STARTING AUGUST 1, 1951

30.24- 25473

A12FX
-95-
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY STAN CARTER
U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA,AUG.2-(AP)-VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY BLUNTLY TOLD COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES TODAY THE ALLIES WOULD NOT ACCEPT A BUFFER ZONE ALONG PARALLEL 38 IN KOREA.
THE FIRM STAND WAS MADE AT KAESONG JUST BEFORE THE TRUCE TEAMS BROKE OFF THEIR SEVENTH "NO PROGRESS" SESSION ON THE BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM.
JOY ECHOED THE POSITION EXPRESSED IN WASHINGTON LESS THAN 11 HOURS EARLIER BY SECRETARY OF STATE WASHINGTON.
BUT THE REDS ASKED FOR ANOTHER MEETING TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M., EST, THURSDAY).
JOY'S STATEMENT WAS REPORTED BY AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN.
THE CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE SAID, IN REPLY TO A "FINAL" QUESTION BY LT.GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, AFTER NAM HAD READ A PREPARED STATEMENT:

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A13FX
"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS NO INTENTION OF VIOLATING THE MILITARY ARMISTICE AGREED UPON BUT NEITHER WILL THE U.N. COMMAND PLACE ITSELF IN AN INDEFENSIBLE POSITION IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE VIOLATION BY THE OTHER SIDE."
U.S. MILITARY LEADERS AND ACHESON HAVE MADE CLEAR THEY CONSIDER THE 38TH PARALLEL -- OLD DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA -- INDEFENSIBLE.
MUCKOLS DID NOT DISCLOSE THE CONTENT OF NAM'S PREPARED STATEMENT.
THE OFFICIAL U.N. COMMUNIQUE ON TODAY'S TALKS SAID "FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES XXX REMAINED UNSOLVED."
TWICE JOY ATTEMPTED TO DRAW OUT NAM ON THE BASIC RESPONSIBILITIES OF MILITARY COMMANDERS TO THEIR TROOPS DURING AN ARMISTICE.
NAM WOULD NOT RESPOND DIRECTLY, THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID.
THEN THE COMMUNISTS SUGGESTED ADJOURNMENT UNTIL FRIDAY.

A131FX
BOTH SIDES WENT TO THE TALKS AT KAESONG TODAY BOLSTERED BY TOUGH STANDS AT HOME.
IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID FLATLY THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG PARALLEL 38 WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE.
JOY WAS INFORMED OF ACHESON'S STATEMENT BEFORE HE LEFT FOR THE CONFERENCE.
THE NORTH KOREAN OFFICIAL RADIO ANGRILY REJECTED THE ALLIED PROPOSAL THAT THE BUFFER ZONE BE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLELINE WHICH IS MOSTLY IN NORTH KOREA. NORTH KOREA NEVER WOULD ACCEPT THAT, THE RADIO SAID.
ELEVEN U.N.DELEGATES AND STAFF AIDES ARRIVED IN KAESONG BY HELICOPTER AT 10:35 A.M(7:35P.M.EST WEDNESDAY) FOR THE 17TH MEETING. IT BEGAN 25 MINUTES LATER.
ALL U.N.PERSONNEL GOING TO THE TRUCE CITY TRAVELLED AT LEAST PART WAY BY HELICOPTER. EARLIER, SOME PERSONNEL WAS FERRIED ACROSS THE FLOODED IMJIN RIVER TO THEIR TRUCKS STRANDED ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE STREAM.
BOTH SIDES WERE FULLY AWARE THAT CONTINUED CONTROVERSY ON THE BUFFER ZONE COULD BREAK UP THE TALKS. OR A CONTINUED DEADLOCK MIGHT BRING ANOTHER RECESS.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED THE U.N. TRUCE TEAM RECEIVED "ORDERS FROM ABOVE" TO SET THE DEMARCATION LINE INSIDE RED TERRITORY. IT ASSERTED THAT IF THE TALKS BROKE UP IT WOULD BE "THEIR (AMERICA'S) RESPONSIBILITY."
AT WEDNESDAY'S 16TH MEETING VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, MADE A PATIENT" ANALYSIS OF COMMUNIST ARGUMENTS AND TOLD WHY THE ALLIES COULD NOT ACCEPT THEM.
JOY HAS HELD OUT FOR A 20-MILE WIDE BUFFER WHICH WOULD GIVE BOTH SIDES A LINE THAT COULD BE DEFENDED.
WHILE THE PRECISE LOCATION OF SUCH A LINE HAS NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED IT WAS BELIEVED TO APPROXIMATE PRESENT BATTLE POSITIONS.
PYONGYANG RADIO SAID THE LINE PROPOSED BY JOY WOULD RUN FROM KOSONG ON THE EAST COAST TO THE EASTERN TIP OF THE ONGJIN PENINSULA ON THE WEST COAST. KOSONG IS 27 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE RED RADIO ANGRILY ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF "TRYING TO ROB A LARGE TERRITORY INSIDE NORTH KOREA." IT SAID THE AMERICANS WERE "MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO AVERT THE ARRIVAL OF PEACE TO KOREA."
THE CHIEF U.N.SPOKESMAN AT THE TRUCE TALKS, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, QUOTED JOY AS TELLING THE COMMUNISTS WEDNESDAY:
"SINCE THIS IS A MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE WE ARE INTERESTED ONLY IN MILITARY REALITIES."

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COMMUNIST LT.TEN.NAM IL APPARENTLY HAD ARGUED THAT ANYONE WHO REALLY DESIRED AN ARMISTICE HAD NO NEED FOR A DEFENSE LINE.
AFTER THE MEETING WEDNESDAY, THE U.N.COMMAND COMMUNIQUE REPORTED "THE BASIC VIEWS (OF BOTH DELEGATIONS) REMAINED UNCHANGED."
WHILE THE TALKS WERE ON, CHINESE-BUILT LOG RAFTS WITH PROTRUDING SPIKES FLOATED DOWN THE RAIN SWOLLEN IMJIN RIVER AND KNOCKED OUT A PONTOON BRIDGE USED BY THE U.N.CONVOY ON ITS DAILY TRIPS TO KAESONG. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THIS WAS DELIBERATE OR AN ACCIDENT.
A HELICOPTER AIRLIFT WAS REQUIRED TO RETURN PERSONNEL TO THE ALLIED ADVANCE BASE, AND WILL BE USED UNTIL THE BRIDGE IS RESTORED.
AT WEDNESDAY'S SESSION, JOY HELD THE FLOOR FOR AN HOUR AND 13 MINUTES.
HE REFUTED THE RED CONTENTIONS AND POINTED OUT THE NEED FOR A "REALISTIC DEMILITARIZED ZONE, EQUITABLE TO BOTH BELLIGERENTS," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
IT WAS THE LONGEST SINGLE SPEECH SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN JULY 8.
WHILE JOY WAS SPEAKING NAM IL TALKED AT SOME LENGTH WITH A CHINESE STAFF OFFICER WHO THEN PASSED HIS REMARKS ON TO CHINESE MAJOR GEN. HSIEH FANG, WHO SITS ON THE FAR RIGHT END OF THE CONFERENCE TABLE.
NAM CREATED ANOTHER STIR WHILE JOY WAS TALKING WHEN HE SEARCHED THROUGH HIS BRIEFCASE AND BROUGHT OUT A MAP.
AFTER A HASTY GLANCE, APPARENTLY TO CHECK THE ACCURACY OF A POINT JOY HAD MADE, THE NORTH KOREAN PUT THE MAP BACK.
WHILE THE TALKS REMAINED DEADLOCKED, ALLIED PATROLS MET ONLY LIGHT RESISTANCE ALONG MOST OF THE BATTLEFRONT.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED MORE THAN 13,000 SORTIES WERE FLOWN BY FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS OF THE COMMAND DURING JULY WHILE 5,000 MORE STRIKES WERE MOUNTED BY BOMBERS BASED IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA. AN ESTIMATED 7,600 REDS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED BY CLOSE SUPPORT AIR STRIKES DURING THE MONTH. FIVE RED PLANES WERE DESTROYED, TWO MORE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND SEVEN DAMAGED.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA HAVE REACHED 80,079, AN INCREASE OF 356 SINCE LAST WEEK. IT WAS THE SMALLEST WEEKLY TOLL SINCE THE FIRST SUMMARY WAS ISSUED ONE YEAR AGO.
JW-SD129PCS

B31KX (Q) (DT)
TEXT (130)
U.S. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG.1-(AP)-TEXT OF A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AFTER TODAY'S CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG:

THE SIXTEENTH SESSION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE FAILED TO MAKE PROGRESS TOWARD AN AGREEMENT ON ITEM NO. 2 OF THE AGENDA, THE ONLY SUBSTANTIVE POINT THUS FAR DISCUSSED. THE BASIC VIEWS OF BOTH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION REMAINED UNCHANGED.

ADMIRAL (C. TURNER) JOY, SENIOR UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, IN AN HOUR AND 13 MINUTE STATEMENT, MADE A DETAILED ANALYSIS AND REFUTATION OF THE COMMUNIST CONTENTIONS. HE AGAIN RESTATED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND'S POSITION WITH RESPECT TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A REALISTIC DEMILITARIZED ZONE, EQUITABLE TO BOTH BELLIGERENTS.

THE SEVENTEENTH SESSION WILL BE HELD TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST).

(END TEXT)

FR344ACS

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A126FX
CEASE-FIRE BOX
U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG.2-(AP)-ONLY ONE CORRESPONDENT WENT TO KAESONG TODAY WITH THE ALLIED TRUCE TEAM.

NORMALLY 20 MAKE THE TRIP BY JEEP. BUT A CHINESE RAFT YESTERDAY SMASHED A PONTOON AND WASHED OUT THE BRIDGE OVER THE IMJIN RIVER. EVERYONE WHO WENT TO KAESONG TODAY TRAVELED AT LEAST PART OF THE WAY BY HELICOPTER.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THERE WAS ROOM FOR ONLY ONE CORRESPONDENT. THE SPOT WENT BY DRAW TO CECIL BROWNLOW OF INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE.

CORRESPONDENTS DON'T ATTEND THE TRUCE TALKS. THEY LOLL AROUND OUTSIDE TRADING SMILES OR SCOWLS -- ACCORDING TO THE RED CLIMATE -- WITH THEIR COMMUNIST COUNTERPARTS.

EB1017PPD NM

A185WX (BJT)
(450)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY DECLARED UNCOMPROMISING OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR SETTING UP A KOREAN BUFFER ZONE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL.

HE SAID THE LINE ALONG WHICH THE ARMIES STAND DURING ANY ARMISTICE MUST BE A DEFENSIBLE LINE AND EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL DOES NOT MEET THAT REQUIREMENT.

AT THE SAME TIME ACHESON DECLINED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TO STATE PRECISELY WHERE THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO SEE THE BUFFER ZONE LAID OUT. THIS IMPLIED THAT GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, IN CONDUCTING TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG, HAS SOME DISCRETIONARY AUTHORITY TO AGREE TO A ZONE WITHIN THE GENERAL AREA OF THE PRESENT LINE--WHICH LIES MOSTLY NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

SUCH AN INTERPRETATION IS IN LINE WITH INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM OTHER OFFICIALS. THEY HAVE SAID THAT WHAT THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS WANT IS A TRUCE ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE; THE NEGOTIATORS HAVE POWER TO MAKE ADJUSTMENTS AS COMPARED WITH THE PRESENT TROOP POSITIONS BUT GENERAL RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS BAR ANY REAL CONCESSIONS TO THE REDS ON THIS WHOLE ISSUE.

AS TO THE PROGRESS OF THE KAESONG TALKS, ACHESON DECLINED TO SAY THAT THEY WERE DEADLOCKED AND HE WOULD EXPRESS NEITHER OPTIMISM NOR PESSIMISM. HE SAID THAT THE NEGOTIATORS, HAVING HAD SEVERAL INCONCLUSIVE SESSIONS ON THE DEMARCATION LINE ISSUE, SEEM TO BE STALLED FOR THE TIME BEING. HE WOULD NOT GO BEYOND THAT IN ESTIMATING FUTURE PROSPECTS.

GENERAL RIDGWAY AND HIS DELEGATION, ACHESON CONTINUED, HAVE BEEN HANDLING THE NEGOTIATIONS VERY FORCEFULLY AND VERY SOUNDLY. THE STATE DEPARTMENT CHIEF THEN OUTLINED THE SITUATION AS HE UNDERSTANDS IT IN THIS WAY:

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PUT FORTH THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THEIR PROPOSED DEMARCATION LINE, WITH A BUFFER ZONE LYING ON EITHER SIDE. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL POINTED OUT THE OTHER DAY WHAT ACHESON CALLED THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF THIS, BECAUSE THE LINE TO BE ESTABLISHED MUST BE DEFENSIBLE.

THE FACT IS THE COMMUNISTS WISH TO RETURN TO A LINE OVER WHICH THEY LAUNCHED AN UNPROVOKED ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA, AND THE UNITED STATES CANNOT ACCEPT THAT SITUATION. THE TALKS ARE ABOUT MILITARY MATTERS AND ARE BEING DEALT WITH BY ABLE MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES ON THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE. THE UNITED STATES CANNOT ALLOW POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS TO BE INJECTED INTO THESE TALKS.

ACHESON'S REMARKS WERE TAKEN TO BE A POLICY STATEMENT DIRECTED PRIMARILY AT COMMUNIST ATTENTION. IT SERVED NOTICE ON THE REDS THAT THEIR BUFFER ZONE PLAN IS A PRICE THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT PAY FOR A KOREAN TRUCE.

THIS WAS THE SECOND TIME RECENTLY THAT ACHESON HAD DISCUSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

ON JULY 13 HE WAS REMINDED BY NEWSMEN THAT DURING THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS A MONTH EARLIER HE HAD SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE INTERESTED IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR SETTLEMENT AT THE 38TH PARALLEL AND THAT SUCH A SETTLEMENT, IF IT MEANT REAL PEACE, WOULD CONSTITUTE A SUCCESS FOR U.N. FORCES IN KOREA. HE HAD EXPLAINED THAT HE MEANT BY THIS THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE OBJECTIVE OF REPELLING THE RED AGGRESSION AGAINST SOUTH KOREA.

AT THE JULY 13 CONFERENCE, ACHESON WAS ASKED WHETHER HE HAD IN MIND AN ARMISTICE BASED PRECISELY ON THE LINE OF THE 38TH PARALLEL OR WHETHER HE WAS TALKING ABOUT THAT GENERAL AREA.

HE REPLIED THAT HE WAS NOT TALKING ABOUT A SURVEYOR'S LINE BUT THE GENERAL AREA OF WHERE THE FORCES WERE DISPOSED. ASSOCIATES SAID TODAY THAT HE HAS ALWAYS HAD THIS "GENERAL AREA" IDEA IN MIND AND THAT A SETTLEMENT ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE WOULD BE IN THAT AREA. ON THAT BASIS THE ASSOCIATES SAID ACHESON'S STATEMENT TODAY AMPLIFIED RATHER THAN REVERSED HIS PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED VIEWS.

DC758PED

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A181KX (CEASE FIRE)
SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP 1(60)
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

U..N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA,THURSDAY,AUG.2-(AP)-TRUCE TEAMS TODAY WILL ATTEMPT ONCE MORE TO BREAK A DEADLOCK ON A BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA AMID UNCOMPROMISING TALK FROM BOTH PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND WASHINGTON.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO DECLARED NORTH KOREA NEVER WOULD ACCEPT A LINE PROPOSED BY THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION WHICH WOULD LEAVE ALLIED TROOPS IN CONTROL OF GOOD FIGHTING TERRAIN NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

IT AGAIN CALLED FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH, OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. IT ALSO ASSERTED IF THE TRUCE TALKS BROKE UP IT WOULD BE "THEIR AMERICAN" RESPONSIBILITIES."

IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A BUFFER ZONE IS NOT ACCEPTABLE. THE TERRAIN ALONG THE PARALLEL OFFERS NO GOOD LINE OF DEFENSE.

UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST TRUCE TEAMS YESTERDAY REFUSED TO BUDGE FROM THEIR OPPOSING STANDS.

30.24- 25475

A172KX
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE FLOOD (280)
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR
U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,AUG.1-(AP)-CHINESE RAFTS FLOATING DOWNSTREAM TODAY KNOCKED OUT THE PONTOOON BRIDGE ACROSS THE FLOODED IMJIN RIVER ON THE ROAD THE UNITED NATIONS CONVOY TAKES TO KAESONG.

THE CONVOY WAS STRANDED ON THE NORTH BANK THIS AFTERNOON UNTIL A HELICOPTER AIRLIFT WAS ORGANIZED AND FLEW IT BACK TO THIS ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS.

NO ONE KNEW WHETHER THE RAFTS WERE DELIBERATELY SET AFLOAT BY THE CHINESE TO SCUTTLE THE BRIDGE, OR WERE RIPPED FROM THEIR MOORINGS BY THE FLOOD.

"ALL WE KNOW IS THAT THERE WERE MORE RAFTS THAN EVER BEFORE," SAID CAPT.PAUL J.BURNS, HOLLANDALE,WIS., COMMANDER OF THE ENGINEERS IN CHARGE OF THE BRIDGE. "THEY STARTED TO COME DOWN ALL OVER THE PLACE AS SOON AS THE RIVER STARTED RISING."

THE BRIDGE WAS LOADED WITH ENGINEERS TRYING TO SAVE IT WHEN IT GAVE WAY. BURNS WAS ONE OF SEVERAL MEN SWEPT INTO THE RIVER. ALL MADE IT TO SHORE.

THE CAPTAIN WAS AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES IN THE WATER BEFORE HE WAS RESCUED BY A BOAT. HE WAS CLINGING TO A CRAGGY BANK. A HELICOPTER TRIED TO RESCUE HIM BUT WAS UNABLE TO LAND BECAUSE OF AN OVERHANGING LEDGE.

THE RAFTS WERE SIMPLE LOG AFFAIRS, HELD TOGETHER WITH PROTRUDING SPIKES THAT COULD RIP THE BOTTOM FROM THE RUBBERIZED BRIDGE PONTOONS.

"WE THOUGHT WE HAD THE BRIDGE SAVED," BURNS SAID. "THEN THAT LAST RAFT LODGED AGAINST THE PONTOONS AND IT WAS ALL OVER."

SOME MEN SCRAMBLED ASHORE HOLDING THE PONTOON CABLES. OTHERS WERE SWEPT DOWNSTREAM.

ENGINEERS AND KOREAN LABORERS BEGAN SALVAGING WHAT REMAINED OF THE BRIDGE. IF THE HIGH WATER RECEDES ANOTHER BRIDGE CAN BE THROWN ACROSS WITHIN THREE OR FOUR HOURS.

A FLOOD THREATENED THE IMJIN BRIDGE ABOUT TEN DAYS AGO. THE ENGINEERS WON THAT BATTLE.

BECAUSE OF THE WASHOUT, ONLY FIVE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS WILL GO TO KAESONG TOMORROW FOR THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

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SEVENTY-THREE PERSONS RETURNING FROM TODAY'S KAESONG CONFERENCE BY TRUCK AND JEEP WERE FERRIED ACROSS THE RIVER BY HELICOPTER. THE VEHICLES WERE LEFT ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE IMJIN, UNDER GUARD.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N.DEPUTY INFORMATION CHIEF, SAID ALL SERVICE PERSONNEL WILL BE AIRLIFTED TO THE JEEPS AND TRUCKS FOR THURSDAY'S TRIP. BUT ONLY 20 WILL GO INSTEAD OF THE USUAL 60 OR 80.

THE NEWSMEN WILL BE FLOWN ALL THE WAY.

NORMAL HIGHWAY TRAVEL WILL BE RESUMED AS SOON AS THE BRIDGE IS REPAIRED.

USUALLY 20 GO BY TRUCK CONVOY. THE FIVE WHO MAKE THE TRIP TOMORROW WILL TRAVEL BY HELICOPTER. NORMALLY ONLY THE DELEGATES GO BY HELICOPTER

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, TALKED FOR AN HOUR AND 13 MINUTES TELLING THE REDS WHAT WAS WRONG WITH THEIR DEMAND. IT WAS THE LONGEST SPEECH THAT HAS BEEN MADE IN THE 16 KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

THE COMMUNISTS WANT A BUFFER ZONE BACK ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THAT IS INFERIOR TERRAIN FOR MILITARY DEFENSES.

"SINCE THIS IS A MILITARY ARMISTICE," JOY TOLD THE FIVE RED GENERALS, "WE ARE INTERESTED ONLY IN MILITARY REALITIES."

THE U.N. INSISTS THAT THE CEASE-FIRE ZONE BE ESTABLISHED ALONG PRESENT BATTLE LINES, WHERE BOTH ARMIES WOULD BE IN GOOD DEFENSIVE POSITIONS.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, DEPUTY U.N. PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"LIEUT.GEN.NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, SEEMED TO UNDERSTAND THE UNITED NATIONS POSITION BUT COULDN'T APPRECIATE THE LOGIC THAT WE USED TO ARRIVE AT THAT POSITION."

NUCKOLS SAID THE U.N. DELEGATES WERE PATIENT.

HE REPORTED JOY GAVE A "PATIENT, LOGICAL, DETAILED ANALYSIS AND REFUTATION" OF THE RED POSITION.

JOY QUOTED A DEFINITION FROM THE HAGUE CONVENTION TO EMPHASIZE THE LOGIC OF THE U.N. POSITION. THE HAGUE AGREEMENT SAYS:

"A MILITARY ARMISTICE IS A SUSPENSION OF MILITARY OPERATION BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE BELLIGERENT PARTIES."

NUCKOLS NOTED THAT GENERAL NAM'S STATEMENTS FREQUENTLY CONTAINED QUASI-POLITICAL OVERTONES INSTEAD OF BEING CONFINED STRICTLY TO MILITARY QUESTIONS.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID DELEGATES "FAILED TO MAKE PROGRESS TOWARD AN AGREEMENT" IN THEIR TWO-HOUR AND 25-MINUTE SESSION WEDNESDAY. NUCKOLS SAID HE WOULDN'T CALL THE TALKS STALEMATED.

A59FX
NEGOTIATORS AGREED TO MEET AGAIN THURSDAY. THAT WILL BE THEIR 17TH SESSION AND THE SEVENTH AT WHICH CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE WAS THE PARAMOUNT ISSUE. THE MEETING WAS SET TO START AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. WEDNESDAY E.S.T.).

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A POSSIBILITY THE RED NEGOTIATORS MIGHT THEN PROPOSE A RECESS OF SEVERAL DAYS WAS SUGGESTED BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS OUTSIDE THE MEETING HALL. SUCH RECESSES HAVE BROKEN TWO PREVIOUS DEADLOCKS.

U.N. SPOKESMEN SAY THAT THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA IS MILITARILY INDEFENSIBLE. THE ALLIES WANT, IN THE WORDS OF WEDNESDAY'S U.N. COMMUNIQUE, "A REALISTIC DEMILITARIZED ZONE, EQUITABLE TO BOTH BELLIGERENTS."

AT TUESDAY'S SESSION, JOY HAD EXPLAINED HOW THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BENEFIT FROM THE ALLIED PLAN OF CREATING A BUFFER ZONE ALONG PRESENT LINES.

THE BATTLEFRONT NOW EXTENDS ACROSS KOREA FROM A POINT IN THE WEST JUST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, NORTHEASTELY ALONG THE IMJIN RIVER BETWEEN KAESONG AND THIS U.N. ADVANCE CAMP INTO NORTH KOREA AND THENCE EASTWARD ACROSS MOUNTAIN RIDGES TO THE EAST COAST ABOUT 25 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

AT THE END OF WEDNESDAY'S SESSION, THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED: "THE BASIC VIEWS OF BOTH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION REMAINED UNCHANGED."

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE HALL TOLD U.N. NEWSMEN THEY THOUGHT A TWO OR THREE-DAY RECESS MIGHT BE PROPOSED TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN AT KAESONG SAID HE HAD HEARD NOTHING OF SUCH A POSSIBILITY.

A41FX
TWICE BEFORE, WHEN NEGOTIATORS REACHED AN IMPASSE, A SOLUTION WAS FOUND IN A THREE-DAY RECESS.

THE FIRST SUCH BREAK CAME JULY 12 WHEN THE U.N. DEMANDED THE REDS WITHDRAW THEIR ARMED GUARDS AND PERMIT NEWSMEN TO COME IN WITH THE ALLIED PARTY. TALKS RESUMED WHEN THE REDS CAPITULATED.

THE SECOND BREAK WAS SUGGESTED BY THE REDS. ON JULY 21 THEY ASKED FOR A RECESS TO CONSULT THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON THE COMMUNIST DEMAND THAT THE ARMISTICE PROVIDE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. AT THE END OF THE RECESS THEY AGREED TO SUBSEQUENT NEGOTIATION OF THIS

POINT AT A HIGHER LEVEL.
RED PROPAGANDISTS WHO SUGGESTED A RECESS MIGHT BE PROFITABLE WERE TRYING TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE "VICTORIOUS NORTH KOREANS" AGREED TO CEASE-FIRE TALKS ONLY BECAUSE OF THEIR GENEROUS NATURE.
THEY HANDED OUT PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS AND POSTED PLACARDS. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THEY HAD USED LITERATURE. ONE POSTER, PRINTED IN KOREAN, READ:
"THOUGH THE NORTH KOREAN REPUBLIC ARMY HAS EMERGED VICTORIOUS AGAINST THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS, OUR GOVERNMENT AND OUR GREAT LEADER, KIM IL SUNG, DESIRES AND THEREFORE OUR GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO TALKS ABOUT PEACE IN THIS CONFERENCE WITH THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS."
THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST SPEECHES OF TWO RED GENERALS WHO TOUCHED ON THE POSSIBILITY CEASE-FIRE TALKS MAY BREAK DOWN.
GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE TROOPS IN KOREA, SAID IF THE TALKS ARE BROKEN OFF:
"WORLD PUBLIC OPINION WILL SEE MORE CLEARLY WHO IS INSISTING ON WAR AND DOES NOT WANT PEACE. THIS CONSTITUTES A FATAL DANGER TO THE AGGRESSIVE WAR PLANS OF THE UNITED STATES."
A REPORT PUBLISHED IN THE U.S. THAT GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ASKED FOR INSTRUCTIONS ON WHETHER TO SET A CUT-OFF DATE TO END TALKS IF NO PROGRESS IS MADE BROUGHT THE COMMENT FROM AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN TOKYO THAT THEY HAD NEVER HEARD OF SUCH A REQUEST.
PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A STATEMENT OF GEN.CHU TEH, COMMANDER OF CHINESE ARMIES, SAYING "WE ARE EAGER LOVERS OF PEACE" BUT "IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES DO NOT WANT PEACE.
"WE CHINESE HAVE ALREADY GAINED RICH EXPERIENCE IN POLITICAL AND MILITARY STRUGGLE AGAINST IMPERIALISM AND INTERNAL REACTION," GENERAL CHU SAID. "WE MUST GO ON ADDING TO THIS EXPERIENCE.

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42FX
A42FX
"THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY MUST BUILD UP ITS VARIOUS ARMS, STRENGTHEN ITSELF IN MODERN TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT, STRENGTHEN ITS COMBAT TRAINING AND ITS FIGHTING POWER SO AS TO UNDERTAKE THE HISTORICAL TASK OF DEFENDING THE MOTHERLAND AND OPPOSING IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION."
PENG'S REMARKS WERE DIRECTED MORE SPECIFICALLY TO THE SITUATION IN KOREA. HE SAID THE REDS WERE BUILDING UP ARTILLERY AND AN AIR FORCE "IN CONSIDERABLE STRENGTH" TO GAIN GREATER VICTORIES.
U.N. WARPLANES HAVE HAMMERED STEADILY AT RED REINFORCEMENT ROUTES THROUGHOUT ARMISTICE TALKS, WHILE ALLIED WARSHIPS RAKED COASTAL HIGHWAYS AND RAILWAYS WITH THEIR GUNS.
CY/CC237APD

A8KX
NIGHT LEAD PYONG YANG RADIO (500)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
TOKYO,THURSDAY,AUG.2-(AP)-THE PYONGYANG RADIO DECLARED LAST NIGHT "IT IS NOW CLEAR THAT THE AMERICAN RULING CLASS IS OPPOSED TO RESTORATION OF PEACE IN KOREA" AND IF THE TRUCE TALKS ARE RUPTURED "IT IS ENTIRELY AT THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES."
THE CHARGE CAME IN A TIRADE AGAINST THE BUFFER ZONE PROPOSED BY THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAM. THIS WOULD GIVE ALLIED TROOPS CONTROL OF A GOOD SLICE OF NORTH KOREA. PYONGYANG SAID IT NEVER WOULD ACCEPT THIS LINE.
THE RADIO IN THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL INSISTED ONCE MORE ON A BUFFER ZONE DRAWN ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST NORTH AND THE REPUBLICAN SOUTH.
AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FLATLY REJECTED THE IDEA OF ANY CEASE-FIRE LINE ON THE 38TH. THE TERRAIN ALONG MOST OF THE PARALLEL IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO DEFEND.
THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST COULD BE A PROPAGANDA BUILDUP FOR A WALKOUT ON THE TRUCE TALKS NOW IN PROGRESS AT KAESONG, OR IT MIGHT BE AN ATTEMPT TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE U.N. DELEGATION TO YIELD.
WHILE EACH SIDE APPEARS FIRM IN REJECTING THE LINE PROPOSED BY THE OTHER, MILITARY QUARTERS IN KOREA HAVE SUGGESTED A COMPROMISE MIGHT BE WORKED OUT ALONG A LINE BETWEEN THE TWO POSITIONS.
THE PYONGYANG RADIO QUOTED VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, AS SAYING HIS "ORDERS FROM ABOVE ARE TO EFFECT A DEMARCATION LINKING KOSONG ON THE EASTERN COAST AND THE EASTERN TIP OF ONGJIN PENINSULA ON THE WESTERN COAST." THIS APPROXIMATES THE PRESENT BATTLE-LINE.
KOSONG IS 27 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE ONGJIN PENINSULA FOLLOWS THE PARALLEL. THE PENINSULA HAS FIGURED LITTLE IN THE FIGHTING.
"THUS AMERICANS TRY TO ROB A LARGE TERRITORY INSIDE NORTH KOREA," PYONGYANG SAID.

A9KX
"AMERICANS TRY THIS AGGRESSIVE CONSPIRACY IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE UP FOR THEIR INFAMOUS MILITARY DEFEAT. BUT WE KOREANS WOULD NEVER ACCEDE TO SUCH AN ATTEMPT.
"IN SHORT, THE AMERICANS ARE MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO AVERT THE ARRIVAL OF PEACE TO KOREA.
"THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG ARE DEADLOCKED BECAUSE OF AMERICAN INSINCERITY. THE AMERICANS ARE TRYING EVERY METHOD OF PROCRASTINATION TO STALL THE CONFERENCE.
"THE AMERICANS REFUSE TO DISCUSS THE ARMISTICE AT KAESONG ON A FAIR AND EQUAL FOOTING. THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD THE DELEGATES OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES (COMMUNIST) PARTY IS THAT OF A CONQUEROR AGAINST THE VANQUISHED."
THE BROADCAST ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES ACCEPTED U.N. SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK'S PROPOSAL FOR A CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE ONLY "TO DODGE KOREAN INDIGNATION AT AMERICAN AGGRESSION AND TO STABILIZE AMERICAN SATELLITES."
"AMERICA IS ATTEMPTING MILITARY AGGRESSION ON THE KOREAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC BY MAKING USE OF THE CEASE-FIRE," PYONGYANG CHARGED. "IN CASE THEIR DESIRE COULD NOT BE FULFILLED IN THE TALKS, THEY WANT TO SEE A RUPTURE OF THE CONFERENCE AND TO RESUME MILITARY ACTIONS. BUT THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL FOIL ANY SUCH FOOLISH AGGRESSIVE ATTEMPTS.
"THE BASIC ISSUE ON THE SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM IS TO OBSERVE THE RIGHTEOUS 38TH PARALLEL."
.IW235PCS

AUG 3 1951

A113KX
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (180)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG. 2-(AP)-ALLIED PATROLS FOUGHT SEVERAL BRISK SKIRMISHES YESTERDAY IN THE NARROW NO-MAN'S-LAND NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF YANGGU ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT.
ON THE EAST COAST A UNITED NATIONS PATROL DROVE THE COMMUNISTS OFF A HILL NORTHWEST OF KANSONG. THE U.N. UNIT BROKE OFF PURSUIT WHEN RED REINFORCEMENTS STREAMED INTO THE AREA.
ALLIED TANKS KILLED 10 CHINESE IN THE CHORWON-PYONGGANG SECTOR ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
FAR EAST AIR FORCES WARPLANES MOUNTED 500 SORTIES THROUGH RAIN-FILLED SKIES. THEY HAMMERED RAIL YARDS AT SARIWON, ROADS AND VEHICULAR TRAFFIC THROUGHOUT NORTH KOREA. NO ENEMY GROUND FIRE OR

PLANES WERE ENCOUNTERED.
COMMUNIST GROUND FORCES HAVE TAKEN THE INITIATIVE AT NIGHT. U. N. FORCES HAVE PATROLLED AGGRESSIVELY AT DAY WHEN THEIR SUPERIOR FIRE POWER CAN BE USED EFFECTIVELY.
MAIN ACTIVITY ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS HAS BEEN IN THE YANGGU SECTOR.
PATROLS REPORTED MODERATE ENEMY RESISTANCE NORTH OF YANGGU AND A MARKED INCREASE IN HARASSING ENEMY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE.
FJ1007PCS

A79KX
(WEST OUT) (130)
KOREAN ~~WAR~~ OPERATIONAL
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, AUG.1-(AP)-ALLIED PATROLS MET ONLY LIGHT RESISTANCE TODAY AT WIDELY SCATTERED POINTS ALONG THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.
U.N. FORCES CONSOLIDATED THEIR POSITIONS ON A DOMINATING HILL MASS ON THE EASTERN FRONT, TAKEN MONDAY AFTER A HARD FIVE-DAY FIGHT.
AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED "NO SIGNIFICANT ENEMY ACTIVITY" ON THAT FRONT WEDNESDAY.
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED ITS PLANES, DESPITE BAD WEATHER, MADE MORE THAN 13,000 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS IN JULY, AN AVERAGE OF MORE THAN 400 A DAY.
AN ADDITIONAL 5,000 SORTIES WERE FLOWN BY PLANES BASED IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA.
THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS PILOTS KILLED OR WOUNDED SOME ~~7,600~~ 2,300 RED TROOPS IN CLOSE-SUPPORT STRIKES IN JULY.
ALLIED FLIERS LAST MONTH SHOT DOWN FIVE RED PLANES, PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO AND DAMAGED SEVEN.
VR631ACS

AUG 3 1951

B33KX (Q)
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG.1-(AP)-T.L. MACDONALD, NEW ZEALAND MINISTER OF DEFENSE, ARRIVED IN KOREA TODAY FOR AN INSPECTION OF THE WAR FRONT.
HE LEFT SEOUL AIRPORT BY PLANE TO VISIT NEW ZEALAND UNITS WITH THE NEW BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.
MACDONALD SAID IN AN INTERVIEW MORE NEW ZEALAND UNITS WOULD BE SENT TO KOREA IF NEEDED.
FR3348ACS

A177KX (LEAD PYONGYANG)
FIRST LEAD PYONGYANG RADIO
TOKYO,THURSDAY,AUG.2-(AP)-THE PYONGYANG RADIO LAST NIGHT SAID NORTH KOREA WOULD NEVER ACCEPT THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSED BUFFER ZONE AND DECLARED IF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS BREAK UP IT IS AMERICA'S RESPONSIBILITY.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE U.N. TRUCE TEAM HAD "ORDERS FROM ABOVE" TO SET A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN NORTH KOREA "BUT WE KOREANS WOULD NEVER ACCEDE TO SUCH AN ATTEMPT."
PYONGYANG ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF "MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO AVERT THE ARRIVAL OF PEACE TO KOREA."
IT SAID THE LINE PROPOSED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, WOULD RUN FROM KOSONG ON THE EAST COAST TO THE TIP OF ONGJIN PENINSULA ON THE WEST COAST.
KOSONG IS 27 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. ONGJIN PENINSULA JUTS OUT ALONG BOTH SIDES OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE COMMUNISTS ARE DEMANDING THAT THE LINE BE DRAWN ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
"THUS THE AMERICANS TRY TO ROB A LARGE TERRITORY INSIDE NORTH KOREA," THE BROADCAST CONCLUDED FROM PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. "THE AMERICANS ARE MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO AVERT THE ARRIVAL OF PEACE TO KOREA."
THE PYONGYANG RADIO ASSERTED THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES "AIM AT BRINGING CHAOS RATHER THAN PEACE TO KOREA."
THE BROADCAST, MONITORED IN TOKYO, INSISTED THAT THE BUFFER ZONE MUST BE SET UP ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
(IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A BUFFER ZONE WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE.)
TR 1056ACS NM

A28FX
PMS BUDGET (650)
"FOOL MOUNTAIN"
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
AUG 3 1951
EASTERN KOREAN FRONT, JULY 31-(DELAYED)-(AP)-"FOOL MOUNTAIN" WAS STORMED BY ALLIED INFANTRYMEN WHO KNEW THEY COULD BE SACRIFICING THEIR LIVES IN THE LAST DAYS OF THE KOREAN WAR.
SOME DIED, BUT THE HIGH RIDGES, FROM WHICH THE REDS HAD BEEN ABLE TO WATCH EVERY ALLIED MOVE, WERE TAKEN.
IN ANY EVENT, THE CAPTURE OF THIS TOWERING HILL MASS IN EAST KOREA MONDAY CAN BE REPORTED AS ONE OF THE WAR'S MOST SAVAGE ACTIONS--A FIVE-DAY ASSAULT WHILE TRUCE TALKS DRONED ON AT KAESONG.
IT WAS BY FAR THE LARGEST ACTION SINCE THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE BEGAN --IN FACT, THE ONLY BIT OF "REAL WAR" SINCE THE DELEGATES FIRST MET JULY 10.
WHY, THEN, DID THE ALLIES TAKE IT?
"FOOL MOUNTAIN"--NOBODY KNOWS HOW IT GOT ITS NAME--IS HIGHER THAN THREE EMPIRE STATE BUILDINGS, TALLER THAN SIX WASHINGTON MONUMENTS.
ACTUALLY IT IS A STEEP RIDGE.
FROM ITS HEIGHTS, THE REORGANIZED AND RETRAINED NORTH KOREAN ARMY WATCHED EVERY MOVE IN THE ALLIED LINES AND ON THE MAIN SUPPLY ROUTE TO THEM.
IT WAS A BAD SITUATION. THE HILL HAD TO BE TAKEN OR LIFE IN ALLIED LINES WOULD BE UNBEARABLE--AND LIVES CAN BE FRITTERED AWAY IN BAD POSITIONS AS EASILY AS IN ASSAULT.
FROM THEIR OBSERVATION POSTS IN THE ROCKY CRAGS, THE KOREAN REDS CONTINUALLY CALLED IN MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE AGAINST THE ALLIES, FORCING ALL ROAD TRAFFIC TO RUN THE GANTLET ON ITS WAY TO THE FRONT, AGAIN AND AGAIN.
WORSE, "FOOL MOUNTAIN" HAD THREE GUARDIAN HILLS--PLACED AS STRATEGICALLY AS THE BASTION OF A SCIENTIFICALLY-PLANNED FORTRESS.
FROM WEST TO EAST, THESE SHIELDED "FOOL MOUNTAIN"--TWO OF THEM NEARLY AS HIGH AS THE GREAT CREST ITSELF, WITH "NO NUMBER" HILL ON THE WEST SLIGHTLY LOWER THAN THE OTHERS.
EACH HILL WAS COVERED WITH PILLBOXES, EITHER OF ROCK OR LOGS WITH A MASSIVE EARTH COVERING. FOR FIVE NIGHTS IN A ROW BEFORE THE JUMP OFF DATE OF JULY 26 THE AIR FORCE BOMBED AND BLASTED THE HILL POSITIONS.

A29FX
A TOTAL OF 37 1/2 TONS OF BOMBS WAS DROPPED IN THE FACE OF SOME OF THE HEAVIEST MACHINEGUN FIRE THE AIR FORCE HAS MET IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE HILLS WERE FULL OF 51 CALIBER MACHINEGUNS, AND THEY OFTEN OPENED FIRE WHEN THE PLANES WERE STILL 500 FEET HIGH. IT WAS PERHAPS THE FIRST TIME IN THE WAR THE REDS SO BOLDLY FACED ALLIED AIR MIGHT.
AT DAWN ON THE 26TH THE INFANTRY STARTED UP THE GUARDIAN HILLS.

THEY MADE 2,000 YARDS AND THEN WERE STOPPED COLD. THEN BEGAN A SEESAW FIGHT THAT WENT ON FOR FIVE DAYS AND PARTS OF FIVE NIGHTS. THE MAIN ASSAULT WAS DIRECTED AGAINST "NO NUMBER" HILL FOR IF IT COULD BE TAKEN THE WINNERS COULD POUR IN FLANKING FIRE ON THE MAIN POSITIONS.

THREE TIMES IN THREE DAYS THE ALLIES ATTACKED THE HILL AND EACH TIME THEY WERE THROWN OFF BY BITTER NORTH KOREAN COUNTERATTACKS. ON THE FOURTH DAY THEY TOOK IT.

THEN YESTERDAY, PRECEDED BY A WITHERING ARTILLERY BARRAGE, THEY ADVANCED AGAINST "FOOL MOUNTAIN" UNDER COVER OF FIRE FROM "NO NUMBER" HILL.

SLOWLY THE TOUGH INFANTRY MEN MADE THEIR WAY UP THE ROCKY SLOPES.

THEY HAD CLOSE SUPPORT FROM TANKS THAT FIRED ALMOST POINT BLANK INTO THE ENEMY BUNKERS. SOME OF THE BUNKERS, CARVED FROM ROCK, HAD ONLY ONE ENTRANCE-THEIR FIRING SLIT-AND WERE DEFENDED TO THE DEATH BY NORTH KOREANS WHO HAD NO WAY OUT. UNLESS, OF COURSE, THEY HAD CHOSEN TO SURRENDER.

THE INFANTRY USED GRENADES AND FLAME THROWERS AGAINST SOME DEFENDERS. FINALLY THE LAST ASSAULT POSITION WAS REACHED LATE MONDAY AFTERNOON.

ONCE AGAIN ARTILLERY BLASTED THE CRAGGY SLOPES AND--AS IT SUDDENLY STOPPED--THE INFANTRY STORMED UPWARDS.

ALLIED GUNS FROM "NO NUMBER" LACED THE TOP OF THE CREST. THAT DID IT. THE ATTACK BY THE CRACK TROOPS SWEPT UP, BROKE THE LAST OF THE RESISTANCE IN 45 MINUTES AND FINALLY SECURED THE CREST AT 5:45 P.M.

ALL THAT WAS LEFT OF THE ENEMY, PROBABLY NOT MORE THAN TWO PLATOONS, WAS SEEN FLEEING DOWN THE NORTH SLOPE OF THE MOUNTAIN.

THE DOG-TIRED INFANTRYMEN LOOKED DOWN FROM THEIR PRIZE. ACROSS THE FLATLANDS BELOW THEY COULD SEE FOR SEVEN MILES.

THE POSITIONS HAD BEEN REVERSED. NOW THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE GALLED BY ALLIED ARTILLERY AND MORTARS WHILE THE DELEGATES DEBATED PEACE.

THE VICTORY WAS SWEET, BUT IT HAD BEEN SAVAGE. THERE WERE ALLIED DEAD AND WOUNDED. AND ON THE SLOPES AND IN THE SMOKING BUNKERS WERE SCORES OF DEAD COMMUNISTS.

ONLY FIVE PRISONERS WERE TAKEN.

CY128APD NM

AUG 3 1951

A53FX

NO (100)

PUSAN,KOREA,AUG.1-(AP)-JOSEPH B.LEHMAN, SECRETARY OF AMERICAN RELIEF FOR KOREA, SAID TODAY THE ORGANIZATION HAS SENT $5,000,000 (M) WORTH OF RELIEF GOODS TO KOREA.

AN ADDITIONAL 10,000,000 POUNDS OF BLANKETS AND CLOTHES IS EN ROUTE HERE FROM THE U.S., HE ADDED.

LEHMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE FOUND AN URGENT NEED FOR MORE RELIEF GOODS FOR WAR-STRICKEN KOREANS DURING A TWO-WEEK SURVEY OF REFUGEE CAMPS.

"I WILL MAKE A FULL REPORT TO OUR HEADQUARTERS OF THIS PITIFUL SITUATION," HE SAID. "AMERICANS WILL BE MORE SYMPATHETIC WITH THE HOMELESS PEOPLE OF KOREA WHEN THEY LEARN ALL THE FACTS OF THE SITUATION."

HE SAID AMERICAN RELIEF FOR KOREA IS AN UNOFFICIAL ORGANIZATION COMPOSED OF TEN DIFFERENT U.S. CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS.

CC321APD NM

B77KX (Q)

(150)

PUSAN, THURSDAY, AUG.2-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AWARDED SIX U.S. NAVY OFFICERS AND TWO ENLISTED MEN THE KOREAN ORDER OF MILITARY MERIT YESTERDAY AT HIS HOME. RHEE SAID:

"THE EXCEPTIONAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND THE SUCCESSFUL PROSECUTION OF THE WAR BY THESE OFFICERS AND MEN REFLECTS GREAT CREDIT UPON THEMSELVES AND THE U.S. NAVAL SERVICE."

DECORATED WERE:

CMDR.MICHAEL J.LOUSEY, BANGOR, ME., COMMANDER OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) NAVAL FORCES; LT.DAVID C.HOLLY, BALTIMORE, MD., ADVISER TO THE ROK NAVAL ACADEMY AT CHINHAE; LT. (JG) WILLIAM G.TURNBULL, BREMERTON, WASH., ADMINISTRATIVE AIDE; LT.WILLIAM G.VARNEY, SAN DIEGO, CALIF., SUPPLY OFFICER; LT. (JG) CARL H.PETERSDORF, COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., LOGISTICAL FUEL OFFICER; LT. A. J. MEISNER, BELLFLOWER, CALIF., ENGINEERING AND REPAIR OFFICER; GUNNER'S MATE 1/C FRANCIS CARROLL DANNEELS, BELLINGHAM, WASH., GUNNERY ADVISER; AND YEOMAN 3/C DAVID L. MORGENTHALER, ST. LOUIS, STOREKEEPER.

KK/FJ811PCS

A86FX

(130)

TOKYO,AUG.1-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY TENTATIVELY NAMED HIMSELF AND THREE OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS LIBERAL (CONSERVATIVE) PARTY TO JAPAN'S PEACE TREATY DELEGATION.

THE FIFTH MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION WILL BE SOTARO TAKASE OF THE GREEN WIND PARTY.

YOSHIDA HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO APPOINT SOME LEADERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY TO JAPAN'S REPRESENTATIVES AT THE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH. BUT HE INDICATED THERE WASN'T SUFFICIENT TIME TO COMPLETE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE DEMOCRATS.

LIBERAL MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION, BESIDE YOSHIDA, WILL BE FINANCE MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA, STATE MINISTER SHUJI MASUTANI AND CONSTRUCTION

YOSHIDA ALSO NAMED GORO MORISHIMA AND NOBUYUKI OKUMA AS OBSERVERS. THEY ARE CHAIRMEN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES OF THE LOWER AND UPPER HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT, RESPECTIVELY.

BP605APD

AUG 3 1951

A99FX

(100)

TOKYO,AUG.1-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY URGED 75 JAPANESE TO CALL OFF THE HUNGER STRIKE THEY BEGAN SIX DAYS AGO IN PROTEST AGAINST DETENTION OF THEIR SOLDIER-RELATIVES IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

THE DEMONSTRATORS WANT A CLAUSE ON REPATRIATION OF THE PRISONERS INCLUDED IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, TO BE SIGNED NEXT MONTH IN SAN FRANCISCO.

YOSHIDA SENT A MESSAGE TO THE DEMONSTRATORS SAYING HIS GOVERNMENT WAS CONTINUING CONSULTATIONS WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO SPEED REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR STILL HELD IN SOVIET AND CHINESE COMMUNIST AREAS. HE WARNED IT WOULD BE "EXTREMELY DIFFICULT" TO INSERT SUCH A CLAUSE IN THE TREATY.

CC656APD NM

A80KX

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO,AUG.1-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J.SEBALD TONIGHT DEDICATED THE FIRST AMERICAN LEGION POST IN JAPAN SINCE WORLD WAR II AS "A WINDOW THROUGH WHICH JAPAN CAN LOOK AT AMERICA AND DEMOCRACY."

SEBALD SAID THE POST WILL "ESTABLISH SCHOLARSHIPS FOR STUDENTS, CONDUCT ESSAY CONTESTS, SPONSOR GAMES AND ASSIST PEOPLE IN NEED."

VB632ACS NM

30.24- 25479

B55KX (Q)

TOKYO,AUG.1-(AP)-THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND TODAY GAVE A CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT TO AUSTRALIAN LEOPOLD W.STACH FOR BOOSTING OIL PRODUCTION IN JAPAN.

STACH IS TERMINATING HIS TOUR OF DUTY AS CHIEF OF FUELS RESOURCES BRANCH IN THE SCAP NATURAL RESOURCES SECTION.

HE WAS BORN IN CHILTERN, VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA.

THE MEDAL WAS PRESENTED AT THE OFFICE OF THE RESOURCES SECTION CHIEF, LT.COL.HUBERT G.SCHENCK. AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE CEREMONY WAS AMBASSADOR W.R. HODGSON, CHIEF OF THE AUSTRALIAN MISSION IN JAPAN.

VR641ACS NM

A125KX (WEST OUT)

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, AUG. 2-(AP)-CHAN WEN HU, FORMER MANAGER OF SHANGHAI'S LARGEST NEWSPAPER, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

CHAN REMAINED IN SHANGHAI WHEN THE REDS ENTERED IN 1949. HE WAS OUSTED FROM THE NEWSPAPER. HE TRIED TO FLEE TO HONG KONG BUT THE COMMUNISTS ARRESTED HIM AS CHINESE NATIONALIST AGENT.

HE WAS SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES."

EJ1115PCS

AUG 3 1951

B84KX (Q)

(220)

PEARL HARBOR, AUG. 1-(AP)-FIVE U. S. DESTROYERS RETURNING FROM KOREAN WAR DUTY WERE IN PEARL HARBOR TODAY AND FOUR MORE WERE DUE TO ARRIVE DURING THE DAY. AFTER 48-HOUR STOP-OVERS THEY WILL PROCEED TO THE PACIFIC COAST.

ARRIVALS TODAY INCLUDED THE USS BRINKLEY BASS, ISBELL AND DUNCAN. THE RUPERTUS, LEONARD MASON, FECHTELER AND HENRY W. TUCKER ALSO WERE SCHEDULED TO REACH PORT.

PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT THE DESTROYER STICKELL, ESCORTING THE MINE-DAMAGED DESTROYER WALKE, ARRIVED SATURDAY.

THE WALKE STRUCK A MINE WHILE OPERATING WITH FAST CARRIER TASK FORCE 77 EARLIER THIS YEAR. THE BLAST SERIOUSLY DAMAGED THE SHIP AND CAUSED 54 CASUALTIES.

THE VESSELS, MAKING UP DESTROYER DIVISIONS 52 AND 32, DREW "WELL DONES" FROM REAR ADM. GEORGE C. DYER, COMMANDER OF TASK FORCE 95 IN KOREA, FOR MONTHS OF EXTREMELY ACTIVE OPERATIONS, PARTICULARLY AT THE COMMUNIST EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN.

DESTROYER DIVISION 32, COMMANDED BY CAPT. CHARLES M. KEYES, SERVED AS SUPPORT VESSELS FOR AIRCRAFT CARRIERS OF TASK FORCE 77 AND LATER PROVIDED GUNFIRE SUPPORT FOR U. N. GROUND FORCES ON THE EAST COAST.

DESTROYER DIVISION 52, COMMANDED BY CAPT. D. A. HARRIS, FURNISHED AN ANTI-SUBMARINE SCREEN FOR CARRIERS AND BOMBARDED WONSAN AND OTHER EAST COAST TARGETS.

HARRIS WAS SALUTED AS "BOSS OF WONSAN" BY ADM. DYER. HIS DIVISION INCLUDED THE BRINKLEY BASS, ISBELL, DUNCAN, STICKELL AND WALKE.

EJ857PCS

A27

(130)

SINGAPORE, AUG. 1-(AP)-SINGAPORE EDITORS, MIFFED BECAUSE THEY WEREN'T INVITED TO A LUNCHEON HONORING GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY, REFUSED TODAY TO PUBLISH HIS SPEECH IN WHICH HE APPEALED FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF AMERICA.

DEWEY'S SPEECH CRITICIZED THE SINGAPORE PRESS FOR OVEREMPHASIZING STORIES OF RACIAL TROUBLES IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT EDITORS SAID THAT WASN'T WHY THEY WOULDN'T PUBLISH IT.

THEY SAID THE REASON WAS BECAUSE THEY HAD NOT BEEN INVITED TO THE LUNCHEON AND THAT THEIR REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS COVERING THE EVENT WERE RUDELY TREATED.

DEWEY MADE THE SPEECH BEFORE THE COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENTARY ASSOCIATION. TOP MALAYA AND SINGAPORE LEADERS, INCLUDING GOV.SIR FRANKLIN GIMSON AND COMMISSIONER GENERAL MCLAOLM MACDONALD, ATTENDED.

BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR JAKARTA, INDONESIA THIS MORNING, DEWEY SAID HE WAS SORRY TO BE MIXED UP IN A PRESS DISPUTE WITH WHICH HE HAD NO DIRECT CONNECTION.

VS414AED

B44 (S)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 1-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE FROM SINGAPORE TODAY ON HIS FACT-FINDING TOUR OF THE FAR EAST. HE EXPECTS TO STAY FOUR DAYS AND THEN GO ON TO AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

JR736AED

A20 (650)

PMS BUDGET

PRAVDA-MORRISON

AUG 3 1951

BY CHARLES E.WHITING

LONDON, AUG. 1-(AP)-RUSSIA OPENED THE IRON CURTAIN A CRACK TODAY TO LET THE COMMUNIST FAITHFUL READ A "LET'S BE FRIENDS" APPEAL FROM BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON.

THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, PRAVDA, PUBLISHED THE MORRISON STATEMENT AND, IN THE SAME ISSUE, LASHED BACK WITH A BITTER REPLY DENOUNCING ALL HE SAID AS LIES OR DISTORTIONS.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID PRAVDA'S REPLY WAS "DISAPPOINTING" AND CONTAINED NOTHING "TO SUGGEST ANY EFFORT HAD BEEN MADE TO USE THE OCCASION FOR A FRUITFUL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS OR TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE UNPRECEDENTED EAST-WEST EXCHANGE RESULTED FROM A CHALLENGE BY MORRISON LAST JUNE DARING PRAVDA TO PRINT HIS VIEWS. PRAVDA AGREED, PROVIDED THE BRITISH PRESS WOULD GIVE EQUAL PROMINENCE TO ITS REPLY. SIX LONDON NEWSPAPERS PRINTED THE FULL TEXT OF THE EXCHANGE TODAY.

SAID MORRISON:

"WE ARE A PEACEFUL PEOPLE WHO WANT TO FEEL SECURE" BUT CAN'T WHILE RUSSIA MAINTAINS "VAST ARMED FORCES AND MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS."

WHY NOT, HE ASKED, TOPPLE THE BARRIERS SET UP BY RUSSIA ACROSS EUROPE AND ALLOW A FREE EXCHANGE OF NEWS, BROADCASTS AND EVEN TOURISTS?

OH, NO, PRAVDA ANSWERED, THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS ARE WARMONGERS WHO THREATEN THE SOVIET UNION AND WE CANNOT ALLOW FREEDOM TO "THIEVES, SUBVERSIVE AGENTS, TERRORISTS AND ASSASSINS."

MORRISON PEGGED HIS APPEAL TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ON THE ARGUMENT THAT IGNORANCE BREEDS FEAR AND FEAR LEADS TO VIOLENCE. HE SAID THE POSSIBILITY OF A THIRD WORLD WAR WOULD BE LESSENED IF RUSSIA LIFTED RESTRICTIONS AND PERMITTED WESTERN VIEWS AND VISITORS TO CIRCULATE FREELY.

MEANWHILE, RUSSIA'S NEW ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROPAGANDA MAGAZINE, NEWS, OFFERED TO OPEN ITS COLUMNS TO AMERICAN WRITERS FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROMOTING "FRIENDLY RELATIONS". THE OFFER WAS DIRECTED SPECIFICALLY TO THE NEW YORK TIMES.

(IN NEW YORK, THE TIMES SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT ON THE OFFER.)

IN HIS 1,500 WORD STATEMENT, MORRISON CALLED UNTRUE THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA LINE THAT BRITAIN, IN ALLIANCE WITH OTHER EUROPEAN

COUNTRIES AND THE UNITED STATES, IS "ARMING TO THE TEETH TO ATTACK THE SOVIET UNION."

HE SAID THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE ATLANTIC PACT IS TO AVOID WAR AND PRESERVE THE PEACE.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD INTENDED TO DEVOTE ITS ENERGIES TO THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY OF ENGLAND, BUT WAS FORCED TO SWITCH TO REARMING WHEN IT REALIZED THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAD ADOPTED A POSTWAR POLICY "WHOSE ONLY PURPOSE SEEMS TO BE TO STIR UP TROUBLE AND INTERNATIONAL HATRED."

A21

IF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WERE ALLOWED TO LEAVE THEIR COUNTRY AND TRAVEL ABOUT MORE, MORRISON SAID, THEY COULD LEARN A LOT ABOUT THE WEST'S FRIENDLY INTENTIONS.

PRAVDA, WHICH HAS A CIRCULATION OF MORE THAN TWO MILLION, REJECTED MORRISON'S CHARGE THAT THERE IS NO FREEDOM IN RUSSIA.

PRAVDA CLAIMS A CIRCULATION OF 2,000,000 BUT PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN TO MOSCOW SAY IT IS OFTEN HARD TO BUY, WITH MUSCOVITES SOMETIMES LINING UP BESIDE NEWSSTANDS TO GET COPIES BEFORE THE SUPPLY IS EXHAUSTED. PRESUMABLY MANY THOUSANDS OF COPIES ARE RESERVED FOR PARTY MEMBERS AND FOR DISTRIBUTION ABROAD, ESPECIALLY IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

IT REJECTED MORRISON'S STATEMENT THAT THERE IS NO FREEDOM IN RUSSIA.

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"IN NO COUNTRY IS THERE SUCH FREEDOM OF SPEECH, AND FREEDOM OF ORGANIZATION FOR WORKERS, FARMERS, AND INTELLECTUALS AS IN THE SOVIET UNION" IT SAID IN A 2,600 WORD REBUTTAL. BUT, THE PAPER ADDED:

"IN THE U.S.S.R. FREEDOM OF SPEECH, FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AND FREEDOM OF ORGANIZATION DOES NOT EXIST FOR THE ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE, FOR THE LANDLORDS AND CAPITALISTS OVERTHROWN BY THE REVOLUTION. NOR DOES IT EXIST FOR INCORRIGIBLE THIEVES, FOR SUBVERSIVE AGENTS, TERRORISTS AND ASSASSINS SENT IN BY FOREIGN SECRET SERVICES."

IT SAID THE PRISONS AND LABOR CAMPS OF RUSSIA EXIST "FOR ALL THESE CRIMINALS."

AS FOR ALLOWING BBC (BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION) BROADCASTS TO REACH RUSSIAN EARS UNTORTURED BY JAMMING, PRAVDA ARGUED:

"THEY ARE KNOWN TO BE AIMED PRIMARILY AT ENCOURAGING THE ENEMIES OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE IN THEIR EFFORTS TO RESTORE CAPITALISTIC EXPLOITATION."

MUCH OF PRAVDA'S REPLY HARPED ON THE THEME THAT PRESENT BRITISH AND AMERICAN POLITICAL LEADERS ARE "INSTIGATORS OF A NEW WORLD WAR" AND HAVE PROVED THAT IN KOREA. IT ASSERTED THAT NO RUSSIAN SOLDIER HAS "DISCHARGED HIS GUN AT ANY PEACEFUL PEOPLE."

MOST LONDON NEWSPAPERS RAN EDITORIALS WELCOMING THE MORRISON-PRAVDA EXCHANGE AS PERHAPS OPENING A CHINK IN RUSSIA'S PROPAGANDA ARMOR.

BUT THE DAILY EXPRESS, WHICH DEVOTED ONLY HALF A COLUMN TO THE STORY, COMMENTED EDITORIALLY:

"ONLY THE CABLE COMPANIES BENEFITED FROM THE EXCHANGE."

THE TIMES (INDEPENDENT) REGRETTED THAT "TO MINDS LONG PREPARED AGAINST IT, AN EXPOSITION SUCH AS MR.MORRISON'S MAY NOT HAVE MUCH CHANCE OF ACCEPTANCE AS A COMPLETE CHAIN OF ARGUMENT." BUT, THE NEWSPAPER ADDED:

"MANY SOVIET CITIZENS, PASSIONATELY INTERESTED IN WORLD EVENTS, HAVE DEVELOPED A TALENT FOR READING BETWEEN THE LINES OF THEIR OWN NEWSPAPERS, AND THEY ARE EAGER TO READ AND HEAR FOREIGN OPINIONS. MANY WILL CLOSELY STUDY MR.MORRISON'S SENTENCES AND PERHAPS NOTE THE POINTS WHICH PRAVDA LEAVES UNANSWERED. THE EXCHANGE TAKES NO ONE VERY FAR, BUT ON THE WHOLE IT HAS BEEN WORTH WHILE."

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH (CONSERVATIVE) SAW "ONE VERY SOLID ADVANTAGE" IN THAT "THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WILL HAVE HAD THE SATISFACTION OF READING FOR ONCE SOMETHING ABOUT THE OUTSIDE WORLD WHICH NORMALLY IS PRESENTED TO THEM ONLY THROUGH THE DISTORTING LENS OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA.

BUT THE TELEGRAPH DOUBTED THAT THE EXCHANGE WOULD FURTHER THE CAUSE "OF REACHING ANY UNDERSTANDING WITH RUSSIA'S PRESENT RULERS X X X"

THE NEWS CHRONICLE (LIBERAL) CALLED THE EXCHANGE "DISAPPOINTING" IN THAT MORRISON'S SIMPLE STATEMENT OF "THE BRITISH WAY AND PURPOSE HAS PRODUCED AN UNBENDING RESTATEMENT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE." BUT IT HAILED THE INNOVATION OF INTRODUCING "A TRICKLE OF IDEAS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

THE DAILY MIRROR (LABOR) AND HERALD (LABOR), BOTH OF WHICH PUBLISHED THE TEXTS IN FULL, RESERVED EDITORIAL COMMENT UNTIL LATER.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"THE FEEBLENESS OF ITS (PRAVDA'S) REFERENCES TO THE LIBERTY OF THE INDIVIDUAL IN THE U.S.S.R. SEEMS TO SUGGEST THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS EXTREMELY SENSITIVE ON THIS SCORE."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID PCAVDA'S REPLY CONTAINED "ADMISSIONS THERE ARE FORCED LABOR CAMPS; THAT OTHER FREEDOMS ARE VERY QUALIFIED, BOTH FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND OF THE PRESS, AND OF JAMMING OF B.B.C. (BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION) BROADCASTS TO RUSSIA."

AS FOR RUSSIA'S CLAIMS TO DEMOBILIZATION AND DISARMAMENT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IN JUNE, 1945, RUSSIA HAD OVER 10,000,000 MEN UNDER ARMS, AND THE BRITISH ARMED FORCES TOTALLED 5,120,000.

IN JUNE, 1950, BRITAIN'S ARMED FORCES NUMBERED 690,000; RUSSIA'S 4,600,000, HE ADDED. SINCE THEN, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, BRITAIN'S ARMED FORCES HAVE BEEN INCREASED SLIGHTLY.

KA952AED

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A43

WITH LONDON BUDGET

MOSCOW, AUG. 1-(AP)-PRAVDA GAVE ALMOST ITS WHOLE SECOND PAGE, UNDER BOLD HEADLINES, TODAY TO THE EXCHANGE WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MORRISON.

THE SEVEN-COLUMN STREAMER AT THE TOP READ "A DECLARATION OF MR. HERBERT MORRISON CONCERNING AN ESSAY IN PRAVDA."

FOLLOWING THE TEXT OF MORRISON'S STATEMENT, THERE WAS ANOTHER SEVEN-COLUMN HEADLINE SAYING "CONCERNING MR.MORRISON'S DECLARATION. PRAVDA'S ANSWER."

UNOFFICIAL SOURCES DESCRIBED THE TEXT PRINTED IN PRAVDA AS A TRANSLATION FROM ENGLISH INTO RUSSIAN.

(AT THIS POINT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT EDDY GILMORE IN MOSCOW NOTIFIED THE LONDON AP BUREAU BY TELEPHONE THAT THE NEXT PART OF HIS DISPATCH WAS "MISSING." THIS MAY HAVE BEEN A GUARDED ALLUSION TO CENSORSHIP.)

PRAVDA WAS THE ONLY MOSCOW MORNING NEWSPAPER WHICH PUBLISHED THE MORRISON-PRAVDA EXCHANGE.

THIS WAS ONLY NATURAL, SINCE THE ENTIRE QUESTION WAS ONE BETWEEN THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY AND PRAVDA. IF NO OTHER SOVIET PAPER IS BROUGHT INTO THE DISCUSSION, NO OTHER WILL PROBABLY PRINT NEWS OF IT.

SEE CQN

PRAVDA LISTED THE TWO STATEMENTS IN ITS FRONT PAGE NEWS INDEX AS NUMBER TWO NEWS ITEM. TOP STORY WAS LISTED AS THE REPORT TO PRIME MINISTER STALIN BY A SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THESE APPEAR EVERY DAY.

VS541AED

A60

C O R R E C T I O N

MOSCOW--SEVENTH GRAF WITH LONDON MORRISON-PRAVDA (A43) BEGINNING "THIS WAS X X X NEWS OF IT." READ SECOND SENTENCE "UNLESS OTHER SOVIET PAPERS ARE BROUGHT INTO THE DISCUSSION THEY PROBABLY WILL NOT PRINT ANYTHING ON IT. (CLARIFYING)

THE AP

SF656AED

A122

WITH LONDON

BERLIN, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN TODAY GAVE THIS TREATMENT TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON'S STATEMENT AND PRAVDA'S ANSWER:

CHOPPED MORRISON'S 1,500 WORD STATEMENT DOWN TO A SINGLE PARAGRAPH OF 109 WORDS.

DISTRIBUTED IN FULL PRAVDA'S REPLY OF APPROXIMATELY 3,000 WORDS.

KA1115AED

A183 (560)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOM BOMB

AUG 3 1951

BY GLENN WILLIAMS

LONDON, AUG.1-(AP)-BRITAIN IS NOW BUILDING ATOM BOMBS, A SUPPLY MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED TODAY. THIS NATION THUS ENTERS A FIELD HERETOFORE MONOPOLIZED BY THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA. BRITAIN AND CANADA HELPED THE UNITED STATES DEVELOP THE BOMB IN WORLD WAR II.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT AT ALL WE ARE PROCEEDING WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS," THE SUPPLY MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE MINISTRY IS IN CHARGE OF BOTH ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND THE PROCUREMENT OF MILITARY WEAPONS.

ASKED WHETHER ANY BOMBS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID "I DON'T KNOW--AND I COULDN'T TELL YOU IF I DID KNOW."

THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH REPORTED A BRITISH TEST BOMB SOON WILL BE EXPLODED EXPERIMENTALLY AT THE HUGE WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE IN THE CENTRAL AUSTRALIAN DESERT.

THE SUPPLY MINISTRY DECLINED TO CONFIRM THIS REPORT. THE SPOKESMAN SAID IF ANY SUCH TEST IS MADE, IT WILL BE ANNOUNCED TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AHEAD OF TIME BY PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE.

ASKED WHETHER THE BRITISH BOMB MIGHT BE TESTED ON AN AMERICAN RANGE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID PRESENT UNITED STATES LAW FORBIDS IT. HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT CHANGES IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT HAVE BEEN RECOMMENDED TO PERMIT CLOSER BRITISH AND AMERICAN COOPERATION IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

AUSTRALIAN OFFICIALS ALSO MAINTAINED SECRECY ABOUT ANY ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSIONS AT WOOMERA. REPORTS FROM SYDNEY QUOTED SUPPLY MINISTER OLIVER BEALE AS SAYING "I KNOW NOTHING ABOUT IT." BEALE IS IN CHARGE OF THE WOOMERA RANGE.

THE QUESTION OF MAKING ATOMIC BOMBS HAS LONG BEEN A HOT POTATO IN BRITISH POLITICS.

WINSTON CHURCHILL REPEATEDLY HAS URGED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT TO MAKE ITS OWN BOMBS. THE CONSERVATIVE LEADER HAS DEPICTED THE AMERICAN STOCKPILE OF A-BOMBS AS THE WEST'S GREATEST DETERRENT TO RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

LORD PORTAL, WARTIME CHIEF OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE, QUIT LAST MONTH AS CONTROLLER OF THE MINISTRY'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM. LORD CHERWELL, WARTIME SCIENTIFIC ADVISER TO CHURCHILL, TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS THAT PORTAL QUIT BECAUSE BRITAIN'S ATOMIC PROGRAM HAD BEEN SLOWED TO SNAIL'S PACE BY RED TAPE.

THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL INDICATIONS OVER THE PAST 18 MONTHS THAT BRITAIN IS EXPANDING HER ATOMIC PROGRAM.

IN JANUARY, 1950, PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE HEARINGS DISCLOSED THAT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY WAS SPENDING £60,000,000 ($168,000,000) ON A TOP SECRET ARMS PROJECT.

A184

THE COMMITTEE AGREED TO DROP THE SUBJECT AFTER SIR ARCHIBALD ROWLANDS, PERMANENT SECRETARY TO THE SUPPLY MINISTRY, SAID SOME OF THE REPORTS WERE INTENTIONALLY VAGUE.

"FOR EXAMPLE," HE SAID, "YOU WILL NOT FIND IN THESE ESTIMATES ANY MEANS OF DISCOVERING HOW MUCH WE ARE SPENDING ON ATOMIC ENERGY THIS YEAR."

BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY WORKS HAVE EXPANDED RAPIDLY FROM THEIR BEGINNINGS WITH A SMALL RESEARCH STATION AT HARWELL. THIS PLANT WAS DESIGNED MAINLY TO PROVIDE FOR SMALL EXPERIMENTS AND TO MAKE ISOTOPES FOR MEDICAL AND COMMERCIAL USE.

A HUGE PLANT OF SECRET TYPE IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION NEAR READDING. NORTHWEST ENGLAND BRISTLES WITH PLANTS. TWO LARGE ATOMIC PILES ARE IN OPERATION AT SELLAFIELD, CUMBERLAND. AT SPRINGFIELD, LANCASHIRE, ANOTHER WORKS PROCESSES URANIUM ORES TO FUEL THE PILES.

A PLANT NEARBY, AT RISLEY, LANCASHIRE, CONCENTRATES ON ATOMIC ENGINEERING RESEARCH.

ANOTHER PLANT IS AT CAPENHURST, CHESHIRE. IT WAS LAST REPORTED UNDER CONSTRUCTION MORE THAN A YEAR AGO. ITS PURPOSE HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

1A229PED

AUG 3 1951

A95 (200)

LONDON, AUG. 1-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT BRITAIN IS GOING AHEAD WITH THE MANUFACTURE OF HER FIRST ATOM BOMBS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY WOULD NOT COMMENT ON NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT A TEST EXPLOSION WILL BE MADE SOON IN THE AUSTRALIAN DESERT.

THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY IS IN CHARGE OF ATOMIC RESEARCH.

BUT A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE MINISTRY SAID IT IS GOING AHEAD "WITH THE PRODUCTION OF ALL WEAPONS."

HE ADDED THAT WHILE NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF ATOM BOMB MANUFACTURE HAS YET BEEN MADE, SUGGESTIONS THAT THE BOMBS ARE BEING MADE COULD BE REGARDED AS TRUE.

THE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IF ANY EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSION IS TOUCHED OFF IN AUSTRALIA'S CENTRAL DESERT TESTING RANGE--SO FAR USED MAINLY TO TEST ROCKETS AND GUIDED MISSILES--PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE WILL ANNOUNCE IT AHEAD OF TIME IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH REPORTED THAT PREPARATIONS ARE PROCEEDING FOR THE FIRST EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSION AND THE TEST "IS LIKELY TO TAKE PLACE IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

CONSERVATIVES IN PARLIAMENT, INCLUDING WINSTON CHURCHILL, HAVE URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO PROCEED WITH CONSTRUCTION OF A-BOMBS.

KA946AED

30.24- 25481

A152
(120)
LONDON, AUG.1-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT--REPORTEDLY IN THE THROES OF A MASSIVE PURGE--HAS RELIEVED AGRICULTURE MINISTER TITKO CHERNOKOLEV OF HIS POST. TWO OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE RUMORED IN DISGRACE.
THE SOURCES SAID CHERNOKOLEV WAS DISMISSED ABOUT A MONTH AGO. SINCE THEN, THEY ADDED, THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS HE IS UNDER ARREST.
THERE WERE ALSO REPORTS--WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION--THAT GENERALS SLAVCHO TENSKY AND DOBRI TERPESHEV HAVE BEEN ARRESTED OR PURGED. BOTH WERE BULGARIAN PARTISAN LEADERS.
TERPESHEV WAS OUSTED FROM HIS POST AS LABOR MINISTER AND FROM THE COUNTRY'S ALL-POWERFUL POLITBURO IN JANUARY LAST YEAR ON CHARGES OF NOT COPING WITH HIS JOB AND NOT BEING VIGILANT ENOUGH. HE RECENTLY WAS BULGARIAN MINISTER TO ROMANIA.
LS1243PED

B128 (Q)
(120)
LONDON, AUG 1-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE TOOK A LONG DISTANCE SWAT TODAY AT INDIA'S JAWAHARLAL NEHRU FOR CHARGING THAT BRITONS HAVE ADDED TO THE KASHMIR CRISIS.
IN AN UNUSUALLY SHARP STATEMENT, ATTLEE TOLD THE COMMONS BRITAIN HAS PROTESTED STRONGLY AGAINST HIS FELLOW PRIME MINISTER'S ALLEGATIONS.
THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JULY 16 ASSERTED "THE ACTIVITIES OF BRITISH MILITARY ADVISERS, OFFICERS AND EX-OFFICERS IN PAKISTAN HAVE GREATLY ADDED TO THE PREVAILING TENSION."
SAID ATTLEE: "I GREATLY REGRET THAT MR. NEHRU SHOULD HAVE LENT THE WEIGHT OF HIS AUTHORITY TO SUCH UNFOUNDED ALLEGATIONS. I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT BRITISH OFFICIALS AND OFFICERS AT PRESENT IN THE EMPLOYMENT OF THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT ARE LOYALLY SERVING THAT GOVERNMENT JUST AS THEIR COLLEAGUES IN INDIA ARE LOYALLY SERVING THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA."
K355PED

AUG 3 1951

A37
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY AUG.1)
(ADVANCE)..LONDON, THURSDAY, AUG.2-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF PLANNING OFFICER, SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN, WILL GIVE UP HIS JOB AT THE END OF 1951 TO RETURN TO PRIVATE BUSINESS, THE TREASURY SAID TODAY.
SIR EDWIN HAS BEEN CHAIRMAN OF BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD SINCE 1947. HE LATELY HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF PLANNING THE NATION'S REARMAMENT DRIVE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY AUG.1)
LS618PED

B121 (Q)
(210)
LONDON, AUG. 1-(AP)-BRITAIN NOW HAS A JET FIGHTER IN PRODUCTION THAT IS FASTER THAN THE AMERICAN F86 SABRE AND THE RUSSIAN MIG15, AIR SECRETARY ARTHUR HENDERSON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY.
THE PLANE IS THE HAWKER P1067. SPEED IN EXCESS OF THE AMERICAN F86 WOULD NEED TO APPROACH AT LEAST 700 MILES AN HOUR. THE AUTHORITATIVE PUBLICATION, JANE'S AIRCRAFT, PUTS THE TOP SPEED OF THE SABRE AT 650 M.P.H.
HENDERSON SAID THE HAWKER FIGHTER WILL "DEAL WITH ANY BOMBER LIKELY TO BE IN SERVICE FOR SOME TIME TO COME." HE ADDED:
"IT IS FASTER AND HAS A HIGHER PERFORMANCE GENERALLY THAN EITHER THE RUSSIAN MIG OR THE AMERICAN F86."
THE AIR SECRETARY ALSO SAID A NEW FOUR-JET BOMBER, THE VICKERS VALIANT, IS NOW IN PRODUCTION. HE TOLD PARLIAMENT THE VALIANT IS BIGGER, FASTER, CAPABLE OF HIGHER ALTITUDES AND ABLE TO CARRY BIGGER BOMB LOADS THAN THE SUCCESSFUL BRITISH TWIN-JET CANBERRA.
HE CLAIMED THE VALIANT "WILL GIVE THIS COUNTRY THE LEAD IN THE FIELD OF HEAVY JET BOMBERS."
THE VALIANT APPARENTLY IS SIMILAR TO THE AMERICAN BOEING SIX-JET B-47 BUT PROBABLY IS SLIGHTLY SMALLER. THE B-47 WHIPS ALONG AT BETTER THAN 600 M.P.H.
BOTH THE HAWKER AND THE VALIANT WERE ORDERED STRAIGHT FROM THE DRAWING BOARD WITHOUT THE DELAYS USUALLY REQUIRED TO BUILD PROTOTYPES FOR EXHAUSTIVE TESTING. NEITHER IS YET IN OPERATION WITH THE RAF.
THE AIR SECRETARY RATED THE RUSSIAN MIG-15 FIGHTER AS SLIGHTLY SECOND TO THE AMERICAN SABRE IN LEVEL FLIGHT SPEED, BUT SAID IT WAS FASTER THAN EITHER THE MARK 7 OR THE TWIN-TAILED VAMPIRE, THE JET FIGHTERS WITH WHICH THE RAF IS NOW LARGELY EQUIPPED.
K315PED

B67 Q
LYNEHAM, ENG., AUG.1-(AP)-THE AIR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED A BRITISH TWIN-JET CANBERRA BOMBER WHICH TOOK OFF AT DAWN TODAY ON A FLIGHT TO AUSTRALIA IS SPEEDING TOWARDS BAGHDAD, ITS FIRST OVERNIGHT STOP, AT OVER 600 MILES AN HOUR.
THE PLANE ARRIVED AT EL ADEM IN LIBIA, ABOUT 1,650 MILES FROM ITS TAKE-OFF POINT IN TWO HOURS AND 43 MINUTES. IT WAS PUSHED ALONG BY A BRISK TAIL WIND.
THE PLANE IS BEING DELIVERED TO THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT.
B&P932AED

S78

LONDON, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE BRITISH NAVY HAS ORDERED THE SCHNORKEL UNDERWATER BREATHING DEVICES REPLACED ON ALL ITS 16 "A" CLASS SUBMARINES.

JAMES CALLAGHAN, PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE ADMIRALTY, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THAT A BAN ON THE PRESENT TYPE OF SCHNORKEL TUBES WAS IMPOSED BECAUSE OF THE SINKING OF THE SUBMARINE "AFFRAY" IN THE ENGLISH CHANNEL APRIL 17 WITH THE LOSS OF 75 LIVES.
CALLAGHAN SAID THE BROKEN SCHNORKEL OF THE AFFRAY HAD BEEN RECOVERED BY DIVERS AND TESTS HAD SHOWN SOME OF ITS PARTS WERE BELOW STANDARD.

JS1249PED

A3
PARIS, AUG. 1-(AP)-EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AID ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM C. FOSTER SAYS SWEDEN AND PORTUGAL HAVE DECIDED TO GET ALONG WITHOUT FURTHER MARSHALL DOLLAR PLAN AID.
FOSTER SAID THE TWO NATIONS HAVE JOINED BRITAIN AND IRELAND IN RENOUNCING AID, BECAUSE THEY ARE NOW ABLE TO FUNCTION INDEPENDENTLY AS A RESULT OF THEIR RECOVERY EFFORTS DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS WITH

30.24- 25483

MARSHALL PLAN SUPPORT.
BOTH SWEDEN AND PORTUGAL WILL STAY ON AS MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) AND WILL CONTINUE TO TAKE PART IN THE ECA TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.
PORTUGAL'S MARSHAL PLAN AID HAS AMOUNTED TO $50,470,000 (M) OF WHICH $5,500,000 WAS IN THE FORM OF GRANTS, $36,714,000 IN LOANS AND $8,256.000 IN CONDITIONAL AID.
SWEDEN'S DOLLAR AID WAS $118,452,000 (M) OF WHICH $20,400,000 WAS IN LOANS AND $98,052,000 IN CONDITIONAL AID.
TA219AED

A82
PARIS, AUG.1-(AP)-THE FRENCH NAVY MINISTRY TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT GREAT BRITAIN IS LOANING FRANCE FOUR SUBMARINES FOR A FOUR-YEAR PERIOD. THE SUBMARINES ARE NOW BEING RECONDITIONED IN BRITISH.
JJ1839AED

AUG 3 1951

S60

ROME, AUG.1-(AP)-A DELEGATION OF SENATORS WENT TO NAPLES TODAY TO PERSUADE THE SPEAKER, FORMER PRESIDENT ENRICO DE NICOLA, TO RESUME HIS DUTIES AT THE SENATE.

DE NICOLA LEFT ROME LAST NIGHT AFTER A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST SENATORS INTERRUPTED AN ADDRESS BY PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI AND SET THE HALL IN A TURMOIL.

DE NICOLA, LEAVING ROME, SAID HE WANTED TO RESIGN. TODAY HE SHOWED NO INTENTIONS OF RETURNING TO ROME. THE SENATORS WILL BRING HIM ASSURANCES THAT ALL PARTIES IN THE SENATE WANT HIM BACK.

THE SENATE AND THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES BEGAN TODAY A WEEK-LONG DEBATE ON THE REQUEST FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FOR DE GASPERI'S SEVENTH CABINET.

WW1119AED

B99 (Q)
TRIESTE, AUG.1-(AP)-U.S. BRIG.GEN.CHARLES BLANCHARD, WHO HAS BEEN COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN ZONE OF TRIESTE FREE TERRITORY, WILL BE ASSIGNED TO EUROPEAN COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
AN EARLIER UNCONFIRMED REPORT HAD SAID THAT THE GENERAL WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO GEN.EISENHOWER'S STAFF.
GEN.BLANCHARD WILL BE REPLACED HERE BY U.S. BRIG.GEN.JOHN L. WHITELAW ON AUG.8.
JM110PED

A155
(300)
BERLIN, AUG.1-(AP)-EAST BERLIN COMMUNISTS ARE PURGING THEIR "DOVE OF PEACE" WHICH HAS BEEN DAMNED AS TOO FAT AND TOO MUCH LIKE A SITTING DUCK.
AND THE ARTIST WHO PRODUCED THOSE BIG PLASTER DOVES TO DECORATE THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL OPENING SUNDAY IS WORKING 18 HOURS A DAY FASHIONING SOMETHING STREAMLINED AND AERODYNAMIC.
AND THAT'S NOT ALL.
A SOURCE INSIDE THE ARTISTS COLLECTIVE WHICH HAS CHARGE OF FESTIVAL DECORATIONS REPORTED THAT THE ARTISTIC FUR WAS REALLY FLYING.

THIS SOURCE SAID THE MOST EMBARRASSING BLOW FOR THE EAGER EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS FELL WHEN A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF ARTISTS CAME FROM MOSCOW TO INSPECT THE HUGE PICTURES AND PLACARDS DEPICTING LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION WHICH DECORATE EAST BERLIN'S BROAD STALIN ALLEE (AVENUE).
HE TOOK A LONG, HARD LOOK AT THESE AMBITIOUS DECORATIONS AND GRUNTED SOURLY:
"NYET. NIX KUNST. NO. THAT'S NOT ART."
HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ORDERED THE GERMAN ARTISTS TO TEAR DOWN THE WHOLE SHEBANG--PICTURES ON SOME 120 OBELISKS LINING THE AVENUE --AND DO IT RIGHT. AND BE QUICK ABOUT IT SO EVERYTHING WOULD BE SET FOR SUNDAY'S OPENING.
THOSE PEACE DOVES WERE FIRST SHOT AT LAST SATURDAY WHEN THE COMMUNIST BERLINER ZEITUNG FIRED A VOLLEY. IT SAID THE FAT BREASTED CREATURES LOOKED LIKE SOMETHING WHICH COULD NEVER GET ALOFT TO "CARRY THE PEACE MESSAGE" UNLESS THEY WERE INFLATED WITH GAS AND HOISTED LIKE A BALLOON.
THREE OF THESE BIG PLASTER BIRDS SIT ATOP BIG "PEACE COLUMNS" IN UNTER DEN LINDEN AND MARX-ENGELS PLATZ, WHERE THE MAIN FESTIVAL PARADES WILL BE HELD.
THE EAST BERLIN ARTIST WHO DISCLOSED THE PURGE ALSO GAVE AN ESTIMATE OF THE COST. HE SAID THE ARTIST WHO DESIGNED THE BIRD GOT 27,500 MARKS (ABOUT $6,400).
LS1254PED

A150
BERLIN, AUG.1-(AP)-COMMUNIST POLICE TODAY BEGAN STOPPING ALL VEHICULAR TRAFFIC BETWEEN SOVIET EAST AND ALLIED WEST BERLIN EXCEPT THAT WITH SPECIAL PERMITS.
THIS WAS THE LATEST STEP TAKEN BY EAST BERLIN TO SEAL ITSELF OFF FROM THE WEST IN PREPARATION FOR THE COMMUNIST WORLD FESTIVAL OPENING SUNDAY.
THE COMMUNISTS ALREADY HAD BARRICADED MOST OF THE EAST-WEST STREETS AT THE OCCUPATION SECTOR BORDERS BY ROAD BLOCKS.
WEST BERLINERS SAY THE COMMUNISTS ARE AFRAID TO LET THEIR YOUTH VISIT THE ALLIED HALF OF THE CITY AND POSSIBLY FLEE TO FREEDOM.
LS1239PED

34 (Q)
(110)
BERLIN, AUG. 1-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT IT HAD "LIQUIDATED" AN ESPIONAGE RING ALLEGEDLY FINANCED AND DIRECTED BY AMERICANS AND WEST GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS.
A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE MINISTRY OF STATE SECURITY SAID THE WHOLE

GROUP HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND WOULD SOON BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL. IT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY PERSONS WERE INVOLVED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ALLEGED SPIES WERE MEMBERS OF AN ANTICOMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION.

THE ARRESTED YOUTHS WERE ACCUSED OF: PLOTTING TO CREATE DISORDERS AT THE BIG COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL OPENING SUNDAY IN EAST BERLIN, FORMING "TERRORIST BANDS" THROUGHOUT THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE, GATHERING ESPIONAGE INFORMATION AND SPREADING SUBVERSIONIST LITERATURE.

K421PED

A84

BERLIN, AUG.1-(AP)-A COMMUNIST LAW PROVIDING THAT WOMEN BE GRANTED EQUALITY WITH MEN IN TRADES AND PROFESSIONS HAS SHIPWRECKED ON AN OLD SAILORS' TRADITION THAT IT IS BAD LUCK TO HAVE A WOMAN ON BOARD.

A FEMALE APPRENTICE SAILOR, GERTRUDE FRITSCH, WHO IS WORKING WITH MEN ABOARD AN EAST GERMAN FISHING BOAT, WROTE THE BERLINER ZEITUNG, COMMUNIST PAPER, SAYING:

"OUR LAW PROMISES ME EQUALITY WITH THE MALE SAILORS, BUT WHEN OUR NETS ARE TORN BY A STONE OR WE RUN INTO A STORM WHAT HAPPENS? THE MEN BLAME ME. IT'S ALL THAT OLD SUPERSTITION WHICH SHOULD HAVE NO PLACE IN OUR PROGRESSIVE STATE."

JJ856AED

A29

AUG 3 1951

(180)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.1-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY BEGAN BUILDING UP THEIR "LITTLE AIRLIFT" FLYING WEST BERLIN EXPORTS OUT TO WEST GERMANY TO THWART SOVIET CONTROLS STIFLING LAND SHIPMENTS.

IT WAS LEARNED HERE THAT THE ALLIES PLAN TO HAVE FIVE EXTRA COMMERCIAL TRANSPORT PLANES IN SERVICE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. TWO WILL BE PROVIDED BY BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS, TWO BY PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS AND ONE BY AIR FRANCE.

A CHARTERED BRITISH TUDOR TRANSPORT, OPERATED BY BEA ARRIVED TODAY IN HAMBURG, FROM WHERE THE BRITISH SECTION OF THE "LITTLE AIRLIFT" WILL OPERATE.

THE EXTRA FLIGHTS ARE DESIGNED TO GET OUT WEST BERLIN'S MOST IMPORTANT EXPORTS UNTIL THE RUSSIANS YIELD TO WESTERN DEMANDS THAT THEY LIFT THEIR RESTRICTIONS ON LAND SHIPMENTS.

PAN AMERICAN HAS RUN FOUR EXTRA CARGO FLIGHTS BETWEEN BERLIN AND FRANKFURT IN THE PAST FOUR DAYS, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE LINE SAID. THE TONNAGE INVOLVED WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE RUSSIANS ARE STILL HOLDING UP--ILLEGALLY IN THE EYES OF THE WEST--MORE THAN 4,000 REQUESTS FOR SHIPMENT PERMITS INVOLVING ABOUT 10,000 TONS OF WEST BERLIN PRODUCTS WORTH ABOUT $16,000,000. THEY INSIST SHIPPERS SHOULD LIST THE SOURCE OF RAW MATERIALS IN THEIR PRODUCTS.

LS540PED

B118 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD JEWELS (380)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY RETURNED STOLEN CROWN JEWELS VALUED AT MORE THAN $600,000 TO THE PRINCELY FAMILY OF HESSE TODAY, BUT THE FAMILY SAYS NEARLY TWICE THAT MUCH IS STILL MISSING.

TWO SAFES BULGED WITH DIAMONDS, SAPPHIRES, EMERALDS AND OTHER GEMS UNCOVERED BY ARMY AGENTS SINCE SOME AMERICANS STOLE THE CROWN JEWELS FROM KRONBERG CASTLE, NEAR FRANKFURT IN 1945.

THE FAMILY HAD BURIED THE TREASURE IN THE SUB-BASEMENT OF THE CASTLE AS ALLIED AIR RAIDS POUNDED GERMANY.

WHEN THE WAR ENDED THE CASTLE BECAME AN OFFICERS CLUB IN CHARGE OF WAC CAPT. KATHLEEN B. NASH. SHE WAS CONVICTED OF TAKING PART IN THE THEFT AND SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS. HER ACCOMPLICES, COL. JACK DURANT, WHOM SHE MARRIED, AND MAJ. DAVID F. WATSON, WERE ALSO CONVICTED. DURANT, SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS, IS STILL IN PRISON IN ATLANTA, GA. BOTH MRS. DURANT AND WATSON HAVE BEEN RLEAED.

THE JEWELS WERE RESTORED BY BRIG. GEN. CLAUDE B. MICKELWAIT, ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL. HE ACCOMPANIED THEM BY PLANE FROM WASHINGTON.

ALL MEMBERS OF THE HESSE FAMILY WERE PRESENT WHEN MICKELWAIT URNED THE JEWELS OVER TO NEW YORK ATTORNEY JOSEPH ROBINSON, THEIR REPRESENTATIVE.

THEY INCLUDE THE PRINCES WOLFGANG AND PHILLIP OF HESSE, PRINCESS SOPHIA OF HANNOVER AND COUNTESS MARGARETHE OF HESSE. THEY HAVE BEEN IN STRAITENED CIRCUMSTANCES.

ROBINSON SAID HE ASSUMED MANY OF THE PERSONAL PIECES OF JEWELRY WOULD BE USED AS ADORNMENT BY THE FAMILY. THE VMUSEUM VALUE OF MOST OF THE JEWELS WAS DESTROYED BECAUSE THEY WERE WRENCHED FROM THEIR MOUNTINGS AFTER THE THEFT.

MANY OF THE DIAMONDS HAD REPOSED IN THE CROWNDS OF GERMAN KINGS DEAD FOR CENTURIES.

RECOVERY OF THE STONES REPRESENTED A DETECTIVE-THRILLER SEARCH OVER TWO CONTINENTS AND A COST TO THE UNITED STATES OF ABOUT $100,000. SOME WERE LOCATED IN BELFAST, IRELAND, SOME IN SWITZERLAND AND OTHERS IN JEWELRY STORES IN CHICAGO AND IN TEXAS. OTHER JEWELS WERE FOUND BURIED IN HUDSON, WISC., HOME OF NASH'S SISTER. ANOTHER JAR OF GEMS WAS UNEARTHED IN VIRGINIA.

ROBINSON SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT WAS BEING DONE ABOUT THE JEWELS STILL MISSING, BUT THAT THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN GIVEN THE CASE. PRESUMABLY THE ARMY IS STILL SEARCHING, TOO.

ROBINSON, EXTENDING THANKS FOR THE U.S. ACTION ON BEHALF OF THE FAMILY, SAID IT SYMBOLIZED AMERICAN ADHERENCE TO INTERNATIONAL LAW.

"THE UNITED STATES ACTED HONORABLY AND WISELY AND ON BEHALF OF MY CLIENTS I WANT TO EXPRESS THEIR GRATITUDE," HE SAID.

GH/K301PED

AUG 3 1951

B9 (Q) (270)

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 1-(AP)-A FORTUNE IN GERMAN CROWN JEWELS WAS RETURNED BY THE U.S.ARMY TODAY TO THE PRINCELY HOUSE OF HESSE, FROM WHICH THEY WERE STOLEN BY AMERICAN OFFICERS IN 1945 AT KRONBERG CASTLE.

THE JEWELRY WHICH FILLED TWO ARMY SAFES, NUMBERED OVER 270 ITEMS. IT INCLUDED DIAMONDS TOTALLING MORE THAN 500 CARATS. ONE SAPPHIRE ALONE WEIGHED 116.20 CARATS.

COL.JACK W.DURANT IN 1947 BEGAN A 14-YEAR SENTENCE IN ATLANTA FEDERAL PENITENTIARY ON CONVICTION OF STEALING THE JEWELS VALUED AT $1,500,000. HIS WIFE, FORMER WAAC CAPT.KATHLEEN NASH, HAS BEEN RELEASED AFTER SERVING A SENTENCE, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE TITLED OWNERS WERE PRESENT WHEN BRIG.GEN.CLAUDE B.MICKELWAIT, ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE, FORMALLY TURNED OVER CUSTODY OF THE JEWELS TO THEIR ATTORNEY, JOSEPH ROBINSON, OF NEW YORK CITY.

AN AIRPLANE SECRETLY BROUGHT THE JEWELS UNDER MILITARY GUARD FROM WASHINGTON TO FRANKFURT LAST WEEKEND. GEN.MICKELWAIT ACCOMPANIED THEM ON THE TRANSATLANTIC FLIGHT.

THE TREASURE RESCUES FROM STRAITENED CIRCUMSTANCES PRINCES WOLFGANG AND PHILLIP OF HESSE, PRINCESS SOPHIA OF HANOVER, AND COUNTESS MARGARETHE OF HESSE, THE MATRIARCH OF THE HOUSE.

AN ARMY STATEMENT SAID NOT ALL THE JEWELS FILCHED FROM THE BASE-

MENT OF KRONBERG CASTLE AFTER IT BECAME A POSTWAR CLUB FOR AMERICAN OFFICERS HAD BEEN RETRIEVED.

SOME OF THE JEWELS GIVEN BACK TODAY HAD BEEN SMUGGLED INTO THE UNITED STATES, BUT CONFISCATED BY THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT AFTER ARRESTS IN THE CASE. OTHERS WERE USED BY THE ARMY FOR EVIDENCE AT THE TRIAL OF ONE OF THE ACCUSED OFFICERS.

THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT EVENTUALLY WAIVED FORFEITURE OF THE SMUGGLED JEWELS SO THE GERMAN OWNERS COULD RECLAIM THEM.

P953AED

AUG 3 1951

B126 (Q)

(340)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 1-(AP)-A HIGH AMERICAN SOURCE PREDICTED TODAY THAT 175,000 GERMANS TROOPS WILL BE INTEGRATED IN A EUROPEAN ARMY BY THE SPRING OF 1953 "IF ALL GOES WELL."

THE AMERICAN SAID THE EUROPEAN ARMY IDEA IS WARMLY ENDORSED BY GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AS THE WAY TO BRING GERMANY INTO THE CONTINENTAL DEFENSE EFFORT.

UNDER THE PROPOSAL, WEST GERMANY WOULD NOT HAVE A NATIONAL ARMY OF ITS OWN, BUT GIVE APPROXIMATELY 10 DIVISIONS AND SUPPORTING UNITS UNDER COMMAND OF A SUPRA-NATIONAL GENERAL STAFF.

GERMAN MILITARY QUESTIONS WILL BE CONSIDERED ON A GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL AT THE NEXT MEETING OF THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS IN SEPTEMBER.

THE SOURCE SAID THE ALLIES WILL WRAP UP DECISIONS ON REARMAMENT AND RESTORATION OF LIMITED SOVEREIGNTY FOR JOINT ACCEPTANCE BY WEST GERMANY.

A CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENT REGARDING SOVEREIGNTY - IN EFFECT A TEMPORARY PEACE TREATY - IS IN THE DRAFT STAGE. THE SOURCE SAID IT WOULD RETAIN INDEFINITELY FOR THE ALLIES THE RIGHT TO INTERVENE BY FORCE IN WEST GERMANY AGAINST "A THREAT TO DEMOCRACY." SUCH A CASE, FOR EXAMPLE, MIGHT BE A GIGANTIC COMMUNIST STRIKE IN THE RUHR OR THE SEIZURE OF POWER BY NEW NAZIS.

FRENCH SPOKESMEN IN PARIS SAI

FOR EXAMPLE, MIGHT BE A GIGANTIC COMMUNIST STRIKE IN THE RUHR OR THE SEIZURE OF POWER BY NEW NAZIS.

FRENCH SPOKESMEN IN PARIS SAID FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES WILL MEET TWICE THIS AUTUMN TO SETTLE GERMANY'S ROLE.

THE FIRST MEETING IS DUE IN MID-SEPTEMBER, PROBABLY SEPT. 17, IN OTTAWA, A SECOND SESSION IS TO BE HELD IN ROME LATE IN OCTOBER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

ACCORDING TO THE PRESENT ALLIED TIMETABLE, WEST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT WILL BE INVITED TO SIGN UP FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY EARLY NEXT YEAR. IF THE CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENT ON SOVEREIGNTY IS NOT YET READY FOR PRESENTATION THEN THE ALLIES WILL GIVE AN ADVANCE PLEDGE OF ITS SUBSTANCE.

GERMAN MILITARY MEN WOULD REQUIRE 12 MONTHS TO RAISE A FORCE FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY AFTER ALL LEGAL BARRIERS ARE REMOVED, IT IS ESTIMATED.

LEGAL EXPERTS DIFFER ON WHETHER AN AMENDMENT TO THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTION IS NECESSARY TO PUT REARMAMENT INTO EFFECT. IF SO, A GENERAL ELECTION MIGHT BE NECESSARY.

K343PED

B75 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 1-(AP)-A BLONDE SECRETARY FOR AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN HERE TESTIFIED TODAY SHE WAS A GO-BETWEEN IN AN ALLEGED BRIBE INVOLVING U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY W.FRED JOHNSON.

MARGARETE SCHREIER, 26, A STATELESS PERSON, ASSERTED SHE ACTED FOR HER EMPLOYER, ANSCHEL E.BARSHAY, FORMER NEW YORK ATTORNEY, WHO HAD BEEN CHARGED HERE WITH MAKING ILLEGAL CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS.x14

JOHNSON, WHO WAS SUSPENDED PENDING INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION, DENIED HE RECEIVED THE MONEY.

HE TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT IF BARSHAY HAD TRIED TO BRIBE HIM HE WOULD HAVE HAD "A MORE SERIOUS CHARGE" AGAINST THE BUSINESSMAN.

MISS SCHREIER TESTIFIED AT A HEARING FOR SIDNEY BROWN, 41, FORMERLY OF ARLINGTON, VA., CHARGED WITH BRIBERY, ATTEMPTED BRIBERY AND OBTAINING MONEY UNDER FALSE PRETENSES FROM BARSHAY.

THE SECRETARY SAID SHE WAS TO GIVE THE MONEY TO BROWN, WHO IN TURN WOULD GIVE IT TO JOHNSON.

BROWN, A FORMER HIGH COMMISSION EMPLOYE, WAS ARRESTED SUNDAY IN MUNICH. HE HAS NOT TESTIFIED.

HIS LANDLADY, AENNE KAUFMANN, TESTIFIED THAT THE DAY BEFORE BROWN LEFT FRANKFURT HE PAID HIS RENT WITH BILLS FROM "A LARGE PACKAGE OF MONEY."

BARSHAY STATED YESTERDAY THAT HE OFFERED THE MONEY TO JOHNSON IN AN EFFORT "TO EXPOSE A CORRUPT PUBLIC OFFICIAL."

P&B1103AED

B14 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON (160)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 1-(AP)-SIDNEY BROWN, 41, OF ARLINGTON, VA., TODAY WAS ORDERED HELD FOR TRIAL ON A FRAUD CHARGE IN AN ASSERTED ATTEMPT BY AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN TO "TRAP" THE FRANKFURT U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY INTO ACCEPTING A BRIBE.

ANSCHEL E.BARSHAY, WHO OPERATES A FRANKFURT RESTAURANT, TESTIFIED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT THAT HE HANDED HIS SECRETARY 7,500 MARKS ($1,875) TO GIVE TO THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY, W. FRED JOHNSON THROUGH BROWN.

BARSHAY SAID HE DID IT TO EXPOSE JOHNSON, FORMERLY OF ST. LOUIS, AS "A CORRUPT PUBLIC OFFICIAL." THE PROSECUTION CHARGED IT WAS DONE TO INFLUENCE JOHNSON TO REDUCE PENDING CURRENCY CHARGES AGAINST BARSHAY.

JOHNSON, UNDER SUSPENSION AS DISTRICT ATTORNEY PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THE CASE, DENIED THE CHARGE IN TESTIMONY YESTERDAY.

BOND FOR BROWN, WHO DID NOT TESTIFY, WAS SET AT 4,000 MARKS ($1,000). NO TRIAL DATE WAS SET.

CHARGES OF BRIBERY AND ATTEMPTED BRIBERY AGAINST BROWN WERE HELD UNDER ADVISEMENT BY THE COURT.

K50SPED

AUG 3 1951

B (Q)

-17-

(280)

WARSAW, POLAND, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE PROSECUTOR IN THE TREASON TRIAL OF NINE HIGH-RANKING POLISH ARMY OFFICERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A TENTH OFFICER, POLAND'S FIRST POSTWAR VICE-MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, IS UNDER ARREST.

PROSECUTOR COL. SARAKOWSKI ZARAKOWSKI ANNOUNCED DURING THE CROSS-EXAMINATION OF ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS THAT LT.GEN. MARIAN MAREK-SPYCHLSKI, WHO IN 1949 WAS PURGED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND OUSTED FROM HIS JOB AS MINISTER OF NATIONAL RECONSTRUCTION, WAS IN JAIL FOR "INVESTIGATIONS." HE DID NOT REVEAL WHAT THE CHARGES WERE.

MAJ. GEN. STANISLAW TATAR TOOK THE STAND AT THE SUPREME MILITARY TRIBUNAL TODAY TO TESTIFY ON THE CHARGES THAT HE AND HIS CO-DEFENDANTS COMMITTED TREASON, ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE IN A PLOT TO OVERTHROW THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WITH THE HELP OF BRITAIN AND THE

UNITED STATES.

TATAR PLEADED GUILTY TO THE CHARGES YESTERDAY. IN HIS TESTIMONY TODAY HE TOLD THE COURT HE WAS SERVING THE U.S. AND BRITAIN IN THE "CAUSE OF WAR AGAINST SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES."

TATAR SAID HE RECALLED SEEING U.S. FLEET ADMIRAL WILLIAM D.LEAHY AT A CONFERENCE IN WHICH TATAR DECLARED $10,000,000 WAS GRANTED TO FORMER PEASANT PARTY LEADER STANISLAW MIKOLAJCZYK TO ORGANIZE ANTI-COMMUNIST, ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA AND DIVERSION IN POLAND.

(MIKOLAJCZYK NOW LIVES IN EXILE IN THE UNITED STATES AND IS CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL PEASANTS UNION, MADE UP OF EASTERN EUROPEAN ANTI-COMMUNIST PEASANT LEADERS IN EXILE. HE FORMERLY HEADED THE LONDON POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE.)

UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION, TATAR SAID THE U.S. AND BRITISH EMBASSIES IN WARSAW RECEIVED SECRET POLISH UNDERGROUND REPORTS FROM HIS GROUP. TATAR WAS FORMER CHIEF OF OPERATIONS OF THE POLISH HOME ARMY WHICH WAS ORGANIZED BY THE LONDON POLISH GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE TO FIGHT NAZIS. HE WAS RECALLED LAST OCTOBER FROM LONDON, WHERE HE HEADED A POLISH PURCHASING MISSION.

K439PED

A77

ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA, AUG.1-(AP)-A SECRET TRIAL OF THREE PERSONS CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO ASSASSINATE EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE AND OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED UNDER WAY TODAY IN THE ETHIOPIAN PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

SEVEN OTHERS WERE CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO DEATH LAST WEEK IN A SECRET TRIAL ON SIMILAR CHARGES. IT WAS UUNDERSTOOD THAT EVIDENCE IN THE TRIAL OF THE SEVEN LED TO THE TRIAL OF THE THREE ADDITIONAL DEFENDANTS.

JJ822AED

AUG 3 1951

A10 (330)

NIGHT LEAD PAKISTAN

BY SELIG HARRISON

DACCA, EAST PAKISTAN, AUG.1-(AP)-EAST PAKISTAN OFFICIALS, KEEPING A WARY WATCH ON THE INDIAN BORDER, PREDICTED TODAY A RENEWAL OF LAST YEAR'S HOLY WAR IF PRESENT UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE KASHMIR DISPUTE FAIL.

THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF EAST PAKISTAN, MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMAD MUSA, OBSERVED THAT HIS TROOPS ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY "DISGUSTED AND ANGRY" OVER INDIAN MOVES TO GAIN ADVANTAGE IN THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD DISPUTE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

HE WARNED: "IF ONE INDIAN SOLDIER CROSSES THE BORDER, WE WILL FIGHT."

EAST PAKISTAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE INDIA WILL NOT ACCEPT THE FINDINGS OF U.N. MEDIATOR DR.FRANK P.GRAHAM AND WILL NEVER SUBMIT TO ARBITRATION ON KASHMIR OR ALLOW PARTITION OF THE PRINCELY NORTHERN STATE BOTH NATIONS COVET.

BOTH NATIONS ARE MASSING TROOPS ALONG THE BORDER OF EAST PAKISTAN AS WELL AS ON WEST PAKISTAN'S FRONTIERS NEAR KASHMIR. PAKISTAN IS A PREDOMINATELY MOSLEM COUNTRY DIVIDED INTO TWO PARTS, SEPARATED BY HINDU INDIA.

THE FEELING HERE IS TENSE. THE MAN-IN-THE-STREET WELL REMEMBERS THE FIERCE COMMUNAL RIOTS OF FEBRUARY, 1950, WHEN HUNDREDS WERE KILLED IN DACCA ALONE.

AZIZ AHMAD, CHIEF SECRETARY OF EAST PAKISTAN, SAID SOLEMNLY: "THERE WILL BE NO CEASE-FIRE LINES IF THIS WAR COMES. THIS WILL BE A WAR THE LIKE OF WHICH HAS NOT BEEN SEEN AND WILL NOT BE CONFINED TO THE BATTLEFIELDS. IMAGINE 400,000,000 PEOPLE AT EACH OTHERS' THROATS."

THERE IS A HINDU MINORITY OF 10,000,000 IN EAST PAKISTAN AND A 5,000,000 MOSLEM MINORITY ACROSS THE BORDER IN INDIA. IT TAKES JUST A SPARK TO SET OFF COMMUNAL RIOTS.

PRIME MINISTER NUNRUL AMIN OF EAST PAKISTAN HAS CHARGED THAT THE GREATEST CONCENTRATION OF INDIAN TROOPS IS ON THE BORDER IN ASSAM.

AZIZ AHMAD, REGARDED AS ONE OF PAKISTAN'S OUTSTANDING LEADERS, DECLARED "WE ARE EXPECTING AN ATTACK BY INDIA AT ANY MOMENT." HE SAID INDIA'S PLANS CALL FOR CONVENING A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY IN KASHMIR AND THEN ANNOUNCING THAT KASHMIR DESIRES TO BECOME PART OF INDIA.

PAKISTAN, SAID AZIZ AHMAD, "HAS BEEN VERY PATIENT. WE WAITED FOR FOUR YEARS. HOW MUCH LONGER OUR PEOPLE ARE GOING TO LET US WAIT, I DON'T KNOW."

GREAT CROWDS ARE MILLING ABOUT RECRUITING STATIONS HERE AND AT NEARBY NARAYANGANJ. EVERY SO OFTEN, AIR RAID WARNING SIRENS WAIL IN PRACTICE ALERTS.

JA443PED

AUG 3 1951

A113 (480)

BY SELIG HARRISON

DACCA, EAST PAKISTAN, AUG. 1-(AP)-THERE IS A SMALL BUT DISTINCT CHANCE OF OPEN HOSTILITIES BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN IF UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM MAKES NO PROGRESS TOWARDS SETTLEMENT OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE, ACCORDING TO A CONSENSUS HERE.

"THERE WILL BE NO CEASE-FIRE LINES IF THIS WAR COMES," SAID AZIZ AHMAD, CHIEF SECRETARY OF EAST PAKISTAN. HE WAS REFERRING TO THE 10,000,000 HINDU MINORITY IN EAST PAKISTAN AND THE 5,000,000 MOSLEM MINORITY IN THE ADJACENT INDIAN STATE OF WEST BENGAL.

"THIS WILL BE A WAR THE LIKE OF WHICH HAS NOT BEEN SEEN AND WILL NOT BE CONFINED TO BATTLEFIELDS. IMAGINE 400,000,000 PEOPLE AT EACH OTHERS' THROATS."

BOTH NATIONS ARE MASSING TROOPS ALONG THE BORDER OF EAST PAKISTAN AS WELL AS ON WEST PAKISTAN'S FRONTIERS NEAR KASHMIR. PAKISTAN OFFICIALS DOUBT INDIA "EVER WILL REALLY ACCEPT" PARTITION.

NUNRUL AMIN, PRIME MINISTER OF EAST PAKISTAN, CHARGED THAT THE GREATEST CONCENTRATION OF INDIAN TROOPS WAS ON THE BORDER OF EAST PAKISTAN IN ASSAM. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE INDIAN HIGH COMMISSION IN EAST PAKISTAN ESTIMATED THAT 60 PER CENT OF PAKISTAN'S FORCES IN THE STATE WERE IN THE SOUTHWESTERN AREA NEAR CALCUTTA.

ALTHOUGH OFFICIAL AND MILITARY SOURCES ARE EXTREMELY RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS THE POSITION OF THEIR FORCES, IT IS BELIEVED THE TROOPS ARE NOW CENTERED IN THREE PLACES:

1. THE ASSAM BORDER NEAR THE RAILWAY WHICH IS INDIA'S ONLY TRANSPORT TO ASSAM.
2. THE TRIPURA BORDER NEAR AGARTALA WHERE PAKISTAN'S RAIL LINK TO DACCA FROM THE SEAPORT OF CHITTAGONG RUNS TWO MILES FROM THE FRONTIER.
3. THE SOUTHWESTERN SECTOR FROM THE BAY OF BENGAL NORTH.

EAST PAKISTAN PUBLIC OPINION SLOWLY IS GROWING TENSE. THE MAN-IN-THE-STREET REMEMBERS TOO WELL THE FIERCE COMMUNAL RIOTS OF FEBRUARY, 1950, WHICH KILLED HUNDREDS IN DACCA ALONE.

RECRUITING STATIONS AT DACCA AND NEARBY NARAYANGANJ ARE ATTRACTING SIZEABLE CROWDS. AIR RAID SIRENS LEFT OVER FROM WORLD WAR II WHEN UNITED STATES PLANES TOOK OFF FROM DACCA "OVER THE HUMP" HAVE BEEN BLARING EVERY THREE DAYS IN TRY-OUTS.

"WE ARE EXPECTING AN ATTACK BY INDIA AT ANY MOMENT" SAID AZIZ AHMAD WHO IS REGARDED AS ONE OF THE KEY MEN IN PAKISTAN.

PREDICTING INDIA IS PLANNING "AN ATTEMPT TO PROCEED TO CONVENE ITS CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY IN KASHMIR AND THEN HAVE IT DECLARE KASHMIR WANTS TO JOIN INDIA," AZIZ AHMAD ASKED "WHAT ARE WE GOING TO DO? AFTER ALL WE HAVE BEEN VERY PATIENT. WE WAITED FOR FOUR YEARS. HOW MUCH LONGER ARE OUR PEOPLE GOING TO LET US WAIT I DON'T KNOW.

"OUR PEOPLE ARE GETTING DESPERATE. THEY HAVE DESPAIRED OF ANY RESULT FROM THE UNITED NATIONS IN VIEW OF INDIA'S TRANSIGIENCE. YOU KNOW A DESPERATE PEOPLE ARE A DANGEROUS PEOPLE."

MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMAD MUSA, COMMANDING GENERAL OF EAST PAKISTAN, OBSERVED THAT HIS TROOPS WERE BECOMING INCREASINGLY "DISGUSTED AND ANGRY OVER THE VACILLATIONS OF THAT UNPREDICTABLE LIAR NEHRU."

HE ADDED: "IF ONE (INDIAN) SOLDIER CROSSES THE BORDER WE WILL FIGHT."

GENERAL MUSA LIKENED NEHRU TO RUSSIA'S PRIME MINISTER STALIN.

"WE ARE IN EXACTLY THE SAME POSITION AS THE UNITED STATES. STALIN SAYS HE HAS NO AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS BUT HE KEEPS TWO HUNDRED DIVISIONS POSED ALL THE TIME. THIS SO-CALLED MORALIST AND PEACE-LOVER NEHRU TALKS HIGH-SOUNDING PHRASES BUT PUTS HIS ENTIRE ARMY ON OUR FRONTIER."

PAKISTANIS THINK INDIA WOULD NOT LIGHTLY RISK AN AIR ATTACK ON CALCUTTA.

"CALCUTTA IS A LOVELY BOMBING TARGET," SMILED AZIZ AHMAD, "AN AIRMAN'S DREAM."

KA1103AED

AUG 3 1951

A51

PRECEDE LONDON DAY (210)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

ABADAN, IRAN, AUG.1-(AP)-IRAN WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE STOPPED PIPELINE DELIVERY OF FUEL OIL FROM KERMANSHAH TO IRAQ IN A DISPUTE OVER PAYMENTS.

THE REPORT CAME FROM ALEX MASON, ACTING GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) REFINERY HERE. AIOC SHUT DOWN PRODUCTION IN ABADAN YESTERDAY TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF NEW BRITISH-IRANIAN NEGOTIATIONS IN TEHRAN OVER IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW.

FUEL DELIVERIES FROM THE OLD AIOC OIL FIELD IN IRAN TO IRAQ, WHERE BRITAIN OPERATES EXTENSIVELY, HAVE BEEN BETWEEN 80,000 AND 120,000 TONS YEARLY.

THE KERMANSHAH FIELD AS WELL AS THE REFINERY HERE HAVE BEEN NATIONALIZED BY IRAN.

THE ACTING MANAGER SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO VIOLENCE OVER THE PLANT SHUTDOWN AND THERE WERE NO PLANS TO WITHDRAW 350 BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM THE OUTLYING IDLE OIL FIELDS.

IN TEHRAN, AMERICAN NEGOTIATOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN AND IRANIAN OFFICIALS EXPECTED A BRITISH CABINET MISSION HEADED BY RICHARD R. STOKES, LORD PRIVY SEAL, WOULD ARRIVE BY THIS WEEKEND FOR RENEWED TALKS.

IRAN'S DEPUTY PREMIER HUSSEIN FATEMI SAID BRITAIN HAS ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION IN IRAN.

"WE MADE CLEAR TO PCESIDENT TRUMAN'S EMISSARY (HARRIMAN) THAT THE ONLY CONDITION FOR RENEWAL OF THE OIL TALKS IS BRITAIN'S ACCEPTANCE OF NATIONALIZATION OF OUR OIL THE SAME AS NATIONALIZATION OF INDUSTRIES IN BRITAIN."

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WAS SCHEDULED TO REPORT TO PARLIAMENT TOMORROW ON THE PROGRESS OF HARRIMAN'S GO-BETWEEN MISSION.

LS729PED

A175

(140)

LONDON, AUG.1-(AP)-BRITAIN APPEARED JUST ABOUT READY TODAY TO SAY YES TO AN IRANIAN OFFER TO RENEW TALKS ON THEIR BILLION DOLLAR OIL DISPUTE.

THE BRITISH CABINET RECEIVED A REPORT FROM AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY NOW IN TEHRAN.

"THE MESSAGE GIVES GROUND FOR HOPE THAT IT WILL BE FOUND POSSIBLE TO DISPATCH A MISSION TO IRAN," A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE CABINET DISCUSSED HARRIMAN'S REPORT, AND THEN SENT A REPLY THROUGH U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD.

SOME BRITISH OFFICIALS BELIEVED THAT A MISSION, HEADED BY CABINET MINISTER RICHARD R.STOKES, WILL LEAVE FOR TEHRAN WITHIN 48 HOURS.

IN HER REPLY TO HARRIMAN BRITAIN ASKED FOR CLEARER ANSWERS TO ONE OR TWO POINTS. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS DONE "TO REDUCE THE RISKS OF MISUNDERSTANDING."

TEHRAN DISPATCHES QUOTED IRANIAN OFFICIALS AS SAYING HARRIMAN HAD SENT TO LONDON THEIR AGREEMENT ON A BASIS FOR TALKS WHICH CLEARED UP THE LAST DETAILS EXCEPT THE TIME AND PLACE FOR THE CONFERENCES.

JA146PED

AUG 3 1951

A176 (120)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG.1-(AP)-PREMIER KHALED EL AZEM AND HIS CABINET HANDED THEIR RESIGNATIONS TO PRESIDENT HACHEM BEY EL ATTASSI TODAY.

THE RESIGNATIONS CAME ON THE THIRD DAY OF A STRIKE OF 17,500 CIVIL SERVANTS FOR MORE PAY. DIFFICULTIES OVER A PROJECTED INCREASED BUDGET WITH HIGHER TAXES TO MEET THE PAY HIKES FOR GOVERNMENT WORKERS WAS SAID TO HAVE BROUGHT ON THE CABINET'S RESIGNATION, WHICH THUS FAR HAS NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED. x31

PARLIAMENTARY SPEAKER MARUF DAWALIBI IS ATTEMPTING TO BUILD A COALITION FROM AMONG THE MAIN PARTIES BUT SO FAR HAS NOT SUCCEEDED.

PRESIDENT ATTASSI HAS ASKED FARIS EL KHOURI, SYRIA'S FORMER REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS TO HEAD A NEW COALITION CABINET. EL KHOURI WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM GENEVA, HAS SAID THAT HE NEEDS A PROLONGED REST AND DOES NOT WANT TO HEAD A NEW GOVERNMENT.

JA149PED

A40

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.1-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN PRESS SYNDICATE CALLED TODAY FOR A GENERAL STRIKE OF ALL NEWSPAPER WORKERS AUG.8 TO PROTEST AGAINST PRESS LAW AMENDMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN PROPOSED BY THE GOVERNING WAFDIST PARTY LEADERS.

THE SYNDICATE, WHICH REPORESENTS PUBLISHERS AND EDITORIAL WORKERS, SAID NO NEWSPAPERS WOULD BE PUBLISHED ON THAT DAY. IT ADDED THAT IT WOULD CALL FOR A WEEK-LONG STRIKE IF THE AMENDMENTS BECOME LAW.

THE SYNDICATE DECLARED THE PROPOSED BILLS WOULD GIVE THE x33 x32 GOVERNMENT WIDE POWERS IN CONTROLLING AND BANNING NEWSPAPERS.

LS621PED

71-31A

A39(CQ)

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.1-(AP)-REGENT PRINCE NAIF TODAY APPROVED A LAW SETTING UP A SPECIAL TRIBUNAL OF THREE OFFICERS OF THE ARAB LEGION TO TRY PERSONS ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE ASSASSINATIONS OF KING ABDULLAH AND FORMER PREMIER RIAD EL SOLH OF LEBANON.

THE TRIBUNAL ALSO WILL HAVE JURISDICTION IN ANY FUTURE ATTEMPTS TO DISTURB THE SECURITY OF THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM.

LS619PED

B88 Q

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, AUG.1-(AP)-PRESS CENSORSHIP ENDED TODAY IN FRENCH MOROCCO, SITE OF NEW AMERICAN AIR BASES.

FRANCE, WHICH RUNS MOROCCO AS A PROTECTORATE, IMPOSED THE CENSORSHIP IN 1939 ON BOTH THE FRENCH LANGUAGE AND ARAB PRESS.

FOR THE PAST 12 YEARS EACH NEWSPAPER WAS VISITED, JUST BEFORE PRESS TIME, BY A FRENCH OFFICIAL WHO DELETED ANYTHING "NOT IN THE FRENCH INTEREST."

SF1215PED

B85 Q

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG.1-(AP)-INDONESIA'S TOP ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL EXPERT, DR.SUMITRO DJOJHADIKUSUMO, RESIGNED FROM ALL HIS GOVERNMENT POSTS TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION'S "LACK OF ACTION IN THE PRESENT ECONOMIC TROUBLES."

DR.DJOJHADIKUSUMO, WHO ARRANGED TO BRING HITLER'S FORMER FINANCIAL WIZARD HJALMAR SCHACHT HERE TO GIVE HIS ADVICE, WAS MINISTER PLENIPOTENTIARY IN THE INDONESIAN CABINET. HE WAS GOVERNMENT COMMISSIONER IN THE JAVA BANK AND ADVISER TO THE MINISTER OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. HE ALSO IS A FORMER ECONOMICS MINISTER.

HE WARNED THAT UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT TAKES STRONG AND DARING ACTION, THE COMMUNISTS WILL SUCCEED IN THEIR EFFORTS TO INFILTRATE THE NATION'S YOUNG LABOR UNIONS.

B1207PED

AUG 8 1957

A64

(340)

FIRST LEAD BRADLEY

OTTAWA, AUG.1-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY SAID TODAY SPAIN COULD BE MADE AN ASSET TO WESTERN MILITARY STRENGTH.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED STATES JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, IN CANADA FOR FOUR DAYS OF TALKS AND FISHING, TOLD REPORTERS HE WASN'T PREPARED TO TALK ABOUT SPAIN FROM THE POLITICAL POINT OF VIEW.

BUT FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW HE SAID A FRIENDLY SPAIN WOULD MEAN ANOTHER 300,000 TO 400,000 SOLDIERS WHO ARE WILLING TO FIGHT COMMUNISM.

AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE BRADLEY TALKED WITH DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON AND WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE TOUCHED ON THE THORNY SUBJECT OF THE U.S.-BRITISH SPLIT OVER A COMMON RIFLE.

TOMORROW HE MEETS THE CHIEFS OF STAFF AND MEMBERS OF THE CABINET AND SEES AN OLD WARTIME FRIEND, GOVERNOR-GENERAL, VISCOUNT ALEXANDER. FRIDAY HE GOES FISHING IN THE GATINEAU HILLS.

BRADLEY DIDN'T HAVE MUCH TO SAY TO NEWSMEN ABOUT THE RIFLE ISSUE EXCEPT THAT THE U.S. WANTS AS MUCH ARMS STANDARDIZATION AS POSSIBLE BUT STILL HAS THREE DIFFERENT CALIBRES IN ITS OWN INFANTRY COMPANY.

"WE LIKE THE .300 GARAND," HE SAID. "SOMEBODY ELSE (BRITAIN) LIKES ANOTHER. I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE RESULT WILL BE ."

HE MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

HE WANTS TO TALK OVER WITH CANADA'S CHIEFS OF STAFF CERTAIN MILITARY QUESTIONS AFFECTING THE ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION. THE INCLUSION OF TURKEY OR GREECE WOULD BE A POLITICAL MATTER BUT THEIR INTEGRATION IN THE COMMAND STRUCTURE WOULD BE A MILITARY MATTER.

U.S. MILITARY PRODUCTION IS COMING ALONG RAPIDLY AND SHOULD SOON CATCH UP TO DELIVERY SCHEDULES WHICH HAVE BEEN SET BACK BY KOREA. THE AIM WAS TO KEEP PRODUCTION ON A CURRENT BASIS SO THAT FACTORIES WOULDN'T HAVE TO CLOSE DOWN AFTER PRODUCING A GREAT AMOUNT FOR STORAGE.

REPORTS THAT ABOUT 400,000 U.S. SERVICEMEN SHOULD BE IN EUROPE BY NEXT YEAR ARE TRUE BUT DID NOT REPRESENT AN ADVANCE BEYOND THE PLAN TO HAVE SIX DIVISIONS THERE. THE INCREASE WOULD BE IN SUPPORTING AND SUPPLY UNITS.

KOREAN PEACE EFFORTS ARE ABOUT "DEAD-CENTER." THE U.S. FEELS THE CURRENT TALKS SHOULD REACH AGREEMENT ON A MILITARY BUFFER AREA AND CAN'T ACCEPT THE RED VIEW THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL IS A PROPER AREA BECAUSE THAT'S NOT A MILITARY LINE.

AS FOR WORLD PEACE, THE U.S. CHIEFS DON'T THINK RUSSIA HAS CHANGED HER "ORIGINAL INTENTION OF CAUSING TROUBLE."

LS-TA836PED

A85 (120)

PORT HOPE, ONT., AUG. 1-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN SAID TODAY HE HAS NOT LOST HOPE THAT AN "AGREED SETTLEMENT" OF DIFFERENCES WILL BE REACHED BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

BUT, SAID THE NO. 2 MAN IN BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY, THE WEST MUST BE STRONG BEFORE IT CAN HOPE TO NEGOTIATE THE SETTLEMENT.

"WE MUST NEVER FORGET THAT OUR PURPOSE IN REARMING IS TO ATTAIN PEACE BY NEGOTIATION FROM STRENGTH," EDEN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HERE. "AND I DO NOT BY ANY MEANS DESPAIR OF REACHING AN AGREED SETTLEMENT."

EDEN IS VISITING FRIENDS IN ONTARIO BRIEFLY BEFORE STARTING ON A SPEAKING TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES. HE IS TO GIVE PUBLIC ADDRESSES AT THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER, COL., AUG. 6, AND IN CHICAGO, AUG. 24, HIS FIRST APPEARANCES BEFORE U.S. AUDIENCES SINCE HE WAS A MEMBER OF BRITAIN'S WARTIME COALITION CABINET.

TA956PED

A54WX

(500)

NIGHT LEAD ARMS

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, AUG.1-(AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTERS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE CAME TO WASHINGTON TODAY FOR A CONFERENCE, THEIR ARRIVAL MADE NOTABLE BY THE ABSENCE OF TOP OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO WELCOME THEM.

BRITAIN'S EMMANUEL SHINWELL AND FRANCE'S JULES MOCH LANDED AT WASHINGTON AIRPORT. THEY CAME TO TALK WITH U.S. AND CANADIAN OFFICIALS ABOUT STANDARDIZING THE CALIBER OF RIFLES AND OTHER SMALL ARMS USED BY THE MAJOR NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS. CANADIAN MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON WAS DUE LATE TONIGHT.

TWO ARMY DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE THERE TO GREE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH VISITORS -- UNDERSECRETARY ARCHIBALD ALEXANDER AND GEN. JOHN E.HULL, VICE CHIEF OF STAFF.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PRESS RELEASE, ISSUED EARLIER, HAD SAID THAT ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, "IN THE ABSENCE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, GENERAL MARSHALL, WILL HEAD THE AMERICAN DELEGATION" AT THE TWO-DAY ARMS STANDARDIZATION CONFERENCE WHICH BEGINS TOMORROW.

BUT PACE WAS NOT AT THE AIRPORT. THE ARMY SAID HE WAS MAKING A LUNCHEON TALK BEFORE A GROUP OF OVERSEAS NEWS WRITERS AT A WASHINGTON HOTEL. HE IS SCHEDULED TO ENTERTAIN THE VISITING MINISTERS AT A PARTY TOMORROW NIGHT.

DEPUTY SECRETARY ROBERT A.LOVETT WAS IN WASHINGTON, BUT DID NOT APPEAR AT THE AIRPORT TO WELCOME THE DEFENSE CHIEFS OF THE TWO EUROPEAN POWERS.

GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS IN CANADA, BUT NONE OF THE THREE MEMBERS OF THE JCS WERE IN THE WELCOMING GROUP.

THE ARRIVAL OF SHINWELL AND MOCH TODAY CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH THEIR VISIT TO WASHINGTON LAST FALL IN CONNECTION WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE MEETINGS HERE. THEN THEIR AMERICAN OPPOSITES AND THE HIGHEST RANKING OFFICERS OF THE ARMED FORCES WERE ON HAND.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, PRESSED BY REPORTERS FOR AN EXPLANATION OF THE CURIOUS PROTOCOL TODAY, SAID THAT THE ARMY HAD BEEN DESIGNATED BY MARSHALL AS THE DEPARTMENT'S AGENCY FOR THE ARMS STANDARDIZATION TALKS. BUT THAT DID NOT SEEM TO EXPLAIN FULLY WHY THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY HEADS OF THE ARMY WERE NOT PRESENT TO GREET THE TWO DEFENSE MINISTERS NOR WHY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ITSELF APPEARED TO REMAIN ALOOF.

A55WX.

IT WAS OBVIOUS, EVEN AT THE OUTSET, THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES EACH HAVE THEIR OWN FIRM VIEWS ABOUT THE CALIBER OF LIGHT AUTOMATIC RIFLES FOR USE BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC ARMIES, ALTHOUGH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF EACH COUNTRY TOLD REPORTERS OF THEIR HOPE FOR AGREEMENT.

SHINWELL LIKED THE NEW BRITISH .280 CALIBER WEAPON, SAYING "WE HAVE DECIDED OURSELVES THAT THIS IS AN EXCELLENT RIFLE AND IF WE HAVE HALF A CHANCE WE'LL GO INTO PRODUCTION OF IT."

THE U.S. CLINGS TO THE .30 CALIBER GUNS, A SIZE WHICH IT HAS USED MANY YEARS. MOCH, WHEN ASKED IF THE FRENCH, TOO, HAD THEIR OWN GUN, LAUGHED AND TOLD REPORTERS "OH, YES, A VERY GOOD ONE BECAUSE IT IS JUST IN THE MIDDLE OF THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN RIFLES," A .295 WEAPON.

FROM SHINWELL CAME A REMARK WHICH MAY INDICATE THAT ANOTHER, MUCH MORE CONTROVERSIAL QUESTION, MIGHT ARISE -- THE LONG-DEBATED MATTER OF NAMING SUPREME COMMANDERS FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN REGION AND THE MEDITERRANEAN UNDER THE SETUPS. HE WAS ASKED IF THAT ISSUE MIGHT ARISE.

"I HAVEN'T COME HERE TO DISCUSS IT," SHINWELL ANSWERED, THEN ADDED, "BUT ALL SORT OF THINGS CROP UP AT SUCH MEETINGS."

SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE LET BE KNOWN THEIR GROWING ANNOYANCE AT THE RELUCTANCE OF BRITAIN TO GO THROUGH WITH AN AGREEMENT FOR THE NAMING OF AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN COMMAND. AND THEY ARE IMPATIENT WITH INTRICATE EUROPEAN MANEUVERING OVER THE MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND.

IN LIGHT OF TODAY'S DEVELOPMENTS, IT SEEMED POSSIBLE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MIGHT BE TAKING PAINS TO PREVENT A SITUATION UNDER WHICH THE QUESTION OF THE SEA COMMANDS COULD BE BROUGHT UP. BY SHUNTING THE ARMS STANDARDIZATION DISCUSSION -- AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MINISTERS -- TO THE U.S. ARMY NO EASY OPENING FOR TALKS ON NAVAL MATTERS WOULD PRESENT ITSELF.

CZ752PED

AUG 3 1951

A206WX

(300) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY AUG. 1)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MILITARY FUNDS

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,AUG.1-(AP)-GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG ASSERTED, IN TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY, THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST MATCH RUSSIA'S GROWING AERIAL MIGHT OR RECONCILE ITSELF TO SOVIET DOMINATION OF THE WORLD'S AIR.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID THAT "IN A FEW SHORT YEARS" RUSSIA NOT ONLY HAS COME INTO POSSESSION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB BUT HAS DEVELOPED AN AIR FORCE LARGER THAN THIS COUNTRY'S--AND ONE THAT IS STEADILY IMPROVING.

FURTHER, RUSSIA IS DEVELOPING "THE TECHNIQUES OF LONG-RANGE AIR POWER," VANDENBERG TOLD THE HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON JULY 12, RIGHT AFTER HIS RETURN FROM A EUROPEAN TRIP.

PORTIONS OF VANDENBERG'S TESTIMONY WERE MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE 1952 BUDGET. BUT CHAIRMAN MAHON (D-TEX) DECLINED FOR "SECURITY REASONS" TO RELEASE A DETAILED OUTLINE OF RUSSIAN STRENGTH GIVEN BY SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER EARLIER IN THE HEARINGS.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE UNDER ITS 1952 BUDGET PROPOSES TO SPEND $4,957,000,000 (B) TO FINISH FINANCING 3,092 PLANES NOW ON ORDER AND TO PLACE ORDERS FOR 5,604 NEW ONES. IT SEEKS TO SPEND NEARLY AS MUCH--$4,197,000,000 (B)--FOR SPARE PARTS.

ANOTHER WITNESS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, VICE ADM.JOHN H.CASSADY, TESTIFIED THAT THE NAVY WANTS $4,497,869,000 FOR THE NEXT BIG PHASE OF ITS AVIATION BUILDUP. CASSADY IS HEAD OF THE NAVAL AIR FORCE.

VANDENBERG BLUNTLY TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE "THE CHOICE WE FACE IS PLAIN ENOUGH: EITHER WE MATCH HIM (RUSSIA) IN THE AIR OR WE MUST RECONCILE OURSELVES TO HIS SPREADING AIR DOMINANCE OVER THE GLOBE."

VANDENBERG SAID THAT THE RUSSIANS IN THEIR GREAT LAND BATTLES IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR HAD SEEMED INDIFFERENT TO THE GREAT REVOLUTIONARY MEANING OF AIR POWER. BUT THEY WERE WELL AWARE OF IT AND HAVE CAPITALIZED ON GERMAN RESEARCH WHICH PUT THE FIRST JET PLANES INTO THE AIR, HE CONTINUED.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING THE AIR FORCE'S 1952 BUDGET REQUEST FOR $19,792,000,000 (B)--ALMOST FOUR TIMES THE AMOUNT SOUGHT IN THE 1950 BUDGET.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY AUG. 1)

MD359PED

30.24- 25489

A15WX

(430) PMS BUDGET

MILITARY

AUG 3 1951

BY ELTON C.FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE LINK BETWEEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE PENTAGON'S MILITARY CHIEFS APPEARS TO HAVE BECOME SO DIRECT IT EVEN BY-PASSES SOME OF THE CIVILIAN SECRETARIES OF THE ARMED SERVICES.

THIS SITUATION DIFFERS CONSIDERABLY FROM THAT DURING THE PRE-KOREAN WAR DAYS OF SHARP POLICY WRANGLES.

THE REASON FOR THE CHANGE SEEMS TO BE IN THE UNIQUE POSITION HELD BY GEORGE C.MARSHALL, A FIVE-STAR GENERAL IN MUFTI. HE IS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. HE WAS SECRETARY OF STATE. CONGRESS MADE SPECIAL DISPENSATION TO ALLOW MARSHALL, A SOLDIER, TO BE NAMED TO THE POST OF DEFENSE SECRETARY. THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT SAYS THE DEFENSE SECRETARY MUST BE A CIVILIAN AND MUST HAVE BEEN ONE FOR TEN YEARS PRECEDING APPOINTMENT. MARSHALL DOFFED HIS UNIFORM IN 1945, BUT UNDER TERMS OF THE LAW CREATING FIVE-STAR RANK HE REMAINS A GENERAL OF THE ARMY.

MARSHALL GIVES MAJOR ATTENTION TO THE MILITARY SIDE OF PENTAGON AFFAIRS. THE HOUSEKEEPING DUTIES FALL CHIEFLY TO DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT A.LOVETT, A FINANCIER WHO HAS BECOME SOMETHING OF THE BUSINESS MANAGER FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, AND TO THE CIVILIAN HEADS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND, THE PENTAGON LEARNED OF THIS INCIDENT:

THE FIRST WORD AIR SECRETARY THOMAS K.FINLETTER HAD OF THE LATE ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN'S MISSION TO SPAIN TO NEGOTIATE FOR AIR AND NAVAL BASES WAS WHEN HE READ NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS ON THE DAY SHERMAN ARRIVED IN MADRID.

THE EXPLANATION GIVEN TO A REPORTER WHO MADE INQUIRY IN THE DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE WAS THAT SHERMAN'S WAS A MILITARY MISSION AND THEREFORE THERE WAS NO URGENT REASON WHY FINLETTER, THE CIVILIAN HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT, SHOULD HAVE BEEN INFORMED IN ADVANCE. SHERMAN, IT WAS EXPLAINED, WAS ON A MISSION FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS A STATESMAN AND A MAN SKILLED IN GEOPOLITICS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL BETWEEN THEM REPORTEDLY DECIDED THAT SHERMAN, WHO ALSO KNEW SPAIN AND SPANISH GOVERNMENT PROBLEMS WELL, WAS THE MAN WHO SHOULD HANDLE THE DELICATE MISSION OF NEGOTIATING WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO.

A16WX

THE MATTER MOVED THROUGH MARSHALL DIRECTLY FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF (JCS). GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, THE JCS CHAIRMAN, AND THE THREE MILITARY MEMBERS WERE INFORMED OF THE PLAN. APPARENTLY FEW IF ANY OTHER PENTAGON OFFICIALS WERE GIVEN THE INFORMATION.

MARSHALL, BECAUSE HE IS A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER ALTHOUGH NOW IN A CIVILIAN JOB, HAS PROFOUND INFLUENCE WITH THE MILITARY MEN WITH WHOM HE HAS WORKED IN UNIFORM IN THE PAST. HIS WORD, WHILE IT MAY NOT BE LAW, HAS GREAT WEIGHT IN THE PENTAGON.

WHEN MARSHALL TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE THERE WOULD BE 400,000 U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE NEXT YEAR--AND THEN BACKED THAT UP WITH A LETTER SAYING THAT ESTIMATE WAS CORRECT--THERE WAS A DEEP, EVEN IF PUZZLED SILENCE FROM THE PENTAGON. UP TO THEN, THE ASSUMPTION HAD BEEN THAT THE TOTAL WOULD BE ABOUT 250,000 GROUND AND AIR FORCE PERSONNEL.

THE SILENCE PERSISTED UNTIL YESTERDAY WHEN, UNDER QUESTIONING OF THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, GEN.J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, PUT THE FIGURE BACK TO 344,000. THE COMMITTEE MADE THAT PART OF COLLINS' TESTIMONY PUBLIC.

THEN THE PENTAGON SILENCE RESUMED. WHEN REPORTERS ASKED FOR COLLINS' COMMENT, THEY WERE TOLD--BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT--THAT COLLINS WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT.

ES319AED

AUG 9 195?

A5WX (SHORTS)

(100) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY AUG. 1)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.1-(AP)-MILITARY PERSONNEL IN BATTLE ZONES SOON MAY BE WEARING BODY ARMOR THAT WILL DEFLECT A 45 CALIBER BULLET FIRED AT POINT-BLANK RANGE.

PROGRESS IN DEVELOPING THE ARMOR WAS OUTLINED BY NAVY SPOKESMEN TO THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE DURING HEARINGS ON THE 1952 MILITARY BUDGET. THE TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

TWO TYPES OF ARMOR ARE BEING DEVELOPED. ONE CONSISTS OF LAMINATED PLASTIC--KNOWN AS DORON--PANELS FITTED INTO POCKETS MADE IN THE LINING OF REGULAR MILITARY UNIFORMS.

THE OTHER TYPE CONSISTS OF THICK NYLON CLOTH JACKETS. EXPERIMENTS HAVE DISCLOSED THAT 28 THICKNESSES OF THE CLOTH WILL STOP A 45 CALIBER BULLET AT MUZZLE VELOCITY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 1)

ES225AED

A104WX

(280) MARINES

WASHINGTON,AUG.1-(AP)-THE NAVY MUST ASK CONGRESS FOR MONEY TO KEEP THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND AIR WING IN THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

TESTIMONY RELEASED TODAY BUT GIVEN THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE IN MID-MAY DISCLOSED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ASKED FOR NO MONEY FOR THE UNITS AFTER JUNE 30--A MONTH AGO.

THE LATE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, TESTIFIED, HOWEVER, THAT THE MARINE CORPS WOULD ASK FOR MORE MONEY IF THE FIGHTING CONTINUED IN KOREA. THE DIVISION AND WING NOW ARE BEING FINANCED FROM OVER-ALL FUNDS.

LT.GEN.MELVIN H.SILVERTHORN, ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE CORPS, TESTIFIED THAT AUTHORIZED MARINE STRENGTH WOULD BE CUT FROM THE PRESENT 204,000 TOTAL TO 175,500 BY JUNE 30, 1952. THE REDUCTION, HE SAID, WAS BASED ON MONTHS-OLD "ARBITRARY FISCAL ASSUMPTIONS" IN THE "NAVAL ESTABLISHMENT."

ADM.SHERMAN SAID THE REDUCED MARINE CORPS TOTAL WOULD KEEP ITS TWO GROUND DIVISIONS AND ONE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM AT FULL NON-COMBAT STRENGTH, ITS TWO AIR WINGS AT 65 PER CENT OF THEIR FIGHTING MANPOWER, BUT WOULD PROVIDE NO REPLACEMENTS FOR BATTLE LOSSES OR VETERAN ROTATION.

MOST OF THE MARINE CORPS REDUCTION, THE NAVY AND CORPS CHIEFS EXPLAINED, WOULD COME ABOUT FROM THE RELEASE OF SOME 60,000 RESERVISTS, CALLED UP SINCE THE WAR STARTED IN KOREA, BY NEXT JUNE.

TO MEET THE PROPOSED REDUCED MANPOWER GOAL, THE CORPS MUST GET 4,494 NEW OFFICERS AND 29,059 ENLISTED RECRUITS DURING THE YEAR.

THE MARINES ALSO DISCLOSED PLANS TO REBUILD THEIR NOW VIRTUALLY EXHAUSTED ORGANIZED GROUND RESERVE POOL UP TO 85 PER CENT OF ITS PRE-KOREA STRENGTH, AND TO GET THE AIR RESERVE UP TO 100 PER CENT.

GEN.SILVERTHORN ALSO TESTIFIED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD ORDERED A DRASTIC CUT IN MARINE CORPS PLANNING FIGURES FOR M-DAY (WAR MOBILIZATION). THE $1,000,000,000 (B) ASKED WAS REDUCED TO $400,000,000. THE CORPS' NO. 2 GENERAL SAID THIS AMOUNT WOULD ENABLE THE MARINES TO HAVE TWO DIVISIONS AND THE COMBAT TEAM EQUIPPED AND READY TO FIGHT FOR ONE-YEAR, IF ALL-OUT WAR CAME. IT WOULD PROVIDE ONLY THE INITIAL MOBILIZATION EQUIPMENT FOR TWO ADDITIONAL DIVISIONS.

MD1027AED

AUG 9 195?

A8WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 1)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE NAVY HAS ASKED CONGRESS FOR $51,600,000(M) TO BUY SPECIAL PROTECTIVE CLOTHING, THE GREAT BULK OF IT FOR USE IN EXTREMELY COLD CLIMATES.

THE FIGURE WAS DISCLOSED IN TESTIMONY, PUBLISHED TODAY, AT HEARINGS OF A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING THE ARMED SERVICES' BUDGET FOR THE YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1.

THE RECORD SHOWED ALSO THAT THE MARINE CORPS HAS BOUGHT 20,000 PAIRS OF A NEW TYPE OF COLD-WEATHER BOOT, DESCRIBED AS A GREAT IMPROVEMENT OVER PRESENT ARCTIC OVERSHOES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 1)

ES232AED

A61WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 1)

(280) NAVY PLANES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE NAVY WANTS $4,497,869,000(B) FOR THE NEXT BIG PHASE OF ITS AVIATION BUILDUP. OF THE TOTAL, $3,572,476,000 WOULD GO FOR NEW PLANES.

BUT EVEN IF CONGRESS VOTES EVERY CENT ASKED, THE NAVY DOESN'T EXPECT TO HAVE A "COMPLETELY MODERN" AIR FORCE.

THE HEAD OF THE NAVAL AIR FORCE, VICE ADM.JOHN H.CASSADY (CQ), EXPLAINED WHY IN TESTIMONY, MADE PUBLIC TODAY, BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE:

1. THE AVIATION INDUSTRY CAN'T PRODUCE ALL THE NEW PLANES THE NAVY WOULD LIKE BY THE END OF 1953. IT COULD TURN THEM ALL OUT IF IT WENT ON A FULL-SHIFT BASIS, BUT THE NAVY DOESN'T FEEL THE EXTRA COST OF THIS EXPANSION IS WARRANTED.

2. BEFORE ORDERING LARGE NUMBERS OF SOME KINDS OF PLANES, THE NAVY WANTS TO MAKE MUCH MORE COMPLETE TESTS.

CASSADY TOLD THE COMMITTEE THIS COUNTRY IS IN NO POSITION TO REST ON ITS OARS IN THE MATTER OF AIRCRAFT DEVELOPMENT.

"OUR AIR-TO-AIR FIGHTING SUCCESS (IN KOREA)," HE SAID, "HAS BEEN DUE TO THE FACT THAT OUR PILOTS--THEIR TRAINING AND THEIR TACTCS--ARE BETTER THAN THE ENEMY'S. OUR SUCCESS HAS NOT BEEN DUE TO PERFORMANCE ADVANTAGES IN OUR AIRCRAFT.

"THE RUSSIAN MIG-15 HAS BETTER PERFORMANCE IN SOME RESPECTS THAN

DO THE BEST FIGHTERS WE NOW HAVE IN SERVICE. WE MUST PUSH OUR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TO GET FIGHTERS THAT WILL BETTER RUSSIA'S BEST AIRCRAFT."

CASSADY REPORTED THAT GUIDED MISSILES, DOWN FOR $16,500,000 (M) IN THE NAVY'S PROGRAM, ARE "GAINING STEADILY IN IMPORTANCE," ALTHOUGH NONE ARE READY FOR COMBAT USE.

AS FOR THE COST OF A MODERN NAVY PLANE, CASSADY TOLD THE COMMITTEE: "IT WILL AMAZE YOU."

THEN HE GAVE THE AVERAGE FIGURES: $800,000 TO $900,000 TODAY, COMPARED WITH $160,000 IN WORLD WAR TWO.

CASSADY SAID SOME OF THE LARGER NEW MODELS WILL COST NEARLY $7,000,000 (M) APIECE AT FIRST, BECAUSE OF THE SPECIAL TOOLS THAT MUST BE MADE TO PRODUCE IT. AS PRODUCTION INCREASES, USING THE SAME TOOLS, HE SAID THE COST WILL DROP TO AROUND $1,500,000 (M) PER PLANE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 1)

FS/SU703AED

A7WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY AUG. 1)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE NAVY PLANS TO START ARMING ITS OWN CARGO VESSELS, AND SHIPS NOW OPERATED BY THE COAST GUARD, FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

NAVY TESTIMONY RELEASED BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY REVEALED THE PROGRAM. SOME 25 CARGO SHIPS AND TANKERS OF THE NAVY MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE AND AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF COAST GUARD VESSELS ARE TO GET GUNS AND RADAR.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 1)

FS230AED

B22WX (HKP) (120)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY AUG.1)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.1-(AP)-THE U.S.NAVY MAY GET THE BIGGEST AIRCRAFT CARRIER EVER BUILT BY THE SPRING OF 1955.

THE ESTIMATED DELIVERY DATE FOR THE $218,000,000(M) SHIP OF 59,000 TONS ORDERED LAST MONTH WAS REVEALED IN HITHERTO SECRET NAVY TESTIMONY RELEASED TODAY BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

TESTIFYING IN MAY, THE CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS, REAR ADMIRAL HOMER WALLIN, SAID WORK ON THE CARRIER WOULD PROBABLY START ABOUT ONE YEAR FROM THEN AND TAKE ABOUT 42 MONTHS TO COMPLETE.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED ON JULY 12 THAT THE CARRIER CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT HAD BEEN AWARDED TO THE NEWPORT NEWS, VA., SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK CO., AND WAS TO BE COMPLETED IN APPROXIMATELY 36 MONTHS AFTER CONSTRUCTION BEGAN. NO DATE FOR THE START WAS GIVEN.

NAVY OFFICERS ALSO REVEALED AT THE FISCAL 1952 MILITARY BUDGET HEARINGS THAT SOME OF THE CONVENTIONAL GUNS ON TWO WORLD WAR II CRUISERS WOULD BE REPLACED WITH GUIDED MISSILE LAUNCHERS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 1)

FS333AED

A68WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 1)

(300) STOCKPILING

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE MUNITIONS BOARD REPORTED TODAY THE NATION'S STOCKPILE OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS WHICH WOULD BE NEEDED IF WAR CLOSED OFF IMPORTS HAS BEEN BUILT UP TO MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE PLANNED TODAY.

IN A SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS, THE BOARD SAID THE VALUE OF MATERIAL NOW ON HAND IS $3.000.000.000 (B). WHILE THE TOTAL OBJECTIVE IS $8,300,000,000. IT NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE OBJECTIVE MAY BE REVISED FROM TIME TO TIME TO FIT STRATEGIC AND MOBILIZATION PLANS.

IT ADDED, WITHOUT EXPLANATION, THAT THE CURRENT OBJECTIVE COMPARES WITH A FIGURE OF $8,590,000,000 SIX MONTHS PREVIOUSLY.

THE REPORT COVERED STOCKPILING ACTIVITY FROM LAST JANUARY THROUGH LAST JUNE. DURING THAT TIME, THE VALUE OF THE STOCKPILE ON HAND INCREASED FROM $2,540,000,000 TO $3,000,000,000.

THE "RATE OF STOCKPILING CONTINUED TO INCREASE" AND AN APPROPRIATION LAST JANUARY ALLOWED "VAST ACCELERATION" OF CONTRACTS FOR MATERIALS, THE BOARD SAID.

(CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES HAVE TWICE ISSUED HIGHLY CRITICAL REPORTS OF THE STOCKPILING PROGRAM UNDER PAST MUNITION BOARD ADMINISTRATION. PRESENT CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD IS JOHN D.SMALL.)

THE BOARD COMMENTED THAT ITS BUYING PROGRAM IS CURTAILED BY TWO FACTORS, SHORTAGES OF MATERIAL AND COMPETITION IN THE MARKET.

"IT SHOULD BE REALIZED BY EVERYONE CONCERNED WITH OUR STOCKPILE OF STRATEGIC AND CRITICAL MATERIALS," THE REPORT SAID, "THAT THERE ARE SERIOUS NATIONAL AND WORLD-WIDE SHORTAGES OF MOST OF THEM. AS A RESULT, THE MUNITIONS BOARD, DUE TO CIRCUMSTANCES BEYOND ITS CONTROL, IS UNABLE TO ACQUIRE THESE MATERIALS AT ITS TARGET RATES. X X X

"WITH THE STEADILY INCREASING NEED FOR MATERIALS FOR CURRENT MILITARY PRODUCTION, PLUS THE URGENT NEEDS OF THE STOCKPILE AND THE NEED FOR MAINTAINING A HEALTHY INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY, COMPETITION FOR LIMITED SUPPLIES OF MATERIALS HAS BECOME KEEN. IT IS THE DUAL FUNCTION OF THE NEW CIVILIAN AGENCIES TO PROMOTE INCREASED PRODUCTION AND IMPORTS OF SCARCE MATERIALS AND TO DISTRIBUTE THE AVAILABLE SUPPLIES AMONG CLAIMANTS. THUS THE PRESENT RATE OF STOCKPILING ACQUISITION, ALTHOUGH IN MOS CASES BELOW THE TARGETS SET BY THE MUNITIONS BOARD, IS GOVERNED BY THE DETERMINATIONS OF THE CIVILIAN AGENCIES. THIS IS THE MOST SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN THE FIELD OF STOCKPILING PROGRAMS AND POLICIES IN RECENT MONTHS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 1)

SU745AED

A62WX

(100)

CRAWFORD

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE ARMY IS SENDING BRIG. GEN. DAVID J. CRAWFORD, FORMERLY COMMANDER OF THE DETROIT TANK ARSENAL, TO AMERICAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG, GERMANY.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED YESTERDAY IN A ROUTINE FILE OF ARMY ORDERS.

ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE ANNOUNCED SUNDAY CRAWFORD HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS DETROIT COMMAND AND REPRIMANDED BECAUSE HE "HAS VIOLATED ARMY REGULATIONS AND NOT MET THE HIGH STANDARDS REQUIRED OF ANY ARMY OFFICER." HE WAS ACCUSED BY A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE OF ACCEPTING FAVORS FROM CONTRACTORS AND USING GOVERNMENT PROPERTY FOR PERSONAL BENEFIT.

CRAWFORD WILL REMAIN AT DETROIT 30 DAYS ON TEMPORARY DUTY, BUT NOT IN COMMAND. WHAT HE DOES AT HEIDELBERG WILL DEPEND ON GENERAL THOMAS HANDY, COMMANDER OF U.S. ARMED FORCES IN EUROPE.

SU707AED

A41WX (RED TRADE, FECHTELER, RFC, OATIS)
(550) NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST TRADE
WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-SUSPENSION OF TRADE CONCESSIONS TO 13 COMMUNIST LANDS, EFFECTIVE AUGUST 31, WAS ORDERED TODAY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN. RED CHINA IS INCLUDED AMONG THE AREAS TO BE DENIED REDUCED TARIFFS ON THEIR EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES.

ACTING AT THE DIRECTION OF CONGRESS, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE ISSUED A BASIC PROCLAMATION AUTHORIZING DENIAL OF LOW TARIFF BENEFITS TO THE SOVIET UNION OR ANY COUNTRY UNDER ITS DOMINATION.

AT THE SAME TIME HE SENT A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER DIRECTING THAT AT THE CLOSE OF BUSINESS AUGUST 31 ALL SUCH BENEFITS SHOULD ACTUALLY BE SUSPENDED FOR ALBANIA, RED CHINA, ESTONIA, SOVIET CONTROLLED GERMANY, AREAS OF INDO-CHINA UNDER RED RULE, COMMUNIST KOREA, THE KURILE ISLANDS, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, OUTER MONGOLIA, ROMANIA, SOUTHERN SAKHALIN AND TANNA TUVA.

IN THE SAME LETTER, MR. TRUMAN ALSO ORDERED SNYDER TO EMBARGO ERMINE, FOX, KOLINSKY, MARTEN, MINK, MUSKRAT AND WEASEL FURS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE PROCLAMATION PAVES THE WAY FOR FUTURE ACTION AGAINST RUSSIA AND ITS EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES, INCLUDING CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE UNITED STATES HAS A VARIETY OF TRADE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH IT IS NOW IN PROCESS OF TERMINATING. OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT AS THE TERMINATIONS BECAME EFFECTIVE MR. TRUMAN WOULD NOTIFY SYNDER TO DENY TRADE CONCESSIONS TO EACH OF THOSE COUNTRIES, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AMONG THEM, AND SPECIFY THE DATE ON WHICH THE SUSPENSIONS SHOULD TAKE EFFECT.

TWO OF THE EUROPEAN SATELLITES WERE COVERED IN TODAY'S LETTER TO SNYDER. THEY ARE ALBANIA, WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAD NO TRADE TREATY, AND ROMANIA. IN THE CASE OF ROMANIA THE TREATY WAS SUBJECT TO TERMINATION ON 30 DAYS NOTICE AND NOTICE IN THIS CASE WAS GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES A MONTH AGO.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT IN 1950 AMERICAN EXPORTS TO THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED IN TODAY'S LIST AMOUNTED TO $45,000,000 AND IMPORTS FROM THOSE LANDS TOTALED ABOUT $150,000,000. A MUCH SMALLER VOLUME OF TRADE HAS BEEN GOING ON BETWEEN THOSE AREAS AND THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR. ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS IMPORTED HAS BEEN BRISTLES FROM MANCHURIA IN RED CHINA.

THE EFFECT OF THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION WILL BE TO DENY PRODUCTS FROM THE 13 COMMUNIST CONTROLLED LANDS THE ADVANTAGES IN COMPETITION IN AMERICAN MARKETS WHICH THEY HAVE HERETOFORE ENJOYED THROUGH TARIFF REDUCTIONS.

A42WX
THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION WAS REQUIRED BY CONGRESS WHEN IT PASSED EARLIER THIS YEAR LEGISLATION EXTENDING MR. TRUMAN'S AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE TARIFF CUTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES. CONGRESS WROTE INTO THE LAW AN ORDER FOR THE PRESIDENT "AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE" TO END THE TRADE CONCESSIONS HELD BY RUSSIA OR "ANY NATION OR AREA DOMINATED OR CONTROLLED BY THE FOREIGN GOVE

DOMINATED OR CONTROLLED BY THE FOREIGN GOVERNMENT OR FOREIGN ORGANIZATION CONTROLLING THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT UNDER NOTICE ALREADY GIVEN THIS COUNTRY'S BASIC COMMERCIAL AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA WILL BE TERMINATED DECEMBER 23. ACTION TO DENY TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA IS EXPECTED TO BE TAKEN AT THAT TIME.

CHANGES IN AN AGREEMENT WITH HUNGARY WHICH ARE NECESSARY TO END ITS TARIFF BENEFITS WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE IN ONE YEAR UNLESS THE HUNGARIANS AGREE TO TERMINATION IN THE MEANTIME. MODIFICATIONS IN AN AGREEMENT WITH POLAND WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE IN SIX MONTHS AND TERMINATION OF AN AGREEMENT WITH BULGARIA WILL BE EFFECTIVE IN ABOUT THREE MONTHS.

THE CASE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS DESCRIBED AS MORE COMPLICATED BECAUSE BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE MEMBERS OF A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE WHICH REQUIRES CONSIDERATION BY ALL NATIONS THAT ARE MEMBERS BEFORE THE OBLIGATIONS CAN BE CANCELLED.

HOWEVER, OFFICIALS SAID THAT IN SO FAR AS TARRIFF CONCESSIONS ALONE ARE CONCERNED MR. TRUMAN HAS AUTHORITY TO DENY THOSE TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AT ANY TIME. IT IS EXPECTED THAT HE WILL ACT SOON TO THAT END.
DC635PED

A6WX
(375) NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY-ACHESON
WASHINGTON,AUG.1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ACCUSED COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY OF THE "GROSSEST BRUTALITY" IN A CAMPAIGN OF MASS DEPORTATION OF ITS OWN CITIZENS.

HE HINTED AT POSSIBLE FUTURE ACTION AGAINST INDIVIDUALS RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT AMOUNTS TO A WHOLESALE PURGE OF PERSONS THE HUNGARIAN REDS CONSIDER UNDESIRABLE OR OUT OF SYMPATHY WITH THEIR REGIME. BUT UNDER QUESTIONING HE WOULD NOT SAY THAT IS WHAT THIS COUNTRY HAS IN MIND.

THE SECRETARY'S BLAST AT HUNGARY CAME IN A STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHICH ALSO PRODUCED:

1. WORD THAT COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS REBUFFED AN AMERICAN REQUEST THAT AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL BE PERMITTED TO VISIT ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS, IMPRISONED AS A CONVICTED "SPY."

ACHESON SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS HEARD NOTHING SATISFACTORY FROM THE CZECHS ON THE OATIS CASE, WHICH HAS BEEN DENOUNCED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AS A RED PROPAGANDA FRAMEUP. ACHESON ADDED THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE CONSIDERING NEW STEPS AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

2. A STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR A MEETING IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4 TO SIGN A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, DESPITE PROPOSALS FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES FOR CHANGES IN THE DRAFT.

ACHESON WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE LATEST REPORTED REQUEST FOR CHANGES, FROM INDIA. THAT COUNTRY IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ADVISED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IT WANTS THE PACT ALTERED TO GIVE THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA TO RED CHINA, TO STRIKE OUT AUTHORITY FOR AMERICAN TROOPS TO BE STATIONED IN JAPAN, AND TO RETURN THE RYUKU AND BONIN ISLANDS TO JAPAN INSTEAD OF PUTTING THEM UNDER UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP.

IN HIS DENUNCIATION OF DEPORTATIONS IN HUNGARY, ACHESON TOOK A CUE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHO HAD DESCRIBED THE PROGRAM AS "INFAMOUS."

THE SECRETARY'S HINT OF POSSIBLE FUTURE ACTIONS AGAINST PARTICULAR PERSONS CAME IN A STATEMENT THAT THIS COUNTRY IS "NOTING THE IDENTITY OF INDIVIDUAL HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING THE HIGHEST AUTHORITIES" WHO HAVE ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE "WHOLESALE PERSECUTION."

HE SAID EVIDENCE ON THE DEPORTATION OPERATION WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AN ACTION MR.TRUMAN ALSO HAD PROMISED.

ACHESON SAID THOUSANDS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM THEIR CITY HOMES IN RECENT WEEKS, AND HAVE BEEN SENT TO CAMPS WHERE EVEN THE CHILDREN AND THE AGED "ARE BEING FORCED TO PERFORM HARD AND MENIAL LABOR."

HE OFFERED NO SUGGESTION AS TO WHY THE HUNGARIAN REDS MIGHT BE MAKING SUCH A DRIVE AGAINST POSSIBLE OPPOSITION AT THIS TIME, BUT HE SAID MANY OF THE DEPORTEES ARE BEING SENT TO THEIR DEATHS.
MD426PED

A26WX
(500) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON,AUG 1-(AP)-CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE MOVED TODAY TO CUT $700,000,000 OUT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

AS HIS COMMITTEE BEGAN CLOSED-DOOR CONSIDERATION OF THE BIG BILL,

30.24- 25493

RICHARDS INTRODUCED AN ALTERNATE MEASURE LIMITING TO $7,800,000,000 AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO ALLIED NATIONS DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS.

RICHARDS SAID HE WOULD RESIST ANY ATTEMPTS TO TRIM THE PROGRAM BELOW $7,300,000,000.

"EVERYBODY KNOWS WE ARE GOING TO EUROPE TO FIGHT," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "THE ATLANTIC PACT AND EVERYTHING ELSE SCREAMS THAT WE ARE GOING.

"WE CAN GET MORE DOLLAR BY DOLLAR DEFENSE OUT OF THIS BILL THAN OUT OF OUR DEFENSE BILL. YOU CAN TRAIN A DIVISION ABROAD CHEAPER THAN IN THIS COUNTRY. THIS PROGRAM IS TO KEEP THE THING THAT HAPPENED TO OATIS FROM HAPPENING TO 100,000,000 OTHER PEOPLE."

HIS REFERENCE WAS TO WILLIAM N.OATIS, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JAILED IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON CHARGES OF "ESPIONAGE." THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED OATIS' TRIAL "A LUDICROUS TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE."

RICHARDS' ALTERNATE BILL WOULD CUT ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE BY $285,000,000 AND MILITARY AID BY $265,000,000. IT WOULD ALSO REDUCE ECONOMIC AID TO THE FAR EAST BY $150,000,000.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE CAPITOL, THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES HEARD GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER IN SUPPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION BILL. GRUENTHER IS CHIEF DEPUTY TO GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCE.

HIS TESTIMONY WAS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, BUT SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), JOINT CHAIRMAN OF THE HEARING, REPORTED THAT HE OPPOSED SUGGESTIONS THAT THE $8,500,000,000 PROGRAM BE STRETCHED OVER TWO YEARS INSTEAD OF ONE.

"GEN.GRUENTHER REPORTED GEN.EISENHOWER AS BELIEVING THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SAVE MONEY BY EXPEDITING THE PROGRAM INSTEAD OF DELAYING IT," CONNALLY SAID. "GRUENTHER SAID SLOWING THE PROGRAM DOWN OVER TWO YEARS WOULD REDUCE THE NUMBER OF DIVISIONS AVAILABLE TO GEN. EISENHOWER BY ABOUT ONE FOURTH."

EISENHOWER'S MAIN OBJECTIVES WERE LISTED BY GRUENTHER AS (1) TO ENCOURAGE THE DEVELOPMENT OF A "DEFENSIVE POSTURE" IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC SUFFICIENT TO DETER AGGRESSION, AND (2) TO DEVELOP SUFFICIENT STRENGTH SO THAT, IF WAR COMES, THE AGGRESSOR CAN BE DEFEATED.

ON THE HOUSE SIDE, RICHARDS PROPOSED NO CUTS IN FUNDS FOR THE NEAR EAST, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA. REGARDING EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST, HE SAID:

"SOME REDUCTION OF MILITARY FUNDS WILL NOT, IN MY JUDGMENT, HAMPER THE PROGRAM. ON THE ECONOMIC SIDE, EUROPEAN DEFENSE PRODUCTION IS STARTING SLOWLY, AND CONVERSION TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION STILL HAS A LONG WAY TO GO.

AUG 3 1951

A27WX

"BECAUSE OF THE INEVITABLE DELAY IN GETTING EUROPEAN INDUSTRY ON A WAR BASIS, AND BECAUSE THE REMAINING MARSHALL PLAN AID SHOULD BE TIGHTENED UP IN RECOGNITION OF THE EMERGENCY, I BELIEVE THE REDUCTION IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FUNDS IS JUSTIFIED.

"MOST OF THE ECONOMIC PROGRAMS IN THE FAR EAST ARE LONG-RANGE IN CHARACTER AND, WHILE IMPORTANT, ARE NOT DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH DEFENSE. IN VIEW OF THE MAGNITUDE OF THE DEMANDS ON THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR, A CUT OF $50,000,000 CAN BE JUSTIFIED.

"THE OTHER REDUCTION IS $100,000,000 IN THE REQUEST FOR KOREAN REHABILITATION. NO ONE, INCLUDING MYSELF, UNDERESTIMATES THE IMPORTANCE OR THE MAGNITUDE OF THE KOREAN REHABILITATION PROBLEM. HOWEVER, THE WAR IS NOT YET OVER; REHABILITATION CANNOT BEGIN. WHEN REHABILITATION CAN BEGIN, THE UNITED STATES CAN AND SHOULD DO ITS PART.

JK532PED

A43WX

(375) NIGHT LEAD FECHTELER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SELECTED A SALTY SEAMAN, ADM. WILLIAM M. FECHTELER, AS HIS NEW CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

FECHTELER'S NOMINATION WAS SENT TO THE SENATE WITH A REQUEST THAT HE BE CONFIRMED AS SUCCESSOR TO ADM. FORREST P. SHERMAN, WHO DIED JULY 22 IN ITALY, WHERE HE WAS ON A SPECIAL MISSION.

A HALE AND HEARTY MAN OF 55, FECHTELER HAS SPENT MOST OF HIS LIFE AT SEA. AT PRESENT HE IS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET. BEFORE HIS APPOINTMENT AS THE NAVY'S SENIOR OFFICER HE WAS SLATED TO BECOME SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALL ALLIED NAVAL FORCES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED FECHTELER'S APPOINTMENT IMMEDIATELY AFTER HE HAD CALLED ON MR. TRUMAN WITH DAN KIMBALL, THE NEW SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

AUG 3 1951

AT THE SAME TIME THE NOMINATION OF ADM. LYNDE MCCORMICK TO SUCCEED FECHTELER AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET WAS ANNOUNCED. AS VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, MCCORMICK HAS BEEN ACTING CHIEF SINCE SHERMAN'S DEATH.

VICE ADM. DONALD P..DUNCAN WAS NOMINATED TO SUCCEED MCCORMICK AS VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. DUNCAN HAS BEEN SERVING AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF OPERATIONS, AND HIS NEW POST WILL ADVANCE HIM TO FULL ADMIRAL.

FECHTELER WAS BORN IN SAN RAFAEL, CALIF., THE SON OF REAR ADM. AUGUSTUS F. FECHTELER. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY IN 1916.

THE NEW NAVY BOSS HAS SERVED IN ALMOST EVERY TYPE OF SHIP EXCEPT SUBMARINES AND AIRCRAFT CARRIERS. HE WAS ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP PENNSYLVANIA DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR WHEN IT WAS FLAGSHIP OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET. HE WAS A CAPTAIN IN THE PACIFIC AND CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE COMMANDER OF DESTROYERS WHEN THE JAPANESE ATTACKED PEARL HARBOR.

FECHTELER THINKS "THE BEST JOB ANYBODY EVER HAD IS COMMANDING A SHIP". HE SERVED THREE YEARS AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF PERSONNEL, A JOB HE CALLED "FAR AND AWAY THE TOUGHEST ASSIGNMENT I EVER HAD".

FECHTELER WENT TO SEA AGAIN IN 1943 AS COMMANDER OF THE BATTLESHIP INDIANA. IN 1944 THE INDIANA TOOK PART IN THE FIRST SWEEPS AGAINST THE MARSHALL ISLANDS. FECHTELER WAS AWARDED THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL FOR HIS "OUTSTANDING RECORD OF DESTRUCTION INFLICTED ON THE ENEMY".

LATER HE DIRECTED 10 AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS IN NEW GUINEA AND THE PHILIPPINES.

THE ADMIRAL AND HIS WIFE, THE FORMER GOLDYE STEVENS OF WASHINGTON, HAVE TWO CHILDREN, JOAN, AND THE ADMIRAL'S STEPSON, RODNEY H.DOBSON OF WILMINGTON, DEL.

FECHTELER'S NOMINATION LEAVES WIDE OPEN THE POST OF SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT NAVY. THE PLAN TO PUT AN AMERICAN IN THIS POST CAUSED QUITE A FURORE IN ENGLAND WHERE BRITISH PRIDE SUGGESTED IT WAS A COMMAND WHICH SHOULD BE HELD BY A BRITON.

DC/CZ643PED

A6ORM

(420)

WITH WASHINGTON FECHTELER

NORFOLK, VA., AUG 1-(AP)-THE NEW TOP MAN OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY PROBABLY WON'T GET MANY CHANCES TO HOIST HIS FEET ATOP A COFFEE TABLE ANY MORE.

ADM.WILLIAM MORROW FECHTELER, AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET. FOUND RELAXATION IN SUCH FOOT-HOISTING, EVEN

DURING STAFF CONFERENCES. AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WELL. . .

FECHTELER'S MANNER IS INFORMAL, HIS SPEECH HEARTY, SOMETIMES SALTY. AND HE SAYS THE "BEST JOB ANYBODY EVER HAD IS COMMANDING A SHIP."

SUCH A JOB PROVIDES "THE GREATEST PERSONAL SATISFACTION AND SENSE OF ACCOMPLISHMENT" BECAUSE AS SKIPPER OF A SHIP "YOU ARE KING AND YOU SEE IMMEDIATELY THE RESULTS OF YOUR WORK."

"AS AN EXAMPLE, YOU ORDER RIGHT RUDDER; THE SHIP AND EVERYONE ABOARD GOES RIGHT IMMEDIATELY."

A SHIP SKIPPER'S JOB IS A VERY RESPONSIBLE JOB, HE SAYS, "BUT YOUR AUTHORITY IS COMMENSURATE WITH YOUR RESPONSIBILITY. THAT IS ONE OF THE GREATEST STRENGTHS WE HAVE."

FECHTELER MADE THOSE REMARKS DURING AN INTERVIEW SHORTLY AFTER HE ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET FEB. 1 OF LAST YEAR.

TODAY HE ARRIVED AT NORFOLK BY PLANE FROM WASHINGTON AT 5:30 P.M. (EST) SHORTLY AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN NOMINATED HIM FOR THE POST OF CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

AUG 3 1951

WHEN HE ALIGHTED FROM THE PLANE HE SAID:

"THE JOB OF CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS IS A JOB OF GREAT RESPONSIBILITY UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES; TODAY IT IS HARD TO OVERESTIMATE THE EXTENT OF THAT RESPONSIBILITY.

"I AM FULLY COGNIZANT OF THIS RESPONSIBILITY AND FULLY AWARE OF WHAT A TREMENDOUS JOB IT WOULD BE FOR ANYONE WHO TRIES TO FILL (ADM.) FORREST SHERMAN'S SHOES."

AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, FECHTELER WILL NOT SEE MUCH OF THE SEA HE LOVES SO WELL.

"I'VE NEVER LOST THE PLEASURE OF GOING TO SEA," HE TOLD A REPORTER NOT LONG AGO. "I STILL LOVE TO GO TO SEA. WHEN A LINE OFFICER LOSES HIS LOVE OF GOING TO SEA, HIS USEFULNESS IS QUOTE SERIOUSLY CURTAILED."

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID THAT "FAR AWAY THE TOUGHEST ASSIGNMENT I EVER HAD WAS THE PAST THREE YEARS AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR PERSONNEL."

THE HEAVILY-BUILT OFFICER'S YEN FOR THE SEA GOES BACK TO HIS EARLY CHILDHOOD. "I HAVE NO RECOLLECTION OF MY BOYHOOD WHEN I DID NOT WANT TO BE IN THE NAVY", HE SAID.

WHEN A SMALL BOY HE OFTEN WENT ABOARD SHIPS WITH HIS FATHER, THE LATE REAR ADM. AUGUSTUS F. FECHTELER, USN.

FECHTELER IS WELL-LIKED BY OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET. PERHAPS THE KEY TO HIS POPULARITY IS HIS ATTITUDE AS REFLECTED IN A RECENT STATEMENT TO A REPORTER:

"THE DAY OF THE SUNDOWNER (TYRANNICAL NAVAL OFFICER) IS OVER."

MC717PES NM

B59WX (Q)

(150) FIRST LEAD ALASKA DEFENSE (B11)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-ALASKA MAY WELL ESCAPE ATOMIC BOMBING, BUT COULD BE THE FIRST PLACE ATTACKED WITH HIGH EXPLOSIVES, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

"QUITE POSSIBLY THE TERRITORY WOULD BE THE FIRST TO SUFFER UNDER AN ENEMY ATTACK," JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, TOLD A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE.

LATER UNDER QUESTIONING, ONE OF HIS ASSISTANTS, FORMER COL. JOSEPH CHAMBERS, SAID THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF DOUBTED ALASKA WOULD BE ATOM-BOMBED. CHAIRMAN HEBERT (D-LA) SAID.

THE COMMITTEE APPROVED LEGISLATION TO AUTHORIZE THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION TO WAIVE A REQUIREMENT THAT ALASKA MATCH EQUALLY FEDERAL FUNDS FOR AIR RAID SHELTERS.

WADSWORTH SAID THAT SINCE MORE THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE HOUSES ARE OF FRAME CONSTRUCTION, RELATIVELY LIGHT INCENDIARY AND HIGH EXPLOSIVES COULD BE HIGHLY DESTRUCTIVE.

ALASKA'S POPULATION IS SPREAD OVER A WIDE AREA, HE SAID, BUT 66 PER CENT OF ITS RESIDENTS LIVE IN "CRITICAL TARGET AREAS."

THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF THE AREA REQUIRES, HE SAID, THAT ALL POSSIBLE MEASURES BE TAKEN TO REDUCE THE HAZARDS OF ATTACK.

A25WX

NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

WASHINGTON, AUG 1-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A DRAFT CALL TODAY FOR 41,000 MEN IN OCTOBER, THE LARGEST MONTHLY QUOTA SINCE MARCH.

THIRTY-SIX THOUSAND WILL BE INDUCTED INTO THE ARMY AND 5,000 INTO THE MARINE CORPS.

THE MARINES RESORTED TO THE DRAFT IN AUGUST FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA. BY THE END OF OCTOBER THEY EXPECT TO GET 18,180 MEN IN THIS MANNER.

NEXT MONTH THE ARMY IS TO GET 28,000 MEN THROUGH THE DRAFT AND THE MARINES 6,180. THE FIGURE LAST MARCH WAS 80,000, ALL ENTERING THE ARMY.

AUG 3 1951

JK521PED

A78WX

(330) GI TRAINING

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-A GI EDUCATION AND TRAINING BILL FOR VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR WAS INTRODUCED TODAY BY SENATORS GEORGE (D-GA) AND KERR (D-OKLA).

VETERANS OF 90 DAYS OR MORE OF MILITARY SERVICE SINCE JUNE 27, 1950, WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR ONE MONTH OF TRAINING FOR EACH MONTH OF ACTIVE SERVICE.

IN THE CASE OF VETERANS WHOSE EDUCATION WAS INTERRUPTED BY ENTRANCE INTO THE ARMED SERVICES, A MAXIMUM OF FOUR YEARS OF TRAINING WOULD BE PROVIDED. OTHER VETERANS WOULD BE ENTITLED TO ONE YEAR.

GEORGE IS CHAIRMAN AND KERR A MEMBER OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE, WHICH HANDLES VETERANS LEGISLATION. THEY SAID THE BILL HAD BEEN PREPARED IN COOPERATION WITH AFFECTED GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

THE MEASURE WOULD REQUIRE A VETERAN TO ENTER TRAINING WITHIN TWO YEARS AFTER HIS DISCHARGE. TRAINING WOULD HAVE TO BE COMPLETED WITHIN SEVEN YEARS AFTER A DATE TO BE SET BY PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION OR CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION.

ALTHOUGH GENERALLY SIMILAR TO THE ORIGINAL GI BILL, GEORGE AND KERR SAID IT CONTAINED MODIFICATIONS TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST "EXCESSIVE EXPENDITURES" OF PUBLIC FUNDS, TO SIMPLIFY ADMINISTRATION, AND TO GIVE GREATER ASSURANCE OF "GOOD QUALITY TRAINING" FOR VETERANS.

THE MEASURE WOULD BAN AVOCATIONAL OR RECREATIONAL TRAINING.

IT PROVIDES THAT SUBSISTENCE, SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT ALLOWANCES IN THE FOLLOWING MAXIMUM AMOUNTS WOULD BE PAID PER MONTH TO ALL FULL-TIME TRAINEES:

	VETERAN WITH NO DEPENDENTS	VETERAN WITH ONE DEPENDENT	VETERAN WITH MORE THAN ONE DEPENDENT
ON-THE-JOB TRAINEES	$70	$95	$95
INSTITUTIONAL TRAINEES	80	110	125

(A) WHERE THE VETERAN HAD OTHER INCOME FROM PRODUCTIVE LABOR AVAILABLE, HIS TOTAL INCOME, INCLUDING SUBSISTENCE, COULD NOT EXCEED $215 IF HE HAD NO DEPENDENTS, $275 IF HE HAD ONE DEPENDENT, OR $295 IF HE HAD MORE THAN ONE DEPENDENT.

(B) NO SUBSISTENCE WOULD BE PAID FOR LESS THAN HALF-TIME TRAINING.

THE BILL PROVIDES THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL PAY ONE-HALF OF THE COST OF TUITION AND FEES UP TO A MAXIMUM PAYMENT OF $300, EXCEPT THAT WHERE NO SUBSISTENCE IS PAID, THE GOVERNMENT WILL PAY THE FULL COST OF TUITION AND FEES.

C7&R7931PED

A108WX (150)

WASHINGTON,AUG 1-(AP)-THE GI WILL STILL BE A GI WHEN HE GOES SOLDIERING WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S INTERNATIONAL ARMY.

GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, EISENHOWER'S CHIEF DEPUTY, ASSURED THE SENATE'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES TODAY THAT AMERICAN TROOPS ATTACHED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCES WOULD CONTINUE TO WEAR THEIR OWN UNIFORMS AND RETAIN THEIR INDEPENDENT STATUS.

THE QUESTION AROSE WHEN GRUENTHER APPEARED AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE TO SUPPORT THE ADMINISTRATION'S BILL FOR $8,500,000,000 (B) IN NEW MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FOR ALLIED NATIONS. THERE WAS DISCUSSION ABOUT A SINGLE EUROPEAN ARMY WITH A SINGLE UNIFORM.

"ALL THE EUROPEAN ARMIES WILL BE MORE OR LESS SOLIDIFIED INTO ONE FORCE," SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) SAID IN REPORTING ON THE SESSION, "BUT THAT DOESN'T MEAN THAT UNITED STATES TROOPS WOULD WEAR ANY DIFFERENT UNIFORM. WE WOULD REMAIN AN INDEPENDENT FORCES, AND I BROUGHT THAT OUT IN THE TESTIMONY."

RZ1143PED

A71WX

(250)

PLANE COSTS

WASHINGTON, AUG.1-(AP)-THE TREMENDOUS COST OF NEW WARPLANES WAS UNDERSCORED TODAY WHEN IT WAS REVEALED THAT THE FIRST FOUR B-52 INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS WILL HAVE PRICE TAGS OF $21,354,211 EACH. THE BOMB SIGHTS ALONE WILL COST MORE THAN $250,000 EACH.

THE B-52 WILL BE AN EIGHT-ENGINE JET AFFAIR. THE FIRST ONE IS SCHEDULED TO BE READY FOR TEST FLIGHT LATER THIS YEAR. IT IS EXPECTED TO BE ABLE TO CLIMB MORE THAN 50,000 FEET.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS TOLD ABOUT THE PLANE IN RECENT BUDGET HEARINGS BEFORE THE HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. THE TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

THEY EXPLAINED THAT THE COST OF THE FIRST FOUR BOMBERS INCLUDES THE EXPENSE OF SPECIAL TOOLING NEEDED TO PRODUCE THEM.

"THE INITIAL TOOLING COST, TOTALING $50,000,000, IS SPREAD OVER FOUR AIR CRAFT AND IS AMORTIZED IN ONE YEAR," SAID BRIG.GEN.HORACE A. SHEPARD, DIRECTOR OF AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT.

"IT IS ESTIMATED THAT IF AN ORDER FOR 100 AIRCRAFT WERE PLACED, THE UNIT FLY-AWAY COST WOULD DROP FROM $21,354,000 TO $3,800,000."

THESE PLANES WILL BE OUTFITTED WITH HIGHLY COMPLICATED BOMBING EQUIPMENT.

SHEPARD EXPLAINED THAT IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR THE AIR FORCE WAS ABLE EFFECTIVELY TO DROP BOMBS FROM A B-17 AT AN ALTITUDE OF 25,000 FEET USING THE NORDEN BOMBSIGHT, WHICH COST $2,500.

BUT TO BOMB IN ALL WEATHER CONDITIONS FROM A PLANE CLIMBING 50,000 FEET OR EVEN HIGHER, THE PROBLEM BECOMES MUCH MORE COMPLICATED, HE SAID. IT IS HOPED TO GET THE COST OF THIS EQUIPMENT DOWN TO $250,000.

CZ902PED

A14WX (FGN AID, MEDAL HONOR AND BRAXXX DRAFT)

NIGHT LEAD MEDAL OF HONOR (300)

WASHINGTON,AUG 1-(AP)-MARINE FIRST LIEUT.HENRY ALFRED COMMISKEY, FIGHTING HERO OF THE KOREAN WAR, RECEIVED THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR TODAY FROM THE HANDS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

FIRST MARINE TO RECEIVE THE COUNTRY'S HIGHEST MEDAL FOR VALOR IN KOREA, THE 24-YEAR-OLD FROM HATTIESBURG,MISS., WAS DECORATED FOR HEROISM IN ACTION SEPT.20, 1950, NEAR SEOUL, WHEN HE PERSONALLY KILLED SEVEN OF THE ENEMY.

THE CITATION, WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN READ TO A GROUP WHICH INCLUDED HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ALONG WITH THE WIFE, PARENTS AND OTHER RELATIVES OF LIEUTENANT COMMISKEY, SAID THE MEDAL WAS AWARDED:

"FOR CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY AND INTREPEDITY AT THE RISK OF HIS LIFE ABOVE AND BEYOND THE CALL OF DUTY WHILE SERVING AS A PLATOON LEADER" IN AN ATTACK ON ENEMY FORCES ENTRENCHED ON A HILLTOP.

LT.COMMISKEY ESCAPED UNINJURED IN HIS DARING ASSAULT BUT HAS SINCE BEEN WOUNDED TWICE. DURING WORLD WAR II HE FOUGHT AS A MARINE ON IWO JIMA AND WAS WOUNDED THERE. HE NOW IS SUPPLY OFFICER FOR THE MARINE BARRACKS AT THE NAVAL ROCKET TEST STATION ON LAKE DENMARK, DOVER, N.J. HIS FAMILY LIVES IN ROCKAWAY,N.J.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, BEFORE READING THE CITATION, SAID "IT GIVES ME PLEASURE TO PRESENT THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR" TO LIEUTENANT COMMISKEY.

AFTER HE PINNED THE RIBBON AROUND THE LIEUTENANT'S NECK HE SHOOK HIS HAND AND SAID "GOOD LUCK."

DURING THE BRIEF CEREMONY THE LIEUTENANT'S PRETTY YOUNG WIFE AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN STOOD SLIGHTLY BEHIND HIM, AS DID HIS PARENTS, MR.AND MRS.HUGH W.COMMISKEY,SR., OF HATTIESBURG.

OTHERS IN THE GROUP INCLUDED ARMY MASTER SERGEANT M.J.COMMISKEY, BROTHER OF THE LIEUTENANT, AND MISS KATHLEEN COMMISKEY, 21, A SISTER.

THE WHITE HOUSE MADE A BIT MORE THAN USUAL OF THE CEREMONY BUT NOBODY THERE WOULD SAY THERE WAS ANY IDEA OF POLISHING UP RELATIONS WITH THE MARINE CORPS.

MR.TRUMAN A FEW MONTHS AGO RAISED ANGRY PROTESTS FROM MARINES AND THEIR FRIENDS BY REFERRING TO THE CORPS AS THE NAVY'S "POLICE FORCE" AND SAYING IT HAD A PROPAGANDA APPARATUS "ALMOST EQUAL TO STALIN'S." THAT WAS IN A LETTER TO A CONGRESSMAN. LATER THE PRESIDENT APOLOGIZED FOR AN "UNFORTUNATE CHOICE OF LANGUAGE."

THE CHIEF SIGN OF SPECIAL WHITE HOUSE INTEREST WAS THE FACT THAT THE CITATION FOR LIEUTENANT COMMISKEY WAS HANDED OUT TO NEWSMEN THERE. THE PENTAGON USUALLY HANDLES THAT EVEN WHEN THERE IS A WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY.

JK508PED

A96WX (TOP)

(280)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD OATIS

WASHINGTON, AUG.1-(AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY TERMED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S IMPRISONMENT OF WILLIAM N.OATIS A "SHOCKING" VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, AND DEMANDED THE UNITED STATES "TAKE ALL POSSIBLE ACTION TO BRING ABOUT HIS RELEASE."

JUST BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION TO THAT EFFECT, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID THE U.S. IS TAKING NEW ACTION TO FREE OATIS.

OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS ON CHARGES OF "ESPIONAGE." THE UNITED STATES BRANDED HIS TRIAL A FARCE AND SAID OATIS ONLY PERFORMED NORMAL DUTIES OF A REPORTER IN A FREE PRESS.

SECRETARY ACHESON DID NOT SAY WHAT NEW STEPS ARE UNDER WAY. ALREADY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BANNED AMERICAN TRAVEL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HAS TAKEN ACTION TO END TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY. DISCLOSURE OF FURTHER PLANS, ACHESON SAID, MIGHT NOT BE "TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF MR.OATIS."

ACHESON SAID THE CZECH GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTED AN AMERICAN APPEAL THAT A U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIAL BE PERMITTED TO VISIT THE NEWSMAN. HE TERMED THE OATIS CASE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE GOVERNMENT AND THE

PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.
TONIGHT, THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB BOARD OF GOVERNORS, DECLARING IT SPOKE FOR THE LARGEST CLUB OF ACTIVE NEWSPAPERMEN IN THE WORLD, ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SAYING CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS "HORRIFIED ALL WHO BELIEVE IN THE FREEDOM OF MAN AND THE DIGNITY OF TRUTH."
THE BOARD SAID OATIS' IMPRISONMENT HAS "SHOCKED THE FREE WORLD TO A DEPTH OF ANGER AND DISGUST THAT CAN ONLY HARDEN THE FIRM RESOLUTION TO END SUCH TYRANNY OVER THE MINDS OF MEN."
THE 15-MEMBER OHIO REPUBLICAN HOUSE DELEGATION PASSED A RESOLUTION TODAY URGING AN IMMEDIATE HALT IN COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA. FURTHER, SAID THE RESOLUTION, IF OATIS ISN'T RELEASED THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EVACUATE ALL ITS CITIZENS FROM THAT NATION "WITH THE VIEW OF SEVERING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."
THE RESOLUTION BY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE VOICED "PROFOUND INDIGNATION AT THE ARREST, SHAM TRIAL AND UNJUST CONVICTION" OF OATIS.
IT DIRECTED THAT A COPY OF THE RESOLUTION BE SENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE CZECH GOVERNMENT UPON ITS ADOPTION BY THE HOUSE AND THE SENATE.
THE TEXT OF THE RESOLUTION, DUE FOR HOUSE ACTION IN THE NEXT WEEK:
"WHEREAS THE ARREST AND CONVICTION OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IS A SHOCKING VIOLATION OF THE FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN FREEDOMS GUARANTEED IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER; AND
"WHEREAS THE TREATMENT OF WILLIAM N.OATIS DEMONSTRATES THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT HAS WILFULLY REPUDIATED THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE INFORMATION WHICH IS SO ESSENTIAL TO PEACEFUL COOPERATION AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS AMONG THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD, AND
"WHEREAS THE PERSECUTION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF OTHER AMERICAN CITIZENS IS CONDEMNED AND DEPLORED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, AND THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD: NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT
"RESOLVED BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (THE SENATE CONCURRING), THAT THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES EXPRESSES ITS PROFOUND INDIGNATION AT THE ARREST, SHAM TRIAL AND UNJUST CONVICTION OF WILLIAM N. OATIS; THAT THE EXECUTIVE AGENCIES OF THE GOVERNMENT BE REQUESTED TO TAKE ALL POSSIBLE ACTION TO BRING ABOUT HIS RELEASE; AND THAT THE SENSE OF THIS RESOLUTION BE CONVEYED BY THE PROPER OFFICIALS OF OUR GOVERNMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO THE OFFICIALS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT."
THE RESOLUTION WAS INTRODUCED BY REP.BEAMER (R-IND).
CZ657PED

A203WX
OATIS
WASHINGTON,AUG.1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT IS TAKING DEFINITE STEPS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS FROM A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PRISON, BUT HE WOULD NOT SAY WHAT IS BEING DONE.
ACHESON SAID IN RESPONSE TO NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS HE WISHED HE COULD TALK FREELY BUT IT MIGHT NOT BE "TO THE BEST INTEREST OF MR. OATIS" TO REVEAL DETAILS YET.
HE SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS REFUSED AMERICAN REQUESTS TO LET U.S. REPRESENTATIVES SEE OATIS.
HE TERMED THE OATIS CASE ONE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.
HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO RECENT COMMUNICATION FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA REGARDING OATIS.
MEANWHILE, HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE MEMBERS REPORTED TENTATIVE APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION AIMED AT OBTAINING OATIS' RELEASE.
FORMAL ACTION WAS DEFERRED UNTIL A RESOLUTION EMBODYING THE COMMITTEE'S IDEAS IS DRAFTED AND APPROVED.
MEMBERS SAID IT WILL URGE THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS TO DO EVERYTHING THEY CAN TO EFFECT THE RELEASE OF OATIS.
MD349PED

A70WX
(275)
WASHINGTON, AUG.1-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED PLANS TODAY TO SET UP A NEW AND INDEPENDENT AGENCY TO PROCURE AND INCREASE THE SUPPLY OF CRITICAL AND STRATEGIC MATERIALS IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD.
HE PICKED JESS LARSON, NOW THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF BUYING AGENT AS HEAD OF THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA), TO RUN IT.
AND HE UNDERSCORED THE SCOPE OF THE JOB BY SAYING THAT THE NEW DEFENSE MATERIALS PROCUREMENT AGENCY WILL BE THE "SOLE GOVERNMENT PROCURING AUTHORITY FOR NON-AGRICULTURAL MATERIALS." LARSON WILL OPERATE UNDER THE DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.
THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NEW SET-UP IS BEING MADE UNDER AUTHORITY OF

OPERATE UNDER THE DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.
THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NEW SET-UP IS BEING MADE UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE NEWLY EXTENDED DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT AND WILL GO INTO EFFECT AS QUICKLY AS THE NECESSARY ORDERS CAN BE ARRANGED BY THE BUDGET BUREAU.
THE NEW AGENCY WILL TAKE OVER FUNCTIONS IN THE MATERIALS FIELD NOW PERFORMED BY THE DEFENSE MATERIALS ADMINISTRATION IN THE DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, BY GSA, AND BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.
MR.TRUMAN SAID HE SOON WILL SEND LARSON'S NAME TO THE SENATE FOR CONFIRMATION IN THE NEW POST. HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY AT THIS TIME ABOUT A SUCCESSOR AS HEAD OF GSA. LARSON AT THE MOMENT IS OUT OF TOWN AND THE AGENCY IS BEING RUN BY PAUL FORBES, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR.
MR.TRUMAN CALLED THE PROGRAMS FOR MATERIALS PURCHASE AND SUPPLY "VITAL TO THE SECURITY OF THIS NATION." HE SAID AMPLE SUPPLIES OF BASIC AND RARE ITEMS ARE NECESSARY IF AMERICA IS TO "FULFILL OUR MOBILIZATION GOALS DURING THE COMING MONTHS AND IF WE ARE TO MAINTAIN THE EXPANDING NATIONAL ECONOMY WHICH GIVES US ONE OF THE NECESSARY ELEMENTS OF STRENGTH IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS."
CZ857PED

A86WX
(250)
WASHINGTON,AUG 1-(AP)-JOHN D.SMALL, CHAIRMAN OF THE MUNITIONS BOARD, TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TONIGHT THAT HE BELIEVES THE NATION IS IN GREATER PERIL THAN IT WAS LAST FALL.
"WHEN I CAME HERE LAST NOVEMBER," HE SAID, "THE NATION WAS IN GREAT PERIL. IT IS STILL IN VERY GRAVE DANGER. IT IS WORSE THAN LAST FALL."
HE VOICED HIS OPINION BEFORE A HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP.BONNER (D-NC) WHICH IS STUDYING THE GOVERNMENT'S METHODS OF ACQUIRING MILITARY SUPPLIES.
SMALL BROKE AWAY FROM HIS PREPARED STATEMENT ON THE MUNITIONS BOARD'S ACTION ON MILITARY BUYING TO DISCUSS THE NATION'S WORLD POSITION.
"THE SOVIET OR COMMUNIST ENEMY, IF HE HAS ONE THING, HAS A PREPONDERANCE OF HUMAN BODIES HE CAN THROW INTO WAR," SMALL SAID.
"HE HAS A COMPLETE DISREGARD FOR HUMAN LIVES. AND IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT WE MECHANIZE AND USE EVERY TOOL TO PREVENT THE LOSS OF LIFE OF OUR FORCES."
"WE ARE ON OUR WAY TO PREPAREDNESS," HE SAID. "GOD HAVE GIVEN US

30.24- 25497

TIME AND I FRANKLY DIDN'T EXPECT ANY TIME. IT HAS BEEN USED TO ADVANTAGE. WE ARE ON THE WAY TO ATTAINING THE MINIMUM STRENGTH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID WE SHOULD ATTAIN BY A CERTAIN DATE. BUT THE THREAT OF ALL OUT WAR IS STILL WITH US."

SMALL TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT HE IS "VERY MUCH CONCERNED" ABOUT THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE AND PARTICULARLY SO IF A CEASE FIRE AGREEMENT IS REACHED IN KOREA.

HE SAID HE WAS AFRAID A SPIRIT OF "INDIFFERENCE AND APATHY" WILL RESULT AND THAT THE NATION'S EFFORTS TO OBTAIN SECURITY WILL BE HAMPERED.

RZ/CZ10PED

A46WX

AUG 3 1951

(650) NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, AUG.1-(AP)-SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION TODAY OF A "POLITICAL DOUBLE DEAL" ON PRICES AND REP. HALLECK (R-IND) SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS SHOWN HE WOULD RATHER PLAY POLITICS THAN ENFORCE THE LAW.

THOSE STATEMENTS FROM THE TWO SIDES OF THE CAPITOL SET THE PITCH FOR COMEBACKS AT MR.TRUMAN'S ASSERTION LAST NIGHT THAT THE NEW CONTROLS LAW DOES "DAMAGE" TO AMERICAN FAMILIES. BOTH THE REPUBLICANS SAID THE PRESIDENT HAS POWER TO HOLD DOWN PRICES IF HE WANTS TO DO IT.

MR.TRUMAN SIGNED THE ACT BUT SAID IT IS UP TO CONGRESS TO MAKE "REPAIRS" SO AMERICANS CAN BE PROTECTED AGAINST INFLATION.

DEMOCRATIC SUPPORTERS OF THE PRESIDENT'S POSITION HAD THEIR SAY TOO, BUT DIDN'T MAKE A BIG THING OF IT. THERE WAS SO LITTLE FROM THAT SECTOR, THAT THE EFFECT IF NOT THE INTENT WAS TO GIVE CENTER STAGE TO A DEVELOPMENT ALONG THE LINES OF MR.TRUMAN'S FORECAST OF RISING PRICES.

THAT WAS A MOVE BY THE CHRYSLER CORPORATION TO GET A 9 1/2 PERCENT PRICE BOOST ON PASSENGER AUTOS. MANY OFFICIALS IN THE MOBILIZATION SET-UP SAW IT AS THE START OF A PRICE RISE PARADE UNDER THE NEW LAW, LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER IT TOOK EFFECT.

INDUSTRY SOURCES HAVE SAID MOST OTHER CAR MAKERS WILL APPLY FOR INCREASES OF AROUND 10 PERCENT.

SOME OPS MEN SAID MOST OR ALL OF THE PETITIONS APPARENTLY MUST BE GRANTED UNDER AN AMENDMENT TO THE CONTROLS LAW.

THAT PROVISION, ONE OF MR.TRUMAN'S SPECIAL TARGETS LAST NIGHT, IS THE AMENDMENT BY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) REQUIRING PRICE CEILINGS TO REFLECT RISES IN BUSINESS COSTS, OVERHEAD AND SUCH UP TO JULY 26. MR.TRUMAN SAID IT IS "LIKE A BULLDOZER, CRASHING AIMLESSLY THROUGH EXISTING PRICE FORMULAS, LEAVING HAVOC IN ITS WAKE."

AN OPS SPOKESMAN SAID CHRYSLER DID NOT FILE A FORMAL APPLICATION FOR THE INCREASE BUT CONFERRED WITH OFFICIALS OF THE AGENCY UNOFFICIALLY AND "MADE IT KNOWN THAT IT FEELS IT IS ENTITLED TO -- AND WANTS TO GET -- THE 9 1/2 PERCENT INCREASE."

ALTHOUGH OPS INDICATED IT COULD NOT STOP AN AUTO PRICE RISE, OFFICIALS EXPRESSED BELIEF THERE WILL BE DELAY. PROCEDURES STILL MUST BE SET UP FOR HANDLING THE THOUSANDS OF PRICE-RELIEF REQUESTS EXPECTED FROM PRODUCERS IN ALMOST EVERY FIELD, AND STANDARDS MUST BE FIXED FOR THE "REASONABLE" COST ALLOWANCES REQUIRED BY THE LAW.

A47WX

FERGUSON'S COUNTERTHRUST AT THE PRESIDENT CAME IN A TELEGRAM TO OWEN J.CLEARY, CHAIRMAN OF THE MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE. CLEARY HAD WIRED THE SENATOR THAT THE PEOPLE ARE CONFUSED BY THE OPS ORDER LAST MONDAY, UNDER THE OLD CONTROLS LAW, PERMITTING PRICE INCREASES OF THREE TO NINE CENTS A POUND FOR SOME PORK CHOPS.

FERGUSON CALLED THE ORDER "A SHOCKING POLITICAL MANEUVER" AND WENT ON:

"BY ANNOUNCING THE ORDER JUST AFTER CONGRESS HAD PASSED A NEW CONTROLS LAW THE ADMINISTRATION SEEKS TO IDENTIFY THE INCREASE WITH THE NEW LAW. IT SEEKS TO EXCITE THE PUBLIC AND TO CONFIRM ITS OWN PROPAGANDA LINE THAT THE X X X NEW LAW WOULD WRECK THE INFLATION PROGRAM. XXX

"THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION MAY SHOUT TO THE HOUSETOPS ABOUT INSUFFICIENT CONTROL AUTHORITY BUT IT ACTUALLY WANTS HIGH PRICES AND INFLATION."

INSTEAD OF A GENUINE EFFORT BY THE ADMINISTRATION TO HOLD DOWN INFLATION, FERGUSON SAID, "WE HAVE THE SORT OF POLITICAL DOUBLE DEAL WHICH THE TRANSPARENT PURPOSE OF THIS PORK PRICE ORDER'S TIMING ILLUSTRATES."

TONIGHT PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE INVITED FERGUSON TO VISIT OPS AND DECIDE FOR HIMSELF WHETHER ANY OTHER ACTION WAS POSSIBLE IN THE PORK SITUATION.

IN ANNOUNCING THE ORDER, OPS EXPLAINED THAT A SHARP RISE IN THE PRICE OF LEAN HOGS HAD SQUEEZED PACKERS SERIOUSLY.

"I INVITE YOU TO VISIT US AND EXAMINE ALL THE FACTS CONCERNING THE PORK PRICE INCREASES IN ORDER TO DETERMINE FOR YOURSELF WHETHER ANY LOWER PRICES COULD BE LEGALLY JUSTIFIED UNDER THE ACT," DISALLE WROTE IN A LETTER TO FERGUSON.

"YOU ARE ALSO INVITED TO MAKE YOUR OWN DETERMINATION, ON THE BASIS OF ALL THE FACTS, WHETHER IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST THIS REGULATION COULD HAVE BEEN DELAYED OR ISSUED IN ANY DIFFERENT MANNER."

HALLECK MADE HIS COUNTERATTACK IN A HOUSE SPEECH, ASSERTING THAT THE PRESIDENT "IS DETERMINED THAT THE NEW LAW SHALL NOT WORK IF HE CAN HELP IT."

THE INDIANAN SAID THE LAW IS ADEQUATE TO CONTROL INFLATION IF PROPERLY ENFORCED.

IN HIS BLAST AS HE SIGNED THE NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, MR.TRUMAN AIMED SPECIAL THRUSTS AT THE SECTION PROHIBITING QUOTAS FOR LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER. BILLS HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED IN BOTH HOUSES TO RESTORE THE QUOTAS.

BUT CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE WHICH WILL HANDLE THE QUOTA LEGISLATION AND OTHER PROPOSALS FOR TIGHTER CURBS WASN'T BUBBLING OVER WITH ENTHUSIASM FOR ALL THE PRESIDENT'S DEMANDS.

HE TOLD REPORTERS MR.TRUMAN'S CRITICISM OF THE QUOTA BAN "MAY OR MAY NOT" BE JUSTIFIED AND SAID "THAT'S WHY WE ARE GOING TO HOLD HEARINGS" ON THE MATTER.

HE CALLED THE NEW LAW "A GOOD ONE IN GENERAL" AND SAID MR.TRUMAN'S BLAST AT THE CAPEHART PROVISION WAS WITHOUT JUSTIFICATION.

"IT PROVIDES FOR PRICE ROLLBACKS PLUS LEGITIMATE COST INCREASES," MAYBANK SAID. "I DON'T SEE HOW YOU CAN QUARREL WITH THAT."

THE DIRECT BACKING FOR MR.TRUMAN WAS EXEMPLIFIED BY ARGUMENTS FROM SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH) AND REP. JAVITS (R-NY).

MOODY IN A STATEMENT SAID THE NEW LAW "WILL NOT PROTECT THE AMERICAN CONSUMER NOR THE AMERICAN SYSTEM AGAINST HIGHER PRICES." HE ADDED THAT "THE LARGEST CONSUMER OF ALL IS UNCLE SAM, AND A GENERALLY HIGHER PRICE LEVEL WILL MEAN BILLIONS AND BILLIONS MORE IN TAXES."

JAVITS URGED THE HOUSE TO GET BUSY AT ONCE ON AMENDMENTS TO STRENGTH THE LAW. HE SAID IT PERMITS FOOD PRICES TO GO "WHEREVER THEY WANT."

CZ712PED

A28WX

(150) FIRST LEAD PRICES-CHRYSLER

WASHINGTON,AUG 1-(AP)-AN OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE CHRYSLER CORPORATION "UNOFFICIALLY" HAS GIVEN NOTICE IT WILL SEEK A NINE AND ONE-HALF PER CENT PRICE BOOST ON PASSENGER CARS.

THE SPOKESMAN, REVISING AN EARLIER REPORT THAT CHRYSLER HAD ACTUALLY FILED APPLICATION FOR THE INCREASE UNDER THE NEW CONTROL LAW, SAID CHRYSLER AND OPS OFFICIALS HAD AN "EXPLORATORY MEETING" TODAY.

THE AUTO MEN WERE SOUNDING OUT THE AGENCY ON A METHOD OF APPLYING FOR A HIGHER CEILING AND BROUGHT A PROPOSAL WHICH OPS "NEITHER APPROVED NOR DISAPPROVED," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

"THE CHRYSLER REPRESENTATIVES ESTIMATED THEY WOULD BE ENTITLED TO ABOUT NINE AND ONE HALF PER CENT," HE SAID, ADDING:

"UNOFFICIALLY THE COMPANY HAS MADE IT KNOWN TO OPS THAT IT WANTS A NINE AND ONE HALF PER CENT INCREASE."

MOST OF THE TEN PASSENGER CAR PRODUCERS HAVE BEEN SEEKING PRICE INCREASES FOR MONTHS--UNTIL NOW UNSUCCESSFULLY.

BUT SOME OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION OFFICIALS HAVE SAID AN AMENDMENT TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, WHICH REQUIRES OPS TO RECOGNIZE BUSINESS COST INCREASES UP TO JULY 26 IN FIXING PR[illegible]CEILINGS, MAY COMPEL THE AGENCY TO GRANT MOST OR ALL OF THE [illegible]EQUESTED AUTO HIKES.

CAR MANUFACTURERS WERE ROLLED BACK IN DECEMBER TO THEIR 1950 PRICE LEVELS. THIS ACTION CANCELLED A FIVE PER CENT BOOST POSTED ON 1951 MODELS BY MOST COMPANIES. IN MARCH, A THREE AND ONE HALF PER CENT INCREASE WAS ALLOWED, BUT THE AUTO INDUSTRY UP TO NOW HAS NOT BEEN PERMITTED TO PASS ON TO BUYERS FULL INCREASES IN THE COST OF LABOR AND MATERIALS, AS HAVE OTHER MANUFACTURERS.

MD318PED

A90WX (RENT)

NIGHT LEAD RENT (270)

WASHINGTON, AUG.1-(AP)-RENT STABILIZER TIGHE E.WOODS TODAY PROMISED VIGOROUS USE OF HIS RECONTROL POWERS IN CROWDED DEFENSE AREAS.

THE RENT CEILING SYSTEM, UNLIKE SOME OTHER PHASES OF THE ECONOMIC MOBILIZATION PROGRAM, WAS BROADENED WITH NEW POWERS IN THE NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, AND WOODS SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE IS GOING TO USE THEM.

"EVERY EXCESSIVE RENT THAT STANDS UP LIKE A SORE THUMB IS GOING TO BE KNOCKED DOWN," HE SAID.

THE OFFICE OF RENT STABILIZATION--FORMERLY THE OFFICE OF [illegible]OUSING EXPEDITER BUT NOW SET UP UNDER ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOH[illegible]ON IN THE SAME WAY AS THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION--WILL GIVE TOP PRIORITY" TO CORRECTING RENT ABUSES ABOUT MILITARY POSTS, WOODS SAID.

THE LAW PROVIDES FOR RECONTROL OF THESE AREAS IF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON JOINTLY CERTIFY THEM TO BE CRITICAL HOUSING AREAS. IF RENT CEILINGS ARE RESTORED IN THOSE SPOTS, CONTROLS ON REAL ESTATE CREDIT MUST ALSO BE RELAXED, TO STIMULATE NEW HOME CONSTRUCTION.

LOCAL OPTION PROVISIONS OF THE RENT LAW ARE RETAINED BUT IF A CRITICAL DEFENSE AREA IS DECONTROLLED LOCALLY THE FEDERAL CURBS CAN BE PUT BACK ON AFTER A 30-DAY TRIAL PERIOD.

WOODS DISCOUNTED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE CONGRESSIONAL MANDATE WHICH GIVES LANDLORDS A 20 PER CENT INCREASE OVER THE RENT LEVELS OF JUNE 30, 1947. IN MOST CASES RENT INCREASES PERMITTED BY FEDERAL OR LOCAL ACTION ALREADY AMOUNT TO SOMETHING APPROACHING THAT LEVEL, WOODS SAID. RENT INCREASES APPROXIMATING FIVE PER CENT ARE ABOUT AS MUCH AS CAN NOW BE EXPECTED, HE SAID, ADDING:

"IT IS, HOWEVER, A MAJOR GAIN FOR THE TENANT THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME WE HAVE A CASH PENALTY AND CAN USE AN INJUNCTION AGAINST LANDLORDS WHO EVICT UNFAIRLY. TENANTS AND THIS OFFICE MAY SUE LANDLORDS FOR TREBLE DAMAGES IN SUCH CASES." X32

CZ1021PED

A79WX (190)

WASHINGTON,AUG 1-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION TODAY PROTESTED PROPOSED INCREASES IN COMMUTER PASSENGER RATES REQUESTED BY 11 RAILROADS.

OPS CHARGED THE FARE BOOSTS WOULD BE "UNREASONABLE AND DISCRIMINATORY." THE RAILROADS, IT SAID, ARE ASKING THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION GENERALLY FOR THE SAME INCREASE ON PASSENGER TICKETS OF THE SAME CLASS BETWEEN STATIONS, REGARDLESS OF DISTANCE.

OPS POINTED OUT ALSO THAT THE RAILROADS HAVE PENDING BEFORE THE ICC A REQUEST FOR A 15 PER CENT INCREASE IN FREIGHT RATES WHICH INCLUDES AN ALLEGED PASSENGER DEFICIT AS A COST ITEM TO BE COVERED BY THAT INCREASE.

IT ARGUED ALSO THAT THE BOOSTS WOULD BE INFLATIONARY AND WOULD INCREASE THE DIFFICULTY OF DEFENSE WORKERS IN GETTING TO AND FROM THEIR PLANTS.

THE PROTEST WAS FILED FORMALLY WITH ICC.

THE RAILROADS INVOLVED ARE THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO, NEW JERSEY CENTRAL, DELAWARE, LACKAWANNA, AND WESTERN, ERIE, LEHIGH VALLEY, NEW YORK CENTRAL, NEW JERSEY AND NEW YORK, PENNSYLVANIA, PENNSYLVANIA-READING SEASHORE LINES, READING CO., AND THE PITTSBURGH AND LAKE ERIE.

RZ936PED

A204WX (120)

WASHINGTON,AUG.1-(AP)-GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF DOESN'T KNOW OF ANY PLANS OF THE GENERAL TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY SOON.

LT.GEN.ALFRED GRUENTHER, INTERVIEWED BY WHITE HOUSE REPORTERS AFTER A COURTESY CALL ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WOULDN'T TALK OF HIS MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT.

"HOW'S GENERAL EISENHOWER?" HE WAS ASKED.

"FINE," HE REPLIED. "HE'S WORKING HARD. HE'S IN VERY GOOD HEALTH.'

A REPORTER WANTED TO KNOW IF GEN.EISENHOWER IS "PLANNING ON ANY TRIP HOME SOON?"

"NOT THAT I KNOW OF," HE SAID, ADDING THAT HIS CHIEF HAS PLENTY OF WORK TO DO.

MD351PED

A120WX

BULLETIN

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,AUG.1-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 80,079 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 356 SINCE LAST WEEK. IT WAS THE SMALLEST WEEKLY RISE SINCE THE FIRST SUMMARY LAST AUGUST.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	11,877	56	11,933
WOUNDED	55,597	301	55,898
MISSING	12,249	-1	12,248
TOTAL	79,723	356	80,079
BATTLE DEATHS(X)	13,340	67	13,407
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,634	-10	10,624

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1357 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 117 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,348 RETURNED, 159 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 117 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	65,221	251	65,472
NAVY	921	7	928
AIR FORCE	701	-4	697
MARINE CORPS	12,880	102	12,982.

FR1126AED

30.24- 25499

B74WX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD PRICE DISCRIMINATION
WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-SENATORS DISAGREED SHARPLY TODAY WHETHER A PENDING PRICE DISCRIMINATION BILL WOULD STRENGTHEN OR WEAKEN BUSINESS COMPETITION.
THE MEASURE, SPONSORED BY THREE DEMOCRATS AND THREE REPUBLICANS, WOULD MAKE IT AN ABSOLUTE DEFENSE AGAINST A PRICE DISCRIMINATION CHARGE FOR A SELLER TO SHOW THAT HE LOWERED PRICES IN GOOD FAITH TO MEET THE EQUALLY LOW PRICE OF A COMPETITOR.
ANTI-TRUST LAWS NOW FORBID A SELLER TO DISCRIMINATE BY LOWERING PRICES TO A PARTICULAR CUSTOMER TO TRY TO QUASH COMPETITION.
SENATOR JOHNSON (D-COLO), ONE OF THE SPONSORS, TOLD THE SENATE THE BILL "REALLY WOULD FURTHER FAIR BUT VIGOROUS COMPETITION."
THOSE OBJECTING TO THE BILL BELIEVE COMPETITION "IS BAD WHEN SOME BUSINESS MAN IS HURT," JOHNSON SAID, ADDING "YOU CAN'T HAVE REAL COMPETITION THAT DOES NOT INJURE SOMEONE."
SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) CONTENDED THE MEASURE IS DESIGNED TO WEAKEN THE ANTI-TRUST LAWS PASSED IN THE LAST 50 YEARS TO PREVENT MONOPOLIES AND DESTRUCTION OF SMALL BUSINESS.
SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL), ANOTHER FOE OF THE BILL, SAID THAT IN MAKING GOOD FAITH AN ABSOLUTE DEFENSE AGAINST A PRICE DISCRIMINATION CHARGE, THE MEASURE KNOCKS OUT THE REQUIREMENT IN THE LAW NOW THAT THE PRICING SYSTEM MUST NOT LESSEN COMPETITION EVEN IF USED IN GOOD FAITH.
SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO), ANOTHER SPONSOR OF THE BILL, SAID HE WAS FOR IT BECAUSE IT WOULD END A CONTROVERSY OVER FREIGHT ABSORPTION BY LEGALIZING IT.
IT IS VITALLY NECESSARY FOR SMALL BUSINESS TO ABSORB FREIGHT CHARGES IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO MEET PRICES OF COMPETITORS, BRICKER ASSERTED.
KEFAUVER RESPONDED THAT FREIGHT ABSORPTION ALWAYS HAS BEEN LEGAL WHEN ENGAGED IN BY INDIVIDUALS; THERE MUST BE A CONSPIRACY AMONG MANY COMPANIES TO MAKE THE PRACTICE ILLEGAL, HE SAID.
THE BILL CONTAINS SEVERAL OF THE PROVISIONS OF A MEASURE VETOED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST YEAR AS CONFUSING. THIS MEASURE LEGALIZED FREIGHT ABSORPTION. SOME SENATORS ARGUED IT ALSO LEGALIZED THE BASING POINT SYSTEM, UNDER WHICH THE PRICE OF A PRODUCT FOR AN ENTIRE TERRITORY IS FIXED THE SAME AS FOR A CERTAIN CITY, REGARDLESS OF VARYING FREIGHT COSTS.

B5WX
SENATOR HILL (D-ALA) SAID THE BILL WOULD WEAKEN ANTI-TRUST LAWS INTENDED "TO PREVENT THE DESTRUCTION OF OUR FREE COMPETITIVE ENTERPRISE."
DOUGLAS INTERRUPTED HILL TO LAUD PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO LAST YEAR OF THE SIMILAR BILL.
"THAT WAS A VERY COURAGEOUS VETO BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES," DOUGLAS SAID.
HILL SAID THE PENDING BILL WOULD CREATE "LOOPHOLES AND CONFLICTS" IN LAWS INTENDED TO PREVENT MONOPOLIES, AND WOULD MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR THE GOVERNMENT EVER TO WIN ANTI-TRUST CASES IN THE FUTURE.
VX&RZ959PED

A66WX
(350)
OYSTER FORKS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE MYSTERY OF THE NAVY'S SECRET HOARD OF OYSTER FORKS WAS CLEARED UP TODAY.
IT TURNS OUT THE NAVY DOESN'T HAVE 11,000,000 (M) DOZEN OYSTER FORKS, AS A COLUMNIST (FULTON LEWIS, JR.) ONCE REPORTED. IT HAS A MERE 10,693 DOZEN. AND OF THESE, 10,422 DOZEN ARE SO POORLY MADE THAT THE NAVY WOULDN'T DREAM OF USING THEM--EXCEPT IN AN EMERGENCY.
SO THE FACT IS THAT THE NAVY IS DOWN TO ITS LAST 3,252 PRESENTABLE OYSTER FORKS AND DOESN'T PLAN TO ORDER ANY MORE.
A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE PRIED THE STORY LOOSE FROM ITS SHELL IN SECRET TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY.
REP. TABER (R-NY) WANTED TO KNOW WHY THE NAVY STOCKED ANY SILVER-PLATED OYSTER FORKS IN THE FIRST PLACE.
"HOW DOES IT HAPPEN," HE DEMANDED, "THAT WHEN YOU GO INTO THE HOUSE RESTAURANT YOU GET NOTHING BUT ORDINARY STEEL? WE EVIDENTLY ARE NOT AS 'CLASSY.'"
REAR ADM. CHARLES W.FOX, CHIEF OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF SUPPLIES, SAID THE OYSTER FORKS WEREN'T AS TONY AS THEY SOUNDED. THEY COST ONLY 18.5 CENTS APIECE, HE WENT ON, AND BESIDES THE SILVER FLAKED OFF MOST OF THEM.
IN FACT, THE ADMIRAL SAID, THE NAVY GOT STUCK WITH A LOT OF NOT-MUCH-GOOD SILVERWARE DURING THE WAR--$731,189 WORTH. INCLUDING 151,-572 EMERGENCY-ONLY OYSTER FORKS.
CHAIRMAN MAHON (D-TEXAS) SAID THE NAVY SHOULD HAVE LOOKED BEFORE IT BOUGHT. ADMIRAL FOX AGREED: "IF WE HAD TO DO OVER AGAIN, WE CERTAINLY WOULD NOT BUY THEM."
"HOW ESSENTIAL IS AN OYSTER FORK TO THE NAVY?" MAHON INQUIRED. "USUALLY WHEN I EAT WITH THE NAVY I DO NOT SEE AN OYSTER FORK, OR OYSTERS, EITHER."
"THEY ARE IN THE OFFICERS' MESSES," THE ADMIRAL REPLIED. "UNFORTUNATELY THEY HAVE THE NAME 'OYSTER FORK,' BUT THEY ARE USED FOR OTHER PURPOSES...SEA FOOD COCKTAILS...IT IS A COMMON ITEM OF TABLE WARE."
FAR FROM PUTTING ON DOG, HE SAID, THE NAVY HAS RUTHLESSESLY SLASHED ITS TABLEWARE BUYING--FROM 94 DIFFERENT ITEMS TO 20.
"TO AN OLD INFANTRYMAN LIKE ME," COMMENTED REP. SCRIVNER (R-KANS), "20 PIECES OF SILVER FOR A MESS LOOKS LIKE QUITE A FEW IN AN EMERGENCY MOBILIZATION." HE ADDED: "I'M SURE THAT IF AN EMERGENCY AROSE, THE NAVY WOULD BE TABLE TO DO ITS USUAL GOOD JOB WITHOUT THEM (OYSTER FORKS.
FOX SAID THE NAVY LIKES TO MAKE ITS SHIPS HOMELIKE FOR OFFICERS WHO LIVE IN THEM FOR MONTHS OR YEARS AT A TIME, FREQUENTLY ENTERTAINING FOREIGN DIGNITARIES.
"I HAVE PERSONALLY BEEN EMBARRASSED ABOARD SHIP," HE SAID, "WHEN WE ENTERTAINED DISTINGUISHED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND HAD CHIPPED CINAWARE AND CHINAWARE THAT WAS OF DIFFERENT DESIGN."
"DO NOT EVER BE EMBARRASSED TO SERVE CONGRESSMEN WITH CHIPPED CHINA," CHAIRMAN MAHON ADVISED HIM. "I THINK THAT WOULD IMPRESS THEM FAVORABLY."
SU728AED

A65WX (130)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES NAVY THINKS IT HAS THE ANSWER--THROUGH COMBINED AIR OPERATIONS--TO ANY SUBMARINE MENACE.
TESTIFYING BEFORE THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ON THE 1952 DEFENSE BUDGET, VICE ADMIRAL JOHN H.CASSADY (CQ), DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID:
"WE HAVE BEEN PUSHING OUR ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE AIRCRAFT PROGRAM VIGOROUSLY, BOTH BY MODIFICATION OF EXISTING AIRCRAFT MODELS AND BY DESIGN OF NEW ONES. WE BELIEVE THAT BY COMBINED OPERATIONS, OF LAND PLANE AND SEA PLANE PATROL SQUADRONS, TOGETHER WITH CARRIER BASED HUNTER-KILLER AIR GROUPS, WE CAN CONTROL THE SUBMARINE MENACE."
ADMIRAL CASSADY DID NOT ELABORATE NOR DID HE MENTION RUSSIA. HE HAD JUST TOLD THE COMMITTEE THERE HAD BEEN NO ENEMY SUBMARINE ACTION IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE COMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC HIS TESTIMONY TODAY.
SU719AED

B82WX (OIL)
IRAN
WASHINGTON,AUG 1-(AP)-NINETEEN AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES OPERATING ABROAD WERE ON THE VERGE TODAY OF PUTTING INTO EFFECT THEIR RECENTLY-APPROVED PLAN TO COMBINE FORCES TO OFFSET THE LOSS OF OIL PRODUCTION IN IRAN.
THE PLAN WOULD AUTHORIZE THE COMPANIES TO MAKE MUTUAL AGREEMENTS, WITHOUT FEAR OF VIOLATING ANTI-TRUST LAWS, FOR BUYING, LENDING, SELLING OR EXCHANGING CRUDE OIL, REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND BLENDING AGENTS, TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
THE COMPANIES WOULD BE PERMITTED TO WORK JOINTLY TO INCREASE PRODUCTION OF CRUDE OIL IN 11 FOREIGN COUNTRIES, AND TO INCREASE THEIR OUTPUT OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS IN 27 FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL DISCLOSURE OF THE PLANS, BUT THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE (PAD), IN CHARGE OF ITS ADMINISTRATION, SAID IT WOULD HAVE AN ANNOUNCEMENT SOON GIVING THE DETAILS
RZ1049PEDNM

A9WX BJTS)
(580) PMS BUDGET
SUBVERSIVES

AUG 3 1951

BY JOHN CHADWICK
WASHINGTON, AUG.1(-AP)-SENATORS MCCARRAN (D-NEV) AND FERGUSON (R-MICH) URGED TODAY THAT FBI REPORTS BE MADE AVAILABLE TO CONGRESS TO HELP IT BACKSTOP AGAINST POSSIBLE INFILTRATION OF THE GOVERNMENT BY SUBVERSIVES.
THE TWO LAWMAKERS MADE THEIR PROPOSAL IN THE WAKE OF TESTIMONY BY A FORMER RUSSIAN GENERAL THAT THE HEAD OF SOVIET MILITARY INTELLIGENCE HAD SPOKEN IN THE MID-1930'S OF OWEN LATTIMORE AND JOSEPH BARNES AS "OUR MEN."
THIS TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY BY ALEXANDER BARMINE, A FORMER RED ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WHO NOW HEADS THE RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE UNIT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAM.
BARMINE TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE FLED THE SOVIET FOLD IN 1937 TO KEEP FROM BEING "LIQUIDATED." HE SERVED IN THE U.S. ARMY IN WORLD WAR II AND BECAME A U.S. CITIZEN IN 1942. HE IS MARRIED TO BUT SEPARATED FROM A GRANDDAUGHTER OF FORMER PRESIDENT THEODORE ROOSEVELT.
BARMINE TOLD THE SENATORS THAT THE STATEMENT HE MADE TO THEM REGARDING LATTIMORE AND BARNES WAS INCLUDED IN A REPORT HE MADE TO THE FBI SEVERAL YEARS AGO.
LATTIMORE, A WRITER OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS AND A PROFESSOR AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, PROMPTLY BRANDED BARMINE'S TESTIMONY ABOUT HIM AS "PURE POPPYCOCK."
AN EQUALLY EMPHATIC DENIAL CAME FROM BARNES, A FORMER FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE AND A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE WARTIME OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION WHO NOW WORKS FOR A NEW YORK BOOK PUBLISHING FIRM.
"I HAVE NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST, A SYMPATHIZER WITH COMMUNISM, AN AGENT FOR THE SOVIET UNION OR A WILLING PARTICIPANT IN THE KIND OF POLITICAL WARFARE THROUGH PERSONAL DENUNCIATION IN WHICH COMMUNISTS AND EX-COMMUNISTS AND AMBITIOUS POLITICIANS ARE NOW ENGAGED," BARNES SAID.
MCCARRAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS BARMINE'S TESTIMONY POINTED UP ANEW THE NEED OF FBI REPORTS BEING MADE AVAILABLE TO CONGRESS. HE SAID THIS SHOULD BE REQUIRED BY LAW IF NECESSARY.
FERGUSON, A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW THAT HE DIDN'T BLAME THE FBI BUT THAT APPARENTLY PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS UNWILLING TO LET CONGRESS HAVE INFORMATION THAT WAS IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT.
FERGUSON SAID THAT "IF THE GENERAL (BARMINE) WAS RIGHT AND THE FBI HAD THIS KNOWLEDGE", HE FAILED TO UNDERSTAND WHY LATTIMORE WAS INVITED TO PARTICIPATE IN AN OCTOBER, 1949, POLICY DISCUSSION ARRANGED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

A10WX
FERGUSON SAID THAT LATTIMORE WAS ONE OF 25 PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS INVITED BY THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS AT THAT TIME TO TAKE PART IN A ROUND-TABLE DISCUSSION OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD CHINA.
LATTIMORE, WHO HAS SERVED AS AN OCCASIONAL CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WAS A CENTRAL FIGURE IN LAST YEAR'S SENA

LATTIMORE, WHO HAS SERVED AS AN OCCASIONAL CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WAS A CENTRAL FIGURE IN LAST YEAR'S SENATE INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY

AUG 3 1951

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LATTIMORE, WHO HAS SERVED AS AN OCCASIONAL CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WAS A CENTRAL FIGURE IN LAST YEAR'S SENATE INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THE DEPARTMENT HARBORED RED SYMPATHIZERS.
MCCARTHY CALLED LATTIMORE A SOVIET SPY. LATTIMORE DENIED THE CHARGE. AFTER A LONG INVESTIGATION, IT WAS DISMISSED AS UNFOUNDED BY THE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY OF A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. MCCARTHY AND SOME OTHER REPUBLICANS CALLED THIS "A WHITEWASH."
AT THE CONCLUSION OF BARMINE'S TESTIMONY YESTERDAY, MCCARTHY SAID HE HAD TRIED WITHOUT SUCCESS TO GET THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT INVESTIGATED MCCARTHY'S ACCUSATIONS TO CALL BARMINE AS A WITNESS.
MCCARRAN SAID THAT HIS SUBCOMMITTEE WILL NOT DENY LATTIMORE AN OPPORTUNITY TO TESTIFY BUT HE ADDED THAT THE SCHEDULED ORDER OF WITNESSES "WILL NOT BE UPSET FOR MR.LATTIMORE OR ANYONE ELSE."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE, PROBING FOR ANY SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON THE NATION'S FAR EASTERN POLICY, HAS TURNED MUCH OF ITS ATTENTION SO FAR ON THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR).
LATTIMORE NOW IS A TRUSTEE OF THE IPR AND FORMERLY WAS EDITOR OF ITS MAGAZINE "PACIFIC AFFAIRS."
FROM 1931 TO 1934 BARNES WAS SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF THE IPR, A JOB IN WHICH HE WAS SUCCEEDED BY FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST.
FIELD, WHO TESTIFIED AT A SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING LAST WEEK, IS SERVING A JAIL SENTENCE IN NEW YORK FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO DISCLOSE CONTRIBUTORS TO A BAIL FUND FOR FOUR MISSING COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY.
THE COMMITTEE WILL RESUME HEARINGS TOMORROW WITH HEDE MASSING, FORMER WIFE OF COMMUNIST GERHARDT EISLER, SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY.
IN LEADING UP TO HIS MENTION OF LATTIMORE AND BARNES, BARMINE SAID THAT IN LATE 1933, UNDER THE GUISE OF A RUSSIAN AUTOMOBILE MOTOR COMPANY, HE WAS SHIPPING ARMS AND MUNITONS TO SINKIANG PROVINCE IN NORTHWEST CHINA WHERE THE GOVERNOR WAS FRIENDLY TO RUSSIA.
HE SAID THAT IN CONNECTION WITH A PROPOSED EXPANSION OF THIS WORK TO AREAS OF EASTERN CHINA--A PROJECT THAT FAILED TO MATERIALIZE--HE ADVISED HIS SUPERIORS HE WOULD NEED ADDITIONAL "RELIABLE AND COMPETENT PEOPLE."
HE SAID THAT AT FIRST GENERAL IAN ANTONOVICH BERZIN, DESCRIBED AS CHIEF OF SOVIET MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, OFFERED SEVERAL MEN, AND SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED LATTIMORE AND BARNES ALONG WITH SOME CZECHS, FRENCHMEN AND OTHERS.
BARMINE, ASKED BY SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS) IF BERZIN SPOKE OF THE TWO AMERICANS AS SOVIET INTELLIGENCE AGENTS, REPLIED THAT THE GENERAL

"SPOKE OF THEM AS OUR MEN."
LATER, ROBERT MORRIS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, TOLD A REPORTER THAT HE HAD CHECKED WITH BARMINE AND THAT THE FORMER RUSSIAN OFFICER HAD FIXED 1935 AS THE YEAR OF HIS CONVERSATION WITH BERZIN.
BARMINE TESTIFIED THAT SUBSEQUENTLY IT WAS DECIDED THAT LATTIMORE AND BARNES WERE NOT TO BE ASSIGNED TO HIS OPERATION BECAUSE THEY WERE CONSIDERED "MORE VALUABLE" IN THE IPR.
HE SAID IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES INTENDED TO USE THE IPR AS "A COVER SHOP," REGARDING IT AS A "VERY VALUABLE ORGANIZATION" THAT COULD BE USEFUL IN GATHERING INFORMATION ABOUT THE PACIFIC.
THE INSTITUTE IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION, FOUNDED IN THE 1920'S. IT HAS DESCRIBED ITSELF AS ENGAGED IN OBJECTIVE STUDY OF FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.
A RUSSIAN UNIT OF THE INSTITUTE WAS FOUNDED IN 1934, IN RUSSIA, AND BARMINE TESTIFIED THAT HE PERSONALLY KNEW THREE OF ITS NINE OFFICERS AS COMMUNIST LEADERS. HE SAID ONE OF THEM WAS A BROTHER-IN-LAW TO JOSEPH STALIN.
BARMINE ALSO SAID:
1. THAT IN 1944 HE HAD BEEN FIRED BY THE WARTIME OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES WHEN, HE SAID, HE THREATENED TO EXPOSE LATTIMORE AND BARNES AS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS. HE SAID THE REASON GIVEN FOR HIS DISCHARGE WAS ABSENCE FROM WORK BECAUSE OF ILLNESS.
2. THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER LATTIMORE AND BARNES ACTUALLY WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT THAT HE REGARDED LATTIMORE AS ONE OF THE CLEVEREST PROPAGANDISTS FOR THE COMMUNIST CAUSE.
3. THAT HIS IMPRESSION THAT LATTIMORE AND BARNES WERE CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNIST POLICIES WAS AGREED TO IN 1938 BY GEN. WALTER KRIVITSKY, ANOTHER RUSSIAN OFFICER WHO BROKE FROM THE SOVIET.
KRIVITSKY'S BODY WAS FOUND IN A WASHINGTON HOTEL IN [redacted] 1941 AND BARMINE LATER TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE THOUGHT KRIVITSKY'S DEATH MIGHT HAVE BEEN "FORCED SUICIDE."
IN HIS TESTIMONY TO THE COMMITTEE, BARMINE QUOTED KRIVITSKY AS TELLING HIM THAT THE IPR WAS "FLOURISHING" AS A COMMUNIST MOUTH-PIECE AND AS DESCRIBING LATTIMORE AND BARNES AS "VERY IMPORTANT PEOPLE."
ES332AED

AUG 3 1951

B68WX Q
(350) WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) LATE TODAY PRODUCED ON THE SENATE FLOOR TWO PAPERS WHICH HE SAID SHOWED THE CITY EDITOR OF THE MADISON, WIS., CAPITAL TIMES IS A COMMUNIST.
THE CITY EDITOR, CEDRIC PARKER, WAS CALLED A COMMUNIST BY MCCARTHY MONDAY IN A SPEECH IN WHICH THE SENATOR CRITICIZED PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR REMARKS MR.TRUMAN MADE IN DETROIT.
MCCARTHY SAID HE HAD LEARNED TODAY PARKER HAD DENIED THE COMMUNIST CHARGE.
THE SENATOR SAID HE THEREFORE WANTED TO PUT INTO THE RECORD COPIES OF A LETTER AND AN EDITORIAL PAGE FROM THE CAPITAL TIMES, BOTH REFERRING TO PARKER.
THE LETTER, DATED NOV. 10, 1949, WAS FROM A NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD OFFICIAL TO MCCARTHY. IT SAID THERE WAS NO RECORD IN NLRB FILES THAT PARKER HAD SIGNED A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT AS AN OFFICER OF THE CIO AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD.
THE EDITORIAL PAGE WAS FROM THE MARCH 14, 1941, ISSUE OF THE WISCONSIN PAPER. IT CARRIED A LETTER SIGNED BY WILLIAM T.EVJUE, EDITOR OF THE CAPITAL TIMES, WHICH REFERRED TO PARKER AS A "COMMUNIST LEADER IN MADISON" AND WHICH ALSO SAID:
"LET'S GET DOWN TO CASES. MR.PARKER IS A COMMUNIST AND I DEFY HIM TO PUBLICLY DENY THAT STATEMENT."
MR.TRUMAN IN HIS DETROIT SPEECH LAST SATURDAY SAID 111 RESIDENTS OF MADISON HAD REFUSED TO SIGN A PETITION BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE. THE PRESIDENT DECLARED THAT WAS ONE RESULT OF "LIES AND SLANDER" BEING SPREAD AROUND THE COUNTRY.
MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE MONDAY THE PETITION REFERRED TO BY MR.TRUMAN HAD BEEN CIRCULATED BY THE CAPITAL TIMES UNDER PARKER'S DIRECTION.
THE SENATOR ASSERTED THE PRESIDENT HAD "TRIED TO SLANDER" THE PEOPLE OF MADISON AND ADDED THE PETITION WAS "SOMETHING PUT OUT BY THE COMMUNIST EDITOR OF A COMMUNIST PAPER." LATER HE EDITED THIS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD TO READ, "A COMMUNIST CAMP-FOLLOWING PAPER WHOSE CITY EDITOR IS AN ADMITTED COMMUNIST."

B69WX Q
MCCARTHY SAID TODAY IN THE SENATE THE STATEMENT MADE ON THE EDITORIAL PAGE OF THE CAPITAL TIMES IN 1941 THAT PARKER WAS A COMMUNIST "HAS NOT BEEN DENIED."
"THE NEXT TIME PRESIDENT TRUMAN DESIRES TO SLANDER THE PEOPLE OF MY STATE," THE SENATOR CONTINUED, "I WANT TO BE SURE THAT HE WILL NOT USE A COMMUNIST SHEET EDITED BY A COMMUNIST CITY EDITOR IN ORDER TO DO SO."
VX931PED

AUG 3 1951

B91WX
CANADIAN BEEF
WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-A NEW PRICE ORDER, EFFECTIVE TODAY, HITS AT THE INFLOW OF CANADIAN BEEF AT PRICES WHICH, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID, JEOPARDIZED UNITED STATES MEAT PRICE CEILINGS.
THE AMENDMENT WAS PART OF AN OPS ORDER CANCELLING THE AUGUST 1 BEEF PRICE ROLLBACK AS DECREED BY CONGRESS. IT DOES NOT AFFECT OTHER MEATS.
THE ORDER FORBIDS THE IMPORTATION INTO THIS COUNTRY, FROM CANADA OR ELSEWHERE, OF BEEF PURCHASED AT PRICES ABOVE THE U.S. CEILINGS AT THE POINT OF DELIVERY.
AN OPS OFFICIAL ELABORATED: A MEAT DEALER IN CHICAGO, FOR INSTANCE, CANNOT PAY MORE FOR FOREIGN BEEF, INCLUDING TRANSPORTATION, TARIFF AND ALL OTHER COSTS, THAN HE WOULD BE PERMITTED TO PAY IN CHICAGO FOR BEEF GROWN AND SLAUGHTERED IN THIS COUNTRY.
THE INFLUX OF CANADIAN BEEF BEGAN IN VOLUME, IT WAS EXPLAINED, DURING THE EARLY DEBATE ON CONTROL LEGISLATION WHEN U.S. LIVESTOCK MARKETINGS FELL OFF. THE CANADIAN PRICE, FORMERLY WELL BELOW THE UNITED STATES CEILINGS, ROSE SHARPLY.
"DEALERS WHO OBTAINED IT HAD TO CHEAT ON THE CEILINGS IN ORDER TO SELL IT AT A PROFIT," THE OPS SPOKESMAN SAID. "THEIR COMPETITORS WERE TEMPTED ALSO TO SELL AT PRICES INFRINGING THE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL CEILING ORDERS.
"WE ARE REMOVING THOSE TEMPTATIONS."
THE SITUATION ALSO DISLOCATED NORMAL BEEF MARKETING HERE, HE SAID, BECAUSE IN SOME CASES AMERICAN CATTLE WERE SHIPPED TO CANADA FOR SLAUGHTERING AND THEN RESHIPPED TO THE UNITED STATES, FREE OF OPS RESTRICTIONS.
THE NEW ORDER AFFORDS SOME PROTECTION FOR OTHER COUNTRIES AS WELL, THE OPS SPOKESMAN SAID, BECAUSE THE SHIPMENTS TO THE UNITED STATES WERE DRAINING FROM CANADA MEAT WHICH NORMALLY WOULD BE EXPORTED TO EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE.
THE OPS PREVIOUSLY HAD IMPOSED CEILINGS ON MEXICAN BEEF. SOME BEEF IS ENTERING FROM ARGENTINA ALSO, BUT THIS IS ENTERING AT BELOW-CEILING PRICES.
B92WX SU1235PED

A134WX (NEWSPRINT AHEAD)
(240) NEWSPRINT
WASHINGTON,AUG.1-(AP)-SENATOR EDWIN C.JOHNSON (D-COLO) SAID TODAY THAT UNITED STATES NEWSPRINT PRODUCERS HAVE BOOSTED PRICES $10 A TON "IN DEFIANCE OF LAW."

JOHNSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO MICHAEL V.DISALLE, DIRECTOR OF PRICE STABILIZATION, SAYING THE NEWSPRINT PRODUCERS "ARE PUTTING ON THE SQUEEZE PLAY" AND ASKING:

"ARE YOU GOING TO LET THEM GET AWAY WITH THIS OPEN VIOLATION OF THE LAW?"

THE SENATOR CALLED ATTENTION TO A $10 A TON PRICE INCREASE ANNOUNCEMENT TO NEWSPRINT CUSTOMERS OF CROWN ZELLERBACH CORP., SENT FROM SAN FRANCISCO.,CALIF.,JULY 20.

JOHNSON APPEALED TO DISALLE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO TO SEE WHAT COULD BE DONE ABOUT BLOCKING A NEWSPRINT INCREASE BY CANADIAN PRODUCERS.

BECAUSE OF THOSE INCREASES, JOHNSON SAID, "SEVERAL IMPORTANT NEWSPAPERS QUIT AND MANY OTHERS HAVE HAD TO CURTAIL THEIR SERVICES."

HE TOLD DISALLE THAT THE PRICE OFFICIAL'S "AUTHORITY WITH RESPECT TO CANADIAN PRODUCERS WAS LIMITED, AND THAT IF CANADIAN GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES WOULD NOT COOPERATE WITH OUR PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS THERE WAS LITTLE YOU COULD DO ABOUT IT."

JOHNSON SAID THAT THE U.S.NEWSPRINT PRODUCERS "ARE CONTEMPTUOUS ABOUT" THE INCREASE AND WERE QUOTED AS SAYING:

"WE WILL NOT TAKE THE MATTER UP WITH THE OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION."

JOHNSON SAID HE AND SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ECONOMIC REPORTS "HAVE BEEN GATHERING BASIC FACTS WITH RESPECT TO THE PRODUCTION AND MARKETING OF NEWSPRINT, AND WE EXPECT TO TAKE SOME ACTION VERY SOON."

FR1153AED

AUG 3 1951

D8WX (Q)
NEWSPRINT TEXT (200)
WASHINGTON,AUG 1-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A LETTER WHICH SENATOR JOHNSON (D-COLO) WROTE PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE REGARDING AN INCREASE IN THE PRICE OF NEWSPRINT:

DEAR MR.DISALLE:

PLEASE RECALL OUR EFFORTS TO KEEP THE CANADIAN NEWSPRINT PRODUCERS FROM MAKING EFFECTIVE THE RECENT PRICE GOUGE WHICH THEY IMPOSED ON N NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS. AS A RESULT SEVERAL IMPORTANT NEWSPAPERS QUIT AND MANY OTHERS HAVE HAD TO CURTAIL THEIR SERVICES. WE REALIZED THAT YOUR AUTHORITY WITH RESPECT TO CANADIAN PRODUCERS WAS LIMITED, AND THAT IF CANADIAN GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES WOULD NOT COOPERATE WITH OUR PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS, THERE WAS LITTLE YOU COULD DO ABOUT IT.

NOW, HOWEVER, THE SHOE IS ON THE OTHER FOOT. THIS TIME IT IS THE UNITED STATES PRODUCERS WHO ARE PUTTING ON THE SQUEEZE-PLAY, AND IN DEFIANCE OF LAW.

NOT ONLY THAT, BUT THEY ARE CONTEMPTUOUS ABOUT IT, AS REPORTED BY THE AP. THIS IS WHAT THEY SAID:

"NO, WE WILL NOT TAKE THE MATTER UP WITH THE OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION."

ARE YOU GOING TO LET THEM GET AWAY WITH THIS OPEN VIOLATION OF THE LAW?

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CONGRESSIONAL JOINT COMMITTEE ON ECONOMIC REPORTS, SENATOR JOSEPH C.O'MAHONEY, AND I HAVE BEEN GATHERING BASIC FACTS WITH RESPECT TO THE PRODUCTION AND MARKETING OF NEWSPRINT, AND WE EXPECT TO TAKE SOME ACTION VERY SOON.

MOST SINCERELY,
/S/ ED C.JOHNSON

JK1123AED

B82WX Q
(210)
WASHINGTON,AUG 1-(AP)-SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) PROPOSED TODAY THE CREATION OF A UNITED NATIONS AGENCY TO CONTROL THE WORLD-WIDE PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF NARCOTICS.

THIS IS PART OF AN INTENSIFIED ENFORCEMENT AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM HE ADVANCED TO COMBAT THE ILLEGAL DOPE TRAFFIC AND A RECENT UPSURGE IN ADDICTION AMONG TEEN-AGE YOUTHS.

HUMPHREY SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT UNDER HIS PROPOSAL THE PRODUCTION F OPIUM WOULD BE LIMITED TO MEDICAL AND SCIENTIFIC NEEDS AND ALL PRODUCING COUNTRIES WOULD SELL THEIR ENTIRE SUPPLY TO THE U.N.AGENCY.

OTHER POINTS IN HIS PROGRAM:

1. A "REEXAMINATION OF APPROPRIATIONS" FOR THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF NARCOTICS. HE SAID THE MONEY VOTED FOR THE BUREAU HAS BEEN DECLINING STEADILY.
2. AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF CUSTOMS AGENTS TO COMBAT SMUGGLING.
3. ENACTMENT OF LEGISLATION TO TIGHTEN PENALTIES FOR THE ILLEGAL SALE OF NARCOTICS.
4. STRICTER ENFORCEMENT OF NARCOTICS LAWS BY STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH FEDERAL AUTHORITIES.
5. A "VIGOROUS" EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM IN THE SCHOOLS TO CURB THE USE OF DOPE.

FR1142AED

AUG 3 1951

B80WX (Q) (LATTIMORE AHEAD PLS)
(375)WASHINGTON,AUG.1-(AP)-OWEN LATTIMORE, ONE-TIME CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, DECLARED TODAY THAT TESTIMONY LINKING HIM TO SOVIET RUSSIA WAS "ONE OF THE FLIMSIEST YARNS I EVER HEARD."

HE REFERRED TO ALEXANDER BARMINE, WHO TESTIFIED YESTERDAY HE WAS TOLD IN 1933 THAT THE SOVIET MILITARY INTELLIGENCE REGARDED LATTIMORE AS "ONE OF "THEIR MEN."

LATTIMORE, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND FAR EAST ANALYST, ISSUED A STATEMENT THROUGH THE LAW OFFICE OF ARNOLD, FORTAS AND PORTER.

THE STATEMENT SAID LATTIMORE HAD READ THE FULL TRANSCRIPT OF THE QUESTIONING OF BARMINE BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AND HE "HAD A NUMBER OF COMMENTS TO MAKE."

BARMINE, A ONE-TIME RUSSIAN BRIGADIER GENERAL, NOW WORKS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

LATTIMORE SAID SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TOLD THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT LAST YEAR HE GAVE BARMINE'S NAME TO THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE. THAT GROUP INVESTIGATED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF COMMUNIST-IN-GOVERNMENT.

BUT, LATTIMORE SAID, THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE'S REPORT "STATES UNEQUIVOCABLY THAT THE COMMITTEE CALLED EVERY WITNESS THAT MCCARTHY ASKED TO HAVE CALLED WITH THE EXCEPTION OF GENERAL WILLIAM DONOVAN, WHO ADVISED THE COMMITTEE THAT HE HAD NO INFORMATION ADDITIONAL TO THAT WHICH THE COMMITTEE GOT FROM ONE OF HIS SUBORDINATES.

"THIS DISCREPANCY INDICATES ONCE MORE THAT THE TYDINGS REPORT WAS THOROUGHLY JUSTIFIED IN EXCORIATING MCCARTHY'S WILD ACCUSATION AS A 'HOAX AND A FRAUD ON THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES A D THE PEOPLE," LATTIMORE SAID.

"PERHAPS THE REASON WHY BARMINE WAS NOT PRODUCED LAST YEAR WAS THAT HE WAS NOT YET CONSIDERED PERFECT IN HIS DRILL, AND IT WAS FEARED HE MIGHT BOBBLE THE PLAY."

LATTIMORE DECLARED "OF COURSE I HAVE NEVER BEEN CONNECTED WITH SOVIET MILITARY INTELLIGENCE IN ANY WAY, SHAPE OR FORM."

B61WX 1.
HE SAID BARMINE "MAKES A BIG PALAVER ABOUT HIS OWN REVIEW OF MY BOOK 'SOLUTION IN ASIA' IN 1945."

"HE THOUGHT THAT HIS CONSPIRATORIAL NOSE DETECTED 'DEFEATISM' IN

30.24- 25503

IN MY FORECAST THAT 'WE MAY COUNT ON SEEING OVER WIDE AREAS (IN ASKA) A PARTIAL ACCEPTANCE OF MARXIST IDEAS AND THE ADOPTION OF ONE OR ANOTHER PART OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM'", LATTIMORE SAID.

"IN THE LIGHT OF EVERYTHING THAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE SIX YEARS SINCE THEN THIS WAS NOT DEFEATISM BUT PRETTY GOOD LONG RANGE PROPHECY. IF BARMINE IS GOING TO SET UP A LOYALTY TEST UNDER WHICH EVERY ONE WHO KNOWS THE SCORE WELL ENOUGH TO PREDICT EVENTS IN ADVANCE IS GOING TO BE CALLED A COMMUNIST, WE ARE IN FOR GOVERNMENT BY DOPES."

A58PX

(120)

PHILADELPHIA, AUG.1-(AP)-THE HULL OF THE 1,800 TON SUBMARINE, USS REDFIN, HAS BECOME TWO IMPORTANT SECTIONS OF AN "ENTIRELY NEW TYPE OF UNDERSEA WEAPON," THE NAVY DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE REDFIN WAS CUT IN TWO TO PERMIT INSTALLATION OF VITAL EQUIPMENT WHOSE FUNCTION NAVY OFFICIALS DECLINED TO DISCUSS. CRAFTSMEN AT THE NAVY YARD ARE FABRICATING THE NEW SECTION WHICH WILL BE FITTED INTO THE HULL.

THE NEW SECTION WILL BE APPROXIMATELY 30 FEET LONG AND WILL INCREASE THE LENGTH OF THE REDFIN TO 342 FEET. TWO FLEET TYPE SUBS, THE SS271 AND SS272, ARE PRESENTLY BEING ENLARGED WITH FOUR MORE OF THE SAME GENERAL CLASS TO FOLLOW. THEY WILL NOT BE THE LONGEST SUBMARINES IN SERVICE, THE NAVY SAID.

PH806PED NM

AUG 3 1951

A98PG (AX)

140

PITTSBURGH,AUG.1-(AP)-A PITTSBURGH DISTRICT MOTHER OF A PRISONER OF WAR IN CHINA REPORTED TODAY SHE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HER SON IN WHICH HE ASKED HER TO WRITE CONGRESS "SO THAT THE WAR WOULD SOON END."

MRS. ALMA DAWSON SAID THE LETTER WAS IN THE HANDWRITING OF HER SON, PRIVATE FIRST CLASS NORMAN F.DAWSON WHO HAS BEEN MISSING IN ACTION SINCE LAST NOVEMBER 1 IN THE KOREA FIGHTING.

SHE QUOTED THE LETTER, DATED MARCH 4, AS SAYING IN PART:

"THEY TELL US THAT PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES ARE WRITING CONGRESS TO TELL THEM TO WITHDRAW OUR TROOPS FROM KOREA. I WOULD LIKE YOU TO WRITE SO THAT THE WAR WOULD END SOON AND I COULD COME HOME TO YOU AND THE FAMILY."

THE PITTSBURGH RED CROSS SAID THE LETTER WAS THE FIRST SUCH LETTER RECEIVED HERE. AN OFFICIAL DECLARED IT APPARENTLY IS PART OF THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

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A106KX

(230)

PUEBLO, COLO., AUG. 1-(AP)-A RUG OF 48 MATCHED LEOPARD SKINS SENT HOME FROM KOREA BY A SOLDIER AND WHICH MAY BE WORTH AS MUCH AS $100,000 WAS TURNED OVER TODAY TO A UNITED STATES CUSTOMS AGENT.

MRS. HUGH V. GILTNER, WHO HAD POSSESSION OF THE RUG, REPORTED SHE GAVE IT TO THE COLORADO HIGHWAY PATROL THIS AFTERNOON TO BE TAKEN TO THE UNITED STATES CUSTOMS HOUSE IN DENVER.

"IT'S CERTAINLY A RELIEF TO GET THIS OFF THE FAMILY'S CHEST," SHE COMMENTED LATER TO A NEWSMAN. "IT HAS BEEN ONE BIG HEADACHE."

SHE ADDED THAT THE FAMILY HOPES TO BE COMPENSATED "FOR THE EXPENSE WE'VE BEEN PUT TO WITH THIS RUG."

AT DENVER, THE OFFICE OF THE COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS REPORTED THE RUG WAS IN POSSESSION OF ONE OF ITS AGENTS, VICTOR H. BAILEY OF CHICAGO. AN OFFICIAL IN THE OFFICE SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD BE STORED IN DENVER UNTIL ALL MATTERS SURROUNDING IT ARE CLEARED.

ASSISTANT CHIEF JAMES COLE OF THE HIGHWAY PATROL SAID HE HAD NO IDEA WHAT CONNECTION MEMBERS OF THE PATROL COULD HAVE WITH THE RUG.

THE RUG WAS SENT TO THE GILTNERS BY THEIR SON, SGT. ELVERN GILTNER, WHO SAID HE BOUGHT IT FROM A KOREAN FOR THE EQUIVALENT OF $61 AND WHO TOLD HIM THAT IT CAME FROM THE CHANG DUK PALACE.

THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, JOHN MYUN CHANGE, WAS QUOTED IN WASHINGTON AS SAYING HE EXPECTS TO GET THE RUG BACK FOR HIS NATION "BY THE USE OF A LITTLE PERSUASION."

KOREAN OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE RUG MAY BE ONE WHICH ONCE WAS ON DISPLAY IN THE PALACE OF QUEEN MIN.

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AUG 3 1951

A92AX

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(230)

KNOXVILLE, TENN., AUG.1-(AP)-A 19-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER SAID TODAY HE IS MORE THAN WILLING TO MARRY THE 15-YEAR-OLD GIRL WITH WHOM HE WENT THROUGH A FAKE WEDDING CEREMONY SUNDAY NIGHT.

BUT PVT. THOMAS CARMON SAID HE HAD HEARD ONLY THROUGH NEWSMEN ABOUT THE CONDITIONS SET BY THE GIRL'S MOTHER AS HER PRICE FOR FREEING HIM FROM COUNTY JAIL.

THE MOTHER HAD SAID EARLIER THAT HER DAUGHTER WANTED TO MARRY THE SOLDIER. SHE SAID SHE MIGHT DROP MORALS CHARGES AGAINST CARMON IF HE WOULD AGREE TO:

1. NOT LIVE WITH HIS BRIDE AFTER THEY ARE LEGALLY MARRIED DURING THE BRIEF PERIOD BEFORE HE LEAVES. HE IS SLATED TO GO TO KOREA SHORTLY.

2. SIGN OVER AN ARMY ALLOTMENT CHECK TO HIS WIFE SO SHE CAN BE SENT TO A PRIVATE SCHOOL.

"IF HE AGREES TO THOSE TWO CONDITIONS, I MAY APPROVE A REAL MARRIAGE," THE MOTHER SAID. "THEY'D BE SEPARATED A LONG TIME WHILE HE'S OVERSEAS AND IF IT DIDN'T WORK OUT WHEN HE RETURNS, I'D HAVE THE MARRIAGE ANNULLED."

CARMON IS ONE OF THREE 19-YEAR-OLD YOUTHS ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN A FAKE DOUBLE WEDDING. THE OTHERS ARE JERRY BRITE AND ROY ARNWINE. BRITE AND ARNWINE ARE FREE UNDER BAIL.

SHERIFF'S DEPUTIES SAID CARMON AND BRITE WERE THE "BRIDEGROOMS" AND ARNWINE ACTED AS THE "PREACHER" WHO PERFORMED THE MARRIAGE CEREMONIES. BRITE'S "BRIDE" IS SAID TO BE 17.

THE TRIO IS SCHEDULED TO BE ARRAIGNED IN SESSIONS COURT TOMORROW -- CARMON AND BRITE ON CARGES OF VIOLATING THE AGE OF CONSENT AND ARNWINE OF AIDING IN THE VIOLATIONS. THE AGE OF CONSENT IN TENNESSEE IS 21.

DIST. ATTY. GEN. HAL CLEMENTS, JR., WITHHELD THE NAMES OF THE GIRLS.

THE PARENTS OF THE 17-YEAR-OLD GIRL WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

WW930PES

A189KX

(190)

MARSHALL,TEX.,AUG.1-(AP)-MARSHALL HOUSEWIVES REBELLING AGAINST COLLECTING SOCIAL SECURITY TAXES FROM THEIR DOMESTIC HELP GOT THE COLD SHOULDER TODAY FROM A TEXAS SENATOR THEY HAD ASKED TO HELP THEM.

MRS.CAROLYN ABNEY, SPOKESMAN FOR THE HOUSEWIVES, DISCLOSED THEY HAD ASKED SENATOR LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) TO USE HIS INFLUENCE TO GET

THAT SECTION OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY LAW REPEALED. JOHNSON IS ADMINISTRATION FLOOR LEADER. JOHNSON IS THE DEMOCRATIC WHIP IN THE SENATE.
JOHNSON REPLIED THAT HE DOES NOT FAVOR REPEALING THE SECTION OF THE LAW APPLYING TO DOMESTIC HELP, MRS.ABNEY SAID.
"SENATOR JOHNSON THUS PLACES HIS PERSONAL OPINION ABOVE THE REQUEST OF THE TEXAS SENATE, THE HARRISON COUNTY BAR AND THOUSANDS OF INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE REQUESTED REPEAL OF THE ACT," SAID MRS.ABNEY.
THE TEXAS SENATE AND THE HARRISON COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION PASSED RESOLUTIONS ASKING CONGRESS TO REPEAL THE SECTION.
THE INTERNAL REVENUE BUREAU HAS ISSUED WARRANTS FOR SEIZURE OF THE HOUSEWIVES' PERSONAL PROPERTY IF THEY DO NOT COLLECT AND PAY THE TAX. THE HOUSEWIVES, WHO HAVE ADOPTED A "WAIT AND SEE" ATTITUDE PENDING THE GOVERNMENT'S NEXT STEP, CLAIM THE ACT IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND THAT THEY CANNOT BE FORCED TO ACT AS COLLECTORS FOR THE GOVERNMENT.
JW103PCS

A51KO
AUG 3 1951
(300) WEDEMEYER
OKLAHOMA CITY, AUG. 1-(AP)-LT. GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER DECLARED HERE LAST NIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN "NAIVELY" DRAWN INTO KOREA AND PROTESTED LETTING THE UNITED NATIONS "DISSIPATE OUR MANPOWER ALL OVER THE WORLD."
DISCARDING A PREPARED TEXT, THE FORMER COMMANDER OF THE CHINA THEATER PREDICTED IN A DINNER SPEECH "FUTURE POWDER KEGS" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNISTS.
"IF THAT WAR (KOREA) MUST GO ON, I SAY LET THE ASIATICS WHO WANT FREEDOM FIGHT," HE SAID.
"WE CAN ARM THEM. IF IT IS THE DECISION FOR US TO STAY OUT THERE AND DO THE JOB, I SAY REMOVE THE RESTRICTIONS AND GIVE OUR BOYS EVERY WEAPON IN THE DEMOCRACY'S ARSENAL." PRESUMABLY, THAT WOULD INCLUDE THE ATOM BOMB.
HE ALSO SAID IT WOULD BE "UNFORTUNATE" IF THE UNITED STATES SENT LARGE NUMBERS OF MEN TO EUROPE INSTEAD OF ARMING EUROPEAN NATIONS TO FIGHT.
WEDEMYER, WHO RETIRED FROM THE ARMY MONDAY AFTER 34 YEARS, URGED THE ARMING OF NATIONS EVERYWHERE TO HELP STOP COMMUNISM. IN PARTICULAR, HE PRAISED THE PLANNED HELP FOR FRANCO SPAIN.
A CRITIC OF PAST UNITED STATES' POLICY IN CHINA, WEDEMEYER SAID THAT AMERICA'S FIGHTING IN KOREA HAS BEEN RESTRICTED BY OTHER COUNTRIES WITHIN THE U.N.
"IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE WE GET AN ORGANIZATION THAT WILL PERFORM EFFECTIVELY WITHIN THE U.N.," HE SAID. "UNTIL THEN, LET'S NOT LET THE U.N. DISSIPATE OUR MANPOWER ALL OVER THE WORLD."
AT AN EARLIER NEWS CONFERENCE, HE SAID:
"IN MY JUDGMENT THERE WILL BE OTHER INCIDENTS, OTHER POWDER KEGS WHICH COULD BE FUSED AND SET OFF AT ANY PLACE AND TIME OF THEIR (THE COMMUNISTS) CHOOSING. WE MUST KEEP OUR POWDER DRY, OUR WINGS VERY STRONG."
WEDEMYER, A WITNESS IN SENATE HEARINGS ON THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, DESCRIBED CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS AS THE FREE WORLD'S BEST HOPE IN THE ORIENT AGAINST COMMUNISM.
JC414ACS NM

(180)
MINNEAPOLIS,AUG.1-(AP)-"NO ONE SUPPORTING OR CODDLING COMMUNISM BELONGS ON THE PUBLIC PAYROLLS IN AMERICA," HAROLD E.STASSEN DECLARED HERE TONIGHT.
STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND FORMER GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA, SPOKE AT A COMMUNITY PICNIC.
"I HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO WATCH THE VICIOUS, HARMFUL ACTIONS OF THE COMMUNISTS IN MY YEARS AS DAKOTA COUNTY (MINN.) PROSECUTOR," HE SAID. "IN FACT, I PLACED IN JAIL IN SOUTH ST.PAUL IN 1933 THE MAN THE FBI ARRESTED IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK AS THE NATIONAL MANAGER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN.
"I SAW HIS FALSE LEADERSHIP OF THE PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS CONSTANTLY SEEKING TO STIR UP VIOLENCE AND HATRED INSTEAD OF MAKING SOUND SETTLEMENTS FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE WORKERS XXX
"I SAY TO YOU TONIGHT," STASSEN WENT ON, "THAT REGARDLESS OF POLITICAL PARTY, REGARDLESS OF YOUR OCCUPATION, ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT THINGS FOR YOU TO INSIST UPON IS THAT ALL THOSE WHO CODDLE COMMUNISM BE WEEDED OUT OF THE PUBLIC PAYROLLS OF AMERICA."
HE EMPHASIZED TWO OTHER PRINCIPLES: THAT THERE SHOULD BE PLAIN HONESTY IN ALL PUBLIC DEALINGS AND THAT ALL PUBLIC OFFICIALS SHOULD BE "SERVANTS OF THE PEOPLE AND NOT CORPORALS IN A POLITICAL ARMY."
MZ1052PCS NM

A18LA (475)
AUG 3 1951
PMS BJT
(475)
LOS ANGELES, AUG 1-(AP)-A MATTER OF $925,000 IN BAIL KEEPS 12 INDICTED CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS IN JAIL TODAY.
THEIR ATTORNEYS ARE FIGURING OUT WAYS AND MEANS TO GET THE PRESCRIBED BAIL REDUCED SO THEY CAN BE FREE PENDING TRIAL BUT HAVEN'T ANNOUNCED WHAT STEPS THEY PROPOSE TO TAKE.
FOUR ARE HELD HERE, SEVEN IN SAN FRANCISCO, ALL UNDER $75,000 BOND EACH, AND ONE IN NEW YORK UNDER $100,000 BAIL. THEY ARE CHARGED UNDER THE SMITH ACT WITH CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
THE 12 WERE ROUNDED UP BY THE FBI ON COMPLAINTS LAST THURSDAY. BEFORE THEIR LAWYERS HAD WELL BEGUN EFFORTS TO GET THEM RELEASED ON BAIL, THE LOS ANGELES FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTED THEM YESTERDAY AND RECOMMENDED THE BAIL AMOUNTS. THIS PUT THEM BEFORE THE FEDERAL COURT FOR ARRAIGNMENT AND PLEAS.
BUT BEN MARGOLIS, ATTORNEY FOR THE FOUR HELD HERE, AT ONCE LAUNCHED A FIGHT TO PREVENT FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES A.CARTER, BEFORE WHOM THE INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED, FROM HEARING ANY PART OF THE CASE. MARGOLIS CONTENDED THE JUDGE MUST BE PREJUDICED BECAUSE FORMERLY AS U.S. ATTORNEY HERE HE PROSECUTED CASES INVOLVING SOME OF THE DEFENDANTS.
THE LAWYER ALSO SAID THAT IN PUBLIC SPEECHES AND REMARKS, JUDGE CARTER HAD DECLARED HE WOULD LIKE TO "WIPE OUT" THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON THE WEST COAST. THE JUDGE, HOWEVER, SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE THAT HIS EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM DISQUALIFIED HIM AND, FURTHER, THAT HE HOLDS NO ANIMOSITY OR PERSONAL FEELING AGAINST ANY OF THE DEFENDANTS. HE SAID HE WOULD HEAR THE ARRAIGNMENT PHASE, AT LEAST, ALTHOUGH THE CASE MIGHT LATER BE SET FOR TRIAL BEFORE SOME OTHER JUDGE.
MARGOLIS SWITCHED TACTICS THEN AND SAID HE DID NOT WISH TO ENTER A FORMAL MOTION FOR REDUCTION OF BAIL AT THIS TIME. JUDGE CARTER CONTINUED THE ARRAIGNMENT AND PLEA TO AUG. 13.
BY THAT TIME BOTH SIDES WILL KNOW WHETHER THE EIGHT DEFENDANTS IN SAN FRANCISCO AND NEW YORK HAVE BEEN REMOVED HERE OR ARE RESISTING REMOVAL. BY THAT TIME ALSO MARGOLIS SAID HE WILL HAVE PREPARED VARIOUS MOTIONS IN THE CASE.

A19LA
HE SAID THAT WITHIN A DAY OR TWO HE WILL FILE A FORMAL AFFIDAVIT OF BIAS AND PREJUDICE AGAINST JUDGE CARTER.
"WE WILL ALSO, OF COURSE, MAKE EFFORTS TO HAVE THIS UNREASONABLE BAIL REDUCED BUT I DO NOT KNOW YET WHAT PROCEDURE WE WILL TAKE," MARGOLIS TOLD REPORTERS.
BEFORE THE INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED, MARGOLIS HAD SOUGHT IN ANOTHER COURT TO HAVE HIS CLIENTS, HELD THEN MERELY ON COMPLAINTS, RELEASED ON WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS, BUT THAT PROCEDURE WAS NULLIFIED

30.24- 25505

BY RETURN OF THE INDICTMENT.
THE DEFENDANTS ARE: WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, 46, HELD IN NEW YORK, REPUTED TO HAVE TAKEN OVER COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP; PHILIP M. CONNELLY AND HIS WIFE, DOROTHY R.HEALEY, HENRY STEINBERG AND ROSE CHERNIN KUSNITZ, HELD HERE; BERNADETTE DOYLE, MRS.LORETTA S.STACK, MRS. OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, ERNEST OTTO FOX, CARL R.LAMBERT, ALBERT J.LIMA AND AL RICHMOND, HELD IN SAN FRANCISCO.
THE INDICTMENT SAYS THAT ACTS IN THE ALLEGED CONSPIRACY OCCURRED IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, MOSTLY AT MEETINGS IN LOS ANGELES, SAN DIEGO ANI SANTA BARBARA.
EV1234APD NM

A68KA
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID GENERALISSIMO STALIN SENT "WARM GREETINGS AND BEST WISHES" TO MAO TZE-TUNG, CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER, ON THE 24TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY.
OTTHER MESSAGES WERE RECEIVED FROM THE SOVIET MINISTER OF WAR, MARSHAL A. M. VASILEVSKY, AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY.
THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID PREMIER KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA ALSO GREETED MAO.
FJ647PCS

A30KX
(WEST OUT) (240)
AUG 3 1951
RED RADIO
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.1-(AP)-GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY IN KOREA, HAS TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TO ACCEPT COMMUNIST TERMS AT THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS OR BE EXPOSED TO "A FATAL DANGER."
HE WAS THE SECOND HIGH RANKING RED ARMY OFFICER TO BE QUOTED AT LENGTH BY RADIO PEIPING YESTERDAY.
EARLIER GEN.CHU TEH, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF RED CHINA'S ARMIES, IN A SPEECH EXPRESSED "CONSTANT HOPE" FOR AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA BUT ASSERTED "IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES DO NOT WANT PEACE."
THE BROADCASTS, MONITORED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, APPEARED CAREFULLY TIMED TO BLAME THE ALLIES IF THE KOREA TALKS WERE SUDDENLY BROKEN OFF.
PEIPING QUOTED AN ARTICLE IT SAID PENG HAD WRITTEN. PENG MADE DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG AND SAID:
"IF BOTH SIDES WITHDRAW FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL AND ON THE BASIS OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE, AND SINCERELY CARRY OUT THE OTHER ARMISTICE TERMS, AND PROVIDE GUARANTEES FOR WITHDRAWING ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA WITHIN A CERTAIN TIME, THEN A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION WILL BE POSSIBLE."
IN THIS SINGLE SENTENCE PENG SUMMED UP COMMUNIST INSISTENCE THAT A BUFFER ZONE BE CENTERED ON THE PARALLEL. THE ALLIES WANT THE DEMARCATION LINE ESTABLISHED ALONG A DEFENSIBLE LINE AT THE PRESENT FRONT.
"IF THE OTHER SIDE (UNITED NATIONS) IS NOT SINCERE FOR PEACE AND DELIBERATELY RAISES GROUNDLESS DEMANDS, BREAKING OFF THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS," PENG ADDED, "THE WAR SITUATION WILL NOT BE TO THEIR ADVANTAGE."
PENG DECLARED THE CHINESE RED ARMY WAS "INVINCIBLE." HE SAID IT WAS BUILDING UP ARTILLERY AND AN AIR FORCE "IN CONSIDERABLE STRENGTH" TO GAIN "GREATER VICTORIES."
VR235ACS NM

B28
(180)
NEW YORK, AUG. 1-(AP)-PAUL G.HOFFMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, SAID TODAY HE WILL LEAD A FOUNDATION PARTY ON A THREE-WEEK TRIP TO EUROPE AND ASIA IN CONNECTION WITH A $5,000,000 (M) PROGRAM OF OVERSEAS AID.
THE FORMER ECONOMICS COOPERATION AND ADMINISTRATION HEAD MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.
HOFFMAN SAID THE PARTY WOULD SPEND NINE DAYS IN PAKISTAN AND INDIA AND FOUR DAYS IN PARIS WHERE, HE TOLD NEWSMEN, HE WILL CONFER WITH GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, WESTERN DEFENSE PACT COMMANDER, ON EUROPEAN ECONOMICS PROBLEMS.
THE FOUNDATION STAFF, HE SAID, HOPED TO FIND PROJECTS THAT "CANNOT BE FINANCED BY LOCAL GOVERNMENTS OR BY OUR GOVERNMENT AND OF SUCH CHARACTER THAT THEIR FINANCING WOULD PROMOTE UNDERSTANDING AND REDUCE TENSION" AMONG NATIONS.
THE HOFFMAN PARTY IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE NEW YORK BY PAN AMERICAN AIRLINES TONIGHT FOR PARIS.
FROM PARIS THE PARTY IS SCHEDULED TO TRAVEL TO FRANKFURT, BERLIN, BRUSSELS, BEIRUT, KARACHI, NEW DELHI, HONG KONG, AND TOKYO, RETURNING TO THIS COUNTRY BY WAY OF LOS ANGELES, AUG. 20.
HOFFMAN SAID $5,000,000 (M) EARMARKED FOR OVERSEAS AID CAME FROM A TOTAL OF $9,000,000 FOR ACTIVITIES AUTHORIZED YESTERDAY BY THE FOUNDATION'S BOARD OF TRUSTEES.
RQ549PED

A53
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ (300)
AUG 3 1951
BY MAX HARRELSON
NEW YORK, AUG.1-(AP)-BRITAIN TOLD EGYPT TODAY EITHER TO LIFT HER RESTRICTIONS AGAINST SUEZ CANAL SHIPPING OR FACE POSSIBLE ACTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.
BRITAIN'S VIEWS WERE OUTLINED BY SIR GLADWYN JEBB AFTER EGYPT'S MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY AGAIN SOUGHT TO JUSTIFY HIS COUNTRY'S POLICIES AS NECESSARY TO PREVENT ISRAEL FROM BUILDING MILITARY STRENGTH FOR USE AGAINST EGYPT.
JEBB SAID HE HAD TO REJECT FAWZI'S REASONING AS UNJUSTIFIED. HE ASSERTED THE SHIPPING RESTRICTIONS WERE RESULTING IN SERIOUS FINANCIAL LOSSES BOTH TO BRITAIN AND TO MANY OTHER COUNTRIES IN NO WAY CONNECTED WITH THE PALESTINE CONFLICT.
HE APPEALED TO EGYPT TO LIFT THE RESTRICTIONS VOLUNTARILY IN ORDER TO LESSEN MIDDLE EAST TENSION. BUT HE DID NOT INDICATE SPECIFICALLY WHAT THE COUNCIL MIGHT DO IF EGYPT REFUSED.
THROUGHOUT THE DEBATE THE CRITICAL MIDDLE EAST OIL PROBLEM KEPT BOBBING UP. JEBB SAID THAT THE HAIFA REFINERIES, IN WHICH THE BRITISH HAVE LARGE INVESTMENTS, WERE HARD HIT BY THE BLOCKADE. THE SITUATION WAS MADE EVEN MORE PRESSING, HE SAID, BY "OTHER EVENTS IN THE NEAR EAST"--AN INDIRECT REFERENCE TO THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.
OUTSIDE THE COUNCIL CHAMBERS, IRAQ'S AWNI KHALIDY TOLD REPORTERS THE IRAQ PIPELINE TO ISRAEL WAS CLOSED FOR GOOD. IRAQ IS ROUTING INCREASING AMOUNTS TO TRIPOLI, REFINERIES, HE SAID.
"IRAQ OIL WILL NEVER GO TO ISRAEL--NEVER," HE SAID.
FAWZI INSISTED THAT A STATE OF WAR EXISTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AND THAT FOR THIS REASON EGYPT IS LEGALLY CORRECT IN INVOKING BELLIGERENT RIGHTS. JEBB CONTENDED, HOWEVER, THAT NO HOSTILITIES HAVE EXISTED FOR TWO AND ONE-HALF YEARS.
LATER, ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVE ABBA S.EBAN CALLED UPON THE COUNCIL TO ORDER AN END OF THE BLOCKADE. HE ALSO DEMANDED THAT THE COUNCIL MAKE A DECLARATION THAT NO STATE OF WAR EXISTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AND THAT BELLIGERENT RIGHTS, THEREFORE, CANNOT BE CLAIMED BY EGYPT.
THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED UNTIL TUESDAY.
IS739PED

B45
KX FOR FRISCO (380)
NEW YORK, AUG. 1-(AP)-DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS AND DR.YOU CHAN YANG, AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IN WASHINGTON, PLEADED TODAY FOR SUPPORT OF THE NATIONWIDE DRIVE TO COLLECT CLOTHING FOR SUFFERING KOREANS.
THE PLEAS WERE DELIVERED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS OF AMERICAN RELIEF FOR KOREA, INC. MR.FAIRBANKS IS NATIONAL CHAIRMAN AND DR.YANG HONORARY CHAIRMAN OF A.R.K.
DESCRIBING THE PLIGHT OF THE KOREANS AS REPRESENTING MORE SUFFERING THAN EXPERIENCED BY "ANY OTHER COMMUNITY IN HISTORY," MR.FAIRBANKS CALLED THE DIRE NEED OF KOREANS TODAY A "CHALLENGE" TO AMERICANS.
POINTING OUT THAT A PROCLAMATION BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, MAKING SEPTEMBER NATIONAL CLOTHING COLLECTION MONTH FOR KOREA, IS EXPECTED, HE DECLARED IT IS ONE OF THE "RESPONSIBILITIES OF GREATNESS" ENJOYED BY THE UNITED STATES TO "LEAD MORALLY."
MORAL LEADERSHIP IN THE CASE OF KOREA CAN BEST BE IMPLEMENTED AT PRESENT, HE SAID, BY GIVING TO RELIEVE WANT AND SUFFERING IN THE WAR-STRICKEN COUNTRY.
THERE ARE SOME 10,000,000 REFUGEES, MANY OF THEM CHILDREN, IN KOREA, WHO "WILL STILL BE REFUGEES" WHEN THE WAR ENDS BECAUSE THERE ARE NO HOMES FOR THEM, MR.FAIRBANKS STATED.
"THERE ARE NOT ONLY NO TOWNS, THERE ARE NO HOMES," HE SAID. "MOTHERS SOMETIMES FIND THAT TRYING TO CARE FOR THEIR CHILDREN IS SO HOPELESS THAT THEY DROWN THE CHILDREN."
STRESSING AGAIN THE IMPORTANCE OF AID FROM AMERICA FOR KOREAN REFUGEES, HE SAID:
"WE MUST WIN MORALLY TO WIN MILITARILY. WE MUST SEE THAT THESE HUMAN BEINGS ARE GIVEN A CHANCE FOR A FUTURE--A CHANCE TO SURVIVE."

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B46
MR.FAIRBANKS, LISTING THE THREE GENERAL NEEDS AS ROOFS, FOOD AND CLOTHING, SAID ROOFS ARE UNATTAINABLE AT PRESENT, FOOD IS BEING SUPPLIED BY THE UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND, TO THE EXTENT IT CAN SUPPLY IT, AND THE DRIVE HE HEADS IS LOOKED TO SUPPLY A MAJOR PART OF THE CLOTHING NEEDED.
DR.YANG URGED THAT AID BE NOT LIMITED TO THE CLOTHING COLLECTION BUT THAT AMERICANS "HELP SAVE THE CHILDREN" WHO HAVE BEEN CAST ADRIFT BY THE WAR AND SOME OF WHOM, HE SAID, ARE LIVING IN CAVES.
HE WARNED THAT A PROPER "PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH" MUST BE TAKEN TO THESE CHILDREN "TO PERSUADE THEM THIS WAR WAS NOT MEANT TO KILL THEM."
PRAISING THE RELIEF DRIVE HE SAID: "WHAT YOU ARE DOING TODAY WILL MAKE THEM REALIZE THEY DON'T WANT COMMUNISM, BECAUSE COMMUNISTS GIVE NOTHING, NOT A CENT, BUT THAT THEY TAKE AWAY."
VS720PED

D48
(150)
NEW YORK, AUG.1-(AP)-IRAQ'S REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS TOLD REPORTERS TODAY "IRAQ OIL WILL NEVER GO TO ISRAEL--NEVER."
THE DELEGATE, AWNI KHALIDY MADE HIS STATEMENT JUST BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MET TO DEBATE ISRAEL'S DEMAND THAT EGYPT HALT INTERFERENCE WITH SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.
KHALIDY WAS INVITED, AT HIS OWN REQUEST, TO SIT AT THE COUNCIL TABLE ALONG WITH ISRAEL AND EGYPT.
PART OF ISRAEL'S OBJECTION TO EGYPTIAN SEARCH OF SHIPS BOUND FOR ISRAEL IS THAT TANKERS HAULING CRUDE OIL TO THE HAIFA REFINERY ARE HALTED. IRAQ ALSO HAS BLOCKED HER PIPELINE DELIVERY OF CRUDE OIL TO HAIFA. THE ISRAELI REFINERY HAS BEEN OPERATING AT A LOW LEVEL.
EGYPT'S MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY TOLD THE COUNCIL LAST WEEK THAT EGYPT CONSIDERS A STATE OF WAR EXISTS BETWEEN HER AND ISRAEL AND THAT SHE INTENDS TO KEEP UP THE BLOCKADE.
FAWZI RESUMED EGYPT'S ARGUMENTS TODAY, DENYING THAT EGYPT IS VIOLATING ANY INTERNATIONAL LAW IN INSPECTING SHIPPING GOING THROUGH THE CANAL.
JJ1240PED

A56 (220)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG 1-(AP)-MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS WERE CALLED ON TODAY TO CHANGE THEIR DOMESTIC LAWS TO ALLOW THEM TO ACT QUICKLY IN ANY U.N. COLLECTIVE ACTION AGAINST FUTURE AGGRESSION.
THE PROPOSAL IS ONE OF A NUMBER MADE BY A FIVE-NATION SUB-COMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING HOW TO STRENGTHEN THE U.N. PROGRAM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY BY ECONOMIC SANCTIONS.
THE PROPOSALS MUST BE APPROVED BY A 12-NATION COLLECTIVE SECURITY COMMITTEE AND BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING NEXT NOVEMBER IN PARIS BEFORE THEY HAVE ANY FORCE.
ANOTHER PROPOSAL IS THAT THE U.N. SHOULD HAVE A PERMANENT SECURITY COMMITTEE TO MAP A GENERAL PROGRAM OF MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SANCTIONS. IN THE CASE OF ACTUAL AGGRESSION, A SPECIAL COMMITTEE WOULD TAKE OVER AND APPLY SPECIFIC PARTS OF THE GENERAL PROGRAM.
SALVADORE P. LOPEZ, PHILIPPINES, WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE OTHER NATIONS ON IT ARE AUSTRALIA, EGYPT, VENEZUELA AND THE U.S.
THE SUB-COMMITTEE POINTED OUT THAT ALL SITUATIONS MAY NOT BE THE SAME. A DETAILED PROGRAM CANNOT BE PREPARED IN ADVANCE TO MEET EVERY CASE OF AGGRESSION. THE SUB-COMMITTEE SAID THAT THE FACT A PERMANENT COMMITTEE WAS ALWAYS IN SESSION MIGHT DISCOURAGE AN AGGRESSIVE OUTBREAK. BUT IT ADDED THAT QUICK SANCTIONS HAD TO BE READY FOR INVOKING AGAINST A COUNTRY DETERMINED TO COMMIT AGGRESSION.
IT WAS ON THAT SCORE THAT THE SUB-COMMITTEE SAID THAT MEMBER COUNTRIES SHOULD TAKE AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE THE NECESSARY LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STEPS "TO PUT THEM IN A POSITION TO IMPLEMENT COLLECTIVE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL MEASURES EXPEDITIOUSLY AND EFFECTIVELY."
THE KOREAN OUTBREAK PROVED THAT SOME COUNTRIES COULD NOT SEND GROUND TROOPS QUICKLY TO AID U.N. FORCES IN KOREA BECAUSE THEIR CONSTITUTIONS OR OTHER LAWS DID NOT FORESEE ANY SORT OF COLLECTIVE ACTION LIKE THAT.
M635AED

AUG 3 1951

A171
(160)
NEW YORK, AUG.1-(AP)-BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY THAT UNLESS EGYPT LIFTS ITS BLOCKADE RESTRICTIONS IN THE SUEZ CANAL, THE COUNCIL MAY HAVE TO TAKE DIRECT ACTION.
HE SAID HE HOPED EGYPT ITSELF WOULD MODIFTY THE BLOCKADE WHICH EGYPT SAYS IT MUST IMPOSE "FOR SELF PRESERVATION" TO KEEP WAR MATERIALS FROM GOING TO ISRAEL.
JEBB TOLD THE COUNCIL, MEETING AT FLUSHING MEADOW, THAT THE INTERFERENCE WITH SUEZ SHIPPING HAS CAUSED A HEAVY LOSS TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND HAS DISTRESSED OTHER MARITIME POWERS.
HE SAID THE BLOCKADE HAS AFFECTED SERIOUSLY THE HAIFA OIL REFINERY PRODUCTION IN ISRAEL AND THAT THE HAIFA SITUATION MAY BECOME MORE IMPORTANT BECAUSE OF THE CURRENT OIL DISPUTE WITH IRAN.
NO HOSTILITIES EXIST NOW BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL AND THERE IS NO EXCUSE FOR THE BLOCKADE, HE ADDED.
JEBB SPOKE JUST AFTER MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY, EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N., WOUND UP A LONG SPEECH IN DEFENSE OF THE EGYPTIAN RIGHT TO INSPECT SHIPPING GOING THROUGH THE CANAL AND TO CONFISCATE WHAT HE SAID WAS A "SMALL AMOUNT" OF WAR MATERIAL GOING TO ISRAEL.
IRAQ'S REPRESENTATIVE TOLD REPORTERS "IRAQ OIL WILL NEVER GO TO ISRAEL--NEVER."
SF&JA133PED

END AUG 1, 1951

START AUGUST 2, 1951

30.24- 25507

A23FX

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (150)

BY ROBERT EUNSON AND STAN CARTER

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 3-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS MADE NO PROGRESS TODAY TOWARD AN AGREEMENT ON A KOREAN ARMISTICE BUFFER ZONE BUT WILL TRY AGAIN TOMORROW.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, TOLD THE REDS AT THE KAESONG CONFERENCE THE ALLIES WILL NOT RELINQUISH PRESENT DEFENSIVE POSITIONS "TO SATISFY POLITICAL DESIRES TO SUBDIVIDE KOREA."

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INSISTED ON A NEUTRAL ZONE CENTERED ON PARALLEL 38, FORMER POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE, LT. GEN. NAM IL, A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID, SPOKE FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS ATTEMPTING TO JUSTIFY THE RED POSITION.

AUG 3 1951

JOY BEFORE THE ADJOURNMENT "PROPOSED SEVERAL SEARCHING QUESTIONS" IN AN EFFORT TO DETERMINE THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION ATTITUDE, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THE REDS MIGHT BE READY TO COMPROMISE. THE U.N. DELEGATION PROPOSES A LINE DRAWN ALONG THE PRESENT FRONT, WHICH CURVES WELL NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

THE DELEGATES SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. EST FRIDAY).

AUG 4 1951

TODAY'S SESSION LASTED MORE THAN TWO HOURS AND WAS THE LONGEST IN SEVERAL DAYS. THIS GAVE HOPE THAT SOME PROGRESS MIGHT HAVE BEEN MADE IN EIGHT DAYS OF DEADLOCK OVER THE ISSUE.

THE DELEGATES MET AT 11 A.M. AND RECESSED TWO HOURS AND FIFTEEN MINUTES LATER. THEY HELD A SECOND SHORT SESSION ABOUT 20 MINUTES LATER AND CALLED THE FINAL ADJOURNMENT AT 1:50 P.M.

THE PROLONGED DEADLOCK ALSO AROUSED SPECULATION AT THIS ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS THAT THE NORTH KOREANS AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE SPLIT OVER THE BUFFER ZONE QUESTION.

WHILE IT WAS ALL GUESSWORK, SOME OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE CHINESE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN A LINE DRAWN AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHICH THE RED DELEGATION IS DEMANDING. THEY FEEL THE CHINESE ARE MAINLY CONCERNED IN GETTING OUT OF KOREA, WHERE THEIR ARMIES HAVE BEEN MAULED.

BRIG.GEN.MWILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N., HAS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS SEVERAL TIMES IN THE PAST FEW DAYS THAT THE TWO CHINESE DELEGATES SELDOM ARE CONSULTED BY THE SENIOR NEGOTIATOR, NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL.

NUCKOLS, WHO ATTENDS THE TALKS AT KAESONG DAILY, ALSO NOTED THAT THE CHINESE DELEGATES APPEAR SOMEWHAT MORE CORDIAL THAN THE NORTH KOREANS.

THE EIGHTH MEETING ON THE DEADLOCKED ISSUE OF WHERE TO ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE OPENED AFTER A HIGH UNITED NATIONS SOURCE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE REDS MIGHT BE PREPARING TO ACCEPT THE LINE PROPOSED BY THE ALLIES.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF HOW THE TALKS WERE PROGRESSING.

THE U.N. SOURCE'S VIEW WAS BASED ON PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCASTS WHICH DISTORTED THE ALLIED ATTITUDE. THESE BROADCASTS MADE IT APPEAR THE U.N. WAS DEMANDING A LINE DEEPER IN NORTH KOREA THAN THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT.

THUS, THE U.N. SOURCE THEORIZED, THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE ABLE TO ACCEPT THE FIGHTING FRONT AS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AND STILL FOSTER THE IMPRESSION THEY HAD WRUNG CONCESSIONS FROM THE ALLIES.

U.N. AND COMMUNIST PEACE NEGOTIATORS BEGAN THEIR 18TH MEETING PROMPTLY AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. EST THURSDAY). THE ALLIED DELEGATION FLEW TO THE KAESONG TALKS IN HELICOPTERS, ARRVING THERE 20 MINUTES BEFORE THE STARTING TIME SET FOR THE CRITICAL CONFERENCE.

(THE PEIPING RADIO QUOTED THE KAESONG CORRESPONDENT OF THE TIENTSIN PROGRESSIVE DAILY AS SAYING THAT U.S.SENATORS, AMERICAN RADIO ANNOUNCERS AND THE PRESS WERE "HOWLING" FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF THE BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND WONSAN--ROUGHLY 65 TO 90 MILES NORTH OF 38.

ACTUALLY THE BATTLE LINES WERE FAR SOUTH OF THESE POINTS,AND THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL OR UNOFFICIAL WORD THAT A LINE EVER HAD BEEN PROPOSED BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND WONSAN.)

THE VERY FACT THAT THE TALKS HAVE NOT BROKEN DOWN, DESPITE SEVEN FRUITLESS MEETINGS, APPEARED SIGNIFICANT TO MOST OBSERVERS AT THIS HEADQUARTERS. BOTH SIDES STILL SEEMED WILLING TO KEEP TRYING FOR AN ARMISTICE.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING THURSDAY NIGHT ANNOUNCED THAT LT. GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR RED DELEGATE AT KAESONG, HAD "REPUDIATED" THE U.N. BUFFER "DEEP ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL."

A LATER PEIPING BROADCAST FRIDAY MORNING QUOTED NAM AS SAYING "...DEMANDS WHICH ATTEMPT TO PUSH THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE DEEP INTO THE POSITIONS OF OUR SIDE...ARE ABSOLUTELY UNACCEPTABLE."

THE NEWS IN THAT ANNOUNCEMENT SEEMED TO BE THE COMMUNIST CHOICE OF THE WORD "DEEP." IT WOULD INDICATE THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT AGREE TO A BUFFER ZONE THAT WAS NOT TOO "DEEP" INSIDE NORTH KOREA.

THE ALLIES INSIST ON THE LINE BEING ALONG THE PRESENT FRONT, SOUTH OF 38 IN THE WEST BUT 20 TO 35 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL IN THE CENTER AND EAST.

THE REDS HAVE HELD OUT FOR A BUFFER ZONE CENTERED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL--THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA WHICH HAS PROVED IMPOSSIBLE TO DEFEND.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, HAS REJECTED THAT PROPOSAL. HE INSISTED AGAIN THURSDAY ON A LINE THAT COULD BE DEFENDED "IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE VIOLATION BY THE OTHER SIDE."

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG ASSERTED THURSDAY NIGHT THAT THE U.N. DELEGATES WERE DEMANDING A "STOP SHOOTING LINE" ROUGHLY MIDWAY BETWEEN THE 38TH AND 39TH PARALLEL -- BETWEEN KOSONG, 46 MILES NORTH OF 38 ON THE EAST COAST, AND THE EASTERN END OF THE ONGJIN PENINSULA ON THE WEST COAST.

THIS REPUTED LINE WAS FARTHER NORTH THAN THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT BY MORE THAN TEN MILES AT EVERY POINT. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THE ALLIES EVER HAD SOUGHT SUCH A LINE.

A HIGH U.N. SOURCE DESCRIBED THE RED RADIO'S STATEMENT AS "A LOT OF MALARKY."

THE SOURCE EXPLAINED:

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A224KX

) "IT APPEARS THEY (THE REDS) ARE BUILDING UP THE FOLKS AT HOME FOR A LET DOWN. THEN IF THEY ACCEPT THE BUFFER ZONE BELOW THE LINE THEY SAY WE ARE ASKING FOR, IT WILL LOOK LIKE A COMMUNIST VICTORY."

WHETHER THE COMMUNIST MANEUVERINGS COULD STILL PRODUCE AN AGREEMENT AT KAESONG ON THE STALEMATED BUFFER ZONE ISSUE, ONLY TIME WOULD TELL.

HOWEVER, ALLIED ATTACKS IN THE CENTER NEAR KUMSONG ADVANCED THE FRONT MORE THAN TWO MILES NORTH IN THAT SECTOR THURSDAY, ADDING SOME URGENCY TO THE RED NEED FOR A DECISION.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMUNIQUE DECLARED AFTER THE ONE HOUR 20-MINUTE

KAESONG SESSION THURSDAY, "FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES...REMAINED UNRESOLVED."

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID "GREAT DIVERGENCES OF VIEWS STILL EXIST BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES."

FIVE TIMES DURING THE 17TH SESSION NAM IL ASKED JOY WHETHER HE HAD ANYTHING TO SAY.

EACH TIME JOY REPLIED HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY WHICH HAD NOT BEEN SAID BEFORE.

NAM IL PUT THE QUESTION "SOMEWHAT HOPEFULLY," SAID A U.N. SPOKESMAN WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING.

IN THE SPACE OF 14 MINUTES JOY ASKED NAM IL THREE TIMES:

"DO YOU OR DO YOU NOT AGREE THAT THE SECURITY OF HIS FORCES IS A RESPONSIBILITY OF EACH COMMANDER DURING A MILITARY ARMISTICE?"

EACH TIME NAM IL DODGED THE QUESTION COMPLETELY.

"THE QUESTION WAS BECOMING SOMETHING OF A DILEMMA TO HIM," THE SPOKESMAN RELATED.

THERE WAS A GROWING BELIEF AROUND THE U.N. ADVANCE CAMP THAT NAM IL WAS STALLING FOR TIME UNTIL HE COULD RECEIVE NEW INSTRUCTIONS.

THERE WAS SOME PESSIMISM AMONG SOME U.N. AIDES, BUT ADMIRAL JOY AND THE OTHER DELEGATES SEEMED TO BE PROCEEDING WITH A FIRM CONFIDENCE THAT THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS WANT AN ARMISTICE AND ARE WILLING TO COME TO MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE TERMS EVENTUALLY.

GG132PCS

B13KX (Q)

AUG 3 1951 AUG 4 1951

TEXT (140)

U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,AUG.2-(AP)-TEXT OF A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AFTER TODAY'S CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG:

FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS ON ITEM ,9.2 OF THE AGENDA REMAINED UNRESOLVED TODAY AT THE CLOSE OF THE 17TH SESSION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE TALKS.

ADMIRAL JOY, SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATE, IN A FURTHER EFFORT TO KEEP THE NEGOTIATIONS FOCUSED ON PERTINENT MILITARY MATTERS, TWICE ATTEMPTED TO SECURE AN EXPRESSION OF OPINION FROM THE SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE ON THE BASIC RESPONSIBILITIES OF MILITARY COMMANDERS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE FORCES DURING A MILITARY ARMISTICE. NEITHER TIME DID GENERAL NAM IL RESPOND DIRECTLY.

AT THE COMMUNIST DELEGATE'S SUGGESTION, THE TALKS RECESSED AT 12:20 P.M. TO BE RESUMED TOMORROW AT 11 A.M.

(END TEXT)

VR210ACS

SECOND LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (300)

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,FRIDAY, AUG 3 (AP)-BENEATH THE SURFACE DEADLOCK ON WHERE TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA, A HIGH UNITED NATIONS SOURCE TODAY SAW A HINT THAT THE REDS MIGHT BE PREPARING THE WAY FOR CONCEDING THE ALLIED DEMAND.

THE ALLIES WANT THE FIGHTING TO STOP ON THE PRESENT LINE, GENERALLY NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE REDS HAVE BEEN HOLDING OUT FOR A BUFFER ZONE CENTERED ON THE PARALLEL.

POSSIBLY NUDGING THE COMMUNISTS TOWARDS A MORE CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ITS ATTACKING TROOPS GAINED MORE THAN TWO MILES ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT THURSDAY AGAINST ONLY SMALL GROUPS OF THE ENEMY.

THE PEIPING RADIO THURSDAY NIGHT QUOTED LT. GEN. NAM II, NORTH KOREAN CHIEF OF THE RED ARMISTICE DELEGATION AT KAESONG, AS SAYING HE "REPUDIATED THE BUFFER ZONE" PROPOSED BY THE ALLIES "DEEP ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL."

WHAT NAM MEANT BY "DEEP" WAS NOT EXPLAINED, BUT THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG DECLARED THE ALLIES WERE DEMANDING A "TOP-SHOOTING LINE" APPROXIMATELY HALFWAY BETWEEN THE 38TH AND 39TH PARALLELS.

THIS, SAID A HIGH U.N. SOURCE, IS "A LOT OF MALARKY." THE ALLIES HAVE MADE NO SUCH NORTHERN-REACHING DEMAND. THE LINE THEY WANT IS WHERE THEIR TROOPS NOW ARE, 10 MILES OR MORE SOUTH OF WHAT THE REDS SAY IS BEING DEMANDED.

"IT APPEARS THEY (THE REDS) ARE BUILDING UP THE FOLKS AT HOME FOR A LETDOWN," THE U.N. SOURCE COMMENTED. "IF THEY ACCEPT THE BUFFER ZONE BELOW WHERE THEY SAY WE ARE ASKING FOR IT, THEN IT WILL LOOK LIKE A COMMUNIST 'VICTORY'."

WHETHER THIS REASONING WAS CORRECT ONLY TIME WOULD TELL. AS THE NEGOTIATIONS NOW STAND, VICE-ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, TOLD THE REDS AT THE MOST RECENT MEETING THAT THE ALLIES MUST HOLD A DEFENSIBLE LINE BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF "AN ARMISTICE VIOLATION BY THE OTHER SIDE."

THAT WAS AT THURSDAY'S SEVENTH DEADLOCKED MEETING OF THE TWO PARTIES.

THEY WILL TRY AGAIN TODAY AT A MEETING SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M.; (8 P.M. EST. THURSDAY).

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN, QUOTED ADMIRAL JOY AS TELLING RED NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS NO INTENTION OF VIOLATING THE MILITARY ARMISTICE AGREED UPON, BUT NEITHER WILL THE U.N. COMMAND PLACE ITSELF IN AN INDEFENSIBLE POSITION IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE VIOLATION BY THE OTHER SIDE."

NUCKOLS SAID JOY READ THIS PREPARED STATEMENT IN RESPONSE TO "A FINAL QUESTION" BY NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL, HEAD OF THE RED DELEGATION.

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NUCKOLS DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF THIS FINAL QUESTION. BUT IT WAS PRESUMED HERE THAT THE NORTH KOREAN HAD ASKED SOMETHING LIKE THE FOLLOWING QUESTION:

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IF YOU SINCERELY DESIRE PEACE, AND INTEND TO OBSERVE THE ARMISTICE, WHY ARE YOU TALKING ABOUT DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS?

NUCKOLS SAID THE QUESTION HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED, AND THE ANSWER PREPARED IN ADVANCE.

AFTER MAKING HIS STATEMENT JOY ASKED:

"DO YOU OR DO YOU NOT AGREE THAT THE SECURITY OF HIS FORCES IS A RESPONSIBILITY OF EACH COMMANDER DURING A MILITARY ARMISTICE?"

NAM IL EVADED A DIRECT ANSWER. JOY REPEATED HIS QUESTION A SECOND AND THEN A THIRD TIME. EACH TIME GENERAL NAM AVOIDED A DIRECT ANSWER.

A51FX

WHEN JOY PUT THE QUESTION FOR THE THIRD TIME, NUCKOLS SAID, IT CAUSED A FLURRY ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE. THE TWO CHINESE IN THE FIVE-MAN RED DELEGATION CONFERRED WITH EACH OTHER, APPARENTLY ATTEMPTING TO FIND AN ANSWER FOR NAM.

"THE QUESTION WAS BECOMING SOMETHING OF A DILEMMA TO HIM," NUCKOLS SAID.

FOR HIS PART, NAM ASKED JOY FIVE TIMES DURING THE DAY WHETHER HE HAD ANYTHING FURTHER TO SAY. THE FIRST TIME HE ASKED IT SOMEWHAT HOPEFULLY, NUCKOLS SAID. EACH TIME THE ADMIRAL SAID NO.

ALL EVIDENCE INDICATED THAT NAM'S MISSION AT THE MOMENT IS TO KEEP THE CONFERENCE GOING WHILE HE AWAITS INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER AUTHORITIES.

IT WAS BELIEVED HERE THAT THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED 38-YEAR-OLD KOREAN HAS RECEIVED NO INSTRUCTIONS TO CHANGE HIS DEMAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. CONSEQUENTLY HIS TECHNIQUE WAS BELIEVED

TO BE ONE OF CONTINUING THE MEETING UNTIL SUCH INSTRUCTIONS WERE RECEIVED, IF AT ALL.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO GAVE NO INDICATION THAT NORTH KOREANS WOULD COMPROMISE. IT SAID THE U.N. DEMAND FOR A CEASE-FIRE ALONG PRESENT BATTLE LINES, MOST OF WHICH RUN THROUGH NORTH KOREA, WAS TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE.

HOWEVER, THE PYONGYANG RADIO ON TWO PREVIOUS OCCASIONS HAS TAKEN AN UNCOMPROMISING STAND ON CONTROVERSIAL--BUT MUCH LESS IMPORTANT--QUESTIONS, ON WHICH THE RED NEGOTIATORS SUBSEQUENTLY GAVE IN.

PYONGYANG SAID THE U.N. DELEGATION WAS INSISTING ON A DEMARCATION LINE EXTENDING FROM KOSONG ON THE EASTERN COAST TO THE EASTERN TIP OF THE ONGJIN PENINSULA ON THE WESTERN COAST.

KOSONG IS 47 (CORRECT) MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE ONGJIN PENINSULA STARTS AT THE PARALLEL.

THE PROPOSED ALLIED DEFENSE LINE NEVER HAS BEEN PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED IN PRECISE DETAIL.

A52FX AUG 3 1951

BEFORE THE U.N. DELEGATION WENT INTO THURSDAY'S SESSION, JOY WAS HANDED AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON REPORTING U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S STATEMENT OF UNCOMPROMISING OPPOSITION TO AN ARMISTICE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. ACHESON EMPHASIZED THAT IT WAS MILITARILY INDEFENSIBLE.

THIS IS JUST WHAT JOY HAS BEEN TELLING THE FIVE RED GENERALS.

SHORTLY AFTER THE THURSDAY SESSION BEGAN GENERAL NAM FIRST ASKED, "SOMEWHAT HOPEFULLY," WHETHER JOY HAD ANYTHING MORE TO SAY. JOY DIDN'T. AUG 4 1951

THEN, NUCKOLS SAID, NAM BEGAN READING A "TORTURED STATEMENT" THAT TOOK 23 MINUTES TO DELIVER. THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID IT WAS "STILL ANOTHER REITERATION" OF THE RED POSITION. IT EXAMINED DETAILS OF "PHRASEOLOGY CONTAINED IN THE RECORD SO FAR."

WHEN NAM FINISHED, JOY COMMENTED MERELY THAT THE REMARKS HAD BEEN "DULY NOTED."

NAM SPOKE EXTEMPORANEOUSLY FOR ABOUT NINE MINUTES, REPEATING NOTES OR VERBAL MESSAGES FROM OTHERS IN THE RED DELEGATION.

THEN CAME NAM'S ANTICIPATED "FINAL QUESTION," JOY'S REPLY AND HIS REPEATED UNANSWERED QUESTION TO NAM ON A COMMANDER'S RESPONSIBILITY TO HIS FORCES. THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID JOY ASKED THIS QUESTION TWICE.

THERE WAS AN EMBARRASSED SILENCE WHEN NAM EVADED A DIRECT ANSWER FOR THE THIRD TIME.

THEN NAM ASKED IF JOY HAD SOMETHING MORE TO SAY. WHEN JOY ANSWERED NO TO THIS QUESTION FOR THE FIFTH TIME IN THE ONE HOUR 20 MINUTE SESSION, THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNED OVERNIGHT AT NAM'S SUGGESTION.

CV/CC236APD

A133FX

BULLETIN

CEASE-FIRE

TOKYO, AUG.3-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION HAS REJECTED THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE FRONT "DEEP ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL."

THE BROADCAST SAID NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE AT THE KAESONG NEGOTATIONS, INSISTED ON THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL THAT THE CEASE-FIRE LINE BE DRAWN DIRECTLY ALONG THE PARALLEL, POLITICAL DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

THE RED RADIO, HEARD IN TOKYO AT 11 P.M. (8 A.M. EST) SAID GENERAL NAM "REPUDIATED THE BUFFER ZONE STAND PUT FORWARD BY VICE ADMIRAL C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, AT THE 17TH TRUCE TALK THURSDAY."

THE BROADCAST CONTINUED:

"THE U.N. DELEGATE'S INSISTENCE ON ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMARCATION LINE TO DETERMINE A BUFFER ZONE DEEP ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL NOT ONLY IS WITHOUT BASIS, BUT INDICATES LACK OF SINCERITY. IT IS UNJUST AND WITHOUT SUBSTANCE AND THEREFORE OUR SIDE CANNOT ACCEPT IT."

THE PEIPING REPORT REPRESENTED NO CHANGE OF THE RED POSITION. BUT THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT IT REFERRED TO AN OUTRIGHT REPUDIATION.

JL734APD

A121KX AUG AUG 1951 1951

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (180)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 3-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS FORCES BROKE A FOUR-DAY LULL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WITH A SEVEN-MILE-WIDE LIMITED ATTACK SOUTH OF KUMSONG YESTERDAY.

GAINS OF MORE THAN TWO MILES WERE MADE AGAINST PRACTICALLY NO RESISTANCE. TANK AND INFANTRY TEAMS PUSHED ON NEARLY A MILE FARTHER AFTER ORIGINAL OBJECTIVES WERE WON IN THREE HOURS. THESE TEAMS RAN INTO HEAVY MORTAR AND SMALL ARMS FIRE.

THE ALLIED ASSAULT PRESUMABLY WAS TO STRAIGHTEN OUT ITS POSITION AND COMMAND HIGH TERRAIN.

TANKS PUSHING UP THE HWACHON-KUMSONG ROAD IN THE DIRECTION OF KUMSONG RAN INTO STIFF ENEMY FIRE FROM 1,200-FOOT HILLS DOMINATING THE ROAD.

THERE WERE SEVERAL SHARP PATROL EXCHANGES EAST OF THE ALLIED ATTACK IN THE YANGGU SECTOR. ALLIED UNITS STRUCK OUT IN DAYLIGHT HOURS. THE COMMUNISTS HIT BACK AT NIGHT.

SEVERAL MINOR PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED IN THE WEST AND ON THE EAST COAST.

FIFTH AIR FORCE B-26 NIGHT BOMBERS THURSDAY NIGHT HIT A LARGE SUPPLY AREA AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND SET OFF A LARGE FIRE THAT WAS FOLLOWED BY A MIGHTY EXPLOSION.

IN THE GROUND FIGHTING ON THE CENTRAL FRONT ONLY SMALL GROUPS OF RED TROOPS WERE ENCOUNTERED.

THE ADVANCE WAS AIR-SUPPORTED. FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS REPORTED THEY KNOCKED OUT FIVE RED GUN POSITIONS AND INFLICTED AN ESTIMATED 100 CASUALTIES ON THE ENEMY.

LIGHT PRE-DAWN PROBING ATTACKS WERE MADE BY THE REDS ON BOTH SIDES --12 MILES SOUTHWEST AND 30 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG--BUT THEY WERE REPORTED REPULSED.

BESIDES THE CLOSE-SUPPORT MISSIONS, AIRMEN FLEW A VARIETY OF RAIDS ON NORTH KOREA.

F-84 THUNDERJETS HIT ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN POSITIONS AT PYONGYANG AND SUNSAN WITH RESULTS DESCRIBED AS "EXCELLENT."

F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS BOMBED A TUNNEL AND RAIL LINE SOUTH OF KANGDONG, WHILE 24 MARINE CORSAIRS DIVE-BOMBED FIVE NORTH KOREAN ROAD BRIDGES.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED WITHOUT CONFIRMATION THAT FIVE ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN THURSDAY.

SB136PCS MM

A110FX

KOREAN OPERATIONAL

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,AUG.2-(AP)-ATTACKING ALLIED TROOPS GAINED MORE THAN TWO MILES ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT TODAY. THEY MET ONLY SMALL GROUPS OF REDS.

THE ADVANCE WAS MADE SOUTH OF KUMSONG, COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER.

INFANTRYMEN ADVANCED FROM 3,000 TO 4,000 YARDS. PATROLS ENGAGED INTO SMALL GROUPS OF REDS.

COMMUNIST FORCES MADE LIGHT PROBING ATTACKS EARLY THIS MORNING ON EITHER SIDE OF THE ALLIED ADVANCE. THEY WERE STOPPED. THE REDS MADE TWO OF THESE ATTACKS EARLY THIS MORNING NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, 12 MILES SOUTHWEST OF KUMSONG.

ANOTHER PREDAWN RED ATTACK WAS MADE NORTHWEST OF YANGGU, 30 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KUMHWA.

ELSEWHERE THE BATTLEFRONTS WERE QUIET. WARPLANES FLYING NORTH OF BATTLE LINES FOLLOWED UP YESTERDAYS 500 SORTIES, HAMMERING AT RED SUPPLY LINES TO THE QUIET FRONT.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID 414 SORTIES WERE FLOWN BY 6 P.M.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER PILOTS REPORTED THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED 100 RED SOLDIERS IN CLOSE SUPPORT STRIKES SOUTH OF KUMSONG. THE PILOTS ALSO CLAIMED FIVE ENEMY GUN POSITIONS KNOCKED OUT IN THE SAME MISSION.

PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, WAS HIT BY F-84 THUNDERJETS. OTHER F-84S HIT RED FLAK POSITIONS AT SUNSAN, REPORTING "EXCELLENT" RESULTS.

A FLIGHT OF F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS ATTACKED A RAILROAD TUNNEL SOUTH OF KANDONG. LT.RICHARD IMMIG, OF MILLINGTON, N.J., SAID, "AS I DROPPED MY TWO BOMBS ONE FELL SHORT OF THE TUNNEL BUT SKIPPED INSIDE BEFORE IT EXPLODED. WE ALSO CUT THE TRACKS IN SIX PLACES AND DAMAGED 30 SUPPLY BUILDINGS IN THE AREA."

TWENTYFOUR MARINE CORSAIR PILOTS DIVE BOMBED FIVE HIGHWAY BRIDGES IN NORTH KOREA.

AUG 4 1951

CC723APD NM

A67 (110)

WITH KOREAN OPERATIONAL (A225KX)

LONDON, AUG.2-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT U.S.AIR FORCE PLANES HAVE KEPT UP A FOUR-DAY ASSAULT ON THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG.

THE BROADCAST, QUOTING A TASS DISPATCH FROM KOREA, SAID THERE WERE "HUNDREDS KILLED AND AN EQUAL NUMBER OF INJURED. BODIES ARE STILL BEING DRAGGED OUT OF THE RUINS."

"THE STREETS ARE PEPPERED WITH BOMB-CRATERS AND COVERED WITH DEBRIS," MOSCOW RADIO SAID.

THE COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW TONIGHT ALSO TOLD OF THE U.S. BOMBING: "ON AUG.2 AMERICAN PLANES AGAIN SAVAGELY BOMBED PEACEFUL KOREAN TOWNS AND VILLAGES IN WHICH THERE ARE NO MILITARY OBJECTIVES AND AS A RESULT MANY CIVILIANS WERE KILLED OR INJURED."

PS830PED

A45KX

(WEST OUT)

WITH U.S. SECOND DIVISION,KOREA,AUG.2-(AP)-THE ORDERS WERE: SHOOT AT ANYTHING THAT MOVES DURING THE NIGHT.

"I" COMPANY SHARPSHOOTERS FIRED AT EVERY RUSTLE. AT DAYBREAK THEY FOUND THREE DEAD SQUIRRELS.

VB303ACS

A95KX (PRECEDE

PRECEDE FRISCO RED RADIO (540)

TOKYO,FRIDAY,AUG.3-(AP)-ALLIED OBSERVERS TODAY INTERPRETED THE PEIPING RADIO'S LATEST PROPAGANDA BARRAGE ON THE KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE TALKS AS AN INDICATION THE COMMUNISTS WERE ABOUT READY TO AGREE ON A BUFFER ZONE.

THE ISSUE HAS DEADLOCKED CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG FOR SEVEN DAYS.

THE UNITED STATES, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID, WAS INSISTING ON A NEUTRAL AREA ACROSS KOREA RUNNING APPROXIMATELY FROM PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, TO WONSAN THE PRESENTLY BLEAGUERED EAST COAST PORT CITY.

ACTUALLY, THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL WOULD LOCATE THE BUFFER ZONE SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 ON THE WEST AND ABOUT 35 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH ON THE EAST COAST. THIS IS FROM 65 TO 75 MILES SOUTH OF WHERE PEIPING SAID THE U.S. WANTED THE LINE LOCATED.

THE RED DISTORTION OF THIS PROOPOSAL WAS VIEWED BY SOME TOKYO OBSERVERS AS A PREPARATION FOR ACCEPTANCE OF THE U.N. PLAN WITHOUT TOO GREAT LOSS OF FACE AT HOME.

COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS HAVE HELD FIRM THUS FAR FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE CENTERED ON PARALLEL 38, FORMER POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS TODAY STILL INSISTED THE 38TH MUST BE THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

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THE U.S. HAS REJECTED FLATLY PARALLEL 38.

THE PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING A COMMUNIST NEWS CORRESPONDENTAT KAESONG, SAID AMERICAN SENATORS, RADIOS AND NEWSPAPERS "ARE HOWLING THAT THE DEMARCATION LINE BE ESTABLISHED NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND WONSAN. DEMONSTRAORS IN SEOUL EVEN CLAMORED THAT IT BE ESTABLISHED ALONG THE YALU RIVER.

"MOST OF THE CORRESPONDENTS ATTACHED TO (VICE ADM. C.TURNER) JOY'S DELEGATION HOLD THAT IT IS JUST TO FIX THE DEMARCATION LINE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL," THE COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT WAS QUOTED AS SAYING AFTER A PURPORTED POLL OF U.N. CORRESPONDENTS.

THE RED RADIO CHARGED THAT THE U.S. WAS ATTEMPTING TO APPLY "PRESSURE" ON THE TALKS WITH ITS AIR AND SEA POWER. PLANES, THE RADIO DECLARED, BOMBED AND STRAFED VILLAGES ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE. WARSHIPS, IT ADDED, COULD BE HEARD FIRING ON THE WEST COAST.

A96KX

THE U.S. "ACCEPTED MALIKS PROPOSAL AND EXPRESSED ITS WILLINGESS TO NEGOTIATE PEACE" BUT REFUSES TO ACCEPT A BUFFER ZONE ON PARALLEL 38, THE RADIO SAID. THEN THE BROADCAST DECLARED:

"THIS LEADS PEOPLE TO DOUBT WHETHER THE AMERICAN DELEGATES HAVE COME TO NEGOTIATE PEACE IN KOREA OR TO GAIN A BREATHING SPACE FOR FURTHER FIGHTING."

ALLIED TROOPS "TEMPORARILY" HOLD GROUND NORTH OF THE 38TH, THE RADIO ASSERTED, BECAUSE CHINESE AND KOREAN TROOPS WITHDREW "ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE" AFTER CARRYING OUT TASKS TO THE SOUTH.

ACTUALLY, THE COMMUNISTS WERE DRIVEN NORTH AFTER TWO ABORTIVE ATTEMPTS TO BREACH ALLIED LINES ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

(ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCASTS FROM PEIPING, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT SAN FRANCISCO, CARRIED AN UNUSUALLY HEAVY VOLUME OF PROPAGANDA ON THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS THURSDAY.

(THEY FOLLOWED THE USUAL LINE OF INSISTING ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE TRUCE LINE AND OF ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF INSICERITY.

(ONE BROADCAST, QUOTING A PEIPING CORRESPONDENT, ASSERTED THAT "THE BRITISH AND CANADIAN PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT THE DEMARCATION LINE MUST BE

ON THE 38TH PARALLEL."
(PEIPING THEN ASSERTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HOLD ABOUT AS MUCH TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH IN THE WEST AS THE U.N. HOLDS NORTH OF THE 38TH AND ASKED "IS IT NOT JUST AND FAIR FOR BOTH SIDES TO TAKE THE PARALLEL AS THE DEMARCATION LINE?"
(THE CATCH THERE IN THE U.S. VIEW IS THAT THE REDS HOLD LAND SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL WHICH IS MILITARILY WORTHLESS, WHILE THE U.N. FORCES NORTH OF 38 HAVE SEIZED GOOD DEFENSIVE POSITIONS. THE 38TH PARALLEL OFFERS NO GOOD DEFENSIVE POSITIONS.)
(NO PICKUP)
BJ813PCS

A11KX
(110)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG 2 (AP)-COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS MAY BE TALKING OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA BUT THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY TALKED IN TERMS OF WAR.
THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD BY TH E ASSOCIATED PRESS, URGED KOREAN CIVILIAN WORKERS TO INCREASE PRODUCTION IN SUPPORT OF THE FRONT LINE TROOPS.
IT SAID "VICTORY CAN ONLY BE CONSOLIDATED AND PEACE GUARANTEED BY INCREASING OUR STRENGTH."
IT ALSO SAID WOMEN WORKERS IN AN ARMY CLOTHING FACTORY WERE HARD AT WORK TO "COMPLETE THEIR QUOTA OF WINTER UNIFORMS" BEFORE AUG.15, SO-CALLED COMMUNIST "LIBERATION" DAY.
A BROADCAST BY VICE PREMIER KUO MO JO, CHAIRMAN OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST COMMITTEE AGAINST AMERICAN "AGGRESSION," DESCRIBED THE UNITED STATES AS CHINA'S "MOST STUBBORN AND VICIOUS ENEMY."
AUG 3 1951 CC254PCS

A131KX
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 3-(AP)-MARINE PILOTS TODAY CELEBRATED THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR ENTRANCE INTO THE KOREAN WAR WITH STRIKES BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES.
A YEAR AGO, EIGHTH PILOTS OF THE MARINE "BLACK SHEEP" SQUADRON ROARED OFF THE DECK OF THE CARRIER SICILY AND PUT THE FLYING LEATHER-NECKS INTO THE WAR WITH A STRIKE AT CHINJU, IN SOUTHEAST KOREA.
IN THE YEAR THE MARINES FLEW MORE THAN 34,000 SORTIES OR INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS, MOST OF THEM N CLOSE SUPPORT OF GROUND FORCES.
FJ1016PCS NM

B46KX (Q)
DT
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 3-(AP)-CAPT. H. L. MARTIN OF LA JOLLA, CALIF., TOOK COMMAND OF THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA THURSDAY IN A CEREMONY IN THE BESIEGED NORTH KOREAN HARBOR OF WONSAN.
HE TOOK OVER FROM CAPT. H. O. LARSON OF MANISTEE, MICH., DURING A LULL IN THE HELENA'S BOMBARDMENT OF WONSAN, A NAVY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED TODAY.
DURING CAPTAIN LARSON'S YEAR OF COMMAND, THE HELENA HAS FIRED MORE THAN 15,000 ROUNDS OF 8 AND 5-INCH AMMUNITION AGAINST THE REDS IN KOREA AND HAS STEAMED MORE THAN 70,000 MILES. HIS NEXT ASSIGNMENT WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
FJ620PCS

B73KX (Q)
NY FOR SOUTH
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 3-(AP)-THE 116TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING, EQUIPPED WITH F-84 THUNDERJETS, HAS ARRIVED IN JAPAN FROM THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE WING, ACTIVATED IN OCTOBER, 1950, IS COMPOSED LARGELY OF GEORGIA, FLORIDA AND CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARDSMEN.
IT HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE 314TH AIR DIVISION OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES. COL. JAMES B. BUCK, SAN ANTONIO, TEX., IS COMMANDER OF THE 116TH WHICH WAS LAST STATIONED AT GEORGE AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.
THE WING WAS TRANSPORTED ACROSS THE PACIFIC BY THE NAVAL ESCORT CARRIERS WYNDHAM BAY AND SITOH BAY AND THE TRANSPORT HASE.
FJ840PCS

A70FX
(130)
TOKYO,AUG.2-(AP)-A NEW TRADE AND SERVICES AGREEMENT BETWEEN WE GERMANY AND JAPAN WAS SIGNED HERE TODAY. IT BOOSTS THE PREVIOUS AGREEMENT BY 15 PER CENT AND CALLS FOR A YEARLY EXCHANGE OF GOODS AND SERVICES VALUED AT $30,000,000 (M).
DR.WALTER HESS, PRESIDENT OF THE GERMAN DELEGATION, SIGNED THE AGREEMENT WITH LT.COL.D.T.HAMERSLEY, REPRESENTING THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMAND. IT WILL BE VALID UNTIL THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS EFFECTIVE.
DR.HESS ALSO SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH SADAO IGUCHI OF THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE. THIS AGREEMENT WILL COME INTO EFFECT AFTER THE PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
JAPAN WILL EXPORT TEXTILES, WHALE OIL, RAW TOBACCO, AGRICULTURAL AND MARINE PRODUCTS.
GERMANY WILL EXPORT POTASH, STEEL PRODUCTS, DYESTUFFS AND MACHINERY.
PAYMENTS WILL BE MADE THROUGH THE BANK OF JAPAN AND THE BANK DEUTSCHER LAENDER.
CC345APD
AUG 3 1951

A71FX
(125)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.2-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA OFFERED TODAY TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS MANY MEN FROM HER ARMED FORCES AS MILITARY REQUIREMENTS PERMIT.
T.F.TSIANG, CHIEF NATIONALIST DELEGATE TO THE U.N., DELIVERED A NOTE TO THAT EFFECT TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS TODAY, AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID.
THE NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S RECOMMENDATION OF NOV. 3, 1950, THAT EACH U.N. MEMBER MAINTAIN WITHIN ITS ARMED FORCES ELEMENTS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR FUTURE SERVICE AS UNITED NATIONS UNITS.
THE REPLY SAID, "THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS SUPPORTED THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION AND HAS ALSO LENT ITS SUPPORT TO THE RECOMMENDATIONS ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES AS SET FORTH IN THE UNITING FOR PEACE PROPOSAL."
THE NOTE FURTHER SAID THE NATIONALISTS WOULD KEEP THE MATTER "UNDER CONSTANT REVIEW IN THE LIGHT OF PREVAILING CIRCUMSTANCES."
CC348APD NM
AUG 4 1951

A91FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY SAID ELEMENTS OF FOUR RED CHINESE ARMIES (CORPS) ARE MOVING TOWARD YUNNAN PROVINCE, RECENTLY INVADED FROM BURMA BY NATIONALIST GENERAL LI MI.
THE ARMIES WERE IDENTIFIED AS THE 13TH, 14TH, 15TH AND 16TH. THEIR TOTAL STRENGTH IS ESTIMATED HERE AT 100,000 MEN, BUT HOW MANY MEN ARE BEING SENT TO YUNNAN IS NOT KNOWN.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID PART OF THE 15TH ARMY IS IN KOREA NOW.
THE FOUR ARMIES BELONG TO THE COMMAND OF THE GEN. CHEN KENG. HE IS

DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE SECOND FIELD ARMY, WHICH HAS AN OVERALL STRENGTH OF 250,000 MEN.

CHINA UNION PRESS, A SMALL NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE 13TH, 14TH AND 15TH ARMIES HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED SUDDENLY FROM THE YUNNAN-INDO CHINA BORDER AREA. THE 16TH, IT SAID, WAS ENROUTE FROM KWEICHOW PROVINCE, WHICH FLANKS YUNNAN ON THE NORTHEAST.

CHINA UNION PRESS CLAIMED THE MOVEMENT OF THE FIRST THREE ARMIES HAD EASED THE RED THREAT TO INDO CHINA.

THE DEFENSE MINISTERY SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT LI MI RIGHT NOW IS CAPABLE OF NOTHING MORE THAN GUERRILLA WARFARE AGAINST THE REDS.

JL457APD NM

AUG 3 1951

A109FX
BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG,AUG.2-(AP)-CHINESE REDS ARE HAVING TROUBLE WITH THE PART-TIME SOLDIERS (MILITIA) THEY HAD HOPED WOULD SOON TAKE OVER THE JOBS OF LAW-ENFORCEMENT AND TAX COLLECTION, AN INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWS-PAPER HERE REPORTED TODAY.

WAH KIU YAT PO SAID ABOUT 20,000 MILITIAMEN IN KWANGSI PROVINCE WERE INVOLVED IN SOME DEGREE OF REVOLT DURING JULY.

A DISPATCH FROM THE RED MAINLAND SAID "MANY COMMUNIST LAND REFOR-MERS AND PEASANT OFFICIALS WERE KILLED BY MUTINOUS MILITIAMEN. THE DISORDERS AT KWEILAI, NANPING AND KWEISIEN WERE BIG ENOUGH TO ALARM COMMUNIST PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THERE WAS "NOT MUCH DANGER" OF A GENERAL REVOLT BECAUSE THE REDS KEEP THE MILITIAMEN SPLIT UP INTO SMALL UNITS, UNDER CONTROL OF COMMUNIST REGULARS.

WHERE THE MILITIAMEN PROVE UNTRUSTWORTHY, THE REDS HAVE SENT IN REGULAR ARMY TROOPS. SINCE THE WAR STARTED IN KOREA THEY HAVE BEEN SHORT OF TRAINED TROOPS.

THE DISPATCH SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO AVERT SUCH REVOLTS BY PROVIDING MORE POLITICAL TRAINING. SCHOOLS ARE PLANNED AT KWEILIN AND NANNING, AND 5,000 MILITIAMEN WILL BE SENT THERE AT A TIME.

CC601APD

A216

AUG 4 1951

AMS BUDGET (350)
NIGHT ~~LEAD~~ IRANIAN
BY EDWARJ CURTIS

LONDON, AUG. 2-(AP)-BRITAIN WARMED UP A PLANE TODAY FOR THE CABINET MISSION ASSIGNED TO NEW TALKS WITH IRAN ON THE OIL CRISIS, THEN DELAYED THE DEPARTURE SO THE MISSION WOULD NOT ARRIVE IN TEHRAN UNTIL AFTER THE MOSLEM SABBATH.

THE MOSLEMS OBSERVE FRIDAY AS THEIR HOLY DAY AND DAY OF REST.

BRITAIN'S QUICK APPRECIATION OF SUCH A POINT WAS CONSIDERED BY OBSERVERS HERE AS STRIKING A NEW NOTE IN THE LONG DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OF THE $1,400,000,000 ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THERE SEEMED LITTLE DOUBT THAT W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY IN TEHRAN, HAD IMPRESSED UPON BOTH BRITAIN AND IRAN THAT BITTERNESS MUST BE BANISHED FROM THEIR NEGOTIATIONS.

THE LORD PRIVY SEAL, RICHARD R.STOKES, HEADS THE 10-MAN CABINET MISSION. IN NOTING THAT FRIDAY IS THE MOSLEM SABBATH, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE MISSION WAS HELD UP BY FORMALITIES AND NOW IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE FRIDAY. THE MISSION THEN WOULD ARRIVE SATURDAY.

HARRIMAN APPARENTLY HAS SUCCEEDED IN RESTORING SOME BROAD BASE OF CONFIDENCE AND GOOD FEELING BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS. THE INDICATIONS ARE THAT NEITHER WILL BE HIDE-BOUND IN HOLDING TO SOMETIMES HARSH PUBLIC UTTERANCES OVER THE NATIONALIZATION ISSUE WHICH HAS SHUT OFF THE RICH FLOW OF OIL FROM IRANIAN FIELDS.

RESENTMENT OVER A BRITISH DISPLAY OF ARMED FORCE OFF THE REFINERY CENTER OF ABADAN, HOWEVER, WAS VOICED AT TEHRAN IN THE MAJLIS, THE LOWER HOUSE OF IRAN'S PARLIAMENT.

ABOLHASSAN HAERIZADEH, A DEPUTY OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT, DECLARED "THE ARRIVAL OF NEW BRITISH WARSHIPS OFF ABADAN CONTRADICTS PLEDGES OF A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE FOR THE OIL TALKS."

ALLAHYAR SELEH, CHAIRMAN OF THE IRANIAN JOINT OIL BOARD, TOLD NEWSMEN LATER THAT "SPEECHES IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT AND ARTICLES IN THE BRITISH PRESS AGAINST IRAN, AS WELL AS NEW MOVES BY WARSHIPS AND PLANES AT ABADAN, ARE MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE TO START THE OIL TALKS IN A FRIENDLY SPIRIT."

FOUR DESTROYERS SHOWED UP OFF THE REFINERY CENTER TUESDAY, AS BRITISH ENGINEERS SHUT DOWN THE WORKS AFTER THE LAST OF THE STORAGE TANKS WERE FILLED. BRITISH ARMY PLANES ALSO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FLOWN OVER IRANIAN TERRITORY THERE.

HARRIMAN WAS NOTIFIED IN TEHRAN THAT IRAN IS PROTESTING BOTH TO BRITAIN AND TO IRAQ, WHOSE WATERS AND AIR BASES ARE USED BY BRITISH SHIPS AND PLANES UNDER A MUTUAL AID TREATY.

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A108

AUG 4 1951

-95-

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE TEHRAN

LONDON, AUG.2-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDERED A SPECIAL PLANE TO STAND BY TO CARRY A CABINET MISSION TO IRAN FOR OIL TALKS--AND THEN POSTPONED THE FLIGHT.

AUG 3 1951

A SPOKESMAN FOR RICHARD R.STOKES, LORD PRIVY SEAL AND HEAD OF THE MISSION, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN A HITCH IN THE PRO-JECTED NEGOTIATIONS.

"MR.STOKES IS NOT LEAVING TODAY. ARRANGEMENTS FOR HIS DEPARTURE WILL BE ANNOUNCED WHEN THEY ARE KNOWN," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED:

"WE HAVE BEEN EXPLAINING ALL ALONG THAT TODAY'S ARRANGEMENTS WERE SUBJECT TO LAST-MINUTE ALTERATION."

THE FOUR-ENGINED BOAC (BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION) PLANE WAS TAXIED BACK TO ITS HANGAR. BOAC OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED NO EXPLANATION FOR THE POSTPONEMENT.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE EVIDENTLY WAS AWAITING CLARIFICATION FROM IRAN ON ONE OR TWO POINTS CONCERNING THE PROPOSED TALKS.

TEHRAN DISPATCHES SAID BITTER IRANIAN RESENTMENT AT THE ARRIVAL OF FOUR BRITISH DESTROYERS AT ABADAN THIS WEEK THREATENED TO BREAK DOWN AN AGREEMENT FOR RENEWAL OF THE TALKS AT THE ELEVENTH HOUR.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY IN THE OIL CRISIS, W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, WAS REPORTED CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBLE ADVERSE EFFECT OF BRITAIN'S DISPLAY OF FORCE. BRITISH PLANES ALSO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FLOWN OVER IRANIAN TERRITORY IN THE REFINERY AREA, AND HARRIMAN WAS INFORMED THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WAS PROTESTING BOTH TO BRITAIN AND IRAQ. IRAQUI BASES WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN USED BY THE BRITISH WARSHIPS AND PLANES.

A DISPATCH FROM BAGHDAD YESTERDAY SAID BRITISH TROOPS BASED NEAR BASRA IN IRAQ HAD BEEN ALERTED FOR A POSSIBLE EMERGENCY FOR SEVERAL DAYS, BUT THAT THE ALERT HAD BEEN CANCELLED WHEN THE POSSIBILITY OF RENEWING TALKS DEVELOPED. RAF PLANES CONTINUED TO ARRIVE NEAR BASRA, HOWEVER.

TEHRAN DISPATCHES SAID DISCORD FLARED TODAY IN THE IRANIAN MAJLIS, LOWER HOUSE OF THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT, AS HARRIMAN WAITED FOR WORD FROM LONDON AS TO WHEN STOKES WOULD ARRIVE.

IRANIAN DEPUTIES WERE QUOTED AS TELLING THE PARLIAMENT THE ARRIVAL OF WARSHIPS "MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO START OIL TALKS IN A FRIENDLY

30.24- 25513

SPIRIT."
A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE STOKES MISSION WAS DELAYED BECAUSE OF "CERTAIN FORMALITIES."
THIS COULD MEAN THE MISSION MEMBERS HAD YET TO COMPLY WITH FOREIGN TRAVEL REGULATIONS.

YESTERDAY THE CABINET STUDIED A REPORT FROM U.S. TROUBLE SHOOTER W. AVERELL HARRIMAN THEN SENT OFF A REPLY TO IRAN. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID AN ANSWER FROM IRAN IS EXPECTED PROBABLY TODAY. HE INDICATED IRAN'S REPLY WOULD CLINCH BRITAIN'S DECISION WHETHER TO SEND THE MISSION.
IN TEHRAN EARLIER TODAY SOURCES CLOSE TO HARRIMAN SAID RICHARD STOKES LORD PRIVY SEAL, PROBABLY WOULD ARRIVE IN THE IRANIAN CAPITAL WITHIN 24 HOURS TO WORK OUT DETAILS. THESE SOURCES SAID NEGOTIATIONS ON IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S $1,400,000,000 (B) HOLDINGS WOULD BEGIN SUNDAY OR MONDAY.
HARRIMAN RECEIVED THE BRITISH REPLY LAST NIGHT, AND ALTHOUGH ITS CONTENTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED, IT IS UNDERSTOOD BRITAIN SAID THE CONDITIONS FOR THE TALKS, AS EXPLAINED BY HARRIMAN, WERE SATISFACTORY.
IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER STOKES WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD WHO FLEW TO LONDON WITH HARRIMAN LAST WEEK TO EXPLAIN THE CURRENT IRANIAN POSITION TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.
THE TEHRAN PRESS, MEANWHILE, COMMENTED BITTERLY ON THE ARRIVAL OF FOUR BRITISH DESTROYERS OFF THE CLOSED REFINERY AT ABADAN.
"IT IS AMAZING," ONE PAPER SAID, "THAT THE BRITISH ON ONE HAND ASK FOR THE CREATION OF A MORE FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE AT ABADAN AS A CONDITION FOR RENEWED OIL TALKS, AND ON AT THE SAME TIME SEND MORE WARSHIPS THERE. THIS CAN HARDLY BE CONSTRUED AS A GESTURE OF GOOD WILL."

THE NEW TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO BE HELD IN TEHRAN BY IRAN'S GOVERNMENT AND A BRITISH CABINET MISSION HEADED BY STOKES.
EARLIER THIS WEEK AIOC'S GIANT REFINERY AT ABADAN SHUT DOWN PRODUCTION TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF THE TALKS.
IN ABADAN YESTERDAY, ALEX MASON, ACTING AIOC GENERAL MANAGER SAID IRAN HAS STOPPED PIPELINE DELIVERY OF FUEL OIL FROM KERMANSHAH TO IRAQ IN A DISPUTE OVER PAYMENTS.
THE MERMANSHAH FIELD, AS WELL AS THE REFINERY, HAVE BEEN NATIONALIZED BY IRAN.
M636AED

AUG 3 1951

A215
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE NATIONAL FRONT NEWSPAPER BAKHTER EMRUZ REPORTED TODAY THAT IRANIAN COAST GUARDS FIRED ON A SMALL SOVIET VESSEL IN THE CASPIAN SEA LAST NIGHT.
THE IRANIAN WAR MINISTRY SAID IT HAD NO SUCH REPORT AND OFFICIALS CONNECTED WITH THE NORTHERN BORDER DEFENSE SAID THE REPORT "SEEMED UNLIKELY."
THE NEWSPAPER SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM ITS CORRESPONDENT AT ASTARA, A TINY PORT ON THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THE CASPIAN SEA, WHICH IS HALF SOVIET AND HALF IRANIAN. HIS REPORT SAID THE SOVIET VESSEL ENTERED IRANIAN WATERS AND DURING THE NIGHT FOCUSED A SPORTLIGHT ON THE IRANIAN SHORE. THE COAST GUARD OPENED FIRE AND THE SOVIET SHIP TURNED OFF ITS LIGHT AND WITHDREW, THE REPORT SAID.
TU228PED

AUG 4 1951

A31
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (500)
LONDON, AUG.2-(AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE AGREED ON QUICK ACTION TO PLUG TWO WIDE GAPS IN THEIR ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEM -- THE MIDDLE EAST AND GERMANY.
OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE CALLED FOR TWO MEETINGS OF ATLANTIC PACT FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS IN THE NEXT 70 DAYS TO:
1. CONSIDER AND PROBABLY APPROVE TURKISH AND GREEK CLAIMS FOR MEMBERSHIP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
2. SET UP A BRAND NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE BOARD UNDER BRITISH COMMAND TO BE LINKED WITH NATO.
3. GREENLIGHT A MILITARY ROLE FOR GERMANY IN WESTERN DEFENSE.
NATO HEADQUARTERS IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE TOMORROW THE MINISTERS WILL MEET IN SPECIAL SESSION IN OTTAWA ON SEPT.17 AND AGAIN IN ROME ON OCT.10.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALREADY HAVE AGREED ON THE MAIN POINTS OF THEIR FUTURE MIDEASTERN STRATEGY.
THEY STILL HAVE MUCH WORK TO DO BEFORE AGREEING ON A FUTURE MILITARY ROLE FOR GERMANY.
THEIR DECISIONS HAVE TO BE ENDORSED BY THEIR NINE NATO PARTNERS. THAT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE OTTAWA AND ROME MEETINGS.
HERE IS A BROAD PICTURE OF THEIR MIDDLE EASTERN AGREEMENT:
THE WESTERN THREE WILL SET UP A JOINT MIDEASTERN DEFENSE BOARD. A BRITON WILL COMMAND IT. THIS COUNTRY WILL ALSO HAVE CONTROL OF ITS OWN NAVAL SUPPLY LINES FROM GIBRALTAR TO THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE COMMAND WILL EXTEND OVER THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND OVER ANY MIDEASTERN COUNTRIES WHICH DECIDE TO PITCH IN. IT WILL TAKE IN TURKEY, JORDAN, IRAQ, AND POSSIBLY ISRAEL. GREECE WILL COME UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN COMMAND.
U.S.ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY WILL CONTINUE TO CONTROL AMERICAN NAVAL FORCES IN THE WHOLE MEDITERRANEAN. CARNEY WILL ALSO RETAIN COMMAND OF THE ATLANTIC PACT FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE. THE FRENCH WILL RETAIN CONTROL OVER THEIR OWN SUPPLY ROUTES FROM SOUTHERN FRANCE TO FRENCH AFRICA.
THE WESTERN THREE HAVE STILL TO AGREE ON THE SHAPE OF GERMANY'S FUTURE FIGHTING FORCE.
IN GENERAL THEY ARE EXPECTED TO ACCEPT THE IDEAS WHICH THE GERMANS THEMSELVES HAVE PUT FORWARD:
GERMANY TO FOREGO ALL ARMS PRODUCTION EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT REQUESTED BY FRANCE, MOST NERVOUS OF THE WESTERN PARTNERS.
THE GERMAN MANPOWER CONTRIBUTION TO BE LIMITED INITIALLY TO ONE IN FIVE OF THE TOTAL ATLANTIC ARMY IN EUROPE. PRESENT PLANS LOOK TO A 250,000-STRONG GERMAN FORCE BY 1954.
ALL GERMAN LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES TO BE TOSSED INTO THE FRENCH-SPONSORED EUROPEAN ARMY AND THROUGH IT TO EISENHOWER.
GERMANY TO BE REPRESENTED AT ALL LEVELS ON THE ATLANTIC ALLIES' STRATEGIC PLANNING GROUPS IN EUROPE.

A32
CONTROL OF ALL GERMAN FORCES TO BE VESTED IN A CIVILIAN MINISTRY TO AVOID RECREATION OF VENGEANCE-SEEKING GERMAN HIGH COMMAND. AMONG THE ISSUES WHICH THE WESTERN NATIONS HAVE YET TO SETTLE OVER THE GERMAN CONTRIBUTION:
THE SIZE AND FORM OF BRIGADES OR DIVISIONS OF GERMAN TROOP FORMAT-

IONS.
THE SIZE AND FORM OF A GERMAN TACTICAL AIR FORCE.
GERMANY HAS SUGGESTED THAT FOUR TACTICAL AIR UNITS, EACH COMPRISING UPWARDS OF 475 FRONTLINE FIGHTERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS, BE FORMED TO SUPPORT ITS PROJECTED FOUR-CORPS LAND CONTINGENT.
THE WESTERN THREE, SHORT OF AIRCRAFT THEMSELVES, HAVE AGREED IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO MEET THIS REQUEST.
1155PED

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B102 (Q) (150)
LONDON, AUG.2-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE NEED TO REVISE THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY.
THE WESTERN POWERS WERE SAID TO BE THINKING OF GOING THROUGH THE FORMALITIES OF AN EARLY APPROACH TO RUSSIA, -- ONE OF THE MAIN TREATY SIGNATORIES, SUGGESTING TALKS ON THE SUBJECT.
THE WESTERN THREE HAVE YET TO MAKE UP THEIR MINDS FINALLY OVER THREE IMPORTANT POINTS:
1. THE EXTENT OF THE REVISION.
2. THE WAY TO GO ABOUT IT.
3. HOW THE FUTURE OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE SHOULD BE SETTLED WITHOUT UPSETTING EITHER THE ITALIANS OR THE YUGOSLAVS.
ITALY FORMALLY REQUESTED A REVISION OF THE TREATY AGAIN LAST MONTH.
THE MILITARY CLAUSES OF THE PACT LIMITED THE ITALIAN ARMY AND CARABINIERI TO 250,000 MEN, THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE TO 25,000 EACH. BOMBERS AND VARIOUS SORTS OF HEAVY WEAPONS WERE ALSO BANNED WHILE ITALY HAD TO UNDERTAKE NOT TO ACQUIRE ARMS FROM GERMANY OR JAPAN.
THE PACT ALSO SPELLED OUT ARRANGEMENTS FOR SETTING UP A GOVERNMENT FOR TRIESTE. THE ARRANGEMENTS BROKE DOWN IN 1948.
RP215PED

AUG 4 1951

A66
LONDON, AUG.2-(AP)-A WAR OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THAT THE BRITISH SOLDIER IN KOREA WAS THE WORLD'S BEST BUT SHOULDN'T BE PAID ANY SPECIAL BONUS FOR FIGHTING.
REPLYING TO DEMANDS THAT MEN ON FIGHTING DUTY BE GIVEN SPECIAL PAY TO BRING THEM UP TO THE LEVEL OF OTHER UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS, PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY FOR WAR WOODROW WYATT SAID:
TROOPS IN KOREA "COULD NOT BE PAID EXTRA WHEN CALLED UPON TO FULFILL WHAT WAS THEIR FUNCTION."
PS828PED

B65 (Q)
(130)
STRASBOURG, FRANCE, AUG.2-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS IN THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE TODAY TOOK UP THE PROJECT FOR A JOINT MEETING WITH A DELEGATION FROM THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS TO DISCUSS EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN PROBLEMS.
THE MINISTERS, WHO FORM THE MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE OR UPPER HOUSE OF THE EMBRYO EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, ALREADY HAVE APPROVED THE IDEA OF A JOINT SESSION BUT DETAILS ARE YET TO BE HANDLED.
EMBERS OF THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY, LOWER HOUSE OF THE COUNCIP OF EUROPE, ARE EAGER FOR SUCH A SESSION. ASSEMBLY MEMBERS TODAY ASKED THE MINISTERS TO SEEK INFORMATION FROM VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH WOULD SERVE AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION OF EUROPEAN-AMERICAN PROBLEMS WITH U.S. CONGRESSMEN.
FOR EXAMPLE, INFORMATION ON DEFENSE AND ITS COSTS MIGHT BE SOUGHT FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION.
THE MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE WILL BE IN SESSION UNTIL SATURDAY.
JM1101AED

B1 (Q (130)
KX
VATICAN CITY, AUG.2-(AP)-ALASKA'S CONVERSION INTO AN ADVANCE POST OF U.S. MILITARY DEFENSES HAS MADE MISSIONARY WORK AMONG ITS NATIVE ESKIMOS AND INDIANS MORE DIFFICULT, THE VATICAN RADIO SAID TODAY.
THE RADIO SPEAKER SAID THE SOME NATIVES OF ALASKA HAVE HAD THEIR LIVES RADICALLY CHANGED BY WORK OPENED UP TO THEM IN MINES, INDUSTRIES AND AVIATION FIELDS. THEIR VISION OF LIFE HAS BEEN RADICALLY ALTERED FROM WHAT IT WAS WHEN THEY LIVED BY HUNTING AND FISHING, AND AS A RESULT THE WORK OF THE MISSIONARY HAS BECOME EXTREMELY DIFFICULT, THE SPEAKER SAID.
HE ADDED THAT THERE ARE ABOUT 20,000 CATHOLICS AND 80,000 PROTESTANTS AMONG THE POPULATION. ANOTHER 40,000 ARE NOT CHRISTIANS. PROTESTANT SECTS, HE SAID, ARE REDOUBLING THEIR EFFORTS TO MAKE CONVERSIONS.
RP406PED

AUG 4 1951

B45 Q
KX FOR APW (250)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.2-(AP)-CORNELIO BALMACEDA, PHILIPPINE SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TODAY THAT THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES "IS JUST AS VITAL TO THE DEFENSE AND SECURITY OF ALL PEACE-LOVING NATIONS AS INCREASED ARMAMENTS."
"THESE UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS EASILY BECOME TROUBLED AREAS AND HOT-BEDS OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL DISORDERS," HE DECLARED, "AND ARE MOST VULNERABLE TO SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WHICH CERTAIN ELEMENTS CAN READILY USE TO ADVANTAGE. INVESTMENTS AND ASSISTANCE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THESE AREAS, THEREFORE, ARE INVESTMENTS AND ASSISTANCE FOR PEACE AND SECURITY."
BALMACEDA TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT SOMETHING MUST BE DONE TO TRANSLATE THE COUNCIL'S RESEARCHES, PLANS AND DELIBERATIONS INTO POSITIVE ACTION.
HE ADDED: "THE URGENT NEED AT THIS STAGE OF THE COUNCIL X X X IS ACTION AND IMPLEMENTATION.
"THE STATE OF UNDER-DEVELOPMENT AND ABJECT POVERTY IN WHICH THE POORER SECTIONS OF THE WORLD ARE ENGULFED," HE SAID, "CONSTITUTES THE MOST IMPORTANT AND PRESSING PROBLEM (BEFORE) THIS COUNCIL. ITS EFFECTS REACH DEEP INTO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FABRIC OF THE ENTIRE WORLD. IT IS, AT THE SAME TIME, A SECURITY PROBLEM, FOR THE STRUGGLE OF THE SUFFERING MILLIONS IN THE POVERTY-STRICKEN AREAS TO FIND A BETTER WAY OF LIFE IS A VERITABLE SOURCE OF SOCIAL UNREST THAT OFTEN LEADS TO SERIOUS DISTURBANCES OF PEACE AND ORDER.
"IF WE ARE TO ATTAIN OUR GOAL OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STABILITY, THE HALF OF THE HUMAN RACE NOW LIVING ON SUB-HUMAN LEVELS MUST BE REDEEMED. THE WORLD CANNOT REMAIN HALF IN WANT AND HALF IN PLENTY, NOR HALF IN PEACE AND HALF IN FERMENT."
SF856AED

AUG 8 1951

A128
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, AUG.2-(AP)-DENMARK SAID TODAY IT HAD DECIDED TO PUT A SPECIAL MILITARY UNIT AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THIS WAS IN REPLY TO A U.N. REQUEST ASKING MEMBERS TO PLACE SUCH UNITS AT THE U.N.'S DISPOSAL.
FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJOERN KRAFT DECLARED THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION MUST BE RATIFIED BY PARLIAMENT BEFORE THE TROOPS CAN BE SENT ABROAD.
N954AED

30.24- 25515

A118

(110)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 2-(AP)-BRITAIN'S ATTORNEY-GENERAL, SIR FRANK SOSKICE, STRONGLY OPPOSED TODAY THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT.

SIR FRANK TOLD A UNITED NATIONS COMMITTEE DISCUSSING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A COURT THAT "THE DIFFICULTIES IN THE PRESENT STATE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONSHIPS (ARE) QUITE INSUPERABLE."

THE 16-NATION COMMITTEE BEGAN A SIX-WEEKS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY TO DRAFT RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON HOW TO SET UP A COURT TO TRY WAR CRIMES, CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY AND CRIMES AGAINST PEACE AND SECURITY. THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL ITS ALLIES ARE BOYCOTTING THE MEETING ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE PROPOSED COURT WOULD CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY.

N928AED

AUG 4 1951

A80

PRECEDE STOCKHOLM MUTINY (300) AUG 3 1951

BY GUSTAV SVENNSON

YSTAD, SWEDEN, AUG.2-(AP)-SIXTEEN MUTINEERS LOCKED UP THEIR OFFICERS AT PISTOL POINT ABOARD A POLISH MINESWEEPER TODAY AND TOOK THE SHIP TO THIS SOUTH SWEDISH PORT.

TWELVE OF THE 16, WITH THE PERMISSION OF SWEDISH POLICE, WENT ASHORE TO PLEAD WITH HIGHER SWEDISH AUTHORITIES FOR ASYLUM. THE FOUR OTHERS SAILED BACK TONIGHT ACROSS THE BALTIC TO FACE WHATEVER FATE MIGHT AWAIT THEM IN POLAND. HOME PORT OF THE VESSEL, THE HEDREGFARICZON, WAS GIVEN AS KOLBERG, IN POLISH POMERANIA, ONLY 100 MILES SOUTH OF YSTAD.

A SWEDISH POLICE OFFICIAL SAID THE MINESWEEPER'S OFFICERS HAD INSISTED ON TAKING THE VESSEL BACK TO POLAND IMMEDIATELY.

"THEY ARE AFRAID OF THE CONSEQUENCES," HE SAID.

THIS WAS THE FIRST MUTINY ABOARD A COMMUNIST MAN-O'-WAR IN THE BALTIC SINCE THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.

THE MUTINEERS TOLD THE POLICE THEY HAD LOCKED UP THEIR OFFICERS IN THE WARDROOM BEFORE SETTING THEIR COURSE TOWARD THE NEAREST POINT ON THE SWEDISH COAST. WITH ONE OF THE MUTINEERS ON THE BRIDGE AND THE OFFICERS PEERING OUT OF THE SCUTTLES, THE HEDREGFARICZON DOCKED THIS MORNING IN THIS LITTLE PORT.

THE MINESWEEPER WAS BOARDED IMMEDIATELY BY TWO HIGH SWEDISH POLICE OFFICIALS, ACCOMPANIED BY A WOMAN INTERPRETER AND A SECRETARY.

"I MADE IT PLAIN TO THE POLISH OFFICERS THAT THOSE WHO CLAIMED TO BE REFUGEES WANTED TO GO ASHORE AND SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO DO SO," SAID EVERT OSTHOLM, DISTRICT POLICE SUPERINTENDENT WHO HEADED THE BOARDING PARTY.

"WELL, WE BROUGHT THEM ASHORE, AND THERE WAS NOTHING DRAMATIC ABOUT IT. I TOLD EACH ONE OF THEM THAT THOSE WHO WANTED TO GO SHOULD GO, AND SO THEY WENT, THE 12 OF THEM, OVER THE GANGPLANK. NONE OF THEM, NEITHER OFFICERS NOR MUTINEERS, BETRAYED THE SLIGHTEST EMOTION. THEIR FACES WERE JUST AT ZERO BENEATH THEIR WHITE CAPS. MAYBE SAILORS ARE LIKE THAT.

THIS WAS THE SECOND BALTIC MUTINY ABOARD A COMMUNIST SHIP IN TWO WEEKS. THE HEDREGFARICZON IS A VESSEL OF THE POLISH NAVY. THE OTHER WAS A COMMERCIAL CRAFT, THE RUSSIAN TRAWLER SAMSUN. THREE LITHUANIANS LOCKED UP HER RUSSIAN CREW MEMBERS JULY 19 AND ALSO ESCAPED TO SWEDEN.

SWEDEN HAS TURNED DOWN A REQUEST BY REAR ADM.KONSTANTIN RODIONOV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR, THAT THE LITHUANIANS BE RETURNED TO RUSSIA.

OSTHOLM SAID THAT THE FOUR POLES WHO DID NOT COME ASHORE HERE HAD "BACKED OUT, SAYING THAT ON SECOND THOUGHT THEY HAD MADE UP THEIR MINDS TO REMAIN ON THE SHIP. I CALLED THEM UP FROM BELOW THE DECK AGAIN, BUT THEY INSISTED ON STAYING."

THE 12 WHO CAME ASHORE WERE TRANSFERRED TO A QUARANTINE REFUGEE CAMP AT LANDSKRONA, PENDING A DECISION ON THEIR FUTURE STATUS. IT WAS LEARNED THAT SWEDISH LAW DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY SPECIAL STIPULATIONS FOR EXTRADITION OF MILITARY MUTINEERS.

THE HEDREGFARICZON IS NOT LISTED IN JANE'S FIGHTING SHIPS, AUTHORITATIVE HANDBOOK ON WORLD NAVIES. COMMUNIST POLAND HAS MORE THAN A DOZEN MINESWEEPERS, SEVERAL OF RUSSIAN MAKE.

THE DEFENSE SPOKESMAN SAID THE HEARINGS INDICATED THAT EIGHT MEN STARTED THE MUTINY AND THE EIGHT OTHERS JOINED THEM LATER.

HE SAID ANDERS SKOTTE, A SWEDISH CHIEF PILOT, SAW THE MINESWEEPER FIRST. IT MANEUVERED CLUMSILY CLOSE TO A DANGEROUS REEF BEFORE THROWING ANCHOR OFF YSTAD.

A SWEDISH MINESWEEPER STARTED OUT TO THE POLISH SHIP AND MET SIX CREW MEMBERS IN A LIFEBOAT. AFTER THE POLES TOLD THE SWEDES THEY HAD LOCKED UP ALL OFFICERS IN THEIR CABINS, THE HEDREGFARICZON WAS PILOTED INTO THE HARBOR.

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AUG 4 1951

AUG 3 1951

A155

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STOCKHOLM, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE POLISH MINESWEEPER HEDREGFARICZON DOCKED IN THE PORT OF YSTAD TODAY WITH ALL OFFICERS LOCKED IN THEIR CABINS AFTER A MUTINY BY CREW MEMBERS IN THE BALTIC, THE SWEDISH DEFENSE STAFF SAID TONIGHT.

THE SHIP, WHICH CARRIES A CREW OF 33 MEN AND OFFICERS, WAS PLACED UNDER POLICE AND NAVAL GUARD IN YSTAD HARBOUR.

PRELIMINARY REPORTS FROM HEARINGS BY SWEDISH AUTHORITIES INDICATED THAT THE MUTINY HAD BEEN STARTED BY EIGHT MEN, WHO LATER WERE JOINED BY EIGHT OTHERS, A DEFENSE STAFF SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE 16 MUTINEERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED ASYLUM IN SWEDEN AS POLITICAL REFUGEES.

THIS WAS THE SECOND MUTINY ABOARD A COMMUNIST SHIP IN THE BALTIC IN TWO WEEKS.

ON JULY 19, THREE LITHUANIANS ESCAPED TO FREEDOM IN SWEDEN AFTER LOCKING UP THE RUSSIAN CREW OF THE SOVIET TRAWLER SAMSUN. SWEDEN HAS REJECTED A FORMAL SOVIET REQUEST FOR THEIR EXTRADITION.

DA1140AED

B27 (Q)

(110)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE U.S. DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION SAID TODAY THAT SOME 700 KALMUCKS, WHOSE ANCESTORS HAVE BEEN WANDERING OVER WESTERN ASIA AND EUROPE SINCE THE 12TH CENTURY, ARE GOING TO BE PERMITTED TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE KALMUCKS, WHOSE HISTORY DATES BACK TO THE "GOLDEN HORDE" OF GENGHIS KHAN, ARE TRADITIONAL HORSE BREEDERS AND FARMERS. THOSE LIVING IN D.P. CAMPS IN THE U.S. ZONE ALSO HAVE BEEN TRAINED SINCE 1945 AS MECHANICS AND TAILORS.

AFTER THE GERMAN ARMY DROVE INTO THE CAUCASUS DURING WORLD WAR II, MANY KALMUCKS WERE ROUNDED UP AND SENT TO GERMANY AS FORCED LABORERS. OTHERS CAME INTO THE COUNTRY VOLUNTARILY AND REFUSED TO RETURN WHEN SOVIET REPATRIATION MISSIONS VISITED THEM.

SL638PED

A36
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (300)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, AUG.2-(AP)-GERMAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS SUFFERED A JOLT TODAYN WHEN THE WEST BERLIN PARLIAMENT UNANIMOUSLY BACKED MAYOR ERNST REUTER IN HIS REFUSAL TO CARRY OUT AN AMERICAN ORDER.

THE FLAREUP OCCURRED OVER AN ORDER TO REUTER TO SEE THAT A BERLIN COURT NULLIFIES ITS ACTION AGAINST HANS KEMRITZ, AN ADMITTED DOUBLE AGENT WHO WORKED HERE FOR THE RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE OCCUPATION.

IN DEFIANCE OF AMERICAN DIRECTIVES, THE COURT HAD ASSESSED HEAVY DAMAGES AGAINST KEMRITZ IN FAVOR OF A GERMAN WIDOW WHO CHARGED HE LURED HER HUSBAND INTO ARREST BY THE RUSSIANS. HER HUSBAND LATER DIED IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY.

U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY SENT ORDERS TO HAVE THE COURT NULLIFY THE VERDICT, WITH THE PROVISION THAT A MIXED GERMAN-AMERICAN COMMITTEE WOULD THEN GET TOGETHER AND TRY TO NEGOTIATE THE WHOLE CASE.

REUTER ANSWERED THAT HE MUST REFUSE TO GIVE ANY DIRECTIONS TO A COURT WHOSE INDEPENDENCE IS GUARANTEED UNDER A DEMOCRATIC CONSTITUTION -- A CONSTITUTION APPROVED BY AMERICAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES.

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE PARLIAMENT, THE MAYOR SAID THE GERMAN PEOPLE HAD BEEN DEEPLY SHAKEN BY AMERICAN ACTION PROTECTING KEMRITZ, WHO IS NOW UNDERSTOOD TO BE IN U.S. PROTECTIVE CUSTODY TO KEEP THE GERMANS FROM ARRESTING HIM.

REUTER SAID HE FELT AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAD "VIOLATED BERLINERS' SENSE OF JUSTICE."

THE AMERICAN STAND HAS BEEN THAT THE WORK KEMRITZ DID IN BERLIN IN 1945 WAS DONE "FOR SECURITY OF ALL THE ALLIES" AND UNDER FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION LAWS.

REUTER SAID THE COURT HAD FOUND KEMRITZ A KIDNAPER BECAUSE HE DELIVERED GERMAN SUSPECTS TO THE RUSSIANS. REUTER ADDED: "KIDNAPING IS A CRIME, REGARDLESS WHO COMMITS OR UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES."

LEADERS OF THE THREE PARTIES WHICH FORM THE COALITION GOVERNMENT BACKED HIM SOLIDLY.

JJ621PED

AUG 3 1951

B85 (Q) (270)

BERLIN, AUG 2-(AP)-WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR ERNST REUTER DECLARED TODAY THE GERMAN PEOPLE HAD BEEN "DEEPLY SHAKEN" BY AMERICAN ACTION PROTECTING HANS KEMRITZ, AN ADMITTED DOUBLE AGENT HERE FOR THE RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE OCCUPATION.

REUTER ADDRESSED THE CITY PARLIAMENT AS THE KEMRITZ CASE, WHICH HAS PROVOKED BITTERNESS AMONG THE GERMANS AGAINST WHAT THEY CALL "UNJUST AMERICAN INTERFERENCE," CAME TO A HEAD.

REUTER FORMALLY INFORMED THE PARLIAMENT OF AN AMERICAN ORDER LAST TUESDAY INSTRUCTING A BERLIN COURT TO NULLIFY A VERDICT GRANTING HEAVY DAMAGES AGAINST KEMRITZ TO A BERLIN WIDOW, WHO CHARGED THAT THE FORMER AGENT LURED HER HUSBAND INTO ARREST BY RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE. THE MAN LATER DIED IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN F.MCCLOY SAID THAT IF THE VERDICT WAS NULLIFIED AN AMERICAN COMMITTEE WOULD MEET WITH A GERMAN GROUP TO INVESTIGATE AND TRY TO NEGOTIATE THE WHOLE CASE.

KEMRITZ NOW IS BELIEVED TO BE IN AMERICAN PROTECTIVE CUSTODY IN WEST GERMANY. THE AMERICAN CONTENTION HAS BEEN THAT THE WORK HE DID IN 1945 WAS UNDER FOUR-POWER LAWS AND FOR THE PROTECTION OF ALL THE ALLIES. IN THOSE DAYS WEST AND EAST STILL SAT TOGETHER IN A FOUR-POWER GOVERNMENT.

REUTER SAID THAT AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAD ORDERED HIM TO SEE THAT THE COURT NULLIFIED ITS DAMAGE VERDICT AGAINST KEMRITZ. HE SAID HE REJECTED THIS, STATING THAT HE HAD NO AUTHORITY.

THEN THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HERE WROTE AN ORDER DIRECTLY TO THE COURT AND REUTER STATED HE COULDN'T ADVISE THE COURT EITHER WAY BUT THAT IT MUST DECIDE WHAT TO DO.

P1244PED

A97

BERLIN, AUG.2-(AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST AND COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS HERE TODAY JIBED AT THE U.S. ARMY FOR TRANSFERRING TO GERMANY A GENERAL WHO HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS POST IN AMERICA FOR ACCEPTING FAVORS FROM CONTRACTORS.

HE IS BRIG.GEN.DAVID J.CRAWFORD, WHO WAS REMOVED FROM COMMAND OF THE DETROIT TANK ARSENAL AND HAS BEEN ORDERED TO DUTY AT U.S. HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG.

WEST BERLIN'S ANTI-COMMUNIST KURIER HEADLINED ITS DISPATCH "PUNISHMENT TRANSFER TO GERMANY."

TYPICAL COMMUNIST JAB WAS THE BERLINER ZEITUNG'S HEADLINE: "CRAWFORD PERMITTED TO CONTINUE PROFITEERING."

LI826AED

A221
(330)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

AUG 3 1951 AUG 3 1951

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 2-(AP)-ALL LEGAL TRADE BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY WILL COME TO A STANDSTILL TOMORROW BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE OVER RUSSIAN RESTRICTIONS ON WEST BERLIN'S EXPORTS.

THE INTERIM AGREEMENT FOR TRADE BETWEEN THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST ZONE EXPIRES AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT.

"COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC WILL JUST FADE AWAY," SAID A SPOKESMAN OF THE WEST GERMAN ECONOMICS MINISTRY.

A NEW INTER-ZONAL TRADE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN DRAWN UP. IT PROVIDES FOR EACH TO PUT UP GOODS VALUED AT ABOUT $100,000,000 FOR EXCHANGE. BUT BOTH THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAVE REFUSED TO ALLOW IT TO BE SIGNED UNTIL THE RUSSIANS LIFT THEIR RESTRICTIONS ON THE SHIPMENT OF GOODS FROM WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY.

WEST BERLIN'S EXPORTS ARE OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE AGREEMENT.

IN BERLIN, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THE STANDSTILL WILL COST EAST GERMANY THE EQUIVALENT OF $238,000 WORTH OF GOODS DAILY.

INFORMANTS SAID AMERICAN AND BRITISH AUTHORITIES, ALONG WITH WEST GERMAN CUSTOMS MEN, ARE PREPARED TO TIGHTEN UP THEIR ACTIVITIES AGAINST EAST-WEST SMUGGLING.

WEST GERMANY HAS A READY MARKET AT HOME AND ELSEWHERE FOR THE PRODUCTS THE EAST GERMANS MOST WANT--COAL, STEEL AND MACHINE PARTS. THE EAST GERMANS HAVE OFFERED SUGAR, POTATOES, GRAIN AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS IN PAYMENT.

THE EXPIRING INTERIM AGREEMENT WAS DESIGNED TO COVER NEGOTIATION OF THE NEW INTER-ZONAL TRADE PACT IN BERLIN BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST EAST ZONE.

AFTER THE PACT WAS INITIALLED, THE RUSSIANS BEGAN RED-TAPE MEASURES WHICH STOPPED MOST OF WEST BERLIN'S EXPORTS TO THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC. THEY INSISTED SHIPPERS MUST FILL OUT CERTIFICATES OF ORIGIN, SHOWING THE SOURCE OF RAW MATERIALS USED IN THE PRODUCTS TO BE MOVED ACROSS THE 100 MILES OF SOVIET ZONE TERRITORY BETWEEN THAT CITY AND WEST GERMANY.

THIS TIED UP IN WAREHOUSES SOME 10,000 TONS OF EXPORTS VALUED AT ABOUT $16,000,000, THUS HITTING THE ALWAYS PRECARIOUS WEST BERLIN ECONOMY.

A "LITTLE AIRLIFT" IS FLYING SOME EXPORTS OVER THE RUSSIAN BARRIERS.

30.24- 25517

PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS AND AIR FRANCE WERE REPORTED IN FRANKFURT TODAY TO BE READY TO THROW MORE CARGO PLANES INTO THIS EFFORT, WHICH THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE "NOTED WITH APPROVAL."

THE HIGH COMMISSION REVIEWED THE BERLIN TRADE SITUATION TODAY AT A REGULAR MEETING AT ITS PETERSBERG HEADQUARTERS.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE COMMISSIONERS STUDIED THE QUESTION OF FINANCING THE "LITTLE AIRLIFT," BUT THE COMMUNIQUE GAVE NO DETAILS OF THEIR DISCUSSION.

RQ311PED

A121

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.2-(AP)-SPANISH-MADE AUTOMATIC RIFLES AND AMMUNITION HAVE BEEN RECEIVED TO EQUIP 1,500 WEST GERMAN POLICE.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE WEAPONS WERE BOUGHT IN SPAIN BECAUSE THEY WERE THE MOST SUITABLE OFFERED ON THE WORLD MARKET.

NQ32AED

AUG 3 1951 AUG 4 1951

A116

(150)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE FIFTH CORPS COMMAND UNDER MAJOR GENERAL JOHN E.DAHLQUIST ARRIVED IN GERMANY TODAY TO JOIN THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY.

ONE HUNDRED OFFICERS AND 350 ENLISTED MEN DEBARKED HERE AND WILL SET UP THEIR HEADQUARTERS AT BAD NAUHEIM.

THE FIFTH IS THE INITIAL CORPS COMMAND TO BE ESTABLISHED FOR THE SEVENTH ARMY WHICH NUMBERS FOUR DIVISIONS AND WILL HAVE TWO MORE BEFORE THE END OF 1951.

LOCATING THE FIFTH CORPS' HEADQUARTERS AT BAD NAUHEIM, A MINERAL SPRINGS RESORT ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH OF FRANKFURT, INDICATES THAT AMERICAN STRENGTH IS BEGINNING TO PLUG AN OLD GAP ON THE BRITISH FLANK DEFENDING THE RUHR.

DAHLQUIST LED THE 36TH (TEXAS) DIVISION IN ASSAULT LANDINGS IN SOUTHERN FRANCE IN 1944.

DAHLQUIST, 55, WAS BORN IN MINNEAPOLIS AND WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA IN 1917. HE ENLISTED IN THE ARMY THAT YEAR AND NEVER LEFT IT, BEING COMMISSIONED AN INFANTRY SECOND LIEUTENANT AFTER THREE MONTHS.

N924AED

A142

(130)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 2-(AP)-A 23-YEAR-OLD RUSSIAN ARTILLERY CONSCRIPT HAS BEEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE BRITISH ZONE OF GERMANY, BRITISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE SOLDIER, PVT. ANATOLE ORLOV, HAD BEEN STATIONED SOUTH OF MAGEDBURG NEAR THE EAST-WEST ZONE BORDER WHEN HE DESERTED AND ASKED FOR REFUGE.

ORLOV TOLD BRITISH OFFICIALS THAT HE HAD BEEN CONSCRIPTED FROM HIS HOME IN SIBERIA.

HE SAID HE HAD GROWN TO HATE THE SOVIET REGIME, ESPECIALLY SINCE HIS PARENTS, CLASSED AS KULAKS (WELL-TO-DO FARMERS) HAD SEEN THEIR LITTLE FARM TAKEN OVER BY THE STATE.

THE YOUNG RUSSIAN SOLDIER SAID THAT HE AND HIS PARENTS HAD BEEN EXILED TO SIBERIA AFTER THEIR FARM WAS COLLECTIVIZED.

ORLOV TOLD THE BRITISH OF GREULING 10-HOUR WORKDAYS IN CHELYABINSK BEHIND THE URAL MOUNTAINS BEFORE BEING DRAFTED.

THE WORK IN CENTRAL SIBERIA SOON KILLED HIS FATHER, HE SAID, AND HIS BROTHER WAS ARRESTED FOR SABOTAGE AND NEVER HEARD FROM AGAIN.

GH1040AED

A16

(120)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.2-(AP)-U.S.AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THE SOVIET MILITARY MISSION HERE HAS BEEN GRANTED PERMISSION TO CONDUCT REPATRIATION WORK IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY FOR DISPLACED PERSONS WHO WANT TO RETURN TO RUSSIA.

THE SOVIET REPATRIATION MISSION WAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE ZONE IN MARCH, 1949, AT THE REQUEST OF GEN.LUCIUS D.CLAY, THEN U.S.MILITARY GOVERNOR IN GERMANY.

THE MISSION AT FIRST REFUSED TO GO, BUT AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE SHUT OFF SUPPLIES AND UTILITIES IN A VIRTUAL FOUR-DAY SIEGE OF THE MISSION BUILDING. THE SOVIETS THEN LEFT.

CLAY PROPOSED THEN THAT ANY FUTURE REPATRIATION SHOULD BE HANDLED BY THE MILITARY MISSION.

REPATRIATION ACTIVITIES WILL BE CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH U.S. ARMY REGULATIONS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

JJ507PED

B68 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.2-(AP)-CPL.JAMES W.MORRISON, 22, OF KING OF PRUSSIA, PA., WAS ONE OF FOUR U.S. MILITARY POLICE WHO GUARDED $600,000 WORTH OF STOLEN HESSIAN CROWN JEWELS RETURNED TO GERMANY YESTERDAY.

JM1115PED

AUG 3 1951 AUG 4 1951

A122

(170)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.2-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPER POLITIKA REPORTED TODAY NEW RUMORS ARE CIRCULATING IN SOFIA THAT BULGARIAN PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV WILL BE REMOVED FROM OFFICE.

POLITIKA SAID THE 50-YEAR-OLD PROFESSIONAL COMMUNIST, WHO MADE HIS BASE IN MOSCOW FOR 19 YEARS, IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BALKED AT SOME DEMANDS FROM THE KREMLIN. IT ADDED THAT HE HAS NOT BEEN SEEN IN PUBLIC PLACES ABOUT SOFIA SINCE JULY 16 AND IT IS SUSPECTED HE HAS BEEN SUMMONED TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

CHERVENKOV. A BROTHER-IN-LAW OF THE LATE BULGARIAN PREMIER, GEORGI DIMITROV, SUCCEEDED TO THE PREMIERSHIP IN FEB. 1950 ON THE DEATH OF VASSIL KOLAROV.

RUMORS CONCERNING HIS STATUS HAVE BEEN CIRCULATING SINCE MARCH WHEN A REPORT FROM TURKEY SAID HE HAD FLED TO YUGOSLAVIA. YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS DENIED THAT REPORT. RUMORS WERE REVIVED EARLY LAST MONTH IN LONDON THAT CHERVENKOV, THOUGH STILL PREMIER, WAS LOSING FAVOR. LATER REPORTS IN VIENNA SAID THE STOCKY CHERVENKOV HAD BECOME ONLY A FIGUREHEAD WITH GEORGI CHANKOV, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, ACTUALLY EXERCISING THE PREMIER'S POWERS.

N937AED

A103

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA REPORTED TODAY THAT CZECHOSLOVAK POLICE KILLED 60 WORKERS AND ARRESTED 200 FOLLOWING RIOTS IN URANIUM MINES. THE SOURCE OF THE INFORMATION WAS NOT GIVEN.

POLITIKA SAID A SOVIET ENGINEER WAS KILLED WHEN HE TRIED TO INTERVENE IN THE STRIKE, CAUSED BY DIFFICULT WORKING AND LIVING CONDITIONS.

WD340AED

A138

MOSCOW, AUG. 2-(AP)-THREE MORE SOVIET NEWSPAPERS--IZVESTIA, RED STAR AND TRUD--TODAY PUBLISHED PRAVDA'S FULL TEXT OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON'S STATEMENT TELLING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT IF THEY WERE FREE THEY WOULD KNOW THE WEST WANTS PEACE. THEY ALSO PUBLISHED PRAVDA'S FULL ANSWER TO MORRISON.

THE FOUR PAPERS HAVE THE LARGEST CIRCULATIONS OF ANY IN THE SOVIET UNION AND ARE READ BY MILLIONS.

IZVESTIA IS THE LEADING GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER. RED STAR IS THE ORGAN OF THE WAR MINISTRY AND IS READ BY LARGE NUMBERS OF SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS. TRUD IS THE NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET TRADE UNIONS AND REACHES LARGE NUMBERS OF TRADE UNION OFFICERS AND MEMBERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. PRAVDA IS THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER.

GH1028AED

A140

MOSCOW, AUG. 2-(AP)-PRAVDA COMMENTED TODAY ON EXPERIENCES OF REPORTERS OF THE NEW YORK POST AND THE MADISON (WIS.) CAPITAL TIMES, WHO HAD TROUBLE FINDING SIGNERS TO A PETITION BEARING THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE. THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID IT PROVED THE DECLARATION HAD BEEN BURIED IN AMERICA ALONG WITH THE FREEDOMS IT GUARANTEED.

THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER TOLD OF THE FAILURE OF REPORTERS FOR THE MADISON PAPER TO GET MORE THAN ONE SIGNER OUT OF 112 ASKED ON THE FOURTH OF JULY, AND OF HOW THE NEW YORK POST LATER COULD GET ONLY 19 OUT OF 161 TO SIGN THE PETITION.

"IN THE JOKE OF THE AMERICAN JOURNALISTS," SAID PRAVDA, "THERE IS A SERIOUS MEANING. WHAT, IN FACT, IS LEFT OF THE NOTORIOUS AMERICAN DEMOCRACY AFTER 175 YEARS?"

GH1034AED

AUG 3 1951

B114 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR (270)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG.2-(AP)-PREMIER LIQAUAT ALI KHAN SAID TODAY INDIA SEEMS TO HAVE BRUSHED ASIDE PALISTAN'S LATEST OFFER FOR PEACE TALKS AND HE AGAIN ASKED PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TO VISIT KARACHI.

THE PAKISTANI LEADERS TOLD NEHRU HE CANNOT GO TO NEW DELHI "EACH TIME YOU DECIDE TO THREATEN THE SECURITY OF PAKISTAN."

HIS REPLY TODAY WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE TWO LEADERS OVER MOUNTING TENSION CENTERING ON THE DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR, THE PRINCELY STATE BOTH NATIONS COVET.

"UNFORTUNATELY, YOU HAVE NOT ACCEPTED ANY OF THE PROVISIONS OF MY PEACE PLAN WITHOUT QUALIFICATIONS," LIAQUAT COMPLAINED.

" X X X AS I STATED BEFORE, THE MOST ESENTIAL STEP IS THAT TROOP CONCENTRATIONS SHOULD IMMEDIATELY BE WITHDRAWN TO NORMAL PEACETIME STATIONS. THIS APPLIES EQUALLY TO BOTH SIDES."

LIAQUAT SAID PAKISTAN'S PLAN FOR PEACE "IS INSPIRED BY MY DEEP CONVICTION THAT WAR BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES WOULD BRING RUIN TO US BOTH." THE RIGHT COURSE, HE SAID, IS CLOSE COOPERATION AND LASTING FRIENDSHIP.

HE VISITED NEW DELHI LAST YEAR WHEN SIMILAR HOT TALK FIRED UP BOTH COUNTRIES AND SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH NEHRU DESIGNED TO END TENSION.

THIS TIME, NEHRU SHOULD COME TO KARACHI, LIAQUAT SAID TODAY IN REPEATING AN INVITATION OF LAST WEEK. THE PAKISTANI LEADER SUGGESTED THEY TALK OVER A PEACE PLAN AFTER BOTH COUNTRIES WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS.

NEHRU REPLIED LAST WEEK THAT INDIAN TROOPS WILL STAY ON THE BORDER FOR DEFENSE SO LONG AS PAKISTAN'S MOSLEM LEADERS CONTINUE TALK OF JEHAD (HOLY WAR). HE SAID HE WOULD MEET LIAQUAT EITHER IN KARACHI OR NEW DELHI IF PAKISTAN DROPPED SUCH CONDITIONS AS INSISTING ON TROOP PULLBACKS.

RP314PED

A179 (270)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG 2-(AP)-PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN REPEATED TODAY HIS INVITATION TO INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TO COME TO THIS PAKISTANI CAPITAL TO DISCUSS AN END TO THE GROWING WAR TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

LIAQUAT ALI SAID HIS INVITATION WAS "INSPIRED BY MY DEEP CONVICTION THAT WAR BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES WOULD BRING RUIN TO BOTH."

THE PREMIER'S LETTER WAS IN REPLY TO NEHRU'S LATEST COMMUNICATION ON THE DISPUTE, WHICH CENTERS AROUND THE JOINTLY OCCUPIED PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR.

LAST WEEK LIQAUT ALI INVITED NEHRU TO COME FOR TALKS ON A PROPOSED PEACE PLAN IN WHICH HE DEMANDED INDIA FIRST REMOVE HER TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AWAY FROM THE PAKISTANI BORDER. NEHRU REPLIED HE WOULD NOT WITHDRAW THE TROOPS -- WHICH HE SAID WERE THERE ONLY TO DEFEND INDIA AND NOT FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST PAKISTAN -- SO LONG AS LIAQUAT ALI AND HIS FOLLOWERS CONTINUED TO TALK OF A "HOLY WAR."

NEHRU SAID HE WOULD BE WILLING TO MEET THE PAKISTANI LEADER EITHER IN KARACHI OR NEW DELHI SO LONG AS NO SUCH PRECONDITIONS WERE ATTACHED TO THE DISCUSSIONS.

"I WOULD GO TO THE ENDS OF THE EARTH FOR THE SAKE OF PEACE," SAID LIAQUAT ALI IN HIS LETTER TODAY. "BUT IT IS TOO MUCH EVEN FOR ME TO UNDERTAKE AN ANNUAL TRIP TO NEW DELHI EACH TIME YOU THREATEN THE SECURITY OF PAKISTAN."

LIAQUAT ALI MADE THE TRIP TO NEW DELHI LAST YEAR TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT WHICH WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE ENDED SIMILAR TENSIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE PAKISTANI PREMIER REPEATED HIS DEMAND THAT INDIA WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM THE BORDER BEFORE PEACE TALKS BEGIN.

"WITH GUNS POINTING OUT AT EACH OTHER," HE SAID, "IT WOULD BE UNREALISTIC TO DISCUSS WAYS AND MEANS OF SETTLING THE OUTSTANDING DISPUTES AND ESTABLISHING FRIENDLY RELATIONS ON A PERMANENT BASIS."

DA1232PED

B4 (Q) (330)

AUG 3 1951 AUG 3 1951

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.2-(AP)-THE 3,000,000 PEOPLE OF THE INDIA-HELD PART OF KASHMIR CHOOSE A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY NEXT MONTH IN ELECTIONS WHICH COULD BE THE SPARK OF AN INDIA-PAKISTAN CONFLICT.

OBSERVERS HERE ARE AGREED THAT IF THE ELECTIONS ARE HELD UNDER EXISTING CONDITIONS THEY ARE ALMOST CERTAIN TO RESULT IN AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY FOR THE PRO-INDIAN NATIONAL CONFERENCE PARTY HEADED BY SHEIK ABDULLAH, THE PRESENT PREMIER.

INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND OTHER INDIAN LEADERS HAVE DENIED THAT THE ELECTION IS A BOLD STEP TO PROVIDE POPULAR APPROVAL OF KASHMIR'S JOINING INDIA NEARLY FOUR YEARS AGO. THE HINDU MAHARAJAH OF KASHMIR, HARI SINGH, WHO HAS SINCE GONE INTO EXILE AND TURNED RULE OVER TO SHEIK ABDULLAH, PROCLAIMED THE ACCESSION WHEN HE FOUND HIS STATE THREATENED BY UNOFFICIAL MOSLEM INVADERS FROM PAKISTAN.

BUT PAKISTAN, AS WELL AS THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, HAS PROTESTED THAT THE ELECTION MAY HAVE THE EFFECT OF PREJUDICING IF NOT ACTUALLY DECIDING THE QUESTION OF WHETHER KASHMIR BELONGS TO INDIA OR

PAKISTAN.
THE ANNOUNCED TASK OF THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY IS TO DRAFT AND ADOPT A CONSTITUTION. REGULATIONS RELEASED BY THE ABDULLAH GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, STATE THAT IT MAY "FRAME ITS OWN AGENDA AND MAKE ITS OWN RULES."
IF IT WISHED, IT IS THUS INDICATED, THE ASSEMBLY COULD TAKE UP THE EXPLOSIVE QUESTION OF JOINING INDIA AND SO RISK AN OPEN CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TWO DISPUTING NATIONS.
SHEIK ABDULLAH'S PARTY ORDERED THE ELECTIONS AT A MEETING LAST OCTOBER. NEHRU, PRESENT AS A GUEST, GAVE THE ACTION HIS BLESSING.
PAKISTAN PROMPTLY CALLED IT A "PUPPET" MOVE TO TRANSFER KASHMIR TO INDIA IN VIOLATION OF UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS.
THE SECURITY COUNCIL EVENTUALLY APPEALED TO NEHRU TO POSTPONED THE ELECTION UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS HAD A CHANCE TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE.
NEHRU REPLIED THAT THE ELECTION WAS KASHMIR'S CONCERN AND INDIA WOULD NOT INTERFERE.
A FINAL REPORT BY THE KASHMIR COMMITTEE ON DELIMITATIONS, WHICH WILL DECIDE THE DISTRICTS FOR EACH OF THE 75 SEATS IN THE ASSEMBLY, IS TO BE HANDED THE KASHMIR GOVERNMENT ON AUG. 7. BALLOTING WILL CONTINUE OVER SEVERAL DAYS IN SEPTEMBER. ADULTS OF BOTH SEXES MAY VOTE.
THE ASSEMBLY IS TO MEET IN OCTOBER.
RP422PED

AUG 3 1951

D26 (300)

BY SELIG HARRISON

AUG 3 1951

CALCUTTA, INDIA, AUG.2-(AP)-BEHIND THE PRESENT TENSION BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN LIES NOT ONLY THE BURNING ISSUE OF DISPUTED KASHMIR BUT CONTROL OF THE "GOLDEN FIBRE"-- JUTE.
JUTE -- THE RAW MATERIAL WHICH MAKES BURLAP BAGS, GUNNY SACKS, LINOLEUM BACKING AND MANY OTHER PRODUCTS -- IS GROWN IN WHAT IS NOW PAKISTAN. THE JUTE WAS FORMERLY BROUGHT HERE AND MANUFACTURED OR SHIPPED ABROAD.
SINCE INDIA WAS DIVIDED IN 1947 INTO THE TWO COUNTRIES OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN, THE PICTURE HAS CHANGED. INDIA HAS BEGUN GROWING HER OWN JUTE FOR THE CALCUTTA MILLS; PAKISTAN HAS BEGUN SHIPPING MUCH OF HER JUTE ABROAD AND IS THREATENING TO BUILD MILLS AT HOME TO PROCESS IT.
"OF COURSE THEY (THE INDIANS) WOULD LIKE TO GET OUR JUTE BACK IF THEY COULD," SAID AZIZ AHMAD, CHIEF SECRETARY OF EAST PAKISTAN. "THE VESTED INTERESTS IN CALCUTTA HAVE NEVER ACCEPTED PARTITION."
INDIAN LEADERS DENY THEY ARE NURSING ANY IDEA OF GETTING THE JUTE GROWING REGIONS BACK; THEY COUNTERCHARGE THAT PAKISTAN IS DIVERTING ITS JUTE TO FOREIGN MARKETS "JUST TO SPITE US."
BUT CALCUTTA IS DISPLAYING A MOUNTING ANXIETY OVER PAKISTAN'S PLANS TO BUILD ITS OWN JUTE MILLS AND EAST PAKISTAN PRIME MINISTER NURAL AMIN PREDICTS THAT IN FIVE YEARS PAKISTAN WILL BE ABLE TO DISPOSE OF THE CROP IN ITS OWN MILLS OR FOREIGN MARKETS.
M.M.ISPAHANI, A MEMBER OF THE PAKISTAN JUTE BOARD, SAID PAKISTAN'S MILLS WILL REACH 15,000 LOOM CAPACITY BY 1956. BY OPERATING THREE SHIFTS AND USING MODERN MACHINERY, HE SAID, THIS WILL MATCH A 50,000 LOOM CAPACITY IN CALCUTTA. CALCUTTA NOW HAS A CAPACITY OF 70,000.
ISPAHANI DECLARED THAT INDIA HAS BEEN TRYING EVERY MEANS TO UNDERMINE PAKISTAN-- FIRST BY ATTEMPTING UNSUCCESSFULLY TO BLOCK PAKISTANI PURCHASES OF JUTE PROCESSING MACHINERY OVERSEAS AND THEN BY JOCKEYING TO BRING PRICES DOWN.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE INDIAN HIGH COMMISSION AT DACCA, EAST PAKISTAN, ALLEGED ON THE OTHER HAND THAT THE EAST PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT IS USING WAR PROPAGANDA TO DIVERT PUBLIC ATTENTION FROM A DETERIORATING ECONOMIC SITUATION.
JUTE PRICES WHICH SOARED DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING HAVE DROPPED ABOUT 50 PER CENT FROM THE PEAK.
B1132AED

A96

(110)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.2-(AP)-A CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIAL WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY A TIBETAN BORDER GUARD NEAR YATUNG, THE FORMER TEMPORARY CAPITAL OF THE DALAI LAMA, IT WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED TODAY.
THE OFFICIAL WAS DESCRIBED AS "ACCREDITED TO THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT", INDICATING HE MAY HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF THE CHINESE MISSION EN ROUTE TO LHASA, TIBETAN CAPITAL, TO TAKE OVER DIRECTION OF TIBETAN AFFAIRS UNDER THE RECENT TIBETAN-RED CHINESE AGREEMENT.
THE REPORTS SAID THE OFFICIAL, WHEN CHALLENGED BY A TIBETAN GUARD TO SHOW A SPECIAL PASS REQUIRED OF ALL PERSONS ENTERING TIBET, INSTEAD DREW A PISTOL AND SHOT THE GUARD IN THE LEG. THEREUPON THE GUARD RETURNED THE FIRE KILLING THE COMMUNIST OFFICIAL INSTANTLY.
JJ823AED

A101 140

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AUG. 2-(AP)-FORTY ALLEGED TERRORISTS OF THE COMMUNIST-LED NATIONALIST MOVEMENT HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATIONS OF FRENCH BRIG.GEN.CHARLES CHANSON AND GOVERNOR GENERAL THAI LAP THANH OF SOUTH VIET NAM, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
FUNERAL SERVICES WERE HELD TODAY FOR THE TWO VICTIMS, KILLED BY A "HUMBAN BOMB" WHO WAS WIPED OUT BY HIS OWN GRENADE.
NGUYEN VAN TAM, MINISTER OF PUBLIC SECURITY, SAID THE KILLINGS TWO DAYS AGO MAY SIGNAL A NEW OUTBREAK OF TERRORIST ACTIVITY. HE SAID ANTI-FRENCH INDOCHINESE HAVE ORGANIZED A NEW GROUP KNOWN AS "THOSE WHO SEEK DEATH," PLEDGED TO SACRIFICE THEIR OWN LIVES IN KILLING FRENCH AND PRO-FRENCH INDOCHINESE.
POLICE IDENTIFIED THE ASSASSIN AS TRINH VAN MINH, 25, MEMBER OF A VOLUNTEER "SUICIDE BATTALION" SUPPOSED TO NUMBER 10,000 YOUTHS. THE GROUP CLAIMS IT IS ANTI-FRENCH BUT IS NOT COMMUNIST. THE ASSASSIN WAS ARRESTED LAST FEBRUARY FOR ANTI-FRENCH ACTIVITY BUT WAS RELEASED AFTER FOUR MONTHS OF CAPTIVITY.
WD838AED

AUG 3 1951

B64 (Q)

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AUG.2-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH LOST 317 MEN DURING A VIOLENT ENGAGEMENT ON THE INDOCHINA PLATEAU, 200 MILES NORTH OF SAIGON, A FRENCH MILITARY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED TODAY.
A FRENCH MOBILE FORCE ENCOUNTERED A STRONGLY-PROTECTED VIETMINH TRAVELLING TOWARDS THE EAST, THELCOMMUNIQUE SAID.
STRONG VIETMINH CONVOYS LINKING THE ANNAMESE COAST WITH THE HIGHLANDS OF LAOS CROSS THIS REGION TO SUPPLY THEIR FORCES. SOME SOURCES BELIEVE ARMS AND MUNITIONS FROM THAILAND AND BURMA ALSO USE THIS ROUTE.
JM1059AED

A180

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AUG 2-(AP)-AMERICAN SOURCES REPORTED TODAY AN ATTEMPT TO SABOTAGE A PLANE USED BY THE U.S. LEGATION HERE. THEY SAID IRON FILINGS HAD BEEN DISCOVERED IN AN OIL FILTER.
ROBERT BLUM, CHIEF OF THE U.S. ECONOMIC MISSION TO INDOCHINA, SAID "SOMETHING ABNORMAL" WAS DISCOVERED ON THE PLANE, BUT HE COULD NOT SAY DEFINITELY IT WAS SABOTAGE. BLUM WAS DUE TO FLY TO BANGKOK SATURDAY IN THE PLANE.
DA1234PED

A102

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG. 2-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY THE LAST 30 JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS SERVING SENTENCES HERE WILL BE GIVEN THEIR FREEDOM SUNDAY. THEY WILL BE SENT TO SINGAPORE, TO JOIN OTHER JAPANESE BEING REPATRIATED.
WD839AED

A127
CAIRO, AUG.2-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN PRESS SYNDICATE SAID TODAY THE GOVERNING WAFDIST PARTY HAD WITHDRAWN PROPOSED LEGISLATION WHICH THE SYNDICATE SAID WOULD HAVE RESTRICTED FREEDOM OF THE PRESS. THE SYNDICATE HAD CALLED A STRIKE OF ALL NEWSPAPER WORKERS ON AUG.8 TO PROTEST THE PROPOSED MEASURES.
N952AED

A20
NIGHT LEAD
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.2-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN PRESS SYNDICATE VOTED TONIGHT TO STAGE A STRIKE NEXT WEDNESDAY PROTESTING PROPOSED LEGISLATION, NOW WITHDRAWN, RESTRICTING PRESS FREEDOM.
THE GOVERNING WAFDIST PARTY INTRODUCED THE BILLS AND SUBSEQUENTLY WITHDREW THEM. THE SYNDICATE FIRST DECIDED TO CALL OFF THE STRIKE, THEN VOTED TO GO THROUGH WITH IT. IT CALLED ON ALL NEWSPAPER WORKERS TO WALKOUT TO PROTEST THE FACT THE OFFENDING BILLS HAD BEEN INTRODUCED.
JJ510PED

B41 Q
(150)
COLOMBO, CEYLON, AUG.2-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF CEYLON TODAY WAIVED ALL CLAIMS FOR REPARATIONS AGAINST JAPAN.
THE GOVERNMENT ALSO SAID THAT THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA SHOULD BE LEFT FOR THE FORMOSANS TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES, THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO WAR GUILT CLAUSE IN ANY JAPANESE TREATY, AND THAT NO LIMIT SHOULD BE PUT ON JAPAN'S SHIPBUILDING CAPACITY OR MERCHANT MARINE.
THE AIDE-MEMOIRE, TABLED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN CEYLON'S HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ALSO SAID NO FURTHER CLAIMS SHOULD BE MADE ON JAPAN'S INDUSTRIAL ASSETS OR GOLD STOCKS SINCE THESE COULD BEST BE USED TO RESTORE JAPAN'S ECONOMY.
IT SAID JAPAN SHOULD RESTORE WITHIN 12 MONTHS OF THE TREATY'S COMING INTO FORCE ALL LEGAL RIGHTS AND INTERESTS OF THE ALLIES AS THEY EXISTED IN JAPAN PRIOR TO SEPT. 1, 1939. THE DOCUMENT FURTHER STATES THAT JAPAN SHOULD CONCLUDE TRADE TREATIES WITH ALL ALLIED POWERS AND ACCORD EACH OF THEM "MOST FAVORED NATION" TREATMENT FOR A SHORT PERIOD.
CEYLON IS AN ISLAND DOMINION SOUTHEAST OF INDIA AND A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.
SF812AED

B30 (SEG) (200)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG 2-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY TODAY CALLED THE COMMUNISTS' INSISTANCE ON A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE LINE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL "A CURIOUS ACT IF THEIR DESIRE FOR A KOREAN PEACE IS GENUINE."
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IT WAS STILL UNCERTAIN WHETHER THE REDS REALLY WANTED PEACE IN KOREA OR ARE USING THE KAESONG CONFERENCE AS A PROPAGANDA STUNT.
THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR AND TWO-TIME REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE VISITING INDONESIA FOR FOUR DAYS ON A FACT-FINDING TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.
COMMENTING ON THE UNITED NATIONS BOYCOTT OF TRADE IN WAR GOODS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, DEWEY SAID:
"ONCE THERE WAS A SAYING IN THE UNITED STATES--'YOU CAN'T DO BUSINESS WITH HITLER'. WE ARE NOW IN A SIMILAR POSITION WITH THE CHINESE REDS."
HE TOLD THE NEW NATIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA THAT "YOUR MOST URGENT PROBLEM IS RESTORING PEACE TO PREVENT CONQUEST BY THE AGENTS OF SOVIET RUSSIA."
COMMENTING ON THE UNITED STATES DRAFT OF A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, DEWEY TOLD QUESTIONERS THAT THERE IS NO HOPE OF COLLECTING REPARATIONS AND IF ANY ARE PAID THE UNITED STATES HAS FIRST CLAIM.
"THE FIRST CLAIM COMES FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR THE BILLIONS OF OCCUPATION COSTS, BUT THERE IS NO HOPE OF REALIZING THAT BECAUSE JAPAN IS A DEFICIT NATION," HE SAID.
THE GOVERNOR PRAISED BAO DAI, LEADER OF THE VIETNAM IN INDO-CHINA, AND SAID HE REGRETED THAT SO MANY TRUE NATIONALISTS IN THAT COUNTRY HAD BECOME TOOLS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
M705AED

S24
(160)
NIGHT LEAD BRADLEY
OTTAWA, AUG.2-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY GAVE CANADIA'S MILITARY CHIEFS A COMPREHENSIVE BRIEFING ON UNITED STATES MILITARY POLICIES TODAY AND IS BELIEVED TO HAVE FOUND THE CANADIANS IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH WASHINGTON'S BUFFER-ZONE POLICY IN KOREA.
THEY ALSO APPEAR TO HAVE AGREED THAT DANGERS OF A LETDOWN IN WESTERN DETERMINATION TO REARM BECAUSE OF KOREAN PEACE TALKS SHOULD BE COMBATTED AS EFFECTIVELY AS POSSIBLE BECAUSE RUSSIA'S OBJECTIVES REMAIN UNALTERED AND BECAUSE EUROPE REMAINS THE NO.1 POINT OF PERIL.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SPENT THREE HOURS THIS MORNING TALKING WITH LT.GEN. CHARLES FOULKES, HIS CANADIAN COUNTERPART, AND THE HEADS OF THE THREE CANADIAN SERVICES.
GEN.BRADLEY MENTIONED YESTERDAY THAT HE WANTED CANADIAN VIEWS ON CERTAIN ATLANTIC PACT MATTERS AND HE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE GONE THOROUGHLY INTO THE PACT PICTURE. ON KOREAN MATTERS, HE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE FOUND THE CANADIAN CHIEFS FULLY IN ACCORD WITH THE VIEW THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL IS NO PLACE TO ACCEPT A MILITARY BUFFER ZONE.
LS736PED

A207
OTTAWA, AUG. 2-(AP)-GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED STATES JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, CONFERRED TODAY WITH THE CANADIAN CHIEFS OF STAFF. BRADLEY WILL MEET LATER IN THE DAY WITH PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT AND MEMBERS OF THE CANADIAN CABINET TO DISCUSS THE WORLD SITUATION.
FD203PED

30.24- 25521

B66 (Q)
(130)
NKX FOR APW
OTTAWA, AUG.2-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT GENERAL COURTS-MARTIAL HAVE BEEN ORDERED FOR THREE CANADIAN SOLDIERS CHARGED WITH MURDER IN KOREA.
THE SOLDIERS, MEMBERS OF THE 2ND BATTALION, PRINCESS PATRICIA'S CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY, WILL BE TRIED SEPARATELY IN MID-AUGUST IN KOREA.
THE ACCUSED WERE NOT IDENTIFIED, THOUGH THE ARMY SAID NEXT-OF-KIN HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED.
THE CHARGES ARISE OUT OF THE MURDER OF A KOREAN MAN NAMED EE CHONG SUN ON THE NIGHT OF MARCH 17 IN THE KOREAN VILLAGE OF CHUNG WOON MYON, ABOUT 35 MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE ARMY SAID IN ADDITION TO THE MURDER COUNT, EACH OF THE ACCUSED HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH CRIMINAL AND COMMON ASSAULT. NORMALLY THESE ARE CIVILIAN OFFENSES BUT THE ARMY ACT GIVES THE ARMY POWER TO TRY TROOPS ON SUCH CHARGES AT POINTS WHERE CIVIL COURTS UNDER CANADIAN JUDGES ARE NOT AVAILABLE.
JM1105AED

AUG 3 1951 AUG 4 1951

A107WX
0(400) CHINA TRADE
WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID TODAY A DANISH-OWNED SHIP HAD BEEN USED IN A TYPICAL COMMUNIST "RUSE" TO CARRY "MANY TONS OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RED CHINA."
HE IDENTIFIED THE SHIP AS THE MARIE SKOU AND SAID IT ARRIVED AT WHAMPOA, CHINA, ON JUNE 10 AFTER LEAVING ANTWERP, BELGIUM, ON APRIL 28.
O'CONOR IS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE EXPORT CONTROLS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING MEANS OF CUTTING OFF WAR SHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA.
HE SAID DANISH EMBASSY OFFICIALS HERE HAVE ADVISED HIM THE SHIP WAS CHARTERED BY A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED AGENCY PRIOR TO THE MAY 18 ADOPTION OF A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION BANNING SHIPMENTS TO CHINA.
HE SAID HE WAS INFORMED THAT THE DANISH OWNERS OF THE MARIE SKOU "HAVE NO SAY AS TO THE NATURE OR DESTINATION OF CARGOES CARRIED."
HE ADDED HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS ADVISED THAT THE DANISH GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING THE CIRCUMSTANCES TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE ARE ANY GROUNDS FOR ABROGATING THE CONTRACT.
O'CONOR SAID THE MARIE SKOU, FLYING THE DANISH FLAG AND MANNED BY A DANISH CREW, WENT DIRECTLY TO WHAMPOA AFTER BY-PASSING HONG KONG, ALTHOUGH HE SAID IT PICKED UP A PILOT IN HONG KONG WATERS AND MUCH OF ITS CARGO WAS MANIFESTED FOR HONG KONG FIRMS.
THE SHIP'S CARGO INCLUDED RAILROAD RAILS, X-RAY FILMS, IGNITION COILS, AUTOMOBILE PARTS, TELEPHONE CABLES, COPPER WIRE, BOILER TUBES, NEW RUBBER TUBES AND SIMILAR MATERIALS, THE SENATOR SAID HE WAS INFORMED.
THE USE OF THE DANISH SHIP, HE SAID, WAS "TYPICAL OF THE RUSES BY WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ARE GETTING NEEDED SUPPLIES TO FURTHER THEIR WAR EFFORT IN KOREA."
HE ADDED THAT "IRONICALLY ENOUGH," THE SHIP WAS FIRED UPON AND SEVERELY DAMAGED BY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES AS IT ENTERED THE PEARL RIVER ESTUARY.
"APPARENTLY IT WAS NOT REALIZED THAT THE SHIP WAS CARRYING CARGO DESTINED FOR DELIVERY TO THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID.
ALSO TODAY, THE HOUSE PASSED LEGISLATION FORMALIZING A BAN ON U.S. AID. WITH SOME EXCEPTIONS, TO ANY NATION SENDING WAR MATERIALS TO RUSSIA OR ITS SATELLITES.

A108WX
THIS REPLACED A SIMILAR BAN ALREADY IN FORCE SINCE ITS APPROVAL EARLIER THIS YEAR AS A "RIDER" TO AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL.
THE EMBARGO LEGISLATION LAYS DOWN A POLICY THAT "ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND IMPLEMENTS OF WAR, ATOMIC MATERIALS, PETROLEUM, TRANSPORTATION MATERIAL OF STRATEGIC VALUE, AND ITEMS OF PRIMARY STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND IMPLEMENTS OF WAR" SHOULD NOT BE SENT TO RUSSIA OR ANY COUNTRY UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION.
THE PRESIDENT COULD PERMIT CONTINUED U.S. AID WHEN HE FINDS THAT "UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES INDICATE THAT THE CESSATION OF AID WOULD BE CLEARLY DETRIMENTAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."
ES1045PED

A48WX
(430) PMS BUDGET
RED TRADE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-A SERIES OF STEPS BY WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO WITHDRAW TRADE CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES WAS DESCRIBED TODAY BY INFORMED STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.
STEP ONE: A PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION ISSUED YESTERDAY TO ESTABLISH THE BASIC AUTHORITY FOR CARRYING OUT A RECENT CONGRESSIONAL ORDER. THE ORDER INSTRUCTED THE PRESIDENT TO CANCEL CONCESSIONS TO THE REDS.
YESTERDAY'S PROCLAMATION WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A LETTER FROM MR.TRUMAN TO SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER. SNYDER WAS ORDERED TO DENY TRADE BENEFITS TO 13 COMMUNIST CONTROLLED AREAS IN EASTERN EUROPE AND ASIA, INCLUDING RED CHINA. THE EFFECTIVE DATE IS AUG. 31.
MR.TRUMAN ALSO INSTRUCTED SNYDER TO EMBARGO IMPORTS FROM CHINA OF ERMINE, FOX, KOLINSKY, MARTEN, MINK, MUSKRAT AND WEASEL FURS.
OTHER AREAS COVERED BY THE BAN ON TRADE BENEFITS ARE ALBANIA, ESTONIA, EAST GERMANY, COMMUNIST CONTROLLED PARTS OF INDOCHINA, NORTH KOREA, THE KURILE ISLANDS, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, OUTER MONGOLIA, RUMANIA, SOUTHERN SAKHALIN AND TANNA TUVA.
WITH THE EXCEPTION OF RUMANIA THESE ARE AREAS WHICH HAD NO FIRM TRADE AGREEMENTS OR TREATIES WITH THE UNITED STATES. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS THEREFORE NO REASON WHY ACTION COULD NOT BE TAKEN NOW. ACTION AGAINST MOSCOW-BLOC NATIONS WITH WHICH THE U.S. HAS TIGHTER TRADE TREATIES WILL TAKE LONGER.
RUMANIA HAD A TRADE AGREEMENT SUBJECT TO CANCELLATION ON 30 DAYS NOTICE. NOTICE WAS GIVEN A MONTH AGO.
NOTICES OF INTENT TO END EXISTING TRADE COMPACTS ALSO HAVE BEEN GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES TO RUSSIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, AND POLAND. HOWEVER, IN EACH OF THESE CASES A LONGER PERIOD OF TIME MUST ELAPSE UNTIL THE CANCELLATIONS CAN BECOME EFFECTIVE. FOR EXAMPLE, THE COMMERCIAL AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED TERMINATED UNTIL DEC. 23. TEMINATION ARRANGEMENTS ARE PROVIDED IN THE AGREEMENTS THEMSELVES AND VARY FROM ONE TO ANOTHER.
OFFICIALS HERE MADE IT CLEAR THAT, BARING SOME CHANGE IN THE BASIC POLITICAL RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE SOVIET-DOMINATED COUNTRIES, FURTHER TRADE BENEFITS WILL BE DENIED THEM AS SOON AS EACH AGREEMENT HAS BEEN TERMINATED.

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A49WX
HOWEVER, THE CASE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS SOMEWHAT MORE COMPLICATED. U.S. TRADE COMMITMENTS TO THAT COUNTRY ARE PART OF A GENERAL

AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE TO WHICH ABOUT 30 OTHER NATIONS ALSO BELONG. THESE NATIONS ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET AT GENEVA IN SEPTEMBER. THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED THAT THEY THEN APPROVE THE CANCELLATION OF OBLIGATIONS EXISTING BETWEEN IT AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IN THE MEANTIME, OFFICIALS SAID THE PRESIDENT MAY SUSPEND U.S.-GRANTED TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA ANYWAY. THEY SAID THAT THE BELIEF OF THE PRESIDENT'S ADVISORS IS THAT HE HAS THE POWER TO DO THIS DESPITE THE GENERAL OBLIGATIONS EXISTING UNDER THE 30-NATION AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE.

ES517AED

AUG 3 1951 AUG 3 1951

A60WX

(600) NIGHT LEAD AIR SUPPORT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE HOUSE WAS URGED TODAY TO INVESTIGATE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE ARMED SERVICES OVER CLOSE AIR SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS IN BATTLE.

"THE SITUATION HAS BECOME CRITICAL," REP. COLE (R-NY) SAID IN A SPEECH ON THE FLOOR. "THE LIVES OF OUR GROUND TROOPS ARE PRECIOUS."

STATING THAT THE MILITARY SERVICES THEMSELVES DO NOT SEEM TO BE ABLE TO AGREE ON A CONCEPT OF CLOSE AIR SUPPORT, COLE PROPOSED THAT THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE STUDY THE PROBLEM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. COLE IS A MEMBER OF THIS COMMITTEE.

HE SAID IT MIGHT BE FOUND NECESSARY TO RETURN COMMAND OF CLOSE AIR OPERATIONS TO THE ARMY, OR TO GIVE MARINE CORPS AVIATION THE JOB OF FIGHTING AT THE FRONT WITH GROUND TROOPS.

THE MARINES HAVE SPECIALIZED IN THIS KIND OF WORK, COLE SAID. HE CLAIMED THAT IN KOREA NAVY AND MARINE AIRCRAFT ARE NOW PROVIDING ONE-HALF OF THE AIR STRIKES.

AIR FORCE FIGURES FOR JUNE, HOWEVER, SHOWED 21,001 SORTIES BY THE AIR FORCE AND 8,273 BY THE NAVY AND MARINES. A SORTIE IS ONE FLIGHT BY ONE AIRCRAFT.

COLE SAID THAT CONGRESS MIGHT HAVE TO ADMIT THAT ITS MILITARY UNIFICATION WENT TOO FAR WHEN IT TOOK TACTICAL COMMAND OF AIR SUPPORT FROM THE ARMY AND GAVE IT TO THE AIR FORCE.

IN CLOSE AIR SUPPORT, THAT IS, WITHIN 200 YARDS OF THE FRONT, AIRCRAFT BOMBS

IN CLOSE AIR SUPPORT, THAT IS, WITHIN 200 YARDS OF THE FRONT, AIRCRAFT USE BOMBS AND GUNS AGAINST THE ENEMY IMMEDIATELY OPPOSING FRIENDLY TROOPS. SUCH OPERATIONS REQUIRE ACCURACY, PRECISE TIMING AND VERY CLOSE COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN AIR AND GROUND.

MARINE CORPS DIVISIONS HAVE THEIR OWN "AIR ARTILLERY," SPECIALIZED UNITS WHICH TRAIN WITH THEM AND ARE AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE DIVISIONAL COMMANDER AT ALL TIMES. SOME ARMY MEN FAVOR THIS CONCEPT OF CLOSE AIR SUPPORT AND WOULD LIKE TO SEE IT EMPLOYED WITH THEIR DIVISIONS.

BUT MOST AIR FORCE OFFICERS DISAGREE WITH THE IDEA OF A WING OF TACTICAL AIRCRAFT ASSIGNED TO EACH DIVISION OF GROUND FORCES.

A61WX

THAT PLAN, THEY CONTEND, IS INFLEXIBLE. AIR SUPPORT SHOULD BE PROVIDED ON THE BASIS OF THE CHANGING NEEDS AT A BATTLEFRONT. TO PLACE A WING OF FIGHTER-BOMBERS UNDER THE DIRECT CONTROL OF A DIVISION HEADQUARTERS COULD MEAN THAT THE DIVISION WOULD REFUSE TO LET ITS AIR BE USED ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT TO MEET SOME LOCAL OR GENERAL SITUATION.

MOREOVER, AIR FORCE EXPERTS HOLD, THE AMOUNT OF TACTICAL AIR SHOULD NOT BE MEASURED BY THE SIZE OF THE FRIENDLY GROUND FORCE BUT BY THE ESTIMATED AMOUNT OF AIR THE ENEMY CAN THROW INTO A BATTLE. IF IN A PARTICULAR AREA INTELLIGENCE ADVISES THAT 300 ENEMY PLANES ARE AVAILABLE FOR ATTACK ON FRIENDLY GROUND FORCES, A CORRESPONDINGLY GREATER STRENGTH OF FRIENDLY TACTICAL AIR SHOULD BE ASSEMBLED TO COPE WITH THAT PREDICTED SITUATION.

COLE QUOTED FROM AN ARTICLE BY HANSON W. BALDWIN IN TODAY'S NEW YORK TIMES, WHICH SAID "NAVY-MARINE CORPS AIR PARTICIPATION IN THE LARGEST JOINT TRAINING EXERCISE IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II HAS BEEN CANCELLED AS A PRIMARY RESULT OF SERVICE DIFFERENCES ABOUT THE SYSTEM OF AIR CONTROL TO BE EMPLOYED."

BALDWIN REPORTED THE CANCELLATION WAS A BY-PRODUCT OF "FAR BROADER" SERVICE DIFFERENCES ABOUT CLOSE AIR SUPPORT. THE MANEUVERS BALDWIN REFERRED TO WILL BE HELD THIS MONTH ON THE FORT BRAGG MILITARY RESERVATION NEAR FAYETTEVILLE, N.C.

THE NAVY ISSUED A STATEMENT LATE TODAY SAYING, "IN THE ORIGINAL PLANNING CONFERENCE BETWEEN ALL COMMANDS INTERESTED IN OPERATION SOUTHERN PINE (THE DESIGNATION FOR THE MANEUVERS), IT WAS MUTUALLY AGREED THAT THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE".

AMONG THE REASONS FOR THIS DECISION, THE NAVY SAID, WERE THAT MARINE UNITS WERE TRAINING FOR KOREAN DUTY AND COULD NOT SPARE TWO WEEKS FOR THE MANEUVERS, THAT THE TIME OF THE OPERATION HAD BEEN ADVANCED, THUS INTERFERING WITH THE NAVY'S OPERATION SCHEDULE, AND "BECAUSE AIR FORCE TRAINING UNITS WERE AVAILABLE, THE OPERATION FITTED BETTER INTO THEIR TRAINING SCHEDULE THAN THE NAVY'S."

THE STATEMENT DID NOT MENTION DISAGREEMENT OVER AN AIR CONTROL SYSTEM.

DC811PED

AUG 3 1951 AUG 3 1951

B77WX (Q) (CONNALLY FM AYE)

(180)

TRUMAN-CONNALLY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE WAS VERY SORRY CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF RHT ESNEATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WAS SO CRITICAL OF SOME FOREIGN AID PLANS.THAT WAS HIS ONLY COMMENT AT HIS WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN A REPORTER BROUGHT UP CONNALLY'S PROTEST OF LAST MONDAY THAT SOME ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ARE TRYING TO "COVER THE EARTH" WITH MONEY SQUEEZED FROM AMERICAN TAXPAYERS.

CONNALLY'S BLAST WAS DIRECTED PARTICULARLY AT PROPOSALS FOR ECONOMIC AID TO ASIATIC COUNTRIES WHEN, HE SAID, "OUR MAIN PROBLEM IS EUROPE."

IT WAS DELIVERED WHILE HIS COMMITTEE WAS HEARING WILLIAM C. FOSTER, CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA), TESTIFY ON ECONOMIC AID PLANS.

AT TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE, A REPORTER TOLD MR. TRUMAN THE NEW YORK TIMES HAD A STORY OUT OF GENEVA SAYING THAT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IS GOING TO INCLUDE LAND REFORMS FOR ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA.

THE PRESIDENT REPLIED THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION IN GENEVA WILL DISCUSS LAND REFORMS BUT DID NOT ELABORATE.

THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOW IN SESSION IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.

SU1211PED

B106WX
(180) FIRST LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON,AUG.2-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THIS COUNTRY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC MILITARY PROGRAM REPORTEDLY TOLD SENATORS TODAY THAT A PROPOSED $285,000,000 (M) CUT IN ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE WOULD MEAN AN IMMEDIATE LOSS IN MILITARY PRODUCTION THERE.
AMBASSADOR CHARLES M.SPOFFORD WAS SO QUOTED AFTER A CLOSED-DOOR JOINT SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE CONSIDERING THE $8,500,000,000 (B) OMNIBUS FOREIGN AID REQUESTS.
HIS TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN NEWSMEN BY CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.
SPOFFORD IS THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES AND CHAIRMAN OF THE EUROPEAN COORDINATING COMMITTEE.
WILLIAM S.BATT, INDUSTRIALIST AND U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NATO DEFENSE PRODUCTION BOARD, TOLD THE SENATE GROUP THAT BELGIUM CAN MAKE 70 PER CENT OF A MINESWEEPER AT ITS OWN EXPENSE, IF THE U.S. FURNISHES THE 30 PER CENT WHICH BELGIANS CANNOT MAKE. THUS, BATT SAID, CUTTING OFF THE 30 PER CENT OF ECONOMIC AID WOULD ALSO LOSE THE 70 PER CENT.
SPOFFORD WAS QUOTED BY CONNALLY AS SAYING MORALE HAD IMPROVED IN NATO NATIONS BECAUSE OF THE "DYNAMIC LEADERSHIP" GIVEN THE COLLECTIVE DEFENSE EFFORT BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND THE "INCREASING QUANTITIES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE RECEIVING FROM THE UNITED STATES."

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ASIDE FROM POSSIBLE CUTBACKS, SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) SAID SENATORS ARE CONSIDERING THESE MOVES:
1. ESTABLISHMENT OF A SINGLE NEW AGENCY TO ADMINISTER FOREIGN AID, BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC, "OUTSIDE THE STATE DEPARTMENT." THAT MEANS OUTSIDE THE CONTROL OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
2. SPREADING THE $8,500,000,000(B) PROGRAM, OR WHATEVER AMOUNT IS VOTED LATER, OVER TWO YEARS INSTEAD OF ONE. THAT WOULD AMOUNT TO CUTTING IT IN HALF FOR THIS YEAR.
3. KILLING OFF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) ORIGINALLY SET UP TO HANDLE THE MARSHALL PLAN AND NOW SUPERVISING GLOBAL ECONOMIC AID. BREWSTER SAID "ECA IS WAY OUT OF BOUNDS AFTER SPREADING BILLIONS OF DOLLARS AROUND."
SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA), IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, SAID HE WOULD BATTLE "ANY ATTEMPT TO CRIPPLE THIS PROGRAM BY STRETCHING IT OVER TWO YEARS."

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HOWEVER, HE SAID HE MIGHT GO ALONG WITH A PROPOSAL TO SET UP A SEPARATE AGENCY OF SOME KIND TO HANDLE THE MILITARY PROCUREMENT INVOLVED.
" I THINK ECA, WHICH WAS SET UP AS AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY OUTSIDE THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HAS BEEN A SUCCESSFUL AND EFFICIENT OPERATION," SPARKMAN SAID.
SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (D-IA) SAID "IT IS THE THINKING OF QUITE A NUMBER OF THE COMMITTEE THAT THE PROGRAM SHOULD BE TAKEN OUT FROM UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT." HE SAID HE WAS WILLING TO PLACE IT UNDER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL.

A11WX
SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID HE HAS BEEN DESIGNATED TO DRAFT LEGISLATION THAT WOULD SET UP A "NEW CONTROL FORMULA OR AGENCY FOR FOREIGN AID." SMITH TOLD A REPORTER HE IS CONSULTING DEMOCRATS AS WELL AS REPUBLICANS "AND THIS IS BI-PARTISAN."
ON THE HOUSE SIDE, RICHARDS SAID HE WOULD INTRODUCE A BILL PROPOSING A $150,000,000(M) CUT IN ECONOMIC AID FOR THE FAR EAST, AND REDUCTIONS OF $265,000,000(M) IN MILITARY AND $285,000,000(M) FOR ECONOMIC AID FOR EUROPE.
RICHARDS SAID IT WOULD BE SOME TIME BEFORE THE EUROPEAN MILITARY PROGRAM COULD USE ALL FUNDS ASKED AND THAT ON THE ECONOMIC SIDE, EUROPEAN PRODUCTION WOULD BE SLOW IN SHIFTING TO A DEFENSE BASIS.
THIS, HE SAID JUSTIFIED A CUT IN ECONOMIC AID.
RICHARDS SAID A PROPOSED $100,000,000(M) FUND FOR KOREAN REHABILITATION ALSO COULD BE DROPPED BECAUSE THERE STILL REMAINS UNSPENT SOME $50,000,000 CONGRESS PROVIDED LAST YEAR FOR THIS PURPOSE.
HE SAID THE ADDITIONAL $50,000,000(M) SLASH IN FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC AID WAS LOGICAL BECAUSE THIS WAS A LONG RANGE PROGRAM AND NOT DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH DEFENSE.
MEANWHILE, STRONG ARGUMENTS FOR THE IMMEDIATE BUILD-UP OF AIR POWER, BOTH IN THIS COUNTRY AND THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD, CAME FROM GEN. HOYT S.VANDENBERG, HEAD OF THE U.S. AIR FORCES.
VANDENBERG TOLD THE HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT RUSSIA "IN A FEW SHORT YEARS" HAS COME INTO POSSESSION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AND DEVELOPED AN AIR FORCE LARGER THAN THAT OF THE UNITED STATES.
VANDENBERG'S TESTIMONY, FROM WHICH MUCH HAD BEEN CENSORED FOR MILITARY SECURITY, CREDITED RUSSIA WITH DEVELOPING "THE TECHNIQUES OF LONG RANGE AIR POWER", AND USING GERMAN RESEARCH TO PUT TOP-SPEED JET AIRCRAFT IN THE AIR.
HE URGED APPROVAL OF A $19,792,000,000(B) BUDGET REQUEST BY HIS SERVICE, SOME FOUR TIMES THE AMOUNT ASKED A YEAR AGO. VANDENBERG'S TESTIMONY, GIVEN JULY 12, WAS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY.
ES246AED

AUG 3 1951 AUG 4 1951

A59WX
(350) FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-CREATION OF A NEW AGENCY TO HANDLE FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID WAS PROPOSED TODAY BY SENATORS H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) AND SALTONSTALL (R-MASS).
OFFERING AN AMENDMENT TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL, THE TWO PROPOSED TO CALL IT THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION.
WHILE OTHER ADVOCATES OF A SEPARATE AGENCY HAVE ADVANCED THE GENERAL IDEA AS A MEANS TO KEEP FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS AWAY FROM THE GUIDANCE OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, SMITH AND SALTONSTALL SAID THEIR PLAN HAS "NO PARTISAN OR POLITICAL MOTIVE WHATEVER."
"THE SOLE PURPOSE OF THIS PROPOSAL," THEY SAID IN A STATEMENT, "IS TO UNIFY THE ADMINISTRATION OF OUR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS, WHICH ARE CLOSELY TIED TOGETHER BOTH IN THEIR OPERATION AND IN THEIR OVER-ALL PURPOSE OF STRENGTHENING THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD."
THE AMENDMENTS HE AND SALTONSTALL INTRODUCED WOULD ABOLISH THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, (ECA) SOMETHING SMITH SAID HAD LONG BEEN INTENDED.
SMITH INVITED OTHER SENATORS, ON A BI-PARTISAN BASIS, TO JOIN IN SPONSORING THE PLAN TO CREATE AN INDEPENDENT MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO THE PRESIDENT.
MEANWHILE, ECA SAID IN A REPORT FOR ITS WORKING IN THE JANUARY-MARCH QUARTER THAT WESTERN EUROPE'S MILITARY PRODUCTION HAS ALREADY BEEN DOUBLED "IN THE TWO YEARS SINCE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY WAS SIGNED."
IN THE YEAR AHEAD, ECA, THIS PRODUCTION IS EXPECTED TO DOUBLE AGAIN.
THE REPORT SAID MOST WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE SPENDING FAR MORE FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE, AND FAR LESS FOR NON-MILITARY NEEDS, THAN

THEY DID BEFORE KOREA.

HEARINGS ON THE $8,500,000,000 AID PROGRAM CONTINUED BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF FOREIGN RELATIONS TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE CLOSED SESSION THAT AMBASSADOR CHARLES H. SPOFFORD HAD TESTIFIED AGAINST CUTTING DOWN FUNDS FOR ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE.

CONNALLY SAID SPOFFORD, WHO IS THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL, ARGUED A CUT IN ECONOMIC FUNDS WOULD MEAN A CUT IN MILITARY PRODUCTION IN EUROPE.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WENT TO WORK ON WRITING A FOREIG AID BILL. IT WAS UNDER NOTICE FROM ITS CHAIRMAN, REP. RICHARDS (D-SC), THAT HE WANTS $700,000,000 CUT OUT OF THE $8,500,000,000.

DC758PED

AUG 3 1951
AUG 3 1951
AUG 4 1951

A57WX

(600) NIGHT LEAD OATIS

BY WILLIAM F. ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE HOUSE DEBATED TODAY WHETHER DIPLOMACY OR "TOUGH" ACTION IS THE BEST WAY TO GET WILLIAM N. OATIS, AMERICAN NEWSMAN, RELEASED FROM A CZECH PRISON. A DECISION WAS PUT OFF FOR A WEEK.

OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON "ESPIONAGE" CHARGES.

THE HOUSE WAS ALL SET TO ADOPT A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE ACTION OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT AND CALLING FOR STEPS TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE. BUT IT GOT SNAGGED OVER A DECISION ON HOW STRONG THE RESOLUTION SHOULD BE.

AN AMENDMENT TO TOUGHEN IT BY ADVOCATING EVENTUAL SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS LOST BY A STANDING VOTE OF 35 TO 33, WITH 366 MEMBERS ABSENT. RATHER THAN LOSE BY SUCH A COUNT, SUPPORTERS INSISTED THAT A QUORUM BE ON HAND AND THE ONLY WAY TO PRODUCE A QUORUM, 218 MEMBERS, WAS BY A ROLL-CALL.

SINCE THERE HAD BEEN AN EARLIER INFORMAL AGREEMENT TO HAVE NO ROLL-CALL VOTES UNTIL NEXT THURSDAY, THE BILL'S HANDLERS HAD IT LAID ASIDE UNTIL THEN. THE HOUSE MEETS AGAIN NEXT MONDAY, BUT MANY MEMBERS, ASSURED THAT THEY WOULD MISS NO VOTES BEFORE THURSDAY, HAVE LEFT TOWN. SUCH INFORMAL AGREEMENTS ARE CUSTOMARY WHEN PRIMARY ELECTIONS ARE BEING HELD.

THERE WAS NO DOUBT THAT THE HOUSE INTENDED TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT THE OATIS CASE.

THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IS SPONSORING A RESOLUTION DEPLORING THE IMPRISONMENT OF THE NEWSMAN AS A VIOLATION OF "FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN FREEDOMS" AND SUGGESTING THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE "ALL POSSIBLE ACTION" TO BRING ABOUT HIS RELEASE.

AN AMENDMENT BY REP. ARMSTRONG (R-MO) WOULD HAVE PUT CONGRESS ON RECORD AS FAVORING SEVERANCE OF COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH THE CZECH GOVERNMENT UNTIL OATIS IS FREED. IF HE WERE NOT FREED IN 90 DAYS, THE ARMSTRONG AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE URGED THAT ALL AMERICAN CITIZENS BE EVACUATED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA "WITH THE END TO SEVERING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

ARMSTRONG TOLD THE HOUSE IT WAS TIME TO DO MORE THAN "DEPLORE" THE OATIS CASE. THE ONLY WAY THE UNITED STATES COULD PUT AN END TO SUCH "BLACKMAIL," ARMSTRONG SAID, WAS TO TAKE A STRONG POSITION NOW.

CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OPPOSED THE ARMSTRONG PLAN AS UNWISE. IT MIGHT, HE SAID, JEOPARDIZE THE LIVES OF OTHER AMERICANS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND NOT EFFECT THE RELEASE OF OATIS.

A58WX

"OATIS IS IN JAIL AND WE WANT TO GET HIM OUT," RICHARDS SAID, URGING THE HOUSE TO "KEEP OUR FEET ON THE GROUND."

"ARE YOU GOING TO DARE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO KEEP MR. OATIS IN JAIL?" HE ASKED.

DIPLOMACY, RICHARDS SAID, OBTAINED THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM VOGELER, AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN, FROM A HUNGARIAN JAIL, AND DIPLOMACY IS THE WAY TO PROCEED IN THE OATIS CASE.

RICHARDS SAID IT WOULD BE "CHILDISH" TO BELIEVE THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD PERMIT THE UNITED STATES TO REMOVE ITS CITIZENS FROM THAT COUNTRY AFTER THE UNITED STATES PUBLICLY SAID IT WOULD FOLLOW UP BY BREAKING OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

REP. VORYS (R-OHIO) BACKED THE ARMSTRONG AMENDMENT AS AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF STOPPING "INTERNATIONAL KIDNAPING."

REP. DONDERO (R-MICH), ALSO BACKING ARMSTRONG, SAID THAT MORE OATIS AND VOGELER INCIDENTS WOULD OCCUR IF THE UNITED STATES RESORTS TO "APPEASEMENT."

WHEN THE VOTE ON THE ARMSTRONG AMENDMENT WAS TAKEN AND DISCLOSED THE SCANT ATTENDANCE, REP. HOEVEN (R-IOWA) INSISTED ON A ROLL-CALL VOTE IF FURTHER ACTION WAS TO BE TAKEN.

EARLIER, THE HOUSE BEAT AMENDMENTS BY REP. HOFFMAN (R-MICH) TO ELIMINATE ALL REFERENCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS FROM THE RESOLUTION.

HOFFMAN OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION AS AMOUNTING TO AN "APOLOGY" AND SAID IT WAS, AT BEST, "A VERY WEAK STATEMENT."

"WHAT'S THE USE OF ASKING DEAN ACHESON X X X TO TAKE ACTION?" HOFFMAN WANTED TO KNOW.

REP. BEAMER (R-IND) REFERRED TO OATIS AS "A SYMBOL OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH." BEAMER, FROM OATIS' HOME STATE, IS AUTHOR OF THE HOUSE RESOLUTION.

REP. BROWN (R-OHIO), A PUBLISHER, INSISTED THAT "EVERY POSSIBLE STEP" BE TAKEN TO FREE THE NEWSMAN.

REP. STEED (D-OKLA) OPPOSED THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION AS TOO MILD.

"YOU NEVER GET ANY RESULTS UNTIL YOU GET TOUGH," STEED SAID, ADDING THAT IT WOULD BE "LITTLE COMFORT TO OATIS TO KNOW THAT WE'RE ONLY GOING TO GET INDIGNANT ABOUT IT."

THE SENATE HAS NOT ACTED ON THE OATIS PROPOSAL.

DC750PED

A79WX (350)

OATIS

AUG 3 1951

BY PHIL CLARKE

WASHINGTON, AUG.2-(AP)-CONGRESS AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT ARE MAKING NEW EFFORTS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS FROM A CZECH PRISON.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION VIGOROUSLY CONDEMNING CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S ACTION AND URGING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO "TAKE ALL POSSIBLE ACTION" TO BRING ABOUT OATIS' RELEASE.

THE RESOLUTION IS DUE FOR HOUSE ACTION NEXT WEEK AFTER WHICH IT WILL GO TO THE SENATE. IF ADOPTED BY BOTH HOUSES, THE RESOLUTION WILL BE SENT TO THE CZECH GOVERNMENT AND TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS TAKING DEFINITE STEPS TO OBTAIN OATIS' FREEDOM. HE DECLINED TO REVEAL WHAT IS BEING DONE BECAUSE HE SAID A PREMATURE REVELATION MIGHT NOT BE IN OATIS' BEST INTERESTS.

ACHESON SAID THE OATIS CASE IS ONE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES. CZECHOSLOVAKIA TURNED DOWN AN EARLIER STATE DEPARTMENT PROTEST AND APPEAL FOR OATIS' RELEASE.

THE 37-YEAR-OLD OATIS, A NATIVE OF MARION, IND., WAS CONVICTED BY

A PRAGUE COURT LAST MONTH ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS IMPRISONMENT. THE ARREST AND CONVICTION HAS BEEN WIDELY DE" NOUNCED AS A SHAM AND A VIOLATION OF BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS.

THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS YESTERDAY.

THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB BOARD OF GOVERNORS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR OATIS' IMMEDIATE RELEASE AND CHARGING THAT THE CZECH REGIME HAD DISTORTED ALL HONEST REPORTING "THROUGH PERVERTED PROCESSES OF JUSTICE."

THE OHIO REPUBLICAN HOUSE DELEGATION URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO BREAK OFF IMMEDIATELY ALL COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND RESTORE THOSE RELATIONS ONLY IF AND WHEN OATIS IS FREED.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN YESTERDAY ORDERED THE SUSPENSION OF TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES, INCLUDING CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IT WAS A SECOND MAJOR BLOW AT CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE OATIS' IMPRISONMENT. EARLIER, THE GOVERNMENT BANNED THE TRAVEL OF U.S. CITIZENS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SEE CQN

THE OHIO REPUBLICANS ALSO DEMANDED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TAKE STOPS TO EVACUATE ALL U.S. NATIONALS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA IF OATIS IS NOT FREED "WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME." THE MOVE WOULD BE PRELIMINARY TO "SEVERING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THAT GOVERNMENT."

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE RESOLUTION SAID THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CONDEMN AND DEPLORE "THE PERSECUTION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF OTHER AMERICAN CITIZENS."

IT EXPRESSED CONGRESS' "PROFOUND INDIGNATION AT THE ARREST, SHAM TRIAL AND UNJUST CONVICTION OF WILLIAM N.OATIS...."

SU717AED

A112WX

C O R R E C T I O N

WASHINGTON--IN OATIS (A79WX) 10TH GRAF, MAKE READ AT START:

PRESIDENT TRUMAN YESTERDAY TOOK A PRELIMINARY STEP THAT WILL LEAD EVENTUALLY TO SUSPENDING TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES, INCLUDING CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THIS COUNTRY ALREADY HAS AIMED ONE MAJOR BLOW AT X X X ETC.

THE AP

MD907AED

AUG 3 1951

A46WX

(400) MCMAHON-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) TODAY DARED THE KREMLIN TO LET A CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION VISIT THE SOVIET UNION "TO TELL THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ABOUT THE PEACEFUL AND FRIENDLY DESIRES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

MCMAHON ALSO SUGGESTED THAT IN TURN CONGRESS INVITE THE 14 MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET POLITBURO TO THIS COUNTRY "SO THEY COULD BREATHE THE CLEAN AIR OF DEMOCRACY AND DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHETHER THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WANT WAR OR PEACE."

IN A SENATE SPEECH, MCMAHON PROPOSED THAT CONGRESS PASS RESOLUTIONS ENDORSING BOTH TRIPS BUT HE DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER HE PLANS TO INTRODUCE SUCH LEGISLATION.

MCMAHON NOTED THAT "UNDER PRODDING BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPER PRAVDA ACTUALLY PRINTED THIS WEEK AN ARTICLE BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON IN WHICH HE SHARPLY CRITICIZED POLICIES AND PRACTICES OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

THAT INCIDENT HAD NO PRECEDENT IN THE HISTORY OF THE STALINIST GOVERNMENT, THE SENATOR SAID. HE ADDED THAT IT "MAY TRULY BE HAILED AS THE FIRST REAL CHINK PUT IN THE IRON CURTAIN IN 30 YEARS."

THE CONNECTICUT SENATOR COUPLED HIS PROPOSALS FOR AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS WITH A BITTER BLAST AT SOVIET LEADERS FOR FAILURE TO PUBLISH IN RUSSIA A RESOLUTION, ALREADY APPROVED BY CONGRESS, EXPRESSING AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP FOR THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA.

"BY REFUSING TO PUBLISH THIS EXPRESSION OF FRIENDSHIP BY THE AMERICAN CONGRESS, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS COMMITTED A CRIME AGAINST PEACE," SAID MCMAHON, CHIEF SPONSOR OF THE RESOLUTION. "THE KREMLIN CROWD ARE NOW SELF-CONFESSED WARMONGERS.

"THE KREMLIN CONSPIRATORS HAVE NOW SHOWN TO THE WORLD THAT THEY ARE MORTALLY AFRAID THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WILL CATCH ON TO THEIR DECEPTION AND DOUBLE-DEALINGS--THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE MAY LEARN THAT PEACE IS POSSIBLE WHENEVER THE POLITBURO WANTS PEACE."

AUG 3 1951

A47WX

THEN MCMAHON DECLARED:

"THE SOVIET CONSPIRATORS HAVE REFUSED ENTRY TO WORDS OF FRIENDSHIP EXPRESSED BY THIS CONGRESS. NOW I'D LIKE TO SEE IF THEY DARE BAR X X X MEMBERS OF THIS BODY---AND STILL TELL THE WORLD THEY STAND FOR PEACE.

"I'D LIKE TO SEE A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THIS CONGRESS AUTHORIZING 50 MEMBERS OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE TO VISIT RUSSIA WHILE WE ARE IN RECESS TO TELL THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ABOUT THE PEACEFUL AND FRIENDLY DESIRES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"I'D FORMALLY ASK THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR PERMISSION FOR THESE MEMBERS TO VISIT EVERY CITY AND TOWN IN A THOUSAND-MILE RADIUS OF MOSCOW---AND LET THAT GOVERNMENT REFUSE SUCH PERMISSION IF IT DARED."

IN CASE OF REFUSAL, MCMAHON ADDED, "THE SPURIOUS SOVIET PEACE CLAIMS WILL BE MEANINGLESS FROM NOW ON."

MCMAHON SUGGESTED THE DELEGATION INCLUDE BOTH REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS BECAUSE "IT IS ESSENTIAL TO EMPHASIZE THAT ON THE ISSUE OF PEACE, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE UNANIMOUS WITHOUT REGARD TO POLITICS OR PARTISANSHIP."

MCMAHON NOTED THAT THE FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION ALREADY ENACTED BY CONGRESS WAS SENT BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WITH AN ACCOMPANYING LETTER, TO NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE U.S.S.R.

IT WAS SENT TO SHVERNIK RATHER THAN TO PREMIER STALIN, MCMAHON SAID, BECAUSE "PROTOCOL IS SACRED TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT" AND SHVERNIK IS THE TITULAR HEAD.

THEN, SPICING HIS REMARKS WITH WHAT HE TERMED "RIDICULE" AND "CONTEMPTUOUS BANTER," MCMAHON SAID REGARDING SHVERNIK:

"CAN THE MAN BE AN IMPOSTER? IS THERE SUCH AN OFFICE AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS? IF THERE IS, WHERE IS THE MAN HIDING? WHY DON'T THE MAN ANSWER HIS MAIL, ESPECIALLY A FRIENDLY COMMUNICATION ADDRESS TO HIM BY THE BIGGEST GOVERNMENT AND THE MOST PEACEFUL GOVERNMENT ON EARTH? X X X

"IS THERE FOUL PLAY HERE? HAS MR.SHVERNIK BEEN LIQUIDATED? HAS HE WON THAT FAMOUS SOVIET PRIZE, LIKE SO MANY OF HIS UNHAPPY COLLEAGUES, A ONE-WAY TICKET TO THE SALT MINES OF SIBERIA? HAS ANYONE REPORTED HIM TO THE BUREAU OF MISSING PERSONS IN MOSCOW? X X X

"I HAVE TREATED THIS MATTER WITH RIDICULE BECAUSE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS MADE ITSELF RIDICULOUS IN THE EYES OF THE WHOLE WORLD. THE KREMLIN CROWD HAS MADE A FARCE AND A MOCKERY OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT BY INSISTING THAT COMMUNICATIONS BE SENT TO MR.SHVERNIK, WHO HAS NO MORE AUTHORITY THAN THE LOULIEST PEASANT ON A COLLECTIVE FARM."

MCMAHON CALLED SHVERNIK "THE TAME CREATURE OF MR.STALIN, A PUPPET WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST DESIRE TO THINK FOR HIMSELF OR ACT FOR HIMSELF." THE SENATOR ADDED:

"IF, WITHOUT FIRST CONSULTING MR.STALIN, HE DARED TO ANSWER A COMMUNICATION FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, HE WOULD BE CARTED AWAY IN THE DEAD OF NIGHT TO PAY THE SUPREME PENALTY FOR HIS ACT OF DEFIANCE."

_RZ1103PED

A211WX (SHIPS)
RUSSIAN (200)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS BLOCKING DELIVERY OF 13 SMALL GERMAN SHIPS TO RUSSIA. IT SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE PROBABLY GOT MORE THAN THEIR "RIGHTFUL SHARE" OF GERMANY'S WAR END MERCHANT MARINE ANYWAY.

THE U.S. ACTION WAS REPORTED WITH THE RELEASE OF AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE WHOLE CONTROVERSY DATES BACK TO A WAR END AGREEMENT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA TO SPLIT UP THE GERMAN MERCHANT MARINE.

A SPECIAL COMMISSION PROPOSED IN 1947 THAT THE RUSSIANS RECEIVE 13 SMALL VESSELS TOTALING 7,500 GROSS TONS IN ADDITION TO WHAT THEY ALREADY HELD. THIS HAS NEVER BEEN DONE BECAUSE THE U.S. NEVER GAVE FORMAL APPROVAL TO THE REPORT.

ON MARCH 20 THIS YEAR, THE SOVIET EMBASSY SENT AROUND A SHARP NOTE. IT SAID THREE YEARS WOULD SEEM TO BE LONG ENOUGH FOR THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO MAKE UP ITS MIND..

THE UNITED STATES WAITED UNTIL LAST TUESDAY. THEN SECRETARY ACHESON SENT A REPLY SAYING THE U.S. HAD DECIDED NOT TO APPROVE THE COMMISSION RECOMMENDATIONS. ACHESON DESCRIBED AS "ERRONEOUS" THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT IT "HAS A LEGAL RIGHT" TO THE VESSELS DESCRIBED IN THE REPORT.

IN AN ACCOMPANYING EXPLANATION, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD SALVAGED VESSELS WHICH THEY HAD NOT REPORTED TO THE COMMISSION AND FOR THIS AND OTHER REASONS:

"IT SEEMS HIGHLY PROBABLE THAT X X X THE USSR HAS ALREADY OBTAINED MORE THAN ITS RIGHTFUL SHARE."

DC220PED

B85WX (200)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,AUG 2-(AP)-THE TIME HAS COME WHEN COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD MUST DECIDE ON WHICH SIDE THEY STAND, REP.REES (R-KAS) SAID TODAY.

THEY MUST DECIDE WHETHER THEY WILL STAND WITH THEIR AMERICAN BENEFACTORS OR WHETHER THEY ARE SELLING OUT TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, HE EXPLAINED.

THE KANSAS CONGRESSMAN SPOKE FROM THE FLOOR IN FAVOR OF LEGISLATION, PASSED BY THE HOUSE LATER, TO BAR U.S. AID IN MOST CASES TO ANY NATION SENDING WAR SUPPLIES TO RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES.

REES HAD INTRODUCED SIMILAR LEGISLATION.

"I BELIEVE CONGRESS SHOULD TAKE THE INITIATIVE WITH RESPECT TO THIS MATTER," REES TOLD THE HOUSE. "IT IS TRUE THAT THE PRESIDENT IS AUTHORIZED TO TAKE ACTION WITH RESPECT TO THIS IMPORTANT MATTER, BUT HE HAS NOT DONE SO.

"I THINK UNDER THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY OF APPEASEMENT TOWARD CHINA, SUCH ACTION HAS ALSO UNWITTINGLY BEEN EXTENDED TO RUSSIA THROUGH COUNTRIES IN EUROPE AND ASIA THAT ARE SUPPOSED TO BE OUR FRIENDS."

IF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IS AS GRAVE AS THE ADMINISTRATION SAYS, HE ADDED, "WE CANNOT HAVE FREE TRADE AS USUAL AMONG ALL THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MUST TAKE NECESSARY STEPS TO SALVAGE WHAT LITTLE IS LEFT FROM THE MISTAKES AND RIDICULOUS COMMITMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE PAST FOUR YEARS BY OUR STATE DEPARTMENT."

RZ1120PED

A23WX
AID-RUSSIAN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY APPROVED LEGISLATION BARRING UNITED STATES AID, WITH SOME EXCEPTIONS, TO ANY NATION SENDING WAR SUPPLIES TO RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES.

EARLIER IN THE CONGRESSIONAL SESSION, A SIMILAR BAN WAS APPROVED AS A "RIDER" TO AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL. IT IS NOW IN FORCE.

DESIGNED TO REPLACE THE "RIDER," THE NEW BILL PASSED THE HOUSE BY VOICE VOTE AND WAS SENT TO THE SENATE.

DC518PED

AUG 3 1951 AUG 4 1951 AUG 3 1951

A43WX
(290) WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION TODAY AFFIRMED THE LEGALITY OF A $10 INCREASE IN THE PRICE OF NEWSPRINT PAPER POSTED BY THE CROWN ZELLERBACH CORP., SAN FRANCISCO.

REPORTERS ASKED A CLARIFICATION AFTER SENATOR JOHNSON (D-COLO) SENT A LETTER TO PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE CALLING ATTENTION TO PRICE INCREASES BY NEWSPRINT PRODUCERS APPARENTLY WITHOUT OPS SANCTION.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ZELLERBACH FIRM, WHEN IT ANNOUNCED THE INCREASE TO $116 A TON LAST MONTH, HAD STATED THAT OPS WAS NOT BEING CONSULTED ON THE PRICE BOOST.

TODAY, HOWEVER, AN OPS SPOKESMAN SAID THAT ZELLERBACH HAD ACTED UNDER THE GENERAL MANUFACTURERS' PRICE REGULATION WHICH PERMITS INCREASES BASED ON CERTAIN RISES IN MATERIAL AND LABOR COSTS. A 15-DAY NOTICE IS REQUIRED, AND THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID ZELLERBACH GAVE SUCH NOTICE ON JUNE 30, DECLARING THE INCREASE TO BE EFFECTIVE AS OF AUGUST 1.

THE MANUFACTURERS' PRICE ORDER WAS SUSPENDED DURING JULY PENDING OUTCOME OF THE CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE ON CONTROL LEGISLATION, BUT WAS REINSTATED ON JULY 31 SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH SIGNING OF THE NEW ACT. THIS MADE VALID THE ZELLERBACH INCREASE, THE OPS SPOKESMAN SAID.

A REPLY TO SENATOR JOHNSON EXPLAINING THE SITUATION IS NOW BEING DRAFTED, IT WAS STATED.

FOUR OTHER AMERICAN COMPANIES, IT WAS LEARNED, HAVE FILED NOTICE OF PRICE INCREASES. THE COMPANIES WERE NOT NAMED AND THE AMOUNT OF THE PRICE BOOSTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

OPS IN JUNE ESTIMATED THAT NEWSPRINT PRICES IN THIS COUNTRY MIGHT RISE $3 TO $5 A TON UNDER TERMS OF THE PRICE ADJUSTMENTS ALLOWED ALL MANUFACTURERS TO OFFSET COST INCREASES.

THE MUCH LARGER INCREASE APPROVED FOR THE ZELLERBACH CORP., HOWEVER, IS EXACTLY THE SAME AS THE INCREASE POSTED BY CANADIAN PRODUCERS AND MADE EFFECTIVE JULY 1---AN INCREASE WHICH PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE HAS FORMALLY PROTESTED TO THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.

WX653PED

B34WX (Q)
(460) NIGHT LEAD SMELTER STRIKE
BY JOHN KAMPS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG.2-(AP)-PAYMENT OF WAGES DEMANDED AT A UTAH SMELTER WOULD HOLD BACK MOBILIZATION BY CRIPPLING COPPER PRODUCTION, THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD WAS TOLD TODAY.

OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN SMELTING AND REFINING COMPANY (ASR) SAID THE COST OF WAGES ASKED BY THE CIO UNITED STEEL WORKERS OF AMERICA UNION AT GARFIELD, UTAH, WOULD BE CARRIED BY MINING FIRMS.

SOME MINING COMPANIES THEN EITHER WOULD BE FORCED OUT OF BUSINESS OR WOULD HAVE TO ASK THE GOVERNMENT FOR A SUBSIDY, ASR OFFICIALS DECLARED.

A THREE-MAN FACT-FINDING PANEL BEGAN TODAY HEARING TESTIMONY OF COMPANY AND UNION OFFICIALS ON A 1,320-MAN STRIKE WHICH BEGAN AT GAR-

FIELD JULY 2 AND WAS SUSPENDED AT THE REQUEST OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN THIS WEEK.

WORK IS BEING RESUMED AT THE SMELTER. IT WILL CONTINUE WHILE THE PANEL TAKES TESTIMONY FOR THE BOARD AND THE BOARD STUDIES THE CASE AND MAKES RECOMMENDATIONS TO BOTH SIDES AND TO THE PRESIDENT.

COMPANY OFFICIALS TESTIFYING TODAY WERE WORTH VAUGHAN, NEW YORK CITY, VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL COUNSEL; LYMAN TONDELL, NEW YORK CITY, ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL; AND R.B.BRADFORD, SALT LAKE CITY, WESTERN REGIONAL MANAGER.

"WHAT THIS BOARD DOES AND WHAT WE DO IN GARFIELD WILL HAVE TREMENDOUS EFFECT THROUGHOUT THE WEST, WHERE THE MINING INDUSTRY IS DOMINANT," BRADFORD SAID.

HE SAID ANY LARGE WAGE INCREASE WOULD HURT MINING IN THIS COUNTRY AND ALSO WOULD GIVE AN ADVANTAGE TO COMPANIES IMPORTING COPPER FROM OTHER COUNTRIES. HE CALLED THE COMPETITION "KEEN."

VAUGHAN SAID: "WE DO NOT INTEND TO ASK THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION FOR AN INCREASE IN THE PRICE OF COPPER (AS THE RESULT OF POSSIBLE ACTION TAKEN BY THE BOARD). BUT OTHERS MAY DO SO."

UNION SPOKESMEN SAID THIS MORNING THE SMELTERMEN SHOULD HAVE WAGE INCREASES OF 25 CENTS AN HOUR, A NONCONTRIBUTORY PENSION PLAN, A JOB EVALUATION AND CLASSIFICATION PROGRAM ALLOWING A GREATER SPREAD IN PAY BETWEEN LABORERS AND SKILLED MEN, AND SEVEN PAID HOLIDAYS.

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B35WX

WAGES AT THE SMELTER NOW SCALE UPWARDS FROM $1.38 AN HOUR.

OTIS BRUBAKER, WASHINGTON,D.C., UNION RESEARCH DIRECTOR, DECLARED: "WE WHO WORK FOR WAGES MUST HAVE COST OF LIVING INCREASES. WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO ACCEPT ANY EROSION OF OUR STANDARD OF LIVING."

BRUBAKER SAID WAGES AT GARFIELD ARE BELOW THOSE PAID IN OTHER SMELTERS AND UNDER THOSE PAID FOR SIMILAR WORK IN OTHER INDUSTRIES.

BERNARD GREENBERG, PITTSBURGH UNION OFFICIAL, SAID THE PENSION DEMAND "SHOULD NEED NO JUSTIFICATION" BECAUSE "COMPANY-PAID PENSIONS HAVE BECOME QUITE WIDESPREAD IN AMERICAN INDUSTRY IN THE LAST TWO YEARS."

BRUBAKER TOLD A REPORTER THE UNION'S REQUEST FOR A UNION SHOP AND THE COMPANY'S REQUEST FOR A NO-STRIKE CLAUSE IN THE CONTRACT WILL NOT BE ARGUED AT THE HEARING.

"WE'RE SURE THESE TWO MATTERS CAN BE SETTLED," HE SAID.

THE HEARING CONTINUES TOMORROW.

ES713PED

AUG 3 1951

A1WX (BJT)

(630) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUBVERSIVE

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,AUG.2-(AP)-HEDE MASSING, A VIENNESE WHO SAID SHE WORKED IN WASHINGTON AS A COMMUNIST SPY, TOLD SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY THAT SHE ENLISTED TWO STATE DEPARTMENT AIDES IN HER ORGANIZATION IN 1933 AND 1934.

SHE IDENTIFIED THE MEN AS NOEL FIELD AND LAWRENCE DUGGAN. FIELD HAS DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, WHILE DUGGAN PLUNGED TO HIS DEATH FROM THE 16TH FLOOR OF A NEW YORK OFFICE BUILDING IN 1948.

AT THE TIME FIELD CONSENTED TO ENTER HER "APPARATUS," MRS.MASSING TESTIFIED, SHE BELIEVED HE WAS EMPLOYED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S WESTERN EUROPEAN DIVISION. DUGGAN WAS CONNECTED WITH THE DEPARTMENT'S LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION, SHE SAID.

MRS.MASSING WAS CALLED BEFORE THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS TRYING TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES AT HOME HAVE AFFECTED UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE FAR EAST. CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) DESCRIBED THE WITNESS AS AN EX-COMMUNIST WHO "OPERATED ON THE HIGHER LEVEL AND WHO WAS IN THE KNOW."

AFTER DUGGAN'S DEATH, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID AN FBI INVESTIGATION SHOWED HE WAS A "LOYAL EMPLOYE" OF THE GOVERNMENT. SENATOR NIXON (R-CALIF), THEN A REPRESENTATIVE, REPORTED THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ALSO HAD GIVEN DUGGAN A CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID LATE IN THE DAY IT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON MRS.MASSING'S TESTIMONY.

MRS.MASSING TESTIFIED THAT DUGGAN WAS MUCH EASIER TO "REACH" THAN FIELD. SHE SAID SHE WAS ABLE TO SUGGEST TO DUGGAN "THAT HE COULD BE OF HELP TO US" AFTER ONLY A FEW MEETINGS, BUT THAT IT REQUIRED ABOUT NINE MONTHS TO BRING FIELD INTO THE FOLD.

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) ASKED WHETHER THE TWO MEN HAD ANY DOUBT THAT SHE WAS A COMMUNIST.

"OH, NO," MRS.MASSING REPLIED EMPHATICALLY.

SHE ADDED THAT IT WAS CLEAR TO THE PAIR THAT SHE WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE AND WANTED TO OBTAIN INFORMATION "RELATIVE TO THE SOVIET UNION". NOT MILITARY INFORMATION, SHE EXPLAINED; THAT WAS NOT HER JOB.

MRS.MASSING IS THE FORMER WIFE OF GERHARDT EISLER, ONCE DESCRIBED BY THE UN-AMERICAN COMMITTEE AS THE NO. 1 COMMUNIST IN THE UNITED STATES. FACING CHARGES OF PASSPORT FRAUD AND CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS, EISLER FLED THE COUNTRY IN 1949 AND TURNED UP AS PROPAGANDA CHIEF OF THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

WEARING GLASSES AND A SAILOR STRAW HAT, MRS.MASSING DID NOT LOOK THE PART AS SHE RELATED HER ACTIVITIES AS A RED RECRUITING AGENT BEFORE WORLD WAR II. SHE SAID SHE WAS A COMMUNIST FROM 1918, THE YEAR AFTER SHE MARRIED EISLER, UNTIL 1938.

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A2WX

SHE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1933, BEARING THE RAGGED HALF OF A CIGARET BOX. A PERSON WITH THE OTHER HALF OF THE BOX MET HER HERE, SHE SAID, AND PUT HER TO WORK.

MRS.MASSING SAID HER FIRST "CASE" WAS FIELD, AND THAT SHE COMPETED WITH ALGER HISS FOR HIS SERVICES, FINALLY SUCCEEDING IN GETTING HIM INTO WHAT SHE CALLED HER APPARATUS. MRS.MASSING WAS A WITNESS AT THE SECOND TRIAL OF HISS, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR DENYING THAT HE GAVE STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS TO A PRE-WAR SOVIET SPY RING.

THE WITNESS SAID SHE TOLD FIELD THAT FASCISM WAS A MENACE TO THE WORLD AND THAT HE, IN HIS "PRIVILEGED POSITION," COULD FURNISH DOCUMENTS AND MATERIALS TO AID THE FIGHT AGAINST IT.

FIELD SHOWED "GREAT RELUCTANCE IN BETRAYING HIS COUNTRY, AS HE CALLED IT," MRS.MASSING RELATED, BUT FINALLY "CONSENTED TO DO SO". LATER, BECAUSE OF THIS ATTITUDE, HE WAS PERSUADED TO TAKE A JOB WITH THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS IN GENEVA, SHE SAID.

WHEN SHE GOT DUGGAN, SHE WENT ON, SHE WAS GIVEN "A FINE HONOR".

AFTER HE CONSENTED TO WORK WITH HER GROUP, SHE SAID, DUGGAN STIPULATED HE WOULD PROVIDE NO DOCUMENTS BUT WOULD TRANSMIT VERBAL REPORTS. MRS.MASSING SAID HER RECOLLECTION WAS THAT AFTER HE WAS RECRUITED HE WAS INSTRUCTED TO MAKE HIS NEXT CONTACT IN A CAR ON A ROAD, CARRYING A FLOWER AND A MAGAZINE. SHE SAID SHE SAW NO MORE OF HIM AFTER THAT.

ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL FOR THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, PUT INTO THE RECORD A SERIES OF LETTERS WHICH HE SAID WERE PART OF THE INSTITUTE

OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR) RECORDS SEIZED BY THE COMMITTEE SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

MORRIS SAID THE LETTERS WERE INTENDED TO SHOW A RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DUGGAN AND THE IPR, AN ORGANIZATION ITS MEMBERS STATE WAS FOUNDED ABOUT 25 YEARS AGO FOR OBJECTIVE STUDY OF FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.

ONE OF THE LETTERS, DATED NOV. 7, 1935, WAS SIGNED "LARRY" AND WAS ADDRESSED TO FRED FIELD AT THE INSTITUTE IN NEW YORK. IT WAS BROUGHT OUT THAT THE ADDRESSEE IS FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, A FORMER IPR OFFICIAL AND MILLIONAIRE "ANGEL" OF LEFT WING CAUSES. FIELD IS NOW SERVING A CONTEMPT SENTENCE FOR REFUSING TO NAME CONTRIBUTORS TO A BAIL FUND FOR COMMUNIST LEADERS.

"LARRY'S" LETTER INVITED FIELD TO COME TO WASHINGTON WHERE, HE SAID, "EVERY SO OFTEN A GROUP OF US HERE X X X GETS TOGETHER IN THE EVENING TO DISCUSS INTERNATIONAL MATTERS OF INTEREST."

ANOTHER SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE WILL BE HELD NEXT TUESDAY.

MDA15PED

AUG 3 1951 AUG 31 1951 AUG 3 1951

B33WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD FOUNDATIONS

WASHINGTON, AUG.2-(AP)-A CONGRESSMAN'S STATEMENT THAT SOME EDUCATIONAL OR PHILANTHROPIC FOUNDATIONS MAY HARBOR DISLOYAL PERSONS DREW A QUICK RESPONSE TODAY FROM FOUNDATION OFFICIALS.

REP.COX (D-GA) TOLD THE HOUSE THERE IS SOME EVIDENCE A FEW FOUNDATIONS "HAVE PERMITTED THEMSELVES TO BE INFILTRATED BY MEN AND WOMEN WHO ARE DISLOYAL TO OUR AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."

HE HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION ASKING AN INVESTIGATION OF TAX-EXEMPT EDUCATIONAL AND PHILANTHROPIC FOUNDATIONS TO SEE IF ANY ARE USING THEIR FUNDS IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

COX CRITICIZED THE ROSENWALD FUND, THE GUGGENHEIM FELLOWSHIP, THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ARTS AND LETTERS, THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, THE CARNEGIE CORP., THE SLOAN FOUNDATION AND THE ROBERT MARSHALL FOUNDATION.

THESE AND OTHER FOUNDATIONS SPEND MILLIONS OF DOLLARS EVERY YEAR ON WIDELY DIVERSIFIED PROJECTS. SOME WERE SET UP FOR SUCH THINGS AS EDUCATING NEGORES AND ADVANCING THE CAUSE OF CIVIL LIBERTIES. SOME MAY PROVIDE LUNCHES FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN.

MISS FLORA M.RHIND, SECRETARY AND ACTING PRESIDENT OF THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, SAID AT HER NEW YORK OFFICE SHE WAS SURPRISED BY THE COX RESOLUTION. SHE ADDED THAT A COMPLETE RECORD OF GRANTS IS CARRIED IN THE FOUNDATION'S QUARTERLY AND ANNUAL REPORTS.

DR.ARNOLD ZURCHER, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE SLOAN FOUNDATION, SAID THE CONGRESSMAN'S CHARGE WAS A BLANKET CHARGE AND "I DO NOT KNOW WHAT IT MEANS." BUT HE SAID IF COX WOULD CITE EXAMPLES THEY WOULD BE ANSWERED. HE ADDED THE SLOAN FOUNDATION HAS THE REPUTATION FOR BEING "A LITTLE FARTHER TO THE RIGHT" THAN MOST FOUNDATIONS.

ZURCHER AGREED WITH COX THAT EMPLOYES OF FOUNDATIONS SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED. HE SAID, TOO, THAT FOUNDATIONS MIGHT WELL INVESTIGATE A LITTLE MORE CAREFULLY CONCERNING WHO WILL BENEFIT BY FOUNDATION PROJECTS.

DR.ZURCHER SAID THE ROSENWALD FOUNDATION WAS LIQUIDATED TWO YEARS AGO. IT WAS FORMED BY THE LATE JULIUS ROSENWALD FOR THE EDUCATION OF NEGORES IN THE SOUTH.

HENRY A.MOE, SECRETARY AND TRUSTEE OF THE JOHN SIMON GUGGENHEIM MEMORIAL FOUNDATION, SAID COX'S STATEMENT DID NOT APPLY TO THAT ORGANIZATION. AND ROBERT N.LESTER, SECRETARY OF THE CARNEGIE CORP., SAID IT WILL STAND ON ITS RECORD NOT ONLY FOR ITS EMPLOYES BUT ALSO IN THE WAY ITS FUNDS ARE DISTRIBUTED.

ALL OFFICIALS OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ARTS AND LETTERS WERE REPORTED ON VACATION OR IN EUROPE AND THERE WAS NO COMMENT.

WHILE CRITICIZING SOME FOUNDATIONS, COX COMMENDED THE KELLOGG FOUNDATION, THE DUKE ENDOWMENT, THE HAYDEN FOUNDATION, THE MELLON TRUST, THE DONNER FOUNDATION, THE MILBANK FUND, THE COMMONWEALTH FUND AND THE FALK FOUNDATION.

ES703PED

A80WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG. 2)

(300)

ECA

AUG 3 1951 AUG 31 1951

BY JACK RUTLEDGE

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) SAID TODAY THAT WESTERN EUROPE IS EXPECTED TO DOUBLE ITS PRODUCTION OF MILITARY GOODS IN THE YEAR AHEAD.

IT'S ALREADY BEEN DOUBLED ONCE "IN THE TWO YEARS SINCE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY WAS SIGNED," ECA ADDED IN ITS QUARTERLY REPORT FOR THE JANUARY-MARCH 1951 PERIOD. PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT THE REPORT TO CONGRESS TODAY.

ECA SAID MOST WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE NOW SPENDING FAR MORE FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE AND FAR LESS FOR NON-MILITARY PURPOSES THAN BEFORE THE KOREAN OUTBREAK.

BUT IT WARNED THAT RAW MATERIAL SHORTAGES AND RISING PRICES THREATEN BOTH MILITARY OUTPUT AND THE AREA'S ECONOMY.

DECLARING THAT THE MARSHALL PLAN PROGRAM HAS BROUGHT ABOUT A "REMARKABLE RECOVERY" IN WESTERN EUROPE AND HAS PROVIDED A "SOUND ECONOMIC BASE FOR THE NEW DEFENSE COMMITMENTS WHICH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES X X X ARE UNDERTAKING," THE REPORT ADDED:

"IT IS IMPORTANT, HOWEVER, THAT THESE GAINS BE PRESERVED AND EXTENDED.'

ECA AUTHORIZATIONS FOR THE QUARTER AMOUNTED TO $430,100,000 (M), BRINGING TO $10,700,000,000 (B) THE AUTHORIZATIONS APPROVED SINCE THE START OF THE MARSHALL PLAN PROGRAM THREE YEARS AGO.

WESTERN GERMANY RECEIVED THE LARGEST AMOUNT, OR $105,100,000. FRANCE RECEIVED $77,900,000, ITALY $48,100,000, AND AUSTRIA $35,800,000.

BRITAIN AND IRELAND ALREADY ARE OPERATING WITHOUT MARSHALL PLAN AID, AND ECA ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM C.FOSTER SAID IN PARIS YESTERDAY THAT SWEDEN AND PORTUGAL HAVE DECIDED TO GET ALONG WITHOUT FURTHER DOLLAR HELP.

THE REPORT PAINTED A GENERALLY BRIGHT OVERALL PICTURE FOR THE QUARTER, SAYING INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES WAS MAINTAINED AT THE PEAK LEVEL OF THE PREVIOUS QUARTER AND WAS UP 13 PERCENT OVER A SIMILAR 1950 PERIOD. IT AVERAGED 39 PERCENT ABOVE PREWAR.

STEEL OUTPUT WAS UP 10 PERCENT OVER A SIMILAR 1950 PERIOD AND CLOSE TO THE HIGHEST QUARTERLY RATE ON RECORD. HOWEVER, THE OUTLOOK FOR A FURTHER INCREASE IN STEEL OUTPUT IS "CLOUDED" AND DEPENDS ON AVAILABILITY OF HIGH-GRADE IRON ORE, COAL, STEEL SCRAP AND ALLOYING MATERIALS.

AGRICULTURE WAS EXPANDING--ALTHOUGH PROSPECTS FOR NEXT YEAR WERE "NOT SO FAVORABLE"--AND TRADE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD HAD "WIDENED SHARPLY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG. 2)

SU725AED

B28WX (SEG) (150)

LAMA

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE SELF-EXILED BROTHER OF THE HIGH LAMA OF TIBET SAID TODAY THAT HE WOULD NOT RETURN TO HIS COUNTRY AS LONG AS THE COMMUNISTS ARE THERE.

THE TAK TSER LAMA, 28 (CORRECT) YEAR-OLD OLDER BROTHER OF THE DALAI LAMA, WAS INTERVIEWED AT A HIDEOUT IN A SECLUDED FARM HOUSE IN THE VIRGINIA COUNTRYSIDE. THE HOUSE IS ABOUT 20 MILES FROM WASHINGTON, AND ABOUT 10,000 MILES FROM THE ISOLATED MOUNTAIN LAMASERY WHICH HE FLED IN APRIL AFTER THE CHINESE REDS INFILTRATED HIS COUNTRY AND PUT ACROSS A "TREATY" TAKING VIRTUAL CONTROL.

HE HAS BEEN IN THIS COUNTRY ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

THE TALL, HANDSOME TIBETAN RELIGIOUS LEADER WAS INTERESTED IN REPORTS THAT HIS 16-YEAR-OLD BROTHER HAD LEFT HIS TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS NEAR THE INDIAN BORDER AND RETURNED TO THE CAPITAL AT LHASA UNDER CHINESE COMMUNIST PRESSURE. THE TAK TSER LAMA SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HIS BROTHER SINCE HE SAW HIM IN APRIL.

HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON TIBETAN POLITICS OR RED PLANS FOR HIS COUNTRY EXCEPT TO SAY THROUGH AN AMERICAN INTERPRETER THAT "THE CHINESE HAVE NEVER RULED TIBET."

THE TAK TSER LAMA LEFT NO DOUBT ABOUT HIS PERSONAL FEELINGS TOWARD THE COMMUNISTS. HE TOLD HOW HIS LAMASERY HAD BEEN DEMOLISHED AND HIS "DRADAS" (PRIEST FOLLOWERS) DISPERSED BY THE REDS.

HE WAS VISITING ANOTHER LAMASERY AT THE TIME AND KEPT ON GOING WHEN HE HEARD THE NEWS.

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NO USE FOR ME AND I DO NOT FAVOR THEM AND THEY KNOW IT," HE SAID WITH QUIET EMPHASIS.

HE SAID HE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT AND TO STUDY "WESTERN LEARNING," PERHAPS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

THE TAK TSER LAMA WAS IN CALCUTTA, INDIA, WHEN THE COMMITTEE FOR A FREE ASIA, AN UNOFFICIAL AMERICAN ORGANIZATION, HEARD OF HIS DIFFICULTIES. THIS COMMITTEE OBTAINED A VISITOR'S PERMIT AND, HE SAID, SPONSORED HIS TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ONLY ONE TIBET ATTENDANT.

THE COSTUME THE RELIGIOUS LEADER WORE WHEN RECEIVIING GUESTS ON THE FARM HOUSE PORCH AT HIS HIDEOUT INDICATED THE SPLIT VIEW HE NOW TAKES TOWARD THE WORLD.

HIS OUTER GARMENTS WERE ORIENTAL--AN ANKLE LENGTH ROBE OF GOLDEN BROWN SILK EMBOSSED WITH LARGE COILED DRAGONS, AND GATHERED AT THE WAIST BY A YELLOW SILK SASH. THE SLEEVES AND THREE INCH HIGH COLLAR OF AN ORANGE SILK SMOCK AND A BLUE INNER GARMENT SHOWED AT WRISTS AND NECK.

BUT BENEATH THIS BARB HE WORE SUNTAN SLACKS, GREY SOCKS AND LEATHER SHOES.

FR1123AED

AUG 3 1951

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B43

NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE FUND (190)

WASHINGTON, AUG.2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD A DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE UNITED DEFENSE FUND TODAY THAT HE KNOWS HOW IT FEELS TO HAVE SOMEBODY AT HOME INTERESTED IN THE FIGHTING MEN AT THE FRONT.

HE TOLD THE DELEGATION, HEADED BY FRANCIS P. MATTHEWS, FORMER NAVY SECRETARY AND NOW AMBASSADOR TO IRELAND:

"YOU KNOW, THE ARMED FORCES OF THE COUNTRY DEPEND ENTIRELY ON THE MORALE WHICH IS GIVEN TO THEM FROM BACK HOME. I KNOW, BECAUSE I WAS ON THE FRONT LINE WHEN I WAS MUCH YOUNGER XXX AND I KNOW HOW IT FEELS TO HAVE SOMEBODY AT HOME WHO WAS INTERESTED IN WHAT I WAS TRYING TO DO AT THAT TIME ON THE FRONT IN FRANCE.

"THESE YOUNG MEN ARE JUST LIKE WE WERE. THEY APPRECIATE MORE THAN YOU WILL EVER KNOW WHAT YOU PEOPLE ARE DOING.

"ALL DURING WORLD WAR II, MRS. TRUMAN WAS AN ACTIVE PARTICIPANT IN ALL THE WORK THAT WENT ON HERE IN WASHINGTON, AND WHEN SHE WAS AT HOME THE SAME CONDITIONS PREVAIOED."

THE UNITED DEFENSE FUND AMONG OTHER DUTIES SEEKS TO PROVIDE HEALTH AND WELFARE SERVICES TO T

HOME THE SAME CONDITIONS PREVAILED."

THE UNITED DEFENSE FUND AMONG OTHER DUTIES SEEKS TO PROVIDE HEALTH AND WELFARE SERVICES TO THE ARMED FORCES.

THE DELEGATION WAS WELCOMED AT THE PENTAGON EARLIER IN THE DAY BY ROBERT A. LOVETT, DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY. THEY ALSO WERE BRIEFED ON THE GENERAL MILITARY AND DEFENSE SITUATION BY OTHER OFFICIALS.

FH810PED

AUG 4 1951

A5WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND BRITAIN HAVE AGREED IN GENERAL UPON THE SPECIFICATIONS OF A "NEW FAMILY" OF FOUR BASIC SIZED BOMBS.

COL.V.F.FAIRFAX OF THE AIR FORCE SUPPLY DIVISION TOLD A HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE BOMBS WERE OF THE SAME GENERAL TYPE AND SIZES SO AS TO BE INTERCHANGEABLE AMONG THE THREE COUNTRIES.

HIS TESTIMONY, MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY, SAID THE FOUR BASIC BOMBS ARE: (1) THE 10,000 POUND HIGH-PERFORMANCE BOMB, (2) THE 3,000 POUND HIGH PERFORMANCE BOMB, (3) 750-POUND GENERAL PURPOSE BOMB AND (4) 1,000 POUND SPECIAL LOW-DRAG BOMB, TO BE CARRIED EXTERNALLY BY HIGH SPEED JET FIGHTER BOMBERS.

ES225AED

A9WX

WASHINGTON, AUG.2-(AP)-SENATORS GEORGE (D-GA) AND KERR (D-OKLA) HAVE INTRODUCED A GI EDUCATION AND TRAINING BILL FOR VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

UNDER THE MEASURE INTRODUCED YESTERDAY, VETERANS OF 90 DAYS OR MORE OF MILITARY SERVICE SINCE JUNE, 1950 WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR ONE MONTH OF TRAINING FOR EACH MONTH OF ACTIVE SERVICE.

VETERANS WHOSE EDUCATION WAS INTERRUPTED BY ENTRANCE INTO THE ARMED SERVICES WOULD BE PROVIDED A MAXIMUM OF FOUR YEARS TRAINING. OTHER VETERANS WOULD BE ENTITLED T ONE YEAR.

ES233AED

AUG 3 1951

A200WX (LOY)

HONEYMOON (170)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-REP. PRESTON (D-GA) TOLD THE HOUSE TODAY THAT MYRNA LOY'S PARIS HONEYMOON WAS PAID FOR BY HER NEW HUSBAND-- NOT BY THE GOVERNMENT.

MOREOVER, PRESTON SAID, PARIS TURNED OUT TO BE "A MIGHTLY POOR PLACE TO SPEND A HONEYMOON," BECAUSE THE ACTRESS' BRIDEGROOM FREQUENTLY WAS KEPT BUSY ON STATE DEPARTMENT BUSINESS UNTIL 2 A.M. AND HAD TO START CONFERENCES AS EARLY AS 8 A.M.

REP. BROWNSON (R-IND) RECENTLY CHARGED THAT MISS LOY, MARRIED JUNE 2 TO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL HOWLAND H. SARGEANT, HONEYMOONED IN PARIS WHILE ON A UNITED NATIONS MISSION AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.

SARGEANT WAS CHIEF OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) AND MISS LOY WAS AN UNPAID CONSULTANT TO THE UNESCO STAFF. SHE HAS SINCE LEFT THE POST.

PRESTON SUGGESTED THAT "ANYBODY WHO HAS ANY SUCH IDEA NOT TO TAKE THEIR BRIDE ALONG ON AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE BUT TO WAIT UNTIL THE CONFERENCE IS OVER AND THEN TAKE HER ON THE HONEYMOON." SEE CORR HE ATTENDED THE PARIS CONFERENCE AS A CONGRESSIONAL ADVISER.
DC147PED

PRESTON SUGGESTED THAT BECAUSE OF THE OFFICIAL WORK INVOLVED, NO ONE SHOULD "TAKE THEIR BRIDE ALONG," ETC. (IN PLACE OF "SUGGESTED THAT 'ANYBODY WHO HAS ANY SUCH IDEA NOT TO TAKE,") CORRECTION THE A.P.
DC226PED

A4WX
WASHINGTON, AUG.2-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ASKED CONGRESS YESTERDAY FOR AUTHORITY TO USE THE INCOMPLETE SUBMARINE ULUA (SS-428) AS A TARGET FOR UNDERWATER EXPLOSIVE TESTS.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A LETTER TO SPEAKER RAYBURN THE TESTS HAVE BECOME HIGHLY ESSENTIAL IN THE SHIP CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM.
RESEARCH DATA IS NEEDED, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, ON SHOCK RESISTANCE OF NEW TYPE EQUIPMENT PRIOR TO AWARDS OF CONTRACTS.
THE NAVY IS LEGALLY REQUIRED TO COMPLETE THE SUBMARINE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, AND LEGISLATION IS NEEDED TO WAIVE THIS REQUIREMENT.
ES223AED

AUG 3 1951 AUG 4 1951

A147WX
BULLETIN
WASHINGTON,AUG.2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE WILL FLY TO SAN FRANCISCO TO ADDRESS THE OPENING SESSION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE,SEPTEMBER 4.
UNDER QUESTIONING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE SAID IT IS POSSIBLE HE WILL FLY OUT ONE DAY AND FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON THE NEXT.
ASKED IF THAT PRECLUDED THE POSSIBILITY THAT HE MIGHT MAKE A CROSS-COUNTRY SPEAKING CAMPAIGN THIS FALL, HE REPLIED THAT IT PRECLUDES THE POSSIBILITY AT THIS TIME.
FR1055AED

A37WX
(700) PMS BUDGET
FECHTELER
BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON, AUG.2-(AP)-ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, WHO STEERED CLEAR OF THE "ADMIRALS' REVOLT" AGAINST ADMINISTRATION POLICY, IS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CHOICE FOR THE TOP NAVY COMMAND.
THE PRESIDENT SENT TO THE SENATE YESTERDAY THE NOMINATION OF FECHTELER, NOW COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET, TO BE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SUCCEEDING THE LATE ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN WHO DIED AUG. 19 WHILE ON A MILITARY-DIPLOMATIC MISSION TO EUROPE.
FECHTELER, 55 YEARS OLD AND WITH 35 YEARS OF NAVY SERVICE, HAS HAD WIDE EXPERIENCE IN VIRTUALLY EVERY TYPE OF WARSHIP--EXCEPT SUBMARINES AND AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.
THAT APPEARED TO BE ONE OF THE REASONS WHY MR.TRUMAN CHOSE HIM, BECAUSE HE WAS NOT AN AIRMAN AND THUS NOT TOUCHED BY THE ZEAL WITH WHICH NAVY AIRMEN PLUNGED INTO THE CONTROVERSY WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE AIR FORCE THREE YEARS AGO. THERE HAVE BEEN STRONG INDICATIONS IN RECENT WEEKS THAT THE FEUD BETWEEN THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY--LONG-RANGE LAND BASED BOMBERS VS.CARRIER-BORNE AIR POWER--MIGHT BOIL TO THE SURFACE AGAIN.
IN CHOOSING FECHTELER, THE PRESIDENT PASSED BY ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, SENIOR OF FOUR-STAR ADMIRALS ON ACTIVE DUTY. RADFORD IS A NAVY AIRMAN WHO PLANED A PART IN THE OLD NAVY-AIR FORCE CONTROVERSY.
TO FILL THE VACANCIES WHICH WILL BE CREATED BY THE EXPECTED SENATE CONFIRMATION OF FECHTELER'S NOMINATION, MR.TRUMAN NOMINATED ADM. LYNDE D.MCCORMICK, NOW THE ACTING CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TO BE COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET. MCCORMICK WAS A SUBMARINER BEFORE HE BECAME VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. VICE ADM.DONALD P.DUNCAN, DEPUTY CHIEF OF OPERATIONS, WAS PROPOSED BY THE PRESIDENT FOR PROMOTION TO VICE CHIEF.
MR.TRUMAN SENT THE NOMINATIONS TO CAPITOL HILL SOON AFTER HE HAD HELD A WHITE HOUSE MEETING WITH NAVY SECRETARY DAN KIMBALL AND FECHTELER.
IF THE NOMINATIONS SETTLED THE NAVY QUESTION AT HOME, IT LEFT UNSETTLED AN INTERNATIONAL NAVAL PERPLEXITY.
FECHTELER HAD BEEN PICKED AS THE AMERICAN ADMIRAL WHO WOULD BE NAMED SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN REGION UNDER THE NATO SETUP. THAT CHOICE REPORTEDLY WAS MADE EARLY LAST WINTER WHEN IT LOOKED AS IF BRITAIN AND THE EUROPEAN NATO MEMBERS WERE IN FIRM ACCORD WITH THE U.S. ON THE PLAN TO PUT AN AMERICAN IN THE OVERALL COMMAND.

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A38WX
BUT WHEN THE NEWS BECAME KNOWN, THERE WAS SHARP REACTION IN-ENGLAND. SOME LEADING ENGLISHMEN, INCLUDING WINSTON CHURCHILL, THOUGHT BRITAIN'S TRADITIONAL POSITION AS A GREAT SEAPOWER WAS BEING IGNORED, AND THAT ENGLAND HAD BEEN "BRUSHED OUT OF THE WAY" AND THE HONOR GIVEN TO ANOTHER NATION.
THE OBJECTION DID NOT APPEAR TO BE TO FECHTELER NOR TO ANY AMERICAN OFFICER, ONLY TO FAILURE TO GIVE THE POST TO ENGLAND. THUS FECHTELER'S NEW APPOINTMENT SEEMINGLY WOULD HAVE LITTLE OR NO EFFECT ON THIS ISSUE.
THE QUESTION REMAINS WHETHER THERE WILL BE ANOTHER EFFORT TO NAME AN AMERICAN TO HEAD THE NATO ATLANTIC COMMAND OR WHETHER THE U.S., ALREADY IMPATIENT OVER THE WRANGLING, WILL LET IT GO BY DEFAULT.
SHERMAN WAS KNOWN TO HAVE FELT THAT THE ISSUE WAS NOT WORTH THE CONTROVERSY IT ENGENDERED NOR THAT THE IDEA WAS ENTIRELY PRACTICABLE.
BEFORE HIS DEATH HE TOLD FRIENDS THAT IF HE HAD BEEN IN POSITION TO MAKE THE DECISION HE NEVER WOULD HAVE AGREED TO A UNIFIED NORTH ATLANTIC COMMAND. SUCH A COMMAND, COVERING A HUGE EXPANSE OF OCEAN AND NATIONAL FLEETS WITH DIFFERENT MISSIONS, WOULD BE UNWIELDLY, SHERMAN CONTENDED PRIVATELY. HE SAID HE DIDN'T CARE WHO HELD THE SOMEWHAT HONORARY POST OF SUPREME COMMANDER, BUT HE WANTED TO KNOW THAT AMERICANS WERE ON THE BRIDGES OF AMERICAN CARRIER TASK FORCE SHIPS, IN THE ACTUAL COMBAT COMMANDS.
NEVERTHELESS, IN THE NEGOTIATIONS UNDER THAT PORTION OF THE NATO PACT CREATING A SEPARATE NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN AREA, THE U.S. COMMITTED ITSELF TO PROVIDING A SUPREME COMMANDER.
EMMANUEL SHINWELL, BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF DEFENSE, ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY TO ATTEND A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE OF BRITISH, CANADIAN, FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS ON STANDARDIZATION OF RIFLES AND OTHER SMALL ARMS USED BY THE MAJOR NATO POWERS.
AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS IF THERE WOULD BE DISCUSSION OF THE SEA COMMANDS. THE BRITISH DEFENSE CHIEF REPLIED THAT HE HADN'T COME TO DISCUSS THAT "BUT ALL SORT OF THINGS CROP UP" IN SUCH CONFERENCES.
FECHTELER WAS BORN AT SAN RAFAEL, CALIF., THE SON OF A NAVY FAMILY. HIS FATHER WAS REAR ADMIRAL AUGUSTUS F.FECHTELER. FOR THE FIRST FIVE

30.24- 25531

YEARS AFTER HIS GRADUATION FROM THE NAVAL ACADEMY IN 1916 FECHTELER SERVED ABOARD A BATTLESHIP. AS HE ROSE THROUGH SUCCESSIVE RANKS, HE HAD LONG SEA TOURS OF DUTY ABOARD DESTROYERS AND CRUISERS, THEN IN 1943 WAS ASSIGNED COMMAND OF A BATTLESHIP, THE INDIANA. LATER HE COMMANDED AN AMPHIBIOUS GROUP OPERATING AGAINST JAPANESE-HELD ISLANDS IN THE PACIFIC.

A39WX

FECHTELER CAME TO WASHINGTON EARLY IN 1945 AS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF NAVAL PERSONNEL OF THE NAVY DEPARTMENT. HE WENT BACK TO SEA IN 1946 IN COMMAND OF BATTLESHIP-CRUISERS, ATLANTIC FLEET.

HE BECAME COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET IN JANUARY, 1950, SUCCEEDING ADM.W.H.P.BLANDY WHO RETIRED FROM ACTIVE DUTY AFTER HE HAD BEEN PASSED BY IN THE SELECTION OF A CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

AT NORFOLK, VA., LAST NIGHT FECHTELER TOLD INTERVIEWERS WHO ASKED HIM ABOUT HIS NOMINATION:

"I AM FULLY COGNIZANT OF THIS RESPONSIBILITY AND FULLY AWARE OF WHAT A TREMENDOUS JOB IT WOULD BE FOR ANYONE WHO TRIES TO FILL FORREST SHERMAN'S SHOES."

ES449AED

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A185RM

(400) WITH FECHTELER

BY HARRY NASH

NORFOLK,VA., AUG 2-(AP)-THE NAVY WITHOUT A TOPFLIGHT AIR ARM "IS TOTALLY INADEQUATE TO THE JOB THE NAVY HAS TODAY," ADMIRAL WILLIAM M.FECHTELER SAID TODAY AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER HIS NOMINATION AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

"A CONCRETE EXAMPLE OF MY ATTITUDE TOWARD AIR," HE SAID, "IS MY SELECTION FOR THE POST OF VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, VICE ADMIRAL DONALD DUNCAN, ONE OF THE FOREMOST AVIATORS IN THE NAVY."

FECHTELER SAID HE PLANS NO CHANGES IN THE POLICIES OF HIS PREDECESSOR, ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN. "I THINK ADMIRAL SHERMAN'S LEADERSHIP AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS WAS SUPERLATIVE," FECHTELER SAID.

"I WAS IN THOROUGH AND COMPLETE ACCORD WITH THE POLICIES HE PURSUED. AT THIS MOMENT I CAN SEE NO REASON FOR CHANGING THOSE POLICIES, AS I CONSIDER THEM SOUND IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY."

THE NAVY'S NEW BOSS SAID "I AM CONSCIOUS OF MY RESPONSIBILITIES AND I'LL DO MY BEST."

A REPORTER ASKED FECHTELER WHETHER HE WILL CARRY ON THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR BASES IN SPAIN WHICH HAD BEEN CONDUCTED BY ADMIRAL SHERMAN.

"I HAVE NO INFORMATION ON THOSE NEGOTIATIONS," FECHTELER REPLIED. "I EXPECT I'LL RECEIVE INSTRUCTIONS ON THAT SUBJECT. ADMIRAL SHERMAN HAD BEEN IN THE MEDITERRANEAN FOR TWO YEARS AND KNEW THOSE PEOPLE. I DON'T."

FECHTELER SAID HE KNEW NOTHING OF HIS NOMINATION AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS UNTIL YESTERDAY.

"SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL ASKED ME TO COME TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY FOR LUNCH. WHEN I ARRIVED HE INFORMED ME HE HAD ADVISED PRESIDENT TRUMAN HE WANTED ME NOMINATED. THAT WAS THE FIRST I KNOEW OF IT."

THE ADMIRAL SAID HE WAS WITH THE PRESIDENT FOR TEN MINUTES. AFTER MR.TRUMAN TOLD HIM OF HIS NOMINATION, FECHTELER SAID, "I MADE A LONG SPEECH. I SAID I'LL TRY, SIR.'"

FECHTELER SAID HE ASSUMED ADMIRAL LYNDE MCCORMICK, WHO HAS BEEN NOMINATED AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET TO SUCCEED FECHTELER, WOULD BE NOMINATED ALSO TO HEAD UP THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND, ATLANTIC. FECHTELER HAD BEEN NOMINATED FOR THIS POST BUT THE APPOINTMENT HAD NOT BEEN MADE FINAL.

"IT WAS DECIDED IN THE NAVY DEPARTMENT THAT THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET WOULD ALSO BE AT THE HEAD OF SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND, ATLANTIC," FECHTELER EXPLAINED. "I ASSUME THAT PATTERN WILL BE FOLLOWED."

A186RM

THE ADMIRAL SAID HE EXPECTS MCCORMICK WILL RELIEVE HIM AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF ATLANTIC FLEET ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF AUGUST.

ASKED IF HE STILL THINKS THE SKIPPER OF A WARSHIP HAS THE BEST JOB "ANYBODY EVER HEAD," A REMARK HE HAD MADE SHORTLY AFTER HE BECAME COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET EARLY LAST YEAR, FECHTELER LAUGHED AND SAID, "YES, I STILL THINK SO."

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A173RM

-95-

S U B BOX WITH FECHTELER

NORFOLK, VA., AUG.2-(AP)-ADMIRAL FECHTELER, NOMINATED BY THE PRESIDENT FOR CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID TODAY HE PRONOUNCES HIS NAME "FEK-TEL-ER," WITH THE ACCENT ON THE FIRST SYLLABLE.

(EARLIER A NAVY PUBLIC RELATIONS MAN HAD SAID HE PRONOUNCED IT "FEK-LER.")

JP1112AES

B27WX (SEG) (260)

JAPANESE OCCUPATION

BY RUTH COWAN

WASHINGTON, AUG.2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS EASING THE COST TO JAPAN OF OCCUPATION.

STARTING LAST JULY 1, THE U.S.BEGAN PAYING PART OF THE COST OF ITS OWN MILITARY OCCUPATION OF JAPAN--TO THE TUNE OF ABOUT $13,450,000 A MONTH.

THE NEW PROGRAM WILL RUN UNTIL JULY 1, 1952. IT MARKS A GRADUAL LIFTING OF JAPAN'S BURDEN OF OCCUPATION COSTS IN LINE WITH THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED NEXT MONTH.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORT, MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SAID THE ADVISABILITY OF SUCH A PROGRAM WAS DISCUSSED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AT THEIR WAKE ISLAND CONFERENCE EARLIER THIS YEAR.

A SIMILAR PROGRAM IS EXPECTED TO GO INTO EFFECT SOON IN WESTERN GERMANY.

MILITARY SOURCES TOLD THE HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE JAPANESE PROGRAM WILL COST AN ESTIMATED $161,400,000 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR FROM JULY 1.

THEY SAID THAT THE COST OF THE JAPANESE AND GERMAN PROGRAMS WAS NOT INCLUDED IN THE $60,679,000,000(B) MILITARY BUDGET REQUEST. CONSEQUENTLY, SUPPLEMENTAL REQUESTS WILL BE MADE OF CONGRESS LATER.

UNDER THE PROGRAM, JAPAN WILL CONTINUE FOR THE TIME BEING TO FURNISH RAIL TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING, COAL AND OTHER OCCUPATION COSTS WHICH IT HAS BEEN BEARING SINCE THE WAR'S END. BUT THE U.S. WILL RELIEVE JAPAN OF STEVEDORING COSTS AND LABOR. SOME COSTS WILL BE SHARED BY BOTH COUNTRIES.

SINCE THE WAR'S END, THE U.S. HAS BEEN GIVING JAPAN ECONOMIC AID TO HELP THE DEFEATED NATION GET BACK ON ITS FEET. RIGHT AFTER THE WAR, THIS AID EXCEEDED JAPAN'S COST OF MAINTAINING U.S. OCCUPATION

FORCES.
HOWEVER, THIS DIRECT ECONOMIC AID HAS DECLINED STEADILY UNTIL THIS YEAR WHEN IT AMOUNTED TO ONLY ABOUT ONE-HALF JAPAN'S OCCUPATION COSTS.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TO THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT U.S. GOVERNMENT AGENCIES FELT "A MORE BUSINESSLIKE APPROACH WITH RESPECT TO JAPAN SHOULD BE ADOPTED BY THE INSTITUTION OF A PARTIAL PAY-AS-YOU-GO PROGRAM FOR THE YEN (JAPANESE) COSTS OF OCCUPATION AND THE ELIMINATION OF DIRECT ECONOMIC AID.

ES643AED

A170PX
DUFF (150)
PHILADELPHIA,AUG 2-(AP)-SEN.JAMES H.DUFF (R-PA) SAID LAST NIGHT THAT IF THE PRESENT CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA BREAK DOWN WAR "WILL BLAZE OUT BIGGER THAN EVER AND WE WILL BE ABLE TO ASSUME THAT WORLD WAR III IS HERE."
BUT EVEN IF THE KOREAN WAR ENDS AS THE RESULT OF THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS, SENATOR DUFF PREDICTED, THE UNITED STATES "WILL BE IN HARDLY LESS DANGER."
THE SENATOR AND FORMER GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA TOLD PENNSYLVANIA CHIEFS OF POLICE, HOLDING THEIR ANNUAL CONVENTION HERE, THAT IN HIS OPINION RUSSIA DOES NOT WANT PEACE. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD TRIED AND FAILED AT AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND NOW ARE ATTEMPTING TO SAVE FACE.
"THEY ARE HOLDING THE DAGGER BEHIND THEIR BACKS WHILE MALIK (RUSSIAN U.N.DELEGATE JACOB MALIK) ASKS FOR PEACE," DUFF SAID.
IN DEFENSE OF U.S.ACTION IN KOREA DUFF SAID THAT IF COMMUNISM HAD NOT BEEN STOPPED THERE, IT WOULD HAVE JUMPED TO JAPAN, FORMOSA AND THE PHILIPPINES AND SEALED OFF ALL OF EASTERN ASIA.

GS1159AED NM AUG 4 1951

A184
(140)
(NY) NEW HAVEN, CONN., AUG 2-(AP)-THREE CONVICTED ATOM SPIES TODAY RECEIVED AN EXTENSION OF TIME IN WHICH TO FILE AMENDED BRIEFS AND RECORDS IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR APPEALS.
JUDGE CHARLES E. CLARK OF THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS GRANTED THE EXTENSION TO ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG, SENTENCED TO DEATH, AND MORTON SOBEL, SENTENCED TO 30 YEARS IN PRISON.
THEY DID NOT ATTEND THE HEARING, BUT WERE REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL.
JUDGE CLARK'S DECISION GAVE THEM UNTIL OCTOBER 15 IN WHICH TO FILE BRIEFS. GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS WILL HAVE UNTIL OCTOBER 17 TO FILE ANSWERS.
ROSENBERG AND HIS WIFE WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH IN NEW YORK APRIL 5 BY FEDERAL JUDGE IRVING R. KAUFMAN FOR DELIVERING ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA. SOBEL RECEIVED A LESS SEVERE SENTENCE BECAUSE HIS BETRAYAL OF SECRETS INVOLVED RADAR AND NOT THE ATOM BOMB.
THE DEATH SENTENCE WAS IMPOSED ON THE ROSENBERGS BECAUSE THEY COMMITTED THE OFFENSE DURING WARTIME.

DA1253PED AUG 3 1951

B37MI
(320)
MADISON, WIS., AUG. 2-(AP)-EDITOR WILLIAM T. EVJUE OF THE MADISON CAPITAL TIMES SAID TODAY THAT THE WORD "COMMUNIST," WHICH HE ALLEGEDLY APPLIED IN 1941 TO HIS PRESENT CITY EDITOR, HAD VASTLY DIFFERENT CONNOTATIONS THEN THAN IT DOES NOW.
SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS.) DISPLAYED ON THE SENATE FLOOR IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY AN EDITORIAL PAGE FROM THE CAPITAL TIMES DATED NOV. 10, 1949, IN WHICH A LETTER SIGNED BY EVJUE REFERRED TO CEDRIC PARKER AS A "COMMUNIST LEADER." PARKER JOINED THE PAPER'S STAFF IN 1928 AND BECAME CITY EDITOR IN 1945.
EVJUE DECLARED IN A STATEMENT TODAY:
"THE INCIDENT TO WHICH SEN. MC CARTHY REFERS OCCURRED SOME 10 YEARS AGO, AT A TIME WHEN THE CONNOTATIONS OF USING THE WORD COMMUNIST WERE MUCH DIFFERENT FROM WHAT THEY ARE NOW. AT THAT TIME THE WORD COMMUNIST WAS USED IN MUCH THE SAME SENSE AS THE WORDS REACTIONARY, CONSERVATIVE, OR LIBERAL, REFERRING MORE TO A GENERAL PHILOSOPHY THAN TO A SPECIFIC POLITICAL LABEL. NOW IT IS DIFFERENT. NOW THE USE OF THE WORD IS LIBELOUS AND MEANS SOMETHING VASTLY DIFFERENT FROM THE CONNOTATIONS GIVEN TO IT 10 YEARS AGO."

B38MI
PARKER HIMSELF ISSUED STATEMENT TODAY SAYING MC CARTHY LIED IN CALLING HIM A COMMUNIST AND ADDED HE HAD SIGNED A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT IN 1948 AS A UNION OFFICER.
YESTERDAY MC CARTHY DISPLAYED ON THE SENATE FLOOR A LETTER FROM A NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD OFFICIAL SAYING THERE WAS NO RECORD IN NLRB FILES THAT PARKER HAD SIGNED A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT.
THE CITY EDITOR SAID THAT WHEN HE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE MADISON LOCAL OF THE CIO AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD IN FEBRUARY, 1948, HE SIGNED A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT AND GAVE IT TO THE GUILD SECRETARY.
"LATE IN FEBRUARY," PARKER ADDED, "I WAS INFORMED THAT I WOULD BECOME CITY EDITOR OF THE CAPITAL TIMES ON MARCH 1, SO I INFORMED THE GU GUILD BECAUSE
I WOULD NOT BE ELIGIBLE FOR GUILD OFFICE AS CITY EDITOR. THE GUILD ELECTED A NEW PRESIDENT. AS A RESULT, THE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT WHICH I SIGNED WAS NOT SENT TO THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD, SINCE I NO LONGER HELD OFFICE IN THE GUILD."

DK525PCS NM AUG 8 1951

B110CX Q
CHICAGO, AUG.2-(AP)-THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE SAID TODAY THAT AMERICA'S EXPORT TRADE IN MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS WAS "GRINDING TO A HALT" BECAUSE OF AN OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ORDER ISSUED TUESDAY.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMI, AN ORGANIZATION OF MEAT PACKERS, SAID EXPORTS OF MEAT AND ITS BYPRODUCT WILL HALT AT THE END OF THIS WEEK UNLESS THE OPS GIVES EXPORTERS ADDITIONAL TIME TO COMPLY WITH THE NEW ORDER.
THE ORDER, CEILING PRICES REGULATION 61, BECOMES EFFECTIVE AUG.6. IT PROHIBITS ALL EXPORT SALES UNLESS PRICE MARK-UPS HAVE BEEN FILED WITH THE OPS TEN DAYS IN ADVANCE OF THE EFFECTIVE DATE.
THE ORDER ALSO LIMITS EXPORT SALES TO THE DOMESTIC CEILING PRICE, PLUS EXPORTATION COSTS, PLUS THE SAME PERCENTAGE MARKUP OBTAINED ON DELIVERIES BETWEEN JAN.1, 1949, AND JUNE 30, 1950.
A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE AMI SAID IT WAS "VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE" TO REVIEW AND AUDIT SALES MADE TO MANY COUNTIRES OVER A PERIOD OF 18 MONTHS BY AUG.6.

MS1223ACD NM

AUG 4 1951

B09DT (Q)
APW (130)
DETROIT, AUG. 2-(AP)-TWENTY-ONE GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRIAL STATISTICIANS FROM 11 EUROPEAN MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES WILL VISIT CHRYSLER CORP. TOMORROW AS A WINDUP TO A FIRST HAND STUDY OF AMERICAN STATISTICAL METHODS.
THE VISITORS ARE TOURING MIDWESTERN INDUSTRIAL CENTERS FOLLOWING COMPLETION OF A FIVE-WEEK COURSE IN GOVERNMENTAL STATISTICAL PROCEDURES AT THE CENSUS BUREAU IN WASHINGTON.
AT CHRYSLER, THE VISITORS WILL HEAR AT A MORNING SESSION HOW THE COMPANY COMPILES ITS INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS FOR BOTH INTERNAL USE AND GOVERNMENT REPORTS. IN THE AFTERNOON, AFTER A LUNCHEON AT THE GENERAL EXECUTIVE OFFICES, THEY WILL TOUR THE PLYMOUTH ASSEMBLY PLANT.
MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES REPRESENTED INCLUDE AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, ENGLAND, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, SWEDEN AND TURKEY.
THE VISITORS WILL LEAVE DETROIT FOR NEW YORK TOMORROW NIGHT AND SAIL FOR EUROPE NEXT WEEK.
RK1219AES

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B100DT (WIFE FM AYE)
(Q)
BAY CITY, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE 21-YEAR-OLD WIFE OF A SAILOR IN KOREA, BEATEN AND APPARENTLY THROWN FROM A CAR, WAS FOUND DYING IN A GRAVEL ROAD TODAY.
THE VICTIM WAS MRS.EVELYN MARIE CULVER, OF BAY CITY, WHO LEFT HER PARENT'S HOME ALONE LAST NIGHT TO ATTEND A MOVIE.
HER BATTERED BODY WAS FOUND WITHIN TWO MILES OF THE SCENE OF A RECENT UNSOLVED RAPE OF A YOUNG WOMAN.
MRS. CULVER'S BODY WAS IDENTIFIED BY HER PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. LEO BABINSKI. THEY TOLD CORONER WILLIAM A.TRAHAN SHE HAD NO CLOSE FRIENDS, AND THAT THEY HADN'T SEEN HER WITH A MAN OTHER THAN HER HUSBAND SINCE HER MARRIAGE IN 1949.
THE CORONER SAID AFTER A PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION THE YOUNG WOMAN HAD NOT BEEN RAPED.
THE VICTIM'S HUSBAND, SEAMAN MARK CULVER, 23, IS SERVING IN THE NAVY IN KOREAN WATERS.
CORONER TRAHAN TOLD REPORTERS: "IT LOOKS TO ME AS IF SHE HAD BEEN HIT IN THE HEAD WITH SOMETHING AND PUSHED OUT OF A MOVING AUTOMOBILE."
A FIELD WORKER FOUND THE BODY FOUR MILES SOUTH OF HERE SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT AS HE WAS RETURNING TO A MIGRANT LABOR CAMP.
CORONER TRAHAN SAID THE WOMAN'S SKULL HAD BEEN FRACTURED BACK OF THE LEFT EAR. SHE DIED AT 2 A.M. WITHOUT GAINING CONSCIOUSNESS.
GT MU107PES NM

A120KX
(120)
SEATTLE, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE LARGEST GROUP OF KOREAN VETERANS TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES ABOARD A SINGLE SHIP ARRIVED HERE TODAY.
THE 4,737 SOLDIERS CROWDED THE DECKS OF THE NAVY TRANSPORT GEN. M. C. MEIGS AS IT EASED INTO THE PORT OF EMBARKATION PIER. SKYROCKETS AND FLAG-BEARING AERIAL BOMBS GREETED THE MEN WHO CAME HOME UNDER THE ARMY'S ROTATION PLAN.
THE CONTINGENT RAISED TO 23,904 THE TOTAL OF SOLDIERS RETURNED THROUGH THIS PORT SINCE THE ROTATION PROGRAM BEGAN IN MAY. IT WAS THE 10TH ROTATION SHIP.
THE ARRIVAL COINCIDED WITH AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT OF A STEPPED-UP ROTATION PLAN FOR THE NEXT THREE MONTHS. THE PLAN IS TO RETURN 30,000 MEN MONTHLY THROUGH SEATTLE AND SAN FRANCISCO. THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE JULY-AUGUST TOTAL OF SOLDIERS SHIPPED TO KOREA AS REPLACEMENTS WILL EXCEED 29,000.
FJ930PCS

AUG 4 1951

A15
AMS BUDGET
PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY ALIENS (380)
NEW YORK, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY OUTLAWED CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FOR 39 ALIENS FIGHTING DEPORTATION. THEY WERE TOLD TO PRODUCE NEW BONDS OR GO TO JAIL.
IT WAS ANOTHER SWEEPING BLOW AT THE CONGRESS--TERMED SUBVERSIVE BY THE GOVERNMENT--WHICH BANKROLLS COMMUNISTS WHEN THEY GET IN A LEGAL JAM.
EARLIER THIS MONTH, CONGRESS BAIL WAS OUTLAWED IN FEDERAL COURTS IN NEW YORK CITY.
THE CONGRESS POSTED A TOTAL OF $110,000 IN BOND FOR THE 39 ALIENS, ALL OF WHOM FACE DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS BECAUSE OF ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE OR COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.
THE GOVERNMENT MOVED BRISKLY TO REARREST THE ALIENS, ORDERING THEM TO TURN THEMSELVES IN BY 2 P.M. (EST)---LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER THE DECISION WAS MADE PUBLIC IN WASHINGTON.
SOME OF THE ALIENS MADE THE DEADLINE. A FEW WERE GIVEN A LITTLE MORE TIME FOR VARIOUS REASONS. SOME COULD NOT BE LOCATED IN TIME TO MAKE THE DEADLINE AND STRAGGLED IN LATER.
THEY WERE DIRECTED TO SURRENDER IN NEW YORK, BOSTON, PHILADELPHIA AND DETROIT.
IN A STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON, ATTORNEY GENERAL MC GRATH MADE IT CLEAR THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT NO LONGER REGARDS AS ACCEPTABLE BONDS OFFERED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.
THE CONGRESS HAS BEEN LABELLED COMMUNIST AND SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE.
BONDS TOTALLING $260,000 WERE POSTED BY THE CONGRESS FOR THE 11 TOP LEADERS OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT REVOLUTION.
SEVEN OF THEM NOW ARE SERVING PRISON TERMS. BUT FOUR NEVER SHOWED UP, JUMPING $80,000 IN CONGRESS BAIL. THEY ARE ROBERT THOMPSON, GUS HALL, GILBERT GREEN AND HENRY WINSTON.
SOME DAYS AGO, FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN OUTLAWED THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AS BONDSMAN IN NEW YORK FEDERAL COURTS.
HE ACTED AFTER TRUSTEES OF THE CONGRESS BAIL FUND REFUSED TO TELL HIM WHERE THE BAIL MONEY COMES FROM. THE GOVERNMENT SAID A LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS TO THE FUND MIGHT AID IN THE SEARCH FOR THE FUGITIVE REDS.
MC GRATH SAID TODAY'S DECISION IN THE CASE OF THE ALIENS GREW OUT OF THE REFUSAL OF THE CONGRESS TO GIVE JUDGE RYAN THE DATA HE DEMANDED.
ALIENS WHO SURRENDERED IN NEW YORK WERE BEING HELD BRIEFLY IN IMMIGRATION OFFICES. THEN THEY WERE BEING TAKEN TO ELLIS ISLAND TO BE HELD UNTIL THEY FURNISHED NEW, ACCEPTABLE BONDS.
AMONG THE ALIENS ORDERED TO SURRENDER IN NEW YORK WERE ALEXANDER BITTELMAN AND BETTY GANNETT. THEY ARE AMONG 21 SECOND STRING EASTERN COMMUNIST LEADERS RECENTLY INDICTED ON THE SAME CONSPIRACY CHARGES THAT TRIPPED THE 11 TOP REDS.
JJ905PED

AUG 3 1951

B121 (Q)
-17-
INSERT
WASHINGTON, ALIENS (A188) AFTER 6TH GRAF BEGINNING "UNDER MCGRATH'S" AND ENDING "AND DETROIT."
IN NEW YORK, 12 OF 31 ALIENS AFFECTED IN THAT DISTRICT HAD SURRENDERED BY THE 2 P.M. DEADLINE.
AMONG THEM WERE ALEXANDER BITTELMAN AND BETTY GANNETT, TWO OF THE SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS RECENTLY INDICTED ON CHARGES OF ADVOCATING THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
DISTRICT IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR EDWARD J.SHAUGHNESSY SAID FIVE OTHER ALIENS WERE EXCUSED TEMPORARILY FROM SURRENDERING, PENDING STUDY OF THEIR CASES. FOUR OTHERS, OUT OF TOWN, WERE TOLD TO SURRENDER IN OTHER CITIES--PHOENIX, ARIZ; PHILADELPHIA; NEWARK, N.J., AND NEW BEDFORD, MASS.
SHAUGHNESSY SAID THE SURRENDERED ALIENS AFTER BEING HELD IN MANHATTAN OFFICES UNTIL 4:30 P.M. (EST), WILL BE REMOVED TO DETENTION QUARTERS ON ELLIS ISLAND IF THEY DO NOT POST NEW, ACCEPTABLE BAIL.
SO FAR, NONE HAD DONE SO.
UNDER MCGRATH'S ORDER, THE CONGRESS IS REQUIRED TO SURRENDER THE ALIENS BY 2:00 P.M. (EST) TODAY IN IMMIGRATION DISTRICTS OF NEW YORK, BOSTON, PHILADELPHIA AND DETROIT.
THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS HAS LONG BEEN LISTED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.
MCGRATH SAID THAT HIS REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE FURTHER BONDING BY THIS GROUP GREW OUT OF THE RECENT UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT OF FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J. RYAN OF NEW YORK CITY TO FIND OUT WHERE THE CONGRESS' BAIL FUND GETS ITS MONEY.
RYAN SENTENCED MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, CONGRESS SECRETARY, TO 90 DAYS IN JAIL FOR CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO GIVE THE REQUESTED INFORMATION.
ALSO GIVEN JAIL SENTENCES IN THE SAME CONNECTION WERE DASHIELL HAMMETT AND W. ALPHAEUS HUTON, OTHER OFFICERS OF THE BAIL FUND. HAMMETT IS THE WELL KNOWN MYSTERY STORY WRITER.
THE CONGRESS PUT UP A TOTAL OF $260,000 BAIL FOR THE 11 CONVICTED COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS WHILE THEY TOOK APPEALS.
THE FUND FORFEITED $80,000 OF THIS WHEN FOUR FAILED TO SHOW UP AND START THEIR SENTENCES AFTER THE SUPREME COURT HAD AFFIRMED THEIR CONVICTIONS ON CHARGES OF TEACHING THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
DC121PED

A39
(300)
NEW YORK, AUG.2-(AP)-PRICE CONTROL DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DI SALLE PREDICTED TODAY THAT A "MALDISTRIBUTION OF MEAT WILL OCCUR" AS A RESULT OF RECENT CHANGES IN THE PRICE CONTROL LAW.
MOREOVER, HE SAID, BOTH MEAT PRICE CONTROL AND PRICE ROLL-BACKS WILL BE DIFFICULT TO ACHIEVE.
DI SALLE SPOKE AT A MID-SUMMER CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL, JEWISH FUND-RAISING ORGANIZATION.
"INSTEAD OF STRENGTHENING THE ACT, I THINK THEY HAVE WEAKENED IT SUBSTANTIALLY," HE SAID.
THE PRICE CHIEF PARTICULARLY ASSAILED AMENDMENTS WHICH HE SAID PREVENT IMPOSITION OF SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS AND WHICH PUT DIFFICULT LIMITATIONS ON PRICE ROLL-BACKS.
HE SAID THE SLAUGHTERING AMENDMENT PROVIDES THAT NO RESTRICTION SHALL BE PLACED ON THE NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK THAT CAN BE SLAUGHTERED BY AN INDIVIDUAL.
THIS MAKES IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CUT SLAUGHTERING IN THE EVENT THE GOVERNMENT FINDS THAT NOT AS MANY CATTLE ARE AVAILABLE IN A GIVEN MONTH THIS YEAR AS IN THE SAME MONTH A YEAR AGO.
"THE AMENDMENT WILL MAKE VERY DIFFICULT THE ENFORCEMENT OF PRICE COMPLIANCE AND WILL CREATE A MALDISTRIBUTION OF THE AVAILABLE SUPPLY OF LIVESTOCK. WE ARE SURE A MALDISTRIBUTION OF MEAT WILL OCCUR IN THIS COUNTRY."
SOME SLAUGHTERERS WILL AT TIMES HAVE A LOT OF STOCK ON HAND, OTHERS WILL HAVE NONE AND THIS SITUATION WILL CAUSE "BIDDING UP" OF PRICES, DI SALLE ASSERTED.
AN AMENDMENT BY SEN.CAPEHART (R-IND) PLACES DIFFICULT LIMITATIONS ON PRICE ROLL-BACKS AND "MAKES IMPOSSIBLE THE ENFORCEMENT OF DOLLARS AND CENTS CEILINGS," HE DECLARED.
DI SALLE SAID LIVESTOCK PRICES HAVE RISEN 53 PER CENT WHILE WAGES WERE GOING UP 11 PER CENT, FOOD GENERALLY 14 PER CENT AND THE OVERALL COST OF LIVING 8.6 PER CENT.
DI SALLE DENIED A CHARGE MADE BY SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) THAT THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION HAD PUT CEILINGS ON PORK PRICES JUST BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF THE OLD ACT "TO EMBARRASS CONGRESS."
HE SAID OPS ACTED IN THE INTEREST OF THE CONSUMER.
JJ635PED

A85
(250)
NEW YORK, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT NAVY-MARINE AIR UNITS HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM THE BIG WAR GAMES AT FORT BRAGG, N.C., BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES WITH THE AIR FORCE OVER THE SYSTEM OF AIR CONTROL TO BE USED.
THE STORY, BY HANSON W. BALDWIN, THE TIMES' MILITARY EXPERT, SAYS THE CANCELLATION REPRESENTS, "ACCORDING TO INFORMED SOURCES, AN INDIRECT BY-PRODUCT OF FAR BROADER SERVICE DIFFERENCES ABOUT THE CONTROL OF AVIATION ASSIGNED TO THE FRONT-LINE SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS."
(IN WASHINGTON, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN QUESTIONED ABOUT BALDWIN'S STORY WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE DEPARTMENT NEVER HAD ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR THE PARTICIPATION OF ANY AIR UNITS EXCEPT THOSE OF THE AIR FORCE.
(THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NAVY INFORMED HIM THAT AT ONE POINT EARLY THIS YEAR THERE WAS DISCUSSION OF USING MARINE AIR UNITS BUT THE IDEA WAS DROPPED BEFORE REACHING THE FORMAL PLANNING STAGE. HE SAID IT WAS DROPPED BECAUSE IT WAS FOUND THAT MARINE COMMITMENTS IN THE KOREAN WAR WERE TOO HEAVY TO ALLOW DIVERSION OF UNITS TO THE MANEUVERS.
(THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM FORT BRAGG.)
THE "EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE" MANEUVERS, TERMED THE LARGEST JOINT TRAINING EXERCISE IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II, IS SCHEDULED FOR THE FORT BRAGG-CAMP MACKALL AREA FROM AUG. 13 TO 28.
TAKING PART WILL BE THREE ARMY DIVISIONS AND OTHER GROUND TROOPS TOTALING 85,000 MEN, 400 AIR FORCE PLANES AND 12,000 AIR FORCE PERSONNEL.
BUT, THE TIMES SAYS, NAVY AND MARINE SQUADRONS TOTALING MORE THAN 100-AIRCRAFT HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN.
IN DISCUSSING "THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SERVICES ABOUT AIR SUPPORT" BALDWIN WRITES:
"FUNDAMENTAL, HOWEVER, IS THE AIR FORCE BELIEF -- NOT SHARED BY THE OTHER SERVICES -- THAT CLOSE AIR SUPPORT IS THE LEAST EFFECTIVE AND MOST WASTEFUL WAY OF USING AIR POWER X X X."
"HIGHER PRIORITIES OF THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE WERE DEFINED AS THE WINNING OF AIR SUPERIORITY AND THE SEVERANCE FAR BEHIND THE ENEMY FRONT OF ENEMY SUPPLY LINES," THE ARTICLE SAID.
IN CONTRAST, BALDWIN SAYS, THE NAVY BELIEVES IN CLOSE AIR SUPPORT

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OF FIGHTING GROUND TROOPS.
THE DIFFERING CONCEPTS, BALDWIN CONCLUDES, "MUST BE SETTLED AT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF LEVEL, ALL SERVICES AGREE, AND NOT IN THE FIELD."

JR736AED

A85 (KX FW SHORTS)
(130)

NEW YORK, AUG.2-(AP)-A HANDFUL OF UNRULY PICKETS CORNERED A RUSSIAN ON PARK AVENUE TONIGHT, CROWDING AND THUMPING HIM UNTIL POLICE CAME TO THE RESCUE.

THE RUSSIAN RETREATED INTO THE SOVIET UNION'S UNITED NATIONS BUILDING, WHEN HE HAD COME A MOMENT BEFORE.

HE WAS ONE OF THREE WHO STEPPED TO THE CURB TO ENTER A CAR. THE OTHER TWO DROVE AWAY. NONE WAS IDENTIFIED.

A WOMAN--NOT IDENTIFIED--WHO THUMPED THE COMMUNIST'S BACK WITH HER FIST WAS ORDERED OUT OF THE PICKET LINE AND SENT HOME BY POLICE AND PICKET LEADERS.

ABOUT 150 PICKETS MARCHED IN FRONT OF THE PARK AVENUE BUILDING IN ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF DEMONSTRATIONS BY THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION.

THEY HAVE PICKETED HALF A DOZEN TIMES TO PROTEST CONDITIONS IN COMMUNIST-DOMINATED HUNGARY.

JACOB MALIK, SOVIET U.N. DELEGATE, CALLED THEM "HOOLIGANS" IN A LETTER OF PROTEST TO THE U.N. OVER EARLIER DEMONSTRATIONS.

PS935PED

B8 (SEGC)
(170)

NEW YORK, AUG. 2-(AP)-A WORLD WAR II ARMY AIR FORCE PILOT, SERVING 25 YEARS FOR TREASON, HAS LOST A COURT FIGHT FOR PERMISSION TO CHANGE HIS GUILTY PLEA TO ONE OF INNOCENCE.

THE CONVICT, MARTIN J. MONTI, 30, FORMERLY OF FLORISSANT, MO., WILL BE TAKEN BACK TO THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEAVENWORTH, KANS., TO CONTINUE SERVING HIS SENTENCE.

FEDERAL JUDGE ROBERT A. INCH RULED YESTERDAY IN BROOKLYN THAT MONTI'S CONTENTION THAT HE HAD BEEN "COERCED" INTO PLEADING GUILTY WAS "ENTIRELY WITHOUT MERIT."

MONTI STOLE AN AIR FORCE PLANE IN ITALY IN 1944, FLEW BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES, SRRENDERED THE PLANE TO THE GERMANS AND MADE NAZI PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS. HE PLEADED GUILTY JAN. 17, 1949, AND WAS SENTENCED BY JUDGE INCH.

HE WAS BROUGHT HERE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO TO SEEK A NEW TRIAL. HE TOLD JUDGE INCH HE WAS UNDER A "MISAPPREHENSION" WHEN HE ADMITTED GUILT.

MONTI, ALTHOUGH NOT DENYING HE BROADCAST FOR THE GERMANS, SAID HE INTENDED NO TREASON. HE SAID HIS BROADCASTS WERE MADE TO WARN THE UNITED STATES OF THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM AND NOT TO HARM THE U.S.

MONTI SAID HIS LAWYERS AND HIS PARENTS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR "COERCING" HIM TO PLEAD GUILTY. THE LAWYERS DENIED THIS IN COURT.

BB334AED

S105

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.2-(AP)-DEVELOPMENT OF ARCHITECTURAL TREASURES AS A TOURIST ATTRACTION WOULD HELP KEEP ARAB REFUGEES ALIVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, GEN.HOWARD A.KENNEDY TOLD REPORTERS TODAY.

THE CANADIAN, WHO HEADED THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES FOR 15 MONTHS, SAID THE MOVE WOULD FURNISH A GREAT MEASURE OF SELF-SUPPORT FOR THE MIDDLE EAST BY ESTABLISHING A NEW TOURIST INDUSTRY "WITH THE BIBLE AS THE BEST GUIDE BOOK THERE IS."

IN ADDITION, HE SAID A GREAT TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM THAT MIGHT COST MORE THAN $100,000,000 (M) A YEAR FOR PROBABLY 20 YEARS IS NECESSARY TO RAISE THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE POPULATION. HE SAID THE CHANCE OF FINDING WORK FOR 600,000 OUT OF 850,000 ARAB REFUGEES IS HOPELESS NOW. THE AGENCY IS SPENDING WHAT MONEY IT HAS IN JUST TRYING TO KEEP THEM ALIVE.

KENNEDY SAID HE TOOK THE JOB FOR ONLY 15 MONTHS ON THE UNDERSTANDING HE COULD RETIRE JUNE 30 AND RETURN TO HIS POST AS CHAIRMAN OF CANADA'S EAST ROCKIES CONSERVATION BOARD. HE IS A CONSULTING ENGINEER.

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End August 2, 1951

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START AUGUST 3, 1951

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A16FX (WX FWS)

VVFOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (110)

BY STAN CARTER

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 4-(AP)-U.N. NEGOTIATORS ENDED ANOTHER FRUITLESS TRUCE CONFERENCE AT KAESONG TODAY BY NOTING THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND THE CITY.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, TOLD THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS THE NEUTRAL ZONE WAS VIOLATED BY AN ESTIMATED COMPANY OF ARMED CHINESE SOLDIERS PASSING WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF THE CONFERENCE SITE.

JOY ENTERED HIS NOTICE FOR THE RECORD. IT WILL HAVE NO BEARING ON THE CONTINUED NEGOTIATIONS. THE DELEGATIONS WILL MEET AGAIN AS USUAL AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW (8 P.M. SATURDAY, E.S.T.)

THE OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN REPORTED "NO PROGRESS" IN THE TALKS ON A KOREAN ARMISTICE BUFFER ZONE.

THE NEGOTIATORS MET FOR AN HOUR IN THE MORNING AND GOT TOGETHER AFTER A NOON RECESS FOR A 10-MINUTE SESSION THAT ENDED AT 2:10 P.M. (11:10 P.M. EST FRIDAY). IT WAS THE 19TH MEETING OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS AND THE NINTH ON THE DEADLOCKED ISSUE OF A BUFFER ZONE.

THE SUNDAY MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. (8 P.M. EST SATURDAY).

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER PROGRESS WAS MADE IN TODAY'S TALKS.

THE MEETING, AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, BEGAN PROMPTLY AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. EST FRIDAY) AFTER THE U.N. DELEGATES ARRIVED BY HELICOPTER. U.N. SERVICE PERSONNEL TRAVELLED BY ROAD AFTER THE BRIDGE OVER THE IMJIN RIVER WAS REPAIRED.

A NOON LUNCHEON RECESS WAS CALLED WITH THE TALKS RESUMING AT 2 P.M. (11 P.M. EST). THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO HINT AS TO WHETHER ANY PROGRESS WAS MADE DURING THE ONE-HOUR MORNING SESSION.

(AS THE TALKS OPENED, BOTH SIDES SWAPPED VERBAL PUNCHES.

(A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION IN TOKYO DECLARED "RUSSIAN STRATEGY" WAS BEHIND THE KOREAN WAR AND THAT RED CHINA HAD TAKEN SUCH A BEATING IT MIGHT SPLIT WITH THE SOVIET REGIME.

(THE STRONGLY-WORDED STATEMENT DECLARED "THE COMMUNIST ADVENTURE IN KOREA HAS GONE AWRY," THAT THE KREMLIN HOPED RED CHINA WOULD SAP ITSELF IN KOREA BECAUSE RUSSIA DID NOT WANT A STRONG CHINA, AND PREDICTED THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM WOULD COLLAPSE OF ITS "OWN WEIGHT AND ROTTENNESS."

(THE PYONGYANG RADIO HEARD IN TOKYO ACCUSED U.N. DELEGATES OF WANTING A DEMARCATION LINE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL TO "FACILITATE THEIR ATTACK ON THE CHINESE AND KOREAN FRONT LINES."

(THE RADIO IN THE NORTH KOREAN RED CAPITAL SAID THE "AMERICAN DELEGATE" WANTED TO TAKE A STRIP MORE THAN 40 MILES WIDE NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND "TO OCCUPY IT WITH U.N. FORCES."

THE REDS WERE LEFT AT FRIDAY'S INCONCLUSIVE SESSION WITH THIS POINTED REMINDER:

IN THEIR INSISTENCE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A DEMARCATION LINE, THE REDS ARE DEALING WITH ONLY ONE OF THREE POINTS: THE ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL FRONTS EXTEND OVER MOST OF NORTH KOREA, AND THE ALLIES ARE ENTITLED TO SOME COMPENSATION FOR THIS IN FIXING A BUFFER ZONE.

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID EARLY TODAY THAT LT. GEN. NAM IL, THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE, REJECTED "ANY ARGUMENT WHICH BOASTS OF THE EFFECTS OF FRENZIED BOMBARDMENT BY NAVAL AND AIR FORCES...."

(IN WASHINGTON, ALLIED OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED DETERMINED TO CONTINUE THE TRUCE TALKS JUST AS LONG AS THE COMMUNISTS ARE WILLING. INFORMED SOURCES SAID GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AND TOP WASHINGTON OFFICIALS AGREE ON THE NEED FOR PATIENCE AND PERSISTENCE IN DEALING WITH THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS.

(THERE WAS NNO EVIDENCE THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER HAS BEEN TRYING TO SET A DEADLINE FOR AGREEMENT IF THE DEADLOCK PERSISTED.)

(RIDGWAY REPORTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THE REDS CONTINUED THEIR MILITARY BUILDUP IN KOREA AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE DISCUSSIONS BEGAN.

("VEHICLE SIGHTINGS HAVE REACHED PROPORTIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE WHICH PRECEDED EARLIER MAJOR OFFENSIVES, AND ONCE MORE THERE ARE INDICATIONS THROUGH PRISONERS OF WAR THAT FRESH FORCES ARE BEING READIED FOR ACTION," THE SUPREME COMMANDER ADDED.)

"AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE AT THIS BASE CAMP SAID FRIDAY THE ALLIES STOOD FIRM ON A DEMAND THAT ANY CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE GENERALLY FOLLOW THE PRESENT GROUND BATTLEFRONT--RANGING DIAGONALLY FROM SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN WESTERN KOREA TO AS MUCH AS 35 MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA IN THE EAST.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, COUPLED THIS WITH EMPHASIS ON OVERWHELMING U.N. SUPERIORITY ON THE AERIAL AND NAVAL FRONTS--WHICH EXTEND FAR NORTH TO THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND MACHURIA.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, WHO REPORTS TO CORRESPONDENTS ON THE CLOSED MEETINGS, SAID THE REDS ADMITTED GRUDGINGLY THAT ALLIED AIR POWER HAD "INFLUENCED" COMMUNIST GROUND ACTION.

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A224KX

NUCKOLS SAID ALSO THAT THE U.N. ENVOYS INSISTED THAT A MILITARY ARMISTICE SHOULD MAINTAIN THE APPROXIMATE OVER-ALL BALANCE OF ALL MILITARY POWER THAT EXISTS IF AND WHEN AN ARMISTICE BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

HE SAID JOY DECLARED GROUND FORCES ALONE DID NOT CONSTITUTE A COMPLETE BALANCE OF POWER. NAVAL AND AIR STRENGTH MUST ALSO BE CONSIDERED, HE SAID.

AP CORRESPONDENT DON HUTH, AFTER HEARING NUCKOLS' BRIEFING, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"IN OTHER WORDS, THE ALLIES ARE HORSE-TRADING. FOR GIVING UP THEIR NAVAL AND AIR STRENGTH THEY WANT MORE REAL ESTATE TO ENSURE GOOD DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS."

ADMIRAL JOY SPOKE BRIEFLY AT THE OPENING OF THE TWO HOUR, 35-MINUTE SESSION.

BUT NAM IL DIDN'T WEAKEN HIS DEMAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE STRADDLING PARALLEL 38. IN A LONG STATEMENT, NAM ASSERTED THE ALLIES WERE INSISTING ON STRONG DEFENSIVE POSITIONS "DEEP IN OUR TERRITORY."

NAM REPEATED THE STATEMENT 14 TIMES, ALMOST WORD FOR WORD.

THE RED RADIOS AT PEIPING AND PYONGYANG SAID THE ALLIES DEMAND A CEASE-FIRE ZONE FAR NORTH OF THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT. THIS HAS PROMPTED SPECULATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS EVENTUALLY MIGHT AGREE TO THE ALLIED PRESENT LINE AND THEN BOAST THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD BACKED DOWN.

THE OFFICIAL U.N. COMMUNIQUE REPORTED THAT FRIDAY'S MEETING ENDED WITH A STATEMENT BY JOY PROPOSING "SEVERAL SEARCHING QUESTIONS IN AN EFFORT TO ESTABLISH THE GENERAL ATTITUDE OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION TOWARDS A TRULY MILITARY ARMISTICE X X X."

THE ALLIES DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT THE REDS REPLIED, BUT THE PEIPING

BROADCAST EARLY TODAY SAID NAM IL "CONTINUED TO REFUTE THE ABSURD PROPOSAL PUT FORWARD BY THE OPPOSITE SIDE FOR FIXING A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE WHICH WOULD RUN THROUGH OUR POSITIONS BEYOND THE EXISTING FRONTLINE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL."

NAM, IT SAID, "SYSTEMATICALLY AND INCISIVELY POINTED OUT THAT ANY ARGUMENT WHICH BOASTS OF THE EFFECTS OF FRENZIED BOMBARDMENT AND INDISCRIMINATE BOMBING BY NAVAL AND AIR FORCES AND ANY PRETEXT WHICH EMPHASIZED THE SO-CALLED PMILITARY DEFENSE POSITION AND ASSURANCES REGARDING THE SAFETY OF THE TROOPS ARE ALL ILLOGICAL, CANNOT HOLD WATER, AND CANNOT COVER UP THE ATTEMPT OF THE OPPOSING SIDE TO GAIN FAVORABLE FIGHTING POSITIONS."

JOY'S REFERENCE TO ALLIED AIR POWER WAS UNDERLINED BY B-29 RAIDS ON COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTERS IN WESTERN KOREA. THE HEAVIEST STRIKE WAS MADE ON CHINNAMPO, PORT CITY OF THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

FIRE-BOMBING ALLIED JET PLANES, FLYING THROUGH A LOW OVERCAST, BLAZED A PATH FOR ALLIED TROOPS WHO SEIZED A RIDGE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

U.N. WARSHIPS HAVE BEEN POUNDING COMMUNIST PORTS AND COMMUNICATIONS IN FAR NORTH KOREA FOR MONTHS WITHOUT LET-UP.

PR145PCS

A155FX

SECOND LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (150)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN.

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG 3-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY POINTEDLY REMINDED THE REDS THAT UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES AND SHIPS RANGE AT WILL FAR NORTH OF THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT AND MUST BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN SETTING UP ANY CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE PENINSULA.

AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID THE U.N. ENVOYS EMPHASIZED THIS VIRTUALLY UNCHALLENGED AIR AND NAVAL MIGHT DURING THE DEADLOCKED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN INSISTING ON A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE STRADDLING PARALLEL 38. THE U.N. DEMANDS A DIVIDING LINE GENERALLY FOLLOWING THE PRESENT FRONT, WHICH EXTENDS DIAGONALLY, FROM SOUTH OF 38 IN THE WEST, INTO NORTH KOREA FOR AS MUCH AS 35 MILES.

SO, IN EFFECT, THE ALLIES TOLD THE REDS TODAY NOT TO FORGET THAT THE GROUND LINE IS NOT THE ONLY BATTLE FRONT--THAT THE WAR CAN, AND IS, DAILY BEING CARRIED TO THE REDS AS FAR NORTH AS THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND RED MANCHURIA.

WHEN ALLIED NEGOTIATORS USED THIS LEVER IN FRIDAY'S TWO HOUR AND 35 MINUTE SESSION, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID, NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL GRUDGINGLY ADMITTED THAT THE SUPERIOR UNITED NATIONS AIR POWER HAD INFLUENCED COMMUNIST GROUND ACTION.

HOWEVER, THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE DID NOT WEAKEN HIS DEMAND FOR A CEASE-FIRE LINE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE SESSIONS ENDED WITH THE TWO DELEGATIONS STILL UNABLE TO AGREE ON WHERE TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE. THEY TAKE UP THE SAME SUBJECT FOR THE TENTH TIME IN SATURDAY'S SESSION, SET FOR 11 A.M. (8 P.M. FRIDAY EST).

THE UNITED NATION'S UNQUESTIONED AIR AND NAVAL MIGHT WAS INTRODUCED INTO DISCUSSIONS AT THE START OF FRIDAY'S SESSIONS, SAID AIR FORCE BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, THE ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER.

VICE ADM.C.JOY TURNER TOLD GENERAL NAM IL THAT A MILITARY ARMISTICE SHOULD MAINTAIN THE APPROXIMATE OVERALL BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER EXISTING WHEN THE ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

THIS WAS THE FIRST ANNOUNCED REFERENCE IN CEASE-FIRE TALKS TO THE GUARANTEE ALLIES HAVE SAID THEY WOULD DEMAND THAT THE REDS DO NOT TAKE ADVANTAGE OF AN ARMISTICE TO REINFORCE THEIR GROUND TROOPS, OR RUN IN NOW NON-EXISTENT AIR AND NAVAL FORCES.

JOY WENT ON, NUCKOLS SAID, TO EMPHASIZE THAT GROUND FORCES ALONE DO NOT CONSTITUTE THE COMPLETE BALANCE OF POWER. NAVAL AND AIR POWER MUST BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION, TOO.

UNDER THE AUTHORITATIVE, BUT NON-OFFICIAL VIEW, JOY WAS USING EMPHASIS ON AIR AND SEA MIGHT TO SUPPORT THE ALLIED DEMAND FOR AN ARMISTICE ALONG PRESENT BATTLE LINES, MOST OF WHICH ARE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN DEFENSIBLE HILL TERRAIN.

A130FX

ALLIED WARSHIPS ARE SHELLING TARGETS ON BOTH COASTS OF NORTH KOREA DAILY WHILE U.N. WAR PLANES RANGE FREELY OVER ALL NORTH KOREA. WITHDRAWAL OF THESE TWO ARMS OF ALLIED MIGHT FROM NORTH KOREA, UNDER THIS AUTHORITATIVE VIEW, SHOULD BE SUFFICIENT COMPENSATION FOR THE REDS TO AGREE TO ALLIED GROUND FORCES REMAINING IN THE TACTICALLY FAVORABLE POSITIONS THEY HAVE WON IN HARD FIGHTING.

HOW IMPRESSIVE SUCH AN ARGUMENT MIGHT BE WITH THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS WAS INDICATED INDIRECTLY BY GENERAL NAM DURING FRIDAY'S SESSION. HE SAID, IN EFFECT: "YOU INSIST ON STRONG DEFENSIVE POSITIONS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, DEEP IN OUR TERRITORY."

AND HE REPEATED THE SAME STATEMENT 14 TIMES--ALMOST WORD FOR WORD.

SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS STARTED IN KAESONG JULY 10, U.N. NAVAL AND AIR CRAFT HAVE DONE MOST OF THE SHOOTING. GROUND FORCES HAVE NOT ENGAGED IN MAJOR OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS.

ALLIED WARSHIPS SHELLED TARGETS ON BOTH COASTS FRIDAY AND U.N. PLANES FLEW NEARLY 900 SORTIES. ONLY THREE RED PLANES WERE SIGHTED.

ADMIRAL JOY, A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID, ALSO "EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WOULD NOT RELINQUISH ITS PRESENT MILITARY DEFENSIVE POSITION TO SATISFY POLITICAL DESIRES TO SUBDIVIDE KOREA."

THE COMMUNISTS ARE INSISTING ON A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE U.N. DEMANDS A CEASE-FIRE LINE ALONG THE PRESENT FRONT, WHICH FOLLOWS TERRAIN THAT CAN BE DEFENDED.

JOY CLOSED FRIDAY'S SESSION, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, BY POSING "SEVERAL SEARCHING QUESTIONS IN AN EFFORT TO ESTABLISH THE GENERAL ATTITUDE OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION TOWARD A PURELY MILITARY ARMISTICE AND THE RESULTANT CEASE-FIRE."

RED REPLIES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID NORTH KOREAN LIEUT.GEN.NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE, "SPOKE FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS ATTEMPTING TO JUSTIFY HIS PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED VIEW THAT THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE SHOULD BE FIXED ALONG A PARALLEL OF LATITUDE RATHER THAN FOLLOWING SIGNIFICANT TERRAIN FEATURES WHICH ARE MILITARILY IMPORTANT TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES."

A46FX

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT AN ALLIED COMMUNIQUE HAD SPECIFIED THE EXACT NATURE OF THE DEADLOCK: THE RED "POLITICAL DESIRE TO SUBDIVIDE KOREA X X X ALONG A PARALLEL OF LATITUDE" VERSUS THE U.N. DEMAND FOR "SECURITY OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES" ALONG THE "MILITARILY IMPORTANT" LINE THEY HOLD ALONG THE IMJIN RIVER IN WEST KOREA AND ACROSS THE HIGH HILLS OF CENTRAL AND EAST KOREA.

THE U.N. LINE RUNS IRREGULARLY FROM A POINT IN THE WEST ABOUT TEN MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, EASTWARD TO A POINT ABOUT 30 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. MOST OF THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE IS ROUGHLY 20 MILES NORTH OF 38.

RED RADIOS AT PEIPING AND PYONGYANG HAVE CLAIMED THE ALLIES ARE

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DEMANDING A CEASE-FIRE LINE FAR TO THE NORTH OF THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE. THIS LED TO SPECULATION HERE THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE PREPARING THEMSELVES TO ACCEPT THE ALLIED DEMAND, SINCE IN THEIR PROPAGANDA THEY COULD TRY TO MAKE IT LOOK LIKE A "RED VICTORY" OR A LOGICAL COMPROMISE.

HOWEVER, NUCKOLS SAID HE COULD OBSERVE NO CHANGE IN THE BASIC RED POSITION DURING NAM'S TALKS TODAY.

HE SAID THE NORTH KOREAN GENERAL AGAIN INSISTED THE DEMARCATION LINE SHOULD BE ALONG THE PARALLEL INSTEAD OF ALONG TERRAIN FEATURES.

HE SAID NAM COMPLAINED ABOUT THE WORDING OF A U.N. COMMUNIQUE THAT HE SAID HE DID NOT REPLY DIRECTLY TO A QUESTION FROM ADMIRAL JOY. THE ADMIRAL HAD ASKED IF NAM DID NOT THINK A MILITARY COMMANDER WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR SAFETY OF HIS FORCES DURING AN ARMISTICE.

NAM IL SAID THE QUESTION DID NOT NEED A DIRECT ANSWER. JOY ASKED HIM THE SAME QUESTION AGAIN FRIDAY.

NUCKOLS SAID, "IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT OBSERVATIONS MADE BY ONE OF THE COMMUNIST PRESSMEN (OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOM) ALSO WERE BEING MADE INSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOM BY NAM IL."

U.N. AND RED NEWSMEN USUALLY ARGUE WITH EACH OTHER DURING THEIR TIME WAITING IN KAESONG, BUT FRIDAY THE REDS KEPT TO THEMSELVES.

THERE WAS A FLURRY OF EXCITEMENT FOR A FEW SECONDS AFTER THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION ROARED UP TO THE CONFERENCE SITE IN JEEPS--RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN--LIKE A GROUP OF "HOT RODS."

A47FX

AUG 4 1951

AN AMERICAN PHOTOGRAPHER'S FLASH BULB EXPLODED WITH A LOUD "POP." IT STARTLED SOME OF THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES. BUT THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN THE POKER FACE OF GENERAL NAM AS HE WALKED STRAIGHT AHEAD THROUGH THE ARCHWAY WITHOUT GLANCING AT THE PHOTOGRAPHERS.

RAIN CLOUDS HOVERED OVER THE CONFERENCE SITE. THE ECHO OF THUNDER COULD BE HEARD OVER THE FOG-SHROUDED HILLS IN THE DISTANCE. THE AIR WAS CLOSE AND STICKY.

WAITING NEWSMEN COULD HEAR NAM'S VOICE DRONING THROUGH HIS LONG PREPARED STATEMENT--THE LONGEST YET.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE CIGARET-PUFFING NORTH KOREAN AVOIDED ADMIRAL JOY'S QUESTIONS, BUT DID NOT IGNORE THEM. THE QUESTIONS WERE NOT FORMALLY WRITTEN.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE UNITED NATIONS DID NOT WANT TO PRESS THE QUESTIONS TO A POINT WHERE THE FIVE RED GENERALS WOULD BE FORCED INTO A POSITION FROM WHICH THEY COULD NOT RETREAT. BUT THE ALLIES DO WANT A PERTINENT AND CLEAR STATEMENT FROM THE REDS.

"I HAVE NO IDEA WHETHER THEY WILL ANSWER THE QUESTION," NUCKOLS SAID. "CERTAINLY WE HOPE FOR ONE TO CLARIFY THE BASIC RED VIEWS."

MOST OF NAM'S LENGTHY STATEMENT WAS DEVOTED TO SUPPORTING THE COMMUNIST POSITION ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A CEASE-FIRE LINE.

NUCKOLS SAID GENERAL NAM REPEATEDLY INSISTED THAT SUCH A LINE HAD NEITHER TERRITORIAL NOR POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE.

THE U.N. WILL NOT DISCUSS POLITICAL QUESTIONS AT THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE BETWEEN FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS OF MILITARY MEN. ALLIES HAVE POINTED OUT THAT AN ARMISTICE ON THE 38TH WOULD INVOLVE THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.N. TROOPS FROM HARD WON TERRITORY.

RED NEWSMEN AND RADIOS HAVE SAID THAT COMMUNISTS CONTROL ABOUT AS MUCH TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS U.N. TROOPS CONTROL NORTH OF IT. COMMUNIST-HELD TERRITORY IN SOUTH KOREA CONCISTS OF WESTERN RICE PADDIES AND LOWLANDS, CUT OFF BY RIVERS AND BAYS FROM THE FIGHTING FRONTS. MOST OF IT IS IN THE IMJIN RIVER DELTA AND ALONG THE COAST WEST OF THERE. FROM THE U.N. STANDPOINT, IT IS OF LITTLE VALUE DEFENSIVELY, BY COMPARISON WITH THE RUGGED HILLS OCCUPIED BY UN FORCES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

NUCKOLS DID NOT COMMENT ON THE SPECULATION OF NEWSMEN THAT A SPLIT MAY HAVE DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE THREE KOREAN AND TWO CHINESE GENERALS COMPOSING THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION.

HOWEVER, HE OBSERVED THAT THE CHINESE SHOWED MORE THAN USUAL INTEREST IN ADMIRAL JOY'S REMARKS FRIDAY.

AND, NUCKOLS SAID, LT. GEN. TUNG HUA APPEARED SLIGHTLY BORED DURING NAMS DISSERTATION. TUNG SAT IN A CHARACTERISTIC POSE, WITH HIS HEAD IN HIS HAND AND HIS BACK TURNED SLIGHTLY ON NAM.

NUCKOLS COMMENTED, AS HE HAS BEFORE, THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THERE WAS ANY SIGNIFICANCE IN GENERAL TUNG'S BACK-TURNING ATTITUDE.

JL418APD NM

A79

AUG 4 1951

-95-

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD (120)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 4-(AP)-GENERAL HEADQUARTERS TODAY DECLARED IN EFFECT THAT "RUSSIAN STRATEGY" WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE KOREAN WAR "BUT SOMETHING WENT WRONG WITH THE REDS' CHESS GAME."

THE DECLARATION WAS IN THE FORM OF A LONG AND UNUSUAL STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS. STRONGLY-WORDED, IT ENDED WITH THIS:

"THE REDS HAVE BEEN SO BUSY LOOKING FOR CRACKS IN THE STRUCTURE OF THE DEMOCRACIES THAT THEY HAVE NOT NOTICED THE PERCH THEY ARE SITTING ON IS SWAYING AND SLOWLY CRUMBLING."

THE STATEMENT ACCUSED THE RUSSIAN STRATEGISTS OF A "SCHEME TO WEAKEN CHINA" BY INVOLVING PEIPING IN THE KOREAN WAR. CHINESE COMMUNISTS LOSSES IN KOREA HAVE BEEN HEAVY.

ABOUT AN HOUR AFTER THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED, THE SECTION TRIED TO WITHHOLD PUBLICATION, SAYING THERE WERE TYPING ERRORS THAT MUST BE CORRECTED.

LATER, HOWEVER, LT. COL. DONALD R. NUGENT, HEAD OF THE SECTION, TOLD NEWSMEN THE REQUEST WAS MADE BECAUSE THE STATEMENT WAS INTENDED AS BACKGROUND MATERIAL FOR EDITORS, NOT AS A PRESS RELEASE.

IN ANY CASE, THE SECTION WITHDREW ITS WITHHOLD REQUEST AND ONE OF THE STRONGEST ALLIED BLASTS AT THE COMMUNISTS SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR WAS IN CIRCULATION.

THE STATEMENT, ISSUED AT A TIME WHEN THE TRUCE TALKS IN KOREA ARE DEADLOCKED, ALSO IMPLIED THAT RED CHINA MIGHT SPLIT WITH RUSSIA.

"LETTING CHINA TAKE A HIDEOUS POUNDING FROM THE UNITED NATIONS DOES SINO-SOVIET RELATIONS NO GOOD AT ALL," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"IT MAY MEAN THAT CHINA EVENTUALLY GOES THE WAY OF YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST MARSHAL TITO. IF HER REGIME HOLDS UP, WHICH IS DOUBTFUL, TITO GOT TIRED OF BEING KICKED AROUND BY RUSSIA AND DECLARED HIS INDEPENDENCE. THE RESULT HAS BEEN A BLOOD FEUD THAT HAS ALMOST TORN THE COMMUNIST ORBIT APART.

"SO NOW THAT THE COMMUNIST ADVENTURE IN KOREA HAS GONE AWRY, WHAT DOES THIS MEAN TO THE MEN THAT PLANNED IT? IT FORCES THEM TO MAKE A DRASTIC CHANGE IN FUTURE OPERATIONS."

THE STATEMENT WAS REMINISCENT OF ONE ISSUED JUNE 25 BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. ON THAT FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR HE TAUNTED THE COMMUNISTS WITH THE FAILURE OF RUSSIA TO GIVE MORE AID TO RED CHINA.

"THE COMMUNISTS LIKE TO THINK THEY NEVER MAKE MISTAKES," THE STATEMENT SAID AT THE OUTSET.

"THEY DELIGHT IN SETTING UP AN ELABORATE GLOBAL CHESS GAME, WITH

THE FREE WORLD AS AN OPPONENT. THEN THE REDS ENJOY PREPARING SUCH A CUNNING TRAP THAT NO MATTER WHICH WAY THE FREE WORLD MOVES IT CAN'T WIN. THE WAR IN KOREA WAS SUPPOSED TO BE SUCH A TRAP.

"THE CALCULATING, TWISTED INTELLECTS OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO THOUGHT UP THE INVASION OF KOREA REASONED THAT NO MATTER WHETHER THE WAR WAS LONG OR SHORT, THEY WOULD WIN. HERE IS HOW THEY FIGURED IT:

"IF THEY HAD A WAR THAT LASTED ONLY A COUPLE OF WEEKS, THEY WOULD LOSE LITTLE AND GAIN A WHOLE COUNTRY. BUT IF THE UNITED NATIONS WENT TO THE AID OF KOREA, THEY WOULD THEN PROCEED TO DRAIN AWAY ITS STRENGTH UNTIL FINALLY THE FREE WORLD WOULD BE SO EXHAUSTED FROM FIGHTING THIS LITTLE WAR THAT THE REDS WOULD STEP IN AND TAKE OVER.

"AND ALSO, THE REDS FIGURED, A LONG WAR WOULD SLASH THE STRENGTH OF CHINA, AND THIS WOULD BE GOOD, BECAUSE A STRONG CHINA ON SOVIET RUSSIA'S VULNERABLE SOUTHERN FRONTIER IS THE KREMLIN'S NIGHTMATE."

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT INSTEAD OF DRAINING THE FREE WORLD'S STRENGTH, THE KOREAN WAR AWAKENED IT "AND NOW THE DEMOCRACIES ARE MUCH STRONGER AND MORE ALERT THAN THEY WERE A YEAR AGO."

"THE SCHEME TO WEAKEN CHINA HAD ROTTEN SPOTS TOO," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED. "IT IS TRUE RED CHINA IS IN MUCH WORSE SHAPE THAN SHE WAS WHEN SHE ENTERED THE KOREAN WAR.

"MANY OF COMMUNIST LEADERS) MAO'S BEST TROOPS ARE DEAD OR CRIPPLED AND NOW LYING IN HOSPITALS. MUCH OF HIS EQUIPMENT IS LOST. BUT RUSSIA'S STRATEGY HAS MADE THE CHINESE REDS LESS SURE THAT THE KREMLIN IS A FRIEND.

"AFTER ALL, CHINA FOUGHT AND BLED WHILE RUSSIA LOOKED ON. TO MAO TZE-TUNG, THIS COULD HARDLY LOOK LIKE BOSOM COMRADISHIP."

THE STATEMENT ALSO PREDICTED THAT THE FREE WORLD WOULD NOT LET DOWN ITS GUARD AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"THE FREE WORLD," IT SAID, "HAS AWAKENED TO THE DANGER OF COMMUNISM AND WHEN THE REDS CALL OFF THE TENSION THE LULL WILL NOT COME. THE PEOPLE OF THE DEMOCRACIES WILL BE WATCHFUL AND ARMED, WAITING QUIETLY, HOPEFUL, YET WAITING. THEY WILL BE PRAYING FOR PEACE, BUT THEY WON'T COUNT ON IT, BECAUSE WHEN A COMMUNIST CHANGES HIS MIND IT ONLY MEANS THAT HE MAY CHANGE IT BACK AGAIN SOME TIME.

"THE COMMUNISTS, BOLSTERED BY THEIR MOUNTAINS OF MARXIST TEXTBOOKS, HAVE ALWAYS HOPED THAT THE PROBLEMS OF THE FREE WORLD, AGGRAVATED BYRED WOULD SHAKE THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE DEMOCRACIES AND FINALLY SEND THEM CRUMBLING INTO THE LAPS OF TYRANNY. BUT HERE AGAIN THE REDS HAVE HAVE BEEN FOILED."

THE STATEMENT CLOSED WITH A PREDICTION THAT THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM WOULD COLLAPSE "OF ITS OWN WEIGHT AND ROTTENNESS."

"THEY HAVE BEEN SO HARD AT WORK UNDERMINING OTHER COUNTRIES THAT THEY HAVE OVERLOOKED THE HOLLOW SHELL OF THEIR OWN REGIME," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"THEY CANNOT SURVIVE, THESE REDS. LOOK THROUGH THE HISTORY BOOKS. NO RULE BASED ON FEAR, TYRANNY, HUNGER AND WAR HAS EVER SUCCEEDED. WHILE DEMOCRACY FORGES AHEAD, CORRECTING ITS OWN MISTAKES, THE COMMUNISTS SIT LIKE VULTURES.

"THE REDS NEVER SETTLED DOWN TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT THEY COULD MAKE IT BETTER THAN THE DEMOCRACIES COULD. INSTEAD, THE COMMUNISTS PROCEEDED TO RIP THE WORLD APART, TO SET IT BACK A HUNDRED YEARS, TO ERASE THE FREEDOM THAT MEN HAVE FOUGHT FOR THROUGH THOUSANDS OF YEARS."

FJ853PCS

A149KX

(WEST OUT) (270)

WITH TOKYO GENERAL HEADQUARTERS

BY ~~OLEN CLEMENTS~~

~~TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 4--(AP)--IT MAY HAVE BEEN A SLIP LN THE LIP,~~ AS GENERAL HEADQUARTERS TRIED TO IMPLY, BUT THE STRONGEST ALLIED BLAST SINCE THE TRUCE TALKS OPENED ECHOED THROUGH THE ORIENT TODAY.

IT WAS A PRESS RELEASE FROM HEADQUARTERS' CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION BLAMING THE KOREAN WAR ON RUSSIA AND TAUNTING THE REDS WITH FAILURE.

ABOUT AN HOUR AFTER THE STATEMENT WAS RELEASED, LT. COL. DANIEL C. IMBODEN, CHIEF OF THE SECTION'S PRESS AND PUBLICATION DEPARTMENT, ASKED THAT THE STATEMENT BE WITHHELD. BY THAT TIME IT ALREADY HAD BEEN BROADCAST AND PRINTED ABROAD.

IMBODEN SAID THE ORIGINAL STATEMENT CONTAINED SOME TYPOGRAPHICAL ERRORS. ONLY ONE WAS FOUND, AND IT WAS OBVIOUS.

LT. COL. DONALD R. NUGENT OF THE MARINES, WHO HEADS THE SECTION, LATER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE WITHHOLD REQUEST WAS MADE BECAUSE THE STATEMENT WAS INTENDED AS BACKGROUND MATERIAL FOR EDITORS, NOT AS A PRESS RELEASE.

HOWEVER, THE STATEMENT WAS WORDED MORE AS A BLAST AT THE COMMUNISTS THAN AS BACKGROUND MATERIAL.

AROUND GHQ IT WAS RUMORED THE STATEMENT HAD THE APPROVAL OF LT. GEN. DOYLE O. HICKEY, CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. HICKEY IS THE ONLY ONE OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S TOP HANDS STILL AT GHQ.

BY ALL ODDS THE STATEMENT WAS THE STRONGEST-WORDED YET PUT OUT HERE AND IT MATCHED IN SOME DEGREE THE VITRIOLIC BLASTS FROM PYONGYANG, PEIPING AND MOSCOW.

ORDINARILY, THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION IS CHARGED WITH EDUCATING THE JAPANESE IN THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE. IT DOES NOT DELVE INTO PROPAGANDA.

THE STATEMENT, INDEED, SOUNDED MORE LIKE SOMETHING PREPARED BY ANOTHER DEPARTMENT OF THE OCCUPATION, POSSIBLY THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE DEPARTMENT.

THE ONE ERROR FOUND IN THE TEXT WAS OBVIOUS. THE ORIGINAL STATEMENT SAID "THE TYRANT THAT HEEDS THEM CAN DO NO WRONG." THIS WAS CORRECTED LATER TO "THE TYRANT THAT HEADS THEM."

FJ1039PCS

B33KX (Q)

~~CEASE-FIRE (210)~~

AUG 4 1951

BY ROBERT B. TICKMAN

~~U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 3--(AP)--THE DEADLOCKED~~ COURSE OF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS BROUGHT SPECULATION TODAY OF A POSSIBLE SPLIT BETWEEN THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE.

THIS SPECULATION, HOWEVER, SHOULD BE TEMPERED BY THE FACT THAT THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE DELEGATES HAVE SHOWN NO OUTWARD SIGN OF DISAGREEMENT.

BASIS FOR THE TALK OF A COMMUNIST RIFT IS VAGUE EVIDENCE THAT THE CHINESE ARE MORE WILLING THAN THE NORTH KOREANS TO DEAL WITH THE ALLIES.

IT APPEARED TO STEM IN PART FROM THE WEEK-OLD STALEMATE OVER WHERE TO ESTABLISH A NEUTRAL ZONE BETWEEN UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST FORCES.

MANY OBSERVERS EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THE CHINESE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN PRESSING THE RED DELEGATION'S DEMAND FOR A DIVIDING LINE ALONG PARALLEL 38. INSTEAD THEY ARE MORE INTERESTED IN GETTING THEIR ARMIES OUT OF KOREA WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN BADLY MAULED.

THE OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. DELEGATION, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS THAT THE

SENIOR RED NEGOTIATOR, NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, SELDOM CONSULTS TWO CHINESE CONFEREES. HE TALKS MOSTLY TO TWO OTHER NORTH KOREAN DELEGATES.
NUCKOLS ALSO REPORTED THAT THE CHINESE APPEAR SOMEWHAT MORE CORDIAL THAT THEIR COMMUNIST COMPANIONS. AS AN EXAMPLE, HE SAID, THE SENIOR CHINESE DELEGATE, LT. GEN. TEG HUA, HAS SMILED

CHINESE DELEGATE, LT. GEN. TENG HUA, HAS SMILED AND NODDED HIS HEAD IN GREETING TO THE U.N. GROUP AT THE OPENING OF DAILY TALKS.

VR357ACS

B62KX (Q)

TOKYO,AUG 3 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING SAID IN A PROPAGANDA BROADCAST TONIGHT THAT AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAVE VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE "AT LEAST 14 TIMES" SINCE CEASE-FIRE TALKS STARTED JULY 10 AND THROUGH JULY 29.

THE RED BROADCAST ALSO SAID THAT "GROUPS OF AMERICAN PLANES SECRETLY FLY RIGHT ACROSS KAESONG, RECONNOITERING, BOMBING AND MACHINE GUNNING THE PEACE VILLAGES ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

GG734ACS

A131KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (110)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, AUG. 4-(AP)-DETERMINED ALLIED LIMITED ATTACKS YESTERDAY THREW CHINESE COMMUNISTS OFF TWO 1,000-FOOT HILLS OVERLOOKING THE STRATEGIC HWACHON-KUMSONG ROAD ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

CHINESE COMMUNIST RESISTANCE WAS STUBBORN BUT FADED AS THE ATTACK MOUNTED. ON ONE HILL, ALLIED FORCES COUNTED 156 ENEMY DEAD AND WOUNDED, AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. THERE WERE SMALL CLASHES ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

FIFTH AIR FORCE NIGHT FIGHTER-BOMBERS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 160 COMMUNIST VEHICLES ON SUPPLY ROADS LEADING TO THE FRONT. HEAVIEST NIGHT TRAFFIC, PILOTS REPORTED, WAS NORTH OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND THE WONSAN SECTOR ON THE EAST COAST.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, WHICH FLEW 224 SORTIES DESPITE BAD WEATHER, REPORTED ONE FORMATION OF FOUR F-80 SHOOTING STARS USED JELLIED GASOLINE TO HELP GROUND TROOPS TAKE A HILL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NEAR KUMHWA.

EAST OF KUMHWA, WHERE ALLIED TROOPS ADVANCED UP TO TWO AND A HALF MILES ON A SEVEN-MILE-WIDE FRONT THURSDAY, FORWARD PATROLS RAN INTO BRISK RESISTANCE FROM SMALL RED UNITS.

FOURTEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED RED SUPPLY POINTS AT CHINNAMPO, PORT FOR PYONGYANG.

MARINE AIRMEN, OBSERVING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR OPERATIONS IN KOREA, ATTACKED RED SUPPLY CENTERS ALONG THE EAST COAST.

IN WASHINGTON THE U.S.ARMY ESTIMATED RED CASUALTIES SINCE THE WAR BEGAN NOW TOTALLED 1,228,854. THIS WAS AN INCREASE OF 7,420 IN FOUR DAYS.

THE PYONGYANG RED RADIO, AS USUAL WITHOUT CONFIRMATION OR DETAIL, CLAIMED THE REDS FRIDAY HAD SURROUNDED AND ANNIHILATED TWO ALLIED REGIMENTS, SHOT DOWN THREE ALLIED PLANES, AND SANK AN AMERICAN DESTROYER.

GG255PCS

30.24- 25541

OPERATIONAL (475)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 3-(AP)-FIRE BOMBING F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS BLAZED A PATH FOR UNITED NATIONS TROOPS TO CAPTURE A HILL ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT TODAY, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID ACTION ALONG THE FRONT WAS LIMITED MOSTLY TO PATROL CLASHES. SOME OF THEM WERE PROLONGED FIGHTS, INCLUDING A FOUR AND A HALF HOUR BATTLE IN THE NO-MAN'S-LAND EAST OF THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE SHOOTING STARS GOT IN ON THE FRONT LINE ACTION NEAR KUMHWA, FALLEN EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE OLD IRON TRIANGLE FOUR F-80S DOVE AT REDS ON TOP OF A HILL FOR WHICH U.N. GROUND FORCES WERE FIGHTING.

"OUR TROOPS HAD BEEN TRYING TO TAKE THE HILL ALL DAY," SAID FIRST LT. CHARLES R. NOZHE OF CITY HEIGHTS, CALIF. ""AFTER WE FINISHED OUR NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE FIRE BOMB) RUNS ON TOP OF THE HILL, THEY BEGAN MOVING UP UNDER COVER OF OUR STRAFING FIRE.

"WHEN WE FINISHED WORKING OVER THE AREA, THE GROUND CONTROLLER SAID OUR TROOPS WERE ON TOP OF THE HILL."

TO THE EAST OF KUMHWA, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED DAY-LONG FIGHTS BETWEEN U.N. PATROLS IN THE AREA SOUTH OF RED-HELD KUMSONG AND SMALL COMMUNIST UNITS. YESTERDAY ALLIED TROOPS ADVANCED UP TO TWO MILES ALONG A SEVEN-MILE FRONT IN THIS SECTOR, VIRTUALLY UNOPPOSED.

ANOTHER DAY-LONG FIGHT, STARTING AT DAWN AND CONTINUING INTO THE AFTERNOON, WAS REPORTED NORTH OF YANGGU IN THE EASTERN SECTOR.

SHARP ENGAGEMENTS WERE REPORTED BETWEEN SMALL FORCES ON BOTH EXTREMES OF THE FRONT--NORTHWEST OF KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST AND WEST OF KORANGPO IN THE WEST.

IN THE WESTERN ENGAGEMENT ALLIED PATROLS ROAMING THE AREA BETWEEN KORANGPO AND THE NEUTRAL ZONE CREATED AROUND KAESONG FOR THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS, RAN INTO A RED COMPANY BEFORE DAWN. THE FIGHT BROKE OFF AT 9:30 A.M.

WARPLANES, WHICH FLEW ALMOST 900 SORTIES THURSDAY, HAD TO CUT THROUGH LOW OVERCAST SKIES AND HAZE FRIDAY. BUT THEY KEPT UP A ROUND-THE-CLOCK ATTACK, FLYING MORE THAN 100 SORTIES BETWEEN SUNSET AND SUNRISE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW MORE THAN 224 SORTIES BEFORE 6 P.M. INCLUDING STRIKES AT ROADWAYS USED BY REDS TO SUPPLY AND REINFORCE THEIR LINES.

B-29 SUPERFORTS FLEW IN FROM OKINAWA AND JAPAN TO HIT COMMUNIST SUPPLY BUILDUPS IN WESTERN KOREA. FOURTEEN SUPERFORTS BLASTED WARE-HOUSES AND SUPPLY DUMPS AT CHINNAMPO, PORT CITY OF THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. BOMBS WERE AIMED BY RADAR.

MARINE PILOTS BLASTED SUPPLY CENTERS ALONG THE EAST COAST AS THEY OBSERVED THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR APPEARANCE ON THE KOREAN FRONT. IN A YEAR MARINE AIRMEN HAVE FLOWN 34,000 SORTIES.

A FLIGHT OF SHOOTING STARS SWARMED DOWN ON A RED SUPPLY CENTER AT ANDO.

"WE LEFT FOUR FIRES ON THE GROUND EATING INTO THE PILES OF SUPPLIES," SAID CAPT. DONALD J. FERRIS OF 10004 S.W. CANYON ROAD, PORTLAND, ORE. "WE COULDN'T TELL HOW MUCH DAMAGE WAS DONE BECAUSE OF THE SMOKE. BUT IT WAS A LOT."

U.N. AIR FORCES WERE STRENGTHENED WITH THE ARRIVAL IN JAPAN OF THE 116TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING, EQUIPPED WITH F-84 THUNDERJETS. THE WING IS COMPOSED LARGELY OF NATIONAL GUARDSMEN FROM GEORGIA, FLORIDA AND CALIFORNIA.

JL632APD RM

A100KX

ROTATION (270)

TOKYO,SATURDAY,AUG.4-(AP)-A NEW ROTATION PLAN AFFECTING ALL U.S. ARMY PERSONNEL IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE SEPT.1, BRIG.GEN.BRYAN L.MILBURN, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THIS NEW PROGRAM WILL REPLACE THE ROTATION PROGRAM WHICH NOW APPLIES ONLY TO ARMY PERSONNEL IN KOREA. SOLDIERS IN KOREA HAVE BEEN ROTATED TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER SERVING A MINIMUM OF SIX MONTHS IN CLOSE COMBAT.

MILBURN SAID ENLISTED PERSONNEL IN KOREA WHO WERE ELIGIBLE TO RETURN HOME BEFORE JUNE 1 WILL BE SENT HOME PRIOR TO SEPT.1 IF POSSIBLE. OFFICERS ELIGIBLE FOR COMBAT ROTATION AS OF JUNE 1 WILL BE ROTATED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE BUT NOT NECESSARILY PRIOR TO SEPT. 1.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHAT THE MINIMUM SERVICE WOULD BE TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR ROTATION BUT SAID IT "WOULD DEPEND ON THE NUMBER OF REPLACEMENTS AVAILABLE."

"ONCE THE NEW PLAN GETS UNDER WAY," THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED, "IT IS HOPED THAT THE LENGTH OF SERVICE REQUIRED TO QUALIFY FOR ROTATION TO THE U.S.WILL BE PROGRESSIVELY REDUCED."

COMBAT SOLDIERS WILL GET CREDIT FOR FOUR MONTHS FOR EACH MONTH OF SERVICE IN COMPUTING TIME SERVED IN THE FAR EAST. SOLDIERS SERVING IN NON-COMBAT AREAS OF KOREA WILL BE CREDITED WITH TWO MONTHS FOR EACH ONE SERVED.

IN OTHER WORDS, THE COMBAT SOLDIER IN KOREA WILL BE ELIGIBLE TO GO HOME TWICE AS FAST AS THE NON-COMBAT SOLDIER IN KOREA.

THOSE SERVING IN JAPAN WHO ARE UNMARRIED OR MARRIED WITH THEIR FAMILIES IN JAPAN WILL BE CREDITED WITH TIME ACTUALLY SERVED. MARRIED MEN WHO HAVE SERVED WITHOUT THEIR DEPENDENTS SUBSEQUENT TO JULY 1, 1950, WILL BE CREDITED WITH A MONTH AND A HALF.

SOLDIERS WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR TRANSFER WITHIN THE FAR EAST COMMAND AFTER TWO YEARS. FOR INSTANCE, A COMBAT SOLDIER COULD BE TRANSFERRED TO JAPAN FROM KOREA AFTER SIX MONTHS. SUCH TRANSFERS, HOWEVER, WILL NORMALLY BE MADE ONLY ON INDIVIDUAL REQUEST, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

SD/FJ908PCS

A29

(160)

U.N.-KOREA

AUG 4 1951

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., AUG. 3-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA, REPORTED TO THE U.N. TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUED THEIR MILITARY BUILDUP IN KOREA AFTER THE BEGINNING OF THE CEASE-FIRE DISCUSSIONS.

RIDGEWAY'S NEW REPORT COVERED THE PERIOD JULY 1 TO JULY 15, DURING WHICH THE PRELIMINARY PEACE TALKS WERE HELD AND THE FORMAL AGENDA NEGOTIATIONS WERE BEGUN.

AFTER POINTING OUT THAT MILITARY ACTIVITIES ON BOTH SIDES CONTINUED WHILE THE TALKS WERE GOING ON, RIDGWAY SAID:

"THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MILITARY DEVELOPMENT DURING THE PERIOD WAS CONTINUANCE OF HOSTILE ACTIVITIES WHICH HERETOFORE HAVE PRESAGED A NEW MAJOR OFFENSIVE.

"THE ENEMY CONTINUED TO AUGMENT HIS SUPPLY INSTALLATIONS, PARTICULARLY NEAR THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS, AND MARKEDLY INCREASED THE ARTILLERY AND MOTOR SUPPORT TO PRACTICALLY ALL HIS FORWARD ELEMENTS AS FAR EAST AS PIA.

"VEHICLE SIGHTINGS HAVE REACHED PROPORTIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE WHICH PRECEDED EARLIER MAJOR OFFENSIVES, AND ONCE MORE THERE ARE INDICATIONS THROUGH PRISONERS OF WAR THAT FRESH FORCES ARE BEING READIED FOR ACTION."

RQ555PED

A163WX

(500) KOREAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,AUG.3-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AND TOP WASHINGTON OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED DETERMINED TODAY TO CARRY ON THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS JUST AS LONG AS THE COMMUNISTS ARE WILLING TO DO SO.

THIS MAY BE MANY WEEKS BECAUSE THE NEGOTIATORS ON THE U.N. SIDE SEEM TO BE UP AGAINST A COMBINATION OF FAMILIAR SOVIET COMMUNIST STALLING TACTICS AND THE TRADITIONAL TIMELESS PATIENCE OF THE ORIENT.

EVEN SO, OFFICIALS PRIVATELY DECLARED, THE UNITED STATES AND ITS U.N. ALLIES MUST STICK IT OUT--FIRST BECAUSE THEY DEEPLY WANT PEACE IN KOREA IF IT CAN BE HAD ON REASONABLE TERMS, AND SECOND BECAUSE AT THIS STAGE AT LEAST THEY DO NOT WANT ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR BREAKING OFF THE TALKS.

A CHECK AMONG WELL INFORMED OFFICIALS HERE SHOWED NO EVIDENCE THAT RIDGWAY HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET A DATE SET FOR ENDING THE TALKS IF THE PRESENT DEADLOCK PERSISTS. ON THE CONTRARY, IT WAS SAID THAT RIDGWAY AND WASHINGTON SEE EYE-TO-EYE ON A NEED FOR PATIENCE AND PERSISTENCE IN DEALING WITH THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE REDS.

AMONG AUTHORITIES HERE, THERE IS, IN FACT, A MODERATELY STRONG BELIEF THAT THE REDS REALLY WANT TO END THE KOREAN WAR. AT THE SAME TIME, THEY WANT TO END IT ON TERMS AS FAVORABLE AS THEY CAN GET. HENCE IT IS EXPECTED THAT THEY WILL HOLD OUT TO THE LAST AND PERHAPS THREATEN A RESUMPTION OF FIGHTING ON EACH MAJOR POINT ON WHICH THEY WOULD LIKE CONCESSIONS FROM THE U.N. SIDE.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WHO HAVE HAD YEARS OF EXPERIENCE IN NEGOTIATING WITH RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS ASSERT THAT THE ONLY WAY TO DEAL WITH TACTICS OF THIS KIND IS TO BE JUST AS TOUGH AND JUST AS PATIENT AS THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES.

SO FAR AS THE ISSUE OF THE PRESENT DEADLOCK IS CONCERNED -- THAT IS, THE LOCATION OF AN ARMISTICE BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA -- WHAT THE U.N. SIDE HAS BEEN DEMANDING FOR ALMOST TWO WEEKS IS THAT THE REDS AGREE TO BASE A TRUCE ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE RATHER THAN CENTER IT ON THE 38TH PARALLEL.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL INDICATED AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON FLATLY DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT COMPROMISE ON THIS QUESTION.

BUT IF THE COMMUNISTS WILL ABANDON THEIR INSISTENCE THAT THE BUFFER ZONE BE CENTERED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AND WILL ACCEPT THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE FOR NEGOTIATING PURPOSES, GENERAL RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS ALLOW SOME LEEWAY IN NEGOTIATING PRECISELY WHERE THE LINE SHOULD FALL.

THUS ADJUSTMENTS MAY BE MADE AS BETWEEN THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND A POSSIBLE FUTURE BUFFER ZONE.

THE PREVAILING IMPRESSION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS THAT IN THE END THE REDS WILL MAKE CONCESSIONS ON THIS AND PROBABLY ON OTHER ISSUES STILL TO ARISE WHICH WILL MAKE POSSIBLE A FINAL AGREEMENT ON AN ARMISTICE SOME TIME THIS SUMMER.

THEY REGARD AS ENTIRELY PLAUSIBLE THE THEORY, ADVANCED IN REPORTS FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS AT KOREA EARLY TODAY, THAT COMMUNIST PRESS DISTORTION OF U.N. DEMANDS ON THE LOCATION OF A CEASE FIRE LINE MAY BE PAVING THE WAY FOR A "COMPROMISE."

ONE OF THE BASIC THEORIES AMONG STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAS BEEN THAT THE REDS WOULD SEEK TO SAVE FACE IN SOME MANNER ANY TIME THEY MADE AN IMPORTANT CONCESSION.

THEY COULD SAVE FACE ON THIS ISSUE IF BEFORE GIVING IN OR THEIR OWN DEMAND FOR A LINE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL THEY COULD MAKE IT APPEAR THAT THE U.N. SIDE WAS GIVING IN ON ITS DEMANDS.

THAT COULD BE THE PURPOSE OF THE DISTORTED REDS CLAIM TO THEIR OWN PEOPLE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS STRIVING TO GAIN ESTABLISHMENT OF A BUFFER ZONE ROUGHLY TWICE AS FAR NORTH AS THE LINE WHICH THE UNITED STATES ACTUALLY SEEKS.

DC1244PED

B11WX (CSEG)

(140) KOREA

WASHINGTON, AUG.3-(AP)-REP.LAWRENCE H.SMITH (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE IS "FEARFUL" THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WON'T STAND BY HIS GUNS IN RULING OUT THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA.

"I AM HOPING THAT THE SECRETARY DOES NOT YIELD, BUT WHEN IT WINDS UP I AM FEARFUL WE WILL BE RIGHT BACK ON THE 38TH PARALLEL," SMITH TOLD A REPORTER.

ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TUESDAY THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL CANNOT BE ACCEPTED AS A CEASE-FIRE LINE BECAUSE IT IS NOT MILITARILY DEFENSIBLE.

BUT SMITH, A FREQUENT CRITIC OF SECRETARY ACHESON, SAID HE BELIEVES THIS STATEMENT "IS A FACADE, A FRONT."

THE WAY SMITH SEES IT, THE DEADLOCK OVER TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS WILL CONTINUE FOR SOME TIME, POSSIBLY TWO WEEKS, AND "THE UNITED STATES WILL THEN RECEDE 'IN THE INTERESTS OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM.'"

HE ADDED THAT "IT WOULD BE A TRUE TRAGEDY FOR THE U. N. FORCES TO MOVE BACK TO THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A CONDITION TO STOPPING THE FIGHTING."

CZ344AED

A139WX

(170) RED CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3-(AP)-TOTAL COMMUNIST CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 1,228,854 THROUGH JULY 23, THE U.S.ARMY ESTIMATED TODAY.

BRIEFING OFFICERS SAID AT A PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THIS TOTAL INCLUDED 164,766 COUNTED PRISONERS OF WAR. THE OTHER FIGURES FOR BOTH CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN BATTLE AND NON-BATTLE LOSSES ARE BASED ON ESTIMATES, A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT REPRESENTED AN INCREASE OF 7,420 IN A FOUR DAY PERIOD. CHINESE LOSSES FROM ALL CAUSES WERE PLACED AT 611,065 AND TOTAL RED KOREAN CASUALTIES AT 617,789.

BATTLE CASUALTIES FOR BOTH CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS WERE ESTIMATED TO BE 886,605 AND NON-BATTLE LOSSES AT 177,483.

NO COMPARABLE FIGURES ARE AVAILABLE FOR TOTAL LOSSES OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA. U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES OF 80,079 THROUGH JULY 27 HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE COMBAT LOSSES OF OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UN TEAM HAVE NOT BEEN BROUGHT UP TO DATE IN PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

FR1112AED

AUG 4 1951

B70WX

NOTE TO BUREAUS

WASHINGTON--THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY MAILED KOREAN CASUALTY LIST NO. 372, FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, WEDNESDAY AUG. 8. IT REPORTS CASUALTIES FOR ALABAMA, ARKANSAS, CALIFORNIA, ILLINOIS, IOWA, KENTUCKY, LOUISIANA, MAINE, MARYLAND, MASSACHUSETTS, MICHIGAN, MINNESOTA, MISSOURI, NEW YORK, OHIO, OKLAHOMA, OREGON, PENNSYLVANIA, TENNESSEE, TEXAS, UTAH, WASHINGTON AND WISCONSIN.

THE AP AUG. 3, 1951.

MD1025PEDNM

B9 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD ATLANTIC

BY ARTHUR CAVSHON

LONDON, AUG.3-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES CALLED TWO HIGH LEVEL AUTUMN MEETINS TODAY TO SPEED THEIR ARMS DRIVE AND PUSH THEIR EUROPE-WIDE DEFENSE ARC UP TO RUSSIA'S BLACK SEA BORDERS.

FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS OF THE 12 PACT NATIONS PLANNED TO MEET IN MID-SEPTEMBER IN OTTAWA AND LATE OCTOBER IN ROME IN THE HOPE OF SETTLING THREE EXPLOSIVE PROBLEMS:

GREEK AND TURKISH CLAIMS FOR FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

FAIR AND SQUARE BURDEN-SHARING OF THE JOINT ARMS DRIVE -- IN DOLLARS AND CENTS.

THE SIZE AND FORM OF A NEW GERMAN ARMY.

PAUL VAN ZEELAND OF BELGIUM, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATO COUNCIL, ANNOUNCED THE CALL FOR THE OTTAWA AND ROME MEETINGS. HE SAID "SUCH PROBLEMS AS MAY BE READY FOR DISCUSSION OR ACTION" WILL BE HANDLED.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE PROMISED TO SUPPORT GREECE AND TURKEY IN THEIR BIDS TO JOIN NATO. BUT NORWAY, DENMARK, ICELAND, HOLLAND AND FRANCE ARE NOT HAPPY ABOUT IT.

THEIR ARGUMENT: BY EXTENDING THE SOUTHERN (ITALIAN) END OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE ARC THROUGH GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE BLACK SEA, RUSSIA MIGHT BE ANGERED INTO TAKING RETALIATORY ACTION OF SOME SORT.

NEVERTHELESS THE ANSWER -- EITHER IN OTTAWA OR IN ROME -- IS EXPECTED TO BE "YES." THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE BOTH WORKING QUIETLY IN THE VARIOUS PACT CAPITALS FOR ADMISSION OF THE GREEKS AND TURKS.

THE DOLLARS-AND-CENTS DIVISION OF THE WEST'S TOTAL ARMS BILL IS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE MANY DIFFICULTIES. THE FINANCE MINISTERS WILL CONSIDER A REPORT FROM THEIR FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC PLANNING GROUP WHICH HAS BEEN WORKING IN PARIS.

THE BIG TROUBLE" SOME NATIONS SAY THEY CAN AFFORD TO LAY OUT LESS THAN OTHERS FOR ARMS. MOST ARE COMPETING FOR FUNDS MADE AVAILABLE BY THE UNITED STATES FOR MILITARY AID.

THE MAIN HEADACHE FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL BE WEST GERMANY'S ROLE. THE QUESTION IS RELATED TO GERMANY'S POLITICAL FUTURE.

THE WEST GERMANS THEMSELVES ARE EXPECTED FIERCELY TO RESIST JOINING THE WEST MILITARILY UNLESS THEY CAN GET BIG POLITICAL CONCESSIONS.

GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF WEST EUROPEAN DEFENSES, IS EXPECTED TO ATTEND BOTH MEETINGS.

RP443PED

AUG 4 1951

A205 (130)

LONDON, AUG 3-(AP)-PAUL VAN ZEELAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE 12 MEMBER NATIONS WILL MEET IN OTTAWA NEXT MONTH AND IN ROME IN OCTOBER.

THEY WILL TAKE UP WEIGHTY DECISIONS STILL PENDING FOR THE ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES. THESE INCLUDE TURKISH AND GREEK CLAIMS FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), THE SIZE AND FORM OF THE GERMAN MILITARY CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE, PROGRESS OF THE NATO REARMAMENT DRIVE AND PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH ITS FINANCING.

FINANCE MINISTERS OF THE PACT WILL PROBABLY ATTEND BOTH SESSIONS. THE MEETING IN OTTAWA WILL BE HELD ON SEPT. 15. THE ROME SESSION WILL BE HELD TOWARD THE END OF OCTOBER. VAN ZEELAND, WHO IS BELGIUM'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID THE ROME MEETING WILL BE CONSIDERED AN ORDINARY ANNUAL COUNCIL SESSION.

DA248PED

A206

LONDON, AUG 3-(AP)-POLAND PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST BRITISH REQUISITION OF TWO NEW OIL TANKERS WHICH WERE BEING COMPLETED HERE FOR A POLISH FIRM.

THE BRITISH, AT THE SUGGESTION OF THE UNITED STATES, HAD INVOKED WARTIME ACTS STILL IN FORCE, TO REQUISITION THE TANKERS TATRY AND BESKIDY ON JULY 14. THE U.S. IS OPPOSED TO SENDING ANYTHING OF STRATEGIC VALUE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

DA250PED

A101 (130)
LONDON, AUG 3-(AP)-COMMUNIST ALBANIA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS ADOPTED A LAW CUTTING OFF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN THAT COUNTRY FROM ALL RELATIONS WITH THE VATICAN.

A TIRANA RADIO BROADCAST SAID THAT UNDER THE NEW LAW THE CHURCH IN ALBANIA WILL BE SUBSIDIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT. IT WILL BE PERMITTED TO FOLLOW "THE ESTABLISHED WORLD CATHOLIC CODE, SO LONG AS THIS "DOES NOT CONFLICT WITH THE LAWS OF THE ALBANIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, PUBLIC ORDER AND GOOD CUSTOMS."

CATHOLIC PRIESTS HENCEFORTH WILL BE TRAINED IN SEMINARIES "CREATED AND ADMINISTERED" ON APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE STATESMAN'S YEAR BOOK ESTIMATES THE TOTAL POPULATION OF ALBANIA AS 1,150,000 WITH 104,184 ROMAN CATHOLICS. MOSLEMS PREDOMINATE WITH 688,280. THE ALBANIAN MOVE FOLLOWS THE PATTERN OF OTHER SOVIET-LED COMMUNIST SATELLITES, WHERE THE STATE HAS TAKEN ACTION AGAINST VATICAN AUTHORITY.

G856AED

039
LONDON, AUG 3-(AP)-SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, SAID TODAY 6,194 TONS OF RAW RUBBER WERE RE-EXPORTED FROM BRITAIN TO RUSSIA IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR.

IN A WRITTEN ANSWER TO A HOUSE OF COMMONS QUESTION, SHAWCROSS SAID 15,661 TONS OF RUBBER WERE EXPORTED FROM MALAYA AND SINGAPORE TO RUSSIA.

"IN ADDITION," HE SAID, "A VERY SMALL AMOUNT, VALUED AT £86,000 ($340,000) WAS TRANSSHIPPED UNDER BOND IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. SMALL AMOUNTS MAY ALSO HAVE BEEN SHIPPED OR TRANSSHIPPED FROM OTHER BRITISH PORTS."

P1212PED

B10 (Q)
(320)
17
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:01 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, AUG.3)
BY HARVEY HUDSON
(ADVANCE)...PARIS AUG.3-(AP)-THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS TODAY REJECTED A WEST GERMAN PROTEST AGAINST THE ECONOMIC ATTACHMENT OF THE SAAR TO FRANCE.

AND THEY DIPLOMATICALLY TOLD THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THAT IT WOULD BE BETTER IF HE WOULD QUIT TRYING TO MAKE A POLITICAL ISSUE OF THE COAL-RICH LITTLE TERRITORY.

THE THREE POWERS MADE KNOWN THEIR VIEWS IN A NOTE DELIVERED IN BONN BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION. THE TEXT OF THE NOTE WAS RELEASED IN PARIS.

ADENAUER HAD PROTESTED TO THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS IN A LETTER ON MAY 29 THAT THE FRENCH ACTION IN CUTTING THE SAAR AWAY FROM GERMANY WAS ILLEGAL. HE ALSO PROTESTED THAT THE SAAR'S FRENCH SUPPORTED GOVERNMENT WAS DISCRIMINATORY.

THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY REPLIED THAT THE WESTERN POSITION ON THE QUESTION WAS UNCHANGED AND HAD BEEN MADE CLEAR ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS.

ON EACH OF THESE OCCASIONS, THEY APPROVED THE 50-YEAR ECONOMIC PACT BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE SAAR, THE POLITICAL DETACHMENT OF THE TERRITORY FROM GERMANY AND THE CONVENTIONS UNDER WHICH FRANCE CONTROLS THE SAAR'S FOREIGN POLICY. IT HAD ALWAYS BEEN SAID, AND THE POINT WAS RE-AFFIRMED TODAY, THAT THE FINAL FATE OF THE TERRITORY WILL HAVE TO BE DECIDED IN THE PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.

ADENAUER HAD PROTESTED THAT THE FRENCH ACTION, IN FACT, HAD ALREADY MODIFIED PRE-WAR GERMANY'S TERRITORIAL BOUNDARIES, WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE PEACE TREATY. THE ALLIES REJECTED THIS POSITION, HOWEVER, WITH THEIR STATEMENT THAT THE SAAR'S STATUS WILL BE FINALLY DECIDED BY THE PEACE TREATY.

THE ALLIED NOTE DID NOT REPLY TO ADENAUER'S COMPLAINTS AGAINST INTERNAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SAAR WHICH HE SAID WERE DISCRIMINATORY. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR HAD NO RIGHT TO INTERFERE WITH THE INTERNAL ACTIVITIES OF ANOTHER GOVERNMENT.

FINALLY, THE NOTE SAID: "THE THREE GOVERNMENTS ARE CERTAINLY FAVORABLE TO THE DEVELOPMENT IN THE SAAR OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND RESPECT OF INDIVIDUAL LIBERTIES. THEY EXPRESS IN FACT THE FIRM HOPE THAT EVERY PRECAUTION WILL BE TAKEN SO THAT THE SAAR PROBLEM WILL NOT BECOME A SERIOUS ELEMENT OF CONTROVERSY AND WILL NOT COMPROMISE, IN ITSELF, A CLOSE AND DURABLE ASSOCIATION OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS ON THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LEVELS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:01 PM EST TONIGHT, FRIDAY, AUG.3)
N452PED

A105 (210)
PARIS, AUG 3-(AP)-THREE MEN--ONE AMERICAN AND TWO FRENCHMEN--WERE ARRESTED TODAY ON CHARGES OF FRAUD FOR HAVING DELIVERED 10,000 WORN OUT BLANKETS, INSTEAD OF NEW COVERS, TO A UNITED NATIONS AGENCY.

THE BLANKETS WERE ORDERED BY THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDRENS EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF) FOR NEEDY CHILDREN IN ASIA MINOR.

POLICE SAID ROY JACKSON POFF, 56, BORN AT COPPER HILL, VA., TOOK THE ORDER FOR THE TRANSATLANTIC SERVICE, AN IMPORT-EXPORT COMPANY OF WHICH HE IS ASSISTANT MANAGER. POFF HAS BEEN LIVING IN PARIS AND WORKING IN THE PARIS OFFICE OF THE COMPANY.

POLICE SAID THAT HE GOT THE OLD BLANKETS FROM RENE GLASS, 45, A WHOLESALER DEALER IN SECOND HAND OBJECTS.

PAUL DUMUR, 55, AN EMPLOYE OF THE TRANSATLANTIC COMPANY, WAS SUPPOSED TO ASSURE THAT THE BLANKETS WERE OF THE SPECIFIED QUALITY BEFORE PACKING. DUMUR FAILED TO MAKE ANY MENTION OF THEIR BAD CONDITION, POLICE SAID.

ALL THREE MEN WERE CHARGED WITH COMPLICITY IN THE FRAUD.

THE POLICE SAID THAT POFF, AND DUMUR RECEIVED ABOUT 3,000,000 (M) FRANCS ($8,400) PERSONALLY FROM GLASS AS COMMISSIONS.

THE PROFIT OF THE TRANSATLANTIC COMPANY WAS ESTIMATED BY POLICE AT ABOUT 10,000,000 (M) FRANCS ($28,000) ON THE 60,000,000 (M) FRANCS ($168,000) ORDER.

G910AED

A18
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 3-(AP)-INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS TODAY ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO INVESTIGATE THE SUPPRESSION OF THE INDEPENDENT ARGENTINE NEWSPAPER LA PRENSA.

THE FEDERATION'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, JACQUES BOURQUIN OF SWITZERLAND, TOLD THE COUNCIL COMMITTEE THE SUPPRESSION CONSTITUTED "A GRAVE VIOLATION" OF THE UNITED NATIONS DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

BOURQUIN SAID THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT'S ACTIONS AGAINST LA PRENSA VIOLATED PRESS FREEDOM, THE FREEDOM OF OPINION AND THE FREEDOM OF AN INDIVIDUAL "TO DEFEND AND ASSERT HIMSELF, TO DENOUNCE EXCESSES OF THE STATE AND TO SEEK TO RID HIMSELF OF TYRANNY IF NECESSARY."

RQ512PED

30.24- 25545

A107

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG 3-(AP)-THE UNITED KINGDOM PROPOSED TODAY AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY TO GRANT FOREIGN TOURISTS WIDE EXEMPTION FROM CUSTOMS DUTIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE DRAFT TREATY WOULD PERMIT FOREIGN TOURISTS TO CARRY WITH THEM, FREE OF DUTY, ALL ARTICLES THEY MIGHT "REASONABLY" REQUIRE DURING THEIR VISIT, AS WELL AS A HALF-POUND WEIGHT OF TOBACCO GOODS, ONE BOTTLE OF WINE, HALF A BOTTLE OF SPIRITS AND ONE-HALF PINT OF PERFUME.

THE PROPOSAL WAS SUBMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL HERE FOR TRANSMISSION TO U.N. MEMBER GOVERNMENTS.

G913AED

B16 (Q) (150)

KX FOR FX APW

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, AUG.3-(AP)-THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SAID TODAY THE DUTCH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON HAS INFOMRED THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OF SERIOUS OBJECTIONS TO THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE OBJECTIONS ARE OF SUCH A SERIOUS NATURE THAT THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER IT WILL SIGN THE TREATY IN ITS PRESENT FORM AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

THE DUTCH OBJECT TO THE DRAFT TREATY BECAUSE IT WILL NOT PERMIT DUTCH CITIZENS TO CLAIM ANY COMPENSATION FROM JAPAN. THIS MAINLY AFFECTS 75,000 HOLLANDERS WHO WERE INTERNED BY THE JAPANESE. THE TREATY DOES NOT REQUIRE JAPAN TO PAY REPARATIONS.

THE DUTCH ALSO OBJECT TO A CLAUSE GIVING THE JAPANESE EXTENDED FISHING RIGHTS. THE MINISTRY SAID SUCH AN EXTENSION OF RIGHTS MIGHT PROVE DANGEROUS TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC. HOLLAND CONTROLS HALF OF NEW GUINEA AND HAS BIG INTERESTS IN INDONESIA. THE MINISTRY SAID IT WOULD CONSULT WITH THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT BEFORE ANNOUNCING HOLLAND'S FINAL STAND ON THE TREATY.

RP553PED

B3 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (260)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, AUG.3-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, WHO BOASTED ABOUT "STORMING THE WEST" WHEN THEY STAGED A BIG YOUTH RALLY HERE LAST YEAR, HAVE NOW ALL BUT LOCKED THEMSELVES IN FOR A BIGGER RALLY THEY ARE OPENING SUNDAY.

IT IS THE THIRD WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ESTIMATE WILL BRING 2,000,000 YOUTHS FROM ALL CORNERS OF THE GLOBE INTO SOVIET EAST BERLIN.

THIS TIME THERE'S NO TALK OF STORMING THE ALLIED WESTERN SECTORS.

THIS TIME THERE'S NO TALK OF STORMING THE ALLIED WESTERN SECTORS.

THIS TIME THE INSTRUCTIONS ARE TO SHUN THE WEST - SHUN IT LIKE THE PLAGUE.

AND TO SEE THAT EVERYBODY OBEYS, THE COMMUNIST POLICE HAVE BLOCKED NEARLY ALL STREET TO THE WEST WITH ROAD BARRICADES AND REINFORCED "SECURITY PATROLS." VEHICULES MOVING ON STREETS STILL OPEN MUST POSSESS POLICE PERMITS. PEDESTRIAN PASSAGE IS PERMITTED, BUT UNDER THE WATCHFUL EYES OF HEAVILY REINFORCED POLICE PATROLS.

ALL THESE MEASURES APPEAR TO BE PROMPTED BY FEAR THAT THE MASSES OF YOUTH MARSHALED INTO EAST BERLIN WOULD BE "TAINTED" BY CONTACT WITH THE WEST AND THAT MANY MIGHT ATTEMPT BREAKS FOR FREEDOM.

EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST PRESS HAS VIRTUALLY ADMITTED AS MUCH.

THE COMMUNISTS REMEMBER THE SCORES OF BLUE-SHIRTED EAST GERMAN YOUTH WHO SKIPPED TO THE WEST DURING LAST YEAR'S WHITSUNTIDE "PEACE RALLY."

THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED THE STREET BARRICADES WERE NECESSARY TO SAVE THEIR YOUTH "FROM THE MANTRAPS OF WEST BERLIN, WHERE YOUTH ARE TRAPPED INTO ESPIONAGE SERVICE."

THE RED PRESS TOLD STORIES ABOUT YOUTHS WHO WERE LURED AWAY LAST YEAR AND DRAGOONED INTO "THE SERVICE OF THE IMPERIALIST WARMONGERS."

FOR THEIR PART, WEST BERLINERS HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED BY MAYOR ERNST REUTER TO WELCOME WARMLY ANY YOUNG REDS WHO CROSS THE BORDERS.

RP537PED

A84

(450)

AUG 4 1951

BERLIN, AUG.3-(AP)-COMMERCIAL PLANES LIFTED 90 TONS OF BERLIN EXPORT PRODUCTS TO WEST GERMANY IN THE LAST 24 HOURS IN AN EXPANDING EFFORT TO DEFEAT RUSSIAN CONTROLS WHICH HAVE CURBED OVERLAND SHIPMENTS.

THIS MORE THAB DOUBLED THE TONNAGE OF TWO DAYS AGO, AND THE THREE PARTICIPATING AIRLINES SAID THEY WERE AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF MORE FREIGHT PLANES TO INCREASE IT STILL FURTHER.

ALLIED TRANSPORT OFFICIALS HERE WOULD NOT SPECULATE HOW BCG THE "BABY AURLIFT" MIGHT GROW. UNOFFICIAL QUARTERS TALKED OF A GOAL OF 200 TONS DAILY BUT EVERYBODY HOPED THE RUSSIANS WOULD SOON BACK DOWN.

UNDER THE PRESENT PLANS THE CITY GOVERNMENT ENGAGES THE AIR SPACE FOR THE EXPORTING FIRMS AND ACCEPTS THE FREIGHT BILLS. NO ANNOUNCEMENT HAD BEEN MADE ABOUT PAYMENT OF THE INCREASED FREIGHT COSTS, BUT IT WAS GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD THEY WOULD BE MET WITH ECA AID OR COUNTERPART FUNDS.

EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST PRESS TOOK FIRST NOTICE OF THE COMMERCIAL AIRLIFT WITH AN EDITORIAL IN THE BERLINER ZEITUNG.

THE ZEITUNG SAID IT WAS ALL "A PROFITEERING SCHEME" WHICH WULD BE UNNECESSARY, IF WEST BERLIN FIRMS MET SOVIET DEMANDS TO PRESENT CERTIFICATES OF ORIGIN FOR THEIR PRODUCTS. THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THAT SUCH CERTIFICATES WOULD SHOW THAT MOST WEST BERLIN PRODUCTS ARE MANUFACTURED FROM MATERIALS "SMUGGLED OUT OF (SOVIET) EAST GERMANY."

THE WEST HAS REFUSED TO DELIVER SUCH CERTIFICATES AND, IN AN ATTEMPT TO MAKE THE RUSSIANS RETREAT ON THE ISSUE, HAS STOPPED TRADE BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY.

THAT TRADE STOPPED LAST MIDNIGHT AND AS YET THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE RUSSIAN REACTION HERE.

TRUCK FREIGHT SERVICE BETWEEN BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY--THOUGH THINNED BY THE SOVIET HOLDUP OF SHIPPING PERMITS WHICH FORCED RESORT TO AIR FREIGHT--CONTINUED THIS MORNING.

BUT FREIGHT CONSIGNMENTS FROM WEST GERMANY FOR DESTINATIONS INSIDE THE SOVIET ZONE WERE STOPPED BY WESTERN CUSTOMS GUARDS. THIS TRADE STOPPAGE DEPRIVES THE SOVIET ZONE OF ABOUT $238,000 WORTH OF WESTERN GOODS DAILY--
AMONG THEM BADLY NEEDED IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS.

AT HELMSTEDT, WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE REPORTED 40 TRUCKS FROM EAST GERMANY BEAT THE MIDNIGHT DEADLINE AND ROLLED THROUGH TO WESTERN GERMANY DESTINATIONS. SINCE THAT TIME, POLICE SAID, NO TRUCK TRAFFIC HAS TRIED TO CORSS.

RAIL AND BARGE TRAFFIC WAS IDLE, TOO. BORDER POLICE SAID THIS TRAFFIC HAD BEEN DWINDLING FOR THE PAST FOUR WEEKS.

PASSENGER TRAIN DELAYS WERE REPORTED IN THE MARIEBORN REGION ON THE SOVIET SIDE, BUT POLICE SAID THIS UNDOUBTEDLY WAS DUE TO HEAVY TRAVEL IN EAST GERMANY TO THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN.

BB753AED

A118 (260)

BERLIN, AUG. 3-(AP)-MAYOR ERNST REUTER TODAY ASSAILED AS "ONE OF THE WORST THINGS THAT HAS HAPPENED IN BERLIN" AN AMERICAN ORDER THAT HE INSTRUCT A BERLIN COURT TO REVERSE ITS VERDICT AGAINST AN AMERICAN-SOVIET AGENT ACCUSED OF HAVING DELIVERED GERMANS INTO RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY.

REUTER TOLD THE CITY PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY HE HAD DEFIED THE ORDER FROM U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS. HE SAID HE HAD NO POWER TO INTERVENE WITH AN INDEPENDENT COURT AND THAT THE COURT ITSELF MUST DECIDE IF IT WOULD OBEY.

THIS MORNING THE MAYOR CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS TO ADD HIS PERSONAL COMMENTS ON THE CASE, WHICH HAS DAMAGED GERMAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS IN THIS OUTPOST CITY.

THE AGENT, HANS KEMRITZ, WORKED FOR THE RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS HERE IN THE EARLY YEARS OF THE OCCUPATION. A BERLIN COURT, IN DEFIANCE OF AMERICAN DIRECTIVES, HAS ASSESSED HEAVY MONETARY DAMAGES AGAINST KEMRITZ IN FAVOR OF A GERMAN WIDOW WHO CHARGED THE AGENT HAD LURED HER HUSBAND TO ARREST AND EVENTUAL DEATH IN A SOVIET PRISON.

EXPLAINING HIS OWN DEFIANCE OF THE AMERICAN ORDER, REUTER SAID:

"I AM CONFRONTED WITH A SITUATION I FIND UTTERLY INCOMPREHENSIBLE. I DON'T UNDERSTAND HOW ANYBODY COULD GIVE TO THE MAYOR OF BERLIN AN ORDER WHICH WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO EXECUTIVE IN ANY DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY--AN ORDER TO INTERFERE WITH AN INDEPENDENT COURT.

"I FEEL THAT THIS IS ONE OF THE WORST THINGS THAT HAS HAPPENED IN BERLIN. WE HAVE HAD SOME DIFFERENCES BEFORE, AMONG OURSELVES AND WITH ANY OR ALL THE OCCUPYING POWERS, BUT THIS IS THE FIRST POLITICAL DIFFERENCE."

KA946AED

A28

BERLIN, AUG. 3-(AP)-SIX HUNDRED WEST BERLIN POLICE TODAY RAIDED HOMES OF 265 MEMBERS OF PRO-NAZI ORGANIZATIONS SUSPECTED OF PLOTTING "REVOLUTIONARY ACTION."

AMONG ITEMS SEIZED WERE THREE PISTOLS, A SWORD, A NAZI SWASTIKA FLAG, A COPY OF HITLER'S MEIN KAMPF, AND A NUMBER OF UNIFORMS. THREE MEN WHO HAD THE PISTOLS WERE ARRESTED.

RQ551PED

B8 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (300)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.3-(AP)-ALL NORMAL TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY CEASED TODAY.

WEST GERMAN FRONTIER GUARDS TURNED BACK TRUCKS AND TRAINS CARRYING GOODS DESTINED FOR EITHER EAST OR WEST ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER BETWEEN THE TWO SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY.

THE "LITTLE AIRLIFT" BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY WAS NOT AFFECTED. A HANDFUL OF WESTERN COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT, CONTINUED MOVING VITAL EXPORTS OUT OF WEST BERLIN, WHICH IS SURROUNDED BY THE SOVIET ZONE.

THEY HAVE CARRIED ABOUT 90 TONS OF GOODS IN THE PAST 24 HOURS TO EVADE THE RED-TAPE RESTRICTIONS WITH WHICH THE RUSSIANS ARE TRYING TO STRANGLE THE TRADE OF THE WESTERN SECTORS OF THE CITY.

IT WAS THIS RUSSIAN ACTION - LABELLED AS ILLEGAL BY THE WESTERN ALLIES - WHICH CAUSED EAST-WEST TRADE TO COME TO A STANDSTILL. A TEMPORARY CONTROL AGREEMENT EXPIRED LAST MIDNIGHT. A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN BONN AND THE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST ZONE OF GERMANY HAS ALREADY BEEN INITIALLED, BUT IS NOT IN EFFECT.

BOTH THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE BONN GOVERNMENT REFUSE TO ALLOW THE AGREEMENT TO BE SIGNED UNTIL THE RUSSIANS STOP THEIR RESTRICTIONS ON WEST BERLIN'S EXPORT TRADE.

THE STOPPING OF TRADE CUT ROAD TRAFFIC BY ABOUT A THIRD.

STILL GOING THROUGH WERE HUGE LONG-DISTANCE TRUCK-TRAILER COMBINATIONS CARRYING INTERNATIONAL TRANSIT TRAFFIC FOR HOLLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BELGIUM AND POLAND.

SOME TRUCKS CARRYING GOODS OUTSIDE THE RANGE BLOCKED BY THE RUSSIANS ALSO CAME FROM WEST BERLIN TO THE WESTERN FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE LOSS OF INTER-ZONE TRADE WAS EASIER TO BEAR FOR THE WEST THAN THE EAST. THEY SAID WEST GERMANY COULD EASILY DISPOSE OF MANY OF THE PRODUCTS ORIGINALLY DESTINED FOR THE EAST ZONE. ON THE OTHER HAND, THEY SAID, THE EAST ZONE BADLY NEEDS RUHR STEEL, COAL AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS TO BOLSTER THEIR LAGGING FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

RP435PED

B3 (Q) (110)

KX

AUG 4 1951

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.3-(AP)-FRIEDRICH GANTHALER, 24-YEAR-OLD AUSTRIAN TECHNICAN, WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN JAILHERE TODAY FOR WOUNDING AN AMERICAN SOLDIER.

A U.S. DISTRICT COURT CONVICTED HIM OF ATTACKING CPL.LEALAND D. HODGES, OF KITSAP, WASH., AN AMERICAN MILITARY POLICEMAN, WHO ASKED FOR HIS IDENTITY PAPERS AFTER GANTHALER ENTERED A NEARBY INN COSTUMED AS A U.S. ARMY CAPTAIN LAST MARCH.

HODGES HAD BECOME SUSPICIOUS OF THE "CAPTAIN" BECAUSE OF HIS AUSTRIAN ACCENT. WHEN HODGES APPROACHED HIM GANTHALER PULLED A PISTOL ANRLFIRED SEVERAL SHOTS AT THE AMERICAN, INJURING HIS LEG.

HODGES RETURNED THE FIRE AND FINALLY SUCCEEDED IN ARRESTING GANTHALER. THE AUSTRIAN ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF SEVERAL COUNTS OF ROBBERY.

RP410PED

A106

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, AUG. 3-(AP)-SEVEN PLANES OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN GERMANY TODAY JOINED NAVY PLANES IN THE SEARCH FOR TWO NAVY JET FIGHTERS REPORTED MISSING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA. THE MISSING JETS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN STATIONED AT THE NAVY'S FLIGHT BASE AT PORT IYAUTEY, FRENCH MOROCCO.

JR1017PED

A85

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.3-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ARE PLANNING A "SIDESHOW" OF 50 AMERICAN SOLDIERS, CAPTURED IN KOREA, DURING THE EAST BERLIN WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL NEXT WEEK, BRITISH AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY.

THE BRITISH SAID THE 50 HAD PRESUMABLY BEEN "TRAINED" TO ACT THE PART OF "AMERICAN LOVERS OF PEACE WHO DESERTED THEIR OWN RANKS TO PROTEST AGAINST AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

FURTHER DETAILS WERE NOT AVAILABLE.

BB754AED

30.24- 25547

A201
AMS BUGET

NIGHT LEAD POLES KRRPL

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG 3-(AP)-A RATTLETRAP POLISH PLANE, SCARRED BY BULLETS, LIMPED ACROSS THE BALTIC TO A LANDING IN SOUTHERN SWEDEN EARLY TODAY WITH FOUR YOUNG POLES WHO SAID THEY WERE FED UP WITH COMMUNISM. THEY ASKED ASYLUM AS POLITICAL REFUGEES.

THE FOUR, THREE YOUTHS AND A GIRL OF 20, TOLD OF STEALING THE PLANE IN THE DARKNESS FROM AN AIRPORT NEAR POZNAN, OF A GUNFIGHT WITH POLISH MILITARY GUARDS WHO SOUGHT TO STOP THEM AND OF PURSUIT BY A POLISH WARPLANE WHICH THEY FINALLY ELUDED IN CLOUDS NEAR THE BALTIC.

THEY CAME DOWN ABOUT DAWN AT THE BULLTOFA AIRPORT NEAR MALMOE.

THE LATEST OF MANY WHO HAVE FLED SINCE THE COMMUNISTS CONSOLIDATED THEIR CONTROL OVER POLAND'S GOVERNMENT, THEY LANDED LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER A POLISH NAVY MINESWEEPER SEIZED BY MUTINEERS PUT INTO THE SWEDISH PORT OF YSTAD, 40 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MALMOE. A DOZEN OF THE SAILORS, STILL IN THEIR BLUE UNIFORMS, HAVE CHOSEN TO REMAIN IN SWEDEN.

HINTS OF UNREST AND THE URGE OF THESE POLES TO GET OUT OF IRON CURTAIN TERRITORY CREATED SPECULATION CONCERNING A RECENT DECLARATION BY PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA THAT A REVOLT IS UNDER WAY IN POLAND.

THIS DECLARATION WAS TITO'S ANSWER TO A BRUSQUE WARNING BY SOVIET DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV AT WARSAW JULY 21 AGAINST TITOISM---THE INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM FOSTERED BY THE YUGOSLAV LEADER.

MOLOTOV VOICED THE WARNING BEFORE HIGH OFFICIALS OF NINE COMMUNISTS STATES ON THE EVE OF THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING IN RUSSIA OF THE POLISH NATIONAL LIBERATION COMMITTEE, FORERUNNER OF THE PRESENT REGIME.

POLAND SINCE HAS PLACED NINE HIGH-RANKING ARMY OFFICERS ON TRIAL FOR TREASON. THEY ARE ACCUSED OF SPYING, COMMITTING SABOTAGE AND PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT WITH BRITISH AND AMERICAN HELP. A TENTH OFFICER, LT.GEN. MARIAN MAREK-SPYCHALSKI, A FORMER VICE-MINISTER OF DEFENSE, IS UNDER ARREST.

DESPITE THE MAKESHIFT NATURE OF THEIR ESCAPE CRAFT AND RIDDLED LANDING GEAR, THE FOUR POLES LANDED PERFECTLY AT THE BULLTOFA AIRPORT. SWEDISH POLICE CARS WHISKED THEM TO A CAMP FOR POLITICAL REFUGEES. THEIR NAMES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

POLICE SAID THE PLANE BORE MARKINGS INDICATING IT BELONGED TO AN AVIATION CLUB AT POZNAN, A CITY OF 265,000 ABOUT 180 MILES WEST OF WARSAW AND 260 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MALMOE.

THE ENGINE IS A POLISH ZAKLADY WITH AN AMERICAN CARBURETOR. THE WHEELS ARE FROM A GERMAN MESSERSCHMITT. SEVERAL OTHER PARTS ARE OF SWISS ORIGIN.

A DRAMATIC STORY OF THE FLIGHT WAS TOLD BY THE POLES:

THEY OVERPOWERED AND TIED UP TWO POLISH SENTRIES AT POZNAN AIRPORT EARLY TODAY IN ORDER TO GET HOLD OF THE PLANE. THEY GAVE THIS VERSION TO THE SWEDISH POLICE AFTER DENYING EARLIER REPORTS THEY HAD ENGAGED IN A BRISK GUNFIGHT WITH THE GUARDS BEFORE TAKING OFF.

A MILITARY CRAFT PURSUED THEM, BUT THEY ESCAPED BY ZIG-ZAGGING AT NEARLY 10,000 FEET UNTIL IT WAS LOST IN THE CLOUDS.

ONCE A HATCH FLEW OPEN AND THEY ALMOST FELL INTO THE SEA, BUT MANAGED TO YANK IT BACK INTO PLACE.

THEY DUMPED THE SUB-MACHINEGUN INTO THE BALTIC AND HAD ONLY AN OLD PISTOL WHEN THEY LANDED.

DA223PED

A151

FIRST LEAD POLES (250)

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG.3-(AP)-FOUR YOUNG POLES, ONE A WOMAN, LANDED THEIR BULLET-RIDDLED, MAKESHIFT PLANE IN SOUTHERN SWEDEN TODAY AND TOLD OF A DRAMATIC ESCAPE FROM RED POLAND AMID GUNFIRE.

THEY ASKED ASYLUM, SAYING THEY WERE "FED UP" WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN THEIR HOMELAND.

THEIR EXPLOIT WAS LESS THAN 24 TURS AFTER 12 SAILO

THEY ASKED ASYLUM, SAYING THEY WERE "FED UP" WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN THEIR HOMELAND.

THEIR EXPLOIT WAS LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER 12 SAILORS OF THE POLISH NAVY STAGED A BALTIC MUTINY ABOARD A MINESWEEPER AND CHOSE REFUGE IN SWEDEN.

THE TWO INCIDENTS CREATED SPECULATION CONCERNING A POSSIBLE CONNECTION WITH THE RECENT VISIT TO POLAND OF SOVIET DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV, WHO WARNED IN THREATENING TERMS AGAINST TITOIST REVOLTS.

THE FOUR REFUGEES TODAY, MADE A PERFECT LANDING, DESPITE RIDDLED LANDING GEAR, AT BULLTOFTA AIRPORT NEAR MALMOE, AND SAID THEY ESCAPED AFTER A GUNFIGHT WITH POLISH MILITARY GUARDS.

THEY TOLD A THRILLING STORY OF ZIG-ZAGGING AT 10,000 FEET THROUGH THE BLTIC CLOUDS TO SHAKE OFF A PU

AUG 4 1951

THE BALTIC CLOUDS TO SHAKE OFF A PURSUING MILITARY AIRCRAFT. ONCE, A HATCH FLEW OPEN AND THEY ALMOST FELL INTO THE SEA.

THEY CREPT UP ON THE STOLEN PLANE--A CRAZY CRAFT PUT TOGETHER FROM A POLISH ENGINE, WHEELS FROM A GERMAN MESSERSCHMITT, AN AMERICAN CARBURETOR AND SOME SWISS PARTS--AT 3 A.M. AT AN AIRPORT NEAR POZNAN.

OVERPOWERING TWO GUARDS, THEY TOOK OFF UNDER THE GUNFIRE OF OTHER GUARDS. THE THREE MEN AND A WOMAN STILL HAD AN OLD PISTOL WHEN THEY LANDED BUT SAID THEY HAD DUMPED A SUBMACHINEGUN INTO THE BALT

OVERPOWERING TWO GUARDS, THEY TOOK OFF UNDER THE GUNFIRE OF OTHER GUARDS. THE THREE MEN AND A WOMAN STILL HAD AN OLD PISTOL WHEN THEY LANDED BUT SAID THEY HAD DUMPED A SUBMACHINEGUN INTO THE BALTIC.

THE FOUR WERE WHISKED TO A CAMP FOR POLITICAL REFUGEES IN SWEDISH POLICE CARS.

THE MEN TOLD POLICE THEY WERE ALL BORN IN 1929. THE WOMAN SAID SHE WAS BORN IN 1931. POLICE SAID THE PLANE BORE MARKINGS INDICATING IT BELONGED TO AN AVIATION CLUB AT POZNAN.

YESTERDAY 16 POLISH MUTINEERS OVERPOWERED THEIR OFFICERS AT PISTOL POINT ABOARD THE POLISH MINESWEEPER HEDREGFARICZON AND PULLED INTO THE PORT OF YSTAD IN SOUTHERN SWEDEN.

TWELVE OF THE 16 CAME ASHORE AND ASKED FOR SWEDISH ASYLUM. THE FOUR OTHERS SAILED BACK WITH THEIR SHIP LAST NIGHT, DECIDING THEY WANTED NO MORE OF THE MUTINY AND WOULD FACE WHATEVER FATE AWAITED THEM IN THEIR HOMELAND.

THIS WAS THE SECOND MUTINY ABOARD A COMMUNIST SHIP IN THE BALTIC IN TWO WEEKS. THREE LITHUANIANS LOCKED UP THE OTHER CREW MEMBERS OF THE RUSSIAN TRAWLER SAMSUN JULY 19 AND ESCAPED TO SWEDEN.

THESE INCIDENTS FOLLOWED THE DECLARATION OF MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA LAST WEEK THAT RUSSIA FEARS A REVOLT IS BREWING IN POLAND. TITO SAID IT WAS THIS FEAR WHICH PROMPTED SOVIET DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV AND AN UNUSUAL ARRAY OF EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITE LEADERS TO APPEAR ON THE PLATFORM AT WARSAW RECENTLY ON THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE POLISH NATIONAL LIBERATION COMMITTEE, FORERUNNER OF THE PRESENT POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

A BIG SHOW WAS MADE OF THE OCCASION AND MOLOTOV PUBLICLY WARNED THAT TITO'S ANTI-MOSCOW GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT LAST LONG.

FOLLOWING MOLOTOV'S VISIT, POLAND STARTED A TREASON TRIAL OF NINE HIGH-RANKING ARMY OFFICERS. AT THE OPENING TRIAL SESSION THE PROSECUTOR DISCLOSED THAT A TENTH OFFICER, LT.GEN.MARIAN MAREK-SPYCHALSKI, A FORMER VICE-MINISTER OF DEFENSE, WAS UNDER ARREST.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE ACCUSED OF SPYING, COMMITTING SABOTAGE AND PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WITH THE HELP OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, A COMMUNIST COUNTRY WHICH HAS BROKEN AWAY FROM KREMLIN DOMINATION, SAID IN A RECENT SPEECH THAT A REVOLT IS UNDERWAY IN POLAND. HE URGED THE POLES TO JOIN YUGOSLAVIA ALONG THE ROAD TO INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM.

THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF SIGNS OF UNREST IN POLAND RECENTLY. BESIDES THE BOLTING OF 12 POLISH SEAMEN YESTERDAY WHO SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN SWEDEN, THERE HAVE BEEN FOUR OTHER ESCAPE INCIDENTS IN THE PAST SIX WEEKS.

EIGHTEEN POLISH SEAMEN ESCAPED FROM THE POLISH LINER BATORY IN JUNE AND SOUGHT REFUGE IN DURHAM, ENGLAND.

TWO YOUNG POLES WHO ESCAPED TO PARIS IN AN AIRLINER JUNE 21 TOLD FRENCH POLICE LIVING CONDITIONS IN THEIR HOMELAND WERE "DEPLORABLE."

TWO OTHER POLES, USING AN OLD BIPLANE LANDED IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY NEAR PASSAU ON JUNE 24. THEY SAID THEY FLEW FROM POLAND ACROSS CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO ESCAPE.

A POLISH REFUGEE FLEEING THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY REACHED TRIEISTE JULY 7. HE ESCAPED BY HIDING BETWEEN THE CEILING AND ROOF OF A PASSENGER TRAIN COACH FROM DANZIG.

EARLIER THERE HAD BEEN RUMORS THAT AN ATTEMPT HAD BEEN MADE ON THE LIFE OF MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, BE-MEDALLED HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION AND POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER. ROKOSSOVSKY, HOWEVER, SHOWED UP AT CEREMONIES CELEBRATING THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF POLAND'S COMMUNIST REGIME ON JULY 23, AND APPEARED TO BE IN GOOD HEALTH.

JM1226PED

B99 (Q)

-17-

WITH STOCKHOLM (160)

WARSAW, POLAND, AUG.3-(AP)-COL.STANISLAW NOWICKE, ONE OF NINE DEFENDANTS IN THE SPY TRIAL OF HIGH-RANKING POLISH MILITARY MEN, TESTIFIED TODAY THAT A BRITISH EMBASSY SECRETARY WAS THE RING'S WARSAW CORRESPONDENT.

APPEARING ON THE VERGE OF COLLAPSE AT TIMES, NOWICKI SAID LEWIS MASSEY, THIRD SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE, WAS CORRESPONDENT OF THE "BLUE LINE COMVUNICATION" AND WAS KNOWN BY THE CODE NAME OF "BETA."

THE BLUE LINE WAS ONE OF THREE ROUTES OF COMMUNICATION WHICH NOWICKI SAID WAS USED BY THE CONSPIRATORS TO SEND INFORMATION TO POLISH ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADERS IN LONDON.

HE IDENTIFIED MASSEY AS A FORMER OFFICIAL IN A BRANCH OF BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AND SAID HE SENT FIVE REPORTS FROM THE UNDERGROUND TO LONDON POLES BY DIPLOMATIC MAIL.

NOWICKI, A FORMER SPECIAL DUTIES OFFICER WITH THE GENERAL STAFF OF THE WAR-TIME EXILED POLISH ARMY IN LONDON, PLEADED GUILTY WHEN HE BEGAN HIS TESTIMONY LATE YESTERDAY.

HE AND EIGHT OTHER OFFICERS, INCLUDING FOUR GENERALS, ARE ACCUSED OF SPYING AND PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WITH BRITISH AND AMERICAN HELP.

JM114PED

A26

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 3-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA PROTESTED "MOST ENERGETICALLY," TODAY ALLEGED VIOLATIONS AND PROVOCATIONS ON HER FRONTIERS BY ROMANIA AND HUNGARY. SHE STERNLY WARNED THESE TWO COMINFORM NEIGHBORS OF THE CONSEQUENCES.

NOTES ADDRESSED TO THE BUCHAREST AND BUDAPEST GOVERNMENTS, DELIVERED TO THEIR EMBASSIES HERE, ACCUSED THEM OF FOLLOWING A HOSTILE AND AGGRESSIVE POLICY TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA.

THE NOTE TO ROMANIA SAID 53 BORDER INCIDENTS, SUCH AS SOLDIERS SHOOTING ACROSS THE BORDER, HAD TAKEN PLACE ON THE YUGOSLAV-ROMANIAN FRONTIER BETWEEN MAY 27 AND JUNE 26, AN INCREASE OF 90 PER CENT OVER THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR. HUNGARIANS WERE CHARGED WITH 38 PROVO-CATIONS BETWEEN MAY 28 AND JULY 14.

RQ548PED

A21

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (500)

BY JAMES M.LONG

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 3-(AP)-BRITAIN AND IRAN AGREED FORMALLY TODAY TO SEEK A ROUNDTABLE SETTLEMENT OF THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE. A BRITISH CABINET MISSION LEFT LONDON BY PLANE FOR TEHRAN.

THE LEADER OF THE MISSION, RICHARD R.STOKES, LORD PRIVY SEAL, SAID BEFORE THE TAKEOFF HE HOPES TO SEE PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SUNDAY FOR A FRESH START ON NEGOTIATIONS THAT BROKE DOWN IN JUNE. THE MISSION IS TO ARRIVE TOMORROW.

THE BRITISH HAVE ACCEPTED THE "PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZING THE OIL INDUSTRY IN IRAN." THIS WAS STATED TO MEAN THE IRANIANS WILL CONTROL OIL "EXPLORATION, EXTRACTION AND EXPLOITATION."

IRAN AGREED THAT SHE WILL NEGOTIATE WITH BRITAIN ON HOW SHE WILL TAKE OVER THE VAST OIL RESOURCES. UP TO THIS YEAR, THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAD EXCLUSIVE CHARGE OF OIL OPERATIONS IN IRAN.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS CONTROLLING INTEREST IN THE AIOC, A $1,400,000,000 COMPANY.

THE TWO COUNTRIES EXCHANGED A SERIES OF SIX NOTES TODAY ON THE DECISION TO GET TOGETHER. THEY WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC, BUT THE SIXTH NOTE WAS CONSIDERED MOST BASIC. IT CONTAINED THE MINUTES OF THE CABINET SESSION IN WHICH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT LAID DOWN A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS. IT DEFINES NATIONALIZATION AS COVERED BY A LAW PASSED IN MARCH--NOT A LAW PASSED IN MAY SPECIFYING THE PROCEDURES FOR THE TAKEOVER. THE IRANIANS PREVIOUSLY HAD INSISTED THE LATTER LAW BE THE BASIS OF ANY NEW TALKS.

THE IRANIAN PRESS DEPARTMENT POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW A NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED TO EXPLAIN THE NOTES. IT ALSO ASKED THE BRITISH EMBASSY NOT TO PUBLISH THE NOTES IN TEHRAN.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN STEPPED INTO THE DISPUTE THREE WEEKS AGO AND SENT W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, HIS PERSONAL TROUBLE-SHOOTER, HERE TO TRY TO REOPEN THE STALLED TALKS AND QUIET A THREATENED MIDDLE EAST RUMPS.

HARRIMAN TALKED WITH ALL PARTIES IN IRAN AND LAST WEEKEND FLEW TO LONDON FOR CONFERENCES WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, STOKES AND OTHER BRITISH OFFICIALS.

THE AMERICAN SAID HE NOW SEES A "GOOD CHANCE" FOR RESTARTING THE FLOW OF IRANIAN OIL TO BRITAIN, WESTERN EUROPE AND ASIAN COUNTRIES.

A WALL STREET BANKER AND A VETERAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, HARRIMAN SUGGESTED THE FORMULA FOR THE NEW TALKS. GENERALLY IT BOILS DOWN TO THIS:

A22

THERE ARE TWO IRANIAN LAWS NATIONALIZING THE COUNTRY'S OIL. THE

FIRST, PASSED LAST MARCH, SIMPLY ASSERTS THE OIL INDUSTRY BELONGS TO THE GOVERNMENT. THE SECOND, PASSED MAY 1, OUTLINES A NINE-POINT PLAN FOR ACCOMPLISHING THE TAKEOVER FROM THE AOIC.

THE NEGOTIATIONS WILL START ON THE BASIS OF THE MARCH LAW. THIS LEAVES ROOM FOR SOME COMPROMISE SOLUTION TO LET THE BRITISH ACT AS AGENTS FOR THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IN PRODUCING, REFINING AND MARKETING THE OIL.

DELIVERY OF OIL STOPPED WHEN AIOC WITHDREW ITS TANKER FLEET FROM THE HUGE ABADAN REFINERY. IRAN HAD INSISTED UPON RECEIPTS FOR PAYMENT TO HER TAKEOVER AGENCY, THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY.

"I'LL STAY ON AS LONG AS I AM USEFUL," HARRIMAN SAID. "IT MAY NOT BE NECESSARY TO REMAIN THROUGH THE ENTIRE NEGOTIATIONS.

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT IN THIS SPIRIT OF (GOOD WILL) A SOLUTION CAN BE FOUND BY WHICH IRAN WILL REALIZE ITS NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS, AND AT THE SAME TIME WILL OBTAIN FROM THE GREAT TECHNICAL AND MARKETING FACILITIES OF THE OIL INDUSTRY THE ASSISTANCE NEEDED TO RECEIVE THE MAXIMUM TOTAL INCOME FROM HER OIL RESOURCES."

HE OFFERED AMERICAN TECHNICAL HELP "FOR IMPROVEMENT OF THE HEALTH AND WELFARE OF THE IRANIAN PEOPLE."

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, HARRIMAN SAID HE HAS RECEIVED PERSONAL MESSAGES FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN, BUT HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THEIR NATURE. AFTER FINISHING HERE, HE SAID, HE WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON, "WHERE I HAVE MUCH WORK."

AUG 4 1951

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A113

-95-

WITH LONDON

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 3-(AP)-BRITAIN AND IRAN EXCHANGED NOTES TODAY FORMALLY AGREEING TO START NEW NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.

THE TEXT OF THE AGREEMENT WILL BE ANNOUNCED SIMULTANEOUSLY HERE AND IN LONDON THIS AFTERNOON, AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE FORMAL EXCHANGE OF NOTES, AFTER A MONTH AND A HALF OF BITTER STALEMATE, TOOK PLACE AT AN HOUR-LONG MEETING THIS MORNING AT THE IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY BETWEEN FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI AND GEORGE MIDDLETON, COUNSELOR OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY.

BOTH WERE SMILING WHEN THEY LEFT THE BUILDING.

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL AMBASSADOR WHO BROUGHT THE TWO SIDES TOGETHER, WAS NOT PRESENT. HE WAS BUSY ELSEWHERE WORKING OUT DETAILS FOR THE START OF THE CONFERENCE.

IN LONDON A BRITISH CABINET MISSION HEADED BY RICHARD R.STOKES, THE LORD PRIVY SEAL, WAS PREPARING TO LEAVE BY PLANE FOR TEHRAN TO BEGIN THE TALKS.

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A160

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN (320)

LONDON, AUG.3-(AP)-BRITAIN'S CABINET MISSION TO IRAN LEFT BY PLANE FOR TEHRAN TODAY TO BEGIN NEW NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD SETTLING THE BITTER DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF IRANIAN OIL.

IN AN EXCHANGE OF FORMAL NOTES AT TEHRAN, BRITAIN AND IRAN TODAY AGREED TO THE ROUND TABLE DISCUSSIONS. BRITAIN ACCEPTED THE "PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY IN IRAN."

THE LEADER OF THE BRITISH MISSION, RICHARD R.STOKES, LORD PRIVY SEAL, TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT:

"I'M QUITE SURE THAT THE CONVERSATIONS WILL BE CONDUCTED IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF WHAT I WOULD DESCRIBE AS THE UTMOST GOODWILL. AS LONG AS WE DO THAT, WE SHOULD FIND SOME SOLUTION WHICH WILL BE ACCEPTABLE TO EVERYONE."

BUT HE ADDED THAT "IT DOESN'T MEAN EVERYBODY WILL GET EVERYTHING THEY WANT."

THE GROUP--INCLUDING STOKES, FOUR ADDITIONAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND ABOUT 10 OTHERS COUNTING CLERICAL ASSISTANTS--EXPECTS TO ARRIVE IN TEHRAN TOMORROW EVENING. STOKES SAID HE HOPES TO SEE IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SUNDAY MORNING, AT WHICH TIME THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN.

IRAN AGREED IN THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES THAT THE WAY IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT TAKES OVER THE VAST OIL RESOURCES--HERETOFORE EXCLUSIVELY EXPLOITED BY THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY--"SHALL BE SUBJECT TO NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS." PREVIOUSLY IRAN HAD DECLARED THE DISPUTE WAS A MATTER BETWEEN IRAN AND THE OIL COMPANY AND WOULD NOT ACCEPT A BRITISH GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATOR.

THE CONFERENCES WILL TAKE PLACE IN THE SUMMER PALACE OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, 15 MILES NORTH OF THE IRANIAN CAPITAL.

STOKES EXPRESSED OPTIMISM, ADDING:

"I DON'T BELIEVE THERE IS ANYTHING THAT CAN'T BE SOLVED, GIVEN THE GOODWILL OF BOTH SIDES. I HOPE THAT THE MISSION WILL BE A SUCCESS."

THE DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OF THE $1,400,000,000 (B) ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S OPERATIONS IN IRAN WAS DEADLOCKED WHEN NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN A MONTH AND A HALF AGO. PRESIDENT TRUMAN STEPPED IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO AND SENT HIS PERSONAL ENVOY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN AS A MEDIATOR.

STOKES INDICATED THAT BOTH BRITAIN AND IRAN EXPECT HARRIMAN TO REMAIN IN TEHRAN WHILE THE TALKS GO ON.

"I THINK MR.HARRIMAN WILL BE A BIG HELP," SAID STOKES.

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IN TEHRAN, HARRIMAN ALSO TOLD REPORTERS HE BELIEVED THE BASIS FOR THE TALKS ALLOWED A "GOOD CHANCE" FOR SUCCESS.

THE BRITISH DELEGATION WILL BE PUT UP AT THE SHAH'S GUEST HOUSE WHERE HARRIMAN IS NOW STAYING.

AFTER TALKING WITH IRANIAN OFFICIALS, HARRIMAN FLEW HERE LAST WEEKEND AND CONFERRED WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON, STOKES AND OTHER TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

BRITAIN ALSO TOLD IRAN "IT WILL BE APPRECIATED BY THE IRANIA GOVERNMENT THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT FOR THEIR PART WILL ENTER INTO WITH THE UTMOST GOODWILL, CANNOT BE CONDUCTED IN SATISFACTORY MANNER UNLESS THE PRESENT ATMOSPHERE IS RELIEVED.

"ON THE ASSURANCE THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZE THIS FACT, AND WILL ENTER INTO DISCUSSION IN THE SAME SPIRIT, A MISSION HEADED BY A CABINET MINISTER WILL IMMEDIATELY SET OUT."

BRITAIN HAS BEEN COMPLAINING THAT IRAN HAD PLACED IRRITATING RESTRICTIONS ON THE DAILY LIFE OF BRITISH OIL MEN STILL LEFT IN THE SOUTHERN IRAN OIL FIELDS AND AT THE OIL REFINERY TOWN OF ABADAN.

IRAN IN ITS REPLY SAID IT WAS PLEASED THAT BRITAIN RECOGNIZED THE PRINCIPLE OF OIL NATIONALIZATION, ADDING:

"THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES THE ESSENTIALITY IN THE INTEREST OF THE SUCCESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS OF CREATING THE BEST POSSIBLE ATMOSPHERE, AND WILL ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS IN THE SAME SPIRIT OF GOODWILL EXPRESSED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT."

THE FORMULA ON WHICH NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE BASED WAS SUGGESTED BY HARRIMAN, A WALL STREET BANKER. IT BOILS DOWN TO THIS:

IRAN HAS TWO LAWS NATIONALIZING THE COUNTRY'S OIL. THE FIRST, ENACTED IN MARCH, SIMPLY DECLARED THE OIL INDUSTRY BELONGED TO THE GOVERNMENT. THE SECOND LAW, ENACTED MAY 1, SET OUT A NINE-POINT PLAN BY WHICH NATIONALIZATION WAS TO BE ACCOMPLISHED.

THE TALKS WILL OPEN ON THE BASIS OF THE FIRST LAW. THIS LEAVES

ROOM FOR SOME COMPROMISE SOLUTION BY WHICH THE BRITISH MIGHT ACT AS AGENT OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IN PRODUCING, REFINING AND MARKETING.

BEFORE HARRIMAN INTERVENED, IRAN REFUSED TO TALK WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, THOUGH IT OWNS MORE THAN HALF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THE COMPANY SENT A MISSION TO TEHRAN TO NEGOTIATE, BUT THE TALKS BROKE DOWN AFTER 20 MINUTES.

THE COMPANY OFFERED AN ADVANCE CASH PAYMENT FROM ITS REVENUES SINCE PASSAGE OF THE LAW, BUT THE IRANIANS INSISTED ON IMMEDIATE PAYMENT OF 75 PER CENT OF ALL THE PROCEEDS, PLUS 25 PER CENT TO BE SET ASIDE FOR EVENTUAL COMPENSATION TO THE COMPANY FOR ITS PROPERTY. THE IRANIANS SAID THEY COULD AGREE TO NO OTHER TERMS UNDER THE NATIONALIZATION LAW OF MAY 1.

THE BIG ABADAN REFINERY FINALLY SHUT DOWN AS THE RESULT OF THE DEADLOCK OVER PAYMENTS.

SIR DONALD FERGUSON, PERMANENT UNDERSECRETARY OF THE MINISTRY OF FUEL AND POWER, M.M.FLETT, UNDERSECRETARY IN THE OVERSEAS FINANCE DIVISION OF THE TREASURY, PETER RAMSBOTHAM OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, AMBASSADOR TO TEHRAN, WILL ACCOMPANY STOKES.

G907AED

A120 (110)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 3-(AP)-UNIVERSITY STUDENTS AND SOME JORDAN CITIZENS LIVING IN SYRIA MARCHED IN A BIG DEMONSTRATION TODAY ASKING THE ANNEXATION OF JORDAN TO SYRIA. THEY ALSO DEMANDED THAT PRINCE TALLAL, FIRST SON OF ASSASSINATED KING ABDULLAH, BE RETURNED TO JORDAN WHERE HIS BROTHER IS REGENT.

PALESTINE REFUGEES HERE STAGED A SIMILAR DEMONSTRATION YESTERDAY.

MEANWHILE, NATIONAL ACTIVITY IN SYRIA REMAINED PARALYZED BY A CIVIL SERVANTS STRIKE IN ITS FIFTH DAY AND A CABINET CRISIS. FARIS EL KHOURI, FORMER REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS WHO HAS BEEN NOMINATED TO SUCCEED RESIGNED PREMIER KHALED EL AZEM, REFUSED TO PROCEED WITH FORMATION OF A GOVERNMENT UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES END THEIR STRIKE.

KA951AED

A102FX

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG,AUG.3-(AP)-GUERRILLA AND PEASANT RESISTANCE TO THE COMMUNISTS--ENOUGH TO BE BOTHERSOME BUT NOT CRITICALLY DANGEROUS--CONTINUES TO PESTER RED ADMINISTRATORS IN SOUTH CHINA.

REPORTS TO HONG KONG NEWSPAPERS TELL OF PEASANTS WHO SET FIRE TO THEIR RICE FIELDS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GRAIN TAX.

A RED GRAIN "PURCHASER" WAS REPORTED KILLED IN YAMPING JULY 20.

ONE NEWSPAPER SAID 400 RED TROOPS WERE AMBUSHED BY 200 GUERRILLAS JULY 23 IN POKLO. IT SAID THE GUERRILLAS ESCAPED WITH COMMUNISTS WEAPONS.

STILL ANOTHER REPORT SAID TWO RUSSIAN ENGINEERS IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE WERE KILLED BY GUERRILLAS JULY 14.

CC559APD NM

A97KX

(WEST OUT)

HONG KONG,AUG.3-(AP)-SHANGHAI COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS REACHING HERE TODAY SAID RED AUTHORITIES THERE EXECUTED 173 "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" ON JULY 26 AND JULY 28.

THIS BROUGHT THE TOTAL OF REPORTED EXECUTIONS IN JULY IN SHANGHAI TO 432. ANOTHER 35 WERE GIVEN THE DEATH PENALTY, WHICH WAS SUSPENDED FOR TWO YEARS TO GIVE THE ACCUSED A CHANCE TO "REFORM," AND 61 DREW LIFE SENTENCES.

VR639ACS

B63KX Q

HONG KONG AUG 3 (AP)-ACCORDING TO REPORTS REACHING HERE FROM CANTON, 2,000 FORMER NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT WORKERS ARRESTED BY REDS ARE BEING FORCED TO LABOR ON DEFENSE WORKS AND AIR RAID SHELTERS IN THAT CITY.

ALL WERE OLD GOVERNMENT WORKERS WHO REGISTERED AS "FORMER MEMBERS OF A REACTIONARY ORGANIZATION." WHEN ARRESTED THEY WERE GIVEN "SPECIAL DISPENSATION FOR THEIR "CONFESSIONS" OF PAST SINS.

THIS "SPECIAL DISPENSION" APPARENTLY MEANS THEY WEREN'T SHOT.

THE REPORTS SAID THEY ARE GIVEN AN EXAMINATION EACH MONTH TO SEE IF THEY HAVE BECOME POLITICALLY RELIABLE. AFTER THREE MONTHS OF THIS, NONE HAS YET BEEN RELEASED.

GG736ACS

B30KX (Q)

HONG KONG, AUG.3-(AP)-R.G.CASEY, AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, PREDICTS THE NEXT SIX MONTHS WILL SEE "A CHANGE FOR THE BETTER" IN INDOCHINA.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY RESISTANCE WAS STIFFENING AGAINST THE REBELS LED BY MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH. CASEY, WHO WITH HIS WIFE IS ON A TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, ARRIVED FROM BANGKOK. HE WILL FLY TO TOKYO SATURDAY.

FR343ACS

A127

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, AUG.3-(AP)-NAVY MINISTER WILLIAM MCMAHON TODAY CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT A JAPANESE SAMPAN RECENTLY PILLAGED AUSTRALIAN MANDATED ISLANDS NORTHWEST OF MANUS.

HE SAID THE JAPANESE RAIDERS TOOK OFF VALUABLE COPRA AND THAT STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO GUARD AGAINST FURTHER INCURSIONS. MANUS WAS AN AMERICAN NAVAL BASE DURING WORLD WAR II.

A DEPARTMENTAL SOURCE SAID THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT MAY PROTEST TO SUPREME COMMANDER GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY SEEKING PUNISHMENT OF THE OFFENDERS, AND TO DETER THE JAPANESE FROM FURTHER FORAYS INTO AUSTRALIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS.

AUG 4 1951

WB1026AED

B29KX (Q)

TOKYO, AUG.3-(AP)-CMDR.SAMUEL H.P.READ, JR., TODAY WAS NAMED TO SUCCEED CAPT.GEORGE W.CAMPBELL AS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER OF U.S.FAR EAST NAVAL FORCES.

READ, WHOSE WIFE, LUCILLE, RESIDES AT 278 STEVENS AVE., PORTLAND, ME., HAS BEEN CAMPBELL'S ASSISTANT SINCE LAST NOVEMBER.

CAMPBELL WILL LEAVE THIS WEEKEND FOR BOSTON TO BECOME ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF OF OPERATIONS IN THE FIRST NAVAL DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS. HIS HOME IS IN BOSTON.

FR441ACS

A95KX

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO,AUG.3-(AP)-THE JAPANESE RED CROSS WILL SEND 1,200 DOLLS AND 90 OTHER TOYS TO AMERICAN SCHOOL CHILDREN FLOOD VICTIMS IN KANSAS CITY, KANS.

THEY WERE ALL MADE BY JAPANESE CHILDREN AND WILL BE SENT BY AIR SATURDAY.

A RED CROSS OFFICIAL SAID THIS MARKED THE FIRST TIME THE JAPANESE RED CROSS HAS SENT GOODS TO THE UNITED STATES.

VR635ACS

B123 (a)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD SCHACHT (240)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG.3-(AP)-HJALMAR SCHACHT, FORMER NAZI BANKING EXPERT, LANDED TODAY FOR A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED STUDY OF INDONESIA'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL MET THE SHABBILY DRESSED GERMAN AND HIS WIFE AT JAKARTA AIRPORT ON THEIR ARRIVAL FROM BANGKOK. MILITARY POLICE STOOD GUARD TO PREVENT ANY INCIDENT.

THE 74-YEAR-OLD SCHACHT WOULD NOT DISCLOSE HIS SPECIFIC PLANS, SAYING "I DO NOT KNOW MYSELF YET."

"ANYWAY I DID NOT COME HERE TO FIND A JOB," HE SAID.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO STAY THREE MONTHS AS A "GUEST ADVISER."

"I FEEL THIS COUNTRY, ONE OF THE RICHEST IN THE WORLD, CAN CONTRIBUTE IMMENSELY TO HELPING SOLVE SOME OF THE WORLD'S MOST ESSENTIAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS--THE SHORTAGE OF RAW MATERIALS," SCHACHT SAID.

INDONESIA IS HAVING TROUBLE, ALONG WITH SOME OF ITS SOUTHEAST ASIA NEIGHBORS, IN BUILDING UP INDUSTRY AND EXPORTS TO THE PREWAR LEVEL. GENERAL POLITICAL UNREST, STRIKES AND ROVING ARMED BANDS ARE AMONG FACTORS RETARDING RECOVERY.

THE REPUBLIC, NOW INDEPENDENT FROM THE NETHERLANDS, IS RICH IN TIN, PETROLEUM, RUBBER, TEA, SUGAR, PEPPER, COFFEE, COPRA AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

SCHACHT STRESSED HE IS NOT UNDER CONTRACT TO THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT, THAT IT IS ONLY TAKING CARE OF HIS LIVING AND TRAVEL EXPENSES. HE PLANS TO TOUR THE VARIOUS ISLANDS.

THE FORMER NAZI FINANCE MINISTER WAS ACQUITTED AT THE NUERNBERG WAR CRIMES TRIAL AND HAS FACED TRIAL SEVERAL TIMES IN GERMAN COURTS. ONE DENAZIFICATION COURT SENTENCED HIM TO EIGHT YEARS AS A MAJOR NAZI OFFENDER, BUT A HIGHER COURT ACQUITTED HIM AND HE WAS RELEASED IN SEPTEMBER 1948.

SINCE THEN SCHACHT HAS BEEN WRITING AND TRAVELING.

RP325PED

A90 (130)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG 3-(AP)-HJALMAR SCHACHT, FINANCIAL WIZARD OF HITLER'S GERMANY, AND HIS WIFE ARRIVED AT JAKARTA AIRPORT TODAY FROM BANGKOK.

THE GERMAN ECONOMIST, WHO HAS BEEN INVITED BY THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT TO SERVE AS "GUEST ADVISER," WAS MET BY DR.ZAIN, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY'S ECONOMIC SECTION.

SCHACHT, DRESSED IN A SHABBY TROPICAL SUIT, WAS WHISKED THROUGH CUSTOMS AND INTO A WAITING LIMOUSINE.

MILITARY POLICE STOOD GUARD AT THE AIRPORT TO PREVENT ANY DEMONSTRATIONS.

SCHACHT IS SCHEDULED TO STAY HERE FOR THREE MONTHS AS A GUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT.

LATER SCHACHT TOLD A REPORTER "I CAME HERE BECAUSE I FEEL THIS COUNTRY, ONE OF THE RICHEST IN THE WORLD, CAN CONTRIBUTE IMMENSELY TO HELPING SOLVE SOME OF THE WORLD'S MOST ESSENTIAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS--THE SHORTAGE OF RAW MATERIALS."

HE REFUSED TO SAY WHAT HE WILL DO HERE "BECAUSE I DON'T KNOW MYSELF, ANYWAY I DID NOT COME TO FIND A JOB."

THE FINANCIAL WIZARD OF THE HITLER REGIME SAID HE WAS NOT UNDER CONTRACT TO THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH, HE SAID, WAS ONLY PAYING HIS TRAVELING AND LIVING EXPENSES.

HE SAID HE HAS NO PLANS EXCEPT TO TRAVEL THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY FOR THREE MONTHS. HE SAID HE HAD NOT AS YET STUDIED INDONESIA'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

G814AED

30.24- 25551

A143KX (PIPS, JAYCEES, RICE)

(130)

MANILA, SATURDAY, AUG. 4-(AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED AS "UNACCEPTABLE" PHILIPPINES SUGGESTIONS FOR THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TO BE SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

HTE PHILIPPINES PROPOSED THAT A WORLD COURT SETTLE FILIPINO CASH REPARATION CLAIMS AGAINST JAPAN AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISE JAPANESE REARMAMENT FOR 20 YEARS.

THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT WILL SEND A DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE. BUT PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO DECLARED HIS GOVVERNMENT WILL REFUSE TO SIGN THE TREATY IN ITS PRESENT FORM.

QUIRINO AND HIS FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY, CARLOS P. ROMULO, MET LAST NIGHT WITH U. S. AMBASSADOR MYRON M. COWEN FOR FIVE HOURS. THERE HAS BEEN NO FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT TOOK PLACE BUT IT WAS BELIEVED COWEN WAS GIVEN THE PHILIPPINES FORMAL ACCEPTANCE OF AN INVITATION TO ATTEND THE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.

FJ1013PCS

rio de janeiro, aug. 3--(AP)--Brazil's chamber of deputies approved a measure last night freeing german and japanese assets frozen during the war. The bill now goes before the senate.

AUG 4 1951

pw 01130 1219p

A32WX

-95-

ARMS

WASHINGTON, AUG.3-(AP)-THE FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE ON ARMS STANDARDIZATION WOUND UP TODAY WITH UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT THAT NOTHING COULD BE DONE NOW BUT THAT "AS EARLY AS PRACTICABLE" ANOTHER EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO AGREE ON A STANDARD CALIBER OF RIFLE AMMUNITION FOR ALL NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRIES.

A STATEMENT ISSUED AT THE END OF A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA SAID.

"COOPERATION BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY RELATING TO THE RIFLE AND ITS ROUNDS (AMMUNITION), WERE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL. THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE RIFLE AND OTHER WEAPONS WERE REEXAMINED AND THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE VARIOUS TYPES WERE CONSIDERED.

"IT WAS UNANIMOUSLY AGREED THAT ANY DECISION ON THE ADOPTION OF A NEW ROUND OF SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION WOULD NOT AFFECT THE IMMEDIATE SITUATION, AND THAT, IN ORDER TO PERMIT THE ARMING OF NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) COUNTRIES AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE, THE PRESENTLY ACCEPTED STANDARD AMMUNITION AND WEAPONS SHOULD BE CONTINUED IN PRODUCTION FOR SOME TIME.

"AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS UNANIMOUSLY AGREED THAT AS EARLY AS PRAC-

TICABLE, A NEW ROUND OF SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION SHOULD BE ADOPTED.
"IT WAS AGREED THAT FURTHER STUDIES AND TESTS MUST BE CONDUCTED IN ORDER TO DETERMINE THE BEST TYPE OF AMMUNITION. TO THIS END, THE CONFERENCE HAS DECIDED TO REFER THIS PROBLEM TO THE STANDING GROUP OF NATO WITH A VIEW TO THEIR SUBMITTING RECOMMENDATIONS WHICH WILL ENABLE A DECISION TO BE REACHED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS."
AT THE CONFERENCES THE BRITISH DELEGATION WAS HEADED BY MINISTER OF DEFENSE EMANUEL SHINWELL, THE CANADIAN GROUP BY MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE BROOKE CLAXTON, THE FRENCH GROUP BY JULES MOCH, MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, AND THE UNITED STATES BY FRANK PACE, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE EACH HAVE A DIFFERENT CALIBER OF RIFLE. THE AMERICAN CALIBER IS .30, THE BRITISH .303, WITH A NEW SUB-CALIBER OF .280, AND THE FRENCH .295. CANADA USES BOTH THE AMERICAN .30 CALIBER AND THE BRITISH .303.
WHILE THE QUESTION OF CALIBER STANDARDIZATION BETWEEN THE MAJOR FRIENDLY POWERS HAS BEEN CONSIDERED FOR YEARS THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE QUESTION HAD BEEN STUDIED IN A JOINT CONFERENCE OF DEFENSE MINISTERS AND HIGH MILITARY OFFICIALS OF THE COUNTRIES.

MD642PED

A50WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD FIGHTER PLANES

BY ELTON C.FAY

AUG 4 1951

WASHINGTON,AUG.3-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE IS SENDING TO ENGLAND A WING OF ITS SWIFTEST FIGHTER PLANES TO HELP GUARD AMERICAN BOMBER BASES THERE.
IT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE 81ST FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING, EQUIPPED WITH F-86 SABERS, WILL LEAVE SOON. A FIGHTER WING USUALLY CONSISTS OF 75 PLANES.
THIS WILL BRING TO FOUR THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN FIGHTER OUTFITS IN ENGLAND OR ON THE CONTINENT. TWO WINGS ARE BASED IN GERMANY, AS PART OF THE CLOSE-IN AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM AND FOR GROUND TROOP SUPPORT. AN ESCORT WING IS IN ENGLAND ON TRAINING DUTY. ALL THREE ARE EQUIPPED WITH REPUBLIC F-84 THUNDERJETS.
THE PRIMARY MISSION OF THE F-86 IS HIGH ALTITUDE INTERCEPTION OF ENEMY AIRCRAFT. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE F-84'S ARE USED EXTENSIVELY FOR LOW-LEVEL SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS. HOWEVER, BOTH TYPES, AS WELL AS THE LOCKHEED F-80'S, ARE BEING USED IN AIR BATTLES AGAINST THE FAST, RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15'S IN KOREA.
WHILE THE 81ST WILL ADD TO THE GENERAL AIR STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSES, ITS MAJOR MISSION WILL BE TO PROTECT AMERICAN FIELDS AND TO JOIN WITH FIGHTERS OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE IN ANY AIR DEFENSE OF ENGLAND AS A WHOLE.
ALTHOUGH DESIGNED ESSENTIALLY FOR COMBAT IN THE UPPER ALTITUDES, WHERE JET ENGINES PERFORM BEST, THE SABER CAN BE USED FOR LOW LEVEL ATTACK, WITH BOMB RACKS FITTED EXTERNALLY TO ADD TO THE FIRE POWER OF MACHINE GUNS. THE DISADVANTAGE OF OPERATING JET ENGINES AT LOW ALTITUDE IS A RAPID RATE OF FUEL CONSUMPTION.
THE F-86 ALSO COULD BE USED FOR BOMBER ESCORT, ALTHOUGH ITS RADIUS OF ACTION IS MUCH LESS THAN THE 2,000 MILES OF THE MEDIUM BOMBERS.
THE U.S.A.F. CUSTOMARILY HAS FROM ONE TO THREE MEDIUM BOMB WINGS OF B-29'S AND B-50'S IN ENGLAND ON ROTATIONAL TRAINING. THEY OPERATE OVER WESTERN EUROPE AND NORTH AND SOUTH OF ENGLAND ALONG THE EUROPEAN COAST.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY NOTED THAT ONE BOMBER WING OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND IS THERE NOW, TOGETHER WITH THE 12TH FIGHTER ESCORT WING ON ROTATIONAL TRAINING.
A MEDIUM BOMBER WING USUALLY HAS 45 PLANES.

MD711PED

B111WX Q (FGN AID FM AYE)

(280)

1ST LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3-(AP)-SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THE THREAT OF ANY DIRECT COMMUNIST ATTACK ON TURKEY HAS BEEN REMOVED--PARTLY OWING TO AMERICAN MILITARY AID.
CONNALLY HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER A CLOSED DOOR DISCUSSION OF MILITARY AND STRATEGIC PROBLEMS OF THE NEAR EAST BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES. HE HEADS THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP.
THE TEXAS SENATOR SAID TESTIMONY BY GEN. WILLIAM H.ARNOLD, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION TO TURKEY, CONVINCED THE COMMITTEE THAT "THERE IS NO PROSPECT OF A DIRECT ATTACK ON TURKEY BY COMMUNIST FORCES" AS THERE WAS WHEN THE GREEK-TURKISH AID PROGRAM FIRST WAS INAUGURATED.
ARNOLD WAS CALLED IN CONNECTION WITH THE SENATORS' CONSIDERATION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL. ANOTHER WITNESS WAS VICE ADM. DONALD DUNCAN, NEW DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.
CONNALLY SAID ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE C.MCGHEE ADVISED THE COMMITTEES THAT $540,000,000 (M) OF THE TOTAL IS PROPOSED FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FOR THE NEAR EAST AND AFRICA.
GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN WOULD GET THE MAJOR SHARE OF $415,000,000 (M) IN MILITARY AID, ALTHOUGH THE ADMINISTRATION SEEKS AUTHORITY TO TRANSFER 10 PERCENT OF THIS AMOUNT TO THE ARAB STATES AND TO ISRAEL.

AUG 4 1951

MCGHEE BROKE DOWN THE PROPOSED $125,000,000 (M) IN ECONOMIC AID FOR THE NEAR EAST AND AFRICA AS FOLLOWS:
IRAN, $24,050,000; ISRAEL, $23,500,000; ARAB STATES, $23,500,000; LIBERIA, $1,500,000; LIBYA, $1,500,000; ETHIOPIA, $950,000; RELIEF FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES, $50,000,000.
ONE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE FOR CONGRESS IS HOW THE BIG MILITARY-ECONOMIC PROGRAM SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED IF IT IS APPROVED. REPUBLICAN SENATORS SALTONSTALL (MASS.) AND H.ALEXANDER SMITH (NJ) HAVE PROPOSED SETTING UP A POWERFUL NEW AGENCY TO HANDLE IT.
OPENLY BIDDING FOR "BIPARTISAN SUPPORT," THEY SUGGESTED YESTERDAY THAT A "MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION" BE MADE A PART OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASKED $8,500,000,000(B) FOR THIS PROGRAM IN FISCAL 1952 WHICH BEGAN JULY 1.
IN HIS FIELD THE HEAD OF THE PROPOSED AGENCY WOULD HAVE EQUAL RANK WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL. IN CASE OF DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN ANY TWO OF THE THREE, APPEALS WOULD BE MADE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR FINAL DECISIONS.
OTHER ADVOCATES OF A SEPARATE AGENCY HAVE ADVANCED THE GENERAL IDEA AS A MEANS OF KEEPING DIRECTION OF FOREIGN AID OUT OF ACHESON'S HANDS.
HEARINGS ON THE BIG AID PROGRAM CONTINUED TODAY (9:30 AM EST) BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES. THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAS BEGUN WRITING ITS AID BILL.
AN ADDITIONAL ISSUE WAS PASSED TO THE SENATE GROUP YESTERDAY WHEN THE HOUSE PASSED A BILL WHICH WOULD CUT OFF MOST U.S. AID TO FOREIGN NATIONS SENDING WAR SUPPLIES TO RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES.
THIS BILL SPED THROUGH THE HOUSE ONA VOICE VOTE. IT DUPLICATES IN PART AN EARLIER MEASURE PASSED BY BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE AS PART OF AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL.
AUTHORED BY SENATOR KEM (R-MO), IT DIRECTED AN IMMEDIATE HALT IN U.S. AID TO NATIONS THAT REFUSED TO CUT OFF TRADE IN WAR POTENTIAL SUPPLIES WITH IRON CURTAIN NATIONS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN SUSPENDED ACTION ON THE KEM RIDER FOR 90 DAYS AND HIS ADVISORS THEN PREPARED THE SUBSTITUTE THE HOUSE PASSED

30.24- 25553

YESTERDAY.
KEM, FREQUENT CRITIC OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN AID POLICIES AND SPENDING, HAD NOT DECIDED ABOUT OPPOSING THE SUBSTITUTE.
"I WANT TO STUDY IT," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "THIS IS AN EXTREMELY COMPLICATED MATTER."
THE HOUSE MEASURE WOULD PLACE ENFORCEMENT IN A MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE OFFICER TO BE APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT WITH SENATE APPROVAL. IT WOULD GIVE FOREIGN NATIONS 30 DAYS NOTICE AND THEN 60 DAYS FOR COMPLIANCE WITH ORDERS CUTTING OFF SHIPMENTS TO RUSSIA OR HER ASSOCIATES.
SOME SENATORS THOUGHT THE SEPARATE EMBARGO MEASURE MIGHT BE MADE A PART OF THE OVERALL FOREIGN AID BILL.
CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID ALL PROBLEMS OF ADMINISTERING THE BIG PROGRAM WOULD BE CONSIDERED IN DETAIL NEXT WEEK.

FOUR MORE DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY OFFICIALS WERE CALLED TO TODAY'S CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS BEFORE THE TWO SENATE COMMITTEES. THEY WERE ASSISTANTSECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE C.MCGHEE; ADM.DONALD DUNCAN, NEW DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS; DR.HENRY C.BENNETT, AND ARTHUR GARDINER.
CZ654AED

AUG 4 1951

A117WX
WASHINGTON,AUG.3-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TODAY THAT 22 NATIONS HAVE EITHER FORMALLY OR INFORMALLY ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE OPENING AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4.
A TOTAL OF 51 NATIONS IN ADDITION TO JAPAN AND INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN IS ELIGIBLE FOR THE CONFERENCE.
THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT YET RESPONDED TO ITS INVITATION.
MD1047PED

A46WX (120)
WASHINGTON,AUG.3-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND GREECE TODAY SIGNED IN ATHENS A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION--THE FIRST THEY HAVE HAD JOINTLY SINCE 1921.
THE TREATY IS SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY BOTH GOVERNMENTS BEFORE IT CAN BECOME EFFECTIVE.
IN GENERAL IT PROVIDES FOR TRAVEL AND RESIDENCE OF CITIZENS OF EITHER COUNTRY IN THE OTHER, PROTECTION FOR BASIC PERSONAL FREEDOMS, GUARANTEES FOR PROPERTY RIGHTS, THE CONTROL AND CONDUCT OF BUSINESS ENTERPRISES, EXCHANGE RESTRICTIONS, THE EXCHANGE OF GOODS, AND NAVIGATION.
GREECE AND THE UNITED STATES SIGNED THEIR FIRST TREATY OF COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION IN 1837 AND IT REMAINED IN FORCE UNTIL 1921. SINCE THAT TIME TRADE, TRAVEL AND OTHER COMMERCIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN BASED ON A SERIES OF SHORT TERM ARRANGEMENTS.
MD648PED

A37WX
(120)
WASHINGTON, AUG.3-(AP)-YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR VLADIMIR POPOVIC SAID TODAY AFTER A CALL ON SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HE HAD RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT THE U. S. WILL HELP MEET YUGOSLAVIA'S MILITARY NEEDS.
POPOVIC RETURNED RECENTLY FROM A THREE WEEKS TRIP TO YUGOSLAVIA WHERE, HE SAID, HE TALKED WITH MARSHAL TITO AND OTHER TOP GOVERNMENT LEADERS.
HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT AMONG MATTERS DISCUSSED WITH ACHESON WAS THE QUESTION OF U. S. MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA ON THE BASIS OF A YUGOSLAV NOTE OF JUNE 28.
IN THIS NOTE THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY REQUESTED MILITARY AID UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.
CZ610PED

A38WX
(120)
WASHINGTON, AUG.3-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN OVER ABOUT $35,000 HELD IN AMERICAN BANKS FOR THE ACCOUNT OF EDDA MUSSOLINI CIANO, DAUGHTER OF THE ONE-TIME ITALIAN DICTATOR.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT ACTED UNDER A LAW PROVIDING FOR THE SEIZURE OF ASSETS HELD IN THIS COUNTRY BY ENEMIES OR FORMER ENEMIES. THE MONEY WILL GO TO THE WAR CLAIMS COMMISSION TO ASSIST AMERICAN MILITARY PRISONERS OF WAR AND CIVILIANS WHO WERE INTERNED BY THE AXIS POWERS.
THE MONEY CAME FROM EDDA'S SALE TO AMERICAN PUBLISHERS OF THE DIARY WHICH HER HUSBAND, COUNT CIANO, KEPT WHILE HE WAS ITALY'S FOREIGN MINISTER. HE WAS EXECUTED BY THE DICTATOR.
THE COUNTESS IS REPORTED TO BE LIVING IN ITALY.
CZ611PED

AUG 4 1951

A9WX
(500) PMS BUDGET

SUBVERSIVES

BY JOHN CHADWICK
WASHINGTON, AUG.3-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TODAY THAT THE HEARINGS BEING CONDUCTED BY HIS INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ARE DESIGNED TO BRING TO LIGHT "A COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY TO TAKE ALL OF ASIA."
HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT SUCH A CONSPIRACY NOT ONLY HAS OPERATED IN THE PAST BUT "STILL EXISTS TODAY."
AMERICAN WERE USED AND STILL ARE BEING USED, HE SAID, TO "SOFTEN UP" THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY TO RESIST THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM AND TO STRENGTHEN THEMSELVES MILITARILY.
MCCARRAN SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S HEARINGS, WHICH ARE TO BE RESUMED NEXT TUESDAY, WILL SHOW LATER "HOW THIS CONSPIRACY IS OPERATING TODAY."
WHO THE NEXT WITNESS WILL BE WAS NOT DISCLOSED IMMEDIATELY BUT MCCARRAN SAID HE EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE THIS SHORTLY.
AT YESTERDAY'S HEARING, HEDE MASSING TESTIFIED THAT AS A PRE-WAR SOVIET ESPIONAGE AGENT SHE RECRUITED NOEL FIELD AND LAWRENCE DUGGAN INTO HER "APPARATUS."
THAT WAS IN 1933 AND 1934 WHEN BOTH FIELD AND DUGGAN WERE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. FIELD SINCE HAS DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WHILE DUGGAN PLUNGED TO HIS DEATH FROM A NEW YORK OFFICE BUILDING IN 1948.
THE VIENNA-BORN MRS.MASSING, FORMER WIFE OF GERHARDT EISLER, ALSO TESTIFIED THAT SHE AND ALGER HISS, ANOTHER FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL AND A CONVICTED PERJURER, HAD COMPETED FOR FIELD'S SERVICES.
MCCARRAN SAID AT THE HEARING THAT HE REALIZED THE NAMES OF SOME DEAD PERSONS WOULD BE BROUGHT INTO THE TESTIMONY AND THAT HE WAS RELUCTANT TO HAVE THIS HAPPEN.
BUT HE SAID THAT A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE "MUST PRESENT EVERY POSSIBLE FACT TO SHED LIGHT ON PRESENT DAY CONSPIRACY."
"AN ASSOCIATION OF FIVE OR TEN YEARS BACK INVOLVING A MAN OR WOMAN NOW DEAD CAN WELL ILLUMINE A RELATIONSHIP OF TODAY OR AID IN CHARACTERIZING A LIVING CONSPIRATOR," HE ADDED.
MRS.MASSING WAS A WITNESS AT THE SECOND TRIAL OF HISS, WHO WAS CONVICTED OF HAVING LIED IN DENYING THAT HE GAVE STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS TO A PRE-WAR SOVIET SPY COURIER.
IN HER TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEE, MRS.MASSING SAID THAT SHE BECAME A COMMUNIST AFTER SHE HAD MARRIED EISLER IN 1917 AND REMAINED ONE UNTIL 1938.
EISLER, WHO JUMPED $23,500 BAIL IN MAY, 1949 AND FLED ABOARD THE POLISH LINER BATORY, ONCE WAS NAMED BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN

ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS THE NO.1 COMMUNIST IN THE UNITED STATES. MRS. MASSING SAID SHE LEFT HIM IN 1923 AND DIVORCED HIM A YEAR OR TWO LATER.

A10WX

AFTER TRAINING ABROAD, MRS.MASSING SAID, SHE WAS SENT TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1933 AS AN ESPIONAGE AGENT AND WAS ASSIGNED TO WORK AS A "RECRUITER" IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

SHE TESTIFIED THAT DUGGAN, AT THE TIME SHE RECRUITED HIM, WAS CONNECTED WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION AND FIELD, SHE BELIEVED, WAS EMPLOYED BY THE DEPARTMENT'S WESTERN EUROPEAN DIVISION.

SHE SAID THAT FIELD CONSENTED TO FURNISH "DOCUMENTS AND MATERIALS" WHILE DUGGAN AGREED ONLY TO TRANSMIT VERBAL REPORTS. IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, MRS.MASSING TESTIFIED THAT NEITHER FIELD NOR DUGGAN HAD ANY DOUBT SHE WAS A COMMUNIST.

LATER, ROBERT MORRIS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, PUT INTO THE RECORD A SERIES OF LETTERS WHICH HE SAID WERE INTENDED TO SHOW A RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DUGGAN AND THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR).

THEY WERE PART OF THE IPR RECORDS WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEE SEIZED LAST FEBRUARY FROM A BARN IN LEE, MASS., WHERE THEY HAD BEEN STORED, MORRIS SAID.

THE INSTITUTE, FOUNDED IN THE 1920'S, IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION DESCRIBED BY ITS OFFICIALS AS ENGAGED IN OBJECTIVE STUDY OF FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.

MORRIS ALSO READ OFF THE NAMES OF OTHER PERSONS WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING CONTRIBUTED TO IPR PUBLICATIONS OR BEEN IN SOME WAY CONNECTED WITH THE INSTITUTE AND WHOM MRS.MASSING SAID SHE HAD KNOWN OR ASSUMED TO BE COMMUNISTS.

CZ244AED

AUG 1 1951

B67WX (140)

WASHINGTON,AUG.3-(AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL QUESTION GENERAL CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY ON AUGUST 21 IN CONNECTION WITH PRE-WAR SPY ACTIVITIES IN CHINA AND JAPAN. WILLOUGHBY WAS GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S TOP ASSOCIATE AND INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN TWO WARS--THE PACIFIC AND KOREAN.

CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA) SAID THE INQUIRY WILL CENTER AROUND THE RICHARD SORGE SPY CASE WHICH BROKE INTO THE OPEN IN JAPAN IN 1943.

THE HEARING WILL START ON AUGUST 9 WITH QUESTIONING OF MITSUSADA YOSHIKAWA OF THE JAPANESE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE, WHO IS IN THIS COUNTRY STUDYING LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURES. HE QUESTIONED SORGE AT THE TIME OF THE LATTER'S ARREST.

SORGE WAS A RUSSIAN-BORN GERMAN NEWSMAN WHO OPERATED AN ESPIONAGE RING IN THE FAR EAST AND WAS HANGED BY THE JAPANESE.

WOOD SAID GENERAL WILLOUGHBY WILL BE QUESTIONED ABOUT ACTIVITIES OF AMERICANS IN THE FAR EAST WHO WERE NAMED DURING THE ORIGINAL SORGE INVESTIGATION.

MD1010PED

B9WX (CSEG)

(150)

IRON CURTAIN

WASHINGTON, AUG.3-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO IS PICTURING RUSSIA TO THE WORLD AS A COUNTRY DIVIDED BY MANY LITTLE IRON CURTAINS BEHIND THE BIG ONE.

THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE SOVIET UNION IS BEING SKETCHED IN ONE OF A CURRENT SERIES OF VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO BROADCASTS CONCERNING THE RECENT EXCHANGE BETWEEN BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPER PRAVDA.

MORRISON SAID THE KREMLIN'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT FREE TRAVEL ------ INTO RUSSIA IS ONE OF THE CHIEF DEVICES BY WHICH THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE DENIED ACCURATE INFORMATION ABOUT THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

THE VOICE ADDED THAT THE ONLY PERSONS PERMITTED TO ENTER THE SOVIET UNION ARE A FEW FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND AN OCCASIONAL PRIVATE CITIZEN ON SOME SPECIAL MISSION. IT ADDED THAT EVEN THESE PERSONS ARE STRICTLY LIMITED IN THEIR MOVEMENTS WITHIN THE COUNTRY.

BESIDES THIS, THE VOICE SAID: XXX THE SOVIET REGIME LIMITS THE MOVEMENT OF ITS OWN CITIZENS WITHIN THEIR OWN COUNTRY.

CZ336AED

A48WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD WAGES

WASHINGTON,AUG.3-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD (WSB) PROPOSED TODAY THAT COST-OF-LIVING PAY INCREASES BE PERMITTED GENERALLY, WHEREVER AN EMPLOYER AND HIS WORKERS AGREE ON THEM.

THESE INCREASES, SOMETIMES CALLED ESCALATOR ARRANGEMENTS, ARE GEARED TO UPS AND DOWNS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S COST OF LIVING INDEX. THEY HAVE BEEN OFFICIALLY CONFINED TO WORKERS IN UNIONS WHICH HAD ESCALATOR CLAUSES IN THEIR CONTRACTS PRIOR TO THE JANUARY WAGE-PRICE "FREEZE."

UNDER THE NEW PROPOSAL, WHICH MUST BE ACTED ON BY ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON, ALMOST ANY WORKER COULD HAVE HIS PAY INCREASED IN RATIO TO THE WAY HIS LIVING COSTS HAVE GONE UP--IF HIS BOSS AGREED. NON-UNION AS WELL AS UNION WORKERS COULD NEGOTIATE FOR A BOOST.

IN ONE COST-OF-LIVING ACTION, THE BOARD VOTED TODAY TO GRANT 100,000 NORTHERN COTTON-RAYON TEXTILE WORKERS A 6 1/2 PER CENT PAY BOOST, TO MATCH INCREASES GIVEN ANOTHER 30,000 WORKERS WHO HAD A COST OF LIVING ESCALATOR CLAUSE IN THEIR CONTRACTS. THE WORKERS HAD ASKED A 7 1/2 PER CENT BOOST. TODAY'S GRANT, WHICH FIGURES OUT AT ABOUT NINE CENTS AN HOUR, IS SUBJECT TO JOHNSTON'S APPROVAL.

(JOHNSTON, IN SPOKANE, WASH., ON PRIVATE BUSINESS, HAD " NO COMMENT AT THIS TIME." HE SAID HE WANTS TO SEE A WRITTEN DRAFT OF THE PROPOSAL FIRST. ASKED IF THE SUGGESTION WAS NEWS TO HIM, HE SAID "NOT EXACTLY." JOHNSTON IS IN SPOKANE TO ATTEND A BOARD MEETINNBBXZW

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SAID "NOT EXACTLY." JOHNSTON IS IN SPOKANE TO ATTEND A BOARD MEETING OF A BRICK COMPANY HE HEADS. HE'LL FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON SUNDAY.)

FOR MONTHS THE BOARD HAS ALLOWED GENERAL PAY INCREASES TO A POINT 10 PER CENT ABOVE THE JANUARY, 1950 PAY LEVELS, WITHOUT BOARD APPROVAL. THE BOARD SAID TODAY THAT BLANKET O.K. STILL STANDS. IT HAS APPROVED MORE THAN 10 PER CENT IN SOME CASES SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL.

THE COST OF LIVING IS NOW ESTIMATED TO BE ABOUT 11 PER CENT ABOVE JANUARY 1950 AND THE NEW PLAN APPARENTLY WOULD MEAN A 11 PER CENT COST-OF-LIVING PAY BOOST SINCE THEN WOULD BE PERMISSIBLE. AND IF THE COST OF LIVING WENT STILL HIGHER, THEN SO COULD WAGES; IF LIVING COSTS DROPPED, SO COULD WAGES. THE BOARD WOULD HAVE TO O.K. THE CHANGES.

WSB CHAIRMAN GEORGE W.TAYLOR TOLD ABOUT THE NEW PLAN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID IT WAS AGREED TO BY ALL MEMBERS, REPRESENTING LABOR, MANAGEMENT AND THE PUBLIC.

WHILE IT MUST YET GET APPROVAL OF JOHNSTON, IT APPEARED IN LINE WITH ADMINISTRATION POLICY AS LAID DOWN BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN. HE SAID IN SIGNING THE NEW ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW THAT "REASONABLE ADJUSTMENTS" WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE IN WAGES "TO THE EXTENT" THAT THE LAW'S PROFIT PROVISIONS ALLOWED THE COST OF LIVING TO RISE.

A49WX

THE BOARD HAS JURISDICTION OVER NEARLY ALL WORKERS--EXCEPTIONS

30.24- 25555

BEING THOSE NOT UNDER THE MINIMUM WAGE LAW AND EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE OR PROFESSIONAL WORKERS.

THE BOARD VOTED TO AMEND ITS COST-OF-LIVING PAY RAISE REGULATION THIS WAY:

1. TO EXTEND INDEFINITELY THE AUTOMATIC APPROVAL OF COST OF LIVING OR ESCALATOR CLAUSES IN CONTRACTS AGREED ON BEFORE THE FREEZE OF JANUARY 26, 1951. ABOUT THREE AND A HALF MILLION WORKERS ARE ESTIMATED TO BE COVERED BY THESE CLAUSES. MOST OF THE PAY ADJUSTMENTS UNDER SO-CALLED ESCALATOR ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE EVERY THREE MONTHS. THE FORMER REGULATION, KNOWN AS NUMBER 8, ALLOWED THE ADJUSTMENTS UP UNTIL JULY 31. THE AMENDMENT WOULD GIVE FUTURE ADJUSTMENTS UNDER THE CLAUSES CONTINUING APPROVAL WITHOUT ANY FURTHER ACTION.

2. EMPLOYERS AND WORKERS WANTING TO WRITE SUCH CLAUSES INTO NEW CONTRACTS MAY DO SO, PROVIDING THEY STICK TO ACTUAL LIVING COST INCREASES. THE BOARD WANTS TO LOOK OVER THE CLAUSES, HOWEVER, TO SEE IF THEY ARE ALL RIGHT.

3. THOSE EMPLOYES AND WORKERS NOT WANTING ESCALATOR CLAUSES, BUT DESIRING TO KEEP WAGES APACE WITH THE RISE IN PRICES, MAY MAKE THOSE LIMITED INCREASES BY REOPENING CONTRACTS PERIODICALLY, OR ANY OTHER METHOD. THESE ARRANGEMENTS ALSO WOULD HAVE TO HAVE BOARD APPROVAL.

MD705PED

AUG 4 1951

B51WX (ASKED ONLY) (Q)

(520) NIGHT LEAD SMELTER STRIKE

BY JOHN KAMPS

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG 3-(AP)-SHARP DEBATE OVER A UNION DEMAND FOR A TRAIL-BLAZING JOB CLASSIFICATION CODE SPARKED THE END OF A WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD HEARING ON A UTAH COPPER STRIKE TODAY.

THE FACT-FINDING PANEL ENDED ITS TWO-DAY INQUIRY INTO THE STRIKE AT THE AMERICAN SMELTING AND REFINING (ASR) COMPANY'S GARFIELD, UTAH, SMELTER. IT WILL MEET HERE AGAIN THURSDAY TO BEGIN WRITING A REPORT FOR THE BOARD.

THE BOARD, ASKED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO INVESTIGATE THE JULY 2 STRIKE OF CIO UNITED STEELWORKERS OF AMERICA MEMBERS, WILL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS AIMED AT SETTLING THE CONTRACT DISPUTE.

THE 1,200 UNION MEMBERS RETURNED TO WORK THIS WEEK, AGREEING TO SUSPEND THE STRIKE WHILE THE CASE IS BEFORE THE BOARD.

A DEMAND FOR A JOB EVALUATION AND CLASSIFICATION PROGRAM AT GARFIELD, WHICH WOULD BE THE FIRST IN A COPPER SMELTER, TODAY WAS REVEALED AS A PRIME CAUSE OF THE STRIKE.

IT DREW HEATED ARGUMENT BY LABOR AND MANAGEMENT OFFICIALS, WHO HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED ON THE ISSUE DURING STRIKE NEGOTIATIONS BOTH HERE AND IN SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.

UNION WITNESSES ACCUSED THE COMPANY OF REJECTING THE PROPOSAL---WHICH WOULD GIVE MORE PAY TO SKILLED MEN---MOSTLY BECAUSE IT WOULD COST MONEY.

R.WORTH VAUGHAN OF NEW YORK CITY, ASR VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL COUNSEL, SAID THE COMPANY OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE THE MATTER IN A LAST-MINUTE ATTEMPT TO AVERT THE STRIKE. THE UNION'S REFUSAL, HE SAID, SHUT DOWN A PLANT THAT PRODUCED 30 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S DOMESTIC COPPER.

R.D.BRADFORD OF SALT LAKE CITY, ASR WESTERN GENERAL MANAGER, AGREED WITH THE UNION THAT THERE SHOULD BE A BIGGER SPREAD BETWEEN WAGES PAID TO LABORERS AND SKILLED CRAFTSMEN.

B52WX Q

BUT HE SAID THE UNION IS TRYING TO FORCE THE COMPANY TO ACCEPT A JOB CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM USED IN THE STEEL INDUSTRY, WHICH WOULDN'T WORK IN A COPPER SMELTER.

"THE COMPANY DOESN'T THINK THE STEEL MANUAL COULD BE APPLIED IN A COPPER SMELTER," BRADFORD SAID. "THE INDUSTRIES ARE DIFFERENT. "AND IT REQUIRED SEVERAL YEARS TO WORK OUT THE STEEL MANUAL. IT WOULD TAKE A LONG TIME TO WORK ONE OUT FOR COPPER."

WILLIAM JACKO, UNION OFFICIAL FROM PITTSBURGH, REPLIED THAT THE STEEL PLAN HAS BEEN ADAPTED, WITH MINOR CHANGES, TO MANY INDUSTRIES INCLUDING MINES, FEED MILLS AND PAPER MILLS.

OTIS BRUBAKER, UNION OFFICIAL FROM WASHINGTON, D.C., SAID THE PLAN COULD BE ADAPTED TO THE COPPER SMELTER IN ABOUT SIX WEEKS.

DEMANDS INCLUDE A GENERAL PAY RAISE OF 25 CENTS A DAY TO A BASE OF $11.80, A NON-CONTRIBUTORY PENSION PLAN GIVING MINIMUM PAYMENTS OF $125 A MONTH ON RETIREMENT INCLUDING SOCIAL SECURITY, A NON-CONTRIBUTORY SOCIAL INSURANCE PLAN, PREMIUM PAYMENTS FOR HOLIDAY WORK, SEVEN PAID HOLIDAYS ANNUALLY AND A UNION SHOP.

COMPANY WITNESSES PREDICTED YESTERDAY WAGE INCREASES WOULD HURT THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM. THEY SAID THE COST WOULD BE PASSED TO MINING COMPANIES SENDING ORE TO THE SMELTER AND SOME FIRMS WOULD GO BROKE, SO COPPER PRODUCTION WOULD DROP.

DAVID FELLER OF WASHINGTON, D.C., UNION ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL, CALLED THIS ARGUMENT "OUTRAGEOUS AND HIGHLY IMPROPER."

HE SAID: "WE NEED THE METALS ALL RIGHT. BUT IT'S OUTRAGEOUS AND HIGHLY IMPROPER TO SAY WE HAVE TO KEEP WAGES DOWN TO GET THE METALS--TO TAKE IT OUT OF THE HIDES OF THE WORKERS.

"THE WAGE INCREASES WOULD STIMULATE THE MINING INDUSTRY."

MD VX849PED

AUG 4 1951

A33WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, AUG.3-(AP)-FORD AND CHRYSLER TODAY FORMALLY APPLIED TO THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION FOR AUTO PRICE INCREASES RANGING FROM 9/18 PER CENT TO MORE THAN 10 PER CENT UNDER THE NEW CONTROL LAW.

THE OPS SAID IT IS TAKING THE APPLICATIONS "UNDER STUDY."

FORD MOTOR CO., REQUESTED A 9.34 PERCENT INCREASE ON ITS ENTIRE LINE OF FORDS. IT REQUESTED A 9.4 PERCENT BOOST ON THE LINCOLN AND 10.34 PERCENT ON THE LINCOLN COSMOPOLITAN.

FOR THE MERCURY, AN EXCEPTION TO THE GENERAL PATTERN OF APPLICATIONS FILED, THE REQUESTED INCREASE WAS 4.85 PER CENT.

A36WX

THE CHRYSLER CORPORATION REQUESTED A 9.67 PER CENT INCREASE ON ITS LINE OF PLYMOUTHS, 9.18 PER CENT ON CHRYSLERS, 9.52 PER CENT ON THE DODGE, AND 9.74 PER CENT ON THE DE SOTO.

CHRYSLER BROUGHT OUT A NEW LINE OF 11 MODELS IN JUNE AND OPS FIXED CEILINGS FOR THESE ON JUNE 25. FOR THIS GROUP OF CARS NO PRICE CHANGE WAS REQUESTED IN TODAY'S APPLICATION.

BOTH THE FORD AND CHRYSLER COMPANIES INDICATED IN THEIR APPLICATIONS THAT THEY WERE NOT INCLUDING AS INCREASED COST FACTORS THE RECENT FOUR PER CENT WAGE INCREASE APPROVED BY FEDERAL AUTHORITIES TO COMPENSATE FOR GREATER WORKER PRODUCTIVITY.

AN AMENDMENT SPONSORED BY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) IN THE NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT REQUIRES OPS TO RECOGNIZE IN FIXING CEILINGS ALL INCREASES IN LABOR AND MATERIALS COSTS UP TO JULY 26, AS WELL AS VARIOUS OVERHEAD COSTS NOT PREVIOUSLY RECOGNIZED BY OPS.

OPS OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD NOT STATE HOW SOON ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN ON THE NEW PRICES. THE ACT WAS SIGNED INTO LAW ON TUESDAY, AND PROCEDURES FOR HANDLING PRICE BOOSTS UNDER THE NEW AMEND-

MENTS HAVE NOT YET BEEN DEVELOPED.
CHRYSLER OFFICIALS DISCUSSED THE PENDING INCREASE WITH OPS OFFICIALS ON WEDNESDAY MORNING, BUT DID NOT ACTUALLY LODGE THE FORMAL APPLICATION UNTIL TODAY.

MD646PED

A1WX
BULLETIN
CONSTRUCTION

AUG 4 1951

WASHINGTON,AUG 3-(AP)-THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY TODAY BANNED THE START OF ALL NEW CONSTRUCTION UNTIL OCT. 1 UNLESS THE PROJECTS USE ONLY MINOR QUANTITIES OF STEEL. COPPER AND ALUMINUM.

MOST RESIDENCES MAY GO AHEAD, AS WELL AS SMALL STORES AND EVEN SOME AMUSEMENT PLACES--HITHERTO PROHIBITED.

BUT THE ORDER WILL "FREEZE" TEMPORARILY THE START OF NEW FACTORIES, OFFICE BUILDINGS, SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

(378)$34' 2£9

OFFICE BUILDINGS, SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

BUILDERS WHOSE PROJECTS EXCEED THE PERMITTED LIMITS MAY APPLY FOR METAL, TO BE DELIVERED AFTER OCT. 1, UNDER NPA'S ALLOCATION SYSTEM, KNOWN AS THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN OR "CMP". BUT THEY MAY NOT GET IT. APPLICATIONS FILED PROMPTLY SHOULD BE ACTED ON THIS MONTH, NPA SAID.

THE AGENCY WIPED OFF ITS BOOKS ITS OLD CONSTRUCTION ORDER AND PLACED IN EFFECT AT ONCE A NEW ONE TITLED "M4-A."

ITS NET EFFORT, OFFICIALS SAID, WILL BE TO EASE CONSIDERABLY THE PROBLEMS OF SMALL-PROJECT BUILDERS.

THROUGH NPA'S AUTHORITY TO SCAN EACH APPLICATION, IT WILL CUT SHARPLY, HOWEVER, INTO THE CONSTRUCTION OF BIG APARTMENT HOUSES, NON-DEFENSE PLANTS, HOTELS AND SIMILAR STRUCTURES.

AS TO HOUSING, OFFICIALS SAID THE NEW RULES PROBABLY WILL NOT AFFECT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF NEW HOUSING STARTS BUT, BY DISCOURAGING "LUXURY" DWELLINGS, MAY CUT INTO THE TOTAL VALUE OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING.

AFTER OCT. 1, THE BUILDERS OF PROJECTS USING LESS THAN THE SPECIFIED QUANTITIES OF METAL MAY CERTIFY THEIR PURCHASE ORDERS AS BEING "SELF-AUTHORIZATIONS" UNDER THE ALLOCATION PROGRAM. THEY WILL NOT NEED TO APPLY FOR NPA'S GO-AHEAD.

THE BLANKET GO-AHEAD APPLIES ALSO BEFORE OCT. 1 BUT STRICTLY WITHIN THE RESTRAINTS ON METAL USAGE.

IN THE CASE OF AMUSEMENT STRUCTURES--LIKE THE PRESENTLY PROHIBITED BOWLING ALLEYS, GRANDSTANDS AND COCKTAIL LOUNGES--A GO-AHEAD ALSO IS POSSIBLE BUT ONLY IF THE METAL LIMITS ARE OBSERVED AND THE METAL IS ALREADY IN THE OWNER'S POSSESSION.

THE "FREEZE" WILL NOT DELAY UNDULY MOST ESSENTIAL PROJECTS, OFFICIALS SAID. IT PROBABLY WOULD TAKE UNTIL OCT. 1, IN ANY CASE, TO OBTAIN DELIVERIES OF MATERIALS ON A JOB OF ANY SIZE. ALSO, NPA EXPECTS TO ACT ON APPLICATIONS PROMPTLY.

DEMANDS FOR STRUCTURAL STEEL WILL BE MORE THAN DOUBLE ANTICIPATED SUPPLY AFTER OCT. 1, THE AGENCY SAID. DEFENSE PLANTS AND ESSENTIAL CIVILIAN PROJECTS, TOGETHER WITH URGENTLY NEEDED SCHOOLS AND SANITARY FACILITIES WILL BE APPROVED; BUT LESS-NEEDED BUILDINGS MAY BE DEFERRED UNTIL JAN. 1 OR EVEN NEXT APRIL.

BELOW ARE THE LIMITS ON METAL CONSUMPTION ABOVE WHICH BUILDERS MUST FILE APPLICATION ON A NEW FORM, CALLED "CMP-4C". GRANTING OF THE APPLICATION WILL GIVE THE BUILDER NOT ONLY HIS CONSTRUCTION APPROVAL BUT A GUARANTEED SUPPLY OF METALS FOR HIS PROJECT.

INDUSTRIAL PLANTS, FACTORIES AND FACILITIES: 25 TONS OF CARBON STEEL (NOT INCLUDING MORE THAN TWO AND ONE HALF TONS OF ALLOY STEEL AND NO STAINLESS STEEL); COPPER, 2,000 POUNDS; ALUMINUM, 1,000 POUNDS.

APARTMENT BUILDINGS: CARBON STEEL, 25 TONS; COPPER, 2,000 POUNDS; ALUMINUM, NONE. NO APARTMENT MAY BE STARTED AFTER OCT. 1 WITHOUT AN APPROVED APPLICATION. THE LIMITS FIXED IN THIS PARAGRAPH APPLY TO CONSTRUCTION STARTED BEFORE OCT. 1.

ALL OTHER BUILDINGS AND PROJECTS (EXCEPT RESIDENTIAL AND AMUSEMENT): TWO TONS OF CARBON STEEL, INCLUDING STRUCTURAL; 200 POUNDS OF COPPER; NO ALUMINUM.

AMUSEMENT PLACES: NO ALLOTMENTS WILL BE PROVIDED, BUT CONSTRUCTION MAY BE STARTED IF THE OWNER USES LESS THAN TWO TONS OF CARBON STEEL, 200 POUNDS OF COPPER AND HAS THE MATERIAL ON HAND. NO ALUMINUM IS PERMITTED.

A COMPLETELY NEW SET OF LIMITATIONS IS PRESCRIBED FOR HOUSING, REPLACING THE PRESENT LIMITATIONS ON FLOOR AREA. THE FOLLOWING STRUCTURES MAY BE UNDERTAKEN WITH "SELF-AUTHORIZATION":

SINGLE-FAMILY DWELLINGS USING STEEL PIPING: 1,800 POUNDS OF CARBON STEEL (NO STRUCTURAL): 35 POUNDS OF COPPER; NO ALUMINUM.

B15WX Q

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SINGLE-FAMILY DWELLING USING COPPER PIPING: 1,450 POUNDS OF STEEL; 160 POUNDS OF COPPER; NO ALUMINUM.

TWO-FAMILY DWELLINGS: WITH STEEL PIPING---3,500 POUNDS OF STEEL, 65 POUNDS OF COPPER, AND NO ALUMINUM. WITH COPPER PIPING---2,750 POUNDS OF STEEL, 300 POUNDS OF COPPER, NO ALUMINUM.

THREE-FAMILY STRUCTURES: WITH STEEL PIPING, 5,100 POUNDS OF STEEL, 100 POUNDS OF COPPER, NO ALUMINUM. WITH COPPER PIPING---4,100 POUNDS OF STEEL, 450 POUNDS OF COPPER, NO ALUMINUM.

FOUR-FAMILY STRUCTURES: WITH STEEL PIPING---6,500 POUNDS OF STEEL, 125 POUNDS OF COPPER, NO ALUMINUM. WITH COPPER PIPING, 5,200 POUNDS OF STEEL, 575 POUNDS OF COPPER, NO ALUMINUM.

THE COMPLETE BAN ON ALUMINUM IN NEW HOUSING DOES NOT APPLY TO SUCH MANUFACTURED ITEMS AS SCREENING, WINDOWS, AND KITCHEN EQUIPMENT. NEITHER DO THE OTHER LIMITATIONS APPLY TO SUCH ITEMS AS NAILS, HINGES, AND HARDWARE.

HOWEVER, THE NEW ORDER RETAINS NPA'S BAN ON THE USE OF COPPER AND ALUMINUM FOR DECORATIONS, AS WELL AS THE BAN ON COPPER FOR SUCH PURPOSES AS DOWN SPOUTS, GUTTERS AND ROOFING.

THREE TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION WERE EXEMPTED BECAUSE THEY ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIAL EXPANSION PROGRAMS---ELECTRIC POWER GENERATING PLANTS, PETROLEUM AND GAS PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION, AND COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES.

THE ORDER TIGHTENS UP NPA'S RULES AS TO THE TIME WHEN A BUILDING IS CONSIDERED TO BE "COMMENCED". THE TEMPORARY FREEZE ON THE START OF PROJECTS DOES NOT APPLY WHERE FOOTINGS OR FOUNDATIONS HAVE BEEN POURED OR WHERE ANY SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITY OF MATERIALS HAVE BEEN PUT PERMANENTLY IN PLACE. FORMERLY A BUILDING WAS CONSIDERED TO BE STARTED IF NOTHING MORE THAN SITE CLEARANCE HAD BEEN DONE.

VX549PED

30.24- 25557

A176PX (COMMERCE)
BUILDING CONTROLS (310)
PHILADELPHIA,AUG 3-(AP)-A NEW BUILDING CONTROLS ORDER, FREEING MANY SMALLER PROJECTS FROM THE NECESSITY OF SEEKING PERMISSION FOR MATERIALS, WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE U.S. COMMERCE DEPARTMENT. THE ORDER, HOWEVER, TIGHTENS CONTROLS OVER LARGER BUILDINGS PROJECTS WHICH NECESSARILY REQUIRE LARGER AMOUNTS OF CRITICAL MATERIALS.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ORDER WAS MADE BY THE REGIONAL OFFICE HERE. THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SCHEDULED A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON ON THE SUBJECT THIS AFTERNOON, EXPLAINING THAT A PRINTING DELAY HAD UPSET PLANS TO MAKE THE ANNOUNCEMENT THERE THIS MORNING.

THE NEW ORDER WAS ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY, (NPA) WHICH HAS CONTROL OVER MATERIALS IN WHICH SHORTAGES HAVE OR MAY DEVELOPE DURING THE DEFENSE PROGRAM. NPA REVOKED ITS FORMER REGULATION M-4, AND REPLACED IT WITH A NEW ONE DESIGNATED AS ORDER M-4A.

THE NEW REGULATIONS, WHILE ALLOWING A SYSTEM OF SELF-AUTHORIZATION FOR SMALL AMOUNTS OF CRITICAL MATERIALS, PLACE ALL CONSTRUCTION UNDER NPA'S CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN BEGINNING WITH THE FOURTH QUARTER OF THIS YEAR. PREVIOUSLY OWNERS AND BUILDERS COULD, IF THEY SO DESIRED, APPLY TO NPA FOR CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, BUT THEY WERE NOT REQUIRED TO DO SO. FAILURE TO OBTAIN CERTIFICATES, HOWEVER, LEFT SUCH OWNERS OR BUILDERS TO THEIR OWN RESOURCES IN OBTAING MATERIALS IN SHORT SUPPLY.

UNDER THE GENERAL TERMS OF THE NEW ORDER, NO CONSTRUCTION REQUIRING THE USE OF MORE THAN TWO TONS OF CARBON STEEL, 200 POUNDS OF COPPER OR ANY QUANTITY OF ALUMINUM, ALLOY STEEL, OR STAINLESS STEEL MAY BE STARTED WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION AND ALLOTMENT OF MATERIALS.

JOHN J.LENNON, REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, ESTIMATED THAT AT LEAST HALF OF THE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA AND DELAWARE WHICH HAVE BEEN REFUSED MATERIALS PERMITS SINCE LAST JANUARY NOW ARE FREE OF CONTROLS AND MAY GO AHEAD AT THE ORDER OF THE OWNERS AND BUILDERS. HE ESTIMATED COST OF SUCH PROJECTS IN THE TWO STATES AT $7,000,000 (M).

RH102PED

AUG 4 1951

A198WX (RENT-POSTAL
(200)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3-(AP)-NEW SAFEGUARDS AGAINST "UNJUST EVICTIONS" OF TENANTS OF RENTED HOMES WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE OFFICE OF RENT STABILIZATION.

THEY ARE AIMED PRINCIPALLY AT PROTECTION OF FAMILIES OF MEN CALLED INTO MILITARY SERVICE, DIRECTOR TIGHE E. WOODS SAID.

AS AN EXAMPLE, HE SAID FAMILIES LIVING IN COMPANY HOUSING MAY NOT BE EVICTED IF A COMPANY EMPLOYE IS CALLED INTO MILITARY SERVICE. AN EXCEPTION, HE SAID, IS THAT A FAMILY MAY BE ORDERED TO MOVE IF THE QUARTERS ARE NEEDED FOR A "KEY EMPLOYE."

OTHER REGULATIONS INCLUDE:

TENANTS IN APARTMENT HOUSES TAKEN OVER BY TENANT COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS AFTER AUGUST 1 MAY NOT BE FORCED TO MOVE IF THEY REFUSE TO BUY THEIR APARTMENTS AS COOPERATIVE MEMBERS.

LANDLORDS WHO CLAIM A HOME IS NEEDED FOR SELF-OCCUPANCY NOW MUST PROVE THEIR NEED FOR THE UNIT.

LANDLORDS PROPOSING EVICTION FOR NON-PAYMENT OF RENT MUST PROVE THAT RENTS CHARGED DID NOT EXCEED LEGAL CEILINGS.

EVICTIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF ALTERING A HOME MAY BE ORDERED ONLY IF THE LANDLORD PROVES THAT THE ALTERATIONS WOULD INCREASE HOUSING UNITS AVAILABLE, OR ARE NECESSARY TO CONSERVE THE DWELLING. IN EITHER CASE IT MUST BE PROVEN THAT THE WORK CANNOT BE DONE WHILE THE HOME IS OCCUPIED.

DC207PED

B115WX (Q) (OMAHONEY FM AYE)
(120) DEFENSE COSTS
WASHINGTON,AUG.3-(AP)-SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID TODAY HE HOPES "SEVERAL BILLION DOLLARS" CAN BE SLASHED FROM THE $60,500,000,000 (B) ASKED TO OPERATE THE ARMED SERVICES DURING THE NEXT YEAR.

S IN ADDITION TO THAT REQUEST, HE TOLD A REPORTER, CONGRESS ALSO HAS BEEN ASKED TO PROVIDE $8,500,000,000 (B) FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID AND ANOTHER $4,000,000,000 TO $6,000,000,000 FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND PUBLIC WORKS.

THEREFORE, HE SAID, HE HOPES TO FIND SPOTS IN THE HUGE DEFENSE MONEY BILL WHERE SEVERAL BILLIONS CAN BE LOPPED OFF WITHOUT SERIOUS DANGER TO THE OVERALL MILITARY STRENGTH.

O'MAHONEY, PRESIDING OVER A SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING MILITARY REQUESTS, MADE IT CLEAR HIS COMMENT WAS NOT LINKED WITH CEASE-FIRE EFFORTS IN KOREA.

MD248PED

AUG 4 1951

B86WX (OIL) (Q)
OIL IRAN
WASHINGTON,AUG.3-(AP)-SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) TODAY MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN SAYING THAT SHUT-DOWN OF THE IRANIAN OIL PRODUCTION MIGHT CAUSE OIL SHORTAGES IN THIS COUNTRY.

A DISPUTE BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITISH OIL OPERATORS OVER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION POLICY CAUSED THE SHUTDOWN.

NORMALLY NO IRANIAN OIL IS IMPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES, BUT THIS COUNTRY MUST HELP OFFSET PRODUCTION LOSSES THERE BY PETROLEUM EXPORTS, CHAPMAN SAID.

"I AM SURE YOU APPRECIATE THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF SHORTAGES ARISING FROM THE IRANIAN CRISIS IS NOT RESTRCTED TO NEW ENGLAND," CHAPMAN WROTE UNDER JULY 27 DATE.

BRIDGES HAD ASKED THE SECRETARY "WHAT EFFECT THE IRANIAN CRISIS WOULD HAVE ON NEW ENGLAND'S NORMALLY TIGHT WINTER-TIME FUEL SITUATION."

HE ALSO ASKED ABOUT POSSIBILITIES OF INCREASING OIL SUPPLIES IN THE UNITED STATES AND FUEL OIL FOR NEW ENGLAND.

CHAPMAN SAID GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAD EXPECTED A TIGHT SUPPLY SITUATION THIS WINTER ON PETROLEUM FUELS EVEN BEFORE THE IRANIAN CRISIS DEVELOPED.

HE SAID IRAN NORMALLY SUPPLIES ABOUT 600,000 BARRELS OF OIL DAILY AND WITH THE SHUTDOWN THERE THE U.S. PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE (PAD) TOOK STEPS "TO AID OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES" BY REPLACING THE IRANIAN SUPPLY.

EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO REPLACE THE IRANIAN OIL FROM OTHER FOREIGN SOURCES, CHAPMAN SAID, BUT ADDED THAT THE U.S. MUST SUPPLY CONSIDERABLE QUANTITIES.

CHAPMAN SAID OIL EXPORTS ARE BEING WATCHED AND WILL BE REDUCED IF THEY THREATEN SERIOUS SHORTAGES HERE.

ONLY YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENT APPROVED A PLAN WHEREBY AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES OPERATING ABROAD MAY ACT JOINTLY TO OFFSET WORLD-WIDE OIL SHORTAGES.

THE VOLUNTARY AGREEMENT, TO BE ADMINISTERED BY PAD, PROVIDES IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION OF THE ANTI-TRUST LAWS AND FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ACT FOR THE PARTICIPATING COMPANIES SO LONG AS THEY STAY WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE PLAN.

FR/SU1158AED

B33WX (Q)
(420) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3-(AP)-THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE ANNOUNCED TODAY APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEES TO DIRECT ACTIONS OF OIL COMPANIES IN POOLING RESOURCES TO MEET WORLD OIL SHORTAGES.

STEWART P.COLEMAN, OF STANDARD OIL CO., (NEW JERSEY), WAS APPOINTED CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WHOSE MEMBERS WILL INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF THESE OIL COMPANIES:

CALTEX OIL PRODUCTS CO., GULF OIL CORP., SOCONY VACUUM OIL CO., STANDARD OIL CO. OF CALIFORNIA, STANDARD OIL CO. (NEW JERSEY), STANDARD VACUUM OIL CO., THE TEXAS CO., ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO., AND SINCLAIR OIL CORP.

SUBCOMMITTEES TO ACT ON SPECIFIC PHASES OF THE PROGRAM ARE:

PRODUCTION---HARRY MCCOBB, STANDARD VACUUM OIL CO., CHAIRMAN; ROBERT L.BOGGS, GULF OIL CORP., VICE CHAIRMAN; DALE NIX, ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO.; J.H.LAWSON, ATLANTIC REFINING CO.; A.J. FREIE, (CQ) CREOLE PETROLEUM CORP.; ROBERT SEGAL, SOCONY VACUUM OIL CO.; EARL S.NEAL, STANDARD OIL CO. (NEW JERSEY); H.H.ARNOLD, JR., THE TEXAS CO.; H.M.RUSSELL, VENEZUELAN PETROLEUM CO.

REFINING---BRIAN MEAD, STANDARD OIL CO. (NEW JERSEY); CHAIRMAN; H.B. NICHOLS, CALTEX OIL PRODUCTS CO., VICE CHAIRMAN; R.S. HATCH, ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO.; J.B.LONG, CREOLE PETROLEUM CORP.; C.W.HURLEY, GULF OIL CORP.; F.C.FAHNSTOCK, SOCONY VACUUM OIL CO.; R.W.CARDER (CQ), STANDARD VACUUM OIL CO.; F.H.HOLMES, THE TEXAS CO.; E.L.STEINIGER, VENEZUELAN PETROLEUM CO.

MATERIALS---A.H.CHAPMAN, ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO., CHAIRMAN; GEORGE YOUNG, STANDARD VACUUM OIL CO., VICE CHAIRMAN; S.W.TURNER, ATLANTIC REFINING CO.; D.O.SCHNABEL, CALTEX OIL PRODUCTS CO.; A. J.FREIE, CREOLE PETROLEUM CORP.;

B34WX Q
E.D.BROCKETT, JR., GULF OIL CORP.; E.W.BECK, SOCONY VACUUM OIL CO.; GAYNOR LANGSDORF, STANDARD OIL CO. OF CALIFORNIA; FRANK ROWLEY, STANDARD OIL CO. (NEW JERSEY); FRANK SCHLEMMER, THE TEXAS COMPANY; H.M.RUSSELL, VENEZUELAN PETROLEUM CO.

BULK TRANSPORTATION---T.E.BUCHANAN, TEXAS CO., CHAIRMAN; HARRY A.BRITTON, ARABIAN OIL CO., VICE CHAIRMAN; A.NEILSON, CALTEX OIL PRODUCTS CO.; A.J.FREIE, CREOLE PETROLEUM CORP.; R.D.MCCRANAHAN GULF OIL CORP.; J.W.FORGIS, ATLANTIC REFINING CO.; P.S.WISE, SOCONY VACUUM OIL CO.; GAIL LINDLEY, STANDARD OIL CO., OF CALIF.; J.WINTERBOTTOM, STANDARD OIL CO. (N.J.); J.M.B.HOWARD, STANDARD VACUUM OIL CO.; A.E.WATTS, VENEZUELAN PETROLEUM CO.

OVERSEAS LIAISON--HOWARD W.PAGE, STANDARD OIL CO. (N.J.), CHAIRMAN; F.VON SCHILLING, CALTEX OIL PRODUCTS CO.; ARTHUR ELLIOTT, STANDARD VACUUM OIL CO.; CHARLES DARLINGTON, SOCONY OIL VACUUM OIL CO.; D.S.M. LANGWORTHY, GULF OIL CORP.

VX719PED

AUG 4 1951

B16WX (SEG) (MAUF)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, AUG.3)
(160) FARRELL-AEC
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.3-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF MAJ.GEN.THOMAS F.FARRELL AS ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER FOR MANUFACTURING.

AEC GENERAL MANAGER M.W.BOYER SAID THE POST IS NEWLY CREATED.

FARRELL, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION, TOOK OVER THE AEC JOB ON MILITARY ASSIGNMENT FROM THE ARMY. HE IS ON MILITARY LEAVE FROM HIS POST AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK HOUSING AUTHORITY.

HIS NEW JOB INCLUDES THE MANAGEMENT OF ALL ATOMIC ENERGY WORK CONCERNED WITH GETTING SUPPLIES OF URANIUM AND OTHER RAW MATERIALS.

THE AEC SAID HE WILL DIRECT THE PROCESSING OF MATERIALS FOR THE ATOMIC PLANTS AT OAK RIDGE, TENN.; SAVANNAH RIVER, S.C.; HANFORD, WASH., AND PADUCAH, KY. HE WILL ALSO HAVE CHARGE OF OPERATING THE PLANTS AND CONSTRUCTION OF NEW PRODUCTION FACILITIES.

FARRELL WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE MANHATTAN PROJECT, WHICH PRODUCED THE FIRST A-BOMB, AND HE COMMANDED FIELD OPERATIONS IN THE MARIANNAS IN ATOMIC BOMB OPERATIONS AGAINST JAPAN.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, AUG.3)

CZ425AED

AUG 4 1951

B46WX
BY FRANK W.VAILLE
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3-(AP)-PROMPT AID THROUGH "ALL POSSIBLE ARMS AND MORAL ASSISTANCE TO THE REPUBLICAN CHINESE FORCES FIGHTING ON IN THE SOUTH OF CHINA" WAS ASKED TODAY BY SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH.)

HE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKING "IMMEDIATE STEPS" TO PROVIDE THE ASSISTANCE TO THE FIGHTING CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

AN AIDE EXPLAINED THE SENATOR WAS REFERRING TO TROOPS OF NATIONALIST GENERAL LI MI IN SOUTHWEST RED CHINA. NATIONALIST MILITARY QUARTERS ON FORMOSA CONFIRMED TUESDAY THAT THE GENERAL WAS ACTIVE IN YUNNAN, HEADING A FORCE OF HIS OWN AND DEVELOPING GUERILLA BANDS TO FIGHT THE REDS.

CAIN SAID THE SUCCESS OF THE REBELLIOUS CHINESE FORCES PROVIDES "A CHANCE NOT ONLY TO FORCE THE REDS TO WITHDRAW FROM KOREA BUT A POSSIBILITY OF LIBERATING LARGE SECTIONS OF CHINA.

"FURTHERMORE, AND MOST IMPORTANT," HE CONTINUED, "THE COMMITMENT OF THE CHINESE REDS TO A RENEWED WAR WITH THE TROOPS AND PEOPLE OF REPUBLICAN CHINA WOULD FORCE THE SOVIET UNION TO THINK TWICE BEFORE LAUNCHING AN AGGRESSIVE MOVE IN YUGOSLAVIA OR OTHER PARTS OF EUROPE."

CAIN WROTE THE PRESIDENT THAT THE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM SHOULD INCLUDE "ADEQUATE ARMAMENT" OF CHINESE FORCES ON FORMOSA "SO THAT THE ANTI-COMMUNIST OUTBREAKS COULD BE SPREAD AND THE CHINESE REPUBLICAN TROOPS BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO MAKE STRONG RAIDS ON COMMUNIST-HELD TERRITORY. X X X

"THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES WITHIN THE COMMUNIST AREAS IS A POTENTIALLY POWERFUL MEANS OF STRENGTHENING OUR OWN HAND IN THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS," THE SENATOR DECLARED, "AND MAY, IF ADEQUATELY SUPPORTED, FORCE SOME COMMUNIST WITHDRAWALS FROM THE KOREAN FRONT.

"IN ANY EVENT, WHATEVER SERVES TO OCCUPY CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES, SERVES THE INTEREST OF THE FREE WORLD."

CAIN DESCRIBED THE CHINESE PEOPLE AS "EAGER" TO SUPPORT ANY MOVE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OF "THE BRUTAL BUTCHERY OF MILLIONS OF GOOD CHINESE."

SU802AED

A43WX
(220)
RESERVES
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3-(AP)-THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSOCIATION LET IT BE KNOWN TODAY THAT UNLESS CERTAIN REVISIONS ARE MADE IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PROPOSED RESERVE PROGRAM IT WOULD PREFER BEING LEFT OUT.

IN AN EFFORT TO OFFSET THIS, CHAIRMAN BROOKS (D-LA) OF A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE, ASKED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ASSOCIATION AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO CONFER OVER THE WEEKEND IN AN ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS HOLDING HEARINGS ON A RESERVE BILL, DRAFTED BY THE PENTAGON, AND INTENDED AS A SUPPLEMENT TO THE UNIVERSAL

30.24- 25559

MILITARY TRAINING PROGRAM.
MAJ.GEN.ELLARD A.WALSH, HEAD OF THE GUARD ASSOCIATION, SAID IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT THE ENTIRE RESERVE PROGRAM NEEDS REVAMPING, BUT THAT THERE ARE SEVERAL POINTS IN THE PROPOSED NEW PROGRAM ON WHICH THE ASSOCIATION JUST CANNOT GO ALONG.
MAJ.GEN.MILTON A.RECKORD, GUARD LEGISLATIVE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE BILL AS NOW WRITTEN COULD DESTROY THE GUARD. MANY OF THE DIFFICULTIES ARISE FROM THE FACT THAT IN PEACETIME THE GUARD IS A STATE ORGANIZATION.
THE GUARD REPRESENTATIVES TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THEY HAD NOT SEEN THE BILL BEFORE IT WAS INTRODUCED. THIS PROMPTED REP.COLE (R-NY) TO REBUKE THE PENTAGON REPRESENTATIVES.
HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S TIME WOULD BE SAVED IF, PRIOR TO SENDING UP THE MEASURE, THE PENTAGON CONFERRED WITH RESERVE ORGANIZATIONS TO GET THEIR VIEWPOINTS.
BROOKS THEN POSTPONED FURTHER HEARINGS UNTIL MONDAY SO THE GUARD SPOKESMEN AND PENTAGON OFFICIALS COULD CONFER.

MD636PED

A67WX
(160) TRUMAN-VETERANS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN STAYED AWAY FROM A VETERANS' MEETING TODAY AND AN OFFICIAL OF THE GROUP SAID IT WAS BECAUSE AN EX-MEMBER HAD ISSUED A STATEMENT INSINUATING THE GROUP WAS MISHANDLING WELFARE FUNDS.
THE ORGANIZATION IS THE REGULAR VETERANS ASSOCIATION, COMPOSED OF VETERANS WHO WERE IN THE REGULAR ARMY OR NAVY IN WAR OR PEACETIME. ABOUT 100 DELEGATES ARE HERE FOR THE ANNUAL CONVENTION.
JACK KYLE, PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER, SAID HE ATTRIBUTED MR. TRUMAN'S DECISION NOT TO APPEAR TO A NEWS RELEASE DISTRIBUTED BY WILLIAM E. CAVANAUGH OF KANSAS CITY, MO. THE RELEASE SAID THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT HAD BEEN ASKED TO INVESTIGATE THE ASSOCIATION'S HANDLING OF SPECIAL WELFARE FUNDS.
THE WHITE HOUSE SAID ONLY THAT MR. TRUMAN WAS "UNAVOIDABLY DETAINED."
KYLE SAID THE ASSOCIATION SUBMITTED ITS BOOKS TO DISTRICT ATTORNEY GEORGE MORRIS FAY HERE THREE MONTHS AGO AND RECEIVED "A CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH." THE ASSOCIATION HAS HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON.
DC821PED

A109
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 3-(AP)-A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING SCHEDULED FOR NEXT TUESDAY TO ACT ON EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL BLOCKADE WAS POSTPONED TODAY UNTIL NEXT THURSDAY MORNING.
WARREN R. AUSTIN, U.S. DELEGATE WHO IS COUNCIL PRESIDENT THIS MONTH, ANNOUNCED THE POSTPONEMENT AFTER ALL OTHER MEMBERS AGREED.
A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE DELAY WAS TO GIVE MORE TIME FOR COUNCIL MEMBERS TO DISCUSS PRIVATELY WHAT COURSE THEY SHOULD TAKE.
BRITAIN WARNED EGYPT ON WEDNESDAY THAT SHE SHOULD LIFT THE BLOCKADE OR FACE SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION.

JR1021PED

A66
NIGHT LEAD ANPA RESOLUTION (300)
NEW YORK, AUG 3-(AP)-THE IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS--IN SIVIET-DOMINATED CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS TERMED TODAY "ONE MORE EFFORT ON THE PART OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO DESTROY FOREVER A FREE PRESS FOR A FREE PEOPLE."
DIRECTORS OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING THE OATIS ESPIONAGE TRIAL A "TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE" AND THAT IT "SHOULD SERVE AS A DIRE WARNING TO ALL FREE PEOPLE OF THE RUTHLESS NATURE OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE NO CONCEPTION OF FREEDOM OF THE INDIVIDUAL."
THE RESOLUTION:
"THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION HEREBY EXPRESSES ITS INDIGNATION AT THE TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE AS EVIDENCED IN THE SO-CALLED TRIAL BEFORE THE STATE COURT IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, A CHARTER MEMBER OF THE U.N., OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, A CORRESPONDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WHO HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE AND SENTENCED TO SERVE A TEN-YEAR PRISON TERM BY THIS COURT.
"MR. OATIS HAS BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AS A CORRESPONDENT SINCE 1937 AND IN THAT TIME HAS BUILT FOR HIMSELF A RECORD OF INTEGRITY, COMPETENCE AND ACCURACY.
"HIS ARREST ON APRIL 23, HIS BEING HELD INCOMMUNICADO, DENIAL OF THE RIGHT TO BE REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL OF HIS OWN CHOOSING, AND BEING FORCED TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIMSELF ARE ALL IN CONTRAVENTION OF THE VERY ELEMENTS OF JUSTICE. HIS 'GUILTY' CONSISTED OF REPORTING ESTABLISHED FACTS AND DEVELOPMENTS IN THE COUNTRY TO WHICH HE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED--THE DUTY OF A REPORTER--BY THE PRESS SERVICE WICH EMPLOYED HIM. HIS TREATMENT AT THE HANDS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA SHOULD SERVE AS A DIRE WARNING TO ALL FREE PEOPLE OF THE RUTHLESS NATURE OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE NO CONCEPTION OF FREEDOM OF THE INDIVIDUAL.
"THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, THAT THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION DENOUNCES IN STRONGEST TERMS THE SO-CALLED TRIAL AND THE CONVICTION OF WILLIAM N. OATIS AND THAT IT OFFERS ITS WHOLE-HEARTED SUPPORT TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND OTHERS WHO ARE EXERTING THEMSELVES IN HIS BEHALF; AND BE IT
"FURTHER RESOLVED, THAT THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS RECORDS ITS DEEP SENSE OF RECOGNITION OF THE FACT THAT THIS WAS NOT, IN FACT, THE TRIAL AND CONVICTION OF A NEWSPAPERMAN, BUT WAS ACTUALLY ONE MORE EFFORT ON THE PART OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO DESTROY FOREVER A FREE PRESS FOR A FREE PEOPLE."
DY816PED

A86
NIGHT LEAD ALIENS (310)
NEW YORK, AUG.3-(AP)-ALL BUT FOUR OF 39 ALIENS WHOSE LIBERTY WAS CANCELLED WHEN THE GOVERNMENT VOIDED THEIR CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL WERE ACCOUNTED FOR TODAY.
IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES SHOWED NO UNDUE CONCERN FOR THOSE MISSING AND SAID THEY EXPECTED THEM TO SURRENDER TOMORROW.
FIVE OF THOSE WHO GAVE THEMSELVES UP FURNISHED ACCEPTABLE SUBSTITUTE BAIL AND WERE SET FREE AGAIN.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY TOSSED OUT $110,000 IN BAIL PROVIDED BY THE CONGRESS FOR THE 39, ALL OF WHOM FACE DEPORTATION ON CHARGES OF BEING MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR HAVING RED CONNECTIONS.
THE CONGRESS ITSELF HAS BEEN LABELED SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE MOVE TO INVALIDATE ITS BAIL FUND BEGAN WHEN FOUR CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS JUMPED BOND OF $80,000.
THE ROUNDUP OF ALIENS NETTED 15 YESTERDAY IN NEW YORK, BOSTON AND PHILADELPHIA.
FIVE MORE SURRENDERED HERE TODAY.
SIX GAVE UP IN DETROIT, ALTHOUGH GIOVANNI MASTRANDREA, ONE OF THEM, WENT TO COURT THERE TO APPLY FOR A WRIT OF HABEUS CORPUS.
DISTRICT IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER JAMES W.BUTTERFIELD SAID IN

DETROIT THAT HE WAS TOLD TWO MICHIGAN ALIENS WOULD SURRENDER TOMORROW WHILE A THIRD HAS BEEN DIRECTED TO SURRENDER IN MIAMI, FLA.

ATTORNEYS FOR SARAH DISEND, WHO WAS SUPPOSED TO GIVE UP IN NEWARK, N.J., TOLD THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SHE WAS TOO ILL TO BE MOVED.

EDWARD J.SHAUGHNESSY, DISTRICT IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR IN NEW YORK, SAID HE HAD PROOF THAT TWO OF THE ALIENS ALREADY HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY WITH PERMISSION, AND THAT THREE OTHERS HAD APPROVAL TO LEAVE BUT THAT THEIR DEPARTURE WAS NOT YET VERIFIED.

STRATIS TSAKARANGO, ONE OF FOUR STILL MISSING IN THIS AREA FROM A GROUP OF 31, WAS REPORTED EN ROUTE TO SAN FRANCISCO TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITH PERMISSION.

THOSE WHO REGAINED THEIR LIBERTY WERE HARRY YARIS, BROTHER OF BETTY GANNETT, ONE OF THE INDICTED SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS; SOL HERTZ, PAUL OSINAT, STAVROS ARAPOGLOU AND RUSHDI EMIN.

YARIS AND HERTZ HAD TO PROVIDE BONDS OF $5,000 EACH, THE OTHERS LESSER AMOUNTS. HERTZ WAS FREED IN PHILADELPHIA, EMIN IN DETROIT AND THE REST IN NEW YORK.

BD928PED

B29DT (ASKT) (W)

ALIENS (150)

DETROIT, AUG. 3-(AP)-FIVE OF THE EIGHT MICHIGAN ALIENS WHOSE BAIL WAS VOIDED BY THE GOVERNMENT SURRENDERED TO IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES HERE TODAY.

RUSHDI EMIN PROVIDED SATISFACTORY BOND AND WAS RELEASED, JAMES W. BUTTERFIELD, DISTRICT IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR, REPORTED. FOUR OTHERS WERE HELD IN CUSTODY UNTIL THEY CAN FURNISH NEW BONDS. THEY ARE MARKO KOSTA, HIGHLAND PARK; JAMES PAPANDREAU, DETROIT; HARRY PRICE, DETROIT, AND OLYMPU HANES, WHO WAS TO HAVE SURRENDERED IN PHOENIX, ARIZ., BUT GAVE HIMSELF UP HERE.

GIOVANNI MASTRANDREA, DETROIT, ALSO SURRENDERED BUT HE WENT TO COURT TO APPLY FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS.

BUTTERFIELD SAID HE WAS INFORMED THAT MRS. MARY GROSSMAN, DETROIT, AND MRS. ANNA GANLEY, WIFE OF NAT GANLEY, WHO IS EDITOR OF THE MICHIGAN WORKER, WOULD SURRENDER MONDAY.

FRITZ CARL RUST WAS NOTIFIED TO SURRENDER TO THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE'S MIAMI, FLA., OFFICE, BUTTERFIELD SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT VOIDED ALL BAIL POSTED THROUGH THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, LABELED SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE. THE ALIENS FACE DEPORTATION ON CHARGES OF BEING MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR HAVING RED CONNECTIONS. ALL MUST PRODUCE NEW BONDS OR GO TO JAIL.

RK559PES

AUG 4 1951

B104

(190)

NEW YORK, AUG.3-(AP)-A WOMAN SYMPATHIZER TODAY PUT UP THE $5,000 NEW BAIL THAT NATIONAL COMMUNIST CHAIRMAN WILLIAM Z.FOSTER HAD TO HAVE TO STAY OUT OF JAIL.

A FEDERAL JUDGE HAD TOLD THE AILING FOSTER THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO SURRENDER HIMSELF INTO CUSTODY IF HE DIDN'T OBTAIN BAIL TO REPLACE THAT POSTED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BY MONDAY.

THE CONGRESS HAS BEEN DECLARED UNACCEPTABLE AS A BONDSMAN.

THE SUBSTITUTE BAIL CAME FROM MRS.JENNIE ROSEN, 61, A BRONX NEEDLE TRADES WORKER, WHO SAID SHE HAD NEVER KNOWN FOSTER, BUT HAD READ HIS LECTURES AND BOOKS.

"I'M SURE HE WON'T FLEE BECAUSE HE'S A SICK MAN," SHE SAID. SHE SHOWED THE COURT HER SAVINGS BANK BOOK TO PROVE THAT SHE HAD WITHDRAWN THE BAIL MONEY FROM HER ACCOUNT.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD FOSTER, INDICTED THREE YEARS AGO WITH 11 OTHER TOP RED LEADERS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT, HAS NOT BEEN TRIED BECAUSE OF A HEART AILMENT.

HIS COMRADES WERE CONVICTED, AND SEVEN OF THEM THIS SUMMER BEGAN SERVING FIVE-YEAR PRISON TERMS. FOUR JUMPED BAIL POSTED BY THE CRC, LEADING TO THE INQUIRY THAT OUTLAWED THE GROUP'S BONDING ACTIVITIES.

JM141PED

A60

(350)

AUG 4 1951

BY GEORGE CORNELL

NEW YORK, AUG 3-(AP)-A SLIGHT, BROWN-HAIRED WOMAN TODAY ASKED AMERICANS "NOT TO DESTROY MY BROTHER" UNTIL HE IS ABLE TO DEFEND HIMSELF AGAINST CHARGES OF COMMUNIST TIES.

SHE IS DR. ELSIE H. FIELD OF URBANA, ILL., SISTER OF NOEL H. FIELD, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE WHO DISAPPEARED IN EUROPE MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO, PRESUMABLY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

"TWO YEARS IN A THING LIKE THAT--ISN'T THAT ENOUGH FOR HIM TO ENDURE," DR. FIELD SAID. "WE MUST GET HIM BACK--THAT'S THE MAIN THING --INSTEAD OF ALL THESE ACCUSATIONS."

SHE SAID SHE HAD DROPPED HER MEDICAL PRACTICE IN URBANA AND HAD BEEN SPENDING NEARLY ALL HER TIME IN EFFORTS TO WIN HER BROTHER'S FREEDOM.

"BUT THERE IS NO ONE TO DEFEND HIM WHEN ALL THESE THINGS ARE SAID ABOUT HIM," SHE SAID. "I'M THE ONLY ONE WHO CAN."

YESTERDAY, MRS. HEDE MASSING, SELF-AVOWED FORMER RUSSIAN SPY, TOLD A SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE THAT SHE RECRUITED FIELD INTO HER ESPIONAGE APPARATUS IN WASHINGTON IN 1934.

HE HAS BEEN LINKED WITH COMMUNISTS IN OTHER TESTIMONY.

DR. FIELD, CARRYING A FOLDER LADEN WITH CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE GOVERMENT IN BEHALF OF HER BROTHER, CALLED AT THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OFFICE AND ASKED FOR "A CHANCE TO MAKE A STATEMENT TO THE NATION."

THE TYPEWRITTEN STATEMENT FOLLOWS:

"MY BROTHER, NOEL H. FIELD, WAS SEIZED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HAS BEEN HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR OVER TWO YEARS. IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, HE HAS BEEN CHARGED REPEATEDLY WITH BEING AN AMERICAN SPY, BUT NEVER HAS HE BEEN PRODUCED OR TRIED OR BEEN ALLOWED TO SPEAK FOR HIMSELF.

"IN THE UNITED STATES HE HAS BEEN MENTIONED REPEATEDLY AMONG THOSE INVOLVED IN SOVIET SPY ACTIVITIES. ONLY NOEL HIMSELF CAN GIVE US THE ANSWER.

"THERE ARE MANY PEOPLE, NOT LIMITED TO HIS FRIENDS, WHO ARE UNWILLING TO CONDEMN A MAN ON CHARGES AS SERIOUS AS THOSE OF BEING A SOVIET SPY, WHEN THE MAN HIMSELF CANNOT SPEAK IN HIS DEFENSE. THE FULL FACTS WILL NOT BE KNOWN UNTIL NOEL FIELD CAN BE GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD IN THE UNITED STATES.

"THE ONLY THING THAT MAKES SENSE TO ME IS TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO OBTAIN HIS FREEDOM AND HIS RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY."

SHE HAD UNDERLINED THE LAST 12 WORDS.

FIELD, 47, VANISHED FROM SIGHT AFTER HE WENT TO PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IN MAY, 1949, TO GATHER MATERIAL FOR WRITING. FOUR MONTHS LATER, HIS WIFE LEFT FOR THAT CITY, SAYING SHE WAS GOING TO LOOK FOR HIM. SHE WAS NEVER HEARD FROM.

IN AUGUST, 1949, HIS BROTHER, HERMAN FIELD, WHO WAS DIRECTOR OF BUILDING PLANS FOR CLEVELAND COLLEGE, ALSO LEFT TO SEARCH FOR NOEL. HERMAN, TOO, DISAPPEARED.

BD937PED

A192

(290)

NEW YORK, AUG.3-(AP)-THE NEW YORK POST TODAY TERMED A "VOICE FROM THE PRISON," THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPER PRAVDA'S CRITICISM OF THE POST'S INFORMAL POLL WHICH SHOWED A LOT OF PEOPLE ARE RELUCTANT TO SIGN PETITIONS.

THE POLLS WERE CONDUCTED BY REPORTERS OF THE POST AND THE MADISON, WIS., CAPITAL TIMES, WHO HAD TROUBLE FINDING SIGNERS TO A PETITION BEARING THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, PRAVDA, SAID IT PROVED THE DECLARATION HAD BEEN BURIED IN AMERICA ALONG WITH THE FREEDOMS IT GUARANTEED.

"THERE IS NOTHING AS MIRTHLESSLY SMUG AS A SOVIET WRITER DEPLORING THE DECLINE OF AMERICAN FREEDOM," THE POST SAID TODAY IN AN EDITORIAL. "YOU CAN HEAR THE CHAINS CLANKING ON HIS TYPEWRITER AS HE MOURNS THE LOSS OF OUR LIBERTIES.

"AS LONG AS THERE ARE ANY WRONGS AND ABSURDITIES IN AMERICA, SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS WILL DISTORT AND MAGNIFY THEM. WE DO NOT BEGRUDGE THEM THEIR PERVERSE PLEASURES. BUT BEFORE PRAVDA VOICES ANY MORE RIGHTEOUS CONCERN ABOUT THE STATE OF OUR CIVIL RIGHTS, WE CHALLENGE THE SOVIET EDITORS TO CONDUCT A LITTLE SURVEY OF THEIR OWN. WE SUGGEST THAT THEY ASSIGN TWO REPORTERS TO CARRY A PETITION THROUGH THE STREETS OF MOSCOW ASKING JOSEPH STALIN TO REAFFIRM ARTICLE 125 OF THE SOVIET CONSTITUTION WHICH 'GUARANTEES' FREEDOM OF SPEECH, OF THE PRESS AND OF ASSEMBLY. IF THE REPORTERS GET BACK ALIVE WE'D LIKE TO PUBLISH THEIR MEMOIRS.

"BUT IF THE CLIMATE IS TOO HOT FOR THIS PROJECT, LET'S HAVE A TINY ONE-SENTENCE EDITORIAL CRITICAL OF MR. STALIN ON ANY SUBJECT UNDER THE SUN. IF THE EDITORS ARE STILL AROUND AFTER THE EDITION COMES OFF THE PRESSES, WE'LL MAIL THEM A BIG BOTTLE OF VODKA AND A STUFFED IMPERIALIST WARMONGER."

N148PED

B19CX Q

CHICAGO, AUG.3-(AP)-A U.S. ARMY DOCTOR OF CHINESE EXTRACTION GAVE THANKS TODAY TO A KENTUCKY CONGRESSMAN WHOSE EFFORTS UNITED HIS LITTLE CHINESE FAMILY.

"IF IT WEREN'T FOR CONGRESSMAN MORTON (REP. THRUSTON (CQ) B. MORTON (R-KY)," SAID CAPT. KENNETH JEE, 30, "MY WIFE AND SON WOULD STILL BE IN CHINA."

JEE, AWAITING RE-ASSIGNMENT AFTER A TOUR OF DUTY AT FITZSIMONS GENERAL HOSPITAL, DENVER, IS NOW LIVING WITH HIS WIFE, VICTORIA, 28, AND HIS SON, ARTHUR, 4, IN A NEAR NORTH SIDE APARTMENT (228 E. HURON STREET).

HE MET MORTON WHILE A RESIDENT DOCTOR IN JEWISH HOSPITAL AT LOUISVILLE, KY.

JEE IS A NATIVE OF TIENTSIN, CHINA, AND RECEIVED HIS MEDICAL TRAINING IN THE WEST CHINA UNION UNIVERSITY THERE BEFORE THE RED CHINESE TOOK OVER. BUT BECAUSE HIS FATHER, ALSO A PHYSICIAN, WAS BORN IN SAN FRANCISCO, JOE IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.

WHILE ATTENDING THE UNIVERSITY JEE MET AND MARRIED VICTORIA, AND IN 1947 ARTHUR WAS BORN. WHEN JEE CAME TO THE U.S. TO FURTHER HIS MEDICAL EDUCATION HE FOUND THAT VICTORIA AND ARTHUR, BEING CHINESE, COULD NOT FOLLOW.

THAT'S WHERE MORTON CAME TO THE FORE.

JEE HAD APPLIED TO THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE IN WASHINGTON TO SOLVE HIS PROBLEM, BUT THAT OFFICE TOLD HIM THAT UNDER THE REGULATIONS HIS WIFE COULD COME OVER, BUT NOT HIS SON.

A FRIEND, EDWARD BANNON, (710 GWENDOLYN STREET), LOUISVILLE, INTRODUCED JEE TO MORTON, WHO HEARD HIS STORY. MORTON INTRODUCED A BILL IN CONGRESS LAST SUMMER, TO ADMIT JEE'S LITTLE FAMILY. THE BILL WAS ADOPTED.

THEY ARRIVED LAST JANUARY, AND AFTER A BRIEF STAY WITH JEE IN DENVER CAME TO CHICAGO TO STAY WITH JEE'S SISTER. NOW, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FOUR YEARS, THEY ARE ENJOYING A SETTLED FAMILY LIFE.

EG/AJ404PCD

30.24- 25561

360CX (Q)

APW (240)

CHICAGO,AUG 3-(AP)-TWELVE EUROPEAN LABOR, MANAGEMENT AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ENDED A FIVE DAY STUDY OF INDUSTRIAL SAFETY CONDITIONS IN CHICAGO TODAY.

THE OFFICIALS, FROM SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK AND TURKEY, ARRIVED IN CHICAGO MONDAY. THE VISIT IS PART OF AN EIGHT WEEK COURSE IN INDUSTRIAL SAFETY METHODS SPONSORED BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND THE EUROPEAN COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

TODAY'S TOUR INCLUDED A VISIT TO THE ABBOTT LABORATORIES, MAKERS OF PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS. OTHER COMPANIES VISITED INCLUDED SWIFT AND COMPANY AND THE REPUBLIC DRILL AND TOOL COMPANY.

TOMORROW THE VISITORS LEAVE FOR SALEM,ORE., FOR A STUDY OF THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY.

INCLUDED IN THE GROUP ARE LARS ANDRE, CHIEF OF THE TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE SWEDISH WORKERS PROTECTION BOARD; TOR ARNEVAG, SUPERINTENDENT OF THE NATIONAL SAFETY COUNCIL OF NORWAY; ERIK DREYER, DIRECTOR OF THE ROYAL DANISH LABOR AND FACTORY INSPECTION SERVICES; GREGERS KOEFOED, MANAGING DIRECTOR DANISH INSURANCE SOCIETY; BIRGER KRISTOFFERSON, SAFETY DIRECTOR NORWEGIAN WATER POWER EIDANGER NITRATE COMPANY; ARNE MALVER, INSPECTOR ROYAL DANISH LABOR AND FACTORY INSPECTION; ANDERS JULIUS NIELSEN, SECRETARY, DANISH FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS; HENNING NIELSEN, CHIEF CLERK DANISH FEDERATION OF EMPLOYERS' ORGANIZATION; MAGNUS PELOW, DIRECTOR GENERAL SWEDISH WORKERS PROTECTION BOARD; OLAF O. RUYTER, FACTORY INSPECTOR OF NORWAY; SUAT SEYHUN, SAFETY DIRECTOR TURKISH CHEMICAL INDUSTRY, AND AKRET ALTINENL, RESEARCH ENGINEER TURKISH MECHANICAL AND CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES.

WM851PCD

A20KX (RUG)

(100)

DENVER, AUG. 3-(AP)-THAT LEOPARD SKIN RUG SENT HOME FROM KOREA BY A G.I. AND WHICH THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR THINKS MAY BE WORTH $100,000 MAY NOT HAVE MUCH MONETARY VALUE AFTER ALL.

A DENVER FURRIER WHO APPRAISED IT SAID TODAY IT IS "PRACTICALLY WORTHLESS" EXCEPT FOR WHATEVER SENTIMENTAL VALUE IT MAY HAVE TO KOREANS.

THE FURRIER, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, SAID THE RUG IS FULL OF MOTH HOLES, THE LEATHER IS ROTTING AND IF CLEANED THE RUG PROBABLY WOULD DISINTEGRATE.

SGT.ELVERN H.GILTNER SENT THE RUG TO HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. HUGH V.GILTNER AT PUEBLO. HE SAID HE PAID $61 FOR IT. A U.S. CUSTOMS AGENT TOOK CHARGE OF IT TUESDAY, BRINGING IT TO DENVER.

RA320PCS

A126KX
(110)
RENO, NEV., AUG. 3-(AP)-SEN. GEORGE MALONE (R-NEV) PREDICTED TO A LABOR CONVENTION HERE TODAY THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WILL BE REMOVED FROM OFFICE WITHIN TWO MONTHS.

PRESSED BY NEWSMEN LATER FOR THE BASIS OF HIS PREDICTION, MALONE SAID:

"YOU JUST WAIT AND SEE."

A CONSISTENT FOE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION, MALONE SAID OF ACHESON IN AN ADDRESS TO THE STATE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR CONVENTION:

"I HAVE NEVER SAID HE WAS A TRAITOR. ONLY THAT HE COULDN'T HAVE DONE A BETTER JOB IF HE HAD BEEN ONE."

MALONE ADDED:

"WE SHOULD NEVER HAVE AN AMERICAN FOOT SOLDIER OUTSIDE THIS HEMISPHERE TODAY. LET THE COUNTRIES WE ARE FINANCING FURNISH THE CANNON FODDER.

"WE DON'T HAVE TO ACTIVELY FIGHT COMMUNISM---JUST BE PREPARED TO FIGHT."

EJ917PCS

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Received August 3, 1951

END AP

START AUGUST 4, 1951

30.24- 25563

A95KX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (550)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TOKYO,SUNDAY,AUG. 5-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY BROKE OFF KOREAN TRUCE TALKS IN A STIFF MESSAGE ACCUSING THE REDS OF "FLAGRANT VIOLATIONS" OF THEIR PROMISE TO KEEP ARMED COMMUNISTS OUT OF KAESONG.

RIDGWAY ACCUSED THE REDS OF WELSHING ON THEIR PLEDGE OF JULY 14 TO KEEP THE AREA FIVE MILES IN RADIUS FROM THE CENTER OF KAESONG CLEAR OF TOOPS.

HE TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THE TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED ONLY IF THEY COULD GIVE A "SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION" OF THE PRESENCE OF TROOPS IN KAESONG SATURDAY.

TROOPS ARMED WITH RIFLES, PISTOLS, GRENADES, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND MORTARS WERE SEEN WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE CONFERENCE HOUSE, RIDGWAY SAID. HE ESTIMATED THE NUMBER AS "APPROXIMATELY AN INFANTRY COMPANY" -- ABOUT 150.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SAID THE U.N.TRUCE TEAM WOULD REMAIN INSIDE ITS OWN LINES UNTIL A "SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION OF THIS VIOLATION AND ASSURANCE OF NON-RECURRENCE ARE RECEIVED."

THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER AN EXTRAORDINARY SIX-HOUR CONFERENCE AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, ENDING IN THE PREDAWN HOURS.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST TO THE COMMUNISTS BY THE ARMED SERVICES RADIO. IT WAS ADDRESSED TO THE CHINESE AND RED KOREAN COMMANDERS, GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI AND GEN.KIM IL SUNG.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, FOLLOWED UP RIDGWAY'S DEMAND SUNDAY MORNING WITH A RADIO TELEPHONE MESSAGE TO THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE, LT.GEN.NAM IL.

JOY'S MESSAGE CALLED ATTENTION TO THE RIDGWAY DEMAND AND AFFIRMED THAT U.N. DELEGATES WOULD REMAIN INSIDE THEIR LINES "UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE."

THE MESSAGE WAS RELAYED FROM THE U.N. ADVANCE CAMP NEAR MUNSAN TO KAESONG, SITE OF THE PEACE TALKS. THE COMMUNISTS ACKNOWLEDGED IT.

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A96KX

HOWEVER, THE U.N. TRUCE TEAM WAS STANDING BY READY TO TAKE OFF FOR KAESONG BY HELICOPTER IF THE COMMUNISTS RENEW THEIR PLEDGE OF NEUTRALITY FOR KAESONG.

ALLIED DELEGATES AND AIDES WENT RIGHT AHEAD WITH STAFF CONFERENCES AND SIMILAR ROUTINE JUST AS THOUGH THERE HAD BEEN NO BREAK IN THE TRUCE TALKS. ANOTHER MEETING HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR TODAY BEFORE RIDGWAY SENT OFF HIS MESSAGE.

THE BREAK-OFF CAUGHT BOTH SIDES DEADLOCKED FOR THE 10TH STRAIGHT DAY OVER WHERE TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE.

THE OCCUPATION'S CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION SAID THE ALLIES HAD DEMANDED A BUFFER LINE IN NORTH KOREA BETWEEN THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND MANCHURIA.

PEIPING RADIO CALLED ANY DEMAND FOR A CEASE-FIRE LINE NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 "ABSURD AND ARROGANT."

THE OFFICIAL CHINESE RED RADIO, QUOTING A SHANGHAI NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT AT KAESONG, TERMED THE ALLIED STAND "A ONE-SIDED ARGUMENT X X X NOTHING BUT THE BOASTING OF THE 'POWER' OF THEIR NAVAL AND AIR FORCES." IT ADDED:

"THEY THOUGHT X X X THE DEMARCATION LINE SHOULD BE PUSHED TO THE NORTH TO 'COMPENSATE' FOR THE LOSSES OF THEIR 'OVERWHELMING (AIR AND NAVAL) SUPERIORITY.'"

THIS WAS AN ANSWER TO THE ARGUMENT ADVANCED BY JOY AGAINST THE RED DEMAND FOR A LINE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE BROADCAST SAID, THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR A CEASE-FIRE LINE ALONG PARALLEL 38 IS "IN CONFORMITY WITH THE MILITARY REALITIES AND IS BOTH JUST AND REASONABLE. IT IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR."

ALLIED LEADERS HAVE INSISTED ON A LINE THAT CAN BE DEFENDED. THEY SAY PARALLEL 38 -- THE OLD BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA -- CANNOT BE DEFENDED.

RIDGWAY BROKE OFF THE TALKS ONCE BEFORE, PARTLY BECAUSE ARMED REDS WERE IN AND AROUND KAESONG.

COMMUNIST TROOPS ON JULY 12 BARRED 20 WAR CORRESPONDENTS FROM TRAVELING TO KAESONG WITH AN ALLIED CONVOY. THE ENTIRE CONVOY TURNED BACK.

RIDGWAY THEN INFORMED THE REDS HE WOULD NOT PERMIT A RENEWAL OF THE TALKS UNTIL THEY BARRED COMMUNIST TROOPS, EXCEPTING POLICE, FROM THE KAESONG AREA, AND AGREED TO LET HIM CHOOSE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. TRUCE PARTY INCLUDING NEWSPAPERMEN.

THE REDS AGREED.

LIKE THE JURY ULTIMATUM, RIDGWAY'S NEWEST MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST TO THE COMMUNISTS.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS TRANSLATED INTO KOREAN AND CHINESE AND BROADCAST BY THE ARMED SERVICES RADIO.

THE TEXT:

"IT HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY VERIFIED BY EYE WITNESSES, CONFIRMED WITH STILL AND MOVIE PHOTOGRAPHY, THAT ON OR ABOUT 1345 HOURS (145 P.M.) FOURTH AUGUST (10 P.M. FRIDAY E.S.T.), ARMED MILITARY FORCES, NOT BELONGING TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, WERE OBSERVED IN KAESONG WITHIN APPROXIMATELY 100 YARDS OF THE CONFERENCE HOUSE. THESE FORCES, APPROXIMATELY AN INFANTRY COMPANY, WERE PROCEEDING IN AN EASTERLY DIRECTION ON FOOT AND WERE ARMED WITH RIFLES, PISTOLS, GRENADES, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND MORTARS.

"YOUR ATTENTION IS INVITED TO THE FOLLOWING: ON 13 JULY, 1951, I BROADCAST A MESSAGE ADDRESSED TO YOU WHICH CONTAINED THE FOLLOWING PASSAGE: 'THE ASSURANCES WHICH I REQUIRE ARE SIMPLE AND FEW. THEY INCLUDE AS PRIMARY PREREQUISITES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AGREED CONFERENCE AREA, OF SUITABLE EXTENT, COMPLETELY FREE OF ARMED PERSONNEL OF EITHER SIDE.'

"IN THE SAME MESSAGE I STATED: 'THEREFORE NOW PROPOSE THAT A CIRCULAR AREA WITH ITS CENTER AT APPROXIMATELY THE CENTER OF KAESONG, AND WITH A 5-MILE RADIUS, BE AGREED UPON AS A NEUTRAL ZONE, THE EASTERN LIMIT OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE SHALL BE THE POINT OF CONTACT OF OUR FORCES AT PAN MUN JOM. I PROPOSE THAT WE BOTH AGREE TO REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS OF ANY KIND WITHIN THIS ZONE DURING THE ENTIRE PERIOD OF OUR CONFERENCE. I PROPOSE THAT WE AGREE THAT THE AREA OF THE CONFERENCE SITE AND THE ROADS LEADING THERETO USED BY PERSONNEL OF BOTH DELEGATION PARTIES BE COMPLETELY FREE OF ARMED PERSONNEL.'

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A34KX

"ON 14 JULY, 1951, YOU BROADCAST TO ME A REPLY TO THIS MESSAGE WHICH STATED AMONG OTHER THINGS, 'WE HAVE RECEIVED THE PROPOSITION DATED 13 JULY AND HAVE AGREED TO MAKE KAESONG THE NEUTRAL ZONE AS YOU HAVE PROPOSED.'

"I NOW INVITE YOUR ATTENTION TO THIS FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE ASSURANCES WHICH I REQUIRED AND WHICH YOU PROMISED. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION IS PREPARED TO CONTINUE CONVERSATIONS

AS SOON AS SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION OF THIS VIOLATION AND ASSURANCE OF NON-RECURRENCE ARE RECEIVED. MEANWHILE, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION WILL REMAIN WITHIN UNITED NATIONS LINES.

"I AWAIT YOUR REPLY."

"SIGNED: M.B.RIDGWAY,

"GENERAL, UNITED STATES ARMY,

"COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND."

BOTH SIDES REFUSED TO BUDGE SATURDAY ON THEIR DEMANDS FOR A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE MOUNTAINOUS PENINSULA.

RIDGWAY'S SECRET HUDDLE WITH HIS TOP AIDES AT GENERAL HEADQUARTERS--TO WHICH CHINESE INTERPRETERS WERE SUMMONED HURRIEDLY -- FOLLOWED A NEW STATEMENT ABOUT ALLIED WISHES FOR A BUFFER ZONE IN NORTH KOREA BETWEEN THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND MANCHURIA.

THE STATEMENT THREW THE ARMISTICE DRAMA INTO A STATE OF CONFUSION. IT CAME FROM AN UNEXPECTED QUARTER -- THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION OF ALLIED OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO. THIS OUTFIT USUALLY CONCERNS ITSELF WITH PICTURING TO JAPANESE THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE.

IT COULD NOT BE LEARNED WHETHER THE INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION'S ANNOUNCEMENT--MADE IN THE FORM OF A PRESS RELEASE TO JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS--HAD FULL OFFICIAL APPROVAL FOR PUBLICATION OR WAS INTENDED MERELY AS BACKGROUND MATERIAL.

UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE ENVOYS HAVE NOT PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THEIR BUFFER ZONE DEMANDS MADE DURING THE CLOSED SESSIONS AT KAESONG. HOWEVER, ARMY OFFICERS AT THE ALLIED ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS NEAR MUNSAN RECENTLY EXPRESSED THIS VIEW TO AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER:

THE ALLIES WANT A DEFENSIBLE LINE. THEY ACHIEVED SUCH A POSITION BY SMASHING THE BIG CHINESE RED OFFENSIVE IN MAY AND THEN ROLLING THE COMMUNISTS BACK NORTH ACROSS PARALLEL 38 IN MOST PLACES.

THE COMPARATIVELY QUIET BATTLEFRONT EXTENDS PRESENTLY FROM THE IMJIN RIVER, JUST SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN WESTERN KOREA, TO KUMHWA, 20 MILES NORTH OF 38 IN THE CENTER, AND TO KANSONG, 35 MILES NORTH OF THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY ON THE EAST COAST.

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS AT THE OUTSET OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS REPORTED THE RED NEGOTIATORS WANT A 12 1/2-MILE BUFFER ZONE STRADDLING THE PARALLEL. ALLIED MILITARY MEN SAY A LINE FOLLOWING THE PARALLEL CANNOT BE DEFENDED.

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT WHETHER ALL THIS HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH RIDGWAY'S SURPRISE VISIT TO HIS OFFICE FOR A CLOSELY-GUARDED MEETING WITH HIS CHIEF OF STAFF, LT. GEN. DOYLE O. HICKEY, AND OTHER AIDES.

PRESUMABLY IT DID. CHINESE INTERPRETERS -- OR TRANSLATORS -- WERE RUSHED TO THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER'S SIXTH-FLOOR HEADQUARTERS IN THE DAI ICHI BUILDING.

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A189KX

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER RARELY VISITS HIS OFFICE AFTER DARK. HE RUSHED THERE SHORTLY AFTER 9 P.M. AND DID NOT LEAVE UNTIL 3 A.M. ALSO IN THE CONFERENCE WAS BRIG. GEN. EDWIN K. WRIGHT OF THE G-3 (OPERATIONS) SECTION OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS.

DURING THE MIDDLE OF THIS MEETING--VEILED IN THE UTMOST SECRECY --THREE JEEP LOADS OF OFFICERS AND MEN ARRIVED AT THE DAI ICHI BUILDING FROM THE SCAP INTERPRETATION-AND-TRANSLATION SECTION.

THESE ARE THE MEN WHO HANDLE, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE TRANSLATION OF RADIOED MESSAGES TO AND FROM THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS.

IT WAS NOT LEARNED WHETHER ANY TRANSMISSION WAS MADE OR ANY MESSAGES RECEIVED. HOWEVER, RIDGWAY VISITED THE SIGNAL CENTER.

THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION (C.I. AND E.) SECTION STATEMENT WAS CONTAINED IN A PRESS RELEASE ENTITLED "BACKGROUND MATERIAL ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE."

SUCH RELEASES BY THE SECTION ARE ISSUED TO JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS, OTHER PUBLICATIONS AND RADIO STATIONS. PRESS RELEASES TO THE AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN WIRE SERVICES AND NEWSPAPERS ARE ISSUED THROUGH THE GHQ PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE.

AS IN THE PAST, THIS C.I. AND E. RELEASE WAS PUBLISHED IN JAPANESE PAPERS AND PICKED UP FROM THERE BY THE FOREIGN NEWS MEDIA.

THE RELEASE POINTED OUT THE ALLIES, IN ADDITION TO DRIVING THE REDS BACK ON THE BATTLEFRONT, CONTROL THE AIR AND SEA FAR TO THE NORTH. IT ADDED THAT U.N. AIR AND NAVAL UNITS HAVE "GAINED AND CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN CONTROL UP TO THE LINE OF THE YALU AND TUMEN RIVERS."

"IT IS HERE IN THE ZONE BETWEEN THE PRESENT GROUND FRONT AND THE AIR AND SEA FRONTS ON AND ADJACENT TO THE NORTHERN BOUNDARIES OF KOREA," SAID THE RELEASE, "THAT THE MILITARY SITUATION IS STABILIZED --THAT THE MILITARY FORCES ARE IN BALANCE.

"THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE UPON WHICH WE MUST REACH AGREEMENT, THEREFORE, LIES SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE AIR AND SEA FRONT ON THE YALU AND GROUND FRONT IN THE AREA OF KAESONG, PYONGGANG AND THE YANGIN RIVER."

IN KOREA, A HEAVY RAINSTORM EARLY SUNDAY CAUSED CONCERN OVER WHETHER THE U.N. DELEGATES AND OTHER ALLIED PERSONNEL WOULD ENCOUNTER DIFFICULTIES REACHING KAESONG.

A190KX

U.S. ARMY ENGINEERS WORKED FEVERISHLY DURING THE NIGHT SAND-BAGGING THE NEWLY INSTALLED IMJIN RIVER BRIDGE TO PROTECT THE CAUSEWAY FROM FLOODING. THE BRIDGE WAS WASHED OUT LAST WEDNESDAY BY A FLASH FLOOD. IT TOOK MORE THAN TWO DAYS TO PUT IN A NEW PONTOON CROSSING.

SATURDAY'S CONFERENCE WAS MARKED BY THE APPEARANCE OF BETWEEN 100 AND 150 ARMED CHINESE TROOPS WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF THE STAFF HOUSE USED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, "NOTED FOR THE RECORD" THE PRESENCE OF THE RED TROOPS NEAR THE CLOSE OF THE CONFERENCE AND TOLD THE REDS IT VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

UNDER AGREED CONFERENCE RULES, NO ARMED PERSONNEL ARE TO BE WITHIN ONE HALF MILE OF THE CONFERENCE SITE. TROOPS WITHIN A FIVE-MILE RADIUS OF THE KAESONG TRAFFIC CIRCLE NEAR THE CENTER OF TOWN ARE SUPPOSED TO BE LIMITED TO THOSE NECESSARY TO HANDLE MILITARY POLICE DUTIES AND CARRY ONLY SMALL ARMS.

NORTH KOREAN GENERAL NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE, ANSWERED JOY BY SAYING, "WE WILL LET YOU KNOW LATER."

GG119PCS

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A131FX

SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (380)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN.

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG 4-(AP)-THE RED TRUCE TEAM TOLD ALLIED NEGOTIATORS IN KAESONG TODAY IT WAS STANDING PAT ON ITS DEMAND FOR A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, SAID THE REDS COULD NOT DEPART IN ANY PARTICULAR FROM THAT STAND.

IN TOKYO, A PRESS RELEASE ISSUED BY THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION DIVISION OF ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID THE ALLIES WANT THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE LOCATED BETWEEN THE YALU RIVER ON THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AND THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES.

IT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE U.N. WANTED THE

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CEASE-FIRE LINE NORTH OF PRESENT BATTLE LINES.
THE RELEASE CAME AS A SURPRISE, AND THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT BY OFFICIALS EITHER HERE OR IN TOKYO.
NOR WAS THERE ANY EXPLANATION OF WHY SUCH A RELEASE WAS ISSUED BY THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION DIVISION. IT USUALLY CONCERNS ITSELF WITH PICTURING THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE TO THE JAPANESE.
EARLIER TODAY, THE SAME SECTION ISSUED ANOTHER RELEASE BLAMING RUSSIAN INTRIGUE FOR THE KOREAN WAR, AND DECLARING THAT THE KREMLIN WANTED CHINA WEAKENED BECAUSE THE SOVIETS FEAR SUCH A STRONG NEIGHBOR ON HER BORDERS.
AN HOUR AFTER THAT STATEMENT WAS RELEASED, THE SECTION ASKED THAT IT BE WITHHELD BECAUSE OF TYPOGRAPHICAL ERRORS. IT WAS ALREADY IN PRINT AND HAD BEEN BROADCAST. THE WITHHELD REQUEST WAS DROPPED.
LATER LT. COL. DONALD R. NUGENT, MARINE OFFICER WHO HEADS THE SECTION, TOLD NEWSMEN THE REQUEST WAS MADE BECAUSE THE STATEMENT WAS INTENDED FOR BACKGROUND MATERIAL FOR EDITORS, NOT FOR PUBLICATION.
THE SECOND STATEMENT, DEALING WITH THE U.N. DEMAND ON A BUFFER ZONE, WAS ISSUED UNDER THE TITLE "BACKGROUND MATERIAL ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE." PRESUMABLY IT HAD FULL OFFICIAL APPROVAL PRIOR TO ITS RELEASE.
GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, TONIGHT MADE A HURRIED TRIP FROM HIS HOME TO HIS HEADQUARTERS IN THE DAI ICHI BUILDING.
HE STILL WAS THERE THREE HOURS LATER. WHETHER HIS TRIP HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE STATEMENT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN.
APPARENTLY THE U.N. TRUCE TEAM AT THIS HEADQUARTERS WAS NOT INFORMED THAT THE STATEMENT WAS BEING RELEASED.
IN FACT, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS TRYING TO DRAW HIM OUT ON THE SUBJECT--BEFORE THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED--"I BELIEVE IT WOULD BE SERIOUSLY IN ERROR AND THE WILDEST SORT OF SPECULATION IF YOU ATTEMPT TO DRAW THIS LINE IN THE VAST AREA BETWEEN THE PRESENT (BATTLE) LINES AND THE YALU RIVER."
THE SPOKESMAN, AIR FORCE BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, APPARENTLY WAS NOT AWARE OF THE STATEMENT BEING ISSUED IN TOKYO.
CONCERNING A SIMILAR REPORT HE SAID HE WAS AFRAID IT "HAS BEEN GARBLED SOMEWHERE ALONG THE LINE X X X IT DOES NOT RING TRUE TO ME."
HE ADDED: "I AM NOT IN A POSITION TO DEFINE SPECIFICALLY ANY UNITED NATIONS COMMAND POSITIONS. I WILL POINT OUT TO YOU (NEWSMEN) THAT IT HAS BEEN SAID SEVERAL TIMES THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WAS SEEKING A MILITARILY REALISTIC LINE."
TODAY'S TALKS IN KAESONG ENDED WITH AN OFFICIAL REPORT OF "NO PROGRESS." NUCKOLS SAID THE TRUCE TEAMS WERE AS FAR APART ON THE BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM AS THEY WERE WHEN THEY FIRST BEGAN DISCUSSING IT. THAT WAS JULY 27.
THE 20TH SESSION IS SCHEDULED TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. SATURDAY, EST).
THE TOKYO STATEMENT SAID "THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE UPON WHICH WE MUST REACH AGREEMENT X X X LIES SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE AIR AND SEA FRONT ON THE YALU AND THE GROUND FRONT IN THE AREA OF KAESONG, PYONGGANG AND THE YANGIN RIVER.
"THE FACT THAT THE WAR BEGAN ON THE 38TH PARALLEL PROVIDES NO LOGIC WHATSOEVER. X X X FROM A MILITARY STANDPOINT THE 38TH PARALLEL IS AS IRRELEVANT AS THE EQUATOR."

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A99FX
BEFORE THAT STATEMENT WAS RELEASED IT HAD BEEN GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT THE U.N. WANTED THE BUFFER ZONE TO FOLLOW THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES.
RED RADIO STATIONS IN NORTH KOREA AND CHINA HAVE INSISTED THAT THE U.N. WANTED TO "ROB" NORTH KOREA OF A LARGE SLICE OF TERRITORY NORTH OF 38.
THESE BROADCASTS WERE GENERALLY INTERPRETED AS PURE PROPAGANDA, POSSIBLY DESIGNED TO PREPARE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE FOR A "COMPROMISE" AGREEMENT ALONG THE LINES DEMANDED BY THE U.N.
IN KAESONG, NAM IL MADE HIS BLUNT STATEMENT OF RED INTENTIONS IN DIRECT REPLY TO A QUESTION BY VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR UNITED NATIONS ENVOY.
NAM ALSO REJECTED A SUGGESTION BY JOY THAT THE REDS CONSULT A MAP OF THE AREA IN QUESTION.
IN A BRIEF SEVEN-MINUTE SESSION IN THE AFTERNOON, JOY "NOTED FOR THE RECORD" THAT ARMED CHINESE SOLDIERS HAD VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE. AN ESTIMATED COMPANY OF RED TROOPS PASSED WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF THE U.N. STAFF HOUSE, OCATED ABOUT A QUARTER OF A MILE FROM THE CONFERENCE SITE.
THE COMMUNISTS PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE, AND REPORT AT SOME FUTURE MEETING.
NUCKOLS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT A BRIEFING THAT JOY SAID THE RED TROOPS VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE IN TWO RESPECTS:
1. NO ARMED PERSONNEL ARE TO BE WITHIN ONE-HALF MILE OF THE CONFERENCE SITE.
2. TROOPS WITHIN A FIVE-MILE RADIUS OF THE KAESONG TRAFFIC CIRCLE ARE SUPPOSED TO BE LIMITED TO THOSE NECESSARY TO PERFORM MILITARY POLICE DUTIES.
NUCKOLS QUOTED NAM AS SAYING SIMPLY "WE WILL LET YOU KNOW LATER."

A100FX
ASKED IF THE INCIDENT MIGHT IN ANY WAY ENDANGER THE ARMISTICE TALKS, NUCKOLS REPLIED, "I AM CERTAINLY NOT IN A POSITION TO MAKE ANY PREDICTIONS ON THAT. I MIGHT POINT OUT THAT THE BRIEF AFTERNOON SESSION TODAY WAS NO DIRECTLY INFLUENCED BY THE PRESENCE OF THE TROOPS. IT WAS COMPLETELY COINCIDENTAL THAT THE AFTERNOON SESSION LASTED ONLY SEVEN MINUTES."
HE SAID HE WAS NOT IN A POSITION TO GIVE ANY REASON FOR THE PRESENCE OF THE CHINESE TROOPS.
"I WILL NOT SAY IT WAS PLANNED," HE SAID, "I HAVE NO IDEA."
NUCKOLS WAS ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED NATIONS WAS USING ITS AIR AND NAVAL POWER AS A BARGAINING LEVER IN THE CONFERENCE.
"YES," HE REPLIED, "THEY CONTRIBUTE TO THE TOTAL MILITARY POWER."
HE SAID THE "EXTREME RANGE" OF ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL POWER "DO NOT ENTER INTO THE FORMULATION OF THE SUGGESTED DEMILITARIZED ZONE." HE DESCRIBED THE U.N. SUGGESTION IN THAT DIRECTION AS A "MODEST ONE" AND ADDED THAT IT WOULD BE "COMPLETELY ERRONEOUS TO SPECULATE ON ANY LONE DEEP IN NORTH KOREA."
ADMIRAL JOY OPENED TODAY'S SESSION BY READING A PREPARED STATEMENT WHICH TOOK 44 MINUTES, INCLUDING TIME FOR TRANSLATION.
NUCKOLS SAID NAM IL USUALLY MAKES A STATEMENT "TO GET THE BALL ROLLING," BUT DI

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LINE DEEP IN NORTH KOREA."
ADMIRAL JOY OPENED TODAY'S SESSION BY READING A PREPARED STATEMENT WHICH TOOK 44 MINUTES, INCLUDING TIME FOR TRANSLATION.
NUCKOLS SAID NAM IL USUALLY MAKES A STATEMENT "TO GET THE BALL ROLLING," BUT DID NOT DO SO TODAY.
THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID JOY MADE "STILL ANOTHER EFFORT TO DISCOVER A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE VIEWPOINT AS A FORERUNNER TO A POSSIBLE AGREEMENT ON ITEM TWO OF THE AGENDA."
JOY'S EFFORT WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC BUT NUCKOLS SAID IT WAS "VERY

DEFINITELY NO COMPROMISE."
AT THE END OF HIS STATEMENT JOY SUGGESTED THAT THE TWO DELEGATIONS EXAMINE THE MAP TO GET DOWN TO SPECIFIC CASES.
NAM IL, AFTER A WHISPERED CONFERENCES WITH THE OTHER COMMUNIST DELEGATES, REJECTED JOY'S SUGGESTION.
NUCKOLS QUOTED NAM IL AS SAYING HE SAW NO POINT AT THIS TIME IN GOING INTO A "TECHNICAL" DISCUSSION ON THE MAP ON PRINCIPLES HE HAD NOT AGREED UPON.
A CORRESPONDENT ASKED NUCKOLS WHETHER THE MAP WAS SUGGESTED POSSIBLY BECAUSE THE REDS WERE NOT CLEAR ON WHAT THE U.N. DELEGATION HAD IN MIND.
NUCKOLS SAID "YES, BECAUSE THERE MAY BE SOME LANGUAGE BARRIER AND A MAP SPEAKS A UNIVERSAL LANGUAGE."
THE AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID THAT, WHILE JOY READ HIS PREPARED STATEMENT "THERE SEEMED TO BE A NOTICEABLE LACK OF POSITIVE INTEREST ON THE PART OF THE NORTH KOREA DELEGATION. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE TWO CHINESE DELEGATES, GENERALS TENG AND HSIEH, LISTENED ATTENTIVELY."

A101FX
JUST BEFORE LUNCH JOY ASKED NAM IL WHETHER THE RED DELEGATION HAD ANY PROPOSAL OTHER THAN THEIR ORIGINAL DEMAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG 38.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID NAM REPLIED THAT THE COMMUNISTS "COULD NOT DEPART IN ANY PARTICULAR FROM THEIR PREVIOUSLY STATED ATTITUDE."
JOY THEN SUGGESTED A RECESS FOR LUNCH.
AFTER THE BREAK, JOY SUGGESTED THAT IF THE REDS HAD NOTHING NEW TO OFFER THE CONFERENCE SHOULD RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW.
BUT, NUCKOLS SAID, JOY AT THE SAME TIME ALSO MADE CLEAR ONCE AGAIN THE U.N. POSITION IN RESPECT TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
HE THEN DECLARED "I WISH TO NOTE FOR THE RECORD VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE."
THE CHINESE SOLDIERS, ARMED WITH RIFLES, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND HAND GRENADES, MARCHED IN A SINGLE COLUMN TOWARD AN ENCAMPMENT LESS THAN A MILE FROM THE CONFERENCE SITE.
AP PHOTOGRAPHER JIM PRINGLE SAID THERE WERE ABOUT 100 MORE ARMED CHINESE AT THE CAMP.
WADE BINGHAM, AN AMERICAN NEWSREEL PHOTOGRAPHER, SAID ONE OF THE CHINESE MADE A THREATENING GESTURE AT HIM BY PLACING HIS HAND ON HIS PISTOL HOLSTER AS IF HE WERE ABOUT TO DRAW THE WEAPON.
AT THE END OF THE MORNING SESSION, NAM IL GAVE A ONE-MINUTE "INTERVIEW" TO THIS REPORTER.
HE WAS ASKED: "GENERAL, DO YOU THINK AN AGREEMENT WILL BE REACHED?"
"THROUGH AN INTERPRETER NAM REPLIED, "I CANNOT GIVE YOU AN ANSWER NOW."
(NO PICKUP)
CC/JL618APD NM

A3KX
BULLETIN
RIDGWAY
TOKYO,SUNDAY,AUG 5 (AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TODAY BROKE OFF THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS PROVIDE "SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION" OF THE PRESENCE OF ARMED COMMUNIST TROOPS NEAR THE ALLIED STAFF HOUSE YESTERDAY.
IN A MESSAGE RADIOED TO GENERALS KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI, RIDGWAY CALLED THE PRESENCE OF SUCH TROOPS AT KAESONG A "FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE ASSURANCES WHICH ARE REQUIRED AND WHICH YOU PROMISED."
"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION IS PREPARED TO CONTINUE CONVERSATIONS AS SOON AS SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION OF THIS VIOLATION AND ASSURANCE OF NON-RECURRENCE ARE RECEIVED.
"MEANWHILE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION WILL REMAIN WITHIN UNITED NATIONS LINES.

A5KX
"I AWAIT YOUR REPLY."
RIDGWAY WAS REFERRING TO 100 TO 150 ARMED CHINESE TROOPS SEEN SATURDAY NEAR THE UNITED NATIONS QUARTERS IN THE TRUCE CITY.

TEXT OF RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE TO THE RED COMMANDERS:
"IT HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY VERIFIED BY EYE WITNESSES, CONFIRMED WITH STILL AND MOVIE PHOTOGRAPHY, THAT ON OR ABOUT 1345 HOURS (145 P.M.) FOURTH AUGUST (10 P.M. FRIDAY E.S.T.), ARMED MILITARY FORCES, NOT BELONGING TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, WERE OBSERVED IN KAESONG WITHIN APPROXIMATELY 100 YARDS OF THE CONFERENCE HOUSE. THESE FORCES, APPROXIMATELY AN INFANTRY COMPANY, WERE PROCEEDING IN AN EASTERLY DIRECTION ON FOOT AND WERE ARMED WITH RIFLES, PISTOLS, GRENADES, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND MORTARS.

A7KX
"YOUR ATTENTION IS INVITED TO THE FOLLOWING ON 13 JULY, 1951, I BROADCAST A MESSAGE ADDRESSED TO YOU WHICH CONTAINED THE FOLLOWING PASSAGE: 'THE ASSURANCES WHICH I REQUIRE ARE SIMPLE AND FEW. THEY INCLUDE AS PRIMARY PREREQUISITES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AGREED CONFERENCE AREA, OF SUITABLE EXTENT, COMPLETELY FREE OF ARMED PERSONNEL OF EITHER SIDE.'
"IN THE SAME MESSAGE I STATED: 'I THEREFORE NOW PROPOSE THAT A CIRCULAR AREA WITH ITS CENTER AT APPROXIMATELY THE CENTER OF KAESONG, AND WITH A 5-MILE RADIUS, BE AGREED UPON AS A NEUTRAL ZONE, THE EASTERN

A8KX
LIMIT OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE SHALL BE THE POINT OF CONTACT OF OUR FORCES AT PAN MUN JOM. I PROPOSE THAT WE BOTH AGREE TO REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS OF ANY KIND WITHIN THIS ZONE DURING THE ENTIRE PERIOD OF OUR CONFERENCE. I PROPOSE THAT WE AGREE THAT THE AREA OF THE CONFERENCE SITE AND THE ROADS LEADING THERETO USED BY PERSONNEL OF BOTH DELEGATION PARTIES BE COMPLETELY FREE OF ARMED PERSONNEL.'
"ON 14 JULY, 1951, YOU BROADCAST TO ME A REPLY TO THIS MESSAGE WHICH STATED AMONG OTHER THINGS, 'WE HAVE RECEIVED THE PROPOSITION DATED 13 JULY AND HAVE AGREED TO MAKE KAESONG THE NEUTRAL ZONE AS YOU HAVE PROPOSED.'

A9KX
"I NOW INVITE YOUR ATTENTION TO THIS FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE ASSURANCES WHICH I REQUIRED AND WHICH YOU PROMISED. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION IS PREPARED TO CONTINUE CONVERSATIONS AS SOON AS SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION OF THIS VIOLATION AND ASSURANCE OF NON-RECURRENCE ARE RECEIVED. MEANWHILE, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION WILL REMAIN WITHIN UNITED NATIONS LINES.
"I AWAIT YOUR REPLY."
RIDGWAY'S RADIO MESSAGE TO THE REDS FOLLOWED AN EXTRAORDINARY 6-HOUR CONFERENCE AT HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY (SUNDAY).
(DURING IT HE CONFERRED BY "TELECON" COMMUNICATIONS WITH PENTAGON OFFICIALS, IT WAS LEARNED IN WASHINGTON.)
HIS MESSAGE SUSPENDING THE ARMISTICE TALKS THEN WAS ISSUED AT 6 A.M.

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THE CONFERENCE, ENDING AT 3 A.M. (12 NOON, E.S.T., SATURDAY), FOLLOWED AN UNUSUAL AND ODDLY-SOURCED HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT THAT THE ALLIES WANT A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE MANCHURIAN BORDER AND PRESENT BATTLE LINES.

UTMOST SECRECY VEILED THE MEETING.

A163KX

AMONG THOSE IN SESSION WITH THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER WERE HIS CHIEF OF STAFF, LT.GEN.DOYLE HICKEY, AND BRIG.GEN.EDWIN K.WRIGHT, CHIEF OF THE HEADQUARTERS OPERATIONS SECTION.

RIDGWAY LEFT THE BUILDING SO HURRIEDLY THAT NEWSMEN WERE UNABLE TO QUESTION HIM.

A164KX

SEVERAL HOURS AFTER HE ARRIVED AT HIS OFFICE, THREE JEEPS PULLED UP IN FRONT OF THE DAI ICHI BUILDING. THEY CONTAINED SERVICE PERSONNEL FROM THE HEADQUARTERS INTERPRETATION AND TRANSLATION SECTION.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT THE CONFERENCE WAS ABOUT.

IT HAD BEEN IN PROGRESS FOR MORE THAN FIVE HOURS AT THE TIME THE INTERPRETERS ARRIVED.

RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS CHIEF OF STAFF, LT.GEN.DOYLE O.HICKEY, AND WAS MET BY BRIG.GEN.EDWIN K.WRIGHT OF THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS OPERATIONS SECTION. THEY WENT FIRST TO THE SIGNAL CENTER.

REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE TOLD THAT NO STATEMENT WOULD BE FORTHCOMING AND NO PICTURES WOULD BE PERMITTED.

THEY WERE INSTRUCTED TO STAY OUTSIDE THE BUILDING, TO WHICH THEY USUALLY ARE ADMITTED.

WHETHER THERE WAS ANY CONNECTION WAS NOT KNOWN, BUT HICKEY, WHO ACCOMPANIED RIDGWAY, WAS RUMORED TO HAVE APPROVED AN EARLIER STATEMENT ON THE KOREAN WAR, ALSO ISSUED BY THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION.

THE C.I. AND E. BUFFER ZONE STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST FROM ANY OFFICIAL ALLIED SOURCE THAT THE ALLIES WANT A DEMARCATION LINE NORTH OF THE PRESENT FRONT.

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COMMUNIST AND ALLIED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG HAVE BEEN TRYING SINCE JULY 27 TO AGREE ON LOCATION OF A BUFFER ZONE.

THE REDS WANT IT ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, PRE-WAR BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE ALLIES WERE UNDERSTOOD TO WANT IT ON THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT, WHICH RUNS AS MUCH AS 35 MILES NORTH OF 38 IN THE EAST AND DIPS BELOW IT ON THE WEST.

THE PRESS RELEASE CAME FROM THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION OF GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S GENERAL HEADQUARTERS.

THE SECTION USUALLY CONCERNS ITSELF WITH DESCRIBING THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE TO THE JAPANESE PUBLIC.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION WHY THE SECTION ISSUED THE BUFFER ZONE STATEMENT OR ANOTHER STATEMENT EARLIER TODAY IN WHICH IT ACCUSED RUSSIA OF STARTING THE KOREAN WAR AND OF TRYING TO WEAKEN RED CHINA BY BLEEDING HER ON THE BATTLEFIELD.

THE SECTION TRIED TO STOP PUBLICATION OF ITS STATEMENT ON RUSSIA BUT CANCELLED ITS WITHHOLD REQUEST AFTER NEWSMEN EXPLAINED THE STATEMENT ALREADY WAS IN PRINT AND HAD BEEN BROADCAST.

AT ABOUT THE TIME THE STATEMENT ON A BUFFER ZONE WAS ISSUED HERE, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS WAS TELLING CORRESPONDENTS AT A BRIEFING AT U.N. ADVANCED HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA THAT ANY ATTEMPT TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE NORTH OF THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT WOULD BE "SERIOUSLY IN ERROR, AND THE WILDEST SORT OF SPECULATION."

CORRESPONDENTS HAD ASKED HIM TO COMMENT ON RED RADIO REPORTS THAT THE ALLIES WANTED THE LINE DRAWN SOME 40 MILES NORTH OF PRESENT LINES.

THE C.I. AND E. STATEMENT WAS TITLED "BACKGROUND MATERIAL ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE."

THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION IS A LIAISON GROUP BETWEEN THE JAPANESE AND THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND.

THE SECTION DISTRIBUTES INFORMATION TO AND HELPS SUPERVISE JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS, OTHER PUBLICATIONS AND RADIO STATIONS.

THE SECTION ALSO HAS ASSISTED THE JAPANESE IN REMODELING THEIR EDUCATION SYSTEM, SETTING UP LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS AND PARENT TEACHER ORGANIZATIONS AND REVISING TEXT BOOKS.

THE SECTION'S INFORMATION DIVISION HAS HELPED GUIDE CIVIL AFFAIRS TEAMS AND JAPANESE OFFICIALS IN CARRYING OUT INFORMATION CAMPAIGNS FOR JAPAN'S CITIZENS ON SUCH OCCUPATION-INSTITUTED PROJECTS AS THE LAND REFORM PROGRAM AND COAL PRODUCTION.

THE ORGANIZATION TOUCHES ALSO SUCH FACETS OF JAPANESE LIFE AS RELIGIOUS GROUPS, THEATERS AND LIBRARIES.

THE SECTION ISSUES NEWS RELEASES--PRIMARILY FOR THE USE OF THE JAPANESE PAPERS. THESE RELEASES ARE AVAILABLE TO ALL NEWS AGENCIES AND CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE JAPANESE SCENE.

THE SECTION NOW IS HEADED BY LT. COL. DONALD R. NUGENT, U.S.M.C., WHO SERVED AT PEARL HARBOR AND IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS, THE MARIANNAS AND IWO JIMA DURING WORLD WAR TWO. A NATIVE OF SAN JOSE, CALIF., HIS HOME IS IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE RELEASE ON THE BUFFER ZONE SAID THAT IF AN ARMISTICE HAD BEEN PROPOSED LAST YEAR WHEN ALLIED TROOPS WERE DRIVEN BACK TO THE NAKTONG RIVER IN SOUTH KOREA, "THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE MIGHT HAVE BEEN NEAR THE NAKTONG RIVER."

"ON SEPT. 12," IT CONTINUED, "THE FORCES OF THE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) AND UNITED NATIONS WENT ON THE OFFENSIVE AND THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES WERE DRIVEN NORTHWARD TO THE REGION OF THE YALU AND TUMEN RIVERS. HAD AN ARMISTICE BEEN CONCLUDED AT THAT TIME, THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE MIGHT HAVE LAIN SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE SINANJU-HAMHUNG LINE AND THE NORTHERN BOUNDARIES OF KOREA.

A88FX

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"AT THAT CONJUNCTURE, HOWEVER, THE AGGRESSIVE FORCES OF COMMUNIST CHINA CROSSED THE BOUNDARY LINE INTO KOREA AND SO CHANGED THE BALANCE OF COMBAT POWER THAT THE FORCES OF THE ROK AND THE UNITED NATIONS WERE FORCED TO RETIRE..."

SINCE THEN, THE RELEASE ADDED, THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HAS DRIVEN THE REDS BACK TO A LINE RUNNING FROM KAESONG ON THE WEST, PYONGGANG IN THE CENTER AND THE YANGIN RIVER IN THE EAST. IN ADDITION, U.N. AIR AND NAVAL UNITS HAVE "GAINED AND CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN CONTROL UP TO THE LINE OF THE YALU AND TUMEN RIVERS."

"IT IS HERE IN THE ZONE BETWEEN THE PRESENT GROUND FRONT AND THE AIR AND SEA FRONTS ON AN ADJACENT TO THE NORTHERN BOUNDARIES OF KOREA THAT THE MILITARY SITUATION IS STABILIZED--THAT THE MILITARY FORCES ARE IN BALANCE.

"THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE UPON WHICH WE MUST REACH AGREEMENT, THEREFORE, LIES SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE AIR AND SEA FRONT ON THE YALU AND THE GROUND FRONT IN THE AREA OF KAESONG, PYONGGANG AND THE YANGIN RIVER.

"THE FACT THAT THE WAR BEGAN ON THE 38TH PARALLEL PROVIDES NO LOGIC WHATSOEVER...FROM A MILITARY STANDPOINT THE 38TH PARALLEL IS AS IRRELEVENT AS THE EQUATOR."

RED DELEGATES AT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KAESONG HAVE STOOD FIRM FOR THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE TRUCE LINE.

THE RELEASE SAID THE U.N.COMMAND HAS THE UPPER HAND IN EVERY MILITARY DEPARTMENT IN KOREA BUT STILL IS WILLING TO SACRIFICE SOME "ADVANTAGES IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE."

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OF THE SEA AND AIR GIVES THEM THE EVER PRESENT STRATEGIC CAPABILITIES OF LANDING POWERFUL FORCES AT ANY SPOT ALONG THE ENEMY-HELD SHORE AND DROPPING AND REINFORCING BY AIRBORNE TROOPS...

"ON THE GROUND, STRONG, WELL-EQUIPPED UNITED NATIONS TROOPS STAND READY TO ATTACK OR DEFEND."

BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THE RELEASE SAID, "THE UNITED NATIONS DESIRE A JUST AND ENDURING PEACE" AND TO GAIN THAT END ARE WILLING TO "RELINQUISH SOME OF THEIR PRESENT MILITARY ADVANTAGES IN ORDER THAT A DEMILITARIZED ZONE MAY BE ESTABLISHED."

"THIS DEMILITARIZED ZONE MUST BE BASED ON THE ACTUAL MILITARY SITUATION, AND IT MUST BE SO DRAWN THAT IT WILL NOT FACILITATE PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW ATTACK.

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A99FX

"THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED THEIR ORIGINAL AGGRESSION FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL. THIS FACT ALONE IS SUFFICIENT INDICATION OF WHY THIS IMAGINARY LINE OF LATITUDE IS NOT A PROPER OR SATISFACTORY BASIS FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE."

AN HOUR AFTER THE SECTION ISSUED ITS STATEMENT ON RUSSIA IT TRIED TO WITHHOLD PUBLICATION. IT SAID THE RELEASE WAS INTENDED AS "BACKGROUND INFORMATION" FOR EDITORS AND WAS NOT INTENDED TO BE PRINTED.

BY THEN THE STATEMENT HAD BEEN BROADCAST ON RADIOS OVERSEAS. IT WAS IN PRINT AT LEAST IN THE UNITED STATES. THE WITHHOLD REQUEST WAS CANCELLED.

THE RELEASE CARRIED FAR MORE VOLTAGE THAN USUAL ALLIED UTTERANCES.

IT DECLARED THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM "CANNOT SURVIVE." IT REFERRED TO THE "CALCULATING, TWISTED INTELLECTS OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS."

IT SAID THE FREE WORLD WAS NOW ON GUARD AND WOULD NOT RELAX "WHEN THE REDS CALL OFF THE TENSION."

IT SAID THE KREMLIN WANTED CHINA TO WEAKEN HERSELF BECAUSE THE SOVIETS FEAR A STRONG CHINA ON "RUSSIA'S VULNERABLE SOUTHERN FRONTIER." IT EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE PEIPING REGIME COULD LAST. IT SUGGESTED RED CHINA MIGHT BREAK AWAY FROM RUSSIA AS DID YUGOSLAVIA.

IT WAS RUMORED AT GHQ THAT THE RELEASE HAD THE APPROVAL OF LT.GEN. DOYLE O.HICKEY, LAST OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S TOP HANDS STILL ON THE JOB THERE. HICKEY IS CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME U.N.COMMANDER.

RIDGWAY HIMSELF, IN A STATEMENT IN JUNE, MADE MUCH OF RUSSIA'S FAILURE TO GIVE MORE MILITARY AID TO RED CHINA.

THE GHQ STATEMENT TODAY CAME AT A TIME WHEN THERE IS SPECULATION THAT RED CHINA AND THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS ARE ON THE OUTS OVER THE ARMISTICE AND THAT RED CHINA WANTS TO GET OUT OF THE KOREAN WAR BECAUSE OF HEAVY LOSSES.

"LETTING CHINA TAKE A HIDEOUS POUNDING FROM THE UNITED NATIONS DOES SINO-SOVIET RELATIONS NO GOOD AT ALL," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"IT MAY MEAN THAT CHINA EVENTUALLY GOES THE WAY OF YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST MARSHAL TITO--IF HER REGIME HOLDS UP, WHICH IS DOUBTFUL."

THE STATEMENT SAID MANY OF CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG'S BEST TROOPS "ARE DEAD OR CRIPPLED," AND MUCH OF HIS EQUIPMENT IS LOST.

"BUT RUSSIA'S STRATEGY HAS MADE THE CHINESE REDS LESS SURE THAT THE KREMLIN IS A FRIEND," THE STATEMENT WENT ON, "AFTER ALL, CHINA FOUGHT AND BLED WHILE RUSSIA LOOKED ON. TO MAO TZE-TUNG THIS COULD HARDLY LOOK LIKE BOSOM COMRADESHIP."

AT THE OUTSET, THE STATEMENT OBSERVED THAT "THE CALCULATING, TWISTED INTELLECTS OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO THOUGH UP THE INVASION OF KOREA REASONED THAT NO MATTER WHETHER THE WAR WAS LONG OR SHORT THEY WOULD WIN."

"IF THEY HAD A WAR THAT LASTED ONLY A COUPLE OF WEEKS," THE RELEASE CONTINUED, "THEY WOULD LOSE LITTLE AND GAIN A WHOLE COUNTRY. BUT IF THE UNITED NATIONS WENT TO THE AID OF KOREA, THEY WOULD THEN PROCEED TO DRAIN AWAY ITS STRENGTH UNTIL FINALLY THE FREE WORLD WOULD BE SO EXHAUSTED FROM FIGHTING THIS LITTLE WAR THAT THE REDS WOULD STEP IN AND TAKE OVER.

A29FX

"AND ALSO, THE REDS FIGURED, A LONG WAR WOULD SLASH THE STRENGTH OF CHINA, AND THIS WOULD BE GOOD, BECAUSE A STRONG CHINA ON SOVIET RUSSIA'S VULNERABLE SOUTHERN FRONTIER IS THE KREMLIN'S NIGHTMARE."

THE STATEMENT DECLARED "THE COMMUNIST ADVENTURE IN KOREA HAS GONE AWRY" AND THE REDS MUST "MAKE A DRASTIC CHANGE IN FUTURE OPERATIONS."

"THE FREE WORLD," IT ADDED, "HAS AWAKENED TO THE DANGER OF COMMUNISM AND WHEN THE REDS CALL OFF THE TENSION THE LULL WILL NOT COME. THE PEOPLE OF THE DEMOCRACIES WILL BE WATCHFUL AND ARMED, WAITING QUIETLY, HOPEFUL, YET WAITING. THEY WILL BE PRAYING FOR PEACE, BUT THEY WON'T COUNT ON IT, BECAUSE WHEN A COMMUNIST CHANGES HIS MIND IT ONLY MEANS THAT HE MAY CHANGE IT BACK AGAIN SOME TIME."

IN CONCLUSION THE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE REDS HAVE BEEN SO BUSY LOOKING FOR CRACKS IN THE STRUCTURE OF THE DEMOCRACIES THAT THEY HAVE NOT NOTICED THE PERCH THEY ARE SITTING ON IS SWAYING AND SLOWLY CRUMBLING. THEY HAVE BEEN SO HARD AT WORK UNDERMINING OTHER COUNTRIES THAT THEY OVERLOOKED THE HOLLOW SHELL OF THEIR OWN REGIME. THEY CANNOT SURVIVE, THESE REDS."

LW-BP110APD

A11FX

BULLETIN BY Robert Tuckman

KAESONG, KOREA, AUG. 5 (AP)--UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS REPORTED "NO PROGRESS" TODAY AT THE 19TH ARMISTICE CONFERENCE AND VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY "NOTED FOR THE RECORD" A RED VIOLATION OF THE HALF-MILE CONFERENCE SITE NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE INCIDENT THAT PROVOKED JOY'S NOTATION WAS THE PASSING OF AN ESTIMATED COMPANY OF ARMED CHINESE TROOPS WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF THE U.N. HOUSE NEAR THE CONFERENCE BUILDING ITSELF.

AN OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THE ARMISTICE TALKS WERE NOT RECESSED BECAUSE OF THE INCIDENT.

THE DELEGATIONS WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

THE SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID JOY NOTED THE INCIDENT IN THE AFTERNOON SESSION TODAY.

THE DELEGATES MET FOR 57 MINUTES IN THE MORNING.

ASKED IF JOY HAD ENTERED A PROTEST OVER THE CHINESE TROOPS, NUCKOLS REPLIED THAT THE U.N.'S CHIEF DELEGATE HAD NOT BUT HAD MERELY "NOTED IT FOR THE RECORD."

LW1150PPD NM

A71KX

WITH CEASE-FIRE (140)

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SUNDAY,AUG.5-(AP)-ALLIED TRUCE ENVOYS WERE READY TO GO TO KAESONG TODAY IF THE REDS AGREED IN TIME TO GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S DEMAND THAT COMMUNIST TROOPS STAY OUT OF THE KAESONG AREA.

VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF DELEGATE, AND THE FOUR OTHER ALLIED NEGOTIATORS RECEIVED WORD OF RIDGWAY'S DECISION AT 6 A.M. TODAY (3 P.M. EST, SATURDAY). AT THE SAME TIME, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S

MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST TO LT.GEN.NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE.
THE RADIO TELEPHONE CIRCUIT BETWEEN THIS ADVANCED BASE CAMP AND KAESONG WAS OPEN FOR ANY RED REPLY.
THIS CIRCUIT HAS BEEN THE PRINCIPAL COMMUNICATION LINK BETWEEN THE TWO PLACES SINCE THE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN.
THE U.N. CONVOY OF CORRESPONDENTS AND SERVICE PERSONNEL NORMALLY LEAVES HERE AT 8 A.M. (5 P.M. EST). THE DELEGATES LEAVE BY HELICOPTERS ABOUT 10:30 A.M. (7:30 P.M. EST) FOR THE 15-MINUTE TRIP TO KAESONG.
HH626PCSNM

A30FX
WITH GHQ STATEMENT (110)
TOKYO, AUG.4-(AP)-AN HOUR AFTER A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT STRONGLY CRITICIZING RUSSIA WAS ISSUED TODAY, AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO WITHHOLD IT.
THE STATEMENT CAME AS A PRESS RELEASE FROM HEADQUARTERS' CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION. THIS SECTION ORDINARILY IS CHARGED WITH EDUCATING THE JAPANESE IN THE AMERICAN SYSTEM.
THEN LT. COL. DANIEL C.IMBODEN, CHIEF OF THE SECTION'S PRESS AND PUBLICATION DEPARTMENT, ASKED THAT THE STATEMENT BE WITHHELD. HE SAID IT CONTAINED SOME TYPOGRAPHICAL ERRORS THAT HAD TO BE CORRECTED.
LATER THE CHIEF OF THE SECTION, LT.COL. DONALD R.NUGENT, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE WITHHOLD REQUEST WAS MADE BECAUSE THE STATEMENT WAS INTENDED ONLY AS BACKGROUND MATERIAL FOR EDITORS.
BP113APD

A123FX
95
TOKYO,AUG.4-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, TONIGHT MADE A HURRIED TRIP FROM HIS QUARTERS AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO HIS OFFICE IN THE DAI ICHI BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO.
HE ENTERED HIS OFFICE BUILDING SHORTLY AFTER 9 P.M. (6 A.M. EST) AND WAS STILL THERE THREE HOURS LATER.
HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS CHIEF-OF-STAFF, LT.GEN.DOYLE HICKEY.
THE ARMY OFFERED NO EXPLANATION IMMEDIATELY FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S UNUSUAL NIGHT VISIT TO HIS OFFICE.
CCURQAPD

AUG 5 1951

B12 (Q)
WITH TOKYO (260)
NEW YORK, AUG.4-(AP)-EMANUEL SHINWELL, BRITISH MINISTER OF DEFENSE, PAUSED IN BOARDING A LONDON-BOUND PLANE TODAY TO COMMENT ON THE BREAK-OFF OF KOREA PEACE TALKS, SAYING "ALL I HOPE IS THAT COMMON SENSE WILL PREVAIL."
SHINWELL HEARD A RADIO BROADCAST OF GENERAL RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT.
HE DECLINED TO EXPRESS AN OPINION ON THE DECISION.
ASKED WHETHER HE WAS HOPEFUL NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE RESUMED, HE SAID: "IT IS WISE TO RETAIN OUR OPTIMISM."
"THE MAN TO DETERMINE ACTION TO BE TAKEN IS GENERAL RIDGWAY. WE MUST HAVE CONFIDENCE IN HIS DECISION," HE ADDED.
SHINWELL ATTENDED A FOUR-NATION CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK ON STANDARDIZATION OF SMALL ARMS.
HE SAID THE TALKS WERE "MOST SATISFACTORY" BUT INDICATED THERE WOULD BE NO QUICK ARRANGEMENT FOR ONE SET OF ARMS FOR THE VARIOUS ALLIES.
"WE MUST RELY FOR SOME TIME TO COME ON THE SMALL ARMS NOW IN USE BY THE NEUTRAL COUNTRIES," HE SAID.
HE SAID THE CONFEREES REACHED THE CONCLUSION THAT IN THE BUILDUP OF SMALL ARMS "WE MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE DIFFICULTY IN THE PRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS. SIMULTANEOUSLY WE MUST WORK TOWARD IMPROVEMENT OF AMMUNITION."
THE STANDARDIZATION MATTER WAS REFERRED FOR STUDY TO THE STANDING GROUP WHICH IS THE SUPREME MILITARY AUTHORITY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
SHINWELL SAID THE GROUP WAS EXPECTED TO REPORT BY THE TIME THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETS IN OCTOBER.
WB510PED

KX FOR DENVER
YR 14OPCS WEAR NOT ON TRIAL YET.
NEW ORLEANS VIA NY
AUG 4 WB510PED B

B32 (Q)
WITH TOKYO
NEW YORK, AUG.4-(AP)-DR. WILHELM MUNTHE DE MORGANSTIERNE, NORWEGIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY GENERAL MATTHEW RIDGWAY WAS "PERFECTLY RIGHT" IN SUSPENDING CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN KOREA.
BEFORE BOARDING A PLANE FOR OSLO, DE MORGANSTIERNE SAID:
"I CERTAINLY HOPE THEY GET TOGETHER AGAIN, BUT RIDGWAY'S ACTION IS NATURAL. WE CAN'T NEGOTIATE WITH COMMUNIST TROOPS THERE. I THINK GENERAL RIDGWAY IS PERFECTLY RIGHT. I DON'T SEE HOW NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE CONDUCTED IN THAT ATMOSPHERE."
THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE WAS GOING HOME ON LEAVE AND FOR CONSULTATIONS ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, INCLUDING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
BB735PED

AUG 5 1951

A161FX
(300)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.5--PLEASE NOTE DATE)
BY O.H.P.KING
(ADVANCE) TOKYO,SUNDAY,AUG.5-(AP)-A SOURCE CLOSE TO LEADERS IN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA GOVERNMENT SAYS THEY WANT THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG TO FAIL.
THE SOURCE DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED, EXPLAINING THAT HIS POSITION WAS DELICATE. BUT HE SAID REPUBLIC LEADERS ARE CONVINCED REAL PEACE CANNOT BE ACHIEVED BY NEGOTIATION WITH THE REDS.
KOREANS, BOTH IN THE RED NORTH AND IN THE SOUTH, WANT UNITY MORE THAN PEACE AND THE COMMUNISTS WANT ALL OF KOREA--NOW OR LATER, HE ADDED.
HE SAID THE REPUBLIC IS GRATEFUL FOR UNITED NATIONS AID.
"WE WOULD HAVE BEEN ANNIHILATED IF THE U.S. AND THE U.N. HAD NOT COME TO OUR RESCUE," HE OBSERVED. "BUT THEY (REPUBLIC LEADERS) FEEL GRATITUDE DOES NOT CALL FOR A SACRIFICE OF PRINCIPLE. NOW IS NOT THE TIME FOR FRIENDS TO QUARREL ABOUT PRINCIPLES.
"LET THE COMMUNISTS BEAR THE BLAME FOR FAILURE OF THE TRUCE ATTEMPT, IF IT FAILS. WE HOPE IT WILL FAIL AND HAVE REASON TO BELIEVE NORTH KOREANS HOPE SO, TOO. LIKE US, THEY WANT A UNIFIED KOREA, BUT UNLIKE US THEY WANT IT TO BE COMMUNIST.
"ANY PEACE SHORT OF A UNIFIED KOREA IS AN INSECURE, TEMPORARY PEACE THAT WILL BE A MERE PRELUDE TO ANOTHER WAR."
UNIFICATION OF KOREA IS NOT ON THE AGENDA OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG. IT IS A POLITICAL, NOT A MILITARY ISSUE, AND AS SUCH PROBABLY WOULD BE ONE FOR SETTLEMENT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AFTER ANY TRUCE.
THE SOURCE SAID SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS "OPPOSED THE KAESONG TALKS FROM THE START BECAUSE:

"YOU CAN'T DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS. THEY PIN YOU DOWN TO AN AGREEMENT WHICH YOU KEEP AND WHICH THEY HAVE NO INTENTION OF KEEPING AND VIOLATE WHEN IT SERVES THEIR CAUSE."

HE ADDED THAT KOREA IS IMPORTANT "BECAUSE, UP TO NOW, COMMUNISM HAS MOVED IN AND TAKEN OVER LITTLE COUNTRIES WITHOUT RESISTANCE."

"KOREA IS THE FIRST PLACE THE REDS WANTED THAT THEY COULD NOT DEVELOP A STRONG MINORITY WITHIN THAT COULD TAKE OVER AT A GIVEN SIGNAL. IT IS THE FIRST TIME AN INDIGNANT WORLD HAS UNITED TO OPPOSE SUCH AGGRESSION.

"IF THE REDS GET AWAY WITH IT, THE FREE WORLD IS LOST."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.5. MOVED, AUG.3)

HW1054PPD NM

AUG 5 1951

AP32FX

PYONGYANG RADIO (20)

TOKYO, AUG.4-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO LAST NIGHT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF TRYING TO STALL THE KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE CONFERENCE "OR EVEN BREAK IT UP BY SUBMITTING ULTIMATUM-LIKE DEMANDS."

THE ARMISTICE TALKS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR NINE DAYS OVER WHERE TO ESTABLISH A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST FORCES.

COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS INSIST IT SHOULD BE ON PARALLEL 38, OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE U.N.DEMANDS THAT IT BE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLELINE WHICH RUNS DIAGONALLY ACROSS KOREA FROM SOUTH KOREA IN THE WEST TO 35 MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA IN THE EAST.

THE PYONGYANG BROADCAST, MONITORED BY THE JAPANESE KYODO NEWS AGENCY, SAID UNITED NATIONS FORCES WANTED THE BUFFER ZONE NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 TO "STRAGEGICALLY FACILITATE THEIR ATTACK ON THE CHINESE AND SOVIET FRONTIERS."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE PEACE CONFERENCE WAS INITIATED BY THE U.S. "AS RESULT OF THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL DEFEAT" IN KOREA.

LATER THE RED RADIO SAID:

"THE AMERICANS REJECTED OUR RIGHTEOUS DEMAND TO OBSERVE THE 38TH PARALLEL. THUS HAVE THEY IGNORED THE FAMOUS PROPOSAL MADE BY SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N., JOSEPH MALIK, WHICH MARKED THE FIRST STEP FOR THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM."

THE PEACE TALKS RESULTED FROM A SUGGESTION BY MALIK THAT COMMUNIST AND THE UNITED NATIONS FIELD COMMANDERS MEET AND ARRANGE A CEASEFIRE.

BP121APD NM

A87KX

(110)

U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS,SUNDAY,AUG. 5-(AP)-THE PONTOON BRIDGE ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER ON THE ROAD TRAVELED BY TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TO KAESONG WAS CUT EARLY TODAY BY ARMY ENGINEERS TO SAVE IT FROM A FLOOD.

ENGINEERS WORKED IN A DRIVING RAINSTORM IN THE DARK. THEY CUT THE BRIDGE AND HAULED THE MAIN SECTION TO SAFETY ALONG THE NORTH BANK OF THE RIVER.

FLOOD WATERS, BURDENED WITH DEBRIS, WERE THREATENING ONCE AGAIN TO SMASH THE BRIDGE. IT WAS WRECKED LAST WEDNESDAY BY A FLOOD. THE TRUCE CONVOY WILL TRAVEL TO THE KAESONG CONFERENCE BY HELICOPTER.

THE RIVER WAS SWOLLEN FAR ABOVE NORMAL BY HEAVY RAINS WHICH BEGAN LATE YESTERDAY AND CONTINUED THROUGH THE NIGHT. ENGINEERS SAID THE RIVER HAD RISEN 14.7 FEET ABOVE ITS LEVEL YESTERDAY.

ET751PCS

A117KX (KOREAN, SHORT)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (270)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SUNDAY,AUG. 5-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS STRUCK INTO COMMUNIST LINES IN KOREA SATURDAY FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY. THEY GAINED UP TO THREE MILES IN THE SENSITIVE AREA WEST OF YONCHON.

YONCHON IS NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN WESTERN KOREA.

ALLIED ATTACKERS JUMPED OFF IN THE EARLY HOURS AND SMASHED AHEAD UNTIL MID-MORNING. THEN CHINESE REDS WITH THE AID OF ARTILLERY FIRMED THEIR LINES AND SLOWED THE DRIVE.

THE CHINESE MADE THEIR STAND IN THE RUGGED HILLS THAT RISE IN THE BROAD BEND OF THE IMJIN RIVER WHERE IT SWINGS FROM EAST TO NORTH.

ON THE TWO PREVIOUS DAYS, THE ALLIES ATTACKED IN CENTRAL AND EAST-CENTRAL KOREA.

ALLIED WARPLANES KEPT UP THEIR HAMMERING OF RED SUPPLY LINES AND CENTERS.

DESPITE RAIN-FILLED SKIES SATURDAY, THEY FLEW 560 SORTIES.

B-29 SUPERFORTS AND B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS DUMPED QUARTER-TON BOMBS BY RADAR AT RED TROOPS AND SUPPLIES ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT DURING THE NIGHT.

THE BIG SUPERFORTS ALSO BLASTED THE WEST COAST PORT OF CHINAMPO AND RAIL YARDS AT HWANGJU, SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, AND KWON ON THE EAST COAST. CLOUDS OBSCURED THE RESULTS.

NEITHER ENEMY FLAK NOR FIGHTERS WERE MET. ALL BOMBERS RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE, AIR HEADQUARTERS SAID IN TOKYO.

ON THE GROUND, THERE WERE SHARP CLASHES ALONG THE CENTRAL AS WELL AS WESTERN FRONT.

SOUTH OF KUMSONG, TWO ENEMY COMPANIES AND A REINFORCED PLATOON ATTACKED ALLIED LINES FRIDAY NIGHT. THEY WERE DRIVEN NORTH EARLY SATURDAY MORNING.

THE ACTIONS HIT AGAINST THE SAME HILL THE ALLIES HAD WON THREE DAYS AGO. THE HEIGHTS CONTROL THE ROAD THAT RUNS NORTH FROM HWACHON TO KUMSONG AND GIVE THE ALLIES EXCELLENT OBSERVATION AND DEFENSIVE POSTS.

AUG 5 1951

A118KX

IN THE YANGGU SECTOR NORTH OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR, ALLIED PATROLS RAN INTO EIGHT RED SQUADS AND THREE PLATOONS.

THE ALLIED UNITS WITHDREW AFTER FIGHTS RANGING FROM 10 TO 30 MINUTES.

THE REDS HIT BACK SATURDAY NIGHT AT AN OBSERVATION POST. THEY WERE REPULSED.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED THAT AN ATTACKING ALLIED PATROL RAN INTO STUBBORN COMMUNIST RESISTANCE NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO--16 MILES EAST OF KAESONG, WHERE ARMISTICE TALKS ARE DEADLOCKED.

THE REDS, SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE, HELD OFF THE UNITED NATIONS UNIT WITH PLATOON-SIZED TROOPS. OTHER ALLIED PATROLS CHASED A RED PLATOON FROM AN AREA SOUTHWEST OF YONCHON, 15 MILES NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO AND FIVE MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, TWO COMMUNIST COMPANIES ASSAULTED ALLIED POSITIONS NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA AFTER HURLING SOME 500 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY SHELLS. THE ATTACK WAS BROKEN UP AFTER ABOUT TWO HOURS.

ONLY LIGHT PATROL CONTACT WAS REPORTED ELSEWHERE ON THE BATTLEFRONT.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS FLEW 208 SORTIES -- INDIVIDUAL MISSIONS -- DURING THE DAY SATURDAY. AS IN RECENT WEEKS, THE WARPLANES ATTACKED COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES AND FACILITIES THROUGHOUT NORTH KOREA.

HH412PCS

30.24- 25571

A115FX

KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (250)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,AUG.4-(AP)-ATTACKING UNITED NATIONS TROOPS RAN INTO STUBBORN RED RESISTANCE ON KOREA'S WESTERN FRONT TODAY.

EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE ACTION WAS WEST OF YONCHON. THE REDS WERE SUPPORTED BY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT U.N. FORCES REPULSED AN ENEMY ATTACK THAT BEGAN LAST NIGHT. THE REDS THREW 500-500 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY BETWEEN 11:15 P.M. AND 4:30 A.M. THEY WITHDREW AT 6:55 A.M.

ACROSS THE REST OF THE PENINSULA ONLY PATROL ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED.

ONE ALLIED PATROL FOUGHT A 20-MINUTE ENGAGEMENT WITH AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS NORTHWEST OF KORANGPO. KORANGPO IS ON THE WESTERN FRONT, 16 AIR MILES DUE EAST OF KAESONG, WHERE TRUCE TALKS ARE DEAD-LOCKED.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW 208 COMBAT MISSIONS, SEEKING OUT ENEMY SUPPLY AND TRANSPORT FACILITIES.

ONE MUSTANG FLIGHT ATTACKED A CONVOY OF PACK ANIMALS SOUTHWEST OF CHORWON. OTHER MUSTANGS HIT TROOPS NEAR CHANGJONG AND CUT RAILROAD LINES IN TWO PLACES AT KOJO, ON THE EAST COAST.

MARINE CORSAIRS BOMBED A SUPPLY DUMP SOUTH OF CHANGJON AND SET IT AFIRE. F-84 THUNDERJETS BOMBED A RAILROAD MARSHALLING YARD SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

DURING THE WEEK THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW AN AVERAGE OF 442 SORTIES PER DAY OVER RED KOREA.

RED SUPPLY LINES WERE THE PRIME TARGETS.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, REPORTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK THAT THE REDS CONTINUED TO BUILD UP HIS SUPPLIES AFTER THE TRUCE TALKS STARTED. HE SAID, "ONCE MORE THERE ARE INDICATIONS THROUGH PRISONERS OF WAR THAT FRESH FORCES ARE BEING READIED FOR ACTION."

CC715APD

AUG 5 1951

B40KX (Q)

WITH THE U.S. 27TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, KOREA,AUG.4-(AP)-KIM KYO SUN, A SHORT TIME AGO A RAGGED, HOMELESS WAIF, NOW IS THE KOREAN FASHION PLATE OF THE FAMED WOLFHOUND REGIMENT.

KIM WAS PICKED UP AND BEFRIENDED BY SGT.FRANCIS LE BANC OF NEW ORLEANS. LE BANC MADE HIM HIS HOUSE BOY AND PERMITTED HIM TO CHOOSE SOME CLOTHING FROM THE PAGES OF AN AMERICAN MAIL ORDER CATALOGUE.

WITH THE HELP OF OTHER MEMBERS OF THE 27TH REGIMENT, LE BANC LOCATED KIM'S FAMILY AND GAVE THEM FUNDS TO HELP SUSTAIN THEMSELVES UNTIL THIS YEAR'S RICE HARVEST.

NOW LE BANC IS ARRANGING TO HELP KIM'S FAMILY BUILD A NEW HOUSE TO REPLACE THEIR WAR-RUINED HOME.

WHEN LE BANC LEAVES KOREA ON ROTATION FOR THE U.S., KIM PLANS TO GO BACK TO THE FAMILY FARM.

VR613ACS

A164FX

TOKKO,SUNDAY,AUG.5-(AP)-FOUR U.S. FIGHTER PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN IN NORTH KOREA LAST WEEK BY ENEMY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE PLANES WERE AN F-80 JET, TWO MARINE FIGHTERS AND A MUSTANG. THEY WERE HIT IN LOW-LEVEL ASSAULTS ON ENEMY POSITIONS.

FEAF SAID WARPLANES FLEW MORE THAN 4,500 SORTIES (INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS) DURING THE WEEK DESPITE BAD WEATHER.

EB1149PCD NM

A31FX

PMS

ROTATION (220)

TOKYO, AUG.4-(AP)-THE ARMY'S POLICY OF ROTATING ITS PERSONNEL IN KOREA BACK TO THE UNITED STATES WILL BE EXTENDED SEPT.1 TO INCLUDE ALL SOLDIERS IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND, BRIG. GEN. BRYAN L.MILBURN, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, ANNOUNCED TODAY.

SOLDIERS IN KOREA HAVE BEEN ELIGIBLE FOR ROTATION AFTER SERVING A MINIMUM OF SIX MONTHS IN CLOSE COMBAT.

MILBURN SAID ENLISTED PERSONNEL IN KOREA WHO MET MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS BEFORE JUNE 1 WILL BE RETURNED HOME, IF POSSIBLE, PRIOR TO SEPT. 1. OFFICERS IN THIS LATTER GROUP, HE ADDED, WILL BE ROTATED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE BUT NOT NECESSARILY BEFORE THE EXPANDED PROGRAM BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT MINIMUM SERVICE WOULD BE REQUIRED BUT SAID ROTATION "WOULD DEPEND ON THE NUMBER OF REPLACEMENTS AVAILABLE."

IN COMPUTING TIME SERVED IN THE FAR EAST, COMBAT SOLDIERS WILL GET CREDIT FOR FOUR MONTHS FOR EACH MONTH ACTUALLY SERVED. IN OTHER WORDS HE WILL QUALIFY FOR ROTATION TWICE AS FAST AS A SOLDIER IN A NON-COMBAT AREA OF KOREA WHO WILL GET CREDIT FOR TWO MONTHS FOR EACH ONE SERVED.

IN JAPAN, UNMARRIED OR MARRIED SOLDIERS WITH THEIR FAMILIES WILL GET CREDIT FOR TIME ACTUALLY SERVED. MARRIED MEN WHOSE FAMILIES HAVE NOT BEEN WITH THEM SUBSEQUENT TO JULY 1, 1950, WILL GET CREDIT FOR A MONTH AND A HALF.

WITHIN THE FAR EAST COMMAND, SOLDIERS CAN REQUEST TRANSFER TO ANOTHER UNIT AFTER TWO YEARS. IN THE CASE OF A COMBAT SOLDIER, THIS WOULD MEAN HE COULD APPLY FOR DUTY IN JAPAN AFTER SIX MONTHS.

BP117APD

AUG 5 1951

B82WX (Q IN) (INSERT-ROTATION FM AYE)

(120)

ROTATION--WITH TOKYO

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A LIMITED ROTATION OF PERSONNEL ON FOREIGN DUTY WILL BE RESUMED IN SEPTEMBER.

THE PROGRAM COVERS ARMY PERSONNEL WORLD WIDE, INCLUDING OCCUPATION FORCES IN GERMANY.

SOON AFTER THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE FOREIGN DUTY TOURS WERE EXTENDED AN ADDITIONAG

FORCES IN GERMANY.

SOON AFTER THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE FOREIGN DUTY TOURS WERE EXTENDED AN ADDITIONAL SIX MONTHS BECAUSE OF THE SHORTAGE IN OCEAN AND AIR TRANSPORTATION AND ALSO TO REDUCE THE TURN-OVER RATE OF TRAINED PERSONNEL IN UNITS. LATER, THIS SIX MONTHS' EXTENSION WAS INCREASED BY A SECOND EXTENSION OF THE SAME PERIOD.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"EACH OVERSEAS COMMANDER WILL ESTABLISH ROTATION CRITERIA FOR HIS COMMAND. ROTATION CRITERIA WILL BE GENERALLY BASED ON LENGTH OF SERVICE ON CURRENT OVERSEAS TOURS.

"THE ARMY EMPHASIZED THAT THE RATE AT WHICH THE PROGRAM CAN BE SUSTAINED WILL DEPEND ON THE AVAILABILITY OF REPLACEMENTS."

SU115PED

A151
BY EDDY GILMORE (330)
MOSCOW, AUG.4-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN PRESS AND MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED AT LENGTH TODAY FROM RED KOREAN DISPATCHES CONTENDING THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT PEACE IN KOREA OR THE ORIENT GENERALLY.
THE SOVIET NAVY PAPER RED FLEET RIPPED INTO ADMIRAL C.TURNER JOY, THE AMERICAN CHIEF NEGOTIATOR FOR THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA ARMISTICE TALKS, AND TOOK A DIG AT JOHN PAUL JONES, TOO.
FOREIGN OBSERVERS, GROWING MORE PESSIMISTIC DAILY OVER THE TALKS AT KAESONG, THOUGHT THE HARSH LINE MIGHT PORTEND A BREAKDOWN OF NEGOTIATIONS.
THE QUOTED DISPATCHES CHARACTERIZED AS ABSURD THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS' PROPOSAL TO SET A CEASE-FIRE LINE ABOVE PARALLEL 38.
THEY SAID THE AMERICANS WERE "TRYING TO SECURE AN ADVANTAGEOUS POSITION" AND TRYING TO GRAB ABOUT 8,000 SQUARE MIBTB RED NORTH

THEY SAID THE AMERICANS WERE "TRYING TO SECURE AN ADVANTAGEOUS POSITION" AND TRYING TO GRAB ABOUT 8,000 SQUARE MILES OF RED NORTH KOREAN TERRAIN.
A RED KOREAN DISPATCH SAID IF THE TALKS BREAK DOWN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT "WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL THE CONSEQUENCES" OF THEIR FAILURE.
RED FLEET SAID ADMIRAL JOY AND OTHERS OF HIS RANK ARE "REACTIONARIES" AND "BLOODY IMPERIALISTS."
(THE PROPAGANDA BLAST FOLLOWED JOY'S CONTENTION AT KAESONG THAT THE CEASE-FIRE LINE MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE ALLIED SUPERIORITY IN RANGING NAVAL AND AIR STRENGTH AS WELL AS THE RELATIVE POSITIONS OF GROUND FORCES).
"A REACTIONARY CHARACTER AND BLOODY CRUELTY ARE THE COMMON TRAIT" OF ALL AMERICAN NAVAL LEADERS, CAPT. G. DOIDJASHVILI WROTE IN RED FLEET.
HE SPECIFICALLY ATTACKED ADMIRAL S.JOY, THE LATE FORREST SHERMAN, ARTHUR W.RADFORD, ARTHUR D.STRUBLE AND JOHN PAUL JONES.
SHERMAN, WHO DIED IN NAPLES TWO WEEKS AGO ON AN EUROPEAN DEFENSE MISSION, WAS CRITICIZED FOR HIS DEALINGS FOR U.S. AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN. RED FLEET SAID SHERMAN'S LAST ACT WAS WORKING OUT AN AGREEMENT WITH "THE BLOODY EXECUTIONER OF THE SPANISH PEOPLE, GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO."
JOHN PAUL JONES WAS CALLED A "SMALL TIME THIEF, ASSASSIN AND SLAVE TRADER." AT THE SUGGESTION OF THOMAS JEFFERSON IN 1788, JONES HELPED THE RUSSIANS IN THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST TURKEY. HE BECAME A REAR ADMIRAL IN THE IMPERIAL RUSSIAN NAVY.
(THE ENCYCLOPAEDIA BRITANNICA SAYS JONES' VICTORIES FOR RUSSIA WERE CREDITED TO OTHERS AND SUBORDINATES WERE ENCOURAGED TO DISOBEY HIM; CATHERINE THE GREAT TIRED OF HIM AND HE LEFT RUSSIA A DISILLUSIONED MAN).
RP1239PED

A21WX (HIGHTOWER)
(K450) KOREAN INTERPRETATIVE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,AUG.4-(AP)-GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S SUSPENSION OF THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS BECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF RED TROOPS IN THE CITY IS REGARDED HERE AS A STERN WARNING TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE ALLIES DO NOT INTEND BE PUSHED AROUND.
RIDGWAY'S ACTION WAS WORKED OUT IN CONSULTATION WITH WASHINGTON. THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF APPROVED IT.
DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SUGGESTED THAT IF THE ALLIED POSITION HAD NOT BEEN MADE CLEAR AT ONCE, THE COMPANY OF ARMED COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WHICH MARCHED PAST U.N.HEADQUARTERS DURING THE LAST TRUCE MEETING MIGHT HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED BY BATALLIONS DURING THE NEXT ONE.
OFFICIALS HERE EXPECT THAT THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WILL COMPLY WITH RIDGWAY'S DEMAND FOR ASSURANCES AGAINST ANY MORE TRUCE VIOLATIONS. IT IS FELT THAT THE REDS WOULD NOT LIKE TO BE VERY LONG IN THE POSITION OF CAUSING THE DISRUPTION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.
THE BASIC BELIEF OF AUTHORITIES HERE CONTINUES TO BE THAT THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANT TO GET THE KOREAN WAR ENDED EVENTUALLY.
MEANTIME OFFICIALS EXPRESSED INTEREST IN A DISCLOSURE AT ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO THAT THE U.N.DELEGATION HAS PROPOSED AN ARMISTICE LINE IN KOREA TO THE NORTH OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.
SUPERFICIALLY THIS APPEARED TO BE AT VARIANCE WITH INFORMATION PREVIOUSLY GIVEN OUT HERE. THIS WAS TO THE EFFECT THAT RIDGWAY WAS SEEKING A BUFFER ZONE BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.
THE APPEARANCE OF A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE WASHINGTON AND THE TOKYO VERSIONS HAS BEEN FURTHER POINTED UP BY COMMUNIST RADIO CLAIMS THAT THE U.N.NEGOTIATORS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING A LINE DEEP INSIDE NORTH KOREA--WHICH WOULD REQUIRE A CONSIDERABLE RETREAT OF COMMUNIST FORCES.
ACTUALLY OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAY THAT RED RADIO CLAIMS ARE A COMPLETE DISTORTION WHAT THE ALLIES HAVE PROPOSED. THEIR PROPOSAL IS IN FACT BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND CALLS FOR CENTERING A TRUCE ZONE ONLY SLIGHT NORTH OF THAT LINE.

AUG 5 1951

A22WX
THIS COULD MEAN EITHER THAT THE 20 MILE WIDE NO-MAN'S-LAND WHICH THE ALLIES HAVE SUGGESTED COULD HAVE ITS SOUTHERN EDGE ON THE PRESENT LOCATION OF U.N.FORCES OR THAT IT COULD HAVE ITS CENTER SOMEWHERE IN THE AREA NOW EXISTING BETWEEN THE U.N.AND RED ARMIES. EITHER ARRANGEMENT WOULD MEAN A MINIMUM RATHER THAN A MAJOR WITHDRAWAL OF RED TROOPS NORTHWARD.
BUT THE REAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE U.N.PROPOSAL SEEMS TO LIE IN THE LEEWAY IT LEAVES FOR A COMPROMISE BARGAIN.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INSISTED THAT THE BUFFER ZONE SHOULD BE CENTERED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE REJECTED THAT PROPOSITION OUTRIGHT.
ON THE OTHER HAND THE U.N.PROPOSAL FOR A LINE SOMEWHAT NORTH OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE HAS BEEN REJECTED OUTRIGHT BY THE REDS. THIS RAISES THE QUESTION WHETHER A LINE WILL BE ESTABLISHED SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE TWO.
AUTHORITIES HERE SAY SUCH A COMPROMISE WOULD SECURE THE BASIC OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED STATES AS DEFINED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
MARSHALL SAID ANY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WOULD HAVE TO PROVIDE FOR DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS FOR U.N.FORCES; ACHESON MADE CLEAR THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL DID NOT FIT THIS QUALIFICATION.
LT527PED

A28WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.4)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG.4-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED III MORE BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO.368) REPORTED 13 KILLED, 96 WOUNDED, ONE MISSING AND ONE INJURED IN A BATTLE ZONE ACCIDENT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY,AUG.4)
LT546PED

30.24- 25573

A58WX
(210)
WASHINGTON,AUG 4-(AP)-SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A LARGE "SEARCH AND RECOVERY" OPERATION IS UNDERWAY IN KOREA TO RECOVER AND IDENTIFY THE BODIES OF U.S. SOLDIERS WHO DIED IN THE FIGHT AGAINST RED TROOPS.

THE EXTENSIVE FINGERPRINT FILES OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, SCIENTIFIC EXPERTS AND NATIVE KOREAN LABORERS ARE USED IN THE RECOVERY PROJECT.

"I WANT THE PARENTS AND RELATIVES OF THE MEN WHO DIED IN KOREA TO KNOW THAT EVERY EFFORT IS AND WILL BE MADE TO RECOVER THEIR BODIES," O'MAHONEY TOLD A REPORTER. "I ALSO WANTED THEM TO KNOW THAT EVERY SCIENTIFIC DEVICE IS USED TO MAKE CERTAIN OF IDENTITIES."

O'MAHONEY IS CHAIRMAN OF AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CONDUCTING CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS UPON THE MORE THAN $60,500,000,000 (B) ASKED TO PAY FOR DEFENSE COSTS DURING THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.

THE SENATOE MADE AVAILABLE TESTIMONY ON THE KOREAN PROJECT BY COL. JOHN C.WHIKER OF THE ARMY'S QUARTERMASTER CORPS ON ITS REQUEST FOR A $350,000 FUND FOR "SEARCH AND RECOVERY" OPERATIONS.

WHIKER SAID SPECIAL MILITARY TEAMS STARTED NEAR PUSAN ON THE SOUTHERN TIP OF KOREA AND ARE "MAKING A CONTINUOUS SWEEP OF THE AREA WHERE VARIOUS BATTLES HAVE OCCURRED."

ARMY OFFICERS SAID THE BODIES ARE BROUGHT BACK TO A CENTRAL POINT WHERE VARIOUS EXPERTS MAKE IDENTIFICATION "THROUGH VARIOUS TECHNICAL PROCESSES."

FINGERPRINTS ARE MADE OF ALL BODIES AND THESE THEN ARE DOUBLE-CHECKED AGAINST FBI FILES IN WASHINGTON.

THE FBI MAINTAINS FILES ON ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL AS THEY ENTER SERVICE.

OFFICERS SAID THEY DO NOT KNOW HOW MANY BODIES WILL BE RECOVERED IN KOREA BUT EXPECT IT WILL BE A "CONSIDERABLE NUMBER."

JK733PED

B7CO (Q)
180
DAYTON, O., AUG. 4-(AP)-MORE THAN 1,500 AIR FORCE OFFICERS STOOD AT ATTENTION AS MAJ. GEN. GRED. (CQ) R. DENT READ THE CITATION:

"THE DEVOTION TO DUTY DEMONSTRATED BY LT. DRUMMOND IN THE PERFORMANCE OF HIS MISSION DESPITE ODDS PRESENTED BY BAD WEATHER CONDITIONS REFLECT GREAT CREDIT UPON HIMSELF AND THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE."

THUS A 24-YEAR-OLD NEGRO PILOT WAS AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS AND THE NINTH OAK CLUSTER TO HIS AIR MEDAL FOR GALLANTRY IN ACTION IN KOREA.

FIRST LIEUTENANT EDWARD P.DRUMMOND, JR., OF PHILADELPHIA (5502 THOMPSON ST.), WAS DECORATED AT THE WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER, WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE AS HIS WIFE, YOUNG SON AND MOTHER-IN-LAW STOOD BY.

THE YOUNG FLYER, A PRE-MED STUDENT AT HOWARD UNIVERSITY IN WASHINGTON, D.C., BEFORE HE ENLISTED, FLEW 122 COMBAT MISSIONS IN KOREA.

LAST NOV. 15 HE LED FOUR F80 SHOOTING STAR JET FIGHTERS DOWN OUT OF A MURKY OVERCAST AND DEMOLISHED TWO ENEMY SUPPLY PLANES WITH MACHINE GUN FIRE.

THAT WAS NEAR KANGYE, NORTH KOREA. A FEW MINUTES LATER, HE DISCOVERED AN ENEMY TROOP CONCENTRATION NEARBY, DOVE ON THEM AND INFLICTED MANY CASUALTIES.

DRUMMOND NOW IS STATIONED AT THE DEVELOPMENT CENTER. HIS WIFE AND SON SAY WITH HER MOTHER, MRS. LAVOSSAR MORRIS OF COLUMBUS.

HE IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. EARL COLLINS OF PHILADELPHIA.

KL343PES NM

B30KX (Q)
(170)
SAN DIEGO,CALIF., AUG. 4-(AP)-THE BATTLE-SCARRED DESTROYER WALKE, WHICH STRUCK A MINE OFF KOREA WITH A LOSS OF 26 DEAD, LIMPED INTO PORT HERE TODAY, ACCOMPANIED BY A SISTER SHIP THE STICKELL.

A TEMPORARY PATCH ON THE WALKE'S HULL BORE EVIDENCE OF THE DESTRUCTION CAUSED BY THE MINE. THE PATCH NECESSITATED THE REMOVAL OF ONE PROPELLER AND THE SHIP CROSSED THE PACIFIC ON ONE ENGINE.

CMDR.MARSHALL F.THOMPSON OF CORONADO, CALIF., SKIPPER OF THE WALKE, TOLD OF THE HEROISM OF HIS CREW WHEN THE SHIP STRUCK THE MINE.

"WOUNDED MEN RISKED THEIR LIVES TO ENTER THE TWO DEMOLISHED BERTHING COMPARTMENTS AND CUT FREE TRAPPED SHIPMATES," THOMPSON SAID. BODIES OF 10 DEAD WERE NOT RECOVERED.

CMDR.JESSE B.GAY, JR., OF CORONADO, COMMANDS THE STICKELL, WHICH IS PART OF DESTROYER DIVISION 52. THE OTHER SHIPS IN THE DIVISION--THE BRINKLEY BASS, ARNOLD J.ISBELL AND DUNCAN-- ARE DUE TO ARRIVE HERE MONDAY.

DESTROYER DIVISION 32, COMPRISING DESTROYERS RUPERTUS, LEONARD F.MASON, FECHTELER AND HENRY W.TUCKER, IS SCHEDULED TO DOCK IN SAN DIEGO NEXT WEDNESDAY FROM NINE MONTHS KOREAN WAR DUTY.

AUG 5 1951 BA527PCS

A134
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG. 5--NOTE DATE)
BRITISH (1,200)
BY GLENN WILLIAMS
(ADVANCE)...LONDON, AUG. 4-(AP)-BRITISH SOCIALISM IS HAVING TOUGH GOING, AND THE OPPOSITION CONSERVATIVES CAN HARDLY WAIT FOR A NEW GENERAL ELECTION. UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS, MOST POLITICAL OBSERVERS BELIEVE, THE CONSERVATIVES WOULD WIN HANDILY.

POLITICAL POLLS INDICATE THE NATION STILL HAS CONFIDENCE IN PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S INTEGRITY--BUT NOT THE CONFIDENCE IN HIS GOVERNMENT THAT WON IT TWO ELECTIONS.

ATTLEE'S SOCIALIST REGIME HAS JUST BEGUN ITS SEVENTH YEAR IN OFFICE. SOME OF ITS EARLY FIRE IS GONE. ITS SCHEMES OF PUBLIC OWNERSHIP HAVE BECOME LAW WITHOUT FULFILLING ALL THE PROMISES MADE FOR THEM. THE PICTURE IS CLOUDED BY A PALL OF TAXES, THE WEIGHT OF REARMAMENT AND NEW LOADS OF AUSTERITY.

ATTEMPTS TO PLAN AND CONTROL THE BRITISH ECONOMY HAVE BEEN BATTERED ALONG THE UP-AND-DOWN ROAD OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND, STILL THE MAIN COURSE FOR WORLD TRADE.

MORE CONTROLS ARE ON THE WAY.

CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL SOON WILL BRING IN LEGISLATION TO LIMIT THE RISING DIVIDENDS OF INDUSTRY. HE SEES THIS APRON STRING ON PROFITS AS A MEANS TO HELP HOLD DOWN RISING PRICES AND RESTRAIN WORKING MEN FROM DEMANDING A NEW ROUND OF INFLATIONARY WAGE HIKES.

THIS WEEK THE GOVERNMENT CONFESSED IN PARLIAMENT TO ITS DIFFICULTIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"ONE FAILURE WE ADMIT - PALESTINE," SAID FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON.

HE ALSO WENT OVER TROUBLES WITH EGYPT, WHICH LETS NO SHIP THROUGH BRITAIN'S EMPIRE LIFELINE, THE SUEZ CANAL, WITHOUT A SEACHING EXAMINATION FOR GOODS HEADED FOR ISRAEL.

CONSERVATIVE WINSTON CHURCHILL NOTED WITH EXASPERATION THAT IN THE FACE OF TROUBLED RELATIONS WITH EGYPT, BRITAIN KEPT ON PAYING OFF BIG STERLING BALANCES TO HER EVEN WHILE BRITAIN WAS RECEIVING AMERICAN AID.

BIGGEST CURRENT FOREIGN TROUBLE IS IRAN. A FEW WEEKS AGO BRITAIN

WAS ALL SET TO ABANDON ITS BIG OILFIELDS IN IRAN AND THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY. NOW SHE SEEMS TO HAVE SOME CHANCE TO REACH A WORKING AGREEMENT OVER THE OIL FIELDS. THAT CHANCE WAS SAVED FOR THE SOCIALIST REGIME BY THE LABORS OF A WALL STREET BANKER, AVERELL HARRIMAN, SENT TO BRITAIN'S AID BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHEN HE HEARD THE STRATEGIC OIL HOLDINGS MIGHT BE SLIPPING FROM WESTERN USE.

THESE ARE ONLY THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF TWISTS GIVEN THE TAIL OF THE BRITISH LION.

POLLS AND BY-ELECTION RESULTS INDICATE THE MAN-IN-THE-STREET IS LOSING SOME OF THE FAITH HE ONCE PLACED IN THE LABORITES.

THE WORKING MAN VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY FOR SOCIALISM IN 1945. HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BRING HIM SOME OF THE GOOD THINGS OF LIFE. HE WANTED HIGHER PAY, SO HE COULD OWN A HOUSE, A CAR, AND AN EXTRA SUIT.

NOW HE HAS THE WELFARE STATE, BUT OTHERWISE THINGS ARE LITTLE CHANGED FROM THE DAYS OF TORY RULE BEFORE THE WAR. HIS PAY PACKET IS KEPT THIN BECAUSE BRITISH EXPORTS MUST BE PRICED TO SELL. THE THINGS HE BUYS TO LIVE ARE RISING EVERY DAY. THE PRICE OF GUNS AND THE WELFARE STATE IS MOUNTAINOUS TAXES. HE HAS A STEADY JOB, BUT HIS PAY BUYS NO LUXURIES. THE BEST THINGS ARE TAGGED "FOR EXPORT ONLY."

THE GRIM REALITIES OF POSTWAR ECONOMICS SQUEEZE THE NATION--AND THE WORKING MAN'S OWN GOVERNMENT HAS TO PASS THE SQUEEZE ON DOWN TO THE WORKING MAN.

SOME LEADING FIGURES IN THE LABOR GOVERNMENT HAVE SIZED UP THIS ANOMALOUS SITUATION--AND REBELLED AGAINST IT.

LEFTWINGERS LIKE ANEURIN BEVAN AND HAROLD WILSON STORMED OUT OF THE CABINET AND TOOK UP SKIRMISHING POSITIONS IN THE REAR RANKS WHEN THE GOVERNMENT BEGAN TO WHITTLE THE WELFARE STATE. THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE CUTS WERE NECESSARY TO STEM INFLATION AND PAY FOR DEFENSE.

THE PARTY IS CHOOSING UP SIDES FOR A SHOWDOWN AT ITS ANNUAL CONVENTION IN OCTOBER.

AUG 5 1951

THE SPLIT EXTENDS THROUGH LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT AND THE BIG TRADE UNIONS CLEAR DOWN TO THE LITTLE BANDS OF SOCIALIST INTELLECTUALS WHO EVANGELIZE THE CREED IN EACH PARLIAMENTARY CONSTITUENCY.

IMPORTANT LABOR LEADERS LIKE J.B. "BIG JIM" FIGGINS, LEFTISH BOSS OF THE NATIONAL UNION OF RAILWAYMEN, ARE TAKING UP WITH BEVAN.

OTHERS CLING TO THE RELATIVELY CONSERVATIVE POLICIES SHAPED FOR ATTLEE BY MINISTERS LIKE GAITSKELL AND FOREIGN SECRETARY MORRISON.

CONTROL OF THE UNIONS IS THE KEY TO POWER IN THE LABOR PARTY. BEVAN HAS THE SUPPORT OF SOME LEADERS, BUT NOT YET A MAJORITY. ORDINARY WORKERS ARE VEERING TOWARD HIS SIDE AND MIGHT OVERTHROW LEADERS WHO ATTEMPT TO CLING TO THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES.

ARTHUR DEAKIN, TRUCULENT HEADMAN OF THE HUGE TRANSPORT AND GENERAL WORKERS UNION, HAS BEEN GOING ALONG WITH THE GOVERNMENT. BUT DEAKIN IS FINDING HIS INFLUENCE WITH THE RANK AND FILE MUCH LESS THAN THAT WIELDED BY THE LATE ERNEST BEVIN, WHOSE SWAY CONTINUED EVEN AFTER HE LEFT THE UNION'S HIGHEST OFFICE TO ENTER THE CABINET.

NOW DEAKIN IS PROCLAIMING THAT THE GOVERNMENT MUST HALT ALL STATE OWNERSHIP SCHEMES OR TAKE A SHELLACKING AT THE POLLS.

GOVERNMENT POLICIES HAVE BEEN SHARPLY CHALLENGED IN UNION CONVENTIONS THIS SUMMER. THE ADMINISTRATION NO LONGER COMMANDS FULL CONFIDENCE EVEN AMONG ITS HISTORIC SUPPORTERS.

THE BATTLE FOR CONTROL OF THE PARTY WILL NO DOUBT FIRST BREAK IN THE TRADES UNION CONGRESS CONVENTION, A MONTH BEFORE THE PARTY CONFERENCE IS HELD.

PARTY BIGWIGS ARE SHAPING POLICIES TO BE PRESENTED TO THE OCTOBER CONVENTION AND PERHAPS FORM THE PLATFORM FOR AN AUTUMN ELECTION. TWENTY-TWO MEMBERS OF THE POWERFUL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE RODE DOWN BEVAN AND HIS THREE SUPPORTERS TO RAM THROUGH A STATEMENT SUPPORTING THE GOVERNMENT.

A146

THE POLICIES STILL ARE SECRET. BUT PEOPLE IN THE INNER COUNCILS OF THE PARTY SAY THEY BACK UP THE ADMINISTRATION'S DEFENSIVE, HOLD-THE-LINE STAND.

ATTLEE IS MISSING THE COUNCILS OF BEVAN AND WILSON IN HIS CABINET. THE PRIME MINISTER IS ESSENTIALLY A CHOOSER BETWEEN IDEAS, RATHER THAN A THINKER. NOW HE HAS LITTLE BUT THE RIGHT WING PROPOSALS OF MORRISON AND GAITSKELL TO PICK FROM.

THE BURDEN OF ADMINISTRATION FALLS HEAVILY ON CABINET MEMBERS AND LEAVES THEM LITTLE TIME FOR CONSTRUCTIVE THINKING. THE NARROW CONTROL OF PARLIAMENT FORCES THEM TO SIT IN THE HOUSE HOUR AFTER HOUR TO KEEP FROM BEING FORCED OUT OF OFFICE BY A VOTE OF NO-CONFIDENCE.

PARTY INSIDERS SAY THAT ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL THEORISTS ARE SORELY MISSED. DEATH HAS REMOVED SUCH MEN AS THE ECONOMICS WIZARD, LORD KEYNES; SCHOLARLY THEORIST AND HISTORIAN HAROLD LASKI, AND WELFARE MINDED SYDNEY AND BEATRICE WEBB. ERNEST BEVIN, THE BIGGEST FIGURE IN BRITISH UNION HISTORY, IS GONE.

WHAT SOCIALIST IDEA MEN REMAIN--LIKE G.D.H.COLE AND IAN MIKARDO--ARE CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT, OF ITS ADMINISTRATION OF THE STATE-OWNED INDUSTRIES, AND OF ITS DEFENSIVE ATTITUDE.

MEANTIME, THE PARTY LOYALISTS ARE DIVIDED BETWEEN A DESIRE TO HANG ON TO OFFICE AS LONG AS THEY CAN IN THE HOPE SOMETHING GOOD WILL TURN UP AND A FEAR THEY MAY BE OVERTHROWN PREMATURELY AND FORCED TO FIGHT ON ISSUES OF ENEMY CHOOSING.

INFORMED PERSONS IN THE PARTY SAY THEY FRANKLY ARE HOPING THAT PEACE WILL COME TO KOREA, LEAD TO A RELAXATION OF TENSION BETWEEN EAST-AND-WEST, AND PERMIT THE RAISING OF HOPES AGAIN.

ONLY THAT WAY, THEY BELIEVE, CAN THE PARTY PREVENT AN OUSTER.

AND WITH THE BRITISH LION'S TAIL BEING TWISTED BY SMALL COUNTRIES IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD, THEY FRANKLY DOUBT BRITAIN'S PRESTIGE CAN BE RESTORED QUICKLY ENOUGH TO MAKE VOTERS PROUD OHE GOVERNMEN

CAN BE RESTORED QUICKLY ENOUGH TO MAKE VOTERS PROUD OF THE GOVERNMENT. EVEN IF IT COULD, THEY SAY GLOOMILY, THE INTERNAL PINCH OF PRICES, WAGES AND AUSTERE LIVING STILL WOULD BE OMINOUS FOR SOCIALIST HOPES.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG. 5--MOVED AUG. 2)

JT109AED

B24 (Q)
(170)

AUG 5 1951

LONDON, AUG.4-(AP)-TWO UNITED STATES NAVY PILOTS, WHO DITCHED THEIR TWIN JET PLANES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AFTER RUNNING OUT OF FUEL, WERE RESCUED YESTERDAY AFTER DRIFTING IN RUBBER DINGHIES FOR 30 HOURS, NAVY HEADQUARTERS HERE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE PILOTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS LT.JOHN H.MCCONNELL, OF CAMP HILL,PA., AND ENS. OLIVER N.NEESAN, OF BROCKTON,MASS. BOTH ARE ASSIGNED TO THE U.S. CARRIER CORAL SEA, WITH THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET, BASED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

MORE THAN 320 PLANES FLEW MORE THAN 1,100 HOURS IN A SEARCH FOR THE TWO PILOTS. THE PAIR WAS FOUND BY LT.GENE R.LEWIS, OF WHITTIER,CAL.

MCCONNELL AND NEESAN WERE ON A TRAINING FLIGHT FROM THE CORAL SEA AND GOT LOST, THE NAVY SAID. WHEN THEIR FUEL WAS EXHAUSTED, THEY BOTH DITCHED THEIR PLANES AT ABOUT THE SAME SPOT AND LASHED THEIR RUBBER DINGHIES TOGETHER.

"DURING OUR 30-HOUR VIGIL WE DID NOT SEE A PLANE OR SHIP UNTIL LEWIS FLEW ALMOST DIRECTLY OVER US," MCCONNELL SAID. "WE ATTRACTED HIS ATTENTION BY FLASHING SIGNALS IN THE SUN WITH A SMALL MIRROR."

THEIR BIGGEST DANGER, NEESAN SAID, "WAS THE BOMBARDMENT FROM THE AIR OF SUPPLIES, INCLUDING CANTEENS OF WATER AND PACKAGES OF FOOD AFTER LEWIS FOUND US AND THE REST OF THE CORAL SEA AIR GROUP RALLIED ROUND."

WB638PED

A146
AMS BUDGET (550)

EISENHOWER

(EDITOR'S NOTE: PRESTON GROVER ACCOMPANIED GEN.EISENHOWER ON HIS JANUARY INSPECTION SWING AROUND THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT CAPITALS. AS CHIEF OF THE AP BUREAU IN PARIS, GROVER HAS SINCE WATCHED THE DEFENSE BUILDUP AND ITS RAMIFICATIONS. HE DISCUSSES THE EISENHOWER-FOR-PRESIDENT PRESSURES IN THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH.)
-DASH-
BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, AUG.4-(AP)-PERSONS CLOSE TO GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER BELIEVE HE WILL NOT MAKE UP HIS MIND ABOUT RUNNING FOR THE PRESIDENCY IN 1952 UNTIL THE VERY LAST HOUR POSSIBLE.

THEY BELIEVE THAT IF HE RUNS AT ALL IT WILL BE ONLY UNDER VERY SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES.

NOT IN A LONG TIME HAS A MAN BEEN PUT UNDER SUCH PRESSURE TO DECLARE HIMSELF. CLOSE FRIENDS, IMPORTANT POLITICAL FIGURES AND HIGH LEVEL NEWSPAPERMEN HAVE SHOT THE PRESIDENTIAL QUESTION AT HIM SO OFTEN THAT HIS ASSISTANTS AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS OF THE ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE (SHAFE) ARE BECOMING FEARFUL OF MAKING NEW APPOINTMENTS FOR HIM.

THE HARD FACT IS THAT EISENHOWER IS SAYING NOTHING.

AN ADDITIONAL HARD FACT IS THAT, IF EISENHOWER WERE TO DECLARE HIMSELF A CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY AT THIS TIME, IT WOULD ROCK THE 12-NATION ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION TO ITS FOUNDATIONS. IN A VERY LARGE SENSE, HE IS THE ATLANTIC PACT SO FAR AS EUROPEANS ARE CONCERNED. HE IS THE ONE CONCRETE REALITY. NO EUROPEAN, OR AMERICAN, WHOM I HAVE TALKED WITH EVER HAS BEEN ABLE TO POINT TO ANY PERSON, AMERICAN OR OTHER, WHO COULD TAKE HIS PLACE.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS WEEK IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID THE GENERAL'S DUTIES IN EUROPE WOULD PERMIT HIM TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES TO BECOME A CANDIDATE IN 1952 IF HE WAS IN THAT FRAME OF MIND.

EISENHOWER'S ASSOCIATES INSIST THEY HAVE SEEN NOTHING AND HEARD NOTHING TO INDICATE HE IS IN THAT FRAME OF MIND--AND THEY RUB THEIR LUCK TOKENS TO WARD OFF ANY SUCH DEVELOPMENT.

THEY SHARE THE COMMENT OF BERNARD BARUCH, AMERICAN FINANCIER AND ADVISOR TO PRESIDENTS, THAT TO DRAW EISENHOWER INTO POLITICS WOULD BE A "GREAT DISSERVICE" TO WESTERN DEFENSE.

WHAT MIGHT MAKE EISENHOWER SEEK THE PRESIDENCY, SOME OF HIS INVERVIEWERS BELIEVE, IS DISCOVERY THAT SOMETHING ON THE HORIZON WAS THREATENING UNITED STATES SUPPORT OF THE ATLANTIC PACT. IT MIGHT BE THAT SOME ISOLATIONIST CANDIDATE WAS GETTING TOO CLOSE TO NOMINATION, OR THAT ISOLATIONISM ITSELF WAS RISING.

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A147
EISENHOWER DOESN'T TELL THIS TO ANYONE IN ANY SUCH TERMS, SO FAR AS I CAN DETERMINE. BUT THAT IS THE IMPACT OF HIS TALKS.

THE GENERAL HAS SEEN BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN FIGURES. IF ANYONE OF THEM HAS LEARNED WHETHER HE WOULD PREFER TO BE A REPUBLICAN, OR A DEMOCRAT, IT IS UNKNOWN TO HIS MILITARY ASSOCIATES.

A NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO HAVE TALKED WITH HIM HAVE COME OUT EITHER BAFFLED OR SOMEWHAT STARRY-EYED ABOUT HIS POSITION. HE HOLDS THE UNITED STATES' GREAT MISSION RIGHT NOW IS TO GIVE THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD A CHANCE TO FIND THEMSELVES AGAIN. AFTER THEY HAVE FOUND THEMSELVES--AND HE DOESN'T EXPECT THIS TO TAKE TOO LONG--HE EXPECTS THEM TO COMBAT COMMUNISM BY OTHER MEANS THAN WAR.

HE EXPECTS THE ATLANTIC PACT TO BRING ABOUT A SITUATION OF ARMED BALANCE. DURING THAT PERIOD OF BALANCE THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD, AS HE SEES IT, MUST DEMONSTRATE THAT COMMUNISM IS NO SOLUTION.

HE SAYS THEY MUST BE SHOWN, BY HELP AND EXAMPLE, THAT THE FREE WAY OF LIFE OF THE FREE NATIONS IS BETTER. BACKWARD NATIONS MUST BE HELPED, HE ADDS, SO THEY WILL NOT BECOME THE PREY OF COMMUNIST PROGRAMS.

NEARLY EVERYBODY WHO DRIFTS OVER HERE FROM THE UNITED STATES AGREES EISENHOWER COULD BE ELECTED AS THE NOMINEE OF EITHER PARTY.

BUT EISENHOWER HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT HE HAS NO POLITICAL AMBITIONS. HE TALKS TO HIS INTERVIEWERS ECSTATICALLY ABOUT GETTING BACK TO A LIFE OF QUIET FISHING AND FARMING -- EVIDENTLY EVERY SOLDIER'S DREAM.

RP1221PED

A107 220
SHAPE HEADQUARTERS, MARLY LE ROI, FRANCE, AUG. 4-(AP)-A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, IF IT TAKES PLACE, WILL HAVE NO BEARING WHATEVER ON AMERICA'S DEFENSE EFFORTS, MRS.ANNA ROSENBERG, U.S.MANPOWER MOBILIZER SAID TODAY.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SHE REPEATED THE WARNING SOUNDED ALMOST DAILY BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT "THERE CANNOT BE A LETTING UP ON OUR DEFENSE EFFORT."

MRS.ROSENBERG HAS WOUND UP A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN LEADERS IN FRANCE AND ENGLAND.

THE PURPOSE OF HER TRIP, SHE SAID, WAS TO DISCUSS WITH THESE OFFICIALS "OUR MUTUAL MANPOWER PROBLEMS, AS TO THE TYPE AND QUALIFICATIONS OF MEN NEEDED FOR OUR MUTUAL DEFENSE EFFORT."

SHE HAS CONFERRED AT SOME LENGTH WITH GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT FORCES.

MRS.ROSENBERG SAID "I HAVE FOUND A FEELING OF STRENGTH, A FEELING THAT WE ARE GOING PLACES IN THIS COUNTRY. THERE IS A GREAT SPIRIT OF CONFIDENCE AMONG THE FRENCH."

SHE ADDED THAT "THERE IS ENOUGH CONFIDENCE IN GEN.EISENHOWER AMONG THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND IF HE WANTS MORE MEN WE WILL GIVE THEM TO HIM."

SHE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW TO VISIT U.S. TROOPS IN GERMANY, THEN GO ON TO SEE NAVAL INSTALLATIONS IN ITALY.

MRS.ROSENBERG, WHO IS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ANSWERED Q EUSTION ABOUT SPAIN POSSIBLY BEING INCLUDED IN THE ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSES WITH "IT MY PERSONAL OPINION THAT WE SHOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF EVERY FORCE AVAILABLE."

WD947AED

AUG 5 1951

A136
(120)
PARIS, AUG. 4-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S PROTEST AGAINST FRANCE'S CUTTING THE COAL-RICH SAAR AWAY FROM WEST GERMANY WAS REJECTED YESTERDAY BY THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS. THEY ADVISED HIM TO QUIT TRYING TO MAKE A POLITICAL FOOTBALL OUT OF THE DISPUTED TERRITORY.

THE VIEWS WERE MADE KNOWN IN A NOTE DRAFTED BY THE THREE POWERS--BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES--MEETING IN PARIS THIS WEEK. THE NOTE, THE TEXT OF WHICH WAS RELEASED HERE, WAS DELIVERED IN BONN BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION.

ADENAUER HAD PROTESTED TO THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS IN A LETTER ON MAY 29 THAT THE ECONOMIC ATTACHMENT OF THE SAAR TO FRANCE WAS ILLEGAL AND THAT THE TERRITORY'S FRENCH-BACKED GOVERNMENT WAS DISCRIMINATORY.

THE WESTERN NOTE DECLARED THAT THE POSITION OF THE THREE POWERS WAS UNCHANGED AND THAT THE SAAR'S FINAL FATE WILL HAVE TO BE DECIDED IN THE PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.

BB431AED

B99 (Q IN) (260)
17
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH

BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

BERLIN, AUG. 4-(AP)-UNCLE SAM IS THE VILLAIN IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL OPENING HERE TOMORROW.

CARICATURES OF THE FAMILIAR YANKEE WITH THE WHITE BEARD ARE PLASTERED ALL OVER THE SOVIET SECTOR. THEY WOULD SEND A GASHOUSE KID RUNNING FOR HELP. HE'S SHOWN WITH FANGS, TALONS, HANDS DROPPING WITH BLOOD, AND BLUDGEONING A PROSTRATE WORLD.

THERE'S A FESTIVAL HERO, TOO. HE'S JOSEPH STALIN, WHOSE AGELESS FACE SMILES DOWN FROM POSTERS LIKE A KINDLY COUNTRY DOCTOR.

THE DECORATIVE THEME IS AMPLE AND SIMPLE. THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS HAVE A FOUR-POINT CHOICE: STALIN, THE SOVIET RED STAR, THE HAMMER AND SICKLE, THE DUCK-BUILT PEACE DOVE. THOUSANDS OF ALL FOUR DECK THE EAST SECTOR STREETS.

LOUDSPEAKERS POSTED ALONG ALL THE PRINCIPAL STREETS BLARE MUSIC. TRUCKLOADS OF TOUGH-LOOKING POLICE ROLL ALONG ON PATROL. IN ONE SQUARE THEY LINED UP FOR INSPECTION, RUSSIAN-TYPE SHOULDER-BOARDS AND BAGGY PANTS TURNING THEM INTO SOVIET TROOPS WITH DARK UNIFORMS. THEY CARRIED SIDEARMS.

COMMUNISTS JAM FAMED UNTER DEN LINDEN, WEARING THE LITTLE BEANY "PEACE CAPS" THEY'VE BOUGHT TO SHOW THEY ARE AGAINST THE WEST.

A SEA OF BLUE SHIRTS--HALLMARK OF THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH--HAS FLOODED THE EASTERN SECTOR.

ONLY A MAN WITH TIME TO WASTE COULD COUNT THE FLAGS OF ALL COUNTRIES THE FESTIVAL IS CLAIMING FOR ITS OWN.

THERE ARE EVEN A FEW AMERICAN FLAGS. BUT THEY ARE OUT OF BALANCE AND LOOK LIKE THEY CAME OUT OF SOMEBODY'S EAST ZONE TAILOR SHOP.

THE BILL FOR THE DECORATIONS HAS BEEN ESTIMATED IN THE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. THE EAST GERMAN TAXPAYER IS FOOTIVPIJQVIA NTOPQOV

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LCMGGIV; THNP

DIMATEBILL THE THE DECORATIONS HAS BEZVH

THE BILL FOR THE DECORATIONS HAS BEEN ESTIMATED IN THE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. THE EAST GERMAN TAXPAYER IS FOOTING A BIG SHARE OF IT.

THE COMMUNIST HOSTS EXPECT THE TWO-WEEK FESTIVAL TO ATTRACT 2,000,000 DELEGATES.

(2ND GRAF, 3RD LINE: XXX HANDS DRIPPING WITH ETC.)
FH240PED

A89
(400)

BERLIN, AUG.4-(AP)-TROUBLES BEGAN TODAY FOR THE COMMUNIST "THIRD WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL FOR PEACE" IN EAST BERLIN WHEN SOME OF ITS DELEGATES DESERTED TO THE WEST EVEN BEFORE THE SHOW'S FORMAL OPENING TOMORROW.

FIFTY BLUE-SHIRTED YOUNG EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS CAME OVER TO ALLIED WEST BERLIN TO ASK ABOUT ASYLUM, WESTERN YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS REPORTED.

THEY WERE THE FIRST OF WHAT OBSERVERS EXPECT TO BE A SUBSTANTIAL STREAM DURING THE TWO-WEEK FESTIVAL.

THE YOUTHS CAME OVER DESPITE THE ROAD BARRICADES AND HEAVY POLICE PATROLS ESTABLISHED AT SECTOR BORDERS BY COMMUNIST POLICE TO KEEP THEM ON THEIR EAST BERLIN RESERVATION.

A STREAM OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HAS BEEN WARNING THE FESTIVAL DELEGATES TO AVOID THE "MANTRAPS OF IMPERIALIST WEST BERLIN."

WEST BERLIN'S YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS--WHOSE FACILITIES WERE TAXED BY YOUNG COMMUNIST REFUGEES FROM LAST YEAR'S WHITSUNTIDE RALLY IN EAST BERLIN--ARE BETTER PREPARED THIS YEAR.

THE WEST HAS ARRANGED SEVERAL CAMPS TO HOUSE DESERTERS WHO ARE ACCEPTED. IT HAS ALSO PUT THE FACILITIES OF 60 YOUTH HOMES TO SUCH TASKS AS INTERVIEWING AND ENTERTAINING APPLICANTS FOR ASYLUM. BUT ALL MUST UNDERGO THOROUGH SCREENING TO ESTABLISH THAT THEY CANNOT SAFELY RETURN TO THEIR IRON CURTAIN HOMES. OTHERWISE, THEY ARE PERSUADED TO RETURN BECAUSE THE WEST CAN'T SUPPORT THE FINANCIAL BURDEN OF A BIG INFLUX ATOP THE NORMAL FLOW OF POLITICAL REFUGEES FROM EAST GERMANY.

THE FIRST 50 YOUNG REDS WHO TURNED UP DURING THE NIGHT CONSTITUTED IN PART AN "EXPLORATORY COMMITTEE" WHO DESIRED TO INSPECT WHAT FACILITIES COULD BE SUPPLIED FOR THEM AND OTHER REFUGEES TO FOLLOW. MOST OF THEM WERE PEERSUADED BY THE WESTERNERS TO RETURN TO THEIR EASTERN HOMES.

THE OVERNIGHT DESERTERS FROM THE EAST ALSO INCLUDED NINE MORE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S POLICE" WHO REQUESTED ASYLUM. THIS BROUGHT TO NEARLY 800 THE DESERTIONS FROM THIS FORCE THIS YEAR.

EAST BERLIN HOSTS FOR THE YOUTH FESTIVAL--WHICH THE COMMUNIST CLAIM WILL ATTRACT 2,000,000 DELEGATES DURING THE FORTNIGHT--ALSO WERE REPORTED HAVING DIRE TROUBLES PROVIDING QUARTERS AND FEEDING FOR THEIR HOSTS.

ALTHOUGH THE MASSES COME INTO THE BATTERED CITY IN RELAYS, PROVIDING FOR THEM POSES A TREMENDOUS PROBLEM. FOREIGN DELEGATES GOT THE BEST QUARTERS AND FOOD AND THE YOUNG GERMANS HAD TO TAKE THE LEAVINGS.

ALTHOUGH ROOMS WERE REQUISITIONED IN THOUSANDS OF PRIVATE HOMES, TENS OF THOUSANDS OF YOUTHS HAD TO BE BEDDED DOWN IN FACTORIES, SCHOOLS, STADIUMS AND TENT CITIES.

BB820AED AUG 5 1951

B15 (350) Q
KX (APW)

BERLIN, AUG.4-(AP)-A FILIPINO PROFESSOR WHO TRAVELED HALF WAY ROUND THE WORLD BELIEVING HE WAS COMING TO A "UNITED NATIONS-SPONSORED FAIR" TODAY WAS PUT STRAIGHT IN A HURRY WHEN HE SAW THE COMMUNIST TRAPPINGS OF THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN BERLIN.

"ALL THOSE RED FLAGS AND STALIN PICTURES," EXCLAIMED PROF.ANTONIO ALBERT, HEAD OF THE CIVIL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES. "THE ADVERTISEMENT I SAW IN MANILA DIDN'T SAY IT WAS RUSSIAN-SPONSORED."

PROF.ALBERT, A BESPECTACLED, SMILING MAN AND FATHER OF SIX, SAID HE SAW A NOTICE ABOUT THE "DEMOCRATIC YOUTH MEETING IN BERLIN" IN THE UNITED NATIONS BULLETIN AT MANILA. HE SAID INQUIRIES MADE THERE FAILED TO DISCLOSE THAT IT WAS COMMUNIST.

SO, HAVING A SABBATICAL LEAVE COMING UP AND WANTING TO SEE EUROPE AGAIN, HE PACKED AND FLEW OFF TO BERLIN.
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FAILED TO DISCLOSE THAT IT WAS COMMUNIST.

SO, HAVING A SABBATICAL LEAVE COMING UP AND WANTING TO SEE EUROPE AGAIN, HE PACKED AND FLEW OFF TO BERLIN.

ARRIVING HERE LAST NIGHT HE CHECKED INTO A WEST BERLIN HOTEL.

"I ASKED THE HOTEL CLERK ABOUT THE YOUTH MEETING AND HOW I COULD VISIT IT," RELATED PROF.ALBERT, "AND THE CLERK LOOKED AT ME SHARPLY AND SAID: 'WHY, THAT'S IN EAST BERLIN, IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR. DO YOU WANT TO GO THERE?'

"THAT WORD 'RUSSIAN' MADE ME SUSPICIOUS, SO I CALLED THE AMERICAN CONSULATE AND THEY GAVE ME AN IDEA WHAT THIS FESTIVAL WAS. THEN SOME AMERICANS KINDLY CAME AROUND WITH A CAR AND TOOK ME DOWN TO THE BRANDENBURG GATE AT THE RUSSIAN SECTOR BORDER WHERE I COULD SEE FOR

MYSELF ALL THOSE RED FLAGS AND COMMUNIST SLOGANS.
"THAT WAS ALL I NEEDED TO SEE, AND I WOULDN'T GO NEAR THEM BECAUSE I KNOW THAT IF I HAD PRESENTED MY CREDENTIALS TO THEM THEY WOULD HAVE PROPAGANDIZED ME AS A FRIEND OF THEIRS COME FROM AFAR."
BUT ALBERT SAID HE THOUGHT THE TRIP HERE WAS WELL WORTH WHILE, ANYWAY.
"I STUDIED IN BERLIN IN 1930-32 AND I WAS AMAZED TODAY TO FIND MY OLD LANDLADY STILL LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSE AND TO FIND OTHER OLD FRIENDS AROUND TOWN," HE SAID.
ALBERT SAID HE ALSO WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF HIS EUROPEAN VISIT TO ATTEND SCHOLASTIC AND TECHNICAL MEETINGS IN BRUSSELS AND LONDON. HE PLANS TO RETURN HOME VIA THE UNITED STATES AND VISIT ANOTHER MEETING IN DETROIT.
DY533PED

A117

HANNOVERSCH-MUENDEN, GERMANY, AUG. 4-(AP)-APPROXIMATELY 21,000 WEST GERMAN FARM WORKERS STRUCK TODAY FOR A 25 PER CENT WAGE BOOST.
THE WALKOUT BEGAN IN LOWER SAXONY AND GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID IT IS EXPECTED TO SPREAD TO AT LEAST TWO OTHER STATES NEXT WEEK.
WEST GERMAN FARM WORKERS RECEIVE AN AVERAGE OF 94 PFENNIGS (28 CENTS) AN HOUR. SOME ALSO GET FREE BOARD AND LODGING.
WD1022AED

A186

MADRID, SPAIN, AUG.4-(AP)-U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF THE TREASURY EDWARD H.FOLEY, JR. CONFERRED TODAY WITH SPANISH MINISTER OF COMMERCE MANUEL ARBURUA AND UNDERSECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SANTIAGO BASANTA. NO STATEMENTS ON THE CONFERENCE WERE ISSUED. FOLEY LEAVES TOMORROW FOR ROME.
RP257PED

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D25

GENEVA, AUGUST 4-(AP)-EUROPEAN TRADE EXPERTS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN ARE TO MEET HERE ON AUGUST 20 FOR PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION OF A EUROPEAN GRAIN AGREEMENT, THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE ANNOUNCED.
THE EXPERTS WILL CONSIDER WHETHER PROSPECTS ARE SUFFICIENTLY PROMISING FOR A SECOND FULL-SCALE CONFERENCE TO NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT FOR MAJOR SHIPMENTS OF RUSSIAN, POLISH AND HUNGARIAN GRAIN TO WESTERN EUROPE.
A SIMILAR CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE COMMISSION LAST YEAR ENDED IN FAILURE BECAUSE BOTH SIDES DECLINED TO MAKE FIRM COMMITMENTS ON THEIR OWN DELIVERIES BEFORE RECEIVING CORRESPONDING COMMITMENTS FROM THE OTHER SIDE.
A SECOND CONFERENCE WAS URGED LAST MAY BY PROFESSOR GUNNAR MYRDAL OF SWEDEN, THE COMMISSION'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY. MYRDAL DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT HE WOULD CALL ANOTHER MEETING ONLY IF THERE SEEMED TO BE A REASONABLE CHANCE OF SUCCESS. HE URGED A PRELIMINARY MEETING OF EXPERTS TO SURVEY THE POSSIBILITIES OF SUCCESS, AND THE SOVIET UNION LAST MONTH APPROVED THIS SUGGESTION AFTER HAVING ORIGINALLY REJECTED IT.
EXPERTS FROM DENMARK, FRANCE, HUNGARY, POLAND, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED KINGDOM ARE TO TAKE PART IN THE PRELIMINARY MEETING. IF THEIR FINDINGS ARE FAVORABLE, THE FULL-SCALE CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO OPEN IN THE AUTUMN.
WB1056ED

B112 (Q)
(110)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.4-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATE P.Y.TSAO CHARGED TODAY THAT CHINESE REDS ARE SUPPLYING FOUR TONS OF HIGH-STRENGTH OPIUM MONTHLY TO HONG KONG DRUG TRAFFICKERS.
TSAO TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL THE OPIUM IS BEING ILLEGALLY DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT SOUTHEAST ASIA AND PACIFIC AREAS.
HE SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD 370 TONS OF OPIUM STORED IN TIENTSIN, HANKOW AND CANTON. THAT AMOUNT, HE SAID, IS ALMOST EQUAL TO THE WORLD'S ENTIRE LEGAL CONSUMPTION FOR A YEAR.
SOVIET DELEGATE N.M. ZONOV CHALLENGED TSAO TO NAME THE SOURCE OF HIS REPORT. TSAO REFUSED. U.S. DELEGATE WALTER KOTSCHNIG SAID AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE REPORTS LARGELY CORROBORATED TSAO'S STATEMENT.
FH345PED

A92CQ

BUCHS, SWITZERLAND, AUGUST 4-(AP)-A PARTY OF 390 SWISS TRYING TO REACH THE COMMUNIST YOUTH FESTIVAL AT BERLIN BY TRAIN TODAY WERE TURNED BACK AT THE SWISS-AUSTRIAN FRONTIER BY AUSTRIAN POLICE ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE FRENCH OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES.
BB826AED

A138

BAD ISCHL, AUSTRIA, AUG.4-(AP)-MORE THAN 500 PENNILESS AND HUNGRY COMMUNIST YOUTHS DEMONSTRATED ROWDILY IN INNSBRUCK RAILWAY STATION TODAY AS THEY AWAITED AMERICAN PERMISSION TO TRAVEL THROUGH AUSTRIA TO THE COMMUNIST YOUTH RALLY IN BERLIN.
THE YOUTHS, ABOUT 350 OF THEM BRITISHERS AND THE REMAINDER MOSTLY FRENCH, WERE STOPPED YESTERDAY FROM ENTERING THE U.S. ZONE, WHERE THE SEVENTH WORLD BOY SCOUT JAMBOREE IS IN PROGRESS.
THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS WANT TO CROSS THE U.S. AND RUSSIAN ZONES TO VIENNA, THEN GO ON TO PRAGUE AND EAST BERLIN. RAILWAY OFFICIALS SAID THE TRAVELLERS WRE HUNGRY SINCE THE COMMUNIST PARTIES WHICH PAID THEIR TRANSPORTATION DIDN'T GIVE THEM MUCH MONEY FOR FOOD.
WW1133AED

B43 (Q) (110)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG.4-(AP)-KARL CONSTANTIN CANARIS, NEPHEW OF THE LATE ADMIRAL CANARIS AND A FORMER GESTAPO CHIEF IN BELGIUM, WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS HARD LABOR BY A BELGIAN MILITARY COURT HERE TODAY.
CANARIS WAS ALSO ORDERED TO PAY HALF THE COSTS OF THE TRIAL AMOUNTING TO 85,000 BELGIAN FRANCS ($1700). HE WAS GIVEN 10 TODAYS TO APPEAL.
THE 44 YEAR OLD GERMAN WAS FOUND GUILTY OF ORDERING THE SHOOTING OF 127 HOSTAGES AT BREENRONCK CONCENTRATION CAMP NEAR ANTWERP AND 18 IN LIMBURG WHEN THE GERMAN ARMY WAS IN RETREAT, THE DEATH THROUGH TORTURE OF 15 HOSTAGES AT BREENDONCK, THE ARBITRARY ARREST OF 1,179 JEWS WHO LATER DIED IN GERMAN CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND 112 CHARGES OF TORTURE.
RP820AED

A64 (250)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG.4-(AP)-A ROMANCE BETWEEN TWO OF THE FOUR YOUNG POLES, WHO ESCAPED DRAMATICALLY BY PLANE YESTERDAY FROM THEIR COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED HOMELAND, WAS REPORTED TODAY BY A SWEDISH POLICE SPOKESMAN.

"THERE IS A ROMANCE BETWEEN THE 20-YEAR-OLD GIRL AND ONE OF THE THREE MEN," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THEY ARE VERY MUCH IN LOVE WITH EACH OTHER."

THE FOUR WERE BEING HELD INCOMMUNICADO AT THE MALMOE POLICE HEADQUARTERS. THEIR NAMES ARE BEING WITHHELD AT THEIR OWN REQUEST TO PREVENT REPRISALS AGAINST THEIR FRIENDS AND RELATIVES STILL IN POLAND.

THE GOVERNMENT'S ALIENS' COMMISSION IS EXPECTED TO DECIDE NEXT WEEK WHETHER THE POLES SHOULD BE GRANTED ASYLUM IN SWEDEN. THERE IS EVERY INDICATION THE FOUR WILL NOT BE RETURNED TO POLAND. THE COMMISSION IS KNOWN TO FAVOR GOING ALMOST ANY LENGTH TO PROTECT POLITICAL REFUGEES.

THE ALIENS' COMMISSION ANNOUNCED IT HAD GRANTED ASYLUM TO THREE LITHUANIANS WHO FLED HERE AFTER A SUCCESSFUL MUTINY ABOARD A RUSSIAN FISHING TRAWLER OFF THE ISLAND OF OELAND IN THE BALTIC JULY 19. REAR ADM.KONSTANTIN RODIONOV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO STOCKHOLM, HAD REQUESTED THE EXTRADITION OF THE LITHUANIANS. THEY HAD LOCKED UP THREE RUSSIAN FELLOW CREWMEN BELOW DECK, NAILING DOWN THE HATCH BEFORE LEAVING THE TRAWLER.

THE COMMISSION IS STILL CONSIDERING THE CASE OF 12 POLISH SEAMEN WHO REPEATED THE TRICK OF THE LITHUANIANS ON A POLISH NAVY MINESWEEPER. THEIR VESSEL, WHICH WAS BEING USED TO MAP COASTAL AREAS, WAS DOCKED BY THE MUTINEERS THURSDAY AT THE SOUTHERN SWEDISH PORT OF YSTAD WITH ALL OFFICERS LOCKED IN THE WARDROOM. FOUR MORE OF THE ORIGINAL MUTINEERS, WHO CHANGED THEIR MINDS ABOUT WANTING ASYLUM, HEADED BACK TOWARD POLAND ABOARD THE MINESWEEPER THURSDAY NIGHT WITH 17 OTHER OFFICERS AND CREWMEN.

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WW758PED

A72 (300)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG 4-(AP)-FOUR YOUNG POLES, WHO MADE A DARE-DEVIL ESCAPE BY PLANE FROM THEIR COMMUNIST-RUN HOMELAND, WAITED TODAY TO HEAR WHETHER THEY MAY REMAIN THIS OUTPOST OF DEMOCRACY.

THERE APPEARED LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD PERMIT THEM TO JOIN THE ALMOST 10,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES WHO HAVE FLED TO SWEDEN FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SINCE 1945.

THE FOUR--THREE MEN OF 22 AND A 20-YEAR-OLD GIRL--ARRIVED YESTERDAY IN A PATCHED-UP, BULLET-RIDDLED PLANE.

POLICE STILL ARE QUESTIONING 12 POLES WHO BROUGHT A POLISH MINE SWEEPER INTO THE PORT OF YSTAAD THURSDAY AFTER MUTINYING AND IMPRISONING THE OFFICERS. THEY TOO WANT TO REMAIN IN SWEDEN.

THE FLOW OF ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES ACROSS THE BALTIC TO SWEDEN HAS BECOME A PERMANENT FEATURE OF LIFE HERE.

THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY ARRIVE BY BOAT, OFTEN BRAVING THE STORMY BALTIC IN SMALL, UNSEAWORTHY CRAFT.

THERE IS NO WAY OF TELLING HOW MANY ARE RECAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS BEFORE REACHING SAFETY, BUT REPORTS SAY THE RUSSIANS AND POLES LATELY HAVE SENT OUT MORE SEA PATROL PLANES WITH ORDERS TO FIRE AT SUSPECTED REFUGEE SHIPS.

BESIDES THE SPECTACULAR ESCAPES, SUCH AS YESTERDAY'S FLIGHT BY PLANE, THERE ARE OTHERS WHICH RECEIVE LITTLE PUBLICITY OUTSIDE SWEDEN.

ONLY WEDNESDAY, FOR EXAMPLE, A GROUP OF REFUGEES FROM THE BALTIC STATES WAS PICKED UP ON A RAFT IN THE OPEN SEA AND BROUGHT TO SWEDEN. EARLIER THIS WEEK A LONE POLE WAS FOUND SWIMMING IN THE MIDDLE OF THE BALTIC. HE CLAIMED HE HAD JUMPED FROM A POLISH BOAT.

MANY OF THE REFUGEES CONSIDER SWEDEN ONLY A TEMPORARY STOP. THEY WANT TO PUT AS MUCH SPACE BETWEEN THEMSELVES AND THEIR COMMUNIST HOME COUNTRIES AS POSSIBLE.

G718AED

48

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 4-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA WARNED ROMANIA AND HUNGARY LAST NIGHT THAT THEY MUST FACE THE CONSEQUENCES OF ANY VIOLATIONS OF HER BORDER. SHE HAS ACCUSED HER TWO COMINFORM NEIGHBORS OF REPEATED PROVOCATIONS IN RECENT MONTHS.

IN STIFF NOTES TO THE ROMANIAN AND HUNGARIAN EMBASSIES HERE, PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE TWO NATIONS OF FOLLOWING A HOSTILE AND AGGRESSIVE POLICY TOWARDS YUGOSLAVIA.

ROMANIA WAS CHARGED WITH 53 BORDER INCIDENTS SINCE MAY. HUNGARIANS WERE ACCUSED OF 38 PROVOCATIONS OVER THE PAST TWO MONTHS.

TA231AED

(advance for use in ams of Sunday, Aug. 5)

By Luis Lupi

(advance) Lisbon, Portugal, Au. 4—(AP)—Gen. Francisco Higinio Craveiro Lopes who will be proclaimed president-elect of Portugal on Aug. 19 believes the best hope of avoiding another great war.

The distinguished 57-year-old general, elected for a seven-year term without opposition in the voting of July 22 received the associated press correspondent for an interview in his modest third floor apartment in a Lisbon low rent district following his election to the office following the voting of July 22 in which he was elected to the seven-year office

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30.24- 25579

without opposition.

His home is that of a professional military man. The study is decorated with engravings of old battles and ancient uniforms. On the walls are the portraits of three generals, Gen. Craveiro Lopes' father, grandfather and great grandfather. There also is the autographed portrait of the late king Dom Carlos I, dedicated to the grandfather who was the royal aide de camp. The bookcase is filled with books on military strategy and reports on military matters.

In the small but comfortable living room adjoining are many antiques and souvenirs of service for portugal by the family in many parts of the world.

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Twice during the visit two boisterous little fellows broke into the study and asked "grandfather general" to help them with their homework. The stern-faced general relaxed completely as he did the grandchildren's bidding.

To the correspondent's remark, "two future generals", the president-elect smiled and said,"for a better world, I hope."

Although Craveiro Lopes does not grant press interviews he permitted the Associated Press to tell about the conversation and enlarge upon some of the statements the general made during two news conferences prior to the election.

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"And you may add to your story whatever you can find out about me--good or bad," he emphasized.

He has confidence in the future of the western world, and thinks highly of the Marshall plan which he believes prevented some european nations from going communist.

"Gen. (george c.) Marshall is a great soldier and an inspired man," he said. "He is one of my best and encouraging recollections from my visit to the united states."

That visit, in 1943, apparently made a deep impression upon him. He likes to talk about it.

The united states, he said, "is a great and powerful world by

itself." The American people, he added, have not been spoiled by "the plenty they enjoy" and "show true respect for individual feelings and religious faiths."

One of the deepest impressions was made by the Portuguese descendants he saw working there.

"They are a fine lot," he declared, "and we may well be proud of them. Good citizens and hard workers, they may not have become the most outstanding communities in America. Few have become famed,but on the whole they all enjoy the same good name of reliable, decent honest fishermen, gardeners, winegrowers, musicians and writers. In the factory or in the fields, as in the war in the ranks of the united states army or navy, we may be proud of what the portugeuese descendants or naturalised americans, have done to honor their country of origin. They are not millionaires, but they are respected and as far as we are concerned in portugal this is even better."

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As to foreign affairs, Gen. Craveiro Lopes declares ~~perhaps~~ portugal will "honor the obligations of the atlantic pact with decision and loyalty" not only because that is her duty but also because of belief

He hopes to strengthen the centuries-old anglo-
in its good results. portuguese alliance, tighten friendship and family
ties with spain and Brasil, and develop relations
with the United States.

He gives the impression of being quite satisfied with the results achieved by the domestic policies of premier Antonio de Oliveira Salazar in his nearly 25 years of office and the late president, marshal Carmona.

He has spoken of premier Salazar as "one of the greatest statesmen of all times."

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He apparently fills the requirements for president of present-day Portugal. He is not a politician, and the Portuguese constitution the president is not a political leader but a chief of state who keeps his hands off the administration unless it becomes necessary to change the cabinet. In the second place, he is typically portuguese.

(End advance for use in ams of sunday aug. 5)

lupi mailer 11945 eec 230p

30.24- 25581

by Eddy Gilmore

Moscow, Jan. 4 -(ap)- Red Fleet--mouthpiece of the Soviet Navy--today blasted america's naval great from john paul jones to present day admirals.

(The propaganda blast came as united nations truce negotiators at Kaesong were emphasizing the superiority of united states sea forces must be taken into account by the communists as one main factor in establishing a cease-fire line.)

"A reactionary character and bloody crutelty are the common trait" of all american naval leaders said the article written by Capt. (first rank) G. Doidjashvili.

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The article attacked vice adm. c. turner joy, leader of the united nations negotiating team at kaesong, the late adm. Forrest Sherman, Adm. Arthur W. Radford, Pacific Fleet commander and Vice adm. Arthur D. Struble who recently led an american team at singapore in talks on the defense of southeast asia against communist forces.

Red Fleet castigated Sherman saying his last act was working out an agreement with "the bloody executioner of the spanish people, generalissimo francisco franco."

America's great naval hero John Paul Jones was called "A small time thief, assassin and slave trader." Jones, on the advice of Thomas Jefferson aided the russians in 1788 in their campaign against turkey. He became a rear admiral in the russian navy. The encyclopedia britannica says his victories were credited to others and his subordin tes were encouraged to dispute his authority. Catherine the Great tired of him and he left Russia a disillusioned man. Red [illegible] died of a venereal disease.

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B107 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD IRAN (320)

BY ROBERT P. HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 4 (AP)- BRITAIN'S LORD PRIVY SEAL, RICHARD R. STOKES, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY TO TRY REGAINING SOME BRITISH CONTROL IN THE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC)
HE AND HIS CABINET MISSION WERE GREETED BY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLE-SHOOTER DIPLOMA. HARRIMAN ARRANGED THE REOPENING OF PARLEYS BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS IN THEIR DISPUTE THAT HAS CLOSED DOWN THE WORLD'S GREATEST REFINERY AT ABADAN.
STOKES', RUDDY-FACED AND JOVIAL, EXPECTED TO CALL ON PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TOMORROW AND THEN GET DOWN TO THE NEGOTIATING BUSINESS.
IRAN'S CABINET MET TONIGHT TO CHOOSE ITS TEAM.

AN IRANIAN CABINET MEMBER SAID NEGOTIATIONS WILL BEGIN TUESDAY BETWEEN STOKES' MISSION AND THE IRANIAN TEAM HEADED BY MOHAMMUD ALI VARASTEH. FINANCE MINISTER.

PRESS REACTION TO THE ARRIVAL OF BRITAIN'S DELEGATION MADE IT CLEAR THERE MAY BE A LONG WAY TO GO BEFORE A SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD GET THE ABADAN REFINERY AND KHUZISTAN OIL FIELDS RUNNING AGAIN.

ALTHOUGH MOSSADEGH IN A SENATE SPEECH TODAY CAUTIOUSLY INDICATED HE MIGHT BACKTRACK ON SOME DRASTIC FACTORS IN THE NATIONALIZATION LAWS, NEWSPAPERS STILL INSISTED THE AIOC MUST GET OUT OF IRAN.

AN EDITORIAL IN THE NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROUZ, EDITED BY DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI, SAID:

"THE SMALLEST DIVERSION SHOULD NOT BE MADE FROM THESE (OIL NATIONALIZATION LAWS). THE PROGRAM OF OUR GOVERNMENT IS CLEAR. WE HAVE A LAW FOR NATIONALIZATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY AND WE HAVE ANOTHER LAW ALSO FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW. OUR GOVERNMENT IS DUTY-BOUND THAT THE DISCUSSIONS SHOULD BE BASED ON THESE LAWS."

THIS LINE OF THINKING RUNS SOMEWHAT CONTRARY TO WHAT MOSSADEGH SAID IN HIS SENATE SPEECH. THE PREMIER SAID THE IRANIAN CABINET HAD AGREED ON WAYS TO CARRY OUT NATIONALIZATION AS IT AFFECTS BRITISH INTERESTS.

ONE POINT IN THE IMPLEMENTING LAW PROVIDES FOR STRIPPING AIOC OF ALL PROFITS IMMEDIATELY AND GIVING 75 PER CENT TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND 25 TO AN IMPOUNDED FUND FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE PAYMENTS ON AIOC COMPENSATION CLAIMS.

TALKS BETWEEN IRAN AND AIOC OFFICIALS BROKE DOWN ON THIS POINT IN JUNE. AN AOIC DELEGATION ARRIVED FROM LONDON BY PLANE JUST BEFORE THE CABINET MISSION'S PLANE GOT IN.

FH323PED

A152

-95-

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.4 (AP)-A BRITISH CABINET MISSION ARRIVED TODAY FOR NEW TALKS ON THE IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.

THE MISSION, HEADED BY RICHARD R.STOKES, LORD PRIVY SEAL, WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, AMERICAN TROUBLE-SHOOTER IN THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS, AND JAVAD BUSHERI, IRANIAN MINISTER OF ROADS.

THE BRITISH WILL BE GUESTS OF HARRIMAN TONIGHT AND WILL SEE PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TOMORROW.

MOSSADEGH MADE AN APPEARANCE TODAY BEFORE THE SENATE, WHERE HE PRAISED HARRIMAN FOR HIS "SINCERE EFFORTS" TO PAVE THE WAY FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS.

AT THE SAME TIME, MOSSADEGH OUTLINED THE TERMS OF YESTERDAY'S AGREEMENT TO RESUME TALKS--DISCLOSING HE APPARENTLY HAS DROPPED IRAN'S OLD IRONCLAD INSISTENCE ON CARRYING HER DRASTIC OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW OUT TO THE LETTER.

IT IS APPARENT THE 70-YEAR-OLD PREMIER IS AWAITING PUBLIC REACTION TO THE NEW TALKS.

A153

THE WILY, NATIONALISTIC MOSSADEGH DID NOT SAY IN SO MANY WORDS THAT HE OFFERED A COMPROMISE TO BRITAIN. BUT IT IS PLAIN FROM THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES THAT BOTH SIDES GAVE IN SOMEWHAT.

MOSSADEGH SAID BRITAIN HAS ACCEPTED IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION LAW OF LAST MARCH, WHICH ORDERED THE TAKEOVER FROM THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) IN GENERAL LANGUAGE. THEN HE SAID IRAN HAS AGREED TO DISCUSS THE CARRYING OUT OF NATIONALIZATION "ON THOSE PARTS WHICH DEAL WITH THE INTERESTS OF BRITAIN."

THIS IS A BIG CONCESSION BY MOSSADEGH. IN THE PAST, HE HAD CLAIMED HE COULD NOT BACK UP FROM THE SECOND NINE-POINT NATIONALIZATION LAW PASSED IN MAY WITHOUT CAUSING WIDESPREAD PROTEST BY THE IRANIAN PEOPLE. THIS LAW PROVIDED FOR STRIPPING THE BRITISH OF OIL PROFITS, MANAGEMENT, AND INSTALLATIONS--INCLUDING THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN.

MOSSADEGH'S CAUTIOUS STATEMENT TO THE SENATE IS THE FIRST DISCLOSURE ON THE SETTLEMENT.

THE SENATE APPARENTLY DID NOT PROTEST THE COMPROMISE. THE MAJLIS, THE LOWER CHAMBER, MAY EXPRESS OPPOSITION AT A MEETING TOMORROW.

RP1247PED

A169WX (TRUMAN & BJT)

IRAN

WASHINGTON,AUG.4-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION THAT GOVERNMENTS OF IRAN AND GREAT BRITAIN HAVE AGREED TO RESUME PEACE TALKS OVER THE IRANIAN OIL QUARREL.

THE PRESIDENT, IN A STATEMENT, ALSO EXPRESSED "PROFOUND SATISFACTION" AT THE ROLES PLAYED BY HIS SPECIAL AMBASSADOR, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, AND HENRY GRADY, AMBASSADOR TO IRAN.

THE STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT:

"I HAVE BEEN MOST GRATIFIED TO LEARN THAT THE IRANIAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS HAVE AGREED TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE CONTROVERSY OVER IRANIAN OIL.

"I AM MOST HOPEFUL THAT THIS DEVELOPMENT WILL LEAD TO A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT WHICH WILL BE FULLY SATISFACTORY TO BOTH IRAN AND GREAT BRITAIN. I WISH TO CONGRATULATE THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES CONCERNED FOR THE STEP THEY HAVE TAKEN IN RETURNING TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE AND I WISH THEM EVERY SUCCESS IN THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS.

"THE ROLE PLAYED IN BRINGING THIS ABOUT BY MR.HARRIMAN AND AMBASSADOR GRADY HAS, OF COURSE, BEEN A MATTER OF PROFOUND SATISFACTION TO ME."

FR150PED

A154

(170)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.4-(AP)-A MINISTRY OF WAR SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY IRAN IS INVESTIGATING BUT HAS NOT YET CONFIRMED A REPORT THAT ONE OF ITS FRONTIER POSTS MAY HAVE FIRED ON A RUSSIAN SHIP IN THE CASPIAN SEA.

HE GAVE THIS VERSION:

"AT 2 A.M. TUESDAY IRANIAN COASTAL GUARDS SOUTH OF ASTARA (THE HALF-RUSSIAN HALF-IRANIAN TOWN ON THE CASPIAN SEA) SAW A SHADOW WHICH THEY SUSPECTED MIGHT BE A SHIP 400 TO 500 YARDS OFFSHORE IN IRANIAN WATERS.

"THE COASTAL PORT OPENED MACHINEGUN FIRE AND THE SHADOW WAS NO LONGER SEEN.

"OTHER REPORTS FROM THE SCENE SAID THE OBJECT WAS A SHIP AND HAD FOCUSED A SEARCHLIGHT ON SHORE. THIS WAS NOT MENTIONED IN THE COASTAL POST'S REPORT AND CANNOT BE REGAARDED AS RELIABLE. WE HAVE ASKED THE COASTAL POST TO INVESTIGATE."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS NOT UNUSUAL FOR SMALL SOVIET NAVAL VESSELS TO PUT IN ON THE SOVIET SIDE OF ASTARA, BUT THERE NEVER HAD BEEN ANY PREVIOUS REPORTS OF THEIR VIOLATING IRANIAN WATERS OR OF ANY INCIDENTS OF GUNFIRE.

HE SAID NO OFFICIAL REPORT OF THIS INCIDENT HAD BEEN MADE BY THE CHIEF OF STAFF'S OFFICE AND NONE IS EXPECTED, PENDING FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

RP1251PED

30.24- 25583

D103 (Q)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG.4-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY CONFERRED TODAY WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EDDIN. INFORMANTS SAID THEY DISCUSSED EGYPT'S RESTRICTIONS ON SUEZ CANAL TRAFFIC--A TOPIC NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
FH305PED

A74
BEIRUT, LEBANON, AUG 3-(AP)-MOHAMMED TEWFIC KHALED, LEBANON'S GRAND MUFTI, DIED TODAY.
THE RELIGIOUS LEADER WAS LOOKED ON HERE AS A FORCE FOR PEACE.
G723AED

AUG 5 1951

A42KA
(450)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG.4-(AP)-FIERCE ABORIGINAL TRIBESMEN WERE CREDITED BY A HIGH CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICER TODAY WITH HELPING NATIONALISTS WREST ONE-THIRD OF HUGE YUNNAN PROVINCE FROM THE COMMUNISTS.
THE PRINCIPAL TRIBES IN THAT SOUTHWESTERN CHINESE PROVINCE ARE THE LOLOS AND MIAOS, HIGHLY-INDIVIDUALISTIC SEMI-SAVAGES OF NON-CHINESI ORIGIN.
THE OFFICER SOURCE CAN NOT BE IDENTIFIED BUT IT CAN BE SAID THAT HE KNOWS MORE ABOUT ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES ON THE MAINLAND THAN ANYONE ELSE ON FORMOSA. HE DECLARED THE TRIBESMEN HAD BEGUN TURNING AGAINST THE REDS LAST FEBRUARY.
HE SAID THE TOTAL "FREE" AREA OF YUNNAN WAS ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE PROVINCE'S 147,000 SQUARE MILES. THREE DIFFERENT GROUPS CONTROL THIS REGION, HE SAID: THE TRIBESMEN, NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS, AND ABOUT 15,000 NATIONALIST REGULARS UNDER GEN. LI MI.
LI MI'S THRUST INTO RED CHINA FROM THE NORTH BURMA BORDER AREA WAS DISCLOSED LESS THAN A FORTNIGHT AGO.
THE OFFICER ON FORMOSA GAVE THIS PICTURE OF ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES IN RED CHINA:
SINCE OVERRUNNING THE MAINLAND, THE REDS HAVE CONCENTRATED ON TRYING TO WIPE OUT FORMER NATIONALIST REGULARS WHO HAVE BECOME GUERRILLAS. MANY OF THESE REGULARS WERE STRANGERS TO THE AREAS WHERE THEY FOUND THEMSELVES.
AS A RESULT OF THIS AND OF THE RED CAMPAIGN, THEY HAVE SUFFERED HEAVILY AND ARE FAR FEWER NOW THAN THEY ORIGINALLY WERE.
TWO OTHER CLASSES OF ANTI-REDS WERE LISTED AS FARMERS AND ONE-TIME NATIONALIST MILITIAMEN WHO HAD TURNED TO GUERRILLA FIGHTING.
THE SOURCE SAID THE NUMBER OF ANTI-COMMUNIST FARMERS WAS INCREASING BUT THEY LACK WEAPONS AND MILITARY TRAINING.
THE ONETIME MILITIAMEN HAVE PROFITED BY SOME MILITARY TRAINING AND BY FAMILIARITY WITH THE AREAS WHERE THEY OPERATE.
THE MAIN CENTERS OF ANTI-RED RESISTANCE USED TO BE KWANGTUNG PROVINCE IN THE SOUTHEAST AND SZECHWAN IN THE WEST. NOW YUNNAN AND KWEICHOW PROVINCES ARE THE "HOTTEST."

A43KX
THE OFFICER ALSO SAID A SPECIAL HEADQUARTERS TO HANDLE GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES WAS ESTABLISHED IN THIS NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD LAST NOVEMBER. HE SAID IT MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH GUERRILLA LEADERS WHOSE FORCES ROUGHLY TOTAL 1,500,000.
COUNTING FARMERS AND THE TRIBESMEN, THIS FIGURE WOULD BE 3,000,000 HE ASSERTED.
HE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, AGAINST ANY FALSE IMPRESSION OF THEIR ABILITIES. FOR EXAMPLE, HE SAID, 1,000 TRIBESMEN FIGHTING THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT HAVE NO MORE THAN 20 OR 30 RIFLES AMONG THEM, WITH VERY LIMITED AMMUNITION.
EVEN GUERRILLAS UNDER DIRECTION FROM TAIPEH ARE NOT VERY WELL EQUIPPED, HE ADDED. HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THEY COULD BE MADE MUCH MORE EFFECTIVE IF EQUIPMENT AND PROPER COORDINATION WERE POSSIBLE.
HH439PCS

A116 230
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG. 4-(AP)-A REPORT FROM MANDALAY TODAY SAID SAVAGE FIGHTING IS GOING ON NEAR THE BORDER OF BURMA AND RED CHINA BETWEEN NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST CHINESE FORCES.
THE REPORT PUBLISHED IN THE INDEPENDENT BURMESE NEWSPAPER BAHOSI BROKE THE SILENCE ON THE CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCE THAT PENETRATED RED-RULED YUNNAN PROVINCE SOME TIME AGO FROM ITS BURMA REFUGEE BASE.
BAHOSI SAID COMMUNIST COLUMNS SURGING SOUTHWARD IN YUNNAN HAVE TRAPPED SOME NATONALISTS UNITS AND THE NATIONALUSTS ARE FIGHTING SAVAGELY FOR A BREAK-THROUGH SO THEY CAN REENTER BURMA.
WHEN THE PENETRATION OF YUNNAN BY 15,000 NATIONALISTS FIRST WAS REPORTED 10 DAYS AGO, BURMESE AUTHORITIES INDICATED THEY HAD BEEN PRODDED ON THEIR WAY BY THE BURMA ARMY AND SAID THE BURMESE WERE ORDERED TO PREVENT THEIR RETURN TO BURMA.
BURMA'S GOVERNMENT HAS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA AND HAS TRIED TO GET A PROMISE THAT THERE WOULD BE NO INVASION OF BURMA IN PURSUIT OF REFUGEE NATIONALIST FORCES FROM YUNNAN.
THE MANDALAY REPORT SAID TWO AMERICANS AND SOME JAPANESE FROM A SECRET BASE IN THAILAND ARE DIRECTING THE NATIONALIST OPERATION AND SUPPLYING ARMS AND AMMUNITION. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS OR ANY CONFIRMATION OF PREVIOUS BURMESE CLAIMS THAT THE NATIONALISTS GOT ARMS FROM THAILAND.
THE BURMA GOVERNMENT MAINTAINED RIGID SILENCE ON THE PENETRATION FROM BURMA INTO RED CHINA UNDER THE NATIONALISTS' NOMINAL GOVERNOR OF YUNNAN, GEN. LI MI.
WD1021AED

AUG 5 1951

B111 (Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG. 4-(AP)-BURMESE TROOPS CLEARED 1,000 MOSLEM REBELS FROM THE NORTH ARAKAN TERRITORY ON THE BURMA COAST, UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID TODAY.
ACCORDING TO THE REPORTS, THE REBELS FLED ACROSS THE BORDER INTO EAST PAKISTAN.
BEFORE RUNNING FOR THE BORDER, THE REPORTS SAID, THE REBELS WRECKED THE ENTIRE AREA WITHIN A TWO-MILE RADIUS OF MAUNGDAW, RUNING 30 VILLAGES AND LEAVING 8,000 HOMELESS.
THE REBELS CALL THEMSELVES MUJAHIDS (DEFENDERS OF THE FAITH) AND SEEK TO SET UP A SEPARATE MOSLEM STATE IN NORTH ARAKAN.
FH343PED

B53 (Q)
KX FOR FX WS
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG.4-(AP)-INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER DR.ACHMED SOEBARDJO WILL ARRIVE MONDAY FOR TALKS WITH THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE TALKS WILL BE ON SUBJECTS OF MUTUAL INTEREST TO THE TWO COUNTRIES BUT WILL NOT TOUCH ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID.
SOEBARDJO WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ.GEN.FINAPUPANG, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE INDONESIAN ARMED FORCES.
WD921AED

B113 (Q)
KX FOR APW

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG.4-(AP)-DR. DARMASETIAWAN, INDONESIAN SECRETARY GENERAL OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY WANTS "FAIR AND JUST REPARATIONS" FROM JAPAN.

HE DID NOT GIVE ANY AMOUNT INDONESIA WOULD LIKE WRITTEN INTO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, BUT UNOFFICIAL SOURCES HAVE PUT INDONESIA'S CLAIM AT $4,000,000,000.

HE SAID INDONESIA IS ASKING ALSO THAT PLEBISCITES BE HELD IN AREAS DETACHED FROM JAPAN BY THE TREATY. THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID INDONESIA FAVORS EVENTUAL PARTICIPATION OF RED CHINA AND RUSSIA IN DRAWING UP A TREATY.

FH353PED

A141KX
(WEST OUT)

HONG KONG,SUNDAY,AUG.5-(AP)-R.G.CASEY, AUSTRALIAN EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER, SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO SOUTHEAST ASIA "IS NOT IMMINENT."

HE TOLD NEWSMEN, HOWEVER, THAT "NO ONE CAN TELL WHERE OR WHEN IT (COMMUNISM) WILL STRIKE NEXT--EXCEPT THOSE IN THE KREMLIN." HE MADE HIS REMARKS JUST BEFORE HE AND HIS WIFE LEFT BY PLANE FOR JAPAN ON HIS FACT-FINDING TOUR OF ASIA.

HH11PCS

AUG 5 1951

A140KX
(WEST OUT) (140)

HONG KONG,SUNDAY,AUG.5-(AP)-A GROUP CALLING ITSELF THE "CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONARY ALLIANCE" ISSUED A MANIFESTO HERE OVER THE WEEKEND CALLING FOR A COALITION GOVERNMENT IN CHINA AND THE OVERTHROW OF RED LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG.

PRO-CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPERS HAILED IT AS INDICATING A SPLIT IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY. BUT OTHER NEWSPAPERS HANDLED IT WITH RESERVE, APPARENTLY SUSPECTING IT WAS NATIONALIST PROPAGANDA.

THE MANIFESTO WAS MAILED TO NEWSPAPERS AND NEWS SERVICES FROM THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO.

THE MANIFESTO ACCUSED MAO OF SELLING "THE NATION'S SOVEREIGNTY" AND SAID HE HAD "DAMAGED THE TRADITIONALLY EXCELLENT QUALITY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY."

IT CALLED FOR A COALITION GOVERNMENT OF UNSPECIFIED MEMBERSHIP, SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND ATTACKED "IMPERIALISTS AND FEUDAL SYSTEMS" IN CHINA.

THE MANIFESTO PROPOSED LAND REFORMS, INHERITANCE TAXES, REDUCTION OF "EXCESSIVE WEALTH" WITHIN THE NEXT 50 TO 80 YEARS AND STATE MANAGEMENT OF ALL ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES.

HH1058PCS

A142KX
(WEST OUT)

SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.4-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST STRICT NEW REGULATIONS COVERING TRAVEL OF CHINESE IN OR OUT OF RED CHINA.

CHINESE LEAVING THE COUNTRY MUST CLEAR WITH THEIR DISTRICT AND VILLAGE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS AND THEN WITH THE NEAREST RED PUBLIC SECURITY OFFICE. THE LATTER WILL TELL THEM BY WHAT ROUTE THEY MUST LEAVE THE COUNTRY, IF THEY ARE PERMITTED TO GO.

CHINESE SEEKING TO RETURN MUST CARRY PASSPORTS OR IDENTIFICATION ISSUED BY THE COMMUNIST FOREIGN MINISTRY, ITS EMBASSIES, CONSULATES OR OTHER AUTHORIZED AGENTS.

HH1102PCSNM

A122

SINGAPORE,SUNDAY,AUG.5-(AP)-POLICE SAID TODAY THEY HAD SMASHED A COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK USED BY TERRORISTS OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN SINGAPORE.

A SPECIAL BRANCH OF THE CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DEPARTMENT REPORTED A DAWN RAID LAST THURSDAY ON A HUT IN THE GEYLANG SECTOR OF SINGAPORE. THERE THEY SEIZED TWO CHINESE, SUBSEQUENTLY ROUNDING UP SIX OTHERS.

POLICE SAID THEY HAD SEIZED ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND "HIGHLY IMPORTANT" DOCUMENTS SHOWING THE COLLECTION OF FUNDS TO FINANCE THE TERRORIST WAR IN MALAYA'S JUNGLES.

MJ1156PED

B58 (Q)

NEW DELHI,INDIA,AUG.4-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY INDIA HAD REPORTS THAT 700 CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS ARE PATROLLING THE MOUNTAINOUS 300-MILE FRONTIER BETWEEN INDIA'S STATE OF UTTAR PRADESH AND WESTERN TIBET.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT INDIA WASN'T DISTURBED BY THE REPORT, ADDING "AFTER ALL, IT'S THEIR (COMMUNIST) TERRITORY."

A DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID MILITARY OFFICIALS HAD NOT RECEIVED SPECIFIC INFORMATION ABOUT CHINESE ARMY ACTIVITIES BEYOND THE FACT THAT SOME BORDER PATROLS WERE SIGHTED.

THE STATESMAN, PUBLISHED AT LUCKNOW, REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE VIRTUALLY TAKEN OVER THE ADMINISTRATION OF ALL PRINCIPAL TRADING CENTERS IN TIBET.

WB956AED

B93 (Q IN) (250)

17

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

BOMBAY, INDIA, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE TUCSON VICTORY ARRIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES TODAY WITH THE FIRST SHIPLOAD OF AMERICAN WHEAT GRANTED INDIA TO STAVE OFF FAMINE.

IT CARRIED 9,450 TONS OF GRAIN, A SMALL FRACTION OF THE 2,000,000 TONS APPROVED BY CONGRESS AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN JUNE.

THE TUCSON VICTORY SAILED FROM GALVESTON, TEX., 28 DAYS AGO. ALTHOUGH IT REACHED HERE FIRST, THAT HONOR HAD BEEN RESERVED ORIGINALLY FOR ANOTHER LIBERTY SHIP, THE JOHN CHESTER KENDALL, WHICH COLLIDED WITH A DANISH SHIP IN THE SUEZ CANAL AND PULLED UP FOR REPAIRS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND MADAME VIJAYALASKAHMI PANDIT, INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, HAD ATTENDED CEREMONIES IN PHILADELPHIA JUNE 19 MARKING THE SAILING OF THE KENDALL AS THE FIRST GRAIN SHIP.

INDIAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECT THE STEADY FLOW OF WHEAT TO REACH 600,000 TONS A MONTH, THE MOST THEIR PORTS CAN HANDLE.

CAPT.EDGAR WAALER OF (69 PORTERFIELD PLACE) FREEPORT, N.Y., SAID HE HAD NO IDEA CEREMONIES AWAITED HIS SHIP WHEN IT SAILED INTO BOMBAY HARBOR THIS MORNING.

THE TUCSON VICTORY WILL DOCK MONDAY AND A FORMAL CEREMONY MARKING THE COMING OF THE FIRST FOOD-LOAN WHEAT IS SET FOR TUESDAY. U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON WILL ATTEND.

WAALER, A COLORFUL SEA VETERAN, RECALLED THAT HE LAST VISITED INDIA IN 1943. HE AND 17 OTHERS SURVIVED THE SINKING OF A MERCHANTMAN BY A JAPANESE RAIDER AND DRIFTED ASHORE IN A LIFEBOAT NEAR CALCUTTA AFTER 32 DAYS AND 3,200 MILES IN THE OPEN.

"I'M THANKFUL AFTER THAT EXPERIENCE I CAN DO SOMETHING TO HELP INDIA," THE NORWEGIAN-BORN MASTER SAID. "THE INDIANS GAVE US MAGNIFICENT TREATMENT WHEN WE WERE STRANDED ON THEIR SHORES."

JS207PED

30.24- 25585

A120 270

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT ISSUED A WHITE PAPER TODAY ASSERTING PAKISTAN IS WHIPPING UP A FRENZY OVER KASHMIR SO "IT CAN FISH IN TROUBLED WATERS."

THE DOCUMENT REPEATED PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S CLAIM THAT INDIA MOVED TROOPS TOWARD THE PAKISTAN BORDER RECENTLY AS A DEFENSIVE SAFETY MEASURE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID NEHRU HAS REPLIED TO THE LATEST MESSAGE SENT HERE THURSDAY BY PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN OF PAKISTAN.

LIAQUAT ALI AGAIN PROPOSED NEHRU COME TO PAKISTAN FOR PEACE TALKS AND SUGGESTED BOTH COUNTRIES PULL BACK TROOPS FROM BORDER AREAS. THE CONTENTS OF NEHRU'S REPLY WILL NOT BE RELEASED UNTIL TOMORROW, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE TWO COUNTRIES FOUGHT A WAR IN 1947-48 OVER THE PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR AND STILL HAVE TROOPS THERE ALONG A CEASE-FIRE LINE. THE UNITED NATIONS SPONSORED A TRUCE AND NOW HAS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM ON THE SPOT TRYING FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID INDIA IS "SERIOUSLY CONCERNED OVER PAKISTAN'S RECENT WAR HYSTERIA."

HE CHARGED THE MOSLEM COUNTRY IS MORE INTENT ON STARTING A WAR IN KASHMIR THAN IN PERMITTING THE PEOPLE THERE TO VOTE ON WHICH COUNTRY THEY WANT TO JOIN.

PAKISTAN STEPPED UP ITS PROPAGANDA ON THE KASHMIR QUESTION, HE SAID, AFTER FORMER MEDIATOR SIR OWEN DIXON REPORTED TO THE U.N. LAST SEPTEMBER. DIXON PROPOSED BOTH COUNTRIES PULL BACK TROOPS FROM THE CEASE-FIRE LINE BECAUSE OF THE "DANGER TO PEACE." THE AUSTRALIAN ALSO RECOMMENDED PARTITION.

THE INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID PAKISTAN IS INCITING COMMUNAL FRENZY THAT IS LIKELY TO RESULT IN BLOODY HINDU-MOSLEM RIOTING IN KASHMIR.

KASHMIR IS MOSTLY MOSLEM BUT IS RULED BY AN INDIAN-BACKED GOVERNMENT.

--DASH--

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 4-(AP)-INDONESIA HAS PROPOSED A MEETING OF GOVERNMENT LEADERS OF PAKISTAN, INDIA, BURMA AND INDONESIA IN RANGOON FOR NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS "ISSUES OF COMMON INTEREST"--INCLUDING THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.

WD1030AED

AUG 5 1951

A117 (1,700)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 5--NOTE DATE)

INDIA-PAKISTAN (WIREPHOTO WILL MOVE MAP TO ACCOMPANY)

(THE VAST SUB-CONTINENT OF INDIA IS ECHOING AGAIN WITH THREATS OF WAR. RELIGIOUS MINORITIES ARE FEARFUL OF A RETURN TO THE DAYS OF DEATH. HERE IS AN UP-TO-DATE SURVEY OF THE OMINOUS SITUATION, WRITTEN BY THE AP'S CHIEF CORRESPONDENT IN THE AREA.)

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BY HAROLD K.MILKS

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE BIRTH OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN AS SOVEREIGN NATIONS FOUR YEARS AGO RESULTED QUICKLY IN THE KILLING OF ABOUT A MILLION PEOPLE IN CONFLICT.

THOUSANDS HAVE BEEN KILLED SINCE AND THE TWO BIG COUNTRIES FOUGHT AN UNDECLARED WAR WITH AIR POWER AND OTHER MODERN QEAPONS IN 1947-48.

NOW AS THEY NEAR THEIR FOURTH BIRTHDAY, AUG. 15, THE ILL-MATCHED TWINS SPAWNED O

AN UNDECLARED WAR WITH AIR POWER AND OTHER MODERN WEAPONS IN 1947-48.

NOW AS THEY NEAR THEIR FOURTH BIRTHDAY, AUG. 15, THE ILL-MATCHED TWINS SPAWNED OUT OF THE OLD BRITISH EMPIRE HAVE MOVED A LONG WAY TOWARD THE BRINK OF BIG WAR. BOTH ARE BY CHOICE MEMBERS OF THE (BRITISH) COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS--INDIA AS A REPUBLIC, PAKISTAN AS A DOMINION.

THE TINDER BURNING TOWARD AN EXPLOSION IS THE OLD PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR. INDIA NOW CONTROLS MOST OF IT AND INTENDS TO KEEP THIS 80,000 SQUARE MILES OF HIMALAYAN UPLANDS, CONTAINING THE SHRINE CITY, SRINAGAR, THE STORIED VALE OF KASHMIR AND THE BEAUTIES OF THE SHALIMAR GARDENS OF THE SONG.

PAKISTAN INTENDS TO KEEP INDIA FROM GETTING A PERMANENT HOLD ON THIS AESTHETIC AND TRADITIONAL PRIZE--AND ECONOMIC LIABILITY.

MOSLEM PAKISTAN ARGUES THAT ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE KASHMIRI PEOPLE ARE MOSLEMS; INDIA, LARGELY HINDU BUT WITH AN ALL-EMBRACING GOVERNMENT, REJECTS THIS AS INVALID REASONING OF A THEOCRATIC RULE.

SO THERE AGAIN ARISES THE SPECTER OF COMMUNAL CONFLICT THAT HAS BURNED THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT FOR CENTURIES: THE CONFLICT OF RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES.

THE PORK-SHUNNING MOSLEM AND THE COW-VENERATING HINDU HAVE FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO LIVE SIDE BY SIDE IN PEACE IN THE CENTURIES SINCE CHAMPIONS OF ISLAM FROM THE NORTHWEST SACKED THE COUNTRY AND FORCED RELIGIOUS CONVERSIONS ON THE INDIANS.

BOTH RELIGIONS CONTROL THE EVERY-DAY LIVES OF THEIR FOLLOWERS AND THEIR EVERY-MINUTE THINKING. COMMUNALISM PREVENTED THE FORMATION OF A SINGLE NATIONAL FEDERATION WHEN THE BRITISH ENDED THEIR RULE IN 1947. THE EAST AND WEST SHOULDERS OF THE SUBCONTINENT WERE STAKED OFF BY THE DEPARTING BRITISH FOR PAKISTAN, IN RECOGNITION OF MOSLEM PREDOMINANCE IN POPULATION. THE VAST LANDS BETWEEN, ON THE SAME COMMUNAL MAJORITY BASIS, WERE DECLARED INDIA. THAT LEFT PAKISTAN A COUNTRY OF TWO WIDELY SEPARATED PARTS WITH INDIA STANDING BETWEEN THEM.

THE PARTITION LINES DRAWN IN BRITISH INDIA LEFT MILLIONS OF HINDUS AND MOSLEMS ON THE WRONG SIDES OF THE NEW COMMUNAL LINES AS DISPLACED MINORITIES.

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A118

AFTER THE RIOTOUS MASS MIGRATIONS OF DISPLACED HINDUS TO INDIA AND MOSLEMS TO PAKISTAN, THE FIGURE OF A MILLION DEAD WAS GIVEN OFFICIALLY AS A CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATE. NOT ALL THE DISPLACED MIGRATED AND CONFLICTS CONTINUED.

MOREOVER, THE WHOLE PROBLEM WAS ENORMOUSLY COMPLICATED BY OTHER FACTORS.

THERE WERE NEARLY 600 INDIAN PRINCELY STATES OUTSIDE BRITISH-ADMINISTERED INDIA. AT PARTITION TIME, BRITAIN LEFT THE MAHARAJAHS (HINDU) AND NAWABS (MOSLEM) TO JOIN EITHER INDIA OR PAKISTAN OR TRY THE INDEPENDENT WAY.

MOST WERE SWALLOWED UP BY INDIA AND PAKISTAN UNDER POLITICAL--AND, IN SOME CASE, ARMED--PRESSURE.

KASHMIR (MORE PROPERLY "JAMMU AND KASHMIR" SINCE IT IS A MERGER OF ADJOINING STATES, ONE OF THE LARGEST OF THE PRINCELY DOMAINS WAS A SPECIAL CASE: A MOSLEM MAJORITY PEOPLE RULED BY A HINDU, BUT WITH A MIXED MOSLEM-HINDU NATIONALIST, PRO-INDIAN PARTY DOMINATING ITS POLITICS.

FIGHTING BEGAN IN KASHMIR NOT LONG AFTER THE AUG. 15, 1947, PARTITIONING.

BY FORCE OF ARMS AGAINST PAKISTAN IRREGULARS AND MOSLEM TRIBESMEN, THE INDIAN ARMY GOT CONTROL OF MOST OF KASHMIR AND THE UNITED NATIONS WAS ASKED TO SETTLE THE ISSUE. A CEASE-FIRE LINE WAS DRAWN AND A TRUCE HAS PREVAILED SINCE FEB. 2, 1949.

THE OLD SCARS FESTERED. CRIES FOR "JEHAD" (HOLY WAR) ARE BEING

SHOUTED IN PAKISTAN. HOT WORDS ANSWER FROM INDIA.
NEITHER OF THE NATIONS' LEADERS NOR THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN UNABLE TO FIND A PEACEFUL WAY OUT.
PAKISTAN'S PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KAHN, WHO INHERITED THE MOSLEM LEAGUE AND NATIONAL RULE FROM THE LATE MAHOMED ALI JINNAH, BLAMED INDIA FOR INCREASING TENSIONS BY MOVING TROOPS TO THE PAKISTAN FRONTIER RECENTLY.
INDIAN LEADERS RETORTED THAT THEY MOVED ONLY AFTER REPEATED THREATS OF HOLY WAR. THEY CHARGED THE OUTBURSTS FROM PAKISTAN WERE PROPAGANDA GEARED TO THESE FACTORS:
1-THE ARRIVAL OF UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM IN AN EFFORT TO REACH A SOLUTION.
2-THE ACTION OF THE KASHMIR STATE GOVERNMENT UNDER PREMIER SHEIKH ABDULLAH--A MOSLEM REGARDED BY PAKISTAN AS A TURNCOAT AND TOOL OF INDIA--IN ORDERING THE ELECTION OF A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY FOR KASHMIR IN SEPTEMBER. PAKISTAN PROTESTED TO THE U.N.THAT THIS WAS A MOVE TOWARD UNION WITH INDIA DESPITE INDIAN ASSURANCES IT WAS PURELY A KASHMIR MATTER.

A119
3-A FEELING IN PAKISTAN THAT IT HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE WORLD PRESS AND OPINION. INDIA CONTENDS THIS CONTRIBUTES TO A BELLIGERENT ATTITUDE AND COMPLAINS OUTSIDE OPINION IS CLOUDED BY SUPERFICIAL ACCEPTANCE OF THE MOSLEM-MAJORITY RIGHTS ALONE.
THE DISPUTE IS BEING WAGED AT THE TOP LEVEL BY TWO LEADERS WHO WERE POLITICAL CROWN PRICES TO HISTORIC FIGURES WHO LIVED BARELY LONG ENOUGH TO SEE THEIR AMBITIONS FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE FULFILLED: JINNAH, WHO DIED A NATURAL DEATH, AND MOHANDAS K.GANDHI, WHO WAS ASSASSINATED BY A HINDU FANATIC RING.
LIAQUAT, WEALTHY AND SLOW-SPEAKING, SAT BESIDE JINNAH NEARLY 25 YEARS IN THE ALL-INDIA MOSLEM LEAGUE. SINCE JINNAH'S DEATH 13 MONTHS AFTER PAKISTAN WAS CREATED, LIAQUAT HAS RULED ALMOST UNCHALLENGED.
INDIA'S MAN IS THE BRILLIANT, EMOTIONAL JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, GANDHI'S PROTEGE. NEHRU IS A PANDIT (LEARNED MAN) BY HERITAGE AS WELL AS KASHMIRI BRAHMIN. THIS BREED IS THE HIGHEST OF THE HIGH IN INDIA BECAUSE OF ITS ONE-TIME PROXIMITY TO THE LOFTY HIMALAYAN SEAT OF THE HINDU GODS AND BECAUSE THE KASHMIRI BRAHMINS SUCCESSFULLY AND PAINFULLY RESISTED CONVERSION TO THE MOSLEM RELIGION BROUGHT BY INVADERS.
NEHRU HIMSELF WAS NOT BORN IN KASHMIR. HIS BRAHMIN ANCESTORS WERE EXPELLED BY MOSLEMS. INDIAN SPOKESMEN SOFT-PEDAL NEHRU'S KASHMIRI BRAHMIN BACKGROUND TO AVOID ANY ACCUSATION THAT HE IS STUBBORNLY DEFENDING INDIA'S CLAIM TO KASHMIR FOR PERSONAL RATHER THAN NATIONAL REASONS.
LIAQUAT HAS BEHIND HIM A MOSLEM POPULATION WITH A WATCHWORD OF "JEHAD." THIS UNITY OF PURPOSE BALANCES IN PART PAKISTAN'S RELATIVELY SMALL POPULATION OF 80,000,000 AGAINST INDIA'S 360,000,000 OF VARIOUS SHADES, DIVERGENT CREEDS AND MANY TONGUES.
NEHRU HAS POLITICAL OPPOSITION PERSONALLY AND IN HIS RULING CONGRESS PARTY. HE ALSO FACES SOME OPPOSITION TO HIS KASHMIR POLICIES, PARTICULARLY IN THE HINDU DEEP SOUTH, WHOSE LEADERS AT TIMES RESENT HIS PREOCCUPATION WITH REMOTE KASHMIR.
KASHMIR ITSELF IS RULED TODAY, BEHIND INDIAN BAYONETS, BY PREMIER SHEIKH ABDULLAH'S STATE GOVERNMENT. THE TOWERING, BEARDED MOSLEM TOOK OVER WHEN MAHARAJAH SIR HARI SINGH, NOW 56, ACCEDED HIS REALM TO INDIA ON OCT. 27, 1947. LATER HARI SINGH WENT TO BOMBAY, THE SEASIDE PLAYGROUND OF UNEMPLOYED INDIAN ROYALTY, LEAVING THE CROWN PRINCE AS FIGUREHEAD REGENT.

A120
ABDULLAH HOLDS ALMOST ABSOLUTE POWER OVER THE KASHMIRIS BUT INDIA HANDLES FOREIGN AFFAIRS, COMMUNICATIONS AND DEFENSE--AND SUPPLIES FUNDS WHEN THE TREASURY IS EMPTY.
THE 20-YEAR-OLD REGENT, YUVRAJ KARAN SINGHJI BADADUR, GETS LITTLE ATTENTION FROM ABDULLAH. AFTER ALL, ABDULLAH WAS JAILED NINE TIMES BY THE OLD MAHARAJAH.
NEHRU, TOO, HAS NO USE FOR THE KASHMIRI PRINCES. FIVE YEARS AGO WHILE TRYING TO HELP ABDULLAH OUT OF JAIL, NEHRU WAS HELD OFF AT BAYONET POINT BY THE MAHARAJAH'S TROOPS AND THEN WAS JAILED HIMSELF FOR TWO DAYS.
WAR TENSION HAS INTERFERED WITH KASHMIR'S MOST IMPORTANT TRADE--TOURISM. INDIAN TRAVEL AGENTS HAVE DISCOURAGED THE USUAL FLOOD OF SUMMER VISITORS FROM INDIA AND ABROAD IN THEIR DESIRES TO SAMPLE THE AIRY DELIGHTS OF KASHMIR. NORMALLY MANY FLY UP AND LAND ON THE NEWLY-BUILT INDIAN AIR FORCE FIELD AT SRINAGAR WHICH HAS REPLACED THE MAHARAJAH'S OLD MOUNTAINSIDE POLO FIELD AS THE LANDING STRIP.
STRATEGICALLY, KASHMIR IS HIGHLY IMPORTANT. IT BORDERS PAKISTAN, INDIA, AFGHANISTAN, TIBET AND COMMUNIST CHINA--AND ASIATIC RUSSIA IS ONLY A THIN PANHANDLE AWAY.
THE STATE LIVES OFF VALLEY FARMING, HOME INDUSTRY AND TOURISTS. KASHMIR IS SYNONYMOUS WITH FINE WOOLEN TEXTILES (AMERICAN WOMEN CALL THEM CASHMERE), AS WELL AS BROCADES AND EMBROIDERIES. IT HAS IMPORTANT WOOL TRADE CONNECTIONS WITH TIBET AND SINKIANG, BOTH UNDER RED CHINESE DOMINATION.
SRINAGAR (THE "BLESSED CITY" CAPITAL) IS 5,000 FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL AGAINST A BACKDROP OF THE HIGH HIMALAYAS TO THE NORTH. ENTRY FROM INDIA BY LAND IS THROUGH THE BANNIHAL PASS AND WHAT U.N. MEDIATOR GRAHAM--A NORTH CAROLINIAN--CALLS SOME OF THE WORLD'S MOST BEAUTIFUL LANDSCAPE. IN WINTER, KASHMIR IS VIRTUALLY SNOWBOUND.
LAND COMMUNICATIONS INTO KASHMIR ARE FAR BETTER FROM THE PAKISTAN SIDE. TROOPS FROM THERE COULD MOVE MUCH EASIER.
ONE INDIAN LEADER REASONED: "THAT IS WHY NEHRU POINTED OUT VERY PLAINLY TO LIAQUAT IN HIS LAST COMMUNICATION THAT AN ATTACK ON KASHMIR WOULD BE REGARDED AS AN ATTACK ON INDIA AND PAKISTAN COULD EXPECT REACTION ELSEWHERE IF HER TROOPS INVADED KASHMIR."
MAIN GEOGRAPHICAL POINTS OF CONFLICT BESIDES KASHMIR ARE:
THE PUNJAB PLAIN OF WESTERN INDIA WHERE PAKISTAN'S LARGEST CITY, LAHORE, IS WITHIN 35 MILES OF THE INDIAN FRONTIER; AND
EAST PAKISTAN, WHERE 45,000,000 PAKISTANIS, INCLUDING 10,000,000 MINORITY HINDUS, ARE CUT OFF FROM THEIR CAPITAL, KARACHI, BY 1,000 MILES OF INDIAN TERRITORY. THEY ARE WITHOUT HOPE OF SUPPORT IN CASE OF WAR.

A121
WAR BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA WOULD BE WAR BETWEEN OFFICERS AND MEN WHO FOUGHT TOGETHER AGAINST ALL THREE AXIS POWERS IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR--IN ASIA, AFRICA AND EUROPE. MANY FRIENDSHIPS ENDURE BETWEEN THESE OLD SOLDIERS OF THE BRITISH IMPERIAL ARMIES.
THE QUESTION OF BRITISH LEADERSHIP IN THE NAVIES AND AIR FORCES OF BOTH NATIONS HAS BEEN RAISED REPEATEDLY DURING THE CURRENT TENSION. THERE ARE MANY BRITISH OFFICERS STILL SERVING THESE FORCES AND THE INDIAN AND PAKISTANI GROUND ARMIES. WOULD THESE BRITONS FIGHT EACH OTHER?
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE ATTACKED BY BOTH SIDES FOR THEIR POSITIONS TOWARD THE KASHMIR QUESTION.
INDIA ACCUSES THEM OF FAVORING PAKISTAN IN THE U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR INDIAN FORCES TO GET OUT OF KASHMIR. SOME INDIANS FEEL

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30.24- 25587

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN COOL TO INDIA SINCE NEHRU SUPPORTED THE RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N. AND REFUSED TO CONDEMN CHINA AS AN AGGRESSOR IN KOREA.

PAKISTANIS SAY THE UNITED STATES STRENGTHENED INDIA ECONOMICALLY BY THE WHEAT SHIPMENTS THAT WERE SENT TO RELIEVE FAMINE CONDITIONS.

THUS FAR, COMMUNISM HAS HAD LITTLE OR NO PART IN THE INDIA-PAKISTAN DISPUTE. IN INDIA THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS GAINING SOME STRENGTH BUT IS POLITICALLY IMPOTENT. IN PAKISTAN, LIAQUAT HAS STRUCK HARD AT COMMUNIST INFILTRATION ATTEMPTS AND SAYS A GREAT CONSPIRACY THERE WAS LINKED WITH COMMUNISM; 16 PERSONS INCLUDING HIGH MILITARY BRASS ARE ON TRIAL.

THE GREATEST SUFFERING IN THE EVENT OF WAR PROBABLY WILL BE AMONG RELIGIOUS MINORITIES, ALREADY PREY TO FEAR OF PERSECUTION AND MASSACRE.

THESE INCLUDE 42,000,000 MOSLEMS IN INDIA AND MORE THAN 10,000,000 HINDUS STILL IN PAKISTAN--MOSTLY IN BENGALI EASTERN PAKISTAN, OUTSIDE INDIAN-RULED CALCUTTA.

IT IS CONCEDED THAT NEITHER COUNTRY WANTS WAR OR IS ABLE TO SUPPORT ONE.

BUT LIAQUAT CLENCHED HIS FIST A WEEK AGO AND SAID THAT WAS THE SYMBOL OF PAKISTAN.

NEHRU OFFICIALLY REPLIED THAT THEIR DIFFERENCES WOULD BE SETTLED BY WAR OR PEACEABLE MEANS, AND HE HOPED IT WOULD BE PEACE.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 5--SENT AUG 1)

TA102AED

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A59

NIGHT LEAD

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, AUG.4-(AP)-THE SYDNEY MORNING HERALD'S LONDON CORRESPONDENT REPORTED TODAY THAT HE WAS ABLE TO ENTER AND WALK ABOUT BRITAIN'S NO.1 SECRET ATOM PLANT UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN SOUTHERN ENGLAND WITHOUT BEING CHALLENGED.

IN LONDON A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY SAID THERE "ACTUALLY WAS NO LAPSE OF SECURITY."

"ONLY PRELIMINARY CONSTRUCTION IS GOING ON," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "AND THERE IS NOTHING OF A SECRET NATURE TO BE SEEN."

THE MINISTRY CONTROLS BRITAIN'S ATOM PROJECTS.

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID IN HIS DISPATCH THAT THE PLANT IS GUARDED BY POLICE BUT HE WAS ABLE TO DRIVE INTO THE GROUNDS AND SPEND 45 MINUTES WALKING ABOUT.

ALTHOUGH THE PLANT IS ONLY ONE-TENTH FINISHED, HE SAID, SCIENTIFIC MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT ALREADY ARE HOUSED IN THE FEW COMPLETED BUILDINGS.

B735PED

A139

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, AUG.4-(AP)-THE SYDNEY MORNING HERALD'S LONDON CORRESPONDENT REPORTED TODAY HE WAS ABLE TO ENTER AND WALK ABOUT BRITAIN'S NO.1 SECRET ATOM STATION IN SOUTHERN ENGLAND WITHOUT BEING CHALLENGED.

IN LONDON, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY, WHICH CONTROLS BRITAIN'S ATOMIC PROJECTS SAID THE REPORT WAS BEING CHECKED. "IF IT'S TRUE, THEN APPROPRIATE STEPS WILL BE TAKEN, HE SAID.

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID IN HIS DISPATCH THAT THE SITE WHERE THE PLANT IS STILL UNDER CONSTRUCTION IS GUARDED BY POLICE BUT HE WAS ABLE TO DRIVE INTO THE GROUNDS, THEN SPENT 40 MINUTES WALKING ABOUT.

ALTHOUGH THE PLANT IS ONLY ONE-TENTH FINISHED, HE SAID, SCIENTIFIC MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT ALREADY ARE HOUSED IN THE FEW COMPLETED BUILDINGS.

WW1134AED

A97FX

(200)

TOKYO, AUG. 4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY YIELDED TO OPPOSITION DEMANDS AND CALLED A SPECIAL SESSION OF PARLIAMENT FOR AUG. 16-18 TO DISCUSS SELECTION OF DELEGATES TO THE SAN FRANCISCO JAPAN PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH.

YOSHIDA, HEAD OF JAPAN'S DOMINANT LIBERAL PARTY, HAS MAINTAINED THAT DELEGATES SHOULD BE NAMED BY HIS CABINET.

THE DEMAND THAT THE SELECTIONS BE DISCUSSED IN PARLIAMENT CAME FROM THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY, HEADED BY GIZO TOMABECHI.

TOMABECHI WAS NAMED ON A LIST OF DELEGATES DRAWN UP YESTERDAY BY YOSHIDA'S CABINET. HE TOOK NO NOTE OF THE CABINET ACTION, BUT TOLD NEWSPAPERMEN THAT HE WOULD BE GUIDED BY ANY DECISION OF HIS PARTY.

OBSERVERS BELIEVE THAT THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SECOND IN SIZE ONLY TO YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY, WOULD CONSENT TO TOMABECHI'S SELECTION.

THE CABINET'S LIST ALSO INCLUDED:

YOSHIDA, FOREIGN MINISTER AS WELL AS PRIME MINISTER.

JIRO HOSHIJIMA, 64, FORMER MINISTER OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE AND NOW AN EXECUTIVE OF THE LIBERAL PARTY.

HAYATO IKEDA, FINANCE MINISTER.

MUNEYOSHI TOKUGAWA, CHAIRMAN OF THE GREEN WIND PARTY.

HISATO ICHIMADA, GOVERNOR OF THE BANK OF JAPAN.

THE LIBERAL PARTY HOLDS NEARLY TWO-THIRDS OF THE SEATS IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT AND DOES NOT NEED THE COOPERATION OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY. THE UPPER HOUSE HAS NO VETO AUTHORITY OVER LOWER HOUSE DECISIONS.

JL653APD

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A129FX

FX(180)

TOKYO,AUG.4-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING SAID TONIGHT VOLUNTEER JAPANESE SOLDIERS AND MILITARY ADVISORS WERE BEING TAKEN INTO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY ON FORMOSA.

THE BROADCAST, MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID THAT "UNDER ORDERS OF THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND" A SUPREME ADVISORY COMMITTEE HAS BEEN SET UP PLACING THE TROOPS OF NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK "COMPLETELY AND DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMAND OF AMERICAN AND JAPANESE SO-CALLED MILITARY ADVISORS."

THE RADIO SAID THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE WAS COMPOSED OF:

"WILLIAM CHASE, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION TO CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT; H.M. MARTIN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET; HOWARD TURNER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 13TH AIR FORCE; JAPANESE WAR CRIMINAL HIROSHI NEMOTO, AND NAOSUKE TOMITA AND HO YONG CHIN."

"THE SUPREME COMMAND," THE BROADCAST SAID, "IS AMERICAN, WHILE THE TRAINING OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK TROOPS IS ENTRUSTED TO JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS."

NEMOTO, IT ADDED, "HAS CONSCRIPTED JAPANESE SOLDIERS FOR CHIANG" AND "JAPANESE OFFICERS WHO GAINED OPERATIONAL EXPERIENCE IN THE KOREA WAR WERE ORDERED TO TAIWAN (FORMOSA) RECENTLY."

JL755APD NM

A88KX
(120)
TOKYO SUNDAY,AUG. 5-(AP)-FAMILIES OF U.S.SOLDIERS AND OTHER OCCUPATION PERSONNEL MAY COME TO JAPAN IN LIMITED NUMBERS BEGINNING IN NOVEMBER.

THE FAR EAST COMMAND TODAY ANNOUNCED LIFTING OF THE DEPENDENT TRAVEL BAN IMPOSED IN JULY, 1950 BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN WAR.

HEADQUARTERS SAID IMPROVED TRANSPORT AND OTHER FACILITIES PROMPTED THE ACTION. THE NUMBER AND RATE OF MOVEMENTS OF DEPENDENTS WILL DEPEND UPON HOUSING AND SHIPPING CONDITIONS.

PRIORITY WILL BE BASED ON THE LENGTH OF SEPARATION FROM FAMILIES. THE FIRST NOTICES THAT THEY CAN COME TO JAPAN PROBABLY WILL REACH DEPENDENTS AFTER OCT. 1.

"IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT MANY FAMILIES WILL HAVE TO WAIT A CONSIDERABLE TIME BEFORE TRAVEL TO JAPAN IS AUTHORIZED," THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADVISED.

ET754PCS NM

E70KX QUE IN
NITE LEAD

JUNEAU,ALASKA,AUG.4-(AP)-A YELLOW OBJECT SIGHTED FROM THE AIR YESTERDAY (CORRECT) WAS A YELLOW CRATE AND NOT A YELLOW LIFE-RAFT, THE COAST GUARD CUTTER CITRUS REPORTED TODAY.

THE YELLOW OBJECT AT FIRST HAD BEEN THOUGHT TO BE FROM THE MISSING KOREAN AIRLIFT C-54 TRANSPORT PLANE WHICH VANISHED WITH 33 ABOARD JULY 21 SOMEWHERE IN SOUTHEASTERN ALASKA.

TWENTY-ONE PLANES SEARCHED BY AIR TODAY.

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HH1056PCSNM

A135WX (FAY ADVANCE)
(700) (ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG. 5)

MILITARY TROUBLES
BY ELTON C.FAY

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,AUG.4-(AP)-THE MILITARY'S CUP OF BITTERNESS WAS FULL EVEN BEFORE THE WEST POINT CADET SCANDAL WELLED UP THIS WEEK END TO RUN IT OVER.

THE MILITARY, BUSY WITH FIGHTING A WAR AND NEGOTIATING A TRUCE IN KOREA, HAS BEEN HAVING A BAD TIME AT HOME. IT HAS HAD A HAND IN MANY THINGS--AND SOMETIMES IT SEEMS LIKE THE HAND HAS FIVE THUMBS.

HIGH OFFICIALS GAVE CONFLICTING INFORMATION TO CONGRESS, PROTOCOL INCIDENTS AROSE OUT OF THE VISIT OF FOREIGN DEFENSE MINISTERS, A FRESH QUARRELING BROKE OUT AMONG THE ARMED FORCES.

AMID THESE UNWANTED AND UNPLANNED INCIDENTS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECIDED IT SHOULD MAKE PUBLIC SOME OTHER SMOLDERING SITUATIONS--LIKE THE CRIBBING ON EXAMINATIONS BY 90 WEST POINT CADETS, INCLUDING SOME OF THE VARSITY FOOTBALL TEAM, AND THE REMOVAL FROM COMMAND OF A GENERAL CHARGED WITH ACCEPTING FAVORS FROM CONTRACTING FIRMS.

SOME OF THE INCIDENTS WERE FRESH, SOME DATED BACK SEVERAL WEEKS OR MONTHS.

PENTAGON LEADERS, INCLUDING DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL, VOICED BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AND ELSEWHERE DEEP WORRY OVER WHAT THEY SAID ARE THE CONTINUING AND EVEN GROWING DANGERS OF FRESH WAR. BUT EVEN WHILE THEY WERE MEDITATING OVER THE PUBLIC'S PSYCHOLOGY AND URGING PASSAGE OF THE MILITARY SERVICE AND TRAINING ACT, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECIDED THAT THE MAY DRAFT CALL WOULD BE CUT BACK SUBSTANTIALLY. THEN IT WHITTLED THE CALL FOR JUNE STILL FURTHER.

IT EXPLAINED THAT A CONTINUED INCREASE OF VOLUNTEER ENLISTMENTS, FEWER KOREAN WAR CASUALTIES THAN EXPECTED AND A LARGE NUMBER OF REENLISTMENTS WAS RESPONSIBLE. BUT IN THE MINDS OF MANY IT RAISED QUESTIONS WHY THAT WAS DONE IF THE WORLD DANGER WAS SO CRITICAL.

LAST WEEK, THE PENTAGON PRODUCED A MEDLEY OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND PRESS INFORMATION. THE NOTES WERE SO SOUR THAT THE HIGH COMMAND HASTENED TO DISAVOW THE WHOLE THING.

REPORTERS AT A REGULAR WEEKLY OFF-THE-RECORD BRIEFING WERE READ A STATEMENT WHICH SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT U.N. FORCES HALTED AN OFFENSIVE AFTER THE SOVIETS PROPOSED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA. ACTUALLY, WAR COMMUNIQUES AND OTHER INFORMATION SHOW THE OFFENSIVE WAS STOPPED BY BAD WEATHER AND BEFORE THE TRUCE PROPOSAL.

A136WX

THE OFFICER WHO READ THE STATEMENT USUALLY DOES HIS BRIEFING ON THE BASIS OF MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. BUT IT DEVELOPED THAT THIS TIME THE ARMY'S PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE DIVISION HAD WRITTEN A SCRIPT, WITH AN IDEA OF GETTING SOME IDEAS ACROSS TO THE ENEMY--BUT THROUGH THE MEDIUM OF THE AMERICAN PRESS. NEITHER THE PRESS NOR THE HIGH COMMAND LIKED IT WHEN THE ORIGIN OF THE STATEMENT BECAME KNOWN.

THEN THERE WAS THE OCCASION WHEN SECRETARY MARSHALL TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT AMERICAN MILITARY STRENGTH IN EUROPE WOULD BE 400,000. UNTIL THAT TIME, DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAD BEEN TALKING ABOUT A FIGURE OF 200,000 OR A LITTLE OVER. THERE WERE QUESTIONS. MARSHALL SENT A LETTER TO THE COMMITTEE SAYING THE FIGURE WAS CORRECT. THEN A FEW DAYS LATER GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TESTIFYING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, USED A FIGURE OF 340,000, INCLUDING BOTH GROUND TROOPS AND AIR.

THE LATE ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, AT THE DIRECTION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, FLEW TO SPAIN TO TALK WITH FRANCO ABOUT AMERICAN USE OF NAVAL AND AIR BASES THERE. BUT, IT DEVELOPED LATER, THE MISSION WAS SO SECRET THAT NO ONE HAD INFORMED A MAN WITH HIGH INTEREST IN AIR BASES OVERSEAS, AIR SECRETARY THOMAS FINLETTER. HE KNEW ABOUT SHERMAN'S MISSION ONLY WHEN HE READ IT IN A NEWSPAPER.

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WHEN INTERSERVICE CONTROVERSIES AND JEALOUSIES REAPPEARED, AFTER A TWO-YEAR LULL, THEY HAD A NEW TOUCH. IN THE ORIGINAL WRANGLE, THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY QUARRELED ESSENTIALLY OVER WHO SHOULD DO STRATEGIC BOMBING AND WHETHER THE AIR FORCE'S LONG RANGE B-36 WAS AS GOOD AS THE AIR FORCE CLAIMED. THIS WEEK THE DISPUTE HAD A NEW FEATURE--THE ISSUE WAS TACTICAL BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS.

AND THE ARMY, WHICH BEFORE HAD SAT SMUGLY ON THE SIDELINES WHILE THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY WAGED THEIR FEUD, WAS IN ON THIS WRANGLE. THE QUESTION WAS WHETHER THE ARMY, LIKE THE MARINE CORPS, SHOULD HAVE ONE WING OF FIGHTER-BOMBERS FOR EACH DIVISION OF GROUND TROOPS. THE AIR FORCE THOUGHT THAT PLAN OF ALLOCATION WAS WRONG.

INTO THE ARGUMENT STRAYED A SIDE-DEBATE ON HOW MANY MISSIONS IN KOREA WERE FLOWN BY THE AIR FORCE, HOW MANY BY NAVY-MARINE PLANES. REP.W.STERLING COLE (R-NY), A NAVAL RESERVE OFFICER, PROPOSED A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION.

A137WX

A FEW DAYS AGO THE DEFENSE MINISTERS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE FLEW TO WASHINGTON TO ATTEND A FOUR-POWER PARLEY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA ON THE QUESTION OF ARMS STANDARDIZATION. WHEN EMANUEL SHINWELL AND M.JULES MOCH ARRIVED LAST YEAR FOR NATO CONFERENCES HERE, THE HIGHEST DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND MILITARY COMMANDERS WERE ON HAND AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET THEM. BUT THIS TIME, THE UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY AND VICE CHIEF OF ARMY STAFF COMPOSED THE OFFICIAL GREETING PARTY.

THE OFFICIAL EXPLANATION WAS THAT MARSHALL HAD DESIGNATED THE ARMY,

HEADED BY ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, AS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S AGENCY IN THE NEGOTIATIONS. PACE, HOWEVER, WAS NOT AT THE AIRPORT FOR THE CUSTOMARY PLUSH-CARPET WELCOMING OF DISTINGUISHED FOREIGN VISITORS.

ALL IN ALL. THE MILITARY FIGURES IT'S HAD ITS SHARE OF WOE LATELY.

WORKERS BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR, AND WE EXPECT TO GET FROM 3,000,000(M) TO 3,500,000(M) FROM THE THREE SOURCES I MENTIONED. SO THAT LEAVES A NET REQUIREMENT OF EXTRA WORKERS OF FROM 1,000,000(M) TO 1,500,000(M) WORKERS.

TO FILL THIS REQUIREMENT WE WILL HAVE TO HAVE: (A) BETTER UTILIZATION OF OUR MINORITY GROUPS, SUCH AS NEGROES, (B) BETTER USE OF OLDER WORKERS, INCLUDING THE RETIRED, (C) MORE EFFECTIVE TRAINING AND PLACEMENT PROGRAMS FOR THE CRIPPLED OR HANDICAPPED PEOPLE, (D) AN INCREASE IN THE USE OF WOMEN BEYOND THE NORMAL UPWARD TREND I HAVE MENTIONED AND FINALLY (E) A STEP-UP IN THE NUMBER OF HOURS PEOPLE ARE WORKING.

Q: IS THERE SUFFICIENT JUSTIFICATION NOW OR IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE FOR LENGTHENING THE STANDARD 40-HOUR WEEK?

A: OUR ATTITUDE ON THAT IS THAT THE SITUATION IN EACH AREA AND IN EACH INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY MUST BE SIZED UP REALISTICALLY TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE TIME HAS ARRIVED WHEN WORK SHOULD BE EXTENDED BEYOND 40 HOURS.

AUG 6 1951

IN SOME PARTS OF THE COUNTRY SUCH STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN. THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE IN THE LABOR SHORTAGE AREAS.

ON THE OTHER HAND WE FEEL IT SHOULD BE KEPT IN MIND THAT OUR WORLD WAR II EXPERIENCE SHOWED THAT THIS CANNOT BE CARRIED TO EXTREMES. IF IT IS, IT RESULTS IN A REDUCTION IN THE INDIVIDUAL WORKER'S PRODUCTIVITY.

Q: IF IT IS NECESSARY TO INCREASE THE WORK WEEK, DO YOU FAVOR: (A) LETTING THE LAW STAND AS IT IS SO THAT EMPLOYERS START PAYING OVERTIME AT THE END OF 40 HOURS? OR (B) CHANGING THE LAW SO OVERTIME WILL START AT 44 OR 48 HOURS?

A: WE DO NOT FAVOR ANY CHANGE IN THE EXISTING LAWS. ABOUT 15,000,000(M) OUT OF THE 22,000,000(M) WORKERS COVERED BY THESE LAWS ALSO WORK UNDER COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS CALLING FOR OVERTIME PAYMENTS AFTER 40 HOURS.

IF THE POLICY IS CHANGED IT WOULD REQUIRE THE RENEGOTIATION OF THESE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS. THIS WOULD CREATE TREMENDOUS INDUSTRIAL UNREST WITH SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

THE ISSUE WAS FACED IN WORLD WAR II, AND ALL AGENCIES ARRIVED AT THE SAME CONCLUSION THEN--THAT THE LAW SHOULD NOT BE CHANGED. THIS IS THE DECISION WE NOW HAVE ARRIVED AT ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE INTERAGENCY MANPOWER POLICY COMMITTEE AND THE LABOR-MANAGEMENT MANPOWER POLICY COMMITTEE.

A147WX

Q: IF PROVISION IS GOING TO CONTINUE TO BE MADE FOR THE POSTPONEMENT OF SERVICE IN THE ARMED FORCES ON THE PART OF COLLEGE STUDENTS, IS PROVISION ALSO GOING TO BE MADE FOR FEDERAL SCHOLARSHIPS FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES WHO ARE QUALIFIED TO GO TO COLLEGE BUT WHO DO NOT HAVE THE REQUIRED FUNDS?

A: WE ARE NOW WORKING ON A PROPOSED PROGRAM WHICH WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR OUTSTANDING STUDENTS WHO NEED HELP TO GET IT THROUGH FEDERAL FUNDS. WE EXPECT TO HAVE A PROGRAM SHAPED UP AND SUBMITTED TO THE BUREAU OF THE BUDGET FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THE VARIOUS FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS WITHIN A FEW WEEKS. THEN IT IS HOPED SOME SORT OF PROGRAM CAN BE OFFERED TO CONGRESS BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

Q: WHAT IS YOUR ATTITUDE TOWARD A POSSIBLE DRAFT OF LABOR?

A: I SEE NO NEED FOR IT, AND I AM AGAINST IT BECAUSE I BELIEVE THE DEFENSE MANPOWER PROGRAM CAN BE HANDLED ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS, PARTICULARLY IF WE RELY HEAVILY ON THE NATIONAL LABOR-MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE IN THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION AND ON THE REGIONAL AND AREA LABOR-MANAGEMENT MANPOWER COMMITTEES THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR NOW IS SETTING UP.

AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL LABOR-MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE IN THE WAR MANPOWER COMMISSION I WATCHED THE SITUATION PRETTY CLOSELY IN WORLD WAR II AND I HAVE A LOT OF CONFIDENCE IN WHAT SUCH GROUPS CAN DO ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY AUG. 12; SENT AUG. 3)

B24WX HKUP CZ1230AED

(180) FOREIGN AID

AUG 5 1951

WASHINGTON, AUG.4-(AP)-SENATOR GILLETTE-(D-IOWA) SAID TODAY HE WANTS ECONOMIC AID UNDER THE $8,500,000,000(B) FOREIGN ASSISTANCE BILL LIMITED TO THAT WHICH WILL BOOST MILITARY PRODUCTION.

THE IOWA SENATOR CRITICIZED AS "FOGGY" THE LANGUAGE OF THE AID MEASURE PENDING BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES. THE COMMITTEES WILL RESUME HEARINGS ON IT BEHIND CLOSED DOORS MONDAY.

AS THE BILL STANDS, GILLETTE TOLD REPORTERS, IT WOULD PERMIT THE CONTINUANCE OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) ON THE BASIS IT HAS BEEN PROVIDED FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS.

"ALL OF THE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE OUGHT TO BE CONFINED TO THAT WHICH WILL HELP THESE FOREIGN COUNTRIES PRODUCE SOME OF THE WEAPONS THEY NEED," THE IOWA SENATOR DECLARED.

GEORGE MCGHEE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD THE COMMITTEES YESTERDAY THAT THE BILL WOULD AUTHORIZE $24,000,000(M) IN ECONOMIC AID FOR IRAN, NOW ENGAGED IN A CONTROVERSY WITH BRITAIN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF ITS OIL INDUSTRY.

IRAN ALSO WOULD SHARE IN $415,000,000(M) MILITARY AID ASSIGNED PRIMARILY TO GREECE AND TURKEY. CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) REFUSED TO MAKE PUBLIC FIGURES ON DIVISION OF THE AMOUNT.

CZ621AED

A29WX

WASHINGTON,AUG.4-(AP)-REP.FLOOD (D-PA) TODAY CHALLENGED MARSHAL STALIN TO HALT RUSSIA'S JAMMING OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA FOR "ONE HOUR ON A GIVEN DAY" SO PRESIDENT TRUMAN COULD STATE AMERICA'S CASE FOR PEACE AND PROSPERITY TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

FLOOD DOUBTED STALIN WOULD ACCEPT THE CHALLENGE SINCE HE HAS REFUSED TO PUBLISH THE CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION OF FRIENDSHIP FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

"IT IS WELL," HOWEVER," HE SAID, "TO CALL THE KREMLIN'S BLUFF IN THIS INSTANCE, IF ONLY TO EXPOSE ITS PRESENT PHONY 'PEACE EFFORTS.'

"IT IS NOTEWORTHY THAT IN AMERICA NOTHING WHATEVER IS DONE TO BLOCK OUT RADIO MOSCOW."

LT548PED

B3WX Q

WASHINGTON,AUG 4-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SIGNED LEGISLATION STANDARDIZING PENSION RATES FOR VETERANS, OR THEIR WIDOWS, OF THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR, PHILIPPINE INSURRECTION AND THE BOXER REBELLION.

THE NEW RATES RANGE FROM $60 TO $120 MONTHLY DEPENDING ON QUALIFICATION. ABOUT 900 PERSONS ARE AFFECTED AND WILL GET SMALL INCREASES.

JK421PED

A158WX (BJTS)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 4)
(450) AMS BUDGET
40-HOUR WEEK
BY HAROLD W.WARD

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 4-(AP)-MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E. WILSON TODAY CALLED FOR A CONTINUANCE OF THE 40-HOUR WEEK, WITH PREMIUM PAY FOR OVERTIME. HE PICTURED IT AS AN AID TO WORKER MORALE AND TO BIGGER DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

THE WAGE-HOUR LAW PROVIDES THAT TIME AND A HALF MUST BE PAID FOR WORK IN EXCESS OF 40 HOURS IN INTERSTATE INDUSTRIES. THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS THAT DEFENSE PRODUCTION WOULD BE SPURRED IF THE BASIC 40-HOUR WEEK WERE LENGTHENED, WITHOUT PREMIUM PAY.

BUT WILSON ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING IT IS THE POLICY OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO SUPPORT THE PRINCIPLE OF OVERTIME PAY BEYOND 40 HOURS.

"THE MAJOR CONSEQUENCE OF SUSPENDING PREMIUM PAY FOR OVERTIME IN THE PRESENT DEFENSE EMERGENCY WOULD BE TO DISRUPT THE WAGE STABILIZATION PROGRAM AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS GENERALLY," WILSON SAOD.

HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT LABOR UNIONS WOULD AGITATE FOR HIGHER BASIC RATES IF OVERTIME PAY WAS TAKEN AWAY FROM THEM. THIS, HE SAID, WOULD BE MORE UNSTABILIZING THAN OVERTIME PAY.

HE ALSO SAID:

"EXPERIENCE IN WORLD WAR II DEMONSTRATED THAT EXCESSIVELY LONG WORK HOURS CAUSED SO MUCH WASTE IN THE FORM OF SPOILAGE, ABSENTEEISM, AND INEFFICIENT WORK PERFORMANCE THAT LITTLE BENEFIT TO THE WAR EFFORT WAS DERIVED FROM ATTEMPTING TO MAINTAIN THESE SCHEDULES FOR EXTENDED PERIODS."

GENERALLY, HE STATED, A MAXIMUM EIGHT HOUR DAY AND 40 HOUR WEEK HAS BEEN FOUND BEST FOR EFFICIENT PRODUCTION. WILSON QUIT HIS JOB AS HEAD OF THE GIANT GENERAL ELECTRIC CORPORATION TO TAKE THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION POST.

A LIMITED EXTENSION OF HOURS, VARYING WITH OCCUPATIONS, PLANTS AND INDISTRIES, WILL INCREASE OUTPUT TO A CERTAIN EXTENT, WILSON SAID, BUT 48 HOURS IS GENERALLY REGARDED AS THE MAXIMUM WORK WEEK FOR SUSTAINED EFFICIENCY.

"NEED FOR INCREASED HOURS IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES, PLANTS AND OCCUPATIONS, HOWEVER, DOES NOT JUSTIFY THE LENGTHENING OF HOURS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES NOR DOES NEED FOR LIMITED INCREASE IN WORKING HOURS NECESSARILY CALL FOR A 48 HOUR WEEK," HE SAID.

"MANPOWER SHORTAGES IN ONE LABOR MARKET AREA WILL NOT JUSTIFY LENGTHENING THE WORK WEEK IN ANOTHER AREA WHERE AVAILABLE RESERVES OF LABOR STILL EXIST."

WILSON RECOMMENDED THAT PLANTS WHICH HAVE TO EXTEND THEIR WORK WEEK BEYOND 40 HOURS MAKE A CLOSE STUDY OF OUTPUT AND TIME LOST BECAUSE OF ABSENTEEISM, ACCIDENTS, ILLNESS, AND FATIGUE SO AS TO DETERMINE THE EFFECTIVENESS FOR THE ADDED WORK HOURS.

HE ALSO ADDED THE SUGGESTION THAT SUCH FIRMS SHOULD TRY TO TRAIN NEW WORKERS TO LESSEN THE NEED FOR THE EXCESSIVE OVERTIME.

WILSON HAD THE SUPPORT OF HIS TWO MAJOR MANPOWER ADVISORY GROUPS IN HIS COMMENTS ON THE 40 HOUR WEEK. THEY ARE THE INTERAGENCY MANPOWER POLICY COMMITTEE, A GOVERNMENT GROUP, AND THE LABOR-MANAGEMENT MANPOWER POLICY COMMITTEE, REPRESENTING EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST TODAY SATURDAY AUG.4)

FR114PED

B2WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG 4)

MATERIALS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG 4-(AP)-THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) TODAY ADVISED MANUFACTURERS OF CIVILIAN GOODS THEY BETTER HURRY UP AND SUBMIT THEIR REQUIREMENTS OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM FOR THE LAST THREE MONTHS OF 1951 IF THEY HOPE TO GET ANY OF THE SCARCE MATERIALS.

MANLY FLEISCHMANN, NPA ADMINISTRATOR, SAID THE FOURTH QUARTER APPLICATIONS UNDER THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN ARE DUE NOW. IF ANY AVAILABLE SUPPLIES CAN BE DISTRIBUTED IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS OF THE YEAR USERS MAY GET IT ON THE BASIS OF THESE APPLICATIONS.

AT PRESENT, FLEISCHMANN SAID, ONLY DEFENSE AND DEFENSE-SUPPORTING PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION ARE ELIGIBLE FOR ALLOTMENTS OF THE METALS.

MORE THAN 50,000 MANUFACTURERS RECEIVED APPLICATIONS EARLY IN JULY FOR FOURTH QUARTER ALLOTMENTS OF THE MATERIALS.

"THOSE MANUFACTURERS WHO DO NOT NOTIFY US OF THEIR REQUIREMENTS RUN THE RISK OF FINDING THE MAJOR PORTION OF AVAILABLE SUPPLIES DISTRIBUTED TO THOSE WHO HAVE INDICATED THEIR NEEDS IN TIME TO MAKE THEIR ORDERS EFFECTIVE FOR FOURTH QUARTER DELIVERY," FLEISCHMANN SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY)

AUG 5 JK411PED

B8WX (Q)
(350) (NY RELAY)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REAL ESTATE BOARDS CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS TRYING TO APPLY THE DOCTRINE OF SOCIALISM TO HOUSING.

ALEXANDER SUMMER OF NEWARK, N.J., ASSOCIATION PRESIDENT, SENT A LETTER TO WARREN AUSTIN, AMERICAN DELEGATE TO UN, PROTESTING AGAINST WHAT HE TERMED THE "PROMOTION OF SOCIALIZED HOUSING ON AN INTERNATIONAL SCALE" BY THE UN'S SOCIAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT.

"THIS APPEARS TO US AS AN IMPROPER FUNCTION OF THE UN," HE STATED.

SUMMER SAID THERE WAS "GRAVE CONCERN" OVER A RECENT BULLETIN OF THE UN DEPARTMENT. HE QUOTED THE BULLETIN AS SAYING "IT IS FELT THAT IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO DEVISE METHODS WHEREBY THE COMMUNITY MAY ACQUIRE NEW RIGHTS OVER THE USE OF LAND."

"THIS," SAID SUMMER, "SOUNDS ALARMINGLY LIKE AN INTENTION TO SPREAD THE PRINCIPLES OF BRITAIN'S NOTORIOUS TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ACT WHICH STRIKES AT THE ESSENCE OF PRIVATE PROPERTY OWNERSHIP AS WE KNOW IT AND AS IT IS GUARANTEED IN THE U.S. CONSTITUTION."

SUMMER CITED A BULLETIN EDITORIAL WHICH SAID A RECENT CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF HOUSING AND TOWN PLANNING AT ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, "FREELY ADMITTED THAT HOUSING FOR THE GREAT MASS OF PEOPLE IS IMPOSSIBLE TODAY WITHOUT SOME KIND OF STATE SUBSIDY OR PUBLIC FINANCIAL SUPPORT..."

SUMMER ASKED AUSTIN TO "CONSIDER THIS SOCIALIST PLEADING UNDER THE GUISE OF REPORTING." HE ADDED THAT IT WAS "THE DOCTRINE OF SOCIALISM APPLIED TO HOUSING."

SUMMER ADDED "IT IS ASTONISHING TO US THAT THE ONLY AMERICANS WHOSE IDEAS AND SUGGESTIONS APPEAR IN THE UN HOUSING BULLETIN ARE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, COLLEGE PROFESSORS AND PERSONS ACTIVE IN PROMOTING SOCIALIZED HOUSING IN THE UNITED STATES."

HE CRITICIZED WHAT HE SAID WAS THE UN'S FAILURE TO CALL ON AMERICA'S PRIVATE HOUSING INDUSTRY TO OFFER ITS KNOW-HOW AND TECHNIQUE.

B9WX Q
SUMMER DECLARED: "WHEN PRIVATE HOME PRODUCTION IN THE U.S. GETS

ABOUT TWICE AS MUCH PRODUCTION IN ALL PHASES OF CONSTRUCTION PER MAN HOUR AS DOES SOCIALIST PRODUCTION IN EUROPE, IT DESERVES BETTER THAN ILL-INFORMED AND PATRONIZING CRITICISM BY AN AGENCY THAT HOLDS ITSELF OUT TO BE INTERESTED IN MORE EFFICIENT HOME PRODUCTION IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

HE SAID THE REAL ESTATE ASSOCIATION WOULD VALUE AUSTIN'S "VIEWS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF MAKING A SOUND APPROACH, CONSISTENT WITH AMERICAN PRINCIPLES OF GOVERNMENT, TO MORE HOUSING, BETTER HOUSING AND MORE HOME OWNERSHIP IN THE HOUSING ACTIVITIES OF THE UN'S SOCIAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT."

VX451PED NM

A53WX

(300) MCCARTHY-TRUMAN

WASHINGTON, AUG 4-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WROTE PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY THAT HE OUGHT TO APOLOGIZE TO THE PEOPLE OF WISCONSIN "FOR HAVING CRITICIZED AND SLANDERED THEM."

ALLUDING TO A SPEECH MR.TRUMAN MADE IN DETROIT A WEEK AGO, MCCARTHY SAID IN A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT:

"YOU CRITICIZED ME AND QUESTIONED THE AMERICANISM OF THE PEOPLE OF MY STATE BECAUSE OUT OF 112 PEOPLE WHO WERE QUESTIONED AT A 4TH OF JULY PICNIC, 111 REFUSED TO SIGN A PETITION BEING CIRCULATED BY THE MADISON (WIS) CAPITAL-TIMES."

MR.TRUMAN SAID THE PETITION CONTAINED NOTHING BUT QUOTATIONS FROM THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AND THE BILL OF RIGHTS. HE SAID PEOPLE WERE AFRAID THAT IF THEY SIGNED THEY MIGHT BE CALLED COMMUNISTS. THIS SHOWED, HE ADDED, THE EFFECTS OF "LIES AND SLANDER" BEING SPREAD ACROSS THE COUNTRY.

MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE THE GROUNDWORK FOR MR.TRUMAN'S SPEECH WAS LAID BY A "COMMUNIST EDITOR OF A COMMUNIST PAPER." HE SAID HE WAS REFERRING TO CEDRIC PARKER, CITY EDITOR OF THE CAPITAL-TIMES.

PARKER LATER DENIED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES, TERMING THEM "A DELIBERATE LIE." HE ALSO SAID HE HAD NOT "STAGED" THE CAPITAL-TIMES' JULY 4 PETITION STORY, AS MCCARTHY CONTENDED. PARKER SAID THE STORY WAS "CONCEIVED AND EXECUTED" BY JOHN HUNTER, A REPORTER FOR THE NEWSPAPER, AND THAT IT SHOWED "THE DEMORALIZING EFFECT OF MCCARTHYISM ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

IN HIS LETTER TO MR.TRUMAN, MCCARTHY SAID:

"I ASSUME THAT YOU KNEW THE NATURE OF THE CAPITAL-TIMES IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT ITS EDITOR (WILLIAM J.EVJUE) CAME TO WASHINGTON LAST YEAR FOR AN APPOINTMENT WITH YOU, AFTER WHICH HE ANNOUNCED FROM THE WHITE HOUSE STEPS THAT HE HAD GIVEN YOU A REPORT ON MCCARTHY AND THAT HE WAS GOING TO WISCONSIN TO FIGHT 'MCCARTHYISM.'

"HIS PAPER FULFILLED THAT PROMISE WITH EDITORIALS APING OR PARALLELING THOSE IN THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, INCLUDING THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE ATTACK ON THE COURTS FOR HAVING RECENTLY CONVICTED THE 11 COMMUNISTS."

MCCARTHY TOLD THE PRESIDENT "THIS IS ALL A MATTER OF PUBLIC INFORMATION AND I ASSUME IT WAS KNOWN TO YOU OR AT LEAST TO YOUR SPEECH WRITERS AT THE TIME THE DETROIT SPEECH WAS PREPARED."

JK716PED

(140)

RED CROSS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS SAID TODAY IT IS ELIMINATING MANY OF ITS PAID WORKERS FROM VETERANS HOSPITALS AS AN ECONOMY MEASURE.

THE ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED ON JULY 31 THIS PROBABLY WOULD BE NECESSARY BECAUSE A RECENT FUND RAISING CAMPAIGN PRODUCED $78,-000,000 INSTEAD OF THE $86,000,000 GOAL.

RED CROSS OFFICIALS SAID ABOUT 18 PAID WORKERS WILL BE KEPT AT THE LARGEST OF THE 150 VETERANS HOSPITALS.

BUT THE OFFICIALS SAID RED CROSS SERVICES TO VETERANS DEFINITELY WILL NOT BE IMPAIRED. BESIDES THE PAID WORKERS, VOLUNTEERS HELP IN THE PROGRAM. IN SOME OF SMALLER HOSPITALS ONLY VOLUNTEERS HAVE BEEN SERVING.

MOST OF THE OTHER HOSPITALS HAVE HAD ONE RED CROSS PAID WORKER BUT AT A FEW HOSPITALS LARGER STAFFS HAVE BEEN ON DUTY.

SU1239PED

A71 (270)

NEW YORK, AUG 4-(AP)-FOUR ALIENS STILL WERE MISSING TODAY IN THE GOVERNMENT'S CRACKDOWN ON THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, BONDSMAN FOR COMMUNISTS AND ALLEGED SUBVERSIVES.

ANOTHER 35 ALIENS, WHOSE CRC BAIL WAS VOIDED THURSDAY, WERE ACCOUNTED FOR BUT NOT ALL HAD SURRENDERED.

FEDERAL JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN OUTLAWED THE CRC AS A BONDSMAN LAST MONTH AFTER FOUR CONVICTED COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS JUMPED $80,000 IN CONGRESS-POSTED BAIL. THE COURT ACTION FOLLOWED THE REFUSAL OF FOUR BAIL FUND TRUSTEES TO NAME CONTRIBUTORS TO THE FUGITIVE REDS' BOND.

THURSDAY'S JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ACTION REVOKING $110,000 AS CRC BAIL STARTED A ROUNDUP OF THE 39 ALIENS, ALL OF WHOM FACE DEPORTATION ON CHARGES OF BEING MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR HAVING RED CONNECTIONS.

WHILE RULING OUT BOND FROM CRC SOURCES, THE ACTION HAD NOT AFFECTED THE RATE OF BAIL; AND FIVE OF THE ALIENS REGAINED THEIR FREEDOM YESTERDAY AFTER SUBSTITUTING "UNTAINTED" NON-CRC BAIL.

THE FIVE WERE AMONG 15 WHO SURRENDERED THURSDAY IN NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA AND BOSTON. ELEVEN MORE GAVE THEMSELVES UP YESTERDAY HERE AND IN DETROIT.

OF THE REMAINDER, FIVE HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY OR ARE PREPARING TO LEAVE, ALL WITH GOVERNMENT APPROVAL; THREE ARE MAKING ARRANGEMENTS TO SURRENDER IN DETROIT, PERHAPS MONDAY; ONE WAS ILL, AND FOUR WERE MISSING.

IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE MISSING FOUR WERE EXPECTED TO SURRENDER, PROBABLY HERE OVER THE WEEKEND. THEY ARE MICHAEL CHIOTAKIS, WILLY BUSCH, ANTONIOS VELOUDOS AND STRATIS TSAKARANGOS.

THE QUARTET'S ATTORNEYS HAD INDICATED THAT THEY WOULD SURRENDER YESTERDAY, BUT THE FOUR FAILED TO MAKE AN APPEARANCE.

THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS IS ON THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF RED FRONTS.

G712AED

AUG 5 1951

B102

(110)

NEW YORK, AUG.4-(AP)-FIFTY MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION TODAY PICKETED A BUILDING HOUSING THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND SAID PLANS WERE BEING MADE TO PICKET THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

THE FEDERATION, PROTESTING RUSSIAN DOMINATION OF HUNGARY, HAS PICKETED HERE ON SUCCESSIVE SATURDAYS.

"GET OUT OF HUNGARY, YOU BLOODY HANGMEN," SAID ONE OF THE PLACARDS CARRIED TODAY.

BECAUSE A WOMAN PICKET LAST WEEK HIT A RUSSIAN WITH A POCKETBOOK, POLICE TODAY DIVIDED THE PICKETS INTO TWO GROUPS--ONE ON ONE SIDE OF THE ENTRANCE AND ONE ON THE OTHER.

DR. KALMAN MOLNAR, PRESIDENT OF THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF THE FEDERATION, WHICH CLAIMS 550,000 MEMBERS IN THE UNITED STATES, SAID PLANS FOR A WASHINGTON PICKET LINE WERE INCOMPLETE.

FH301PED

A105 230
NEW YORK, AUG. 4-(AP)-TED O.THACKREY, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE NEW YORK COMPASS, SAID TODAY HE HAD WITHDRAWN A LIBEL SUIT AGAINST THE NEW YORK STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY BECAUSE IT HAS APOLOGIZED FOR LINKING HIS NEWSPAPER WITH THE COMMUNIST ORGAN, THE DAILY WORKER.

THACKREY HAD ASKED $1,000,000 (M) DAMAGES LAST FEB. 9 IN THE SUIT FILED AGAINST THE MEDICAL SOCIETY AND THE EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK STATE JOURNAL OF MEDICINE, THE SOCIETY'S OFFICIAL PUBLICATION.

IN THE SUNDAY COMPASS PRINTED TODAY, THACKREY SAID THAT HE WAS "PARTICULARLY GRATIFIED BY THE PROMPT ACTION OF THE JOURNAL'S EDITOR AND THE SOCIETY TO CORRECT THE MISSTATEMENTS."

COMPASS OBJECTIONS INVOLVED A CHRISTMAS, 1950, EDITORIAL IN THE JOURNAL WHICH SAID IN PART:

"THIS CORROSIVE, STICKY, ATHEISTIC PRODUCE OF STATISM IS SPREAD ABOUT BY ANDREI ('NOZZLE') VYSHINSKI AND THE DIALECTICALLY MATERIALISTIC PRESS OF THE USSR AND ENVIRONS, INCLUDING THE COMPASS AND DAILY WORKER HERE, FOR WHAT FLIES IT MAY ENTANGLE X X X."

AN "INVESTIGATION OF THE TRUTH OF THOSE STATEMENTS, AS TO THE COMPASS," WAS MADE AFTER THACKREY'S COMPLAINT, THE COMPASS QUOTED THE JOURNAL AS SAYING.

IN ITS PUBLISHED RETRACTION, THE JOURNAL CONTINUED:

"IT (THE JOURNAL) HAS CONCLUDED THAT, WHILE THE JOURNAL DISAPPROVES OF, AND DISAGREES WITH, THE STAND TAKEN BY THE COMPASS AND ITS WRITERS ON MANY ISSUES, THE STATEMENTS ABOUT THE COMPASS IN THE JOURNAL'S 'CHRISTMAS 1950' EDITORIAL WERE NOT JUSTIFIED, AND SHOULD BE RETRACTED."

WD939AED

A113
(230)
NEW YORK,AUG.4-(AP)-PAUL ROBESON,JR., SON OF THE NEGRO SINGER AND SOVIET APOLOGIST, SAID TONIGHT HE HAD BEEN DENIED A PASSPORT AND COULD NOT ATTEND THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN BERLIN.

HE QUOTED MRS.R.B.SHIPLEY, HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PASSPORT DIVISION, AS SAYING THAT "MY PRESENT ACTIVITIES WERE SUCH THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONSIDERED THAT MY TRAVEL ABROAD WOULD BE AGAINST THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

YOUNG ROBESON SAID MRS.SHIPLEY TOLD HIM THERE WERE "NO SPECIFIC CHARGES" AGAINST HIM.

IN WASHINGTON, MRS.SHIPLEY CONFIRMED THAT A PASSPORT HAD BEEN DENIED TO HIM AND SAID "NO FURTHER COMMENT IS NECESSARY."

YOUNG ROBESON ISSUED A STATEMENT, SAYING:

"I BELIEVE THAT ONLY A GOVERNMENT WHICH ITSELF PLANS WAR AND OPPRESSION WOULD GO TO SUCH LENGTHS TO PREVENT YOUNG AMERICANS FROM SEEING AND HEARING FOR THEMSELVES WHAT YOUTH IN OTHER COUNTRIES ARE THINKING AND DOING. THE STATE DEPARTMENT OBVIOUSLY IS AFRAID TO ALLOW YOUNG AMERICANS TO ATTEND THE FESTIVAL AND TO GET TO KNOW WHAT THE YOUTH OF THE WORLD ARE DOING IN BEHALF OF PEACE."

HE SAID HE HAD SENT THE FOLLOWING CABLEGRAM TO THE FESTIVAL:

"WARMEST GREETINGS TO THIRD WORLD FESTIVAL OF YOUTH AND STUDENTS FOR PEACE. STATE DEPT. DENIAL PASSPORT PREVENTS PARTICIPATION WITH YOU. U.S. WAR FORCES WHO SEEK TO DESTROY CIVIL RIGHTS AND BRUTALLY OPPRESS NEGRO PEOPLE SEEK TO PREVENT U.S. YOUTH FROM CLASPING HANDS WITH BROTHERS AND SISTERS IN OTHER LANDS. AM CONFIDENT THAT U.S. YOUTH WILL UNITE WITH WORLD YOUTH FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM. LONG LIVE FIGHTING SOLIDARITY OF WORLD YOUTH FOR PEACE."

MJ1124PED

B11 (300)
ITHACA,N.Y., AUG.5-(AP)-THE CAMPUS OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY ASSUMED A GAY, INTERNATIONAL DECOR TODAY AS 500 DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS FROM 36 NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES PREPARED TO OPEN THE FIRST TRIENNIAL GENERAL MEETINGS OF THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (WAY).

MANY, DRESSED IN COLORFUL, NATIVE CLOTHING, WANDERED AROUND THE GROUNDS TO ACQUAINT THEMSELVES WITH THE SURROUNDINGS THAT WILL BE THEIRS UNTIL AUG.16. MANY SPEAK ENGLISH, IN VARYING DEGREES, AND ALL ARE MOST ANXIOUS TO SEE AND LEARN EVERYTHING POSSIBLE ABOUT THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE.

MICHI SATO OF JAPAN, WHO IS DELICATE AS ORIENTAL CINAWARE, SAID HER FIRST IMPRESSION OF AMERICANS WAS THEIR FRIENDLINESS TO FOREIGNERS. ASKED WHETHER SHE EVER HAD HEARD OF "THE BRUSH OFF," SHE ANSWERED "YES. WHEN THE CLOTHES BECOME DUSTY."

CAPT.ANANT SINGH OF THE INDIAN ARMY ADJUSTED HIS TURBAN AND ATTESTED THAT THE PEOPLE HE HAD COME IN CONTACT WITH HERE COULD NOT BE MORE HOSPITABLE.

"AMERICA," HE OBSERVED, "HAS MORE FOOD THAN IT COULD EAT."

HE ALSO DECLARED WOEFULLY HIS DOLLARS WERE GOING FAST "AND HE HAS NO PROVISION OF GETTING MORE." IT IS NOT PERMISSABLE TO HAVE ADDITIONAL MONEY CABLED FROM INDIA.

FITZ G.NAYNARD, FROM PORT AU SPAIN, TRINIDAD, FOUND HIS FIRST TRIP TO AMERICA MOST CONFUSING--NEW YORK'S SKYSCRAPERS, TUBES AND THE BUSTLING TRAFFIC. BUT THE WOMEN, HE SAID, ARE THE MOST BEAUTIFUL AND MOST BEAUTIFULLY DRESSED IN THE WORLD.

THE WAY PROGRAM OPENS AT 2:30 P.M. (EST) TOMORROW. IT WILL INCLUDE DISCUSSIONS AND WORKSHOPS ON THE THEME OF "YOUTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS," AND TALKS BY INTERNATIONALLY KNOWN FIGURES.

THE ASSEMBLY, FOUNDED IN LONDON IN 1948, IS ACCREDITED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AS A NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION WITH CONSULTATIVE STATUS. ITS OFFICERS AND DELEGATES ARE BETWEEN 18 AND 30 YEARS OLD.

THE OFFICERS ARE MAURICE SAUVE OF CANADA, PRESIDENT; VINCENT CUU OF VIET NAM AND M.G.KREVELD OF BELGIUM, VICE-PRESIDENTS; JOHN FRANKENBURG OF ENGLAND, TREASURER, AND F.PAUL MERCEREAU OF FRANCE, SECRETARY-GENERAL.

THE DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS PAY THEIR OWN WAY TO THE CONFERENCE, WITH THE HELP OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS. THIRTY-ONE WAY-MEMBER NATIONS SENT DELEGATES AND 33 NON-MEMBER NATIONS SENT OBSERVERS.

WB505PED

A48NR (KX LA)
(160)
NEWARK, N.J., AUG. 4-(AP)-A 21-YEAR-OLD YOUTH WITH A VAST AMOUNT OF ELECTRONICS KNOW-HOW IS IN THE AIR FORCE TODAY--AS A RECRUIT WITH THE RANK OF SERGEANT.

IN ADDITION TO GETTING THREE STRIPES RIGHT OFF THE BAT, JOSEPH SLAWSKY WON'T HAVE TO PUT UP WITH KP, GUARD DUTY, OR ANY OF THE OTHER DETAILS WHICH ORDINARILY PLAGUE THE NEW RECRUIT.

ALL THIS IS VERY UNUSUAL PROCEDURE, RECRUITING OFFICIALS SAID AT THE TIME OF SLAWSKY'S ENLISTMENT YESTERDAY.

SLAWSKY, A SIX-FOOTER FROM JERSEY CITY, IS A TELETYPE DECODING AND CODING MACHINE EXPERT. HE HAD A "SPECIAL INTRODUCTION" FROM AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

HE EARNED HIS STRIPES BECAUSE OF HIS ELECTRONICS WORK WITH THE TRANSMITTER EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING CO. OF NEW YORK, AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID. HE HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE FIRM FOR THE PAST THREE YEARS.

SLAWSKY WENT TO WASHINGTON LAST JUNE AND PUT ON A DEMONSTRATION FOR AIR FORCE OFFICIALS OF HIS ELECTRONICS SKILL. THEY WERE

30.24- 25593

IMPRESSED AND APPROVED THE SERGEANT'S RATING.
HE WILL REPORT MONDAY TO SAMPSON AIR FORCE BASE IN NEW YORK, WHERE HE WILL BE THE ONLY THREE-STRIPER TAKING BASIC DRILL.
SLAWSKY SAID HE INTENDS TO STAY IN THE AIR FORCE FOR 30 YEARS. AND THAT "SINCE I AM GOING TO MAKE A CAREER OUT OF THE AIR FORCE, I MIGHT AS WELL START AT THE TOP AS ANYWHERE."
"I GUESS I WILL TAKE A LOT OF RIBBING," HE ADDED.

RU535AED

BC2PX (Q) (GROSS)
NIGHT LEAD MARINES (190) KX FOR APW FRISCO
PHILADELPHIA, AUG 4-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS WILL NOT ABANDON ITS OBJECTIVE--ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC KOREA, AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS SAID TONIGHT.
GROSS, DEPUTY U. S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UN AND THE NATION'S SPOKESMAN ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL, SAID AN ARMISTICE NOW OR LATER WILL OPEN THE WAY TOWARDS ACHIEVING THAT OBJECTIVE "THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS PROCESSES OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT."
GROSS, IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION REUNION, HIT THE COMMUNISTS' INSISTANCE ON A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
"WE CONSIDER THAT THE INTRODUCTION INTO THE NEGOTIATIONS OF EXTRANEOUS ISSUES, SUCH AS THE SUGGESTION THAT A ZONE BE BASED UPON AN IMAGINARY POLITICAL LINE, IS NOT CONSISTENT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS OBJECTIVE OF A SOUND AND SECURE MILITARY POSITION," GROSS SAID.
"OF COURSE, WE WILL NOT AGREE TO DEMANDS OR CONDITIONS INCONSISTENT WITH SUCH A POSITION," HE ADDED.
RESISTANCE TO AGGRESSION IN KOREA IS A COLLECTIVE EFFORT, GROSS SAID, ADDING: "BUT I DO NOT THINK, IN ALL FRANKNESS, THAT THE UN CAN BE SATISFIED THAT EVERY ONE OF ITS MEMBERS HAS BEEN CONTRIBUTING COMMENSURATE TO HIS ABILITIES AND HIS COMMITMENTS ELSEWHERE. ALL WHO CAN CONTRIBUTE SHOULD DO SO, IN THE KNOWLEDGE THAT UNLESS WE STAND TOGETHER WE WILL BE PICKED OFF ONE BY ONE."

L918PED NM

AUG 5 1951

B32 SG
RUTLAND, VT., AUG. 4-(AP)-A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS BY THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT WAS TO BE CONSIDERED TODAY BY THE 33RD ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE VERMONT AMERICAN LEGION.
THE RESOLUTION TERMED OATIS' IMPRISONMENT "AN INSULT TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE PEOPLE THEREOF," AND PROPOSED THE FOLLOWING ACTION:
1. SEVER ALL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
2. CEASE ALL TRADE, DIRECT OR INDIRECT, WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
3. PLACE THE MATTER BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.
4. WITHDRAW ECONOMIC AID FROM ANY GOVERNMENT WHICH REFUSES TO CONCUR WITH THIS ACTION.
EARLE R. COCKE, JR., NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, TOLD THE CONVENTION LAST NIGHT THAT IF A BUFFER AREAS IS TO BE CREATED IN KOREA IT SHOULD BE AHEAD OF OUR PRESENT POSITION.
HE SAID "WE SHOULD NOT MOVE BACK AN INCH."
HE ALSO TOLD THE CONVENTION NOT TO BE SURPRISED IF AMERICAN TROOPS TURNED UP IN IRAN SOONER OR LATER.
THIS COUNTRY CAN GET ALONG WITHOUT THE OIL, HE SAID, "BUT WE CANNOT LET RUSSIA HAVE IT."

BB752AED

D38WX (SECY PACE FROM DD)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, AUGUST 4)
(ADVANCE) (WX) TULSA, OKLA., AUG. 4-(AP)-ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE SAID TONIGHT THE KOREAN WAR "SOUNDED THE ALARM WHICH HAS ALERTED AMERICA AND THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD" TO THE DANGERS OF AGGRESSION.
IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE A BANQUET FOLLOWING DEDICATION OF THE NATIONAL JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING, HE CAUTIONED: ~~(DELETING PREPARED FOR DELIVERY)~~
"THERE IS BUT ONE WAY WE COULD DESTROY THAT MEANING. THIS WOULD BE TO FORGET THE ALARM, TO RETURN TO COMPLACENCY, TO RETARD THE MANY PHASES OF OUR MOBILIZATION PROGRAM THAT ARE YET TO BE ACHIEVED, TO IGNORE THE JOINT EFFORT BY WHICH WE AND OUR ALLIES ARE SEEKING TO BUILD THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE."
PACE SAID THAT "ONE YEAR AGO TODAY IT WAS UNCERTAIN WHETHER WE WOULD BE ABLE TO HOLD IN KOREA." BUT, HE ADDED, "TODAY, U.N. FORCES HAVE SUCCESSFULLY DRIVEN BACK THE NORTH KOREANS; THEY HAVE MET AND REPULSED SUPERIOR NUMBERS OF CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS."
OF DEVELOPMENTS AT HOME, PACE SAID:
"TODAY, AS WE REVIEW THE PAST YEAR'S PROGRESS WE KNOW THAT WE HAVE COME A LONG WAY. OUR ARMY HAS BEEN TRIPLED IN SIZE; THE NAVY HAS DOUBLED, AND THE AIR FORCE HAS EXPANDED FROM 48 TO 87 GROUPS. OUR PROCUREMENT PROGRAM HAS BEEN STEPPED UP ENORMOUSLY AND ALREADY THE ASSEMBLY LINES ARE BEGINNING TO TURN OUT GREATER QUANTITIES OF TANKS, GUNS AND PLANES."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, AUG. 4)

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AUG 5 1951

A47WX
(350) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY AUG.4)
(ADVANCE) (WX) PORTLAND,ORE.,AUG 4-(AP)-SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TONIGHT HE HAS BEEN "TERRIBLY DISTURBED IN THE PAST MONTHS BY THE IRRESPONSIBILITY SHOWN BY SOME MEN IN BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS."
HE REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO THE "GET ACHESON" DRIVE WHICH HE SAID HAS BEEN BASED ON "SLANDEROUS ATTACKS THAT WOULD CONFUSE THE ISSUES," AND TO CRITICISMS OF THIS COUNTRY'S MOVES IN KOREA. HE PREDICTED THAT THE ACTION ON KOREA "WILL GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS A GREAT MILESTONE IN MAN'S EVERLASTING SEARCH FOR PEACE."
KEFAUVER SET OUT HIS VIEWS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL BANQUET OF THE PRESS CLUB OF OREGON.
HE CALLED ON THE FREE PRESS TO RISE TO OBLIGATIONS WHICH HE SAID ARE INCREASING STEADILY AS DICTATORS CUT DOWN THE AREAS IN WHICH IT IS FREE. AT THE SAME TIME HE PRAISED THE SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY WHICH HE SAID THE PRESS HAS SHOWN, CITING AS EXAMPLES THE REPORTING OF THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, AND OF THE DISCLOSURES BY THE SENATE CRIME INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE WHICH KEFAUVER FORMERLY HEADED.
AND HE SAID THAT "RESPONSIBILITY ON THE PART OF OUR LEGISLATORS IS NO LESS IMPORTANT THAN RESPONSIBILITY IN THE PRESS."
HE SAID HE HAD NO OBJECTION TO "HONEST TO GOODNESS CRITICISM" BUT REFERRED TO "THE LACK OF RESPONSIBILITY IN SOME OF THE ATTACKS ON MEN IN PUBLIC LIFE AND IN THE ATTACKS ON OUR POLICIES, THAT ARE NEITHER CONSTRUCTIVE NOR WOULD IT APPEAR DELIVERED WITH ANY OTHER PURPOSE THAN

TO CAUSE DISUNITY AMONG OUR PEOPLE."
KEFAUVER ASKED WHAT ARE THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST DEAN ACHESON, AND ANSWERED HIMSELF:
"WELL, THE CHARGES ARE THAT THE SECRETARY 'HAS SOLD OUT' THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OR SOMETHING EQUALLY IRRESPONSIBLE.
"NOW AS I HAVE SAID I HAVE NOT ON EVERY OCCASION AGREED WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE. BUT I THINK I KNOW AN HONEST, HARD-WORKING MAN WHEN I SEE ONE. I CAN RECOGNIZE SUCH A MAN IN DEAN ACHESON."
KEFAUVER GAVE THE SECRETARY CREDIT FOR HAVING "PLAYED A LEADING PART IN THE MOBILIZATION OF THE FREE WORLD TO A RECOGNITION OF THE THREATS AND IN GETTING THE NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD TOGETHER TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT."
IN A PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY KEFAUVER SAID HE THOUGHT MR.TRUMAN COULD GET THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION TO THE PRESIDENCY IF HE WANTED BUT HE ADDED, HE DID NOT COME TO PORTLAND TO CAMPAIGN FOR TRUMAN OR HIS POLICIES. KEFAUVER SAID
WHEN TOLD SOME OREGON DEMOCRATS INTEND TO NOMINATE HIM FOR VICE-PRESIDENT, KEFAUVER SAID:
"THIS TAKES ME BY SURPRISE X X X THE PEOPLE DOWN IN TENNESSEE HAVE BEEN TRYING TO START A MOVE TO PUT MY NAME UP AS A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT AND I HAVE DONE MY BEST TO DISCOURAGE IT."
HE ALSO SAID HE WOULD DISCOURAGE THE ATTEMPT TO NOMINATE HIM FOR VICE-PRESIDENT. OREGON DEMOCRATS PROPOSED HIM AS A RUNNING MATE FOR SEN.PAUL DOUGLAS OF ILLINOIS.
WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBLE CANDIDACY OF GEN.EISENHOWER, KEFAUVER SAID, "I DON'T FEEL A MILITARY MAN SHOULD BE PRESIDENT."
RA1053PCS

A83LA
(125)
LOS ANGELES, AUG 4-(AP)-EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT, ENROUTE HOME AFTER THREE MONTHS STUDYING AMERICAN GOVERNMENT METHODS, SAY THEY'RE GRATIFIED AT AMERICA'S FEELING TOWARD THEIR COUNTRY.
"WHEN WE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY ON THE INVITATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT," SAID KIICHI AICHI, MEMBER OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS, "WE WERE AFRAID THAT AMERICAN FEELING TOWARD JAPAN WAS NOT GOOD, BUT WE FOUND IT BETTER THAN WE HAD EXPECTED."
AICHI SAID GENERAL MACARTHUR IS MISSED, "EMOTIONALLY SPEAKING, BUT GENERAL RIDGWAY HAS SAID THAT AMERICAN POLICY IN JAPAN SHALL NOT BE CHANGED."
TADAO KURAISHI, CHAIRMAN OF THE MISSION, WHICH SPENT MOST OF ITS TIME IN WASHINGTON, WAS RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS THE PENDING PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, BUT HE AND OTHERS SAID THEY LOOK FORWARD TO AN ERA OF WORLD PEACE IN WHICH THEY WILL STAND SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE UNITED STATES.
DB448APD

End August 4, 1951

AUG-5-1951

30.24- 25595

A143FX
-95-
THIRD LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (230)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
TOKYO,MONDAY,AUG.6-(AP)-COMMUNIST LEADERS AGREED TODAY TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S TERMS FOR REOPENING THE SUSPENDED KOREAN TRUCE TALKS. THEY PLEDGED TO KEEP THE CONFERENCE TOWN OF KAESONG CLEAR OF THEIR ARMED TROOPS.
RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE GENERAL HAD RECEIVED A COPY OF THE COMMUNIST REPLY AND WAS PREPARING AN ANSWER WHICH WOULD LEAD TO RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS.

IT SEEMED IMPROBABLE THE TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED TODAY, HOWEVER.
DISAGREEMENT OVER WHERE TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE HAD TIED UP THE TRUCE TALKS FOR NINE STRAIGHT DAYS. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE ALLIED DELEGATION IS ASKING:
A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE BATTLE LINE NOW GENERALLY HELD BY U.N. FORCES.
THAT RUNS SLIGHTLY BELOW PARALLEL 38 IN WESTERN KOREA TO A POINT 35 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL ON THE EAST COAST.
THE REDS DEMAND A ZONE STRADDLING THE PARALLEL.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER BROKE OFF THE DEADLOCKED NEGOTIATIONS YESTERDAY. HE ACCUSED THE CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNISTS OF "FLAGRANT VIOLATIONS" OF THEIR PLEDGE TO KEEP KAESONG NEUTRAL.
RIDGWAY SAID THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAM WOULD REMAIN INSIDE ALLIED LINES UNTIL READ LEADERS PROMISED AGAIN THEY WOULD KEEP THEIR TROOPS OUT OF KAESONG. HE ALSO DEMANDED A SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION OF WHAT THE ARMED REDS WERE DOING THERE.
THE GENERAL'S HEADQUARTERS DID NOT DISCLOSE IMMEDIATELY THE TEXT OF THE COMMUNIST REPLY. BUT THE OFFICIAL CHINESE RED RADIO AT PEIPING SAID GEN. KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, CHINESE RED ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA, HAD ACCEPTED RIDGWAY'S TERMS.

PEIPING'S OFFICIAL EXPLANATION ACKNOWLEDGED THAT COMMUNIST GUARDS ON THEIR WAY TO A "DISCUSSION MEETING" CARRIED "IMPROPER WEAPONS" AND ENTERED THE CONFERENCE SITE "BY MISTAKE."
IT SAID THAT AT 9:30 A.M., SUNDAY, GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, ORDERED A LIAISON OFFICER TO "REPORT IN FULL" THE DETAILS OF THE INCIDENT.
NAM THEN ORDERED THE LIAISON OFFICER, COL. CHANG PING-SHAN, TO NOTIFY THE U.N. DELEGATION THAT STRICT ORDERS WERE ISSUED TO "GUARANTEE" THAT INCIDENTS OF THIS KIND WILL NOT OCCUR AGAIN.
THE MESSAGE, SIGNED BY KIM AND PENG POLITELY ENDED:
"WE HOPE THAT, ON RECEIPT OF THIS REPLY, YOU WILL IMMEDIATELY ORDER YOUR DELEGATION TO COME TO KAESONG AND RESUME THE MEETINGS."

A FEW HOURS EARLIER THIS MORNING, THE PEIPING RADIO CARRIED AN ACCOUNT BY THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, SAYING THE PRESENCE OF CHINESE TROOPS IN KAESONG WAS AN "ACCIDENT." IT SAID THE REDS HAD INFORMED THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION THE INCIDENT WOULD NOT BE REPEATED.
THE EARLIER BROADCAST SAID THIS INFORMATION HAD BEEN FORWARDED BY THE RED LIAISON OFFICER "TO THE OTHER SIDE EARLY IN THE MORNING OF AUG. 5."
IT SAID THIS INFORMATION HAD RESULTED FROM AN INQUIRY LAUNCHED AS SOON AS VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, CALLED THE REDS' ATTENTION TO THE TROOPS' PRESENCE AT SATURDAY'S MEETING.
THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT ALLEGED THAT JOY HAD PROPOSE
A MEETING SUNDAY AFTER MENTIONING THE TROOP INCIDENT. THE BROADCAST
IMPLIED, WITHOUT DIRECTLY STATING, THAT JOY THUS HAD BEEN SATISFIED ALL ALONG.
"HOWEVER, THE OTHER SIDE HAS NOW MADE THIS ACCIDENTAL AFFAIR A PRETEXT FOR NOT COMING TO KAESONG," THE RED ACCOUNT ASSERTED.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION OF ANY OF THIS FROM THE ALLIES.
GENERAL RIDGWAY BROKE OFF THE CONFERENCES IN A SHARP MESSAGE RADIOED TO THE REDS AT 6 A.M., SUNDAY (4 P.M., SATURDAY, E.S.T.)
NEITHER OF THE RED BROADCASTS SAID JUST WHEN ON SUNDAY MORNING THEY HAD SENT THEIR EXPLANATION TO THE U.N. LEADERS.
INSTEAD, THE PEIPING RADIO BERATED THE ALLIES FOR NOT SHOWING UP AT THE SCHEDULED HOUR OF 11 A.M., SUNDAY.
THE RED EXPLANATION SAID THE SOLDIERS TO WHOM RIDGWAY AND JOY OBJECTED WERE MERELY PROCEEDING TO A MEETING TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF GUARDING THE CONFERENCE AREA. IT ADDED THAT BOTH NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMANDERS HAD ORDERED THE GUARD COMMANDER TO MAKE SURE HIS TROOPS DID NOT ENTER THE CONFERENCE AREA AGAIN.
THERE WAS NO INKLING WHETHER GENERAL RIDGWAY WOULD CONSIDER THIS EXPLANATION SATISFACTORY OR THIS ASSURANCE ADEQUATE.
IT WAS THE SECOND TIME SINCE THE NEGOTIATIONS STARTED JULY 10 THAT RIDGWAY HAD HALTED THEM ON GROUNDS THE REDS WERE VIOLATING THE PLEDGED NEUTRALITY OF THE KAESONG AREA.
THE PEIPING BROADCAST WAS ATTRIBUTED TO A NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT IN KAESONG. THIS IS THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST AGENCY.
EARLIER TODAY THE PYONGYANG RADIO, OFFICIAL MOUTHPIECE OF THE NORTH KOREAN REDS, CHARGED THAT AMERICAN "INSINCERITY" IN THE KAESONG TALKS HAD SHATTERED ALL ITS HOPES FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.
THE TALKS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR THE PAST 10 DAYS ON WHERE TO DRAW A DEMARCATION LINE FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ACROSS KOREA. THE REDS INSISTED THE LINE BE CENTERED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE ALLIES WANT IT ALONG DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS, SOUTH OF 38 IN THE WEST, BUT NORTH OF THAT OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY IN THE CENTER AND EAST.
FIGHTING FLARED SUNDAY DURING THE SUSPENSION OF TALKS.
UNITED NATIONS TROOPS ATTACKED NORTH OF MUNSAN ON THE WESTERN FRONT AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED. THEY MET LIGHT TO MODERATE RESISTANCE.
MUNSAN IS 18 ROAD MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG AND ON THE SOUTHERN SIDE OF THE IMJIN RIVER. JUST HOW FAR NORTH THE ATTACK WAS MADE WAS NOT TOLD. IF DUE NORTH OF MUNSAN, HOWEVER, THE EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS WOULD BE ABOUT A DOZEN MILES EAST OF KAESONG.
LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, HAS ANNOUNCED THAT HIS TROOPS ARE ALERT FOR A COMMUNIST "PEACE TRAP" AND FULLY PREPARED FOR A RED DRIVE SHOULD ONE BE LAUNCHED.

A19FX
THE REDS MADE A SERIES OF FIVE ATTACKS BEFORE DAWN SUNDAY IN THE KUMSONG AREA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WITH THE SUPPORT OF 200 TO 250 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY. BUT EACH ATTACK WAS THROWN BACK, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS HELPED BREAK UP THE ATTACKS WITH MORE THAN 65 STRIKES IN DIRECT SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS.
GENERAL RIDGWAY'S CURT MESSAGE AT 6 A.M., SUNDAY, SUSPENDING THE TALKS, WAS ADDRESSED TO GEN. KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, LEADER OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY IN KOREA.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, INFORMED THE COMMUNIST PEACE CAMP BY RADIO-TELEPHONE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION "WILL REMAIN WITHIN THE U.N. LINES UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE."

THE REDS ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIPT OF JOY'S MESSAGE. THE HOUR AT WHICH THEY SENT THEIR EXPLANATION WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE TROOP INCIDENT WAS DOCUMENTED BY AP WAR PHOTOGRAPHER JIM PRINGLE. HE TOOK PICTURES SATURDAY OF ABOUT 140 RED TROOPS, CARRYING RIFLES, LIGHT MACHINE GUNS, SEMI-AUTOMATIC "BURP" GUNS, GRENADES AND PISTOLS AS THEY MARCHED BY, A FEW HUNDRED YARDS FROM THE CONFERENCE SITE.

THE TROOPS WERE WELL WITHIN THE ONE-HALF MILE NEUTRAL ZONE, PRINGLE REPORTED AND WERE IN FULL VIEW OF THE CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES WHO WERE JUST ABOUT TO RESUME THEIR SATURDAY AFTERNOON SESSION.

THE SATURDAY AFTERNOON MEETING--NINETEENTH SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN--LASTED ONLY SEVEN MINUTES WHILE JOY READ INTO THE RECORD THE VIOLATION HE HAD OBSERVED.

DURING THE SESSION THE U.N. AND RED DELEGATIONS STILL WERE FAR FROM AGREEMENT ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A BUFFER ZONE.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, DEPUTY U.N. INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID ALLIED ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS NEAR MUNSAN SUNDAY MAINTAINED ITS USUAL ROUTINE RADIO-TELEPHONE CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNISTS AT KAESONG.

U.N. NEGOTIATORS AND MEMBERS OF THEIR STAFF CONTINUED ROUTINE WORK DURING THE DAY IN PREPARATION FOR ANY DEVELOPMENT THAT WOULD TAKE THEM BACK TO KAESONG.

THE ALLIED HELICOPTERS AND THE USUAL ROAD CONVOY WERE READY TO MOVE ON QUICK NOTICE.

AT THE SAME TIME ALLIED ENGINEERS LABORED OVER THE RAIN-SWOLLEN IMJIN RIVER PONTOON BRIDGE. FLOOD WATERS FROM A HEAVY DOWNPOUR THREATENED TO WASH OUT THE STRUCTURE FOR THE THIRD TIME.

ENGINEERS PULLED THE 21 PONTOONS TO SAFETY ALONG THE NORTH BANK OF THE RIVER, ALLOWING THE FLOOD WATERS TO RUSH BY. NEVERTHELESS LOGS AND DEBRIS SLAMMED INTO THE 600-FOOT CAUSEWAY AND CAUSED IT TO DISAPPEAR

A20FX
UNDER THE SWIRLING WATERS DESPITE SAND-BAG PROTECTION. THE RIVER SPREAD TO A WIDTH OF NEARLY 1,600 FEET AT THE BRIDGE APPROACHES.

AT LEAST A FULL DAY'S WORK WILL BE REQUIRED TO RESTORE THE BRIDGE AFTER THE FLOOD WATERS RECEDE. THIS MEANT THAT ESSENTIAL PERSONNEL WOULD BE FLOWN BY HELICOPTER TO THE NEGOTIATIONS IF AND WHEN THEY RESUME AT KAESONG.

THE OFTEN DULL AND REPETITIOUS BUT ALWAYS TENSE TRUCE TALKS BROKE DOWN ONCE BEFORE. ON JULY 12 GENERAL RIDGWAY BROKE OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS AFTER ARMED REDS STOPPED A CONVOY CONTAINING 20 NEWS CORRESPONDENTS.

FOLLOWING THIS SUSPENSION AGREEMENT WAS REACHED TO DECLARE A HALF-MILE WIDE AREA AROUND KAESONG AS A NEUTRAL ZONE WITH ALL ARMED GUARDS REMOVED. A FIVE MILE AREA AROUND KAESONG WAS ESTABLISHED AS A NON-FIGHTING AREA, ALTHOUGH IT WAS MANNED BY COMMUNIST TROOPS. ELSEWHERE THE FIGHTING WAS CONTINUED.

A161FX

KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (320)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG. 6-(AP)-ALLIED FORCES SLASHED AT THE REDS SUNDAY ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT IN THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY OF LIMITED ASSAULTS.

THE LATEST ACTION WAS A PUSH RANGING UP TO FIVE MILES TO A POINT NORTH OF KORANGPO. THIS IS A TOWN ON THE WINDING IMJIN RIVER 10 MILES NORTH OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE CAMP AT MUNSAN. KORANGPO IS 16 MILES EAST OF KAESONG, ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THE ATTACK BEGAN AT DAWN AND CONTINUED DURING THE DAY AGAINST LIGHT RESISTANCE. TOWARD EVENING, THE CHINESE REDS--ABOUT 200 STRONG -- COUNTER-ATTACKED. THE THRUST WAS SHATTERED BY ARTILLERY AND FIGHTER PLANES.

AT 10 P.M. (7 A.M., EST, SUNDAY), ANOTHER GROUP OF SOME 200 REDS WAS SPOTTED MARCHING DOWN A ROAD 1,000 YARDS EAST OF THE COUNTER-ATTACK AREA. THEY WERE BLOWING BUGLES AND "MAKING OTHER NOISES," THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED.

ALLIED ARTILLERY AND WARPLANES AGAIN WERE CALLED. THE REDS DISPERSED.

ATTACKING ALLIED PATROLS WITHDREW LATER TO A DEFENSIVE LINE.

A612FX

THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, WHICH ASSERTED HEAVY LOSSES WERE INFLICTED ON "THE ENEMY, WHO ON CERTAIN SECTORS OF THE FRONT ATTEMPTED TO GO OVER TO THE OFFENSIVE."

THE RED COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED SEVEN ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS SUNDAY.

ALLIED FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS CLOSELY SUPPORTED GROUND FORCES AND POUNDED COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES FAR TO THE NORTH. B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED HIGHWAY BRIDGES IN CENTRAL KOREA. MORE THAN 600 SORTIES--INDIVIDUAL MISSIONS--WERE FLOWN SUNDAY.

CARRIER PLANES FROM THE U.S.S. SICILY RAIDED TROOPS, TRANSPORTATION AND SUPPLY TARGETS IN THE HAEJU, YONAN AND CHINNAMPO AREAS OF WESTERN KOREA.

ON THE EAST COAST, THE HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO HAMMERED RED SHORE BATTERIES IN THE WONSAN HARBOR AREA. THE NAVY REPORTED THE TOLEDO SCORED FIVE DIRECT HITS ON GUN POSITIONS IN CAVES.

PLANES FROM THE U.S. CARRIER PRINCETON TORE UP RAILROAD TRACKS AND ATTACKED GUN POSITIONS NORTH OF WONSAN.

MH/EB751PPD

AUG 6 1951

A2FX
(WM5)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER JIM PRINGLE HERE GIVES HIS EYE-WITNESS ACCOUNT OF THE KAESONG TROOP INCIDENT WHICH CAUSED SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE TALKS.)

BY JIM PRINGLE.

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG 5-(AP)-I WAS STANDING IN FRONT OF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE CONFERENCE HOUSE, WAITING FOR THE SATURDAY AFTERNOON SESSION TO BEGIN WHEN I LEARNED THERE WAS A COMPANY OF ARMED CHINESE TROOPS MARCHING IN THE VICINITY.

ALLIED NEGOTIATORS HAD JUST ARRIVED IN THEIR JEEPS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS STAFF HOUSE LESS THAN A QUARTER-MILE AWAY. IT WAS ABOUT 1:45 P.M., AND THE AFTERNOON SESSION WAS TO START IN 15 MINUTES.

THE DELEGATES HAD JUST SEEN THE CHINESE COLUMN MARCH BY IN SINGLE FILE ALONG A ROAD A FEW HUNDRED YARDS FROM THE CONFERENCE SITE, WELL WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

I SET OUT WITH ANOTHER PHOTOGRAPHER AND A NEWSREEL CAMERAMAN TO FOLLOW THE MARCHING COLUMN. WE CAUGHT UP WITH THEM ABOUT 400 YARDS FROM THE CONFERENCE HOUSE. THERE WERE ABOUT 140 OF THEM IN THE COLUMN.

IT SEEMED TO ME THEY WERE COMING FROM SOME SORT OF MANEUVERS OR PATROL. THEY WERE FULLY EQUIPPED FOR BATTLE. SOME CARRIED LIGHT MACHINE GUNS AND OTHERS WERE ARMED WITH RIFLES, BURP GUNS, PISTOLS AND HAND GRENADES.

THEY WERE WEARING LIGHT-WEIGHT SUN-TAN UNIFORMS AND ALSO CARRIED PONCHOS AND RICE RATIONS.

30.24- 25597

WE IMMEDIATELY BEGAN TO PHOTOGRAPH THE COLUMN. NEITHER THE TROOPS NOR THEIR OFFICERS DID ANYTHING TO STOP US. THEY DID NOT TRY TO AVOID HAVING THEIR PICTURES TAKEN, BUT JUST KEPT MARCHING ALONG THE ROAD. SOON WE SAW TWO OFFICERS, ARMED WITH PISTOLS, APPROACHING TO MEET THE COLUMN. THEY JOINED THE COLUMN AT A TURN-OFF IN THE ROAD.

IT LED TO THEIR CAMP. WE FOLLOWED THEM HALFWAY TO THEIR CAMP, WHICH WAS ABOUT THREE-QUARTERS OF A MILE FROM THE CONFERENCE HOUSE. WE NOTED IT ON THE SPEEDOMETER OF OUR JEEP.

AT THE CAMP THERE WERE MORE CHINESE TROOPS. I COULD NOT TELL EXACTLY HOW MANY, BUT IT SEEMED THAT THERE WERE ABOUT 100 MORE. THEY WERE SITTING AROUND IN THE COMPOUND, WHICH WAS ENCLOSED BY A LOW, NARROW RIDGE OF EARTH AND SITUATED IN A LARGE CLUMP OF TREES.

WHEN THE NEWSREEL PHOTOGRAPHER, WADE BINGHAM, TRIED TO GET NEAR THE COMPOUND, A CHINESE OFFICER CAME OUT, GESTURING AS IF TO WAVE HIM AWAY. WHEN BINGHAM PERSISTED IN TRYING TO TAKE MOVIES, THE OFFICER PLACED HIS HAND ON HIS PISTOL HOLSTER IN A THREATENING MANNER.

HOWEVER, THE OFFICER SOON TURNED AND WENT BACK INTO THE CAMP AND WE LEFT TO RETURN TO THE CONFERENCE SITE.

A3FX

IN THE MEANTIME THE MARCHING COLUMN WAS ALREADY IN THE COMPOUND AND JOINED THE GROUP IN SITTING ON THE GROUND.

THE OFFICER SEEMED TO BE GETTING READY TO GIVE THE MEN INSTRUCTIONS IN THE USE OF WEAPONS.

ON OUR WAY BACK TO THE CONFERENCE BUILDING WE SAW MORE ARMED CHINESE AT THE TOP OF THE HILL FROM WHICH THE MARCHING COLUMN HAD FIRST APPEARED.

JUST AS WE ARRIVED BACK AT THE CONFERENCE HOUSE, ADMIRAL JOY AND THE OTHER DELEGATES WERE LEAVING. THE AFTERNOON SESSION, WHICH HAD LASTED ONLY SEVEN MINUTES, HAD JUST ENDED AND WE LEARNED THAT THE ADMIRAL HAD PUT A FORMAL NOTE IN THE CONFERENCE RECORD ABOUT THE VIOLATION OF THE HALF-MILE NEUTRALITY ZONE.

LATER, GENERAL RIDGWAY USED COPIES OF OUR PICTURES AS PROOF OF THE VIOLATION.

HF915APD

AUG 6 1951

A163(CQ)FX

TOKYO,MONDAY,AUG.6-(AP)-THE NAVY REPORTED TODAY THE U.S. DESTROYER BLUE SUFFERED HER FIRST CASUALTY OF THE KOREAN WAR RECENTLY.

A SOLEMN BURIAL AT SEA WAS HELD FOR THE SHIP'S MASCOT, A DOG NAMED "POPPA SAN." THE DOG DIED FROM CONCUSSION OF A FIVE-INCH GUN FIRED WHILE THE ANIMAL WAS ASLEEP -- UNNOTICED -- UNDER THE GUN MOUNT.

EB752PPD NM

A176FX

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, ~~AUG. 1 (AP)~~-(DELAYED)-(AP)-THE MAIL CLERK IN THE EIGHTH CAVALRY REGIMENT CHUCKLED WHEN HE CAME TO A LETTER ADDRESSED TO PVT. ALVIN C. YORK.

NEVERTHELESS, A HUSKY YOUNG MAN STEPPED FORWARD TO CLAIM IT. HE IS A DISTANT RELATIVE OF SGT. ALVIN C. YORK, HERO OF WORLD WAR I FAME. AND LIKE THE SERGEANT, YOUNG YORK IS A TENNESSEAN -- FROM CLARKSVILLE.

"MY NAME HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF AMUSEMENT TO THE MEN HERE," SAID THE KOREAN WAR VETERAN. "BUT ACTUALLY THE BIG DIFFERENCE IS THAT HE WAS A SERGEANT AND I'M ONLY A PRIVATE."

MH852PPD NM (YORK RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES IN LATE JULY)

A4FX

(125)

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG 5-(AP)-A FINANCIAL QUARREL BETWEEN FILIPINO SOLDIERS AND SOME KOREAN WOMEN ENDED TONIGHT IN GUNPLAY IN WHICH A BRITISH MILITARY POLICEMAN WAS KILLED AND TEN OTHER PERSONS WERE WOUNDED.

THE WOUNDED INCLUDED FIVE FILIPINOS, THREE BRITISH, ONE AMERICAN AND ONE KOREAN WOMAN. ALL NAMES WERE WITHHELD.

AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE, WHO SUPPLIED THIS INFORMATION, SAID THE BRITISH MP'S WERE ATTEMPTING TO BREAK UP THE ARGUMENT WHEN THE SHOOTING STARTED AT 7:50 P.M. AN AMERICAN RIOT SQUAD, INCLUDING AN ARMORED CAR AND SEVERAL ARMED JEEPS QUELLED IT 15 MINUTES LATER.

THE WOUNDED WERE TAKEN TO THE NEARBY SWEDISH HOSPITAL, WHERE DR. ARNE EKENGREN SAID ALL PROBABLY WOULD RECOVER EXCEPT ONE BRITISH SOLDIER WHO WAS HIT IN THE SPINE.

HF917APD NM

AUG 6 1951

A169FX

HIROSHIMA (480)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

HIROSHIMA,JAPAN,MONDAY, AUG.6-(AP)-A LONE U.S. BOMBER OPENED ITS BOMB BAY DOORS AND DROPPED FLOWERS OVER HIROSHIMA TODAY. IT MARKED THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMBING.

BELOW, THOUSANDS OF HIROSHIMA RESIDENTS WATCHED QUIETLY AS THE FLORAL WREATH FELL NEAR THE RUINS OF THE ROUND-DOMED FORMER INDU

IAL

PROMOTION HAL

FLORAL WREATH FELL NEAR THE RUINS OF THE ROUND-DOMED FORMER INDUSTRIAL PROMOTION HALL, CENTER OF THE ATOMIC BLAST.

AS THE PLANE DISAPPEARED IN A CLOUDY SKY, HIROSHIMA BEGAN A SOLEMN DAY LONG OBSERVANCE OF THE BLACKEST DAY IN ITS HISTORY.

THROUGHOUT THE CITY, SHRINES AND CHURCHES WERE JAMMED WITH WORSHIPERS WHO THRONGED TO PAY HOMAGE TO THE ESTIMATED 100,000 WHO PERISHED IN THE EXPLOSION ON AUG.6, 1945.

AMERICANS PARTICIPATED IN THE PROGRAM.

BESIDES RELIGIOUS SERVICES, THE COMMEMORATION PROGRAM INCLUDED PRESENTATION OF TOYS AND CANDY TO ORPHANS OF THE EXPLOSION AND TOURS BY VISITORS OF THE CITY'S HISTORIC SITES.

PEACE WAS THE THEME OF THE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION, WHICH CAME AS THE WORLD ANXIOUSLY FOCUSSED ITS EYES ACROSS THE JAPAN SEA TO KAESONG, SITE OF THE KOREAN WAR TRUCE TALKS.

AS HIROSHIMA OBSERVED THE PAST, IT ALSO TOOK STOCK OF THE PROGRESS MADE DURING THE PAST SIX YEARS AS THE CITY SLOWLY ROSE FROM ATOMIC RUINS.

ONCE AGAIN, THIS CITY TODAY IS A BUSTLING METROPOLIS OF ABOUT 300,000 POPULATION, ROUGHLY THE SAME AS IN PRE-ATOMIC DAYS. CARS AND TROLLEYS TRAVELLED THROUGH THE PEDESTRIAN FILLED STREETS AND CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS THAT DOT THE AREA.

BUT STARK REMINDERS OF THE UNPARALLELED DESTRUCTION STILL REMAIN. THE MAIN TARGET OF THE BOMB, THE ONCE BEAUTIFUL PROMOTION HALL, STANDS LIKE A SKELETON AGAINST THE SKY AS BIRDS FLY IN AND OUT OF THE SHATTERED STRUCTURE. THE HALL IS BEING LEFT IN THIS CONDITION AS A MEMORIAL.

BLACK HATS AND

THIS MORNING, SHINTO PRIESTS GARBED IN WHITE ROBES, BLACK [illegible] HUGE WOODEN SHOES HELD A BRIEF CEREMONY IN THE STREET FACING THE HALL.

ACROSS THE RIVER FROM THE HALL, THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE FLOCKED TO A RELIGIOUS SERVICE AT A PAGODA-ROOFED SHRINE.

A BELL OF PEACE RANG OUT DURING THE CEREMONY, AND A MOMENT OF SILENCE WAS OBSERVED WITH BOWED HEADS.

THE SMOKE OF INCENSE AND WEIRD BUDDHA CHANTS FILLED THE AIR AROUND THE SHRINE. MANY OF THE WORSHIPPERS WIPED TEARS FROM THEIR EYES AS THEY LAID GREEN "SENKO" INCENSE STICKS ON A BLAZING FIRE.

INSIDE THE SHRINE, A PRIEST CHANTED BUDDHIST VERSES WHICH WERE CARRIED OVER A LOUD SPEAKER TO THE CROWD MILLING OUTSIDE.

SHINZO HAMAI, MAYOR OF HIROSHIMA, SPOKE TO THE CROWD. LONG A CRUSADER FOR PEACE AT HOME AND ABROAD, THE MAYOR DECLARED THAT PEACE MUST BEGIN WITH THE INDIVIDUAL.

A170FX

DURING THE CEREMONY, A CHOIR SANG "THE SONG OF PEACE," WHILE ROWS OF ORPHANS LISTENED QUIETLY.

ACROSS THE CITY, A HIGH MASS WAS CONDUCTED AT THE HUGE PEACE MEMORIAL CHURCH SHRINE WHICH IS STILL UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

LIGHT SHONE DOWN ON THE WORSHIPPERS AND THE CHOIR THROUGH THE ROOFLESS CHURCH. COLORFUL FLAGS HUNG FROM THE SCAFFOLDING INSIDE THE BUILDING, WHICH IS BEING CONSTRUCTED AS A LASTING MEMORIAL TO PEACE. THE CORNERSTONE OF THE CHURCH WAS BLESSED ON AUG.6 OF LAST YEAR AND CONSTRUCTION IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED IN SEVERAL MONTHS.

EB829PPD NM

A23FX

AUG 6 1951

(150)

TOKYO, AUG 5-(AP)-AN AMERICAN LOAN TO JAPAN TO FINANCE DEFENSES UNDER AN AMERICAN-JAPANESE TREATY IS EXPECTED TO BE DISCUSSED AT A WASHINGTON MEETING IN MID-SEPTEMBER BETWEEN TOP FINANCIAL OFFICIALS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

FINANCE MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA DISCLOSED TODAY THAT HE, PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, AND HISATO ICHIMANDA, GOVERNOR OF THE BANK OF JAPAN, WOULD GO TO WASHINGTON AFTER SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY, SCHEDULED FOR SEPT. 4-8 IN SAN FRANCISCO.

HE SAID THEY WOULD MEET WITH JOHN W. SNYDER, U.S. SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY; JOSEPH M. DODGE, DETROIT BANKER AND ONE OF THE ARCHITECTS OF THE TREATY; AND OFFICIALS OF THE WORLD BANK AND INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

IKEDA MERELY SAID THEY WOULD DISCUSS FINANCIAL PROBLEMS, BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID A DEFENSE LOAN WAS THE EXPECTED SUBJECT.

HE1054APD NM

B23KX (Q) (FAST ONLY)

TOKYO, AUG. 5-(AP)-SOME 30,000 INHABITANTS OF THE LITTLE ISLAND OF AMAMI OSHIMA, HALFWAY BETWEEN JAPAN AND OKINAWA, ARE CONDUCTING A SERIES OF 24-HOUR FASTS TO CALL ATTENTION TO THEIR DESIRE TO RETURN TO JAPANESE SOVEREIGNTY.

UNDER TERMS OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY DRAFT, THE ISLAND IS TO BE INCLUDED WITH THE OKINAWA GROUP IN AN INTERNATIONAL TRUSTEESHIP.

THE LATEST 24-HOUR FASTERS WERE 5,000 RESIDENTS OF NASE, THE MAIN TOWN. TO DISCOURAGE CHEATING, ALL FOOD STORES AND RESTAURANTS IN THE TOWN WERE CLOSED TODAY.

RA418PCS NM

A174

FIRST LEAD DEWEY (120)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, MONDAY, AUG. 6-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK SAID TODAY THE "PACIFIC IS AS FUNDAMENTAL A PART OF THE DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD AS EUROPE."

THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR REACHED SYDNEY FROM DARWIN IN THE COURSE OF A 29,000-MILE AIR TOUR OF EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC.

DEWEY PREDICTED THE PACIFIC WOULD BE OF RISING, PERHAPS CRITICAL, IMPORTANCE IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS.

HE SAID THE QUESTION OF THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY "CAME UP" EVERYWHERE HE WENT AND THAT EVERYBODY SEEMED TO HAVE A DIFFERENT OBJECTION TO IT.

"WHEN YOU GET 50 DIFFERENT NATIONS TRYING TO FIGURE OUT A PROBLEM LIKE THIS," HE ADDED, "YOU'LL GET 50 DIFFERENT SETS OF VIEWS. THEN YOU HAVE TO COMPROMISE. I THINK THAT WHAT HAS COME OUT OF IT IS A VERY BRILLIANT PIECE OF COMPROMISE."

DEWEY LEFT LATER THIS MORNING FOR CANBERRA, WHERE HE WILL CONFER WITH PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES. HE WILL FLY TO NEW ZEALAND NEXT SUNDAY.

(NO PICKUP)

TU1143PED

A65

AUG 6 1951

(200)

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

MOSCOW, AUG.5-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY PUBLISHED A DECLARATION FROM GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA, THAT IF THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS BREAK DOWN CHINA WILL THROW ARTILLERY AND AIR FORCES OF "GREAT SIZE" INTO THE KOREAN FIGHT.

THE SOVIET PRESS DID NOT PUBLISH THE NEWS OF GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY'S BREAKING OFF THE TALKS.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, AND OTHER NEWSPAPERS, HOWEVER, DECLARED THE AMERICANS HAD ADVANCED A WHOLE SERIES OF "ULTIMATUMS" AIMED AT DRAGGING OUT AND BREAKING OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

ONE ARTICLE IN PRAVDA SAID THE AMERICANS WERE ATTEMPTING TO PUSH THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE FAR TO THE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN ORDER TO GET POSSESSION OF RICH TUNGSTEN MINES.

GEN. PENG, IN HIS ARTICLE, DECLARED THAT IF THE TALKS FAILED BECAUSE OF UNFOUNDED AMERICAN DEMANDS, THE RESULTING MILITARY SITUATION WOULD NOT BE TO THE AMERICAN'S ADVANTAGE.

HE SAID THE CHINESE ARE NOW GOING TO SUPPLMENT WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THEIR SUPERIORITY IN MANPOWER AND MORALE, WITH SUPERIORITY IN MODERN BATTLE ARMS. HE MENTIONED PARTICULARLY ARTILLERY, AIR FORCES AND MECHANIZED ARMS. HE DECLARED CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA ALREADY HAD CREATED "PEOPLE'S ARTILLERY AND MILITARY AIR FORCES OF GREAT SIZE."

"AS SOON AS WE CREATE AND BEGIN TO USE THESE MECHANIZED ARMS OUR BATTLE MIGHT WILL INCREASE SIGNIFICANTLY," HE ADDED, "AND WE SHALL WIN GREATER VICTORIES."

MI418PED

B78KX Q

(180) (LONDON COVERED)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE SKIPPER OF THE DANISH SHIP MARIE SHOU REPORTED TODAY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES SHELLED THE VESSEL JULY 8 WHILE IT WAS CARRYING CARGO INTO RED CHINA.

CAPT.C.SORENSEN SAID NO ONE WAS HURT, BUT THERE WAS DAMAGE TO THREE DERRICKS, THE WIRELESS ROOM AND CAPTAIN'S QUARTERS.

HE SAID THE REDS APOLOGIZED LATER AND SAID IT "WAS A BIG MISTAKE."

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY HAD BEEN EXPECTING "A CERTAIN BRITISH SHIP WITH THE LETTER 'A' ON THE FUNNEL." WHEN THEY SAW THE DANISH SHIP WITH THE LETTER "S" ON HER STACK "THEY SUSPECTED SOMETHING AND OPENED FIRE," SORENSON ADDED.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AT THE MOUTH OF THE BAY LEADING TO CANTON.

THE SHIP IS OWNED BY SHOU SHIPPING CO. OF COPENHAGEN. IT IS ONE OF THE GROWING LIST OF EUROPEAN VESSELS WHICH ARE AVOIDING THE EMBARGO ON RED CHINA BY RUNNING DIRECTLY TO CANTON WITHOUT ANY STOPS WHERE THE CARGO COULD BE IMPOUNDED.

THE REDS HAVE DREDGED THE CANTON CHANNEL DEEP ENOUGH FOR LARGE SHIPS.

RA1044PCS

30.24- 25599

B38KX (Q)
CX
OKINAWA,MONDAY,AUG. 6-(AP)-TWO B-29 GUNNERS WHO EACH SHOT DOWN A MIG-15 HAVE BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS.
STAFF SGT.ERCEL S.DYE OF ALTON, ILL., AND SGT.DAVID R.STINE OF BURBANK, CALIF., DOWNED THE RED JET PLANES DURING AN AERIAL ENCOUNTER WHILE THEIR SUPERFORTS WERE BOMBING SINUIJU AIRFIELD IN NORTHWEST KOREA LAST APRIL 12.
BOTH DYE AND STINE ARE RESERVISTS. THEY HAVE RECEIVED ORDERS TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AND TO BE RELIEVED FROM ACTIVE DUTY.
RA635PCS NM

A51WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY AUG.5)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.5-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 175 ADDITIONAL BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO.369) REPORTED 21 KILLED, 138 WOUNDED, SEVEN MISSING IN ACTION, EIGHT INJURED IN ACCIDENTS AND ONE PRISONER OF WAR.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.5)
CZ338PED

A26
PARIS, AUG.5-(AP)-BOMBS WERE HURLED AT FOUR COMMUNIST INSTALLATIONS IN PARIS LAST NIGHT BY MEN IN A BLACK AUTOMOBILE. OBJECTS OF THE ATTACKS WHICH CAUSED SEVERE DAMAGE AND STARTED FIRES, WERE A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DISTRIBUTING CENTER, AND THREE COMMUNIST LIBRARIES, INCLUDING THE FRANCE-RUSSIA LIBRARY.
B158PED

AUG 6 1951

A72
(130)
BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, AUG.5-(AP)-ALLIED AIR DEFENSES AGAINST THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION WERE BOLSTERED TODAY WITH THE ARRIVAL OF 75 OFFICERS AND 1,108 U.S. AIRMEN.
THEY WERE THE SEA-BORNE ECHELON OF THE 433RD TROOP CARRIER WING -- AMERICA'S FIRST AIR REINFORCEMENT FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COMMAND.
THE 433RD FLIES THE C-119 -- THE NEW VERSION OF THE "FLYING BOX-CAR" ON WHICH THE AIR FORCE DEPENDS PRIMARILY FOR PARATROOP DROPS.
ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF THE NEW UNIT BEGAN ARRIVING BY AIR IN GERMANY A WEEK AGO.
WHEN ALL THE BIG PLANES HAVE ARRIVED, THE UNIT WILL ADD 48 AIRCRAFT AND 1,500 MEN TO THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE. THE 433RD WILL BE STATIONED AT FRANKFURT'S RHINE-MAIN AIR BASE.
THE NEWLY-ARRIVED AIRMEN WERE WELCOMED BY LIEUT. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDING UNITED STATES AIR FORCES IN EUROPE, AND OTHER AIR LEADERS.
THE AIRMEN ARRIVED ABOARD THE ARMY TRANSPORT GENERAL STURGIS AFTER AN 11-DAY ATLANTIC CROSSING. THE COMMANDER OF THE WING'S SEA MOVEMENT WAS LIEUT.COL.ROBERT W.DICKSON OF CLEVELAND, OHIO.
COL.HARRY W.HOPP OF KENT, OHIO, COMMANDS THE WING.
THE 433RD IS A RESERVE UNIT, LARGELY FROM 60 COUNTIES OF NORTHERN OHIO ADJACENT TO CLEVELAND. IT WAS ACTIVATED AS A WING ON OCT. 15, 1950, AND AFTER NINE MONTHS OF INTENSIVE TRAINING WAS SELECTED AS THE FIRST UNIT TO BE ASSIGNED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ORGANIZATION UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.
MANY OF THE ARRIVING AIRMEN HAD BEEN IN GERMANY BEFORE. SOME DROPPED BOMBS ON HITLER'S GERMANY DURING THVAC. SOME

MANY OF THE ARRIVING AIRMEN HAD BEEN IN GERMANY BEFORE. SOME DROPPED BOMBS ON HITLER'S GERMANY DURING THE WAR. SOME WERE IN GERMAN CAPTIVITY AND OTHERS HELPED IN THE GREAT BERLIN AIR LIFT.
TECHNICAL SERGEANT JACK MERCER OF MARION, OHIO, SAID HE WOULD RATHER BE IN GERMANY THAN SOMEWHERE IN ASIA.
"BEST OF ALL, I WANT TO BE WITH MY WIFE AND CHILD IN MARION," MERCER SAID. "BUT SINCE WE HAVE COME WE'LL SURE DO THE BEST WE CAN."
TECHNICAL SERGEANT CLARENCE M.GRAY OF MOULTRIE, GA., SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO TRAVEL INTO THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF GERMANY.
"THERE'S A PLACE THERE CALLED STETTIN AND NEAR IT WAS A POW CAMP CALLED STALAGLUFT 4. I'D LIKE TO GO THERE AND KNOCK THE WHOLE PLACE TO PIECES BECAUSE I SPENT A YEAR THERE AS A GERMAN PRISONER OF WAR FROM MAY 1944 TO MAY 1945 WHEN I WAS LIBERATED BY A BRITISH UNIT," GRAY SAID.
HE WAS SHOT DOWN ON HIS 31ST MISSION OVER GERMANY. BUT GRAY SAID HE HAS NO HARD FEELINGS TOWARD THE GERMANS.
"WE ARE ALL IN THE SAME BOAT NOW SO LET'S MAKE THE BEST OF IT," HE SAID.
THE YOUNGER AIRMEN--SOME OF THEM ARE JUST OVER20--WANT TO GO SIGHTSEEING IN GERMANY.
PFC.MORGAN RYAN OF BROOKLYN, NEW YORK (STREET ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE), SAID HE WANTS A GOOD GLASS OF BEER.
PFC ORTH T.POWELL OF APPOMATTOX, VA., SAID "I THINK WE WILL LIKE IT OVER HERE" AND ADDED:
"BUT IF THERE IS A JOB TO BE DONE HERE WE WANT TO DO IT NOW SO WE WON'T HAVE TO COME BACK A THIRD TIME."
RP439PED

A91
FIRST LEAD YOUTH FESTIVAL (170)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BERLIN, AUG.5-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS OPENED THEIR MUCH-ADVERTISED $10,000,000 (M) WORLD PEACE FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN TODAY.
SOME 80,000 YOUNG REDS HEARD FRANCES DAMON, A CHUNKY, BLONDE AMERICAN, APOLOGIZE FOR THE "WARMONGERS IN THE UNITED STATES." MISS DAMON IS A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH" AND A PERENNIAL VOICE FOR SOVIET PROPAGANDA. FESTIVAL OFFICIALS DECLINED TO GIVE HER HOME ADDRESS, AND SOME OUTSIDERS WONDERED ALOUD WHETHER DAMON IS HER LEGAL NAME.
SHE CLAIMED THAT AMERICAN "WARMONGERS" HAD "PREVENTED PROGRESSIVE — YOUNG AMERICANS FROM COMING HERE." THE REST OF HER SPEECH WAS A COMPLETE ENDORSEMENT OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.
ONLY ABOUT 11 PERSONS FORMALLY IDENTIFIED AS AMERICANS PARTICIPATED. ONE GAVE HIS NAME AS HALSTED HOLMAN. HE HAD APPEARED AT A COMMUNIST NEWS CONFERENCE HERE LAST WINTER.
THE FESTIVAL IS THE THIRD ANNUAL EVENT OF ITS KIND TO BE HELD BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, AND MISS DAMON HAS BEEN ON HAND FOR THEM ALL. IT WAS AT HER SUGGESTION THAT EAST BERLIN WAS CHOSEN TO DO THE HONORS. BUT ONE THING WENT AWRY IN THIS YEAR'S PLANS: THE REDS' GLAMOR QUEEN, CHOSEN ESPECIALLY FOR THE OCCASION. HAD DESERTED THEM.

AUG 6 1951

WHILE EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK PACKAGED RUSSIA'S BIGGEST PROPAGANDA POINTS IN THE CURRENT PEACE OFFENSIVE INTO A NEAT 1,000-WORD OPENING SPEECH, SHAPELY, BLONDE, BLUE-EYED TRAUDE EISENKOLB WAS TELLING WHY SHE WOULD RATHER "POUND A TYPEWRITER, EVEN SCRUB FLOORS, IN THE WEST THAN BE A COMMUNIST GLAMOR GIRL IN THE EAST."
WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD LIKE TO SAY, OR DO, TO TRAUDE IS MOST LIKELY UNPRINTABLE--THEY HAD SUCH GREAT PLANS FOR HER AND SHE LET THEM DOWN SO BADLY.
FIFTY BLUE-SHIRTED EAST GERMAN YOUTH ALREADY HAVE DESERTED THE

FESTIVAL WITH ITS BLAZE OF BANNERS, SLOGANS, FLAGS, STATUES OF STALIN AND PLASTER PEACE DOVES AND SOUGHT ASYLUM AT ONE OF THE SEVERAL REFUGEE CAMPS SET UP IN WEST BERLIN FOR THE OCCASION.

BUT 19-YEAR-OLD TRAUDE TOOK ADVANTAGE OF AN ALL-GERMAN KHURCH DAY IN WEST BERLIN RECENTLY TO STAY IN THE WEST. SHE IS PREPARING TO FLY TO A SAFER REFUGE IN WEST GERMANY.

BILLED AS EAST GERMANY'S "IDEAL PROGRESSIVE WOMAN," SHE HAD BEEN GIVEN A BUILDUP FOR THE STAR ROLE IN THE FESTIVAL. A DOCUMENTARY MOVIE, "THE WAY UP", ON WHICH THE COMMUNISTS LAVISHED MONEY TO DEPICT EAST GERMAN PROGRESS UNDER RED RULE, HAD TO BE TAKEN OFF THE FESTIVAL PROGRAM BECAUSE SHE HAD A STAR ROLE IN IT.

POSSESSED OF A SVELTE FIGURE AND AN ENGAGING SMILE, PRETTY TRAUDE WAS MERELY A STENOGRAPHER AT A STEEL WORKS AT SAALFELD UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS DECIDED SHE HAD JUST THE RIGHT SEX APPEAL TO LURE MORE YOUNG PEOPLE INTO THE STEEL INDUSTRY.

SO THEY TOOK HER FROM HER TYPEWRITER AND MADE HER A "MODEL" FURNACE WORKER, A "HEROINE OF WORK." HER PICTURES GRACED ALL THE FRONT PAGES, AND COUNTLESS POSTERS. SHE HAD TO TRAVEL AROUND THE COUNTRY MAKING PEP TALKS TO WORKERS AND FARMERS.

SHE WAS ADVERTISED AS EAST GERMANY'S "FIRST WOMAN ROLLING MILL ENGINEER."

"THEY PLANNED TO PROMOTE ME SOON TO WORKS MANAGER," SHE SAID.

BUT SHE GOT "SICK OF MARXIST-LENINIST LECTURES, SICK OF MAKING SPEECHES," SHE DECLARED. "I JUST WANTED TO LIVE IN FREEDOM WITHOUT FEAR OF SPIES AND INFORMERS."

WHEN SHE ASKED THE RED BOSSES TO LET HER GO BACK TO JUST BEING A STENOGRAPHER, "THEY GOT ANGRY," SHE SAID. "THEY ACCUSED ME OF DEVIATION AND WESTERN TAINT. THEY PUT SPIES AND INFORMERS ON ME."

THAT WAS WHEN TRAUDE GAVE UP HER HEROINE'S ROLE OF AN IDEAL PROGRESSIVE WOMAN WHO COMBINED "BEAUTY, MARXIST DIALECTIC AND HEROIC PERFORMANCE IN INDUSTRY" AND MADE TRACKS FOR THE WEST.

AUG 6 1951

A8

THOUGH COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT THE 14-DAY FESTIVAL WOULD BE ATTENDED BY 2,000,000 YOUTH FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD, THEY ADMITTED ONLY ABOUT 240,000 WERE ON HAND LAST NIGHT. THEY STILL EXPECT TO ACCOMMODATE ABOUT 400,000 MOST OF THE TIME, SENDING BACK MANY SOVIET ZONE GROUPS AFTER A BRIEF STAY AND BRINGING IN OTHERS.

ABOUT 5,000 YOUNG COMMUNISTS HAVE COME FROM THE SOVIET BLOC IN EUROPE AND ASIA. A FEW HUNDRED HAVE COME FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES.

A CAPACITY CROWD OF 60,000 HEARD PIECK SPEAK AT THE RUSSIAN SECTOR SPORTS STADIUM. "THE SITUATION IS EXCEPTIONALLY SERIOUS," HE SAID, "THE AMERICAN-ENGLISH WAR-MAKERS HAVE NOT GIVEN UP THEIR WAR PLANS, DESPITE THEIR DEFEAT."

HE SAID BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WERE "REARMING WITH FEVERISH HASTE" AND "THE BLOOD ENEMIES OF HUMANITY, THE GERMAN AND JAPANESE IMPERIALISTS AND MILITARISTS, ARE AGAIN BEING ARMED."

HE MADE NO MENTION OF SOVIET ARMAMENT, BUT CALLED FOR CHEERS FOR STALIN, "THE GREAT LEADER IN THE WORLD FIGHT FOR THE PEACEFUL FUTURE OF PEOPLES" AND FOR THE SOVIET UNION, "WHICH GIVES THE GREAT EXAMPLE OF PEACEFUL CONSTRUCTION."

THE FLAGS OF 16 NATIONS, INCLUDING AN INCORRECTLY FASHIONED STARS AND STRIPES, HUNG ABOUT THE STADIUM. CARICATURES OF UNCLE SAM ARE PROMINENT IN DECORATIONS THROUGHOUT EAST BERLIN.

THE FESTIVAL IS COSTING EAST GERMAN TAXPAYERS $10,000,000 FOR DECORATIONS, TRANSPORTATION AND OTHER EXPENSES, PLUS A LARGE AMOUNT OF "VOLUNTARY LABOR," WESTERN SOURCES ESTIMATE.

THOUSANDS OF POLICE RINGED THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND ALLIED SECTORS TO PREVENT INCIDENTS.

STRONG CONTINGENTS OF WESTERN POLICE WERE MASSED ALONG THE ZONAL BORDERS FROM THE BALTIC TO THE ALPS TO TURN BACK ANY YOUTHS TRYING TO REACH THE BERLIN RALLY.

NEAR LUEBECK ON THE BALTIC ABOUT 500 WEST GERMAN YOUTHS, POSING AS HOLIDAY SEEKERS, CROWDED ONTO THE BEACH AT TRAVEMUENDE AND AT A WHISTLED SIGNAL SWARMED ACROSS A BARBED WIRE BARRIER INTO EAST GERMANY. THEY WERE URGED ON BY CRIES OF EAST GERMAN POLICE TO "COME ON, COME ON."

IN WEST BERLIN ABOUT 25,000 GERMANS EXPELLED FROM EAST GERMAN TERRITORIES HELD A COUNTER RALLY. WEST BERLIN MAYOR ERNST REUTER TOLD THE GATHERING "WE MUST SHOW THE RUSSIAN BEAR THAT HE CAN'T DIGEST THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

AT ANOTHER COUNTER RALLY, A SOCIALIST GATHERING, WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT MEMBER WILLI BRANDT CALLED THE YOUTH FESTIVAL "THE GREATEST AND MOST DANGEROUS MANIFESTATION OF SOVIET MASS INFLUENCE ON GERMAN SOIL."

GEN.VASSILY CHUIKOV, SOVIET COMMANDER IN EAST GERMANY, HEADED RED NOTABLES WHO REVIEWED A TWO-HOUR PARADE AT ULBRICHT STADIUM IN EAST BERLIN.

LEAN, MUSTACHIOED ALBANIANS IN MOUNTAIN PEASANT DRESS AND CARRYING A HUGE PICTURE OF STALIN HEADED THE PARADE. AFTER THEM CAME YOUNG COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS FROM 25 OTHER COUNTRIES. NORTH KOREANS, RUSSIANS AND CHINESE WERE APPLAUDED THE MOST. ELEVEN PERSONS, IDENTIFIED AS A UNITED STATES DELEGATION, GOT A LUKEWARM RECEIPTION.

OTHER MARCHERS WERE FROM SAN SALVADOR, HAITI, CUBA, INDOCHINA, JAPAN, CANADA AND ICELAND.

THE PARADE WAS FOLLOWED BY A SPORTS PROGRAM, INCLUDING A FOOTBALL GAME BETWEEN THE DYNAMO TEAM OF MOSCOW AND AN EAST GERMAN OUTFIT. THE EVENING SCHEDULE INCLUDED MOVIES, PLAYS AND SONG-AND-DANCE PROGRAMS.

RP410PED

AUG 6 1951

A82

FOLO BERLIN (230) ⊗

BAD ISCHL, AUSTRIA, AUG.5-(AP)-MORE THAN 2,200 DEFIANT COMMUNIST YOUTHS TODAY REFUSED TO HEED AMERICAN AND FRENCH REQUESTS THAT THEY LEAVE AUSTRIA, WHERE THEY ARE STRANDED EN ROUTE TO THE BERLIN PEACE RALLY.

THE OUTHS, INCLUDING 1,500 FRENCH, 400 BRITISH AND 300 BELGIANS, ITALIANS AND OTHERS WERE REMOVED BY MILITARY POLICE IN THE LAST THREE DAYS FROM TRAINS PASSING THROUGH AUSTRIA.

THE ALLIES TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THEIR PAPERS WERE NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL TO VIENNA, WHENCE THEY PLANNED TO GO TO PRAGUE AND BERLIN.

THE MAJORITY OF THE COMMUNISTS WERE IN INNSBRUCK. THEY WERE BEING FED BY FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND HOUSED IN AN EMPTY GARAGE.

FRENCH OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES NEGOTIATED WITH THE YOUTHS TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE THEM TO LEAVE WITHOUT THE USE OF FORCE. BUT THE YOUTHS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LAUGHED AT THE FRENCH AND TO HAVE REFUSED

ANOTHER GROUP OF COMMUNISTS ALSO REFUSED TO LEAVE THE AUSTRIAN RAILWAY STATION OF FRASTANZ ON THE SWISS BORDER.

IF THE LARGE STRANDED GROUPS DO NOT LEAVE INNSBRUCK AND FRASTANZ OF THEIR OWN ACCORD, IT SEEMED LIKELY THAT FRENCH AUTHORITIES MIGHT JUST LET THEM WAIT RATHER THAN ATTEMPT TO RETURN THEM TO SWITZERLAND BY FORCE.

IF THEY WAIT TOO LONG, AND DO NOT AGREE TO RETURN TO SWITZERLAND TO FIND ANOTHER ROUTE TO BERLIN, THEY WILL IN ANY CASE MISS THE COMMUN RALLY IN BERLIN.

ML455PED

30.24- 25601

A71
WITH YOUTH FESTIVAL FIVE
BERLIN, AUG.5-(AP)-~~FOUR~~ THOUSAND YOUNG DELEGATES TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN WANDERED INTO THE WEST TODAY.
THEY SHOWED UP FOR FREE MEALS, FREE THEATER TICKETS, AND FREE SIGHTSEEING.
THE EUROPEAN TRAIN PUBLICIZING THE MARSHALL PLAN WAS A FAVORED GOAL OF THE VISITORS. THE SOVIETS DEPICT THE PLAN AS AN AMERICAN PLOT TO ENSLAVE EUROPE.
WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES PERSUADED MOST OF THE YOUNGSTERS TO GO BACK TO THE SOVIET SECTOR AFTER NIGHTFALL.
FEWER THAN 100 WERE ACCEPTED AS POLITICAL REFUGEES.
ML427PED

A60
(150)
STOCKHOLM,AUG.5-(AP)-A 57-YEAR-OLD EAST GERMAN SAILOR JUMPED OFF A SOVIET ZONE TRAWLER MIDWAY BETWEEN SWEDEN AND DENMARK TODAY TO SEEK POLITICAL ASYLUM IN SWEDEN.
HE WAS PICKED UP BY SWEDISH PILOTS WHILE SWIMMING WITH HIS SAILOR'S BAG.
COASTAL RADIO STATIONS ALERTED ALL SHIPPING IN THE AREA AFTER THE SAILOR TOLD POLICE AT HALSINGBORG THAT TWO OTHERS HAD JUMPED OFF THE TRAWLER WITH HIM.
THE MALMOE COASTAL RADIO STATION INTERCEPTED TWO MESSAGES FROM THE TRAWLER. ONE REPORTED TWO MEN OVERBOARD, WHILE ANOTHER SEVERAL HOURS LATER SAID ONLY ONE MAN WAS MISSING. THIS INDICATED THAT THE OTHERS HAD BEEN RETAKEN BY THE TRAWLER.
THE INCIDENT WAS ANOTHER IN THE INFLUX OF REFUGEES FROM THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES. NEARLY 10,000 PERSONS HAVE SOUGHT AND OBTAINED REFU IN SWEDEN FROM COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.
M

CURTAIN COUNTRIES. NEARLY 10,000 PERSONS HAVE SOUGHT AND OBTAINED REFUGE IN SWEDEN FROM COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES SINCE THE END OF THE W
ML356PED

AUG 6 1951

A115
BACKI PETROVAC, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 5-(AP)-MOSHE PIJADE, A TOP-RANKING MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID TODAY THERE IS A WIDESPREAD "PURGE" IN RUSSIA TO ELIMINATE DOUBTFUL ELEMENTS WHICH SUPPORT YUGOSLAVIA'S CAMPAIGN OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.
HE SAID THE PURGE IS UNDER WAY IN THE UKRAINE AND IN THE AZERBAIJAN, UZBEK AND KAZAKH SOVIET REPUBLICS. HE COMPARED IT TO THE PURGES OF 1936, 1937, AND 1938.
PIJADE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE AUTHORITY FOR HIS STATEMENTS.
TU711PED

A79
(240)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.5-(AP)-HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, CHARGED TODAY THAT JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION, UNDER ITS BRITISH LEADER, GEN.JOHN GLUBB PASHA, IS CONDUCTING A "REIGN OF TERROR" AGAINST PALESTINIAN ARABS.
THE FORMER MUFTI, ONE OF THE MYSTERY MEN OF THE MIDDLE EAST, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT "MASSACRES," ATTACKS AND LOOTING ARE CONTINUING AS AN AFTERMATH OF THE ASSASSINATION OF JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH JULY 20. HE NAMED JERUSALEM AND BETHLEHEM AS AMONG THE SPOTS WHERE THE LE WITH THE BACKING OF THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT, "IS PERSECUTING AND TORTUR PALESTINIANS."
JAH AMIN SAID "MANY PALESTINIANS, INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN, HAVE BEEN KILLED. CAMPS OF ARAB REFUGEES HAVE BEEN ATTACKED BY ARAB LEGION SOLDIERS, AND A GREAT NUMBER OF PALESTINIANS HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED." HE ADDED THAT "ALMOST ALL MY RELATIVES THERE ARE UNDER ARREST."
REPORTS RECEIVED HERE FROM JORDAN HAVE DESCRIBED ABDULLAH'S ASSASSIN AS A FOLLOWER OF THE FORMER MUFTI.
HAJ AMIN REITERATED HIS PREVIOUS DENIAL THAT HE HAD HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH ABDULLAH'S DEATH, SAYING:
"NEITHER I, MY RELATIVES, NOR THE ARAB HIGHER COMMITTEE HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE ASSASSINATION. I OPPOSE SUCH VIOLENT POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS."
SINCE ABDULLAH'S DEATH THE JORDAN LEGATION HERE HAS PROTESTED THE FORMER MUFTI'S ACTIVITIES TO THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY. THE PROTEST ASKED THAT MEASURES BE TAKEN LEST RELATIONS BETWEEN JORDAN AND EGYPT SUFFER.
HAJ AMIN, WHO HAS ALWAYS BEEN BITTERLY ANTI-BRITISH, SAID THE ILLS OF THE MIDDLE EAST ARE DUE TO THE "IMPERIALIST FORCES OF THE BRITISH."
HE DODGED QUESTIONS BY REPORTERS CONCERNING THE INDEPENDENT ARAB PALESTINE GOVERNMENT HIS FOLLOWERS SET UP AT GAZA IN 1948. HE SAID THE "GAZA GOVERNMENT" STILL EXISTS BUT IS DORMANT AND THAT "NOW IS NOT THE TIME TO RAISE THE QUESTION."

A10
INDIA-PAKISTAN BUDGET (580)
BY R.SAT[illegible]PAN

AUG 6 1951

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU SAYS INDIAN "DEFENSIVE" TROOPS OPPOSITE PAKISTAN ARE PURPOSELY STATIONED AT LEAST 20 MILES AWAY TO AVOID BORDER INCIDENTS THAT COULD FLARE INTO A SHOOTING WAR.
THE INDIAN LEADER TOLD PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN OF PAKISTAN THAT HIS FORCES MOVED TOWARD THE BORDERS ONLY AFTER "WE HAD EVIDENCE PAKISTAN WAS PREPARING FOR AGGRESSIVE ACTION."
NEHRU CHARGED HIS GOVERNMENT RECEIVED INFORMATION ON JUNE 28 THAT PAKISTAN WAS MOVING FORCES TOWARD THE KASHMIRI BORDER WITH AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS AGAINST THE PRINCELY STATE.
AND HE STRESSED THAT A PAKISTAN INVASION OF KASHMIR WOULD BE CONSIDERED THE SAME AS AN INVASION OF INDIA, AND WOULD BE RESISTED WITH ALL OF INDIA'S MILITARY RESOURCES.
KASHMIR, MAIN CAUSE OF AN UNDECLARED WAR IN 1947-48 BETWEEN THE TWO DOMINIONS, IS STILL AN UNSETTLED ISSUE. BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN CLAIM KASHMIR. TROOPS OF BOTH COUNTRIES ARE STATIONED ALONG A CEASE-FIRE LINE SET UP BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
NEHRU GAVE EXAMPLES OF WHAT HE CALLED PAKISTAN'S THREAT TO KASHMIR. HE SAID THE MOSLEM COUNTRY MOVED A BRIGADE FROM PESHAWAR TO RAWALKOTE, 15 MILES FROM THE KASHMIRI CITY OF POONCH. OTHER PAKISTANI TROOPS JHELUM AND RAWALPINDI ARE ALMOST NEXT DOOR TO KASHMIR, HE SAID.
INDIA CALLED ATTENTION OF U.N.MILITARY OBSERVERS TO THE TROOP SHIFT, HENRU SAID, AND IT WAS "ONLY BECAUSE OF THIS" THAT THE FIRST INDIAN MOVEMENT STARTED ON JULY 10.
HIS SHARP, 700-WORD REPLY TO A THURSDAY NOTE FROM LIAQUAT ALI WAS SENT YESTERDAY AND IT CONTENTS RELEASED TODAY.
INDIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAY THEY HAVE INFORMATION THAT PAKISTAN PLANS AN INVASION EITHER DURING THE KASHMIRI CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY ELECTION IN SEPTEMBER, OR IF FRANK GRAHAM FAILS IN HIS NEW U.N. MEDIATION MISSION. THE PRESENT KASHMIRI GOVERNMENT LEANS TO INDIA AND IS PUSHING THE ELECTION AGAINST PAKISTAN PROTESTS.
A PAKISTAN DEFENSE OFFICIAL SAID IN KARACHI LAST NIGHT THAT INDIA HAS COMPLETED ITS MASSING OF TROOPS ON THE WEST PAKISTAN BORDER AND

IS NOW MOVING MORE UNITS TOWARD EAST PAKISTAN. THE TWO PAKISTANS ARE SPLIT BY THE 1,000-MILE BREADTH OF NORTHERN INDIA.

A11

LIAQUAT ALI HAD ASKED NEHRU FOR A MEETING IN THE PAKISTANI CAPITAL TO DISCUSS HOW TO EASE THE WAR THREAT. HE AGAIN SUGGESTED BOTH COUNTRIES PULL BACK TROOPS FROM BORDER AREAS TO PREVENT ANY INCIDENT.

NEHRU BLASTED LIAQUAT ALI'S ARGUMENT THAT PAKISTAN STANDS FOR PEACE WHILE INDIA REJECTS ALL PEACE OFFERS.

"MAY I XXX SUGGEST TO YOU THAT PEACE IS NOT OFFERED WITH CLENCHED FISTS NOR WITH THREATENED AGGRESSION AND RESOUNDING CRIES OF JEHAD," NEHRU SAID.

LIAQUAT HAS ASKED PAKISTAN TO ADOPT A CLENCHED FIST AS ITS NATIONAL SYMBOL IN THE ROW. NEHRU'S JEHAD REFERENCE IS TO HOLY WAR AGAINST THE HINDUS AND INDIA. IT IS ESTIMATED 1,000,000 HAVE DIED IN MOSLEM-HINDU RIOTING SINCE WORLD WAR TWO.

NEHRU BEGAN HIS MESSAGE BY POINTEDLY TELLING LIAQUAT ALI "WHAT STANDS OUT CONSPICUOUSLY IN YOUR TELEGRAM DATED AUGUST 2 IS THAT YOU RESERVE THE RIGHT TO YOURSELF TO USE YOUR ARMED FORCES AGAINST KASHMIR."

"FOR US, SUCH AN ATTACK IS AN ATTACK ON INDIAN TERRITORY WHICH WILL HAVE TO BE MET FULLY IF IT TAKES PLACE," HE SAID. "SO LONG AS THAT THREAT REMAINS, NO GOVERNMENT IN INDIA CAN AVOID TAKING ALL NECESSARY DEFENSIVE STEPS."

NEHRU ADDRESSED A MEETING TONIGHT OF THE ALL INDIA CONGRESS PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION OF KASHMIR. A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID THE DELEGATION APPROVED NEHRU'S HANDLING OF THE MATTER.

PARLIAMENT WILL OPEN A TWO MONTHS SESSION TOMORROW. THE CONGRESS IS THE DOMINANT PARTY.

ML354PED

AUG 6 1951

A54

FOLO NEW DELHI

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG.5-(AP)-THIS CAPITAL CITY UNDERWENT AN EXPERIMENTAL BLACKOUT TONIGHT. SIMILAR PRACTICE DEFENSE MEASURES HAVE BEEN UNDERTAKEN IN TOWNS ALONG THE BORDER WITH INDIA, WHERE TENSION EXISTS OVER THE INDIA-PAKISTAN DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR.

ML349PED

A42 (540)

IRANIAN

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.5-(AP)-A SINGLE DEPUTY IN PARLIAMENT SHOUTED "TRAITOR" AT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY BECAUSE HE HAS AGREED TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ON THE FUTURE OF IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY.

OPPOSITION DEPUTY ABDUL KHADIR AZAD'S WAS THE ONLY DISSENTING VOICE IN PARLIAMENT AS MOSSADEGH CALMLY REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD R.STOKES AT THE HEAD OF THE BRITISH TEAM OF NEGOTIATORS.

THE CRITICISM WAS TAKEN UP BY THE OPPOSITION PRESS, HOWEVER, OUTLINING THE DANGER THAT THE AGED, AILING AND NERVOUS PREMIER MAY BECOME A CAPTIVE OF EXTREMIST ELEMENTS WHO WANT TO IGNORE THE PRACTICAL PROBLEMS OF RUNNING THEIR OWN OIL INDUSTRY.

THE NEWSPAPER ATESH SAID "ANY DIGRESSION FROM THE LAW (NATIONALIZING THE BILLION DOLLAR BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO) IS TREASON TO THE IRANIAN PEOPLE."

THE PRO-COMMUNIST PAPER, BESOUYE EYANDE, DECLARED MOSSADEGH ALREADY "HAS STARTED ON THE ROAD WHICH IS A COMPLETE SURRENDER TO THE OIL LOOTERS."

MOSSADEGH, SHOWING NO SIGNS OF THE EMOTIONALISM WHICH IN THE PAST HAS CAUSED HIM TO WEEP AND FAINT, URGED CALMNESS AND PATIENCE DURING THE TALKS WITH THE BRITISH.

POLICE BANNED THE USUAL PATRIOTIC DEMONSTRATIONS TOMORROW, THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE IRANIAN CONSTITUTION, FEARING THE OCCASION MIGHT BE USED BY EXTREMISTS FOR OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE.

MOSSADEGH, IN AGREEING TO TALKS WITH THE BRITISH ON THE BASIS OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW OF LAST MARCH, ALREADY HAS BACKTRACKED FROM HIS PREVIOUS POSITION THAT HE WAS GOING TO KICK THE BRITISH OUT OF IRAN.

THE MARCH LAW SIMPLY DECLARED THE OIL PROPERTIES BELONGED TO IRAN. PREVIOUSLY, MOSSADEGH HAD INSISTED HE WOULD NOT NEGOTIATE EXCEPT ON THE BASIS OF A LATER LAW, PASSED MAY 30, WHICH SPELLED OUT HOW NATIONALIZATION WOULD BE CARRIED OUT. EVEN THEN HE INSISTED NEGOTIATIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE WITH AIOC, NOT WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WHICH OWNS MORE THAN HALF THE COMPANY.

THOUGH W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, IS CREDITED WITH A CONSIDERABLE EXPLOIT IN MERELY GETTING THE TWO SIDES TO SIT DOWN TOGETHER, MOST OBSERVERS FEEL IT IS LIKE A MEETING OF TWO RELUCTANT DRAGONS.

"IT'S TAKEN THREE WEEKS JUST TO GET BOTH SIDES TO AGREE TO SIT DOWN TOGETHER," SAID ONE SOURCE CLOSE TO THE CONFERENCES. "THE DIFFICULT PART IS JUST STARTING."

THE VENEER OF GOOD WILL AND WILLINGNESS TO YIELD GROUND STILL SEEMS TOO THIN TO MERIT OPTIMISM, THESE SOURCES SAY.

HERE ARE THE REASONS FOR THEIR VIEWS:

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A45

THE BRITISH POSITION MAY ACTUALLY HAVE STIFFENED IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. BRITAIN HAS A FEW CARDS UP ITS SLEEVE WHICH MAY CAUSE RELUCTANCE TO YIELD BEYOND A CERTAIN POINT. BRITAIN IS CONVINCED THAT IRAN CANNOT RUN THE INDUSTRY WITHOUT OUTSIDE HELP, AND THAT UNLESS MOSSADEGH COMPROMISES HIS GOVERNMENT WILL COLLAPSE. HIS SUCCESSOR MIGHT BE EASIER TO NEGOTIATE WITH.

BRITAIN ALSO HAS A FACE-SAVING PROBLEM. THE BRITISH ARE AWARE THAT THE FUTURE OF OTHER VAST OIL CONCESSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST MAY HANG IN THE BALANCE HERE. THE BRITISH HAVE EVEN BROADER PROBLEMS OF MAINTAINING INFLUENCE AND PRESTIGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, NOT THE LEAST OF WHICH IS THE DISPUTE WITH EGYPT AND THE BRITISH POSITION IN JORDAN SINCE THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH.

ON THE OTHER HAND MOSSADEGH FACES THE DANGER OF RISING DISSENT IN HIS OWN GOVERNMENT IF HE RETREATS TOO FAR. THE OTHER HORN OF HIS DILEMMA IS THAT IF HE SHOULD LET THE TALKS COLLAPSE AND IRAN FAILS TO FIND A MARKET FOR HER OIL, A MARKET NOT YET IN SIGHT, HIS GOVERNMENT MIGHT FALL FOR LACK OF REVENUE.

THE PARLEYS ACTUALLY WILL NOT GET UNDERWAY UNTIL WEDNESDAY. STOKES PAID A FORMAL CALL ON MOSSADEGH TODAY AND THE PREMIER RETURNED THE VISIT AT THE ROYAL VISITORS' PALACE WHERE STOKES IS STAYING. STOKES AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, ALSO LUNCHED WITH THE SHAH. STOKES IS EXPECTED TO VISIT THE SHUT-DOWN ABADAN REFINERY TUESDAY.

HARRIMAN MADE AN UNANNOUNCED FLIGHT TODAY TO DHAHRAN, SAUDI ARABIA, FOR A FOUR-HOUR TALK WITH OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN-OWNED ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO). HE RETURNED TO TEHRAN TONIGHT, BUT DECLINED TO MAKE ANY COMMENT ON HIS DHAHRAN CONVERSATIONS.

ML451PED

30.24- 25603

A105 (550)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, AUG.6)

WITH IRANIAN

BY JAMES M. LONG

(ADVANCE)...TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.5-(AP)-THE TWO TROUBLE-SHOOTERS FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHO COAXED BRITAIN AND IRAN TO START NEW OIL TALKS ARE A STUDY IN CONTRASTS--ONE IS AN AMERICAN BORN TO WEALTH AND THE OTHER A GERMAN IMMIGRANT WHO MADE HIS FORTUNE IN NEW YORK.

MILLIONAIRE W.AVERELL HARRIMAN IS A VETERAN DIPLOMAT WHO BARGAINED WITH STALIN AND OIL EXPERT WALTER J. LEVY WOULD NOT HEIL HITLER WHILE A STUDENT IN NAZI GERMANY.

FOR THREE WEEKS, THEY HAVE WORKED SIDE BY SIDE AS A MEDIATION TEAM, BUT EACH BY HIS OWN METHOD. ONE OBSERVER CLOSE TO THE IRANIAN CONFERENCES DESCRIBED IT THIS WAY:

"LEVY BREAKS THEM DOWN WITH COLD OIL FACTS, THEN HARRIMAN PUTS THEM BACK TOGETHER AGAIN."

IT HAS NOT BEEN QUITE THAT SIMPLE. BUT BASICALLY, THE STOCKY, SELF-MADE OIL EXPERT HAS CONCENTRATED ON HARD STATISTICS TO SHOW THE IRANIANS THE PRESENT DEADLOCKED OIL NATIONALIZATION SETUP WILL NOT WORK.

THE TALL, LEAN HARRIMAN HAS CONCENTRATED ON THE POLITICAL SIDE TO SHOW THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS THAT NEGOTIATION IN CALM AND GOOD WILL WOULD BRING A BETTER SOLUTION.

UP TO NOW, THAT HAS WORKED. BUT TO BRING IT THIS FAR, BOTH HARRIMAN AND LEVY USED SOME PRETTY PLAIN LANGUAGE.

ONCE, WHEN A MEMBER OF IRAN'S TAKEOVER OIL BOARD STARTED TELLING HARRIMAN THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO HELP IRAN OUT EVEN IF SHE REFUSED TO CHANGE HER OIL STAND, HARRIMAN SAID BLUNTLY:

"YOU CAN TALK FOR YOUR COUNTRY--NOT FOR MINE."

LEVY TOLD ANOTHER CONFERENCE SESSION, "UNDER YOUR PRESENT SETUP YOU WON'T SELL A DOLLAR'S WORTH OF OIL."

BUT THEY SHOWED PATIENCE, TOO--LEVY GOING THROUGH HIS COMPLEX STATISTICS TIME AND TIME AGAIN AND HARRIMAN STAYING POKERFACED AND UNRUFFLED THROUGH DAYS WHEN NEITHER SIDE BUDGED.

"WE MAKE A GOOD TEAM," LEVY ONCE SAID, GRINNING BOYISHLY. HARRIMAN THINKS SO TOO. AT NEWS CONFERENCES AND IN PRIVATE TALKS HE OFTEN TURNS AND SAYS, "ASK WALTER THAT. HE'S THE ONE WHO KNOWS."

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A106

HARRIMAN HAS A LONG RECORD AS A TROUBLE-SHOOTER, FROM THE TIME PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT SENT HIM TO RUSSIA AS AMBASSADOR TO DEAL WITH STALIN ON WARTIME SUPPLIES. HE HAS PROBABLY LOGGED MORE HOURS DEALING WITH STALIN THAN ANY OTHER AMERICAN. SINCE THEN HE HAS SERVED IN THE CABINET AND NOW IS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S HANDYMAN ON THE DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL SCENE.

THE COMPARATIVELY UNKNOWN LEVY, 40, BACKED INTO THE BUSINESS OF BECOMING AN OIL EXPERT AFTER STRUGGLING ALONG ON ODD JOBS PAYING AS LITTLE AS $20 A MONTH. HE BECAME A NATURALIZED AMERICAN IN 1946 AND NOW HEADS AN OIL OFFICE WITH 100 WORKERS IN NEW YORK. HE HAS TWO HOMES, IN STAMFORD, CONN., AND (300 RIVERSIDE DRIVE) NEW YORK.

LEVY WAS BORN IN HAMBURG WHERE HIS FATHER WAS A LAWYER. THE NAZI ERA BEGAN WHILE HE WAS IN SCHOOL AND YOUNG LEVY REFUSED TO SHOUT HEIL HITLER WITH THE OTHERS WHEN HE ENTERED CLASSROOMS.

HE WENT TO ENGLAND INSTEAD AND STRUGGLED TO FINISH HIS SCHOOLING AS A STATISTICAL AND ECONOMIC SPECIALIST. HE FIRST BECAME INTERESTED IN PETROLEUM THERE.

LEVY WENT TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1941 AS A FREELANCE OIL CONSULTANT AND ATTRACTED THE NOTICE OF MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM (WILD BILL) DONOVAN, HEAD OF THE WARTIME OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES. HE HELPED PLOT ENEMY OIL-TARGET BOMBINGS AND SERVED AS AN OIL EXPERT FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THEN LEVY SET UP HIS OWN OFFICES AFTER THE WAR.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, AUG.6--SENT AUG.4)

WW11PED

A57

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG.5-(AP)-AN ARMED GROUP OF UNKNOWN STRENGTH ATTACKED A POLICE POST IN JAKARTA'S HARBOR AREA TONIGHT, A RELIABLE INFORMANT SAID.

POLICE AND THE ARMY REFUSED TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION ON THE ATTACK. THEY TURNED BACK ALL TRAFFIC TO THE AREA SAYING THERE WAS DANGER FROM GUNFIRE.

THE INFORMANT SAID HE HEARD AUTOMATIC GUNFIRE AND SAW POLICE TRUCKS RUSHING TO THE POST AT TANJONG PRIOK. AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID POLICE ROUNDED UP SOME OF THE ATTACKERS.

ML352PED

B2 (Q)

KX (APW)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG.5-(AP)-FELINO NERI, FILIPINO UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ARRIVED TODAY FOR THE SIGNING OF AN ISRAEL-PHILIPPINE AIR AGREEMENT TUESDAY. HE WILL STAY THREE DAYS.

RP415PED

B79KX (Q)

AUG 5 1951

MANILA, MONDAY, AUG. 6-(AP)-FOUR REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK ARRIVED LAST NIGHT TO BEGIN STUDIES OF POSSIBLE LOANS TO BE MADE TO THE PHILIPPINES FOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS. THE GROUP IS HEADED BY LYNN U.STAMBAUGH, BANK DIRECTOR.

RA1045PCS

A145AB

FIRST LEAD WAY

ITHACA, N.Y., AUG.5-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TODAY PRAISED THE AIMS OF THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (WAY), WHICH IS HOLDING AN INTERNATIONAL MEETING AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

STATEMENTS FROM THE PRESIDENT AND ACHESON WERE READ TO THE 500 REPRESENTATIVES OF 63 NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ATTENDING THE FIRST TRIENNIAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF WAY IN A WIRE-RECORDED MESSAGE FROM WASHINGTON BY EDWARD J. BARRETT, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS.

THE WAY PROGRAM, WHICH WAS OPENED OFFICIALLY AT A PLENARY SESSION THIS AFTERNOON FOLLOWING RELIGIOUS SERVICES, WILL INCLUDE DISCUSSIONS, WORKSHOPS AND TALKS BY INTERNATIONALLY KNOWN FIGURES.

THE CHIEF PURPOSE OF WAY HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS AN EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND INFORMATION ON CUSTOMS IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

MR.TRUMAN TOLD THE DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS THAT YOUNG PEOPLE OF THE WORLD ARE THE HOPE OF THE FUTURE. THE EXPERIENCE THAT YOU ARE NOW GAINING IN WORKING TOGETHER, DESPITE BARRIERS OF LANGUAGE, CUSTOMS BACKGROUND, WILL PREPARE YOU FOR RESPONSIBLE PARTICIPATION AND CREATIVE LEADERSHIP IN THE WORLD OF THE FUTURE."

SECRETARY ACHESON SAID "EVERY OPPORTUNITY IN WHICH PEOPLE OF DIFFERENT LANDS CAN COME TOGETHER AND CONSULT ABOUT THEIR PROBLEMS IS IMPORTANT. EVERY SUCH THREAD IS WOVEN INTO THE FABRIC OF COMMUNITY AND COMMON UNDERSTANDING. YOUR MEETING HAS SIGNIFICANCE BECAUSE IT IS ADDRESSED TO THE FUTURE. SOME OF US MUST CONCERN OURSELVES WITH THE CRITICAL PROBLEMS OF THE MOMENT. IF WE ARE SUCCESSFUL, THEN WHAT WE SHALL HAVE WON WILL BE OPPORTUNITY FOR THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD TO BUILD THEIR OWN FUTURES IN FREEDOM AND COMMON UNDERSTANDING..."

MAURICE SAUVE OF CANADA, PRESIDENT OF WAY, PRESIDED AT THE OPENING SESSION.

MME. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, WILL SPEAK TOMORROW AND MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT WEDNESDAY.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS FOUNDED IN LONDON IN 1948 AND IS ACCREDITED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AS A NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION WITH CONSULTATIVE STATUS.

WAY OFFICERS AND DELEGATES ARE BETWEEN 18 AND TWO 30 YEARS OLD.

THE DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS PAID THEIR OWN WAY TO THE CONFERENCE WITH THE HELP OF LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS. THIRTY-~~ONE~~ WAY-MEMBER NATIONS HAVE SENT DELEGATES AND 33 NON-MEMBER NATIONS ARE REPRESENTED BY OBSERVERS.

X631PED

B87KX Q

(140)

DENVER, AUG. 5-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN, NUMBER TWO MAN IN BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND A FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID HERE TONIGHT HE "HAS NO QUARREL" WITH AMERICA'S NAVAL BASE DEAL WITH FRANCO SPAIN.

INTERVIEWED BY REPORTERS ON HIS ARRIVAL TO ADDRESS THE WORLD AFFAIRS INSTITUTE AT DENVER UNIVERSITY TOMORROW NIGHT, EDEN SAID, "AS YOU KNOW, I RESIGNED FROM THE GOVERNMENT IN 1938 FOR REASONS NOT UNCONNECTED WITH FRANCO AND MUSSOLINI. I SHOULD STILL OPPOSE ADMITTANCE OF SPAIN TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE ATLANTIC PACT--BUT AN ADVANTAGEOUS DEAL SUCH AS THIS IS ANOTHER MATTER."

EDEN ALSO SAID THE "WORLD IS NOT READY FOR WORLD GOVERNMENT. WHAT WE WANT IS A WORLD AUTHORITY THAT PEOPLE CAN RESPECT. I SHOULD CALL FOR A GRADUAL MERGER OF SOVEREIGNTY, NOT A SURRENDER--PEOPLE ARE APPREHENSIVE OF SURRENDERING."

THE FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HE COULD NOT SEE THAT THERE IS A STRONGER POSSIBILITY OF WAR IN EUROPE THIS YEAR THAN LAST.

"WE MUST CONTINUE AS WE ARE DOING AND REARM SENSIBLY AND FIRMLY," HE SAID.

RA1131PCS NM

AUG 6 1951

B86

KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, MONDAY, AUG.6-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE ESTIMATED NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF THE HUK GUERRILLAS "SHOULD DISPEL THE SUPERSTITIONTHAT THE DISSIDENT HUKS REPRRESENT A GENUINE 'POPULAR' MOVEMENT.

"A GROUP OF 10,000 BANDITS IN A POPULATION OF ABOUT TWENTY MILLION DOES NOT SIGNIFY A GRASS ROOTS REVOLUTION. IF, HOWEVER, THROUGH FALSE PROMISES AND TERRORISM--THE USUAL TACTICS OF THE COMMUNISTS--THEY CAN RECRUIT AN ARMED FORCE OF EVEN TEN TIMES THEIR PRESENT NUMBER THEY CAN BECOME A GRAVE THREAT TO PUBLIC ORDER AND TO POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STABILITY X X X

"WE DON'T WANT TO SEE RED REVOLUTION IN THE PHILIPPINES AND WE DON'T WANT TO SEE ECONOMIC COLLAPSE. WE CAN DO MUCH TO AVERT BOTH. THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT IS READY AND EAGER TO COOPERATE WITH US AND SOUND PLANS HAVE BEEN MADE. CARRYING THEM OUT, UNDER WISE LEADERSHIP, WILL BE OF BIG ADVANTAGE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PACIFIC."

HA1AED

A121PD (KEFAUVER)

(430)

PORTLAND, ORE., AUG. 5-(AP)-SENATOR ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) TODAY DEFENDED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY BUT HE SAID IT DIDN'T GO FAR ENOUGH. HE CALLED FOR AFEDERATION OF FREE NATIONS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS TO RESIST AGGRESSION.

SPEAKING AT A DEMOCRATIC PICNIC, KEFAUVER SAID: "WE CAN BE PROUD, GENERALLY PEAKING, OF OUR PARTY'S EFFORTS--ITS GOALS AND ITS ACHIEVEMENTS TO DATE, NATIONALLY AND INTERNATIONALLY."

BUT, HE SAID, THE U.S. SHOULD GO BEYOND THE PRESENT ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO FORM A FEDERATION " X X X WITH ENOUGH POWER TO ASSURE OUR COMMON SAFETY. I SUGGEST THAT WE TRY TO PUT THE FEDERAL SYSTEM--WHICH IS DEMOCRACY AT ITS HIGHEST AND MOST ORGANIZED LEVEL--ON A TRANS-ATLANTIC BASIS, AND THAT WE DO THIS AT LEAST IN RELATION TO OUR COMMON DEFENSE."

HE LASKED OUT AT SOME REPUBLICAN CRITICS OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID THEY DESCRIBED THE "HORRORS OF COMMUNISM" YET MANY OF THEIR LEADERS FIGHT EVERY EFFORT THE ADMINISTRATION MAKES TO CHECK COMMUNISM. "NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF THE REPUBLICAN SENATORS VOTED AGAINST HELPING GREECE AND TURKEY RESIST THE COMMUNIST ATTACK. TAFT AND WHERRY AND MANY OTHER VOTED AGAINST THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT." HE SAID REPUBLICANS THEN TRIED TO LIMIT THE PACT'S SCOPE BY HOLDING BACK MILITARY AID.

"THESE REPUBLICANS ARE CONFUSED," HE SAID. "THERE IS NO CHANCE FOR THE SO-CALLED REPUBLICAN LEADERS TO LEAD THEIR PARTY BECAUSE THEY DON'T KNOW IN WHAT DIRECTION THEY WANT IT LED."

OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT HE HAD THIS TO SAY: "THE WEAKNESS WHICH I HAVE CRITICIZED IN OUR DEPARTMENT OF STATE IS THAT IT RELIES TOO MUCH UPON THE OLD DIPLOMAT-TO-DIPLOMATH METHOD OF HANDLING FOREIGN AFFAIRS." HE SAID THIS METHOD WAS AUTOCRATIC AND THAT IF THE U.S. IS TO ACHIEVE PEACE "X X X WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO GIVE THE PEOPLES THEMSELVES IN OUR COUNTRY AND IN OTHER DEMOCRACIES A BERTH IN THIS MATTER. WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO TRY THE METHOD OF DEMOCRACY WHERE THE METHODS OF DIPLOMACY HAVE FAILED."

EARLIER IN THE DAY KEFAUVER SOLD A MEETING OF OREGON POLICE AND SHERIFFS THAT HE THOUGHT LAW ENFORCEMENT WAS A LOCAL MATTER. HE CITED THREE DIFFICULTIES FACING LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS: (-) DIVIDED JURISDICTION AND RESPONSIBILITY, (2) UNDERMANNED STAFFS AND (3) INSUFFICIENT PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR GOOD OFFICERS.

AT THIS AFTERNOON'S PICNIC, PETITIONS WERE CIRCULATED TO PLACE THE NAMES OF SEN.PAUL DOUGLAD (D-ILL) AND SEN.KEFAUVER AS PRESIDENTIAL AND VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES ON THE OREGON DEMOCRATIC BALLOT FOR THE MAY, 1952, PRIMARY ELECTIONS. ONLY 1,000 SIGNATURES ARE NEEDED.

YESTERDAY KEFAUVER SAID HE WOULD DISCOURAGE THE ATTEMPT TO NOMINATE HIM AS VICE-PRESIDENT.

PB447PPD NM

A52WX

(300) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.5)

CONTROLS

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.5-(AP)-FOUR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS--TWO ON EACH SIDE--GAVE EVIDENCE TODAY THAT LAWMAKERS ARE AS SHARPLY DIVIDED AS EVER ON GOVERNMENT WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS.

DEBATING THE ISSUE IN A RADIO DISCUSSION (WINX' "MEET YOUR CONGRESS") WERE SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH) AND REP.JAVITS (R-LIB-NY), BOTH FOR STRONGER CONTROLS THAN CONGRESS HAS GRANTED, AND SENATORS SCHOEPPEL (R-KAS) AND BENNETT (R-UTAH), WHO SAID THE NEW CONTROLS LAW IS ADEQUATE IF THE ADMINISTRATION HANDLES IT PROPERLY.

THE ARGUMENTS RAN LIKE THI:

MOODY: "THE PRESENT CONTROLS BILL IS DEPLORABLY DEFICIENT. IT SENTENCES THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO HIGH PRICES....WITHOUT ADEQUATE CONTROLS WE WILL GET THE WORST INFLATION IN HISTORY. THAT'S THE WAY TO GET AN 'ISM' IN AMERICA."

BENNETT: "THE ADMINISTRATION'S ORIGINAL CONTROLS PROPOSALS REPRESENTED THE GREATEST SINGLE STEP YET TOWARD SOCIALISM...I THINK STALIN WOULD HAVE BEEN HAPPY TO TAKE THE POWERS GRANTED HIM BY THIS

30.24- 25605

ORIGINAL BILL. IT WOULD HAVE ENABLED THE PRESIDENT TO GO INTO GENERAL MOTORS AND TAKE OVER AND LET THE STOCKHOLDERS GO TO COURT AND TRY TO GET PAID...."

JAVITS: "WE FACE THE GREATES' CHALLENGE IN AMERICAN HISTORY. IN A TOUGH SPOT LIKE THIS WE NEED TO GIVE THE PEOPLE A CONSUMER'S ECONOMY. THE CONSUMER IS COMPLETELY FORGOTTEN IN THIS (PRESENT) BILL....CONGRESS HAS TREATED THE GRICULTURAL AREAS AS A 'SACRED COW'....PRICES WILL BE JACKED UP TEN TO 15 PERCENT."

SCHOEPPEL: "WE HAVE A GOOD AND ADEQUATE LAW. IT IS UP TO THE PRESIDENT TO ENFORCE IT....THE PRESENT CONFLICT OVER CONTROLS IS A FIGHT BETWEEN THE GREAT CITY GROUPS AND THE FARMERS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.5)

C73/APED

A15WX

(300)

AMS BUDGET

FOREIGN AID

BY JACK BELL

AUG 6 1951

WASHINGTON, AUG. 5-(AP)-A MOVE TO SHIFT CONTROL OF THE $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO SECRETARY OF DEFNESE MARSHALL GATHERED MOMENTUM AMONG SENATORS TODAY.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WOULD NOT COMMENT DIRECTLY BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS HE MAY SUPPORT SUCH AN AMENDMENT TO A PENDING AUTHORIZATION BILL.

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), A BACKER OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICIES, TOLD REPORTERS HE IS "DEFINITELY INTERESTED" IN PROPOSALS TO SET UP A SEPARATE AGENCY TO ADMINISTER THE FUND.

AS THE BILL STANDS, THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTATION (ECA) WOULD HAVE CHARGE OF DISTRIBUTING $2,200,000,000 (B) IN ECONOMIC AID AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD ADMINISTER $6,300,000,000 (B) IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

HOWEVER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS DESIGNATED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AS CHIEF POLICY MAKER FOR THE PROGRAM, A MOVE THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS VOTED TO OPPOSE.

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) TOLD A REPORTER HE HAS BEEN INFORMED THE ECA STILL HAS 3,200 EMPLOYES ABROAD AND CONTENDS MOST OF THEM WILL BE NEEDED TO HELP ADMINISTER THE MILITARY, AS WELL AS ECONOMIC, PROGRAM.

"I CAN'T SEE THE NEED OF ANY SUCH NUMBER OF EMPLOYES WHEN ABOUT ALL THEY WILL HAVE TO DO IS TO ADVISE THE MILITARY ABOUT THE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THE COUNTRY RECEIVING AID," THE MAINE SENATOR SAID.

BREWSTER NOTED THAT THE MILITARY WILL HAVE CHARGE OF PURCHASE, TRANSPORTATION AND DELIVERY OF THE WEAPONS TO THE RECIPIENT COUNTRIES.

CONNALLY HAS BEEN VIGOROUSLY CRITICAL OF ECA ACTIVITIES, DURING QUESTIONING OF WITNESSES AT JOINT HEARINGS HELD BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

HE AND SOME OTHER MEMBERS APPARENTLY FEEL THAT ECONOMIC AID SHOULD BE SEVERELY LIMITED AND SHOULD INCLUDEONLY ASSISTANCE THAT WILL CONTRIBUTE DIRECTLY TO THE ABILITY OF RECIPIENT COUNTRIES TO BOOST THEIR OWN MILITARY PRODUCTION.

MOST OF THE REPUBLICANS WOULD RATHER SEE MARSHALL HAVE OVER-ALL DIRECTION OF THE PROGRAM THAN ACHESON. THERE HAS BEEN SOME GOP CRITICISM OF MARSHALL BUT IT DOES NOT COMPARE WITH THAT HEAPED UPON ACHESON.

SU114PED

A35WX

(430)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 5)

AMS BUDGET

CHAMBER-SPENDING

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 5-(AP)-THE COUNCIL OF STATE CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE SAID TODAY THE CONGRESSIONAL ECONOMY DRIVE THREATENS TO COLLAPSE IN THE SENATE UNDER "A STEPPED-UP PRESSURE CAMPAIGN BY WASHINGTON SPENDING LOBBIES."

IT SAID THE CAMPAIGN WAS "ABETTED BY A SUMMERTIME APATHY ON THE PART OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

THE CONCLUSION WAS STATED IN A REPORT WHICH CHIDED THE SENATE FOR A "BAD HABIT" OF VOTING MORE MONEY THAN THE HOUSE, AND ANALYZED THE VOTING RECORDS OF SENATORS THIS YEAR ON KEY SPENDING ISSUES.

FROM THAT TABULATION THE COUNCIL MADE A LIST OF THE TEN SENATORS IT RATED AS "IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE FIGHT TO CUT FEDERAL SPENDING" AND THE NINE "HIGH SCORERS IN THE 'SPENDING' GROUP."

THOSE WITH THE BEST RECORDS BY THE ORGANIZATION'S STANDARDS WERE SENATORS BRICKER (R-OHIO), BRIDGES (R-NH), JOHN BUTLER (R-MD), BYRD (D-VA), DIRKSEN (R-ILL), DOUGLAS (D-ILL), FERGUSON (R-MICH), HENDRICKSON (R-NJ), MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-ME) AND WILLIAMS (R-DEL.-

THE NINE RATED AS LEADING SPENDERS WERE SENATORS ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAVEZ (D-NM), CLEMENTS (D-KY), HAYDEN (D-ARIZ), KERR (D-OKLA), MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ), MAGNUSON (D-WASH), MORSE (R-ORE), AND NEELY (D-WVA).

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STATE CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE MAKING UP THE COUNCIL ARE IN ALABAMA, ARIZONA, ARKANSAS, COLORADO, CONNECTICUT, DELAWARE, FLORIDA, GEORGIA, IDAHO, ILLINOIS, INDIANA, KANSAS, KENTUCKY, MAINE, MASSACHUSETTS, MISSISSIPPI, MISSOURI, MONTANA, NEW JERSEY, NEW MEXICO, NEW YORK, OHIO, OKLAHOMA, PENNSYLVANIA, SOUTH CAROLINA, SOUTH DAKOTA, TEXAS, VIRGINIA, WEST VIRGINIA AND WISCONSIN.

THE COUNCIL'S STUDY NOTED THAT THE SENATE HAS RAISED THE TOTAL AMOUNTS VOTED BY THE HOUSE IN FIVE OF THE SIX APPROPRIATIONS BILLS THE SENATE HAS CONSIDERED SO FAR, COMING OUT WITH A GRAND TOTAL OF $13,019,000,000 (B). THE HOUSE HAD VOTED $12,930,000,000 (B) IN THE SIX SPENDING MEASURES, COMPARED WITH PRESIDENTIAL REQUESTS FOR $13,936,000,000,000 (B).

EVEN THE REDUCTION THE SENATE MADE IN THE LABOR-FSA BILL, THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE GROUP SAID, WAS LARGELY A "PHONY." IT SAID THAT CUT OF $100,000,000 (M) "CANNOT STICK BECAUSE THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT MAKES THE GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBLE FOR MATCHING THE PAYMENTS MADE BY THE STATES TO THOSE ELIGIBLE." IT ADDED THAT AFTER THE TEST ON THE $100,000,000 THE SENATE, WITHOUT A RECORD VOTE, INCREASED 1952 PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZATIONS BY $140,000,000 (M).

A36WX

THE REPORT QUOTED A STUDY LAST YEAR BY REP. FURCOLO (D-MASS) TO SHOW THAT SENATE INCREASES IN APPROPRIATIONS ARE "NOTHING NEW." IT SAID THE FURCOLO TABULATION SHOWED THAT IN TEN OF THE LAST 11 YEARS THE SENATE HAS BOOSTED HOUSE APPROPRIATION FIGURES SUBSTANTIALLY, VOTING OVER $18,000,000,000 (B) MORE IN THAT PERIOD THAN THE HOUSE HAD APPROVED.

"THIS BAD HABIT OF THE SENATE X X X IS PARTICULARLY UNWELCOME AT THIS TIME WHEN THERE IS SUCH URGENT NEED FOR DRASTIC REDUCTION IN ALL NON-ESSENTIAL GOVERNMENT SPENDING TO SERVE AS A CHECK AGAINST INFLATION," THE REPORT SAID.

THE COUNCIL MADE UP ITS "SPENDING" SCORE SHEET FROM VOTES TAKEN IN THE SENATE ON THE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS TO ALTER APPROPRIATION BILLS:

THE AMENDMENT BY SENATOR FERGUSON IN THE LABOR-FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY BILL PROVIDING FOR A 10 PER CENT REDUCTION IN ADMINISTRATIVE EMPLOYES INSTEAD OF THE 5 PER CENT APPROVED IN COMMITTEE, WHICH WAS PASSED 58-24.

SENATOR DOUGLAS' PROPOSAL TO CUT ANNUAL LEAVE OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES FROM 26 TO 20 DAYS AT AN ESTIMATED SAVING OF $140,000,000(M), PASSED 51-26.

REDUCTION OF THE AUTHORIZATION FOR PUBLIC HOUSING IN 1952 FROM 50,000 UNITS TO 5,000, PROPOSED BY DIRKSEN AND DEFEATED 47-25.

THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE'S PLAN TO PREVENT USE OF THE SOUTHWESTERN POWER ADMINISTRATION'S CONTINUING FUND FOR LEASE OF POWER FACILITIES AND PURCHASE OF ELECTRIC POWER, PASSED 39-29.

THE HAYDEN PROPOSAL TO PROVIDE $12,217,000 TO START EIGHT NEW INTERIOR DEPARTMENT CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS ESTIMATED TO COST $295,-467,000(M) FOR COMPLETION, BEATEN 45-30.

DIRKSEN'S EFFORTS TO CUT 1952 SOIL CONSERVATION FUNDS FROM THE COMMITTEE'S $280,000,000(M) TO $150,000,000(M), DEFEATED 41-36.

FERGUSON'S PROPOSAL TO MAKE A SMALLER SOIL CONSERVATION CUT OF $80,000,000, TURNED DOWN 38-37.

DOUGLAS' PROPOSAL TO CUT POSTAL OPERATING FUNDS BY $36,100,000(M), BEATEN 30-28.

DOUGLAS' PLAN TO CUT $2,000,000(M) FROM AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION PROGRAMS, ADOPTED 48-30.

DIRKSEN'S AMENDMENT TO REDUCE FUNDS FOR ADMINISTRATION OF THE CROP INSURANCE PROGRAM BY $3,045,000, BEATEN BACK 44-33.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 5)

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AUG 6 1951

B9WX

(230) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 5)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 5-(AP)-TWO SENATORS PROPOSED TODAY THE CREATION OF A MEDITERRANEAN MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT ALONG THE LINES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

THE SENATORS, GREEN (D-RI) AND H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), ARE MEMBERS OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A EUROPEAN TOUR. THEY SPOKE IN A FOREIGN POLICY BROADCAST SPONSORED BY THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES (NBC'S "AMERICA UNITED").

SMITH SAID THERE WOULD BE SERIOUS OBJECTION TO BRINGING SPAIN INTO NORTH ATLANTIC PACT. HE PROPOSED, INSTEAD, A MEDITERRANEAN DEFENSE BLOC INCLUDING GREECE, TURKEY AND NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRIES. HE SUGGESTED THAT THE U.S. ARRANGE WITH SPAIN TO BRING THAT NATION INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM SO AS TO USE SPANISH BASES IN CASE OF TROUBLE.

GREEN, WHO WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ENDORSED THE PROPOSAL FOR A MEDITERRANEAN PACT. "I BELIEVE, HOWEVER," HE SAID, "THAT ANY PRESENT OBJECTION AMONG THE COUNTRIES TO TAKING GREECE AND TURKEY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT WILL DISAPPEAR."

CLEM D.JOHNSTON OF ROANOKE, VA., A DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL CHAMBER, URGED THAT A MEDITERRANEAN PACT BE CREATED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. HE SAID IT HAS BEEN NEEDED A LONG TIME.

AT THE SAME TIME, JOHNSTON SAID THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL SHOULD BE CUT TO $5,000,000,000. "THE EXPENDITURE MUST BE KEPT WITHIN THE LIMITS OF OUR ABILITY TO PAY," HE ADDED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 5)

ES501PED

B17WX (Q)

POPULATION-JAPAN (400)

WASHINGTON, AUG.5-(AP)-A SCIENTIST CRITICIZED THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TODAY FOR SIDESTEPPING THE PROBLEM OF POPULATION, WHICH HE CALLED "THE KEY TO PEACE IN ASIA."

GENETICIST ROBERT C.COOK, WRITING IN THE BULLETIN OF THE POPULATION REFERENCE BUREAU, SUPPORTED HIS CRITICISM BY QUOTING GENERAL MACARTHUR.

"SHORTLY BEFORE HE LEFT JAPAN, GENERAL MACARTHUR STATED THAT SO ACUTE IS POPULATION PRESSURE IN THAT COUNTRY THAT 30,000,000 JAPANESE WOULD STARVE TO DEATH IF THE FOOD STOPPED COMING FROM THE UNITED STATES," COOK WROTE.

THE POPULATION REFERENCE BUREAU WAS SET UP IN 1929 AS A PRIVATELY-SUPPORTED SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZATION TO GATHER, CORRELATE AND DISTRIBUTE POPULATION DATA. COOK'S SPECIALTY OF GENETICS IS CONCERNED WITH THE VARIATIONS AMONG RELATED ORGANISMS UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF HEREDITARY FACTOS AND ENVIRONMENT.

COOK URGED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ADOPT A "POPULATION POLICY SO THAT ITS MEMBERS CAN ACHIEVE THE IDEALS SO LOFTILY EXPRESSED IN ITS CHARTER," ESPECIALLY BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR PEOPLE.

"PEOPLE DRIVE TO DESPERATE MEASURES, AS THE JAPANESE AND THE PUERTO RICANS, MAY YET BE HELPED THROUGH PROGRAMS WHICH EMPHASIZE FERTILITY CONTROL AS WELL AS DEATH CONTROL," COOK SAID.

"TO DENY THEM THAT KNOWLEDGE IS TO FURTHER COMPOUND THEIR MISERY."

THE SCIENTIST HAD THIS TO SAY OF POPULATION PROBLEMS AROUND THE WORLD:

JAPAN--POPULATION HAS INCREASED FROM 80,000,000 IN 1945 TO 83,000,000--AND AT THE CURRENT RATE, THE 83,000,000 WILL DOUBLE IN 33 YEARS. THE JAPANESE DIET LEGALIZED ABORTION AND STERILIZATION FOR MEDICAL, ECONOMIC AND EUGENIC REASONS, IN 1949. DURING 1950 THERE WERE 489,111 OFFICIALLY APPROVED ABORTIONS AND STILLBIRTHS, WITH UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES AS HIGH AS 750,000. THERE WERE 11,403 STERLIZATIONS "TO PROVIDE BIRTH CONTROL IN PERMANENT FORM."

PUERTO RICO--POPULATION INCREASING SO RAPIDLY IT WILL DOUBLE AGAIN IN LESS THAN 25 YEARS. SLUM CLEARANCE AND NEW HOUSING DO NOT BEGIN TO KEEP UP. IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER "OPERATION BOOTSTRAP," THE ISLAND'S INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM, CAN MOVE FAST ENOUGH TO PROVIDE A DECENT LIVING EVEN FOR THE CURRENT POPULATION, LET ALONE THE ANNUAL INCREASE. PERMANENT BIRTH CONTROL THROUGH STERILIZATION IS GAINING APPROVAL EVEN THOUGH OPPOSED BY THE CHURCH AND BARELY CONDONED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

INDIA--A COMMISSION HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS RECOMMENDED A BROAD FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN INCLUDING BIRTH CONTROL AND PREVENTION OF FAMINE. "INDIA MAY NOW BE ON THE WAY TO A SOUND POLICY. IF THAT IS THE CASE, A NEW DAY HAS DAWNED FOR ALL OF ASIA."

UNITED STATES--27 STATES NOW HAVE LAWS FOR STERILIZATION OF PERSONS AFFLICTED WITH HEREDITARY MENTAL AND PHYSICAL DEFECTS.

WORLD IN GENERAL--POPULATION INCREASING BY AT LEAST 25,000,000 EACH YEAR, 68,000 EACH DAY, 50 EACH MINUTE. "THE RAPIDLY INCREASING RATE OF INCREASE HAS THE CUMULATIVE EFFECT OF COMPOUND INTEREST X X X HAS NOW REACHED A POINT WHERE GLOBAL POPULATION EXPLOSION IS A GRAVE THREAT TO PEACE AND WELFARE."

ES457PED NM

AUG 6 1951

B7WX Q

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY AUG. 5)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.-5-(AP)-THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF JOHN V.FREEMAN, NEW YORK CITY, AS A CONSULTANT ON COKE AND COAL CHEMICALS IN THE DEFENSE SOLID FUELS ADMINISTRATION.

FREEMAN HAS BEEN AN INDEPENDENT CONSULTANT ON COKE AND COAL CHEMICALS SINCE LAST MARCH. BEFORE THAT TIME, HE WAS WITH THE U.S. STEEL CORP. FOR 43 YEARS, IN VARIOUS POSTS INCLUDING THAT OF DIRECTOR OF COAL CHEMICAL SALES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY AUG.5)

30.24- 25307

A16WX
(650)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 5)
AMS BUDGET
SUBVERSIVE-COMMUNICATIONS
BY JOHN CHADWICK
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 5-(AP)-MEMBERS OF A UNION EXPELLED FROM THE CIO FOR FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST LINE STILL HAVE READY ACCESS TO SECRET DEFENSE AND DIPLOMATIC MESSAGES MOVING BY TELEGRAPH AND CABLE, SENATE INVESTIGATORS SAID TODAY.

IN A PROGRESS REPORT ON "SUBVERSIVE INFILTRATION IN THE TELEGRAPH INDUSTRY," THEY WANRED NOT ONLY AGAINST THE DANGER OF INTERCEPTION OF MESSAGES BUT ALSO OF SABOTAGE OF VITAL COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES IN CASE OF WAR.

ONLY BRIEF DISCUSSION WAS GIVEN TO THE FACT THAT MOST IF NOT ALL SECRET MESSAGES MOVE IN CODE WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BE BROKEN TO READ IN INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATION.

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MORE THAN 260 PAGES OF TESTIMONY, TAKEN AT CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS HERE AND IN NEW YORK DURING MAY AND JUNE, WERE MADE PUBLIC BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

WITNESSES IDENTIFIED SEVEN OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSOCIATION (ACA), INCLUDING INTERNATIONAL PRESIDENT JOSEPH P.SELLY, AS COMMUNISTS OR FORMER COMMUNISTS.

THE ACA, AN INDEPENDENT UNION, WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN THE SPRING OF 1950 ON THE GROUND THAT IT FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE.

SELLY AND THE OTHER ACA OFFICERS NAMED IN THE REPORT REFUSED, WHEN QUESTIONED BY THE COMMITTEE, TO SAY WHETHER THEY ARE OR HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY CLAIMED THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

LIKEWISE, SELLY AND OTHERS REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS AT THE TIME THEY SIGNED THE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS REQUIRED OF UNION OFFICIALS BY THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR ACT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED:

1. THAT LEGISLATION BE PREPARED TO PREVENT THE CERTIFICATION AS A BARGAINING AGENT UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW OF ANY ORGANIZATION FOUND "BY AN APPROPRIATE AGENCY OF THE GOVERNMENT TO BE COMMUNIST CONTROLLED.

2. THAT THE HEARING RECORD BE TURNED OVER TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A BASIS FOR POSSIBLE PERJURY PROSECUTION OF ACA OFFICERS WHO SIGNED NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS BUT WHO WERE NAMED BY WITNESSES AS COMMUNISTS

CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT THAT THE INQUIRY HAD REVEALED THAT "COMMUNIST AGENTS AND SYMPATHIZERS HAVE READY ACCRESS TO THE NATION'S MOST JEALOUSLY GUARDED DEFENSE AND DIPLOMATIC SECRETS."

A HE LAID EMPHASIS ON THE FACT THAT THE ACA OPERATES IN NEW YORK, "THE LARGEST AND MOST SENSITIVE COMMUNICATIONS CENTER," AND IN THE TERMINALS OF THE MAIN TRANS-ATLANTIC CABLES.

THE ACA, WITH NINE TO ELEVEN THOUSAND MEMBERS, HAS LABOR CONTRACTS WITH THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY FOR ITS METROPOLITAN NEW YORK DIVISION; WITH WESTERN UNION CABLE CO., A SUBSIDIARY; WITH RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA COMMUNICATIONS, A RCA SUBSIDIARY ENGAGED IN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS, AND THE FRENCH CABLES CO.

JOSEPH T.LENAHAN, TESTING AND REGU
ATING (T. AND R.) TECHNICIAN FOR WESTERN UNION, WAS ASKED BY RICHARD ARENS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, IF INFORMATION TRANSMITTED OVER SUPPOSEDLY PRIVATE LINES LEASED BY GOVERNMENT DEFENSE AGENCIES IS AVAILABLE TO EMPLOYES WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE ACA.

"THAT INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE TO ALL OF THOSE EMPLOYES," REPLIED LENAHAN, WHO IS NOT AN ACA MEMBER.

A17WX WILCOX

AS FOR PRIVATE CIRCUITS LEASED BY THE GOVERNMENT FROM WESTERN UNION, LENAHAN SAID:

"ANY T. AND R. MAN IN THE WESTERN UNION COULD CUT IN A TELEPRINTER FOR THE PURPOSE OF TESTING AND REGULATING."

J.L.WILCOX, WESTERN UNION VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF EMPLOYE RELATIONS TESTIFIED THAT ABOUT 5,500 COMPANY EMPLOYES IN THE NEW YORK AREA ARE REPRESENTED BY THE ACA.

"I THINK IT IS EXTREMELY HAZARDOUS," HE SAID.

WHEN SELLY WAS BEING QUESTIONED, ARENS ASKED HIM:

"DO YOU KNOW WHETHER OR NOT ANY EMPLOYES OF THE WESTERN UNION WHO ARE AFFILITATED WITH THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSOCIATION HAVE INTERCEPTED MESSAGES TRANSMITTED OVER LINES OF THE WESTERN UNION, WHICH MESSAGES WERE NOT DIRECTED TO THE EMPLOYES WHO MADE THE INTERCEPTION?"

SELLY REFUSED TO ANSWER ON THE GROUND OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

JOSEPH F.KEHOE, INTERNATIONAL SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE ACA, REFUSED TO ANSWER A SIMILAR QUESTION, AS DID ALFRED DOUMAR, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF LOCAL 40 OF THE ACA.

THEY WERE AMONG THE SEVEN UNION OFFICIALS NAMED IN THE TESTIMONY AS COMMUNISTS OR FORMER COMMUNISTS. THE OTHERS, IN ADDITION TO SELLY, WERE:

DOMINICK R.PANZA, INTERNATIONAL VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ACA; LOUIS SIEBENBERG, A MEMBER OF THE UNION'S INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE BOARD; CHARLES L.SILBERMAN, EDITOR OF ACA NEWS AND PUBLICITY DIRECTOR, AND MRS. MOLLIE TOWNSEND, RECORDING AND CORRESPONDING SECRETARY, LOCAL 40.

JOHN H.WATERS, GENERAL ATTORNEY FOR WESTERN UNION, SAID THE ACA HAS FILED THE REQUIRED NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS AND IS IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT.

HE SAID THE LABOR RELATIONS BOARD HAS HELD "THAT EVEN THOUGH AN EMPLOYER KNOWS OR SUSPECTS THAT SUCH A UNION IS COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST-DOMINATED, IT STILL IS OBLIGED TO BARGAIN WITH THEM."

WILLIAM STEINBERG, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RADIO ASSOCIATION, A CIO UNION WITH ABOUT 2,000 MEMBERS, TESTIFIED THAT THE CIO DID NOT CONTEND NOR FIND THAT THE RANK AND FILE MEMBERS OF THE ACA WERE COMMUNISTS.

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HE WAS A LEADER IN THE MOVE TO EXPEL THE ACA FROM THE CIO.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 5)

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FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 7-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AGREED TODAY TO A RENEWAL OF KOREAN TRUCE TALKS ONLY IF THE REDS WILL COMPLETELY GUARANTEE THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, IN A STRONGLY WORDED MESSAGE TO THE TOP RED COMMANDERS, DEMANDED THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF THIS CONDITION BEFORE ANY ALLIED MOVE IS MADE TO REOPEN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

RIDGWAY WARNED THAT--IF TRUCE TALKS ARE RESUMED--THE REDS MUST LIVE UP TO THEIR GUARANTEE. ANY FUTURE MOVE OF ARMED RED TROOPS INTO THE KAESONG NEUTRAL AREA, HE SAID, WILL BE VIEWED AS "A DELIBERATE MOVE" TO END TRUCE TALKS.

RIDGWAY BROKE OFF THE TALKS BECAUSE HEAVILY ARMED RED TROOPS PASSED WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE CONFERENCE HOUSE SATURDAY.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER, IN HIS MESSAGE TODAY, QUESTIONED THE "ACCIDENTAL NATURE" OF THE INCIDENT.

"I HAVE ALSO NOTED YOU DESCRIBE SUCH INCIDENTS AS MINOR, ACCIDENTAL AND TRIVIAL," HE SAID. "SUCH INCIDENTS ARE OF FUNDAMENTAL IMPORTANCE, AS I HAVE POINTED OUT, THE INCIDENTS ARE NEITHER MINOR NOR TRIVIAL.

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"THEIR ACCIDENTAL NATURE IS IN DOUBT."

MIS MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED TO NORTH KOREAN GEN. KIM IL SUNG AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA.

RIDGWAY DEMANDED THEIR GUARANTEE THAT THE NEUTRAL ZONE AT KAESONG BE KEPT FREE OF TROOPS.

"I AWAIT YOUR ACCEPTANCE OF THIS CONDITION," HE MESSAGED.

THE MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST OVER ALL ARMED FORCES RADIO STATIONS AND WILL BE RE-BROADCAST AT INTERVALS IN KOREAN AND CHINESE AFTER THE ENGLISH VERSION.

RIDGWAY STATED THE UNITED NATIONS POSITION AT 1:30 P.M. TODAY (10:30 P.M., EST, MONDAY), AFTER HIS SECOND CONFERENCE IN 24 HOURS WITH VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE ALLIED TRUCE TEAM.

AFTER DEMANDING THAT THE REDS GUARANTEE NEUTRALIZATION OF THE KAESONG AREA, RIDGWAY WARNED:

"ANY FURTHER FAILURE IN THIS REGARD WILL BE INTERPRETED AS A DELIBERATE MOVE ON YOUR PART TO TERMINATE THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

A COMPANY OF SOME 150 ARMED CHINESE TROOPS MARCHED WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE ALLIED CONFERENCE HOUSE IN KAESONG SATURDAY---DURING A RECESS IN THE TALKS. RIDGWAY BROKE OFF THE TALKS SUNDAY AND ACCUSED THE REDS OF A "FLAGRANT VIOLATION" OF CONDITIONS FOR THE TALKS.

THIS DREW A RADIOED OFFICIAL EXPLANATION FROM THE REDS MONDAY MORNING. KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, CHINESE RED COMMANDER IN KOREA, SAID PRESENCE OF TROOPS WAS AN

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CHINESE RED COMMANDER IN KOREA, SAID PRESENCE OF TROOPS WAS AN ACCIDENT THAT WOULD NOT BE REPEATED.

THE TWO TOP REDS ASKED RIDGWAY FOR IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS.

HOWEVER, PROPAGANDA FROM OFFICIAL RED RADIO OUTLETS CONTINUED TO INSIST THIS MORNING THAT THERE COULD BE NO COMPROMISE ON THE BASIC ISSUE OF WHERE TO PLACE A BUFFER ZONE.

ALLIED PROPOSALS TO BASE THE LINE ALONG THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT--SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN THE WEST AND 20 TO 35 MILES NORTH OF THAT OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY IN THE CENTER AND EAST--WERE REJECTED AS "OUTRAGEOUS" AND "UNACCEPTABLE" IN RED RADIO COMMENTARIES.

THE LAST NINE OF THE 19 ARMISTICE MEETINGS HELD THUS FAR HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED ON THIS ISSUE.

ONLY MINOR PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT. SOME ALLIED PATROLS RANGED UP TO SIX MILES NORTH OF THEIR LINES MONDAY ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

FAR EAST AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FLEW 775 SORTIES IN POUNDING RED SUPPLY LINES. OFF THE NORTHEAST COAST, ALLIED WARSHIPS HAMMERED RED DEFENSES AT WONSAN.

PYONGYANG RADIO ASSERTED THAT SHORE BATTERIES SANK ONE U.S. DESTROYER OFF WONSAN AND DAMAGED ANOTHER. THE ALLIED NAVAL COMMUNIQUE MENTIONED NO SUCH DAMAGE.

BEFORE RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE TO THE REDS, SOME OBSERVERS HERE EXPRESSED BELIEF HE NOT ONLY WOULD TOUCH ON THE ARMED TROOPS INCIDENT IN KAESONG, BUT MIGHT ALSO DEAL WITH ALLIED VIEWS ON A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE.

IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT MONDAY, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND EXPRESSED ITS OFFICIAL VIEWS ON THE BUFFER ISSUE. IT SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION...HAVE FIRMLY ADHERED TO THE PRINCIPLE THAT TO ESTABLISH A FIRM ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENT THERE MUST BE AN AGREEMENT UPON A MILITARY LINE WHICH WILL BE DEFENSIBLE IN THE EVENT OF ANY RENEWAL OF HOSTILITIES. THIS LINE IS IN EFFECT THE LINE NOW GENERALLY HELD BY THE U. N. FORCES."

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THIS ANNOUNCEMENT CLARIFIED THE U. N. POSITION. LAST SATURDAY AN ODDLY-SOURCED RELEASE FROM THE INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION OF RIDGWAYJ OCUPTION HEA

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OF RIDGWAY'S OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS FOR JAPAN SUGGESTED THAT THE DEMARCATION LINE BE FAR TO THE NORTH, SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT AND THE YALU RIVER. IT SAID THIS WOULD MORE ACCURATELY REFLECT ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL SUPERIORITY.

THE INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION USUALLY CONFINES ITSELF STRICTLY TO RELATIONS BETWEEN THE OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT AND THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, WHILE OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE CEASE-FIRE TALK HAS BEEN CHANNELED THROUGH GENERAL RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE

COMMUNIST REACTION TO THIS UNOFFICIAL SUGGESTION WAS VIOLENT.

THE AIR WAVES FROM PYONGYANG AND PEIPING SMOKED WITH ANGRY DENUNCIATIONS.

THE LATEST PEIPING OUTBURST TODAY ACCUSED THE U. N. OF TRYING TO "ROB" THE NORTH KOREANS OF THEIR TERRITORY.

IT SAID IN PART, "IN THE PAST SEVEN MONTHS THE ENEMY HAS BEEN PLACED IN THE POSITION WHERE ITS ADVANCES NORTHWARD ARE MADE AT SNAIL'S PACE AND UNDER GREAT DIFFICULTIES, WHILE OUR SOUTHWARD DRIVES ALWAYS SLICE DOWN THROUGH THEM LIKE A KNIFE THROUGH BUTTER..."

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THAT PRESENTLY THE COMMUNISTS HOLD 3,630 SQUARE KILOMETERS SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, WHILE TERRITORY HELD BY THE U. N. NORTH OF PARALLEL IS APPROXIMATELY 4,630 SQUARE KILOMETERS.

PEIPING AGAIN DECLARED FLATLY THAT "THE EXISTING FRONTLINE CANNOT BE TAKEN AS THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE -- STILL LESS CAN ANY LINE

HICH REACHES INTO OUR AREAS NORTH OF THE PRESENT FRONTLINES.
A CONTINUED IMPASSE ON THE BUFFER ZONE COULD BRING A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN ON THE TALKS IN WHICH THREE MORE POINT STILL REMAIN UNDECIDED. THESE INCLUDE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, CREATION OF INTER-NATIONAL SUPERVISORY GROUPS TO SEE THAT ARMISTICE TERMS ARE CARRIED OUT, AND RECOMMENDATION OF THE DATE FOR A HIGHER LEVEL MEETING ON THE WITHDRAWAL BY STAGES OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, THE SENIOR U. N. DELEGATE, FLEW TO TOKYO MONDAY AFTERNOON. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE AND MAJ. GEN. L. C. CRAIGIE.

THE FIFTH MEMBER OF THE TRUCE TEAM, MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUN YUP OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, REMAINED IN KOREA.

THE NEGOTIATORS DROVE DIRECTLY TO RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS AND CONFERRED FOR ALMOST 90 MINUTES.

THEN RIDGWAY ENTERTAINED AT A DINNER PARTY FOR JAPANESE PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND SIR RICHARD CASEY, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS. ADMIRAL JOY DID NOT ATTEND.

AT AN EARLY HOUR TODAY, THE DELEGATES WERE STILL AT THEIR TOKYO QUARTERS. THERE WAS NO WORD ON THEIR PLANS TO RETURN TO KOREA.

THERE WAS A LULL ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT MONDAY WITH LIGHT PATROL ACTION THE MAIN ACTIVITY, AN EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED.

NINETEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS POUNDED RED RAILROAD YARDS AT KUNU AND SUNAN, A RIVER PORT AND TROOP POSITIONS. FIFTH AIRFORCE FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS FLEW 600 COMBAT SORTIES DESPITE BAD WEATHER.

U. N. WARSHIPS CONTINUED TO POUND WONSAN, RED PORT ON THE EAST COAST.

AUG 7 1951

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A148FX

VSECOND LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (125)

BY JIM BECKER

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 7-(AP)-WORD FROM GEN, MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY THAT THE STALLED KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS WILL BE RESUMED WAS EXPECTED AT ANY TIME TODAY, BUT WEDNESDAY APPEARED THE EARLIEST LIKELY DATE THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS COULD MEET THE REDS AGAIN AT KAESONG.

VICE-ADM. C. TURNER JOY AND THREE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-MAN UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION FLEW TO TOKYO LATE MONDAY AND CONFERRED PRIVATELY WITH GENERAL RIDGWAY.

AN AIDE SAID LATER THAT GENERAL RIDGWAY WAS PREPARING A MESSAGE OF REPLY TO THE COMMUNIST APOLOGY FOR PRESENCE OF ARMED TROOPS IN KAESONG SATURDAY.

HOWEVER, ADMIRAL JOY WAS AT HIS HOME IN TOKYO EARLY TODAY, SO ANY RESUMPTION OF THE KAESONG MEETINGS BEFORE WEDNESDAY SEEMED ONLY DIMLY POSSIBLE.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER CALLED OFF THE TALKS SUNDAY MORNING. HE CHARGED THE REDS WITH "FLAGRANT VIOLATION" OF KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY.

LATE MONDAY AFTERNOON VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, AND THREE OTHER ALLIED NEGOTIATORS FLEW TO TOKYO FROM KOREA.

THEY IMMEDIATELY WENT INTO CONFERENCE WITH RIDGWAY AT HIS HEAD-QUARTERS.

THE CONFERENCE ENDED SEVERAL HOURS LATER WHEN RIDGWAY RETURNED TO HIS HOME.

IN BREAKING OFF THE TALKS SUNDAY MORNING, RIDGWAY DEMANDED ASSURANCES THAT ARMED RED TROOPS WOULD NOT AGAIN VIOLATE KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY.

ABOUT 150 CHINESE SOLDIERS MARCHED WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF THE U.N. STAFF HOUSE DURING THE LUNCHEON RECESS SATURDAY. THEY CARRIED RIFLES, MACHINE GUNS AND HAND GRENADES.

THE REDS APOLOGIZED OVER PEIPING RADIO MONDAY, AND ASKED THAT TALKS BE RESUMED IMMEDIATELY. THEY SAID IT WAS AN "ACCIDENT," AND THAT STEPS WERE BEING TAKEN TO INSURE THE INCIDENT WOULDN'T BE REPEATED.

THEY ALSO REPLIED DIRECTLY TO RIDGWAY, BUT THE TEXT OF THAT MESSAGE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

IF THE TALKS RESUME TUESDAY, THE REDS AND ALLIES WILL AGAIN COME TO GRIPS ON THE PROBLEM OF A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE.

THE REDS WANT IT ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, PRE-WAR POLITICAL BORDER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

THE U.N. WANTS IT "IN EFFECT THE LINE NOW GENERALLY HELD BY THE U.N. FORCES," MUCH OF WHICH IS IN NORTH KOREA.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS OUTLINED THE ALLIED DEMAND MONDAY IN A STATEMENT ISSUED "TO SET AT REST SPECULATION."

THE STATEMENT NULLIFIED A PRESS RELEASE ISSUED BY THE CIVIL INFOR-MATION AND EDUCATION DIVISION OF SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SATURDAY. THE RELEASE SAID THE ALLIES WERE DEMANDING A BUFFER ZONE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND THE YALU RIVER ON THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

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A54FX

JOY WAS ACCOMPANIED TO TOKYO BY MAJ. GEN. L. C. CRAIGIE, MAJ. GEN. H. I. HODES, AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE. MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUN YUP, SOUTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE FIVE-MAN ALLIED TEAM, PRESUMABLY STAYED BEHIND IN KOREA.

THE GROUP LEFT THE U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS SHORTLY AFTER NOON IN HELICOPTERS. FROM SEOUL THEY FLEW TO TOKYO IN A CONVERTED B-17.

AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT B. TUCKMAN AT THE ADVANCE BASE SAID THE OPINION THERE WAS THAT THE TOKYO CONFERENCE WOULD CONSIDER WHETHER THE RED REPLY WAS ACCEPTABLE, OR WHETHER RIDGWAY SHOULD DEMAND IRON-CLAD GUARANTEES THAT KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY WOULD NOT BE VIOLATED.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION RIDGWAY MAY HAVE SEIZED UPON THE INCIDENT TO BRING TO A HEAD THE DEADLOCK OVER WHERE THE BUFFER ZONE SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED.

JOY HIMSELF DID NOT FORMALLY PROTEST THE TROOP INCIDENT AT SATURDAY'S MEETING. HE MERELY NOTED IT FOR THE RECORD.

PEIPING RADIO, PROPAGANDA MOUTHPIECE FOR THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT, EXPLAINED THAT THE SOLDIERS WERE COMMUNIST GUARDS ON THEIR WAY TO A "DISCUSSION MEETING." IT ADMITTED THE SOLDIERS HAD CARRIED "IMPROPER WEAPONS," AND SAID THEY ENTERED THE CONFERENCE AREA "BY MISTAKE."

THE BROADCAST SAID LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE AT KAESONG, ORDERED A FULL REPORT ON THE INCIDENT. HE THEN ORDERED A LIAISON OFFICER TO NOTIFY THE U.N. TRUCE TEAM STRICT ORDERS HAD BEEN ISSUED TO GUARANTEE THAT SUCH INCIDENTS WOULD NOT BE REPEATED.

WHILE THEY APPEARED ANXIOUS THAT THE TALKS BE RESUMED, THE REDS SAID THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD SUFFER IF NEGOTIATIONS BREAK DOWN.

GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA, SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN MOSCOW'S PRAVDA THAT IF THE TALKS FAIL CHINA WILL THROW ARTILLERY AND AIR FORCES OF "GREAT SIZE" INTO THE BATTLE.

PENG SAID THE CHINESE FORCES HAD ALREADY CREATED IN KOREA "PEOPLE'S ARTILLERY AND MILITARY AIR FORCES OF GREAT SIZE."

"AS SOON AS WE CREATE AND BEGIN TO USE THESE MECHANIZED ARMS OUR BATTLE MIGHT WILL INCREASE SIGNIFICANTLY," HE SAID, "AND WE SHALL WIN GREATER VICTORIES."

A55FX

COMMUNIST BROADCASTS HAVE SAID REPEATEDLY THAT U.N. DEMANDS FOR A BUFFER ZONE WERE "UNREALISTIC." THE RED RADIO HAS INSISTED THE U.N. WAS ASKING A CEASE-FIRE LINE NORTH OF WHERE THE FIGHTING IS NOW.

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SOME OBSERVERS SPECULATED THE REDS CLAIMED THE ALLIES WANT THE TRUCE LINE DEEP IN RED KOREA TO PAVE THE WAY FOR A FACE-SAVING ACCEPTANCE OF THE U.N. DEMAND.

FROM THE TONE OF THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT MONDAY, IT APPEARS THE ALLIES ARE PREPARED TO HOLD FAST TO THEIR DEMANDS.

"AS INDICATED BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AT HIS PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE PENTAGON TUESDAY, JULY 24, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION TO THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE FORMLY ADHERED TO THE PRIN[illegible] THAT TO ESTABLISH A FIRM ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENT THERE MUST BE AN AGREEMENT UPON A MILITARY LINE WHICH WILL BE DEFENSIBLE IN THE EVENT OF ANY RENEWAL OF HOSTILITIES. THIS LINE IS IN EFFECT THE LINE NOW GENERALLY HELD BY THE U.N. FORCES."

JOY HAS REJECTED THE RED DEMAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG PARALLEL 38 AS AN ATTEMPT TO DIVIDE KOREA POLITICALLY.

DURING THE BREAK-OFF OF TRUCE TALKS, ARMY ENGINEERS BATTLED THE SWOLLEN IMJIN RIVER IN AN EFFORT TO RESTORE THE PONTOON BRIDGE ALONG THE ROAD TO KAESONG.

THE WEATER WAS RECEEDING SLOWLY MONDAY AFTER REACHING A POINT 14.7 FEET ABOVE ITS NORMAL LEVEL.

THE IMJIN IS AFFECTED BY HEAVY RAINS AND TIDAL WATERS FROM THE YELLOW SEA.

HELICOPTERS TOOK OFF FROM THE ADVANCE BASE EARLY MONDAY TO CHECK OTHER BRIDGES ALONG THE 23-MILE ROUTE FROM THE BASE TO KAESONG.

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-95-

AUG 7 1951

RIDGWAY TEXT (200)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 7-(AP)-TEXT OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY 'S MESSAGE TODAY TO THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE:

"TO GENERALS KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI:

"I HAVE RECEIVED AND NOTED CONTENTS OF YOUR MESSAGE OF 6 AUGUST. YOU STATE THAT ORDERS HAVE AGAIN BEEN ISSUED TO YOUR KAESONG AREA GUARDS TO ADHERE STRICTLY TO THE REGULATION THAT NO ARMED GUARDS WOULD ENTER THE CONFERENCE AREA, IN ORDER THAT INCIDENTS SIMILAR TO THAT OF 4 AUGUST WILL NOT OCCUR AGAIN.

"I HAVE ALSO NOTED THAT YOU DESCRIBE SUCH INCIDENTS AS MINOR, ACCIDENTAL AND TRIVIAL. SUCH INCIDENTS ARE OF FUNDAMENTAL IMPORTANCE, AS I HAVE BEFORE POINTED OUT. THE INCIDENTS ARE NEITHER MINOR NOR TRIVIAL. THEIR ACCIDENTAL NATURE IS IN DOUBT, SINCE MORTAR AND MACHINE GUN SQUADS, IN VIOLATION OF YOUR AGREEMENT, WERE PRESENT WITH THEIR EQUIPMENT IN THE NEUTRAL AREAS, WHEREAS THE ONLY ARMED FORCES IN THE NEUTRAL AREA WERE TO BE THOSE REQUIRED FOR MILITARY POLICE FUNCTIONS.

A135KX

"IT MUST BE CLEARLY U FDERSTOOD THAT MY ACCEPTANCE OF A RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS IS CONDITIONAL ON COMPLETE COMPLIANCE WITH YOUR GUARANTEES OF NEUTRALIZATION OF THE KAESONG AREA. ANY FURTHER FAILURE IN THIS REGARD WILL BE INTERPRETED AS A DELIBERATE MOVE ON YOUR PART TO TERMINATE THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

"I AWAIT YOUR ACCEPTANCE OF THIS CONDITION.

"M. B. RIDGWAY

"GENERAL, UNITED STATES ARMY

"COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND."

A36FX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, AUG. 6-(AP)-VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE TO THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS, AND THREE MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF, ARRIVED IN TOKYO TONIGHT PRESUMABLY TO CONFER WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY ON THE STALLED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE TRIP WAS MADE BY PLANE.

JOY SAID THEY WOULD GO TO RIDGWAY'S OFFICE IMMEDIATELY.

ACCOMPANYING JOY WERE MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE, MAJ. GEN. H.I. HODES AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE.

THE FIFTH MEMBER OF THE ALLIED TEAM, MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUN YUP OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, PRESUMABLY REMAINED IN KOREA.

JOY SAID AT THE AIRPORT HE HAD "NO STATEMENT" TO MAKE IMMEDIATELY.

BRIG. GEN WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN AT THE ADVANCED CAMP IN KOREA, AND OTHER STAFF MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION ACCOMPANIED JOY TO TOKYO.

RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, HAS BEEN IN HIS TOKYO HEADQUARTERS ALL DAY, WORKING ON A REPLY TO THE COMMUNIST APOLOGY FOR PRESENCE OF ARMED RED TROOPS IN THE TRUCE CITY OF KAESONG SATURDAY. THAT MATTER CAUSED RIDGWAY TO BREAK OFF THE DISCUSSIONS.

RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO GET THE TALKS GOING AGAIN, PRESUMABLY WILL BE DELIVERED AFTER CONSULTATION WITH HIS NEGOTIATORS. IT MAY COVER NOT ONLY THE TROOP INCIDENT BUT ALSO THE ISSUE OF A "BUFFER ZONE" IN KOREA--THE POINT WHICH HAD DEADLOCKED THE TALKS FOR NINE CONSECUTIVE SESSIONS BEFORE SATURDAY'S BREAKDOWN.

CY128APD NM

A2FX

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BULLETIN

TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG.6-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD HOLD OUT FOR A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA "IN EFFECT THE LINE NOW GENERALLY HELD BY THE U.N. FORCES."

THIS LINE RUNS FROM A POINT SLIGHTLY SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN WESTERN KOREA TO A POINT 35 MILES NORTH OF THE OLD BORDER ON THE EAST COAST.

THE ALLIED POSITION ON THE CONTROVERSIAL BUFFER LINE-- WHICH TIED UP TRUCE TALKS FOR NINE STRAIGHT DAYS -- WAS MADE KNOWN IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS.

IT CLEARED AWAY THE CONFUSION THAT DEVELOPED AFTER AN UNUSUAL RELEASZ SATURDAY BY THE LLIED OCCUPATION'S CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION.

THAT RELEASE SAID THE ALLIES BY REASON OF THEIR AIR AND SEA CONTROL OF NORTH KOREA WERE ASKING FOR A CEASE-FIRE LINE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE PRESENT BATTLELINE AND THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE NEW STATEMENT WAS ISSUED "TO SET AT REST SPECULATION."

A12FX

TEXT OF THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT:

"AS INDICATED BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AT HIS PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE PENTAGON TUESDAY, JULY 24, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION TO THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG HAVE FIRMLY ADHERED TO THE PRINCIPLE THAT TO ESTABLISH A FIRM ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENT THERE MUST BE AN AGREEMENT UPON A MILITARY LINE WHICH WILL BE DEFENSIBLE IN THE EVENT OF ANY RENEWAL OF HOSTILITIES. THIS LINE IS IN EFFECT THE LINE NOW GENERALLY HELD BY THE U.N. FORCES."

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A121KX
(210)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
MU. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, AUG. 6-(A7-(AP)- ALLIED PATROLS RANGED UP TO SIX MILES NORTH OF THEIR LINES MONDAY ON THE KOREAN WARFRONT. THEY MET ONLY LIGHT TO MODERATE RESISTANCE.
OPERATIONS IN SOME SECTORS WERE HAMPERED BY A GROUND-HUGGING HAZE.
FAR EAST AIR FORCES FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS STEPPED UP THEIR UNRELENTING-ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST COMMUNICATIONS AND SUPPLY FACILITIES. MORE THAN 775 SORTIES WERE FLOWN. SOME ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WAS REPORTED.
OFF KOREA'S NORTHEAST COAST, THE U. S. HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO AND ESCORT DESTROYERS POUNDED THE WONDAN AREA WITH MORE THAN 650 ROUNDS OF FIVE-INCH AND EIGHT-INCH SHELLS.
THE TOLEDO'S HELICOPTER SPOTTED REPORTED HITS ON TWO ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS, AN AMMUNITION STORAGE BUNKER AND COASTAL ROADS.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO BOASTED THAT ONE ESCORT DESTROYER WAS SUNK AND ANOTHER DAMAGED HEAVILY. THE NAVAL COMMUNIQUE DID NOT MENTION DAMAGE TO ANY OF THE VESSELS.
THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST FROM THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL ASSERTED ALSO THAT FIVE AMERICAN PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE MONDAY. FEAF REPORTED ALL PLANES RETURNED SAFELY.
ON THE MOUNTAINOUS BATTLEFRONT, ALLIED PATROLS SCOUTED AHEAD OF THEIR MAIN POSITIONS AS MUCH AS SIX MILES ON THE CENTRAL FRONT--- TO A POINT SOUTHWEST OF PYONGGANG.
THAT AREA IS NEAR THE APEX OF THE COMMUNISTS' OLD "IRON TRIANGLE." THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ONLY TWO CONTACTS WERE MADE WITH THE REDS. THREE CHINESE WERE CAPTURED.
ONLY MINOR CLASHES WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT. ALLIED UNITS MAINTAINED POSITIONS GAINED IN THE PREVIOUS FOUR DAYS OF LIMITED ASSAULTS.
THE EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT ITS USUAL EVENING COMMUNIQUE WOULD BE OMITTED FOR THE TIME BEING BECAUSE OF THE "STATIC" CONDITION OF CURRENT OPERATIONS.
FJ931PCS

A93FX
KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (225)
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 6-(AP)-A LULL ON THE BATTLEFRONT MONDAY ACCOMPANIED THE TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF TRUCE TALKS IN KAESONG.
EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ONLY LIGHT PATROL ACTION ACROSS THE PENINSULA.
ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE WAS CALLED DOWN ON A RED PLATOON IN THE AREA WEST OF YONCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND SOUTH OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW 411 MISSIONS BEFORE 6 P.M.
THE HEAVIEST STRIKE WAS AT COMMUNIST RAIL LINES BETWEEN SINUIJU AND SINANJU IN THE NORTHWEST. TWENTYFOUR F-80 SHOOTING STARS DROPPED DELAYED-ACTION DEMOLITION BOMBS ALONG THE TRACKS.
LT. WILLIAM A. PUGH OF BIRMINGHAM, ALA., SAID HE SPOTTED FOUR NEW CUTS IN THE RAIL LINES. COL. WILLIAM P. BETHEA OF LATTA, S.C., LED THE FLIGHT.
A FLIGHT OF JETS LED BY LT. EDWARD E. BARROW OF HOUSTON, TEX., BLASTED AN ENEMY FACTORY AND WAREHOUSES WEST OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. LT. JACK R. LEE, OF HOUSTON, SCORED A DIRECT HIT ON A RAIL BRIDGE NORTH OF PYONGYANG.
NINETEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS ATTACKED A VARIETY OF TARGETS IN RED KOREA. SEVEN OF THE BIG PLANES HIT RAIL YARDS AT KUNU, WHERE TWO MAIN RAILROAD LINES FROM MANCHURIA CONVERGE. NO ANTI-AIRCRAFT OR ENEMY PLANES WERE ENCOUNTERED.
SEVEN OTHER B-29S HIT RAIL YARDS AT SUNAN, NORTH OF THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. TWO SUPERFORTS ATTACKED THE RIVER PORT OF KYOMIPO, SOUTHWEST OF PYONGYANG, AND THREE PLANES BOMBED COMMUNIST TROOP POSITIONS.
ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW MORE THAN 600 COMBAT MISSIONS SUNDAY. THEY GAVE CLOSE SUPPORT TO GROUND TROOPS ALONG THE BATTLE LINES AND HIT RED SUPPLY AND TRANSPORT FACILITIES FAR TO THE NORTH.
IN GROUND ACTION SUNDAY THE UNITED NATIONS CONTINUED ITS SERIES OF LIMITED ASSAULTS. ONE FORCE DROVE UP TO FIVE MILES AGAINST THE REDS ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
WONSAN HARBOR WAS BATTERED AGAIN BY ALLIED NAVAL FORCES. THE HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO REPORTED FIVE DIRECT HITS ON COMMUNIST GUN POSITIONS IN CAVES.
CARRIER-BASED PLANES WERE OUT IN FORCE, HITTING SUPPLY AND TRANSPORTATION LINES ON BOTH COASTS.
CY525APD NM

A126KX
(150)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,TUESDAY, AUG. 7-(AP)-RED KOREAN WOMEN SNIPERS NOW ARE SEEKING TO LURE GI'S TO THEIR DEATHS WITH AN OLD WEAPON--SEX.
BUT SEX ON THE 1951 BATTLELINE--LIKE THE FLINTLOCK RIFLE--HAS ITS SHORTCOMINGS.
U.S.SECOND DIVISION OBSERVERS REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST WOMEN SOLDIERS SHOWED UP RECENTLY IN LARGE NUMBERS AND SHOUTED:
"COME HERE, SOLDIER--GIRLS, GIRLS, GIRLS."
WHEN CURIOUS SOLDIERS RAISED THEIR HEADS, THE WOMEN OPENED UP WITH RUSSIAN-TYPE "BURP" GUNS.
CPL.CHARLES J.ABELL, 25, OF 9230 S.THROOP ST., CHICAGO, SAID HE GAVE FIRST AID TO ONE SOLDIER WOUNDED BY A FEMALE RED. ABELL SAID THE WOUNDED MAN--WHOSE NAME WAS WITHHELD--REFUSED TO BE REMOVED TO SAFETY. INSTEAD, HE SAT WITH HIS BACK AGAINST A ROCK, EYEING THE HILLSIDE AHEAD.
AFTER A LONG WAIT, THE WOUNDED MAN RAISED HIS RIFLE AND FIRED.
"SO I AIN'T NO GENTLEMAN," ABELL QUOTED HIM, "OKAY, BOYS, YOU CAN TAKE ME OUT NOW."
FJ-SD945PCS

B56KX
TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 7-(AP-U. S. NAVY AND MARINE PILOTS LASHED AT COMMUNIST COMMUNICATIONS ALONG KOREA'S EAST AND WEST COAST MONDAY, A FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS RELEASE SAID TODAY.
PLANES FROM THE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS BOXER AND PRINCETON HIT BRIDGES AND A CONVOY, BETWEEN WONSAN AND HAMHUNG ON THE EAST COAST.
MARINE PILOTS FROM THE SICILY HIT WEST COAST TARGETS BETWEEN CHINAMPO, PORT FOR THE COMMUNIST KOREAN CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG AND HAEJU ON THE ONGJIN PENINSULA. CAPT. WARREN F. FRANKLIN, PEEKSKILL, N. Y., LED THE MARINE FLIGHT ON A ROCKET MISSION NEAR CHINAMPO.
FJ631PCS

B55KX (Q)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 7-(AP)-HEAVY FILING BY FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE KOREAN WAR BROUGHT JAPAN'S MINISTRY OF TELE-COMMUNICATIONS THE LARGEST YEAR'S VOLUME OF BUSINESS IN ITS HISTORY---YET THE DEPARTMENT WENT INTO THE RED BY 1,000,000,000 (B) YEN.
A GOVERNMENT WHITE PAPER TODAY BLAMED THE DEFICIT ON LOSSES IN THE DOMESTIC TELEGRAPH SERVICE WHICH WIPED OUT THE PROFITS IN THE INTERNATIONAL CABLE AND TELEPHONE SERVICE.
OVERSEAS TELEGRAMS AND TELEPHONE VOLUME HANDLED DURING 1950-51 REACHED RECORD HIGHS, THE GOVERNMENT SAID.
FJ628PCS

AUG 7 1951

30.24- 25613

B52KX (Q)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,AUG 6 (AP)-MAJ.RUBY G.BRADLEY OF SPENCER, W.VA., HAS BEEN APPOINTED CHIEF NURSE OF THE EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA.
SHE REPLACES LT.COL.MADELINE DESMOND, AYE, MASS., WHO WILL

SHE REPLACES LT.COL.MADELINE DESMOND, AYER, MASS., WHO WILL RETURN TO THE U.S. FOR REASSIGNMENT.
MAJOR BRADLEY HAS SERVED IN KOREA SINCE THE INCHON LANDING. DURING WORLD WAR II SHE WAS A PRISONER-OF-WAR IN THE PHILIPPINES FOR THREE YEARS.
GG807ACS NM

E31KX EGC
(230)
WITH THE U.S. 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION, KOREA, AUG 6-(AP)-LT. JAMES H. SCHOLTZ, FORMER WEST POINT TRACK STAR WHO BECAME A MILITARY HERO IN KOREA, IS HEADED HOME, HOPING TO COMPETE IN THE 1952 OLYMPICS.
THE SCHENECTADY, N.Y., WINNER OF THE SILVER STAR MEDAL AND THE PURPLE HEART IS RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE ARMY'S ROTATION PLAN FOR COMBAT VETERANS.
SCHOLTZ WAS ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S TOP TRACK ACES BEFORE HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE ACADEMY IN 1949. HE ONCE THREW THE 35-POUND WEIGHT A DISTANCE OF 60QG 1/2 INCHES.
THAT MARK AND TWO H

WEIGHT A DISTANCE OF 60 FEET, 7 1/2 INCHES.
THAT MARK AND TWO HE MADE IN DISCUS AND HAMMER THROWS STILL STAND AS RECORDS AT WEST POINT.
THE HUSKY, SIX-FOOT-THREE LIEUTENANT RECEIVED THE SILVER STAR FOR PERFORMANCE WHEN HIS UNIT, THE 5TH CAVALRY REGIMENT'S COMPANY G, WAS BATTLING NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS FOR CRITICAL HIGH GROUND, NEAR WAEGWAN, KOREA, LAST SEPTEMBER 4.
"WITH GREAT RISK TO HIS OWN LIFE," THE CITATION SAYS, "LT. SCHOLTZ CONTINUALLY EXPOSED HIMSELF TO THE DEADLY ENEMY MORTAR AND ANTI-TANK BARRAGES, TO ENCOURAGE HIS MEN AND BETTER DIRECT THEIR FIRE UPON ENEMY CONCENTRATIONS."
WHEN ONE OF HIS MACHINEGUNNERS WAS SEVERELY WOUNDED, "LT. SCHOLTZ UNHESITATINGLY MANNED THE GUN AND COURAGEOUSLY CONTINUED TO FIRE UPON THE ADVANCING FANATICAL HORDE. THIS INTREPID LEADER, ALTHOUGH MANNING A WEAPON HIMSELF, CONTINUED TO DIRECT THE EFFORTS OF HIS PLATOON AND TO FIRE THE MACHINE GUN AND A ROCKET LAUNCHER, WHICHEVER SEEMED MOST EFFECTIVE AT THE TIME, UNTIL HE HIMSELF WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED...."
SCHOLTZ WAS IN AN ARMY HOSPITAL IN JAPAN THREE MONTHS.
HE'S GOING HOME FOR A BRIEF LEAVE AND THEN A NEW ASSIGNMENT. WHILE HOME, HE'LL VISIT HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. HENRY F. SCHOLTZ, 2228 CRESCENT ROAD, SCHENECTADY.
AUG 7 1951
VR434ACS

B29KX (Q)
(250)
WITH THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION, FAR EAST, AUG. 6-(AP)-A GROUP OF OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE THIRD DIVISION ARE PROUD OF THEIR MOTTO, "ALWAYS PLEASE OTHERS".
THE POSTAL CLERKS OF THE DIVISION APO DO A BRISK MONEY ORDER BUSINESS.
WHEN PAYDAY ROLLS AROUND, THE 11 MONEY ORDER CLERKS ROLL UP THEIR SLEEVES AND SETTLE DOWN FOR A HARD DAY'S WORK.
TWO-MAN TEAMS GO TO EACH REGIMENT AND STAY FOR A WEEK, TURNING MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES FRESH FROM THE PAY TABLE INTO GREEN MONEY ORDER FORMS.
TYPICAL MONEY ORDER CLERKS ARE CPL. IVAN D. MILLER OF NEW HAVEN, W.VA., AND PFC JOHN R. CREIGHTON, OF NEW MATAMORAS, OHIO, WHO WORK AT THE DIVISION HEADQUARTERS SUB-SECTION.
ON A TYPICAL DAY-AFTER-PAYDAY THEY WRITE FROM $36,000 TO $49,000 DOLLARS WORTH OF MONEY ORDERS. BY THE TIME THE RUSH IS OVER THEIR BOOKS SHOW AN AVERAGE OF $300,000 A MONTH FOR THE DIVISION HEADQUARTERS, ORDNANCE COMPANY, QUARTERMASTER AND OTHER SERVICE UNITS.
WHEN THE FINANCE OFFICE HAS COMPLETELY DISTRIBUTED THE ONE AND THREE-QUARTER MILLION DOLLAR DIVISION PAYROLL, THE MAIN APO CONFIDENTLY STANDS BY TO CONVERT OVER A MILLION DOLLARS INTO MONEY ORDERS.
"THAT'S NOT ALL WE DO EITHER," SAID CAPT. PERRY SMOTHERMAN, OF KENT., WASH., THE POSTAL OFFICER. "INCOMING AND OUTGOING LETTER MAIL KEEPS US QUITE BUSY, NOT TO MENTION ABOUT 1,500 BAGS OF PARCEL POST THAT COME IN EVERY MONTH."
CPL. JOSEPH A. GORDEN, HOBOKEN, N.J., A VETERAN OF 11 MONTHS IN KOREA, ADDED: "STRANGELY ENOUGH, THE LETTER MAIL COMING IN ALMOST EXACTLY EQUALS THE NUMBER GOING OUT. WE AVERAGE ABOUT 20,000 LETTERS A DAY EACH WAY, WHICH IS BETTER THAN ONE PER MAN FOR EVERYONE IN THE DIVISION EVERY DAY."
VR419ACS

B60
AUG 7 1951
KX FOR APW (300)
PARIS, AUG.6-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WOULD RATHER CONTINUE THE WAR THAN HAVE AN ARMISTICE THAT MEANT THE CONTINUED SEPARATION INTO NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, A DECORATED AND WOUNDED VETERAN SAID TODAY.
LT.HO YUNG KOE, CHAIRMAN OF THE 23,000-MEMBER KOREAN DISABLED WAR VETERANS ASSOCIATION, TOLD REPORTERS IN PARIS "A CEASE-FIRE WOULD BE USELESS UNLESS IT LED TO UNIFICATION. ALL KOREANS, EXCEPT A SMALL COMMUNIST CLIQUE IN THE NORTH, FERVENTLY WISH FOR UNIFICATION OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA."
KOE CAME TO PARIS AT THE INVITATION AND THE EXPENSE OF THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS. HIS ORGANIZATION, WHICH HE SAID WAS INCREASING IN MEMBERSHIP AT THE RATE OF 5,000 A MONTH, HAS APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE NEWLY-FORMED IFWVO
HE SAID THAT "ONLY A FEW" OF THE NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WERE COMMUNISTS AND THOSE FEW WERE OFFICERS WHO LED THE COMMUNIST ARMIES. KOE SAID HE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED AS LIAISON OFFICER BETWEEN REPUBLIC OF KOREA FORCES AND THE SECOND UNITED STATES DIVISION, AND HAD INTERROGATED MANY PRISONERS, BOTH NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE.
THE CHINESE, HE SAID, "DID NOT EVEN KNOW THE MEANING OF THE WORD 'VOLUNTEER'. THEY TOLD US THEY WERE FORCED TO GO INTO ACTION BY THEIR COMMUNIST OFFICERS AND HAD NEVER WILLINGLY TAKEN PART."
THE LIEUTENANT PLANS TO RETURN TO KOREA VIA THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII, WHERE HE HAS RELATIVES. HE HAS BEEN DISCHARGED FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY BECAUSE OF HIS WOUNDS, BUT STILL WEARS HIS UNIFORM WITH HIS WOUND STRIPE AND "HONOR MEDAL."
"IT WOULD BE VERY DIFFICULT TO UNIFY KOREA NOW," HE ADMITTED, "BUT ALL KOREA PRAYS FOR IT TO BE DONE. UNDER THE PLAN OF GEN. MACARTHUR TO ATTACK THE INVADING CHINESE BEHIND THEIR MANCHURIAN FRONTIER, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE FOR US TO ADVANCE THROUGH NORTH KOREA, AND THEN HOLD FREE ELECTIONS UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
"SINCE THIS POLICY WAS ENDED BY THE RELIEF OF GEN.MACARTHUR, THERE IS MUCH REGRET AMONG KOREANS."
JM1131AED

A101

MOSCOW, AUG. 6-(AP)-PRAVDA, WHICH FAILED TO CARRY GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT KOREAN TRUCE TALKS HAD BEEN SUSPENDED BECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF ARMED COMMUNIST TROOPS IN A NEUTRAL AREA, TODAY PUBLISHED THE CHINESE-NORTH KOREAN REPLY TO THAT ANNOUNCEMENT. THE REPLY OF THE COMMUNIST COMMAND GAVE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER ASSURANCES AGAINST THE REPETITION OF SUCH INCIDENTS.

WD901AED

A187

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, AUG. 6-(AP)-NAVY AND AIR MINISTER WILLIAM MCMAHON SAID TONIGHT A JAPANESE FISHING BOAT HAS BEEN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY NORTH OF NEW GUINEA.

REPORTS CIRCULATING HERE SAID THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY IN TOKYO TO DELIVER A STRONG PROTEST TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AGAINST JAPANESE "PIRACY" IN THE WATERS NORTH OF AUSTRALIA.

WD222PED

A72FX
PMS

AUG 7 1951

HIROSHIMA (230)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, AUG. 6-(AP)-THREE VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR MANNED A U.S. BOMBER WHICH DROPPED FLOWERS ON HIROSHIMA TODAY -- THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMBING.

THE B-26 APPROACHED THE CITY FROM THE SOUTH. IT TRAVELED THE SAME ROUTE AS THE B-29 SUPERFORT WHICH DROPPED THE ATOM BOMB OVER HIROSHIMA AUG. 6, 1945, IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE PACIFIC WAR.

PILOT OF THE SMALLER, FLOWER-BEARING BOMBER WAS CAPT. ERNEST JANES, 4919 CALIFORNIA STREET, OMAHA, NEB. HE IS A VETERAN OF 50 MISSIONS IN KOREA.ALSO IN THE CREW WERE SGT. GABRIEL D. VERDI, BRONX 67, NEW YORK, AND JOHN W. HARRIS, 593 PARK AVENUE, ROCHESTER, N.Y. VERDI HAS FLOWN 60 MISSIONS AND HARRIS 67. THEY ARE GUNNERS.

THE B-26 DROPPED TWO LAUREL WREATHS--BOTH BOUGHT BY PERSONNEL OF THE THIRD BOMB WING BASED IN SOUTHERN JAPAN. THE UNIT ALSO PROVIDED THE PLANE.

THE WREATHS FLUTTERED TO EARTH NEAR THE RUINS OF THE ROUND-DOMED JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL PROMOTION HALL -- IN THE CENTER OF THE ATOMIC BLAST.

AS THE BOMBER DISAPPEARED IN THE CLOUDS, THE REBUILT CITY BEGAN A SOLEMN, DAYLONG OBSERVANCE OF A FATEFUL DAY IN WORLD HISTORY. SHRINES AND CHURCHES WERE CROWDED WITH JAPANESE PAYING HOMAGE TO THE ESTIMATED 100,000 WHO DIED IN THE EXPLOSION.

SOME AMERICANS TOOK PART IN THE CEREMONIES. THE COMMEMORATION PROGRAM INCLUDED DONATION OF TOYS AND CANDY TO ORPHANS AND TOURS OF HISTORIC SITES.

HIROSHIMA IS ONCE AGAIN A BUSTLING METROPOLIS OF SOME 300,000 POPULATION -- ABOUT THE SAME AS BEFORE THE ATOMIC BLAST. THERE HAS BEEN MUCH REBUILDING, BUT STARK REMINDERS OF THE DESTRUCTION REMAIN.

INDUSTRIAL PROMOTION HALL--A GAUNT SKELETON AGAINST THE SKY--IS BEING LEFT IN THAT CONDITION AS A MEMORIAL.

JL4APD

A61KX

(100)

HONG KONG, AUG.6-(AP)-INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPERS IN HONG KONG TODAY REPORTED A SERIES OF GUERRILLA STRIKES AGAINST CHINESE COMMUNIST RAIL COMMUNICATIONS IN KWANGSI AND KWANGTUNG PROVINCES.

ON JULY 24, FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS BROKE OUT IN RED RAILROAD WAREHOUSES AT NANNING, CAUSING THE COLLAPSE OF 470 RESIDENCES AND LEAVING 18 DEAD, SEVEN MISSING AND 392 INJURED, ACCORDING TO WAH KIU YAT BO. THE PAPER SAID 1,700 WERE TEMPORARILY HOMELESS.

THE COMMUNISTS BLAMED "AMERICAN-BACKED CHIANG KAI-SHEK BRIGANDS" FOR THE FIRE.

ON THE SAME NIGHT A NORTHBOUND COMMUNIST TROOP TRAIN ON THE CANTON-HANKOW RAIL LINE WAS REPORTED BLOWN UP NEAR KUKONG WITH TWO DEAD AND 40 INJURED.

JQ559PCS

B42KX (Q)
CO

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.6-(AP)-TWO U.S. MARINES PLUNGED INTO A RIVER NEAR HERE SUNDAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO RESCUE A CHINESE COUPLE WHOSE BOAT HAD CAPSIZED.

THEY RESCUED THE MAN. THE GIRL'S BODY WAS RECOVERED, BUT ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION FAILED.

THE MARINES, STATIONED AT THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE, ARE SGT.KENNETH C. SULLIVAN, 21, BURBANK, CALIF., AND SGT.LLOYD THOMAS, 20, BOX 7, FRANKFORT, OHIO.

VR616ACS NM

A51KX

AUG 7 1951

(300)

NIGHT LEAD DE-PURGE (470)

BY JOHN FUJII.

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 7-(AP)-PERMISSION TO REENETER PUBLIC LIFE WAS GIVEN MONDAY TO 13,904 JAPANESE WHO HAD BEEN BARRED BECAUSE OF WORLD WAR II ACTIVITIES.

NOTABLE AMONG THEM WAS ICHIRO HATOYAMA, FOUNDER OF JAPAN'S GOVERNING LIBERAL PARTY, WHO POSSIBLY MAY BECOME PREMIER.

IN APPROVING THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT'S LIFTING OF THE BAN, OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES REFUSED CLEARANCE TO ANOTHER 380 PERSONS.

HATOYAMA, WHO MAY BECOME PREMIER AFTER THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY OF PEACE IS SIGNED IN SEPTEMBER, IMMEDIATELY UNDERSCORED HIS RETURN TO POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

HE ISSUED A STATEMENT URGING THAT JAPAN JOIN THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD IN A FRONT AGAINST COMMUNISM. AT HOME HE ADVOCATED EDUCATING THE PUBLIC TO THE BENEFITS OF WORKING DEMOCRACY AND ENCOURAGING YOUTH BY SHOWING THEM A BETTER WAY OF LIFE.

OTHER PROMINENT POLITICAL FIGURES REMOVED FROM THE PURGE LISTS INCLUDED FUSANQSUKE KUHARA, FORMER LEADER OF THE PRE-WAR SEIYUKAI PARTY; JOTARO KAWAKAMI, FORMER LEADER OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY.

JUICHIRO MATSUMOTO, LEADER OF JAPAN'S DEPRESSED "ETA" (UNTOUCHABLES) CLASS.

A NUMBER OF FORMER WAR-TIME CABINET MINISTERS ALSO WERE DE-PURGED.

HATOYAMA HEADED THE LIBERAL PARTY WHEN IT WON A MAJORITY IN JAPAN'S FIRST POST-WAR ELECTION IN 1946.

HE WAS HEADED FOR THE PREMIERSHIP WHEN GEN. MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS OBJECTED TO HIS WARTIME BOOK "FACES OF THE WORLD." THE BOOK PRAISED THE AXIS LEADERS, ADOLPH HITLER AND BENITO MUSSOLINI.

HATOYAMA THEREUPON TURNED OVER THE LIBERAL PARTY TO SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND LIVED IN RETIREMENT UNTIL EARLY THIS YEAR, WHEN A SCAP (SUPREME COMMAND, ALLIED POWERS) MEMORANDUM FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY PAVED THE WAY FOR HIS CLEARANCE.

JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE 380 DECLINED CLEARANCE MAINLY WERE "THOUGHT POLICE" OF WORLD WAR II.

THIS WAS THE SECOND MASS DE-PURGE ACTION BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IN FIVE WEEKS. THE FIRST, ON JUNE 20, CLEARED 60,000 MEN.

OTHER PROMINENT FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC FIGURES CLEARED INCLUDED KEIZO SHIBUZAWA, FORMER GOVERNOR OF THE BANK OF JAPAN; HIDESHIGE KASHIWAGI, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE YOKOHOAMA SPECIE BANK; TSUTOMU NISHIYAMA, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF MANCHURIA; SHIKATA OKUBO, ANOTHER FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE BIG YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK.

F1539PCS

30.24- 25615

A74FX
(200)
TOKYO, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY REMOVED 13,904 NAMES FROM THE LIST OF JAPANESE BARRED FROM PUBLIC LIFE BECAUSE OF WORLD WAR II ACTIVITIES.
AMERICAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES REFUSED CLEARANCE TO ANOTHER 380. JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS SAID THESE WERE MAINLY "THOUGHT POLICE" OF PRE-WAR AND WARTIME JAPAN.
TWO MONTHS AGO THE GOVERNMENT RESTORED FULL CITIZENSHIP TO A GROUP OF NEARLY 70,000.
JAPANESE SOURCES SAID THE MOST OUTSTANDING PERSON ON THE LIST ANNOUNCED TODAY WAS ICHIRO HATOYAMA, WHO ORGANIZED THE JAPAN LIBERAL PARTY AFTER THE WAR.
HE WAS PURGED PRINCIPALLY FOR STATEMENTS IN HIS BOOK, "FACES OF THE WORLD," PRAISING HITLER AND MUSSOLINI.
SHIGERU YOSHIDA SUCCEEDED HATOYAMA AS PARTY CHIEFTAIN, AND LATER BECAME PREMIER.
HATOYAMA LIVED AT A MOUNTAIN RESORT 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF TOKYO DURING THE WAR. JAPAN'S MILITARISTS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH HIM BECAUSE OF HIS LIBERAL TENDENCIES.
HE IS CONVALESCING FROM A SLIGHT PARALYTIC STROKE SUFFERED LAST JUNE.
OTHERS ON THE NEW CLEARED LIST INCLUDED JIICHIRO MATSUMOTO, FORMER SOCIALIST VICE PRESIDENT OF THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS; PRE-WAR FOREIGN MINISTER KENKICHI YOSHIZAWA, AND KEIZO SHIBUSAWA, FORMER FINANCE MINISTER AND GOVERNOR OF THE BANK OF JAPAN.
JL406APD NM

A151 (130)
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, AUG 6-(AP)-GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK ARRIVED TODAY AND TOLD REPORTERS DEFENSE OF INDOCHINA FROM COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IS A KEYSTONE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA DEFENSES.
THE TOURING NEW YORK GOVERNOR SAID THAT IF INDOCHINA, WHERE THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE ARE ENGAGED IN A LONG WAR WITH VIETMINH GUERRILLAS LED BY THE COMMUNISTS, SHOULD FALL TO COMMUNISM, SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD BE LOST SPIRITUALLY, IF NOT MILITARILY.
HE WARNED THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT TRY TO GET AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA TO LULL THE UNITED NATIONS INTO A SENSE OF SECURITY WHILE COMMUNIST PREPARATIONS WERE MADE FOR ATTACK BY THE CHINESE IN INDOCHINA.
SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF INDOCHINA WOULD BE A NECESSITY TO THE DEFENSE OF THE REST OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, INDONESIA, NEW GUINEA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, DEWEY SAID.
P1230PED

B83 (Q)
KX (130)
NEW YORK, AUG. 6-(AP)-SIR CARL BERENDSEN, NEW ZEALAND'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TONIGHT HIS COUNTRY STILL HAS DOUBTS ABOUT SOME PROVISIONS OF THE PROPOSED PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN BUT THAT IT WILL SIGN.
BERENDSEN SAID HE REGRETS THAT SEVERAL ASIAN AND PACIFIC COUNTRIES ARE CARRYING THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE POINT OF NOT SIGNING THE DRAFT PACT UNLESS THERE ARE DRASTIC REVISIONS.
THE AMBASSADOR, WHO IS CHIEF NEW ZEALAND DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE WEEKLY ABC RADIO-TV BROADCAST OF THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION. HE SAID HIS COUNTRY IS SUSPICIOUS OF JAPAN'S GOOD FAITH, PARTLY BECAUSE OF THE MEMORIES OF THE ATROCITIES AND THE FEROCITY OF THE JAPANESE IN THE WAR.
"THE LEOPARD DOESN'T CHANGE HIS SPOTS," BERENDSEN SAID, "BUT WE WILL SIGN AND HOPE THAT THERE WILL BE RESTRICTIONS TO KEEP HIM FROM FUTURE AGGRESSION. AND SOME DAY, I SUPPOSE, WE WILL SEE JAPAN IN THE U.N."
THE TREATY CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
SS1129PED

A153 (120)
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG 6-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WILL BE DISCUSSED AT BURMA-INDONESIAN TALKS HERE WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.
PREVIOUSLY THE GOVERNMENT HAD INSISTED THAT THE TREATY WOULD NOT BE ON THE AGENDA. BOTH BURMA AND INDONESIA HAVE WITHHELD THEIR APPROVAL OF THE DRAFT TREATY PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES.
INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAD BEEN INVITED TO SEND DELEGATES TO THE TALKS, BUT THEY WILL NOT PARTICIPATE. THE BURMESE AND INDONESIAN REPRESENTATIVES WILL TAKE UP THE POSSIBILITY OF JOINT INTERVENTION BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO SEEK AN END TO THE INDIA-PAKISTAN DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR.
DR.ACHMAD SOEBARDJO, INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, WILL HEAD HIS COUNTRY'S SIX MAN DELEGATION. BURMESE PREMIER THAKIN NU AND FOREIGN MINISTER SAO HKUN HKIO WILL ATTEND.
P1235PED AUG 7 1951

A88FX
TOKYO, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE JAPAN SOCIALIST PARTY TODAY REJECTED AN INVITATION TO JOIN THE JAPANESE DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
THE SOCIALISTS DECIDED NOT TO COOPERATE WITH THE DOMINANT LIBERAL PARTY ON THE TREATY ISSUE AT A CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEETING LAST MONTH.
CHAIRMAN MOSABURO SUZUKI AND SECRETARY-GENERAL INEJIRO ASANUMA OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY TODAY FORMALLY NOTIFIED THE LIBERAL PARTY HEADQUARTERS OF THE DECISION.
JL/CY501APD NM

A73FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 6-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES HERE BELIEVE JAPAN WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA.
IT IS TAKEN FOR GRANTED HERE THAT THE U.S. WILL BACK SUCH A MOVE.
NATIONALIST ARE BITTER BECAUSE CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT WAS NOT INVITED TO SIGN THE GENERAL JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
NEITHER RED NOR NATIONALIST CHINA WAS INVITED.
OPENING WEDGE FOR A TWO-WAY PACT WAS SEEN IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT JAPAN WANTS THE EARLY ESTABLISHMENT IN FORMOSA OF A LIAISON OFFICE TO HANDLE TO TRADE AND CONSULAR AFFAIRS.
JL402APD

B32
KX
SANTIAGO, CHILE, AUG. 6-(AP)-CHILE WILL PROPOSE THREE AMENDMENTS TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE IN SEPTEMBER, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE AMENDMENTS WERE CONCERNED WITH THE ANTARCTIC WHALE FISHING AND RHE RIGHTS OF JAPANESE CITIZENS. .HE WOULD NOT ELABORATE.
SS644PED

B106 (Q)
MONTREAL, AUG. 6-(AP)-A UNITED STATES PSYCHOLOGIST BACK FROM DUTY IN THE FAR EAST SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY THAT COMMUNIST ACTIONS IN THAT REGION CONVINCED HIM THAT "WE HAVE TO LIQUIDATE THE COMMUNISTS OF THEY WILL LIQUIDATE US."
DR. MILTON GEIL, PROFESSOR AT ALBRIGHT COLLEGE IN READING, PA..

NOW ATTACHED TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, WAS IN MONTREAL TO VISIT HIS SISTER. HE RECENTLY SPENT 11 MONTHS DOING SPECIAL WORK FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN KOREA, JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES.

BEFORE GOING TO THE EAST, HE SAID, HE "RATHER SHARED THE OPINION THAT SOME COMPROMISE WAS POSSIBLE WITH THE COMMUNISTS: THAT SOME OF THEM MIGHT BE REASONABLE PEOPLE..."

SS136AED

AUG 7 1951

B56 (Q)
(210)

NEW PORT, R.I., AUG.6-(AP)-THE HOME PORT TODAY PLANNED A ROARING WELCOME FOR FOUR ATLANTIC FLEET DESTROYERS DUE WEDNESDAY AFTER ACTION IN KOREAN WATERS.

BUT THE CELEBRATION WILL BE TEMPERED BY THE ABSENCE OF FIVE MEN FROM THE DESTROYER FISKE HOSPITALIZED OVERSEAS WITH POLIO.

LT.GOV.JOHN S. MC KIERNAN AND MAYOR DEAN LEWIS OF NEWPORT WILL JOIN NAVY OFFICIALS TO WELCOME THE FISKE, HAWKINS, RUSH, AND J.P.KENNEDY, JR.

DESPITE THE QUARANTINE DELAY AT GIBRALTER CAUSED BY THE POLIO OUTBREAK, THE FOUR DESTROYERS ARE ARRIVING TWO DAYS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.

TWO OF THE POLIO SUFFERERS ARE IN GIBRALTAR MILITARY HOSPITAL. THEY ARE LT. (JG) WILLIAM A.NICKERSON, OF SOUTH BREWER, ME., AND SEAMAN APPRENTICE ROY T.TOMAYO OF ELMIRA, N.Y.

HELD IN THE 97TH ARMY GENERAL HOSPITAL AT FRANKFURT, GERMANY, ARE ENSIGN ARTHUR W.MC CARTHY, KEW GARDENS, N.Y.; ROGER A.MONACO, MACHINIST MATE LATHEMAN, 1019 POLLACK AVE., NEW CASTLE, PA., AND JOHN P.RANICH, ENGINEMAN, BROWNSVILLE, TEX.

ALL FIVE WERE REPORTED IN GOOD CONDITION IN NAVY REPORTS SENT HERE.

SINCE THE FOUR DESTROYERS LEFT NEWPORT SEVEN MONTHS AGO, THEY TOOK PART IN BOMBARDMENTS AND "SCREENING" OF THE TASK FORCE, THEY RESCUED DOWNED PILOTS AND DESTROYED FLOATING MINES.

THE KENNEDY AND THE HAWKINS WERE EMPLOYED IN THE BOMBARDMENT AND SIEGE OF WONSAN. THE FISKE TOOK PART IN BOMBARDMENT MISSIONS OFF SONGJIN.

THE RUSH WON CITATIONS FROM THE 13TH REGIMENT AND 11TH DIVISION COMMANDERS FOR SUPPORT OF GROUND ACTION.

JM11AED

B4WX (SCEG) (350)

MICHAELIS

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-ONE IMPORTANT RESULT OF THE WAR IN KOREA IS THAT THE U.S.ARMY NOW HAS A HARD CORE OF TOUGH, CONFIDENT FIGHTING MEN --PROFESSIONAL KILLERS, BETTER SOLDIERS ON THE AVERAGE THAN THE ARMY TURNED OUT IN WORLD WAR TWO.

AND THE RATE OF MENTAL CRACK-UPS IS FAR LOWER.

THIS IS THE OPINION OF ONE OF THE MEN BEST QUALIFIED TO GIVE AN OPINION, BRIG.GEN.JOHN H.MICHAELIS, A WORLD WAR TWO VETERAN WHO WON HIS GENERAL'S STAR AND NATIONAL ATTENTION AS A FIGHTING COMMANDER IN KOREA.

MICHAELIS SAYS OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN:

"THE AMERICAN SOLDIER HAS LEARNED OVER THERE TO HAVE THE UTMOST CONFIDENCE IN THE AMERICAN WEAPON. HE IS A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER NOW AND HE USES IT VERY WELL. HE IS A PROFESSIONAL KILLER.

"THE MAN WITH THE BROWNING AUTOMATIC RIFLE OPENS FIRE AT EXACTLY THE RIGHT MOMENT AND HE KILLS CHINESE TO THE MAXIMUM.

"THE MACHINE GUNNERS AND THE MORTAR MEN ARE THAT WAY, TOO--PROFESSIONALLY TRAINED, WONDERFUL PEOPLE, AND THE CHINESE DO NOT WORRY THEM TOO MUCH.

"FROM THAT POINT OF VIEW I THINK THEY ARE MUCH BETTER TROOPS THAN WE HAD IN WORLD WAR TWO."

MICHAELIS' VIEWS, NOW MADE PUBLIC, WERE FIRST HEARD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BY A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE DURING HEARINGS ON THE $60,000,000,000(B) DEFENSE BILL.

THE GENERAL FREELY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT WHAT HE CALLED AN "ELITE" ARMY WASN'T BUILT OVERNIGHT.

"INITIALLY, WE WERE UNDERSTRENGTH," HE SAID, "AND THE FIRST REPLACEMENTS THAT WE RECEIVED OVER THERE--WELL, I WON'T CALL THEM CULLS, BUT THEY WERE THE EXCESS OF THE TRANSPORTATION CORPS THAT WAS OVER IN JAPAN."

YET THE DRAFTEES WHO ARRIVED EARLY THIS YEAR, MICHAELIS SAID, WERE WELL TRAINED AND QUICKLY BECAME "JUST AS MUCH A PART OF THE MACHINE" AS VETERANS OF THE BITTER WINTER FIGHTING.

"THEY ARE A MIGHTY FINE CALIBRE OF BOY," HE SAID, "AND, AS A MATTER OF FACT, THAT IS WHERE THE FUTURE BATTLEFIELD APPOINTMENTS ARE COMING FROM--FROM THIS NEW GROUP OF DRAFTEES WHO HIT ALL LEVELS OF INTELLIGENCE."

WHAT ABOUT THE RATE OF MENTAL CRACK-UPS IN BATTLE?

"WITH A UNIT THAT HAS A HIGH MORALE AND HAS DONE A RATHER WORTHWHILE JOB," MICHAELIS SAID, "YOU HAVE VERY LITTLE OF THE NEUROSIS THAT WE HAD IN THE LAST WAR. WE HAVE COMBAT EXHAUSTION, BUT THAT IS JUST FROM BEING SHEER PHYSICALLY PLAYED OUT.

"THEY ATTACK BY DAY AND STAY AWAKE ALL NIGHT, AND ATTACK BY DAY AND STAY AWAKE ALL NIGHT, AND AFTER A WHILE SOME MA

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AND STAY AWAKE ALL NIGHT, AND AFTER A WHILE SOME MAN GETS A GOOD WEEK'S SLEEP AND THEN HE IS RIGHT BACK IN POSITION AGAIN. I HAVE SEEN VERY LITTLE EVIDENCE OF THIS STRAIN PRODUCING MENTAL UNBALANCE."

ES248AED

A27WX

WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-SPECIAL MILITARY TEAMS ARE MAKING A CONTINUOUS SWEEP OF KOREAN BATTLEGROUNDS TO RECOVER AND IDENTIFY THE BODIES OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS LEFT ON THE SCENE.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED SATURDAY BY SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), CHAIRMAN OF AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HOLDING HEARINGS ON DEFENSE COSTS. A $350,000 FUND FOR "SEARCH AND RECOVERY" OPERATIONS HAS BEEN ASKED BY THE ARMY'S QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

FBI FINGERPRINT FILES, SCIENTIFIC EXPERTS AND KOREAN LABORERS ARE BEING USED IN THE PROJECT.

ES326AED

A145FX

(LOCALS OUT)

TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE,CALIF.,AUG.6-(AP)-"OUR MEN IN KOREA ARE TERRIFIC...THEIR MORALE IS HIGH AND THE RECEPTION THEY GAVE US BROUGHT TEARS TO MY EYES," COMEDIAN JACK BENNY REMARKED TODAY ON HIS RETURN FROM ENTERTAINING TROOPS IN THE WAR ZONE.

DURING HIS SIX WEEKS IN KOREA, HE SAID, HE FIRED A ROUND FROM A 150 MM. HOWITZER AT ENEMY CONCENTRATIONS, AFTER INSCRIBING HIS NAME "AND SOMETHING UNPRINTABLE" ON THE SHELL.

BENNY AND HIS TROUP LEFT IMMEDIATELY FOR BURBANK, CALIF.

EB954PPD

A65KX

ESCONDIDO, CALIF., AUG.6-(AP)-LT.CMDR.GEORGE W.BOLT, NAVY HELICOPTER HERO OF THE KOREAN WAR, WAS KILLED TODAY ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT.

HIS ENLISTED CREWMAN ALSO DIED WHEN THEIR HELICOPTER CRASHED AND BURNED IN A HILLY AREA EIGHT MILES SOUTH OF HERE.

BOLT RECEIVED THE NAVY DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS LAST JUNE FOR LANDING BEHIND ENEMY LINES WITH A HELICOPTER TO SAVE A NAVY FIGHTER PILOT WHOSE PLANE HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN.

NAME OF THE DEAD CREWMAN WAS WITHHELD PENDING NOTICE TO RELATIVES IN SACRAMENTO, CALIF.

BOLT LIVED IN CORONADO, CALIF.

THE PLANE WAS ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT FROM THE MIRIMAR NAVAL AUXILIARY AIR STATION NEAR SAN DIEGO.

JQ610PCS NM

30.24- 25617

A25WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY AUG. 6)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 20 (CQ) MORE U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. LIST NO. 370 REPORTED ONE KILLED, 17 WOUNDED, ONE MISSING IN ACTION AND ONE INJURED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY AUG.6)
ES322AED

S19

NIGHT LEAD (350)

CHERBOURG, FRANCE, AUG.6-(AP)-MRS.PHILOMENE KREISLER KIRKWOOD, ACCUSED BY HER DIVORCED FIRST HUSBAND OF BRINGING THEIR EIGHT-YEAR-OLD SON TO FRANCE IN DEFIANCE OF A COURT ORDER, WAS SENT TO PRISON TODAY TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF A UNITED STATES REQUEST FOR HER EXTRADITION.

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HER HEARING BEFORE THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR WAS PRECEDED BY A DRAMATIC SEPARATION FROM THE CHILD, THOMAS KREISLER.

MRS.KIRKWOOD, HER SON, HER PRESENT HUSBAND, CHARLES KIRKWOOD, AND A FRIEND, SIDNEY FULLER, ARRIVED IN CHERBOURG YESTERDAY FROM NEW YORK ABOARD THE S.S. HOMELAND. SHE WAS IMMEDIATELY ARRESTED AND STAYE OVERNIGHT IN A ROOM AT THE POLICE STATION.

THE BOY'S FATHER HAS CHARGED THAT MRS.KIRKWOOD IS REARING THOMAS AS A COMMUNIST AND IS ATTEMPTING TO TAKE HIM INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY IN EUROPE.

LATE THIS AFTERNOON MRS.KIRKWOOD WAS TAKEN BEFORE THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR. BEFORE ENTERING THE ROOM, SHE WAS PARTED FROM HER SON AFTER MANY PROTESTS. THE CHILD WAS LEFT TO HIS STEPFATHER IN THE ROOM OF THE BUILDING GUARDIAN.

DURING THE HEARING, MRS.KIRKWOOD REFUSED TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION EXCEPT PERSONAL DATA ABOUT HERSELF. SHE COMPLAINED BITTERLY ABOUT HER ARREST AND REFUSED TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION ABOUT HER PARENTS, WHO ARE GERMAN. MRS.KIRKWOOD YESTERDAY TOLD A REPORTER HER MOTHER NOW LIVES IN WEST BERLIN, BUT REFUSED TO GIVE HER NAME OR ADDRESS.

THE PROSECUTOR, MARCEL BAULME, ORDERED MRS.KIRKWOOD HELD IN PRISON UNTIL A COURT CAN HEAR THE REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION.

AS SHE LEFT THE HEARING ROOM, MRS.KIRKWOOD CRIED: "MY BOY, WHERE IS MY BOY? I DON'T WANT TO BE SEPARATED FROM HIM."
POLICE LED HER BACK INTO THE PROSECUTOR'S CHAMBERS TO GIVE HER TIME TO CALM HERSELF.

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THE BOY WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL TONIGHT BECAUSE KIRKWOOD AND FULLER WERE UNABLE TO FIND SUITABLE LODGINGS IN CHERBOURG, WHICH HAS BEEN FILLED WITH VISITORS FOR A CICYCLE RACE.

THE PASSPORTS OF BOTH KIRKWOOD AND FULLER HAVE BEEN TAKEN UP BY THE POLICE TO PREVENT THEIR LEAVING CHERBOURG.

A DECISION MAY BE TAKEN IN PARIS TOMORROW ON WHETHER KIRKWOOD AND FULLER WILL BE DEPORTED FROM THE COUNTRY OR GIVEN COMPLETE LIBERTY. THEY ARE NOT INVOLVED IN THE EXTRADITION PROCEEDINGS BUT, BECAUSE OF THE NOTORIETY OF THE CASE, THE FRENCH MIGHT EXCLUDE THEM AS UNDESIRABLE.

KIRKWOOD DENIED TO REPORTERS TODAY THAT HE, HIS WIFE OR FULLER HAVE ANY POLITICAL INVOLVEMENTS.

ML537PED

A100
PRECEDE CHERBOURG KIRKWOOD 160
PARIS, AUG. 6-(AP)-A U.S. EMBASSY ATTACHE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL BEGIN EXTRADITION PROCEEDINGS AGAINST A YOUNG NEW YORK MOTHER IF SHE DOES NOT AGREE TO RETURN VOLUNTARILY TO FACE KIDNAPING CHARGES.
THE CHARGES WERE INSTITUTED AGAINST MRS.PHILOMINE KREISLER

KIRKWOOD, 27, BY HER FORMER HUSBAND, GEORGE KREISLER, A MANHATTAN NIGHT CLUB ENTERTAINER.

SHE DENIED KREISLER'S ACCUSATIONS THAT SHE INTENDED TO SLIP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN BERLIN WITH THEIR SON, TOM, 8. MRS.KIRKWOOD WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY YESTERDAY WHEN SHE ARRIVED IN CHERBOURG ABOARD THE LINER HOMELAND FROM NEW YORK WITH THE BOY. THEY SPENT LAST NIGHT IN A ROOM AT THE CHERBOURG POLICE STATION.

COMMISSIONER RAOUL MICHEL AT CHERBOURG SAID MRS.KIRKWOOD WOULD BE RELEASED TOMORROW IF THE NEW YORK WARRANT CHARGING HER WITH KIDNAPING DID NOT ARRIVE. THE WARRANT WAS OBTAINED AFTER KREISLER TOLD AUTHORITIES HIS FORMER WIFE WAS A COMMUNIST AND WAS TAKING THE CHILD TO RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED GERMANY TO BE BROUGHT UP AS A RED.

MRS. KIRKWOOD TOLD NEWSMEN IT WASN'T SO--SHE WAS JUST GOING TO VISIT HER MOTHER IN WEST BERLIN FOR TWO MONTHS. POLICE SAID THEY WERE SUPRISED SHE SHOULD TAKE SIX TRUNKS, ONE BIG PACKING CASE AND TEN SUITCASES FOR A TWO-MONTH VISIT.

SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER PRESENT HUSBAND, CHARLES KIRKWOOD, AND THE BOY. MOTHER AND CHILD WERE GIVEN A ROOM--NOT A CELL--IN THE JAIL.

MRS. KIRKWOOD SAID THE CHARGE WAS "COMPLETE NONSENSE."

"I HAVE COMPLETE CUSTODY OF THE CHILD. WE CAN TRAVEL ANY PLACE IN THE WORLD WE WANT TO," SHE SAID.

KREISLER'S ACTION PRESSING THE KIDNAP CHARGES SAID IT WAS BASED ON A JUDGE'S ORDER DURING THEIR DIVORCE PROCEEDINGS THAT THE BOY SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN MORE THAN 25 MILES FROM NEW YORK WITHOUT COURT PERMISSION.

BB652AED

B93 (430) Q

17

NIGHT LEAD YOUTH

BY DAN DE LUCE

BERLIN, AUG.6-(AP)-WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMAN DEPTY PRIME MINISTER, TOLD 50,000 YOUNGSTERS AT THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS "MAKING WEST GERMANY THE CHIEF BASE FOR AGGRESSIVE WAR."

THE FORMER EXILE TO MOSCOW SPOKE AT THE SPORTS STADIUM WHICH BEARS HIS NAME AND REPEATED OLD CHARGES THAT THE AMERICANS HAVE REESTABLISHED THE GERMAN ARMY. HE ADDED:

"THE REVIVAL OF GERMAN IMPERIALISM--THAT MEANS WAR."

THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY DECLARED 500,000 EAST GERMAN YOUTHS, PLUS A SPRINKLING OF DELEGATIONS FROM FOREIGN CO

THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY DECLARED 500,000 EAST GERMAN YOUTHS, PLUS A SPRINKLING OF DELEGATIONS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, WERE JAMMED INTO EAST BERLIN FOR THE 14-DAY PROPAGANDA FESTIVAL. UNOFFICIAL OBSERVERS ESTIMATED THE ATTENDANCE AT 350,000. PLANNERS OF THE SHOW HAVE BOASTED THAT 2,000,000 WOULD SHOW UP.

THE PROGRAM TONIGHT TURNED TO MUSIC. CHINA'S DELEGATION INVITED 1,000 COMMUNIST ELITE TO SEE A NEW CHINESE OPERA, "THE ROTTING OUT OF THE IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS."

NORTH KOREANS, THE MAJORITY OF THEM VETERANS OF THE WAR AGAINST UNITED NATIONS FORCES, ALSO OFFERED A MUSICAL ENTERTAINMENT. THEIR SONG LIST INCLUDED TWO FAVORITES, "NIGHT ON THE FRONT" AND "PARTISANS ON THE FRONT."

THE NEXT TOP EVENT OF THE SHOW IS A MASS PARADE NEXT SUNDAY, WHEN IT HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED 400,000 YOUTH WILL PARADE THROUGH MARX-ENGELS PLATZ, FORMERLY THE LUSTGARTEN. THE EAST SIDE CITY GOVERNMENT MADE ROOM FOR A "LITTLE RED SQUARE" THERE LAST YEAR BY TEARING DOWN THE WAR-DAMAGED ROYAL CASTLE.

THOUSANDS OF FESTIVAL DELEGATES WERE ADMITTED FREE TO A CHAIN OF EAST BERLIN MOVIE HOUSES SHOWING THE SOVIET FILM, "FALL OF BERLIN." DESCRIBED AS A DOCUMENTARY FILM, IT PORTRAYS THE RED ARMY UNDER STALIN'S INFALLIBLE LEADERSHIP WINNING THE WAR AGAINST HITLER SINGLEHANDED WHILE AMERICAN AND BRITISH "FASCISTS" PLOTTED TO MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE.

MORE THAN A SCORE OF SOLEMN FOREIGN DELEGATIONS LAID WREATHS AT THE HUGE SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL IN TREPTOW PARK. A HALF DOZEN AMERICANS, INCLUDING A PLUMP BLONDE WHO GAVE THE NAME OF FRANCES DEMON, SHOWED UP AT THE MEMORIAL. MOST OF THE AMERICANS SHIED AWAY FROM WESTERN CAMERAMEN.

MEANWHILE, IN WEST BERLIN THE FREE UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN WAS BEING PRESENTED WITH A GIFT OF $1,309,000 BY THE FORD FOUNDATION AT A FORMAL CEREMONY IN WEST BERLIN.

PAUL G.HOFFMAN, FOUNDATION PRESIDENT AND FORMER ECA ADMINISTRATOR, DR.ROBERT M.HUTCHINS, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF THE FOUNDATION, U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY AND WEST BERLIN MAYOR ERNST REUTER PARTICIPATED IN THE CEREMONY.

THE GRANT RECOGNIZED "THE GREAT CONTRIBUTION BEING MADE BY THE FREE UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN, AGAINST HEAVY ODDS, TO THE STRENGTHENING OF INTELLECTUAL LIFE AND TO DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION FOR RESPONSIBLE LEADER-SHIP."

THE UNIVERSITY WAS FOUNDED IN 1948 WHEN A FEW STUDENTS BROKE AWAY FROM RUSSIAN-RUN BERLIN UNIVERSITY IN THE SOVIET SECTOR.

JA301PED

A

WITH BERLIN NIGHT LEAD YOUTH (120)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 6--(AP)--SOME 2,000 WEST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST YOUTHS, $35-8,3$ SINCE FRIDAY IN THE FRENC

YOUTHS, DETAINED SINCE FRIDAY IN THE FRENCH ZONE OF AUSTRIA, TODAY RENEWED UNSUCCESSFULLY THEIR ATTEMPTS TO CROSS THE U.S. ZONE TO THE BERLIN RED FESTIVAL.

THEY WERE NOT PERMITTED TO PASS THE AMERICAN CHECKPOINT OF SAALFELDEN IN THE SALZBURG AREA. AMERICAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES INSISTED THEY WILL NOT LET THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS PASS WITHOUT THE GRAY CARDS DEMANDED FOR INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL IN AUSTRIA UNDER A FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN IN VIENNA SAID "OUR ACTION IS TO SEND THEM BACK OUT OF THE AMERICAN ZONE." HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER ANY FURTHER STEPS ARE PLANNED.

THE YOUTHS KEPT ARRIVING IN SMALL GROUPS AT SAALFELDEN. LATEST REPORTS SAID THE GREATER PART OF THEM HAD BEEN SENT BACK INTO THE FRENCH ZONE ON A SPECIAL TRAIN GUARDED BY AUSTRIAN POLICE.

KM1002PED

A64
(500)
BY DAN DE LUCE
BERLIN, AUG.6-(AP)-EAST BERLIN WAS JAMMED WITH COMMUNIST YOUTH TODAY FOR A "WORLD PEACE FESTIVAL" WHOSE MAIN THEME WAS HATRED OF THE UNITED STATES AND LOYALTY TO RUSSIA'S PRIME MINISTER STALIN.
THE TONE FOR THE $10,000,000 CELEBRATION WAS SET YESTERDAY IN FIERY SPEECHES AT THE OPENING HITLER-STYLE RALLY BY EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK.
ABOUT 80,000 BLUE-SHIRTED YOUNG COMMUNISTS CROWDED A SPORTS ARENA IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR TO HEAR HIM DENOUNCE THE "AMERICAN-ENGLISH WAR-MAKERS." IN RESPONSE, THE YOUNGSTERS ROARED LUSTILY:
"LONG LIVE THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH GIVES THE GREAT EXAMPLE OF PEACEFUL CONSTRUCTION TO THE PEOPLES.
"LONG LIVE THE GREAT LEADER IN THE WORLD FIGHT FOR THE PEACEFUL FUTURE OF THE PEOPLES, JOSEF VISSARIONOVICH STALIN."
THEY HEARD A CHUNKY BLONDE, BILLED BY FESTIVAL OFFICIALS AS AMERICAN FRANCES DAMON, APOLOGIZE FOR U.S. WARMONGERS, WHO, SHE SAID, HAD PREVENTED THE YOUTH OF AMERICA FROM STREAMING TO THE FETE. ONLY 11 PERSONS IDENTIFIED AS AMERICANS WERE PRESENT.
PIECK BOASTED THAT VISITORS HAD FLOCKED TO THE COMMUNIST-RUN SECTOR OF BERLIN FROM 38 COUNTRIES FOR THE THIRD-ANNUAL 14-DAY PRO-SOVIET FESTIVAL.
OFFICIALS CLAIMED THAT 2,000,000 YOUTHS WOULD TAKE PART IN THE SHOW, BUT ADMITTED THAT ONLY 240,000 WERE ON HAND IN THE CITY YESTEFDAY. ALL BUT 10,000 OF THESE WERE FROM RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.
FIVE THOUSAND YOUTHS WANDERED INTO THE WESTERN SECTORS ATTRACTED BY FREE MEALS, FREE THEATRE TICKETS AND FREE SIGHTSEEING. TO DO SO THEY HAD TO ELUDE COMMUNIST POLICE AND SNEAK AROUND ROAD BARRIERS SET UP TO KEEP THEM IN THE SOVIET SECTOR.
WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES PERSUADED MOST OF THEM TO GO BACK AFTER A LOOK AT THE DEMOCRATIC SECTION OF THE CITY, BUT ACCEPTED ABOUT 100 OF THE YOUTHS AS POLITICAL REFUGEES.
THE PEACE FESTIVAL HAD TO DO WITHOUT TRAUDE EISENKOLD, A BEAUTIFUL 19-YEAR-OLD BLONDE, WHO HAD BEEN SLATED TO QUEEN THE PROCEEDINGS.
AFTER A BIG-BUILDUP AS THE "IDEAL PROGRESSIVE WOMAN", TRAUDE FLED TO THE WEST AND TOLD REPORTERS:
"I'D RATHER POUND A TYPWRITER, EVEN SCRUB FLOORS, IN THE WEST THAN BE A COMMUNIST GLAMOR GIRL IN THE EAST. XXX I'M SICK OF MARX-LENINIST LECTURES, SICK OF MAKING SPEECHES. I JUST WANT TO LIVE IN FREEDOM WITHOUT FEAR OF SPIES AND INFORMERS."

A65
A MOVIE SHE MADE IN THE EAST ON THE JOYS OF COMMUNIST LIFE HAD TO BE CANCELLED AFTER TRAUDE'S DEFECTION.
WEST BERLIN'S ANTI-COMMUNIST MAYOR, ERNEST REUTER, TOLD A COUNTER-RALLY OF 25,000 REFUGEES FROM THE RED ZONE:
"WE MUST SHOW THE RUSSIAN BEAR THAT HE CAN'T DIGEST THE GERMAN PEOPLE."
A WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST, WILLI BRANDT, TOLD A PARTY MEETING THE YOUTH FESTIVAL WAS "THE GREATEST AND MOST DANGEROUS MANIFESTATION OF SOVIET INFLUENCE ON GERMAN SOIL."
THE COMMUNISTS MEANWHILE, PROTESTED LOUDLY AGAINST THE REFUSAL OF U.S. AUTHORITIES TO LET DELEGATES FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE PASS THROUGH THE AMERICAN ZONE OF AUSTRIA TO THE FESTIVAL. ABOUT 500 RED YOUTHS, BROKE AND HUNGRY, DEMONSTRATED IN THE RAILWAY STATION AT INNSBRUCK, AUSTRIA, DEMANDING TO BE LET THROUGH.

30.24- 25619

IT IS DOUBTFUL IF THE AMERICANS WILL ISSUE TRANSIT PASSES.
A GROUP OF KILTED BRITISH COMMUNISTS WERE AMONG THOSE WHO PARADED HERE YESTERDAY. THEY MARCHED ALONG WITH DELEGATIONS FROM RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA, RUSSIA, ALBANIA, HAITI, WEST AFRICA, CUBA, CANADA, JAPAN, INDO-CHINA, ICELAND AND OTHER COUNTRIES.
REPRESENTATIVS OF RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA WERE LOUDLY APPLAUDED.
RR629AED

A22 (140)
LONDON, AUG 6-(AP-TWO SAILORS TODAY JOINED THE RANKS OF POLES WHO DON'T WANT TO GO BACK HOME.
ADAM BAJORKO AND MARIAN WOZNIAK, WHO CAME TO BRITAIN TO HELP MAN TWO NEW TANKERS FOR POLAND, FOUND THEMSELVES "ON THE BEACH" WHEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REQUISITIONED THE SHIPS. THEY LEFT THE REST OF THE TANKER CREWS AT VICTORIA AIR STATION YESTERDAY AND ASKED TO STAY IN BRITAIN.
THE REST OF THE CREWS FLEW BACK HOME. BAJORKO AND WOZNIAK WERE FREED BY IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES AFTER A NIGHT IN JAIL. A POLISH WAR VETERANS SOCIETY WILL GET JOBS FOR THE TWO MEN.
EIGHT POLES RECENTLY WALKED OFF THE LINER BATORY IN BRITAIN AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM. ON FRIDAY, FOUR YOUNG POLES FLEW FROM POLAND TO STOCKHOLM IN A MAKESHIFT PLANE. THE DAY BEFORE, 12 SEAMEN MUTINIED ABOARD A POLISH MINE SWEEPER IN THE BALTIC AND LANDED IN SWEDEN.
DY5521PED

A177 (140)
BERLIN, AUG 6-(AP)-RESISTANCE OF A HANDFUL OF YOUNG GERMANS TO COMMUNISM PAID OFF TODAY--IN AN AMERICAN GIFT OF $1,309,500 TO THEIR FREE UNIVERSITY BERLIN.
WITH ELABORATE CEREMONY, THE FORD FOUNDATION FORMALLY PRESENTED THE INSTITUTION WITH ITS FIRST LARGE GRANT SINCE IT OPENED SHAKILY IN 1948, THE YEAR THAT THE RUSSIAN BLOCKADE THREATENED THE LIFE OF THIS DIVIDED CITY.
FORD FOUNDATION PRESIDENT PAUL G.HOFFMAN, DR.ROBERT M.HUTCHINS, ITS ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR, AND U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY ATTENDED THE PRESENTATION AT TITANIA PALAST THEATER.
MAYOR ERNST REUTER SAID THE GIFT WOULD HELP MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO CONTINUE THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM. RECTOR HANS VON KRESS ACCEPTED.
THE GRANT RECOGNIZED "THE GREAT CONTRIBUTION BEING MADE BY THE FREE UNIVERSITY BERLIN, AGAINST HEAVY ODDS, TO THE STRENGTHENING OF INTELLECTUAL LIFE AND TO DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION FOR RESPONSIBLE LEADER-SHIP."
HUTCHINS, IN THE PRESENTATION ADDRESS, SAID THE FORD FOUNDATION IS DEDICATED TO PEACE AND SEEKS TO "STRENGTHEN THE WILL TO PEACE BY ALL FORMS OF EDUCATION AND ENLIGHTENMENT."
HE TOLD EMBATTLED WEST BERLINERS THAT AMERICA'S MILITARY POWER CAN BE JUSTIFIED ONLY BECAUSE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "ARE PREPARED TO RENOUNCE IT WHEN IT HAS SERVED ITS PURPOSE."
"AUTHORITARIAN EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM S ARE NOT CONFINED TO TOTALITARIAN COUNTRIES", HE SAID. "UNLESS THE MEMBERS OF A UNIVERSITY CAN COMMUNICATE WITH ONE ANOTHER, THE INSTITUTION MAY BE A GOOD TRADE SCHOOL XXX BUT IT CANNOT CONTINUE THE GREAT CONVERSATION OR ADVANCE THE REPUBLIC OF LARNING."
MAYOR REUTER, A WORLD SYMBOL OF WEST BERLIN'S FIGHT AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURE, REITERATED THE CITY'S DETERMINATION TO MAINTAIN ITS STAND AGAINST TOTALITARIANISM FROM THE EAST.
THE PRESENTATION TOOK PLACE AS AN ESTIMATED 500,000 YOUNG COMMUNISTS GATHERED IN EAST BERLIN FOR THE SECOND DAY OF THEIR TWO-WEEK WORLD PEACE FESTIVAL UNDER RUSSIAN SUPERVISION.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THAT THE FIRST BOOKS DONATED FROM THE UNITED STATES HAD ARRIVED IN WEST BERLIN TO AUGMENT THE FREE UNIVERSITY'S LIBRARY. THEY WERE COLLECTED UNDER A NATION-WIDE "BOOKS FOR FREEDOM" PROJECT AND ARE TO BE PRESENTED FORMALLY TO THE UNIVERSITY AUG.10.

THE AUDIENCE AT THE PRESENTATION WAS LIBERALLY SPRINKLED WITH STUDENTS WHO HAVE HELPED MAKE THE WEST SECTOR UNIVERSITY AND IMPORTANT PART OF THE CITY'S EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM.

SOME OF THEM HAVE WATCHED THE SCHOOL GROW FROM A FEW BOMB-BATTERED BUILDINGS, WHERE PROFESSORS AND STUDENTS OFTEN KEPT OVERCOATS ON IN CLASS, TO A GOING INSTITUTION WHICH ALREADY HAS ATTRACTED STUDENTS FROM OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

THE SCHOOL GOT ITS START WHEN A FEW STUDENTS BROKE AWAY FROM THE RUSSIAN-RUN BERLIN UNIVERSITY AFTER SEVERAL OF THEIR COMPANIONS HAD GOT INTO TROUBLE FOR OPPOSING THE RIGID DOMINATION OF CLASSES BY COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY.

THEY WERE SUSPENDED, AND THEY AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS CAME TO WEST BERLIN TO START THEIR OWN UNIVERSITY.

JA224PED

A94

AUG 7 1951

(120)

BERLIN, AUG.6-(AP)-AMERICA'S ONLY RADIO STATION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WILL ADD ANOTHE WEAPON TO ITS PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AGAINST COMMUNISM TOMORROW.

A NEW 20,000-WATT SHORTWAVE TRANSMITTER WILL START OPERATION IN WEST BERLIN FOR RIAS (RADIO IN AMERICAN SECTOR), WHICH CONCENTRATES ON INFLUENCING 18,000,000 EAST GERMANS UNDER SOVIET OCCUPATION.

LIKE FOUR RIAS TRANSMITTERS ALREADY IN USE, IT WILL BE ON THE AIR ABOUT 21 HOURS A DAY. THE OTHERS ARE AN ULTRA-SHORT WAVE, A LONG WAVE AND TWO MEDIUM WAVE TRANSMITTERS.

DIRECTOR FRED G.TAYLOR SAID MANY EAST GERMANS WITH SHORT WAVE SETS WILL NOW BE ABLE TO PICK UP RIAS.

"WE WON'T BEAM THE NEW TRANSMITTER. WE WANT IT TO RADIATE OUT OF BERLIN TO ALL POSSIBLE SOVIET ZONE POINTS," HE ADDED.

PP828AED

A10

NIGHT LEAD WEIZSAECKER (210)

LINDAU, GERMANY, AUG 6-(AP)-BARON ERNST VON WEIZSAECKER, FORMER STATE SECRETARY UNDER NAZI FOREIGN MINISTER JOACHIM VON RIBBENTROP, IS DEAD.

RELEASED FROM A WAR CRIMES PRISON LAST OCTOBER, VON WEIZSAECKER DIED AT THE AGE OF 69 ON SATURDAY AFTER A SHORT ILLNESS AT LAKE CONSTANCE HOSPITAL WHERE HE WAS BEING TREATED FOR A BRAIN ILLNESS.

HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY. DEATH WAS CAUSED BY PARALYSIS OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.

VON WEIZSAECKER, WHOSE POSITION IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY CORRESPONDED TO UNDERSECRETARY IN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, WAS ADOLF HITLER'S LAST AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN.

TRAINED AS A NAVAL OFFICER, HE ENTERED THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE IN 1920, SERVED AT THE HAGUE AND IN SWITZERLAND AND WAS NAMED STATE SECRETARY IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN 1938. HE WAS NAMED AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN IN 1943 AND WAS ARRESTED BY THE AMERICANS AT NUERNBERG IN 1947.

AT A WAR CRIMES TRIAL WITH 20 OTHER FORMER GERMAN DIPLOMATS HE WAS CONVICTED OF AIDING IN THE DEPORTATION OF 6,000 FRENCH JEWS TO POLAND FOR FORCED LABOR. U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY COMMUTED HIS FIVE YEAR SENTENCE AND FREED HIM AFTER HE HAD SERVED THREE AND A HALF YEARS.

LETTERS, WHICH WERE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN THE COMMUTATION OF SENTENCE, SAID HE USED HIS INFLUENCE TO PREVENT DEMOLITIONS WHEN THE GERMANS RETREATED FROM ROME.

HE WILL BE BURIED WEDNESDAY IN A FAMILY PLOT NEAR STUTTGART.

DY436PED

A99 300

LINDAU, GERMANY, AUG. 6-(AP)-BARON ERNST VON WEIZSAECKER, FORMER GERMAN DIPLOMAT AND ONCE A STATE SECRETARY IN THE NAZI FOREIGN OFFICE, DIED HERE SATURDAY AFTER A SHORT ILLNESS, HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY. HE WAS 69.

BARON VON WEIZSAECKER WAS HITLER GERMANY'S AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN DURING THE WAR. HE WAS RELEASED LAST OCTOBER FROM THE UNITED STATES WAR CRIMES PRISON AT LANDSBERG AFTER HIS SEVEN-YEAR SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER, JOHN J.MCCLOY. HE HAD BEEN AMONG A GROUP OF NAZI OFFICIALS CONVICTED OF COMPLICITY IN THE MASS KILLINGS OF JEWS DURING THE NAZI REGIME.

VON WEIZSAECKER WAS A DIPLOMAT FOR MANY YEARS. HE WAS A DELEGATE TO SEVERAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES BEFORE BECOMING SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN 1938. IN THE SAME YEAR HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION WHICH WORKED OUT DETAILS OF THE NAZI TAKE-OVER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S SUDETENLAND, ONE OF THE EVENTS LEADING UP TO WORLD WAR II.

VON WEIZSAECKER WAS NAMED MINISTER TO THE HOLY SEE IN 1943, AND OFTEN WAS CALLED INTO CONFERENCE BY POPE PIUS XII IN THE PONTIFF'S EFFORTS TO STEM NAZI EXCESSES DURING THE WAR. HE WAS TAKEN PRISONER AFTER THE WAR'S END AND WAS INDICTED AS A WAR CRIMINAL IN 1947.

HE WAS TRIED WITH 20 OTHER NAZIS IN JANUARY, 1948, BY A U.S. WAR CRIMES COURT, AND WAS ACCUSED OF HELPING TO PLAN THE NAZI INVASION OF POLAND. HE CONTENDED HE HAD TRIED TO STAY HITLER'S HAND IN MANY INSTANCES. HIS DEFENSE INSISTED HE HAD WORKED SECRETLY AGAINST HITLER.

THE PRINCIPAL CHARGE AGAINST HIM CONCERNED THE DEPORTATION OF 6,000 FRENCH JEWS TO POLAND FOR FORCED LABOR IN 1942. HE WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING RAISED NO OBJECTIONS TO THE SLAVE LABOR PROGRAM.

WEIZSAECKER WAS BEING TREATED AT THE HOSPITAL FOR A BRAIN ILLNESS. HIS WIFE, TWO SONS AND A DAUGHTER WERE AT HIS DEATHBED.

HOSPITAL OFFICIALS SAID PARALYSIS OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM WAS THE DIRECT CAUSE OF HIS DEATH. HE WILL BE BURIED WEDNESDAY AT THE FAMILY BURIAL PLACE NEAR STUTTGART.

BARON VON WEIZSAECKER BEGAN HIS DIPLOMATIC CAREER IN 1920, AFTER HAVING BEEN TRAINED AS A NAVAL OFFICER AND SERVING AS GERMAN NAVAL ATTACHE AT THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS. HE WAS GERMAN MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND FROM 1933 TO 1938. HE WENT TO FRANCE FROM ITALY AFTER THE WAR AND WAS NOT ARRESTED BY THE AMERICANS UNTIL 1947, WHEN HE WENT FROM FRANCE TO NUERNBERG, GERMANY.

WD851AED

A80

(220)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 6-(AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES REPORTED TODAY DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ALLIES AND WEST GERMANY OVER HOW MUCH POWER THE ALLIES SHOULD RETAIN IF WEST GERMANY JOINS THE WESTERN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

THE DISAGREEMENT ARISES FROM A KEY CLAUSE OF THE OCCUPATION STATUTE. IT WOULD GIVE THE THREE OCCUPATION POWERS THE RIGHT TO TAKE BACK INTO THEIR OWN HANDS GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL OF WEST GERMANY WHENEVER THEY WISH.

THE OCCUPATION STATUTE WOULD BE REPLACED BY NEGOTIATED "CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS." THE HIGH COMMISSION HAS SENT A REPORT ON THE FIRST PHASE OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS.

THE REPORT RECOMMENDS THAT THE ALLIES SHOULD RETAIN THE RIGHT TO TAKE BACK FROM THE BONN REGIME, IN EXTREME EMERGENCY, FULL GOVERNMENT POWERS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE CHANCELLERY TODAY SAID THE GERMANS ARE CONTESTING THIS PROPOSAL.

ALLIED OFFICIALS CONTEND THE "SAFEGUARD" CLAUSE IS NECESSARY, IN ORDER TO:

1. QUIET THE FEARS OF GERMANY'S EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS OVER REARMING OF THE OLD ENEMY.

2. ENSURE THE SECURITY OF THE LARGE ALLIED ARMIES IN WEST GERMANY IN CASE OF COMMUNIST OR NEO (NEW)-NAZI UPRISINGS BEYOND THE POWERS OF BONN TO HANDLE.

DR.ERNST GREWE, WHO HAS CONDUCTED THE GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS OF THE CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENT, SAID THE GOVERNMENT DISLIKED THE "SAFEGUARD" CLAUSE.

HE ASSERTED THE ALLIES WERE LINKING THE GRANTING OF NEW FREEDOMS FOR BONN WITH A MILITARY CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.

VS907PED

A97

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 6-(AP)-MRS.ANNA ROSENBERG, U.S.ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ARRIVED TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH U.S.MILITARY LEADERS IN GERMANY. SHE CAME HERE FROM PARIS AND LONDON, WHERE SHE MET WITH EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

WD842AED

B66 (180) Q

STUTTGART, GERMANY, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CPL. FERDINAND S.SCHWARTZ OF MANSFIELD, OHIO, WAS FATALLY STABBED AT SCHWEINFURT LAST FRIDAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A DRUNKEN GERMAN STABBED THE SOLDIER IN THE CHEST, ABDOMEN, BACK, ARMS AND LEGS.

SCHWARTZ IS SURVIVED BY HIS FATHER, FERDINAND L. SCHWARTZ OF (286 SPRING ST.), MANSFIELD.

GERMAN POLICE SHOT DOWN THE ATTACKER ABOUT A BLOCK FROM THE RESTAURANT WHERE SCHWARTZ WAS STABBED, THE ARMY SAID. HE IS EXPECTED TO RECOVER, HOWEVER, AND WILL STAND TRIAL.

"FIRST REPORTS SHOW THAT SCHWARTZ, ON AUTHORIZED PASS, WAS ARRANGING A BIRTHDAY PARTY AT THE CAFE," THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"ABOUT 1500 HOURS (3 P.M.) TWO GERMANS, OBVIOUSLY DRINKING, CAME INTO THE PLACE AND DEMANDED LIQUOR. THE GASTHAUS (RESTAURANT) PROPRIETOR REFUSED TO SERVE THEM, AND WHEN THEY BECAME ABUSIVE HE ASKED SCHWARTZ TO ASSIST IN SHOVING THEM FROM THE BUILDING.

"JUST OUTSIDE THE GERMAN WHO WAS BEING ESCORTED BY SCHWARTZ DREW A BIG KNIFE AND STABBED THE SOLDIER IN THE CHEST, ABDOMEN, BACK, ARMS AND LEGS.

"SOME OF THE THRUSTS PENETRATED TO THE HEART AND SCHWARTZ, WHO REELED BACK INTO THE CAFE, DIED 30 MINUTES LATER AT AN ARMY DISPENSARY.

CH121PED

A27

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG 6-(AP)-WALDEMAR VON KNOERINGEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF BAVARIA, SAID TODAY THE BAVARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO DESTROY HITLER'S BOMB-SHATTERED RETREAT AT BECHTESGADEN.

BAVARIAN CABINET MEMBERS PAID A VISIT TO HITLER'S HIDEAWAY, ATOP OBERSALZBERG MOUNTAIN, RECENTLY TO DETERMINE WHAT TO DO WITH IT. VON KNOERINGEN SAID THEY AGREED IT SHOULD BE DESTROYED TO PREVENT IT FROM BECOMING A SHRINE FOR NEO (NEW)-NAZIS.

DY536PED

A81

STOCKHOLM, AUG.6-(AP)-AN EAST GERMAN SAILOR WAS SAFE IN SWEDEN TODAY AFTER JUMPING OFF A SOVIET ZONE TRAWLER TO ESCAPE FROM COMMUNISM.

THE 57-YEAR OLD SAILOR WAS PICKED UP YESTERDAY BY SWEDISH PILOTS WHILE SWIMMING MIDWAY BETWEEN SWEDEN AND DENMARK. HE TOLD AUTHORITIES TWO OTHER MEN HAD JUMPED WITH HIM. BUT APPARENTLY THE OTHERS WERE RECAPTURED.

THE REFUGEE JOINS NEARLY 10,000 OTHERS WHO HAVE FLED TO SWEDEN FROM COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

RP730AED

A96 450

ROLLE, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES TODAY PUBLISHED A SEVEN-POINT PEACE PROGRAM FOR CHRISTIANS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, CONDEMNING BOTH AGGRESSION AND "PREVENTIVE WAR."

THE PROGRAM WAS INTENDED AS A REPLY TO WHAT THE COUNCIL DESCRIBED AS "MISLEADING PEACE PROPOSALS." IT WAS DRAWN UP BY THE COUNCIL'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS COMMISSION UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF DR.KENNETH GRUBB OF LONDON AND ENTITLED "A CHRISTIAN STAND FOR PEACE." THE COUNCIL IS THE LARGEST INTERNATIONAL BODY OF PROTESTANT AND ORTHOROX FAITHS.

THE PROGRAM FORMALLY CONDEMNED "UNILATERAL MILITARY ACTION" IN DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND ASSERTED THAT WORLD PEACE COULD NOT BE ACHIEVED IN THE ABSENCE OF "MUTUAL TRUST AND GOOD FAITH BETWEEN NATIONS."

IT ALSO CALLED FOR "THE MOST GENEROUS ASSISTANCE" BY THE WEALTHIER NATIONS TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE POORER NATIONS.

THE SEVEN POINTS:

1. "AS CHRISTIANS IT IS OUR DUTY TO SEEK BOTH PEACE AND JUSTICE. WE, NO LESS THAN OTHERS, DETEST WAR AND WE SHALL DO EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER TO PREVENT PRESENT TENSIONS AND LIMITED CONFLICTS FROM LEADING TO A THIRD WORLD WAR. YET WE MUST NEITHER PURCHASE PEACE AT THE PRICE OF TYRANNY NOR IN THE NAME OF JUSTICE LOOK ON WAR AS A WAY TO JUSTICE OR AS A GROUND OF HOPE."

2. "WE STAND OPPOSED TO EVERY FORM OF OPPRESSION AND AGGRESSION. WE CONDEMN ANY EXTENSION OF OPPRESSION, CARRIED ON BEHIND A FACADE OF PROPAGANDA FOR PEACE. WE CONDEMN EQUALLY THE PROPOSAL OF PREVENTIVE WAR, OR THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES."

3. "WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT PEACE WILL COME MERELY BY NEW PACTS OF DISARMAMENT. THERE MUST FIRST BE SUFFICIENT MUTUAL TRUST AND GOOD FAITH BETWEEN NATIONS TO ENSURE THAT AGREEMENTS WILL BE HONORED. PEACE AND DISARMAMENT WILL FOLLOW FROM MUTUAL TRUST. THEY WILL NOT AUTOMATICALLY CREATE IT."

4. "IN PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS, PEACE AND JUSTICE REQUIRE INTERNATIONAL ORGANS OF LAW AND ORDER. WE THEREFORE FULLY SUPPORT ALL FORMS OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE NATIONS WHICH WILL SERVE THIS PURPOSE. BELIEVING THAT THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS AGENCIES NOW PRESENT THE BEST MEANS TO DEVELOP THE RULE OF LAW OVER THE NATIONS, WE CONDEMN UNILATERAL MILITARY ACTION IN DEFIANCE OF DECISIONS UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

5. "WE PRESS URGENTLY FOR THE MOST GENEROUS ASSISTANCE BY THE WEALTHIER TO THE POORER NATIONS OF THE WORLD IN THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE IMMEDIATE SHARING BY ALL NATIONS IN RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MILLIONS OF REFUGEES."

6. "WE BELIEVE THAT IT IS THE DUTY OF ALL GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO RECOGNIZE THE DIGNITY OF MAN AS A CHILD OF GOD AND TO PROTEST THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL. EVERY DENIAL OF FUNDAMENTAL

RIGHTS SHOULD BE MADE KNOWN AND RESISTED."
7. "CHRISTIANS CAN WITNESS CONVINCINGLY TO PEACE ONLY IF THEY AND THEIR CHURCHES IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH ONE ANOTHER ACROSS ALL FRONTIERS BUT LOYALTY TO THEIR COMMON LORD ABOVE ANY OTHER LOYALTY."
WD841AED

A106 200
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 6-(AP)-JULIUS KATZ-SUCHY, COMMUNIST POLAND'S DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, TOLD THE COUNCIL TODAY "CO-EXISTENCE AND COOPERATION" OF THE COMMUNIST AND CAPITALIST SYSTEMS IS NOT ONLY POSSIBLE, BUT NECESSARY.
THIS IS THE LATEST OF A LONG SERIES OF RECENT COMMUNIST STATEMENTS IN THIS VEIN, APPARENTLY TIED TO THE NEW SOVIET RUSSIAN PEACE OFFENSIVE WHICH SOME OBSERVERS SAY IS AIMED AT HALTING WESTERN EUROPE'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
KATZ-SUCHY'S SPEECH BRISTLED WITH CONDEMNATION OF THE UNITED STATES' POLICIES. HE INSISTED THAT COOPERATION OF THE TWO SYSTEMS NOW HAS BECOME "THE BASIC PROBLEM OF OUR TIME.
"WE HAVE REACHED A POINT IN HISTORY WHERE THE CO-EXISTENCE AND COOPERATION OF THE TWO SYSTEMS IT NOT ONLY POSSIBLE, BUT NECESSARY AS A WAY OF CORRECTING THE HARMFUL EFFECT ON HUMANITY OF THE MORIBUND CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM."
THE POLISH DELEGATE CALLED FOR ANALYSIS OF THE PRESENT WORLD ECONOMIC SYSTEM AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION. HE THEN ADDED THAT "THE MOST OUTSTANDING CHARACTERISTIC OF THE CAPITALIST NATIONS IS THE DRIVE TOWARD REARMAMENT PROMOTED BY THE UNITED STATES." KATZ-SUCHY SAID MANY DELEGATES TOLD HIM THE POLICIES OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS TODAY UNDER U.S. LEADERSHIP WOULD LEAD ONLY TO DSTRUCTION.
WD820AED

A68
(330)
WARSAW, POLAND, AUG. 6-(AP)-TESTIMONY AT THE TREASON TRIAL OF NINE POLISH ARMY OFFICERS TODAY LINKED FORMER VICE PREMIER WLADISLAW GOMULKA WITH A FORMER VICE DEFENSE MINISTER WHO ALREADY HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF SPARKING A TITOIST PLOT AGAINST POLAND'S COMMUNIST REGIME.
THE FORMER OFFICIAL WITH WHOM GOMULKA WAS LINKED IS LT. GEN. MARIAN MAREK-SPYCHALSKI,. IT WAS DISCLOSED LAST WEEK THAT MAREK-SPYCHALSKI WAS BEING HELD, IN ADDITION TO THE NINE ARMY OFFICERS ON TRIAL, BUT SPECIFIC CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE NOT REVEALED. ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS TESTIFED IT WAS THE FORMER VICE DEFENSE MINISTER WHO GAVE ORDERS TO INTENSIFY THE FIGHT AGAINST THE "PEOPLE'S REGIME" IN WARSAW.
(TODAY'S DISPATCH DID NOT GIVE THE SPECIFIC TESTIMONY LINKING GOMULKA WITH MAREK-SPYCHALSKI. NOTHING HAD BEEN HEARD FROM GOMULKA SINCE LATE 1949, WHEN HE WAS OUSTED FROM THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY AS A DEVIATIONIST. AT THAT TIME HE MADE AN ABJECT CONFESSION OF HIS "ERRONEOUS" VIEWS. HE WAS ONCE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY. HIS ARREST WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE RESULTED FROM MOSCOW'S PRESSURE ON WARSAW TO STAMP OUT ALL ELEMENTS SUSPECTED OF INDEPENDENT POLISH NATIONALIST INCLINATIONS.)
GOMULKA'S NAME WAS BROUGHT INTO THE SPY TRIAL BY MAJ. GEN. FRANCISZEK HERMAN, SEVENTH IN THE SUCCESSION OF THE NINE OFFICERS TO TESTIFY. HERMAN ONCE WAS CHIEF-OF-STAFF OF THE POLISH LAND FORCES.
THE GENERAL SAID THAT WHILE HE WAS STAFF CHIEF HE ALSO HEADED THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE OF AN UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT UNTIL AUGUST, 1947. HERMAN TESTIFIED THAT ONE OF THE REASONS WHY A PLANNED COUP AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT TAKE PLACE WAS THAT SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS HAD REMAINED IN POLAND LONG AFTER THEY HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.
LT. GEN. STEFAN MOSSOR THEN TOOK THE STAND AND PLEADED GUILTY TO A CHARGE THAT HE HAD SENT TWO NOTES DURING THE WAR OFFERING TO COOPERATE WITH HITLERITE GERMANY. HE PLEADED INNOCENT TO SEVERAL OF COUNTS IN THE INDICTMENT AND SAID HE WAS NOT INVOLVED IN A PLOT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. MOSSOR, WHO WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE POLISH GENERAL STAFF AFTER THE WAR, DENIED THAT HE EVEN KNEW A PLOT EXISTED.
THE LAST OF THE NINE DEFENDANTS, LT. CMDR. SZCZEPAN WACEK, PLEADED GUILTY LATER TODAY. HE SAID THAT AS A POLISH NAVAL DOCTOR HE HAD BELONGED TO THE INTELLIGENCE SECTION OF AN UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT.
TESTIMONY BY WITNESSES IN THE CASE WILL BEGIN TOMORROW.
RJ824PED

B54 (Q)
(120)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.6-(AP)-BOHUMIL LAUSMAN, A FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SAYS HIS CZECH HOMELAND NOW IS A COLONY OF RUSSIA.
LAUSMAN, WHO FLED PRAGUE IN JANUARY, 1950, TO ESCAPE ARREST, SPOKE YESTERDAY AT THE TOWN OF BACKI PETROVAC AT A LOCAL CELEBRATION. THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA QUOTED HIM:
"THERE EXISTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA NOW A REGIME OF HORROR, A REGIME OF DEATH. CONCENTRATION CAMPS HAVE BECOME ROUTINE. MOSCOW HAS PERVERTED WHAT THE TRUE COMMUNISTS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA WANTED TO DO. RUSSIA TODAY IS ABSOLUTE MASTER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE ENSLAVER OF THE CZECH PEOPLE."
LAUSMAN, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE CZECH SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PART', WAS MINISTER OF INDUSTRY IN THE FIRST POST-WAR GOVERNMENT UNDE PRESIDENT EDUARD BENES.
JM1043AED

A110
ROME, AUG. 6-(AP)-ROY M.COHN, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY, HAS RETURNED TO WASHINGTON AFER A HUSH-HUSH MISSION IN ITALY FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.
THE U.S. EMBASSY CONFIRMED THAT COHN HAD LEFT BUT DECLINED TO ELABORATE.
OTHER INFORMED SOURCES SAID COHN CAME HERE IN CONNECTION WITH THE COUNTERFEITING OF U.S. CURRENCY IN ITALY. HE SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME IN THE NAPLES AREA, INDICATING THAT THE COUNTERFEITING MAY BE CENTERED THERE.
THESE SOURCES SAID COHN'S VISIT WAS NOT LINKED WITH CHARLES "LUCKY" LUCIANO, DEPORTED VICE KING RESIDING IN NAPLES. WHEN COHN LEFT WASHINGTON, NEWS DISPATCHES SPECULATED HIS VISIT WAS CONNECTED WITH LUCIANO.
-DASH-
IN WASHINGTON,THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID COHN'S TRIP WAS A PERSONAL ONE ON WHICH HE HAD PAID HIS OWN EXPENSES. HOWEVER, THE DEPARTMENT ADDED:
"IN CONNECTION WITH THIS PERSONAL TRIP, HE WAS GIVEN AN ASSIGNMENT BY U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL OF NEW YORK CITY TO INTERVIEW A WITNESS IN CONNECTION WITH A MATTER NOW PENDING IN THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK."
THE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE PENDING CASE. COHN IS A MEMBER OF SAYPOL'S STAFF IN NEW YORK.
JK224PED

A12
(340)
CAIRO, AUG 6-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EDDIN SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN HAD CLOSED THE DOOR TO FURTHER ANGLO-EGYPTIAN NEGOTIATIONS AND EGYPT WILL MOVE SOON TO CANCEL HER 1936 MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH BRITAIN.
BEFORE A CHEERING CHAMBER, THE FOREIGN MINISTER DELIVERED A FORMAL

30.24- 25623

REPLY TO CHARGES MADE BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON JULY 30.

MORRISON HAD CHARGED EGYPT WITH TAKING WHAT HE SAID WAS AN "UNCOMPROMISING" AND "IRRESPONSIBLE" ATTITUDE TOWARD MAJOR PROBLEMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

EDDIN SAID THIS STAND BY MORRISON "CLOSED THE DOOR" TO ANY MORE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TALKS, AND ADDED THAT THE PROMISE MADE IN THE EGYPTIAN THRONE SPEECH LAST FALL TO CANCEL THE TREATY WOULD BE FULFILLED "BEFORE THE END OF THIS SESSION OF PARLIAMENT." THE SESSION IS EXPECTED TO END LATE IN AUGUST.

EGYPT SERVED FORMAL NOTICE LAST NOVEMBER THAT IT NO LONGER REGARDED THE TREATY WITH BRITAIN AS LEGAL. SHE EXPRESSED HOPE BRITAIN WOULD RECOGNIZE EGYPTIAN DEMANDS FOR REMOVAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND PERMIT THE UNIFICATION OF THE SUDAN WITH EGYPT UNDER RULE OF KING FAROUK.

THIS HAS NOT TAKEN PLACE, AND MORRISON IN HIS SPEECH BLASTED THE EGYPTIAN POSITION THAT THERE IS NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN SUDANESE AND EGYPTIAN PEOPLES.

A MAIN CLAUSE IN THE TREATY IS AUTHORIZATION FOR THE BRITISH TO MAINTAIN TROOPS IN THE STRATEGIC CANAL ZONE UNTIL 1956. THE SUEZ BASE SERVICED ALLIED ARMIES IN WORLD WAR TWO. VALUE OF BUILDINGS AND FACILITIES AT THE BASE HAS BEEN PUT AT $500,000,000. THE BASE COVERS SOME 2,000,000 ACRES.

THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SAID BRITAIN GIVES PRESENT WORLD TENSIONS AND THREATS OF WAR AS THE REASON FOR HER REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE NOW AND ADDED: "THE WORLD NEVER HAS BEEN FREE OF SUCH THREATS OF WAR X X X. EGYPT HAS DECISIVELY MADE UP HER MIND TO REFUSE OCCUPATION BY ANY FOREIGN TROOPS, WHATEVER MIGHT BE THE THREAT FACING THE WORLD."

THE 1936 TREATY, UNDER WHICH BRITAIN KEEPS TROOPS IN THE ZONE, HE SAID, WAS "NOT SACRED" AND ADDED:

"THE BRITISH FORGET THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DECISION IN APRIL, 1946, STATES FLATLY A TREATY IS INVALID BETWEEN TWO COUNTRIES WHEN THE TROOPS OF ONE COUNTRY INVOLVED ARE OCCUPYING THE SOIL OF THE OTHER.'"

BRITISH TROOPS HAVE OCCUPIED SOME PART OF EGYPT SINCE 1882.

DY444PED

A19

(110)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE EXILED GRAND MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, HAS ACCUSED JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION OF A "REIGN OF TERROR" AGAINST PALESTINIAN ARABS.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY THAT THE LEGION, LED BY BRITISH GEN. JOHN GLUBB PASHA, HAS CONDUCTED MASSACRES AND LOOTING SINCE THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH JULY 20. HE DENIED THAT HE OR HIS FAMILY, BITTER ENEMIES OF ABDULLAH, HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE SHOOTING.

REPORTS FROM JORDAN DESCRIBED THE KING'S KILLER AS A FOLLOWER OF THE MUFTI.

THOUSANDS OF ARABS FLED TO JORDAN AFTER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ISRAEL. OTHER THOUSANDS LIVED IN THE PART OF PALESTINE TAKEN OVER BY JORDAN AS A RESULT OF DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY INTO ARAB AND JEWISH AREAS.

JR304AED

A70

WITH CAIRO (160)

AUG 7 1951

UNITED NATIONS, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE U.S., FRANCE, AND BRITAIN SERVED NOTICE ON EGYPT TODAY THAT ALL THREE BIG POWERS WANT THE SUEZ CANAL BLOCKADE LIFTED.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE COUNTRIES CONFERRED WITH MAHMOUD FAWZY BEY, EGYPTIAN PERMANENT DELEGATE TO U.N., AT THE U.S. MISSION HEADQUARTERS. THEY GAVE HIM A DRAFT OF A RESOLUTION THEY WILL PRESENT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL THURSDAY UNLESS EGYPT ACTS HERSELF TO LIFT THE BLOCKADE RESTRICTIONS BEFORE THEN.

EGYPT HAS BEEN HALTING ALL SHIPPING BOUND FOR ISRAEL AND SEIZING MANY THINGS SHE FINDS AS WAR CONTRABAND.

SIR GLADWYN JEBB, BRITISH DELEGATE, TOLD THE SECURITY COUNCIL LAST THURSDAY THAT EGYPT'S ACTION WAS IN VIOLATION OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. HE THEN CALLED ON EGYPT TO ACT OR FACE SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION. EGYPT HAS NOT CALLED OFF THE BLOCKADE.

JEBB, ERNEST GROSS, U.S. DELEGATE, AND FRANCIS LACOSTE OF FRANCE PRESENTED TO MAHMOUD FAWZY TODAY'S RESOLUTION. ONE SOURCE, HOWEVER, SAID THAT EGYPT, FACED WITH THE RESOLUTION, MAY CALL OFF THE BLOCKADE BEFORE THURSDAY AND MAKE SUBMISSION OF THE RESOLUTION TO THE COUNCIL UNNESESSARY.

RJ836PED

B100 (Q)

-17-

AUG 7 1951

NIGHT LEAD INDIA-PAKISTAN (320)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG.6-(AP)-A PAKISTAN SPOKESMAN DECLARED TODAY THAT INDIAN TROOPS ARE WITHIN 10 MILES OF PAKISTAN'S BORDER, NOT 20 AS CLAIMED BY INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES ALSO ASSERTED INDIA HAS JUST MOVED MILITARY UNITS INTO THE AREA OPPOSITE PAKISTAN'S SIND PROVINCE IN THE SOUTH, COMPLETING A TROOP LINE FROM KASHMIR IN THE NORTH TO THE GULF OF KUTCH.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CHALLENGED NEHRU'S LATEST NOTE TO PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN SAYING INDIA PURPOSELY HAS KEPT ITS SOLDIERS AT LEAST 20 MILES FROM THE BORDER TO PREVENT INCIDENTS LEADING TO A SHOOTING WAR BETWEEN THE QUARRELING COUNTRIES.

NEHRU HAS SAID THE TROOPS WERE PUT IN DEFENSIVE POSITIONS BECAUSE OF TALK OF A "HOLY WAR" IN PAKISTAN OVER KASHMIR.

PAKISTAN SOURCES SAID THE NEW TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN THE INDIAN UNION STATES OF JAISALMER, JODHPUR AND KUTCH.

--DASH--

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.6-(AP)-PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD OF INDIA TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY "WE ARE DETERMINED TO AVOID WAR UNLESS IT IS THRUST UPON US."

HE DEPLORED THE TENSION BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA AT THE OPENING OF A TWO-MONTH SESSION OF PARLIAMENT.

PRASAD, A CONGRESS PARTY LEADER OUTRANKING PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, CHARGED A NEW EXODUS OF HINDU REFUGEES FROM MOSLEM EAST PAKISTAN IS UNDERWAY.

"THIS IS A MATTER INVOLVING MANY MILLIONS OF PEOPLE AND I TRUST EARNEST AND EFFECTIVE STEPS WILL BE TAKEN TO BRING ABOUT CONDITIONS TO STOP THE EXODUS," HE SAID.

ABOUT 1,000,000 PERSONS HAVE DIED IN HINDU-MOSLEM CLASHES SINCE WORLD WAR TWO.

BOMBAY, INDIA'S FIRST PORT, HAS TAKEN SAFETY MEASURES AS A RESULT OF WAR TALK. WORKERS HAVE BUILT SANDBAG DEFENSES ON A HILL OVERLOOKING THE HARBOR AND OIL STORAGE TANKS, APPARENTLY FOR ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN EMPLACEMENTS. NO GUNS HAVE BEEN MOUNTED IN THE POSITIONS YET.

IN RANGOON, INFORMED SOURCES SAID BURMA-INDONESIA TALKS STARTING WEDNESDAY WILL INCLUDE DISCUSSION OF AN EFFORT TO MEDIATE THE DISPUTE BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA. THE INDONESIAN MISSION IS GOING TO BURMA PRIMARILY TO DISCUSS THEIR COMMON REFUSAL TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. PAKISTAN AND INDIA ARE NOT ATTENDING THE RANGOON CONFERENCE, THOUGH THEY WERE INVITED.

RP&G351PED

A16
PMS BUDGET (400)
INDIA-PAKISTAN
BY R. SATAKOPAN

AUG 7

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 6-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS DECLARED INDIAN TROOPS ARE HELD 20 MILES BACK OF THE PAKISTAN BORDER TO AVOID TRIVIAL INCIDENTS THAT MIGHT LEAD TO ALL-OUT WAR. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAS EVIDENCE THAT PAKISTAN PLANNED TO LAUNCH AGGRESSIVE ACTION INTO THE DISPUTED PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR.

NEHRU'S STATEMENT WAS CONTAINED IN A STRONGLY-WORDED NOTE TO PAKISTANI PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN, WHO HAS CHARGED THAT INDIAN TROOPS AT HIS COUNTRY'S BORDERS POSE A THREAT OF WAR.

THE NEHRU NOTE, WHICH WAS DISPATCHED SATURDAY, SAID INDIAN FORCES WERE NOT ORDERED TOWARD THE INDIAN-PAKISTAN FRONTIER UNTIL AFTER "WE HAD EVIDENCE PAKISTAN WAS PREPARING FOR AGGRESSIVE ACTION."

HE CHAJGED THAT PAKISTAN HAD STARTED MOVING A BRIGADE TOWARD THE KASHMIR BORDER, THREATENING THE CITY OF POONCH ON JUNE 28. ON LEARNING THIS, THE INDIAN LEADER SAID HIS COUNTRY'S TROOPS WERE ORDERED TO MOVE TO THE BORDER AS A DEFENSIVE COUNTERMEASURE.

NEHRU WARNED THAT AN ATTACK ON KASHMIR -- THE LITTLE HIMALAYAN STATE OVER WHICH THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN WRANGLING SINCE 1947 -- "IS AN ATTACK ON INDIAN TERRITORY, WHICH WILL HAVE TO BE MET FULLY IF IT TAKES PLACE." TROOPS OF BOTH COUNTRIES OCCUPY THE STATE UNDER A U.N.-SPONSORED TRUCE.

INDIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THEY HAVE INFORMATION THAT PAKISTAN PLANS TO INVADE KASHMIR EITHER DURING THE INDIAN-SPONSORED ELECTIONS IN THAT STATE FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY OR IF THE EFFORTS OF U.N. MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM FAIL. GRAHAM ARRIVED IN KARACHI TODAY TO PRESENT U.N.-SPONSORED PLANS FOR BOTH COUNTRIES TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM THE STATE BEFORE A PLEBISCITE IS HELD. INDIA HAS REJECTED THIS PLAN IN ADVANCE.

THE PRESENT PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT OF PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM KASHMIR IS LOYAL TO HINDU INDIA AND IS PUSHING FOR THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY ELECTION AGAINST PAKISTANI PROTESTS.

NEHRU SAID THAT MOST CONSPICUOUS IN COMMUNICATIONS FROM LIAQUAT ALI WAS THE POINT THAT "YOU RESERVE THE RIGHT FOR YOURSELF TO USE YOUR ARMED FORCES AGAINST KASHMIR."

HE ALSO QUOTED THE FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE PAKISTAN MOSLEM LEAGUE, CHAUDHRY KHALIQUAZZAMAN, AS SAYING THE VERY PRESENCE OF INDIAN TROOPS IN KASHMIR IS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AND THAT PAKISTAN THEREFORE HAS THE RIGHT TO ATTACK.

A17
REFERRING TO LIAQUAT ALI'S ARGUMENTS THAT HE AND PAKISTAN STAND FOR PEACE, NEHRU SAID:

"MAY I X X X X SUGGEST TO YOU THAT PEACE IS NOT OFFERED WITH CLENCHED FISTS (WHICH LIAQUAT ALI SUGGESTED WAS PAKISTAN'S NATIONAL SYMBOL) NOR WITH THREATENED AGGRESSION AND RESOUNDING CRIES OF JEHAD (HOLY WAR)."

NEHRU LAST NIGHT OUTLINED HIS POLICIES IN THE KASMIR DISPUVT AHMEETIN

NEHRU LAST NIGHT OUTLINED HIS POLICIES IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE AT A MEETING OF THE ALL INDIA CONGRESS PARTY DELEGATION ON KASHMIR. A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID THE DELEGATION APPROVED HIS HANDLING OF THE MATTER.

PARLIAMENT OPENS FOR A TWO-MONTH SESSION TODAY AND THE DISPUTE WITH PAKISTAN IS EXPECTED TO BE ONE OF THE MAJOR ISSUES.

JR259AED

A127
WITH NEW DELHI

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 6-(AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY INDIAN TROOPS NOW RING WESTERN PAKISTAN FROM THE SRINAGAR AREA IN THE NORTH TO THE GULF OF KUTCH IN THE WESTERN INDIA STATES. THEY SAID THIS WAS ACCOMPLISHED BY DISPATCH OF ADDITIONAL TROOPS TO THE BORDER WITH PAKISTAN'S SIND STATE, HITHERTO LEFT FREE.

AUG 7 JT1042AED

B12 Q
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD EXPRESSED BEFORE THE OPENING SESSION OF PARLIAMENT TODAY INDIA'S THANKS FOR THE U.S. LOAN OF 2,000,000 TONS OF FOOD GRAINS TO ENABLE THIS COUNTRY TO MEET THE THREAT OF FAMINE.

THE TUCSON VICTORY ARRIVED IN BOMBAY SATURDAY WITH THE FIRST SHIPLOAD OF WHEAT FROM THE UNITED STATES. FORMAL CEREMONIES MARKING THE ARRIVAL WILL BE HELD TOMORROW.

G442PED

A5
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (430)
BY JAMES M.LONG

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 6-(AP)-BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL NEGOTIATIONS GOT OFF TO A FRIENDLY START TONIGHT.

THE FIRST MEETING OF IRAN'S NEW SEVEN-MAN NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE AND THE LONDON DELEGATION OF LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD STOKES WAS HELD AS IRANIANS CELEBRATED THEIR CONSTITUTION DAY.

TANK PATROLS AND INCREASED POLICE GUARDS PREVENTED ANY PATRIOTIC RALLIES BREAKING INTO DISORDER, BUT OUTCRIES AGAINST AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN THE OIL CRISIS WERE HEARD AT ONE GATHERING.

"AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS, HANDS OFF IRAN," WAS ONE OF THE SLOGANS OF LEFTIST DEMONSTRATORS.

AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY WHOSE INTERCESSION INDUCED THE IRANIANS AND BRITISH TO TACKLE NEGOTIATIONS ANEW, IS REMAINING HERE WHILE THE NEGOTIATORS EEEK TO SETTLE THE FUTURE OF THE BILLION DOLLAR BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WHICH IRAN HAS NATIONALIZED. BUT HE IS NOT TAKING PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

LEAVING THE MEETING, WHICH LASTED AN HOUR AND A HALF, THE DELEGATES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE TALKS BEGAN IN A VERY FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE."

THIS WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE FIRST EFFORT TO NEGOTIATE SIX WEEKS AGO WHEN THE FIRST MEETING BROKE UP IN 20 MINUTES AFTER THE IRANIANS MET THE AIOC DELEGATION WITH A "PAY FIRST" ULTIMATUM.

MATIN DAFTERI, A MEMBER OF THE IRANIAN OIL BOARD, TOLD REPORTERS NO AGENDA HAD YET BEEN FIXED. THE BRITISH SAID THE FIRST TALK WAS LARGELY "EXPLORATORY."

TOMORROW THE PARLEY WILL BEGIN TO GET DOWN TO REAL BUSINESS. STOKES AND HARRIMAN WILL FLY IN SEPARATE PLANES OO ABADAN, SITE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST OIL REFINERY, TO GET A FIRST HAND VIEW OF THE IDLE PLANT.

BUT IN THEIR BASENCE THE IRANIAN COMMITTEE WILL MEET WITH DO ALD FERGUSON, A NATIONALIZATION EXPERT ON THE BRITISH

BUT IN THEIR ABSENCE THE IRANIAN COMMITTEE WILL MEET WITH DONALD FERGUSON, A NATIONALIZATION EXPERT ON THE BRITISH TEAM, WHO HAS SOME "COLD FACTS" TO PRESENT. FERGUSON WORKED OUT MUCH OF THE BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM FOR NATIONALIZING COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.

MEANWHILE, DISPATCHES FROM BASRA IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ SAID THE SHEIK OF KUWAIT IS FOLLOWING THE EXAMPLE OF IRAN AND IRAQ AND IS KICKING UP A RUMPUS OVER HIS SHARE OF OIL ROYALTIES.

THE RULER OF THE LITTLE BRITISH-PROTECTED BUT INDEPENDENT SHEIKDOM ON THE PERSIAN GULF HAS REJECTED AN OFFER OF THE KUWAIT OIL COMPANY TO RAISE HIS ROYALITIES FROM FOUR AND A HALF SHILLINGS TO 25 SHILLINGS (63 CENTS TO $3.50) A TON, THE DISPATCHES SAID.

HALF OF THE KUWAIT OIL COMPANY IS OWNED BY AIOC, HALF BY THE GULF EXPLORATION COMPANY OF THE UNITED STATES.

AS

SHEIK ABDULLAH OF KUWAIT WAS SAID TO BE WANTING THE SAME DEAL THAT HAS BEEN GIVEN KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WHO GETS A HALF INTEREST IN PROFITS OF THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL COMPANY. A SPLIT LIKE THAT WOULD BRING ABDULLAH $225,000 A DAY; HE GETS ONLY $45,000 NOW.

MEANWHILE, IRAQ'S PREMIER NURI AL SAID WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PRESENTED TO THE REGENCY A PROPOSAL OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY TO INCREASE THAT COUNTRY'S OIL CUT TO $5.46 A TON.

(IN NEW YORK, A GULF OIL COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID NEGOTIATIONS WITH ABDULLAH ARE IN PROGRESS BUT "GULF OIL IS NOT IN A POSITION TO GIVE DETAILS."

(HE SAID THE BASRA REPORTS DO NOT "CORRECTLY REFLECT THE KUWAIT OIL COMPANY'S POSITION" AND ADDED THE AMERICAN COMPANY HAS "RECEIVED NO INFORMATION SHOWING THE SHEIK'S ATTITUDE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.")

WD421PED

A134 (280)

FIRST LEAD IRAN

AUG 7 1951

BY JAMES M.LONG

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 6-(AP)-BRITISH AND IRANIAN REPRESENTATIVES WERE CALLED TO A MEETING TONIGHT TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS AIMED AT A SETTLEMENT OF THE CRITICAL DISPUTE OVER THE NATIONALIZATION BY IRAN OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S HOLDINGS. THE FIRST SESSION WAS TO BE AN EXPLORATORY ONE SEEKING A COMMON GROUND FOR FURTHER DISCUSSIONS.

SOME LIGHT TANKS PATROLLED THE STREETS AND OTHER PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN AGAINST POSSIBLE VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS. TODAY IS AN IRANIAN NATIONAL HOLIDAY.

SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER EITHER SIDE WOULD SUBMIT A FORMAL PROPOSAL OF A LIST OF ITEMS TO BE DISCUSSED. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONFEREES COULD BE EXPECTED TO GET DOWN TO BUSINESS QUICKLY.

"CERTAINLY WE WILL NOT CONFINE OURSELVES TO INQUIRIES ABOUT EACH OTHER'S HEALTH," THE AMBASSADOR TOLD REPORTERS AS HE PREPARED TO MEET WITH THE IRANIANS. THE MEETING WAS ARRANGED AT THE SAHEB GHARANIEH PALACE, WHERE THE BRITISH DELEGATION AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, ARE GUESTS OF THE SHAH.

HARRIMAN WAS NOT TO SIT IN ON THE MEETING. HE MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS NOT A NEGOTIATOR AND WAS REMAINING HERE ONLY TO BE OF HELP IN THE EVENT OF DISAGREEMENTS WHICH MIGHT THREATEN THE COLLAPSE OF THE TALKS.

AFTER THIS MEETING THERE WAS TO BE A LAPSE OF AT LEAST A DAY BEFORE THE NEXT ONE.

THE IRANIAN CABINET TODAY APPOINTED A SEVEN-MAN NEGOTIATING TEAM FOR THE TALKS. IT INCLUDES FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARASTEH, EDUCATION MINISTER KARIM SANJABI, FINANCE UNDERSECRETARY KAZEM HASIBI AND FOUR MEMBERS OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD.

THE SESSION STARTED AS IRAN CELEBRATED HER CONSTITUTION DAY HOLIDAY -- WITH PATRIOTIC DEMONSTRATIONS BANNED IN FEAR OF POSSIBLE VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH COULD SNAG THE OIL TALKS.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH ACTED AFTER EXTREMISTS DENOUNCED HIS AGREEMENT TO BEGIN TALKS WITH RICHARD STOKES, BRITISH LORD PRIVY SEAL, WEDNESDAY.

THE OPPOSITION NEWSPAPER ATESH CALLED MOSSADEGH'S ACTION "TREASON TO THE IRANIAN PEOPLE" AND THE PRO-COMMUNIST BESOUYE EYANDE DECLARED THE PREMIER "HAS STARTED ON THE ROAD WHICH IS A COMPLETE SURRENDER TO THE OIL LOOTERS."

A SINGLE DEPUTY YELLED "TRAITOR" IN PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY WHEN THE AGING PREMIER REPORTED THE ARRIVAL OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION. OPPOSITION DEPUTY ABDUL KHADIR AZAD'S WAS THE ONLY DISSENTING VOICE HOWEVER.

WHILE GIVING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLE-SHOOTER W.AVERELL HARRIMAN FULL CREDIT FOR GETTING TALKS STARTED, OBSERVERS WERE WARY OF PREDICTING SUCCESS.

THE ISSUE OF NATIONALIZING THE PROPERTIES OF THE $1,400,000,000 BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY IS POLITICAL DYNAMITE IN BOTH COUNTRIES. MOSSADEGH HAS ALREADY BACKTRACKED BY AGREEING TO TALK TO A BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE AND BY AGREEING TO TALK ON THE BASIS OF LAST MARCH'S NATIONALIZATION LAW WHICH WAS NOT SO DRASTIC AS A LATER ONE PASSED IN MAY.

ANY FURTHER CONCESSIONS MAY CAUSE HIM TROUBLE.

THE BRITISH ALSO MAY PRAVE STIFF-NECKED. LONDON BELIEVES MOSSADEGH WILL HAVE TO COMPROMISE BECAUSE HIS GOVERNMENT WILL OTHERWISE COLLAPSE FOR LACK OF THE OIL REVENUES IT NEEDS TO RUN THE COUNTRY.

BRITAIN ALSO IS THINKING OF HER INFLUENCE AND PRESTIGE THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH MAY HINGE ON THE OUTCOME OF THE TALKS.

RP735AED

A130 (470)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG. 6-(AP)-A DISPATCH FROM BASRAH SAID TODAY THE PRINCE OF THE KUWAIT SHIEKDOM HAS REJECTED A NEW OFFER OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN-OWNED KUWAIT OIL COMPANY TO BOOST HIS OIL ROYALTIES. HE IS REPORTED DEMANDING OVERALL REVISION OF HIS OIL AGREEMENTS.

THE OFFER OF THE COMPANY WAS TO UP THE ROYALTIES FROM FOUR AND A HALF SHILLINGS TO 25 SHILLINGS (63 CENTS TO $3.50) A TON. THE RULER OF THE PERSIAN GULF STATE, AN INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT UNDER BRITISH PROTECTION, WAS SAID TO BE EYEING THE ACTIONS OF IRAN AND IRAQ WITH A VIEW TO GREATLY INCREASING HIS INCOME FROM OIL.

THE BASRAH DISPATCH, QUOTING AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE, REPORTED THE ARRIVAL FROM LONDON OF THE KUWAIT OIL COMPANY GENERAL MANAGER TO MAKE THE NEW ROYALTIES OFFER TO THE PRINCE, SHIEK ABDULLA.

"A POPULAR MOVEMENT TO REVISE THE OIL CONCESSIONS HAS BEEN SWEEPING KUWAIT," THE DISPATCH SAID. "WITH THE EMERGENCE OF POPULAR DEMANDS TO REVISE THE OIL AGREEMENT, BACKED BY THE PRINCE OF KUWAIT, THE GENERAL MANAGER OF THE KUWAIT OIL COMPANY FLEW FROM LONDON TO KUWAIT AND MADE AN OFFER TO INCREASE THE OIL ROYALTIES FROM FOUR AND A HALF SHILLINGS TO 25 SHILLINGS PER TON."

THE DISPATCH THEN QUOTED AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES AS SAYING THE PRINCE REJECTED THE NEW OFFER, DEMANDING THAT THE OIL AGREEMENTS BE REVISED ALONG LINES BEING DISCUSSED BETWEEN THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH-OPERATED IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY.

KUWAIT ALSO IS SAID TO BE DEMANDING THAT THE KUWAIT OIL COMPANY SHOULD BEGIN TRAINING OF YOUNG-MEN OF KUWAIT IN-OIL PRODUCTION TECHNIQUES.

THE RULER OF KUWAIT FOR SOME TIME HAS BEEN SEEKING INCREASES IN OIL ROYALTIES TO MAKE HIS INCOME COMPARABLE TO THAT OF OTHER MIDDLE EAST OIL PRODUCING COUNTRIES. HE HAS BEEN SAID TO HAVE FAVORED A DEAL SIMILAR TO THAT MADE BETWEEN THE KING OF SAUDI ARABIA, IBN SAUD, AND THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL COMPANY, IN WHICH IBN SAUD GETS A HALF INTEREST IN THE COMPANY'S PROFITS. IN THE PAST, HOWEVER, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE KUWAITI RULER HAVE INSISTED THAT HIS ATTITUDE ON HIS OIL AGREEMENTS HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE CURRENT OIL DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN.

A131

KUWAIT IS JUST ACROSS THE PERSIAN GULF FROM IRAN. HALF THE KUWAIT OIL COMPANY IS OWNED BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHOSE HOLDINGS IN IRAN HAVE BEEN NATIONALIZED. THE OTHER HALF BELONGS TO THE GULF EXPLORATION COMPANY OF THE UNITED STATES. THE PRODUCTION AT PRESENT IS ABOUT 500,000 BARRELS DAILY, FROM WHICH ABDULLA RECEIVES A ROYALTY OF ABOUT $45,000 A DAY. A 50-50 SPLIT OF PRODUCTION PROFITS PROBABLY WOULD BRING HIM FIVE TIMES THAT MUCH.

IN BAGHDAD, MEANWHILE, PROGRESS IS REPORTED IN CURRENT BRITISH-IRAQI NEGOTIATIONS. PREMIER NURI AL SAID AND HIS CABINET YESTERDAY ATTENDED A PALACE CONFERENCE TO PRESENT TO THE REGENCY THE LATEST PROPOSALS MADE BY S. H. GIBSON, WHO IS ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY. THE DRAFT WOULD PROVIDE FOR AN INCREASE OF ROYALTIES TO IRAQ BRINGING THE INCOME TO 39 SHILLINGS ($5.46) A TON, ANDLISBJ£;8

ROYALTIES TO IRAQ BRINGING THE INCOME TO 39 SHILLINGS ($5.46) A TON, AND AN INCREASE OF PRODUCTION ANNUALLY TO A MINIMUM OF 30,000,000 TONS. FROM THE FIELDS AT KURKUK. MOSUL AND BASRAH.

A102

MOSCOW, AUG. 6-(AP)-PRAVDA, NEWSPAPER OF THE U.S.S.R.'S COMMUNIST PARTY, TOLD THE COMMUNIST NATIONS BORDERING THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO BE ON GUARD AGAINST AMERICAN-FINANCED SPYING AND OTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY.

PRAVDA SAID THAT "THE ENEMY" MORE WILLINGLY RESORTS TO TERROR AND FORCE WHEN HE BECOMES DESPERATE TO CARRY OUT HIS "HOPELESSLY RISKY PLANS."

THE THEME OF THE EDITORIAL CONCERNED THE CURRENT TRIAL IN WARSAW, POLAND, WHERE A GROUP OF GENERALS ARE BEING TRIED AS SPIES AND AGENTS OF THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS. THE EDITORIAL SAID THE INTENT OF THE GROUP WAS TO MAKE POLAND A COLONY OF THE U.S.

A41

(120)

JERUSALEM, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DRAFTED A NEW PLAN FOR PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION NOW MEETING IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, IS DISCUSSING "NEW AND FAR-REACHING PROPOSALS AIMED AT SOLUTION OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM" AND "IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE COMMISSION SOON WILL BE ABLE TO DISCLOSE THESE PROPOSALS PUBLICLY."

AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE HERE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD PREPARED A NEW PLAN WHICH WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE "A VAST SCHEME INVOLVING ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES AS WELL AS ISRAEL."

THE COMMISSION, HE ADDED, IS DISCUSSING WHETHER TO ACCEPT THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS AND PUT THEM FORWARD AS THE COMMISSION'S OWN. THESE TALKS MAY CONTINUE FOR ANOTHER WEEK.

VS651PED

Beirut, lebanon, aug. 6--(AP)--President Bishara Al Khouri

welcomed U. S. Vice Adm. Mathias B. Gardner, commander of the

u. s. Sixth fleet, who arrived here aboard his flagship the u. s. s. salem.

The admiral and the president had lunch at the latter's palace.

apr 01740 mb/1250p

A95 (170)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG.6-(AP)-COL.ADBI SHISHEKLY, SYRIA'S MILITARY STRONGMAN, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FLOWN TO SAUDI ARABIA TODAY FOR TALKS WITH KING IBN SAUD ON THE PRESENT TURBULENT MIDDLE EASTERN POLITICAL SITUATION.

OBSERVERS BELIEVED SHISHEKLY WANTED SAUDI ARABIAN FINANCIAL HELP AND SUPPORT AGAINST A PROPOSED SCHEME TO UNITE THE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES OF IRAQ AND JORDAN UNDER ONE KING.

--DASH--

DISPATCHES FROM CAIRO SAID SHISHEKLY WAS EXPECTED THERE ALSO TO ASK EGYPTIAN SUPPORT AGAINST THE PROPOSED UNION. THE PLAN HAS BEEN GAINING MOMENTUM SINCE THE ASSASSINATION OF JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH.

THE ORIGINAL PLAN CALLED FOR SYRIA TO JOIN THE OTHER TWO COUNTRIES IN A UNIFIED "FERTILE CRESCENT" GOVERNMENT STRETCHING FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN TO THE PERSIAN GULF.

SUCH UNIFICATION IDEAS HAVE SPLIT SYRIA INTERNALLY. SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT ARE BOTH SAID TO BE OPPOSED.

SYRIA IS NOW GOING THROUGH A CABINET CRISIS WITH PREMIER KHALED AZEM SERVING AS TEMPORARY PREMIER DESPITE HIS RECENT RESIGNATION FROM THE POST. NO OTHER POLITICAL LEADER HAS AGREED TO FORM A CABINET, ONE REASON BEING BEHIND THE SCENES DOMINATION BY SHISHEKLY'S ARMY GROUP.

WD832AED

A39

(200)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 6-(AP)-A BAND OF 150 CARRYING THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED PICASSO PEACE DOVE AND ARMED WITH MACHINEGUNS FOUGHT A BLOODY BATTLE WITH POLICE AND STROM TROOPERS TODAY IN THE PORT CITY OF TANDJONG PRIOK, 10 MILES FROM HERE.

ELEVEN PERSONS WERE REPORTED KILLED--FIVE OF THEM MEMBERS OF THE ARMY AND POLICE AND SIX OF THEM REDS. AT LEAST 30 OF THE ATTACKERS WERE ARRESTED AND AT LEAST 15 BYSTANDERS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN INJURED.

THE BLOODY FIGHTING STARTED LATE LAST NIGHT AND POLICE SAID THEY WERE STILL MOPPING UP IN THE HAVILY POPULATED AREA. MILITARY AUTHORITIES IMPOSED A DAWN-TO-DUSK CURFEW AND BLOCKED ROADS TO AND FROM THE AREA.

POLICE REFUSED TO IDENTIFY THE BAND AS COMMUNIST, BUT ADMITTED THEY WERE WEARING RED ARM BANDS BEARING THE HAMMER AND SICKLE

30.24- 25627

INSIGNIA AND WERE CARRYING POSTERS OF THE FAMED "PEACE DOVE [illegible]
BY LEFTIST SPANISH ARTIST PABLO PICASSO AND ADOPTED AS THE INSIGNIA OF THE MOSCOW INSPIRED WORLD PEACE CAMPAIGN. THE HARBOR DISTRICT IS KNOWN AS A HOTBED OF RED ACTIVITIES.

THE GROUP ATTACKED THE HARBOR POLICE STATION AND ENGAGED IN A FIERCE FIRE-FIGHT WITH 200 POLICE AND STROM TROOPERS. THE BAND WAS SAID TO BE CARRYING STEN GUNS AND OTHER AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID MOST OF THE ATTACKERS WERE DRIVEN OFF BY EARLY MORNING. THEY FLED TO THE SWAMPY FLATLANDS ALONG JAVA'S NORTH COAST. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE JOB OF TRACKING DOWN THE OTHERS WAS DIFFICULT BECAUSE THEY WORE NO UNIFORM AND "JUST MINGLED WITH THE POPULATION."

BB410AEDL

B7 (Q) AUG 7 1951

-17-

NIGHT LEAD BURMA (170)

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG 6-(AP)-A NEWSPAPER REPORT TODAY SAID BURMESE COMMUNIST REBELS HAVE REACHED THE NORTHERN BORDER AREA AND PLAN TO SET UP COMMON OPERATIONAL BASES WITH CHINESE REDS.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE BURMAN SAID THE TWO GROUPS INTEND TO OPERATE ON THE CHINA-BURMA BORDER AS PART OF A NEW STRATEGY.

THE BURMAN IDENTIFIED THE COMMUNISTS AS THE WHITE FLAG (STALINIST) GROUP LED BY THAKIN THAN TUN, ONCE A MEMBER OF PREMIER THAKIN NU'S GOVERNMENT PARTY.

THE GOVERNMENT REPORTED ON JULY 29 THAT THE REDS WERE SWITCHING OPERATIONS FROM CENTRAL BURMA TO THE CHINESE BORDER AREA.

AT PRESENT THEY ARE BUSY IN THE MANDALAY AREA, WRECKING COMMUNICATIONS TO STALL GOVERNMENT ATTACKS, THE PAPER SAID. A REPORT FROM MANDALAY SAID THE REDS DYNAMITED A RAILROAD BRIDGE AND BLEW UP A TRAIN NEAR SAGAING ACROSS THE IRRAWADDY RIVER. ANOTHER REPORT SAID 400 REBELS BLEW UP A BRIDGE NEAR PAUKKAN ON THE SAGAING-SHWEBO LINE AND ATTACKED THE TOWN.

NEUTRAL SOURCES HERE BELIEVE A RED SHIFT, TO THE NORTH WHERE THEY CAN GET HELP FROM CHINA IS LOGICAL. GOVERNMENT TROOPS IN SOUTH AND CENTRAL BURMA HAVE INFLICTED HEAVY MANPOWER AND SUPPLY LOSSES ON THE REBELS.

G431PED

B42 (Q) (120)

KX FOR FX-APW

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER BURMAN SAID TODAY BURMESE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE CONTACT WITH THE CHINESE REDS AND PLAN COMMON OPERATIONAL BASES ON THE BURMESE-CHINESE BORDER.

IT IDENTIFIED THESE COMMUNISTS AS A WHITE FLAG (STALINIST) GROUP UNDER THAKIN THAN TUN.

IT WAS OFFICIALLY REPORTED JULY 29 THAT THE BURMESE REDS HAD SHIFTED MILITARY OPERATIONS FROM THE CENTRAL PLAINS TO THE CHINESE BORDER AREA IN THE NORTH.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN RANGOON SAID THE MOVE WAS MADE TO GIVE THE BURMESE COMMUNISTS A DIRECT SUPPLY LINK TO RED CHINA AND TO MAKE JOINT TRAINING FACILITIES PRACTICAL.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE IN OPEN REBELLION AGAINST THE SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT OF THAKIN NU.

NEUTRAL OBSERVERS SAID THE BURMESE COMMUNISTS NEEDED MORE HELP FROM CHINA SINCE GOVERNMENT TROOPS HAVE DESTROYED MUCH OF THEIR ARMS AND EQUIPMENT.

JT809AED NM

A193 150

PRECEDE GRANBY

CHALK RIVER, ONT., AUG. 6-(AP)-AUTHORITIES AT THE CHALK RIVER ATOMIC PROJECT SAID TODAY A CHEMIST ON THEIR STAFF HAS BEEN REMOVED TO A MENTAL HOSPITAL IN KINGSTON, ONT., AFTER BEING TAKEN INTO "PROTECTIVE CUSTODY" BY QUEBEC PROVINCIAL POLICE.

THEY SAID NEITHER ESPIONAGE NOR CRIME HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH HIS DETENTION AT A REST HOME NEAR SOUTH STUKELY, QUE., AND THAT THE WHOLE PURPOSE OF IT WAS "HIS OWN PROTECTION."

HE HAS BEEN UNDER MEDICAL ATTENTION HERE FOR THE LAST FEW WEEKS. FINALLY TALKED INTO GOING TO SEE A PSYCHIATRIST IN OTTAWA, HE RAN OUT OF THE PSYCHIATRIST'S OFFICE AND MADE HIS OWN WAY TO THE REST HOME. THE OWNER THERE CALLED CHALK RIVER.

AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO GIVE THE NAME OF THE MAN. THEY SAID HE WAS ABOUT 29.

HE HAS BEEN OCCUPYING A JUNIOR POSITION HERE FOR THE LAST YEAR AND OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO QUESTION OF ANY SECRETS BEING PLACED IN JEOPARDY. HE HAS BEEN DOING ROUTINE LABORATORY WORK.

HE DID TAKE SOME DOCUMENTS WITH HIM, BUT THEY WERE HIS OWN WRITINGS AND HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH HIS WORK ON THE ATOMIC PROJECT, OFFICIALS SAID.

AUG 7 1951

WD243PED

A185 120

GRANBY, QUE., AUG. 6-(AP)-LA VOIX DE L'EST, (SMALL D, SMALL L, CAP E) FRENCH-LANGUAGE DAILY NEWSPAPERS, SAID TODAY QUEBEC POLICE HAVE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY A CHEMIST WHO RECENTLY LEFT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT'S ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT CHALK RIVER, ONT.

THE CHEMIST'S NAME WAS NOT GIVEN. HE WAS SAID TO BE A CANADIAN OF SCOTTISH DESCENT.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID HE WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY SATURDAY AT A REST FARM NEAR SOUTH STUKELY, A HAMLET EAST OF MONTREAL.

OFFICIALS OF THE QUEBEC PROVINCIAL POLICE AND THE ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE IN MONTREAL DECLINED COMMENT.

LA VOIX DE L'EST SAID THAT 10 MINUTES AFTER THE MAN--SAID TO BE CARRYING SEALED DOCUMENTS--LEFT CHALK RIVER, ONTARIO POLICE WERE ON HIS TRAIL. THEY ASKED COOPERATION OF QUEBEC POLICE, WHO TURNED THE CHEMIST OVER TO THE ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

WD219PED

(Advance for use at 6 P.M. Eastern standard time Monday, Aug. 6)

(Advance) Singapore, Tuesday, Aug. 7--(AP)---A Special British government inquiry commission today accused the higher command of Singapore's police [illegible] of failure"to take resolute steps" to quell Moslem riots in this [illegible] city last December.

"The loss of lives of law-abiding citizens and wanton destruction

of much property were direct results" of the lack of determined action by the police, It said.

Moslems rioted in protest against a british court action which invalidated the Moslem-reared Dutch marriage of a "jungle girl", Maria Bertha Hertogh, to a Moslem school teacher and provided for flight of the girl with her mother to the Netherlands.

They killed 18 and injured 173 in hours of turmoil. They burned 72 motor cars and damaged 119.

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The commission released a 98-page report bristling with condemnation of top ranking police officers and also assailing as "a grave dereliction" from duty the refusal of Malay police to make a stand against the mobs.

The commission declared R.C.B. Wiltshire, acting/police commissioner at the time of the riots, failed to appreciate what was going on, "but should have made it his business to find out." The police waked up only after the rioting was completely out of hand and british troops were called out, it said.

The handling of Gurkha troops by Police superintendent Keith

L. Johnson, now in england, was termed "timid and inept" and other figures were similarly criticised by name.

The commission recommended that the government take steps to establish "a police force which is capable of dealing effectively with an emergency as well as carrying out its ordinary routine duties."

It said singapore authorities have made arrangements for close liaison among all departments concerned with law and order. AUG 7 1951

(End advance for use at 6 P.M. EST Monday, Aug. 6--Hoyed Aug 12a

also 2000 series

A6WX (TOP)
(300) FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN NOTE
BY JOHN A.SCALI
WASHINGTON, AUG. 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN, RENEWED T
LETTER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, AMERICAN OFFICIALS VIEWED THE SURPRISE MOVE
FIVE-POWER "PEACE PACT". AS A CLEVERLY TIMED PROPAGANDA MANEUVER.
AS A SHVERNIK CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND
SHVERNIK CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND
COMMUNIST CHINA TO AGREE ON DISARMAMENT STEPS INCLUDING "PROHIBITION
OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."
BUT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS INDICATED THE U.S. WOULD REJECT ANY
IDEA OF A FIVE-POWER DEAL, INSISTING INSTEAD THAT THE UNITED NATIONS
SERVE AS THE PEACE FORUM.
SHVERNIK ALSO SENT TO MR. TRUMAN THE TEXT OF A LENGTHY "PEACE RESO-
LUTION" HE SAID WAS ADOPTED TODAY BY THE RUSSIAN

PRESIDIUM (SUPREME STATE AUTHORITY WHEN THE SOVIET, OR PARLIAMENT, IS NOT IN SESSION).

IT CARRIED FAMILIAR RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE U.S. AND INSISTED THE SOVIET UNION "HAS NO AGGRESSIVE PLANS", IS "COMPLETELY ABSORBED" IN PEACEFUL WORK TO BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS, AND ITS ARMED FORCES "ARE NOT WAGING WAR ANYWHERE."

ALL THIS SEEMED TO BE A RUSSIAN REPLY TO A RESOLUTION PASSED BY CONGRESS EXPRESSING FRIENDSHIP AND GOOD WILL FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

CONGRESS ADOPTED THE RESOLUTION, IN JUNE AND MR.TRUMAN FORWARDED IT TO SHVERNIK JULY 7. MR.TRUMAN WROTE THEN THAT THERE WILL BE NO WAR IF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE CAN LEARN "THE PEACE AIMS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT."

SHVERNIK'S REPLY TODAY SAID "THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAS NO BASIS FOR DOUBTING THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE DO NOT WANT WAR." SHVERNIK ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE "KNOW WELL THERE EXISTS IN SOME STATES FORCES WHICH ARE STRIVING TO UNLEASH A NEW WORLD WAR."

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) CO-AUTHOR WITH REP.RIBICOFF (D-CONN) OF THE RESOLUTION OF FRIENDSHIP AND GOODWILL RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY CONGRESS, SAID IN A STATEMENT ON THE NEW RUSSIAN "PEACE" PROPOSAL:

"WE ARE CRACKING THE IRON CURTAIN."

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BUT MCMAHON ADDED:

"THE KREMLIN CONVENIENTLY OVERLOOKS THE FACT THAT THEY AND THEIR SATELLITES STAND ALONE IN REFUSING TO ACCEPT THE UNITED NATIONS PLAN FOR THE CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

"IF STALIN WILL INSTRUCT HIS REPUBLICS TO SIGN THE UNITED NATIONS AGREEMENT FOR THE EFFECTIVE AND COMPLETE CONTROL OF ATOMIC BOMBS, HE CAN GIVE THE WORLD REAL HOPE FOR PEACE. IT IS JUST AS SIMPLE AS THAT."

SO FAR AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT KNOWS, NEITHER THE U.S. CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION NOR MR.TRUMAN'S LETTER HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE. AMERICAN OFFICIALS WORKED OVERTIME TO RELEASE THE SOVIET REPLY.

AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS, DIPLOMATS SAW LITTLE NEW IN THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS AND RECALLED THAT A SIMILAR PLAN FOR A FIVE-POWER PACT HAD BEEN OVERWHELMINGLY DEFEATED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST FALL.

THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED INSTEAD AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL KNOWN AS "PEACE THROUGH DEEDS" WHICH DENOUNCED AGGRESSION AS THE GREATEST CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY. SHVERNIK'S LETTER PICKED UP SIMILAR PHRASEOLOGY, SAYING GOVERNMENTS SHOULD SEEK PEACE "NOT WITH WORDS BUT WITH DEEDS."

A57WX

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE INSISTED MANY TIMES THAT IF THE RUSSIANS REALLY WANT DISARMAMENT THEY WOULD PERMIT INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION, WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFUSED. AND U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT IF THE COMMUNISTS WANT PEACE THEY COULD SHOW IT BY LIFTING THE "IRON CURTAIN", HALTING INCENDIARY PROPAGANDA AND CURBING AGGRESSIVE MOVES BY SATELLITES.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID SHVERNIK'S PROPOSAL WAS IN EFFECT A REITERATION OF PREVIOUS SUGGESTIONS MADE BY OTHER SOVIET OFFICIALS. IT WAS VIEWED AS ANOTHER MOVE IN THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA "PEACE OFFENSIVE."

A56WX

"THE CONCLUSION OF SUCH A PACT WOULD HAVE AN EXCEPTIONALLY IMPORTANT SIGNIFICANCE IN THE IMPROVEMENT OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE AMONG PEOPLES," SHVERNIK SAID.

IN HIS LETTER TO MR.TRUMAN, SHVERNIK ALSO ASKED THAT THE TEXT OF THE "PEACE RESOLUTION" PASSED BY THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM "BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

30 24- 25629

A57WX

THE RUSSIAN RESOLUTION, WHICH APPARENTLY WAS PASSED IN SECRET TODAY IN MOSCOW, APPEARED TO BE AN ANSWER TO A RESOLUTION PASSED BY CONGRESS IN JUNE AND SENT TO SHVERNIK BY MR.TRUMAN JULY 7, EXPRESSING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S FRIENDSHIP FOR ALL PEOPLE, INCLUDING THE RUSSIAN.

IN A PERSONAL LETTER TO THE RUSSIAN PRESIDENT, MR.TRUMAN SAID THEN "THERE WILL BE NO WAR" IF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE CAN LEARN "THE PEACE AIMS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT."

MR.TRUMAN SENT IT TO SHVERNIK WITH A PLEA THAT HE "ACQUAINT THE SOVIET PEOPLE WITH THE PEACE AIMS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT."

NO SOVIET RADIO ORPUBLICATION HAS YET CARRIED THE TEXT OF THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION, AS FAR AS CAN BE LEARNED, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN RECEIVED SHVERNIK'S MESSAGE LATE THIS AFTERNOON AND IMMEDIATELY INSTRUCTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO MAKE PUBLIC THE SOVIET RESOLUTION AT ONCE.

STATE DEPARTMENT TRANSLATORS AND OFFICIALS WORKED OVERTIME TONIGHT TO MAKE IT AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS, PAGE BY PAGE. OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD RUN ABOUT 2.500 WORDS.

THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE RUSSIAN PRESIDIUM (PARLIAMENT) SAID THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE CAN NOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTED PREVIOUS SUGGESTIONS "FOR THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE PACT BETWEEN (CQ) THE FIVE POWERS."

THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT, IT SAID, HAS PROPOSED SUCH A MOVE TWICE. PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, IT CLAIMED, HAVE GIVEN "FERVENT SUPPORT AND APPROVAL" TO THE IDEA OF SUCH A PACT.

THE RESOLUTION MAINTAINED THAT RUSSIA HAS MADE "REPEATED PROPOSALS" FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR AND GENERALLY HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN TRYING TO END THE COLD WAR.

THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED A MEETING IN WASHINGTON THIS YEAR OF THE "BIG FOUR" FOREIGN MINISTERS---THE U.S., RUSSIA, ENGLAND AND FRANCE---TO TRY TO EASE EAST-WEST TENSION. BUT A MEETING OF DEPUTIES IN PARIS FAILED TO AGREE ON AN AGENDA.

THE U.S. HAS LEFT OPEN AN INVITATION TO RUSSIA TO JOIN IN SUCH TALKS.

THE SOVIET RESOLUTION SAID: "THE SOVIET UNION HAS NO AGGRESSIVE PLANS AND DOES NOT THREATEN ANY COUNTRY OR ANY PEOPLE.

"THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE NOT WAGING WAR ANYWHERE AND ARE NOT TAKING PART IN ANY MILITARY ACTION. THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE COMPLETELY ABSORBED IN EXECUTING THE TASKS OF PEACEFUL CONSTRUCTION."

IN HIS LETTER TO MR.TRUMAN, SHVERNIK SAID "THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAS NO BASIS FOR DOUBTING THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE DO NOT WANT WAR."

THE RUSSIAN PRESIDENT SAID THE SOVIET RESOLUTION "EXPRESSES THE FEELINGS OF SINCERE FRIENDSHIP OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION TOWARD THE PEOPLES OF THE WHOLE WORLD--IT SPEAKS OF THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE IS UNIFIED IN ITS ATTEMPTS TO ESTABLISH A STABLE PEACE AND TO ELIMINATE THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR."

PLUGGING THE IDEA OF A FIVE-POWER TREATY, SHVERNIK SAID:

"SUCH A PACT WOULD RAISE THE CONFIDENCE OF ALL PEOPLES IN THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE AND, MOREOVER, WOULD PERMIT THE POSSIBILITY OF LIMITING ARMAMENTS, OF LIGHTENING THE BURDEN OF MILITARY EXPENDITURES, WHICH LIE WITH ALL THEIR HEAVINESS ON THE PEOPLES' SHOULDERS."

A64WX

PREVIOUS EFFORTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND ELSEWHERE TO REDUCE WORLD ARMAMENTS AND CONTROL ATOMIC ENERGY HAVE BEEN BLOCKED BY RUSSIAN REFUSAL TO PERMIT INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF HER ARMS PRODUCTION AND STOREHOUSES.

THE PARAGRAPH IN WHICH SHVERNIK'S LETTER TODAY FIRST MENTIONED THE IDEA OF A FIVE-POWER PACT READ AS FOLLOWS:

"THE DUTY OF ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE CONSISTS IN STEADFASTLY CARRYING ON A POLICY OF WAR PREVENTION AND PRESERVATION OF PEACE, OF NOT PERMITTING ARMS RACES, OF OBTAINING LIMITATIONS OF ARMAMENTS AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INSPECTION OVER THE IMPLEMENTATION OF SUCH A PROHIBITION AND OF COOPERATING IN THE CONCLUSION OF A FIVE-POWER PACT FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE."

NOWHERE DID SHVERNIK MENTION THE UNITED NATIONS AS A DEVICE FOR MAINTAINING WORLD PEACE.

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THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CONSISTENTLY TAKEN THE LINE THAT ALL "PEACE TALKS" MUST BE CARRIED OUT WITHIN THE U.N. IT ALSO HAS INSISTED THAT IT WILL NOT ENTER AN AGREEMENT WHICH INVOLVES OTHER NATIONS WITHOUT THEIR BEING REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE TOO.

SHVERNIK'S LETTER TO MR.TRUMAN CALLED FOR "THE ELIMINATION OF ANY DISCRIMINATION WITH REGARD TO THE SOVIET UNION ON THE PART OF THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES." HE DID NOT ELABORATE AS TO THE "DISCRIMINATION" HE HAD IN MIND. BUT, HE SAID, HIS PROPOSAL WOULD BE "A MOST IMPORTANT STEP" ON THE ROAD TOWARD PEACE.

"I SHARE YOUR OPINION THAT A DESIRE FOR PEACE AND BROTHERHOOD EXISTS IN THE HEARTS OF A MAJORITY OF PEOPLE," HE SAID ADDING:

"THEREFORE, GOVERNMENTS WHICH NOT WITH WORDS BUT WITH DEEDS ARE STRIVING TO SUPPORT PEACE MUST ENCOURAGE BY EVERY MEANS THE PEACEFUL STRIVINGS OF THEIR PEOPLE."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, HE CONTENDED, "HOSPITABLY RECEIVES" PEACE COMMUNICATIONS FROM ANY COUNTRY. THIS OBVIOUSLY WAS A REFERENCE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MOVE IN SENDING THE PEACE RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE AMERICAN CONGRESS.

SHVERNIK PUT OTHER FAMILIAR PROPAGANDA PUNCHES IN HIS LETTER. THE SOVIET PEOPLE, HE SAID, "KNOW WELL THAT THERE EXISTS IN SOME STATES FORCES WHICH ARE STRIVING TO UNLEASH A NEW WORLD WAR." HE DID NOT NAME THESE ALLEGED WARMONGERS BUT SAID THEY ARE SEEKING NEW CONFLICTS AS A "SOURCE OF THEIR OWN ENRICHMENT."

HE ADDED: "THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION BELIEVE THAT THERE WILL BE NO WAR IF THE PEOPLE TAKE INTO THEIR OWN HANDS PRESERVATION OF PEACE AND DEFEND IT TO THE END, UNMASKING THE ATTEMPTS OF THOSE FORCES WHICH HAVE INTERESTS IN WAR AND WHICH ARE TRYING TO DRAW THE PEOPLE INTO ANOTHER WAR."

THE PRESIDIUM RESOLUTION LISTED 11 INCIDENTS IN WHICH IT CLAIMED RUSSIA OR ITS CITIZENS HAD BEEN DISCRIMINATED AGAINST BY THE U.S. IT CITED SUCH EVENTS AS SEIZURE OF SOVIET SHIPS, DETAINING OF SOVIET DIPLOMATIC COURIERS AND REGULATIONS DENYING STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"THUS, ALL THESE FACTS BEAR WITNESS," IT SAID, "THAT ON THE PART OF THE ORGANS OF POWER OF THE U.S. OF AMERICA THERE IS CARRIED ON A POLICY OF DISCRIMINATION TOWARD THE U.S.S.R. AND ARTIFICIAL BARRIERS ARE BEING SET UP WHICH INTERFERE WITH THE FREE INTERCOURSE OF THE SOVIET AND AMERICAN PEOPLES AND WHICH ARE PUSHING OUR COUNTRIES APART FROM EACH OTHER."

THE RESOLUTION ACCUSED THE U.S. OF TALKING PEACE BUT ACTUALLY PLOTTING WAR.

THE POLICY AND ACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT "DIVERGE FROM ITS VERBAL DECLARATIONS REGARDING THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE," IT SAID, ADDING THESE ACTIONS ARE "FURTHER WORSENING" RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, "ALTHOUGH NO DANGER HAS THREATENED AND DOES NOT THREATEN THE U.S. FROM THE SOVIET UNION."

"THE STATEMENTS OF MANY RESPONSIBLE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AND ALSO OF MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE U.S.A., CONTAIN DIRECT APPEALS FOR THE UNLEASHING OF AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST THE PEOPLES OF THE U.S.S.R., FOR THE USE OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AGAINST THE PEACEFUL POPULATION.

"SUCH STATEMENTS, WHICH CONTRADICT NOT ONLY THE INTERESTS OF PEACE BUT ALSO THE ELEMENTARY REQUIREMENTS OF HUMAN MORALITY, MUST CALL FORTH CONDEMNATION ON THE PART OF THE CONGRESS OF THE U.S."

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, THE RESOLUTION DECLARED, HAS "UNALTERABLY REFUSED" ALL RUSSIAN PEACE PROPOSALS. AT THE SAME TIME, IT CLAIMED, AMERICA SET UP A WIDE NETWORK OF MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORY "NEAR THE FRONTIERS OF THE U.S.S.R.". SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE RESOLUTION COMPLAINED, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FOSTERED JAPANESE AND WEST GERMAN REMILITARIZATION AND SPONSORED A GIGANTIC REARMAMENT PROGRAM AT HOME. **(For texts of messages see....N.Y. Times, August 7, 1951.)**

CZ1010PED

A74

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WITH WASHINGTON RUSSIAN (220)

UNITED NATIONS, AUG. 6-(AP)-U.N. DIPLOMATS TONIGHT STUDIED WITH INTEREST THE NEW SOVIET PEACE BID TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, BUT THERE APPEARED TO BE NOTHING NEW IN THE MAJOR POINTS OF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE U.N., HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, LAID AN IDENTICAL PLAN BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST FALL, AND IT WAS REJECTED BY AN OVERWHELMING VOTE. INSTEAD, THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED AN AMERICAN PLAN KNOWN AS "PEACE THROUGH DEEDS" IN WHICH THE ASSEMBLY DENOUNCED AGGRESSION AS THE GREATEST CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY AND CALLED FOR ALL COUNTRIES TO COOPERATE TO PREVENT AGGRESSION.

THE UNITED STATES TOOK THE POSITION AT THE TIME THAT THE SOVIET PEACE PLAN WAS REALLY A PROPAGANDA MOVE AND WOULD ACCOMPLISH NOTHING. REGARDING THE PROPOSED FIVE-POWER PACT, THE U.S. CONTENDED THE U.N. CHARTER WAS IN ITSELF A PACT SUFFICIENT TO PRESERVE THE PEACE IF RUSSIA AND ALL OTHER MEMBERS LIVED UP TO ITS PROVISIONS.

THE U.N. FOR SEVERAL YEARS HAS BEEN DEBATING THE QUESTION OF ARMS REDUCTION AND ATOMIC CONTROL BUT HAS BEEN HOPELESSLY DEADLOCKED BY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE U.S. AND RUSSIA AS TO THE WHOLE PROCEDURE FOR TACKLING THESE PROBLEMS.

U.N. OFFICIALS WERE RELUCTANT TO COMMENT PUBLICLY ON THE NEW MOVE BY RUSSIA BUT PRIVATELY WERE MORE INTERESTED IN THE TIMING AND IN THE FACT THAT THE MOVE HAD BEEN MADE THAN IN THE CONTENTS OF THE PROPOSAL. THE FACT THAT THE COMMUNICATION CAME FROM THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPEARED TO BE AN ANSWER TO THE RECENT COMMUNICATION SENT TO RUSSIA BY MR.TRUMAN ON BEHALF OF CONGRESS INFORMING THE RUSSIANS OF THE PEACEFUL INTENT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

SPEAKING ON A U.N. CORRESPONDENTS' RADIO-TV BROADCAST (ABC) TONIGHT, SIR CARL BERENDSEN, NEW ZEALAND'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AND HIS COUNTRY'S CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, SAID THE PROPOSAL "COULD BE A TRAP."

HE SAID IT SOUNDED VERY FAMILIAR, ADDING: "WE HAVE TO REMEMBER THAT THE PEOPLE IN THE KREMLIN AIM AT ENSLAVEMENT AND DOMINATION OF THE WORLD. YOU CAN'T HAVE A GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT WITHOUT GENTLEMEN. YOU CAN'T HAVE ANY AGREEMENT ON A THING LIKE THIS WITHOUT A SENSE OF HONOR."

BERENDSEN SAID "I AM ONE WHO BELIEVES THAT THE ATOM BOMB IN THE HANDS OF THE UNITED STATES IS THE GREATEST GURANTEE OF PEACE WE HAVE."

KM957PED

30.24- 25631

A71WX
(160) RUSSIAN-SHVERNIK (WITH A53WX)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 6-(AP)-NIKOLAI SHVERNIK IS THE TITULAR HEAD OF THE U.S.S.R., AND IT WAS FOR THAT REASON THAT THE LATEST EXCHANGE OF RUSSIAN-AMERICAN NOTES WAS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIM, RATHER THAN STALIN.
SHVERNIK IS LITTLE KNOWN OUTSIDE SOVIET RUSSIA, A POINT SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) STRESSED IN A SENATE SPEECH LAST THURSDAY, TWITTING THE RUSSIANS FOR NOT PUBLICIZING THE CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION EXPRESSING THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.
MCMAHON WAS A CO-AUTHOR OF THE RESOLUTION, ALONG WITH REP.RIBICOFF (D-CONN).
"CAN THE MAN BE AN IMPOSTER?" MCMAHON ASKED THE SENATE RHETORICALLY, IN REFERRING TO SHVERNIK. "IS THERE SUCH AN OFFICE AS THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALISTIC REPUBLICS? IF THERE IS, WHERE IS THE MAN HIDING? WHY WON'T THE MAN ANSWER HIS MAIL?"
SHVERNIK APPARENTLY "ANSWERED HIS MAIL" WITH TONIGHT'S RUSSIAN NOTE PROPOSING A FIVE-NATION PACT "FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE".
WX830PED

B91WX (Q)
(150)
STALIN-SHVERNIK
WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-THE NAME OF GENERALISSIMO STALIN APPEARS NOWHERE IN THE NEW SOVIET PEACE PROPOSAL.
THE MAN WHO SENT THE PROPOSAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R.
THIS BODY IS THE GROUP OF HIGH OFFICIALS WHO GOVERN WHILE THE SOVIET, OR PARLIAMENT, OF THE U.S.S.R. IS NOT IN SESSION.
THE U.S.CONGRESS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION RECENTLY IN WHICH FRIENDSHIP FOR THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA WAS EXPRESSED. IT WAS FORWARDED BY MR.TRUMAN, AS EXECUTIVE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT. HE SENT IT TO PRESIDENT SHVERNIK, TECHNICALLY THE HIGHEST CIVIL OFFICER OF SOVIET RUSSIA.
THE ACTION BY THE PRESIDIUM TODAY WAS, IN LIKE MANNER, PASSED TO MR TRUMAN, AFTER ITS PASSAGE, BY PRESIDENT SHVERNIK.
ALTHOUGH STALIN'S NAME ISN'T MENTIONED, THERE'S NO DOUBT HE IS ENTIRELY FAMILIAR WITH WHAT IS GOING ON. HE HOLDS A DOMINANT POSITION ON THE POLITBURO OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH RUNS RUSSIA.
ES1210AED

A115WX (220)
RUSSIANS-HOOLIGANS
WASHINGTON,AUG 6-(AP)-PICKETS WHO JOSTLED AND THUMPED A RUSSIAN ON PARK AVENUE FOUR NIGHTS AGO WERE FORMALLY DENOUNCED BY THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY AS "HOOLIGANS."
THE INCIDENT WAS MENTIONED IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE RUSSIAN PRESIDIUM (GOVERNING BODY WHEN THE SOVIET OR PARLIAMENT IS NOT IN SESSION) TODAY.
THE RESOLUTION MENTIONED THAT RUSSIA DOES NOT PLACE "OBSTACLES" IN THE WAY OF FRIENDSHIP OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE WITH AMERICANS BUT THIS COUNTRY DOES THROUGH ACTS OF A DISCRIMINATORY CHARACTER.
THE RESOLUTION MENTIONED THE NEW YORK INCIDENT THIS WAY:
"RECENTLY IN FRONT OF THE BUILDING OF THE MISSION OF THE USSR AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK THERE HAVE BEEN GATHERINGS, WITH THE CONNIVANCE OF POLICE, GANGS OF HOOLIGANS WHO INTERFERE WITH THE NORMAL WORK OF THE MISSION AND THREATEN THE PERSONAL SECURITY OF ITS MEMBERS.
"ON THE SECOND OF AUGUST THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE MISSION, A.S. POLYANSKY, WHO POSSESSES DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY, WAS, ON HIS EXIT FROM THE MISSION, SUBJECTED BEFORE THE EYES OF THE POLICE TO AN ATTACK BY HOOLIGANS WHO HIT HIM ON THE HEAD WITH STICKS."
SOME 150 MARCHERS, MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION, HAVE BEEN PICKETING IN FRONT OF THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS. THE DEMONSTRATION HAS BEEN IN PROTEST AGAINST CONDITIONS IN RED-DOMINATED HUNGARY.
ON AUG. 2 AN UNIDENTIFIED WOMAN THUMPED THE RUSSIAN'S BACK WITH HER FIST DURING THE EXCITEMENT. SHE WAS ORDERED OUT OF THE PICKET LINE BY POLICE AND PICKET LEADERS.
RZ1106PEDNM

United Nations, Aug. 6--(AP)--The U.S., France, and Britain say the big powers want the Suez blockade served notice on Egypt today that all three lifted.

Representatives of the three countries conferred with Mahmoud Fawzy Bey, Egyptian permanent delegate to U.N., at the U.S. Mission headquarters and gave him a draft of a resolution they will present to the Security Council Thursday morning unless Egypt acts herself to lift the blockade restrictions before then.

Egypt has been halting all shipping bound for Israel and seizing many things she finds as war contraband.

Sir Gladwyn Jebb, British delegate, told the Security Council last

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Thursday that Egypt's action was in violation of the Israeli-Egyptian armistice agreement. He then called on Egypt to act or face Security Council action.

Egypt has not called off the blockade.

Jebb, Ernest Gross, U.S. delegate, and Francis Lacoste, of France, presented to Mahmoud Fawzy today's resolution. One source, however, said that Egypt, faced with the copy of resolution, hopefully may call off the blockade before Thursday and make submission of the resolution to the council unnecessary.

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alg/rch. 819p.

A205WX (520) AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD APPROPRIATIONS

BY CHARLES F. BARRETT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY CHOPPED $1,542,608,500 (B) OFF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUESTED MILITARY BUDGET, BUT STILL LEFT THE SUM AT A RECORD FOR PEACETIME--$56,062,405,890.

THE COMMITTEE, IN SUBMITTING ITS RECOMMENDATIONS, MADE IT CLEAR THIS IS ONLY A FIRST INSTALLMENT ON FUNDS FOR ALL THE ARMED SERVICES FOR THE YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

IT SAID A HUGE OUTLAY IS NEEDED "TO CREATE SUFFICIENT POWER TO PREVENT DISASTER IN THE EVENT WAR IS FORCED UPON US."

AT THE SAME TIME THE COMMITTEE CRITICIZED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S "GLARING AND WASTEFUL MISTAKES" IN MILITARY PURCHASES, "ILL-ADVISED SHOTGUN BUYING" OF CIVILIAN GOODS AND WASTEFUL USE OF MANPOWER.

THERE'S A "CRYING NEED" IN ALL THE SERVICES FOR "BETTER PLANNING AND BETTER MANAGEMENT FROM TOP TO BOTTOM," REPORTED CHAIRMAN MAHON (D-TEX) OF A MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE KNOCKED OUT 80,000 REQUESTED CIVILIAN JOBS. THE ARMED SERVICES MONEY BILL NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE FOR EXPECTED OPENING OF DEBATE WEDNESDAY.

LEADERS SAY THEY DON'T EXPECT MUCH OF A FIGHT, OR MANY CHANGES, IN THE APPROPRIATIONS--BUT THEY LOOK FOR A REAL SCRAP TO BREAK OUT OVER A NEW TROOPS-FOR-EUROPE PROPOSAL.

REP. COUDERT (R-NY) HAS SAID HE WILL OFFER AN AMENDMENT REQUIRING CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL TO SEND TROOPS TO EUROPE BEYOND THE SIX DIVISIONS ALREADY COMMITTED.

A SIMILAR PROPOSAL FAILED IN THE HOUSE LAST APRIL BY A VOTE OF 163 TO 158. TRUMAN-ADMINISTRATION CHIEFTAINS ARE WORRIED THAT IT MAY PASS THIS TIME. THE SENATE ALREADY HAS APPROVED A SIMILAR VIEW IN A RESOLUTION, BUT THE COUDERT AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE THE FORCE OF LAW, INSTEAD OF BEING JUST A RESOLUTION.

THE MILITARY BUDGET AS ADOPTED BY THE COMMITTEE DOESN'T INCLUDE ANYTHING FOR KOREAN WAR REPLACEMENTS, OR TROOPS IN JAPAN OR GERMANY, BECAUSE THESE AMOUNTS CAN'T BE FIXED YET. NOR DOES IT INCLUDE $4,500,000,000 (B) FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION, TO BE CONSIDERED LATER.

FURTHER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS SAID THAT MILITARY GOALS INCLUDED IN THE BUDGET MAY HAVE TO BE RAISED "IN IMPORTANT RESPECTS."

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A206WX

THE $56,062,405,890 COMPARES WITH $48,222,000,000 FOR THE YEAR WHICH ENDED LAST JUNE 30, AND ONLY ABOUT $4,000,000,000 FOR THE YEAR BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR.

MORE THAN HALF OF THIS YEAR'S TOTAL WOULD BE FOR TANKS, PLANES, GUNS, ROCKETS, OTHER MUNITIONS AND SUPPLIES.

THIS INCLUDES ABOUT $15,000,000,000 (B) FOR AIRPLANES AND AIRCRAFT PARTS TO PRODUCE WHAT THE COMMITTEE CALLED "THE MOST POWERFUL STRIKING FORCE EVER PLACED IN THE HANDS OF ANY NATION." THE AIR FORCE ALONE WOULD GET 5,604 NEW PLANES AND 3,092 OTHERS ORIGINALLY SLATED FOR DELIVERY LAST FISCAL YEAR.

MORE THAN $4,000,000,000 (B) WOULD GO FOR TANKS AND COMBAT VEHICLES.

THE COMMITTEE CUTS CAME CHIEFLY IN FUNDS REQUESTED FOR CIVILIAN PERSONNEL AND MILITARY PROCUREMENT.

IN ADDITION TO ITS CIVILIAN PERSONNEL CUTS, THE COMMITTEE TRIMMED REQUESTED FUNDS FOR MILITARY PROCUREMENT. IT SAID THESE CHANGES WERE MADE BECAUSE OF CHANGES IN PRODUCTION SCHEDULES AND MATERIALS DELIVERIES.

HERE'S A BREAKDOWN ON MAJOR ITEMS, SHOWING HOW THE MONEY WOULD BE ALLOTTED:

ARMY: $20,125,574,665, A CUT OF $685,321,500 FROM ITS REQUEST; $3,900,385,000 FOR PAY AND SUBSISTENCE; $1,506,681,000 FOR CLOTHING AND OTHER PERSONAL SUPPLIES; $8,307,500,000 FOR ORDNANCE.

NAVY: $15,552,143,225, A CUT OF $194,272,000; $2,636,111,000 FOR PERSONNEL, $1,598,724,000 FOR THE MARINE CORPS, $4,923,393,000 FOR AIRCRAFT, $1,343,297,000 FOR SHIPBUILDING AND CONVERSION OF SHIPS FROM THE RESERVE FLEET OR MERCHANT FLEET, AND $1,819,503,000 FOR ORDNANCE.

AIR FORCE: $19,854,128,000, A CUT OF $647,015,000: $11,215,800,000 FOR PLANES AND PARTS, $1,750,000,000 FOR OTHER PROCUREMENT, $3,208,422,000 FOR MAINTENANCE AND OPERATIONS, $3,016,700,000 FOR PERSONNEL.

MD342PED

30.24- 25633

A168WX

(220) APPROPRIATIONS-GOP

WASHINGTON,AUG 6-(AP)-A REPUBLICAN GOT AGREEMENT FROM A DEMOCRAT TODAY THAT THE GOP-CONTROLLED 80TH CONGRESS DID A GOOD JOB BY THE NATION'S DEFENSES.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS FROM REP.BROWN (R-OHIO), CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID THE 80TH CONGRESS ESTABLISHED A "MAGNIFICENT" RECORD ON DEFENSE THAT WENT "FAR ABOVE" THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUESTS.

THE EXCHANGE WAS AT A MEETING OF THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE WHICH DISCUSSED WITHOUT ACTION A $5,780,000,000 (B) MILITARY PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION BILL.

THE 80TH CONGRESS, WITH REPUBLICANS IN CONTROL OF BOTH HOUSE AND SENATE, WAS ELECTED IN 1946. IN THE 1948 CAMPAIGN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSAILED IT AS THE "SECOND WORST" IF NOT THE WORST IN HISTORY. DEMOCRATS REGAINED CONTROL OF CONGRESS IN THAT ELECTION WHICH ALSO RETURNED MR.TRUMAN TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

IN THE 1946-48 PERIOD, THE ADMINISTRATION WAS STRESSING ECONOMY IN THE MILITARY. THE GOP-RUN CONGRESS MADE SOME DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS LARGER THAN MR.TRUMAN HAD ASKED.

VINSON AGREED IN THE EXCHANGE WITH BROWN THAT THE "MUCH MALIGNED" 80TH CONGRESS HAD DONE "MUCH MORE" FOR DEFENSE THAN HAD THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED 81ST WHICH SUCCEEDED IT.

VINSON ALSO SAID IT WAS HIS BELIEF "WE WOULD NEVER HAVE TO FEAR A WAR WITH RUSSIA IF WE MAINTAIN A STRONG ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE."

JK123PED

B34WX SEG (320,270,180)

(320)

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FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6-(AP)-SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) AND HUNT (D-WYO) TODAY JOINED THE RANKS OF SENATORS ADVOCATING THE CREATION OF A SEPARATE AGENCY TO HANDLE THE $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) ADVOCATED REMOVAL OF THE FUNDS FROM STATE DEPARTMENT CONTROL.

LODGE TOLD REPORTERS HE THINKS THE HEAD OF THE AGENCY SHOULD HAVE CABINET RANK SO THAT THE PROGRAM WILL GET HIGH LEVEL ATTENTION AT ALL TIMES.

HUNT SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE THINKS THAT PROGRAM "ACTUALLY IS ABOUT 90 PER CENT MILITARY AND WE MIGHT AS WELL CALL IT WHAT IT IS, INSTEAD OF INDICATING PART OF IT IS ECONOMIC AID."

A PENDING AUTHORIZATION BILL WOULD APPROVE $6,300,000,000 (B) FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND $2,200,000,000 (B) FOR ECONOMIC AID TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

THE LATTER PROGRAM WOULD BE CARRIED OUT IN GENERAL BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA), WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SUPERVISING MILITARY OUTLAYS. HOWEVER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ACTED TO GIVE SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON POLICY-MAKING DIRECTION.

INSTEAD, SOME MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES ARE REPORTED THINKING OF OFFERING AN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD PUT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL IN CHARGE OF THE WHOLE PROGRAM.

THE TWO COMMITTEES RESUME CLOSED HEARINGS ON THE BILL (9:30 A. M., EST) TODAY WITH EDWARD MILLER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, AND MAJ. GEN. CLARK BOTTE AS WITNESSES.

SENATOR KEM (R-MO) ANNOUNCED OVER THE WEEK-END THAT HE WILL OFFER AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE BILL A PROPOSAL TO CUT OFF ALL MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS WHICH SELL WAR MATERIALS TO THE COMMUNISTS.

A SIMILAR KEM AMENDMENT -- INCLUDED IN A RECENTLY APPROVED SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATION BILL--WAS SUSPENDED BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FOR 90 DAYS AND THE MISSOURI SENATOR SAID HE WANTS TO PUT IT IN EFFECT.

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) DISAGREED WITH BREWSTER'S PROPOSAL TO REMOVE FOREIGN AID FROM STATE DEPARTMENT CONTROL. THE SPLIT ALONG PARTY LINES, WAS MAINTAINED BY TWO OTHER CONGRESSMEN APPEARING WITH SPARKMAN AND BREWSTER LAST NIGHT ON A (NBC) TELEVISION PROGRAM.

BREWSTER PROPOSED PUTTING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN CHARGE. SPARKMAN AND REP. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) ARGUED THAT CONTROL SHOULD REMAIN IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS THE "POLICY" BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT.

REP. LAWRENCE H. SMITH (R-WIS) WAS FOR CREATION OF AN ENTIRELY NEW AGENCY. HE VOICED SERIOUS DOUBTS AS TO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE MARSHALL PLAN.

DC704PED

A35WX

(600) PMS BUDGET

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MEDITERRANEAN

BY ELTON C.FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-THE NAVY IS BUILDING UP ITS FLEET STRENGTH IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THIS MAY BE ONE OF THE REASONS WHY THE U.S. IS MOVING NOW FOR AN ARRANGEMENT WITH SPAIN TO USE NAVAL AND AIR BASES IN THAT COUNTRY.

SINCE IT BEGAN OPERATING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN SOON AFTER WORLD WAR II THE 6TH FLEET HAS RELIED ON A METHOD OF SERVICE AND SUPPLY LIKE THAT USED IN THE PACIFIC CAMPAIGNS. ALL OF ITS FUEL, FOOD AND OTHER SUPPLIES ARE FROM THE "TRAIN" OF AUXILIARY VESSELS STEAMING WITH THE FLEET--TANKERS, CARGO VESSELS, REFRIGERATOR SHIPS, REPAIR CRAFT.

BECAUSE THE TRAIN MUST GET ITS SUPPLIES BACK IN HOME PORTS OF THE EAST COAST UNITED STATES, THIS MEANS A "PIPELINE" OF 1,500 MILES MUST BE MAINTAINED.

EXCEPT FOR OCCASIONAL COURTESY CALLS AT FRIENDLY MEDITERRANEAN PORTS, SHIPS OF THE FLEET KEEP TO SEA.

THE LATE ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, IN ONE OF HIS LAST APPEARANCES ON CAPITOL HILL, THAT "WE HAVE INCREASED THE STRENGTH OF OUR FLEET" IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE PUBLIC RECORD OF HIS TESTIMONY DID NOT SHOW WHETHER HE HAD INDICATED THE SIZE OF THE EXPANDED FLEET.

HOWEVER, INFORMATION AVAILABLE NOW SHOWS THAT MORE THAN 30 SHIPS, THE MAJORITY OF THEM COMBATANT VESSELS, NOW CONSTITUTE THE 6TH FLEET.

IT INCLUDES A 45,000 TON CARRIER, A 27,000 TON ESSEX CLASS FLATTOP, THREE HEAVY CRUISERS, AT LEAST 20 DESTROYERS, A SUBMARINE AND THE SUPPORT AND SUPPLY SHIPS. FLAG SHIP OF THE FLEET IS THE AMPHIBIOUS COMMAND SHIP MT.OLYMPUS.

ABOARD THE SHIPS ARE A TOTAL OF ABOUT 23,000 MEN, INCLUDING A REINFORCED BATTALION OF MARINES.

IN HIS TESTIMONY, MADE A FEW WEEKS BEFORE HE LEFT ON THE MISSION TO SPAIN AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND ON WHICH HE DIED OF A HEART ATTACK, SHERMAN ALSO TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

"WE MUST BE PREPARED A PLAY A LARGER PART IN THE DEFENSE OF TRANS-ATLANTIC COMMUNICATIONS, CONTROL OF THE MEDITERRANEAN, CONTROL OF AREAS AROUND NORTHERN EUROPE, THAN WE EVER DID BEFORE."

SHERMAN'S MISSION TO SPAIN CAUSED SOME OFFICIAL REACTION AT POLITICAL AND GOVERNMENT LEVELS IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

HOWEVER, ONE AMERICAN OFFICIAL WHO HAS EXTENSIVE CONTACT WITH MILI-

TARY MEN OF THOSE POWERS HAS SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE POLITICAL REACTIONS TO AMERICAN NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRANCISCO FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT DO NOT SEEM SHARED BY REALISTIC OFFICIALS OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE BIG WESTERN EUROPEAN POWERS.

MILITARY LEADERS OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION ARE DESCRIBED AS INTERESTED IN SEEING AMPLE NAVAL AIR SUPPORT, BASED ON CARRIERS, FOR THE GROUP TROOPS UNDER THE COMBINED COMMAND OF GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER. WHATEVER FIGHTER AND ATTACK PLANES CARRIERS COULD SEND INLAND WOULD BE VALUABLE ADDITIONS TO THE AIR STRENGTH OF LAND-BASED AVIATION OF THE NATO COUNTRIES, THEY REASON.

MOREOVER, THE FLEETS OF THE NATO NATIONS AND THEIR CARRIERS CAN BE READY TO MOVE TO EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AREAS BEYOND THE GROUND DEFENSE LINES OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN FORCES. SHOULD GREECE OR TURKEY OR YUGOSLAVIA BE ATTACKED CARRIER FORCES COULD BRING HELP SWIFTLY.

A48WX

SOME OFFICIAL OBSERVERS NOW INCLINE TO THE THOUGHT THAT IF YUGOSLAVIA IS ATTACKED, THE STRIKE MIGHT NOT BE BY MERE SATELLITE NATIONS BUT BY RUSSIAN FORCES. IF THAT SHOULD HAPPEN, ONE EXPERT COMMENTED, WOULD WAR III COULD BE CLOSE.

THIS SAME OFFICIAL, DISCUSSING A POSSIBLE RUSSIAN STRIKE DIRECTLY AGAINST THE MAJOR WESTERN POWERS, SUGGESTED THAT SUCH AN ATTACK COULD BE A COMPLETE SURPRISE. HE EXPLAINED THAT THE SOVIET ARMIES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND GERMANY ARE ON ALMOST CONSTANT MANEUVERS AND THAT THESE MANEUVERS COULD BE CONVERTED QUICKLY INTO THE OPENING PHASE OF AN ACTUAL ATTACK ON THE NATO DEFENSES. THE SOVIET TROOP UNITS, HE EXPLAINED, BASE THEIR MANEUVERS ON THEORETICAL ATTACK AGAINST UNITS OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES WHICH THE RED ARMY KNOWS ARE IN CERTAIN POSITIONS.

ALTHOUGH HE POINTED TO THE OPPORTUNITY FOR A SUDDEN OFFENSIVE BY RUSSIAN FORCES, THE OBSERVER AT THE SAME TIME THOUGHT THERE WERE FACTORS WHICH WORKED AGAINST THE SOVIETS LAUNCHING WAR NOW. HE DOUBTED RUSSIA'S ECONOMY IS READY FOR SUPPORTING A WORLD WAR OR THAT SHE IS PREPARED TO COMBAT HEAVY AND PROLONGED ATOMIC BOMB ATTACKS BY WESTERN NATION PLANES.

FS455AED

A28WX

(270) NIGHT LEAD PENSIONS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY VETOED PROPOSALS (1) TO INCREASE PENSIONS OF WAR VETERANS DISABLED BY NON-MILITARY CAUSES AND (2) TO GRANT BROADER PENSIONS TO SOME VETERANS' WIDOWS.

HE FIGURED THE FIRST PROPOSAL WOULD COST THE GOVERNMENT $16,700,000 FOR THE FIRST YEAR ALONE.

IT WOULD HAVE INCREASED SOME PENSIONS FROM $60-$72 A MONTH TO $120.

COMPENSATION FOR VETERANS DISABLED AS A RESULT OF MILITARY SERVICE IS NOT AFFECTED.

MR.TRUMAN SAID IN HIS VETO MESSAGE THAT HIS ESTIMATE OF THE FIRST YEAR'S COST "IS NOT THE FULLY STORY. AS THE VETERANS OF THE TWO WORLD WARS AND THE PRESENT CONFLICT ADVANCE IN AGE THROUGH THE YEARS, THE COST WOULD INCREASE VERY SUBSTANTIALLY.

"A PROJECTION OF THE COST ON THE BASIS OF EXPERIENCE ON THE PENSION LEGISLATION FOR SPANISH AMERICAN WAR VETERANS INDICATES THAT TOWARD THE END OF THIS CENTURY THE COST OF THIS BILL WOULD APPROACH $400,000,000 (M) A YEAR INCLUDING ONLY THE ELIGIBLE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR ONE AND WORLD WAR TWO."

THE OTHER BILL HE VETOED WOULD HAVE REMOVED DEPENDENCY AS A REQUIREMENT FOR PAYMENT OF NON-SERVICE-CONNECTED DEATH PENSIONS TO WIDOWS OF VETERANS THEY MARRIED SOME 20 TO 40 YEARS AFTER THE WARS IN WHICH THEY FOUGHT. THOSE CONFLICTS WERE THE CIVIL WAR, INDIAN WARS, SPANISH AMERICAN WAR, THE BOXER REBELLION AND PHILIPPINE INSURRECTION.

THE PRINCIPLE UNDERLYING THE WIDOWS' PENSIONS, HE SAID, WOULD INEVITABLY BRING A DEMAND FOR EXTENSION TO WIDOWS OF VETERANS OF BOTH WORLD WARS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE LAW NOW MAKES THE TEST OF DEPENDENCY BY DETERMINING WHETHER A WIDOW HAS INCOME SUFFICIENT TO GIVE HER REASONABLE SUPPORT. HE ADDED HE WOULDN'T OPPOSE A LAW SAYING A WIDOW COULD GET A PENSION IF HER INCOME DOES NOT EXCEED $1,000 A YEAR FOR HERSELF IF SHE IS CHILDLESS OR $2,500 A YEAR IF SHE HAS CHILDREN.

BOTH MEASURES NOW ARE DEAD UNLESS A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF CONGRESS IS MUSTERED TO OVERRIDE THE VETOES.

A62KX VX543PED

OLYMPIA, WASH., AUG.6-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II FROM GI JOE TO GENERAL MARK CLARK HAVE SHARED MORE THAN $64,000,000 PAID OUT BY THE STATE OF WASHINGTON IN BONUS PAYMENTS, THE STATE BONUS ADMINISTRATOR SAID TODAY.

H.C.ASHENFELTER REPORTED TO STATE AUDITOR CLIFF YELLE THAT THE CHIEF OF THE ARMY FIELD FORCES WAS ONE OF 191,560 VETERANS WHO HAD FILED BONUS APPLICATIONS SINCE DECEMBER, 1949. CHECKS AVERAGING $353.82 HAVE BEEN SENT TO MOST OF THEM, INCLUDING CLARK.

"GENERAL CLARK'S APPLICATION WAS RECEIVED THROUGH THE MAIL AND WAS HANDLED IN A ROUTINE MANNER ALONG WITH THE OTHER," ASHENFELTER SAID. "ONE OF OUR WORKERS RECOGNIZED THE NAME AND CALLED IT TO OUR ATTENTION."

JQ601PCS

B94

NEW YORK, AUG.6-(AP)-COL.CANDLER COBB, NEW YORK CITY SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, TODAY ORDERED DRAFTING OF STUDENTS FOR THE ARMED SERVICES POSTPONED "UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE."

COBB MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT IN A RADIO ADDRESS OVER THE CITY'S BROADCASTING STATION, WNYC. HE INDICATED THAT THE POSTPONEMENT WOULD BE AT LEAST TO THE END OF AUGUST.

IN HIS RADIO SPEECH, COBB SAID HE HAD INSTRUCTED ALL LOCAL BOARDS IN THE CITY TO POSTPONE IMMEDIATELY "THE PROCESSING OF REGISTRANTS WHO SUBMIT TO LOCAL BOARDS A CLAIM FOR DEFERMENT ON THE GROUND OF BEING STUDENTS."

PREVIOUSLY SUCH PROCESSING HAD BEEN DELAYED UNTIL AUG.20, WHEN RESULTS OF THE STUDENT APTITUDE EXAMINATIONS WERE TO BE MADE KNOWN.

IN WASHINGTON, DRAFT OFFICIALS SAID NO NEW GENERAL ORDERS HAD BEEN ISSUED DEFERRING STUDENTS BEYOND AUG.20.

G437PED

A26NA

(210)

INDIANAPOLIS, AUG. 6-(AP)-A 35-YEAR-OLD HERO OF WORLD WAR II APPLIED FOR REENLISTMENT IN THE ARMY TODAY.

THOMAS E. MCCALL (CAP C) OF LAFAYETTE, IND., WHO HOLDS THE MEDAL OF HONOR AND FOUR OTHER COMBAT DECORATIONS, VOLUNTEERED AT THE INDIANAPOLIS RECRUITING OFFICE. HE SAID:

"I HAVE FELT LOST EVER SINCE I GOT OUT OF THE SERVICE. I VOLUNTEERED FOR THE FAR EAST BECAUSE I WANT TO SEE WHAT'S OVER THERE. I'VE NEVER BEEN THERE BEFORE."

CAPT. DONALD A. CHAIX, IN CHARGE OF THE RECRUITING OFFICE, SAID MCCALL'S APPLICATION FOR REENLISTMENT HAS BEEN REFERRED TO THE PENTAGON AT WASHINGTON. HE EXPLAINED THAT SOME CERTAIN PHYSICAL REQUIREMENTS WILL HAVE TO BE WAIVED TO ALLOW MCCALL TO GET BACK INTO THE ARMY.

MCCALL RECEIVED THE MEDAL OF HONOR FOR AN EXPLOIT IN THE ITALIAN THEATER NEAR CASSINO.

HE WAS SHOT AND TAKEN PRISONER THERE BUT COMRADES REPORTED THAT BEFORE HIS CAPTURE THEY SAW HIM MOVING FORWARD WITH A .30 CALIBER MACHINE GUN IN THE FACE OF HEAVY ENEMY FIRE. HE WAS CREDITED WITH

WIPING OUT THREE ENEMY BATTERIES AFTER MOST OF THE MEN IN HIS UNIT HAD BEEN KILLED OR WOUNDED.

MCCALL TRANSFERRED TO THE AIR FORCE IN 1947 AND WAS DISCHARGED LAST FEBRUARY AS A MASTER SERGEANT.

HE BEGAN HIS MILITARY SERVICE WITH THE 151ST INFANTRY OF THE 38TH DIVISION. THE INDIANA NATIONAL GUARD.

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(250)

FIRST LEAD EDEN

DENVER, AUG. 6-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN CALLED TONIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO DEVELOP "A TRUE BROTHERHOOD, INTIMATE AND UNSELFISH" TO LEAD THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE THROUGH THE ATLANTIC PACT.

"IN THIS WE NEED THE LOYAL COOPERATION OF ALL FREE NATIONS," BRITAIN'S WORLD WAR II FOREIGN MINISTER ASSERTED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT DENVER UNIVERSITY'S WORLD AFFAIRS INSTITUTE.

"BUT ONE CONDITION IS INDISPENSABLE TO FREEDOM AND TO PROGRESS THE WORLD OVER. YOU AND WE,---THE UNITED STATES AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE---MUST STAND AND WORK TOGETHER. OUR FRIENDSHIP IS THE FOUNDATION AND THE MOTIVE FORCE UPON WHICH ALL ELSE DEPENDS. THIS UNITY MUST PENETRATE DEEPER THAN MERE OFFICIAL LEVELS....WHEN WE ARE DISUNITED WE DO THE SOVIETS' JOB BETTER THAN THEY CAN DO IT THEMSELVES."

IN THE FIRST PREPARED TEXT RELEASED FOR THE TALK, EDEN SAID:

"THE DANGER TO PEACE AND FREEDOM IS NOT THAT THE UNITED STATES OR ANY OF ITS FRIENDS AND ALLIES WILL RETIRE BEHIND AN IRON CURTAIN OF THEIR OWN DEVISING. THE DANGER LIES IN THE SOVIET TACTIC OF PROFESSING ALOOFNESS WHILE PRACTICING AGGRESSION BY REMOTE CONTROL."

A REVISED VERSION ELIMINATED THE LAST SENTENCE AND SUBSTITUTED A NEW PARAGRAPH.

"THE SOVIETS MAY FROM TIME TO TIME OFFER FRIENDLY WORDS AND GESTURES," IT SAID. "WE SHOULD NOT OF COURSE REBUTT THEM, BUT WE SHOULD TEST THEM OUT. ON NO ACCOUNT MUST WE RELAX OUR PURPOSE WHICH IS TO SEEK PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH. ANY SUCCESS WE MAY HAVE ATTAINED SO FAR MUST BE JUST AN ENCOURAGEMENT TO PRESERVE. IT IS PROOF THAT WE ARE ON THE RIGHT ROAD. MEANWHILE, THE SOVIETS CONTINUE TO PRACTICE AGGRESSION BY REMOTE CONTROL."

HE CONTINUED, IN BOTH VERSIONS.:

"'VOLUNTEERS' ASSISTING SO-CALLED 'NATIONALIST UPRISINGS', INFILTRATION IN THOSE MARGINAL AREAS OF THE WORLD WHICH ARE POISED BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, THE COVERT SUPPLY OF ARMS TO AGGRESSORS--EACH MOVE IS DESIGNED TO UNDERMINE OUR RESOLUTION.

"THERE IS THE DANGER."

EDEN ARGUED THAT THE WESTERN NATIONS WERE FORCED INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT BECAUSE SOVIET USE OF THE VETO "HAS SO COMPLETELY DISTORTED THE ESSENTIAL PURPOSE" OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER "AS TO MAKE THE VITAL MACHINERY OF SECURITY VIRTUALLY UNWORKABLE."

"THE SOVIET ATTACK ON THE ATLANTIC PACT IS PERFECTLY UNDERSTANDABLE," HE CONTENDED, "FOR HERE IS ENSHRINED THE HOPE OF FREEDOM THROUGH DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCES."

BAOKX

TURNING TO BRITAIN HE REMINDED THAT "FOR CENTURIES, BOTH AS AN EUROPEAN AND WORLD POWER, WE DID PROVIDE SECURITY, ALMOST SINGLEHANDED, TO TERRITORIES BOTH OF FAMILY AND OF FRIENDS."

"OUR BOUNDARIES OF RESPONSIBILITY AND INFLUENCE MAY SEEM TO HAVE SHRUNK IN RECENT YEARS," HE CONTINUED. "BUT ARE THEY SO CHANGED AFTER ALL? IT DOES NOT SEEM SO WHEN WE LOOK, EVEN NOW, AT THE DISPERSAL OF BRITISH FORCES IN KOREA, HONGKONG AND MALAYA, IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IN AUSTRIA AND TRIESTE, AND, NEARER HOME, IN GERMANY.

"IN ALL THIS I DO NOT SUGGEST FOR A MOMENT THAT THE BRITISH EFFORT IS AT ITS PEAK. BUT IT IS A SALUTARY REMINDER, NONE THE LESS, TO THOSE WHO UNDERESTIMATE OUR PRESENT ENDEAVOUR. IT SHOULD ALSO HELP TO A FAIR JUDGMENT OF THE MAJOR EXPANSION WHICH MUST NOW PROCEED AT A STEADY RHYTHM, WITHOUT PAUSE OR PANIC."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY, AUG.7).

SD520PCS

A84

AUG 7 1951

(240)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 6-(AP)-A U.S. ARMY GENERAL WHO PROSECUTED NAZI CRIMINALS AT NURENBERG WAR TRIALS CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS HAS A "BENIGHTED PERSONNEL POLICY."

TELFORD TAYLOR, A RESERVE BRIGADIER GENERAL, APPEARED AS LAWYER FOR THE STAFF ASSOCIATION OF 3,300 U.N. EMPLOYES. AN INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL IS HEARING APPEALS OF FIVE DISCHARGED PERSONS FIGHTING TO GET THEIR JOBS BACK.

ALL FIVE CLAIM THEY WERE DISMISSED WITHOUT BEING GIVEN ANY SPECIFIC REASON. THE BRIEF OF THEIR PERSONAL LAWYER, FRANK DONNER, CHARGES THAT BACK OF THE DISCHARGE OF THREE OF THEM WAS U.N. GOSSIP THAT THEY WERE COMMUNISTS AND THAT PREJUDICE GOVERNED ALL THE DISCHARGES.

DONNER DID NOT MENTION THE COMMUNIST ANGLE OUTRIGHT. HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT EMPLOYE CONTRACTS WITH THE U.N. GUARANTEED THE RIGHT OF EMPLOYES TO THEIR OWN POLITICAL BELIEFS.

TAYLOR SAID TWO-THIRDS OF THE U.N. STAFF WERE COVERED BY ONLY TEMPORARY WORK CONTRACTS SUCH AS FOUR OF THE FIVE DISCHARGED EMPLOYES HAD. HE SAID THE ASSOCIATION WAS WORRIED ABOUT THE FIRINGS AND THEIR CONTRACT RIGHTS.

HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD NOT ARGUE AGAINST THE U.N. ADMINISTRATION HAVING THE BROADEST DISCRETION IN JUDGING THE COMPETENCE OF ITS EMPLOYES IF IT STAYED WITHIN THE BOUNDS OF THE STAFF REGULATIONS UNDER WHICH CONTRACTS WERE DRAWN.

BUT HE SAID HE CONSIDERS IT A "BENIGHTED PERSONNEL POLICY" AND CHARGED THAT THE FIRINGS BY SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND THE ADMINISTRATION, WITHOUT GIVING SPECIFIC REASONS, WERE FOLLOWED BY WHAT HE CALLED "BEWILDERING AND SHOCKING LANGUAGE" IN AN EFFORT TO JUSTIFY THE ADMINISTRATION ACTIONS.

THE U.N. LAWYER, AXEL SERUP, IS TO ANSWER TOMORROW.

VS922PED

A110WX

(170)

KEM

WASHINGTON,AUG 6-(AP)-SENATOR KEM (R-MO) ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION TODAY OF FLOUTING THE WILL OF CONGRESS BOTH IN SENDING TROOPS TO EUROPE AND IN FAILING TO CHECK WHAT HE CALLED A CONTINUING FLOW OF WAR MATERIALS TO RED FORCES IN KOREA.

HE TOLD THE SENATE THAT CONGRESS ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN LED TO BELIEVE THAT PLANS TO SEND FOUR AMERICAN DIVISIONS TO EUROPE FOR THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMY INVOLVED ONLY ABOUT 100,000 U.S. GROUND TROOPS.

BUT HE RECALLED THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, IN RECENT TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DISCLOSED 400,000 AMERICAN TROOPS ARE EXPECTED TO BE IN EUROPE NEXT YEAR. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LATER CUT THE FIGURE TO 340,000.

RECENT 30-DAY SUSPENSION OF AN

KEM ASSAILED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT [illegible]
APPROPRIATION BILL RIDER, SPONSORED BY KEM, BANNING ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS THAT SHIP STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST AREAS.

THE SENATOR SAID THAT "AS A RESULT, THE FLOOD OF WAR MATERIALS TO THE REDS GOES ON VIRTUALLY UNCHECKED."

"SINCE THEN," SAID KEM, "5,000 AMERICAN BOYS HAVE BEEN KILLED OR WOUNDED IN KOREA BY WEAPONS FURNISHED IN PART BY OURSELVES--THROUGH OUR ALLIES."

KEM SAID HE HAD NO DOUBT THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON "HAD MUCH TO DO WITH THE DECISION."

RZ1053PED

A106WX (120)

WASHINGTON,AUG 6-(AP)-LT.GEN.CHARLES L.BOLTE TOLD SENATORS TODAY MILITARY AID TO LATIN AMERICA WILL RELIEVE THE UNITED STATES OF THE NEED TO STATION 100,000 TROOPS IN THE CARIBBEAN IN CASE OF WAR.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE COMBINED FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT BOLTE POINTED OUT THE U.S. HAD HAD THAT NUMBER OF TROOPS TIED DOWN IN THE CARIBBEAN AREA IN WORLD WAR II.

EDWARD G.MILLER JR., ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD THE COMMITTEES IN A CLOSED SESSIONS THAT THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WILL TAKE OVER THE MAJOR SHARE OF DEFENSES IN AN AREA WHICH PRODUCES 20 STRATEGIC AND CRITICAL MATERIALS.

HE TESTIFIED ON THE PENDING $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL WHICH CARRIES $82,000,000 (M) IN FUNDS FOR LATIN-AMERICA, OF WHICH $40,000,000 WOULD BE IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

RZ1044PED

A149WX

(150) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, AUG.6)

(ADVANCE) (WX) MEMPHIS, TENN., AUG.6-(AP)-ARMY SECRETARY PACE TODAY PLEADED THAT SOVIET RUSSIA NOT BE PERMITTED TO INDUCE AMERICA INTO A SLOWDOWN IN DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS.

"WE MUST NOT ALLOW THE SOVIETS TO ACCOMPLISH BY ALTERNATE GUSTS OF PRETENDED FRIENDSHIP AND BITTER DEFIANCE WHAT THEY CAN NEVER ACCOMPLISH BY FORCE OF ARMS," HE SAID.

PACE RELATED THAT THE U.S. MOBILIZATION PROGRAM WAS INTENDED TO PROVIDE SOME FLEXIBILITY TO MEET CHANGES IN THE WORLD SITUATION. BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT IT "CANNOT BE PLAYED ACCORDION-LIKE WITH EVERY EMOTIONAL FLUCTUATION."

THE SECRETARY MADE THE COMMENTS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A CONVENTION SESSION OF THE TENNESSEE AMERICAN LEGION.

PACE EXPLAINED THAT THE PROGRAM WOULD NOT SUPPLY ALL THE MEN AND FIGHTING EQUIPMENT NECESSARY IN EVENT OF ALL-OUT WAR. BUT HE SAID IT PROVIDED AN EFFECTIVE FIGHTING FORCE WHICH WOULD BE A BASE FOR QUICK EXPANSION. HE CALLED THIS THE BEST PROCEDURE IN VIEW OF PROBLEMS OF MANPOWER, MATERIAL SHORTAGES, AND VARYING IDEAS OF DEFENSE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, AUG.6)

VH1211PED

A80KX

PORTLAND,ORE.,AUG 6-(AP)-SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAYS THIS COUNTRY SHOULD GO BEYND THE PRESENT ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND FORM A FEDERATION OF FREE NTIONS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS TO RESIST AGGRESSION.

HE TOLD A DEMOCRATIC PICNIC YESTERDAY THAT THE FEDERATION SHOULD HAVE "ENOUGH POWER TO ASSURE OUR COMMON SAFETY."

HE ADDED:

"I SUGGEST THAT WE TRY TO PUT THE FEDERAL SYSTEM--WHICH IS DEMOCRACY AT ITS HIGHEST AND MOST ORGANIZED LEVEL--ON A TRANSATLANTIC BASIS, AND THAT WE DO THIS AT LEAST IN RELATION TO OUR COMMON DEFENSE."

THE SENATOR DEFENDED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY AND CRITICIZED REPUBLICAN OPPOSITION. HE SAID REPUBLICANS TALK OF THE "HORRORS OF COMMUNISM" BUT THEIR LEADERS FIGHT THE ADMINISTRATION'S EFFORTS TO CHECK COMMUNISM.

VR528ACS NM

A136

NEW YORK, AUG.6-(AP)-JAMES A.FARLEY SAID TODAY THERE IS "A VERY GENERAL FEELING IN EUROPE NOW THAT THERE IS NO DANGER OF WAR."

"I THINK THEY ARE BEING REALISTIC ABOUT IT," HE SAID.

THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN RETURNED ON THE LINER AMERICA FROM A BUSINESS TRIP TO 10 EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND SAID HE TRAVELED 6,000 MILES.

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WOULD BE A "GOOD PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE" FOR EITHER OF THE TWO MAJOR PARTIES, FARLEY REPLIED:

"PUBLIC PRESS POLLS SHOW THAT HE IS VERY POPULAR. I DON'T WISH TO COMMENT FURTHER."

FARLEY SAID "THIS COUNTRY SELDOM VOTES AN ADMINISTRATION OUT OF POWER IF THE COUNTRY IS PROSPEROUS."

HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS REPORTS THAT HE MIGHT BE NAMED BASEBALL COMMISSIONER, EXCEPT TO SAY THAT HE HAD NOT DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH ANYONE, "EITHER OFFICIALLY OR UNOFFICIALLY."

FARLEY, A LEADING PROPONENT OF BETTER AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH SPAIN, SAID HE BELIEVED THE RECENT FRIENDLY EXCHANGES BETWEEN SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE A GOOD THING FOR BOTH COUNTRIES. HE NOTED THAT SPAIN IS A BITTER OPPONENT OF COMMUNISM.

ML1116AED

A67

(150)

NEW YORK, AUG. 6-(AP)-FINANCIER BERNARD M. BARUCH, LOOKING FORWARD TO HIS 81ST BIRTHDAY AUG. 19, SAID HE INTENDS DURING HIS REMAINING YEARS TO "KEEP FIGHTING EVERYTHING THAT'S WRONG."

BARUCH, ADVISER TO PRESIDENTS, SPOKE INFORMALLY IN A BAGGAGE ROOM AT LA GUARDIAN AIRPORT WHILE WAITING FOR A PLANE TO WASHINGTON.

WHILE HE WAS TALKING TO AIRPORT OFFICIALS PRESENT IN THE ROOM, SPECTATORS AND NEWSMEN GATHERED AROUND TO HEAR HIS VIEWS ON CURRENT PROBLEMS.

HE EXPRESSED CONCERN FOR THE PLIGHT OF WHITE COLLAR WORKERS IN THESE TIMES OF INFLATION. HE CALLED ESCALATOR CLAUSES, GRANTING WAGE INCREASES TO MATCH RISING LIVING COSTS, "HELICOPTER" CLAUSES THAT LEAD TO STILL HIGHER PRICES.

D(BOTH WAGES AND PRICES) MAY HAVE BEEN CURBED, BARUCH SAID, IF "EVERYTHING

WAGE INCREASES TO MATCH RISING LIVING COSTS, "HELICOPTER" CLAUSES THAT LEAD TO STILL HIGHER PRICES.

INFLATION MAY HAVE BEEN CURBED, BARUCH SAID, IF "EVERYTHING (BOTH WAGES AND PRICES) HAD BEEN FROZEN" AT THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR.

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA, EXPLAINING "THAT ALL DEPENDS ON CEASE FIRE AND PEACE TERMS."

RJ814PED

30.24- 25637

A33WX

(430) MCCARRAN-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) TODAY URGED A BREAK IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. HE ALSO ASKED EXPULSION OF RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, AND ALL-OUT PROPAGANDA WARFARE AIMED AT OVERTHROWING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FROM WITHIN.

IN A BRISTLING SENATE SPEECH THE NEVADA SENATOR CHARGED THE PRESENT UNITED STATES PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNISTS "WAS FOREDOOMED BECAUSE IT WAS GEARED TO APPEASEMENT OF THE ENEMY."

IT IS PAST TIME, MCCARRAN DECLARED, TO "THROW OFF ALL INHIBITIONS" AND GENERATE "A REVOLUTION AGAINST THE POWERS OF MEDIEVEL DARKNESS NOW RULING OVER ONE-THIRD OF THE HUMAN RACE."

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HE SAID MASSES OF SUPPRESSED PEOPLES IN COMMUNIST NATIONS ARE AMERICAN ALLIES, "OUR SECRET WEAPON."

MCCARRAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, ALSO URGED A BREAK IN COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. HE SAID HIS PROGRAM WOULD CREATE "FEAR AND PANIC" IN COMMUNIST RULING CIRCLES, AND CALLED FOR THESE OTHER STEPS:

1. "FORMAL CONDEMNATION OF THE SOVIET RULERS FOR A LONG ARRAY OF SPECIFIC CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY: FORCED LABOR, POLICE TERROR, GENOCIDE (RACE EXTERMINATION), AGGRESSIONS AGAINST NEIGHBORS, DENIAL OF ELEMENTARY CIVIL RIGHTS, AND MANY MORE.

2. "MAXIMUM SUPPORT FOR UNDERGROUND INSURGENT GROUPS INSIDE THE COMMUNIST SPHERE OF CONTROL.

3. "OPEN AND EFFECTIVE COOPERATION WITH THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF FUGITIVES FROM COMMUNISM NOW LIVING MISERABLY IN WESTERN EUROPE AND ON THE FRINGES OF THE ASIAN CONTINENT."

MCCARRAN SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST EMPLOY "THE MOST EFFECTIVE WEAPONS AND TECHNIQUES OF A THOUGHT OFFENSIVE, INCLUDING SUBVERSION AND INFILTRATION OF ENEMY STRONGHOLDS.

"OUR PROPAGANDA OF THE WORD AND THE DEED WILL BEGIN TO BRING RESULTS AS SOON AS IT IS GEARED TO A SIMPLE AND COURAGEOUS GOAL--THE OVERTHROW OF THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP BY ALL MEANS AT OUR DISPOSAL, IN CONCERT WITH THE SUBJECTS OF THAT DICTATORSHIP."

SUCH A POLICY, MCCARRAN CONTENDED, "WILL ASSURE US OF AN ARDENT 'DEMOCRATIC FIFTH COLUMN' IN THE SOVIET SPHERE MANY TIMES LARGER THAN STALIN'S FIFTH COLUMNS IN THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD."

HE SAID THERE IS AMPLE EVIDENCE OF DEEP AND GROWING DISCONTENT AMONG THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AGAINST THE KREMLIN, AND ALSO IN THE SATELLITE AREAS. "MY POINT," HE SAID, "IS THAT THE MASSES OF THE USSR AND ITS SATELLITE NATIONS ARE OUR ALLIES. THEY REPRESENT OUR SECRET WEAPON IN THE GLOBAL PROPAGANDA WAR--PROVIDED WE FOLLOW BOLD POLICIES OF LIBERATION."

HE URGED GOVERNMENT BACKING OF "A DEMOCRATIC UNION--OUR EQUIVALENT OF THE COMINFORM" AND OF "A LIBERTY LEGION--OUR EQUIVALENT OF MOSCOW'S INTERNATIONAL BRIGADES" AS KEY STEPS.

"A MESSAGE OF FRIENDSHIP AND LIBERATION, AN OFFER OF ALLIANCE WITH A FREE RUSSIA, IF REPEATED MONTH AFTER MONTH CANNOT FAIL TO REGISTER ON THE POPULAR MIND," MCCARRAN SAID. "IT WILL CREATE FEAR AND PANIC IN THE RULING CIRCLES."

CZ615PED

B33WX Q

(270)

WASHINGTON,AUG 6-(AP)-INDONESIA'S AMBASSADOR, ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO, PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE ALLIES HOLD PLEBISCITES ON ALL TERRITORIES TO BE DETACHED FROM JAPAN "IN ORDER TO ASCERTAIN" THE WISHES OF THE INHABITANTS."

HIS PROPOSAL ALSO WOULD CALL FOR BALLOTING ON FORMOSA TO DETERMINE WHETHER INHABITANTS WANT TO RETURN TO JAPAN.

THE INDONESIAN ENVOY MADE HIS PROPOSAL TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT DURING A MEETING WITH JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SECRETARY ACHESON'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR FOR A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

IN HIS REMARKS, DR.SASTROAMIDJOJO ALSO SUGGESTED THE RED CHINESE AND RUSSIAN GOVERNMENTS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO JOIN IN THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE SCHEDULED FOR SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4.

RUSSIA ALREADY HAS BEEN INVITED BUT HAS NOT INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO ATTEND. NO INVITATION HAS BEEN SENT TO THE COMMUNIST CHINESE BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES STILL RECOGNIZES GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI SHEK'S AUTHORITY ON FORMOSA.

TALKING WITH DULLES, THE INDONESIAN AMBASSADOR MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

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1. INDONESIA WANTS "FAIR AND JUST REPARATIONS" FROM JAPAN. IT IS NOW PREPARING A BRIEF ELABORATING ON THIS.

2. THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE SHOULD BE BROADENED TO PERMIT PARTICIPATING GOVERNMENTS MORE FREEDOM TO EXCHANGE VIEWS AND DISCUSS THE TREATY TEXT. "THIS WOULD BE DISTINCTIVE FROM THE OPPORTUNITY TO BE GIVEN FOR THE READING OF STATEMENTS AS SUGGESTED BY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA," HE SAID.

3. INDONESIA BELIEVES A CHAPTER IN THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TEXT WHICH DEALT WITH JAPANESE SOVEREIGNTY SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL VERSION. SUCH A CHAPTER WAS ORIGINALLY PROPOSED BUT DROPPED IN THE SECOND DRAFT NOW BEING STUDIED.

JK VX650PED

B24WX (Q)

(320) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, MONDAY, AUG.6)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-THE LABOR DEPARTMENT TODAY LISTED SIX DEFENSE PRODUCTION CENTERS AS HAVING A SHORTAGE OF WORKERS.

THE SIX WERE NAMED IN A RECLASSIFICATION OF 166 MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS. FOURTEEN AREAS WERE DESCRIBED AS HAVING A SUBSTANTIAL LABOR SURPLUS. THE DEPARTMENT LISTED 62 AREAS OF BALANCED LABOR SUPPLY, AND 84 OF MODERATE LABOR SURPLUS.

LABOR SHORTAGES WERE REPORTED IN HARTFORD, CONN., WICHITA, KAN., INDIANAPOLIS, IND., SAN DIEGO, CALIF., THE DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE AREA OF IOWA AND ILLINOIS, AND AIKEN-AUGUSTA AREA OF SOUTH CAROLINA AND GEORGIA.

SECRETARY OF LABOR TOBIN SAID THE NEW CLASSIFICATION WAS DESIGNED TO MEASURE EACH AREA'S LOCAL MANPOWER SUPPLY, IN RELATION TO EXISTING AND ANTICIPATED MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS. HE SAID THE CLASSIFICATIONS WILL SERVE AS ONE GUIDE FOR THE INTRODUCTION OF MANPOWER PROGRAMS, CONTRACT ALLOCATION, PLANT LOCATION AND EXPANSION AND MATERIALS CONTROL FOR THE CURTAILMENT OF CIVILIAN PRODUCTION.

EXPANSION IN AIRCRAFT PLANTS WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LISTING OF HARTFORD, WICHITA, INDIANAPOLIS AND SAN DIEGO AS TIGHT LABOR AREAS. DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE GOT ON THE LIST AS A RESULT OF PAST AND ANTICIPATED INCREASES IN THE MACHINERY INDUSTRY PLUS GAINS IN A GOVERNMENT ARSENAL. THE AIKEN-AUGUSTA AREA GOT ON THE LIST AS A RESULT OF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES CONNECTED WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY PLANT ON THE SAVANNAH RIVER.

ROBERT C.GOODWIN. DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY,

SAID INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE DEFENSE PROGRAM WILL BRING MORE THAN 4,000,000 ADDITIONAL WORKERS INTO DEFENSE ACTIVITIES BY LATE 1952.

DETROIT WAS LISTED AS AN AREA OF MODERATE LABOR SURPLUS. GOODWIN SAID LAYOFFS RESULTING FROM MATERIAL CUTBACKS IN THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY WAS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS CLASSIFICATION.

THE AREAS OF SUBSTANTIAL LABOR SURPLUS: BATON ROUGE, L.., BROCKTON, LAWRENCE AND LOWELL, MASS., NEW YORK CITY, WINSTON-SALEM, N.C., ALTOONA, SCRANTON AND HAZLETON-WILKESBARRE, PA., PROVIDENCE, R.I., BEAUMONT-POINT ARTHUR AND LAREDO, TEXAS, TAMPA-ST.PETERSBURG, FLA., AND TERRE HAUTE, IND.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, AUG.6)

CZ603PED

A22WX

(100) WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON IS OPPOSED TO ANY LENGTHENING OF THE 40-HOUR WORK WEEK. HE SAID SATURDAY THAT THE PRESENT TIME-AND-A-HALF PAY PREMIUM FOR OVERTIME BOOSTS WORKER MORALE AND DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS THAT DEFENSE PRODUCTION MIGHT BE UPPED IF THE BASIC 40-HOUR WEEK WAS LENGTHENED, WITHOUT PREMIUM PAY.

WILSON WARNED IN A STATEMENT THAT ANY SUCH CHANGE WOULD "DISRUPT THE WAGE STABILIZATION PROGRAM AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS GENERALLY." HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT LABOR UNIONS WOULD AGITATE FOR HIGHER BASIC PAY RATES IF OVERTIME PREMIUMS WERE ELIMINATED.

WILSON, A GOVERNMENT PRODUCTION OFFICIAL DURING WORLD WAR TWO, SAID EXPERIENCE DURING THE WAR DEMONSTRATED THAT EXCESSIVELY LONG WORK HOURS LOWERED EFFICIENCY.

ES318AED

A102WX

(160) NIGHT LEAD SMALL RADIOS

WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-SMALL RADIO RECEIVERS THE SIZE OF A CIGARETTE CASE ARE BEING DEVELOPED WHICH CAN BE DROPPED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SENATOR MUNDT (R-SD) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY.

URGING SUPPORT FOR "VOICE OF AMERICA" APPROPRIATIONS, MUNDT DISCLOSED PUBLICLY WHAT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN A HUSH-HUSH PROJECT TO INCREASE LISTENERS TO THE "VOICE" OVERSEAS BROADCASTS.

THE SOUTH DAKOTA SENATOR DID NOT EXPLAIN TO THE SENATE HOW PLANES COULD CARRY THE SETS OVER RUSSIAN SATELLITE TERRITORY WITHOUT MAKING THEMSELVES SUBJECT TO ATTACK FROM DEFENDING AIR FORCES.

DESCRIBING THE RADIO RECEIVER AS "NO LARGER THAN A CIGARETTE CASE", MUNDT TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES, "IT HAS THE CAPACITY TO BRING IN REPORTS AND MESSAGES FROM AS FAR AWAY AS 300 OR 400 MILES" AND COULD BE MASS PRODUCED FOR ROUGHLY $5.

"IT CAN BE DROPPED IN CONSIDERABLE NUMBERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THOSE RECEIVING SETS CAN BE SECRETED ABOUT THE PERSONS OF THE INDIVIDUALS WHO PICK THEM UP," HE SAID.

MUNDT WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE RECENT ESCAPE OF 12 POLISH SEAMEN TO SWEDEN AND THE FLIGHT OF FOUR POLISH YOUTHS IN A HOME-MADE PLANE WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY "VOICE" BROADCASTS.

/RZ1036PED

A62AB

YOUTH ASSEMBLY (240)

ITHACA, N.Y., AUG. 6-(AP)-YOUNG PEOPLE FROM 63 NON-COMMUNIST NATIO SOUGHT TODAY, IN THE FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE OF AN AMERICAN COLLEGE CAMPU TO LAY PLANS FOR WORKING TOGETHER TOWARD A FREE AND PEACEFUL WORLD.

A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAUNCHED THE FIRST TRIENNIAL SESSI OF THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH YESTERDAY. HE CALLED THE YOUNG PEOPLE "THE HOPE OF THE FUTURE."

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAILED THE MEETING AS SIGNIFICANT "BECAUSE IT IS ADDRESSED TO THE FUTURE."

WILL MME.VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, ~~WAS TO~~ ADDRESS A SESSION ~~TODAY~~ TOMORROW.

ABOUT 500 DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS, RANGING IN AGE FROM 18 TO 30, ARR[illegible]N THE CORNELL UNIVERSITY CAMPUS OVER THE WEEKEND. THEIR [illegible]ILL CONTINUE THROUGH AUG. 16.

[illegible]MBLY OF YOUTH WAS FOUNDED IN 1948 AS A FORUM FOR [illegible]ND INFORMATION IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND IMPLEMENTING [illegible]' DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS. IT IS ACCREDITED TO [illegible]-GOVERNMENTAL, CONSULTATIVE ORGANIZATION.

IN HIS MESSAGE, MR.TRUMAN TOLD THE YOUNG PEOPLE THAT "THE EXPERIENCE YOU ARE NOW GAINING IN WORKING TOGETHER, DESPITE BARRIERS OF LANGUAGE, CUSTOMS, BACKGROUND, WILL PREPARE YOU FOR RESPONSIBLE PARTICIPATION AND CREATIVE LEADERSHIP IN THE WORLD OF THE FUTURE."

THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT WAS READ BY EDWARD J.BARRETT, ASSISTANT U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, IN A RECORDED MESSAGE.

SECRETARY ACHESON, WHOSE STATEMENT ALSO WAS RECORDED BY BARRETT, [illegible]THAT "EVERY OPPORTUNITY IN WHICH PEOPLE OF DIFFERENT LANDS CAN [illegible]GETHER AND CONSULT ABOUT THEIR PROBLEMS IS IMPORTANT. EVERY S[illegible] IS WOVEN INTO THE FABRIC OF COMMUNITY AND COMMON UNDER-

[illegible]D NM

AUG 7 1951

A160WX

(220)

WASHINGTON,AUG 6-(AP)-AN 11-MAN COMMITTEE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED TO ADVISE THE STATE DEPARTMENT HOW TO BETTER ITS PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS OPERATIONS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

THE GROUP, HEADED BY BEN HIBBS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY EVENING POST, WILL MEET HERE TUESDAY TO BEGIN ITS WORK.

IN A STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT, HIBBS SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL "RECOMMEND SHIFT OF EMPHASIS, NEW TECHNIQUES, AND MODIFICATIONS" IF DEEMED ADVISABLE.

MEMBERS INCLUDE EDWIN S.FRIENDLY, ~~JOURNAL;~~ VICE PRESIDENT EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK WORLD TELEGRAM AND SUN; HAMILTON OWENS, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, BALTIMORE SUN PAPERS; A.L.COLE, MANAGER, READERS' DIGEST; MILTON A.CANIFF, CARTOONIST, CHICAGO SUN SYNDICATE; ALEXANDER F.JONES, EXECUTIVE ~~DIRECTOR~~, SYRACUSE HERALD ~~TRIBUNE~~; CHARLES BRUCE GOULD, EDITOR, LADIES HOME JOURNAL; ARTHUR H.MOTLEY, PUBLISHER, PARADE PUBLICATIONS,INC.; T.S.REPPLIER, PRESIDENT, ADVERTISING COUNCIL INC. OF AMERICA; WILL BURTIN, DESIGNING CONSULTANT AND ROY E.STRYKER, DIRECTOR OF PITTSBURGH UNIVERSITY'S PHOTOGRAPHIC LIBRARY.

THE COMMITTEE, CALLED THE "PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS ADVISORY COMMITTEE" IS PART OF AN OVER-ALL ADVISORY COMMISSION HEADED BY ERWIN CANHAM, EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR. ITS AIM IS TO ENLIST THE EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE OF PRIVATE CITIZENS IN DIRECTING OVERSEAS PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES.

JK101PED

29KX

POMONA,CALIF.,AUG.6-(AP)-CONSTRUCTION WAS STARTED TODAY ON CONSOLIDATED-VULTEE'S NEW $50,000,000 GUIDED MISSILE FACTORY, THE FIRST OF ITS KIND IN THE NATION.

REAR ADM.M.F.SCHOEFFEL, CHIEF OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF ORDNANCE, OFFICIATED AT THE GROUND BREAKING. ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS BRAVED 95 DEGREE TEMPERATURE TO ATTEND THE CEREMONY.

THE PLANT, WHICH WILL OCCUPY 140 ACRES ON THE OUTSKIRST OF POMONA, IS DUE FOR COMPLETION NEXT YEAR. IT WILL BE THE FIRST FACTORY DEVOTED SOLELY TO THE MANUFACTURE OF GUIDED MISSILES.

SD956PCS NM

30.24- 25639

B102
-95-
KX FOR LA
NEW YORK, AUG 6-(AP)-U.S. COMMISSIONER ISAAC PLATT TODAY RECOMMENDED TO FEDERAL COURT THE ISSUANCE OF A WARRANT OF REMOVAL TO CALIFORNIA OF WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, 46, TO ANSWER A CHARGE OF CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
COMMISSIONER PLATT REDUCED SCHNEIDERMAN'S $100,000 BAIL TO $75,000, AND COMMITTED THE CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADER TO THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION IN DEFAULT OF BAIL.
THE REMOVAL WARRANT WILL BE PRESENTED TO FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD A. DIMOCK TOMORROW MORNING.

SCHNEIDERMAN, DESCRIBED AS THE PINCH HIT NATIONAL COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER SINCE THE CONVICTION OF 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS LAST YEAR, WAS INDICTED WITH 11 OTHER COMMUNISTS IN CALIFORNIA LAST MONTH. HE WAS ARRESTED HERE AT THE SAME TIME AS THE OTHERS WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY AT LOS ANGELES AND SAN FRANCISCO.
HE WAS BROUGHT BEFORE COMMISSIONER PLATT FOR A REMOVAL HEARING. HIS ATTORNEY, MRS.CAROL KING, HAD ASKED THAT HIS BAIL BE REDUCED TO $10,000. BUT THE COMMISSIONER FIXED IT AT $75,000.
MRS.KING DID NOT CONTEST SCHNEIDERMAN'S REMOVAL, BUT ARGUED AT CONSIDERABLE LENGTH ON THE QUESTION OF BAIL.
"SETTING BAIL AT $100,000 IS MORE A VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION THAN ANYTHING HE HAS WRITTEN, SAID, OR DONE," SHE TOLD THE COMMISSIONER.
SHE SAID THERE WAS "NOTHING SECRETIVE ABOUT THE FACT THAT SCHNEIDERMAN WAS WORKING AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HERE." SHE TOLD COMMISSIONER PLATT THAT THE DEFENDANT HAS A WIFE AND CHILD IN CALIFORNIA.
G410PED

B94KX (Q)
(120)
AUG 7 1951
LOS ANGELES, AUG.. 6-(AP)-ATTORNEYS FOR 11 PERSONS CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT ASKED A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY TO DISQUALIFY HIMSELF ON THE GROUND OF BIAS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
U. S. ATTY. ERNEST A. TOLIN ARGUED THE INDICTMENT DID NOT CHARGE THE DEFENDANTS WITH BEING MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. "IT CHARGED THEM WITH CONSPIRING TO INCITE A BLOODY REVOLUTION," HE SAID.
U. S. JUDGE JAMES M. CARTER SAID HE WOULD RULE ON THE MOVE TOMORROW.
THE DEFENSE LAWYERS SAID CARTER SHOWED BIAS AGAINST COMMUNISTS WHEN HE WAS A U. S. ATTORNEY.
THE 11 ARE PHILIP CONNELLY, HIS WIFE, DOROTHY R. HEALEY, HENRY STEINBERG, AND ROSE CHERNIN, ALL OF LOS ANGELES; MARY BERNADETTE DOYLE, MRS.OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, ERNEST OTTO FOX, AL RICHMOND, CARL RUDE LAMBERT, MRS. LORETTA STACK, AND ALBERT J. LIMA, OFF OF THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA.
FJ1028PCS PP

B13 SCEG
(120)
NEW YORK, AUG. 6-(AP)-OPERATIONS WILL BEGIN SEPT. 1 AT THE ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, HEADQUARTERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS INSTITUTE.
DR. URS SCHWARZ, FOREIGN EDITOR OF NEUE ZURCHER (CQ) ZEITUNG, OF ZURICH, WILL BE THE ACTING DIRECTOR.
THE INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT WILL ASSEMBLE INFORMATION ABOUT THE WORLD PRESS, CONDUCT RESEARCH, AND ORGANIZE SEMINARS TO SURVEY PROBLEMS OF INTERNATIONAL JOURNALISM.
LESTER MARKEL, CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE INSTITUTE, SAID YESTERDAY THAT SURVEYS AND STUDIES ALREADY HAVE BEGUN ON MEANS TO IMPROVE INFORMATION ABOUT WORLD AFFAIRS, ON THE STATE OF PRESS FREEDOM IN THE WORLD, AND ON THE REPORTING AND PRESENTATION OF NEWS FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
NATIONAL COMMITTEES FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE INSTITUTE'S FIRST MEMBERSHIP MEETING IN PARIS NEXT SPRING.
AUG 7 HAMMED

AUG 7 1951

B4D

AUG-6/51

BEGINNING AUGUST 7, 1951

30.24- 25641

A116KA

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (100)

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE ALLIED TRUCE TEAM LEFT BY PLANE FOR KOREA TODAY TO AWAIT COMMUNIST GUARANTEES FOR STRICT NEUTRALITY AT KAESONG.

RESUMPTION OF THE SUSPENDED ARMISTICE TALKS HINGES ON RED ACCEPTANCE OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S NEW DEMAND THAT COMMUNIST TROOPS BE KEPT OUT OF THE TRUCE CITY NEUTRAL AREA.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE DELEGATE, AND THREE MEMBERS OF HIS TEAM LEFT TOKYO AT 9 A. M. (6 P.M., EST, TUESDAY). THEY ARRIVED IN KOREA AT 12:16 P.M.

THE DELEGATION MADE THE SHORT HOP FROM KIMPO AIRFIELD IN WESTERN KOREA TO U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS IN HELICOPTERS, ARRIVING AT THE BASE CAMP AT 12:55 P.M.

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JOY TOLB CORRESPONDENTS AT KIMPO:

"I HAVE NO IDEA WHEN THE TALKS WILL BE RESUMED. I WILL WAIT UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS ANSWER GENERAL RIDGWAY'S LAST MESSAGE. OTHER THAN THAT I HAVE NO COMMENT."

THE RETURN OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION TO KOREA INDICATED THAT A FAVORABLE REPLY WAS EXPECTED FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

COMMUNIST RADIOS GAVE NO IMMEDIATE REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE, WHICH WAS BROADCAST REPEATEDLY TO THE TOP RED COMMANDERS.

INSTEAD, PEIPING COUNTERED WITH A BROADCAST ALLEGING THAT U.S. GROUND TROOPS IN THREE ATTACKS VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY ZONE JULY 16.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL DID BRING BEFORE THE CONFERENCE A CHARGE THAT U.N. FORCES HAD VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT AND THE MATTER WAS DISCUSSED BY LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES.

HE SAID THE MATTER WAS INVESTIGATED BUT HE DID NOT KNOW WITH WHAT RESULT OR CONCLUSION. NUCKOLS, WHO ATTENDS THE CONFERENCE, A SHORT TIME EARLIER HAD SAID THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE CONFERENCE RECORDS TO INDICATE THE REDS HAD MADE THE COMPLAINT. HE SAID HE WAS ABSENT THE DAY THE MATTER WAS BROUGHT UP.

A PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST GAVE NO HINT THAT RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE HAD EVEN BEEN RECEIVED. IT CONTINUED TO BERATE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS FOR FAILING TO APPEAR MONDAY AT KAESONG, THE CONFERENCE SITE, "ON THE PRETEXT OF A MISTAKE MADE BY OUR TROOPS IN VIOLATING THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

U.N. MONITORS AT TOKYO AND ADVANCED HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA MANNED RED RADIO CHANNELS AROUND THE CLOCK, LISTENING FOR A RESPONSE.

THE SUPREME U.N. COMMANDER HALTED THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS AND CALLED HIS TEAM TO TOKYO AFTER 140 ARMED REDS MARCHED PAST THE CONFERENCE SITE DURING A MID-DAY RECESS IN THE 19TH MEETING LAST SATURDAY.

RIDGWAY, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED TUESDAY NIGHT, ACKNOWLEDGED HE HAD RECEIVED AN EXPLANATION MONDAY FROM THE COMMUNIST TOP COMMAND ON THE INCIDENT.

BUT THE U.N. COMMANDER PLAINLY SHOWED HE WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE RED REPLY FROM GENS. KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, AND PENG TEH-HUAI, LEADER OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY FORCES IN KOREA.

REFERRING TO THE DISPLAY OF COMMUNIST TROOPS, RIDGWAY SAID:

"...YOU DESCRIBE SUCH INCIDENTS AS MINOR, ACCIDENTAL AND TRIVIAL. SUCH INCIDENTS ARE OF FUNDAMENTAL IMPORTANCE, AS I HAVE BEFORE POINTED OUT.

"THE INCIDENTS ARE NEITHER MINOR NOR TRIVIAL. THEIR ACCIDENTAL NATURE IS IN DOUBT."

RIDGWAY THEN SAID THAT CHINESE RED MORTAR AND MACHINE GUN SQUADS WERE PRESENT WITH THEIR EQUIPMENT IN THE NEUTRAL AREA WHEN ONLY MILITARY POLICE WERE SUPPOSED TO BE STATIONED THERE.

RIDGWAY STERNLY DECLARED THAT "ANY FURTHER FAILURE IN THIS REGARD WILL BE INTERPRETED AS A DELIBERATE MOVE ON YOUR PART TO TERMINATE THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

A205KX

HE EMPHASIZED "IT MUST BE CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD THAT MY ACCEPTANCE OF A RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS IS CONDITIONAL ON COMPLETE COMPLIANCE WITH YOUR GUARANTEES ON NEUTRALIZATION OF THE KAESONG AREA... I AWAIT YOUR ACCEPTANCE OF THIS CONDITION."

PEIPING RADIO STRUCK BACK WITH THE CONTENTION THAT KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY HAD BEEN VIOLATED JULY 16 WHEN 20 AMERICAN TROOPS ATTACKED WITH CARBINES AND MACHINEGUNS AT PANMUNCHON. IT CLAIMED THAT VILLAGE WAS INSIDE THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE.

WHILE MAPS DO NOT SHOW A PANMUNCHON THEY SHOW A PANMUNJOM SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG ON THE ROAD ALLIED CONVOYS TAKE TO KAESONG.

THE RADIO ALSO CLAIMED THAT U.S. AND SOUTH KOREAN FORCES ADVANCED TO "AREAS ADJACENT TO THE NEUTRALIZED ZONE" 17 TIMES BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 24.

IT SAID U.S. PLANES FLY OVER THE KAESONG AREA "DAY AND NIGHT, CAUSING TENSION IN THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE CONFERENCE SITE."

FINALLY IT ASSERTED U.N. WARSHIPS HAD SHELLED AREAS NEAR THE NEUTRALIZED ZONE AND THAT THE BOMBARDMENTS WERE HEARD CLEARLY IN KAESONG.

THE RED BROADCAST ASSERTED THAT "FOR ALL THESE VIOLATIONS WE MERELY CALLED ATTENTION OF THE AMERICANS (PRESUMABLY AT THE TIME OF THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS) BUT REFRAINED FROM PUBLICIZING THEM. THE AMERICANS ARE NOW, ON THE PRETEXT OF ACCIDENTAL MISTAKE OF OUR GUARDS, SUSPENDING THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS."

THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINE REPEATEDLY CHARGED THE UNITED NATIONS WITH "STALLING."

HOUR AFTER HOUR, COMMUNIST RADIO CHANNELS BROADCAST COMMENTARIES, EDITORIALS, AND ARTICLES FROM SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS WHICH THREW A BARRAGE OF UNCOMPLIMENTARY WORDS AT THE UNITED STATES.

ONE BROADCAST CHARGED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS "STALLING" IN ORDER TO FORCE CONGRESS TO PASS WAR PREPAREDNESS BUDGET BILLS. ANOTHER CHARGED THAT THE AMERICANS WERE STALLING IN ORDER TO RUSH THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TO COMPLETION BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR ENDED.

STILL ANOTHER EDITORIAL FROM PEIPING EMPHASIZED THE KAESONG TALKS HAVE REACHED A "CRITICAL STAGE" AND SAID:

"WHETHER THEY WILL CONTINUE AND WHETHER AGREEMENT WILL BE REACHED THERE DEPENDS ENTIRELY ON WHETHER THE AMERICAN SIDE CHANGES ITS PRESENT INSINCERE ATTITUDE AND ABANDONS ITS SCHEMES FOR CONTINUING ITS UNJUST WAR."

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A206KX

FOR NINE STRAIGHT DAYS THROUGH THE LAST SESSION ON SATURDAY RED NEGOTIATORS INSISTED THAT A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE BE DRAWN ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE ALLIED TEAM, HEADED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CALLED FOR A BUFFER WHICH FOLLOWED A DEFENSIBLE LINE, LARGELY ALONG THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT EITHER SIDE WAS READY TO YIELD ON THIS BASIC POINT, NO MATTER HOW THE NEUTRALITY VIOLATION INCIDENT ENDED.

ON THE FIGHTING FRONT ALLIED PATROLS RANGED UP TO SIX MILES IN FRONT OF THEIR LINES WITHOUT MEETING STRONG OPPOSITION.

THE COMMUNISTS SENT A SINGLE PLANE AFTER MIDNIGHT OVER ALLIED LINES ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. FIVE BOMBS WERE DROPPED. THERE WAS NO

ANNOUNCEMENT OF CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.
ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW 236 SORTIES, 90 OF THEM AT NIGHT. PILOTS REPORTED 80 COMMUNIST VEHICLES WERE HIT IN MODERATELY LARGE CONVOYS MOVING TOWARD THE RED FRONT.
GG152PCS

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A83CX
DEAT
A83FX (CEASE FIRE)
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (150)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
TOKYO, AUG. 7-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TOLD THE REDS TODAY KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS WILL NOT BE RESUMED UNTIL THEY ASSURE HIM THEY WILL KEEP THEIR KAESONG NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT.
THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER BLUNTLY ACKNOWLEDGED THE RED APOLOGY FOR LAST SATURDAY'S VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THEN HE TOLD THEM THAT WASN'T ENOUGH.
IN A STRONGLY-WORDED MESSAGE TO THE TWO RED COMMANDERS IN KOREA, RIDGWAY SAID HE NEEDED NEW ASSURANCES THAT COMMUNISTS WILL KEEP THEIR WORD.
ONLY THEN, HE SAID, WILL HE SEND HIS FIVE NEGOTIATORS BACK TO KAESONG TO RESUME ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
RIDGWAY, WHO HAS TWICE BROKEN OFF TALKS BECAUSE ARMED RED TROOPS VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL AREA, SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE APPEARANCE OF A COMPANY OF HEAVILY ARMED COMMUNISTS LAST SATURDAY WAS AN "ACCIDENT," AS THE REDS STATED.
HE TOLD KOREAN GEN. KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI THAT HE CONSIDERED THE INCIDENT NEITHER MINOR NOR TRIVIAL. AND, HE SAID:
"IT MUST BE CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD THAT MY ACCEPTANCE OF A RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS IS CONDITIONAL ON COMPLETE COMPLIANCE WITH YOUR GUARANTEES OF NEUTRALIZATION OF THE KAESONG AREA. ANY FURTHER FAILURE IN THIS REGARD WILL BE INTERPRETED AS A DELIBERATE MOVE ON YOUR PART TO TERMINATE THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
"I AWAIT YOUR ACCEPTANCE OF THIS CONDITION."
A COMPANY OF ARMED RED SOLDIERS HAD MARCHED THROUGH THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE WHILE THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE WAS UNDERWAY SATURDAY. BECAUSE OF THIS, RIDGWAY ABTRUPTLY BROKE OFF THE CONFERENCES SUNDAY.
GENERALS KIM AND PENG REPLIED MONDAY THAT THE PRESENCE OF THE TROOPS WAS "A MISTAKE AND AN ACCIDENT."
THEIR JOINT STATEMENT, AS BROADCAST BY THE CHINESE PEIPING RADIO, REFERRED TO IT AS "A SMALL INCIDENT" AND ACCEPTED GENERAL RIDGWAY'S CONDITIONS FOR RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS.
RIDGWAY'S CONDITIONS WERE A "SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION OF THIS VIOLATION AND ASSURANCE OF NON-RECURRENCE."
AFTER RECEIVING THE RED REPLY, RIDGWAY SUMMONED FOUR OF HIS NEGOTIATORS TO TOKYO, INSTEAD OF SENDING THEM BACK TO KAESONG.
RIDGWAY CONFERRED LAST NIGHT AND AGAIN THIS MORNING WITH HIS CHIEF DELEGATE, VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, BEFORE ISSUING HIS HIS LATEST ULTIMATUM.
HIS FIRMLY WORDED MESSAGE TO THE TWO TOP COMMUNISTS NOTED:
"YOU STATE THAT ORDERS HAVE AGAIN BEEN ISSUED TO YOUR KAESONG AREA GUARDS TO ADHERE STRICTLY TO THE REGULATION THAT NO ARMED GUARDS WOULD ENTER THE CONFERENCE AREA, IN ORDER THAT INCIDENTS SIMILAR TO THAT OF 4 AUGUST WILL NOT ACCUR AGAIN.
"I HAVE ALSO NOTED THAT YOU DESCRIBE SUCH INCIDENTS AS MINOR, ACCIDENTAL AND TRIVIAL. SUCH INCIDENTS ARE OF FUNDAMENTAL IMPORTANCE, AS I HAVE BEFORE POINTED OUT. THE INCIDENTS ARE NEITHER MINOR NOR TRIVIAL. THEIR ACCIDENTAL NATURE IS IN DOUBT . . ."
RIDGWAY HAD LET THE REDS PONDER HIS NEXT MOVE FOR MORE THAN 24 HOURS.
RED RADIOS AT PEIPING AND THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG KEPT UP A STREAM OF PROPAGANDA BLAMING THE UNITED STATES FOR THE DEADLOCK IN NEGOTIATIONS.
UP TO THE CESSATION OF TALKS, NEGOTIATORS HAD ARGUED FOR NINE DAYS WITHOUT PROGRESS ON WHERE TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING ARMIES.
THE COMMUNISTS WANT THE LINE MOVED BACK TO THE 38TH PARALLEL. ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAY THE PRESENT BATTLE FRONT IS THE ONLY LINE SATISFACTORY TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THE FRONT ANGLES FROM BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL--PRE-WAR BORDER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA--IN THE WEST TO AS MUCH AS 35 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL IN THE EAST. IT IS DEFENSIBLE, IN CONTRAST TO UNFAVORABLE MILITARY TERRAIN ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
RED PROPAGANDA RADIOS INSISTED TUESDAY THERE COULD BE NO COMPROMISE ON THE BASIC ISSUE OF A BUFFER ZONE. THEY CALLED THE U.N. INSISTENCE ON THE PRESENT BATTLE FRONT AS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE "OUTRAGEOUS AND UNACCEPTABLE."
THE PYONGYANG RADIO, IN THE PAST FEW DAYS, HAS TALKED AS THOUGH THE NORTH KOREANS ARE NONE TO ANXIOUS FOR AN ARMISTICE.
PEIPING RADIO, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS SHOWN MORE OF A WILLINGNESS TO CONTINUE TALKS UNTIL AN ARMISTICE CAN BE REACHED.

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A55FX
SOUTH KOREANS MEETING AT THE SOUTHWEST COAST PORT CITY OF KUNSAN MONDAY OPPOSED ANY TRUCE THAT DIVIDED KOREA. THEY CALLED FOR A FIGHT TO THE LAST MAN TO PREVENT THE COUNTRY FROM AGAIN BEING DIVIDED AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE OLD, UNTENABLE POLITICAL BOUNDARY.
PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC WARNED THE 40,000 PERSONS AT THE RALLY THAT THE REDS WERE PREPARING FOR ANOTHER OFFENSIVE IF THE KAESONG TALKS FAIL.
THE WHOLE FUTURE OF THE ARMISTICE MEETINGS TEETERED ON THE RED REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S EMPHATIC DEMAND. HIS MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST IN ENGLISH, KOREAN AND CHINESE. THE RED GENERALS MAY TAKE THEIR TIME IN REPLYING TO "SAVE FACE."
ADMIRAL JOY AND THE THREE OTHER U.N. NEGOTIATORS WHO CAME TO TOKYO-MAJ.GEN.H.I.HODES, REAR ADM.ARLEIGH A.BURKE, AND MAJ.GEN.L.C.CRAIGIE--WERE EXPECTED TO REMAIN IN JAPAN UNTIL AN ANSWER IS RECEIVED.
AN AIDE TO JOY AND BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, DEPUTY CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICER OF THE U.N. COMMAND, SAID THEY HAD "NO INDICATION" WHEN NEGOTIATORS WOULD RETURN TO KOREA.
EVEN THE BRIDGE ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER, TRAVELED BY NEGOTIATORS' AIDES BETWEEN THE U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS AND KAESONG, WAS OUT. ADVICES FROM KOREA SAID THE PONTOON BRIDGE WOULD PROBABLY REMAIN OUT UNTIL THE FUTURE OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS BECOMES CLEARER.
AFTER DISPATCHING HIS ULTIMATUM, GENERAL RIDGWAY FLEW TO THE NAGOYA AREA 150 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO AND BACK. HE PRESUMABLY WAS MAKING A ROUTINE INSPECTION OF TROOPS IN THE AREA.
ADMIRAL JOY WENT SWIMMING IN THE AFTERNOON. GENERALS HODGES AND ADMIRAL BURKE SHOPPED ON THE GINZA. GENERAL CRAIGIE WORKED AT HIS 5TH AIR FORCE OFFICE AND GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS UNTIL 5:30. THEN HE, TOO, WENT SWIMMING.
CRAIGIE SAID HE "THOROUGHLY ENJOYED" THE LATE AFTERNOON SWIM ON THIS SULTRY, MUGGY DAY.
CC313APD

A110FX
RED CEASE-FIRE (375)
TOKYO,AUG.7-(AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING PROPAGANDA RADIO SAID TODAY GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WANTS A CEASE-FIRE GENERALLY ALONG PRESENT BATTLE LINES IN KOREA "IS COMPLETELY INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE FACTS."
THE RADIO SAID ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS WERE INSISTING. IN THE NOW

30.24- 25643

SUSPENDED ARMISTICE TALKS, ON A BUFFER ZONE THREE TO 30 MILES NORTH OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.

PEIPING SAID THIS WAS "HORRIFYING AND DISGUSTING."

THE BROADCAST, WHICH IN EFFECT ACCUSED THE U.N. OF LYING ABOUT ITS POSITION AT KAESONG, WAS MONITORED IN ENGLISH IN TOKYO. U.N. OFFICIALS IGNORED IT; THE CUSTOMARY TREATMENT OF RED PROPAGANDA.

THE RED RADIO SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM A CORRESPONDENT SENT TO CLEAR UP THE "DOUBTFUL QUESTION" OF JUST WHAT THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL WAS. IT SAID THE CORRESPONDENT OBTAINED THE INFORMATION FROM "AUTHORITATIVE SPOKESMEN" AT RED MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA.

THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION SECTION OF RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID SATURDAY THE ALLIES WANTED A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT AND THE KOREAN-MANCHURIAN BORDER.

ON MONDAY, RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS REFUTED THIS WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE ALLIES WANT THE BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE BATTLE LINE NOW HELD BY U.N. FORCES.

A HIGH SOURCE IN THE U.N. COMMAND SAID, "WE GIVE A LITTLE HERE AND TAKE A LITTLE THERE, BUT OUR PROPOSAL FOLLOWS THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE."

THE PEIPING RADIO'S "AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES" SAID THIS WASN'T SO.

THEY INSISTED THE "AMERICAN STAND" WAS FOR A BUFFER ZONE RANGING FROM THREE TO 30 MILES NORTH OF THE PRESENT FRONT IN THE WEST AND FROM 12 TO 19 MILES NORTH OF THE ACTUAL LINES IN THE CENTER AND EAST.

THE COMMUN

ST BROADCAST SAID THE ALLIES DEMANDED THIS TERRITORY BECAUSE OF THEIR AIR AND NAVAL SUPERIORITY.

THE REDS CALLED IT "HORRIFYING AND DISGUSTING" THAT THE U.N. SHOULD SEEK "COMPENSATION FOR THE CRIMINCAL ACTIVITIES OF THEIR AIR AND NAVAL FORCES."

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A111FX

THE BROADCAST CLAIMED THAT BY FOLLOWING UP RUSSIAN U.N

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SEEK "COMPENSATION FOR THE CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES OF THEIR AIR AND NAVAL FORCES."

A111FX

THE BROADCAST CLAIMED THAT BY FOLLOWING UP RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATE JACOB MALIK'S SUGGESTION TO DISCUSS AN ARMISTICE, THE ALLIES HAD VIRTUALLY AGREED TO STOP THE SHOOTING ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. THIS OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA WAS WHAT THE REDS INSISTED ON DURING NINE DAYS OF ARGUING OVER WHERE A BUFFER ZONE SHOULD BE CREATED.

RIDGWAY HALTED DISUCSSIONS AT THIS POINT BECAUSE AN ARMED COMPANY OF COMMUNISTS PASSED NEAR THE BUILDING WHERE NEGOTIATORS ARE MEETING, VIOLATING THE COMMUNIST NEUTRALITY PLEDGE.

UP TO 10:45 TONIGHT (7:45 A.M. EST) RED RADIOS MADE NO MENTION OF RIDGWAY'S MOST RECENT DEMAND FOR EVEN MORE CONCRETE ASSURANCES THERE WILL BE NO MORE SUCH INCIDENTS.

CC716APD NM

A103FX

CEASE-FIRE INTERPRETIVE (325)

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO,AUG.7-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY IN THE LAST FEW DAYS HAS DEMONSTRATED A FIRM ATTITUDE TOWARD THE COMMUNISTS AND A DETERMINATION TO MAKE THEM CONFORM TO ESTABLISHED CONVENTIONS.

TWO QUESTIONS ARISE:

(1) DO HIS ACTIONS HAVE FULL APPROVAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS?

(2) IF SO, WHAT DOES THIS NEW, TOUGH ATTITUDE BY THE FREE WORLD MEAN?

THE ANSWER TO THE FIRST ONE SEEMS OBVIOUS. RIDGWAY, THE EASY-SMILING GENERAL WHO STARTED THE EIGHTH ARMY ON ITS WIN STREAK IN KOREA, IS THE OVERALL HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS MILITARY COMMAND ON THE FIGHTING FRONT.

TWICE NOW, RIDGWAY HAS TOLD THE COMMUNISTS HE DID NOT LIKE THE WAY THEY WERE ACTING AT KAESONG. AND TWICE THE REDS HAVE ADMITTED THEY WERE AT FAULT.

IN BOTH INSTANCES, RIDGWAY HAS BROKEN OFF THE CEASE FIRE TALKS AND INTERRUPTED THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

IN NEITHER INSTANCE DID RIDGWAY RECEIVE ANY CRITICISM FROM THE U.N. THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS HIS ACTIONS HAD NOT RECEIVED FULL U.N. APPROVAL BEFOREHAND.

WE CAN ONLY ASSUME, THEREFORE, THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DECIDED ON A BUSINESSLIKE POLICY IN DEALING WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THE TRUCE TALKS WERE PROCEEDING NORMALLY WHEN A COMPANY OF ARMED RED TROOPS MARCHED NEAR THE U.N. STAFF HOUSE IN KAESONG. VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, MADE THE INCIDENT A MATTER OF RECORD.

JOY ASKED FOR A FORMAL EXPLANATION AND THE REDS HASTENED TO ASSURE THE U.N. DELEGATES AN INVESTIGATION WOULD BE MADE.

THEN RIDGWAY ANNOUNCED--AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF--THAT THE TRUCE TALKS HAD BEEN BROKEN OFF. HE SAID THEY WOULD NOT CONTINUE UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS HAD MADE NEW GUARANTEES OF KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY.

THE COMMUNISTS RADIOED BACK THEY WOULD AGREE TO THE ALLIED DEMANDS AND WANTED TO RESUME THE TRUCE TALKS.

BUT RIDGWAY SAID IN EFFECT, "NOT JUST YET." HE POINTED OUT THE REDS HAD AGREED TO MAKE KAESONG NEUTRAL BUT VIOLATED THAT NEUTRALITY ONCE BEFORE. HE WANTED IRON-CLAD ASSURANCES THE TRUCE TOWN WOULD BE FREE OF ARMED COMMUNISTS TROOPS.

A109FX

AT THE SAME TIME, HE RECALLED TO JAPAN THE FOUR AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE U.N. TRUCE DELEGATION.

ON TUESDAY, TWO OF THOSE DELEGATES WENT SWIMMING WITH RELATIVES AND FRIENDS IN TOKYO. TWO OTHERS WENT SHOPPING.

RIDGWAY HIMSELF MADE A ROUTINE INSPECTION OF AMERICAN TROOPS AT NAGOYA.

CC706APD

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(120)

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A123KX

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (300)

BY DON HUTH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 8-(AP)-A COMPANY OF RED INFANTRYMEN STABBED INTO ALLIED POSITIONS ON THE WEST-CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT TUESDAY NIGHT BUT WAS HURLED BACK AFTER A THREE-HOUR SCRAP.

EXCEPT FOR PATROL PROBING BY BOTH SIDES, THE REMAINDER OF THE FRONT

WAS QUIET. ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TROOPS SEEMED TO BE WAITING FOR WORD AS TO WHETHER THE CRUCIAL ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG WOULD BE RESUMED.
THE REDS ATTACKED IN COMPANY STRENGTH WEST OF CHORWON UNDER COVER OF ARTILLERY AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE. CHORWON IS 15 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND 38 AIR MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG, SITE OF THE SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS.
ALLIED ARTILLERY AND WARPLANES SEARED THE ATTACKING REDS. THEN U. N. INFANTRYMEN CLOSED IN AND DROVE THEM BACK.
TO THE NORTHEAST OF THIS ACTION, ONE ALLIED PATROL WAS FORCED BY RED ARTILLERY TO WITHDRAW FROM THE PYONGGANG AREA.
FLYING THROUGH AN OVERCAST, U. S. B-29S BOMBED KEY COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND TRANSPORTATION CENTERS. THE SUPERFORTS USED RADAR-AIMING ON TARGETS AT SAMDONG, IN WESTERN KOREA, AND HAMHUNG, ON THE EAST COAST.
THE 7,000-FOOT RUNWAY OF THE AIRFIELD AT PYONG, IN NORTHEAST KOREA, ALSO WAS CRATERED BY SOME 700 HUNDRED-POUND BOMBS. FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED ABOUT 600 MISSIONS WERE FLOWN DURING THE DAY.
FEAF PLANES WERE JOINED BY NAVY PILOTS FROM THE U. S. CARRIERS PRINCETON AND BOXER IN THE ATTACKS ON RED SUPPLY LINES. THE CARRIER AIRMEN REPORTED 18 BRIDGES DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED.
THE U. S. HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO CONTINUED BLASTING INSTALLATIONS AT WONSAN TUESDAY. THE NAVY REPORTED THE TOLEDO'S EIGHT-INCH MAIN BATTERY KNOCKED OUT AT LEAST SIX RAILROAD CARS AND A SECTION OF THE MAIN ROAD THROUGH THE EAST COAST PPRT.
ON THE WEST COAST, THE U. S. CARRIER SICILY AND OTHER TASK FORCE 95 WARSHIPS BOMBED AND SHELLED SUPPLY LINES.
THE SOUTH KOREAN FRIGATE APNOK STEAMED SAUCILY INTO THE MOUTH OF THE HAN RIVER AND SHELLED RED TROOP POSITIONS.
FJ918PCS

AUG 8 1951

A98FX
KVVFIRST LEAD OPERATIONAL (150)
U.S.8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,AUG.7-(AP)-A LONE COMMUNIST PLANE BOMBED ALLIED LINES IN KOREA TODAY WHILE 236 UNITED NATIONS PLANES HAMMERED BACK AT THE REDS IN COMBAT SORTIES.
C
HAMMERED BACK AT THE REDS IN COMBAT SORTIES.
GROUND ACTION QUIETED SO MUCH THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY OMITTED ITS CUSTOMARY EVENING COMMUNIQUE.
THE SINGLE RED AIR RAIDER STRUCK SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT. FIVE BOMBS WERE DROPPED. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT OF CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.
LOW-FLYING U.N. FIGHTER PILOTS REPORTED THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED AT LEAST 200 REDS. A STRIKE LED BY MAJ.JACK A.DAVIS OF OKMULGEE, OKLA., CAUGHT 150 OF THEM NEAR PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE KEPT UP A CONTINUOUS ATTACK ON RED SUPPLIES AND SUPPLY LINES, MOUNTING 107 SORTIES FROM SUNSET TO DAWN.
NIGHT FLIERS LIGHTING RED ROADWAYS WITH FLARES REPORTED "MODERATELY HEAVY TRAFFIC" MOVING TOWARD THE FRONT. STRIKES BEFORE LAST MIDNIGHT KNOCKED OUT 80 VEHICLES IN THIS MOVEMENT, PILOTS REPORTED.
THE NIGHT STRIKES TOPPED OFF A DAY OF 775 SORTIES FLOWN BY FAR EAST AIR FORCES.
SIXTEEN B-29 SUPERFORTS, CONVERGING FROM OKINAWA AND JAPAN, KEPT THE AIR WAR GOING TODAY WITH STRIKES AT A RED AIR FIELD, RAIL MARSHALLING YARDS AND SUPPLY CENTERS.
MARINE PLANES PATROLLING THE COASTS MONDAY REPORTED DESTROYING 22 BOATS USED BY THE REDS TO TRANSPORT SUPPLIES. ONE MARINE F-9F PANTHER JET WAS SHOT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE BUT THE PILOT WAS RESCUED.
A PANTHER JET MADE THE 45,000TH LANDING ON THE DECKS OF THE CARRIER BOXER. THE NAVY SAID, "THIS IS PROBABLY A RECORD FOR AIRCRAFT CARRIERS WITH ACTIVE FLEETS."
WARSHIPS RANGED FREELY UP AND DOWN BOTH COASTS OF KOREA, AND SUPPORTED U.N. TROOPS ON THE EAST COAST WITH SEA BORNE ARTILLERY.
A GROUND-HUGGING HAZE HUNG OVER THE ENTIRE FRONT YESTERDAY AS ALLIED PATROLS RANGED UP TO SIX MILES IN FRONT OF THEIR LINES WITHOUT STIRRING UP STRONG OPPOSITION.
LW447APD

A55KX (NL RED RADIO)
(450)

AUG 8 1951

NIGHT LEAD RED RADIO
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 8-(AP)-RADIO PEIPING LAST NIGHT SOUGHT TO STRIKE BACK AT VIGOROUS UNITED NATIONS COMPLAINTS OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS AT KAESONG, SCENE OF KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS, BY CITING ALLEGED VILATIONS BY AMERICAN TROOPS ON JULY 16.
AN OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL HAD BROUGHT A CHARGE BEFORE THE DELEGATES THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAD VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT. HE SAID THE MATTER WAS DISCUSSED BY LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES.
THE SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID THE MATTER WAS INVESTIGATED BUT HE DID NOT KNOW THE OUTCOME.
EARLIER NUCKOLS HAD ANNOUNCED HE KNEW OF NO COMPLAINTS BY THE REDS. BUT HE QUICKLY CORRECTED THIS STATEMENT WHEN IT DEVELOPED THE RED PROTEST WAS MADE ON A DAY WHEN NUCKOLS HAD NOT ATTENDED THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWS SERVICE, IN A DISPATCH FROM KAESONG CLAIMED "AS MANY AS 20 AMERICAN SOLDIERS" FIRED AT COMMUNIST POSITIONS "IN PANMENTIEN, AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE."
AVAILABLE MAPS DID NOT SHOW PANMENTIEN, BUT AN EARLIER BROADCAST CALLED THE TOWN PANMUNCHON. THIS INDICATED THE CHINESE WERE REFERRING TO PANMUNJOM, SIX MILES EAAST OF KAESONG. IF SO, THIS WOULD BE OUTSIDE THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRALITY ZONE.
THE RED BROADCAST, TRANSMITTED REPEATEDLY IN BOTH CHINESE AND ENGLISH, CLAIMED AMERICAN TROOPS FIRED THREE TIMES AT COMMUNIST POSITIONS IN THE TOWN "WITH CARBINES AND MACHINEGUNS" BUT DID NOT SAY U. S. TROOPS HAD ENTERED THE TOWN.
THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE CALLED OFF BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SUNDAY AFTER 140 COMBAT ARMED RED TROOPS APPEARED WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE KAESONG CONFERENCE HOUSE ON SATURDAY.
THE RED RADIO CALLED THIS ACTION "EXAGGERATION OF A TRIFLE" THAT PROVED THE AMERICANS "DELIBERATELY INTEND TO STALL THE TALKS."
IT SAID THAT WHEN THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS HAD TAKEN PLACE ON JULY 16 "OUR SIDE ONLY DREW THE ATTENTION OF THE AMERICAN SIDE TO THEM BUT NEITHER USED THEM AS A GROUND FOR STOPPING THE MEETINGS, NOR MADE THEM PUBLIC."
IT ALSO SAID THAT ATTENTION WAS CALLED TO AMERICAN PLANES FLYING OVER KAESONG DAY AND NIGHT "VIOLATING THE NEUTRAL ZONE."
THE RADIO ALSO DECLARED THAT "TO CREATE TENSION" U.S. AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAD "RUSHED INTO THE OUTSKIRTS" OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE 17 TIMES BETWEEN JULY 10 AND 24 AND THAT ALLIED WARSHIPS HAVE ALSO "BOMBARDED OUR POSITIONS DAILY FROM JUST BEYOND THE NEUTRAL ZONE." IT SAID "THE SOUND OF GUNFIRE CAN BE HEARD CLEARLY IN KAESONG."
PEIPING ACCUSED RIDGWAY OF MAKING THE SENIOR U.S. DELEGATE, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY "EAT HIS OWN WORDS" BY FAILING TO RETURN TO KAESONG FOR THE TALKS ON SUNDAY.
IT SAID THAT AFTER THE INCIDENT OF THE GUARDS "STRAYING" INTO THE MEETING AREA ON SATURDAY, "ALL THAT JOY ASKED OF OUR SIDE WAS THAT ATTENTION BE GIVEN TO IT, AND HE AGREED ON THE MEETING AT 10 A. M. AUG. 5.
"THIS SELF-CONTRADICTORY ATTITUDE OF THE AMERICAN SIDE SHOWS HOW HARD IT HAD TO TRY TO FIND PRETEXTS FOR GAINING TIME," THE BROADCAST ADDED.
THE REDS ASSERTED THEIR GUARDS HAD CROSSED INTO THE CONFERENCE

30.24- 25645

AREA BY MISTAKE ON THEIR WAY TO A MEETING "TO DISCUSS THE MAINTENACE OF ORDER IN THE ZONE."

GENERAL RIDGWAY REJECTED THIS EXCUSE BY POINTING OUT THAT FULLY ARMED MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN SQUADS WERE AMONG THE GROUP, IN DIRECT VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT THAT ONLY MILITARY POLICE WOULD BE USED INSIDE THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE.

FJ528PCS

A177KX

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG.8-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED LAST NIGHT THAT AMERICAN TROOPS VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG JULY 16.

THE CURRENT TRUCE TALKS NOW ARE INTERRUPTED BECAUSE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMED TROOPS ENTERED THE CONFERENCE CITY SATURDAY IN VIOLATION OF AN AGREEMENT TO KEEP KAESONG NEUTRAL.

THE BROADCAST IN CHINESE, MONITORED BY KYODO NEWS AGENCY, SAID ABOUT 20 AMERICAN TROOPS CARRIED OUT THREE ATTACKS WITH CARBINES AND MACHINE GUNS AT PANMUNCHON.

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PEIPING SAID PANMUNCHON LAY WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE. (AVAILABLE MAPS DO NOT SHOW A VILLAGE BY THAT NAME.)

THE BROADCAST ALSO DECLARED THAT "AMERICAN PLANES ON RAIDING MISSIONS TO NORTH KOREA FLY OVER THE KAESONG AREA DAY AND NIGHT, CAUSING TENSION IN THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE CONFERENCE SITE."

PEIPING SAID AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS FROM JULY 10 TO JULY 24 "ADVANCED TO AREAS ADJACENT TO THE NEUTRALIZED ZONE 17 TIMES."

"AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN NAVAL VESSELS," THE BROADCAST CONTINUED, "ARE SHELLING AREAS ADJACENT TO THE NEUTRALIZED ZONE EVERY DAY, AND BOMBARDMENTS ARE HEARD CLEARLY EVEN IN KAESONG.

"FROM 1740 TO 1810 (5:40 TO 6:10 P.M.) JULY 16 AMERICAN TROOPS CARRIED OUT ATTACKS THREE TIMES WITH CARBINES AND MACHINEGUNS AT PANMUNCHON, INCLUDED IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THE TROOPS AT ONE TIME NUMBERED AS MANY AS 20.

"FOR ALL THESE VIOLATIONS WE MERELY CALLED ATTENTION OF THE AMERICANS, BUT REFRAINED FROM PUBLICIZING THEM. THE AMERICANS ARE NOW, ON THE PRETEXT OF AN ACCIDENTAL MISTAKE OF OUR GUARDS, SUSPENDING THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS."

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, TOLD THE COMMUNISTS YESTERDAY HE WOULD NOT RESUME THE TALKS UNTIL THEY GIVE POSITIVE ASSURANCE THAT THEY WILL KEEP THEIR NEUTRALITY PLEDGE. HE SAID HE DOUBTED THAT THE PRESENCE OF THE ARMED COMMUNIST TROOPS WAS ACCIDENTAL.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, WHICH MADE NO REFERENCE TO RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE, CONCLUDED WITH THIS:

"FROM THIS DIFFERENCE, YOU WILL SEE THAT IT IS WE WHO REALLY WANT QUICK MATERIALIZATION OF A TRUCE AND IT IS THE AMERICANS WHO ARE TRYING TO STALL IT."

CC1236PCS

B95KX (Q)

WITH CADETS (240)

BY O.H.P.KING

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,AUG.8-(AP)-EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE 1950 WEST POINT CLASS GATHERED LAST NIGHT AND DRANK TOASTS TO THEIR CLASSMATES AND BATTLEMATES KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA.

MANY MEMBERS OF THE CLASS OF '50 SAW ACTION IN KOREA. THEY WERE HASTENED FROM THE MILITARY ACADEMY TO THE WAR ZONE AND GAINED BITTER BUT VALUABLE EXPERIENCE AS PLATOON LEADERS.

OF THE EIGHT ATTENDING THE REUNION, FIVE HAVE BECOME GENERALS' AIDES, TWO ARE MEMBERS OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS HONOR GUARDS AND ONE IS STILL IN KOREA--AS A TANK COMMANDER.

LT.ARNOLD GALIFFA OF DONORA, PA., FORMER ARMY GRIDIRON GREAT, IS AN AIDE TO GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUREME COMMANDER.

ALL U.S. ARMY DIVISIONS IN KOREA WERE REPRESENTED AT THE REUNION.

AFTER DINNER AND TOASTS AT THE WASHINGTON HEIGHTS CLUB, THE GROUP WENT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY FOR BEER AND SANDWICHES AND A MIDNIGHT SWIMMING AND ROWING PARTY.

ATTENDING LISTED WITH THEIR FORMER DIVISION AND PRESENT DUTY WERE:

LT. PHILIP BOLTE, WASHINGTON, D.C., FIRST CAVALRY, NOW AIDE TO BRIG. GEN. FRANK A.ALLEN.

LT. WILLIAM LAMDIN, BALTIMORE, SECOND DIVISION, NOW GHQ HONOR GUARD.

LT. RICHARD REIN, TOLEDO, OHIO, SECOND DIVISION, NOW AIDE TO BRIG. GEN. L.M.HAYNES OF JAPAN LOGISTIC COMMAND.

LT.ARNOLD GALIFFA, DONORA, PA., THIRD DIVISION AIDE TO GENERAL RIDGWAY.

LT. JOE ELLIOT, CARTERSVILLE, GA., SEVENTH DIVISION, NOW AIDE TO BRIG.GEN. E.K.WRIGHT, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS.

LT. LESLIE HOLCOMB, WILTON, CONN., SEVENTH DIVISION, NOW AIDE TO BRIG.GEN.F.W.FARRELL, COMMANDING GENERAL CENTRAL COMMAND.

LT.DWIGHT ADAMS, SEWICKLEY, PA., 14TH DIVISION NOW GHQ HONOR GUARD.

LT. GEORGE TILLSON OF (HOME TOWN UNAVAILABLE) SOUTH CAROLINA, A 25TH DIVISION TANK COMMANDER, STILL IN KOREA.

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HH1042PCS

B54KX (Q)

(320)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG.8-(AP)-SUMMARY OF FAR EAST NAVAL OPERATIONS TUESDAY:

U.S. NAVY PILOTS FLYING FROM FAST TASK FORCE 77 CARRIERS USS PRINCETON AND USS BOXER UNLEASHED ALL-OUT ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES IN NORTHEAST KOREA YESTERDAY.

NAVY FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS ROARED OVER THE EAST COAST FROM SONGJIN TO SOUTH OF WONSAN WITH HEAVY PAYLOADS, SCORING DIRECT HITS ON BRIDGES, RAILROADS AND HIGHWAYS. DURING BRIDGE STRIKES, THE CARRIER-BASED AIRMEN ACCOUNTED FOR 18 CUT OR DESTROYED WITH FOUR MORE DAMAGED. ROUTES WERE CRATERED IN SIX YEARS.

AMONG THE DESTRUCTION AND DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE NAVY AERIAL BOMBARDMENT WERE 24 VEHICLES, 50 ENEMY SUPPLY BUILDINGS, INCLUDING SIX LARGE WAREHOUSES, 23 RAILROAD CARS, SIX SUPPLY DUMPS AND FOUR MORTAR POSITIONS. THE BLUE PLANES FROM THE FLOATING AIRFIELDS ALSO ACCOUNTED FOR OVER 30 CONFIRMED ENEMY CASUALTIES.

TASK FORCE 77'S HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO CONTINUED BLASTING WONSAN SHORE INSTALLATIONS TUESDAY. THE TOLEDO'S 8-INCH MAIN BATTERY KNOCKED OUT AT LEAST SIX RAILROAD CARS AND A SECTION OF A MAIN HIGHWAY THROUGH THE CITY. SEVERAL BUILDINGS WERE BLOWN UP AND GUN EMPLACEMENTS DIRECTLY HIT.

TASK FORCE 95'S MOBILE AIRBASE, USS SICILY, CONTINUED LAUNCHING MARINE CORSAIRS AT WEST COAST TARGETS. THE FLYING MARINES FLEW INLAND TO ATTACK RAILROAD ROLLING STOCK NORTHEAST OF KUMCHON. THEY ALSO DESTROYED BUILDINGS NORTH OF ULLYUL AND DAMAGED A BRIDGE WEST OF HAEJU

BOMBARDMENT OF THE HAN RIVER BANKS AND HAEJU AREA WAS CONTINUED BY WEST COAST SURFACE UNITS FROM TASK FORCE 95. THE ROK FRIGATE APNOK STEAMED INTO THE MOUTH OF THE HAN SHELLING TROOP POSITIONS. WITH THE APNOK WAS THE HMS MOUNTS BAY WHICH FIRED AT SIMILAR TARGETS EAST OF YONAN.

AUSTRALIAN DESTROYER WARRAMUNGA POURED OVER 100 ROUNDS OF 4.7-INCH AMMO DURING THE DAY AT SOLDIERS AND SUPPLY POINTS NEAR HAEJU.

OTHER UN BLOCKADE AND ESCORT FORCE UNITS PATROLLED AND BLASTED COMMUNIST TRANSPORTATION ROUTES ON THE NORTHEAST COAST FROM CHONGJIN SOUTH TO SONGJIN. FIRING IN THOSE AREAS WERE THE USS CARMICK, USS THOMPSON AND USS SEIVERLING.

AT THE EASTERN EXTREMITY OF THE FRONTLINES THE USS BROWN AGAIN GAVE NAVAL GUNFIRE SUPPORT TO EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS NEAR KOSONG.

JQ606PCS

A78FX
PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 7-(AP)-RESIDENTS OF THE PORT OF KUNSAN CHEERED A STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE YESTERDAY THAT SOUTH KOREA IS OPPOSED TO DIVISION OF KOREA AGAIN ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
COMMUNISTS HAVE DEMANDED THIS IN CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG.
"ALL KOREANS SHOULD FIGHT FOR UNIFICATION TO THE LAST MAN," RHEE TOLD A MASS MEETING. IT WAS HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE CITY ON THE SOUTHWEST KOREAN COAST.
RHEE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LT. GEN. JOHN B. COULTER, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY.
RHEE ACCUSED REDS OF PREPARING ANOTHER OFFENSIVE "WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS ARE TRYING TO WORK FOR KOREAN UNIFICATION WITHOUT FURTHER BLOODSHED."
LW441APD

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B32KX Q (140)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, AUG.7-(AP)-THERE WAS JUST TOO MUCH WATER FOR THE CANADIAN 25TH BRIGADE'S MOBILE BATH AND LAUNDRY UNIT.
SET UP ALONGSIDE A SMALL STREAM, THE UNIT SUPPLIED HOT SHOWERS AND CLEAN CLOTHES TO GRATEFUL FRONTLINE TROOPS. BUT ONE AFTERNOON A FEW DAYS AGO IT BEGAN RAINING.
IT RAINED AND RAINED. BY MIDNIGHT THE STREAM HAD BECOME A RAGING TORRENT. IT SWEPT AWAY THE BATH-LAUNDRY UNIT AND TENTS PLUS NEARLY ALL THE PERSONAL GEAR OF SERVICE TROOPS.
"THE WATER ROSE ABOUT THREE FEET IN HALF AN HOUR INSIDE OUR TENT BEFORE IT FLOATED AWAY," SAID PVT. DOUG BOYCE, MONTREAL.
"I WAS UP TO MY CHEST IN WATER IN WHAT SEEMED ONLY MINUTES," SAID PVT. MELVIN MORROW, ALMONTE, ONT.
PVT. ALBERT DAMIANO, OTTAWA, SAID THE MEN SPENT THE NIGHT HUDDLED UNDER TRUCKS AND AROUND FIRES.
P351ACSNM

A118KX
WEST OUT
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG 7 (AP)-PRESS REPORTS SAID TODAY FORMER NATIONALIST LT.GEN.LIU SHAO-WU, FORCED BY REDS TO SERVE AS A PRIVATE IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY IN KOREA, WAS KILLED IN ACTION RECENTLY.
GG843ACS NM

B133WX (Q)
(120)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, AUG.7-(AP)-ARMY COL.NED D.MOORE, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE 19TH INFANTRY REGIMENT IN KOREA, TODAY WAS AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS AND AN OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE LEGION OF MERIT AT CEREMONIES IN THE PENTAGON.
MOORE, FORMERLY OF GUTHRIE, IOWA, WON THE DSC FOR "ACTS OF HEROISM THAT INSPIRED HIS DECIMATED REGIMENT TO DEFEAT THE SPEARHEAD OF THE 6TH NORTH KOREAN DIVISION AT THE BATTLE OF HAMAN NOTCH AND SAVED THE WEST FLANK OF THE PUSAN PERIMETER EARLY IN THE KOREA CONFLICT."
HE RECEIVED THE OAK LEAF CLUSTER FOR SHAPING HIS REGIMENT INTO AN EFFICIENT COMBAT FORCE, DESPITE LOSS OF PERSONNEL, SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT IN THE EARLY DAYS OF BITTER FIGHTING AT TAEJON.
MOORE NOW IS ASSIGNED TO THE PENTAGON.
CZ336PED

B93KX (Q)
(100)
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE CANADIAN DESTROYER HMCS NOOKTA ARRIVED HERE TODAY AFTER EIGHT MONTHS OF COMBAT IN KOREAN WATERS.
FLYING THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG, THE DESTROYER HAS BEEN AT SEA 24 TO 26 DAYS EACH MONTH, BLASTING NORTH KOREAN TARGETS WITH HER FOUR-INCH GUNS.
"THE MEN WEREN'T KEEN ON THE TRIP WHEN WE SAILED, BUT THEIR ATTITUDE CHANGED AFTER WE STARTED RESCUING KOREAN CIVILIANS FROM THE COLD WATERS," SAID COMDR. A. B. F. FRASER-HARRIS, SKIPPER OF THE NOOKTA.
"I'M SURE WE CAME TO REALIZE THAT UNLESS COMMUNIST AGGRESSION WERE HALTED IN THE FAR EAST, THIS SAME FATE MIGHT BEFALL THE ATLANTIC COAST."
SHE WAS DUE TO LEAVE TONIGHT FOR NOVA SCOTIA, HER HOME PORT.
FJ930PCS

B62KX

B62KX (Q)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., AUG. 7-(AP)-FOUR U. S. NAVY DESTROYERS OF DIVISION 32---THE RUPERTUS, LEONARD F. MASON, FECHTELER, AND HENRY W. TUCKER---ARRIVED TODAY FROM THE KOREAN WAR ZONE.
THE DESTROYERS BRINKLEY BASS, ARNOLD J. ISBELL AND DUNCAN ARRIVED YESTERDAY. THE BRINKLEY BASS WAS HIT BY SHELL FRAGMENTS FROM SHORE BATTERIES SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. TWO OF ITS CREW WERE KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED.
FJ635PCS

AUG 8 1951

A11WX (CAX, RUSS DRIVER & UN AHD)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY AUG. 7)
(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,AUG.7-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 15 MORE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 371) REPORTED FOUR KILLED AND 11 WOUNDED IN ACTION.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY AUG. 7)
MD445PED

A133FX
(150)
MANILA,AUG.7-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID TODAY THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT HAS TOLD THE UNITED STATES OFFICIALLY THAT IT CANNOT ACCEPT THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN ITS PRESENT FORM.
THE PHILIPPINE VIEWS WERE DISPATCHED TO THE U.S. SATURDAY, THE SOURCE SAID. TEXT OF THE DISPATCH WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC HERE.
A WEEK OF CONFERENCES BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR MYRON M.COWEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO FAILED TO CHANGE THE PHILIPPINE STAND.
PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO, A GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE APPOINTED TO STUDY THE DRAFT TREATY, AND SEVERAL OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS HAVE INSISTED THAT PROVISION BE MADE IN THE TREATY FOR:
1. REPARATIONS BY JAPAN FOR WAR DAMAGES IN CASH OR KIND.
2. UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION FOR 20 YEARS TO PREVENT UNLIMITED REARMING BY THE JAPANESE.
THE PHILIPPINES PLANES TO SEND A DELEGATION TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE TREATY SIGNING NEXT MONTH, BUT GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE SAID THE ISLAND DELEGATION WON'T SIGN THE DOCUMENT IN ITS PRESENT FORM.
CC831APD

30.24- 25647

A100FX
TOKYO, AUG. 7-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TOLD HIS CABINET TODAY HE WILL LEAVE AUG. 30 FOR THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
A LIST OF DELEGATES TO ACCOMPANY HIM HAS NOT YET BEEN FINALLY DECIDED UPON.
IT PROBABLY WILL BE ANNOUNCED AFTER A SPECIAL PARLIAMENT SESSION SCHEDULED TO BEGIN AUG. 16.
RICHARD G. CASEY, VISITING AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, CALLED ON YOSHIDA AT HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE THIS AFTERNOON.
LW629APD

AUG 8 1951

B88 (Q)
MANAGUA, NICARAGUA, AUG 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT ANASTASIO SOMOZA TODAY APPOINTED DR.GUILLERMO SEVILLA SACASA HEAD OF THE NICARAGUAN DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE. DR.SEVILLA SACASA IS AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.
P12NED

A107FX
V(225)
TOKYO,AUG.7-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY SCREENED 11,235 FORMER JAPANESE ARMY AND NAVY OFFICERS FOR REMOVAL FROM PURGE LISTS.
APPROVAL OF ALLIED OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES STILL IS REQUIRED.
THE TOTAL PROPOSED FOR DE-PURGING INCLUDES 7,329 ARMY OFFICERS AND 3,906 NAVY OFFICERS.
THE GOVERNMENT ADDED FIVE NAMES TODAY TO THE LIST OF 13,904 FORMER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LEADERS GRANTED PERMISSION YESTERDAY TO RE-ENTER PUBLIC LIFE.
THE ADDITIONAL FIVE ARE:
MRS.SHIGEYO TAKEUCHI, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE DEFUNCT GREATER JAPAN'S WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION.
KAZUO SASAMOTO, FORMER LEADER OF A COMMERCIAL PATRIOTS' GROUP.
WAKAJI KAWAMURA, FORMER GOVERNOR OF KOCHI PREFECTURE.
TAMEJIRO SHIMADA, MILITARIST.
EIKICHI OTSUKA, FORMER ADVISER TO THE IMPERIAL RULE ASSISTANTS' ASSOCIATION, WARTIME JAPAN'S SINGLE POLITICAL GROUP.
TOP NAME IN THE LIST CLEARED YESTERDAY WAS ICHIRO HATOYAMA, WHO REORGANIZED THE NATION'S LIBERAL PARTY AFTER THE WAR. HE WAS ABOUT TO BECOME JAPAN'S FIRST POST-SURRENDER PREMIER WHEN HE WAS PURGED FOR A BOOK HE WROTE PRAISING HITLER AND MUSSOLINI.
HATOYAMA STILL MAY BECOME PREMIER, AFTER THE JAPAN PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH. HIS REMOVAL FROM THE PURGE LIST ENTITLES HIM TO RETURN TO FULL POLITICAL ACTIVITY.
IN HIS FIRST PUBLIC STATEMENT SINCE HE WAS CLEARED, HATOYAMA YESTERDAY CALLED ON ALL ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES IN JAPAN TO "COMBAT THE RED MENACE AT HOME AND ABROAD."
CC659APD

B1 Q
--17--
NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST (340)
BY GLENN WILLIAMS
LONDON, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE PORTRAYED ITSELF TODAY AS CALMLY HOPEFUL THAT BRITAIN CAN MAINTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH INCREASINGLY RESTIVE EGYPT.
EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH EL DIN PASHA YESTERDAY REPEATED EGYPT'S DEMAND THAT BRITAIN WITHDRAW ALL HER TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AROUND THE SUEZ CANAL. HE DECLARED BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON HAS CLOSED THE DOOR TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ABOUT IT.
SALAH EL DIN SAID EGYPT WILL RENOUNCE HER 20-YEAR TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR. THE TREATY STILL HAS FIVE YEARS TO RUN AND EMPOWERS BRITAIN TO KEEP TROOPS IN EGYPT.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE WAS SURPRISED BY THE TONE OF THE EGYPTIAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT, ALTHOUGH ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS HAVE BEEN STRAINED SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II OVER THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF BRITISH TROOPS IN THE COUNTRY.
A SPOKESMAN MAINTAINED TODAY THAT BRITAIN STILL BELIEVES THE WAY IS OPEN FOR FURTHER DISCUSSIONS OF EGYPT'S PROBLEMS. ALL THIS COUNTRY WANTS, HE SAID, IS STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE OIL, NATIONAL PRIDE, AND POLITICS-BY-ASSASSINATION MIX IN A SEETHING DIPLOMATIC STEWPOT.
BRITAIN INSISTS HER FORCES STATIONED IN EGYPT ARE NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE SUEZ CANAL, THE STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT SEA SHORTCUT BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE MIDDLE EAST'S BIG OIL RESERVES.
EGYPT INSISTS SHE CAN HANDLE THE SECURITY OF THE CANAL, THOUGH HER ARMY WAS THROWN BACK RATHER EASILY BY ISRAELI FORCES IN THE SHORT ARAB-JEWISH WAR OF 1948.
EVEN WHILE THE TROUBLE WITH EGYPT SIMMERED, BRITAIN MOVED TO BOLSTER HER FRIENDLY TIES AND INFLUENCE A LITTLE FARTHER EAST.
BEFORE THE REMOVAL BY ASSASSINATION LAST MONTH OF KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN, BRITAIN'S MOST POWERFUL FRIEND IN THE AREA, THIS COUNTRY HAD INVITED EMIR FEISAL, BEARDED AND DESERT-ROBED FOREIGN MINISTER OF SAUDI ARABIA, TO COME HERE FOR HIGH LEVEL TALKS.
FEISAL ARRIVED TODAY. HE HAS TALKS SCHEDULED WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOMORROW AND THURSDAY.
BETWEEN TALKS AND FETES, BRITAIN HOPES TO KEEP THE EMIR AND HIS POWERFUL FATHER, KING IBN SAUD, ON BRITAIN'S SIDE IN THE UPS AND DOWNS OF MIDDLE EASTERN POLITICS.
TU421PED

AUG 8 1951

A64 (CQ)
(270)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.7-(AP)-EGYPT HAS WARNED BRITAIN THAT SHE INTENDS TO CANCEL THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY BY THE END OF THIS MONTH. THE TREATY, WHICH PERMITS BRITAIN TO KEEP TROOPS AT THE SUEZ CANAL, HAS BEEN A SORE SPOT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EDDIN TOLD A CHEERING PARLIAMENT BRITAIN HAD CLOSED THE DOOR TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ON THE DISPUTED TREATY AND IT WOULD BE CANCELLED "BEFORE THE END OF THIS SESSI OF PARLIAMENT." THE SESSION IS EXPECTED TO END LATE IN AUGUST.
EDDIN'S STATEMENT WAS A FORMAL REPLY TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON'S CHARGES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS JULY 30 THAT EGYPT IS TAKING AN "UNCOMPROMISING" AND "IRRESPONSIBLE" ATTITUDE TOWARD THE MAJOR PROBLEMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
SINCE NEGOTIATIONS STARTED IN 1946 TO RENEW AND REVISE THE TREATY, EGYPT HAS DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM THE VITAL SUEZ --MAIN SUPPLY ROUTE DURING WORLD WAR II. EGYPT ALSO WANTS TO INCORPORATE THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN UNDER KING FAROUK'S RULE. BRITAIN HAS DECLARED WORLD TENSIONS--AND PARTICULARLY THOSE IN THE MIDDLE EAST--MAKE IT NECESSARY THAT SHE KEEP HER TROOPS IN THE SUEZ TO PROTECT EGYPT AS WELL AS BRITAIN'S INTERESTS. SHE ALSO OPPOSES TURNING THE SUDAN OVER TO EGYPT.
EGYPT SERVED FORMAL NOTICE LAST NOVEMBER THAT THE TREATY WAS NO LONGER REGARDED AS LEGAL. BUT SHE STOPPED SHORT OF ACTUAL CANCELL

ATION, EXPRESSING THE HOPE THAT BRITAIN WOULD MEET HER DEMANDS.
(ALTHOUGH BRITISH TROOPS ARE STATIONED AT THE VITAL SHIPPING LINK BETWEEN EUROPE AND THE EAST, EGYPT HAS FULL CONTROL OVER SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ. SUPPORTING THE ARAB BLOCKADE OF ISRAEL, SHE HAS IMPOSED RIGID RESTRICTIONS ON SHIPPING AND HAS STOPPED SEVERAL SHIPS CARRYING GOODS TO THE JEWISH STATE. THE U.S., FRANCE AND BRITAIN YESTERDAY SERVED NOTICE THEY WOULD INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEMANDING THAT EGYPT LIFT THE BLOCKADE.)
PB/JT653AED

AUG 8 1951

A104 (340)
WITH CAIRO (A64)
LONDON, AUG.7-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY THAT BRITAIN WANTS TO MAINTAIN FRIENDSHIP WITH EGYPT, AND THAT SO FAR AS BRITAIN IS CONCERNED THE WAY IS STILL OPEN FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ON A NEW ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT.
HE WAS COMMENTING ON YESTERDAY'S SPEECH IN CAIRO BY EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH EDDIN PASHA WHO SAID THAT THE DOOR IS CLOSED TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS OVER REVISION OF THE LONG-DISPUTED ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY OF 1936.
EGYPT IS ONE OF THE MAJOR NATIONS IN THE ARAB LEAGUE, AND ARAB GOVERNMENTS EXERT A POWERFUL INFLUENCE THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST, WHICH IS RICH IN OIL AND OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE IN THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON'S SPEECH DURING LAST WEEK'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MADE THE POINT THAT STABILITY IN THE DISTURBED MIDDLE EAST EPENDS ON FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE STATEMENT BY THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER TOOK THE FOREIGN OFFICE BY SURPRISE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IN CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR AND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS THERE HAS BEEN NO PREVIOUS STATEMENT THAT NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD END.
EGYPT AND BRITAIN SIGNED A 20 YEAR TREATY IN 1936. UNDER IT, BRITISH TROOPS COULD REMAIN IN THE COUNTRY.
THE TREATY CONTAINED A PROVISION FOR REVISION TALKS IN 1946.
CHANGES WERE NEGOTIATED BETWEEN THE LATE FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN AND EGYPTIAN PREMIER SIDKY PASHA. UNDER THE REVISED VERSION BRITISH TROOPS WERE TO REMAIN ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY TO GUARD THE SUEZ CANAL.
SIDKY WAS THROWN OUT OF OFFICE BY OFFENDED EGYPTIAN NATIONALISTS AND THE REVISED TREATY NEVER WAS SIGNED. TALKS ATTEMPTING TO SETTLE THE QUESTION HAVE CONTINUED SPORADICALLY SINCE 1946.
BESIDES THE EGYPTIAN DEMAND FOR COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TROOPS, THERE IS ONE OTHER STUMBLING BLOCK TO ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT. THEY NOW ARE JOINTLY ASSOCIATED IN RULING THE SUDAN UNDER THE 1899 CONDOMINIUM AGREEMENT. EGYPT WANTS TO UNITE THE SUDAN WITH EGYPT WITH SEMI-INDEPENDENCE UNDER THE REIGN OF KING FAROUK. BRITAIN INSISTS THAT THE SUDANESE SHOULD DEVELOP THEIR OWN INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT, WHICH MAY TAKE 25 YEARS.
WW940AED

B76 (Q)
WITH CAIRO (A64)
WELLINGTON, N.Z., AUG.7-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND TODAY PRESENTED A NOTE TO EGYPT PROTESTING AGAINST SHIPPING RESTRICTIONS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.
"THE CONTINUANCE OF RESTRICTIONS," THE NOTE SAID, "WILL NOT ONLY HINDER THE FLOW OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE BUT IS LIKELY TO IMPAIR RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND COUNTRIES, WHICH, LIKE NEW ZEALAND, SHOULD BE FRIENDLY."
THE NOTE WAS PRESENTED THROUGH THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO.
ML1109AED

A105 (160)
LONDON, AUG.7-(AP)-BRITAIN TURNED A COOL AND INDIFFERENT EYE TODAY ON SOVIET PRESIDENT N.M. SHVERNIK'S IDEAS FOR A "BIG FIVE" TREATY TO END THE COLD WAR AND STOP THE EAST-WEST ARMS RACE.
"WE'VE HEARD THAT ONE BEFORE," A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD HIS DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE.
HE SAID THAT SINCE SHVERNIK'S PROPOSALS WERE CONTAINED IN A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THEY DIDN'T IMMEDIATELY CONCERN BRITAIN, EVEN THOUGH THIS COUNTRY WAS ONE OF THE FIVE SUGGESTED PARTICIPANTS IN THE TREATY. THE OTHERS ARE THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, FRANCE AND COMMUNIST CHINA.
IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE BELIEVED RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR PROHIBITING ATOMIC WEAPONS AND FOR INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC INSPECTION REPRESENTED NO CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS RUSSIAN ATTITUDES TAKEN IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
IN PARIS, A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN COMMENTED THAT THERE IS NO NEED FOR A FIVE-POWER PACT SUCH AS THE U.S.S.R. SUGGESTS, SINCE A PACT ALREADY EXISTS AMONG THE UNITED NATIONS. HE ADDED THAT THERE WAS NOTHING NEW IN THE SOVIET PROPOSAL.
WW944AED

A158
LONDON, AUG 7-(AP)-BRITAIN SLAPPED THE TIGHTEST RATION SINCE THE WAR ON THE USE OF COKE TODAY. IT MEANS FEWER BATHS AND COLDER DISH-WATER FOR BRITISH HOUSEHOLDERS.
THE IDEA IS TO SAVE SCARCE COKE FOR INDUSTRY WHICH NOW USES NEARLY 40 PER CENT MORE THAN IT DID BEFORE THE WAR.
DOMESTIC COKE HAS BEEN UNRATIONED SINCE JAN.1, 1950. MANY BRITISH HOUSEHOLDS--PROBABLY MORE THAN HALF OF THEM--RELY ON COKE-FIRED BOILER DEVICES IN THE KITCHEN TO SUPPLY HOT WATER.
P106PED

AUG 8 1951

B47 (Q) (170)
KX FOR FX
LONDON, AUG. 7-(AAP)-TEN JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO ARE WINDING UP A THREE-MONTH TOUR OF BRITAIN PRAISED THIS COUNTRY'S NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE TODAY.
"WE THINK THE HEALTH SERVICE IS WONDERFUL AND WOULD LIKE TO SEE IT IN JAPAN," SAID AKIRA MIYAZAKI, DIRECTOR OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT LIAISON AND COORDINATION OFFICE.
THE JAPANESE HAVE VISITED BIRMINGHAM, LONDON AND MANCHESTER, AS WELL AS RURAL AREAS.
MIYAZAKI REMARKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT MOST OF THE POSTWAR GUIDANCE IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN JAPAN HAS BEEN GIVEN BY AMERICANS.
"THIS IS A CHANCE TO COMPARE AMERICAN SYSTEMS WITH BRITISH," HE SAID. "WE CAN FIND OUT THAT THE AMERICAN SYSTEM IS NOT THE ONLY ONE APPLICABLE TO DEMOCRACY. IN THAT SENSE THERE IS VERY GREAT IMPORTANCE IN THIS TOUR."
CHIGEO IMURA, MAYOR OF KANAZAWA CITY, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED BY THE FACT THAT IN BRITAIN, "ONCE A POLICY IS ESTABLISHED, OFFICIALS PURSUE IT WITH DETERMINATION AND THE CITIZENS COOPERATE."
THE DELEGATES WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR A SHORT HOLIDAY IN PARIS AND ROME BEFORE RETURNING TO JAPAN.
JT838AED

30.24- 25649

B74 (Q)
LONDON, AUG.7-(AP)-CORPORAL ROBERT P.EDWARDS, 23, OF MCALESTER, OKLA., WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE A U.S. AIR FORCE COURT MARTIAL TODAY ON A CHARGE OF IMPERSONATING AN OFFICER AND PASSING BAD CHECKS. EDWARDS PLEADED INNOCENT.
HE ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE FROM THE LAKENHEATH AIR BASE FROM MARCH 15 TO 19.
THE PROSECUTION DECLARED EDWARDS REPRESENTED HIMSELF AS A COLONEL AND PASSED CHECKS TOTALLING $2,018 DURING A FLING IN LONDON.
ML1105AED

A86
PARIS, AUG.7-(AP)-JACQUES DUCLOS, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID TODAY COMMUNIST BOSS MAURICE THOREZ WILL RETURN "IN A COUPLE OF MONTHS" FROM HIS SOJOURN IN THE SOVIET UNION. DUCLOS QUOTED BY THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE, SAID THOREZ WAS CURED OF THE AILMENT FOR WHICH HE WAS TREATED IN RUSSIA. THOREZ, 51, SUFFERED A STROKE EIGHT MONTHS AGO AND WAS FLOWN TO RUSSIA.
JJ835AED

AUG 8 1951

B17 Q (130)
PARIS, AUG. 7-(AP)-DR. JAIME TORRES BODET, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO), TODAY CALLED FOR INCREASED PRODUCTION OF PAPER AND BETTER DISTRIBUTION OF PRESENT SUPPLIES.
UNLESS NEWSPRINT AND BOOK PAPER PRODUCTION ARE INCREASED, HE SAID, IT MIGHT BE IMPOSSIBLE TO SUPPLY READING MATERIAL TO THOSE WHO ARE LEARNING TO READ EVEN IF THIS PERCENTAGE SHOULD RISE BY ONLY FIVE PERCENT.
THE UNESCO DIRECTOR GENERAL PROPOSED TWO MEASURES:
INCREASE PRODUCTION THROUGH INCREASING USE OF NEW RAW MATERIALS AND IN FACILITATING, BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS, THE NECESSARY LONG TERM INVESTMENTS.
ASSURE, AS LONG AS PRODUCTION DOES NOT MEET THE REAL NEEDS OF EACH COUNTRY, A MORE EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF EXISTING SUPPLIES OF NEWSPRINT AND BOOK PAPER.
TU457PED

A75 (CQ)
(150)
CHERBOURG, FRANCE, AUG. 7-(AP)-MRS. PHILOMENE KREISLER KIRKWOOD WAS HELD IN JAIL HERE TODAY UNTIL A FRENCH COURT CAN DECIDE WHETHER TO EXTRADITE HER TO NEW YORK TO FACE CHARGES BY HER FORMER HUSBAND THAT SHE WAS TRYING TO TAKE HER SON BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO BE REARED AS A COMMUNIST.
A PUBLIC PROSECUTOR ORDERED HER IMPRISONED YESTERDAY. HER EIGHT-YEAR-OLD SON, THOMAS, STAYED OVERNIGHT IN A LOCAL HOSPITAL BECAUSE THE HOTELS WERE FILLED WITH VISITORS FOR A BICYCLE RACE. POLICE HELD THE PASSPORTS OF HER PRESENT HUSBAND, CHARLES KIRKWOOD, AND A FRIEND, SIDNEY FULLER, SO THEY COULD NOT LEAVE UNTIL THE EXTRADITION HEARING.
MRS. KIRKWOOD'S FORMER HUSBAND, GEORGE KREISLER OF NEW YORK, HAS CHARGED HER WITH VIOLATING A COURT ORDER FORBIDDING HER TO TAKE THEIR SON MORE THAN 25 MILES FROM NEW YORK. HE ASKED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO REQUEST HER EXTRADITION.
MRS. KIRKWOOD LOUDLY DENIED SHE WAS TAKING HER SON BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. SHE SAID SHE WAS GOING TO VISIT HER PARENTS IN BERLIN, BUT REFUSED TO TELL THE PROSECUTOR THEIR NAMES OR ADDRESS.
JR736AED

B130 Q
--17--
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (170)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
BERLIN, AUG. 7-(AP)-MUSIC AND SPORTS, LIBERALLY SPRINKLED WITH COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY, DOMINATED THE PROGRAM TODAY OF THE THIRD WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN.
THOUSANDS OF YOUNGSTERS WHO HAVE COME TO THIS DIVIDED CITY FOR THE BIG, COMMUNIST-RUN MEETING, HAD A BROAD CHOICE OF AMUSEMENTS.
BUT AS THE FESTIVAL SWUNG INTO ITS THIRD DAY, STRONG PEOPLE'S POLICE UNITS TIGHTENED THEIR WATCH ALONG THE BORDER TO WEST BERLIN. THEY ARE TRYING TO PREVENT YOUNG COMMUNISTS FROM VISITING THE WEST.
WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID 20,000 YOUNGSTERS HAD SNEAKED ACROSS THE BORDER YESTERDAY TO SEE WHAT LIFE IS LIKE IN "THE DECADENT WEST."
YOUNG EAST GERMANS WHO HAVE COME OVER TO THE WEST REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNIST POLICE ARRESTED ABOUT A DOZEN YOUTHS WHO HAD VIOLATED THE ORDER NOT TO CROSS.
U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY CHARGED THE FESTIVAL IS A FACADE WHICH COVERS THE PREPARATION FOR WAR FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE DESCRIBED IS THEME OF PEACE AS PHONY.
HE WELCOMED VISITS TO THE WEST BY THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS SO LONG AS THEY BEHAVE, AND SAID THAT FIGURES IN WEST BERLIN SHOW THAT SOME 60,000 HAVE CROSSED THE BARRIERS SINCE THE MEETING OPENED WITH ELABORATE FANFARE SUNDAY.
TU321PED

AUG 8 1951

B77 (Q)
(170)
BERLIN, AUG.7-(AP)-AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY ACCUSED THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN TODAY OF TRYING TO "DROWN OUT THE SOUND OF WAR PREPARATION AND NEWS OF AGGRESSIONS FROM THE AREA BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."
HE SAID THE FESTIVAL HAD "AN IMPRESSIVE FACADE" AND "A DIN OF PEACE," BUT BOTH WERE PHONY.
THE HIGH COMMISSIONER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WELCOMED VISITS TO WEST BERLIN BY FESTIVAL DELEGATES "SO LONG AS THEY BEHAVE THEMSELVES."
"SOME HAVE COME OUT OF THE EAST IN SPITE OF BARRICADES," HE ADDED.
THE LATEST OFFICIAL FIGUQNPPPM

"SOME HAVE COME OUT OF THE EAST IN SPITE OF BARRICADES," HE ADDED. THE LATEST OFFICIAL FIGURES IS OVER 60,000.
FORD FOUNDATION PRESIDENT PAUL G.HOFFMAN VISITED THE FESTIVAL YESTERDAY BEFORE FLYING ON TO THE MIDDLE EAST, MCCLOY DISCLOSED.
"HE TOLD ME HE WONDERED HOW LONG IT WOULD BE BEFORE WE RID OURSELVES OF THE IDEA OF SHIRTS -- MUSSOLINI'S BLACK SHIRTS, HITLER'S BROWN SHIRTS, AND NOW THE COMMUNISTS' BLUE SHIRTS," THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID.
"I HAVEN'T SEEN THE FESTIVAL MYSELF BECAUSE I'VE BEEN TOO BUSY."
ML1111AED

A88
LUENEBURG, GERMANY, AUG.7-(AP)-ABOUT 100 YOUNG WEST GERMAN COMMUNISTS BOLTED ACROSS THE BORDER INTO EAST GERMANY LAST NIGHT TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN, WESTERN POLICE REPORTED TODAY.
THE YOUTHS YANKED AN EMERGENCY CORD IN ORDER TO STOP A TRAIN NEAR THE FRONTIER. WESTERN POLICE CHARGED EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE CROSSED THE BORDER INTO WEST GERMANY TO RECEIVE THE YOUTHS.
TWENTY-FIVE YOUNG REDS WHO TRIED TO LEAVE THE TRAIN WERE ARRESTED BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE GROUP GOT AWAY.
JJ838AED

A101
(220)
BY RICHARD O'REGAN

SAALFELDEN, AUSTRIA, AUG. 7-(AP)-AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAVE TAKEN INSULTS AND DODGED BOTTLES HURLED BY HUNDREDS OF YOUNG COMMUNIST VISITORS IN THE LAST SEVERAL DAYS.

SEVERAL CONTINGENTS OF THE 2,200 BRITISH, FRENCH, BELGIAN AND ITALIAN YOUTHS TRYING TO GET TO THE COMMUNIST YOUTH FESTIVAL IN BERLIN HAVE STORMED INTO SAALFELDEN BY TRAIN AND TRIED TO EVADE THE U.S. ZONE GUARDS.

FAILING IN THAT, THEY HAVE TRIED TO PROVOKE THE AMERICANS INTO FIGHTS.

BUT ALL HAVE BEEN TURNED BACK WITHOUT INCIDENT.

THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS ARE BARRED FROM CROSSING THE U.S. OCCUPATION ZONE OF AUSTRIA TO REACH EAST GERMANY BY ORDERS FROM U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY.

MOST ARE STRANDED IN INNSBRUCK IN THE FRENCH ZONE, WHICH THEY ENTERED LEGALLY AND WHERE THEY ARE CONSIDERED TOURISTS.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES TRIED TODAY TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES BY ANNOUNCING THAT AFTER MIDNIGHT THEY WOULD NO LONGER BE GIVEN FREE FOOD AND LODGING AT INNSBRUCK. THE TRAVELERS HAVE BEEN LIVING OFF CITY HANDOUTS SINCE LAST FRIDAY.

INNSBRUCK POLICE ALSO SAID THEY WOULD HAVE TO REGISTER AS FOREIGNERS.

COMMUNIST YOUTHS HAVE REFUSED TO LEAVE THEIR TRAINS AND HAVE HAD TO BE REMOVED FORCIBLY. OTHERS HAVE SAT ON THE RAILROAD TRACKS AND HAVE HAD TO BE PUSHED INTO OTHER TRAINS TO PERMIT TRAFFIC TO CONTINUE. SOME HAVE PULLED EMERGENCY CORDS, STOPPING TRAINS BEFORE THEY REACH THE STATION, AND TRIED TO GET ACROSS THE BORDER ON FOOT.

SS1005PED

AUG 8 1951

A61

VIENNA, AUG. 7-(AP)-TEN CHURCHGOERS WERE FOUND TODAY AMONG THE 1,300 FRENCH AND BRITISH YOUTHS STRANDED BY ALLIED OCCUPATION OFFICIALS AT INNSBRUCK IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO CROSS AUSTRIA TO ATTEND THE COMMUNIST YOUTH RALLY IN BERLIN. THEY SAID THEY WERE NOT COMMUNISTS--BUT ROMAN CATHOLICS.

ALL FROM SCOTLAND, THE TEN SAID THEY JOINED THE BRITISH DELEGATION TO THE COMMUNIST RALLY BECAUSE THE TRIP OFFERED A CHANCE TO SEE MUCH OF EUROPE AT LITTLE EXPENSE.

RQ745PED

A90
(300)

BERLIN, AUGUST 7-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY PRAISED TODAY A FORMER GERMAN DOUBLE-AGENT OF THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN ARMIES FOR "SAVING A VERY SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF GERMANS FROM APPREHENSION, DEPORTATION OR PERHAPS WORSE" -- AT SOVIET HANDS.

THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION CHIEF SAID HIS PROTECTION OF THE AGENT, DR.HANS KEMRITZ, FROM WEST BERLIN PROSECUTION WAS PART OF A POLICY OF PROTECTING "SCORES OF THOUSANDS OF GERMANS" WHO HAD HELPED THE ALLIES ARREST SUSPECTED NAZI CRIMINALS AFTER THE WAR.

"OLD NAZI SS (ELITE GUARD) PEOPLE ARE BEGINNING TO COME OUT IN THE WESTERN ZONES AND START PROCESSES AGAINST GERMANS WHO WORKED WITH US," HE ASSERTED.

"IF THIS DEVELOPS INTO PITTING BROTHER AGAINST BROTHER, IT WILL LEAD TO A VERY DANGEROUS SITUATION."

THE HIGH COMMISSIONER TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE HERE THAT THE POWERS BY WHICH HE INTERVENED IN THE KEMRITZ CASE WOUULD BE "RETAINED IN SOME FORM" AFTER A CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENT RESTORES LIMITED SOVEREIGNTY TO THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC IN A FEW MONTHS.

THE RETENTION IS NECESSARY, MCCLOY SAID, "TO PROTECT THE SECURITY AND THE PRESTIGE OF OUR TROOPS IN THIS COUNTRY."

KEMRITZ, A NAZI SINCE 1933, WAS A MAJOR IN THE GERMAN COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE DURING THE WAR AND AFTERWARDS WORKED UNDERCOVER FOR BOTH THE RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS IN BERLIN.

FOR FOUR YEARS A "POLITICAL REFUGEE" IN THE AMERICAN ZONE, KEMRITZ WAS ADJUDGED GUILTY RECENTLY BY A WEST BERLIN COURT OF LURING ANOTHER FORMER NAZI INTELLIGENCE OFFICER INTO SOVIET CAPTIVITY IN 1946. THE OFFICER'S WIDOW WAS AWARDED DAMAGES OF 11,640 MARKS ($2,760).

MCCLOY, WHO ORDERED THE COURT TO NULLIFY ITS VERDICT AND TURN THE CASE OVER TO HIS OFFICE, SAID THAT "FORTUNATELY, I DO NOT KNOW WHERE KEMRITZ IS NOW."

AMERICANS TOOK THE GERMAN TO A HIDEOUT TWO MONTHS AGO. THERE ARE RUMORS THAT HE MAY BE RECEIVING THEIR HELP TO EMIGRATE TO A FOREIGN COUNTRY.

JJ850AED

S31

AUG 8 1951

PRECEDE BERLIN DAY (120)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.7-(AP)-ALLIED SOURCES SAID TODAY THE STALLED EAST-WEST TRADE AND THE LITTLE AIRLIFT FROM BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY WILL BE DISCUSSED BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS HERE THURSDAY.

WEST GERMAN VICE-CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER IS EXPECTED TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON EAST-WEST TRADE WITH HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALS AT THE REGULAR MEETING.

LAST FRIDAY, ALL LEGAL TRADE BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY ENDED AFTER RUSSIA REFUSED TO GUARANTEE THAT BERLIN EXPORTS HO WEST GERMANY WOULD NOT BE DELAYED DELIBERATELY.

BOTH THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION AND THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAVE WARNED RUSSIA THAT NO NEW INTERZONE TRADE AGREEMENT WILL BE SIGNED UNTIL RUSSIA PROMISES NOT TO INTERFERE WITH BERLIN'S EXPORT TRADE.

MEANWHILE A LITTLE AIRLIFT WAS STARTED TO FLY OUT WEST BERLIN EXPORT TO WEST GERMANY.

NO MILITARY PLANES ARE BEING USED SO FAR.

HA7PED

30.24- 25651

B52 (Q) (190)
BERLIN, AUG. 7-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY AFFIRMED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL APPROVE THE NEW EAST-WEST GERMAN TRADE AGREEMENT IF THE RUSSIANS CEASE HAMPERING EXPORTS FROM WEST BERLIN.
"IT WAS OUR PURPOSE," HE SAID "TO REMOVE THE NOOSE AROUND OUR NECK WHICH HAS BEEN TIGHTENED BY SHORT JERKS."
HE REPORTED THAT THE WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT IS FLYING OUT UP TO 125 TONS OF EXPORTS DAILY BY COMMERCIAL ALLIED PLANES TO AVOID THE RUSSIANS' SLOWDOWN ON SHIPPING PAPERS.
ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER THE WESTERN POWERS MIGHT BRING IN MILITARY CARGO CARRIERS TO AID WEST BERLIN, MCCLOY REPLIED, "I HOPE IT IS SETTLED BEFORE WE HAVE TO TAKE OTHER MEASURES."
MCCLOY SAID HE HAD TESTIFIED RECENTLY IN WASHINGTON IN FAVOR OF EAST-WEST GERMAN TRADE, "BECAUSE IT IS IMPORTANT FOR THE CITY OF BERLIN AND THE ALLIED ZONES --WITHIN PEACEFUL LIMITATIONS."
HE SAID THE ALLIES WERE READY TO COOPERATE WITH THE RUSSIANS AGAINST ILLEGAL TRADE FROM EAST GERMANY, BUT NOT TO COOPERATE "WITH NUISANCES THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ADMINISTRATION CLAIMS IT HAS THE RIGHT TO PASS ON MANY CATEGORIES OF GOODS SHIPPED WESTWARD FROM THIS CITY." THE ALLIES HAVE REPEATEDLY REQUESTED THAT DELAYS BE ELIMINATED IN THE ISSUANCE OF SOVIET PERMITS.
JT906AED AUG 8 1951

A76
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 7-(AP)-HITLER'S ONCE FABULOUS RETREAT IN THE BAVARIAN MOUNTAINS IS TO BE DESTROYED TO PREVENT IT FROM BECOMING A SHRINE FOR NEO-NAZIS.
WALDEMAR VON KNOERINGEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF BAVARIA, SAID YESTERDAY BAVARIAN CABINET MEMBERS RECENTLY VISITED HITLER'S BOMB-SHATTERED HIDEAWAY ATOP OBERSALZBERG MOUNTAIN AND DECIDED THE RUINS SHOULD BE TORN DOWN.
JR737AED

B99 (Q)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG.7-(AP)-A MASTER SERGEANT FAINTED YESTERDAY WHEN HE WAS SENTENCED TO EIGHT YEARS AT HARD LABOR BY GENERAL COURT MARTIAL BOARD.
HE IS HAROLD L.GREEN, 33, OF EUCLID AVENUE, LOS ANGELES, WHO WAS CONVICTED EARLIER ON COUNTS OF PERJURY AND INTRODUCING FALSE BILLS OF SALE.
GREEN WAS ACQUITTED LAST MAY OF CHARGES OF STEALING GOVERNMENT PROPERTY WHILE ON DUTY AT THE SPECIAL SERVICES WAREHOUSE HERE.
LJ1S108PED

B83 (Q)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 7-(AP)-FIRST LIEUT.JOHN E.CHRISINGER OF WINFIELD, IOWA, CRASH-LANDED HIS F-84 THUNDERJET AT BERGHEIM TODAY, THE U.S.AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.
CHRISINGER ESCAPED INJURY. HE WAS ON A ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT FROM THE GIEBELSTADT AIR BASE WHEN HIS ENGINE FAILED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
P1150AED

A91
(170)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.9-(AP)-IN EFFECT RUSSIA HAS NOT CONTRIBUTED A PLUGGED RUBLE TO HELP UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND THEIR PEOPLE, U.S. DELEGATE ISADOR LUBIN TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TODAY.
LUBIN PRESENTED RUSSIA'S BLANK BALANCE SHEET AFTER SOVIET DELEGATE G.P.ARKADIEV CHARGED IN THE COUNCIL YESTERDAY THAT THE WESTERN REARMAMENT PROGRAM WAS TAKING AWAY FROM THE PROGRAM TO AID UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
"LET'S SEE HOW DEEPLY CONCERNED THEY ARE ABOUT THE FATE OF THESE PEOPLE," LUBIN SAID TODAY. THEN HE LISTED THE FOLLOWING ORGANIZATIONS AND THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION.
UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND -- "EXACTLY ZERO."
PALESTINE REFUGEE ORGANIZATION -- "EXACTLY NOTHING."
INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION --"THE USSR MADE NO CONTRIBUTION."
EXPANDED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR UNDER DEVELOPED COUNTRIES -- "NOT A SINGLE RED RUBLE."
WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION --"THE USSR FAILED TO PAY ITS ASSESSMENT.' INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT -- "NOT A SINGLE CENT."
"IT IS NEEDLESS TO SAY," LUBIN ADDED, "THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT SEEN FIT TO CONTRIBUTE A PENNY IN KOREA."
JJ854AED AUG 8 1951

A59
(100)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUGUST 7-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE HELPING TO DEVELOP THE TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW OF 64 NATIONS WITH A TOTAL OF 1,415 SPECIALISTS BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.
A REPORT OF THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BOARD TODAY SAID THE PROGRAM WAS "ACCELERATING", BUT IT WAS TOO EARLY TO JUDGE ITS OVERALL EFFECTIVENESS. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE U.N. AND 45 GOVERNMENTS ALREADY ARE IN OPERATION, CALLING FOR THE AID AND ADVICE OF 741 EXPERTS.
NINETEEN MORE GOVERNMENTS ARE SCHEDULED TO SIGN AGREEMENTS BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR, AND 674 MORE EXPERTS WILL GO TO WORK THIS YEAR IN THE 64 COUNTRIES RECEIVING ASSISTANCE.
RJ740PED

A179WX
(260) PRECEDE BERN-TRADE
WASHINGTON,AUG 7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS PERMITTING MORE SHIPMENTS OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO SWITZERLAND AS A RESULT OF THAT COUNTRY'S CRACKING DOWN ON EXPORTS TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS.
OFFICIALS HERE SAID TODAY AN INCREASING NUMBER OF EXPORT LICENSES IS BEING GRANTED FOR SHIPMENTS TO SWITZERLAND AS INFORMATION COMES IN THAT THE SWISS HAVE ELIMINATED SHIPMENTS OF COMPARABLE MATERIALS TO THE IRON CURTAIN LANDS.
INDICATIONS ARE, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES AND SWISS OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN LOOKING INTO THE TRADE SITUATION FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. IT IS COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT THOUGH SWITZERLAND IS A WESTERN COUNTRY IT HAS PURSUED A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY AS BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND WESTERN BLOCS. THIS HAS COVERED TRADE.
SWISS SHIPMENTS OF RAW MATERIALS, MACHINERY AND MATERIALS RELATING TO ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENT TO THE SOVIET COUNTRIES AUTOMATICALLY MEANT, ACCORDING THE INFORMATION HERE, THAT SUCH THINGS COULD NOT BE SENT TO SWITZERLAND FROM THE UNITED STATES.
THE CONVERSATIONS REPORTEDLY RESULTED IN AN INFORMAL UNDERSTANDING THAT THE SWISS WOULD HENCEFORTH PROHIBIT SHIPMENTS OF THESE MATERIALS

TO EASTERN EUROPE.
AS THE SWISS HAVE PUT THIS POLICY INTO EFFECT THE STATE AND COMMERCE DEPARTMENTS HERE HAVE EASED UP ON THE RELEASE OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO SWITZERLAND.
OFFICIALS SAID THAT LICENSES FOR SWISS SHIPMENTS HAVE GONE UP SLOWLY IN RECENT WEEKS AND PREDICTED A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN FUTURE.
JK206PED

WASHINGTON JS1234PED

AUG 8 1951

D40 (250)
BERN, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 7-(AP)-DR.HANS SCHAFFNER, HEAD OF THE TRADE AGREEMENTS DIVISION OF THE SWISS DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, SAID TODAY SWITZERLAND WOULD ACCEPT NO FOREIGN DIRECTION IN CONTROLLING THE EXPORT OF SWISS-ORIGIN GOODS TO EASTERN EUROPE.
A CONFERENCE BETWEEN SWISS AND AMERICAN TRADE EXPERTS LAST WEEK FAILED TO LEAD TO A SWISS UNDERTAKING TO STOP EXPORTS OF ALL STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN LIMITING EXPORT LICENSES FOR SWITZERLAND FOR SOME TIME ON THE GROUNDS THAT STRATEGIC MATERIALS WERE BEING RE-EXPORTED BY THE SWISS TO THOSE IRON-CURTAIN COUNTRIES WHICH COULD NOT OBTAIN THE SAME GOODS DIRECTLY FROM THE UNITED STATES.
SWITZERLAND INSTITUTED AN EXPORT-LICENSING SYSTEM LAST YEAR TO PREVENT SUCH EVASIONS OF AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN EXPORT CONTROLS AT LAST WEEK'S CONFERENCE, THE SWISS DELEGATION WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE GIVEN ASSURANCES THAT THE SWISS SYSTEM WOULD BE TIGHTENED UP TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT SWITZERLAND COULD NO LONGER BE USED AS A BASE FOR SUCH ROUNDABOUT IMPORTS OF WESTERN STRATEGIC MATERIALS BY THE COMMUNIST BLOC.
DR.SCHAFFNER TOLD A REPORTER SWITZERLAND WOULD CONSIDER SUCH TRADING AS A VIOLATION OF ITS OWN NEUTRALITY POLICY.
"ON THE OTHER HAND," HE ADDED, "THE DISPOSAL OF OUR OWN PRODUCTION MUST ALWAYS REMAIN A MATTER FOR OURSELVES ALONE TO DECIDE."
HE SAID SWITZERLAND'S EXPORTS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WERE REGULATED UNDER TRADE AGREEMENTS AND WERE LIMITED BY THE RETURN SHIPMENTS MADE AVAILABLE BY THE RECEIVING COUNTRIES.
JS1238PED

A128 (260)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, AUG.7-(AP)-THE HUNGARIAN PRESS AND RADIO TODAY GAVE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S VERSION OF WHY IT HAS BANISHED "UNDESIRABLES" FROM BUDAPEST.
THE OFFICIAL VERSION SAID A TOTAL OF 4,081 MEMBERS OF THE "FORMER RULING CLASS" WERE REMOVED FROM THE CAPITAL IN A DEPORTATION OF THE "INTERNAL ENEMY" WHICH BEGAN MAY 21.
(THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO ESTIMATES THAT 30,000 THUS FAR HAVE BEEN EVICTED FROM THEIR HOMES IN BUDAPEST IN THE DEPORTATION. PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON JULY 27 CONDEMNED THE MASS EVICTIONS. LAST WEEK SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ACCUSED HUNGARY OF THE "GROSSEST BRUTALITY.")
THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S STATEMENT WAS OBVIOUSLY PROMPTED BY THE ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO PRESENT EVIDENCE ON THE DEPORTATIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS CHARGING HUNGARY WITH BREAKING PROVISIONS OF THE PEACE TREATY.
THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE DEPORTEES CONSISTED OF FORMER MEMBERS OF THE NAZI-SUPPORTED REGIME OF REGENT ADM.NICHOLAS HORTHY, GENERALS AND ARMY STAFF OFFICERS OF THE HORTHY REGIME, BANKERS, BIG LANDOWNERS AND MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN NOBILITY.
IT STRONGLY REFUTED THE WESTERN CHARGE THAT "LITTLE MEN" WERE INCLUDED IN THE LIST. IT SAID "NOT A SINGLE WORKING LITTLE MAN" WAS AFFECTED BY THE BANISHMENT ORDER.
THE STATEMENT SAID THERE WAS NOT A SINGLE PARAGRAPH IN THE PEACE TREATY WITH HUNGARY THAT WOULD PRESCRIBE THAT "HORTHY'S GENERALS AND MINISTERS MUST BE ALLOWED TO DWELL IN DE LUXE QUARTERS IN BUDAPEST."
THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, IT SAID, USED THE SAME LAWS PASSED BY THE HORTHY REGIME IN 1939 WHICH THEN EMPOWERED THE GOVERNMENT TO BANISH FROM THE CAPITAL PERSONS WHO WERE REGARDED A "HAZARD TO PUBLIC SAFETY AND ORDER." IT SAID THE PEACE TREATY DID NOT REVOKE THIS LEGISLATION.
WW1117AED

A60
(120)
FLORENCE, ITALY, AUG. 7-(AP)-AMERICAN GEN. DAVID M. SCHLATTER, COMMANDER OF ALLIED AIR FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF ITALIAN AIRFORCE GEN. SERGIO LALATTA AS HIS DEPUTY COMMANDER.
THE APPOINTMENT WAS ANNOUNCED AT SCHLATTER'S NEWLY ACTIVATED HEADQUARTERS HERE. SELECTION OF THE 47-YEAR-OLD ITALIAN AIRFORCE OFFICER AS DEPUTY COMMANDER AND ACTIVATIN OF THE AIRFORCE COMMAND HERE COMPLETES ORGANIZATION OF THE TOP ECHELON OF THE ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S RIGHT FLANK.
AMERICAN ADM. ROBERT D. CARNEY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, HAS HIS HEADQUARTERS IN NAPLES. ITALIAN GEN. MAURIZIO LAZZARO DE CASTOGLIONI, GROUND FORCE COMMANDER, HAS HIS HEADQUARTERS IN VERONA, IN NORTHERN ITALY.
RJ743PED

AUG 8 1951

B48 (Q)
FLORENCE, AUG. 7-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. DAVID M.SCHLATTER, COMMANDER OF ALLIED AIR FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, HAS ACTIVATED HIS HEADQUARTERS HERE. OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE HEADQUARTERS FORMALLY BEGAN FUNCTIONING ON AUG. 4.
SCHLATTER IS A NATIVE OF FOSTORIA, OHIO.
JT840AED

B123 Q
ROME, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF DR. FRED L. LIMINGER, ASSISTANT DEAN OF AGRICULTURE AT PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE, TO HEAD ITS NEW AGRICULTURE SERVICES BRANCH.
DR. LININGER, WHO SERVED WITH FAO IN CHINA IN 1948, WILL DIRECT DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION AND ADVISORY SERVICES FOR FAO.
TU255PED

A89
(200)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.7-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL ZAMAN SAID TODAY A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST OF PALESTINIAN ARAB BIRTH WILL BE TRIED WITH TWO OTHERS FOR PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH.
STRICT CENSORSHIP IN JORDAN MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CHECK THE NEWSPAPER'S REPORT WITH OFFICIALS IN THAT COUNTRY.
THE NEWSPAPER, IN A DISPATCH FROM THE JORDAN CAPITOL OF AMMAN SAID THE PRIEST IS EL KHURY AYAD, WHO LIVED IN A VILLAGE NEAR BETHLEHEM. ANOTHER DEFENDANT WAS IDENTIFIED AS DR.MUSSA EL HUSSEINI, NEPHEW OF THE GRAND MUFTI OF JERUSALEM HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI. THE THIRD ACCUSED IS A PALESTINIAN MERCHANT NAMED ARAFAT EL BITTAR, THE PAPER SAID.
AL ZAMAN SAID THE PROSECUTION WILL SEEK THE DEATH PENALTY FOR THE

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THREE. IT ADDED THAT OTHERS WILL BE TRIED ON CHARGES OF PLAYING SECONDARY ROLES IN THE MURDER PLOT.
KING ABDULLAH WAS SHOT DOWN BY AN ASSASSIN'S BULLETS JULY 20 AS HE VISITED THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN THE JORDAN-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM. HIS SLAYER, A FANATIC TAILOR NAMED MUSTAPHA SHUKRY ASHSHO, WAS KILLED BY THE KING'S GUARDS.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE PRIEST WAS ACCUSED OF DECLARING OFTEN THAT ABDULLAH WAS THE MAIN OBSTACLE TO INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM AND THE ONLY SOLUTION WAS THE JORDAN KING'S ASSASSINATION.

AL ZAMAN SAID DOCUMENTS ALLEGEDLY CONNECTING FATHER AYAD TO THE CRIME WERE SEIZED IN HIS HOME. IT SAID EL BITTAR IS BELIEVED TO HAVE HELPED THE ASSASSIN OBTAIN THE GUN HE USED IN THE KILLING.

.JJ844AED

AUG 8 1951

B46 (Q) (360)

BOMBAY, INDIA, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE FIRST SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN GRAIN FOR INDIA WAS FORMALLY RECEIVED AT A COLORFUL DOCKSIDE CEREMONY TODAY.

A TEN-POUND BAG -- SYMBOLIC OF THE 2,000,000-TON AMERICAN WHEAT LOAN -- WAS HANDED OVER TO OFFICIALS OF THE INDIAN FOOD MINISTRY BY DR. CLIFFORD TAYLOR, AGRICULTURAL ATTACHE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY. THE BAG WAS DECORATED WITH THE AMERICAN AND INDIAN FLAGS.

BOMBAY'S MAYOR S.K.PATIL, WHO PRESIDED AT THE CEREMONY, CALLED THE LOAN OF $190,000,000 WORTH OF WHEAT MORE THAN A COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION:

"BEHIND IT WAS THE KINDNESS AND COMRADESHIP OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE FO INDIA IN ITS TIME OF GREAT NEED," HE TOLD THE MIXED INDIAN AND AMERICAN AUDIENCE.

HE PROMISED THAT THE INDIAN PEOPLE WOULD NOT FORGET THIS KINDNESS AND SAID THE LEADERS OF BOTH NATIONS CARRIED A "HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY TOWARD EACH OTHER AND THE REST OF THE WORLD IN TRYING TO MAINTAIN PEACE."

MONSOON RAINS SWEPT THROUGH BOMBAY DURING THE CEREMONY AND DELAYED UNLOADING OF THE TUCSON VICTORY WHICH WON THE RACE FROM GALVESTON, TEX., TO BE THE FIRST SHIP TO DELIVER WHEAT LOAN CARGO.

THE JOHN CHESTER KENDALL, WHICH SAILED EARLIER AFTER CEREMONIES IN PHILADELPHIA, COLLIDED IN THE SUEZ CANAL WITH ANOTHER VESSEL AND WAS BEACHED IN A REMOTE EGYPTIAN AREA. IT IS HOPED HER CARGO CAN BE TRANSSHIPPED AND CONTINUE ITS JOURNEY TO INDIA.

THE TUCSON VICTORY WAS UNDER THE COMMAND OF NORWEGIAN-BORN CAPT. EDGAR WAALER OF (69 PORTERFIELD PLACE), FREEPORT, L.I., N.Y. ONE OF NEARLY 100 VESSELS TAKEN FROM THE MOTHBALL FLEET TO RUSH WHEAT TO INDIA, IT BROUGHT 9450 TONS.

DR. TAYLOR TOLD INDIAN OFFICIALS THE TUCSON VICTORY AND THE SHIPS FOLLOWING IT WILL PERMIT INDIA TO MAINTAIN ITS BASIC RATION OF 12 OUNCES OF GRAIN DAILY PER PERSON.

THE 12-OUNCE RATION WAS CUT TO NINE OUNCES A DAY BEFORE THE AMERICAN LOAN WAS ASSURED. THE NORMAL AMOUNT WAS RESTORED FOR INDIA'S 360,000,000 PERSONS AFTER THE U. S. CONGRESS ACTED.

THE GRAIN WILL ARRIVE HERE AT A MAXIMUM RATE OF 600,000 TONS A MONTH.

AS THE TUCSON VICTORY ARRIVED, ANOTHER FREIGHTER, THE CITY OF CAPETOWN, DISCHARGED 42 TONS OF AMERICAN WHEAT CONTRIBUTED BY RESIDENTS OF CHAMPAIGN AND URBANA, ILL. EACH OF THE 748 BAGS WAS MARKED "DONATED BY THE PEOPLE OF CHAMPAIGN, ILLINOIS, THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

.JT835AED

B131 Q

NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR (300)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 7-(AP)-PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN CHARGED INDIA TODAY WITH TRYING TO ENFORCE WHAT HE CONSIDERS AN UNFOUNDED CLAIM TO KASHMIR "BY MILITARY MEANS."

LIAQUAT'S CHARGE WAS IN THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF NOTES EXCHANGED WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA OVER THE FUTURE OF THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE.

THE NOTE WAS RELEASED AS UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK P. GRAHAM OF NORTH CAROLINA HELD A TWO AND A HALF HOUR MEETING WITH PAKISTANI OFFICIALS ON A "SECOND ROUND" OF VISITS TO THE KASHMIR, INDIAN AND PAKISTANI CAPITALS.

GRAHAM, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS STAFF OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN ADVISORS, TALKED WITH FOREIGN MINISTER SIR ZAFRULLAH KHAN. NO RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE WERE ANNOUNCED.

WITH THEIR ARMIES FACING EACH OTHER ACROSS THE FRONTIERS, INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE BEEN EXCHANGING CHARGES OF AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS SINCE GRAHAM'S ARRIVAL ON THE SCENE LATE IN JUNE.

IN A NOTE SUNDAY NEHRU ADMITTED INDIA HAD STATIONED "DEFENSIVE" TROOPS WITHIN 20 MILES OF PAKISTAN, BUT ACCUSED PAKISTAN OF THREATENING A "JIHAD" (HOLY WAR) AND OF OFFERING PEACE WITH A "CLENCHED FIST."

PAKISTANI SPOKESMEN YESTERDAY SAID THEY KNEW OF INDIAN TROOPS STATIONED WITHIN 10 MILES OF EAST PAKISTAN'S FRONTIER.

IN HIS REPLY TODAY, LIAQUAT SAID, "IN VIOLATION OF A SOLEMN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON KASHMIR AND IN DEFIANCE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, INDIA CLAIMS KASHMIR AS INDIAN TERRITORY AND SEEKS TO ENFORCE THIS UNJUST AND UNFOUNDED CLAIM BY MILITARY MEANS."

"THIS ATTITUDE IS A CHALLENGE TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND A GRAVE THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE. YOU ARE NOW THREATENING PAKISTAN WITH YOUR ARMED MIGHT TO INTIMIDATE US INTO ACQUIESCENCE IN YOUR CLAIM TO KASHMIR."

PAKISTAN IS OBJECTING TO PLANS OF THE PRO-INDIAN GOVERNMENT OF SHEIK ABDULLAH IN KASHMIR TO ELECT A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY NEXT MONTH.

LIAQUAT TOLD NEHRU "YOUR STATEMENT THAT YOU STAND BY YOUR PLEDGE TO THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR THAT THEY SHALL DECIDE THEIR OWN FUTURE IS BELIED BY EACH OF YOUR ACTIONS DURING THE LAST TWO AND A HALF YEARS. YOU ARE NOW ENGAGED IN AN EFFORT TO PERPETUATE YOUR HOLD ON KASHMIR BY MANIPULATING A PUPPET CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY UNDER CONTROL OF YOUR ARMED FORCES."

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B132

REITERATING HIS OFFER TO HOLD PEACE TALKS WITH NEHRU, LIAQUAT SAID:

"THE REAL ISSUE BEFORE US IS TO PRESERVE PEACE AND SETTLE OUR DISPUTES IN A JUST AND PEACEFUL MANNER. I PUT FORWARD A PLAN TO ATTAIN THIS OBJECT, BUT YOU HAVE NOT ACCEPTED ANY OF ITS PROVISIONS. YOU APPEAR DETERMINED TO PUT IN JEOPARDY THE PEACE OF THE SUB-CONTINENT AND OF THE WORLD FOR THE SAKE OF STAGING A POLITICAL FARCE AND FORCING THROUGH YOUR PROGRAM OF AGGRESSION IN KASHMIR. I HAVE TRIED MY UTMOST TO POINT TO THE PATH OF PEACE. THE WORLD MUST NOW JUDGE BETWEEN US."

LIAQUAT ORIGINALLY PROPOSED THAT NEHRU COME TO KARACHI TO DISCUSS PEACE ON THE CONDITION THAT INDIA WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM PAKISTAN'S BORDER. NEHRU REPLIED ON JULY 31 THAT THE CONDITIONS WERE IMPOSSIBLE. LIAQUAT LATER MADE PLAIN HE CONSIDERED BOTH

PAKISTANI AND INDIAN TROOPS SHOULD PULL BACK.
INDIA AND PAKISTAN FOUGHT A SMALL-SCALE WAR IN 1947-48 WHEN THE HUNDU MAHARAJAH OF THE PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM STATE ACCEDED TO INDIA AND SOUGHT PROTECTION FROM MOSLEM INVADERS. THE UNITED NATIONS FINALLY NEGOTIATED A CEASE-FIRE BUT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO IMPLEMENT PLANS FOR A PLEBISCITE WHICH WOULD DETERMINE THE FUTURE OF THE STATE AND ITS 3,000,000 PEOPLE, WEDGED BETWEEN PAKISTAN, INDIA AND THE MOUNTAIN RANGES SEPARATING THE SUB-CONTINENT FROM THE FRINGES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA.

TU/N331PED

AUG 8 1951

A122 (450)
FIRST LEAD KASHMIR (A87)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG.7-(AP)-PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN OF PAKISTAN ACCUSES PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA OF BEING DETERMINED TO ENDANGER THE PEACE OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT AND THE WORLD "FOR THE SAKE OF STAGING A POLITICAL FARCE AND FORCING THROUGH YOUR PROGRAM OF AGGRESSION IN KASHMIR."

THIS WAS THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN THE TENSE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS OF THE SUBCONTINENT OVER THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE. THE PAKISTANI PREMIER'S MESSAGE, SENT LAST NIGHT TO NEHRU IN NEW DELHI, CAME AS ARMIES OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN RESTLESSLY GUARDED THE NATIONAL BORDERS.

UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK P. GRAHAM, MEANWHILE, RESUMED HIS TALKS WITH PAKISTANI OFFICIALS ON THE DISPUTE OVER THE NORTHERN STATE CLAIMED BY BOTH NATIONS. ACCOMPANIED BY HIS CIVIL AND MILITARY ADVISERS, HE TALKED FOR TWO AND A HALF HOURS WITH PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTER ZAFRULLAH KHAN AND KASHMIR AFFAIRS MINISTER MUSHTAQ AHMAD GURMANI. PREVIOUSLY HE HAD TALKED WITH INDIAN OFFICIALS AND HAD MADE OBSERVATIONS ON THE SPOT IN KASHMIR.

PAKISTANI SPOKESMEN HAVE CHARGED THAT INDIAN TROOPS ARE ONLY 10 MILES FROM PAKISTAN'S BORDER OPPOSITE THIS COUNTRY'S SIND PROVINCE, COMPLETING A TROOP LINE FROM KASHMIR IN THE NORTH TO THE GULF OF KUTCH. INDIA HAD CLAIMED THAT IT KEPT ITS TROOPS AT LEAST 20).8)3' !49. 5£3 ?94$34 59 043;3,5 8,:8$3,5'. KASHMIR, PREDO

KUTCH. INDIA HAD CLAIMED THAT IT KEPT ITS TROOPS AT LEAST 20MILES FROM THE BORDER TO PREVENT INCIDENTS. KASHMIR, PREDOMINENTLY MOSLEM, ACCEDED TO HINDU INDIA AT THE TIME THE SUBCONTINENT WAS DIVIDED INTO TWO NATIONS TWO AND A HALF YEARS AGO. KASHMIR'S RULER WAS A HINDU MAHARAJAH.

THE STATEMENT OF PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER TO INDIA'S NEHRU SAID:
"IN VIOLATION OF A SOLEMN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON KASHMIR AND IN DEFIANCE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL (OF THE U.N.) INDIA CLAIMS KASHMIR AS INDIAN TERRITORY AND SEEKS TO ENFORCE THIS UNJUST AND UNFOUNDED CLAIM BY MILITARY MEANS.

"THIS ATTITUDE IS A CHALLENGE TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND A GRAVE THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE. YOU ARE NOW THREATENING PAKISTAN WITH YOUR ARMED MIGHT TO INTIMIDATE US INTO ACQUIESCING IN YOUR CLAIM TO KASHMIR.

"YOUR STATEMENT THAT YOU STAND BY YOUR PLEDGE TO THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR THAT THEY SHALL DECIDE THEIR OWN FUTURE IS BELIED BY EACH OF YOUR ACTIONS DURING THE LAST TWO AND A HALF YEARS. YOU ARE NOW ENGAGED IN AN EFFORT TO PERPETUATE YOUR HOLD ON KASHMIR BY MANIPULATING A PUPPET CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY UNDER THE CONTROL OF YOUR ARMED FORCES."

A123
THE PAKISTANI LEADER SAID THE WAY STILL WAS OPEN FOR INDIA TO ACCEPT PAKISTANI PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT, ADDING:
"THE REAL ISSUE BEFORE US IS TO PRESERVE THE PEACE AND TO SETTLE OUR DISPUTES IN A JUST AND PEACEFUL MANNER. I PUT FORWARD THE PLAN TO ATTAIN THIS OBJECTIVE, BUT YOU HAVE NOT ACCEPTED ANY OF ITS PROVISIONS. YOU APPEAR DETERMINED TO PUT IN JEOPARDY THE PEACE OF THE SUBCONTINENT AND THE WORLD FOR THE SAKE OF STAGING A POLITICAL FARCE AND FORCING THROUGH YOUR PROGRAM OF AGGRESSION IN KASHMIR. I HAVE TRIED BY UTMOST TO POINT OUT THE PATH OF PEACE. THE WORLD MUST NOW JUDGE BETWEEN US."

(NO PICKUP)
WW1058AED

A35 (160)
WARSAW, POLAND, AUG. 7-(AP)-NINE MEN WHO ONCE HELD BIG JOBS IN THE POSTWAR ARMY OF POLAND WERE RELEASED TEMPORARILY FROM ARREST TODAY TO TESTIFY AS PROSECUTION WITNESSES AT THE TREASON TRIAL OF NINE HIGH ARMY OFFICERS.
ONE WITNESS WAS EX-MAJ.JOSEF ROMAN, A BROTHER OF A DEFENDANT, MAJ.WLADYSLAW ROMAN. ANOTHER WAS EX-MAJ.WLADYSLAW KRZEMINSKI, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE INTELLIGENCE DEPARTMENT OF THE POLISH GENERAL STAFF WHO IS SERVING A 10-YEAR SENTENCE.
THE OLD RANK OF THE OTHER WITNESSES RANGED FROM CAPTAIN TO LIEUTENANT COLONEL. THE HIGHEST RANKING DEFENDANT IS LT.GEN.STEFAN MOSSOR, WHO PLEADED GUILTY YESTERDAY TO A CHARGE THAT HE HAD SENT TWO NOTES DURING WORLD WAR II OFFERING TO COOPERATE WITH HITLER GERMANY. HE DENIED OTHER ACCUSATIONS.
A FORMER POLISH MILITARY ATTACHE IN LONDON, LT.COL.CHOJECKI, TESTIFIED HE PLAYED A PART IN THE REPATRIATION OF POLES AND IN RECOMMENDING POLISH OFFICERS FOR UNDERGROUND WORK.
(THE CHARGES ON WHICH THE WITNESSES HAD BEEN ARRESTED WERE NOT BROUGHT OUT IN THIS DISPATCH.)

JS558PED

AUG 8 1951

A64
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 7-(AP)-POLAND INFORMED THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE TONIGHT SHE INTENDS TO REQUEST EXTRADITION OF THE 12 MUTINEERS WHO ARRIVED IN SWEDEN ABOARD A POLISH MINESWEEPER LAST THURSDAY.
THE 12 WERE AMONG 16 POLES ABOARD THE MINESWEEPER HEDREGFARICSON WHO OVERPOWERED THEIR OFFICERS AT PISTOL POINT AND PULLED INTO THE PORT OF YSTAD, SOUTHERN SWEDEN. FOUR SAILED BACK WITH THE SHIP TO POLAND BUT 12 REMAINED HERE, ASKING SWEDISH ASYLUM.
THE POLICH MINISTER TO STOCKHOLM, E.JAN MILNIKIEL, ASKED THAT SWEDEN TAKE STEPS TO PREVENT THE POLES FROM LEAVING SWEDISH TERRITORY UNTIL THE FORMAL EXTRADITION REQUEST HAS BEEN FILED. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE HINT AS TO THE ATTITUDE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TOWARD THE POLISH DECLARATION.
THE EXTRADITION REQUEST DID NOT COVER THE CASE OF THREE POLISH YOUNG MEN AND A WOMAN WHO ESCAPED IN A BULLET-RIDDLED MAKESHIFT PLANE AND LANDED AT A SOUTHERN SWEDEN AIRPORT LAST FRIDAY.
RQ749PED

A5 (110)
LONDON, AUG.7-(AP)-TWO MORE POLES HAVE JOINED THE GROWING LIST OF THOSE WHO REFUSE TO GO BACK TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND.
THEY ARE SAILORS ADAM BAJORKO AND MARIAN WOZNIAK WHO CAME HERE TO HELP MAN TWO OIL TANKERS BEING SOLD TO POLAND AND WERE LEFT STRANDED WHEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REQUISITIONED THE SHIPS. THEY WOULDN'T FLY HOME WITH THE REST OF THE CREWS.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT GAVE THEM THEIR FREEDOM AFTER A NIGHT IN JAIL AND A POLISH WAR VETERANS' SOCIETY WILL FIND THEM JOBS.
EIGHT POLISH SAILORS WALKED OFF THE LINER BATORY RECENTLY AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM IN ENGLAND. AT LEAST 22 OTHER POLES SOUGHT REFUGE IN SWEDEN LAST WEEK ALONE.

JB229AED

B8 (Q)
--17--

PRECEDE TEHRAN DAY

ABADAN, IRAN, AUG. 7-(AP)-RICHARD R. STOKES INSPECTED THE SHUT DOWN ABADAN REFINERY AND WORKERS QUARTERS NEARBY TODAY TO OBTAIN BACKGROUND INFORMATION FOR HIS WORK AS BRITAIN'S CHIEF OIL NEGOTIATOR.

WITH HIM WENT HUSSEIN MAKI AND ENGINEER BAZARGAN OF IRAN'S NATIONAL OIL COMMISSION AND W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, THE AMERICAN TROUBLE SHOOTER WHO ARRANGED FRESH TALKS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN AFTER THEIR DISPUTE OVER THE NATIONALIZATION ISSUE SHUT OFF THE FLOW OF IRANIAN OIL WESTWARD.

STOKES IS BRITAIN'S LORD PRIVY SEAL. HE HEADS A 10-MAN CABINET MISSION WHICH OPENED NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT OVER THE FUTURE OF THE $1,400,000,000 BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY IN TEHRAN MONDAY.

A COLLECTOR OF IRANIAN ART WHO HAS MADE PREVIOUS TRIPS TO THIS COUNTRY IN CONNECTION WITH THAT HOBBY, STOKES FLEW TO ABADAN THIS MORNING FROM TEHRAN. HARRIMAN FOLLOWED IN ANOTHER PLANE WHICH LANDED EIGHT MINUTES LATER.

THEY WERE GREETED AT THE ABADAN AIRPORT BY MOSSA SARABANDY, GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF THE OIL-LADEN PROVINCE OF KHUZISTAN.

IRANIAN SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WERE SUCH THAT FEW PERSONS KNEW OF THE VISIT. MORE THAN 1,500 IRANIAN SAILORS, ARMED WITH RIFLES, LINED THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN ABADAN AND KHORRAMSHAHR, ABOUT FIVE MILES AWAY, WHERE IRAN'S COMMISSION HAS TAKEN OVER THE AIOC'S GENERAL EXECUTIVE OFFICES.

STOKES AND HARRIMAN BREAKFASTED AT KHORRAMSHAHR. THE SAILORS PRESENTED ARMS AS THEY SPED ALONG THE HIGHWAY. MAKI MET THE TWO AT KHORRAMSHAHR AND RETURNED WITH THEM TO ABADAN.

MAKI AND BAZARGAN LED THE VISITORS THROUGH THE DRAB BAZAAR AT JAMSHID, A PART OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN CONCESSION WHERE LIVING STANDARDS ARE LOW. BUT K.B.ROSS, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE REFINERY, TOLD STOKES THAT A HOUSING PROGRAM IS WELL UNDER WAY AND CONDITIONS ARE CONTINUALLY BEING IMPROVED.

THE IRANIANS THEN LED THE WAY TO A CAMP WHERE IRANIAN LABORERS ARE STILL LIVING IN TENTS BECAUSE OF A HOUSING SHORTAGE. THE BRITON AND AMERICAN NOTED THE CAMP WAS IN THE MUNICIPALITY OF ABADAN WHICH IS NOT UNDER AIOC CONTROL. STOKES REMARKED:

"THIS IS TYPICAL OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

TU430PED

AUG 8 1951

A53
PMS BUDGET
IRANIAN (290)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.7-(AP)-BRITAIN'S CHIEF OIL NEGOTIATOR, RICHARD STOKES, FLEW TO ABADAN TODAY TO INSPECT PERSONALLY CONDITIONS AT THE SHUT DOWN REFINERY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLE SHOOTER, W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, FOLLOWED IN ANOTHER PLANE WHICH LANDED AT ABADAN EIGHT MINUTES LATER.

THE BRITISH HAD DEMANDED ASSURANCES THAT IRAN WOULD REFRAIN FROM PETTY ANNOYANCES AGAINST BRITISH EMPLOYES AT ABADAN--SITE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY--BEFORE OPENING TALKS.

MOSSA SARABANDY, GOVERNOR GENERAL OF THE OIL-PRODUCING PROVINCE OF KHUZISTAN, GREETED THE VISITORS AT ABADAN AIRPORT AS GUESTS OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

MEANWHILE, TALKS OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S VAST PROPERTIES--THE ABADAN REFINERY IS THE MOST VALUABLE--CONTINUED IN TEHRAN.

DONALD FERGUSON, ONE OF STOKE'S TEAM, MET IN THE IRANIAN CAPITAL WITH THE IRANIAN NATIONALIZATION COMMITTEE TO PRESENT WHAT HE CALLED "COLD FACTS."

FERGUSON IS ONE OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S CRACK NATIONALIZATION EXPERTS AND WORKED OUT MANY OF THE DETAILS INVOLVED WHEN BRITAIN TOOK OVER HER OWN IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY.

HARRIMAN IS STAYING OUT OF THE TALKS, BUT HAS BEEN KEEPING CLOSE TO THE SCENE. FOR INSTANCE, HE SAT DRINKING TEA WITH HIS STAFF IN A SHADY GARDEN 100 YARDS AWAY FROM THE VERANDAH OF SAHEB GHARANIEH PALACE WHEN TALKS OPENED YESTERDAY.

THE TALKS OPENED YESTERDAY IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE WHICH WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE FIRST NEGOTIATION EFFORT SIX WEEKS AGO. AT THAT TIME THE TWO SIDES APPEARED SO FAR APART THAT NO AGREEMENT SEEMED POSSIBLE.

SINCE THEN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAS MODIFIED HIS POSITION THAT IRAN COULD TAKE OVER THE AIOC WITHOUT CONSULTING WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, AND BRITAIN HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION.

STOKES, THE BRITISH LORD PRIVY SEAL, IS A COLLECTOR OF IRANIAN ART AND HAS MADE PREVIOUS TRIPS HERE IN CONNECTION WITH HIS HOBBY.

RB647AED

AUG 8 1951

A56

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG. 7-(AP)-IRAQ'S INDEPENDENCE PARTY TODAY CAME OUT STRONGLY FOR UNION BETWEEN JORDAN AND IRAQ AS THE FIRST STEP IN A GREATER ARAB FEDERATION AS ENVISIONED BY THE LATE KING ABDULLAH AND OTHERS.

THE ASSASSINATED ABDULLAH'S NEPHEW

PRINCE ABDUL ILAH, RULES IRAQ AS REGENT FOR 16-YEAR-OLD KING FEISAL II. ABDULLAH'S SECOND SON, PRINCE NAIF, HAS RULED AS REGENT OF JORDAN SINCE ABDULLAH WAS KILLED LAST MONTH.

UNION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS DESCRIBED AS INEVITABLE IN A STATEMENT SIGNED BY MOHAMED MEHDI KUBBA, INDEPENDENCE PARTY LEADER. THE GOVERNMENT HAS MADE NO OPEN MOVE TOWARD THE UNION BUT THE PARTY STATEMENT IS BELIEVED TO HAVE OFFICIAL SUPPORT.

COL. ADIB SHISHEKLY, NEIGHBORING SYRIA'S STRONGMAN, IS AGAINST THE PROPOSED FEDERATION WHICH IN ITS BROADER CONCEPTION CALLED FOR SYRIA JOINING THE OTHER TWO COUNTRIES IN A UNIFIED "FERTILE CRESCENT" GOVERNMENT, STRETCHING FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN TO THE PERSIAN GULF.

DAMASCUS DISPATCHES REPORTED YESTERDAY SHISHEKLY HAS FLOWN TO SAUDI ARABIA TO SEEK FINANCIAL HELP AGAINST THE UNION PLAN. HE WAS EXPECTED LATER TO GO TO CAIRO TO CONSULT EGYPTIAN LEADERS. EGYPT ALSO OPPOSES THE UNION.

THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY STATEMENT SAID THE UNION WOULD MEAN ONE PARLIAMENT AND ONE ARMY FOR IRAQ AND JORDAN.

RJ732PED

A5
AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

MOSCOW, AUG.7-(AP)-SOVIET RADIO STATIONS BROADCAST TONIGHT, A MONTH LATE, ALL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER TELLING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE "THERE WILL BE NO WAR" IF THEY ARE INFORMED OF AMERICA'S FRIENDSHIP.

THE ANNOUNCERS ALSO READ THE TEXT OF THE FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS, WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TRANSMITTED WITH HIS LETTER JULY 7 TO SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK. ALONG WITH THESE, THEY READ SHVERNIK'S ANSWER MONDAY PROPOSING A BIG FIVE PEACE PACT.

ALL THREE DOCUMENTS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED, WILL BE PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET PRESS TOMORROW.

THUS FOR THE SECOND TIME IN A WEEK THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WERE

INFORMED OF AN IMPORTANT WESTERN STATEMENT OF PEACEFUL AIMS.

ON AUG.1 PRAVDA, THE MOST IMPORTANT NEWSPAPER IN RUSSIA, PRINTED IN FULL A 1,500-WORD STATEMENT OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, ALONG WITH PRAVDA'S 2,500-WORD REBUTTAL.

MORRISON TOLD THE RUSSIANS THEY HAD NO FREEDOM OF SPEECH, THAT BRITISH BROADCASTS TO THE SOVIET UNION WERE BEING JAMMED, THAT THEY WERE BEING INCORRECTLY INFORMED THAT THE WEST IS "PREPARING FOR WAR" AND THAT THIS IGNORANCE WAS CREATING "FEAR AND SUSPICION."

IN HOLDING UP PUBLICATION OF THE TRUMAN LETTER UNTIL SHVERNIK'S ANSWER COULD BE CIRCULATED SIMULTANEOUSLY, RUSSIA THUS USED THE SAME TECHNIQUE AS IN HANDLING THE MORRISON STATEMENT.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER WAS TO SHVERNIK, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, A SMALL GROUP AUTHORIZED TO ACT FOR THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT WHEN IT IS NOT IN SESSION.

THE LETTER ACCOMPANIED A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION FATHERED BY SENATOR BRIEN MCMAHON AND REPRESENTATIVE ABRAHAM A.RIBICOFF, CONNECTICUT DEMOCRATS, AND ADOPTED LAST JUNE. THIS RESOLUTION REQUESTED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO TELL THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT AMERICANS "DESIRE TO LIVE IN FRIENDSHIP WITH ALL PEOPLES," DO NOT WANT WAR AND WELCOME ALL HONORABLE EFFORTS TO SOLVE DIFFERENCES WITH RUSSIA, THOUGH DETERMINED TO DEFEND THEIR FREEDOM.

THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT ADDED HIS OWN MESSAGE, DECLARING BOTH PEOPLES "ABHOR THE THOUGHT OF FUTURE CONFLICT WHICH THEY KNOW WOULD BE WAGED BY MEANS OF THE MOST HIDEOUS WEAPONS IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND."

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"WE SHALL NEVER BE ABLE TO REMOVE SUSPICION AND FEAR AS POTENTIAL CAUSES OF WAR UNTIL COMMUNICATION IS PERMITTED TO FLOW, FREE AND OPEN, ACROSS INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARIES," HE DECLARED, ADDING:

A6

"I BELIEVE THAT IF WE CAN ACQUAINT THE SOVIET PEOPLE WITH THE PEACE AIMS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT, THERE WILL BE NO WAR."

PRESIDENT SHVERNIK REVIVED RUSSIA'S TWO-YEAR-OLD PROPOSAL FOR A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT AIMED AT LIMITING WORLD ARMAMENT AND PROHIBITING THE MANUFACTURE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN A REPLY RELEASED IN WASHINGTON MONDAY NIGHT.

TONIGHT'S BROADCAST STARTED AT 7 P.M., WHEN MILLIONS OF FAMILIES IN EUROPEAN RUSSIA ARE GATHERED ABOUT THEIR DINNER TABLES.

IT WAS VIRTUALLY ASSURED THAT NEARLY EVERY ADULT IN THIS NATION OF 200,000,000 WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO ACQUAINT HIMSELF, EITHER FROM A RADIO BROADCAST OR NEWSPAPER, WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MESSAGE PLEADING FOR A REMOVAL OF ARTIFICIAL BARRIERS SEPARATING THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

THIS IS A FAR GREATER AUDIENCE THAN WAS INFORMED OF THE MORRISON STATEMENT. THOUGH PRINTED IN PRAVDA AND REPRINTED IN IZVESTIA, TRUD AND RED STAR, IT PROBABLY REACHED NO MORE THAN 10,000,000 PERSONS.

--DASH--

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID TUESDAY THE PROPOSAL WAS A "PROPAGANDA TRAP." THE ATTITUDE OF SPOKESMEN IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS WAS THAT A PEACE PACT ALREADY EXISTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, AND THAT THE PROBLEM IS TO LIVE UP TO THE U.N. CHARTER RATHER THAN TO SIGN NEW PACTS.

RUSSIA ALREADY HAS REJECTED CONTINUOUS INSPECTION AND INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS. HER PROPOSAL FOR A FIVE-POWER PACT INCLUDING RED CHINA, AS WELL AS RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WAS SEEN AS A SCHEME TO WIN ROUNDABOUT RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING REGIME.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCAST HAS BEEN TWITTING MOSCOW SINCE JULY 14 BECAUSE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER HAD NOT BEEN PASSED ON TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE BY THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO. THE VOICE BROADCAST THE TEXT OF THE LETTER AND THE FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION TWICE EVERY HOUR, DAY AND NIGHT, FOR THREE DAYS AFTER IT WAS DISPATCHED TO MOSCOW.

SEN.MCMAHON HAD EXPRESSED THE CONVICTION THE MESSAGE WOULD "GET THROUGH TO THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA." HE HAS DECLARED THE UNITED STATES CAN WIN THE PEACE BY WOOING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AWAY FROM STALIN. HE HAS CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TO PERMIT A U.N. RADIO STATION TO OPERATE INSIDE RUSSIA, HAS PROPOSED AN EXCHANGE OF ROVING LEGISLATORS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES, AND HAS SUGGESTED A LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN BY AMERICANS TO PERSONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

JB429PED

AUG 8 1951

A175

-95-

MOSCOW, AUG 7-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TODAY THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT LETTER TO SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK AND ALSO THE TEXT OF THE U.S. CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION OF LAST JUNE EXPRESSING AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP TOWARD THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

ALONG WITH THE TEXTS, THE RADIO BROADCAST THE REPLY SENT TO THE PRESIDENT BY SHVERNIK, HEAD OF THE SUPREME SOVIET. SHVERNIK'S REPLY CALLED FOR A BIG FIVE PEACE PACT, INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA, TO END INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

A176

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT SOVIET NEWSPAPERS WOULD CARRY THE TEXTS TOMORROW MORNING.

AN ANNOUNCER READ THE FULL TEXTS AFTER A BRIEF INTRODUCTION EXPLAINING THEM.

THE IMPORTANCE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ATTACHED TO THESE DOCUMENTS WAS INDICATED BY THE FACT THAT THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY FOLLOWED THE UNUSUAL PROCEDURE OF CALLING FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS TO ITS PRESS DEPARTMENT TO RELEASE THE TEXTS. THE LAST TIME THIS PROCEDURE WAS FOLLOWED WAS WHEN PRIME MINISTER STALIN ANSWERED QUESTIONS ON WORLD PEACE FOR PRAVDA LAST FEBRUARY.

THE BROADCAST WAS THE REGULAR RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE ONE, INTENDED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. IT WAS THE FIRST WORD THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE IN GENERAL HAD OF THE CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION AND OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER TRANSMITTING IT TO SHVERNIK AND ASKING THAT IT BE PUBLISHED.

SHVERNIK'S LETTER, PROMPTLY MADE PUBLIC BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ON ITS RECEIPT THERE LAST NIGHT, PROPOSED THE FIVE POWER PACT, A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM AND ATOMIC WEAPONS CONTROLS.

(OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON AND OTHER WESTERN CAPITALS SAID THE PROPOSAL CONTAINED NOTHING NEW SO FAR AS THE RUSSIAN POSITION WAS CONCERNED. THE LETTER WAS VIEWED IN THESE CAPITALS AS ANOTHER PROPAGANDA MOVE IN A GIGANTIC SOVIET PEACE OFFENSIVE.)

THE BURDEN OF SHVERNIK'S MESSAGE WAS THAT "THE SOVIET UNION HAS NO AGGRESSIVE PLANS AND DOES NOT THREATEN ANY COUNTRY OR PEOPLES. THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE NOT WAGING WAR ANYWHERE AND ARE NOT TAKING PART IN MILITARY ACTIONS. XXX THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE COMPLETELY ABSORBED IN THE TASKS OF PEACEFUL CONSTRUCTION."

--DASH--

THE AMERICAN CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION, SPONSORED IN THE SENATE BY SEN.MCMAHON AND IN THE HOUSE BY REP.RIBICOFF, BOTH CONNECTICUT DEMOCRATS, STRESSES THE AMERICAN DESIRE FOR PEACE AND EXPRESSES REGRET AT "ARTIFICIAL BARRIERS" SEPARATING THE TWO PEOPLES. IT SAYS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WELCOME ALL HONORABLE MEASURES TO SETTLE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, BUT ARE DETERMINED TO DEFEND THEIR FREEDOM AND SECURITY.

ASKING PRESIDENT SHVERNIK TO MAKE THIS RESOLUTION PUBLIC IN RUSSIA,

30.24- 25657

PRESIDENT TRUMAN WROTE HIM EARLY IN JULY:
"AS CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE U.S., I GIVE THIS RESOLUTION MY SINCERE APPROVAL. I ADD TO IT A MESSAGE OF MY OWN TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE IN THE EARNEST HOPE THAT THESE EXPRESSIONS MAY HELP FORM A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE AIMS AND PURPOSES OF THE U.S.
"THE UNHAPPY RESULTS OF THE LAST FEW YEARS DEMONSTRATE THAT FORMAL DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS AMONG NATIONS WILL BE LARGELY BARREN WHILE BARRIERS EXIST TO THE FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND INFORMATION AMONG PEOPLES. THE BEST HOPE FOR A PEACEFUL WORLD LIES IN THE YEARNING FOR PEACE AND BROTHERHOOD WHICH LIES DEEP IN THE HEART OF EVERY HUMAN BEING. BUT PEOPLES WHO ARE DENIED THE NORMAL MEANS OF COMMUNICATION WILL NOT BE ABLE TO ATTAIN THAT MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING WHICH MUST FORM THE BASIS FOR TRUST AND FRIENDSHIP."

P244PED

B49 (Q)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA AUG. 7-(AP)-INDONESIAN AUTHORITIES TODAY SAID AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION SUPPORTED BY A FOREIGN POWER IS ACTIVE IN JAVA. THEY HINTED THE UNNAMED POWER IS COMMUNIST.
A COMMUNIST-LED ORGANIZATION RECENTLY MADE AN ATTACK ON THE KAARTA HARBOR AREA.
THE JAKARTA PRESS TODAY PUBLISHED A STORY WHICH ORIGINATED WITH THE CHINESE LANGUAGE DAILY JAVA POST IN MALANG WHICH SAID A GROUP OF COMMUNIST CHINESE ARE COOPERATING WITH THE INDONESIAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN AN ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.

JT842AED

AUG 8 1951

B41 (Q)
KX (110)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG.7-(AP)-AFTER FIVE DAYS IN INDONESIA, GERMAN FINANCIAL EXPERT HJALMAR SCHACHT SAID TODAY HE HAD FOUND ONE CURE FOR THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC TROUBLES: "WORK MORE."
SCHACHT HAS BEEN HIRED BY THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT AS ADVISOR TO HELP UNTANGLE THE NEW REPUBLIC'S ECONOMY AND INCREASE ITS PROSPERITY.
HE SAID HE OPPOSED DEVALUATION OF CURRENCY AS AN ECONOMIC PROD.
"I DO NOT BELIEVE THERE IS ANY REASONABLE EFFECT FROM DELIBERATELY CHANGING CORRENCY VALUE. DEVALUATION DOES NOT RAISE PRODUCTION AND IT DIMINISHES THE INDUCEMENT TO SAVE MONEY. IT HAMPERS INDIVIDUAL ECONOMIC PLANNING," HE SAID.
THIS, HE ADDED, APPLIES TO ANY COUNTRY. THERE HAD BEEN RUMORS THAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED ANOTHER MONETARY "PURGE" OR DEVALUATION ON SCHACHT'S ADVICE.

FH712PED

A11
JERUSALEM, AUG.7-(AP)-A FAR-REACHING PLAN DESIGNED TO BRING PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS HAS BEEN DRAWN UP BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE HERE SAID LAST NIGHT.
THE INFORMANT SAID THE PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION NOW MEETING AT GENEVA AND THAT THE COMMISSION IS DISCUSSING WHETHER TO ACCEPT THEM.
A U.N. SPOKESMAN HERE SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION IS DELIBERATING OVER "NEW AND FAR-REACHING PROPOSALS AIMED AT SOLUTION OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM" AND "IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE COMMISSION SOON WILL BE ABLE TO DISCLOSE THESE PROPOSALS PUBLICLY."
--DASH--
IN WASHINGTON, OFFICIALS DISCOUNTED REPORTS A NEW AND FAR-REACHING PLAN.
INDICATIONS ARE THAT WHAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS DONE IS TO URGE THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION--WITH AMERICAN, FRENCH AND TURKISH MEMBERS--TO REDOUBLE ITS EFFORTS TO FIND SOME WAY TO BRING A GREATER DEGREE OF PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST.
IN THIS CONNECTION, IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS SUGGESTED TO THE AMERICAN MEMBER, ELY PALMER, THAT THE COMMISSION MIGHT USE ITS INFLUENCE IN SEEKING SETTLEMENT OF ANY OF NUMEROUS ISSUES SUCH AS, FOR EXAMPLE, JORDAN'S RECENT PROTEST AGAINST ISRAEL'S USE OF JORDAN RIVER WATER IN SUCH A MANNER AS ALLEGEDLY TO INCREASE ITS SALINITY.

DC/CZ3PED

AUG 8 1951

A56FX
HONG KONG,AUG.7-(AP)-A DELAYED REPORT TO THE INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID TODAY 12 NEWSPAPERMEN WERE ARRESTED IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE OF RED CHINA AND AT LEAST ONE WAS EXECUTED.
THE EXECUTED NEWSMEN WAS IDENTIFIED AS CHANG LI-PING, FORMER EDITOR OF THE NAMHOI DAILY NEWS. HE WAS ACCUSED OF BEING A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY AGENT.
THE OTHER 11 REPORTEDLY RECEIVED PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM FIVE TO 15 YEARS.
MANY CHINESE NEWSPAPERMEN HAVE BEEN EXECUTED BY THE REDS. THIS BEGAN WITH A GROUP IN CANTON LAST WINTER WHICH INCLUDED SEVERAL REPORTERS AND EDITORS WELL-KNOWN IN HONG KONG.

CC316APD

A135FX
HONG KONG, AUG 7-(AP)-NINETEEN STUDENTS WHO HAD BEEN STUDYING IN AMERICA ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON THEIR WAY TO TEACH IN RED CHINA.
THEY SAID THEY WERE RECALLED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF A SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF TEACHERS. THEY SAID THE SHORTAGE PROBABLY DEVELOPED FROM T

BECAUSE OF A SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF TEACHERS. THEY SAID THE SHORTAGE

BECAUSE OF A SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF TEACHERS. THEY SAID THE SHORTAGE PROBABLY DEVELOPED FROM THE MASS EVACUATION OF AMERICAN MISSIONARIES AND TEACHERS WHO FORMERLY TAUGHT IN AMERICAN-FINANCED UNIVERSITIES IN CHINA.

RT835APD NM

B31KX Q
HONG KONG,AUG.7-(AP)-SIXTY-ONE FOREIGNERS INCLUDING 13 MISSIONARIES ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT ABOARD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER HUNAN FROM RED TIENTSIN. MOST WERE ENROUTE TO OTHER POINTS OVERSEAS.
FIVE OF THE 13 MISSIONARIES WERE NUNS, ALL LEAVING CHINA EITHER ON EXPULSION OR FOR REASSIGNMENT.
THE TRAVELERS INCLUDED G.S. DUNKLEY, MANAGER OF THE HONG KONG-SHANGHAI BANKING CORP. BRANCH IN TIENTSIN. THE BRANCH IS MAINTAINED STILL ALTHOUGH IT DOES LITTLE BUSINESS.

P348ACS

G15

SINGAPORE, AUG.7-(AP)-DONALD W.REYNOLDS, PRESIDENT OF THE SOUTHWEST PUBLISHING COMPANY OF FORT SMITH, ARK., ARRIVED TODAY BY PLANE FROM BANGKOK, SIAM, ON A TOUR OF THE ORIENT, AND WILL LEAVE FOR SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SUNDAY.

MKB 41AED

AUG 8 1951

B55 (Q)

KX FOR FX WS

SINGAPORE, AUG. 7-(AP)-FOURTEEN AUXILIARY POLICEMEN AND A WORKMAN ON A RUBBER ESTATE IN PERAK WERE KILLED TODAY IN A SURPRISE ATTACK BY COMMUNIST-LED TERRORISTS. IT WAS THE WORST TERRORIST AMBUSH REPORTED THIS YEAR.

REINFORCEMENTS LATER COMBED THE AREA AND KILLED THREE INSURGENTS.

JT914AED NM

A134FX

MANILA, AUG 7-(AP)-POLICE SAID TODAY TEN FILIPINO EMPLOYES OF THE STANDARD VACUUM OIL COMPANY'S MANILA BRANCH HAVE ADMITTED RECRUITING FOR COMMUNIST-LED HUK DISSIDENTS.

THE TEN WERE AMONG 19 PERSONS ARRESTED OVER THE WEEKEND AND HELD WITHOUT BAIL AS SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES. ALL PROBABLY WILL BE TURNED OVER TO MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS FOR QUESTIONING.

POLICE QUOTED JOSE DE LA CRUZ Y LOMBOY, 38, A FOREMAN FOR STANDARD VACUUM, AS SAYING THE PHILIPPINES COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE HUKS WERE COOPERATING IN THE "CURRENT STRUGGLE TO LIBERATE FILIPINOS FROM THE AMERICAN IMPERIALIST PUPPETS."

SEVERAL OF THE OIL COMPANY WORKERS, POLICE ADDED, SAID COMMUNISTS INSPIRED STRIKES AT THE COMPANY'S SANTA ANA PLANT LAST YEAR.

RT834APD

san juan, puerto rico, aug. 7-(ap)-the first 20 puerto ricans drafted for [redacted] the u.s. marines will leave san juan by air tomorrow for the parris island marine base in south [redacted] carolina.

mp/riveras01605/1705

S21

OTTAWA, AUG.7-(AP)-STANLEY WOODWARD, UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO CANADA, BACK IN OTTAWA AFTER A MONTH-LONG TRIP TO EUROPE, SAID TODAY HE FOUND "A NEW AIR OF CONFIDENCE" ON THE CONTINENT.

WOODWARD, WHO RETURNED HOME SUNDAY AFTER VISITING HIS SON IN SPAIN AND ATTENDING THE MUSIC FESTIVAL IN SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, ISSUED A STATEMENT ON HIS IMPRESSIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

"IT HAS BEEN MOST ENCOURAGING TO SEE IN WESTERN EUROPE THE CONSTRUCTIVE RESULTS OF MARSHALL PLAN AID AND ALSO OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE CONTRIBUTIONS," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION HAS GIVEN HEART AND COURAGE TO OUR WESTERN EUROPEAN FRIENDS, WHO HAVE RALLIED WITH ENTHUSIASM TO THE LEADERSHIP OF GENERAL EISENHOWER.

"NATURALLY, MUCH MORE IS STILL TO BE DONE. IMPERIALISTIC COMMUNISM STILL THREATENS THE WELL-BEING OF MANY COUNTRIES. THINGS ARE, NEVERTHELESS, MOVING AHEAD AND THERE IS EVIDENT A NEW AIR OF CONFIDENCE IN THE FUTURE THAT I MISSED WHEN I WAS LAST ABROAD TWO YEARS AGO."

HA615PED

AUG 8 1951

A196WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,AUG.7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES SCORNFULLY DISMISSED AS "A PROPAGANDA TRAP" TODAY RUSSIAN PRESIDENT SHVERNIK'S PROPOSAL FOR A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT.

A STATEMENT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE WHOLE PROPOSITION WAS AN OLD FAVORITE OF SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS GOING BACK TO JANUARY, 1949. IT ASSERTED THERE WAS NOTHING NEW IN THE PROPOSAL, MADE IN A LETTER FROM SHVERNIK TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

WITH ITS REJECTION, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A CHALLENGE TO THE SOVIET UNION TO LIVE UP TO PEACE OBLIGATIONS IT HAS ALREADY UNDERTAKEN IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT SAID THAT IF AND WHEN MR.TRUMAN ANSWERS SHVERNIK'S LETTER WHICH HE RECEIVED YESTERDAY HIS ANSWER WILL FOLLOW THE SAME LINE AS THE STATEMENT.

IN EFFECT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPLIED A YARDSTICK OF DEEDS, NOT WORDS, TO THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL--AND FOUND IT WANTING. THIS YARDSTICK LIKEWISE WAS APPLIED TODAY TO THE LATEST COMMUNIST MOVES IN CONNECTION WITH THE KAESONG PEACE TALKS. THE AMERICAN POSITION IN THIS RESPECT

30.24- 25659

BEING STATED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RADIO OUTLET "THE VOICE OF AMERICA."

A PREPARED SCRIPT MADE AVAILABLE HERE NOTED THAT THE REDS HAD BACKED DOWN ON THE QUESTION OF HAVING THEIR ARMED TROOPS IN THE PREVIOUSLY AGREED NEUTRAL AREA OF KAESONG. BUT THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID THIS WILL BE "USEFUL" ONLY IF IT IS FOLLOWED UP BY DEMONSTRATION OF A SINCERE INTENT TO GET "DOWN TO BUSINESS" ON THE TWO GREAT OUTSTANDING ISSUES--LOCATION OF AN ARMISTICE LINE AND CREATION OF AN ARMISTICE ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM.

THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY MCDERMOTT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WAS THE FOURTH IN A SERIES OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BATTLE OF WORDS WITH RUSSIA WHICH BEGAN WHEN CONGRESS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DECLARING AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND ASKING THAT THIS RESOLUTION BE PUBLISHED IN RUSSIA.

THE SECOND MOVE CAME ON JULY 7 WHEN MR.TRUMAN DISPATCHED THE RESOLUTION TO PRESIDENT NIKOLAI MIKHAILOVITCH SHVERNIK OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, WITH A REQUEST THAT IT BE PUBLISHED IN RUSSIA.

A197WX

AUG 8 1951

THE THIRD MOVE CAME YESTERDAY WHEN THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY DELIVERED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHVERNIK'S ANSWER, INCLUDING A RESOLUTION OF THE PRESIDIUM. THIS DEALT AT LENGTH WITH THE FAMILIAR THEMES OF RUSSIA'S INTEREST IN PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP AND DENOUNCED THE UNITED STATES.

ALONG WITH THIS SHVERNIK CALLED FOR A FIVE-POWER PACT "FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE." THIS WOULD BE A PACT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RED CHINA--WHICH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE.

MCDERMOTT BEGAN HIS STATEMENT TODAY WITH A BLAST AT THE RUSSIANS FOR FAILING TO PUBLISH THE AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION.

LATER, DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW SAID THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE RESOLUTION TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TODAY, ALONG WITH AN ACCOMPANYING LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SHVERNIK'S REPLY. IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT SOVIET NEWSPAPERS WOULD CARRY THE TEXTS TOMORROW MORNING.

OF THE PROPOSED FIVE-POWER TREATY, MCDERMOTT ASSERTED THAT IT "WAS NEVER ANYTHING BUT A PROPAGANDA TRAP X X X VAGUE, NEVER DEFINED."

LATER HE WAS ASKED IF HE SAW ANYTHING NEW IN SHVERNIK'S PRESENTATION OF THE IDEA AND WHETHER THERE WAS ANYTHING FOR THE UNITED STATES TO EXPLORE WITH THE RUSSIANS. HE REPLIED THAT THERE WAS "NOTHING WE HAVEN'T DEALT WITH ALREADY."

HE ALSO DESCRIBED THE PACT AS "PART OF A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN INTENDED TO LULL OUR PEOPLE TO SLEEP AT A TIME WHEN WE ARE PREPARING TO DEFEND OURSELVES AGAINST AGGRESSION."

THE ONLY TIME THE RUSSIANS EVER DEFINED WHAT THEY WERE TALKING ABOUT EVEN VAGUELY, MCDERMOTT SAID, WAS IN 1949 WHEN THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE TOLD A U.N. COMMITTEE THAT THE TREATY WOULD INSURE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES,CURB PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW WAR, REDUCE MILITARY BUDGETS AND SO ON.

ACTUALLY, MCDERMOTT SAID, ALL THE OBLIGATIONS FOR PEACE WHICH ARE NEEDED EXIST IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND THE NEED NOW IS NOT FOR NEW COMMITMENTS BUT FOR FULFILLMENT OF THE COMMITMENTS WHICH ALREADY EXIST. HE ADDED:

"THE KREMLIN HAS VIOLATED ITS OBLIGATIONS TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT THE WORLD HAS LOST CONFIDENCE IN THE SOVIET'S RESPECT FOR TREATIES."

CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORS OF THE FRIENDSHIP-TO-RUSSIA RESOLUTION DESCRIBED THE BELATED SOVIET REPLY AS FOLLOWING THE FAMILIAR PROPAGANDA LINE.

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) SAID IN A STATEMENT HE IS "DELIGHTED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS BREAKING THE IRON CURTAIN TO PRINT THE FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION." HE WAS THE SENATE SPONSOR OF THE MESSAGE.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT SHVERNIK'S REPLY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER FOLLOWS "THE USUAL COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINE WITH MONOTONOUS REGULARITY" AND IS FULL OF "DISTORIONS."

REP.RIBICOFF (D-CONN), HOUSE AUTHOR OF THE FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION, SAID SHVERNIK'S LETTER HAS "THE FAMILIAR RING OF DISTORTION AND PROPAGANDA."

"THE TRUTH IS THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS FORCED TO PUBLISH THE (FRIENDSHIP) RESOLUTION AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER BY THE PRESSURE OF WORLD OPINION," MCMAHON SAID.

HE SUGGESTED TWO ACTIONS WHICH HE SAID WOULD SHOW THAT THE KREMLIN REALLY WANTS PEACE:

1. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CAN ANNOUNCE ITS ADHERENCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS PLAN FOR EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS X X X."
2. MOSCOW "CAN ABOLISH THE IRON CURTAIN AND PERMIT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO ESTABLISH FRIENDLY COMMUNICATION WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD."

RIBICOFF GAVE HIS VIEWS IN A VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCAST.

HE NOTED THAT THE RUSSIAN MESSAGE CALLS FOR OUTLAWING ATOMIC WEAPONS, AND WENT ON:

"BUT THIS SUGGESTION BY MOSCOW VERY CONVENIENTLY SIDESTEPS THE FACT THAT THE KREMLIN LEADERS HAVE LONG REFUSED TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS PROPOSAL FOR CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

"AS TO THE LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS, THE UNITED STATES DISARMED IN 1945. THE SOVIET DID NOT AND USED THIS ARMED MIGHT TO PLACE FOURTEEN COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

"THE IRON CURTAIN IS STILL THE GREATEST BARRIER TO PEACE," RIBICOFF SAID. "IT HAS TO BE LIFTED BEFORE REAL FRIENDSHIP CAN EXIST."

MD835PED

B107WX (Q)

AUG 8 1951

(170) RUSSIA

WASHINGTON,AUG.7-(AP)-SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB) SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA COULD GIVE "TANGIBLE PROOF" OF PEACEFUL INTENTIONS BY CALLING OFF THE COMMUNIST "HATE" RALLY IN EAST BERLIN.

WHERRY, THE GOP FLOOR LEADER, SAID IN A STATEMENT THE LATEST RUSSIAN PEACE OFFER "SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN AT ITS FACE VALUE."

"LET RUSSIA NOW BACK UP HER DECLARATION FOR PEACE WITH TANGIBLE ACTION," HE SAID. "LET HER SHOW BY HER WORKS THAT SHE KEEPS THE FAITH.

"RUSSIA CAN INDICATE HER SINCERITY BY TELLING HER PUPPETS IN RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA TO STOP THEIR DILATORY TACTICS IN THE TRUCE CONFERENCE AT KAESONG AND WHOLEHEARTEDLY COOPERATE FOR PEACE IN KOREA AND SELF-RULE BY ALL THE KOREAN PEOPLE.

"THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT CAN FURTHER GIVE TANGIBLE PROOF OF SINCERITY BY CALLING OFF THE CURRENT HATE RALLY IN EAST BERLIN AND WAR-LIKE MOVES IN THE BALKANS.

"MEANWHILE, WE IN AMERICA WILL CONTINUE TO REARM IN DEFENSE OF OUR FREEDOM AND ALWAYS BE READY TO EXTEND THE HAND OF FRIENDSHIP TO ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES."

MD153PED

A82WX

WASHINGTON, AUG.7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY EXTENDED ANOTHER $5,600,000 CREDIT TO SPAIN FOR WATER POWER AND MINING DEVELOPMENT.

THIS BROUGHT TO $36,100,000 THE AMOUNT OF CREDIT ACTUALLY PROVIDED SO FAR BY THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK UNDER A $62,500,000 APPROPRIATION BY CONGRESS FOR LOANS TO SPAIN.

CZ853PED

A16WX

WASHINGTON, AUG.7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SIGNED A BILL GIVING PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THIS COUNTRY TO A POLE WHO SENDS ANTI-COMMUNISM MESSAGES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE LAW WAS PASSED FOR STEFAN LENARTOWICZ, 57, NEW YORK CITY, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE WORLD LEAGUE OF POLES ABROAD. HE BROADCASTS ON THE VOICE OF AMERICA.

VH505PED

A159BX

(NE OUT 150)

BOSTON, AUG 7-(AP)-BELGIUM HAS GIVEN ITS HIGHEST WAR AWARD TO AN ALLIED SECRET AGENT IN WORLD WAR I WHO ONCE POSED SUCCESSFULLY AS AN IDIOT TO ESCAPE DETECTION BEHIND GERMAN LINES.

DR.ALBERT NAVEZ, BELGIAN CONSUL, PINNED THE KNIGHT OF THE CROWN OF BELGIUM ON THE CHEST OF JOHN F.VRANKEN YESTERDAY IN BELATED RECOGNITION OF NEARLY FOUR YEARS' OPERATIONS IN BELGIUM BETWEEN 1914 AND 1918.

VRANKEN, BORN IN BELGIUM 58 YEARS AGO, NOW LIVES IN EAST BOSTON. THE MEDAL IS BELGIUM'S HIGHEST AWARD.

VRANKEN WAS DETAINED BY THE GERMANS A NUMBER OF TIMES. IN HIS CLOSEST BRUSH HE PRETENDED TO BE AN IDIOT. THE ENEMY ASSUMED HE WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE AND DID NOT PRESS HIM TO EXPLAIN HIS LACK OF IDENTIFICATION PAPERS.

VRANKEN SAID SIX OF HIS COLLEAGUES WERE SHOT.

BEFORE SERVING HIS NATIVE COUNTRY, VRANKEN WAS A SOLDIER IN THE U.S. ARMY FROM 1911 TO 1914.

AJ109PED

A173WX (HST&PRECEDE)

HUNGARY (150)

WASHINGTON,AUG 7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ACCEPTED THE CREDENTIALS OF COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S NEW MINISTER TO THE UNITED STATES. HE APPARENTLY DID NOT REFER TO HIS DECLARATION 11 DAYS AGO THAT THE BUDAPEST REGIME WAS GUILTY OF "INFAMOUS" CONDUCT IN A SERIES OF MASS DEPORTATIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID MR.TRUMAN TOLD DR.EMIL WEIL, THE NEW ENVOY, THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL COOPERATE "IN ALL EFFORTS WHICH ARE DIRECTED TOWARD STRENGTHENING FRIENDSHIP AND PEACE BETWEEN THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY AND THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

WEIL READ A STATEMENT, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE DESIRE TO PROMOTE THEIR OWN NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND TO ESTABLISH "PEACEFUL COOPERATION WITH EVERY OTHER PEOPLE, THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES INCLUDED."

WEIL BRUSHED ASIDE QUESTIONS FROM WHITE HOUSE REPORTERS WITH "I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY."

JK202PED

B91 (270)

ITHACA, N.Y., AUG. 7-(AP)-AN AMERICAN, A EUROPEAN AND AN ASIAN DISCUSSED "WHAT KIND OF WORLD PEACE DOES WORLD YOUTH WANT?" ON AMERICAN'S TOWN MEETING OF THE AIR TONIGHT AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

THE BROADCAST (AB) ORIGINATED FROM THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (WAY) CONFERENCE AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

PHILIP WILLKIE, SON OF THE LATE WENDELL WILLKIE AND A MEMBER OF THE INDIANA STATE LEGISLATURE, SAID "AMERICA WANTS PEACE DESPEARATELY AND FEARS A THIRD HOLACAUST."

HE SAID "AMERICA MUST ARM ITS FRIENDS TO MEET THE THREAT OF THE COMMUNIST." HE ADDED THAT "THE WORLD NEEDS AMERICA AND AMERICA NEEDS THE WORLD."

GERRITT KREVELD, SECRETARY OF THE SOCIALIST YOUTH OF BELGIUM AND VICE PRESIDENT OF WAY (CAPS), SAID "WITH THE HELP OF MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS, THE EUROPEAN YOUTH IS FINDING NEW OPPORTUNITIES TO BUILD UP ITS OWN LIFE. IT PUTS GREAT HOPE AND ENDEAVOR IN THE GROWTH OF A UNITED EUROPE, SO THAT TOMORROW THE OLD CONTINENT SHALL BE AN EQUAL PARTNER IN THE WORLD STRUCTURE AND A FIRM FACTOR IN CONTRIBUTING TO WORLD PEACE. THE YOUTH MOVEMENTS OF EUROPE PUT ALL THEIR FAITH IN THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION FOR ESTABLISHING WORLD PEACE."

VITHAL BABU, PERMANENT SECRETARY OF THE CONGRESS PARTY OF INDIA, SAID ASIA WAS FACING PROBLEMS OF POVERTY, ILLITERACY, UNEMPLOYMENT AND OVER-POPULATION.

"THE SURE REMEDY LIES BOTH IN THE INTEV-DEPENDENCE AND INTRA-INDEPENDENCE OF ASIA AND THE REST OF THE WORLD," HE DECLARED, "WE, FROM THE ASIAN REGION, EAGERLY LOOK FORWARD TO EVERY ASSISTANCE FROM THE WEST, BOTH FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL, CONSISTENT WITH HUMAN DIGNITY."

HE ADDED "THE WORLD OF TOMORROW MUST BE A WORLD OF PERPETUAL PEACE, WITH A DEMOCRATIC SETTING. THIS PEACE CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY A CLOSE COMMUNION, MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND THE PROMOTION OF GOOD WILL BETWEEN ASIA AND THE REST OF THE WORLD."

QUESTIONS FROM MANY OF THE 500 DELEGATES FROM 63 FREE NATIONS WERE ANSWERED BY THE SPEAKERS.

THE ASSEMBLY SESSION CONTINUES THROUGH THURSDAY.

TA RQ1119PED

B117 Q

ITHACA, N.Y., AUG. 7-(AP)-MME. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., TODAY POSTPONED UNTIL SUNDAY AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF XOUTH MEETING AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

MME. PANDIT ADVISED THE ASSEMBLY THAT PLANES HAD BEEM GROUNDEDMIN WASHINGTON BY BAD WEATHER AND THAT SHE WAS UNABLE TO KEEP HER ENGAGEMENT FOR TONIGHT. UHE WILL SPEAK SUNDAY AT CEP P.M. (EST) INSTEAD.

MMABOUT 500 XOUNG PEOPLE XROMM/3 MOMCOMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING THE ASSEMBLY SESSION. IT WILL CONTINUE THROUGH AUG. 16.

TU223PED

B77WX (370)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 7)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG 7-(AP)-THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN (CMP) IS BEING EXTENDED TO MANUFACTURERS OF CONSUMER DURABLE GOODS (AUTOMOBILES, HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES, ETC.) "TO ASSURE A PROPER DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC MATERIALS," PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

FLEISCHMANN SAID THIS WILL GUARANTEE SUPPLIES OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM TO DURABLE GOODS MAKERS.

"I BELIEVE THAT WE MUST DO THIS SO THAT THEY CAN GET THE MATERIALS NEEDED TO MEET THE LEVELS OF PRODUCTION WHICH WE HAVE AUTHORIZED IN ORDER THAT OUR ECONOMY REMAIN STRONG; IN ORDER THAT OUR STANDARD OF LIVING BE NOT UNNECESSARILY JEOPARDIZED," FLEISCHMANN SAID IN A RADIO SPEECH (MBC).

CMP, MODELED AFTER A SIMILAR PLAN IS OPERATION IN THE LAST STAGES OF WORLD WAR II, HAS BEEN USED SINCE JULY 1 TO FUNNEL STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM TO THE DEFENSE, DEFENSE-SUPPORTING AND PLANT EXPANSION PROGRAMS.

ONE REASON FOR NOT BRINGING THE ENTIRE ECONOMY UNDER CMP AT THAT TIME, FLEISCHMANN SAID, WAS THE "CONSIDERABLE OPINION" AMONG NON-DEFENSE PRODUCERS THAT IT WOULD BE NEEDLESSLY BURDENSOME FOR THEM AND DO MORE

HARM THAN GOOD.
HERE, BRIEFLY, IS HOW CMP WORKS:
PRODUCERS OPERATING UNDER IT ADVISE THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY AND OTHER AGENCIES RESPONSIBLE FOR OUR INDUSTRIAL OPERATIONS, IN WRITING, OF THE EXACT AMOUNT OF THE THREE BASIC MATERIALS--STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM--THEY NEED TO TURN OUT THE SPECIFIC ITEMS THEY INTEND TO PRODUCE. THE NPA THEN DETERMINES THE REQUIREMENTS FOR MATERIALS FOR THE FOLLOWING CALENDAR QUARTER AND BALANCES THEM AGAINST THE KNOWN SUPPLY. THE NEXT STEP IS FOR NPA TO AUTHORIZE TO EACH BUSINESS FIRM A CMP ALLOTMENT FOR THE THREE MATERIALS--"IN EFFECT A CERTIFIED CHECK ON A KNOWN BANK ACCOUNT OF MATERIALS," FLEISCHMANN CALLED IT.
"WHEN PRESENTED TO THE SUPPLIER, THE CMP ALLOTMENT GUARANTEES THE PROVISION OF THE NEEDED AMOUNT OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM," HE ADDED. "IN THIS WAY THE GOVERNMENT CAN KEEP DEFENSE AND DEFENSE-SUPPORTING PROGRAMS AND THE EXPANSION PROGRAM ON SCHEDULE BY SEEING THAT THEY GET WHAT MATERIALS ARE NEEDED."

B78WX
DURABLE GOOD MANUFACTURERS WERE TOLD THEY MUST FILE THEIR CLAIMS FOR THE THREE MATERIALS IN THE LAST QUARTER OF THE YEAR BY AUG. 15. THOSE WHO FAIL TO DO SO RUN THE RISK OF BEING UNABLE TO GET MATERIALS, FLEISCHMANN SAID.
FLEISCHMANN SAID "THE VAST MAJORITY OF OUR MILITARY PROGRAMS ARE PRESENTLY ON SCHEDULE."
CIVILIAN PRODUCTION USING THE THREE BASIC MATERIALS CURRENTLY IS LIMITED TO 60 TO 85 PER CENT OF HIGH LEVEL OF THE LAST HALF OF 1950. CMP HAS NO DIRECT BEARING ON AUTHORIZED PRODUCTION LEVELS. ITS FUNCTION MERELY IS TO MAKE MATERIALS AVAILABLE FOR WHAT PRODUCTION IS AUTHORIZED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 7)
R7948PED

AUG 8 1951

A79WX
(180) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON,AUG.7-(AP)-DEAN RUSK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD SENATORS TODAY SOUTHEAST ASIA IS FULL OF "FENCE-SITTERS" WHO CAN BE WON OVER FROM COMMUNISM BY AMERICAN AID.
RUSK TESTIFIED IN A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES CONSIDERING A $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN ASSISTANCE BILL.
CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) QUOTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL AS ASSERTING THAT THE PROPOSED $930,000,000 PROGRAM OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA CANNOT BE CUT.
"WE CANNOT DO SUBSTANTIALLY LESS," RUSK TOLD THE COMMITTEES, "BECAUSE OF THE NATURE OF THE SPECIFIC JOB TO BE DONE IN EACH COUNTRY." HE CITED AS EXAMPLES THE REHABILITATION REQUIREMENTS OF KOREA AND THE SECURITY REQUIREMENTS OF FORMOSA.
HE SAID THE ECONOMIC PROGRAMS IN INDONESIA, BURMA, AND THAILAND, ARE MINIMUM PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO PROVE THE AMERICAN INTEREST IN THESE COUNTRIES.
"THERE ARE A GREAT MANY FENCE-SITTERS THERE AND IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT WE DEMONSTRATE OUR INTEREST," HE DECLARED.
MD/CZ843PED

B28WX (200)
WASHINGTON,AUG 7-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TODAY SET UP A SPECIAL OFFICE TO SERVICE INDEPENDENT UNIONS CLAIMING A TOTAL MEMBERSHIP OF 2,000,000 WORKERS.
THE BOARD EARLIER HAD ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A POLICY OF EQUAL TREATMENT IN THE PROCESSING OF WAGE CASES AS BETWEEN THOSE INVOLVING AFL AND CIO UNIONS, AND THOSE INVOLVING INDEPENDENT UNIONS OR UNORGANIZED WORKERS. THE AFL AND CIO HAVE THREE MEMBERS EACH ON THE BOARD ITSELF.
SOME CRITICISM WAS HEARD IN CONGRESS AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN REESTABLISHED THE WAGE BOARD AS AN 18-MAN AGENCY WITH AUTHORITY TO HANDLE DISPUTES, BECAUSE INDEPENDENT UNIONS WERE NOT REPRESENTED.
THE BOARD THEREFORE DECIDED TO MAKE IT THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ONE OF ITS PUBLIC MEMBERS, WILLIAM M.HEPBURN, FORMER DEAN OF EMORY COLLEGE, ATLANTA, TO LOOK AFTER THE SPECIAL INTERESTS OF THE INDEPENDENTS.
BOARD CHAIRMAN GEORGE W.TAYLOR ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT ALSO OF LEO F.LIGHTNER, FORMER CLEVELAND ATTORNEY AND MEMBER OF THE BOARD STAFF SINCE LAST FEBRUARY, TO HEAD THE NEW OFFICE FOR INDEPENDENTS. HE WILL BE LIAISON OFFICER FOR THE UNAFFILIATED UNIONS, ANSWERING THEIR QUESTIONS AND GIVING WHAT SPECIAL SERVICE THEY MAY REQUIRE.
RZ557PED

(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AIR POWER

AUG 8 1951

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY
WASHINGTON,AUG.7-(AP)-CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE OPENED A FAST-ACTION DRIVE TODAY FOR A 163-GROUP AIR FORCE, NEARLY TWICE PRESENT STRENGTH AND OVER TWO-THIRDS ABOVE THE PRESENT OFFICIAL AIR POWER GOAL. HE CALLED ALSO FOR TWO MORE SUPER AIRCRAFT CARRIERS LIKE THE ONE NOW UNDER CONTRACT.
PRESSING FOR SPEED ON THE GROUND THAT PLANES AND MASS WEAPONS HAVE SO CHANGED STRATEGY THAT THE LOSER IN THE AIR IS CERTAIN OF DEFEAT IN WAR, VINSON:
(A) SAID HE WILL INTRODUCE AUTHORIZING LEGISLATION QUICKLY;
(B) ANNOUNCED HEARINGS BEFORE HIS COMMITTEE WILL START IMMEDIATELY, AND
(C) CALLED ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO INCLUDE THE MONEY IN PROPOSING HIS NEXT BUDGET.
THE GEORGIAN, A VETERAN OF DRIVES IN CONGRESS TO STRENGTHEN AMERICA'S FIGHTING ARMS, REPEATED THE WARNINGS OF MILITARY MEN THAT THE NATION IS VULNERABLE FROM THE AIR AND THAT THE BEST DEFENSE IS AIR POWER TO MEET ATTACK AND STRIKE BACK AT ITS SOURCE.
"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE IN MODERN WARFARE TO POSTPONE OR AVOID DECISIVE ACTION IN THE AIR," HE SAID IN SUPPORT OF THE PLEA THAT THERE WILL BE NO TIME TO BUILD DEFENSES AFTER AN ATTACK.
"NO MATTER HOW MUCH STRENGTH WE MAY BE ABLE TO ASSEMBLY ON THE GROUND OR ON THE SEA, WE CANNOT HOPE TO DEFEAT SOVIET POWER UNLESS WE HAVE SUPERIOR STRENGTH IN THE AIR.
"AIR WARFARE, ONCE BEGUN, MOVES VERY RAPIDLY TOWARD A DECISION. IF THE AIR BATTLE IS LOST, THE WAR IS CERTAIN TO BE LOST."
THAT PORTION OF HIS FORMAL STATEMENT REPEATED TESTIMONY RECENTLY GIVEN CONGRESS BY GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.
IN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE ATOMIC BOMB, VINSON SAID "THE DEVELOPMENT OF AIR POWER HAS, IN COMBINATION WITH NEW WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, CHANGED THE ENTIRE STRATEGIC SITUATION."
"THE PROGRAM WILL BE COSTLY," HE SAID. "IT WILL REQUIRE SOME SACRIFICES. BUT ANYTHING LESS WOULD COMPROMISE THE SECURITY OF OUR NATION AND THE SAFETY OF OUR PEOPLE."
HE FIGURED ON COSTS "ON THE ORDER OF $400,000,000 (M)" IMMEDIATELY FOR NEW BASE FACILITIES ALONE, WITHOUT AN ESTIMATE OF THE COST OF THE PLANES. HE SPOKE OF ABOUT 300,000 MORE AIRMEN, WITHOUT SAYING WHETHER THEY WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THE PRESENT AIR FORCE TOTAL OF JUST UNDER 800,000 OR TO THE CURRENT GOAL OF 1,061,000.

A203WX

VINSON SAID THE PLANES FOR THE EXPANDED FORCE COULD BE TURNED OUT WITHOUT ANY NEW FACTORIES, BUT INDICATED IT WOULD TAKE GREATLY EXPANDED WORK FORCES, EXTRA SHIFTS, MORE TOOLS, AND PROPER ALLOCATION OF MATERIALS. DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAVE TALKED RECENTLY OF MANUFACTURING CAPACITY FOR A 180-GROUP AIR FORCE.

THE PROGRAM WILL TAKE SEVERAL YEARS, VINSON SAID, BECAUSE OF THE TIME NEEDED FOR DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF INTRICATE MODERN PLANES AND TRAINING OF MEN TO FLY THEM.

VINSON'S PLAN PROVIDES FOR 138 AIR COMBAT GROUPS AND 25 TROOP CARRIER GROUPS, THE LATTER FOR JOINT AIR FORCE-ARMY OPERATION. A GROUP IS A VARIABLE NUMBER OF PLANES, RANGING FROM 30 HEAVY BOMBERS TO 75 FIGHTERS.

AT PRESENT THE AIR FORCE HAS 87 GROUPS AND THE MONEY TO BUILD UP TO 95. IN RECENT WEEKS OFFICIALS HAVE SPOKEN OF RAISING THAT GOAL.

THE TWO ADDITIONAL BIG CARRIERS VINSON CALLED FOR WOULD BE GENERALLY SISTER SHIPS TO THE 59,900-TON FLATTOP RECENTLY AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS AND NOW UNDER CONTRACT AT NEWPORT NEWS,VA. THAT SHIP IS PLANNED TO HAVE A DISAPPEARING BRIDGE, PROVIDING A CLEAR DECK TO HANDLE BIG BOMBERS.

VINSON SAID TWO SUCH CRAFT ARE NEEDED IN THE ATLANTIC AND ONE IN THE PACIFIC.

MD333PED

AUG 8 1951

A92WX (AF&SHORT) (BX F)
(230) AIR FORCE RESERVES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A TEMPORARY HALT IN THE CALL UP OF OFFICERS FROM MOST OF ITS VOLUNTEER RESERVES.

A STATEMENT SAID THE NUMBER OF NEW ENLISTED AIRMEN FELL BEHIND GOALS IN RECENT MONTHS, ESPECIALLY IN APRIL AND MAY, WHILE OFFICER PROCUREMENT PROGRESSED RAPIDLY.

AS A RESULT, THE NUMBER OF OFFICERS GREW OUT OF PROPORTION TO THE NUMBER OF ENLISTED AIRMEN. SO THE INVOLUNTARY RECALL OF OFFICERS WILL BE SUSPENDED UNTIL THE RATIO STRIKES A PROPER BALANCE AGAIN.

JUST HOW LONG THE SUSPENSION WILL LAST, OFFICIALS COULDN'T SAY.

SINCE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR THE AIR FORCE HAS CALLED UP ABOUT 20,000 OFFICERS AND 20,000 ENLISTED MEN FROM ITS ORGANIZED RESERVE, JUST ABOUT DEPLETING THAT SOURCE, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

IT HAS CALLED UP ABOUT 20,000 OFFICERS AND 40,000 AIRMEN FROM ITS VOLUNTEER RESERVES, WHICH AT ONE TIME TOTALED ABOUT 250,000 OFFICERS AND 60,000 MEN.

ORGANIZED RESERVES ATTEND REGULAR DRILLS AND GET PAY. VOLUNTEER RESERVES GET NO PAY, ALTHOUGH SOME TAKE TRAINING AND OTHERS DON'T.

AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED, VOLUNTEER RESERVES WERE CALLED RAPIDLY WHILE ORGANIZED RESERVES LARGELY WERE LEFT INTACT. THEN THE POLICY SHIFTED TO A CALL UP OF ORGANIZED RESERVES. IN RECENT MONTHS VOLUNTEER RESERVES HAVE NOT BEEN CALLED IF NEEDS COULD BE MET FROM OTHER SOURCES.

IF THE AIR FORCE GOES INTO A BIG EXPANSION---AS IS BEING TALKED NOW --CALLUPS FROM THE VOLUNTEER RESERVES MAY COME MORE RAPIDLY AFTER THEY ARE RESUMED.

THE TEMPORARY SUSPENSION DOES NOT APPLY TO CHAPLAINS, AIR FORCE ROTC GRADUATES, OFFICERS RECALLED FOR COMBAT CREW TRANSITION TRAINING, OR OFFICERS COMMISSIONED DIRECTLY FROM CIVILIAN LIFE.

VOLUNTEER RESERVES STILL MAY REQUEST ACTIVE DUTY AND GET IT.

ALL THOSE WHO ALREADY HAVE ORDERS TO ACTIVE DUTY WILL COMPLY WITH THEM, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

VX927PED

ZD HD NO SHORT

A170WX (MCCALL-RUSSIA)
(110) PRECEDE INDIANAPOLIS (A71CX)

WASHINGTON,AUG 7-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID "I COME BACK" TODAY TO MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER THOMAS E.MCCALL, EVEN THO MCCALL CAN'T MEET ITS PHYSICAL REQUIREMENTS.

THE 35 YEAR OLD LAFAYETTE,IND., SOLDIER, WHO WON HIS DECORATION FOR BRAVERY IN ITALY IN 1944, APPLIED FOR RE-ENLISTMENT YESTERDAY AT INDIANAPOLIS, SAYING HE HAS FELT "LOST" SINCE LEAVING THE SERVICE LAST FEBRUARY. HE ALSO ASKED A PHYSICAL WAIVER.

THE ARMY SAID TODAY FORT BENJAMIN HARRISON IS BEING NOTIFIED THE WAIVER HAS BEEN GRANTED. THE MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER, FORMERLY A STAFF SERGEANT, WILL REJOIN THE ARMY AS A MASTER SERGEANT.

JK136PED

A71CX

INDIANAPOLIS, AUG. 7-(AP)-IT'S UP TO THE PENTAGON TO DECIDE WHETHER THOMAS E. MC CALL, 35, LAFAYETTE, IND., CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL WINNER, CAN GET BACK INTO THE ARMY.

MC CALL VOLUNTEERED FOR RE-ENLISTMENT YESTERDAY, SAYING, "I HAVE FELT LOST SINCE I GOT OUT OF SERVICE LAST FEBRUARY."

THE INDIANAPOLIS RECRUITING OFFICE SAID THE PENTAGON WAS ASKED TO DECIDE WHETHER SOME PHYSICAL REQUIREMENTS SHOULD BE WAIVED IN MC CALL'S CASE.

JT624ACD

AUG 8 1951

B82WX (340)

NY RELAY SOUTH

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,AUG 7-(AP)-DR.FRANK B. (JIGGS) GIGLIOTTI, WHO HELPED ORGANIZE THE WARTIME OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICE, (OSS) IS THE NEW NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE REGULAR VETERANS ASSOCIATION.

THE ASSOCIATION EXTENDED ITS WEEK-END CONVENTION AN EXTRA DAY TO ENABLE THE RETIRED LEMON GROVE, CALIF., PRESBYTERIAN MINISTER TO TAKE OFFICE. GIGLIOTTI FLEW FROM THE WEST COAST TO COMPLY WITH ASSOCIATION RULES THAT A MEMBER MUST BE ON THE CONVENTION FLOOR TO BE ELECTED TO A NATIONAL POST.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT SUMMONED GIGLIOTTI TO WASHINGTON IN 1939 TO HELP WILLIAM DONOVAN ORGANIZE THE OSS. AS CHIEF CONSULTANT OF MEDITERRANEAN AFFAIRS, GIGLIOTTI SET UP THE UNIT TO WHICH THE CLOAK-AND-DAGGER DESCRIPTION FIRST WAS APPLIED AND WHICH HELPED OPEN ITALY AND THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA TO INVASION BY THE ALLIES.

GIGLIOTTI WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN WORLD WAR ONE. HE WENT TO ITALY IN 1924 TO HELP REPATRIATE AND REHABILITATE WAR VETERANS.

HE ALSO ESTABLISHED THE AMERICAN LEGION IN ITALY, AND SERVED AS DEPARTMENT COMMANDER THERE. HE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE LEGION'S NATIONAL REHABILITATION COMMISSION FOR TEN YEARS.

GIGLIOTTI FORMERLY HAD CHARGE OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH AT MILES CITY, MONTANA. HE IS A FORMER CALIFORNIA STATE COMMISSIONER OF WELFARE AND RELIEF, AND WAS NATIONAL CHAPLAIN OF THE REGULAR VETERANS ASSOCIATION LAST YEAR.

HE SUCCEEDS FRANK MCCLERNAN, BALTIMORE, MD., AS NATIONAL COMMANDER. FOUNDED IN 1883 AS AN ORGANIZATION OF VETERANS OF THE REGULAR ARMY AND NAVY, THE ASSOCIATION SINCE HAS OPENED MEMBERSHIP TO ALL HONORABLY-DISCHARGED EX-SERVICEMEN. IT HAS POSTS IN EVERY STATE.

OTHER NATIONAL OFFICERS ELECTED WERE:

JAMES B.QUINN, ALBANY, N.Y. SENIOR NATIONAL VICE-COMMANDER; GEORGE THRALL, MIAMI, FLA., JR. NATIONAL VICECOMMANDER; P.L.ORLANDO, WASHINGTON, D.C., NATIONAL JUDGE ADVOCATE; ED.J.MELVIN, SAN FRANCISCO, ADJUTANT QUARTERMASTER, AND JOHN SULLIVAN, WASHINGTON, D.C., A 90-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF THE INDIAN WARS, NATIONAL CHAPLAIN.

RZ1004PED

30.24- 25663

B28WX GQ
(560) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, AUG. 7)
BY A.P.BRYAN
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.7-(AP)-ARMY AND NAVY INSPECTIONS OF A MEMPHIS, TENN., COMPANY PRIOR TO CONTRACT AWARDS WERE CRITICIZED AS "INCOMPETENT" TODAY BY A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE.

A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON PROCUREMENT REPORTED THAT THE PRE-AWARD INSPECTIONS AT THE CONSOLIDATED INDUSTRIES, INC., PLANT IN MEMPHIS RESULTED IN DELAYED DELIVERY OF NEEDED STEEL CHAIRS AND LOSSES TO THE GOVERNMENT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE MEMPHIS CONTRACTS AWARDED TO CONSOLIDATED DID NOT INVOLVE A CRITICAL ITEM, BUT CITED THE CASE AS TYPICAL OF "INCOMPETENT AND INADEQUATE" INSPECTION.

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THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID:

"MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE BEING WASTED IN DEFAULTED AND DELINQUENT CONTRACTS, TO SAY NOTHING OF FRITTERING AWAY OF THE TIME OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, BOTH UNIFORMED AND CIVILIAN, WHO ARE SPENDING THEIR TIME IN DOING THE WORK WHICH CONTRACTORS ARE PAID TO PERFORM."

"IT IS THIS LEAKAGE WHICH INCREASES THE ALREADY HEAVY BURDEN OF THE TAXPAYER, AND WHICH CAN BE AND OUGHT TO BE STOPPED."

THE REPORT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

JACOB W.P.FLEMING, WHO OWNED 80 PER CENT OF THE CONSOLIDATED STOCK, IN 1950 SUBMITTED A LOW BID TO SUPPLY 118,000(T) STEEL CHAIRS FOR THE ARMY ALTHOUGH HIS COMPANY HAD DONE A "NEGLIGIBLE" AMOUNT OF BUSINESS IN THE PRECEEDING 18 MONTHS.

THE COMPANY DID NOT HAVE THE EQUIPMENT AND STEEL NECESSARY TO PRODUCE THE CHAIRS, AND ITS FINANCING WAS INSUFFICIENT.

THE FIRST INSPECTOR REPORTED CONSOLIDATED WAS NOT ABLE TO PERFORM THE CONTRACT AND ADVISED AGAINST THE AWARD.

HOWEVER, FLEMING, WHO HAD BEEN IN COMPANIES ENGAGED IN THE VETERANS TRAINING PROGRAM, VISITED WASHINGTON AND THE OFFICES OF SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

FLEMING SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME WITH CONGRESSIONAL AIDES, BUT THE NEWS OF HIS WASHINGTON VISIT WAS "DISCREETLY IMPARTED" TO THE CHICAGO QUARTERMASTER OFFICE.

THREE SUCCESSIVE INSPECTIONS WERE ORDERED, AND EACH OF THESE INSPECTORS "DUTIFULLY REPORTED THAT CONSOLIDATED COULD PERFORM THESE CONTRACTS IF THE AWARD WERE MADE."

B29WX (GQ)

THE CONTRACTS WERE LET TO CONSOLIDATED, BUT FLEMING WAS UNABLE TO GET BACKING FROM THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION (RFC) AND COULD NOT GET STEEL FOR THE CHAIRS.

UNABLE TO PRODUCE THE CHAIRS, FLEMING ASSIGNED THE CONTRACTS TO RABAR FINANCE COMPANY, A SUBSIDIARY OF INTERNATIONAL ROLLING MILLS. THE CHAIRS ARE NOW BEING DELIVERED MONTHS AFTER THE SCHEDULED DELIVERY DATE.

"THIS IS THE SAGE," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, "OF AN ATTEMPT TO BALLOON A CASH BALANCE OF $410 (AS SHOWN BY AN RFC AUDIT) INTO A PROFIT OF MORE THAN $45,000(T) WITH GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS USED AS A HUNTING LICENSE FOR PLANT, MACHINERY, MATERIALS AND FINANCING. A COMPETENT INSPECTION SERVICE WOULD HAVE DISCOVERED IT."

THE REPORT SAID CONSOLIDATED WAS AWARDED A CONTRAC TO TUPPLY 12,000 CHAIRS TO THE MARINE CORPS AFTER A SIMILAR INADEQUATE INSPECTION BY THE NAVY. TH

THE REPORT SAID CONSOLIDATED WAS AWARDED A CONTRACT TO SUPPLY 12,000 CHAIRS TO THE MARINE CORPS AFTER A SIMILAR INADEQUATE INSPECTION BY THE NAVY. THAT CONTRACT HAS NOT YET BEEN PERFORMED, IT ADDED.

TIME OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL WAS WASTED IN ATTEMPTS TO GET STEEL FOR FLEMING'S COMPANY, THE REPORT SAID. IT ADDED IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE THE COST TO THE GOVERNMENT BUT A SUPPOSED SAVING OF $55,000 ON THE CONTRACT EVAPORATED QUICKLY DURING MONTHS OF DELAY AND TROUBLE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE ARMED SERVICES TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO IMPROVE REGULATIONS TO ASSURE COMPETENT INSPECTIONS IN ADVANCE OF CONTRACT AWARDS.

IN MEMPHIS, FLEMING SAID CONSOLIDATED IS "PRODUCING CHAIRS DAILY" AND ALREADY HAS TURNED OUT 8,000 FOR THE ARMY AND 5,000 FOR THE NAVY.

"DELAYS IN STEEL AND SUPPLIES HAVE ACCOUNTED FOR THE LONG DELAY IN PRODUCTION," HE SAID. "THEY ARE RIGHT IN SAYING WE DID NOT HAVE THE STEEL ON HAND WHEN WE GOT THE CONTRACT. BUT THAT IS CUSTOMARY. WE HAD PROMISES OF STEEL, BUT DELIVERY SCHEDULES HAVE BEEN LATE."

FLEMING SAID "WE DIDN'T SET ANY STAGE FOR INSPECTORS," AND ADDED: "WE'VE BEEN BUYING CHAIRS A LONG TIME. AND THE FIRM HAS PRODUCED FURNITURE BEFORE THIS CONTRACT WAS GRANTED."

P1203PED

AUG 8 1951

A127DT

(280)

DETROIT,AUG.7-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.CARROLL H.DEITRICK TOOK COMMAND OF THE ARMY'S DETROIT TANK-AUTOMOTIVE CENTER TODAY AND PROMISED TO INFORM THE PUBLIC OF WHAT GOES ON AT THE CENTER, RECENT TARGET OF A CONGRESSION INQUIRY.

DEITRICK, 53, SUCCEEDS BRIG.GEN.DAVID J.CRAWFORD, WHO WAS REMOVED AS HEAD OF THE CENTER FOLLOWING A PROBE OF ALLEGED MISUSE OF GOVERNMENT MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT.

GEN.DEITRICK SAID GEN.CRAWFORD WOULD REMAIN IN DETROIT A WEEK OR 10 DAYS TO HELP HIM WITH HIS NEW DUTIES. CRAWFORD HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO DUTY IN GERMANY.

DEITRICK, WHO WAS AWARDED A BRONZE STAR FOR HIS HANDLING OF AMMUNITION SUPPLIES IN THE EUROPEAN THEATER IN WORLD WAR II, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WE ARE DOING PUBLIC BUSINESS IN A LARGE WAY, WITH YOUR AND MY AND OTHER TAXPAYERS' MONEY.

"I THINK YOU ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW WHAT GOES ON--WHAT SUCCESSES WE HAVE AND WHAT FAILURES WE MIGHT HAVE." HE SAID THE ONLY RESTRICTIONS WILL BE ON CLASSIFIED (SECRET) MATERIAL.

GEN.DEITRICK REFRAINED FROM COMMENTING ON EITHER THE CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY OR ONE BEING CONDUCTED BY THE WAYNE COUNTY PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE INTO AFFAIRS AT THE ARSENAL.

CHIEF ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR RALPH GARBER SAID TODAY HE PLANS NO FURTHER PROBE OF WASTE OR RUMORED PAYOFFS TO OBTAIN DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

BARBER SAID HE PLANS TO RECOMMEND A WARRANT CHARGING GAMBLING CONSPIRACY AGAINST SIX OR MORE PERSONS INVOLVED IN BETTING DEALS WITH WAYNE R.CAMPBELL, ACCUSED OF SWINDLING A DEFENSE CONTRACTOR OUT OF SOME $50,000 ON PARTS ORDERED FOR THE CENTER.

THE PROSECUTOR DID NOT NAME THOSE TO BE CHARGED.

A FORMER CHIEF INSPECTOR AT THE CENTER APPEARED VOLUNTARILY AT GARBER'S OFFICE AND SAID HE DOUBTED THERE HAD BEEN PAYOFFS TO ANYONE AT THE CENTER TO OBTAIN CONTRACTS.

GARBER INDICATED THE STORY TOLD BY THE MAN, GEORGE DAY, CONVINCED HIM THERE WAS LITTLE GROUND FOR HIS OFFICE TO PRESS AN INQUIRY INTO ALLEGE PAYOFFS.

BZ1031PES

A70KX (TOP)
(190)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD
BY BILL RAWLINS
WHITE SANDS, N.M., AUG.7-(AP)-AN AMERICAN ROCKET TODAY SET A NEW ALTITUDE RECORD OF 135 MILES.
ROARING UP INTO THE SOUTHERN NEW MEXICO SKY, THE VIKING ROCKET REACHED A TOP SPEED OF 4,100 MILES AN HOUR. AT THAT RATE IT COULD REACH THE MOON IN LESS THAN 60 HOURS.
IT WAS AN ALL-AMERICAN TRIUMPH.
THE VIKING ROCKET WAS THE SEVENTH OF 10 TO BE CONSTRUCTED FOR THE U.S. NAVY BY THE GLENN L.MARTIN CO. OF BALTIMORE. IT WAS POWERED BY A MOTOR DEVELOPED BY REACTION MOTORS, INC., LAKE DENMARK, N.J.
THE RECORD IS FOR SINGLE ROCKETS. A TWO-ROCKET COMBINATION REACHED 250 MILES ALTITUDE FEB.24, 1949. IN THAT SHOOT, A WAC CORPORAL ROCKET WAS FIRED FROM THE NOSE OF A GERMAN V-2.
PREVIOUSLY THE SINGLE ROCKET RECORD WAS 114 MILES, SET HERE IN 1946 WITH A REBUILT GERMAN V-2--THE ROCKET USED ON BRITAIN IN WORLD WAR II.
FROM A DISTANCE OF ABOUT THREE MILES, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE, JR., WATCHED THE SHOOT ALONG WITH A LARGE DELEGATION OF MILITARY OBSERVERS.
"WE WAITED A LONG TIME FOR THAT ONE," SAID JAMES HARTMAN, MARTIN REPRESENTATIVE WHO PUSHED THE BUTTON TOUCHING OFF THE ROCKET. "WE GAVE THEM A MARK TO SHOOT AT."
MILTON ROSEN HEADS THE ROCKET PROJECT AT WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND FOR THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY. HE CREDITED DR.RALH HAVENS OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WITH THE RECORD.
A GROUND CREW HEADED BY MAJ.GEORGE WENTZ IS RECOVERING PARTS OF THE ROCKET, INSTRUMENTS AND OTHER DATA.
TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES DELAYED THE FIRING FROM THE TARGET TIME OF 9:30A.M.TO 11A.M.MST THE LIQUID OXYGEN THAT IS USED IN THE ROCKET ENGINE WAS EVAPORATING AT THE RATE OF 20 POUNDS A MINUTE.
"IT WAS HAVENS," ROSEN SAID, "WHO GAVE THE SIGNAL TO REFUEL THE ROCKET SO THAT IT WOULD GO ALL THE WAY."
WITHOUT THE FRESH OXYGEN, ROSEN ESTIMATED THE ROCKET COULDN'T HAVE MADE THE LAST 25 MILES OF TODAY'S FLIGHT.
AFTER THE TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES AND THE REFUELING, THE FIRING CAME OFF.
ROSEN SAID THE VIKING'S FOUR TONS OF LIQUID OXYGEN AND ALCOHOL FUEL WERE USED UP IN 75 SECONDS. IN THAT PERIOD IT ATTAINED 25 MILES ALTITUDE. THEN IT COASTED THE REST OF THE WAY UP TO 135 MILES.
THE MISSILE TOOK ABOUT 10 MINUTES TO GO UP AND COME DOWN. IT LANDED 41 MILES NORTH OF THE LAUNCHING SITE---ALMOST IN THE MIDDLE OF THE PROVING GROUNDS.
SECOND BEFORE THE ROCKET LANDED AND WHILE IT STILL WAS 40 MILES HIGH, THE 45-FOOT ROCKET WAS BLOWN IN TWO TO SLOW ITS FALL AND AID INSTRUMENT RECOVERY. A RADIO SIGNAL SET OFF THE BLAST THAT BLEW IT APART.
ABOUT A MINUTE AFTER THE ROCKET LANDED WITH THUNDERING CONCUSSION, THE ALL CLEAR WAS SOUNDED. THE WHOLE EXPERIMENT HAD TAKEN JUST 12 MINUTES.
ROSEN SAID THE EXPERIMENT HAD BEEN EXTREMELY SUCCESSFUL IN ITS PRIMARY PURPOSE OF GETTING DATA ON MAKEUP OF THE ATMOSPHERE ABOVE 100 MILES.
HE ADDED THAT THE SHOOT ALSO WILL AID IN THIS NATION'S DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES. ALREADY, VIKING NO.8 IS BEING BUILT AND PROBABLY WILL BE LAUNCHED EARLY NEXT YEAR IN A STILL GREATER ALTITUDE ATTEMPT.
"WE ARE NEVER SATISFIED WITH OUR ALTITUDE," ROSEN EXPLAINED.

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AFTER THE SHOOT, DR.HAVENS TOOK OFF WITH THE GROUND PARTY TO FIND REMAINS OF THE ROCKET AND INSTRUMENTS. A 41-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIST, HE IS IN CHARGE OF ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS AND MEASURING INSTRUMENTS ON THE WHITE SANDS ROC AWNCYOPTUVHMV

IN CHARGE OF ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS AND MEASUUNG INSTRUMENTS ON THE WHITE SANDS ROCKET PROJECT.
HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN AND HAS BEEN WITH THE NAVY MOST OF THE TIME SINCE HIS COLLEGE WORK. HIS WIFE AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN LIVE AT WELLINGTON, SUBURB OF ALEXANDRIA, VA.
HHVTT1104PCS

A152ST
(ST IN)
ST.LOUIS, AUG. 7-(AP)-ONE OF THE NAVY'S NEWEST JET FIGHTER PLANES, PRODUCED BY THE SAME COMPANY WHICH DEVELOPED THE FAMOUS BANSHEE, MADE ITS MAIDEN FLIGHT HERE TODAY.
THE MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORPORATION SAID THE PLANE, NAMED THE "DEMON" AND POWERED BY A WESTINGHOUSE JET ENGINE, WAS KEPT ALOFT FOR 24 MINUTES ON A TEST FLIGHT.
THE PLANE, WHICH RESEMBLES A SWORD FISH IN SHAPE, IS THE COMPANY'S FIRST EXPERIMENTAL NAVY FIGHTER TO FLY SINCE THE BANSHEE MADE ITS INITIAL FLIGHT IN JANUARY, 1947.
ROBERT M. EDHOLM, MCDONNELL'S CHIEF TEST PILOT, TOOK THE "DEMON" ALOFT.
NO REPORT OF THE SPEED OF THE PLANE, OFFICIALLY DESIGNATED THE MCDONNELL XF3H-1 "DEMON," WAS GIVEN EITHER BY THE AIRCRAFT COMPANY OR THE NAVY BUT MCDONNELL ANNOUNCED THAT THE PLANE PROMISED TO BE ONE OF ITS FINEST IN ITS 12 YEARS OF PRODUCTION.
VB1
VB1156ACD

AUG 8 1951

A167WX
(250) OATIS
WASHINGTON,AUG 7-(AP)-REP.STEFAN (R-NEB), IN A STATEMENT RECORDED FOR OVERSEAS BROADCAST, SAID TODAY THE TRIAL OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS WAS A "CAREFULLY PLANNED SMEAR CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND A FEAR CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA."
STEFAN, AN AMERICAN OF CZECH DESCENT AND A FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN, MADE THE RECORDING FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA."
ANALYZING OATIS' TRIAL AND CONVICTION IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON AN ESPIONAGE CHARGE, STEFAN SAID HE ACTUALLY WAS CONVICTED FOR HIS WORK AS A NEWSPAPERMAN. OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON.
"WHEN OATIS WAS ARRESTED LAST APRIL," STEFAN SAID, "HE WAS ACCUSED OF ACTIVITIES BEYOND HIS DUTIES AS A NEWS CORRESPONDENT.
"BUT THE TRIAL CONCENTRATED COMPLETELY ON HIS WORK AS A NEWSMAN AND SOUGHT TO SMEAR AN AMERICAN NEWS AGENCY KNOWN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD FOR ITS OBJECTIVITY IN THE EYES OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE.
"THE TRIAL ALSO CUTS OFF TO A FURTHER DEGREE THE FLOW OF INFORMATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMUNIST NATIONS CONTROLLED BY SOVIET RUSSIA. IT PROVED ONCE AGAIN THAT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS FEAR FREEDOM AS THEIR GREATEST ENEMY."
"WITHIN CZECHOSLOVAKIA," STEFAN CONTINUED, "THE TRIAL DEMONSTRATED THE DANGERS OF ASSOCIATING WITH FOREIGNERS AND SOUGHT PARTICULARLY TO WEAKEN THE TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
"THE TRIAL MAY ALSO HAVE BEEN INTENDED TO DEMONSTRATE TO SOVIET RUSSIA THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME WAS IN COMPLETE CONTROL IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND COULD PUT DOWN ALL ANTI-COMMUNIST FEELINGS."
JK131PED

30.24- 25665

A126 (260)

NEW YORK, AUG.7-(AP)-THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB OF AMERICA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD URGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO TAKE "STRONG ACTION" TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS, SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR ALLEGED SPYING.

THE CLUB, COMPOSED OF 750 ACTIVE AND FORMER FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, PROPOSED SIX POSSIBLE COURSES TO BE TAKEN, ONE AFTER ANOTHER, UNTIL THEY PRODUCE RESULTS. THEY ARE:

1. SEVERING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
2. BREAKING OFF TRADE RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
3. SEALING OFF THE WEST GERMAN-CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER ROAD AND RAILWAY TRAFFIC.
4. AN ABSOLUTE BAN AGAINST ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES OF ALL PERSONS OF CZECHOSLOVAK NATIONALITY.
5. CANCELLATION OF VISAS OF ALL CZECHOSLOVAK PERSONS IN THE U.S. UNDER THE AUSPICES OR PERMISSION OF THE PRESENT CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT, AND THEIR DEPORTATION FROM THE COUNTRY.
6. FREEZING OF ALL CZECHOSLOVAK ASSETS OF EVERY KIND IN THE U.S.

"THE RECORD OF CONTEMPORARY HISTORY SUGGESTS THAT THE ONLY KIND OF ACTION THAT IS COMPREHENSIBLE TO COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS IS ACTION THAT WILL DEPRIVE THEM OF SOMETHING THEY NEED, OR INJURE THEM IN NO LESS DEGREE THAN THEY INJURE US," THE OPC TOLD THE PRESIDENT.

THE CLUB DECLARED FURTHER:

"THE TRIAL OF MR.OATIS WAS A TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE. HIS CONVICTION FOR LEGITIMATE NEWSPAPER REPORTING SETS A PRECEDENT WHICH ENDANGERS THE SAFETY AND LIFE OF EVERY AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT ABROAD. WE FEEL THAT DANGER WILL GROW PROPORTIONATELY UNLESS OUR GOVERNMENT TAKES CONCRETE ACTION TO OBTAIN THE DELIVERANCE OF MR.OATIS FROM HIS UNJUSTIFIED IMPRISONMENT."

WW1111AED

A43WX (BJT)

AUG 8 1951

(520) (AMS BJT)

NIGHT LEAD SUBVERVIVES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 7-(AP)-A UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON PROFESSOR TESTIFIED TODAY HE GOT A COLD SHOULDER FROM AN AIDE TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AFTER PROPOSING THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES IN CHINA BE GIVEN SUBSTANTIAL MILITARY AID IN 1943.

DR.GEORGE E.TAYLOR SAID HE SUGGESTED THAT ENOUGH ARMS BE SENT TO CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES TO "SHOOT UP THE COMMUNISTS." BUT, HE TOLD THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WHITE HOUSE ADVISER LAUCHLIN CURRIE BROKE OFF RELATIONS WITH HIM AFTER THAT.

TAYLOR SAID THAT AT THAT TIME HE WAS WITH THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION IN CHARGE OF THE CHINA SECTION. CURRIE, HE SAID, ORGANIZED SOME MEETINGS WITH VARIOUS PERSONS IN GOVERNMENT CONNECTED WITH CHINA MATTERS AND THEY HELD "SOMEWHAT DESULTORY DISCUSSIONS" EVERY TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

TAYLOR SAID IT WAS HIS JOB TO WRITE UP THOSE MEETINGS. HE SAID HE WROTE THAT SINCE THE CHANCES OF THE KUOMINTANG AND THE COMMUNISTS COOPERATING SEEMED TO BE NEGLIGIBLE, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PROVIDE CHIANG KAI-SHEK WITH ENOUGH ARMS AND MUNITIONS "TO SHOOT UP THE COMMUNISTS EVEN DURING THE WAR."

"MY RELATIONS WITH MR.CURRIE ENDED RIGHT ABOUT THEN," TAYLOR TESTIFIED. "I NEVER SAW HIM AGAIN."

TAYLOR SAID HE HAD BEEN A TRUSTEE OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS SINCE 1946. THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN PROBING AT LENGTH INTO THE OPERATIONS OF THE INSTITUTE, WHOSE OFFICERS SAY IT IS ENGAGED IN OBJECTIVE STUDY OF FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.

ASKED IF HE HAD RECEIVED COMPLAINTS THAT THE IPR WAS "COMMUNIST INFLUENCED OR COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED," TAYLOR REPLIED HE HAD BEEN TOLD THERE WERE SOME COMMUNISTS IN THE INSTITUTE, THAT SOME THOUGHT IT COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED AND SOME THOUGHT IT NOT.

ANOTHER WITNESS, A FORMER GERMAN COMMUNIST NOW TEACHING IN THIS COUNTRY, TESTIFIED THAT A WRITER HE DESCRIBED AS A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST STUDY GROUP TOOK PART IN A STATE DEPARTMENT DISCUSSION ON CHINA POLICY IN 1949.

DR.KARL AUGUST WITTFOGEL, WHO SAID HE BROKE HIS OWN COMMUNIST CONNECTION IN 1939, SAID THE MAN WAS LAWRENCE K.ROSINGER.

A44WX

HE ALSO TESTIFIED THAT HE ASSUMED MICHAEL GREENBERG, ONCE ON THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF, WAS A COMMUNIST; AND THAT OWEN LATTIMORE, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, SAID IN 1944 THAT RUSSIA SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO TAKE OVER KOREA.

WITTFOGEL SAID HE IS ON THE FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON AND IS LIVING IN NEW YORK AS DIRECTOR OF A CHINESE HISTORY PROJECT CO-SPONSORED BY WASHINGTON AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITIES.

HE PRODUCED A LETTER IN WHICH LATTIMORE DENIED HE EVER SAID RUSSIA SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO TAKE OVER KOREA. HE DECLINED TO SAY FLATLY THAT HE THOUGHT LATTIMORE WAS A COMMUNIST BUT HE TESTIFIED LATTIMORE HAD FOLLOWED THE TECHNIQUES OF SECRET COMMUNISTS IN SOME OF HIS WRITINGS.

LATTIMORE HAS CONSISTENTLY DENIED HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST. HE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING WITTFOGEL'S TESTIMONY WAS "CONFUSED AND SELF-CONTRADICTORY."

WITTFOGEL, TESTIFYING AT LENGTH, ALSO SAID HE MET JOSEPH BARNES AFTER COMING TO THE UNITED STATES FROM GERMANY IN THE 1930'S, FOUND BARNES WAS INTERESTED IN COMMUNIST-AFFILIATED STUDENT GROUPS, AND THEIR CONVERSATION WAS "CONDUCTED IN A SPIRIT OF POLITICAL CONGENIALITY." BARNES FORMERLY WAS FOREIGN EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE. HE NOW IS EMPLOYED BY A NEW YORK BOOK FIRM AND SAYS HE NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST.

THE PERSONS WITTFOGEL NAMED HAVE HAD SOME CONNECTION WITH THE IPR. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS CENTERING ON THE IPR IN ITS HEARINGS, WHICH CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) HAS SAID ARE INTENDED TO SHOW "A COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY TO TAKE OVER ALL OF ASIA."

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID GREENBERG WAS ASSISTANT TO CURRIE. DOCUMENTS LISTING GREENBERG AS A FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE BOARD OF ECONOMIC WARFARE, THE FOREIGN ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT WERE PUT INTO THE RECORD.

ALSO PUT INTO THE RECORD WAS A LETTER FROM ROBERT RAMSPECK, CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, SAYING THAT ON MARCH 7, 1947, GREENBERG WAS BARRED FROM COMPETING IN CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATIONS "BECAUSE OF QUESTIONABLE LOYALTY."

VX647PED

AUG 8 1951

B96

-95-

KX FOR LA

NEW YORK, AUG.7-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY REDUCED TO $50,000 THE BAIL OF WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, ACTING COMMUNIST BOSS IN THIS COUNTRY, AND DELAYED FOR THREE DAYS A MOVE TO TAKE HIM TO CALIFORNIA FOR TRIAL.

SCHNEIDERMAN, 45, WAS AMONG A THIRD GROUP OF COMMUNIST BIGWIGS ROUNDED UP RECENTLY, AND CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

ALL OF THE 12-MEMBER GROUP BUT SCHNEIDERMAN WERE ARRESTED IN SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES. HE WAS SEIZED HERE, AND JOINTLY CHARGED WITH THE CALIFORNIA REDS.

FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD J.DIMOCK GRANTED A THREE-DAY STAY OF EXECUTION OF A WARRANT CALLING FOR SCHNEIDERMAN'S REMOVAL TO THE WEST COAST.

SCHNEIDERMAN, FORMERLY CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CALIFORNIA (DISTRICT 13), RECENTLX BECAME ACTING HEAD OF THE PURTX IN AMERICA, AFTER THE IMPRISONMENT OF SEVEN TOP RED LEADERS.

JUDGE DIMOCK, AFTER LISTENING TO ARGUMENTS BY DEFENSE AND GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS, GRANTED THE BAIL REDUCTIOM TO $50,000 -- THE SECOND SUCH REDUCTION.

M AT TME TIME OF SCHNEIDEVMUN'U AVREST JULY 36, LSET AT $10

AUG 8 1951

JUDGE DIMOCK, AFTER LISTENINGHTO ARGUMENTU BY DEFENSE AND GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS, GRANTED THE BAIL REDUCTION TO $50,000 -- THE SECOND SUCM REDUCTION.

AT THE TIME OF SCHNEIDERMAN'S ARREST JULY 36, THEHFIGURE WAS SET AT $100,000. YESTERDAY, A U.S. COMMISSIONER CUT THE AMOUNT TO $75,000.

ASSISTANT U.S.ATTORNEY EUGENE F.ROTHMVIGOROUSLY OPPOSED THE NEW CUT, DECLARING THAT EVEN $100,000 MIGHT BE TOOMLOW BECAUSE SCHNIDERMAN'S "VALUE TO THE PARTY COULD BE MUCH GREATER."

"WHEN YOU LOOK AT THE FACT THAT EIGHT (REDS) WERE ABLE TO DISAPPEAR WITHOUT A TRACE AND THAT THEY HAVE NOT YET BEEN FOUND BY THE LONG ARM OF THE FBI," ROTH SAID, "YOU MUST REALIZE THAT THE CAPACITY OF THE LEADERS OF TMIS ORGANIZATION TO THWART THE LAW IU KRIGHTENING."

HE REFERRED TO FOUR CONVICTED REDS WHO JUMPED BAIL AND VANISHED WHEN ORDERED TO BEGIN PRISON TERMS, AND TO FOUR OTHERS WHO WERE AMONG A SECOND GROUP OF 21 REDS INDICTED. SEVEN OF THE CONVICTED REDS SURRENDERED, AND WENT TO PRISON.

MRS.CAROL KING, DEFENSE ATTORNEY, CALLED THE $75,000 BAIL "OUTRAGEOUS", SINCE THE MAXIMUM PENALTY UNDER THE CHARGE IS ONLY FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $10,000 FINE.

WHEN ROTH ASSERTED THAT THE CHARGE WAS COMPARABLE TO TREASON, MRS.KING POINTED OUT THAT THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR TREASON IS DEATH, AS COMPARED TO THE MUCH LOWER PENALTY UNDER THE CONSPIRACY CHARGE.

ROTH READ A TELEGRAM FROM U.S. ATTORNEY ERNEST A.TOLIN, OF LOS ANGELES, IN WHICH TOLIN URGED THE COURT TO RESTORE THE ORIGINAL $100,000 BAIL.

THE TELEGRAM SAID SCHNEIDERMAN HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST OFFICIAL SINCE 1930, RECENTLY HEADED THE PARTY IN CALIFORNIA AND IN 1934 OFFICIALLY REPRESENTED THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY AT MOSCOW MEETINGS.

JJ118PED

B2WX Q

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE FBI TODAY ARRESTED FIVE MORE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN BALTIMORE. NEW YORK CITY AND CLEVELAND.

AS IN PREVIOUS ROUNDUPS IN THE NEW YORK CITY AREA AND ON THE WEST COAST, THOSE ARRESTED WERE CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. THAT IS THE SAME CHARGE ON WHICH 11 TOP OFFICIALS WERE CONVICTED IN NEW YORK AND GIVEN PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS.

THOSE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY TODAY WERE IDENTIFIED BY THE FBI AS:

DOROTHY ROSE BLUMBERG, 47, OF 26A BRIGHTON TENTH COURT, BROOKLYN, NEW YORK, FORMER TREASURER AND EDUCATIONAL DIRECTOR FOR THE PARTY'S DISTRICT FOUR HEADQUARTERED AT BALTIMORE. SHE WAS ARRESTED IN NEW YORK CITY.

PHILIP FRANKFELD, 44, OF 3318 EAST 145TH ST., CLEVELAND, ORGANIZER FOR DISTRICT SIX, ARRESTED AT LAGUARDIA AIRPORT IN NEW YORK AS HE WAS BOARDING A PLANE FOR CLEVELAND.

B4WX

REGINA FRANKFELD. 41. OF THE SAME ADDRESS IN CLEVELAND, A FORMER ORGANIZER IN BALTIMORE, ARRESTED AT CLEVELAND.

GEORGE ALOYSIUS MEYERS, 38, OF THE NELMAR APARTMENTS, BROOKFIELD AVENUE AND WHITLOCK STREET, BALTIMORE, CHAIRMAN AND ORGANIZER FOR DISTRICT FOUR. HE

ROY WOOD, 36, OF 1517 WISCONSIN AVENUE, N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C., CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, ARRESTED AT BALTIMORE.

MEYERS AND WOOD WERE ARRAIGNED BEFORE U.S.COMMISSIONER ERNEST VOLKART SHORTLY AFTER THEIR ARREST.

VOLKART SET BAIL FOR EACH AT $75,000 AND SCHEDULED A HEARING DATE FOR AUG.22. THEY WERE TURNED OVER TO THE MARSHAL, WHO LODGED THEM IN THE BALTIMORE CITY BAIL.

TODAY'S ACTIONS BROUGHT TO 50 THE TOTAL NUMBER OF COMMUNIST OFFICIALS CHARGED.

THE ORIGINAL ACTION IN 1948 INVOLVED 12 TOP OFFICIALS, BUT PARTY CHAIRMAN WILLIAM Z.FOSTER, AMONG THE GROUP, HAS NOT YET BEEN TRIED DUE TO ILL HEALTH.

FOUR OF THE 11 WHOSE CONVICTIONS WERE UPHELD BY THE SUPREME COURT ARE NOW FUGITIVES AND WIDELY SOUGHT, FOLLOWING THEIR FAILURE TO SURRENDER IN NEW YORK TO BEGIN THEIR SENTENCES.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT BROUGHT SIMILAR CHARGES AGAINST 21 SECONDARY LEADERS IN JUNE AND ROUNDED UP 17 OF THEM IN NEW YORK AND PITTSBURGH. FOUR OTHERS ELUDED ARREST.

ABOUT TEN DAYS AGO, THERE WERE 12 ADDITIONAL ARRESTS OF WEST COAST LEADERS, CARRIED OUT IN LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO, AND NEW YORK CITY. AMONG THOSE ARRESTED WAS WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S CALIFORNIA STATE COMMITTEE, WHO WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING BEEN CALLED TO NEW YORK TO ACT AS THE TOP PARTY EXECUTIVE IN THE NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS AS A RESULT OF THE ABSENCE OF THE 11 CONVICTED HIGHEST OFFICIALS.

THE FBI SAID THAT PHILIP AND REGINA FRANKFELD OF CLEVELAND ARE HUSBAND AND WIFE. THEY WERE MARRIED IN 1942 WHEN FRANKFELD WAS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST NORTHWEST DISTRICT, HEADQUARTERED AT SEATTLE.

THE FBI SAID ROY WOOD, THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CHAIRMAN, HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH PARTY ACTIVITY SINCE 1938. HE IS A NATIVE OF CALDWELL, IDAHO, GRADUATED FROM THE BOISE HIGH SCHOOL IN 1928 AND ALSO ATTENDED THE COLLEGE OF IDAHO. HE HAS BEEN AT VARIOUS TIMES A GOVERNMENT RELIEF LABORER ON WESTERN PROJECTS, A CLERK FOR THE SOCIAL SECURITY BOARD AT BALTIMORE, A MERCHANT SEAMAN, COOK AND BAKER.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WAS NOTIFED LATE IN THE DAY THAT BONDS OF $75,000 EACH HAD BEEN FIXED FOR WOOD AND MEYERS WHEN THEY WERE ARRAIGNED BEFORE U.S. COMMISSIONER ERNEST VOLKART AT BALTIMORE. PRELIMINARY HEARINGS FOR THESE TWO WERE ARRANGED FOR AUG. 22.

FRANKFELD WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN MARYLAND AND WASHINGTON UNTIL LAST FEBRUARY. HE MOVED TO CLEVELAND FROM BALTIMORE RECENTLY.

HIS WIFE WAS FIRED AS A FIRST GRADE SCHOOL TEACHER IN 1948 BECAUSE OF HER PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

MRS.BLUMBERG IS THE WIFE OF DR.ALBERT E.BLUMBERG, ONCE A SOCIOLOGY PROFESSOR AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY. HE RECENTLY HAS BEEN A PARTY LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATIVE IN WASHINGTON. HE ALSO IS A FORMER HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN MARYLAND.

MRS.BLUMBERG WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY IN CONNECTION WITH COMMUNIST ELECTION PETITIONS IN 1940. SHE WAS FINED $1,000 AND GIVEN A SUSPENDED SENTENCE OF A YEAR IN JAIL. FORMER GOVERNOR HERBERT R. O'CONOR, NOW UNITED STATES SENATOR AND CHAIRMAN OF THE CRIME INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, LATER PAROLED HER.

MEYERS IS A FORMER LABOR LEADER IN CUMBERLAND, MD. HE HAD BEEN THE PARTY'S LABOR SECRETARY BEFORE SUCCEEDING FRANKFELD AS CHAIRMAN IN MARYLAND.

FRANKFELD AND MEYERS BROUGHT UNSUCCESSFUL COURT TESTS AGAINST MARY-

LAND'S ANTI-SUBVERSIVE LAW PASSED IN 1949. THEY AND MRS.FRANKFELD ALSO OPPOSED A BILL BEFORE THE MARYLAND LEGISLATURE IN 1950 WHICH WOULD HAVE DISFRANCHISED COMMUNISTS. THE BILL WAS KILLED.
RA612PED

A154WX
BULLETIN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (WEDNESDAY)-(AP)-THE FBI ANNOUNCED EARLY THIS MORNING THAT MAURICE LOUIS BRAVERMAN, 35, BALTIMORE ATTORNEY WAS ARRESTED ZAT THE BALTIMORE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AND CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
HIS ARREST BROUGHT TO SIX THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED BY THE FBI IN ROUNDUPS TODAY IN BALTIMORE, NEW YORK CITY, AND CLEVELAND.
BRAVERMAN, THE FBI SAID, HAS REPRESENTED MANY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WASHINGTON AND BALTIMORE FOR A PERIOD OF SEVERAL YEARS. HE HAS REPRESENTED MANY PERSONS ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST PARTY AFFILIATIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES. BRAVERMAN IS ALLEGEDLY THE OFFICIAL ATTORNEY FOR DISTRICT FOUR OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN BALTIMORE.
HE HAS NEVER PUBLICLY ADMITTED AFFILIATION WITH THE PARTY, THE FBI ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS ARREST SAID.
ES138AED NM

AUG 8 1951

A32MP
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (180)
MINNEAPOLIS, AUG. 7-(AP)-TWO FUGITIVE COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS THE TWO MEN WHO CASHED A $10 CHECK AT A LEADING MINNEAPOLIS HOTEL JULY 9, BUT THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION GAVE NO INDICATION TODAY THE PAIR HAD BEEN TRACED ANY FARTHER.
THE FUGITIVES, TWO OF EIGHT BEING SOUTH, ARE ROBERT GEORGE THOMPSON AND SIDNEY STEINBURG, EACH 36-YEARS OLD.
CHARLES MELONY, MANAGER OF THE CURTIS HOTEL HERE, TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY THAT C.F.YOHE, HOTEL CREDIT MANAGER HAD IDENTIFIED THE PAIR FROM FBI FOLDERS. MELONY SAID THE TWO PRESENTED A CASHIER'S CHECK AT YOHE'S OFFICE AND THAT IT WAS CASHED. THEY WERE NOT REGISTERED AT THE HOTEL.
YOHE MADE THE IDENTIFICATION WHEN HE SAW THE FOLDERS ABOUT A WEEK AFTER THOMPSON AND STEINBURG APPEARED, MELONY SAID. THE FBI WAS NOTIFIED. STEINBURG HELD THE CHECK AND ENDORSED IT WITH HIS CORRECT NAME. IT WAS DRAWN ON THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK, NEW YORK CITY.
FBI AGENTS IN MINNEAPOLIS SAID THERE WAS "NO COMMENT TO MAKE AT THIS TIME."
THOMPSON, CONVICTED WITH ELEVEN OTHERS FOR CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE, JUMPED BAIL JULY 2. HE WAS LISTED AS NEW YORK STATE PARTY CHAIRMAN. STEINBURG WAS AMONG 21 COMMUNISTS INDICTED JUNE 20 FOR CONSPIRACY TO TEACH OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE.
R350PCS NM

A106WX
(500) WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TONIGHT HE WAS PREPARED---CONDITIONALLY---TO MAKE PUBLIC TOMORROW THE NAMES OF 29 STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES WHO, HE SAYS, ARE UNDER LOYALTY INVESTIGATION.
HE SAID HE WOULD GIVE OUT THE NAMES AT HIS OFFICE ON CIDION THAT THE THREE PRESS SERVICES, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, UNITED PRESS AND INTERNATIONAL NEWS SE

any one of The
HE SAID HE WOULD GIVE OUT THE NAMES AT HIS OFFICE ON CONDITION THAT THE THREE PRESS SERVICES, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, UNITED PRESS AND INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, AGREE IN ADVANCE TO CARRY THE NAMES.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAID:
"THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WILL MAKE NO COMMITMENT OF ANY KIND TO SENATOR MC CARTHY. THE AP'S RESPONSIBILITY IS TO REPORT THE NEWS IF AND WHEN IT HAPPENS."
THE UNITED PRESS ALSO SAID IT WOULD MAKE NO COMMITMENT.
THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE SAID "NO ADVANCE ASSURANCES WILL BE GIVEN TO SENATOR MCCARTHY IN EXCHANGE FOR ANY INFORMATION. INS REPORTS THE NEWS AS IT HAPPENS."
SOME TIME AGO MC CARTHY ASSERTED THAT 29 EMPLOYEES WERE UP FOR LOYALTY INVESTIGATION BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE DEMANDED THAT THE DEPARTMENT GIVE ASSURANCES THAT THE 29 ARE BEING KEPT AWAY FROM STATE SECRETS.
TURNING DOWN MC CARTHY'S DEMAND, THE DEPARTMENT REPLIED THAT SOME ON MC CARTHY'S LIST ARE NOT EVEN IN THE DEPARTMENT, THAT SOME HAVE BEEN CLEARED, AND THAT THE MC CARTHY DEMAND WAS A "POLITICAL STRATEGEM."
MC CARTHY HAS BEEN THREATENING TO MAKE THE NAMES PUBLIC UNLESS THE DEPARTMENT GAVE THE ASSURANCES HE DEMANDED.
TONIGHT MC CARTHY APPEARED ON THE NBC TELEVISION PROGRAM "MEET THE PRESS" SPONSORED BY THE SATURDAY EVENING POST, AND WAS QUESTIONED BY MEMBERS OF THE PRESS. A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER MC CARTHY WAS NOW PREPARED TO MAKE PUBLIC THE NAMES.
"I'M AFRAID I HAVE NO OTHER CHOICE," MCCARTHY REPLIED.
"ARE YOU PREPARED TO DO IT NOW? DO YOU WANT TO DO IT TONIGHT?" A QUESTIONER ASKED.
THE PROGRAM MODERATOR ASKED THAT "WE RESERVE THAT QUESTION NOW."
ANOTHER QUESTION WAS THEN PUT TO THE SENATOR: "YOU'VE BEEN ACCUSED OF TRYING TO HIDE BEHIND SENATE IMMUNITY; I'M ASKING YOU WHETHER YOU'RE WILLING TO WAIVE THAT IMMUNITY AND DO IT (MAKE THE NAMES KNOWN) SOME OTHER WAY."
(A SENATOR CAN NOT BE SUED FOR WHAT HE SAYS ON THE SENATE FLOOR, BUT THIS IMMUNITY DOES NOT EXTEND TO WHAT HE SAYS ELSEWHERE.)

AUG 8 1951

A107WX
"THAT'S WHY I'M GLAD YOU ASKED THAT QUESTION," RESPONDED MCCARTHY, "THE LEFT WING BLEEDING-HEART ELEMENT OF THE PRESS AND RADIO HAS BEEN SCREAMING THAT MCCARTHY IS HIDING BEHIND CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY.
"NOW, I OFFERED TO MAKE THOSE NAMES PUBLIC ON THIS SHOW TONIGHT. AND THE---I UNDERSTAND YOUR SPONSOR SAID NO, AND I DON'T BLAME THEM. BECAUSE ANY OF THOSE WHO HAPPEN TO BE COMMUNISTS HAVE ORDERS TO START LAWSUITS. AND EVEN IF YOUR SPONSOR WON THE 29 LAW SUITS....."
THE PROGRAM MODERATOR THEN INTERJECTED THAT IT WAS NOT ONLY THE SPONSOR, BUT THE REVELATION WOULD BE AGAINST THE POLICY OF THE TV PROGRAM.
MC CARTHY SAID:
"I'M GOING TO MAKE AN OFFER TO THE THREE PRESS SERVICES RIGHT NOW. I WILL BE IN MY OFFICE TOMORROW MORNING AT 10 O'CLOCK (9 A.M., E.S.T.). IF ANY ONE OF THE THREE MAJOR PRESS SERVICES WILL COME TO MY OFFICE AND GIVE ME THE ASSURANCE IN WRITING OF THE HEAD OF THEIR STAFF THAT THEY WILL MAKE THOSE NAMES PUBLIC WITHOUT MY HAVING NAMED THEM ON THE SENATE FLOOR, THEY CAN HAVE THOSE NAMES TOMORROW MORNING AT 10 O'CLOCK.
"I MAY SAY THAT IF THEY DON'T DO IT, I WO

"I MAY SAY THAT IF THEY DON'T DO IT, I WON'T BLAME THEM TOO MUCH, BECAUSE WE'VE HAD EXPERIENCE ON THAT IN THE PAST, WHEN THE PRESS GENERALLY REFUSED TO MAKE INFORMATION LIKE THIS PUBLIC, UNLESS IT FIRST HAD BEEN USED ON THE SENATE FLOOR."

EARLIER IN THE DAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENIED A CHARGE BY MC CARTHY THAT IT WAS TRYING TO DEFEND "BY LIES" ITS HANDLING OF POSSIBLE SECURITY RISKS.

DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY CARLISLE H.HUMELSINE IN A LETTER TO MC CARTHY IN TURN ACCUSED THE SENATOR OF "OBVIOUS BIAS" AND OF BUILDING HIS ATTACKS ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON "MISINFORMATION."

RZ1053PED

AUG 8 1951

A10DX

PMS (270)

DENVER, AUG.7-(AP)-UPON AMERICAN-BRITISH FRIENDSHIP, SAYS ANTHONY EDEN, "RESTS THE PRESENT PEACE AND THE FUTURE HAPPINESS OF MANKIND."

HE CALLED FOR A "CONTINUING ASSOCIATION" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, "A TRUE BROTHERHOOD, INTIMATE AND UNSELFISH," DURING A SPEECH HERE LAST NIGHT--HIS FIRST IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1945.

EDEN, WORLD WAR II BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER AND NOW DEPUTY LEADER OF BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY, SPOKE TO AN ATTENTIVE AUDIENCE WHICH JAMMED THE DENVER UNIVERSITY FIELD HOUSE. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES PLACED THE CROWD AT MORE THAN 8,000.

HIS SPEECH, ON THE INTERDEPENDENCE OF NATIONS, WAS A FEATURED ONE AT THE UNIVERSITY'S WORLD AFFAIRS INSTITUTE.

EDEN WAS GIVEN A RISING OVATION, BOTH AS HE CAME INTO THE HALL WITH UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS AND AS HE LEFT. CHANCELLOR ALBERT C.JACOBS CONFERRED UPON HIM THE HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PUBLIC SERVICE JUST BEFORE THE SPEECH.

EDEN PRAISED THE ATLANTIC PACT AND SAID, "HERE IS ENSHRINED THE HOPE OF FREEDOM THROUGH DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCES."

HE TERMED IT WHOLLY A DEFENSIVE ARRANGEMENT AND ARGUED THAT SOVIET RUSSIA "COMPELLED IT."

CITING THE SOVIET VETOES IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, EDEN ASSERTED, "THEY LEFT US NO ALTERNATIVE IF WE WERE TO PREPARE ANY EFFECTIVE DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT AT ALL."

HE SAID LEADERSHIP IN THIS ALLIANCE OF THE UNITED STATES, ~~AND~~ The BRITAIN, ~~and~~ Commonwealth and Empire and Western Europe fallson the U.S. and B

UNLESS THIS LEADERSHIP IS "WISE, PATIENT AND FIRM" AND UNLESS IT EXPLAINS SITUATIONS FULLY TO THE PEOPLE, "THE RESULTING DISILLUSION WILL PROVE A SURE, IF SLOW, POISON."

EDEN URGED THE WESTERN NATIONS TO "TEST" FRIENDLY WORDS AND GESTURES FROM THE SOVIET.

"IT IS DEEDS THAT COUNT, NOT WORDS AND GESTURES," HE DECLARED, INTERPOLATING INTO HIS PREPARED TEXT.

"EVEN IF WE DO OUR WORK WELL TOGETHER, THE ENDURANCE WILL STILL BE LONG," HE SAID. "RE-ARMAMENT IS OUR IMMEDIATE TASK THAT WE MAY NEGOTIATE PEACE FROM STRENGTH. OTHER PROBLEMS WILL SUCCEED IT.... BUT IF WE STAND AND WORK TOGETHER WE CAN SOLVE THEM ALL."

YU1153PMS NM

B99KX (Q)(BONNET AHEAD)

(180)

NIGHT LEAD

DENVER, AUG. 7-(AP)-COOPERATION AMONG WESTERN POWERS WILL OFFSET RUSSIAN POWER, HENRI BONNET, FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY.

SPEAKING AT A SEMINAR SESSION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER WORLD AFFAIRS INSTITUTE, BONNET DECLARED:

"THE STRENGTH OF THE USSR, SURROUNDED BY SATELLITES AND FLANKED BY RED CHINA, CAN NOT BE UNDERESTIMATED AND IT SEEMS EVEN GREATER WHEN COMPARED TO THE FORCES OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS WEAKENED BY TWO WARS.

"ONLY THE MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL UNITY OF THE DEMOCRATIC POWERS WILL DISPLACE THIS OVERBALANCING POWER."

BONNET SAID WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS MUST ESTABLISH REGIONAL SECURITY AS THE IMMEDIATE ANSWER TO THE REDS.

HE URGED SUPPORT OF THE ATLANTIC PACT, DEVELOPMENT OF THE SHUMAN PLAN AND CREATION OF "A FEDERAL ARMY EVEN BEFORE THE CREATION OF A FEDERATED STATES OF EUROPE BECOMES A REALITY."

SPEAKING AT THE SAME SEMINAR, FRANCIS SAYRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS' TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, STTRESSED THE NEED FOR UNITY AMONG WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

"UNLESS WE ALL PULL TOGETHER, WE ARE BOUND TO HAVE WAR," SAYRE SAID. "ALL FREE MEN ARE IN THIS IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICT TOGETHER AND WE SINK OR SWIN TOGETHER.

TARAKNATH DAS, A MEMBER OF THE INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS OF NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, CONTENDED WAR IS INEVITABLE UNLESS THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES HAVE THE ASIATIC COUNTRIES ON THEIR SIDE.

FJ1118PCS

B100KX (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30A.M. EST, TODAY, JULY 7)

(ADVANCE)--COLUMBIA,MO.,AUG 7 (AP)-SENATOR AIKEN (R-VERMONT) TOLD THE MISSOURI FARMERS ASSOCIATION TODAY THAT "THE KOREAN WAR DEFINITELY WARDED OFF SERIOUS ECONOMIC TROUBLE FOR THE UNITED STATES."

IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR~~ DELIVERED AT THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ASSOCIATION, THE SENATOR CONTENDED THE KOREAN OUTBREAK PREVENTED "DEPRESSION BY SKIMMING OFF THE SURFACE LABOR SUPPLY OF THE NATION X X X."

"WHAT A TRAGEDY IT IS," HE ADDED, "THAT AS A NATION WE MUST RELY UPON WAR OR THE THREAT OF WAR TO MAINTAIN FULL EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC PROSPERITY. WHAT A CHALLENGE TO US ALL TO FIND SOME OTHER WAY TO MAINTAIN PROSPERITY IN THE MIDST OF PLENTY."

THE AGRICULTURAL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY, HE SAID, MUST BE VIEWED AGAINST THIS "BAFFLING BACKGROUND."

AIKEN TOLD THE DELEGATES THAT EVERY FARMER IN AMERICA CAN "THANK HIS LUCKY STARS" THAT CONGRESS RECENTLY "STEPPED FORWARD AND SAID TO THE CONTROL BOYS, 'YOU ARE GOING TO STOP RIGHT HERE. YOU CANNOT GO ON WITH YOUR PLANS TO FURTHER THROTTLE THE AMERICAN FARMER AND MAKE HIM THE SACPEGOAT FOR EVERYTHING THAT GOES WRONG.'"

THE LAWMAKER DECLARED THE "PRICE CONTROL LAW ACTED BY CONGRESS A FEW DAYS AGO GIVES THE PRESIDENT ALL THE POWER HE NEEDS TO ADEQUATELY CONTROL INFLATIONARY TENDENCIES AS FAR AS PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS ALONE CAN DO SO." THE ADMINISTRATION HAS CRITICIZED THE ACT AS INSUFFICIENT FOR THAT PURPOSE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30AM EST TODAY TUESDAY AUG.7)

PR1113ACS

AUG 8 1951

B105WX (Q)

(140)

WASHIINGTON,AUG.7-(AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED LEGISLATION THAT WOULD WAIVE FOR ALASKA THE REQUIREMENT THAT TERRITORIES AND STATES MUST MATCH FEDERAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR AIR RAID SHELTERS FOR CIVILIANS.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) SAID THAT EVEN IF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAD TO APPROPRIATE EVERY DOLLAR OF THE $6,500,000, ESTIMATED AS NEEDED FOR THE CIVILIAN SHELTERS THERE, "IT WOULD BE JUSTIFIED BECAUSE ALASKA IS RIGHT UNDER THE GUN."

THE WAIVER WAS SOUGHT BY ALASKA AND APPROVED BY THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION.

THE AGENCY NOTED THAT MOST ALASKAN DWELLINGS ARE OF FRAME CONSTRUCTION AND SAID THE SEVERE COLD COULD RESULT IN GREAT SUFFERING IN THE EVENT OF A WINTER-TIME BOMB ATTACK ON THE TERRITORY.

REP.COLE OPPOSED THE LEGISLATION AND SAID THE WAIVER SHOULD JUST

30.24- 25669

AS WELL APPLY TO NEW YORK. HE AND REP.CLEMENTE (D-NY) CAST THE ONLY NEGATIVE VOTES.
DELEGATE FARRINGTON (R-HAWAII) ASKED WHY THE WAIVER COULD NOT ALSO BE APPLIED TO THAT TERRITORY BUT THE MATTER WAS NOT DISCUSSED.
MD142PED

A13WX
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-U.N. (270)
WASHINGTON,AUG.7-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED THE SENATE TODAY TO RESTORE ABOUT $3,000,000 (M) WHICH THE HOUSE CUT FROM APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL GROUPS. THE HOUSE ACTION, HE SAID, MAY RUIN THE U.N. OR JEOPARDIZE AMERICA'S STANDING IN IT.
"OUR OBLIGATIONS TO THESE ORGANIZATIONS," HE WROTE CHAIRMAN MCKELLAR (D-TENN) OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, "AMOUNT TO SLIGHTLY MORE THAN THIRTY MILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR. THIS IS A CHARGE, OF COURSE, WHICH WE ARE BOUND TO PAY AS MEMBERS OF GOOD STANDING."
MR.TRUMAN SAID HE COULDN'T CONCEIVE THAT HOUSE MEMBERS WHO VOTED FOR THE CUT "WANTED TO TAKE THE RISK OF RUINING THESE ORGANIZATIONS AND DEFEATING THEIR OBJECTIVES MERELY IN ORDER TO SAVE THREE MILLION DOLLARS.
"IF BY SOME CHANCE, THAT IS WHAT ANY MEMBER OF THE CONGRESS DOES INTEND, IT WOULD BE FAR BETTER--AND FAR MORE DIRECT AND HONEST--IF HE WERE TO OFFER LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD WITHDRAW THIS COUNTRY FROM ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THE PAN-AMERICAN UNION, THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, AND THE REST."
THE HOUSE HAS APPROVED $27,000,000 (M) AS AMERICA'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE U.N. AND THE OTHER ORGANIZATIONS. IT ALSO ATTACHED A PROVISO THAT THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION BE NO MORE THAN ONE THIRD OF THE ORGANIZATION'S TOTAL BUDGET.
THE PRESIDENT TOOK ISSUE WITH THE LATTER MANDATE. HE SAID THE PLEDGE TO SUPPORT THE U.N. WAS GIVEN "IN THE MOST SOLEMN AND BINDING FASHION, WITH THE FULL SUPPORT OF BOTH POLITICAL PARTIES."
HE ADDED:
"IF WE FAIL TO PAY THE UNITED NATIONS AND THESE OTHER AGENCIES THE FULL AMOUNTS WE OWE, WE WILL JEOPARDIZE OUR LEADERSHIP, OUR MORAL STANDING, OUR RIGHT TO A STRONG VOICE IN THE CONDUCT OF THEIR AFFAIRS. AND THAT FAILURE ON OUR PART WILL JEOPARDIZE THE VERY EXISTENCE OF THESE ORGANIZATIONS AND ALL THEIR WORK FOR PEACE AND PROGRESS IN THE WORLD."
MD453PED

A65
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., AUG. 7-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DOUBLED ITS EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM IN THE LAST YEAR AND AT LEAST 2,000 FELLOWSHIPS, SCHOLARSHIPS AND MASS TRAINING PROJECTS ARE NOW OPEN, IT SAID TODAY.
THE U.N. AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES NOW HAVE STUDY PROGRAMS ABROAD FOR 1,470 INDIVIDUALS IN SUCH FIELDS AS SOCIAL WELFARE, LABOR PROBLEMS, AGRICULTURE, EDUCATION, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH.
THERE ARE 600 PROJECTS FOR GROUP TRAINING IN RELATED FIELDS, INCLUDING AID TO HANDICAPPED CHILDREN.
RQ751PED

A87
(190)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.7-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS STAFF LAWYER ARGUED TODAY IN AN INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAS A RIGHT TO FIRE ANY U.N. TEMPORARY EMPLOYES WITHOUT GIVING ANY REASONS.
AXEL SERUP, COUNSEL FOR LIE, ANSWERED CONTENTIONS OF FIVE DISCHARGED EMPLOYES, WHO ARE DEMANDING THEIR JOBS BACK, WITH A RECITAL OF ALL THE STAFF REGULATIONS. HE INSISTED THE REGULATIONS HAD BEEN FOLLOWED.
THE EMPLOYES' LAWYER, FRANK DONNER, CHARGES THAT CORRIDOR GOSSIP ACCUSING THEM OF COMMUNIST TIES WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR DISMISSAL OF THREE OF THE FIVE. HE PROTESTED THAT SERUP IS USING RECENT STAFF RULE REVISIONS TO JUSTIFY THE FIRINGS.
THE STAFF ASSOCIATION, AN INTERNAL EMPLOYES' GROUP REPRESENTING MORE THAN 3,000 EMPLOYES, WAS REPRESENTED IN THE ARGUMENTS ON THE REGULATIONS BY RESERVE BRIG.-GEN. TELFORD TAYLOR, U.S. ARMY, A LAWYER WHO DIRECTED PROSECUTION OF THE NUERNBERG NAZI WAR CRIMINALS.
TAYLOR TOLD THE TRIBUNAL YESTERDAY THAT THE U.N.'S PERSONNEL POLICY IS "BENIGHTED". ANSWERING SERUP, HE SAID THE U.N. ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN FORCED TO ADMIT THAT LIE'S FIRING POWERS ARE LIMITED BUT THAT THE U.N. MUST INSURE NO EMPLOYES ARE FIRED BECAUSE OF PREJUDICE AGAINST THEIR POLITICS OR RELIGION.
LAWYERS ON BOTH SIDES ARE TO PRESENT FURTHER BRIEFS THURSDAY.
HA908PED

END
AUG 7, 1951

START AUGUST 8, 1951

30.24- 25671

A212KX (BJT)
(720)
AMS BUDGET
FIRST NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG.9-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST TOP COMMAND PLAYED A WAITING GAME ON THE INTERRUPTED KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS TODAY WHILE ACCUSING THE UNITED NATIONS OF "STALLING" TACTICS.

THERE STILL WAS NO OFFICIAL RESPONSE TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S TUESDAY NIGHT DEMAND FOR NEW RED ASSURANCES THAT THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG WOULD BE SCRUPULOUSLY OBSERVED.

THE PEIPING RADIO, HOWEVER, QUOTED A "SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT" AS SAYING RIDGWAY'S FAILURE TO SEND HIS DELEGATES TO KAESONG ON SUCH A "PRETEXT" CAUSED "THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD TO DOUBT THE BASIC SINCERITY OF THE AMERICAN SIDE." IT WAS THE FIRST COMMUNIST REACTION TO RIDGWAY'S TUESDAY MESSAGE.

THE BROADCAST COMPLAINED THAT "THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WERE SUSPENDED FOR ANOTHER DAY AS A RESULT OF THE DELEGATES OF THE AMERICAN SIDE FAILING, WITHOUT ANY JUSTIFICATION, TO COME TO KAESONG."

THE ALLIED NEGOTIATING TEAM WAITED IN KOREA FOR A SINAL TO PROCEED WITH THE TALKS BUT THERE WAS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF THIS TODAY.

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ORGANS, PARTICULARLY THE PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS, HARPED ON THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER'S "UNREASONABLE" ATTITUDE. THEY SAID RIDGWAY WAS MAKING A "MOUNTAIN OUT OF A MOLEHILL" OVER THE APPEARANCE OF COMBAT-ARMED RED TROOPS AT KAESONG FIVE DAYS AGO.

AUG 9 1951

IT WAS THE RED ATTEMPT TO MINIMIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE NEUTRALITY VIOLATION THAT LED RIDGWAY TO REJECT AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST EXPLANATION OF THE INCIDENT LAST MONDAY.

THE CHINESE RED RADIO AT PEIPING REITERATED THAT RIDGWAY WAS ATTEMPTING TO "TORPEDO" THE KAESONG TALKS BY SEIZING ON "TRIFLING" REASONS TO SUSPEND THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE LAST NINE SESSIONS OF THE SUSPENDED TALKS HAD BEEN DEADLOCKED OVER A BASIC ISSUE--WHERE TO DRAW A LINE FOR A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN OPPOSING RED AND U.N. FORCES.

THE ALLIES SOUGHT A LINE ALONG THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT WHILE THE REDS INSISTED IT BE DRAWN ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. NEITHER SIDE APPEARED WILLING TO COMPROMISE ON THE POINT, WHEN 140 RED TROOPS SUDDENLY APPEARED WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE TRUCE MEETING LAST SATURDAY. THE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS THEN WERE WITHDRAWN.

HOWEVER, RIDGWAY SENT FOUR CEASE-FIRE DELEGATES BACK TO KOREA WEDNESDAY AFTER SECRET CONFERENCES IN TOKYO. THEY WERE TO RESUME THE TALKS ON ONE CONDITION. THAT WAS "COMPLETE COMPLIANCE" BY THE COMMUNISTS "WITH YOUR GUARANTEE OF NEUTRALIZATION OF THE KAESONG AREA."

RIDGWAY ASKED NORTH KOREAN GEN.KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, THE TOP COMMUNISTS, TO ACKNOWLEDGE HIS CONDITION.

EVEN IF THE REDS SHOULD GIVE RIDGWAY AN ACCEPTABLE ANSWER, IT WAS BELIEVED UNLIKELY THE TALKS COULD BE RESUMED BEFORE FRIDAY.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, DEPUTY U.N. PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID CONTINUATION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS STILL WAS ON A LEVEL BETWEEN RIDGWAY AND THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND.

A213KX

NUCKOLS SAID THERE ARE SEVERAL ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS NECESSARY BEFORE THE CONFERENCE CAN BEGIN AGAIN.

IF THE REDS PROVIDE A SATISFACTORY ANSWER, RIDGWAY WILL SEND INSTRUCTIONS TO THE U.N. DELEGATION. THEN VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, WILL CONTACT THE CHIEF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR, NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL.

NAM IL'S REPLY WILL DETERMINE THE DAY ON WHICH THE TWO DELEGATIONS WILL AGAIN MEET ACROSS A GREEN-TOP TABLE IN A FORMER KAESONG TEA HOUSE.

JOY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS UPON HIS ARRIVAL FROM TOKYO:

"I HAVE NO IDEA WHEN THE TALKS WILL RESUME. I WILL WAIT UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS ANSWER GENERAL RIDGWAY'S LAST MESSAGE. OTHER THAN THAT I HAVE NO COMMENT."

THE COMMUNISTS FIRED A NEW ROUND OF PROPAGANDA BARRAGES WEDNESDAY WITH MOSCOW ALSO TAKING A HAND.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS IN A DISPATCH FROM PYONGYANG ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF STALLING ON THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS WHILE MOVING UP RESERVES FOR A NEW OFFENSIVE. "WELL-INFORMED JOURNALISTIC CIRCLES" WERE GIVEN AS AUTHORITY FOR THE ASSERTION.

A PEIPING BROADCAST DUSTED OFF THE OLD CHARGE THAT AMERICAN PLANES WERE INTRUDING OVER CHINESE TERRITORY BEYOND THE KOREAN FRONTIER. IT CLAIMED 39 INTRUSIONS BY 80 U.S. PLANES IN AN 18-DAY PERIOD BETWEEN JULY 17 AND AUG.3.

FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HAD NOTHING TO SAY IMMEDIATELY ON THE LATEST PEIPING OUTBURST.

ALLIED AIR ACTIVITY, HOWEVER, WAS MAINTAINING A HOT AND HEAVY PACE OVER KOREA. A COMMUNIQUE WEDNESDAY ANNOUNCED ALMOST 700 SORTIES WERE FLOWN UP TO MIDNIGHT TUESDAY.

NEW AUSTRALIAN-PILOTS METEOR JETS, A BRITISH PLANE AND U.S. SABRE JETS ESCORTED MEDIUM BOMBERS ON SWEEPS AND BOMBING ATTACKS BUT ENCOUNTERED NO RED AIRCRAFT.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANS INCLUDING ATTACHED AUSTRALIAN, SOUTH AFRICAN AND LAND-BASED MARINE UNITS HAMMERED RED SUPPLY LINES IN 400 MISSIONS.

NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) AND STRAFING ATTACKS INFLICTED AN ESTIMATED 275 CASUALTIES ON COMMUNIST TROOPS IN THE CENTRAL SECTOR OF THE BATTLEFRONT.

GROUND FIGHTING WAS CONFINED TO PATROL ACTIVITY.

IN WASHINGTON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 80,430, AN INCREASE OF 351 SINCE LAST WEEK. THE FIGURES INCLUDED 21 DEAD, 13 MISSING AND 317 WOUNDED--THE SMALLEST RISE SINCE THE FIRST CASUALTY SUMMARY WAS ISSUED ONE YEAR AGO.

JQ-JM-B130PCS NM

AUG 9 1951

A115FX
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (200)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, AUG. 8-(AP)-RED RADIOS REMAINED SILENT TONIGHT ON THE UNITED NATIONS DEMAND FOR FRESH GUARANTEES OF NEUTRALITY AT THE SITE OF KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

ALLIED NEGOTIATORS RETURNED TO KOREA DURING THE DAY, READY TO RESUME CEASE-FIRE TALKS IF AND WHEN COMMUNIST COMMANDERS PLEDGE THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE WILL BE KEPT INVIOLABLE.

BUT NEITHER THE PEIPING NOR PYONGYANG RADIOS MENTIONED TONIGHT THE NEW DEMAND OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER, FIRST BROADCAST AT 1:30 P.M. TUESDAY (10:30 P.M. MONDAY EST).

INSTEAD--32 HOURS LATER--THE CHINESE RED RADIO AT PEIPING FEATURED A REPORT THE RED COMMANDERS STILL WERE WAITING FOR RIDGWAY'S REPLY TO A COMMUNIST MESSAGE DISPATCHED MONDAY MORNING.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THE LETTER, ENTRUSTED TO AN AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICER, CONTAINED ASSURANCES FROM NORTH KOREAN GEN.KIM IL

SUNG AND GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI THAT THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY PLEDGE WOULD BE OBSERVED.

THIS APPARENTLY WAS THE RED MESSAGE WHICH RIDGWAY ACKNOWLEDGED TUESDAY IN HIS DEMAND FOR A NEW RED PLEDGE THEY WOULD REALLY KEEP THEIR WORD.

THE MONITORING AGENCY IN TOKYO SAID THE RED RADIO BROADCAST THE STORY IN ENGLISH, CHINESE AND JAPANESE. IT WAS FEATURED AS A TOP NEWS ITEM, SAID TO HAVE BEEN WRITTEN BY A RED CORRESPONDENT AT KAESONG.

THE PEIPING BROADCASTS SAID THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION WAITED AT KAESONG TUESDAY FOR THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS, "BUT THE LATTER FAILED TO ARRIVE."

VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY LED THE FOUR AMERICAN DELEGATES BACK TO THE UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS FROM TOP SECRET CONFERENCES WITH THE U.N. COMMANDER IN TOKYO. ON HIS ARRIVAL IN KOREA, JOY SAID:

"I HAVE NO IDEA WHEN THE TALKS WILL BE RESUMED. I WILL WAIT UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS ANSWER GENERAL RIDGWAY'S LAST MESSAGE."

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, DELEGATION STOKESMAN, SAID THE ORDER TO RESUME THE INTERRUPTED NEGOTIATIONS WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM GENERAL RIDGWAY, EVEN IF RED LEADERS ACCEPT HIS TERMS.

THE U.N. COMMANDER BROKE OFF TALKS AFTER A COMPANY OF ARMED REDS MARCHED THROUGH THE NEUTRAL ZONE. TOP RED COMMANDERS SAID IT WAS AN ACCIDENT.

IN HIS TUESDAY MESSAGE RIDGWAY DEMANDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS PROMISE NOT TO ALLOW ANY MORE OF THEIR ARMED SOLDIERS TO ENTER THE NEUTRAL AREA. THIS ZONE EXTENDS IN A FIVE MILE RADIUS FROM THE KAESONG SITE OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

UP TO THE TIME U.N. NEGOTIATORS RETURNED TO THEIR ADVANCE CAMP, THE RED RADIOS IN PEIPING AND PYONGYANG HAD NOT MENTIONED THE RIDGWAY MESSAGE.

INSTEAD, THEY ACCUSED AMERICAN TROOPS OF VIOLATING THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

NUCKOLS SAID NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, HAD MADE SUCH A CHARGE IN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. NUCKOLS SAID LIAISON OFFICERS DISCUSSED THE CHARGE AND IT WAS SUBSEQUENTLY INVESTIGATED.

HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE RESULT OF THE INVESTIGATION.

RED RADIOS ACCUSED U.N. TROOPS OF VIOLATING THE NEUTRAL ZONE JULY 16 BY ATTACKS ON PANMUCHON, WHICH THEY SAID WAS IN THE NEUTRALITY AREA. ALLIED MAPS SHOW THE TOWN IS SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG, OUTSIDE THE ZONE.

AUG 9 1951

A47FX

COMMUNIST BROADCASTS ALSO PROTESTED U.N. WAR PLANES FLEW OVER THE ZONE AND WARSHIPS BOMBARDED RED "POSITIONS DAILY JUST BEYOND THE NEUTRAL ZONE".

THE BROADCASTS SAID U.N. ACTION IN BREAKING OFF NEGOTIATIONS WAS "EXAGGERATION OF A TRIFLE" AND PROVED THE COMMUNIST CONTENTION AMERICANS "DELIBERATELY INTEND TO STALL THE TALKS."

THE RETURN OF AMERICAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS TO KOREA WAS AN INDICATION OF CONDITIONAL ALLIED READINESS TO RESUME CEASE-FIRE DISCUSSIONS.

THEY FLEW FROM TOKYO TO SEOUL'S KIMPO AIR FIELD IN THREE HOURS, ARRIVING SHORTLY AFTER NOON. FROM THERE THEY WENT BY HELICOPTER TO U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, ARRIVING AT 12:55 P.M. (9:55 P.M. TUESDAY EST).

U.S. ARMY ENGINEERS WERE REBUILDING A WASHED OUT PONTOON BRIDGE ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER, USED BY U.N. CONVOYS GOING TO KAESONG. THEY EXPECTED TO HAVE IT READY THURSDAY.

GENERAL NUCKOLS SAID AT LEAST FOUR, TIME-CONSUMING DETAILS STAND IN THE WAY OF REOPENING ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. THEY ARE:

1. THE RED REPLY TO GENERAL RIDGWAY.
2. RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS TO HIS DELEGATION TO CONTACT NORTH KOREAN GENERAL NAM IL.
3. ACTUAL CONTACT OF NAM BY THE DELEGATION.
4. ACKNOWLEDGMENT BY NAM.

THE TOP RED COMMANDERS--NORTH KOREAN GEN. KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI--USUALLY CHOOSE THE EARLY MORNING HOURS FOR THEIR REPLIES TO U.N. COMMUNICATIONS. (THIS IS ROUGHLY FROM 10 A.M. TO 2 P.M. EST.)

A FAVORABLE REPLY THURSDAY WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO RESUME TALKS FRIDAY, EXACTLY A MONTH AFTER NEGOTIATING TEAMS FIRST MET.

WRANGLING OVER THE AGENDA TOOK UP THE FIRST TEN MEETINGS. THESE WERE INTERRUPTED ONCE UNTIL THE REDS AGREED TO REMOVE ARMED GUARDS AND PERMIT ALLIED NEWSMEN TO ENTER KAESONG.

UP TO THE TIME GENERAL RIDGWAY BROKE THEM OFF AGAIN SUNDAY, THE TWO GROUPS HAD HELD NINE FRUITLESS MEETINGS TRYING TO COME TO SOME AGREEMENT ON WHERE TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE.

THE QUESTION WAS STILL FAR FROM SETTLED.

CY218APD

A118KX

(160)

AUG 9 1951

KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG. 9-(AP)-AN ALLIED TASK FORCE YESTERDAY ROLLED INTO PYONGGANG AND THEN WITHDREW AFTER FINDING THE ONE-TIME COMMUNIST CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT STRONGHOLD DESERTED.

SCREENING FORCES PATROLLED WIDELY TO THE EAST AND WEST, PRACTICALLY WITHOUT CONTACT. ONE GROUP MET LIGHT RESISTANCE NORTH OF CHORWON, WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE REDS' OLD "IRON TRIANGLE" BUILDUP AREA. PYONGGANG IS THE APEX.

IT WAS THE ALLIES' FIRST TRIP INTO PYONGGANG IN THREE WEEKS. THE FORAY LASTED ABOUT AN HOUR.

RAIN AND LOW CLOUDS HELD FAR EAST AIR FORCES WARPLANES YESTERDAY TO 340 SORTIES. PILOTS USED RADAR TO AIM BOMBS ON AIRPORTS AT SINANJU IN NORTHWESTERN KOREA AND PYONG ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST.

THE RED PYONGYANG RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT THRREE UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES WERE SHOT DOWN ON THE EAST COAST. THERE WAS NO ALLIED ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY U. N. PLANE LOSSES.

THE SAME BROADCAST SAID RED ARMIES ALONG A 140-MILE BATTLEFRONT HAD STOPPED U. N. ATTEMPTS TO "MAKE ACTIVE HEADWAY ON ALL FRONTS."

FJ941PCS

B41 (320)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG 9-(AP)-SUMMARY OF FAR EAST NAVAL OPERATIONS WEDNESDAY:

ALTHOUGH THEY FLEW ON INSTRUMENTS MOST OF WEDNESDAY, U.S. NAVY PILOTS FROM TASK FORCE 77, OPERATING OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA, FOUND A FEW BREAKS IN THE CLOUDS AND AGAIN STRUCK THE ENEMY IN THE LONG BESIEGED WONSAN AREA.

ALL-WEATHER FLIGHTS FROM THE CARRIERS USS PRINCETON AND USS BOXER CHALKED UP AS DESTROYED, SIX BUILDINGS WHICH HOUSED COMMUNIST TROOPS AND 26 VEHICLES.

SEVERAL MORTAR POSITIONS WERE ATTACKED BUT RESULTS WERE UNOBSERVED.

WITH EQUALLY DISCOURAGING WEATHER ON THE WEST COAST, THE TASK FORCE 95 CARRIER USS SICILY WAS UNABLE TO LAUNCH MANY OF HER U.S. MARINE PILOTS DURING THE DAY.

ONE FLIGHT, WITH AN 800-FOOT CEILING, FOUND A SMALL OPENING NEAR

YONAN AND AFTER DROPPING 500-POUND BOMBS, ACCOUNTED FOR THREE BUILDINGS DESTROYED AND SIX DAMAGED.

UNITED NATIONS SHIPS OF TASK FORCE 95 CONTINUED RELENTLESS BOMBARDMENT OF KEY ENEMY TARGET AREAS ON BOTH COASTS OF NORTH KOREA.

AT SONGJIN THE DESTROYER MINESWEEPER USS THOMPSON, DESTROYER ESCORT USS SEIVERLING AND PATROL FRIGATE USS TACOMA FIRED APPROXIMATELY 200 ROUNDS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVE AT RAILROAD AND HIGHWAY BRIDGES AND JUNCTIONS. NUMEROUS HITS WERE SCORED AND SEVERE DAMAGE TO PREVIOUSLY HIT BUT REPAIRED STRUCTURES WERE REPORTED. WITH FIVE SHOTS AT ENEMY TROOPS IN A CULVERT, THE TACOMA MADE TWO DIRECT HITS.

AT WONSAN, EXPENDING MORE THAN 250 ROUNDS OF 5-INCH AMMUNITION, WERE THE DESTROYERS USS HUBBARD AND USS O'BRIEN. THEY LASHED AT TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, GUN POSITIONS AND RAILROAD AND HIGHWAY BRIDGES AND JUNCTIONS.

GIVING CLOSE SUPPORT TO UNITED NATIONS GROUND FORCES AT THE BATTLE LINE ON THE EAST COAST WAS THE DESTROYER USS KIDD AS SHE FIRED ON ENEMY TROOPS AND PACK ANIMALS.

IN WEST COAST BOMBARDMENT THE NEW ZEALAND PATROL FRIGATE HMNZS ROTOITI BLASTED ENEMY TROOPS POSITIONS IN THE YONAN AREA.

DELAYED REPORTS FROM AIR SPOTTERS GAVE THE BRITISH PATROL FRIGATE HMS MOUNTS BAY CREDIT FOR KILLING MORE THAN 100 ENEMY TROOPS DURING HER TUESDAY BOMBARDMENT WHEN SHE PENETRATED THE HAN RIVER TO STRIKE AT THE COMMUNISTS.

END

JM557PCS NM

AUG 9 1951

A119FX

HONG KONG,AUG.8-(AP)-INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPERS HERE SAID TODAY CHINESE REDS HAVE MADE THE RIVER CITY OF WHAMPOA A RESTRICTED AREA.

THESE REPORTS SAID EVEN FREIGHTERS BRINGING STRATEGIC CARGOES FROM OVERSEAS, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS NEED, MUST HAVE AUTHORIZATION TO ENTER THE AREA 11 MILES DOWN RIVER FROM CANTON.

CREWS ARE NOT ALLOWED TO GO ASHORE. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN SHIP'S OFFICERS AND PORT WORKERS ARE CONDUCTED THROUGH RED OFFICIALS.

THIS TENDED TO SUPPOERT EARLIER REPORTS THE REDS HAVE DEEPENED THE PEARL RIVER CHANNEL TO PERMIT OCEAN GOING VESSELS TO ENTER WITH FULL CARGO. THE REPORTED RESTRICTIONS ON WHAMPOA ARE CUSTOMARY RED REGULATIONS AT MAJOR PORTS.

PREVIOUSLY DEEP SEA SHIPS HAD TO TRANSFER CARGO TO RIVER CRAFT FOR MOVEMENT TO WHAMPOA.

CC706APD

B52KX (Q)

WITH THE U.S.FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION,KOREA,AUG.8-(AP)-MASTER SGT. HOWARD C.WURST, LAKE CITY, MINN., SAVED HIS PLATOON FROM POSSIBLE ANNIHILATION AND EARNED THE SILVER STAR FOR GALLANTRY.

HIS PLATOON WAS UNDER ATTACK WHEN HE SPOTTED A GROUP OF REDS SILHOUETTED AGAINST THE DARKENING SKY. THEY HAD OVERRUN HIS MACHINEGUN POSITION.

WURST THREW HAND GRENADES IN THEIR MIDST. THE REDS DREW BACK.

NEWS OF WURST'S ACTION SPREAD QUICKLY.

MAJ.GEN.CHARLES D.PALMER, THEN THE DIVISION COMMANDER, PRESENTED HIM WITH AN ON-THE-SPOT AWARD OF THE SILVER STAR.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE AWARD DID NOT GIVE THE TIME OR LOCATION OF THE ACTION.

VR609ACS

B51KX (GQ) (GUNNER)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, AUG. 8-(AP)-A RELATIVELY HARMLESS SHELL THAT SENDS UP RED SMOKE TURNED THE TIDE FOR AMERICAN SOLDIERS RECENTLY IN A BATTLE BETWEEN ATTACKING NORTH KOREANS AND THE THIRD BATTALION, 32ND REGIMENT, U.S. 7TH DIVISION.

SUPPORTING ARTILLERY FIRE FROM THE 105 MILLIMETER HOWITZERS OF THE 48TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION'S A BATTERY HELPED THE INFANTRYMEN THROW BACK SEVERAL RED ATTACKS FROM A HILL POSITION, BUT AMMUNITION RAN LOW.

ONLY 35 SHELLS REMAINED AT THE BATTERY POSITION WHEN LT. MICHAEL A. CONFORTI, 2620 MT. VIEW AVE., TACOMA, WASH., FORWARD OBSERVER, CALLED FOR FIRE.

GUN CHIEF SGT. EVERETT GANSEE, ROUTE 4, ST. AUGUSTINE, FLA., LOADED HIS GUN WITH THE RED SMOKE SHELL, USUALLY USED FOR SIGNALLING.

"THE COMMUNISTS MUST HAVE THOUGHT IT WAS AN ATOM BOMB OR SOME NEW SECRET WEAPON," CONFORTI SAID. "THEY SCRAMMED OFF THAT HILL IN A HURRY."

VR601ACS

AUG 9 1951

A143KX

WEST OUT

TOKYO,AUG.8-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT CHARGED THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS FIRED GAS SHELLS FROM MORTARS AT CHINESE COMMUNIST POSITIONS NORTH OF HWACHON ON THE CENTRAL FRONT JULY 27.

THIS IS A FREQUENT CHARGE MADE BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THE KOREA WAR. THE ALLIED COMMAND HAS DENIED THE CHARGES.

"TWENTY-SEVEN OF OUR MEN WERE AFFECTED BY POISON ON THE SPOT, TWO OF WHOM DIED," SAID THE BROADCAST MONITORED HERE.

B928ACS NM

A48FX

TOKYO, AUG. 8-(AP)-KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY JAPANESE PLAN TO WEAR ARTIFICIAL ROSES AS "FLOWERS OF PEACE" THE DAY THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO.

VOLUNTEERS WILL SELL THE FLOWERS IN THE STREETS. KYODO SAID PRESENT PLANS CALL FOR THE PROCEEDS TO GO FOR CONSTRUCTION OF AN "INTERNATIONAL PEACE HALL."

CY219APD NM

A120FX

HONG KONG,AUG.8-(AP)-INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY REDS EXECUTED SEVEN PARENTS IN SOUTH CHINA THIS WEEK BECAUSE THEY DISCOURAGED THEIR SONS FROM ENTERING RED CHINESE MILITARY ACADEMIES.

THE PARENTS WERE PUT TO DEATH AT WAIYEUNG AND POKLO, KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.

THE REDS, THE NEWSPAPERS SAID, ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THEY HAD "SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED" THEIR RECRUITING PROGRAM FOR THE ACADEMIES.

CC707APD NM

VA29KX

(380)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEH,AUG.8-(AP)-SKIPPER PARSONS IS GOING HOME TOMORROW--AND THAT'S SAD NEWS FOR THE PEOPLE OF FORMOSA.

HIS BOSSES SAY IT SHOULD BE SAD NEWS FOR THE U.S. TAXPAYER TOO BECAUSE OF WHAT HE'S DONE ABOUT REBUILDING INDUSTRY ON THIS ISLAND OF NATIONALIST CHINA.

GEORGE KINGDON "SKIPPER" PARSONS, 71, HAS BEEN FORMOSA'S MR. FIXIT FOR 28 MONTHS. AND HE BELIEVES IN DOING THE FIXING WITHOUT U.S.

MONEY.
THE SKIPPER--HE SAYS HE GOT HIS NICKNAME BECAUSE HE ONCE OWNED A ROWBOAT--CAME TO FORMOSA FROM THE CHINESE MAINLAND IN APRIL, 1949. HE WORKS WITH AN ENGINEERING FIRM WHICH ACTS AS CONSULTANT ON MARSHALL AID.
THE INDUSTRY OF FORMOSA, SHATTERED BY WAR AND RUSTING FROM NEGLECT, WAS SICK. THE SKIPPER WAS THE DOCTOR.
THE TEXTILE INDUSTRY NEEDED MACHINERY. IT SEEMED EASY TO GET THIS AT THE EXPENSE OF THE UNITED STATES. BUT THE SKIPPER HAD ANOTHER IDEA.
"GET IT FROM THE MAINLAND BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS DO," HE SAID.
WITH CONSIDERABLE EXERTION, THE CHINESE DID. HE HELPED GET THE INDUSTRY HUMMING AGAIN.
THE IRON AND STEEL PLANTS AND FOUNDRIES WERE SO RUN DOWN THAT MOST OF THEM TURNED OUT NOTHING BUT NAILS. THE OWNERS WERE CRYING FOR U.S. MONEY TO IMPORT BRAND NEW--AND EXPENSIVE--MACHINERY.
"NO SIR," SAID PARSONS, TAKING A FIRMER GRIP ON HIS PIPE, "WE'VE GOT TO DO WITH WHAT WE'VE GOT."
HE SHOWED THE OWNERS HOW TO MAKE GOOD STEEL OUT OF SCRAP IRON WITH A PROCESS NEVER HEARD OF ON FORMOSA. NOW THE INDUSTRY IS PROSPEROUS AND TURNING OUT TOOLS AND OTHER ITEMS.
DESPITE HIS AGE--HE IS A STOOPED SIX-FOOTER WITH SHORT WHITE HAIR--PARSONS HAS TRAVELED EVERYWHERE ON FORMOSA. HE PROBABLY KNOWS MORE ABOUT ITS INDUSTRY THAN ANY OTHER MAN, FOREIGN OR CHINESE.
"ONE OF THE BEST THINGS ABOUT THE SKIPPER," SAYS VAL DE BEAUSSET, HIS COMPANY BOSS, "HAS BEEN HIS ABILITY TO SHOW PEOPLE HOW TO DO THINGS THEMSELVES WITHOUT HEAVY U.S. EXPENSE."
AN ADDED EXAMPLE: HE DEVISED A CUTTING ATTACHMENT, MADE IN FORMOSA'S STEEL PLANTS, TO BE CLAMPED ON THE PRIMITIVE PLOWS OF THE FARMER. RESULT, A REDUCTION OF 25 TO 30 PER CENT IN PLOWING TIME.
THE SKIPPER WILL FLY TO NEW YORK BY WAY OF HONG KONG AND LONDON. WAITING FOR HIM WILL BE HIS WIFE, BARBARA JOINER PARSONS, FORMER FOLLIES GIRL WHO LIVES AT 158 ALTA AVE., YONKERS, N.Y.
A FEW MONTHS AGO SHE WAS MADE A PARTNER IN THE WALL STREET BROKERAGE FIRM OF JACQUIN, STANLEY AND COMPANY.
"RETIRE?" SAID THE SKIPPER. "HELL NO. I'M STILL A YOUNG MAN AND IF I CAN I'M CMING OUT TO CHINA AGAIN ONE DAY. BUT THE NEXT TIME I'M GOING TO BRING MY SPRIGHTLY BROKER WIFE WITH ME."

B 405PCS

A65 AUG 9 1951
FOLLOW TAIPEH (180)
YONKERS, N.Y., AUG.8-(AP)-BARBARA JOINER PARSONS WAS "THRILLED TO DEATH" TONIGHT THAT HER HUSBAND'S COMING HOME.
"I WISH YOU HAD A PICTURE OF HIM," SHE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "HE'S THE HANDSOMEST THING YOU EVER SAW."
THE HUSBAND, GEORGE KINGDON "SKIPPER" PARSONS, IS FLYING HOME FROM FORMOSA VIA HONG KONG AND LONDON. HIS WIFE SAID HE HADN'T YET CABLED HIS ARRIVAL TIME.
"HE SAID HE'D TRY TO BE HERE FOR MY BIRTHDAY NEXT WEEK," SHE SAID, "BUT I WARNED HIM TO TAKE TIME TO SEE LONDON AND PARIS BECAUSE HE MAY NOT GET OVER THAT WAY AGAIN."
PARSON'S IDEA THAT HE MAY TAKE HIS WIFE OUT TO CHINA SOME DAY SOUNDED GOOD TO HER.
"I THINK IT'S WONDERFUL," SHE SAID. "I WANT TO GO."
PARSONS WENT TO FORMOSA FROM THE CHINESE MAINLAND IN 1949. HE WORKS WITH AN ENGINEERING FIRM WHICH ACTS AS CONSULTANT ON MARSHALL AID.
MRS.PARSONS SAID SHE ALREADY HAD STARTED ARRANGEMENTS TO BRING LILLIAN YANG, HER HUSBAND'S CHINESE SECRETARY, TO THE U.S. FROM FORMOSA.
WAITING FOR HER WILL BE Y.CHIANG WANG, HER FIANCE, WHO IS WORKING AS AN ENGINEER IN CHICAGO AFTER FINISHING AS AN EXCHANGE STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.
"THEY'LL PROBABLY BE MARRIED AT MY HOUSE THIS FALL," MRS.PARSONS SAID.
JB826PED

A80
LONDON, AUG.8-(AP)-RUSSIA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF STALLING ON THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS WHILE MOVING UP RESERVES FOR A NEW OFFENSIVE.
THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS MADE THIS CHARGE IN A DISPATCH FROM PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, QUOTING "WELL-INFORMED JOURNALISTIC CIRCLES."
TASS DECLARED THE INSISTENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAM ON ESTABLISHING A NO-MAN'S LAND NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL "PROVES THAT THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS HAVE NO PEACEFUL DESIRES, BUT PREDATORY PLANS."
MD738AED

A106
LONDON, AUG.8-(AP)-THE RED CHINA NEWS AGENCY COMPLAINED TODAY THAT WHILE NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA WERE IN PROGRESS AMERICAN WARPLANES VIOLATED CHINA'S TERRITORY 39 TIMES IN 18 DAYS.
THE HSIN HUA AGENCY REPORTED IN A DISPATCH FROM PEIPING BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO THAT 80 AMERICAN PLANES WERE INVOLVED IN THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE CHINESE FRONTIER. IT CLAIMED SEVEN WERE SHOT DOWN BY CHINESE AIR FORCE PLANES.
SUCH CHINESE CHARGES AND CLAIMS ARE IGNORED BY THE ALLIED COMMAND.
PS1053PED

AUG 9 1951

A8KX (RED RADIO)
(130)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.8-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S SECOND SHARP MESSAGE TO THE REDS THIS WEEK CAUSED THE "WORLD TO DOUBT THE BASIC SINCERITY OF THE AMERICAN SIDE REGARDING THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."
IT WAS THE FIRST COMMUNIST REACTION TO THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S DEMAND TUESDAY THAT THE REDS GIVE IRON-CLAD ASSURANCE THEY WOULD NOT AGAIN VIOLATE THE NEUTRALITY OF THE KAESONG AREA.
THE BROADCAST, MONITORED HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GAVE NO HINT AS TO WHEN THE REDS WOULD REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S LATEST DEMANDS. THE TRUCE TALKS HAVE BEEN HALTED SINCE SUNDAY, WHEN RIDGWAY BROKE OFF NEGOTIATIONS BECAUSE OF AN ARMED COMPANY OF COMMUNISTS IN KAESONG.
THE BROADCAST WAS NOT AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT. IT SIMPLY QUOTED A "SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT" AT KAESONG.
THE "SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT" SAID THE TRUCE TALKS "WERE SUSPENDED FOR ANOTHER DAY AS A RESULT OF THE DELEGATES OF THE AMERICAN SIDE FAILING, WITHOUT ANY JUSTIFICATION, TO COME TO KAISUNG (KAESONG)."
THE BROADCAST COMPLAINED THAT AFTER THE COMMUNISTS "GAVE A SATISFACTORY REPLY ON AUG. 6" TO RIDGWAY ON THE TROOP INCIDENT "THE LATTER SENT A REPLY TO OUR SIDE AS LATE AS 2:30 P.M. YESTERDAY (AUG.7) AND STILL DID NOT FIX A DATE FOR RESUMING THE MEETING."
RIDGWAY SAID IN HIS MESSAGE TUESDAY THE TALKS WOULD NOT BE RESUMED UNTIL NEW ASSURANCES WERE GIVEN ON THE NEUTRALITY QUESTION AND HE WAS AWAITING THE COMMUNISTS' REPLY. HIS TRUCE TEAM NOW IS IN KOREA AWAITING WORD FROM THE COMMUNISTS.
"THE FACT," SAID PEIPING RADIO, "THAT THE DELEGATES OF THE AMERICAN SIDE FAILED TO COME TO THE MEETING ON SUCH A PRETEXT HAS CAUSED THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD TO DOUBT THE BASIC SINCERITY OF THE AMERICAN

30.24- 25675

SIDE REGARDING THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."
THE BROADCAST REPEATED THE COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT THE U. S. DELEGATES "ARROGANTLY" DEMANDED A TRUCE LINE "DEEP INTO THE AREA OF OUR SIDE." IT AGAIN CALLED FOR A LINE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE "SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT" ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF TRYING TO BLUFF THE RED DELEGATES "BOTH IN THE MEETINGS AND OUTSIDE THEM, MAKING LOUD PROPAGANDA ABOUT THEIR ARMED STRENGTH AND BOASTING OF THEIR SUPERIORITY IN NAVAL AND AIR FORCES."
"THE GREAT PEOPLES OF KOREA AND CHINA," THE RADIO SAID, "CAN NEVER BE INTIMIDATED BY IMPERIALISTIC BLUFF AND THREATS, NOR CAN THE MIGHTY KOREAN AND CHINESE PEOPLES FORCES BE INTIMIDATED BY IMPERIALIST NAVAL AND AIR FORCES."
THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE "WPECIAL CORRESPONDENT" AS SAYING THE COMMUNISTS HAVE "POWERFUL ARTILLERY UNITS WHICH HAVE NOT YET BEEN USED" AND A "FAIRLY POWERFUL" AIR FORCE.
FJ413PCS

A188BX
(NE OUT)
NEWPORT,R.I., AUG.8-(AP)-RAIN, WIND AND HEAVY SEAS TODAY GREETED FOUR ATLANTIC FLEET DESTROYERS RETURNING FROM THE KOREA FIGHTING BUT FAILED TO MAR A TUMULTOUS WELCOME.
ABOARD WERE 1,200 MEN, VETERANS OF THE FAR EAST ACTION.
ROUGH WINDS SLAMMED THE J.P. KENNEDY, JR., DIVISION FLAGSHIP, AGAINST THE DESTROYER TENDER YOSEMITE'S SIDE, CAUSING MINOR DAMAGE.
FIVE MEN WERE STRICKEN WITH POLIO ABOARD THE DESTROYER FISKE DURING THE RETURN VOYAGE. THE FISKE, ALONG WITH THE KENNEDY, HAWKINS AND RUSH, WERE QUARANTINED AT GIBRALTAR AFTER THE POLIO OUTBREAK.
NAVY TUGS TOOTED A WELCOME AS THE DESTROYERS STEAMED INTO THEIR HOME PORT AFTER A SEVEN-MONTH, 60,000-MILE CRUISE.
OYTTEN EST

PORT AFTER A SEVEN-MONTH, 60,000-MILE CRUISE.
THE DESTROYERS TOOK PART IN SHORE BOMBARDMENTS, HELPED FRIENDLY TROOPS ESCAPE LITTLE "DUNQUERQUES," RESCUED DOWNED PILOTS AND DESTROYED FOAT
FLOATING MINES.
A110KX XA142PED
AUG 9 1951
(160) WEST OUT
KANSAS CITY,AUG.8-(AP)-A KANSAS BUFFALO IS ALL SET TO GO TO KOREA AS A REGIMENTAL MASCOT--BUT HE'S HIT A TRANSPORTATION SNAG.
THE 17TH INFANTRY REGIMENT IN KOREA WANTS THE BUFFALO, AND THE ANIMAL IS ALL BUT PACKED. BUT HOW TO GET HIM THERE? THAT'S THE QUESTION.
COL. WILLIAM W. (BUFFALO BILL) QUINN, COMMANDER OF THE 17TH, SENT A LETTER TO GENE CLARK, INDEPENDENCE, KAS., RANCHER WHO RAISES BUFFALOS, INQUIRING ABOUT A REAL BUFFALO FOR A MASCOT.
"THE FACT THAT WE HAVE BEEN NICKNAMED THE BUFFALOES HAS NATURALLY CREATED A GREAT DEAL OF INTEREST ON OUR PART IN THE ANIMAL ITSELF. X X X IT IS OUR DESIRE, THEREFORE, TO HAVE SHIPPED TO US IN KOREA A BUFFALO FOR OUR MASCOT. I REALIZE THAT THIS IS A MOST UNUSUAL REQUEST BUT I BELIEVE THAT, BY ONE MANNER OR ANOTHER, IT CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED," QUINN WROTE.
TRANSPORTATION IS THE SNAG, CLARK SAID YESTERDAY WHILE HERE LOOKING INTO WAYS OF SHIPPING A TWO-MONTHS OLD BOTTLE-FED CALF NAMED WILLIAM.
AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES TURNED DOWN THE CALF AS A PASSENGER, SAYING SPACE IS NEEDED FOR MORE IMPORTANT SHIPMENTS. COMMERCIAL AIRLINES ESTIMATE IT WILL COST $2,500 TO FLY THE 175-POUND ANIMAL TO TOKYO.
B741ACS NM

B81KX
(Q)
(320)
DENVER, AUG. 8-(AP)-KOREA IS NOT IN VAIN, DR. RALPH J. BUNCHE SAID TONIGHT AT THE WORLD AFFAIRS INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER.
"THE SUCCESSFUL UNITED NATIONS INTERVENTION IN KOREA MAY WELL PROVE TO BE THE DECISIVE EVENT IN OUR TIMES," THE NOBEL PRIZE WINNER SAID IN AN ~~PREPARED~~ ADDRESS.
BUNCHE, DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS' DEPARTMENT OF TRUSTEE-SHIP, CONTINUED:
"THOSE VOICES WHICH SPEAK OF THE USELESSNESS OF THE KOREAN ACTION SPEAK FALSELY.
"THEY DELIBERATELY IGNORE THE HIGHLY SIGNIFICANT FACT THAT THE KOREAN DECISION WAS THE FIRST INSTANCE IN HISTORY OF COLLECTIVE POLICE ACTION TO REPEAL AGGRESSION. THEY AVOID THE VITAL TRUTH THAT KOREA SOUNDED THE HARSH ALARM FOR THE FREE WORLD AND PURCHASED INVALUABLE TIME IN WHICH FREE PEOPLES MIGHT MOBILIZE THEIR STRENGTH.
"KOREA HAS DEMONSTRATED THE IMMENSE POTENTIALITY OF COLLECTIVE ACTION BY PEOPLES WHOSE SIGHTS ARE TRUE. IT HAS PROVIDED A MOST SOLEMN WARNING TO ALL WOULD BE AGGRESSORS OF THE FUTURE.
"IF THE LESSONS OF KOREA ARE LEARNED WELL AND IF NATIONS WILL BUT TAKE THE PREVENTATIVE ACTIONS WHICH THESELESSONS DEMAND, THERE CAN BE AN END TO AGGRESSION IN THE WORLD AND AN ERA OF FAR GREATER SECURITY FOR ALL PEOPLES."
BUNCHE WARNED, HOWEVR, THAT COLLE
AUG 9 1951
BUNCHE WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT COLLECTIVE SECURITY IS A MEANS AND NOT AN END AND CAN BE NO MORE EFFECTIVE THAN "FIRM DETERMINATION OF NATIONS AND PEOPLES" MAKE IT.
"WE MUST REALIZE THAT PEACE CAN NOT BE CHEAPLY OR QUICKLY WON," THE UNITED NATIONS' OFFICIAL WARNED HIS AUDIENCE.
"IT IS ONLY BY PATIENT, UNRELENTING AND UNDISMAYED EFFORT THAT SECURE PEACE CAN BE ACHIEVED," HE CONTINUED.
"THERE ARE NO EASY ROADS TO PEACE, NO SHORT CUTS OR PAT SOLUTIONS. NOR IS THERE, NOR CAN THERE BE, ANY QUESTION OF PEACE AT ANY PRICE, OF APPEASEMENT, OR SURRENDER OF FUNDAMENTAL PRINCILE.
"PEACE, CLEARLY, CAN NOT BE WON IN THIS WAY, BUT, ON THE OTHER HAND, NEITHER CAN PEACE BE WON BY THREATENING WAR, BY BRISTLING SWORD RATTLING OR INTRASIGGENCE.
"THE TRIED AND TRUE AND FULLY HONORABLE INSTRUMENT IN THE CONDUCT OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IS NEGOTATION."
THE DIVIDEND OF NEGOTATION IS PEACE, BUNCHE SAID.
FJ936PCS

B37
(300) (Q)
U.N.--KOREA
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. AUG. 8-(AP)-J. DONALD KINGSLEY, DIRECTOR OF KOREAN RELIEF FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, REPORTED TODAY THE NORTH KOREANS ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY COOL TOWARD THEIR COMMUNIST RULERS.
KINGSLEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE SAW EVIDENCE OF THIS IN THE FLOOD OF REFUGEES POURING ACROSS THE BATTLE LINES INTO TERRITORY UNDER U.N. CONTROL.
BETWEEN 3,500,000 AND 4,000,000 NORTH KOREAN

REFUGEES ARE IN SOUTH KOREA, KINGSLEY SAID. HE DESCRIBED THEM AS BEING VIRTUALLY STRAVED AFTER HAVING LIVED FOR AS MUCH AS THREE MONTHS ON GRASS AND HERBS.

IF THESE PEOPLE WERE ASKED TO EXPRESS PREFERENCES BY VOTE, KINGSLEY SAID, THEY CERTAINLY WOULD CHOOSE THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC OVER THE RED NORTH KOREAN REGIME.

KINGSLEY HAS JUST RETURNED FROM KOREA.

HE SAID THE CONDITION OF REFUGEES INDICATED A CRITICAL FOOD SITUATION PREVAILS IN NORTH KOREA. HIS JOB IS LIMITED TO PROVIDING RELIEF IN THE AREAS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

SO FAR, HE SAID, THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE NOT INVITED THE U.N. TO PROVIDE ANY RELIEF.

KINGSLEY SAID THAT ONLY ABOUT $7,000,000 IN CASH HAD BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE U.N. IN THE SO-CALLED $250,000,000 PROGRAM FOR THE FIRST YEAR OF KOREAN RELIEF OPERATIONS. ABOUT $220,000,000 HAS BEEN PLEDGED, HE SAID, BUT THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES LAST WEEK CUT $100,000,000 FROM THE U.S. PLEDGE OF $162,000,000.

KINGSLEY ESTIMATED IT WOULD TAKE ABOUT $2,000,000,000 (B) TO RESTORE WAR DAMAGE IN KOREA.

ASKED WHETHER HE INTENDED TO MAKE ANY SUBSTANTIAL PURCHASES OF RELIEF SUPPLIES IN JAPAN, KINGSLEY SAID THE AGENCY'S POLICY WAS TO BUY IN THE CHEAPEST MARKET. FOR A GOOD MANY THINGS, HE ADDED, THE CHEAPEST MARKET UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE JAPAN. HE SAID HE WAS AWARE OF THE ANTI-JAPANESE FEELING IN KOREA, BUT IT WAS HIS DUTY TO THE CONTRIBUTORS TO SPEND THE RELIEF MONEY WHERE IT WOULD BUY THE MOST.

RJ733PED

A190WX

AUG 9 1951

(200) KOREA

WASHINGTON, AUG.8-(AP)-DR. YOU CHAN YANG, KOREAN AMBASSADOR, SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSURED HIM TODAY THAT UNIFICATION OF KOREA "IS THE ULTIMATE AIM OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE AMBASSADOR LEFT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE TO TELL REPORTERS HE HAD WANTED HIS INTERVIEW WITH THE PRESIDENT TO CLEAR UP ANY POSSIBLE MISUNDERSTANDING AS TO ALLIED AIMS.

"THAT IS THE AIM OF THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID, REFERRING TO UNIFICATION OF KOREA.

THE AMBASSADOR CONCEDED THAT UNIFICATION WAS NOT A PART OF THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS NOW UNDER WAY, AND THAT IT INVOLVED "POLITICAL" RATHER THAN MILITARY DISCUSSIONS.

BUT HE WAS UNABLE TO SAY WHEN HE THOUGHT ACTIVE PRESSURE FOR THIS ULTIMATE GOAL WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN.

HE SAID THE GOAL IS FOR A CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FOR KOREA, SELECTED IN A "FREE AND DEMOCRATIC WAY."

HE WAS ASKED IF HIS GOVERNMENT IN SOUTH KOREA WOULD ACCEPT AS A TEMPORARY NECESSITY THE LINE NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH U.N. NEGOTIATORS ARE INSISTING UPON IN THE MILITARY TRUCE TALKS.

HE SAID HE PERSONALLY BELIEVED IT WOULD, BUT THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO CONSULT WITH HIS GOVERNMENT ON THAT.

WH146PED

A130WX

BULLETIN

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,AUG 8-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 80,430 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 351 SINCE LAST WEEK. THIS IS THE SMALLEST RISE SINCE THE FIRST WEEKLY SUMMARY LAST AUGUST.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	11,933	21	11,954
WOUNDED	55,898	317	56,215
MISSING	12,248	13	12,261
TOTAL	80,079	351	80,430
BATTLE DEATHS(X)	13,407	26	13,433
CURRENT MISSING(Y)	10.624	9	10.633

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,358 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 121 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,348 RETURNED, 159 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 121 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	65,472	255	65,727
NAVY	928	4	~~942~~ 932
AIR FORCE	697	8	705
MARINE CORPS	12,982	84	13,066.

FR1048AED

B12

17

(Q)

AUG 9 1951

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (350)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 8-(AP)-BRITAIN APPARENTLY INTENDS TO KEEP TROOPS IN EGYPT WITH OR WITHOUT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S APPROVAL, INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY.

THE DIPLOMATS SAID BRITAIN WILL NOT RECOGNIZE A ONE-SIDED DENUNCIATION OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN MILITARY ALLIANCE OF 1936, BY WHICH SHE KEEPS TROOPS ON DUTY TO GUARD THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN MORE THAN ONCE HAVE THREATENED PUBLICLY THEIR GOVERNMENT MIGHT DO THIS VERY THING IF IT DID NOT OBTAIN FULL SATISFACTION OF DEMANDS FOR A DRASTIC REVISION OF THE 20-YEAR-PACT.

THE EGYPTIAN THREAT TOOK ON A NEW AND URGENT SIGNIFICANCE DURING THE WEEKEND, WHEN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH ED DIN PASHA ANNOUNCED THE CLOSURE OF FIVE-YEAR-OLD TALKS ON THE SUBJECT.

BRITAIN'S FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED FORMAL COMMENT.

WELL-QUALIFIED SOURCES SUGGESTED THE FOREIGN OFFICE IS WAITING TO SEE THE INTERNAL POLITICAL EFFECTS OF THE EGYPTIAN DECLARATION.

FOREIGN OFFICE HIGH-UPS HAVE LONG HELD THE VIEW EGYPTIAN LEADERS WERE SECRETLY GLAD TO HAVE A PUBLIC ROW WITH BRITAIN BECAUSE IT DI DIVERTED EGYPTIAN POPULAR OPINION FROM SUCH SOURCES OF EGYPT'S

WERE SECRETLY GLAD TO HAVE A PUBLIC ROW WITH BRITAIN BECAUSE IT DIVERTED EGYPTIAN POPULAR OPINION FROM SUCH SOURCES OF EGYPT'S TROUBLES AS HE SOCIAL INEQUALITIES AND POVERTY.

HOWEVER, MOST BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE RECOGNIZED THAT EGYPT'S RULERS ARE PRETTY WELL UNITED IN THEIR DESIRE TO PUSH BRITAIN OUT OF THEIR COUNTRY AND RESTORE THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN, NOW RULED JOINTLY TO EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

THESE ARE THE TWO MAIN ISSUES OVER WHICH NEGOTIATIONS HAVE GONE ON FRUITLESSLY SINCE 1946.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS TOLD EGYPT INFORMALLY BUT FIRMLY IN THE PAST IT WILL NOT ACCEPT AS LEGALLY VALID A ONE-SIDED DENUNCIATION OF THE PACT. MORE THAN ONCE, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

COMING AT A TIME WHEN BRITAIN HAS OTHER GRAVE PROBLEMS ON HER

HANDS IN IRAN AND JORDAN, THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN CAIRO HAVE LED TO A CLOSE REVIEW OF THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES IN THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON DISCUSSED POLITICAL, STRATEGIC AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE ARAB WORLD TODAY WITH THE VISITING EMIR FEISAL, FOREIGN MINISTER OF SAUDI ARABIA AND SECOND SON OF POWERFUL KING IBN SAUD. THEY TALKED MORE THAN AN HOUR.

RQ454PED

A152 (520) AUG 9 1951

LONDON, AUG. 8-(AP)-BRITAIN BEGAN "LET'S-STICK-TOGETHER" TALKS TODAY WITH AN ARAB NATION CLOSELY BOUND TO THE UNITED STATES, IN THE HOPE OF COPING WITH THE RISING TENSIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE EMIR FEISAL, FOREIGN MINISTER OF SAUDI ARABIA AND SECOND SON OF POWERFUL KING IBN SAUD, SPENT MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON DISCUSSING POLITICAL, STRATEGIC AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE RESTLESS ARAB WORLD.

FEISAL'S MEETING WITH MORRISON WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES WHICH, THE BRITISH HOPE, MIGHT HELP TO STABILIZE RELATIONS BETWEEN LONG-FEUDING ARAB DYNASTIES AND BETWEEN THE ARAB WORLD AND THE WEST.

FEISAL, WHOSE OIL-RICH COUNTRY HAS CLOSE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES, IS PLANNING TO GO ON TO WASHINGTON LATER THIS MONTH, ONE OF HIS AIDES REPORTED.

BRITAIN IS IN THE DOGHOUSE OF SEVERAL MOSLEM STATES. EGYPT HAS THREATENED TO DENOUNCE ITS 20-YEAR MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN WHICH NORMALLY WOULD EXPIRE IN 1956. IRAN IS STRUGGLING TO TAKE BACK VAST BRITISH OIL CONCESSIONS. IRAQ HAS STUBBORNLY REFUSED TO RATIFY A NEW PACT BOLSTERING THE BRITISH POSITION IN THAT HASHEMITE KINGDOM.

VOCAL JORDANIAN POLITICIANS, EXILED IN NEARBY SYRIA, HAVE BEEN URGING THE DAMASCUS GOVERNMENT TO SWALLOW THE MURDERED KING ABDULLAH'S WOBBLY STATE.

BRITAIN IN THE PAST 150 YEARS HAS BEEN ABLE TO MAINTAIN HER INFLUENCE THROUGHOUT THE AREA BY BALANCING RIVAL ARABIAN DYNASTIES WITH THE RESULT THAT EACH SIDE USED TO COMPETE FOR HER FAVORS.

FOR A VARIETY OF REASONS THIS CLASSIC DYNASTIC TECHNIQUE IS NOT WORKING SO WELL TODAY.

ONE REASON: MANY MIDEASTERN NATIONS--INCLUDING SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT--BELIEVE TODAY THERE'S MORE TO BE HAD IN COMPETING FOR AMERICAN FAVORS.

ANOTHER REASON: A POPULAR WAVE OF ANTI-WESTERN FEELING AND OF ACUTE NATIONALISM HAS SWEPT THE SPRAWLING EMPIRE.

THE BRITISH HAVE COME TO THE BROAD CONCLUSION THEIR FUTURE ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST DEPENDS ON CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES--POLITICALLY AND STRATEGICALLY.

THEY HAVE SOUGHT AMERICAN HELP TO HANDLE THE MAIN STRATEGIC PROBLEMS BUT STILL HOPE TO BE ABLE TO EXERCISE A POSITIVE POLITICAL LEADERSHIP OF THEIR OWN.

CURRENT TALKS WITH SAUDI ARABIA REPRESENT A FIRST MOVE TO GET BRITAIN'S MIDEASTERN POLICIES IN CLOSER STEP WITH THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE SAUD DYNASTY, WHICH WITH EGYPT EXERTS A GREAT INFLUENCE IN THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE, HAS LONG BEEN AT LOGGERHEADS WITH THE HASHEMITE RULERS OF IRAQ AND JORDAN.

A153

AMONG SUBJECTS MORRISON AND HIS ADVISERS WILL DISCUSS WITH FEISAL'S PARTY ARE:

THE SITUATION WHICH HAS ARISEN IN THE MIDEAST AS A RESULT OF ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION.

ANGLO-AMERICAN-FRENCH PLANS FOR MEDITERRANEAN AND MIDEASTERN DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND BRITAIN.

GENERAL QUESTIONS AFFECTING BRITISH RELATIONS WITH THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDEAST.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DENIED STATEMENTS PUBLISHED IN MOST BRITISH NEWSPAPERS THAT MORRISON AND FEISAL WOULD DISCUSS MIDEASTERN OIL PROBLEMS.

KA12PED

B36 (Q)

KX (230)

LONDON, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE ONLY WHITE MEN WHO HAVE A GOOD CHANCE TO WIELD INFLUENCE IN ASIA ARE THE RUSSIANS , IN THE OPINION OF PHILOSPHER BERTRAND RUSSELL.

RUSSELL EXPRESSED HIMSELF AS GUEST SPEAKER A LUNCHEON OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF CORRESPONDENT IN LONDON TODAY.

"THE PEOPLE OF ASIA HATE WHITE IMPERIALISM," RUSSELL SAID. HE SAID THEY DON'T RECOGNIZE THE KREMLIN AS IMPERIALISTIC BECAUSE THEY HAVE NOT EXPERIENCED ITS REIGN, BUT THEY HAVE BEEN UNDER THE DOMINATION OF WESTERN WHITE MEN AND DISLIKE THE EXPERIENCE.

"I DON'T THINK WE HAVE A CHANCE IN ASIA," " THE 79-YEAR-OLD THINKER SAID. RUSSELL IS THE AUTHOR OF MANY BOOKS COVERING MATHEMATICS, PHILOSPHY, MARRIAGE AND SEX.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THERE IS A POSSIBILITY INDIA MAY "REMAIN IN HARMONY WITH THE WESTERN WORLD BUT ADDED HE BELIEVED IT WAS HIGHLY LIKELY THAT THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD, INCLUDING EGYPT AND PAKISTAN, WOULD GO COMMUNIST.

THE ONLY LIKELIHOOD HE SEES OF PREVENTING SUCH A DEVELOPMENT IS THE VIGOROUS EXPANSION OF WESTERN HELP TO THESE EASTERN NATIONS.

HE EXPRESSED APPROVAL OF WESTERN DEVELOPMENT SCHEMES, SPECIFICALLY POINT FOUR OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S 1948 INAUGURAL SPEECH, CALLING FOR HELP IN TECHNICAL AND COMMERICAL DEVELOPMENT OF BACKWARD AREAS. BUT HE SAID HE THOUGHT THIS PRINCIPLE OUGHT TO BE PURSUED "WITH MORE VIGOR" IF IT IS TO SUCCEED.

RJ726PED

AUG 9 1951

A3 (150)

LONDON, AUG.8-(AP)-THE DAILY MAIL SAID TODAY BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTISTS ARE READY TO BEGIN BUILDING THE WORLD'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWER STATION.

ALL THAT IS NEEDED TO GET THE PROJECT UNDER WAY, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, IS APPROVAL OF A GOVERNMENT GRANT OF £900,000 ($2,520,000) TO BEGIN CONSTRUCTION OF THE PLANT.

THE MAIL SAID THE PROJECT WOULD BE ENTIRELY INDEPENDENT OF COAL SUPPLIES WHICH NOW PRODUCE ALMOST ALL OF BRITAIN'S POWER. THE PLANT WILL BE LOCATED AT HARWELL, HEADQUARTERS OF GOVERNMENT ATOMIC RESEARCH WORK.

THE MAIL QUOTED THE SUPPLY MINISTRY, WHICH HANDLES BRITAIN'S ATOMIC RESEARCH, AS SAYING:

"THE WORK X X X WILL BE CONCLUSIVE THIS YEAR. IF SUCCESSFUL, IT WILL ALSO FORESHADOW IMPORTANT ADVANTAGES IN THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR SHIP PROPULSION."

RESEARCH EXPERTS PLAN TO USE THE ATOMIC POWER PLANT AT HARWELL

TO PROVIDE ENERGY TO SUPPLY ELECTRICITY FOR A HOUSING CENTER THERE, THE MAIL SAID. IT ADDED THAT A FULL SCALE EXPERIMENTAL PLANT SHOULD BE OPERATING WITHIN ABOUT FOUR YEARS.

A WEEK AGO THE GOVERNMENT'S SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COUNCIL REPORTED THAT DEVELOPMENT OF BRITISH ATOMIC POWER STATIONS TO ANY SUBSTANTIAL DEGREE "IS LIKELY TO TAKE A GENERATION AT LEAST."

JB223AED

B103 (Q) (210)

LONDON, AUG.8-(AP)-ROBERT EDWARDS, 23, A U.S. AIR FORCE CORPORAL, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO THREE YEARS AT HARD LABOR BY A COURT MARTIAL WHICH FOUND HIM GUILTY OF BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE, PASSING BAD CHECKS AND IMPERSONATING A COLONEL.

HE HAS BEEN STATIONED AT A U.S. AIR FORCE BASE AT LAKENHEATH.

EDWARDS, WHOSE HOME IS AT MCALESTER,OKLAH., HAD PLEADED INNOCENT TO ALL CHARGES.

EDWARDS HAD MADE A STATEMENT CONCERNING HIS ACTIVITIES IN LONDON DURING 10 DAYS LAST MARCH. THE STATEMENT WAS SUBMITTED TO THE SEVEN-MAN COURT MARTIAL BOARD BUT IT WAS NOT READ IN PUBLIC, AND THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OR IDENTIFICATION OF A WOMAN AND TWO CHILDREN WHO HAD BEEN WITH EDWARDS AS HE SOUGHT TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY FROM LONDON AIRPORT.

DURING HIS STAY HE CASHED CHECKS WORTH $2,018 AT A HOTEL, THE PROSECUTION SAID, AND REPRESENTED HIMSELF TO THE HOTEL MANAGER AS AN AMERICAN COLONEL.

MAJ. CHESTER D.GASTON, THE DEFENSE COUNSEL, TOLD THE COURT THAT "I HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED BY THE ACCUSED NOT TO SPEAK ABOUT CERTAIN THINGS, WHICH YOU GENTLEMEN HAVE IN FRONT OF YOU, IN MITIGATION." HE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO PART OF EDWARDS' STATEMENT.

EDWARDS WAS GIVEN A "BAD CONDUCT" DISCHARGE--A DISCHARGE WHICH IS LESS SEVERE THAN A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE--AND FORFEITED ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES. THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY AUTHORITIES IN WASHINGTON, AFTER WHICH IT WILL BE DETERMINED WHERE THE TERM IS TO BE SERVED.

ML134PED

AUG 9 1951

A27

(320)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH

BY THOMAS A.REEDY

BERLIN, AUG.8-(AP)-EAST BERLIN TROTTED OUT THAT OLD FAVORITE OF NAZI AND COMMUNIST TIMES, THE TORCHLIGHT PARADE, TO PEP UP THE "WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL" TONIGHT.

WITH HIGH COMMUNISTS LOOKING ON, A COLUMN OF BLUE-SHIRTED EAST GERMAN YOUTH CARRIED "PEACE TORCHES" THROUGH THE STREETS TO WHIP UP INTEREST IN A CULTURAL PROGRAM.

FOR MANY OF THE HALF MILLION BOYS AND GIRLS WHO HAVE ATTENDED THE FIRST FOUR DAYS, THIS NIGHT WOUND UP THEIR SHARE IN THE KREMLIN-SPONSORED FESTIVAL, DUE TO RUN TWO WEEKS.

TRAINS AND BUSES WILL CARRY MOST OF THEM BACK TO THEIR HOMES OVERNIGHT AND TOMORROW, WHILE OTHERS ARE BEING BROUGHT INTO BERLIN AS REPLACEMENTS. IN THIS MANNER, THE COMMUNISTS PLAN TO ACHIEVE THEIR GOAL OF 2,000,000 PARTICIPANTS WITHOUT TRYING THE IMPOSSIBLE--GETTING THAT MANY CRAMMED INTO EAST BERLIN AT ONE TIME.

THOUSANDS OF THE BLUE SHIRTS WILL GO BACK TO THE RUSSIANS ZONE WITH A NEW IDEA OF THE WEST.

BETWEEN 60,000 AND 70,000 SAME INTO WEST BERLIN THIS WEEK TO SEE ITS SIGHTS FOR THEMSELVES, CADGED ICE CREAM, CAKE OR ANYTHING THEY COULD GET TO EAT AND WILLINGLY TALKED POLITICS TO WHOEVER WOULD LISTEN.

THEY CARRIED BIG APPETITES, INDICATING THE FOOD THEY WERE GETTING IN THE SOVIET SECTOR LEFT SOMETHING TO BE DESIRED. IT WAS EVIDENT IN EAST BERLIN, TOO, THAT TOO MANY OF THE KIDS WERE ABUSING THEIR STOMACHS WITH SNACKS INSTEAD OF SQUARE MEALS AND WERE TURNING THEIR ADVENTURE INTO A WHOPPING BELLYACHE. SOME GERMANS SAID THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE PASSING DOWN REPRIMANDS TO THEIR HOST COMMITTEES TO GUARD AGAINST THE FESTIVAL LOSING ALL ITS INTENDED PROPAGANDA BENEFIT FOR LACK OF BICARBONATE OF SODA.

WEST BERLINERS CONTINUED TO HOLD OUT THE HAND OF GENEROSITY TO THE COMMUNIST YOUTH WHO CAME OVER, BUT WERE GETTING A LITTLE TIRED OF IT. MOST OF THE WANDERERS WERE INTERESTED FIRST IN SOMETHING TO EAT AND SECOND IN SOMETHING TO READ. AS SOON AS THEY GOT HOLD OF A MARK OR TWO THEY BOUGHT NEWSPAPERS. IF ANYTHING WAS LEFT, THEY LINED UP IN FRONT OF THE MOVIE HOUSES.

A LOT OF THEM SAID THEY WERE BORED WITH THE EASTERN SHOW, THERE WAS TOO MUCH OF IT AND ALL IN THE SAME PATTERN. WHETHER MOVIE, PLAY, OPERA, CULTURE, SPORTS OR DISCUSSION, THE EVENT STARTED AND ENDED ON THE THEME THAT ONLY STALIN IS FOR PEACE AND EVERYBODY HAS TO FIGHT FOR PEACE.

THE YOUTH LEADERSHIP FIXED TOMORROW AS A SORT OF "LADIES DAY," WHEN ALL EVENTS WILL BE DEDICATED TO THE GIRLS OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

IS552PED

AUG 9 1951

A168 (200)

CX ASKED

FIRST LEAD RED YOUTH

BERLIN, AUG.8-(AP)-EAST BERLIN'S WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL CRAMMED WITH A HALF MILLION BLUE-SHIRTED COMMUNIST KIDS, APPEARED TODAY TO BE DEVELOPING A GIANT BELLY-ACHE.

WEST BERLIN HOSTELS, SET UP TO WELCOME WANDERING COMMUNIST YOUTH WHO STROLLED ACROSS THE RUSSIAN SECTOR BORDER, REPORTED TODAY MANY ARE ARRIVING WITH A CRAVING FOR A GOOD, SQUARE MEAL.

THE TELEGRAF, WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER, SAID THE SOVIET SECTOR HOST COMMITTEE HAS BEEN SHARPLY REPRIMANDED BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FOR FAULTY ARRANGEMENTS. THE NEWSPAPER SAID ONE OF THE LEADERS HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY THE SECURITY POLICE TO ANSWER FOR THE POOR RATIONS AND INADEQUATE MEDICAL SET UP. THE REPORT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED ELSEWHERE.

THE 60 OR MORE THOUSAND COMMUNIST YOUTH WHO HAVE STRAYED INTO THE WEST ALL CARRIED LARGE APPETITIES WITH THEM, INDICATING THAT THE FOOD FOR THE "FESTIVAL" LACKS SOMETHING.

THE KIDS ARE SUPPOSED TO GET ONE LARGE MEAL DAILY, A THICK MEAT AND POTATO STEW, AT NOON, AND THEN A LIGHT MEAL IN THE EVENING. AT SOME-PLACES IN EAST BERLIN, YOUTH LEADERS COMPLAINED THAT MANY OF THEIR CHARGES DISLIKED THE FARE AND FAILED TO SHOW UP FOR IT.

INSTEAD, THEY SAID, THE YOUTH PLY THEMSELVES WITH CAKE AND BON BONS, AND, AS ONE PUT IT "THERE ISN'T THAT MUCH BICARBONATE OF SODA AROUND."

WEST BERLIN, MEANWHILE, ANNOUNCED A COUNTER-RALLY DEDICATED TO "FREEDOM FOR EAST EUROPE."

SPONSORS OF THE RALLY, TO BE HELD TOMORROW NIGHT IN WEST BERLIN'S BIGGEST THEATER, EXTENDED SPECIAL INVITATIONS TO THE IRON CURTAIN YOUTH AT THE COMMUNIST FESTIVAL ACROSS THE SECTOR BORDER.

TENS OF THOUSANDS OF THESE YOUTHS HAVE BEEN DEFYING RED POLICE ROAD BLOCKADES AND THE THREAT OF ARREST, AND HAVE BEEN VISITING WEST BERLIN. THE RED FESTIVAL OPENED SUNDAY.

WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES REPORTED THAT 177 HAD FORMALLY ASKED FOR

ASYLUM IN THE WEST. OF THESE, 23 HAVE BEEN TENTATIVELY ACCEPTED. THE WESTERN POLICY IS TO TURN THEM BACK UNLESS THEY CAN PROVE IT IS DANGEROUS FOR THEM TO RETURN HOME. HARD-PRESSED BERLIN IS ALREADY OVERBURDENED WITH THE NORMAL FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM THE EAST, AND SO IS ALLIED WEST BERMANY.

IN EAST BERLIN THE COMMUNISTS TRIED HARD TO KEEP THEIR TWO-WEEK SHOW GOING AT A LIVELY CLIP FOR THE HALF MILLION YOUNGSTERS THEY HAD BROUGHT IN.

THEY HAD A PROGRAM OF SPORTS, DANCES, CIRCUSES AND STREET SHOWS.

BUT THERE STILL WERE THOUSANDS OF THE BLUE-SHIRTED EAST GERMAN YOUTH SHUFFLING AIMLESSLY ABOUT. AND, MORE AND MORE, THEY SNEAKED INTO ALLIED WEST BERLIN FOR A LOOK AT SOMETHING BETTER.

MOST OF THESE KIDS HAD NO WESTERN MONEY. THEY WERE AWESTRUCK BY THE FACADE OF WESTERN PROSPERITY. MANY SAID THAT THEY WERE HUNGRY.

THE WEST BERLINERS DID WHAT THEY COULD TO ENTERTAIN THEM. SEVERAL SCORE YOUTH HOMES YESTERDAY SERVED 35,000 FREE MEALS TO THE EASTERN KIDS IN ONE DAY. THIS WAS SUCH A DRAIN ON THE HOMES' RESOURCES THAT THEY APPEALED FOR PUBLIC CONTRIBUTIONS IF THIS BUSINESS IS TO GO ON FOR ANOTHER 10 DAYS.

MANY WEST BERLINERS WERE WISHING THE COMMUNISTS WOULD CUT SHORT THEIR PROGRAM AND GET THEIR KIDS BACK HOME. EVEN THE REDS SEEMED TO BE HARD PUT TO SUSTAIN INTEREST UNTIL THEIR BIG PARADE NEXT SUNDAY AND A SPEECH THAT NIGHT BY WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMANY'S "LITTLE STALIN."

THE KIDS GOG CONSTANT DOSES OF ANTI-WEST PROPAGANDA, BUT FOR TENS OF THOUSANDS THOSE SHINY AUTOS AND FULL SHOW WINDOWS IN THE WEST SEEMED TO TALK LOUDER THAN THE COMMUNIST ORATORS.

ML851AED

AUG 9 1951

A104

FOLO BERLIN RED YOUTHS (110)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG.8-(AP)-FRENCH OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES TODAY LEFT IT UP TO THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT HOW TO SEND HOME 2,000 FRENCH AND BRITISH COMMUNIST YOUTHS STRANDED IN THE FRENCH ZONE ON THEIR WAY TO THE RED YOUTH FESTIVAL IN BERLIN.

THE FRENCH DECIDED AGAINST EXPELLING THE YOUTHS FROM AUSTRIA BY FORCE. THEY CUT OFF THEIR FOOD AND SHELTER AND TURNED THE MATTER OVER TO AUSTRIAN JURISDICTION. AUSTRIA WOULD BE WITHIN HER RIGHTS TO DEPORT THE YOUTHS SINCE THEIR THREE-DAY TRANSIT VISAS HAVE EXPIRED AND THEY HAVE NO MONEY TO PAY FOR FOOD AND LODGING.

THE YOUTHS WERE TURNED BACK MONDAY AND TUESDAY AT THE AMERICAN CHECKPOINT AT SALLFELDEN IN THE U.S. ZONE. ALTHOUGH THEY ENTERED AUSTRIA LEGALLY THEY DID NOT HAVE AN ALLIED GREY PASS NECESSARY FOR INTER-ZONAL TRAVEL.

ML908AED

A170

WITH BERLIN

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.8-(AP)-ABOUT 1,000 WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTH ARMED WITH CLUBS AND BRASS KNUCKLES STORMED THE INTERZONAL BORDER YESTERDAY IN AN EFFORT TO REACH THE "WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL" IN BERLIN, WEST GERMAN POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY. MOST OF THEM WERE TURNED BACK.

THE YOUTHS CONCENTRATED AT SEVERAL POINTS NORTH OF BAMBERG AND BATTLED POLICE WHO BARRED THEIR WAY ACROSS THE FRONTIER, THE POLICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

FOUR PERSONS WERE INJURED, INCLUDING ONE COMMUNIST YOUTH WHO WAS SHOT IN THE LEG BY A POLICEMAN.

POLICE DETAINED 404 OF THE YOUTHS AND 249 OF THEM ARE STILL UNDER ARREST. AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER CROSSED THE BORDER INTO SOVIET EAST GERMANY.

W1244PED

B72 (Q) (230)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 8-(AP)-THE U.S.HIGH COMMISSION'S CHIEF ATTORNEY SAID TODAY HE HAS RECOMMENDED THAT A SPECIAL FEDERAL PROSECUTOR HANDLE THE ALLEGED BRIBERY SCANDAL INVOLVING THE FRANKFURT DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE.

WORTH B.MCCAULEY SAID HE HAS ASKED ELI W.DEBEVOISE, THE HIGH COMMISSION'S GENERAL COUNSEL, TO REQUEST THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON TO SEND A PROSECUTOR.

HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY AND DEBEVOISE ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE CONSIDERING THE PROPOSAL.

MCCAULEY SAID ANGEL E.BARSHAY BUSINESS M

CONSIDERING THE PROPOSAL.

MCCAULEY SAID ANGEL E.BARSHAY, AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN ACCUSED OF UNAUTHORIZED TRANSACTIONS IN MILITARY SCRIP, "HAS MADE THE ACCUSATION THAT NO ONE IN THE OCCUPATION SHOULD BE TRUSTED."

"THEREFORE I THINK A FEDERAL PROSECUTOR SHOULD EVALUATE THE INVESTIGATION OF THE PRESENT CHARGES," MCCAULEY SAID.

BARSHAY, A FORMER NEW YORK CITY ATTORNEY WHO NOW OPERATES A FRANKFURT RESTAURANT, HAS CHARGED THAT DISTRICT ATTORNEY W.FRED JOHNSON ACCEPTED A BRIBE FROM HIM. BARSHAY SAID HE OFFERED THE MONEY TO JOHNSON, WHO FORMERLY LIVED IN ST.LOUIS, MO., IN AN EFFORT TO EXPOSE A CORRUPT OFFICIAL.

JOHNSON, WHO HAS BEEN SUSPENDED AS DISTRICT ATTORNEY HERE PENDING INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE, DENIED THAT HE ACCEPTED A BRIBE. NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN LODGED AGAINST JOHNSON.

MCCAULEY SAID HE ALSO WANTED A FEDERAL PROSECUTOR TO HANDLE THE CASE OF SIDNEY BROWN OF ARLINGTON, VA., A FORMER HIGH COMMISSION EMPLOYE UNDER ARREST ON CHARGES OF OBTAINING MONEY UNDER FALSE PRETENSES.

BARSHAY CLAIMS THAT BROWN WAS THE INTERMEDIARY IN THE ALLEGED BRIBERY TRANSACTION.

P1023AED

AUG 9 1951

A93

(170)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.8-(AP)-MAJ.GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, U.S. SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, SAID TODAY IT IS "HIGHLY PROBABLE" THAT YOUNG AMERICAN MEN LIVING OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES WILL BE REQUIRED TO REGISTER FOR THE DRAFT.

GENERAL HERSHEY SAID HE HAS COME TO EUROPE "TO GET THE FEEL OF THE DRAFT SITUATION IN REGARD TO AMERICANS LIVING HERE."

"WE ARE GIVING A GREAT DEAL OF STUDY TO THIS QUESTION BUT A DECISION ON HOW AND WHEN HAS NOT BEEN MADE," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

HERSHEY SAID HE WILL CONFER WITH STATE DEPARTMENT AND ARMY LEADERS IN GERMANY ON THE PROBLEMS OF DRAFTING AMERICAN YOUTHS OUTSIDE THE U.S.

HE SAID AMERICAN CONSULS PROBABLY WOULD BE ASSIGNED THE TASK OF HANDLING DRAFT REGISTRATIONS.

THE GENERAL STRESSED THAT "WE ARE NOT SOLELY CONCERNED WITH THE AMERICANS LIVING IN GERMANY. THERE IS THE SAME PROBLEM IN PRACTICALLY ALL NATIONS. AMERICANS ARE LIVING ABOUT EVERYWHERE IN THESE TIMES.

"WE WANT TO WORK OUT A METHOD WHEREBY U.S. CITIZENS OVERSEAS WILL BE REQUIRED TO MAKE AN EQUAL SACRIFICE WITH THAT OF THEIR FELLOW AMERICANS."

HERSHEY SAID HE PLANS TO REMAIN IN EUROPE UNTIL SEPTEMBER.

ML824AED

A155
BERLIN, AUG. 8-(AP)-MRS.ANNA ROSENBERG, U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TROUBLESHOOTER, VISITED BERLIN FOR FOUR HOURS TODAY AND THEN TOOK OFF BY AIR FOR FRANKFURT AND ROME ON HER EUROPEAN INSPECTION TRIP.

MRS.ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER AND PERSONNEL, WILL REPORT HER FINDINGS TO DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C. MARSHALL ON HER RETURN TO WASHINGTON LATER THIS MONTH.

SHE ATTENDED BRIEFINGS WITH MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON, COMMANDER IN BERLIN, AND BRIG. GEN. MAURICE W.DANIEL, POST COMMANDER, AND VISITED TROOP BARRACKS DURING HER BRIEF STAY. SHE SAID SHE WAS ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN RECREATION FACILITIES FOR THE TROOPS.

KA1207PED

A193
(120)
BERLIN,AUGUST 8-(AP)-A WEST BERLIN GERMAN COURT BOWED TO THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION'S WISHES TONIGHT AND SET ASIDE A CIVIL AWARD AGAINST HANS KEMRITZ, DESCRIBED AS AN AGENT FOR BOTH EAST AND WEST POWERS IN 1945.

THE HIGH COMMISSION AND THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN INTEND TO EXPLORE THE KEMRITZ CASE IN A JOINT COMMITTEE NAMED TO INVESTIGATE IT.

THE BERLIN AWARD OF 11,640 MARKS ($2,760) WAS GIVEN TO A WIDOW WHO CLAIMED KEMRITZ HAD TURNED HER HUSBAND IN TO THE RUSSIAND AND THAT HER HUSBAND SUBSEQUENTLY DIED.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY HAS SAID KEMRITZ HELD A DOUBLE ROLE AS AN AGENT AND HAD DONE "SUBSTANTIAL" WORK FOR THE AMERICANS. HE ADDED THAT KEMRITZ HAD SAVED A NUMBER OF GERMANS FROM RUSSIAN HANDS.

MCCLOY ORDERED GERMAN AUTHORITIES, INCLUDING COURTS, TO DROP THE KEMRITZ AFFAIR UNTIL THE INQUIRY BOARD GOES INTO IT.

AUG 9 1951

W155PED

B2 (140)
BERLIN, AUG.8-(AP)-GERMAN ANTI-COMMUNISTS TODAY ORGANIZED A SPY SYSTEM TO EXPOSE WEST GERMANS TRADING ILLEGALLY WITH THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

THE PLAN WAS DISCLOSED BY OFFICIALS OF THE "LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS." THIS IS A GROUP OF FORMER SOVIET ZONE LAWYERS AND JUDGES OPPOSED TO THE COMMUNIST CONCEPT OF LAW.

LEADERS SAID THEY WOULD WORK WITH THE WEST GERMAN UNIONS ON THE PLAN. THE UNIONS WERE REPRESENTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. SPOKESMEN SAID:

ILLEGAL CARGOES SHIPPED INTO THE EAST ZONE WILL BE NOTED BY UNION MEN AND THE INFORMATION FOLLOWED UP BY PRO-WESTERN AGENTS INSIDE THE SOVIET AREA.

HOW THE CARGOES ARE DISTRIBUTED, ESPECIALLY IF THEY GO INTO SOVIET PLANTS GEARED FOR MILITARY PRODUCTION, WILL BE REPORTED TO THE WEST GERMAN POLICE.

LEGAL EAST-WEST TRADE IN GERMANY IS STOPPED FOR THE MOMENT. THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE REFUSED TO APPROVE A NEW INTERZONAL TRADE AGREEMENT UNTIL THE RUSSIANS GUARANTEE WEST BERLIN'S FREEDOM FROM INTERFERENCE ON THE BORDERS.

WW408PED

A103
(140)
BERLIN, AUG.8-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF BACKING WEST GERMANY IN A "REVENGE AND REVISIONIST POLICY" AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED ADN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM PRAGUE.

ADN SAID THE ACCUSATION WAS CONTAINED IN A FORMAL NOTE DELIVERED TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

IT PROTESTED SPECIFICALLY AGAINST A SPEECH MADE BY WEST GERMAN VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER IN FRANKFURT JULY 1. THE CZECHS ALLEGED THAT IN THIS SPEECH THE GERMAN OFFICIAL "CLEARLY THREATENED AGGRESSION AGAINST GERMANY'S EASTERN NEIGHBORS."

THE CZECH COMMUNISTS HAVE REPEATEDLY CLAIMED THAT ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST GERMANY HAS DESIGNS ON THE SUDETENLAND TERRITORY, WHICH HITLER SEIZED FROM THE CZECHS BUT WHICH WAS RESTORED AFTER THE WAR. THE CZECHS HAVE EXPELLED MOST OF THE GERMAN INHABITANTS OF THIS TERRITORY.

ML904AED

AUG 9 1951

A131
(130)
BREMEN, GERMANY, AUG. 8-(AP)-A 37-YEAR OLD FORMER AMERICAN CITIZEN IS ON A HUNGER STRIKE HERE, TRYING TO GET HIS U.S.CITIZENSHIP BACK AGAIN.

GERMAN-BORN TEUT BECKER SAID HE GAVE UP HIS U.S.CITIZENSHIP IN 1948 BECAUSE HE "INTENDED TO DO THINGS THAT MIGHT HAVE EMBARRASSED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IF I HAD DONE THEM AS A CITIZEN."

HIS HUNGER STRIKE IS TWO WEEKS OLD. HE SAYS HE WANTS TO GO BACK TO AMERICA, DIE OF HUNGER OR GO TO JAIL. HE GOT HIS THIRD WISH TONIGHT. IT WAS RAINING AND HE HAD NO SHELTER. BECKER ASKED THE POLICE TO LOCK HIM UP AND THEY DID.

FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS, BECKER HAS BEEN WANDERING THROUGH NORTHERN GERMANY WEARING A DONKEY'S EARS AND TAIL. THIS IS HIS ONE-MAN CAMPAIGN TO SHOW "ACTIVITIES PURSUED FOR GAIN CONTRIBUTE TO CONFLICTS THAT LEAD TO WAR." THE DONKEY ACESSORIES, HE EXPLAINS, ARE USED BECAUSE "THE BRAY OF THE ASS IS THE SYMBOL FOR THE SPIRIT OF THE PEOPLE."

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(EDITORS: HOMECITY IN U.S.UNAVAILABLE)

RQ1219AED

A33
HANNOVER, GERMANY, AUG.8-(AP)-LOWER SAXONY TODAY BANNED FORMER NAZI GENERAL OTTO ERNST REMER, LEADER OF A NEW NAZI-TYPE PARTY, FROM ALL PUBLIC MEETINGS.

A PREVIOUS ORDER SILENCED REMER'S PUBLIC SPEECHES.

HE WAS SENTENCED LAST MAY TO FOUR MONTHS IN PRISON BY A GERMAN COURT FOR SLANDERING WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. AN APPEAL IS PENDING.

LS614PED

A34
GOETTINGEN, GERMANY, AUG.8-(AP)-HEINRICH RAMKE, 23, A CUSTOMS OFFICIAL WHO LEFT SUNDAY ON A ROUTINE PATROL OF THE RUSSIAN ZONE BORDER, WAS REPORTED MISSING TODAY.

HIS SUPERIORS SAID HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY SOVIET ZONE POLICE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS FAILED TO LOCATE RAMKE THROUGH THE EAST ZONE POLICE.

LS616PED

30.24- 25681

A127 (150)
FREIBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 8-(AP)-SCIENTISTS WITH GEIGER COUNTERS ARE ROAMING THE BLACK FOREST, GERMANY'S VACATION-LAND, TO CHECK REPORTS OF A BIG URANIUM DEPOSIT.
OFFICIALS OF THE FRENCH ZONE STATE OF BADEN HAVE SET ASIDE 30,000 MARKS ($7,140) TO FINANCE THE RESEARCH WORK.
OTTO LEIBLE, A GERMAN ENGINEER, FIRST REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF RELATIVELY HIGH GRADE ORE.
LEIBLE RECEIVED A SPECIAL PERMIT FROM THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION TO LOOK FOR URANIUM.
HE ANNOUNCED THAT SOME OF THE BLACK FOREST ORES HAD A 20 PER CENT CONTENT OF PITCHBLENDE--A BLACK OR BROWN URANIUM OXIDE--WHILE THE AVERAGE THERE WAS 0.3 OR 0.5 PER CENT.
STATE AUTHORITIES ASSIGNED PROFESSOR FRANZ KIRCHHEIMER, HEAD OF THE BADEN GEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE, TO DIRECT THE SEARCH.
"I MUST SAY THAT SO FAR THERE IS NOT THE LEAST CAUSE TO EXPECT A BIG URANIUM PRODUCTION," KIRCHHEIMER SAID.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN MINING URANIUM ORE IN EASTERN GERMANY FOR SOME TIME. MORE THAN 50,000 MINERS--MANY SAID TO BE SLAVE LABORERS--HAVE BEEN REPORTED DIGGING IN THE ERZ MOUNTAINS.
KA1029AED AUG 9 1951

B61 (Q) (110)
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, AUG. 8-(AP)-ONE THOUSAND U.S. AIRFORCE SOLDIERS ARRIVED TODAY TO BEGIN MANNING AMERICAN AIR BASES IN FRENCH MOROCCO, IN THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF NORTH AFRICA.
THE TROOPS, FROM KELLY FIELD, TEXAS, ARRIVED ON THE TROOP SHIP GENERAL BALLOU, WHICH LEFT NEW YORK JULY 24.
THE MEN WERE SENT DIRECTLY TO MOUASSEUR AIRFIELD, ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF CASABLANCA, WHICH WAS INAUGURATED JULY 14, WHEN U.S. JET PLANES AND HEAVY BOMBERS LANDED THERE.
THE U.S. WILL HAVE THE USE OF SEVEN AIRFIELDS IN MOROCCO.
ANOTHER OF THESE, AT SIDI SLIMANES, 40 MILES NORTH OF CASABLANCA IS ALSO IN OPERATION.
JT833AED NM

A114 (140)
EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING CONTAINS MATERIAL WHICH SOME MAY CONSIDER UNDESIRABLE FOR PUBLICATION.
BOLOGNA, ITALY, AUG.8-(AP)-A CATHOLIC MISSIONARY HAS NOTIFIED THE FRANCISCAN MISSION HEADQUARTERS HERE THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS ATE THE HEART OF A CATHOLIC MISSIONARY THEY EXECUTED IN 1947.
THE LETTER, WRITTEN FROM SIANGTAN LAST MAY, WAS PUBLISHED IN THE FRANCISCAN MISSION BULLETIN.
IT CONTAINED A LONG-AWAITED REPORT FROM FATHER C.ANGELO ON THE DEATH OF FATHER LEONIDA BRUNS (NATIONALITY UNAVAILABLE).
FATHER ANGELO REPORTED FATHER LEONIDA WAS EXECUTED OCT.20, 1947, AT HENGSHUICHEN, NEAR KIANGCHOW, AFTER A TRIAL IN WHICH COMMUNISTS IN THE COURTROOM REPEATEDLY SHOUTED "DEATH TO THE FOREIGNER."
AFTERWWARD, "THE EXECUTIONEERS, IMPRESSED BY THE FATHER'S STRENGTH OF MIND, ATE HIS HEART WITH THE INSANE HOPE THAT THEY WOULD GET THE SAME COURAGE," THE LETTER SAID.
THE LETTER DID NOT SAY ON WHAT CHARGE FATHER LEONIDA WAS TRIED NOR DID IT SPECIFY THE MATTER OF EXECUTION.
PS1127PED

rome, aug. 8-(ap)-italy's machine tool industry is going to

the united states' aircraft production drive.

the economic cooperation administration mission here

announced today that orders for $1,500,000 worth of italian machine

tools have been received from america.

the orders were placed by the joint mission representing

the u.s. air force, the wright aeronautical corporation and

curtiss wright corporation. AUG 9 1951

a british purchasing commission also is studying the

possibility of ordering several hundred machine tools in italy,

ECA said.

mp/swintons02310/1857

B62 (Q)
ROME, AUG. 8-(AP)-A REPRESENTATIVE OF TARENTUM, PA., WILL LEAVE TODAY FOR TARANTO TO PRESENT A RESOLUTION OF GOOD WILL TO THE CITY FROM WHICH TARENTUM GOT ITS NAME. TARENTUM WAS THE ANCIENT GREEK NAME FOR TARANTO.
DANIEL ANGELONI OF THE VALLEY DAILY NEWS, TARENTUM, SAID HE WOULD PRESENT MAYOR DI DONNA OF TARANTO WITH A GOOD WILL RESOLUTION FROM THE TARENTUM TOWN COUNCIL. HE ALSO WILL PRESENT TARANTO'S CHIEF OF POLICE WITH A SIMILAR RESOLUTION FROM TARENTUM'S POLICE CHIEF. HE SAID THE CEREMONY WILL BE HELD NEXT WEEK.
JT836AED

B74 (Q) (120)
FLORENCE, ITALY, AUG. 8-(AP)-SMALL HEADQUARTERS AND BIG COMBAT UNITS ARE THE GOAL OF ALLIED AIRFORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, MAJ. GEN. DAVID M.SCHLATTER, COMMANDER OF ALLIED AIR FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, EMPHASIZED TODAY.

IN HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE AT HIS NEW HEADQUARTERS HERE--A FORMER HOTEL ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF FLORENCE--HE SAID:

"I AM NOT GOING TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT. I JUST WANT TO QUOTE WHAT GEN. EISENHOWER SAID WHEN NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) WAS ESTABLISHED--THAT THE GOAL IS TO ERECT A BIG DEFENSE STRUCTURE BEHIND WHICH NATIONS CAN LIVE IN PEACE.

"I BELIEVE FIRMLY IN THOSE WORDS AND I AM GOING TO WORK HARD WITH GENERAL LALATTA TO ACCOMPLISH THOSE THINGS."

ITALIAN AIR FORCE GEN. SERGIO LALATTA IS DEPUTY COMMANDER UNDER SCHLATTER.

SCHLATTER, A NATIVE OF FOSTORIA, OHIO, SAID HIS WIFE AND 20-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER WOULD ARRIVE IN FLORENCE NEXT MONTH.

JT1039AED

A121
(110)
VIENNA, AUG. 8-(AP)-YOUNG COMMUNISTS FROM WESTERN EUROPE WHO ARE STRANDED AT INNSBRUCK TODAY MADE A BONFIRE OF AUSTRIAN POLICE LEAFLETS URGING THEM TO GO HOME.

SEVERAL HUNDRED FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE AT INNSBRUCK BECAUSE U.S.AUTHORITIES HAVE REFUSED TO PASS THEM BETWEEN OCCUPATION ZONES IN AUSTRIA.

TWO TRAINS ARE WAITING TO TAKE THEM BACK TO FRANCE. THE YOUTHS INSIST THEY WILL REMAIN AT INNSBRUCK INDEFINITELY UNLESS THEY ARE PERMITTED TO CROSS THE U.S.ZONE TO REACH EAST GERMANY AND THE COMMUNIST YOUTH FESTIVAL IN BERLIN.

REPEATED ATTEMPTS TO CRASH THE U.S.ZONE BORDER HAVE FAILED AND THEY ARE BEING HOUSED AND FED BY AUSTRIAN CHARITY.

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AUG 9 1951

A49 (310)
BY ALEX SINGLETON
RIJEKA, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.8-(AP)-THE LAST ITEM OF A $69,000,000 AMERICAN GROCERY ORDER THAT SAVED YUGOSLAVIA FROM A SEASON OF WIDESPREAD STARVATION ARRIVED TODAY.

THE YUGOSLAV CARGO SHIP SLOVENIA DOCKED HERE WITH 1,645 TONS OF LARD FOR PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S ANTI-KREMLIN COMMUNIST NATION.

THE SLOVENIA WAS GREETED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN, WHO WITNESSED THE DROUGHT LAST SUMMER AND FORETOLD THE NEED FOR ASSISTANCE FROM ABROAD.

ALLEN SAID: "THIS AID WAS GIVEN IN FRIENDSHIP AND IN ANSWER TO THIS COUNTRY'S NEED. IT WAS GIVEN WITHOUT POLITICAL CONDITIONS. IT IS MY CONVICTION THAT THE SPIRIT OF COOPERATION WITH WHICH THIS PROGRAM HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT WILL CONTINUE AS THE GUIDING SPIRIT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE AMERICAN FOOD SHIPMENTS INCLUDED WHEAT AND FLOUR, CORN AND CORNMEAL, BARLEY AND OATS, PEAS AND BEANS, SUGAR, DRIED MILK AND SEEDS. THE SHIPMENTS AMOUNTED TO MORE THAN 500,000 TONS. ABOUT 40 PER CENT WAS BROUGHT HERE IN YUGOSLAV SHIPS.

IT WAS A BIG GROCERY BILL FOR THE AMERICAN TAXPAYERS, EVEN THOUGH MUCH OF THE FOOD CAME FROM SURPLUS STOCKS.

THE FIRST AID CAME, ON ALLEN'S RECOMMENDATION, THROUGH A STOP-GAP PROGRAM ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LAST NOVEMBER AND COSTING $31,400,000.

THIS OBVIOUSLY WAS NOT ENOUGH TO REPLENISH THE EMPTY BINS AND FILL THE HUNGRY STOMACHS OF YUGOSLAVIA'S 15,700,000. BUT THE U.S. CONGRESS CAME TO YUGOSLAVIA'S AID WITH ANOTHER RELIEF APPROPRIATION OF $37,800,000 FOR FOOD.

BY THAT TIME, THE FIRST SHIPMENTS ALREADY WERE ON THEIR WAY AND THE AMERICAN PUBLIC HAD VOLUNTARILY, THROUGH THE PRIVATE AGENCY CARE (COOPERATIVE FOR AMERICAN REMITTANCES TO EUROPE) CONTRIBUTED $34,000,000 WORTH OF RELIEF PACKAGES FOR THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA.

THE OFFICIAL RELIEF PROGRAM--A GRANT IN AID WHICH DOES NOT CARRY THE REQUIREMENT OF REPAYMENT AS DOES A CONGRESSIONAL LOAN--ENDED WITH THE UNLOADING OF THE SLOVENIA. THE CARE PROGRAM IS TO END IN OCTOBER. CARE, SINCE STARTING ITS YUGOSLAV PROGRAM, HAS CONTRIBUTED A TOTAL OF 26,561,282 POUNDS OF MILK POWDER, 13,987,955 POUNDS OF POWDERED EGGS AND 12,705,128 POUNDS OF BUTTER.

JB725PED

B63 (Q) (180)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL MISRI SUGGESTED TODAY THAT EGYPT SIGN A NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH RUSSIA AS A COUNTERPLAY AGAINST BRITAIN.

EGYPT YESTERDAY WARNED BRITAIN THAT SHE INTENDS TO CANCEL THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY BY THE END OF AUGUST. UNDER THE TREATY BRITAIN MAINTAINS TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE FOR PRTW
E REASONS. E

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PROTECTIVE REASONS. EGYPT WANTS THESE TROOPS WITHDRAWN.

AL MISRI SUGGESTED THAT IF EGYPT SIGNED A NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH RUSSIA AND THEN TOOK HER CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, THE BOTTOM WOULD FALL OUT OF BRITAIN'S ARGUMENT THAT HER TROOPS ARE IN THE CANAL AREA TO PROTECT EGYPT AGAINST POSSIBLE RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO SAID THAT EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EDDIN HAD A DEFINITE UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES BEFORE HE MADE HIS PARLIAMENTARY SPEECH MONDAY "ON HOW TO FILL THE GAP RESULTING FROM EVACUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS."

IT SAID THE UNITED STATES MIGHT ATTEMPT TO MEDIATE THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE IN THE SAME MANNER THAT IT HAS ATTEMPTED TO PATCH UP THE BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION. U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMEN DECLINED TO COMMENT.

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B125 (Q) (130)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG.8-(AP)-THE SWEDISH HIGH COURT TODAY ORDERED FURTHER INVESTIGATION BEFORE DECIDING WHETHER CARL J.PEDERSON SHOULD BE EXTRADITED TO THE UNITED STATES. HE IS WANTED IN TACOMA, WASH. TO STAND CHARGES OF FIRST DEGREE MURDER IN CONNECTION WITH THE BRUTAL RAPE AND SLAYING LAST OCTOBER OF 84-YEAR-OLD MRS.FANNY S.RICE.

PEDERSON, A NORWEGIAN CITIZEN, HAS BEEN HELD BY THE SWEDISH POLICE SINCE OCT.30, THE DAY OF HIS ARRIVAL ABOARD A SWEDISH LINER.

IN A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION BY THE GOTEBORG DISTRICT COURT IN JULY HE PLEADED INNOCENT OF MURDER CHARGES. THE SWEDISH HIGH COURT HAS ORDERED THE CASE RETURNED TO THE DISTRICT COURT TO CLARIFY PEDERSON'S ACTIONS AND WHEREABOUTS THE DAYS BEFORE AND AFTER THE MURDER, OCT.6-14.

WHEN THIS FURTHER INVESTIGATION IS REPORTED TO THE HIGH COURT IT WILL THEN MAKE ITS DECISION ON WHETHER OR NOT TO GRANT EXTRADITION.

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A101

CALCUTTA, INDIA, AUG.8-(AP)-WAR TENSION BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN INCREASED TODAY WITH REPORTS THAT CITIES IN EAST PAKISTAN STAGED EFFECTIVE PRACTICE BLACKOUTS LAST NIGHT AND WITH CLAIMS BY THE LOCAL INDIAN PRESS THAT PAKISTAN PLANS JOINT ATTACKS ON KASHMIR AND INDIA'S EAST BENGAL AREA.

REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID SIRENS WAILED AND STREETS WERE QUICKLY CLEARED IN TWO-HOUR TEST ALERTS IN THE EAST PAKISTAN CAPITAL OF DACCA, AND AT NARAYANGUNG, NERVE CENTER OF PAKISTAN'S VITAL JUTE INDUSTRY.

CALCUTTA'S HINDUSTANI STANDARD CLAIMED TO HAVE INFORMATION FROM THE MOST RELIABLE SOURCES THAT PAKISTAN PLANS TO STAGE "AGGRESSION" AGAINST THE DISPUTED PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR, OVER WHICH INDIA AND PAKISTAN ARE FEUDING.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DECLARED LAST WEEK HE HAD INFORMATION THAT PAKISTAN WAS PREPARING FOR AN INVASION OF KASHMIR DURING THE COMING INDIAN-SPONSORED CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY ELECTIONS.

THE STANDARD REPORTED ITS INFORMATION IS THAT THE ATTACK WILL COME EARLIER AND WILL BE COORDINATED WITH ATTACKS FROM EAST PAKISTAN DESIGNED TO CUT OFF INDIA'S NORTHERN STATE OF ASSAM. EAST PAKISTAN IS SEPARATED FROM THE REST OF PAKISTAN BY A LARGE SECTION OF NORTHERN INDIA.

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO REPORTED THAT PAKISTANI AIR FORCE PLANES, INFANTRY AND ARTILLERY CARRIED OUT TWO-DAY MANEUVERS ALONG A 600-MILE SECTION OF THE FRONTIER WHICH BORDERS ON ASSAM. THE MANEUVERS WERE SAID TO BE THE BIGGEST YET STAGED AND WERE DIRECTED BY TOP-RANKING COMMANDERS INCLUDING SOME FOREIGNERS.

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A109 (220)

WARSAW, AUG.8-(AP)-LT.GEN.MARIAN MAREK-SPYCHALSKI, FORMER VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE, APPEARED TODAY AS A SURPRISE WITNESS IN THE TRIAL OF NINE POLISH ARMY OFFICERS CHARGED WITH PLOTTING AGAINST POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

ALTHOUGH SMARTLY AND IMMACULATELY DRESSED, 45-YEAR-OLD MAREK-SPYCHASKI APPEARED HAGGARD AND DAZED WHEN HE TOOK THE STAND. HIS FIRST ANSWERS TO THE PROSECUTOR'S QUESTIONS WERE IN ALMOST A WHISPER.

HE HAD BEEN NAMED AS A LEADER OF THE PLOT BY A DEFENDANT WHO PLEADED GUILTY.

THE PACKED COURTROOM WAS TENSELY SILENT AS MAREK-SPYCHALSKI ADMITTED UNDER QUESTIONING THAT HE PLAYED A LEADING PART IN PLACING THE ACCUSED "REACTIONARY" OFFICERS IN HIGH ARMY POSTS.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HIS ACTIONS WERE IN DIRECT OPPOSITION TO RESOLUTIONS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY, WHICH HAD CALLED FOR THE PURGING FROM THE ARMY OF ALL UNCERTAIN ELEMENTS AND REACTIONARY PRE-WAR OFFICERS.

MAREK-SPYCHALSKI SAID THAT HE DISCUSSED IMPORTANT ARMY APPOINTMENTS, SUCH AS THAT OF ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS, MAJ.GEN.FRANCISZEK HERMAN, WITH FORMER VICE PREMIER WLADISLAW GOMULKA AND THAT GOMULKA USUALLY APPROVED HIS CHOICES.

GOMULKA'S NAME HAS BEEN INTRODUCED IN TESTIMONY PREVIOUSLY DURING THE TRIAL, BUT THE PROSECUTION HAS NOT REVEALED WHETHER HE IS UNDER ARREST.

(NOTHING HAS BEEN HEARD OF GOMULKA SINCE 1949 WHEN HE WAS OUSTED FROM THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY AS A "DEVIATIONIST.")

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B14

(Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (350)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS APPARENTLY FOUND SOME COMMON GROUND TONIGHT FOR A SOLUTION OF THE FIVE-MONTHS OLD OIL CRISIS.

NEGOTIATING TEAMS FROM THE TWO NATIONS HELD THEIR SECOND MEETING SINCE THE ARRIVAL OF BRITISH LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD STOKES AND REPORTED THEY HAD MADE "SOME PROGRESS."

BEFORE THE MEETING STOKES TOLD REPORTERS "THERE IS EVERY EVIDENCE OF GOOD WILL AND I BELIEVE THE PERSIANS (IRANIANS) GENUINELY WANT A SOLUTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

HE ADDED THAT THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE HAD GREATLY IMPROVED IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, AND THAT "MUCH DEPENDS ON THE IRANIAN REPLY TONIGHT."

THIS WAS THE SESSION AT WHICH THE IRANIANS WERE EXPECTED TO SUBMIT A STATEMENT OF THEIR POSITION, DRAFTED AT A CABINET MEETING EARLIER TODAY AT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'SHOME.

AT THE FIRST NEGOTIATING SESSION, MONDAY, STOKES MADE A STATEMENT OF THE GENERAL BRITIST POSITION.

THE IRANIAN DELEGATION, HEADED BY FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARASTEH, MET WITH STOKES AND HIS GROUP FOR TWO HOURS TONIGHT AT SAHEB GHARANIEH PALACE.

BOTH THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS WERE TIGHTLIPPED ON DETAILS OF THE FIRST TWO MEETINGS, BUT DISCLOSED THE CONFERENCES WOULD MOVE ON TO A DISCUSSION OF TECHNICAL MATTERS AT A THIRD MEETING TOMORROW.

THE FACT THAT THE PARLEY HAS GONE OFF WITHOUT A HITCH SO FAR WAS CONSIDERED ENCOURAGING. THE FIRST EFFORT TO NEGOTIATE ON IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY, RUN FOR YEARS BY THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, BROKE DOWN IN THE FIRST 20 MINUTES SIX WEEKS AGO.

SINCE THEN BRITISH TANKERS HAVE STOPPED TAKING IRANIAN OIL AND THE HUGE REFINERY AT ABADAN HAS SHUT DOWN.

IT WAS ONLY WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN CAME HERE AND TALKED WITH THE IRANIANS THAT A BASIS WAS FOUND FOR REOPENING THE NEGOTIATIONS.

STOKES RETURNED THIS MORNING FROM A VISIT TO THE SHUT-DOWN REFINERY AND REPORTED THE CHANGED IRANIAN ATTITUDE, BOTH AT TEHRAN AND ABADAN. HE DECLARED THAT "IF WE FIND THE PERSIANS DO NOT WANT TO DO ANYTHING REASONABLE AND FAIR I WILL GO HOME."

ONE BRITISH COMPLAINT HAS BEEN THAT IRANIAN INTERFERENCE IN O L FIELD OPERATIONS HAD CREATED A BAD ATMOSPHERE FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

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AUG 9 1951

A58

(320)

BY ROBERT B..HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.8-(AP)-BRITAIN'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, RICHARD STOKES, SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THE IRANIANS WANT TO REACH A SETTLEMENT WITH BRITAIN ON OIL NATIONALIZATION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

HE SAID THE OUTCOME DEPENDS LARGELY ON THE ATTITUDE THE IRANIANS TAKE AT TODAY'S BARGAINING SESSION. (EDS: SCHEDULED FOR 8.30 A.M. E.S.T.) PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S REPRESENTATIVE IS EXPECTED TO PUT FORWARD HIS COUNTRY'S FUTURE INTENTIONS TOWARD THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY IN A FORMAL STATEMENT THEN.

STOKES MADE THE STATEMENT--THE MOST OPTIMISTIC ONE IN MONTHS FROM A DIRECT PARTICIPANT IN THE TALKS--UPON HIS RETURN THIS MORNING FROM A

ONE-DAY INSPECTION TRIP OF THE SHUT-DOWN ABADAN REFINERY.
STOKES, LORD PRIVY SEAL IN THE BRITISH CABINET, AID HE HOPED TO GET A BROAD GENERAL AGREEMENT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE SO TANKERS CAN BEGIN MOVING OIL OUT OF THE JAMMED ABADAN STORAGE TANKS AND THE REFINERY CAN BE OPENED FOR BUSINESS.
THE REFINERY--LARGEST IN THE WORLD--CLOSED DOWN TWO WEEKS AGO WHEN ITS SHINING ACRES OF STORAGE TANKS WERE FILLED TANKERS BELONGING TO THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REFUSED TO HAUL OFF ANY OIL BECAUSE THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY DEMANDED RECEIPTS ACKNOWLEDGING ITS CLAIM TO THE OIL.
STOKES TOLD NEWSMEN WHO MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT ON HIS RETURN FROM ABADAN THAT "XXX THERE IS EVERY EVIDENCE OF GOOD WILL AND I BELIEVE THE PERSIANS (IRANIANS) GENUINELY WANT A SOLUTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."
HE DECLARED THAT THE "GENERAL ATMOSPHERE IN TEHRAN AND ABADAN HAS IMPROVED" IN THE LAST FEW DAYS.
THE BRITON SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "IF I FIND THE PERSIANS DO NOT WANT TO DO ANYTHING REASONABLE AND FAIR, I WILL GO HOME."
STOKES REFUSED TO MAKE PUBLIC THE STATEMENT OF BRITISH POLICY WHICH HE OUTLINED TO THE IRANIAN NEGOTIATORS AT THE FIRST MEETING MONDAY NIGHT.
HE TOURED ABADAN YESTERDAY WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLE-SHOOTER W. AVERELL HARRIMAN. THEY WERE RECEIVED AS GUESTS OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.
THE IRANIANS TOOK THE MEN ON A TOUR OF SLUM DISTRICTS IN THE REFINERY TOWN BLAMING CONDITIONS ON THE COMPANY. BRITISH OFFICIALS OF AIOC COUNTERED WITH DISPLAYS OF WHAT THE COMPANY HAS DONE AND WANTS TO DO FOR IRANIAN EMPLOYES.
DEPUTY PREMIER HUSSEIN FATIMI ANNOUNCED THE IRANIAN CABINET HAD DECIDED TO MAKE A STRONG PROTEST TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE REPORTED CRITICISM OF HUSSEIN MAKI BY FRANCIS CAPPER, BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL AT KHORRAMSHAHR. MAKI IS SPOKESMAN FOR THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMMISSION.
TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS QUOTED CAPPER AS SAYING MAKI WAS AN UNDESIRABLE CHARACTER AND SHOULD LEAVE THE OIL FIELDS AS ONE OF THE CONDITIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE.
STOKES TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD DISCUSSED THE INCIDENT WITH CAPPER AND HAD BEEN TOLD CAPPER WAS EXPRESSING HIS PERSONAL VIEWS AND NOT THOSE OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

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AUG 9 1951.

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IRANIAN PROBLEM (250)

PHILADELPHIA,AUG.8-(AP)-A FORMER MEMBER OF IRAN'S PARLIAMENT SAYS THE OIL CRISIS IN HIS COUNTRY WILL NEVER BE SETTLED WHILE THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. IS IN BUSINESS.
"IT'S TOO LATE FOR NEGOTIATING WITH THAT COMPANY," DR.SAIFPOUR FATEMI TOLD A KIWANIS CLUB MEETING HERE YESTERDAY. "IT IS NECESSARY TO START FROM SCRATCH AND FORM A NEW COMPANY."
DR.FATEMI, IN THE U.S. AS A VISITING PROFESSOR OF ORIENTAL LANGUAGES AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, REVIEWED THE CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH LED TO THE SHUTDOWN JULY 31 OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN,IRAN. THE SHUTDOWN FOLLOWED IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY.
DR.FATEMI SAID THE SOLUTION LIES IN THE FORMATION OF A COMPANY MADE UP OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND IRAN INTERESTS, WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ASSURED OF A FAIR RETURN.
"THE PEOPLE OF IRAN ARE IN REVOLT, THAT IS SURE," HE SAID, "BUT THEY ARE IN REVOLT AGAINST EXPLOITATION AND POVERTY AND NOT ON BEHALF OF COMMUNISM."
DR.FATEMI, BESIDES SERVING IN THE IRAN PARLIAMENT, ALSO WAS GOVERNOR OF THE PROVINCE OF FARS AND FORMER MAYOR OF THE CITY OF SHIRAZ. HE IS A BROTHER OF HUSSEIN FATEMI, IRAN'S DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER.
HE WARNED THAT IF SOME SATISFACTORY SOLUTION IS NOT FOUND, THE RUSSIANS WILL MOVE IN "AND THEN ALL THE MIDDLE EAST WILL GO."
DR.FATEMI SAID HE IS ASKED SOMETIMES IF IRANIANS, IN SUGGESTING THE FORMATION OF A NEW COMPANY, DON'T FEAT "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."
"I REPLY LIKE THIS," HE SAID:
"THE AMERICANS FEED THE COW AND SELDOM MILK IT. THE BRITISH SELDOM FEED THE COW AND TOO OFTEN MILK IT. THE RUSSIANS EAT THE COW."

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A202

AMS BUDGET

AUG 9 1951

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN (400)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG.8-(AP)-IZVESTIA LED OFF THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY IN TELLING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE NOT TO BE DECEIVED BY THE FRIENDSHIP MESSAGES OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
IT SEEMED CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS MADE ITS PROPOSED FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT THE CORNERSTONE FOR BETTERING RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, AND THAT AMERICAN REJECTION OF THE PROPOSAL IS GOING TO BE INTERPRETED HERE AS REJECTION OF REAL FRIENDSHIP FOR THE SOVIET UNION.
ALL MOSCOW PAPERS GAVE A BIG PLAY TO THE EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES BETWEEN THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT AND SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, AND THE U.S. CONGRESS' RESOLUTION DECLARING AMERICANS WANT FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS.
IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, RED STAR AND RED FLEET, THE ORGANS OF THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY, AND EVEN THE TEACHERS GAZETTE CARRIED THE FULL MESSAGES OF PEACE FROM WASHINGTON.
COMING ON TOP OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON'S STATEMENT PUBLISHED IN FOUR TOP SOVIET PAPERS LAST WEEK THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE BEING MISINFORMED THAT THE BRITISH PEOPLE ARE WARMONGERS, IT WAS OBVIOUS THE WASHINGTON COMMUNICATIONS WOULD AROUSE MUCH INTEREST HERE.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECLARATION THAT THERE WILL BE NO WAR IF THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE CORRECTLY INFORMED OF THE UNITED STATES PEACE AIMS IS A KIND OF DEVELOPMENT THAT MILLIONS OF RUSSIANS WILL READ AND TALK ABOUT.
BUT THEY WILL ALSO READ PRESIDENT SHVERNIK'S ANSWER, RENEWING THE PROPOSAL FOR A PEACE PACT AMONG RUSSIA, COMMUNIST CHINA, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS AND PROHIBIT THE MAKING OF ATOMIC BOMBS.
WHEN THE SOVIET PRESS GOES TO WORK ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TURN DOWN OF THE FIVE-POWER PACT IDEA, ANY GOOD IMPRESSION CREATED BY THE TRUMAN MESSAGE WILL BE CONSIDERABLY LEVELLED OFF. (THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VIEW IS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER MAKES A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT SUPERFLUOUS.)

A203

TAKING THE FIRST WHACK AT THE WASHINGTON COMMUNICATIONS, IZVESTIA SAID "INTERNATIONAL REACTION. THIRSTING FOR A NEW WAR, STRIVES TO USE

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REACTIONARY GOVERNMENTS IN ORDER TO CONFUSE THE PEOPLE WITH LIES."
"THEY SEEK TO PRESENT THEIR AGGRESSIVE POLICY AS PEACEFUL, AND THE PEACEFUL POLICY OF THE U.S.S.R. AND OTHER PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES AS AGGRESSIVE."

IZVESTIA ADDED THAT THE FACTS "SMASH TO BITS THE SLANDEROUS FABRICATIONS OF IMPERIALIST PROPAGANDA."

PRAVDA DECLARED: "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER PLACED ANY BARRIERS ON FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND OTHER PEOPLE. ON THE CONTRARY, IT EDUCATES THE WORKERS IN THE SPIRIT OF MUTUAL RAPPROACHMENT AND FRIENDLY COOPERATION WITH ALL PEOPLE."

NEITHER PRAVDA NOR IZVESTIA MENTIONED THE TRUMAN-SHVERNIK LETTERS DIRECTLY, BUT IT WAS PLAIN THAT THEIR LEADING EDITORIALS WERE DIRECTED TO THE GENERAL SUBJECT COVERED IN THE EXCHANGE.

W248PED AUG 9 1951

A104

FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN (310)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG.8-(AP)-MOSCOW'S PRESS TODAY PUBLISHED FULLY THE EXCHANGE OF STATEMENTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION EXPRESSING FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES. NOW MOSCOW CAN BE EXPECTED TO PRESS ITS PROPOSAL FOR A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT, AND TO INTERPRET ITS REJECTION BY THE U.S. AS TURNING DOWN OF THE WHOLE IDEA OF FRIENDSHIP.

THE MOSCOW PROPOSAL CALLS FOR A PACT AMONG BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE U.S.S.R., THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA. FOR A LONG TIME THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN PLUMPING FOR THIS AS A MEANS OF LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSION. THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

THE PRESS AND RADIO OF THE U.S.S.R. NOW HAVE GIVEN ALMOST THE ENTIRE SOVIET POPULATION OF 200,000,000 AN OPPORTUNITY TO BECOME ACQUAINTED WITH THE EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES -- (1) PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER COMMENDING A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION OF FRIENDSHIP FOR THE SOVIET PEOPLES AND (2) THE REPLY OF NIKOLAI M.SHVERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, THE U.S.S.R.'S LEGISLATURE. THE TEXTS WERE BROADCAST AND WERE GIVEN WIDE DISPLY IN THE NEWSPAPERS.

IZVESTIA, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, RAN AN EDITORIAL ON THE EXCHANGE, COMMENZING THAT FORCES OF "INTERNATIONAL REACTION" NOW WERE STRIVING TO "CONFUSE PEOPLES WITH LIES AND TO DECEIVE THEM."

THERE NEVER WAS MUCH EXPECTATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD ACCEPT THE IDEA OF A PEACE PACT WHICH INCLUDED THE COMMUNIST CHINESE.

HOWEVER, WITH REJECTION OF THE PROPOSAL, THE SOVIET PRESS MAY BE EXPECTED TO GO TO WORK ON THIS VIGOROUSLY AND TO TELL THE SOVIET PEOPLES THAT SUCH REJECTION CANCELS OUT ANY EXPRESSIONS OF AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP FOR THE SOVIETS. IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR THE WEST IN THIS CASE TO COUNTER THIS IMPRESSION AMONG THE RUSSIANS. THE WEST, ALTHOUGH IT SOMETIMES DOES NOT SEEM TO REALIZE IT, HAS LITTLE OPPORTUNITY TO INFLUENCE PUBLIC OPINION IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO PUBLISHED THE EXCHANGE SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN A SURPRISE. THE SOVIETS EVENTUALLY WILL PUBLISH ALMOST ANY KIND OF STATEMENT OR PROPOSAL FROM THE WEST IF THEY ARE SURE THEY CAN GET PUBLICATION OF THEIR ANSWER ABROAD.

EVERY NEWSPAPER IN MOSCOW--EVEN THE TEACHERS GAZETTE--GAVE OVER ITS WHOLE SECOND PAGE TO THE FULL TEXTS OF THE LETTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT TO SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK A MONTH AGO, THE ACCOMPANYING U.S. CONGRESSIONAL "FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION," ALONG WITH SHVERNIK'S REPLY TWO DAYS AGO PROPOSING A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT. THE SECOND PAGE OF SOVIET PAPERS IS RESERVED FOR FOREIGN NEWS.

"INTERNATIONAL REACTION, THIRSTING FOR NEW WAR, STRIVES TO USE REACTIONARY GOVERNMENTS IN ORDER TO CONFUSE PEOPLES WITH LIES AND DECEIVE THEM," IZVESTIA COMMENTED IN A SEPARATE EDITORIAL.

"THEY SEEK TO PRESENT THEIR AGGRESSIVE POLICY AS PEACEFUL," SAID IZVESTIA, "AND THE PEACEFUL POLICY OF THE U.S.S.R. AND OTHER PEACE LOVING COUNTRIES AS AGGRESSIVE."

PUBLICATION OF THE EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES FOLLOWED BROADCASTS OF THEIR TEXTS OVER MOSCOW RADIO LAST NIGHT. THEY WERE HANDLED IN MUCH THE SAME MANNER AS WERE THE CRITICAL COMMENTS BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND PRAVDA'S REBUTTAL LESS THAN A WEEK AGO.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER, SENT JULY 7, WAS ADDRESSED TO SHVERNIK, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET--A SMALL GROUP AUTHORIZED TO ACT FOR THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT WHEN IT IS NOT IN SESSION.

ALONG WITH IT WENT A RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY SEN.BRIEN MCMAHON AND REP.ABRAHAM A.RIBICOFF, CONNECTICUT DEMOCRATS, REQUESTING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO TELL THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THAT AMERICANS "DESIRE TO LIVE IN FRIENDSHIP WITH ALL PEOPLES."

PUBLICATION OF THE AMERICAN MESSAGES WAS HELD UP UNTIL SHVERNIK'S REPLY WAS DELIVERED MONDAY WITH A SOVIET PRESIDIUM RESOLUTION PROCLAIMING RUSSIA'S DEDICATION TO WORLD PEACE.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, COMMENTED THAT THE "SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER PLACED ANY BARRIERS ON FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND OTHER PEOPLE." AUG 9 1951

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"ON THE CONTRARY," SAID PRAVDA, "IT EDUCATES WORKERS IN THE SPIRIT OF MUTUAL RAPPROCHEMENT AND FRIENDLY COOPERATION WITH ALL PEOPLE.

"THE FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION OF THE SOVIET UNION WITH THE COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES DEVELOPS WITHOUT INTERRUPTION; AND THE INTERNATIONAL TIES OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE WITH THE WORKERS OF THE WHOLE WORLD ARE BEING STRENGTHENED."

IZVESTIA'S COMMENT SAID THE "SLANDER OF THE AGITATORS FOR A NEW WAR IS DAILY EXPOSED."

"THE BEAUTIFUL SOVIET REALITY IS DEVELOPING IN THE EYES OF THE WHOLE WORLD," SAID IZVESTIA. "AND THE GREAT, PEACEFUL CONSTRUCTION OF THE SOVIET LAND SMASHES TO BITS THE SLANDEROUS FABRICATIONS OF IMPERIALIST PROPAGANDA."

IN THEIR SEPARATE EDITORIAL COMMENTS ON THE EXCHANGE, NEITHER PRAVDA NOR IZVESTIA MENTIONED MR.TRUMAN OR MR.SHVERNIK OR THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS BY NAME. BUT THEY BOTH DEALT WITH THE GENERAL SUBJECTS COVERED BY THE MESSAGES AND RESOLUTIONS.

PRESIDENT SHVERNIK REVIVED RUSSIA'S TWO-YEAR-OLD PROPOSAL THAT THE U.S. BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA AGREE ON A PEACE PACT AIMED AT LIMITING WORLD ARMAMENT AND PROHIBITING THE MANUFACTURE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THROUGH THE BROADCAST LAST NIGHT AND THE PUBLICATION TODAY, IT WAS VIRTUALLY ASSURED THAT NEARLY EVERY ADULT AMONG RUSSIA'S 200,000,000 PEOPLE WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO ACQUAINT HIMSELF WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MESSAGE PLEADING FOR REMOVAL OF ARTIFICIAL BARRIERS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

MD750AED

A18WX
(600) PMS BUDGET
RUSSIA
BY JACK BELL AND JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, AUG.8-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) SAID TODAY THE U.S. SHOULD LOSE NO TIME IN THRUSTING MORE TRUTH INTO THE IRON CURTAIN CRACK MADE BY RUSSIAN BROADCASTS OF AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP OVERTURES.

THE MOSCOW RADIO YESTERDAY BROADCAST THE TEXT OF A "FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION" PASSED BY CONGRESS, AS WELL AS ITS TRANSMITTAL LETTER BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, THE UNITED STATES WAS REJECTING AS "A PROPAGANDA TRAP" A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A FIVE-POWER "PEACE" PACT AND ACCUSING THE KREMLIN OF VIOLATING OBLIGATIONS "TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT THE WORLD HAS LOST CONFIDENCE IN THE SOVIET'S RESPECT FOR TREATIES."

MCMAHON, ONE OF THE AUTHORS OF THE RESOLUTION EXPRESSING AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, SAID ITS BROADCAST WAS A VICTORY FOR THE FREE WORLD.

"NOW THAT WE HAVE CRACKED THE IRON CURTAIN, WE MUST KEEP AT EFFORTS TO TELL THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THE TRUTH ABOUT WHAT IS GOING ON IN THE WORLD," HE DECLARED.

MCMAHON HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA EXCHANGE VISITS OF LAWMAKERS, WITH A VIEW TOWARD ESTABLISHING A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE HASN'T MUCH HOPE THE SOVIETS WILL AGREE TO ANY SUCH MOVE.

MCMAHON AND REP.RIBICOFF (D-CONN), HOUSE AUTHOR OF THE FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION, CRITICIZED SOVIET PRESIDENT SHVERNIK'S REPLY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LETTER.

RIBICOFF SAID THE REPLY HAS "THE FAMILIAR RING OF DISTORTION AND PROPAGANDA."

MCMAHON SAID IT FOLLOWS "THE USUAL COMMUNIST LINE WITH MONOTONOUS REGULARITY". HE ADDED:

"IT WAS FILLED WITH EVASIONS, DISTORTIONS AND MISSTATEMENTS WHICH COMPLETELY FALSIFY THE HISTORY OF THE PAST FIVE YEARS."

THE CONNECTICUT SENATOR SAID IF THE SOVIETS WANT TO DEMONSTRATE THEY REALLY WANT PEACE THEY COULD AGREE TO THE UNITED NATIONS PLAN FOR ATOMIC CONTROL AND COULD "ABOLISH THE IRON CURTAIN AND PERMIT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO ESTABLISH FRIENDLY COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD."

UNTIL THAT IS DONE, MCMAHON SAID, THE SOVIET'S "SO-CALLED PEACE OFFENSIVE WILL BE NOTHING MORE THAN A GIGANTIC FRAUD."

STATE DEPARTMENT O

AUG 9 1951

OFFENSIVE WILL BE NOTHING MORE THAN A GIGANTIC FRAUD."

A19WX
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT SHVERNIK'S PROPOSAL CONTAINED NOTHING AT ALL NEW OR REQUIRING FURTHER EXPLORATION WITH MOSCOW.

ON THE CONTRARY, PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT CHARGED THAT THE PACT PROPOSAL IS PART OF A KREMLIN CAMPAIGN TO "LULL OUR PEOPLE TO SLEEP AT A TIME WHEN WE ARE PREPARING TO DEFEND OURSELVES AGAINST AGGRESSION."

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, THE U.N. CHARTER IS THE ONLY PEACE PACT WHICH THE WORLD NEEDS AND THE BIG REQUIREMENT IS FOR RUSSIA TO LIVE UP TO ITS OBLIGATIONS.

DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS ON KREMLIN BEHAVIOR SAID THAT RUSSIAN LEADERS UNDOUBTEDLY SAW "NO DANGER" IN PUBLISHING THE AMERICAN DECLARATIONS AS LONG AS THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY DETAILED ANSWERS SETTING FORTH IDEAS IN THE POLITICAL TERMS WHICH THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE ACCUSTOMED TO READ.

THESE EXPERTS SPECULATED THAT THE KREMLIN PROBABLY FELT COMPELLED BY PUBLIC OPINION TO COMPLY WITH MR.TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR PUBLICATION FOR TWO REASONS:

FIRST, THE VOICE OF AMERICA HAS BEEN POUNDING THE PUBLICATION DEMAND IN ITS BROADCASTS TO RUSSIA. THE ASSUMPTION HERE IS THAT SOME RUSSIANS OUTSIDE THE GOVERNMENT KNEW OF THE CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION AND THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER.

SECONDLY, THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN, AS THE STRATEGISTS OF THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, ARE ASSUMED TO BE SENSITIVE TO PUBLIC OPINION AND ITS EFFECTS ON COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA IN OTHER COUNTRIES. UNDER THIS THEORY THEY PROBABLY WOULD NOT WANT IT SAID THAT THEY WERE AFRAID TO PUBLISH THE MESSAGE FROM THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS.

THEIR COUNTER MOVE, THEREFORE, WAS NOT TO IGNORE THE AMERICAN DEMAND FOR PUBLICATION BUT TO TRY TO SNOW THE MATERIAL UNDER WITH THEIR OWN PROPAGANDA.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE UNCERTAIN WHETHER MR.TRUMAN WOULD REPLY TO SHVERNIK'S LETTER. SOME SAID THAT IT SEEMED TO REQUIRE NO REPLY. THE PRESIDENT WAS EXPECTED TO FORWARD THE RUSSIAN STATEMENT TO CONGRESS, POSSIBLY WITH SOME COMMENT OF HIS OWN.

FS317AED

B56 (Q)

AUG 9 1951

SINGAPORE, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED SWEEPING STEPS WERE BEING TAKEN TO "RESTORE PUBLIC CONFIDENCE IN THE SINGAPORE POLICE." THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED PUBLICATION OF A REPORT BY A SPECIAL COMMISSION SCORING POLICE FAILURE TO QUELL MOSLEM RIOTS LAST DECEMBER.

AMONG THE INNOVATIONS ARE BETTER PAY AND HOUSING FOR THE POLICE, RECRUITMENT OF 300 GURKHAS FROM NEPAL, ENLARGEMENT OF THE VOLUNTARY CONSTABULARY FROM 1,000 TO 1,500 MEN, PURCHASE OF NEW VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT, MORE FOOT PATROLS, REWARDS FOR INITIATIVE IN MAKING ARRESTS, ENCOURAGEMENT OF THE "HUMAN TOUCH" AND AN ORDER TO BRITISH OFFICERS TO LEARN THE MALAY LANGUAGE.

JT820AED NM

B57 (Q)

SINGAPORE, AUG. 8-(AP)-SINGAPORE POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF 28 COMMUNISTS WHO HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN RED TERRORIST ACTIVITIES IN THIS BRITISH COLONY.

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER A.E.G.BLADES SAID ALL THE MEN SEIZED WERE CHINESE AGED BETWEEN 16 AND 35 AND WERE MEMBERS OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S PROBATIONARY LEAGUE, THE "SINGAPORE PEOPLES ANTI-BRITISH LEAGUE."

HE SAID THE ARRESTS BEGAN ON JUNE 28.

BLADES SAID THE ANTI-BRITISH LEAGUE WAS A TESTING GROUND FOR YOUNG COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS TRAINING TO BE HARDENED TERRORISTS.

JT823AED

A118FX

MANILA,AUG.8-(AP)-THE NATIONAL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY 120 COMMUNIST-LED HUKS SURRENDERED YESTERDAY TO AN ARMY UNIT ON PANAY ISLAND, SOUTH OF MANILA.

A NEWS DISPATCH REPORTED AT THE SAME TIME THAT OTHER HUKS SET A FIRE WHICH DESTROYED 23 HOMES IN ALIMODIAN VILLAGE NEAR ILOILO ON THE SOUTHERN COAST OF THE ISLAND.

THE HUKS WHO SURRENDERED WILL BE SENT TO A RESETTLEMENT PROJECT ON MINDANAO ISLAND, UNDER AN AGREEMENT REACHED BEFORE THEY GAVE UP THEIR

30.24- 25687

ARMS.
NATIONAL DEFENSE SECRETARY RAMON MAGSAYSAY, REPORTED TO HAVE GONE TO ILOILO TO TAKE THE HUKS' SURRENDER, WAS NOT THERE WHEN THEY GAVE THEMSELVES UP. PHILIPPINES NEWS SERVICE SAID HE NOW IS REPORTED ON SOUTHERN LUZON WITH ARMY UNITS IN A NEW DRIVE AGAINST DISSIDENTS.
CC704APD

A117FX
MANILA,AUG.8-(AP)-FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER CLARO M.RECTO, A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1953, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD WAIVE ITS OCCUPATION COST CLAIMS AGAINST JAPAN SO THE JAPANESE COULD PAY WAR DAMAGES TO THE PHILIPPINES.
RECTO, WHO SEEKS THE NACIONALISTA PARTY NOMINATION, MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE MANILA LIONS' CLUB.
HE SAID THE U.S. WAIVED REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN BY ASKING NONE IN THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. THEREFORE, HE SAID, THE U.S. MUST BE IN A POSITION TO WAIVE ITS OCCUPATION COST BILL, TOO.
IF THAT BILL WERE CANCELED, RECTO SAID, JAPAN WOULD HAVE AVAILABLE BETWEEN $3,000,000,000 (B) AND $5,000,000,000 (B) TO PAY DAMAGES IT CAUSED IN WORLD WAR II.
CC701APD

B90 (Q)
MONTREAL, QUE., AUG.8-(AP)-THE LATEST SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT "INDICATES THAT THE FREE WORLD IS FOLLOWING THE RIGHT COURSE," THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR SAID YESTERDAY.
IN A STATEMENT AT ITS QUARTERLY MEETING, THE COUNCIL DECLARED THE PROPOSAL A "TROJAN HORSE," AND SAID:
"IF WE CARRY ON OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION, IF WE ESTABLISH A STRONG AND UNITED DEFENSE FORCE IN EUROPE AND IF WE FULLY PROTECT OURSELVES AGAINST ESPIONAGE AND INTERNAL SUBVERSION, SOVIET RUSSIA IS BOUND IN TIME TO COME TO HER SENSES AND SUE FOR AN HONEST AND WORKABLE PEACE WHICH THE FREE WORLD DESIRES ABOVE ALL ELSE."
FIFTEEN VICE-PRESIDENTS AND OTHER LEADING OFFICIALS OF THE AFL, WHICH COUNTS ABOUT 8,000,000 MEMBERS, ARE ATTENDING THE COUNCIL MEETING, IT CONCLUDES FRIDAY.
W1212PED

AUG 9 1951

A113 (140)
OTTAWA, AUG.8-(AP)-FRED ROSE, A LEADING FIGURE IN CANADA'S SENSATIONAL POSTWAR SPY PROBE, IS TO BE RELEASED FROM PRISON SOON, IT WAS LERNED TODAY. HIS TERM IS BEING SHORTENED BECAUSE OF GOOD BEHAVIOR IN PRISON.
ROSE, A POLISH-BORN FORMER MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT, WAS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO GET WARTIME SECRETS TO RUSSIA. HE HAS BEEN IN ST.VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY NEAR MONTREAL.
NINE OTHER PERSONS WERE IMPRISONED ON CONVICTION OF SPY CHARGES WITH ROSE. ALL BUT ROSE AND TWO OTHERS HAVE SERVED THEIR SENTENCES.
THE ROYAL COMMISSION ON ESPIONAGE NAMED ROSE AND SAM CARR, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE LABOR-PROGRESSIVE (COMMUNIST) PARTY, THE PRINCIPAL COGS IN THE SOVIET SPY NETWORK OPERATING IN CANADA DURING THE WAR.
IMMIGRATION MINISTER WALTER HARRIS TOLD PARLIAMENT LAST JUNE THAT ROSE, ON HIS RELEASE, WILL BE FREE TO RESUME HIS LIFE AS A CANADIAN CITIZEN AND CANNOT BE DEPORTED; HE COULD RUN FOR PARLIAMENT AGAIN.
CARR AND GORDON LUNAN ARE THE TWO CONVICTED MEMBERS OF THE RING REMAINING IN PRISON.
PS1122PED

B76
(Q)
(240)
NIGHT LEAD AFL
MONTREAL, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR EXECUTIVE COUNCIL TODAY SAID FARM BLOC REPRESENTATIVES AND BIG BUSINESS TEAMED UP TO DEFEAT EFFECTIVE ANTI-INFLATION CONTROLS IN THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS.
THE COUNCIL, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED FOLLOWING A MEETING HERE, SAID IT CONDEMNED "THIS SHORT-SIGHTED POLICY."
THE STATEMENT CONTINUED THAT IT WAS UNFORTUNATE THAT "MOST OF THE AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS IN AMERICA HAVE ADOPTED AND FOLLOWED A POLICY OF HOSTILITY TO THE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT DURING RECENT YEARS.
"WE UNRESERVEDLY CONDEMN THIS SHORT-SIGHTED POLICY WHICH WILL HURT ALL CONSUMERS, FORCE REDUCTIONS IN LIVING STANDARDS AND EVENTUALLY BOOMERANG AGAINST THE FARMERS THEMSELVES."
THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL SAID IT WAS CONVINCED THAT THIS POLICY DID NOT REFLECT THE WISHES OF THE GREAT MASS OF INDIVIDUAL FARMERS IN THE UNITED STATES "BUT IS BEING DICTATED BY THE BIG CORPORATE FARMS CLOSELY ALLIED WITH BIG BUSINESS INTERESTS."
THE STATEMENT SAID AMERICAN FARMERS HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN HOW THEY WERE DRIVEN TO THE EDGE OF BANKRUPTCY ONLY A GENERATION AGO BY INFLATION AND THE MANIPULATION OF WALL STREET FINANCIERS.
THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL AUTHORIZED THE SETTING UP OF A COMMITTEE TO STUDY CONDITIONS OF FARM LABORERS, THE EXTENT TO WHICH CORPORATE FARMS INFLUENCE THE POLICY OF FARM ORGANIZATIONS, THE EFFECT ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMY OF FLOORS FOR FARM PRICES WITHOUT CEILINGS AND THE "REAL SOURCE OF THE DRIVE IN AGRICULTURAL STATES FOR AN ANTI-LABOR AND ANTI-LIBERAL LEGISLATION."
RQ1115PED

AUG 9 1951

A35WX (ACHESON)
(425) NIGHT LEAD ACHESON-RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,AUG 8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY HE IS SURE RUSSIA WILL WAGE A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN DURING THE NEXT FOUR WEEKS TO DISRUPT THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE OF SAN FRANCISCO.
THE CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED TO MEET SEPTEMBER 4 TO SIGN A TREATY SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. SOME COUNTRIES SUCH AS INDIA AND THE PHILIPPINES HAVE OBJECTED TO VARIOUS PROVISIONS AND ONE SPECULATION HERE IS THAT RUSSIA MAY TRY TO PLAY ON THEIR OBJECTIONS TO MAKE TROUBLE AT THE CONFERENCE.
THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND ALONG WITH OTHER NATIONS WHICH WERE AT WAR WITH JAPAN, BUT ACHESON TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WOULD DO SO.
ACHESON EXPRESSED "SATISFACTION" OVER PUBLICATION INSIDE RUSSIA THIS WEEK OF A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION EXPRESSING FRIENDSHIP FOR THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON THE SAME THEME. THE SOVIETS ALSO PUBLISHED ANSWERS FROM SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK AND THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET UNION.
COMMENTING ON SHVERNIK'S LETTER, WHICH TALKED ABOUT PRESERVING PEACE, PROHIBITING AN ARMS RACE, AND BANNING ATOMIC WEAPONS, ACHESON CHALLENGED THE SOVIETS TO BACK UP THEIR WORDS WITH DEEDS IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
HE SAID SHVERNIK HAD IGNORED THE UNITED NATIONS IN HIS LETTER AND DECLARED: "IF THE SOVIET UNION NOW WANTS TO REACH CONCRETE REALISTIC AGREEMENTS, ALL OF THESE OBJECTIVES CAN BE REALIZED WITHIN THE UNITED

NATIONS."
ACHESON DESCRIBED THE PUBLICATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER AND THE CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION AS THE PENETRATION OF THE IRON CURTAIN BY "A RAY OF TRUTH." BUT HE DECLARED THAT THE CURTAIN "REMAINS A BASIC OBSTACLE" TO THE ATTAINMENT OF WORLD PEACE AND SAID THAT IT MUST SOMEDAY CEASE TO EXIST.
HE ALSO CHALLENGED RUSSIA TO PUBLISH THE TEXT OF THREE RESOLUTIONS ON PEACE PASSED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN 1949 AND 1950.
IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS ACHESON ALSO SAID:
1. THE PRESENT SITUATION BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA IS ONE OF TENSION AND DANGER AND THE UNITED STATES HAS EXPRESSED TO BOTH COUNTRIES ITS CONCERN OVER THEIR DIFFERENCES.
2. THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS CONTINUING TO SEEK THE RELEASE FROM A CZECHOSLOVAK PRISON OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS WHO IS SERVING A 10-YEAR SENTENCE ON CHARGES OF "ESPIONAGE."
3. ACHESON IS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE CHANCES FOR AN ANGLO-IRANIAN AGREEMENT TO END THE PRESENT IRANIAN OIL CRISIS, THOUGH GREAT PROBLEMS REMAIN TO BE SOLVED.
AS TO WHETHER THE SHVERNIK LETTER INDICATED A CHANGE IN SOVIET POLICY, ACHESON SAID EMPHATICALLY THAT IT DID NOT. HE DECLARED THAT SOVIET TACTICS CHANGE FROM TIME TO TIME BUT THAT THE GREAT BASIC PURPOSES OF SOVIET POLICY REMAIN THE SAME.
RZ625PED

A52WX (NL FORN AID)
AUG 9 1951
(450) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, AUG.8-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WANTS TO INVEST $307,000,000 IN CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND HIS NATIONALIST CHINESE ON FORMOSA, IT WAS LEARNED FROM SENATE SOURCES TODAY.
THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES HAVE BEEN ASKED TO APPROVE $217,000,000 IN MILITARY AID FOR THE NATIONALISTS AND $90,000,000 IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE DURING FISCAL 1952, WHICH STARTED JULY 1.
THE ADMINISTRATION HAS INCLUDED THE AMOUNTS IN ITS $8,500,000,000 (B) MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM NOW BEING CONSIDERED BY THE COMMITTEES. SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), WHO FAVORS THE IDEA, SAID THE MONEY WOULD BE USED TO STRENGTHEN STRATEGIC FORMOSA'S DEFENSES RATHER THAN TO PREPARE THE NATIONALISTS FOR AN AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE TAKEN OVER CHINA PROPER.
SMITH SAID MR.TRUMAN'S DECISION TO HELP THE NATIONALISTS REPRESENTS "QUITE A CHANGE IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S THINKING FROM THE TIME, 18 MONTHS AGO, WHEN THE PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED THERE WOULD BE NO MORE MILITARY AID FOR CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORCES."
AT THAT TIME THE ADMINISTRATION HAD DISASSOCIATED ITSELF FROM CHIANG. THE KOREAN WAR CHANGED THE PICTURE, BRINGING RENEWED DEMANDS FROM REPUBLICANS AND OTHERS THAT CHIANG BE AIDED.
A STAFF REPORT TO THE SENATE'S SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC COOPERATION CAUTIONED TODAY THAT IF ANY FURTHER AID IS GIVEN TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK THERE SHOULD BE "AGGRESSIVE UNITED STATES ADMINISTRATION OF THE AID XXX TO INSURE THAT THE U.S. TAXPAYER GETS WHAT HE IS PAYING FOR".
THE REPORT WAS RELEASED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN. IT WAS PREPARED BY A STAFF MEMBER OF THE GROUP AFTER A SIX-WEEK TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.
"THE FACT THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA HAS SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS DOES NOT VITIATE OUR OBJECTIVE OF A STRONG CHINESE MILITARY FORCE ON FORMOSA, AND OF A HEALTHY ECONOMY TO SUSTAIN THAT FORCE," THE REPORT SAID.
IT STATED CHIANG HAS ABOUT 600,000 PERSONS, MOSTLY MAINLAND CHINESE, ON THE MILITARY PAYROLL. "SOMEWHAT LESS THAN 400,000 OF THEM ARE IN THE ARMY," IT SAID. "THE 200,000 ON THE MILITARY PAYROLL WHO ARE NOT IN THE ARMY ARE IN THE NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE OR ARE CIVILIANS ENGAGED IN DEFENSE SUPPORT ACTIVITIES."

A53WX
LEAVING A PRIVATE SESSION OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES TODAY, SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), JOINT CHAIRMAN, SAID DR.RAYMOND MOYER, HEAD OF THE ECA MISSION ON FORMOSA, REPORTED FORMOSA'S GOVERNMENT HAS MADE "SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS" IN A SELF-HELP PROGRAM.
MOYER, HE SAID, REPORTED THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT'S REVENUES WERE "600 PER CENT ABOVE 1949;" THAT RAILROADS AND POWER SERVICES HAVE BEEN RESTORED, AND RICE PRODUCTION BROUGHT TO A HIGHER LEVEL THAN UNDER JAPANESE OCCUPATION.
ANOTHER WITNESS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN D.HICKERSON, GAVE THE SENATORS "A ROUGH ESTIMATE", CONNALLY SAID, THAT THE COST OF RECONSTRUCTION IN KOREA WHEN THE FIGHTING FINALLY STOPS MAY RUN TO $250,000,000.
HICKERSON, CONNALLY SAID, REPORTED THAT THIS GOVERNMENT FEELS THAT SINCE THE UNITED NATIONS HAS PARTICIPATED IN THE FIGHTING, THEY ALSO SHOULD SHARE IN RECONSTRUCTION COSTS, BUT GAVE NO BREAKDOWN ON THE PERCENTAGES IN MIND.
"WE'LL DO THE MOST OF IT, OF COURSE," CONNALLY TOLD REPORTERS WRYLY.
VH737PED

AUG 9 1951
A59WX
(275) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MILITARY
WASHINGTON, AUG.8-(AP)-THE HOUSE HEARD MEMBERS ASSERT TODAY THAT THERE IS "ONLY A MINIMUM HOPE" OF AVERTING WORLD WAR AND THAT THE THREAT IS SO CLOSE THAT AMERICAN MILITARY SUPPLY BASES IN EUROPE ARE BEING PULLED BACK FROM NATURAL RUSSIAN INVASION ROUTES.
REP.MAHON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS CHARGE OF MILITARY BUDGETS, SOUNDED THE "MINIMUM HOPE" WARNING AT THE OPENING OF DEBATE ON A $56,062,405,800 ARMED SERVICES SUPPLY BILL.
REP.SIKES (D-FLA) FOLLOWED UP WITH THE REPORT ON SUPPLY PLACEMENT.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT THEIR WORDS HAD CREATED ANY MAJOR SENSATION AMONG LAWMAKERS ACCUSTOMED TO GRAVE WARNINGS WHEN MILITARY MONEY BILLS ARE UP FOR ACTION.
AT ONE TIME, SIKES SAID, SUPPLIES WERE CONCENTRATED AT POINTS "ALONG THE NATURAL INVASION ROUTE WHICH THE RUSSIANS ALMOST CERTAINLY WOULD FOLLOW IN CASE OF AN ATTACK."
HE CALLED THAT "AN OPEN INVITATION TO INVASION, WITH FREE AND NEEDED SUPPLIES."
THE MATERIALS NOW ARE BEING ASSEMBLED "IN MUCH SAFER AREAS" AWAY FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE, SIKES SAID.
AT THE PENTAGON, AVAILABLE MILITARY OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NOT HEARD OF ANY LARGE SCALE TRANSFER OF SUPPLIES IN THE GERMAN OCCUPATION ZONE, TO WHICH SIKES APPARENTLY REFERRED.
THEY POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT IT WOULD BE A RESPONSIBILITY OF THE THEATER COMMANDER AND HEADQUARTERS MIGHT NOT GET A REPORT IMMEDIATELY.
MAHON WARNED AGAINST COMPLACENCY AND SAID THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS INCREASING STRENGTH DAY BY DAY "THE SAME IS PROBABLYTRUE OF RUSSIA."
A REPUBLICAN REPLIED THAT THE PRESENT TENSE SITUATION IS DUE IN LARGE PART TO MISTAKES MADE BY DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS.

30.24- 25689

REP.WIGGLESWORTH (R-MASS) SAID THE BILL "REPRESENTS A DOWN-PAYMENT ON TRAGIC ERRORS IN JUDGMENT MADE AT THE CONFERENCE TABLES OF TEHRAN, YALTA AND POTSDAM."

"IT AMOUNTS TO A RANSOM FOR AN APPEASEMENT POLICY WHICH THIS ADMINISTRATION HAS PURSUED IN ASIA, MAKING IT POSSIBLE FOR THE CHINESE REDS TO TAKE OVER CHINA," HE SAID.

THE BILL, WIGGLESWORTH SAID, IS A MORTGAGE ON THE LIFE OF EVERY AMERICAN FOR THE BLUNDERS WHICH MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR RUSSIA TO EXTEND ITS DOMINATION FROM 170 MILLION PEOPLE IN 1945 TO 800 MILLION PEOPLE BY 1950.

THE AMOUNT THE MILITARY IS REQUESTING IS TWICE THE ENTIRE COST--$29,520,000,000 (B)--OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FROM 1789 UNTIL IT ENTERED THE FIRST WORLD WAR IN 1917, HE SAID.

MAHON WAS THE LEAD-OFF MAN IN DEBATE ON THE BILL.

IN SOBER TONES HE TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THAT "IN MY JUDGMENT, THERE IS ONLY A MINIMUM HOPE THAT OUR DIFFICULTIES WITH RUSSIA CAN AND WILL BE RESOLVED SHORT OF WAR. TRENDS FROM COLD TO HOT WAR, FROM LITTLE WARS TO BIG WARS, DO NOT HAVE A TENDENCY TO REVERSE THEMSELVES SHORT OF AN ALL-OUT EXPLOSION.

"WE ARE NOT SO BLIND THAT WE FAIL TO REALIZE THAT AN ALL-OUT SHOOTING WAR MIGHT LAST FOR A DECADE AND MIGHT VERY WELL DESTROY MUCH OF CIVILIZATION AS WE KNOW IT ON THIS PLANET.

"ONE CANNOT BUT SHUDDER AT THE CONTEMPLATION OF THE DEATH AND MISERY THAT WOULD BE INCIDENT TO A GLOBAL CONFLICT INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA AS THE PRINCIPAL ADVERSARIES."

HOWEVER, HE SAID WAR "IS NOT INEVITABLE." HE SAID THE WORLD PICTURE SHOULD BE SOMEWHAT CLEARER THIS FALL, WHICH WILL BE "THE TIME OF DECISION."

"UNLESS THERE IS A DECIDED CHANGE FOR THE BETTER," MAHON CONTINUED, MORE MONEY WILL BE NEEDED LATER THIS YEAR TO BUILD UP THE AIR FORCE AND STRENGTHEN THE NAVY'S AIR ARM--AND TO INCREASE THIS COUNTRY'S MILITARY FORCES BEYOND THE PRESENTLY PLANNED 3,500,000 MEN.

HE HAD TOLD REPORTERS EARLIER THAT THE KOREAN WAR COST THE U.S. $5,000,000,000 IN ITS FIRST YEAR WHICH ENDED JUNE 30. THIS YEAR, UNLESS CONDITIONS CHANGE, THE COST WILL BE ABOUT THE SAME, HE SAID. THE PENDING BILL DOES NOT INCLUDE THE COST OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN THIS FISCAL YEAR. ANOTHER MEASURE IS BEING PLANNED TO FINANCE THAT.

THE U.N.'S HAND IN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA WILL BE STRENGTHENED BY "OVERWHELMING PASSAGE" OF THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL, HE SAID, ADDING THAT "WHILE WE WORK FOR DEFENSE, WE MIGHT AS WELL FACE THE TRAGIC REALITIES OF THE PRESENT SITUATION."

THE HOUSE WILL START AMENDING THE BILL TOMORROW BUT NO CUTS ARE EXPECTED. THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS TRIMMED $1,542,608,500 FROM THE AMOUNT PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED. THE TOTAL IS A RECORD FOR PEACE-TIME.

THE SENATE'S APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE NOW IS CONSIDERING A MILITARY BILL SIMILAR TO THE ONE BEFORE THE HOUSE.

ABOUT $15,000,000,000 IN THE HOUSE BILL IS FOR AIRCRAFT.

THE MONEY WOULD BE ALLOTTED THIS WAY: ARMY--$20,125,574,655; NAVY--$15,552,143,225; AIR FORCE--$19,854,128,000; NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD--$2,760,000; AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE--$528,800,000.

MD235PED

AUG 9 1951

A95WX (140)

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN

WASHINGTON,AUG 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY "WE MUST MAINTAIN LARGE ARMED FORCES FOR A LONG TIME TO COME IF WE ARE TO PROTECT OUR FREEDOM AND PREVENT WORLD WAR THREE."

COMMUNISM, HE SAID, PRESENTS "TERRIBLE DANGERS."

HE SPOKE AT THE DEDICATION OF THE PRESIDENTIAL LOUNGE AT WASHINGTON'S UNION STATION. SERVICE MEN AND WOMEN USE THE LOUNGE, UNDER AUSPICES OF THE UNITED SERVICE ORGANIZATION'S TRAVELERS' AID.

"WE HAVE TO GIVE UP PROFITS AND WAGE INCREASES--DO WITHOUT THINGS WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE," MR.TRUMAN SAID. "BUT THE GREATEST SACRIFICES ARE MADE BY OUR YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN WHO HAVE THE JOB OF MANNING DEFENSES IN THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE."

THE USO PROGRAM, HE SAID, IS ONE IN WHICH "ALL OF US OUGHT TO SHARE." THE USO, AMONG OTHER THINGS, MAINTAINS LOUNGES, CLUBS, AND INFORMATION CENTERS FOR SERVICE PERSONNEL.

HE THEN TURNED OVER KEYS TO THE LOUNGE TO ARMY SGT.IRVING D.WAIT OF LOS ANGELES AND WAVE SEAMAN SHIRLEY BURNS OF WYANDOTTE, MICH.

RZ1012PED

AUG 9 1951

A38WX (CENSUS & PACT)

(210) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, AUG.8)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA, AND NEW ZEALAND WILL FORMALLY SIGN A MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT.1.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL HEAD A 10-MAN AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE SIGNING CEREMONIES.

THE TREATY PLEDGES EACH NATION TO CONSIDER AN ARMED ATTACK AGAINST EITHER OF THE OTHERS AS "DANGEROUS TO ITS OWN PEACE AND SAFETY."

IN ANNOUNCING THE FINAL SIGNING PLANS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID "IN DUE COURSE" THE TREATY WILL BE FOLLOWED BY OTHER STEPS LOOKING TOWARD "THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MORE COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF REGIONAL SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC AREA."

MEMBERS OF THE OFFICIAL AMERICAN DELEGATION WILL BE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, ACHESON'S REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY ADVISOR, AND SENATORS CONNALLY (D-TEX) AND SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS), CHAIRMAN AND RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

ALTERNATE DELEGATES ARE SENATORS SPARKMAN (D-ALA), H.ALEXANDER SMITH, (R-NJ), GEORGE (D-GA) AND HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA). ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

REPS.MANSFIELD (D-~~OREA~~ MONT.) AND JUDD (R-MINN), ALSO WILL ATTEND AS ALTERNATES. BOTH ARE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AND SIT ON THE FAR EASTERN SUB-COMMITTEE.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAYS THE SPECIFIC SITE FOR THE CEREMONY HAS NOT YET BEEN DECIDED. THE SIGNING WILL TAKE PLACE THREE DAYS BEFORE THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE BEGINS IN SAN FRANCISCO.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, AUG.8)

CZ635PED

A124WX (110)

WASHINGTON,AUG 8-(AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS ASKED CONGRESS TODAY TO OVERRIDE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO OF A BILL TO INCREASE PENSIONS OF WAR VETERANS DISABLED BY NON-MILITARY CAUSES.

OMAR B.KETCHUM, VFW NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE PRESIDENT'S VETO WAS "HASTY AND ILL-ADVISED."

KETCHUM SAID ONLY 20,000 VETERANS OF THE TWO WORLD WARS WOULD BENEFIT IMMEDIATELY FROM THE PROPOSED INCREASE, AT A COST OF LESS THAN $14,000,000.

IN HIS VETO MESSAGE THE PRESIDENT SAID THE FIRST YEAR COST WOULD BE $16,700,000. UNDER THE BILL, PENSIONS OF VETERANS NEEDING THE ASSISTANCE OF ANOTHER PERSON WOULD HAVE BEEN INCREASED FROM $60 OR $72 TO $120 A MONTH.

RZ1158PED

A92WX

(150) WASHINGTON,AUG 8-(AP)-LITTLE MIKE, WHO WAS ABANDONED IN JAPAN BY HIS AMERICAN FATHER AND JAPANESE MOTHER, TODAY MOVED A STEP TOWARD GETTING A NAME, PARENTS AND U.S. CITIZENSHIP.

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GETTING A NAME, PARENTS AND U.S. CITIZENSHIP.

THE HOUSE TOOK THE BIG STEP FOR MIKE, WHO IS ONLY THREE YEARS OLD. IT PASSED A BILL WHICH WOULD LET MIKE BECOME MATTHEW TERRY, FOSTER SON OF ARMY SGT.JACK R.TERRY AND HIS WIFE, CAROLYN, OF ROANOKE, VA. NOW ALL THAT IS NEEDED IS APPROVAL BY THE SENATE AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

MIKE WAS BORN IN FUKUOKA CITY JULY 2, 1948, THE SON OF AN AMERICAN OCCUPATION SOLDIER AND A JAPANESE GIRL, AND WAS PLACED IN AN ORPHANAGE.

THE TERRYS VISITED THE ORPHANAGE IN 1949 AND FELL IN LOVE WITH MIKE. THEY WROTE REP.BURTON (D-VA) ASKING LEGISLATION TO LET THEM MAKE THIS "AFFECTIONATE AND CHEERFUL LITTLE FELLOW" THEIR FOSTER SON.

SGT. AND MRS.TERRY WERE DUE TO RETURN TO ROANOKE LAST JUNE, BUT THEY ARE WAITING FOR BURTON'S BILL TO BECOME LAW SO THEY CAN BRING MIKE WITH THEM.

RZ1006PED

AUG 9 1951

A49AQ

PMS BUDGET (470)

ROCKET

BY BILL RAWLINS

WHITE SANDS,N.M., AUG.8-(AP)-JUBILANT ROCKET EXPERTS, FLUSHED WITH YESTERDAY'S SOARING SUCCESS, TALKED TODAY OF NEW ASSAULTS ON THE ROCKET ALTITUDE RECORD.

THEY SENT THE SEVENTH AMERICAN VIKING ROCKET EVER FIRED SWOOSHING 135 MILES UP INTO A HAZY NEW MEXICO SKY YESTERDAY FOR A NEW WORLD RECORD.

CAPT. A.E.MEHLINGER, NAVY SKIPPER AT WHITE SANDS, SUMMED UP THEIR FEELINGS.

"HOT DAMN!" HE SAID AS HE HURRIED INTO THE DUGOUT NEAR THE LAUNCHING PLATFORM FROM THE VANTAGE POINT SOME THREE MILES DISTANT WHERE HE HAD BEEN WITH ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, JR., AND OTHER MILITARY OFFICIALS.

"I JUST COULDN'T STAND IT WAY OVER THERE ANY LONGER," HE SAID.

MILTON ROSEN, HEAD OF THE ROCKET PROJECT FOR THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY, PUT IT THIS WAY: "WE'VE WORKED A LONG TIME FOR THIS AND WE'RE AWFULLY HAPPY. BUT WE'RE NEVER SATISFIED WITH ANY ALTITUDE."

HE REVEALED THAT VIKING NO.8--THE EIGHTH IN A SERIES OF 10 ROCKETS--ALREADY IS BEING CONSTRUCTED. FIRING IS EXPECTED EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE FLIGHT ALMOST STRAIGHT UP WAS BREATHTAKING TO WATCH, BUT NO MORE SO THAN THE FIGURES ON WHAT THE ROCKET DID:

IT REACHED A TOP SPEED OF 4,100 MILES AN HOUR--MORE THAN A MILE A SECOND.

IT TOOK ONLY FOUR MINUTES, 23 SECOND TO SET THE RECORD. YOU COULD GET TO THE MOON IN LESS THAN 60 HOURS AT THAT SPEED.

THE 135 MILES CRACKED BY 21 MILES THE PREVIOUS SINGLE-STAGE ROCKET RECORD SET DEC.17, 1946, BY A REBUILT GERMAN V-2, ALSO FIRED HERE.

IT WAS MORE THAN 27 MILES BETTER THAN THE AMERICAN ROCKET RECORD SET NOV. 21 BY VIKING 5.

A50AQ

ROSEN SAID THE SHOOT WOULD HELP SCIENTISTS IN THEIR WORK TO REACH EVEN GREATER HEIGHTS BY MAKING AVAILABLE INFORMATION ON THE ATMOSPHERE ABOVE 100 MILES.

"YOU'LL HAVE TO WAIT A LONG TIME TO SEE A SHOOT AS GOOD AS THIS ONE," MAJ. HARRY CRAIG, ARMY PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER HERE, SAID. "THIS SURELY WAS THE BEST ONE I'VE SEEN."

THE PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICERS WERE PARTICULARLY HAPPY BECAUSE THEY HAD A LARGE CORPS OF NEWSMEN ON HAND. IT WAS THE THIRD LAUNCHING ATTENDED BY A BIG PRESS GROUP. BOTH THE OTHERS TURNED OUT TO BE FLOPS.

ROSEN CREDITED DR. RALPH HAVENS, 41-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIST IN CHARGE OF ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS AND MEASURING INSTRUMENTS HERE, WITH THE BIT OF EXTRA OOMPH NEEDED TO BREAK THE RECORD. DR. HAVENS ORDERED THAT THE MISSILE BE REFUELED AFTER A DELAY EVAPORATED 20 PER CENT OF THE LIQUID OXYGEN. THE OXYGEN EVAPORATES AT ABOUT 20 POUNDS PER ~~SECOND~~ minute IN THE HOT DESERT SUN. WITH ETHYL ALCOHOL, LIQUID OXYGEN MAKES UP THE VIKING'S FOUR-TON FUEL LOAD AT TAKEOFF.

THE FUEL BURNS ITSELF OUT IN ABOUT 75 SECONDS, LEAVING ONLY ABOUT ONE TON OF WEIGHT TO THE MISSILE.

THE PENCIL-SHAPED, 48-FOOT-LONG ROCKET WAS BUILT BY THE GLENN L. MARTIN CO., OF BALTIMORE. THE ROCKET ENGINES WERE BUILT BY REACTION MOTORS, LAKE DENMARK, N.J.

THE GREATEST HEIGHT EVER REACHED BY A ROCKET IS 250 MILES, A MARK RECORDED FEB.24, 1949, BY A WAC CORPORAL ROCKET FIRED SOME 20 MILES IN THE AIR FROM THE NOSE OF A V-2.

EL226AMS NM

AUG 9 1951

A134WX

(180)

WASHINGTON,AUG.8-(AP)-THE 18 MEMBERS OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TALKED OVER WAGE PROBLEMS AT DINNER LAST NIGHT WITH ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON. NO DECISION WAS REACHED ON THE COST OF LIVING INCREASE POLICY RECOMMENDED BY THE BOARD.

JOHNSTON IS STUDYING THE BOARD'S PROPOSAL, VOTED UNANIMOUSLY, TO BRING ALL WORKERS UNDER ITS JURISDICTION UP TO DATE ON COST OF LIVING INCREASES.

THE PROPOSED POLICY WOULD ALLOW EMPLOYERS TO GRANT PAY BOOSTS TIED TO THE GOVERNMENT'S MEASURE OF ADVANCES IN LIVING COSTS SINCE JANUARY, 1950, OR SINCE THE LAST CONTRACT WAS SIGNED.

THE DINNER, SOME BOARD MEMBERS SAID, WAS FRIENDLY ENOUGH. BUT, ELMER E.WALKER, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE MACHINISTS AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AFL, REPORTEDLY LEFT EARLY WHEN JOHNSTON ATTEMPTED TO QUESTION BOARD MEMBERS THROUGH AN AIDE, RALPH HETZEL.

ONE MEMBER PREDICTED THAT JOHNSTON WOULD APPROVE THE NEW WAGE POLICY, POSSIBLY BEFORE THE END OF THIS WEEK.

IN A FORMAL ACTION TODAY, THE BOARD EXPANDED ITS RECENT REGULATION ON PAYMENT OF BONUSES TO ALLOW EMPLOYERS TO GIVE THE ANNUAL PREMIUM TO NEW EMPLOYES. IN THE REGULATION ISSUED TEN DAYS AGO, THE BOARD HAD OVERLOOKED THE NEWLY-HIRED WORKER.

VH144PED

30.24- 25691

A126WX (200)

WASHINGTON,AUG 8-(AP)-ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE TOLD THE NATION'S DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CHIEFS TODAY THE COST OF LIVING COULD GO UP FROM $10,000,000,000 TO $16,000,000,000 (B) DURING THE NEXT YEAR UNDER THE NEW PRICE CONTROLS LEGISLATION.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE ESA SAID THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY JOHNSTON AT A MEETING OF DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E.WILSON'S ADVISORY BOARD. JOHNSTON WAS SAID TO HAVE PREDICTED A COST OF LIVING HIKE OF FROM FIVE TO EIGHT PER CENT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ESA SAID TONIGHT THAT THE AGENCY HAD CALCULATED THAT A RISE OF ONE PERCENTAGE POINT IN LIVING COSTS WAS EQUAL TO $2,000,000,000 (B) ANNUALLY IN THE COST OF THINGS PEOPLE MUST BUY.

THE WILSON MEETING WAS CONCERNED MAINLY WITH THE NEW CONTROLS LAW AND WHAT DIFFICULTIES MIGHT ARISE IN EXECUTING IT. THE CONTROL BILL AS PASSED BY THE CONGRESS WAS NOT AS STRICT AS THAT SOUGHT BY THE ADMINISTRATION. PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID HE SIGNED IT RELUCTANTLY.

IN A SPEECH JULY 9, WILSON SAID THAT UNLESS CONGRESS PASSED A STRONG ECONOMIC CONTROL BILL, HE THOUGHT LIVING COSTS WOULD GO UP FROM FIVE TO SEVEN PER CENT. HE ESTIMATED THAT THIS WOULD COST THE CONSUMER FROM $12,000,000,000 TO $14,000,000,000 (B) (CQ) A YEAR AND SAID IT WOULD MEAN AN INCREASE OF ABOUT A DOLLAR A DAY IN LIVING COSTS PER FAMILY.

RZ1203AEDNM

B113WX

PRICE CONTROL

WASHINGTON,AUG.8-(AP)-GOODS SOLD BY THE GOODWILL INDUSTRIES OF AMERICA WERE EXEMPTED FROM PRICE CONTROL TODAY.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ORDER WILL AFFECT 101 LOCAL GOODWILL INDUSTRIES. THESE NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS SEEK TO PROVIDE REHABILITATION, TRAINING AND SHELTERED EMPLOYMENT FOR HANDICAPPED PERSONS.

MD246PEDNM

AUG 9 1951

B101WX

(250)

NIGHT LEAD CMP

WASHINGTON, AUG.8-(AP)-DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN SAID TODAY THAT ENOUGH SCARCE MATERIALS WILL BE PROVIDED FOR "ADEQUATE THOUGH REDUCED" PRODUCTION OF CIVILIAN "HARD GOODS."

THESE INCLUDE NEW AUTOMOBILES AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES SUCH AS REFRIGERATORS, WASHING MACHINES AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT.

FLEISCHMANN REFUSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, TO SPECULATE ON EXACT PRODUCTION LEVELS OF VARIOUS ITEMS BEYOND THE FINAL QUARTER OF THIS YEAR.

HE WAS SPECIFICALLY ASKED WHETHER THERE WOULD BE A FURTHER CUT IN AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION. HE STEERED AWAY FROM ANY FLAT STATEMENT THERE WOULD NOT BE.

PASSENGER CAR OUTPUT WILL BE HELD TO ABOUT 1,110,000 UNITS IN THE FOURTH QUARTER OF THIS YEAR. THIS IS A REDUCTION OF ABOUT 100,000 FROM THE PRESENT PERMITTED RATE.

THE DPA CHIEF TALKED TO NEWSMEN SHORTLY AFTER HIS AGENCY HAD ANNOUNCED THAT "FLYING SQUADS" ARE BEING FORMED TO DEAL WITH VIOLATORS OF THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN.

UNDER THIS PLAN AVAILABLE SUPPLIES OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM ARE DISTRIBUTED TO MANUFACTURERS ACCORDING TO GOVERNMENT RULES. THE PLAN HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE JULY 1 FOR DEFENSE PRODUCERS. ALL MANUFACTURERS WILL BEGIN OPERATING UNDER IT OCT. 1.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT IF THE FLYING SQUADS FIND VIOLATIONS OF THE RULES "IMMEDIATE AND VIGOROUS PROSECUTION" WILL FOLLOW.

ES117AED

A23 (550)

PMS BJT

BUILDING BAN

BY DAVID G.BAREUTHER
ASSOCIATED PRESS REAL ESTATE EDITOR

NEW YORK, AUG. 8-(AP)-IT IS NOW VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO START THE CONSTRUCTION OF ANY HOUSE EXCEPT THE SMALLEST BUNGALOW.

THIS IS APPARENT IN AN ANALYSIS OF THE NEW RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM.

EVEN A FOUR OR FIVE-ROOM MINIMUM COTTAGE DOES NOT FIT INTO THE ALLOWANCES OF ESSENTIAL METALS NOW AVAILABLE.

THE RESTRICTING ORDER, ENTITLED M-4A, ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA), HAS CREATED WIDESPREAD CONSTERNATION IN BUILDING CRICLES. WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED ON AUG. 3, ITS FULL SIGNIFICANCE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY REALIZED BY BUILDERS.

THE ORDER TEMPORARILY FROZE THE START OF NEW INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS, APARTMENT HOUSES AND HOSPITALS, AS WELL AS ALL STRUCTURES REQUIRING MORE THAN MINOR QUANTITIES OF THE THREE CRITICAL METALS.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN WITH THE AVOWED PURPOSE OF CONSERVING THESE METALS FOR THE NATIONAL DEFENSE EMERGENCY.

ONE OBSERVER PROMPTLY COMMENTED THAT "THIS MEANS THE END OF ALL SKYSCRAPER BUILDING," AND HE ADDED "IT LOOKS LIKE A VICTORY FOR THE HOME BUILDERS' LOBBY."

AUG 9 1951

AFTER SEVERAL DAYS OF ANALYZING THE ORDER, HOWEVER, HOME BUILDERS WERE DISILLUSIONED.

THE ORDER SPECIFIES THAT NO INDIVIDUAL ONE-FAMILY DWELLING CAN BE STARTED IF IT USES MORE THAN 1,800 POUNDS OF CARBON STEEL, INCLUDING ITS PLUMBING SUPPLY LINES, OR MORE THAN 35 POUNDS OF COPPER.

IF THE HOUSE IS TO HAVE COPPER WATER PIPES, A TOTAL OF 160 POUNDS OF COPPER CAN BE USED, BUT ONLY 1,450 POUNDS OF CARBON STEEL.

NO STRUCTURAL STEEL, SUCH AS I-BEAM GIRDERS AND COLUMNS, NO ALUMINUM AND NO ALLOY OR STAINLESS STEEL CAN BE USED IN ANY HOUSE.

THOSE FIGURES MAY SOUND BIG TO THE UNINITIATED, BUT THEY FALL FAR SHORT OF THE AMOUNTS USED IN THE AVERAGE FOUR OR FIVE-ROOM COTTAGE.

"(IF A BUILDER CAN BUILD WITH THOSE MINIMUM AMOUNTS OF METAL, OR FIND SUBSTITUTES, HE CAN GO AHEAD AND BUILD.)

JUST BEFORE THE NPA ORDER WAS ANNOUNCED, THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF HOME BUILDERS HAD COMPLETED AN EXTENSIVE STUDY IN AN EFFORT TO CONVINCE THE GOVERNMENT THAT VERY SMALL PERCENTAGES OF THE TOTAL PRODUCTION OF METALS GO INTO THE BUILDING OF A MILLION HOMES.

THIS STUDY CAME OFF THE PRESS AFTER THE NPA ORDER WAS OUT. IT QUOTED THE FINDINGS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE AGENCY IN A SURVEY OF 30,000 NEW HOMES BUILT UNDER FHA-INSURED LOANS. THESE HOUSES AVERAGED 1,000 SQUARE FEET IN SIZE. THIS AMOUNTS TO A HOUSE MEASURING ABOUT 31 BY 32 FEET AND INCLUDING FOUR OR FIVE ROOMS.

A24

THIS AVERAGE SMALL HOUSE USED 3,733 POUNDS OF STEEL--MORE THAN TWICE THE AMOUNT NOW PERMITTED. IT USED 299 POUNDS OF COPPER. EVEN THE ELIMINATION OF STRUCTURAL STEEL GIRDERS, COLUMNS AND LINTELS LEFT A TOTAL OF MORE THAN A TON AND HALF OF STEEL.

THE IMPORTANCE OF STEEL IN A HOUSE CAN BE REALIZED WHEN YOU CONSIDER SUCH ITEMS AS NAILS, 400 POUNDS; REINFORCING BARS AND MESH, 300

POUNDS--EVEN THE AREAWAYS AROUND BASEMENT WINDOWS INVOLVE 14 POUNDS IN THIS SAMPLE HOUSE.

THE U.S. STEEL CORP., EXPLAINS THAT MANY ITEMS IN A HOUSE, COMMONLY REFERRED TO AS GALVANIZED IRON, ARE MADE OF CARBON STEEL. THIS IS ORDINARY, NON-ALLOY STEEL. THE FENDERS OF AN AUTOMOBILE ARE CARBON STEEL. THE BUMPERS ARE ALLOY STEEL.

THE RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF COPPER AND COPPER-BASE ALLOYS IS EVEN MORE SERIOUS. THE ELECTRIC WIRING IN THE AVERAGE 1,000 SQUARE-FOOT HOUSE CALLS FOR 35 POUNDS OF COPPER--THE ENTIRE ALLOTMENT UNDER THE NEW ORDER M-4A. IN ADDITION, A THREE-WIRE LEAD-IN FROM THE POWER LINE INVOLVES THE USE OF 11 MORE POUNDS OF COPPER.

UNDER THESE RESTRICTIONS ALL SUCH ITEMS AS COPPER TERMITE SHIELDS, ROOF FLASHING, GUTTERS AND DOWNSPOUTS ARE OUT. ALUMINUM CANNOT BE USED AS A SUBSTITUTE.

ALTHOUGH ORDER M-4A IS TEMPORARY, APPLYING ONLY TO CONSTRUCTION STARTED BETWEEN AUG. 3 AND OCT. 1, BUILDERS ARE PESSIMISTIC AS TO ANY CONSIDERABLE LIBERALIZATION IN THE FALL. ON OCT. 1, THE BUILDING INDUSTRY WILL BE UNDER THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS PLAN, A DIVISION OF THE NPA, WHICH WILL ALLOCATE CRITICAL METALS TO FILL DEFENSE NEEDS.

THE NPA ORDER DOES NOT APPLY WHERE FOUNDATIONS WERE COMPLETED ON AUG.3. IN SUCH CASES THE STRUCTURE CAN BE COMPLETED AS PLANNED. ALSO APPEALS FOR ADJUSTMENT OR EXCEPTIONS ARE ALLOWED. BUILDERS WHO HAVE MATERIALS ON HAND, OR CAN GET THEM BEFORE OCT. 1, CAN GO AHEAD WITH THEIR PROBJECTS.

(THE NPA ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON TODAY THAT THE TEST OF WHETHER A PROJECT CAN BE STARTED NOW WITHOUT SPECIAL AUTHORIZATION IS THE AMOUNT OF THE CONTROLLED MATERIALS TO BE NEEDED AFTER SEPT. 30 TO FINISH A PROJECT. IF MORE THAN THE MINIMUM AMOUNTS OF THE THREE METALS WILL BE NEEDED, SPECIAL AUTHORIZATION MUST BE OBTAINED.)

W1242PED

A122WX
(160)

AUG 9 1951

WASHINGTON,AUG 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN MET FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR TODAY WITH AN ENLARGED NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. THE WHITE HOUSE AS USUAL DECLINED TO SAY WHAT WAS DISCUSSED.

IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR MEMBERSHIP, THOSE ATTENDING INCLUDED: CHARLES SAWYER, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE; MILLARD CALDWELL, CIVILIAN DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR; MANLY FLEISCHMANN, NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR; WILLIAM C.FOSTER, ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATOR; LEON KEYSERLING, CHAIRMAN OF THE ECONOMIC ADVISORY COUNCIL, AND PEYTON FORD, ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THE COUNCIL IS MADE UP OF THE PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, AND ACTING CHAIRMAN JACK O.GORRIE OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD. DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT A.LOVETT SUBSTITUTED TODAY FOR MARSHALL.

DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER, GEN.WALTER BEDELL SMITH, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, AND GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ATTENDED, AS THEY USUALLY DO.

RZ1151PED

(310)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM, EST, TOMORROW, WEDNESDAY, AUG.8--NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG.8-(AP)-HERBERT HOOVER SAYS THAT WINSTON CHURCHILL OPPOSED BELGIAN RELIEF IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND THAT BOTH THE BRITISH LEADER AND FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT BLOCKED IT IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

AS HEAD OF THE COMMISSION FOR RELIEF IN BELGIUM, HOOVER SOUGHT THE COOPERATION OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN 1915.

HE SAID HE GOT IT ONLY AFTER THE CABINET OVERRULED CHURCHILL, THEN FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, AND LORD KITCHENER, THEN MINISTER OF WAR.

KITCHENER AND "ESPECIALLY" CHURCHILL, HOOVER SAID, WERE "VIOLENTLY OPPOSED." WRITING HIS MEMOIRS OF HIS PUBLIC LIFE IN COLLIER'S MAGAZINE, HOOVER ADDED:

"TWENTY-FIVE YEARS LATER, WHEN BELGIUM WAS AGAIN GROUND BETWEEN A SAVAGE GERMAN OCCUPATION AND AN ALLIED BLOCKADE, THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT WAS TO ASK ME TO ORGANIZE ANOTHER RELIEF. BUT WINSTON CHURCHILL, THIS TIME TOGETHER WITH PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, REFUSED US."

AMERICA'S ONLY LIVING EX-PRESIDENT RECALLED THAT AS BELGIAN RELIEF ADMINISTRATOR IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR HE ALSO ENCOUNTERED THE OPPOSITION OF SEN. HENRY CABOT LODGE, WHO LATER WAS TO LEAD THE FIGHT AGAINST THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

HOOVER SAID HE RALLIED THE OPINION OF NEW YORK PUBLISHERS AND EDITORS BEHIND THE BELGIAN PROGRAM. FORMER PRESIDENT THEODORE ROOSEVELT ASSURED HIM HE NEED NOT FEAR A PUBLIC ATTACK FROM LODGE. "I WILL HOLD HIS HAND," ROOSEVELT PROMISED.

AS BELGIAN RELIEF ADMINISTRATOR, HOOVER NEGOTIATED WITH THE GERMANS IN 1915 AS WELL AS THE BRITISH. HE FOUND THE GERMANS HAD ONLY A MILITARY REACTION.

"THE MILITARY MIND," HE WROTE, "IS WITHOUT SENTIMENT, BUT AT LEAST IT HAS COMMON SENSE AND USUALLY SAYS WHAT IT MEANS. IT TOOK LESS TIME AND ARGUMENT TO PUT POINTS OVER (WITH THE GERMANS) AND GET DECISIONS THAN WITH THE BRITISH.

"THE MENTAL OPERATIONS OF THE WHOLE GROUP CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH THE GROPING AND OFTTIMES TIMID AND UNCERTAIN ATTITUDES OF THE ALLIED OFFICIAL MIND. THERE WAS LESS RED TAPE, MORE DIRECT AND EFFECTIVE ACTION.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE WAS SOMETHING INDESCRIBABLY AUTOMATIC AND INHUMAN ABOUT THE GERMAN ACTIONS AND THINKING. NOWHERE DID I ENCOUNTER ANY RELIEVING SENSE OF HUMAN INTEREST OR HUMOR."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM. EST, TOMORROW, WEDNESDAY, AUG.8--SENT AUG.7)

WA1151PED

AUG 9 1951

A110KX
0 (120)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 8-(AP)-NAVY CAPT. JULES F. SCHUMACHER, 47, SENTENCED TO DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE FOR "SCANDALOUS CONDUCT" ON GUAM, TODAY SOUGHT TO WIN RELEASE FROM A MARINE DETENTION BARRACKS HERE.

HIS PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS SAID HE IS IMPRISONED "WITHOUT LEGAL JUSTIFICATION."

HIS DISMISSAL BY A COURT MARTIAL IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW. HE WAS CONVICTED LAST WEEK ON GUAM ON TWO CHARGES OF INDECENT EXPOSURE AND ONE CHARGE OF FONDLING A 14-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER OF ANOTHER OFFICER. SCHUMACHER WAS COMMANDER OF THE AGANA NAVAL AIR STATION ON GUAM.

MRS. LOIS SCHUMACHER, 31, HIS WIFE, TERMED THE WHOLE CASE "RIDICULOUS." IN BERKELEY FROM HER CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS, HOME, SHE SAID SCHUMACHER WAS THE VICTIM OF "MALICIOUS GOSSIP OF NAVY WIVES AND FELLOW OFFICERS."

FJ911PCS

B6ST
ST OUT
(APW)
ST.LOUIS,AUG.8-(AP)-ALFRED HEINRICH THEODOR HESSELBEIN, GERMAN AUTHOR AND LECTURER WHO WAS ORDERED DEPORTED MAY 5, LEFT ST.LOUIS UNDER ESCORT TODAY ON A TRIP BACK TO GERMANY.
NATURALIZATION OFFICERS SAID HE ASKED NOT TO BE RETURNED TO HIS NATIVE LAND FOR FEAR OF WHAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT DO TO HIM. HE IS AUTHOR OF A BOOK ENTITLED, "HITLER IS RIGHT."
HESSELBEIN, ARRESTED HERE, WAS ORDERED DEPORTED FOR ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO THIS COUNTRY IN 1938 AND FOR RE-ENTRY WITHOUT PERMISSION IN 1949.
HE IS BEING SENT TO WESTERN GERMANY.
LF319PCD NM

A84
NEW YORK, AUG.8-(AP)-A BULGARIAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED HERE SAYS NICOLAS MUSHANOFF, 80, LEADER OF THE BULGARIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND FORMER PREMIER, DIED RECENTLY IN A COMMUNIST JAIL SOMEWHERE IN BULGARIA.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NEWSPAPER, FREE AND INDEPENDENT BULGARIA, A BI-WEEKLY, SAID MUSHANOFF DIED AFTER HE WAS ARRESTED IN MAY, JUST AFTER HE SUFFERED A STROKE. NO OTHER DETAILS OF THE REPORTED DEATH WERE AVAILABLE.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID MUSHANOFF HAD BEEN ARRESTED ONCE BEFORE BY BULGARIAN COMMUNISTS.
MD752AED

B84
(150)
KX (OKLAHOMA CITY ASKED)
NIGHT LEAD COOK
NEW YORK, AUG. 8-(AP)-HOMER COOK OF TULSA, OKLA., WHO WOUND UP IN A GERMAN JAIL FOR SNEAKING INTO THE COUNTRY TO SEE HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART, RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY.
COOK, WHO BROKE OUT OF JAIL THREE TIMES, FINALLY WAS FREED FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR AND MARRIED ANNI SPORRER. HE SAID HE HOPES TO BRING HER TO THE UNITED STATES SOON.
THE FORMER GI WAS UNDER NO RESTRICTIONS TODAY.
NEVERTHELESS HE GOT A START WHEN HIS SHIP, THE TRANSPORT GEN. BUTNER, DOCKED AT THE BROOKLYN ARMY BASE.
ONE OF THE FIRST PERSONS HE SAW WAS MAJOR LESTER I. SHERFIELD, WHO WAS ASSISTANT PROVOST MARSHAL IN MUNICH ON ONE OF THE OCCASIONS WHEN COOK BROKE JAIL AND WHO SENT THE FORMER CONSTABULARY TROOPER BACK TO A CELL.
WHEN THEY MET AT THE DOCK, SHERFIELD SAID, COOK STOPPED SHORT AND STARTED TO BACK UP, BUT QUICKLY REGAINED HIS COMPOSURE.
AFTER CLEARING CUSTOMS COOK WENT IMMEDIATELY TO PENNSYLVANIA STATION TO TAKE A TRAIN FOR TULSA.
FH1155AED

361BA (Q)
PX FOR YORK (ASKED)
BALTIMORE, AUG 8-(AP)-COL.REGINALD WHITAKER, A NATIVE OF MARIETTA, PA., HAS TAKEN OVER AS HEAD OF THE BALTIMORE DISTRICT OF THE ARMY ENGINEERS AFTER MORE THAN THREE YEARS IN GERMANY, WHERE HE FIGURED IN THE AIRLIFT THAT BROKE THE RUSSIAN BLOCKADE OF BERLIN.
WHITAKER SUCCEEDED COL.A.C.WELLING AS DISTRICT ENGINEER. WELLING, ENGINEER HERE FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS, WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE OFFICE OF CHIEF OF ENGINEERS IN WASHINGTON. HE HEADS THE ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING DIVISION, MILITARY OPERATIONS.
AFTER HIS GRADUATION FROM WEST POINT IN 1918, WHITAKER SERVED AT ARMY POSTS AROUND THE COUNTRY AND IN HAWAII.
LATER, HE WAS ASSISTANT TO THE DISTRICT ENGINEER AT KANSAS CITY, MO., AND THEN WENT TO BERLIN, GERMANY, ON A FREEMAN RESEARCH SCHOLARSHIP.
FROM 1934 TO 1937 HE WAS PROFESSOR OF MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS AT CARNEGIE INSTITUTE IN PITTSBURGH, PA., AND THEN BECAME EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE CHICAGO PROCUREMENT DISTRICT.
FROM 1943 TO 1947 HE WAS CHIEF OF THE SUPPLY DIVISION OF THE SOUTH ATLANTIC DIVISION AT ATLANTA, GA., AND THE SOUTH PACIFIC DIVISION AT SAN FRANCISCO.
HE WENT TO BERLIN AGAIN IN 1947 AS ENGINEER OFFICER OF THE BERLIN MILITARY POST.
THERE, THE 55-YEAR-OLD ENGINEER WAS IN CHARGE OF A SERIES OF REHABILITATION AND CONSTRUCTION PROJECTTS. HE ALSO HEADED UP CONSTRUCTION WORK AT TWO AIRFIELDS THAT SERVED DURING THE BERLIN AIRLIFT AND FOR THIS WAS AWARDED THE ARMY COMMENDATION RIBBON.
HE HOLDS THE LEGION OF MERIT AS WELL AS OTHER AWARDS.
COLONEL WHITAKER TOOK CHARGE OF THE BALTIMORE DISTRICT LAST MONTH.
HE IS MARRIED AND HIS WIFE'S MOTHER, MRS.J.M.SMITH, LIVES AT WILKINSBURG, PA. COLONEL WHITAKER FORMERLY LIVED AT PHOENIXVILLE, PA.
H959PED

B31 (550) (Q)
KX (APW)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.8-(AP)-A SPECIAL UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION TRYING TO GET THOUSANDS OF GERMAN, JAPANESE AND ITALIAN PRISONERS OF WAR REPATRIATED FROM RUSSIA, SAID IN A FORMAL STATEMENT TODAY THAT ITS TASK IS DELICATE AND MUST NOT BE CONSIDERED A POLITICAL INQUIRY.
THE COMMISSION IS HEADED BY JOSE GUSTAVO GUERRERO, OF EL SALVADOR, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE. OTHER MEMBERS ARE THE COUNTESS FOLKE BERNADOTTE OF SWEDEN AND AUNG KHINE, BURMESE HIGH COURT JUDGE. IT BEGAN ITS STUDY MORE THAN A WEEK AGO OF REPLIES FROM 45 GOVERNMENTS WHO ANSWERED A U.N.QUESTIONNAIRE ON INFORMATION ABOUT PRISONERS OF WAR THEY STILL HOLD, AS WELL AS THOSE WHO DIED IN CAPTIVITY.
ONLY POLAND IN THE SOVIET BLOC ANSWERED THE INQUIRY AND ITS LETTER WAS AN ASSAULT ON THE RIGHT OF THE U.N. TO CONDUCT SUCH AN INQUIRY.
ALTHOUGH THE COMMISSION WAS SET UP BY THE 60-MEMXUR U.N.GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND ALTHOUGH IT HAS MORE THAN TWO-SCORE ANSWERS, THE COMMISSION AFTER A SERIES OF CLOSED, INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS SAYS THAT ITS FIRST STEP IS A DECISION "TO APPROACH ALL GOVERNMENTS TO ACQUAINT THEM WITH THE CHARACTER OF ITS MISSION AND TO SEEK TO ENLIST THEIR COOPERATION IN THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF ITS TASK."
IT INSISTS THAT ITS MISSION REQUIRE STEPS THAT WILL "NOT BE SENSATIONAL BUT PRACTICAL AND INFORMAL" AND THAT IT IS "ANXIOUS TO ESTABLISH THE FACT THAT ITS ROLE IS NON-POLITICAL IN CHARACTER AND IS NOT ONE OF A JUDICIAL TRIBUNAL NOR OF AN ORGAN OF POLITICAL INQUIRY."
JAPAN, GERMANY AND ITALY HAVE REPORTED TO THE U.N. THAT MORE THAN HALF A MILLION PRISONERS OF WAR ARE STILL BELIEVED TO BE ALIVE IN RUSSIAN HANDS BUT THAT MORE THAN 1,500,000 HAVE NEVER BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR AND MANY ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE DIED.

B32 (Q)
TEXT OF THE STATEMENT:

"AFTER ITS OPENING SESSION ON 30 JULY 1951, THE AD HOC COMMISSION ON PRISONERS OF WAR, MADE UP OF MR.JOSE GUSTAVO GUERRERO, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, COUNTESS BERNADOTTE AND MR.AUNG KHINE, JUDGE OF THE HIGH COURT OF BURMA, HAS BEEN MEETING IN PRIVATE TO EXAMINE THE PROBLEM OF PRISONERS OF WAR ASSIGNED TO IT BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNDER THE TERMS OF RESOLUTION 427 (V).

"IN ITS PRELIMINARY STUDY OF THE PROBLEM, THE COMMISSION RECOGNIZED THAT THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH IT FACES ARE MANY AND GREAT. THE COMMISSION IS DETERMINED TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY STEPS TO EXPLORE ALL AVENUES OPEN TO IT WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO THE SUCCESSFUL ACCOMPLISHMENT OF ITS OBJECTIVE OF "SETTLING THE QUESTION OF THE PRISONERS OF WAR IN A PURELY HUMANITARIAN SPIRIT AND ON TERMS ACCEPTABLE TO ALL GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED." THE COMMISSION IS ANXIOUS TO ESTABLISH THE FACT THAT ITS ROLE IS NON-POLITICAL IN CHARACTER AND IS NOT ONE OF A JUDICIAL TRIBUNAL NOR OF AN ORGAN OF POLITICAL INQUIRY. THE COMMISSION THEREFORE HAS DECIDED THAT THE COMPLETION OF ITS TASK DEPENDS ON A STRICT ADHERENCE TO THESE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES ACCEPTED BY THE COMMISSION AS A BASIS FOR THE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF PRISONERS OF WAR.

"AS A FIRST STEP THE COMMISSION HAS DECIDED TO APPROACH ALL GOVERNMENTS TO ACQUAINT THEM WITH THE CHARACTER OF ITS MISSION AND TO SEEK TO ENLIST THEIR COOPERATION IN THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF ITS TASK.

"THE COMMISSION IS AT PRESENT STUDYING WITH CARE THE REPLIES OF SSOME FORTY-FIVE GOVERNMENT WHO HAVE RESPONDED TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S REQUEST FOR PARTICULAR INFORMATION CONCERNING PRISONERS OF WAR. ON THE BASIS OF THIS STUDY THE WORK OF THE COMMISSION MAY LEAD IT TO SEEK FURTHER INFORMATION WHICH MAY BE USEFUL TO IT AND TO TAKE FURTHER STEPS WHICH IT HOPES WILL LEAD TO THE RETURN TO THEIR HOMES OF PRISONERS OF WAR WHO HAVE NOT YET BEEN REPATRIATED AND THE ACCOUNTING FOR OF OTHERS WHOSE WHEREABOUTS ARE AT PRESENT UNKNOWN.

"THE COMMISSION DESIRES TO EMPHASIZE THE FACT THAT THE ESSENTIAL CHARACTER OF ITS MISSION REQUIRES THAT THE STEPS WHICH IT TAKES WILL NOT BE SENSATIONAL BUT PRACTICAL AND INFORMAL, THAT IT COUNTS UPON THE COOPERATION OF THESE GOVERNMENTS AND AUTHORITIES WHO ARE IN A POSITION TO GIVE IT AID AND UPON QUALIFIED, IMPARTIAL INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS WHOSE GOOD OFFICES MIGHT ASSIST IT GREATLY IN ITS TASK. THE COMMISSION IS SURE THAT THE PUBLIC WILL UNDERSTAND THE DELICATE NATURE OF ITS TASK AND THAT THE COMMISSION IS MOTIVATED SOLELY BY THE CONCERN FOR THE WELFARE OF THOSWDIOMSEEEQNNFGCEOC I

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CATE NATURE OF ITS TASK AND THAT THE COMMISSION IS MOTIVATED SOLELY BY THE CONCERN FOR THE WELFARE OF THOSE WHOSE REPATRIATION IT DESIRES TO ACHIES." ...(END TEXT)...

PS647PED

A103 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, AUG.8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION MADE PUBLIC TODAY A PLAN TO LUMP ALL PROSPECTS FOR ARMS CONTROL, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS, UNDER ONE U.N.COMMISSION.

THE PRINCIPLE IS ACCEPTED BY MOST U.N.MEMBERS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET BLOC, BUT THERE ARE SHARP DIFFERENCES OTHERWISE.

THE LAST GENERAL ASSEMBLY AUTHORIZED THE 11 NATIONS ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND CANADA, ONE OF THE ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT COUNTRIES, TO FORM A COMMITTEE OF 12 TO WORK OUT SUCH A COMMISSION.

THE U.S. IN ITS NEW RESOLUTION CALLS FOR DISSOLVING THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE COMMISSION FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS.

THE PROPOSED NEW COMMISSION WOULD BE CALLED "THE COMMISSION FOR THE CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES." IT WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE COMMITTEE OF 12 MEETS FRIDAY TO DISCUSS THE PROPOSAL.

PS1044PED

A120

NIGHT LEAD U.N.--SUEZ

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., AUG. 8-(AP)-THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT TOMORROW'S MEETING ON THE SUEZ CANAL QUESTION HAS BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL AUG. 16.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID EARLIER THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD DECIDED TO MAKE A FORMAL DEMAND FOR U.N. ACTION TO STOP EGYPT'S RESTRICTIONS ON SUEZ SHIPPING. EGYPT HAS BEEN STOPPING SHIPS CARRYING OIL TO ISRAEL.

RQ1146PED

B112WX

(100) (NY RELAY

B112WX (Q) (LEAD SUBVERSIVES&FGN AID FM AYE)

FIRST LEAD SUBVERSIVES(150)

WASHINGTON,AUG.8-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICER FOR GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, TESTIFIED IN SECRET TODAY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE GROUP, HEADED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), IS LOOKING FOR ANY SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES ON U.S.POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST.

A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER WILLOUGHBY MAY APPEAR AT A PUBLIC HEARING TOMORROW.

WILLOUGHBY WAS EXPECTED TO BE ASKED ABOUT THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR) AND ABOUT A SOVIET SPY RING THAT OPERATED IN JAPAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II. DR.RICHARD SORGE WAS EXECUTED BY THE JAPANESE AS A LEADER OF THE RING.

THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IS PLANNING A FULL-SCALE INQUIRY INTO THE SORGE CASE AND HAS SET ITS FIRST OPEN HEARING FOR TOMORROW. IT DOES NOT PLAN TO HEAR WILLOUGHBY UNTIL LATER, HOWEVER.

IN ADVANCE OF TODAY'S CLOSED-DOOR MEETING OF THE SENATE GROUP, SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), SAID HE THINKS ITS HEARINGS MAY HELP TO "CLEAN OUT THE COMMUNISTS" IN THE IPR.

AN IPR TRUSTEE, PROFESSOR GEORGE EDWARD TAYLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT HE FELT THERE HAD BEEN SOME COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF THE INSTITUTE.

BUT HE SAID THAT COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO INFILTRATE EVERYTHING, FROM THE FBI TO SUNDAY SCHOOLS, MUST BE EXPECTED; THAT THE BATTLE AGAINST IT NEVER ENDS.

IN THE CASE OF THE IPR, HE SAID, "I DON'T THINK THE BATTLE IS LOST."

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FERGUSON TOLD TAYLOR HE UNDERSTOOD HIM TO MEAN THAT IF HE AND OTHERS LIKE HIM WITHDREW FROM THE IPR, "THERE WOULD BE NOTHING BUT THE COMMUNISTS LEFT."

LATER THE SENATOR TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE AGREED WITH TAYLOR THAT ANTI-COMMUNISTS SHOULD NOT GET OUT OF THE INSTITUTE, THAT THEY SHOULD STAY IN AND KEEP THE COMMUNISTS OUT.

THE IPR IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION, FOUNDED IN THE 1920'S, WITH THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF MAKING AN OBJECTIVE STUDY OF FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.

"I DON'T THINK ANY INSTITUTE LIKE THIS CAN HAVE COMMUNISTS AS PART OF THE ORGANIZATION," SAID FERGUSON. HE ADDED THAT HISTORY HAS PROVEN THAT COALITIONS WITH COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT OR PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS WILL NOT WORK.

TAYLOR TESTIFIED BRIEFLY AFTER ANOTHER UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON PROFESSOR, DR.KARL A.WITTFOGEL, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT VARIOUS PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN CONNECTED WITH THE IPR WERE COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS.

B36WX (SEG)

A SELF-AVOWED FORMER GERMAN COMMUNIST WHO SAID HE BROKE COMPLETELY

WITH THE PARTY IN 1939, WITTFOGEL DEVOTED MUCH OF HIS LENGTHY TESTIMONY TO CONTACTS HE HAS HAD WITH OWEN LATTIMORE. LATTIMORE IS A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, A TRUSTEE OF THE IPR AND A FORMER EDITOR OF ITS PUBLICATION, PACIFIC AFFAIRS.

LATTIMORE, A SPECIALIST ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, WAS ACCUSED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) LAST YEAR OF BEING THE TOP SOVIET AGENT IN THIS COUNTRY.

LATTIMORE DENIED IT, AND THE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY OF A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT INVESTIGATED THE CHARGE DISMISSED IT AS A FRAUD AND A HOAX.

MCCARTHY AND SOME OTHER REPUBLICANS THEN ACCUSED THE COMMITTEE OF A WHITEWASH.

WITTFOGEL TESTIFIED THAT IN OCTOBER, 1944, LATTIMORE TOLD HIM "IT WOULD BE A GOOD CONSERVATIVE SOLUTION" FOR THE PROBLEM OF KOREA "IF THE SOVIETS COULD TAKE THE COUNTRY OVER."

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, A LETTER FROM LATTIMORE WAS PUT INTO THE RECORD DENYING THAT HE EVER SAID THAT.

LATTIMORE'S LETTER, WRITTEN TO WITTFOGEL IN 1947, SAID:

"I CANNOT IMAGINE HOW YOU COULD HAVE GOT THE IDEA THAT I BELIEVE THAT 'KOREA MIGHT ADVANTAGEOUSLY BE TAKEN OVER BY THE CONSERVATIVE FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION."

WITTFOGEL TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT LATTIMORE'S 1947 DENIALS OF THE STATEMENT REVALED "COMPLETE LACK OF MORAL RESPONSIBILITY" AND INVOLVED "BRAZEN LYING ABOUT KEY POLITICAL MATTERS."

SENATOR MCCARTHY, WHO SAT IN ON THE HEARINGS, TOLD REPORTERS THAT LATTIMORE HAD WRITTEN IN 1949 THAT SOUTH KOREA SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO FALL BUT WITHOUT LETTING IT APPEAR THAT THIS COUNTRY PUSHED IT.

WITTFOGEL ALSO SAID HE REGARDED JOSEPH BARNES AS A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER.

AFTER WITTFOGEL TESTIFIED, LATTIMORE RELEASED A STATEMENT WHICH CALLED WITTFOGEL'S REMARKS "CONFUSED AND SELF-CONTRADICTORY."

WITTFOGEL'S STATEMENTS, LATTIMORE ADDED, "SHOW THE COMPULSION FELT BY SO MANY EX-COMMUNISTS IN THESE TIMES OF FEAR AND HYSTERIA NOT TO LAG BEHIND IN MAKING DENUNCIATIONS RIGHT AND LEFT."

SU846AEI

A1WX

AUG 9 1951

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD POLITICS

WASHINGTON,AUG.8-(AP)-THE SENATE COMMITTEE WHICH DENOUNCED SOME OF THE TACTICS IN THE 1950 MARYLAND SENATORIAL CONTEST AS "DESPICABLE" WAS ASSIGNED TODAY TO PASS ON A MOVE TO OUST JOSEPH R.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) FROM THE SENATE FOR HIS PART IN THE CAMPAIGN.

IT GOT THE JOB SHORTLY AFTER SENATOR WHERRY (NEB), THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, HAD CHARGED--AND THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE HAD DENIED--THAT THE MOVE AGAINST MCCARTHY WAS AN ATTEMPT BY THE DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION TO TAKE THE HEAT OFF ITS OWN CHAIRMAN, WILLIAM M. BOYLE,JR.

ONLY YESTERDAY AN EXPENDITURES INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE HAD AGREED TO LOOK INTO CHARGES THAT BOYLE ATTEMPTED TO INFLUENCE GOVERNMENT LOANS OR CONTRACTS. BOYLE HAS DENIED THE ACCUSATION.

THE SENATE RULES COMMITTEE BY A VOTE OF 9 TO 3 TODAY APPROVED, FOR TRANSMISSION TO THE SENATE ITSELF, A REPORT FROM A PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH SAID A "DESPICABLE, 'BACK STREET' TYPE OF CAMPAIGN" WAS PUT ON FOR REPUBLICAN JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER IN MARYLAND. THE REPORT NOTED THAT MCCARTHY WAS ACTIVE IN BUTLER'S BEHALF IN THE CAMPAIGN WHICH COST THE VETERAN DEMOCRAT MILLARD TYDINGS HIS SENATE SEAT.

AT THE SAME TIME THE FULL PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SENATOR HAYDEN (D-ARIZ), TURNED OVER TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE RESOLUTION BY SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) CALLING FOR EXPULSION OF MCCARTHY.

THE FULL COMMITTEE APPROVED THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT AND ALSO ENDORSED ITS VOTE TO REFER THE DOCUMENT TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

BENTON IS PRESSING FOR QUICK PUBLIC HEARINGS BUT SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS IT WILL BE "CONSIDERABLE TIME" BEFORE HIS GROUP CAN DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT.

TWO REPUBLICANS ON THE RULES COMMITTEE--SENATORS HENDRICKSON (NJ) AND MARGARET CHASE SMITH (ME)--VOTED WITH THE DEMOCRATS TO PASS THE MARYLAND ELECTION REPORT ALONG TO THE SENATE. THE DEMOCRATS WITH WHOM THEY ALIGNED THEMSELVES WERE HAYDEN, GILLETTE, BENTON, GREEN (RI), CLEMENTS (KY), MONRONEY (OKLA) AND HENNINGS (MO).

THE THREE REPUBLICANS IN OPPOSITION WERE MCCARTHY, WHERRY AND JENNER (IND).

MCCARTHY WAS GIVEN "NOT MORE THAN TEN DAYS" TO FILE A MINORITY REPORT FROM THE RULES GROUP. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT WHERRY AND JENNER WOULD JOIN HIM IN IT.

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A2WX

THE 13TH MEMBER OF THE RULES COMMITTEE, SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) WAS NOT PRESENT.

WHERRY'S VIEW THAT THE BENTON RESOLUTION ON MCCARTHY WAS "ENTIRELY INSPIRED BY THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE" WAS EXPRESSED IN AN INTERVIEW.

"ALL IT WAS PUT IN FOR WAS TO OFFSET THE ATTACKS ON BOYLE," HE SAID.

CHARLES VAN DEVANDER, PUBLICITY DIRECTOR FOR THE DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN WHERRY'S ACCUSATION WAS "COMPLETELY UNTRUE." HE SAID BENTON ADVISED THE COMMITTEE HE WAS MAKING HIS MOVE BUT THE COMMITTEE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH INSPIRING IT OR PREPARING IT.

THE FULL PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS COMMITTEE MADE ONE CHANGE IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S FINDINGS ON THE MARYLAND CAMPAIGN.

THE REPORT SHARPLY CRITICIZED A COMPOSITE PICTURE IN THE CAMPAIGN TABLOID WHICH SHOWED TYDINGS AND EARL BROWDER, COMMUNIST LEADER, APPARENTLY TOGETHER.

IN THE ORIGINAL FORM THE REPORT QUOTED MISS JEAN KERR, ATTRACTIVE AIDE IN MCCARTHY'S OFFICE, AS APPROVING THE PICTURE.

AT MCCARTHY'S REQUEST LANGUAGE WAS ADDED TO MAKE IT CLEAR MISS KERR ONLY TESTIFIED THAT SHE APPROVED THE "TABLOID AS A WHOLE."

MCCARTHY AGREED WITH WHERRY'S VIEW THAT THE PARTY ORGANIZATION WAS BACK OF THE BENTON RESOLUTION BUT HAD A DIFFERENT EXPLANATION.

"I THINK THEY ARE TRYING TO TAKE ATTENTION AWAY FROM WHAT IS COMING OUT OF THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE, WHERE TESTIMONY SHOWS THAT COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS HAVE INFLUENCED OUR FOREIGN POLICY," THE WISCONSIN SENATOR TOLD A REPORTER.

HE WAS TALKING ABOUT A JUDICIARY INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LED BY SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV). THIS SUBCOMMITTEE IS INQUIRING WITH FAR EAST POLICY.

WHERRY SAID BENTON'S PROPOSAL IS TO "EXPEL A MAN FROM THE SENATE UNDER RULES WHICH DON'T EXIST."

BENTON, IN PRESENTING HIS RESOLUTION TO EXPEL MCCARTHY, CITED THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT WHICH SAID MCCARTHY CONTRIBUTED TO THE PUBLICATION OF A TABLOID WHICH CONTAINED "MISLEADING HALF TRUTHS, MISREPRESENTATIONS AND FALSE INNUENDOES THAT MALICIOUSLY AND WITHOUT FOUNDATION ATTACKED THE LOYALTY AND PATRIOTISM" OF TYDINGS AND OTHERS.

MD416PED

A207WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY-NAMES

WASHINGTON,AUG.8-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE INTENDS TO GIVE THE SENATE THE NAMES OF 29 PAST OR PRESENT EMPLOYES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHOSE LOYALTY HAS BEEN QUESTIONED.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WILL DISCLOSE THE NAMES IN A SPEECH ON THE SENATE FLOOR TOMORROW.

"SOME VERY HIGH OFFICIALS" ARE ON THE LIST, MCCARTHY SAID. HE REPORTED MOST OF THE EMPLOYES ARE UNDER INVESTIGATION ON CHARGES RANGING FROM ASSOCIATION WITH COMMUNISTS TO COMMUNIST AFFILIATION.

THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN SAID HE THINKS ALL EMPLOYES WHOSE LOYALTY IS IN DOUBT SHOULD BE SUSPENDED, ON THE REASONING THAT "IF AN EMPLOYE IS CHARGED WITH EMBEZZLING FROM A BANK, YOU DON'T LET HIM STILL HAVE ACCESS TO THE TILL".

WHEN HE SUGGESTED SUSPENSIONS TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SOUGHT ASSURANCES THAT SUSPECTED EMPLOYES WERE NOT BEING ALLOWED TO SEE SECRET PAPERS, MCCARTHY SAID, HE GOT A LETTER "SAYING IN EFFECT, 'GO TO HELL'".

AT THE TIME, THE DEPARTMENT ACCUSED MCCARTHY OF "A POLITICAL STRATAGEM". IT SAID SOME OF THE PERSONS INVOLVED WERE NOT IN THE DEPARTMENT, WHILE OTHERS HAD BEEN CLEARED.

MCCARTHY SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES 24 PERSONS ON HIS LIST ARE STILL WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID HIS INFORMATION IS THAT TWO OTHERS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED, TWO HAVE RESIGNED AND ONE HAS BEEN CLEARED. AMONG THOSE INVOLVED, HE SAID, ARE "A FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST, AN EDITOR-WRITER, A DIVISIONAL ASSISTANT, AN AMBASSADOR AT LARGE".

THE SENATOR ADDED THAT HE KNEW ALL THOSE ON THE LIST WOULD BE CLEARED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OWN LOYALTY PROCEDURES. "IN FOUR YEARS THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NEVER FOUND A SINGLE INDIVIDUAL UNFIT FOR STATE DEPARTMENT SERVICE IN ITS LOYALTY PROCEEDINGS," HE SAID.

LAST NIGHT ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC'S "MEET THE PRESS") MCCARTHY OFFERED TO GIVE OUT THE NAMES FROM HIS OFFICE THIS MORNING "IF ANY ONE OF THE THREE MAJOR PRESS SERVICES WILL XXX GIVE ME ASSURANCE IN WRITING XXX THEY WILL MAKE THOSE NAMES PUBLIC WITHOUT MY HAVING NAMED THEM ON THE SENATE FLOOR".

A208WX

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THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, UNITED PRESS AND INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE REFUSED TO GIVE HIM SUCH ASSURANCE. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAID, "THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WILL MAKE NO COMMITMENTS OF ANY KIND TO SENATOR MC CARTHY. THE AP'S RESPONSIBILITY IS TO REPORT THE NEWS IF AND WHEN IT HAPPENS."

THIS MORNING ABOUT 20 REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS APPEARED AT MC CARTHY'S OFFICE. REPORTERS FOR THE AP, UP AND INS TOLD THE SENATOR ANY STATEMENTS HE OFFERED WOULD BE HANDLED ON THE SAME BASIS AS OTHER NEWS, BUT THEY WOULD GIVE HIM NO ADVANCE COMMITMENTS.

MC CARTHY THEN MADE PLAIN THAT HE WOULD NOT GIVE OUT THE NAMES AT HIS OFFICE. HE SAID HE WAS NOT SURPRISED THAT THE PRESS ASSOCIATIONS HAD NOT GIVEN HIM THE ASSURANCES HE ASKED. HE SAID HE RECOGNIZED THE DANGER OF LIBEL SUITS IF NAMES WERE USED WITHOUT THE PRIVILEGE OF CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY.

STATEMENTS MADE ON THE FLOORS OF CONGRESS ARE PRIVILEGED UNDER THE LAW, AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS MAKING THEM CAN NOT BE SUED. THE LEGAL PROTECTION EXTENDS TO NEWSPAPERS AND OTHER ORGANS CARRYING ACCURATE AND FAIR ACCOUNTS OF THE STATEMENTS. HOWEVER LEGAL ACTION CAN BE BROUGHT AGAINST MEMBERS OF CONGRESS FOR STATEMENTS MADE OFF THE FLOOR, AND NEWSPAPERS CAN BE SUED FOR PUBLISHING SUCH STATEMENTS.

MC CARTHY SAID THAT WHAT HE WAS TRYING TO DO, WAS "ONCE AND FOR ALL TO LAY AT REST THE SILLY, ASININE CHARGE" THAT HE WOULD MAKE DISLOYALTY ACCUSATIONS ONLY UNDER IMMUNITY ON THE SENATE FLOOR. HE SAID THE LEFT WING PRESS HAD MADE THIS CHARGE REPEATEDLY.

ONE OF THE REPORTERS PRESENT SUGGESTED THAT MC CARTHY, IN OFFERING TO MAKE PUBLIC THE NAMES OFF THE SENATE FLOOR TODAY, HAD ATTACHED A CONDITION HE KNEW NO PRESS SERVICE OR NEWSPAPER WOULD ACCEPT.

THE SENATOR SAID HE WAS NOT TRYING TO STRIKE "A BARGAIN". HE SAID HE WAS "NOT GOING TO HAND OUT THESE NAMES JUST TO HAVE THEM KICKED AROUND AND GOSSIPPED ABOUT."

MD VX308PED

A181BA BX FW

AUG 9 1951

FIRST LEAD COMMUNISTS (300)

BALTIMORE,AUG 8-(AP)-MAURICE LOUIS BRAVERMAN, 35-YEAR-OLD BALTIMORE ATTORNEY WHO IS ACCUSED WITH FIVE OTHERS OF CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BY FORCE, WAS HELD IN $75,000 BAIL TODAY OVER THE OBJECTIONS OF AN ATTORNEY WHO SPOKE IN HIS BEHALF.

IN ARRAIGNMENT BEFORE U.S. COMMISSIONER ERNEST VOLKART, ATTORNEY HAROLD BUCHMAN ARGUED THAT IT WAS NOT A CRIMINAL CASE BUT A "POLITICAL" ONE AND URGED THAT BAIL NOT BE FIXED IN AN "EXCESSIVE AMOUNT."

HE CONTENDED THAT SETTING BAIL AT $75,000 WAS SAYING THAT NO BAIL WOULD BE SET. HE ASKED THAT BRAVERMAN BE "RELEASED ON HIS OWN RECOGNIZANCE" OR THAT A "MINIMUM BAIL" BE FIXED.

HOWEVER, U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY BERNARD J.FLYNN TOLD VOLKART THAT $75,000 BAIL WAS ASKED TO "ASSURE THE DEFENDANT WILL SHOW UP."

HE SAID THAT BAIL WAS ASKED BECAUSE OF THE "EXPERIENCE WE'VE HAD IN OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY" WITH PERSONS OUT ON BAIL FAILING TO SHOW UP. HE OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO THE FOUR BAIL-JUMPING COMMUNISTS BEING SOUGHT BY FEDERAL AUTHORITIES.

VOLKART THEN RULED IN FAVOR OF THE $75,000 BAIL AND POINTED OUT THAT HABEAS CORPUS ACTION ALSO COULD BE TAKEN IN AN EFFORT TO PROCURE BRAVERMAN'S RELEASE.

BRAVERMAN, UNSHAVEN, WAS THEN HANDCUFFED AND REMOVED TO THE CITY JAIL. ASKED FOR COMMENT, THE STOCKY FATHER OF TWO LIFTED HIS HANDCUFFED WRISTS AND SAID:

"THIS IS MY COMMENT. THERE ARE DOZENS OF PEOPLE LIKE ME."

THE FBI SAID BRAVERMAN HAS NEVER ACKNOWLEDGED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT THE FBI SAID HE WAS THE OFFICIAL ATTORNEY FOR THE PARTY'S DISTRICT FOUR HEADQUARTERS HERE AND CONSPIRED WITH THE OTHERS.

BRAVERMAN'S PRELIMINARY HEARING WAS SET FOR AUG. 22, AS WERE HEARINGS FOR TWO OTHERS OF THE SIX ARRESTED.

BUCHMAN, WHO HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY, SAID HE APPEARED ESPECIALLY FOR THE BAIL-SETTING BUT THAT THAT HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER HE'D CONTINUE WITH THE CASE.

BRAVERMAN WAS PICKED UP, ETC., SECOND GRAF A17BA.

DM/JP123PED NM

A17BA (WX FW)
(BA OUT)
-AMS IN-
FOLO WASHINGTON

BALTIMORE,AUG.8-(AP)-MAURICE LOUIS BRAVERMAN, 35, BALTIMORE ATTORNEY ARRESTED AT THE BALTIMORE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE 1944, FBI AGENTS DISCLOSED EARLY TODAY.

HE WAS PICKED UP BY FBI AGENTS AS HE LANDED AT THE AIRPORT ON A FLIGHT FROM NEW YORK. HE IS SCHEDULED FOR ARRAIGNMENT BEFORE U.S.

COMMISSIONER ERNEST VOLKART THIS MORNING ON A CHARGE OF PLOTTING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

YESTERDAY THE FBI ARRESTED FIVE OTHER PERSONS IN ROUNDUPS IN BALTIMORE, NEW YORK CITY AND CLEVELAND.

THE FBI SAID BRAVERMAN HAS REPRESENTED MANY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WASHINGTON AND BALTIMORE FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

HOWEVER, THE FBI ADDED, BRAVERMAN HAS NEVER PUBLICLY ADMITTED HE WAS AFFILIATED WITH THE PARTY.

HE DEFENDED A NUMBER OF ALLEGED COMMUNISTS DURING RECENT HEARINGS BY THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, WHEN IT PROBED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN DEFENSE PLANTS HERE.

MRS.MARY STALCUP MARKWARD, WHO TOLD THE COMMITTEE SHE HAD WORKED AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI, IDENTIFIED BRAVERMAN AS A COMMUNIST.

WHEN HE WAS ASKED THE FOLLOWING DAY TO REFUTE THE CHARGE, BRAVERMAN WREPLIED, "I DON'T HAVE ANY ANSWER FOR A STOOL PIGEON."

BRAVERMAN ALSO REPRESENTED TWO COMMUNIST LEADERS ARRESTED YESTERDAY, IN A TEST OF MARYLAND'S LOYALTY OATH LAW IN 1949.

THEY WERE PHILIP FRANKFELD, 44, SEIZED IN NEW YORK, AND GEORGE A. MEYERS, 38, ARRESTED IN BALTIMORE.

IN THAT CASE, FRANKFELD AND MEYERS TRIED TO GET THE OBER LAW OVERTHROWN. IT REQUIRES CANDIDATES FOR PUBLIC OFFICE TO SWEAR THEY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF A PARTY WHICH ADVOCATES VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. THEY LOST THE CASE IN THE STATE'S HIGHEST APPEALS COURT.

BRAVERMAN IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO CHILDREN. HIS FATHER WAS BORN IN RUSSIA AND HIS MOTHER, IN PHILADELPHIA. HE GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE LAW SCHOOL IN 1941 AND WAS ADMITTED TO PRACTICE THE SAME YEAR.

PRIOR TO THAT HE HELD A NUMBER OF JOBS. HE WAS A TAXICAB DRIVER, WORKED IN THE SOCIAL SECURITY OFFICE AND POSTOFFICE IN BALTIMORE AND WAS A CLERK IN THE BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE IN WASHINGTON. HE ALSO OPERATED A BALTIMORE GROCERY FROM 1936 TO 1940.

BRAVERMAN IS A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD AND SERVED AS HEAD OF THE CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE OF THE BALTIMORE CHAPTER OF THE GUILD.

PR306AFD

A109DT AUG 9 1951

(180)

DETROIT, AUG.8-(AP)-HARRY PRICE, A GREEK AWAITING A DEPORTATION HEARING AS AN ALLEGED COMMUNIST, WAS FREE TODAY ON $500 BAIL, IN THE FORM OF A U.S. TREASURY BOND, FURNISHED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ARTHUR F.LEDERLE FREED PRICE YESTERDAY, HOLDING THAT FEDERAL LAW SPECIFIES THAT SECURITIES SOLD BY THE U.S. TREASURY MUST BE ACCEPTED AS BOND MONEY BY U.S. COURTS. HE ACTED OVER GOVERNMENT OBJECTIONS.

PRICE SURRENDERED AFTER HIS ORIGINAL BOND MADE BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS WAS CANCELLED BY ATTORNEY GENERAL HOWARD MCGRATH ON GROUNDS THAT THE CONGRESS COULD NO LONGER BE TRUSTED AS A BONDSMAN FOR ALLEGED COMMUNISTS.

PRICE IS ONE OF EIGHT ALIENS IN DETROIT WHOM THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE IS SEEKING TO DEPORT FOR ALLEGED COMMUNISTIC ACTIVITIES.

IN ACCEPTING THE TREASURY BOND SUBMITTED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, JUDGE LEDERLE SAID: "I HAVE NO CHOICE. THE LAW IS SPECIFIC."

FOUR OF THE EIGHT OTHERS WHOSE CRC BONDS WERE CANCELLED HAVE SURRENDERED AND BEEN FREED AGAIN ON BOND, BUT ONLY PRICE OFFERED THE CRC AS BONDSMAN.

JAMES BUTTERFIELD. IMMIGRATION CHIEF HERE. SAID THE OTHER FOUR WHOSE BONDS HAVE BEEN CANCELLED HAVE ADVISED HIM THEY WILL SURRENDER THIS WEEK.

JUDGE LEDERLE DIRECTED ATTORNEYS TO SUBMIT BRIEFS BY SEPT. 17 ON THE QUESTION OF THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL HAVING THE POWER TO PASS UPON ADEQUACY OF PRISONERS' BONDS.

MU838AES NM AUG 9 1951

A76KX

(300)

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 8-(AP)-FEDERAL JCUDGE JAMES M. CARTER TODAY GRANTED REDUCED BAIL FOR A GROUP OF CALIFORNIANS CHARGED WITH COMMUNIST PLOTTING BUT DENIED THEIR PLEA FOR NOMINAL BAIL FOR $5,000.

AMONG THE 12 INDICTED HERE, JCUDGE CARTER DROPPED BAIL FROM $75,000 TO $50,000 EACH FOR EIGHT OF THEM, AND FROM $75,000 TO $25,000 EACH FOR TWO OTHERS. HE WITHHELD RULING ON ANOTHER.

THE TWELFTH, WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, HAD HIS BAIL REDUCED FROM R $100,000 TO $50,000 YESTERDAY. HE IS AWAITING REMOVAL HERE.

JUDGE CARTER GRANTED THE $25,000 BAIL IN THE CASES OF LORETTA S. STACK AND OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, BOTH FROM SAN FRANCISCO, BECAUSE OF THEIR HEALTH. HE SET $50,000 BAIL FOR MRS. DOROTHY R. HEALEY, HENRY STEINBERG AND ROSE CHERNIN KUSNITZ, ALL OF LOS ANGELES, AND FOR THESE XUKRANCISCO AREA DEFENDANTS: ALBERT J. LIMA, AL RICHMOND, CARL R. LAMBERT, ERNEST OTTO FOX AND BERNADETTE DOYLE.

IN THE CASE OF MISS HEALEY'S HUSBAND, PHILIP M. CONNELLY, JUDGE CARTER WITHHELD RULING ON THE BAIL REDUCTION PLEA BECAUSE OF A PENDING APPEAL.

ATTORNEYS FOR CONNELLY AND THE OTHERS WERE UNSUCCESSFUL YESTERDAY IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO HAVE JUDGE CARTER DISQUALIFY HIMSELF FROM HEARING THE BAIL MATTER BECAUSE OF BIAS. IN THE CASE OF CONNELLY ONLY, AN APPEAL ON THE PREJUDICE MATTER WILL BE MADE.

ALL THE DEFENDANTS, ARRESTED JULY 27 AND THEN INDICTED ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT, ARE SCHEDULED TO ENTER PLEAS HERE AUG. 13.

"THE FIXING OF BAIL CAN NOT BE MADE WITHOUT REFERENCE TO NATIONAL AND WORLD EVENTS," JUDGE CARTER SAID TODAY. "THE COURT CAN NOT CLOSE ITS EYES TO THE FACT THAT INDEPENDENT NATIONS SUCH AS POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE BEEN DESTROYED THROUGH THE ACTIVITIES OF COMMUNISM WITHIN THOSE COUNTRIES.

"THE CONGRESS HAS FOUND THAT THE COMMUNIST NETWORK IN THE U. S. IS INSPIRED AND CONTROLLED IN LARGE PART BY FOREIGN AGENTS SENT TO THE UNITED STATES."

FJ706PCS

A40KX

(WEST OUT)

SAN DIEGO,CALIF.,AUG.8-(AP)-J.EDGAR HOOVER SAYS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES HAS DECREASED FROM 52,000 LAST YEAR TO 37,000 AT PRESENT, BUT THE DANGER HAS NOT DECREASED.

THE DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SAID IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY THAT THE REMAINING COMMUNISTS IN THIS COUNTRY ARE MORE INTENSIVE AND FANATICAL.

HOOVER, IN CALIFORNIA FOR AN ANNUAL PHYSICAL CHECKUP, POINTED OUT THAT TOP LEADERS HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND THAT SECOND LEVEL LEADERS WERE ARRESTED LAST WEEK.

THIRD LEVEL COMMUNIST LEADERS IN U.S. SOON WILL BE ROUNDED UP, HE ADDED.

VR244ACS

B83
(450)
KX FOR FRISCO (CHRONICLE ASKED)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST COUNSEL
NEW YORK, AUG.8-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY PROPOSED A NEW PANEL OF 10 LAWYERS AS POSSIBLE ATTORNEYS TO DEFEND 17 ACCUSED SECOND STRING COMMUNISTS.
THE DEFENDANTS, ROUNDED UP BY THE FBIN ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
THEY APPEARED BEFORE JUDGE SYLVESTER A. RYAN, PROTESTING THE APPOINTMENT OF EIGHT LAWYERS TO DEFEND THEM.
ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, ONE OF THE ACCUSED AND SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, SAID THE LAWYERS ORIGINALLY APPOINTED WOULD "FEED THE PREJUDICE ALREADY GENERATED AGAINST US."
APPARENTLY SHE WAS REFERRING TO THE FACT THAT SOME OF THE EIGHT PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH COMMUNIST CASES.
THE ORIGINAL DEFENSE PANEL ALREADY HAD ASKED TO BE RELIEVED OF THEIR ASSIGNMENTS ON VARIOUS GROUNDS, INCLUDING HEALTH AND THE PRESS OF OTHER BUSINESS.
IN THEIR STEAD JUDGE RYAN PROPOSED A GROUP INCLUDING GEORGE WOLF, ATTORNEY FOR GAMBLER FRANK COSTELLO, AND O. JOHN ROGGE, FORMER ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL.
JUDGE RYAN SAID HE OBTAINED NAMES OF THE 10 FROM FOUR BAR ASSOCIATIONS AND THAT HE REGARDED EACH AS AN EXPERIENCED AND RESPECTED LAWYER.
BESIDES WOLF AND ROGGE, THE ATTORNEYS HE PROPOSED INCLUDED WILLIAM W. KLEINMAN, JOSEPH L. DELANEY, FRANK SERRI, OSMOND K. FRANKEL, HENRY G. SINGER, ABRAHAM J. GELLINOFF, RALPH P. KOENIG AND NICHOLAS ATLAS.
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THE EIGHT ATTORNEYS WHO WERE RELIEVED WERE:
ABRAHAM L. POMERANTZ, MRS. CAROL KING, VICTOR RABINOWITZ, MICHAEL BEGUN (WHOSE UNCLE, ISIDORE, IS AMONG THE DEFENDANTS), HAROLD I. CAMMER, MARY KAUFMAN, LEONARD BOUDIN AND ABRAHAM UNGER.
MISS FLYNN SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD DIFFICULTY OBTAINING COUNSEL ON THEIR OWN BECAUSE MANY ATTORNEYS EXPRESSED FEAR THEY WOULD LOSE THEIR PRACTICE AND PERSONAL STANDING IF THEY REPRESENTED THEM.
SHE SAID AMONG THOSE APPROACHED WERE A FORMER SUPREME COURT JUSTICE, A FORMER CABINET MEMBER AND A FORMER GENERAL.
OUTSIDE THE COURT IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT THE FORMER JUSTICE WAS OWEN J. ROBERTS.
ROBERTS, WHO WAS REACHED AT NORTHEAST HARBOR, ME., SAID HE HAD BEEN ASKED BY SOME NEW YORK LAWYERS TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH THEM IN THE DEFENSE.
"I TOLD THEM," JUSTICE ROBERTS SAID, "THAT WHEN I LEFT THE SUPREME COURT I DECIDED I WOULD NOT APPEAR AS AN ATTORNEY EITHER IN COURT OR IN BRIEFS IN ANY CASE."
MISS FLYNN ASKED FOR TWO WEEKS TO OBTAIN COUNSEL OF THE DEFENDANTS' OWN CHOICE.
JUDGE RYAN GAVE THEM UNTIL AUG.21 TO FILE MOTIONS, EXPLAINING THAT IF THEY COULD NOT FIND SUITABLE COUNSEL THEY COULD DEFEND THEMSELVES.
MISS FLYNN TOLD THE COURT:
"WE ARE ALSO CONVINCED THAT OUR DEFENSE IS BOUND UP WITH ISSUES AFFECTING THE LIBERTIES OF THE WHOLE AMERICAN PEOPLE. OUR STANDARD OF WHAT WOULD CONSTITUTE ADEQUATE COUNSEL IN THIS CASE IS THEREFORE DETERMINED BY OUR BELIEF THAT IT HAS FAR-REACHING IMPLICATIONS WHICH AFFECT THE RIGHTS OF MILLIONS OF OUR FELLOW AMERICANS."
FH1153AED

A83
(380)
NEW YORK, AUG.8-(AP)-THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND TURNED OVER ITS RECORDS TO THE STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT TODAY AND A SHORT TIME LATER A DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL PREDICTED THE FUND WILL BE LIQUIDATED.
BOTH THE STATE AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENTS HAVE SOUGHT THE RECORDS OF THE FUND, WHICH HAS BEEN USED TO BAIL OUT ACCUSED COMMUNISTS.
THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WANTED THE RECORDS BECAUSE THEY MIGHT HELP IN THE HUNT FOR FOUR FUGITIVES CONVICTED COMMUNISTS WHO JUMPED $80,000 BAIL PUT UP BY THE FUND.
THE STATE IS MAKING ITS OWN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE IF THE FUND HAS VIOLATED BANKING LAWS. IT WAS EXPLAINED, HOWEVER, THAT UNDER STATE LAW NO INFORMATION FROM THE RECORDS CAN BE GIVEN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.
THE RECORDS WERE TURNED OVER ON THE ORDERS OF THE FUND'S FOUR JAILED TRUSTEES, INCLUDING MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD.
FIELD AND THE OTHERS ARE SERVING PRISON TERMS FOR REFUSING TO GIVE CRC FUND DATA TO FEDERAL COURTS AND A FEDERAL GRAND JURY.
BUT THEY ARE TESTIFYING BEFORE AN EXAMINER FOR THE STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT, IT WAS DISCLOSED.
THE STATE BODY SUCCEEDED IN GETTING THIS INFORMATION AFTER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAD FAILED BECAUSE FIELD AND THE OTHERS HAVE BEEN GRANTED IMMUNITY.
AUG 9 1951
THE FORECAST THAT THE STATE INVESTIGATION WILL LEAD TO LIQUIDATION OF THE FUND WAS MADE BY DONALD H. AIKEN, DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT OF BANKS.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"FROM WHAT HAS BEEN LEARNED SO FAR, IT IS REASONABLE TO PREDICT THAT THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND WILL BE FOUND TO HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN A BANKING FUNCTION CONTRARY TO LAW."
FEDERAL COURTS HERE HAVE RULED OUT THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS--TERMED SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE--AS A BONDSMAN FOR ACCUSED COMMUNISTS.
FIELD, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH HIS ATTORNEY, SAID, "I HAVE INSTRUCTED COUNSEL TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT THE BOOKS AND RECORDS OF THE BAIL FUND SOUGHT FOR ITS INQUIRY."
BESIDES FIELD, THE TRUSTEES SERVING JAIL TERMS FOR CONTEMPT ARE MYSTERY WRITER DASHIELL HAMMETT, W.ALPHAEUS HUNTON AND ABNER GREEN. FIELD IS UNDER A NINE-MONTHS SENTENCE. THE OTHERS WERE GIVEN SIX-MONTH TERMS.
AIKEN SAID AFTER THE FUND'S RECORDS HAVE BEEN STUDIED THEY WILL BE RETURNED.
IF THE LIQUIDATION IS ORDERED AND A RECEIVER DISTRIBUTES THE FUND'S ASSETS, THE NAMES OF THE ESTIMATED 4,000 CONTRIBUTORS MAY BE MADE PUBLIC, AIKEN SAID.
IT WAS ESTIMATED IT WILL TAKE BANK EXAMINERS AT LEAST TWO WEEKS TO GO THROUGH THE BOOKS AND RECORDS.
WHAT THE DEPARTMENT IS TRYING TO LEARN IS IF THE FUND ACCEPTED THE MONEY ASULOANS OR AS DEPOSITS. IF THEY WERE DEPOSITS, THEN STATE BANKING LAWS WERE VIOLATED SINCE THE FUND HAD NO LICENSE TO ACCEPT THEM.
FH-PS934PED

A201

(140)

NEW YORK, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF RADIO ARTISTS, AFL, REPRESENTING SOME 10,000 MEMBERS ACROSS THE COUNTRY, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ADOPTION OF A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT BARRING PROVEN COMMUNISTS FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNION.

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY A. FRANK REEL, NATIONAL EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE UNION, SAID 2,118 MEMBERS HAD VOTED IN FAVOR OF THE AMENDMENT, AND 457 AGAINST IT.

HE QUOTED THE MEASURE AS SAYING IN PART:

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"NO PERSON SHALL REMAIN A MEMBER OF AFRA OR RETAIN EMPLOYMENT IN AFRA WHO HAS BEEN PROVEN TO HAVE MEMBERSHIP IN OR TO HAVE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE DEC. 31, 1945."

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THE 2575 TOTAL-VOTE BY DECLARING THAT MANY OF THE 10,000 UNION MEMBERS ARE ASSOCIATE MEMBERS WHO CANNOT VOTE. OTHERS, HE SAID, DID NOT VOTE ON THE AMENDMENT OR REGISTERED THEIR BALLOTS AFTER THE DEADLINE, LAST JULY 28.

W239PED

30.24- 25699

AUG 9, 1951

End A.9

AUG 8, 1951

START—AUGUST 9, 1951

30.24- 25701

A141FX

FIFTH NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNUP

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, FRIDAY AUG. 10-(AP)-THE KAESONG CEASE FIRE TALKS WERE RESUMED TODAY AFTER A FIVE DAY BREAKOFF DURING WHICH THE ALLIES DEMANDED AND GOT RED ASSURANCES THE TRUCE ZONE'S NEUTRALITY WILL BE RESPECTED.

A DISPATCH FROM UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE 20TH SESSION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN ON SCHEDULE AT 1:30P.M. (10:30 P.M. THURSDAY, EASTERN STANDARD TIME.)

THE DELEGATES WERE STILL MEETING TWO AND ONE-HALF HOURS AFTER THEY RESUMED THEIR TALKS.

THE NEGOTIATORS STILL HAD TO SETTLE THE FIRST IMPORTANT ITEM ON THE AGENDA, WHERE TO ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN AREA. AND THERE H

AGENDA, WHERE TO ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN KOREA. AND THERE HAS BEEN NO HINT THAT EITHER SIDE WAS READY TO BACK DOWN.

THERE HAVE BEEN NINE FRUITLESS MEETINGS ON THIS QUESTION. THE REDS WANT THE LINE DRAWN ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL--OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN SOUTH KOREA AND THE COMMUNIST NORTH. THE ALLIES WANT A ZONE THAT FOLLOSS THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE EXTENDING INTO NORTH KOREA.

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THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION TOOK OFF BY HELICOPTER FOR KAESONG, SITE OF THE MOMENTOUS CONFERENCES, AFTER THESE RAPID DEVELOPMENTS:

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GAVE THE GO-AHEAD SIGNAL AFTER STUDYING UNTIL THE EARLY HOURS THE GRUDGING LANGUAGE OF A COMMUNIST REPLY GIVING THE FIRM GUARANTEES HE DEMANDED.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF OF THE U. N. DELEGATION, THEN SENT A MESSAGE TO LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR, SUGGESTING THE MEETINGS BE RESUMED AT 1:30 P.M. (10:30 P.M. THURSDAY, EASTERN STANDARD TIME).

THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION SHORTLY THEREAFTER TELEPHONED U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS AGREEING TO THE TIME AND PROMISING JEEP TRANSPORTATION FROM THE KAESONG AIRFIELD TO THE MEETING SITE.

A127KX

RIDGWAY BROKE OFF THE TALKS SUNDAY WHEN HIS DELEGATION REPORTED A COMPANY OF ARMED CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS HAD BEEN OBSERVED NEAR THE MEETING SITE ON SATURDAY.

THE COMMUNISTS LATER SENT A REPLY SAYING THE PRESENCE OF THE TROOPS WAS AN "ACCIDENT" AND THE WHOLE INCIDENT WAS TRIVIAL. RIDGWAY DISAGREED AND TUESDAY SHARPLY DEMANDED FRESH ASSURANCES. MEANWHILE HE KEPT HIS NEGOTIATORS AT HOME.

LAST NIGHT THE COMMUNISTS GAVE THE RENEWED ASSURANCES BUT AT THE SAME TIME SUGGESTED THAT THE ALLIES MIGHT "DELIBERATELY FABRICATE INCIDENTS" TO END THE STALLED NEGOTIATIONS.

THIS WAS COUPLED WITH A SEPARATE CHARGE THAT ALLIED TROOPS ONLY TUESDAY HAD VIOLATED THE ZONE'S NEUTRALITY BY FIRING ON A VILLAGE INSIDE THE FIVE-MILE NON-COMBAT ZONE AROUND KAESONG.

JOY'S MESSAGE TO GENERAL NAM SAID:

"I HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED BY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, TO RESUME CONFERENCE ON THE BASIS THAT IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT THERE WILL BE ANY FURTHER FAILURE ON YOUR PART TO COJPLY WITH THE AGREEMENT REGARDING NEUTRALIZATION OF KAESONG AREA AS STATED IN MESSAGE OF 9 AUGUST TO GENERAL RIDGWAY FROM GENERAL KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI. ACCORDINGLY I SUGGEST WE RESUME THE CONFERENCE AT 1:30 P.M. 10 AUGUST, SEOUL TIME IF WEATHER PERMITS TRAVEL BY HELICOPTER."

THE PHRASE "IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT THERE WILL BE ANY FURTHER FAILURE ON YOUR PART TO COMPLY WITH THE AGREEMENT REGARDING NEUTRALIZATION" WAS AN ALMOST WORD-FOR-WORD REPETITION OF THE COMMUNIST REPLY.

RIDGWAY HAD STUDIED THE COMMUNIST MESSAGE UNTIL THE EARLY HOURS OF THIS MORNING BEFORE TAKING ACTION.

RIDGWAY ON AUG.5 BROKE OFF THE TALKS BECAUSE A COMPANY OF ARMED RED CHINESE TROOPS WAS SEEN MARCHING NEAR THE CONFERENCE SITE THE DAY BEFORE.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROBERT TUCKMAN AT MUNSAN, KOREA, SAID THE MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED BY MARINE COL.JAMES MURRAY, U.M. COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER WHO FLEW TO PANMUNJOM (CORRECT) BY HELICOPTER.

PANMUNJOM IS SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG ON THE ROAD FROM THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE TO THE U.N.CAMP NEAR MUNSAN.

THE MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED TO THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER AT 9:30 A.M.

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THE REDS DECLARED THEIR NEW NEUTRALITY PLEDGE WOULD NOT BE BROKEN UNLESS THE ALLIES "DELIBERATELY FABRICATE INCIDENTS" TO WRECK THE CONFERENCE.

ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY THE RED LIAISON OFFICER CHARGED THAT 40 ALLIED TROOPS FIRED ON PAMUNJOM VILLAGE, SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG, ON AUG. 7. WHILE NO ISSUE WAS MADE OF THIS, A MORE SERIOUS FORMAL PROTEST WAS FILED ON ANOTHER ALLEGED VIOLATION THE SAME DAY---THE STRAFING OF A CEASE-FIRE TRUCK BY TWO ALLIED AIRCRAFT.

HOWEVER, THE REDS STILL APPEARED ANXIOUS TO RESUME THE TALKS.

THERE ALSO WAS CONSIDERABLE HOPE IN WASHINGTON THAT THE REDS MIGHT YIELD IN THEIR INSISTENCE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A DEMARCATION LINE. THIS WAS THE ISSUE THAT DEADLOCKED THE CONFERENCES FOR THE LAST NINE SESSIONS.

THE TALKS WHICH OPENED JULY 10 HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED SINCE AUG. 4 AS A RESULT OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S DEMAND THAT THE REDS GIVE SATISFACTORY GUARANTEES THEY WOULD NEVER AGAIN PUT ARMED TROOPS INTO THE KAESONG AREA AS THEY ADMITTEDLY DID LAST SATURDAY.

RIDGWAY HELD THE FIRST RED RESPONSE WAS INSUFFICIENT.

LAST NIGHT THE TWO TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS, KOREAN GEN. KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, SENT A SECOND BARBED REPLY TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER.

IT PROMISED ANEW TO OBSERVE THE NEUTRALITY OF A FIVE-MILE ZONE AROUND KAESONG, BUT THEN SAID:

"IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT THERE WILL BE ANY FURTHER FAILURE ON OUR PART TO COMPLY WITH THE AGREEMENT, UNLESS YOU SHOULD DELIBERATELY FABRICATE INCIDENTS AS AN EXCUSE TO TERMINATE THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE BROADCAST NOTE, HOWEVER, ENDED IN A SLIGHTLY MORE CONCILIATORY TONE. IT SAID, "WE CONTINUE TO HOPE THAT YOU INSTRUCT YOUR DELEGATES TO COME TO KAESONG TO RESUME THE CONFERENCE."

RIDGWAY STUDIED THE TEXT TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT WOULD SERVE AS A SATISFACTORY ANSWER.

WHILE HE DID SO, THE FIVE-MAN U.N. TRUCE DELEGATION WAITED AT ADVANCE U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S DECISION.

THERE APPEARED NO LIKELIHOOD THAT THE MEETINGS COULD BEGIN TODAY, EVEN IF RIDGWAY SHOULD INSTRUCT THE DELEGATES TO GO BACK TO KAESONG.

THE OTHER RED MESSAGE WAS ON A LOWER LEVEL. IT WAS ADDRESSED BY NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL TO THE U.N. SENIOR DELEGATE, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY.

NAM ALLEGED THAT TWO ALLIED PLANES STRAFED A SUPPLY TRUCK BELONGING TO THE RED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION ON AUG. 7 WHILE IT BORE A WHITE FLAG ON ITS HOOD.

JOY PROMPTLY REPLIED THAT THE COMPLAINT WAS "COMPLETELY WITHOUT VALIDITY" AND NOTED:

"THE LOCATION OF THE ATTACK YOU ALLEGE IS CONSIDERABLY EAST OF THE MAIN ROAD BETWEEN PYONGYANG (NORTH OF KOREAN CAPITAL) AND KAESONG. THIS FACT RAISES THE QUESTION IN MY MIND WHETHER YOUR FORCES ARE ABUSING THE USE OF WHITE MARKINGS FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN SERVING YOUR DELEGATION."

NAM SAID THE STRAFING INCIDENT TOOK PLACE SIX KILOMETERS (3.7 MILES) NORTH OF SIBYON WHILE THE TRUCK FLYING A WHITE FLAG WAS ON ITS WAY FROM KAESONG TO PYONGYANG.

NAM SAID THE VEHICLE WAS INCAPACITATED BY THE AIR ATTACK, BUT MADE NO MENTION OF CASUALTIES.

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HOWEVER, HE LODGED A "GRAVE PROTEST" AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE U.N. DELEGATION WOULD GUARANTEE AGAINST "RECURRENCE OF ANY SUCH VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT."

JOY POINTED OUT THAT THE AGREEMENT CALLED FOR THE REDS TO GIVE ADVANCE NOTICE BY RADIO-TELEPHONE ON THE MOVEMENT OF CEASE-FIRE PERSONNEL OVER THE KAESONG-PYONGYANG MAIN HIGHWAY. AN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER WARNED THE REDS THREE TIMES THAT "WITHOUT UCH NOTIFICATION EXEMPTION FROM ATTACK COULD NOT BE GUARANTEED.

JOY INFORMED NAM THAT HIS PROTEST WOULD BE GIVEN "SUCH CONSIDERATION AS IT DESERVES."

THE OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN IN KOREA, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT RIDGWAY HAD BEEN KEPT FULLY INFORMED OF JOY'S MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNISTS BEFORE IT WAS DELIVERED.

THE CURRENT INTERRUPTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS IS THE THIRD AND LONGEST SINCE THE KAESONG MEETINGS BEGAN JULY 10. THE TWO PREVIOUS SUSPENSIONS -- ONE AT THE REQUEST OF THE RED DELEGATION, THE OTHER BY THE U.N. -- LASTED THREE DAYS EACH.

THE PRESENCE OF COMMUNIST TROOPS, ARMED WITH MORTARS, MACHINE-GUNS AND SMALL ARMS, WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE CONFERENCE HOUSE AT KAESONG ON SATRDAY WAS NOTED IN THE RECORD OF THE 19TH MEETING BY JOY.

FOLLOWING HIS REPORT TO RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME COMMANDER CALLED HIS NEGOTIATORS TO TOKYO AND BROKE OFF THE MEETINGS PENDING RECEIPT OF "SATISFACTORY" ASSURANCES FROM THE REDS THAT THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER VIOLATION OF NEUTRALITY THERE.

RIDGWAY TOOK A SERIOUS VIEW OF THE VIOLATION, BUT THE REDS TERMED IT "ACCIDENTAL" AND MINIMIZED ITS IMPORTANCE. RED PROPAGANDA OUTLETS IMMEDIATELY SAID THE U.N. WAS STALLING.

RIDGWAY WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE FIRST OFFICIAL RED EXPLANATION OF THE INCIDENT AND ASKED TUESDAY FOR IRON-CLAD NEW GUARANTEES FROM THE TOP COMMUNIST COMMAND.

THE COMMUNISTS WAITED UNTIL THURSDAY NIGHT TO REPLY.

SOME CONFUSION THEN ENSUED DUE TO THE WORDING OF AN "UNOFFICIAL" TEXT OF THE RED REPLY. IT WAS OBTAINED FROM A PEIPING BROADCAST IN CHINESE WHICH WAS TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH BY JAPANESE MONITORS.

IT WAS MORE CONCILIATORY IN TONE THAN THE OFFICIAL VERSION WHICH THE REDS LATER SENT IN ENGLISH.

A COMMUNIST COURIER ALSO HANDED THE OFFICIAL RED REPLY TO AN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER AT PANMUNJOM, SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

A240KX

BY ONE OF THE QUIRKS OF CENSORSHIP AND ARMY HANDLING OF PRESS MATERIAL, THE OFFICIAL VERSION WAS NOT DISTRIBUTED TO NEWS AGENCIES FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS AFTER IT HAD BEEN RECEIVED.

IN THE COMMUNIST MESSAGE TO RIDGWAY THURSDAY, THE REDS POINTEDLY SAID THEY HAD ANSWERED THE U.N. COMPLAINT ON NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS ADEQUATELY ON MONDAY, BUT ADDED A CAUSTIC NEW SSURANCE:

"ON OUR PART, WE DEFINITELY WILL NOT TERMINATE THE NEGOTIATIONS RASHLY AND IRRESPONSIBLY, WITHOUT GOING THROUGH THE PROCEDURAL STEPS OF PROTEST, INVESTIGATION, CONSULTATION AND SETTLEMENT, SHOULD A SIMILAR FAILURE ON YOUR PART OCCUR."

THE ADDED COMPLICATIONS OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS OBSCURED BUT DID NOT REMOVE THE BASIC DIFFERENCES OF THE TWO DELEGATIONS ON WHERE TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA. THE REDS INSIST IT BE DRAWN ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WHILE THE ALLIES WANT IT ON THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT. RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS WOULD MEAN THAT THIS PROBLEM AGAIN WOULD BECOME UPPERMOST.

GG208PCS NM

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A156FX (CEASE FIRE) LA FOLO

(290)

THIRD LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP.

BY OLEN CLEMENTS.

TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG 10-(AP)-A SHARP MESSAGE FROM THE COMMUNIST COMMAND LAST NIGHT TOLD GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY THERE WOULD BE NO NEW VIOLATIONS OF THE KOREAN CONFERENCE SITE "UNLESS YOU SHOULD DELIBERATELY FABRICATE INCIDENTS AS AN EXCUSE TO TERMINATE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

THE ARMISTICE TALKS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED SINCE SATURDAY ON GENERAL RIDGWAY'S COMPLAINT THAT ARMED CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS ENTERED THE SUPPOSEDLY NEUTRAL CONFERENCE ZONE OF KAESONG. THE REDS PROMISED SUNDAY NOT TO LET IT HAPPEN AGAIN, BUT THE SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER DEMANDED A FIRM GUARANTEE BEFORE AGREEING TO RESUME THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE REDS IN TURN HAVE ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF VIOLATING THE ZONE.

THE LATEST RED REPLY, BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO LATE THURSDAY NIGHT, SAID RED GUARDS AGAIN HAD BEEN ORDERED TO "ADHERE STRICTLY" TO THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT AROUND KAESONG.

IT INVITED THE ALLIED DELEGATES TO RETURN TO KAESONG.

HOWEVER, IT THEN RAISED THE QUESTION OF THE ALLIES FABRICATING INCIDENTS.

IT ADDED, "ON OUR PART, WE DEFINITELY WILL NOT TERMINATE THE NEGOTIATIONS RASHLY AND IRRESPONSIBLY WITHOUT GOING THROUGH THE PROCEDURAL STEPS OF PROTEST, INVESTIGATION, CONSULTATION AND SETTLEMENT SHOULD A SIMILAR FAILURE ON YOUR PART OCCUR."

THE RED REPLY, SIGNED BY GENERALS KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI, WAS FIRST BROADCAST IN CHINESE.

AS TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH BY HEARERS IN TOKYO. IT OMITTED THE

"DELIBERATELY FABRICATE" ANGLE AND SOUNDED GENERALLY MUCH MORE POLITE IN TONE THAN THE OFFICIAL ENGLISH VERSION WHICH WAS HEARD A LITTLE LATER.

THE ENGLISH VERSION IS REGARDED AS THE OFFICIAL ONE, HOWEVER. THE U.N. COMMAND DISTRIBUTED IT TO CORRESPONDENTS.

THE LONG DELAYED REPLY TO A MESSAGE THE U.N. COMMANDER SENT TUESDAY WAS LINKED WITH A RED COMPLAINT THE ALLIES THEMSELVES HAD VIOLATED A NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT. THIS COMPLAINT WAS REJECTED AS UNFOUNDED.

AN OPEN COMMUNIST VIOLATION OF KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY HAD LED RIDGWAY TO BREAK OFF NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL THE REDS GUARANTEED IT WOULDN'T HAPPEN AGAIN.

TUESDAY RIDGWAY DEMANDED "COMPLETE COMPLIANCE."

THE REDS REPLIED, ACCORDING TO THE TRANSLATED VERSION:

"WE HAVE ALREADY SOLEMNLY GUARANTEED STRICT ADHERENCE" TO THE AGREEMENT.

THIS PHRASE WAS SIGNIFICANTLY OMITTED FROM THE ENGLISH VERSION AS CARRIED BY HSINHUA, A CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY.

IN BOTH TRANSLATIONS, THE TOP RED LEADERS SAID THEY HAD ISSUED NEW ORDERS THAT THEIR SOLDIERS OBSERVE THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT. AND BOTH EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RIDGWAY WOULD SEND HIS NEGOTIATORS BACK TO KAESONG TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF WHEN GENERAL RIDGWAY WOULD REPLY; NOR OF WHEN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BE RESUMED.

BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, SPOKESMAN AT THE U.N. "PEACE CAMP" IN KOREA, SAID "ANY PLANS FOR THE DELEGATION TO GO TO KAESONG VERY OBVIOUSLY AWAIT GENERAL RIDGWAY'S INSTRUCTIONS."

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A SPOKESMAN AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE GENERAL HAD GIVEN NO HINT WHEN HE WOULD ANSWER BUT "WE WOULDN'T BE TOO SURPRISED IF ONE CAME" IMMEDIATELY.

RED CHINA'S BROADCAST CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER COMMUNISTS PROTESTED ALLIED PLANES HAD VIOLATED A SAFE CONDUCT PLEDGE FOR TRUCE CONVOYS.

TOP COMMUNIST NEGCTIATOR, LT. GEN. NAM IL, SAID A TRUCE TRUCK BEARING WHITE FLAGS WAS MACHINE-GUNNED TUESDAY ENROUTE FROM KAESONG TO THE RED CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE U.N. TRUCE DELEGATION, PROMPTLY REJECTED THE PROTEST AS INVALID. HE SAID REDS HAD NOT ANNOUNCED THE TIME AND ROUTE THE TRUCK WOULD TRAVEL, AS REQUIRED.

AND JOY OPENLY WONDERED WHETHER THE REDS "ARE ABUSING THE USE OF WHITE MARKINGS," SUPPOSED TO BE USED EXCLUSIVELY BY TRUCE TEAMS.

CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMANDERS, IN THEIR MESSAGE TO RIDGWAY, SAID THEY WOULD PROTEST ANY APPARENT VIOLATIONS CONNECTED WITH NEGOTIATION AGREEMENTS.

THEIR STATEMENT WAS A REPLY TO A STRONGLY WORDED DECLARATION RIDGWAY HAD BROADCAST 51 HOURS EARLIER.

THE COMMUNIST MESSAGE WAS SIGNED BY NORTH KOREAN PREMIER GEN.KIM IL SUNG AND GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA.

THEIR MESSAGE, AS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, SAID:

"WE HAVE ALREADY SOLEMNLY GUARANTEED THE STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE NEUTRALIZATION OF KAESONG AND AS LONG AS YOU HAVE NO INTENTION OF CREATING INCIDENTS AS MEASURES TO HALT THE TRUCE CONFERENCES, WE, ON OUR SIDE, CANNOT CONCEIVE OF THE OCCURRENCE OF A SITUATION IN THE FUTURE NOT ENABLING THE COMPLETE ENFORCEMENT OF THE AGREEMENT. . .

"WE HOPE THAT YOU WILL ORDER YOUR REPRESENTATIVES TO COME TO KAESONG AND CONTINUE THE DISCUSSION."

THE FIVE ALLIED NEGOTIATORS WERE AT THEIR "PEACE CAMP" IN KOREA READY TO RETURN TO KAESONG IF RIDGWAY SO DIRECTS THEM. NEWS CORRESPONDENTS NEAR THE NEGOTIATORS ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS WERE TOLD TONIGHT TO "STAND BY" AND NOT LEAVE THEIR PRESS TRAIN.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO NEGOTIATIONS FOR FIVE DAYS. THEY WERE BROKEN OFF LAST SUNDAY BY GENERAL RIDGWAY AFTER A COMPANY OF ARMED REDS MARCHED THROUGH THE NEUTRAL ZONE SATURDAY. RIDGWAY DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION AND ASSURANCES IT WOULD NOT HAPPEN AGAIN.

IN HIS TUESDAY MESSAGE HE ASKED STILL STRONGER ASSURANCES.

IN EFFECT, THE REDS GAVE THEM TODAY. BUT THEY DID NOT MAKE A DIRECT REPLY. INSTEAD THEY REPEATED ASSURANCES THEY GAVE ON MONDAY.

A47FX

RIDGWAY MAY ACCEPT OR REJECT THIS NEW COMMUNIST MESSAGE. ON HIS DECISION RESTS THE POSSIBLE FUTURE OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

IN HIS TUESDAY MESSAGE RIDGWAY SAID:

"IT MUST BE CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD THAT MY ACCEPTANCE OF A RESUMPTION OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS IS CONDITIONAL ON COMPLETE COMPLIANCE WITH YOUR GUARANTEES OF NEUTRALIZATION OF THE KAESONG AREA. ANY FURTHER FAILURE IN THIS REGARD WILL BE INTERPRETED AS A DELIBERATE MOVE ON YOUR PART TO TERMINATE THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

"I AWAIT YOUR ACCEPTANCE OF THIS CONDITION."

GENERALS KIM AND PENG MESSAGED RIDGWAY, BY CHINESE LANGUAGE MORSECAST:

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"IN ANSWER TO YOUR LETTER OF AUG. 7, WE NOTIFIED YOU IN OUR AUGUST 6 REPLY TO YOUR LETTER THAT WE HAD ORDERED A NEW STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE JULY 14 AGREEMENTS ON THE KAESONG NEUTRAL AREA AND THAT WE HAD GUARANTEED ANEW THE NON-REPETITION OF VIOLATIONS OF THE AGREEMENT.

"YOU ARE SURELY AWARE THAT THIS AGREEMENT IS THAT CONCERNING THE NEUTRALIZATION OF KAESONG AS MENTIONED IN YOUR AUGUST 7 LETTER."

RIDGWAY, THE MAN TO DECIDE WHETHER THE RED REPLY WAS ADEQUATE, HAD BEEN OUT OF TOKYO DURING THE DAY ON AN INSPECTION OF ETA JIMA.

HE WAS INFORMED OF THE COMMUNIST REPLY AT 6:15 P.M. (3:15 A.M. EST).

COL.PATRICK WELCH, RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID "I HAVE NO IDEA WHEN THE GENERAL WILL ISSUE AN ANSWER."

WELCH SAID HE TELEPHONED AN "UNOFFICIAL TEXT" OF THE RED REPLY TO THE U.N. COMMANDER "AS SOON AS HE ARRIVED AT THE EMBASSY FROM THE AIR FIELD." AT THAT TIME THE "OFFICIAL TEXT" WAS BEING TRANSLATED BY THE HEADQUARTERS INTELLIGENCE SECTION.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, HAS SAID HIS FIVE MAN NEGOTIATING TEAM WOULD AWAIT INSTRUCTIONS FROM RIDGWAY BEFORE MAKING A MOVE.

THE DELEGATION HELD ITS CUSTOMARY STAFF CONFERENCE DURING THE DAY.

THE PONTOON BRIDGE OVER WHICH THE DELEGATES AIDES TRAVEL IN A JEEP CONVOY TO AND FROM KAESONG WAS WASHED AWAY AGAIN THURSDAY. IT WAS THE FOURTH TIME IN THREE WEEKS THE SPAN HAD BEEN CARRIED AWAY BY THE SWOLLEN IMJIN RIVER OR DELIBERATELY TAKEN DOWN BY AMERICAN ARMY ENGINEERS IN EFFORTS TO SAVE IT.

A48FX

ENGINEERS CUT IT IN TWO WEDNESDAY NIGHT A FEW HOURS AFTER REBUILDING IT. BUT DURING THE NIGHT THE RIVER BROKE THE LASHES HOLDING THE

MAIN SECTION AND CARRIED IT FIVE MILES DOWN STREAM.
A MISSING BRIDGE, HOWEVER, WOULD BE NO OBSTACLE TO RESUMING NEGOTIATIONS. THE ENVOYS GO BY HELICOPTER AND THEIR AIDES CAN GO THE SAME WAY.
THE BREAK IN NEGOTIATIONS HAS BEEN THE LONGEST SINCE THEY WERE STARTED JULY 10. THEY WERE INTERRUPTED TWICE BEFORE--ONCE BY RIDGWAY AND ONCE BY THE COMMUNISTS. EACH TIME IT WAS FOR THREE DAYS.
IN THE LAST NINE SESSIONS NEGOTIATORS WERE DEADLOCKED ON WHERE TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE AND ESTABLISH A BUFFER ZONE. THE COMMUNISTS WANT IT ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD POLITICAL DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE U.N. WANTS IT APPROXIMATELY ALONG PRESENT BATTLE LINES, WHICH RUN FROM SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL IN THE WEST TO AS MUCH AS 35 MILES NORTH OF IT IN THE EAST.
RED RADIOS HAVE BEEN HARPING CONSISTENTLY AGAINST THE U.N. POSITION. THEY KEPT IT UP THROUGH THE BREAK IN THE CONFERENCE ALONG WITH CHARGES THAT THE U.N. WAS GUILTY OF VIOLATING THE TRUCE ZONE, TOO.
WITHOUT MENTIONING IT, THE RED COMMANDERS TOUCHED ON THIS POINT IN THEIR REPLY.
THEY DID THIS IN TELLING RDIGWAY EVERYTHING WOULD BE ALL RIGHT "AS LONG AS YOU HAVE NO INTENTION OF CREATING INCIDENTS."
AND, THEY ALSO SAID:
"IN THE SAME WAY AS YOUR SIDE, WE CANNOT BUT RESORT TO MEASURES SUCH AS PROTEST, INVESTIGATION, DISCUSSION AND SOLUTION IN THE EVENT SUCH INCIDENTS OCCUR."
CC240APD

A40FX (95)
AUG 10 1951
-95-
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (AMS)
TOKYO, AUG. 9-(AP)-RED COMMANDERS REPLYING TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAID TODAY THEY WANT TO RESUME KOREAN CEASE FIRE TALKS.
THE MESSAGE, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, SAID THEY DID NOT BELIEVE KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY WOULD BE VIOLATED AGAIN AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER WOULD SEND HIS NEGOTIATORS BACK.
THE MESSAGE, SIGNED BY NORTH KOREAN GEN. KIM IL SUNG (CORRECT) AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, WAS A REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S ULTIMATUM TUESDAY DEMANDING NEW ASSURANCES THE REDS WOULD RESPECT THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT.
AS MONITORED IN TOKYO, THE RED BROADCAST SAID:

"WE HOPE YOU WILL ORDER YOUR REPRESENTATIVES TO COME TO KAESONG TO CONTINUE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS."
ON THE NEUTRALITY GUARANTEES, THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID:
"IN ANSWER TO YOUR MESSAGE OF AUGUST 7, WE NOTIFIED YOU IN OUR AUGUST 6 REPLY TO (YOUR) MESSAGE THAT WE HAD ORDERED ANEW STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE JULY 12 AGREEMENT ON THE KAESONG NEUTRAL AREA AND THAT WE HAD GUARANTEED ANEW THE NON-REPETITION OF VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT.
"YOU ARE SURELY AWARE THAT THIS AGREEMENT IS THAT CONCERNING THE NEUTRALIZATION OF KAESONG AS MENTIONED IN YOUR AUG. 7 LETTER."

THE BROADCAST SAID:
"WE HAVE ALREADY SOLEMNLY GUARANTEED THE STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE NEUTRALIZATION OF KAESONG AND AS LONG AS YOU HAVE NO INTENTION OF CREATING INCIDENTS AS MEASURES TO HALT THE TRUCE CONFERENCES, WE, ON OUR SIDE, CANNOT CONCEIVE OF THE OCCURANCE OF A SITUATION IN THE FUTURE NOT ENABLING THE COMPLETE ENFORCEMENT OF THE AGREEMENT."
CY135APD

A27FX
-95-
CEASE-FIRE
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 9-(AP)-CORRESPONDENTS AT THE U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS WERE TOLD TONIGHT TO "STAND BY" AND NOT LEAVE THEIR PRESS TRAIN.
NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THIS ORDER TO NEWSMEN COVERING ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS.
THE DIRECTIVE CAME AT 5 P.M. (2 A.M. EST) FROM AN ARMY INFORMATION OFFICER ATTACHED TO THE U.N. COMMAND.
CY110APD NM

A53KX (RED RADIO)
(100)
FOLO TOKYO KOREAN
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO CARRIED TODAY A NEW ALLEGATION OF AN AMERICAN VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL AREA.
IT QUOTED ALAN WINNINGTON, CORRESPONDENT OF THE COMMUNIST LONDON DAILY WORKER, AS CHARGING THAT "IN A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO WRECK THE TALKS," 40 AMERICAN TROOPS ON AUG. 7 ATTACKED RED GUARDS NEAR PANMUNJOM.
THIS TOWN IS SIX MILES FROM KAESONG, BUT WINNINGTON CHARGED IT WAS WITHIN THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRALITY RADIUS.
HE SAID THE REDS HAD CALLED THE ALLIES' "SERIOUS ATTENTION" TO THE INCIDENT BUT "DO NOT REGARD THIS AS A REASON FOR FURTHER DELAYING THE (ARMISTICE) TALKS."
THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO.
FJ502PCS
AUG 10 1951

A112KX
BULLETIN
U. N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 10-(AP)- THE COMMUNISTS TODAY AGREED TO RESUME THE KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE TALKS AND THE ALLIED DELEGATION TOOK OFF FOR KAESONG AT 12:15 P.M. (9:15 P.M. EST THURSDAY.

TESUMPTION OF THE CEASEFIRE TALKS WAS SCHEDULED FOR 1:30 P.M. AT THE SUGGESTION OF VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF OF THE U. N. DELEGATION.
THE COMMUNISTS TELEPHONED HEADQUARTERS HERE THAT THEY WOULD PROVIDE JEEP TRANSPORTATION FOR THE DELEGATION AT THE KAESONG AIR FIELD.
FIVE HELICOPTERS WERE USED TO SHUTTLE 28 MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION TO THE PEACE CITY.

THE CEASEFIRE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED AUG. 5 BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY BECAUSE AN ARMED COMMUNIST PATROL WAS SEEN MARCHING A SHORT DISTANCE AWAY FROM THE CONFERENCE SITE.
THE COMMUNISTS SAID IT WAS AN ACCIDENT BUT RIDGWAY ON AUG. 7 DEMANDED FULLEST GUARANTEES THAT THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG WOULD NOT AGAIN BE VIOLATED.
THE COMMUNISTS WAITED UNTIL LAST NIGHT TO GIVE THESE GUARANTEES.
JOY THEN SENT THEM A MESSAGE THAT THEIR ANSWER WAS ACCEPTED AND SUGGESTED TODAY'S MEETING, THE 20TH SINCE U. N. AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS BEGAN DISCUSSING AN END TO THE SHOOTING IN KOREA.

THE FIRST HELICOPTER TOOK OFF AT NOON BEARING TWO OF THE FOUR CORRESPONDENTS CHOSEN BY LOT TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE.

THE FOUR CORRESPONDENTS TO MAKE THE TRIP ARE GEORGE MCARTHUR OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, DAVID CICERO OF INTERNATIONAL NEWS PHOTOS; JOHN RICH OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, AND BANG YOUNG LEE, NEWSREEL CAMERAMAN FOR MGM.

NORMALLY ABOUT 100 PERSONS, INCLUDING 20 CORRESPONDENTS, ATTEND THE TALKS. THE U. N. DELEGATION WAS REDUCED IN SIZE TODAY BECAUSE THE IMJIN RIVER BRIDGE IS OUT, PREVENTING THE USE OF TRUCKS AND JEEPS.

FJ1005PCS

A106FX

AUG 10 1951

FIRST LEAD RED TRUCE TRUCK

TOKYO, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION TODAY CHARGED --AND THE U.N. SENIOR DELEGATE FIRMLY DENIED--THAT ALLIED WARPLANES ATTACKED A RED SUPPLY TRUCK BETWEEN KAESONG AND PYONGYANG TUESDAY IN "A CLEAR VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN BOTH SIDES."

THE CHARGE WAS CONTAINED IN A NOTE ADDRESSED TO VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE TO THE KAESONG TALKS. IT WAS SIGNED BY LT. GEN. NAM IL, TOP RED DELEGATE.

ADMIRAL JOY REPLIED THAT THE RED CHARGE WAS "COMPLETELY WITHOUT VALIDITY."

HE ADDED: "I NOTE THAT THE LOCATION OF THE ATTACKS YOU ALLEGE IS CONSIDERABLY EAST OF THE MAIN ROAD BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND KAESONG. THIS FACT RAISES THE QUESTION IN MY MIND WHETHER YOUR FORCES ARE ABUSING THE USE OF WHITE MARKINGS FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN SERVING YOUR DELEGATION."

THERE WERE NO ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS TUESDAY. BUT RED RADIOS HAVE SAID THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION WENT TO KAESONG ANYWAY, EXPECTING THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS TO ARRIVE.

U.N. HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REDS FAILED TO PROPERLY NOTIFY THE ALLIES OF THE ROUTE THE TRUCK WOULD TRAVEL AND THE TIME OF ITS JOURNEY. VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, HAS SO INFORMED THE REDS.

UNDER THE SAFE CONDUCT GUARANTEES FOR ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS, OPPOSING COMMANDERS MUST BE NOTIFIED OF THE ROUTES AND TIMES OF TRAVEL.

THE RED PROTEST, RECEIVED TODAY, SAID THE TRUCK WAS MARKED WITH A WHITE CLOTH OVER ITS HOOD.

IN HIS REPLY, THE U.N. COMMAND SAID, JOY TOLD THE REDS:

"I NOTE THAT THE LOCATION OF THE ATTACKS YOU ALLEGE IS CONSIDERABLY EAST OF THE MAIN ROAD BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND KAESONG.

"THIS FACT RAISES THE QUESTION IN MY MIND WHETHER YOUR FORCES ARE ABUSING THE USE OF WHITE MARKINGS FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN SERVING YOUR DELEGATION."

THE RED PROTEST WAS DELIVERED TO THE U.N. COMMAND'S LIAISON OFFICER, COLONEL J.C. MURRAY, U.S.M.C., BY COLONEL CHANG, COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, AT 10:15 A.M. TODAY (7:15 P.M. WEDNESDAY, EST.) AT THE OUTPOST LINE NEAR PUN MUN JOM.

ADMIRAL JOY'S REPLY PRESUMABLY WAS HANDED BACK THROUGH THE SAME CHANNELS.

THE RED MESSAGE SAID THAT THE ATTACKS BY TWO "AIRPLANES OF YOUR SIDE" OCCURRED AT 3 P.M. (4 P.M., TOKYO TIME), (1 A.M., CST), AUG. 7.

"A SUPPLY TRUCK OF OUR DELEGATION, WITH A WHITE CLOTH OVER ITS HOOD AND CARRYING A WHITE FLAG IN CONFORMITY WITH AGREEMENT," THE RED MESSAGE STATED, "ENCOUNTERED TWO AIRPLANES OF YOUR SIDE SIX KILOMETERS NORTH OF SIBYON-RI, WHILE ON ITS WAY FROM KAESONG TO PYONGYANG.

"THOSE AIRPLANES OF YOUR SIDE CIRCLED FOR A LONG TIME ABOVE THE TRUCK OF OUR DELEGATION AND MACHINE GUNNED THE TRUCK TWICE CONSECUTIVELY, DESTROYING ITS ENGINE AND INCAPICITATING THE TRUCK. WE HAVE FULL PROOF TO SUBSTANTIATE THE ABOVE FACT."

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAD AGREED AT THE JULY 8 PRELIMINARY MEETING IN KAESONG THAT TRUCKS OF THE RED DELEGATION WOULD NOT BE ATTACKED BY ALLIED PLANES IF THE VEHICLES WERE MARKED WITH WHITE FLAGS.

"ON JULY 21", THE MESSAGE CONTINUED,, "OUR LIAISON OFFICER CALLED THE ATTENTION OF YOUR SIDE TO THE FACT THAT FOUR SUPPLY TRUCKS OF OUR DELEGATION CARRYING WHITE FLAGS HAD BEEN ATTACKED BY AIRPLANES OF YOUR SIDE AT HWANGJU AND SARIWON. YOUR SIDE ASSURED AGAIN AT THAT TIME THAT HENCEFORTH TRUCKS OF OUR DELEGATION WITH WHITE FLAGS AND WHITE CLOTH OVER THEIR HOODS WOULD NOT BE ATTACKED."

THE ALLEGED ATTACKS, THE RED MESSAGE SAID, WERE "OBVIOUSLY A CLEAR VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN BOTH SIDES. IT IS WORTHWHILE TO POINT OUT THAT THIS IS A FURTHER VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT WHICH FOLLOWED CLOSELY THE SHOOTING AT PAN MUN JOM NEUTRAL ZONE BY YOUR ARMED PERSONNEL."

A89FX

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IN HIS REPLY, ADMIRAL JOY ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIPT OF THE RED LETTER "COMPLAINING OF AN AIR ATTACK MADE ON ONE OF YOUR VEHICLES AT SIBYON-NI (CORRECT), APPROXIMATELY 25 MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG."

"YOUR COMPLAINT," JOY SAID, "IS COMPLETELY WITHOUT VALIDITY."

THE SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE TO THE TRUCE TALKS POINTED OUT THAT THE RED NEGOTIATORS HAD BEEN INFORMED AT THE JULY 8 KAESONG MEETING THAT ALL VEHICLES TO BE USED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO TRAVEL TO KAESONG WOULD BE PROTECTED FROM AIR ATTACK IF MARKED PROPERLY AND IF THE ALLIES WERE NOTIFIED IN ADVANCE OF THEIR ROUTE AND TIME OF TRAVEL.

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, THE REDS DID PROVIDE SUCH NOTIFICATION OF THE ROUTE AND TRAVEL TIME OF THEIR DELEGATION'S VEHICLES GOING TO KAESONG JULY 9.

THAT ACTION BY THE REDS, JOY SAID, PLAINLY INDICATED THEY WERE AWARE OF AND RECOGNIZED THE "REQUIREMENT FOR NOTIFICATION."

"IN ADDITION," JOY'S REPLY SAID, "COLONEL KINNEY (SENIOR U.N. LIAISON OFFICER) AGAIN INFORMED COLONEL CHANG (RED LIAISON OFFICER) THAT NOTIFICATION OF THE TIME AND ROUTE OF TRAVEL OF YOUR VEHICLES BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND KAESONG WAS A NECESSARY PREREQUISITE TO EXEMPTION FROM ATTACK.

"AGAIN COLONEL CHANG INDICATED HIS UNDERSTANDING OF THIS REQUIREMENT BY COMPLAINING THAT IT WAS DIFFICULT TO COMMUNICAT SUCH NOTIFICATION IN EACH INSTANCE.

COLONEL KINNEY THEN INFORMED COLONEL CHANG FOR THE THIRD TIME THAT WITHOUT SUCH NOTIFICATION, EXEMPTION FROM AIR ATTACK COULD NOT BE GUARANTEED."

JOY THEN REMINDED THE COMMUNISTS THAT "COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN YOUR STATION AT KAESONG AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION SOUTH OF THE IMJIN IS MAINTAINED CONSTANTLY" FOR SUCH PURPOSES.

JOY SAID HE NOTED "THE LOCATION OF THE ATTACKS YOU ALLEGE IS CONSIDERABLY EAST OF THE MAIN ROAD BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND KAESONG."

"THIS FACT RAISES THE QUESTION IN MY MIND," JOY SAID, "WHETHER YOUR FORCES ARE ABUSING THE USE OF WHITE MARKING FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN SERVING YOUR DELEGATION."

THE SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE WOUND UP HIS MESSAGE WITH THIS STATEMENT:

"AS TO THE REPORT MADE BY COLONEL CHANG TO COLONEL KINNEY ON 8 AUGUST OF AN INCIDENT ALLEGED TO HAVE OCCURRED AT PUN MUN JOM ON 7 AUGUST, I NOTE THAT YOU DELAYED MORE THAN 24 HOURS IN TRANSMITTING THIS REPORT. THIS THEREBY PRECLUDED A TIMELY INVESTIGATION. HOWEVER, THE MATTER IS NOW BEING GIVEN SUCH CONSIDERATION AS IT DESERVES."

THE MESSAGE WAS SIGNED "JOY."

THE ALLEGED INCIDENT AT PUN MUN JOM WAS DESCRIBED YESTERDAY IN A MESSAGE FROM THE COMMUNISTS IN WHICH THEY SAID THAT SHOOTING HAD BEEN HEARD IN THE AREA.

AT THE UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA A U.N. SPOKESMAN, AIR FORCE BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, SAID THE OUTPOST OF PUN MUN JOM WAS ALMOST DIRECTLY ON THE BORDER OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

HE SAID THAT "HEARING SMALL ARMS FIRE IS A PRETTY EPHEMERAL THING ON WHICH TO HANG VIOLATION."

NUCKOLS POINTED OUT THAT THE PURPORTED STRAFING OF THE RED SUPPLY TRUCK WAS NOT A POINT FOR CONSIDERATION, SINCE THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT STATES THE U.N. MUST BE NOTIFIED IN ADVANCE IF A COMMUNIST CONVOY OR VEHICLE IS TO BE GRANTED IMMUNITY FROM AIR ATTACK.

NUCKOLS SAID AT A BRIEFING FOR CORRESPONDENTS TONIGHT THAT GENERAL RIDGWAY HAD BEEN KEPT FULLY INFORMED OF ADMIRAL JOY'S MOVES AND HAD READ JOY'S MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNISTS BEFORE IT WAS DELIVERED TO THEM THIS AFTERNOON.

CC721APD NM

AUG 10 1951

A111KX (WAR, SINATRA, HOOVER)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATINAL (180)

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 10-(AP)-ALLIED WAR PLANES YESTERDAY RAN INTO THREE FLIGHTS OF COMMUNIST JET FIGHTERS AND 15 B-29 SUPERFORTS MET "CONSIDERABLE FLAK" IN BOMB RUNS OVER NORTHWESTERN KOREA.

FLAK CAUSED SOME DAMAGE TO THE MEDIUM BOMBERS FROM OKINAWA, THE AIR FORCE SAID, BUT ALL RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASE.

THE ENEMY JETS, HOWEVER, INFLICTED NO DAMAGE IN THREE BRUSHES WITH ALLIED PLANES. NONE OF THE ENEMY PLANES WAS HIT.

FOUR U. S. SABRE JETS SAW 24 MIGS SOUTH OF SINUIJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA , BUT DID NOT MAKE CONTACT. A JET RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WAS POUNCED ON BY FOUR MIGS BUT ESCAPED.

SHOOTING STAR JETS AND EIGHT MIGS EXCHANGED FIRE BUT NEITHER CAUSED ANY DAMAGE.

ON THE GROUND ACTION WAS LARGELY PATROL SKIRMISHES.

THE ENEMY IN COMPANY STRENGTH BEGAN AN ATTACK SHORTLY BEFORE THURSDAY MIDNIGHT EAST NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

U. N. FORCES WEST AND SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST SECURED HIGH GROUND IN A COUNTERATTACK AFTER TWO ENEMY PLATOONS HAD FORCED A SLIGHT WITHDRAWAL.

ANOTHER U. N. UNIT TO THE EAST WAS FORCED TO PULL BACK WHEN ITS ATTACK RAN INTO THREE ENEMY PLATOONS.

FJ846PCS

A87FX (OPERATIONAL)
KOREAN OPERATIONAL (225)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 9-(AP)-TANK-LED UNITED NATIONS FORCES LUMBERED THROUGH THE MUD INTO PYONGGANG YESTERDAY AND FOUND THAT RED TROOPS HAVE ABANDONED THEIR FORMER "IRON TRIANGLE" STRONGHOLD FOR THE SECOND TIME.

THE ALLIED FORCE WAS IN THE CITY FOR AN HOUR AND THEN WITHDREW. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THREE WEEKS THAT U.N. FORCES HAD PENETRATED THE TOWN ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, 28 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

COMMUNISTS PUT UP DETERMINED RESISTANCE AGAINST ALLIED PATROLS ELSEWHERE ON THE CENTRAL AND WESTERN FRONTS. THERE WERE SHARP, BRIEF FIGHTS, SOUTHWEST, SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG AS ALLIED PATROLS PROBED TOWARD THAT NEW RED STRONGHOLD TO THE EAST OF PYONGGANG.

ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT RED TROOPS MOUNTED TWO SMALL PROBING ATTACKS WEST OF CHORWON.

CARRIER-BASED PLANES DUCKED UNDER STORM CLOUDS TO HIT RED TROOPS "IN THE VICINITY OF THE HAN ESTUARY", A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID. THE ESTUARY RUNS 10 TO 13 MILES SOUTH OF KAESONG, SITE OF ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE NEW ZEALAND FRIGATE MOUNTS BAY MOVED INTO THE HAN RIVER TUESDAY TO SHELL RED TROOPS. THE NAVY SAID THE FRIGATE KILLED 100.

RAIN CLOUDS BLANKETING KOREA HELD AIR SORTIES TO 340 WEDNESDAY.

BUT 40 B-26 BOMBERS BRAVED THE BAD WEATHER LAST NIGHT TO CONTINUE ROUND-THE-CLOCK RAIDS ON COMMUNIST AIR FIELDS AND HIGHWAYS.

TWENTY B-26S, THE AIRFORCE HIT AIR FIELDS "TO CONTINUE THE RELENTLESS NEUTRALIZATION PROGRAM WHICH HAS KEPT THE COMPLEX OF ENEMY AIR BASES IN WESTERN KOREA VIRTUALLY INOPERABLE."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE RED RADIO BOAST THAT THEY HAVE "A FAIRLY POWERFUL PEOPLES AIR FORCE."

CY510APD

AUG 10 1951

A49KX (TEXT)
(WEST OUT)
(180)

TOKYO, AUG.9-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT ADDRESSED YO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AND BROADCAST TONIGHT OVER PEIPING RADIO:

IN ANSWER TO YOUR LETTER OF AUGUST 7, WE NOTIFIED YOU IN OUR AUGUST 6 REPLY TO YOUR LETTER, THAT WE HAD ORDERED A NEW STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE JULY 14 AGREEMENT ON THE KAESONG NEUTRAL AREA AND THAT WE HAD GUARANTEED ANEW THE NON-REPETITION OF VIOLATIONS OF THE AGREEMENT.

YOU ARE SURELY AWARE THAT THIS AGREEMENT IS THAT CONCERNING THE NEUTRALIZATION OF KAESONG AS MENTIONED IN YOUR AUGUST 7 LETTER.

WE HAVE ALREADY SOLEMNLY GUARANTEED THE STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE NEUTRALIZATION OF KAESONG AND AS LONG AS YOU HAVE NO INTENTION OF CREATING INCIDENTS AS MEASURES TO HALT THE TRUCE CONFERENCE, WE, ON OUR SIDE, CANNOT CONCEIVE OF THE OCCURANCE OF A SITUATION IN THE FUTURE NOT ENABLING THE COMPLETE ENFORCEMENT OF THE AGREEMENT.

IN THE SAME WAY AS YOUR SIDE, WE CANNOT BUT RESORT TO MEASURES SUCH AS PROTEST, INVESTIGATION, DISCUSSION AND SOLUTION IN THE EVENT SUCH INCIDENTS OCCUR.

WE HOPE THAT YOU WILL ORDER YOUR REPRESENTATIVES TO COME TO KAESONG AND CONTINUE THE DISCUSSION.

SIGNED-:
KIM IL SUNG.
PENG TEH HUAI.

FR344ACS NM

B87KX (Q) (TEXT)
EE(220)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG.10-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE OFFICIAL ENGLISH-LANGUAGE VERSION OF THE COMMUNIST REPLY TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY LAST NIGHT:

"TO GENERAL RIDGWAY, YOUR MESSAGE OF AUGUST SEVENTH HAS BEEN RECEIVED.

"WE INFORMED YOU IN OUR REPLY DATED AUGUST SIXTH THAT 'WE HAVE AGAIN ORDERED OUR GUARDS IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE TO ADHERE STRICTLY TO THE AGREEMENT OF JULY FOURTEENTH AND TO ENSURE THAT INCIDENTS VIOLATING THE AGREEMENT SHALL NOT OCCUR AGAIN.' YOU MUST BE AWARE THAT THIS AGREEMENT IS THE SAME AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE NEUTRALISATION OF THE KAESONG AREA REFERRED TO IN YOUR MESSAGE OF AUGUST SEVENTH. AS WE HAVE SERIOUSLY ENSURED THE STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE NEUTRALISATION OF THE KAESONG AREA, IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT THERE WILL BE ANY FURTHER FAILURE ON OUR PART TO COMPLY WITH THE AGREEMENT, UNLESS YOU SHOULD DELIBERATELY FABRICATE INCIDENTS AS AN EXCUSE TO TERMINATE THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. ON OUR PART. WE DEFINITELY WILL NOT TERMIN-

ATE THE NEGOTIATIONS RASHLY AND IRRESPONSIBLY WITHOUT GOING THROUGH THE PROCEDURAL STEPS OF PROTEST, INVESTIGATION, CONSULTATION AND SETTLEMENT, SHOULD A SIMILAR FAILURE ON YOUR PART OCCUR.

"WE CONTINUE TO HOPE THAT YOU INSTRUCT YOUR DELEGATES TO COME TO KAESONG TO RESUME THE CONFERENCE.

"(SIGNED)

"KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY.

"PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS

AUGUST NINTH, 1951."

(END TEXT)

PR1110ACS

AUG 10 1951

347KX (Q)

(650)

TOKYO,AUG.9-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE OFFICIAL TEXT OF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PRESS RELEASE CONCERNING AN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES TODAY BETWEEN LT.GEN.NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST CEASE-FIRE DELEGATE, AND VICE ADM.C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE:

THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER, COL.J.C.MURRAY, U.S.M.C., BY COLONEL CHANG, SENIOR COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, AT THE OUTPOST LINE IN THE VICINITY OF PUN MUN JOM AT 1015 HOURS KOREAN TIME TODAY (7:15 P.M. WEDNESDAY, EST):

TO VICE ADMIRAL C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR DELEGATE OF THE DELEGATION OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES:

AT 3 P.M. AUGUST 7, A SUPPLY TRUCK OF OUR DELEGATION, WITH WHITE CLOTH OVER ITS HOOD AND CARRYING A WHITE FLAG IN CONFORMITY WITH AGREEMENT, ENCOUNTERED TWO AIRPLANES OF YOUR SIDE SIX KILOMETERS NORTH OF SIBYON-RI, WHILE ON ITS WAY FROM KAESONG TO PYONGYANG. THESE AIRPLANES OF YOUR SIDE CIRCLED FOR A LONG TIME ABOVE THE TRUCK OF OUR DELEGATION AND MACHINEGUNNED THE TRUCK TWICE CONSECUTIVELY, DESTROYING ITS ENGINE AND INCAPACITATING THE TRUCK. WE HAVE FULL PROOF TO SUBSTANTIATE THE ABOVE FACT.

IN THE PREPARATORY MEETING OF THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES ON JULY 8, IT WAS CLEARLY AND DEFINITELY AGREED THAT AIRPLANES OF YOUR SIDE SHOULD NOT ATTACK TRUCKS OF OUR DELEGATION CARRYING WHITE FLAGS. ON JULY 21, OUR LIAISON OFFICER CALLED THE ATTENTION OF YOUR SIDE TO THE FACT THAT FOUR SUPPLY TRUCKS OF OUR DELEGATION CARRYING WHITE FLAGS HAD BEEN ATTACKED BY AIRPLANES OF YOUR SIDE AT HWANGJU AND SARIWON. YOUR SIDE ASSURED AGAIN AT THAT TIME THAT THENCEFORTH TRUCKS OF OUR DELEGATION WITH WHITE FLAGS AND WHITE CLOTH OVER THEIR HOODS WOULD NOT BE ATTACKED.

THE ABOVE-MENTIONED FACT IS OBVIOUSLY A CLEAR VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN BOTH SIDES. IT IS WORTHWHILE TO POINT OUT THAT THIS IS A FURTHER VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT WHICH FOLLOWED CLOSELY THE SHOOTING AT PAN MUN JOM NEUTRAL ZONE BY YOUR ARMED PERSONNEL. I HEREBY LODGE A GRAVE PROTEST ON THIS MATTER WITH YOU AND HOPE THAT YOU WILL GUARANTEE AGAINST RECURRENCE OF ANY SUCH VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT.

(SIGNED) "GENERAL NAM IL, SENIOR DELEGATE OF THE DELEGATION OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS."

B48KX (Q)

TO THE MESSAGE VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATE, REPLIED AS FOLLOWS:

I HAVE RECEIVED YOUR LETTER COMPLAINING OF AN AIR ATTACK MADE ON ONE OF YOUR VEHICLES AT SIBYON-RI, APPROXIMATELY 35 MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG. YOUR COMPLAINT IS COMPLETELY WITHOUT VALIDITY. ON 8 JULY YOUR SENIOR LIAISON OFFICER, COLONEL CHANG, WAS TOLD VERBALLY BY THE SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER, COLONEL KINNEY, THAT VEHICLES SERVING YOUR DELEGATION AT KAESONG WOULD BE EXEMPT FROM ATTACK IF PRIOR NOTIFICATION OF THEIR ROUTE AND TIME OF TRAVEL WERE PROVIDED THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, AND IF SUCH VEHICLES WERE PLAINLY MARKED WITH WHITE. IN ADDITION, COLONEL KINNEY, SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER, FURNISHED COLONEL CHANG, SENIOR COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, THE FOREGOING IN WRITING. I QUOTE FROM THE INFORMATION SHEET FOR THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, GIVEN TO COLONEL CHANG BY COLONEL KINNEY ON 8 JULY:

A COMMUNIST CONVOY MARKED WITH WHITE CROSSES WILL NOT BE ATTACKED BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN TRANSIT TO AND FROM KAESONG AT SUCH TIME AND OVER SUCH ROUTE AS IS COMMUNICATED TO COMMANDER IN CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

AS A RESULT, YOU DID FURNISH COMMANDER IN CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, NOTIFICATION OF THE TIME AND ROUTE OF TRANSIT OF YOUR CONVOY PROCEEDING TO KAESONG ON 9 JULY, THUS INDICATING YOUR UNDERSTANDING OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR NOTIFICATION. IN ADDITION, ON 21 JULY COLONEL KINNEY AGAIN INFORMED COLONEL CHANG THAT NOTIFICATION OF THE TIME AND ROUTE OF TRAVEL OF YOUR VEHICLES BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND KAESONG WAS A NECESSARY PREREQUISITE TO EXEMPTION FROM ATTACK. AGAIN COLONEL CHANG INDICATED HIS UNDERSTANDING OF THIS REQUIREMENT BY COMPLAINING THAT IT WAS DIFFICULT TO COMMUNICATE SUCH NOTIFICATION IN EACH INSTANCE. COLONEL KINNEY THEN INFORMED COLONEL CHANG FOR THE THIRD TIME THAT WITHOUT SUCH NOTIFICATION, EXEMPTION FROM ATTACK COULD NOT BE GUARANTEED. YOU ARE, OF COURSE, AWARE THAT COMMUNICATION BETWEEN YOUR STATION AT KAESONG AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION SOUTH OF THE IMJIN IS MAINTAINED CONSTANTLY.

I NOTE THAT THE LOCATION OF THE ATTACKS YOU ALLEGE IS CONSIDERABLY EAST OF THE MAIN ROAD BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND KAESONG. THIS FACT RAISES THE QUESTION IN MY MIND WHETHER YOUR FORCES ARE ABUSING THE USE OF WHITE MARKINGS FOR PURPOSES OTHER THAN SERVING YOUR DELEGATION.

AS TO THE REPORT MADE BY COLONEL CHANG TO COLONEL KINNEY ON 8 AUGUST OF AN INCIDENT ALLEGED TO HAVE OCCURRED AT PUN MUN JOM ON 7 AUGUST, I NOTE THAT YOU DELAYED MORE THAN 24 HOURS IN TRANSMITTING THIS REPORT. THIS THEREBY PRECLUDED A TIMELY INVESTIGATION. HOWEVER, THE MATTER IS NOW BEING GIVEN SUCH CONSIDERATION AS IT DESERVES.

(SIGNED) "JOY"

(END TEXT)

VR711ACS

AUG 10 1951

B39KX (Q)

(290)

BY DON HUTH

SOMEHWERE IN KOREA,AUG.9-(AP)-THE VOLUNTEER DUTCH BATTALION TODAY WAS AWARDED THE AMERICAN DISTINGUISHED UNIT CITATION.

THE CITATION, HIGHEST AWARD GIVEN TO A UNIT BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, WAS PRESENTED EE

GOVERNMENT, WAS PRESENTED BY GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, WHO PINNED A BLUE STREAMER ON THE BATTALION'S BATTLE COLORS.

VAN FLEET SAID, "THIS IS INSPIRING, TO BE IN THE COMPANY OF SUCH A GREAT BATTALION, AND A TREMENDOUS PRIVILEGE TO BESTOW MY COUNTRY'S HIGHEST AWARD ON SUCH BRAVE REPRESENTATIVES OF FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLE EVERYWHERE.

"YOU MEN ARE LIVING PROOF OF THE POWER OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO HALT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION WHEREVER IT MAY OCCUR. TO YOU, MY RESPECTS AND SALUTES."

A.H.C.GIEBEN, NETHERLANDS AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N. IN KOREA, ATTENDED

THE CEREMONY AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF HIS GOVERNMENT.
HE SAID, "WE ARE PROUD TO BE COMPATRIOTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IN A SPIRIT OF TEAMWORK AND COLLECTIVE EFFORT FROM WHICH ALL THE UNITED NATIONS WILL EMERGE VICTORIOUSLY. ON BEHALF OF MY COUNTRYMEN, I SINCERELY THANK THE TROOPS OF YOUR NATION FOR THE MAGNIFICENT SUPPORT AND COOPERATION DURING THIS CAMPAIGN."
THE DUTCH BATTALION WAS AWARDED THE CITATION FOR ITS ACTION IN THE HOENGSONG-WONJU AREA DURING THE PERIOD FEBRUARY 12 TO 15. IT WAS IN THIS ACTION THAT THE BATTALION ORIGINAL COMMANDER, LT.COL.RENEE DEN OUDEN WAS KILLED. THE AWARD TODAY WAS RECEIVED BY LT.COL.WILLIAM D.H. EEKHOUT, BATTALION COMMANDER.
THE CITATION READ, IN PART: "AFTER TWO SETBACKS AND THREE SLEEPLESS NIGHTS OF FIGHTING THIS NOBLE BAND OF HEROIC MEN, SHORT OF AMMUNITION AND OUT OF COMMUNICATIONS, SNATCHED VICTORY FROM DEFEAT BY FIXING BAYONETS AND STORMING STRATEGIC HIGH TERRAIN. SHOUTING THEIR FAMOUS 'VAN HOUTZ' BATTLE CRY, THEY SLASHED THEIR WAY TO THE CREST OF THE HILL THROUGH THE LAST OF THE REMAINING ENEMY."
THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY MAJ.GEN.CLOVIN E.BEYERS, COMMANDING GENERAL U.S. TENTH CORPS, AND MAJ.GEN.CLARK L.RUFFNER, COMMANDING GENERAL U.S. SECOND DIVISION.
VR605ACS

A95KX
AUG 10 1951
PUSAN,KOREA,AUG.9-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY 24,329 PERSONS HAVE BEEN CONVICTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR FOR CRIMES RANGING FROM RAPE TO SABOTAGE.
THE SENTENCES OF 8,125 HAVE BEEN SHORTENED OR SUSPENDED UNDER THE ACT OF MITIGATION PROCLAIMED BY SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE LAST DECEMBER.
IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED HOW MANY OF THOSE CONVICTED HAVE BEEN EXECUTED. THE CRIMES INVOLVED INCLUDED RAPE, ARSON, SABOTAGE AND COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY.
SD902PCS

B25KX (Q)
TOKYO, AUG.9-(AP)-LT.COL.WALTER B.PRESTON, ATLANTA, GA., TODAY WAS PRESENTED THE LEGION OF MERIT FOR HIS WORK AS CHIEF CENSOR DURING THE EARLY DAYS OF THE KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG.
PRESTON IS RETURNING TO THE U.S. FOR ASSIGNMENT AT FORT SILL, OKLA.
HE RECENTLY WAS DECORATED WITH ANOTHER LEGION OF MERIT FOR VALOR ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE AS COMMANDER OF AN ARTILLERY BATTALION.
FR346ACS

A201WX
BULLETIN
KOREA
WASHINGTON,AUG.9-(AP)-HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIALS HERE EXPECT THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS TO BE RESUMED QUICKLY.
MD241PED

A202WX
BULLETIN MATTER
WASHINGTON--1ST ADD KOREA (BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER)
XXX QUICKLY.
THE OPINION AT BOTH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND PENTAGON APPEARS TO BE THAT THE LATEST MESSAGE FROM THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS FULFILLS GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S CONDITIONS. RIDGWAY HAS DEMANDED GUARANTEES THAT THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG WOULD BE RESPECTED BY THE REDS.

A203WX
AUTHORITIES TOLD THIS REPORTER THEY ATTACH NO PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE TO THE TONE OF THE RED MESSAGE.
THEY SAID THE FINAL DECISION WAS UP TO RIDGWAY, BUT THEY CLEARLY EXPECT HIM SHORTLY TO TELL THE REDS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAM IS READY TO RETURN TO KAESONG.
THERE IS A BASIC CONVICTION HERE THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE NEGOTIATIONS TURN OUT SUCCESSFULLY PROVIDED A REASONABLE ARMISTICE ARRANGEMENT CAN BE MADE.

A204WX
THERE IS CONSIDERABLE HOPE THEREFORE THAT THEY WILL YIELD IN THEIR DEMAND THAT THE DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN THE CONTENDING FORCES SHOULD BE THE 38TH PARALLEL--SOMETHING TO WHICH RIDGWAY WILL NOT AGREE UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, IT IS SAID HERE.
THE UNITED STATES AS A MATTER OF GLOBAL STRATEGY ALSO WANTS PEACE IN KOREA PROVIDED THE PRICE IS NOT TOO HIGH--AND OFFICIALS DO NOT THINK IT IS.
ANOTHER FACTOR INFORMANTS CITE IS THAT AMERICA'S ALLIES IN THE FIGHT ARE IN SOME CASES EVEN MORE ANXIOUS THAN THE UNITED STATES FOR PEACE AND WOULD BE IMPATIENT WITH ANY EVIDENCE THAT THE TALKS WERE BEING DELAYED BY THE U.N. NEGOTIATIONS FOR REASONS OTHER THAN THOSE OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE.
MD244PED
AUG 10 1951

B28 (SEG)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 9-(AP)-THE REPORTED FLIGHT OF ALMOST 4,000,000 (M) NORTH KOREANS TO THE SOUTH IS REGARDED HERE AS EVIDENCE OF MOUNTING ANTI-COMMUNISM IN RED-RULED NORTH KOREA.
J. DONALD KINGSLEY, DIRECTOR OF KOREAN RELIEF FOR THE U.N., TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE HAD NO DOUBT THESE REFUGEES WOULD VOTE IN A FREE ELECTION FOR THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA OVER THE COMMUNIST NORTHERN REGIME. THEY WOULD DO THIS, HE SAID, DESPITE THE FACT THAT THEY HAVE SUBSISTED IN THE SOUTH LARGELY ON A DIET OF GRASS AND ROOTS.
KINGSLEY, JUST RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO KOREA, DESCRIBED THE CONDITION OF THE REGUEEES AS THE WORST HE HAD EVER SEEN. HE SAID THE FACT THAT THEY CONTINUE TO FLOCK SOUTH OVER THE BATTLE LINES INDICATED A REALLY CRITICAL SITUATION IN THE NORTH.
THE DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY SAID IT WOULD TAKE AT LEAST $2,000,000,000 (B) TO REPAIR WAR DAMAGE IN KOREA. HE SAID HE THOUGHT RECONSTRUCTION SHOULD NOT END THERE BUT SHOULD AIM AT MAKING KOREA SELF-SUPPORTING.
HE SAID THAT SO FAR ONLY ABOUT $7,000,000 (M) IN ACTUAL CASH IS ON HAND FOR THE FIRST YEAR OF THE PROGRAM WHICH, IT IS ESTIMATED, WILL COST $250,000,000. THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES LAST WEEK SLASHED THE U.S. PLEDGE FROM $162,000,000 (M) TO $62,000,000.
BB601AED

B45KX (Q)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.9-(AP)-TWO OF AMERICA'S TOP-RANKING GENERALS IN THE KOREAN WAR ARRIVE IN SAN FRANCISCO SATURDAY MORNING ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL PATRICK. BOTH ARE BEING REASSIGNED.
LT.GEN.EDWARD M.ALMOND, WHO COMMANDED THE U.S. 10TH CORPS IN KOREA, IS TO COMMAND THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE AT CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA.
LT.GEN.FRANK W.MILBURN, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIRST CORPS, BECOMES INSPECTOR OF INFANTRY WITH THE ARMY FIELD FORCES AT FT.MONROE, VA.
VR 629ACS NM

30.24- 25709

A183
(350)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG.9-(AP)-INFORMED OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY BRITAIN HAS WON AMERICAN AND FRENCH BACKING FOR A MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM TIED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
THEY SAID THE PROJECT FOR A "LITTLE NATO" IN THE MIDEAST WOULD BE UNDER BRITISH LEADERSHIP.
THESE DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED:
BRITAIN WILL BE JOINED BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, TURKEY AND POSSIBLY GREECE IN A NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE BOARD.
ALL OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS WITH A STAKE IN THE MIDDLE EAST--ARAB STATES AND COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES INCLUDED--WILL BE FREE TO JOIN THE BOARD.
COMMAND OF THE COMBINED LAND FORCES WOULD BE GIVEN TO A TURKISH MILITARY LEADER.
FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON IS PLANNING TO SUBMIT THE BRITISH PROPOSALS TO THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS WHEN IT MEETS IN OTTAWA SEPT. 15.
THE MINISTERS ARE DUE TO CONSIDER GREEK AND TURKISH APPLICATIONS FOR NATO MEMBERSHIP.
SIDE BY SIDE WITH THAT STUDY, THEY ARE PLANNING TO LOOK AT NATO'S OVERALL ROLE IN BOTH THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE MIDEAST.
A SOUND DEFENSE SYSTEM IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD IS DEEMED ESSENTIAL TO PIN DOWN THE SOUTHERN FLANK OF GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC ARMIES IN EUROPE.
AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR A BRITISH-LED MIDEAST DEFENSE BOARD WAS SWAPPED FOR A BRITISH DECISION TO DROP A LONGTIME DEMAND FOR THE SUPREME COMMAND OF NATO'S FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THAT SUPREME COMMAND NOW IS TO GO TO U.S. ADMIRAL ROBERT B.CARNEY, COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN SIXTH FLEET, THE OFFICIALS REPORTED.
THE PROJECTED MIDEASTERN DEFENSE BOARD WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR PLANNING STRATEGY AND FOR BUILDING UP THE ALLIES' LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES IN THE AREA.
ITS MEMBERS WOULD HAVE DIVIDED RESPONSIBILITIES. THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES, FOR INSTANCE, WOULD REPORT DIRECTLY TO NATO'S WASHINGTON-BASED STANDING GROUP. AUSTRALIAN, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICAN MEMBERS WOULD REPORT BACK TO THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS.

A184
THREE FOLD OBJECTIVE OF THE NEW SET-UP:
1. TO RESTORE STABILITY IN A REGION WHERE INTENSE NATIONALISM AND OIL RICHES INVITE RED INROADS.
2. TO SPUR A COORDINATED DEFENSE BUILD-UP IN AN AREA WHICH THE WEST TODAY REGARDS AS ITS SOFT UNDERBELLY.
3. TO BOLSTER DECLINING BRITISH LEADERSHIP.
THE NEW DEFENSE BOARD'S AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY WOULD INCLUDE EGYPT, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN, ISRAEL, SAUDI ARABIA, THE TRUCIAL SHEIKHDOMS IN THE SOUTHERN END OF THE PERSIAN GULF, KUEWEIT ISLAND, BAHREIN, QATAR, MUSCAT, THE ADEN PROTECTORATE AND YEMEN.
IN THIS REGION BRITAIN ALREADY HAS ABOUT 40,000 TROOPS STATIONED.

BRITAIN HAS ALLIANCES WITH SOME OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED. THESE PACTS IN ONE OR TWO CASES ARE OUT-DATED AND DUE FOR REVISION. THE BRITISH ARE HOPEFUL THE NEW SET-UP WILL HELP LEADERS OF MIDEASTERN NATIONS LIKE EGYPT AND IRAQ TO JOIN THE NEW ARRANGEMENTS MORE WILLINGLY THAN THEY ARE READY TO OBSERVE THEIR EXISTING TREATIES.
SHAPE OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN-FRENCH ACCORD ON A COMMAND STRUCTURE FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN:
CARNEY'S COMMAND OF NATO'S SOUTH EUROPEAN SEA FORCES TO BE EXTENDED TO TAKE IN THE WHOLE MEDITERRANEAN.
AS COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN SIXTH FLEET, CARNEY'S RESPONSIBILITY WILL REACH DOWN THROUGH THE PERSIAN GULF INTO THE INDIAN OCEAN.
WITHIN THIS COMMAND, THE BRITISH WILL RETAIN CONTROL OF THEIR TRANS-MEDITERRANEAN LIFELINES--FROM GIBRALTAR TO MALTA, CYPRUS, NORTH AFRICA, THE SUEZ CANAL AND SOUTHWARDS.
SIMILARLY FRANCE WILL CONTROL HER SUPPLY ROUTES FROM HER MEDITERRANEAN SEABOARD TO FRENCH AFRICA.
THE OFFICIALS SAID AUSTRALIA, NEW ZELAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO JOIN THE PROJECTED MIDEAST DEFENSE BOARD. BRITAIN EXPECTS TO SELL THE IDEA TO HER ARAB FRIENDS IF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL APPROVES THE PLAN.
LS214PED

B53 (Q)
AUG 10 1951
LONDON, AUG.9-(AP)-U.S. SENATOR BLAIR MOODY (D-MICH) CONFERRED TODAY WITH TWO SENIOR BRITISH MINISTERS ABOUT THE WEST'S POLITICAL AND DEFENSE PROBLEMS.
HE TALKED WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AND DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTERS SAID THERE WAS A GENERAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON DEFENSE, REARMAMENT AND OVERALL POLITICAL QUESTIONS.
MOODY, A FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN, IS MAKING A SWING THROUGH SEVERAL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. HE SAW THE BRITISH MINISTERS ON HIS OWN REQUEST.
WR&P931AED

A67
LONDON, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE ROYAL AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS FIRST SWEPT-WING JET FIGHTER, THE VICKERS ARMSTRONG SWIFT, HAS GONE INTO PRODUCTION. THE PLANE IS POWERED BY A ROLLS-ROYCE AVON ENGINE. ALL DETAILS OF ITS PERFORMANCE AND ARMAMENT ARE SECRET.
SL807PED

A24
LONDON, AUG. 9-(AP)-BRITONS WERE WARNED TODAY THEIR WORKERS WOULD HAVE TO MAKE A LARGE SCALE SHIFT TO NIGHT WORK TO AVOID A FUEL CRISIS THIS WINTER.
A WHITE PAPER ISSUED BY A COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL JOINT ADVISORY COUNCIL PREDICTED THE POWER CRISIS THIS WINTER WOULD BE THE WORST SINCE 1947.
ALTHOUGH NEW GENERATING EQUIPMENT IS BEING BROUGHT INTO OPERATION IN AN EVER INCREASING SCALE, THE DEMANDS FOR POWER CONTINUE TO GROW. MUCH OF THIS DEMAND STEMS FROM BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
NIGHT WORK IS NOT POPULAR IN BRITAIN AND IN PEACE TIME IT IS NOT NORMALLY ENGAGED IN TO A LARGE EXTENT.
TU518PED

A176
GLASGOW, SCOTLAND, AUG. 9-(AP)-POLICE RESTRAINED 14 WOMEN WHO ATTEMPTED TO FORCE THEIR WAY INTO THE U.S. CONSUL'S OFFICE TODAY TO PROTEST WESTERN "INTERFERENCE" WITH A RED YOUTH RALLY IN EAST BERLIN.
THE WOMEN IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS MEMBERS OF "THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY COMMITTEE." SEVERAL SAID THEIR SONS OR DAUGHTERS HAD

BEEN DETAINED AT INNSBRUCK, IN THE FRENCH ZONE OF AUSTRIA, EN ROUTE TO THE COMMUNIST RALLY. ACTUALLY THE YOUTHS WERE NOT HELD. THEY WERE NOT PERMITTED TO CROSS THE ZONE ON THEIR WAY TO PRAGUE AND BERLIN BECAUSE THEY LACKED NECESSARY TRAVEL PERMITS.

W118PED

B111 (120) Q

PARIS,AUG.9-(AP)-THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY CAME OUT IN FAVOR OF SOME KIND OF GENERAL PEACE TALKS AMONG THE WORLD'S BIG POWERS.

BUT IT VOTED DOWN 30 TO 8 A COMMUNIST MOTION REPEATING MOSCOW'S CALL FOR A BIG FIVE PEACE PACT BETWEEN THE U.S., RUSSIA, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

BY 24 TO 8 THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A MOTION URGING FRANCE TO SEIZE ANY OCCASION "FOR THE OPENING OF A GENERAL NEGOTIATION BETWEEN THE BIG POWERS, WITH IT BEING UNDERSTOOD THAT--TO AVOID WEAKENING OF THE UNITED NATIONS--SUCH NEGOTIATION BE INSPIRED BY UNITED NATIONS PRINCIPLES AND BE REFERRED TO ITS ORGANS AND COULD ONLY BE USEFULLY UNDERTAKEN AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA."

AN ATTEMPT TO AMEND THIS TO SPECIFY "THE FIVE BIG POWERS" WAS VOTED DOWN 23 TO NINE.

WB/RP303PED

A194

AMS BUDGET (470)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH

AUG 10 1951

BY THOMAS A.REEDY

BERLIN, AUG.9-(AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND WORKERS TOOK TWO BIG PUNCHES TODAY AT THE RED WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN.

THEY SLIPPED THEIR OWN VERSIONS OF SOVIET ZONE AFFAIRS INTO A SERIES OF HANDOUTS GIVEN THE THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST VISITORS FROM DOZENS OF COUNTRIES.

THEY LOOSED A WAVE OF PAMPHLET SPREADING ALSO IN THE SOVIET ZONE CITIES OF ROSTOCK, LUDWIGSLUST, WALDHEIM, DIPPOLDISWALDE, DRESDEN, COTTBUS AND LEIPZIG. THE LEAFLETS WERE PLASTERED ON WALLS IN AREAS WHERE MOST OF THE COMMUNIST SECURITY POLICE HAD BEEN RELEASED FOR DUTY IN BERLIN.

VISITORS TO THE KREMLIN-BACKED FESTIVAL, NOW IN ITS FIFTH DAY, RECEIVED THE TEXT OF A MESSAGE FROM EAST BERLIN'S MAYOR, FRITZ EBERT, EXTOLLING THE FESTIVAL AND THE AIMS OF THE KREMLIN.

THE UNDERGROUND WORKERS MANAGED SOMEHOW TO GET ATTACHED TO THE GERMAN-LANGUAGE HANDOUTS A COLLECTION OF PURPORTED TRANSLATIONS OF EBERT'S MESSAGE INTO HUNGARIAN, CZECH, POLISH AND EVEN RUSSIAN. THESE, HOWEVER, IGNORED THE MESSAGE. THEY DESCRIBED EAST GERMANY'S CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND URANIUM MINES, TOLD OF REARMAMENT FACTORIES AND GENERALLY ATTACKED SOVIET PEACE TALK.

THIS CREATED A FURORE IN EAST BERLIN.

THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS, A GROUP OF LAWYERS AND FORMER JUDGES WHO USED TO LIVE IN THE SOVIET ZONE, SAID IT ARRANGED BOTH PROJECTS. DR. THEO FRIEDENAU, THE LEAGUE'S PRESIDENT, TOLD NEWSMEN THE WORK WAS CARRIED OUT BY EAST GERMANS WHO ARE DEEPLY IN SYMPATHY WITH THE WEST.

THE FESTIVAL ROCKED ALONG WITH ITS MULTIPLE SERIES OF SPORTS, CULTURAL AND POLITICAL EVENTS, BUT WITH MANY NEW FACES TONIGHT. HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTHS WERE SENT HOME AND REPLACED BY AS MANY NEWCOMERS HAULED INTO THE CITY BY TRAIN, BUS AND AUTO.

WEST BERLIN SOURCES SAID NEW SYSTEMS OF FEEDING AND HOUSING WERE BEING DEMANDED BY HIGHER-UPS IN EAST BERLIN TO AVOID POSSIBLE CATASTROPHE AMONG THE YOUTHS, MANY OF WHOM HAD BELLYACHES FROM HAPHAZARD EATING.

A195

THE TRANSIT SYSTEM OF THE SOVIET ZONE WAS GEARED TO THE LIMIT FOR A BUILDUP OF A MILLION DELEGATES FOR A PARADE SUNDAY SCHEDULED TO LAST FROM MORNING UNTIL NIGHT. IT WILL BE A MIDWAY CLIMAX, FOR THE FESTIVAL IS TO CONTINUE ANOTHER WEEK.

THIS WAS "LADIES DAY" IN EAST BERLIN. EVENTS WERE DEDICATED TO THE "FEMALE PEACE FIGHTERS" OF EAST GERMANY AND THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE VISITORS. DANCING, MARCHING AND SPORTS CLUTTERED UP THE AREA.

IN WEST BERLIN, BLUE SHIRTS STILL WANDERED THE STREETS, GAPING AT FILLED SHOP WINDOWS, CADGING BETTER FOOD THAN THEY COULD GET IN THE EAST, AND PONDERING THE DIFFERENCE A "PEACE BORDER" SEEMED TO MAKE. THEY BEHAVED WELL AND ONLY A HANDFUL ASKED TO REMAIN AS POLITICAL REFUGEES. NEVERTHELESS, WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES SAID THEY HAVE WELCOMED UP TO 200,000 IN THE PAST FIVE DAYS AND REGARDED THE EXPERIENCE AS HIGHLY USEFUL FOR THE WESTERN VIEWPOINT.

THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER TELEGRAF DECLARED COMMUNIST POLICE HAVE ARRESTED MORE THAN 60 EAST GERMAN YOUTHS FOR MAKING THE TRIP INTO WEST BERLIN. IT SAID ALSO THAT SEVERAL OFFICIALS OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH MOVEMENT HAVE BEEN FIRED AND ARRESTED BECAUSE OF A BREAKDOWN IN SUPPLY AND ORGANIZATION OF THE FESTIVAL.

LS225PED

AUG 10 1951

A76

(400)

BERLIN, AUG.9-(AP)-THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER TELEGRAF REPORTED TODAY THAT MORE THAN 60 YOUNG EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY RED POLICE FOR DESERTING THEIR WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL TO VISIT WEST BERLIN.

THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT "SEVERAL" LEADING OFFICIALS OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH MOVEMENT HAD BEEN FIRED AND ARRESTED BECAUSE OF A BREAKDOWN IN SUPPLY AND ORGANIZATION FOR THE FESTIVAL, WHICH HAS MASSED A HALF MILLION YOUNGSTERS INTO BATTERED EAST BERLIN.

WEST BERLIN PRESS REPORTS ALSO CLAIMED THAT THE BLUE-SHIRTED EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTHS HAD ENGAGED IN SEVERAL FIGHTS WITH "PEOPLE'S POLICE" WHO TRIED TO BAR THEM FROM VISITING WEST BERLIN.

BUT AS THE FESTIVAL WENT INTO ITS FIFTH DAY MANY COMMUNIST YOUTHS WERE STILL COMING OVER, OFTEN EMPLOYEING RUSES TO ELUDE THEIR POLICE GUARDS OR CIRCUMVENT STREET BARRICADES AND TRANSPORTATION HINDRANCES.

FROM THE START OF THE FESTIVAL THERE WAS EVIDENCE THE COMMUNIST BOSSES WERE HAVING TROUBLE, NOT ONLY IN KEEPING THEIR YOUNG MASSES ON THE RESERVATION BUT IN SUPPLYING THEM.

THIS WAS, IN PART, ADMITTED TODAY BY THE COMMUNIST BERLINER ZEITUNG WHICH SAID THAT MANY OF THE YOUTHS WERE NOT GETTING THEIR PROMISED ONE DAILY HOT MEAL BECAUSE OF INSUFFICIENT PERSONNEL IN THE KITCHENS.

TENS OF THOUSANDS OF THE IRON CURTAIN YOUTHS HAVE BEEN CATCHING WARM MEALS FREE IN WEST BERLIN YOUTH HOMES ON THEIR STOLEN VISITS ACROSS THE SECTOR BORDERS.

WESTERN SOURCES ESTIMATED THAT SOME 200,000 YOUNGSTERS ALREADY HAD COME VISITING. OF THESE, NEARLY 200 WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED ABOUT POLITICAL ASYLUM; BUT ONLY 36 HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED AS BONA FIDE REFUGEES.

MEANWHILE, WEST BERLINERS WERE AROUSED BY A NEW RASH OF COMMUNIST KIDNAPINGS AND ATTEMPTED KIDNAPINGS AT THE SECTOR BORDERS.

TWO WEST BERLIN POLICEMEN WERE REPORTED SNATCHED UP BY CARBINE-

30.24- 25711

CARRYING COMMUNIST POLICE AND HAULED AWAY TO CAPTIVITY IN THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE.

AT THE DOWNTOWN POTSDAMER PLATZ REPORTS SAID A WEST BERLIN CIVILIAN WAS SIMILARLY CAPTURED FOR UNKNOWN REASONS. ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO NAB A BRITISH SECTOR RESIDENT WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN THWARTED WHEN WEST BERLIN POLICE RUSHED TO HIS AID.

RB739AED

A19

BERLIN, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY DECIDED TODAY TO FENCE OFF A SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL IN WEST BERLIN FROM REPEATED ATTACKS BY ANTI COMMUNIST GERMANS.

THE ENGINEER BRANCH WAS INSTRUCTED TO ERECT AN IRON GUARD AROUND A STALIN TANK WHICH STANDS ON A MARBLE PEDESTAL ALONG THE HIGHWAY FROM POTSDAM TO DOWNTOWN BERLIN.

THE TANK PEDESTAL ONCE BORE BRONZE INSCRIPTIONS ANNOUNCING IT WAS THE FIRST TO PIERCE BERLIN IN THE STORM OF 1945. THE BRONZE PLAQUES HAVE BEEN STOLEN. THE PEDESTAL HAS BEEN SCRATCHED BY IRATE WEST GERMANS. ON ONE OCCASION THE TANK ITSELF WAS SET AFIRE. TODAY THE MEMORIAL LOOKS RATHER SEEDY.

TU508PED

AUG 10 1951

A175

(120)

BONN,GERMANY,AUG.9-(AP)-THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION TODAY SENT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AN OUTLINE PLAN FOR NEAR-INDEPENDENCE FOR WEST GERMANY.

THE REPORT OUTLINES THE AGREEMENTS TO BE NEGOTIATED BETWEEN BONN AND THE ALLIES TO SET THEIR RELATIONS ON A "CONTRACTUAL BASIS" IN RETURN FOR A GERMAN MILITARY CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE REPORT LISTS HEADINGS OF SIX AGREEMENTS NECESSARY TO PRESERVE THE ALLIED RIGHT TO KEEP TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY, TO MAINTAIN SUFFICIENT POWERS TO TAKE CONTROL AGAIN IN AN EXTREME EMERGENCY AND TO PRESERVE EQUAL RIGHTS WITH THE RUSSIANS OVER ALL GERMAN AFFAIRS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WILL COME AFTER THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS DISCUSS THE PROPOSAL.

THE REPORT WAS DRAWN UP AFTER A SERIES OF MEETINGS BETWEEN ALLIED AND GERMAN EXPERTS. IT WAS APPROVED TODAY AT THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION'S REGULAR MEETING HERE.

THE JOINT DISCUSSIONS HAVE ESTABLISHED POINTS OF AGREEMENT AND LISTED THOSE TO BE THRASHED OUT BETWEEN THE FOUR PARTIES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

A COPY OF THE REPORT WILL BE TAKEN TO WASHINGTON BY THE U.S. POLITICAL ADVISER, SAMUEL REBER, WHO IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE TOMORROW.

A CONTROVERSIAL POINT IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE THE "SAFEGUARD CLAUSE" WHICH THE ALLIES WANT TO RETAIN. IT ALLOWS THE ALLIES TO TAKE BACK FULL GOVERNMENTAL POWERS WHENEVER THEY WISH. ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THIS WILL BE REDRAFTED, BUT THEY ARE DETERMINED THAT THEY MUST HAVE THE RIGHT TO TAKE OVER FROM THE BONN GOVERNMENT IN CASE OF EMERGENCY THREATENING THE "SECURITY AND PRESTIGE" OF THE ALLIED ARMIES IN GERMANY.

THE GERMANS HAVE ALREADY SHOWN OPPOSITION TO THIS PROPOSAL. ONE HIGH GERMAN OFFICIAL SAID THE KNOTTIEST PROBLEM IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE TO DEFINE THE "EMERGENCY" AND INDICATE WHO WAS TO SAY WHEN THE SITUATION WARRANTED RESUMPTION OF FULL ALLIED CONTROL.

WW143PED

AUG 10 1951

B15 (200)

NIGHT LEAD RUHR

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.9-(AP)-VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER TOLD THE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY HE IS CONSIDERING WALKING OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL RUHR AUTHORITY AS A PERSONAL PROTEST AGAINST THE AUTHORITY'S REFUSAL TO CUT THE EXPORT QUOTA FOR WEST GERMAN COAL.

THE AUTHORITY REJECTED THE WEST GERMAN DEMAND FOR A COAL EXPORT REDUCTION AGAIN TODAY. THE GERMANS HAD PLEADED FOR A REDUCTION OF THIS YEAR'S THIRD QUARTER EXPORT QUOTA FROM 6,200,000 (M) TONS TO 5,200,000 TONS. SUCH A REDUCTION, THE AUTHORITY RULED, WOULD MAKE AN EVEN DISTRIBUTION OF COAL IN WESTERN EUROPE IMPOSSIBLE.

MOREOVER, THE AUTHORITY DECLARED THAT WEST GERMANY'S COAL PRODUCTION DURING THE SECOND QUARTER WAS 2,000,000 (M) TONS HIGHER THAN HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED WHEN THE THIRD QUARTER QUOTA WAS SET. THESE 2,000,000 TONS ARE FOR GERMAN CONSUMPTION ONLY, IT SAID.

CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE SEVEN-NATION AUTHORITY AND ACTING CHANCELLOR IN THE ABSENCE OF KONRAD ADENAUER ON VACATION, BLUECHER FIRST MADE THE THREAT IN A NEWS CONFERENCE. THIS CAUSED A STIR IN ALLIED OFFICIAL CIRCLES.

BLUECHER MET LATER WITH THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AT THEIR HEADQUARTERS VILLAGE OF PETERSBERG.

HE TOLD A REPORTER AFTERWARD HE INFORMED THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS HE MIGHT WALK OUT. HE ADDED THAT HE WAS SPEAKING PERSONALLY. A WITHDRAWAL OF THE WHOLE GERMAN DELEGATION WOULD REQUIRE A CABINET DECISION, HE SAID.

THIS MORNING HE WAS ASKED WHETHER THE BONN GOVERNMENT WOULD WALK OUT. HIS REPLY WAS: "I HAVE THIS UNDER SERIOUS CONSIDERATION."

FOR MONTHS THE WEST GERMANS HAVE BEENTRYING TO GET THE COAL EXPORT QUOTA OF 6,200,000 TONS A QUARTER REDUCED BY 1,000,000 TONS SAYING IT'S NEEDED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. THE AUTHORITY MET TODAY

IN DUESSELDORF WITHOUT BLUECHER TO CONSIDER THE REQUEST AGAIN.
BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBORG AND WEST GERMANY ARE REPRESENTED ON THE AUTHORITY.
NEITHER BRITAIN NOR THE UNITED STATES IMPORT GERMAN COAL

A122 (130)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.9-(AP)-WEST GERMANY INDICATED TODAY IT MIGHT PULL OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL RUHR AUTHORITY UNLESS HERE EXPORT QUOTA IS REDUCED.

ACTING CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SEVEN-NATION AUTHORITY WAS CERTAIN TO PASS TODAY A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR RETENTION OF THE PRESENT QUOTA.

ASKED WHETHER THE GERMANS WOULD LEAVE THE AUTHORITY IN PROTEST, BLUECHER SAID:

"I HAVE THIS UNDER SERIOUS CONSIDERATION."

BLUECHER IS DEPUTIZING FOR KONRAD ADENAUER NOW ON VACATION. HE IS ALSO GERMAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE AUTHORITY.

GERMANY WANTS ITS COAL EXPORT QUOTA OF 6,200,000 TONS A QUARTER REDUCED BY 1,000,000 TONS. THE GOVERNMENT ARUGES IT IS FORCED TO EXPORT ITS OWN COAL AND MAKE UP FOR IT BY IMPORTING AMERICAN COAL AT HIGH COST.

THE RUHR AUTHORITY WAS SET UP BY THE ALLIES TO SHARE RUHR COAL AMONG EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. THE EXPORT SUPPLIES GO TO FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, ITALY AND THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES.

WW1025AED

AUG 10 1951

A196

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.9-(AP)-LUXEMBOURG SAID IN A NOTE TODAY IT HAS ENDED A STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY AS OF JULY 11, 1951, THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED.

LS226PED

595

BONN, GERMANY,AUG.9(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY TODAY NAMED TWO AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS WITH GERMAN OFFICIALS THE CASE OF HANS KEMRITZ, AN ALLEGED WARTIME DOUBLE AGENT.

MCCLOY HAD PROMISED THAT IF THE WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES WITHDREW CHARGES AGAINST KEMRITZ OF KIDNAPPING FOR THE RUSSIANS HE WOULD ALLOW A JOINT GERMAN-AMERICAN COMMISSION TO REVIEW THE CASE.

MCCLOY EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT THE BERLIN COURT HAD ACCEDED TO HIS WISHES AND SET ASIDE A JUDGMENT AWARDING DAMAGES AGAINST KEMRITZ, NOW UNDER PROTECTIVE CUSTODY OF AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

HE STATED THAT THE ACTION CLEARED THE WAY FOR THE JOINT INVESTIGATION.

MCCLOY NAMED AS HIS REPRESENTATIVES GRANT KELLEHER, DEPUTY GENERAL COUNSEL, AND KENNETH DAYTON, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

THE GERMANS HAVE NOT ANNOUNCED THEIR REPRESENTATIVES.

MCCLOY SAID: "I AM CONFIDENT THAT IN SPITE OF THE DIFFICULT AND INVOLVED ASPECTS OF THIS CASE, THE GERMAN AND AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES WILL CONSIDER IT DISPASSIONATELY AND FROM THIS A CLEARER UNDERSTANDING OF THE MATTER WILL EMERGE."

THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE ON PROSECUTION OF THE KEMRITZ CASE CAUSED CONSIDERABLE STIR IN WEST GERMANY AND PROVOKED A HEATED PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE.

MCCLOY DEFENDED HIS ACTION BY SAYING THAT KEMRITZ HAD BEEN A DOUBLE AGENT AND HAD DONE GOOD SERVICE FOR "WESTERN SECURITY."

HE ADDED THAT THE FORMER GERMAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER HAD SAVED A NUMBER OF HIS COUNTRYMEN FROM RUSSIAN ARREST.

AUG 10 1951

THE FOURTH CIVIL COURT OF THE WEST BERLIN HIGH COURT SET ASIDE THE JUDGMENT AGAINST KEMRITZ AND TRANSFERRED THE ACTION TO A U.S. COURT.

[illegible]PED

B35 (SEG)

(210)

BREMEN, GERMANY, AUG. 8-(AP)-CRUSADING GERMAN-BORN TEUT BECKER CONTINUED HIS HUNGER STRIKE TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO GET BACK THE U.S. CITIZENSHIP HE GAVE UP THREE YEARS AGO.

THE 37-YEAR-OLD BECKER, WHO GIVES HIS HOMETOWN AS BEND, ORE., HAS BEEN WANDERING AROUND NORTHERN GERMANY EVER SINCE HE GAVE UP HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. HIS PECULIAR CRUSADE INCLUDES WEARING A DONKEY'S EARS AND TAIL, WHICH HE SAID SYMBOLIZES "THE SPIRIT OF THE PEOPLE."

HE GAVE UP HIS CITIZENSHIP, HE SAID, BECAUSE IN HIS ONE-MAN CAMPAIGN HE "INTENDED TO DO THINGS THAT MIGHT HAVE EMBARRASSED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IF I HAD DONE THEM AS A CITIZEN."

THE CRUSADE IS TO PROVE THAT "ACTIVITIES PURSUED FOR GAIN CONTRIBUTE TO CONFLICTS THAT LEAD TO WAR." THE DONKEY IS THE SYMBOL OF THE PEOPLE'S SPIRIT BECAUSE IT "PAYS FOR EVERYTHING," AND ON ITS BACK "ALL TYRANTS RIDE BUT IN THE LONG AND SLOW COURSE OF TIME, NEVERTHELESS, CONQUERS AND SURVIVES EVERY IDOL."

BECKER, WHO SAID HE GOT THE IDEA OF PREACHING WHILE WORKING IN EUGENE, ORE., WANTS TO GO BACK TO AMERICA NOW. HE STARTED HIS HUNGER STRIKE TWO WEEKS AGO IN AN EFFORT TO REALIZE HIS DESIRE. HE SAID HE WANTED TO GO BACK TO AMERICA, DIE OF HUNGER OR GO TO JAIL. LAST NIGHT HE GOT HIS THIRD WISH--HE ASKED POLICE TO LOCK HIM UP FOR THE NIGHT BECAUSE IT WAS RAINING AND HE HAD NO SHELTER, AND THEY DID.

BECKER SAYS HE SLIPPED INTO GERMANY IN 1948 AFTER WORKING HIS WAY FROM THE U.S. ON A DANISH FREIGHTER TO MARSEILLES. HE HAD TRIED TWICE BEFORE TO STOW AWAY ON EUROPE-BOUND SHIPS WITHOUT SUCCESS.

BB737AED

30.24- 25713

A113
(240)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO PUMP ECONOMIC AID INTO THE MIDDLE EAST AND SEEK TO STIMULATE INVESTMENT OF PRIVATE CAPITAL THERE AS A MEANS OF MEETING SOVIET PRESSURE IN THAT REGION, ISADOR LUBIN, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL SAID TODAY.

LUBIN SPOKE AFTER SOVIET DELEGATE G.P.ARKADIEV CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WAS "FLOODING" THE MIDDLE EAST WITH CAPITAL.

"IN ANSWER TO THAT CHARGE," LUBIN SAID, "I MIGHT STATE THAT IT IS NOW AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE OUR POLICY TO STIMULATE THE FLOW OF PRIVATE CAPITAL INTO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH INVITE AMERICAN INVESTMENT."

LUBIN SAID THE PAST FIVE YEARS HAVE "MADE EVIDENT HOW DIRECTLY EXPOSED THIS PART OF THE WORLD IS TO COMMUNIST PRESSURE. CIVIL WAR IN GREECE, PRESSURE FOR CONCESSIONS IN THE DARDANELLES, SPONSORSHIP OF REBELLION IN IRAN, ENCOURAGEMENT OF FACTIONAL STRIFE IN THE ARAB STATES--ALL REFLECT A CONCERTED DRIVE FOR SOVIET DOMINATION OVER THIS VITAL AREA."

LUBIN SAID THAT TO IMPROVE THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN THIS AREA WOULD BE A DIRECT CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD SECURITY.

"IT IS QUITE EVIDENT," LUBIN SAID, "THAT THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT BE CHARGED WITH THE CRIME OF FLOODING THE MIDDLE EAST, OR ANY OTHER PART OF THE WORLD, INDEED, NOT EVEN THE SO-CALLED PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES, WITH CAPITAL. ITS MONOPOLISTIC CONTROL OF THE INDUSTRIES OF HUNGARY AND ROMANIA WAS ATTAINED IN A MUCH MORE SIMPLE MANNER. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MERELY SEIZED THE ASSETS OF THE COMPANIES OPERATING IN THESE COUNTRIES AND THEREBY TOOK THEM UNDER THEIR OWN CONTROL."

N956AED

A120 (290)
AUG 10 1951
STOCKHOLM, AUG. 9-(AP)-LIBERALS OF MORE THAN 20 NATIONS ISSUED A FOUR-POINT REPLY TO THE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED "STOCKHOLM APPEAL" FOR PEACE TONIGHT. THEY DECLARED NO PEACE WORTH THE NAME CAN BE PURCHASED AT THE COST OF FREEDOM.

IN WHAT IS TO BE CALLED THE "UPPSALA APPEAL," THE WORLD LIBERAL UNION MEETING AT UPPSALA DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST PEACE MOVEMENT AS "A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO PROFIT FROM MAN'S HATRED OF WAR" AND SAID IT WAS LAUNCHED TO WEAKEN THE FREE WORLD'S RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM.

THE LIBERAL UNION RESOLUTION CALLED ON MEN AND WOMEN ALL OVER THE WORLD TO FIGHT AGAINST ANY FORM OF TOTALITARIANISM AND DECLARED:

1. NO GOVERNMENT THAT HOLDS ITS PEOPLE BY FORCE CAN BE SAID TO HAVE SECURED INTERNAL PEACE. NO GOVERNMENT WHICH IS AT WAR WITH ITS OWN PEOPLE CAN BE SAID TO BE AT PEACE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.

2. NO LASTING AND REAL PEACE IS POSSIBLE SO LONG AS THERE ARE UNDEMOCRATIC SCHEMES USURP THE FREEDOM OF OTHER NATIONS AND KEEP MILLIONS OF MEN REDUCED TO SLAVERY. NO PEACE IS WORTH THE NAME WHICH IS BASED ON INTERNAL OR FOREIGN OPPRESSION.

3. FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND SPEECH, FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND FREEDOM OF POLITICAL AND PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION ARE ESSENTIAL GUARANTEES AGAINST PREPARATIONS FOR AGGRESSION AND, THEREFORE, ARE INDISENSABLE. NO PEACE CAN BE SECURED IN THE WORLD WHILE VAST REGIONS OF IT REMAIN HIDDEN AND CLOSED TO MEN AND NEWS.

4. THE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED WORLD PEACE MOVEMENT, WHICH AIMS AT WEAKENING THE RESISTANCE OF THE FREE WORLD TO THE COMMUNIST FIGHT AGAINST FREEDOM AND PEACE, IT A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO PROFIT FROM MAN'S HATRED OF WAR.

ADOPTION OF THIS RESOLUTION WAS THE FIRST ACTION OF THE MEETING THAT WILL CONTINUE THROUGH AUG. 11 UNDER THE PRESIDENCY OF DON SALVADOR MADARIAGA, SPANISH EXPERT ON INTERNATIONAL LAW.

TA1113PED

B109 (Q)
NAPLES,ITALY, AUG.9-(AP)-MRS.ANNA ROSENBERG, U.S.ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO CONFER WITH ADMIRAL ROBERT B.CARNEY, HEAD OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE.
WB257PED

A96
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE KABUL RADIO, MONITORED IN NEW DELHI, REPORTED TODAY THAT AFGHANISTAN HAD SIGNED TREATIES OF FRIENDSHIP WITH JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA. IT SAID THE TREATIES HAD BEEN RATIFIED BY THE AFGHAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

JT838AED

A112
(280)
AUG 10 1951
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 9-(AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA HAS APPROACHED NEPAL URGING ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. NEPAL IS CLOSELY LINKED WITH TIBET--NOW VIRTUALLY A MILITARY TERRITORY OF RED CHINA.

COMMUNIST WOOING OF NEPAL, AN INDEPENDENT KINGDOM IN THE HIMALAYAS, IS BEING WATCHED CAREFULLY HERE SINCE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS PUBLICLY CONSTITUTED INDIA AS PROTECTOR OF THE MOUNTAIN STATE. NEPAL'S 500-MILE RUGGED FRONTIER GUARDS THE NORTHERN APPROACHES TO THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT.

THE REPORTED MOVE IS VIEWED HERE AS PEIPING'S FIRST STEP IN TAKING OVER TIBET'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

NEPAL HAS ENJOYED SPECIAL RIGHTS WITHIN TIBET BASED ON A TREATY SIGNED BY THE TWO COUNTRIES IN 1856. THESE PRIVILEGES MAY BE IN DANGER OF BEING WIPED OUT BY THE NEW RED REGIME AT LHASA, TIBET'S CAPITAL.

THE CHINESE MOVE IS LIKELY TO HASTEN THE UNITED STATES PROGRAM TO IMPROVE ITS OWN CONNECTIONS WITH NEPAL. THE PRESENT AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, LOY HENDERSON, IS ALSO MINISTER TO NEPAL BUT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT MAINTAIN A LEGATION IN KATMANDU, NEPAL'S CAPITAL. A STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE VISITED KATMANDU RECENTLY TO INSPECT THE PHYSICAL POSSIBILITIES OF OPENING A LEGATION BUT NO FINAL DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED.

AT PRESENT NEPAL MAINTAINS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH INDIA, BRITAIN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE. ONLY BRITAIN AND INDIA MAINTAIN RESIDENT OFFICIALS IN KATMANDU.

NEPAL'S SPECIAL INTERESTS IN TIBET ARE NUMEROUS. UNDER THE 1856 TREATY WHICH TERMINATED A WAR BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, TIBET PAYS A TRIBUTE OF 10,000 INDIAN RUPEES ANNUALLY. THE TREATY ALSO PROVIDES IMPORTANT COMMERCIAL PRIVILEGES TO NEPAL. UNDER IT, NEPALESE NATIONALS ENJOY A SPECIAL STATUS IN TIBET AND ARE FREE FROM TRIAL BY TIBETAN COURTS. IN CASES OF MIXED MARRIAGES, THE MALE CHILDREN--ALWAYS PRIZED IN THE ORIENT--BECOME NEPALESE WHILE THE FEMALE CHILDREN ARE CONSIDERED TIBETAN.

OVER THE PAST CENTURY, NEPAL HAS MAINTAINED PRACTICALLY AN OPEN BORDER OVER WHICH NATIONALS OF BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE PASSED FREELY. TENS OF THOUSANDS OF NEPALESE HAVE SETTLED IN TIBET.

N951AED

B118 (Q) (360)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.9-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, CONTINUING HIS WAR OF WORDS WITH PAKISTAN, DECLARED TODAY INDIA REJECTS ANY CONTENTION THAT THE RELIGION OF AN AREA OF THIS VAST SUBCONTINENT MUST DETERMINE ITS NATIONALITY.

THE WAR OF WORDS--WHILE TROOPS STAND GUARD NERVOUSLY IN THE BORDER AREAS -- IS OVER KASHMIR. THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE IS PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM, BUT ITS HINDU MAHARAJAH HAS ACCEDED TO INDIA.

NEHRU SPOKE TO AN AUDIENCE OF 15,000 AT SHAHDARA, 10 MILES FROM DELHI. HE TOLD HIS AUDIENCE THAT THE FOUNDER OF PAKISTAN, THE LATE MOHAMMED ALI JINNAH, TRIED TO WIN THE MOSLEMS OF KASHMIR TO HIS SIDE FOR TWO DECADES AND FAILED, ADDING THAT PAKISTAN NOW WAS "TRYING TO GRAB BY FORCE" WHAT JINNAH AND HIS FOLLOWERS FAILED TO GET BY OTHER METHODS.

HE REJECTED THE PAKISTANI CONTENTION THAT KASHMIR AUTOMATICALLY BELONGS TO PAKISTAN BECAUSE 80 PER CENT OF THE STATE'S 4,000,000 PEOPLE ARE MOSLEMS.

"WHAT ABOUT INDIA'S 40,000,000 MOSLEMS, WHOM PAKISTAN SEEMS TO FORGET, AND WHO EQUAL MORE THAN HALF THE ENTIRE MOSLEM POPULATION OF PAKISTAN?" NEHRU ASKED.

NEHRU SAID INDIA'S TROOP MOVEMENTS ON THE BORDER WERE FORCED BY A NEED TO PREVENT PAKISTAN FROM TAKING KASHMIR BY FORCE. HE ACCUSED PAKISTAN OF USING FALSE PROPAGANDA ABROAD TO TRY TO MAKE THE WORLD BELIEVE INDIA WANTED TO CONQUER PAKISTAN.

"WE DID NOT FOLLOW PAKISTAN'S METHODS OF PROPAGANDA BECAUSE WE BELIEVE THAT IN THE MIDST OF UNTRUTH, TRUTH ULTIMATELY PREVAILS."

THE PRIME MINISTER REVEALED THAT HE HAS SENT ANOTHER NOTE TO KARACHI IN THE LONG EXCHANGE BETWEEN HIMSELF AND PAKISTANI PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN ON THE KASHMIR ISSUE. THE PAKISTANI LEADER'S LAST NOTE -- FOURTH IN THREE WEEKS--HAD BEEN RECEIVED HERE WEDNESDAY.

NEHRU DID NOT DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE NOTE, BUT SAID IN HIS SPEECH IT CONTAINED NOTHING NEW. THE PAKISTANIS DEMAND THAT NEHRU WITHDRAW HIS INDIAN TROOP CONCENTRATIONS FROM BORDER AREAS AND PROPOSE THAT HE ATTEND A PEACE CONFERENCE AT KARACHI. NEHRU REPLIES THAT THE TROOP MOVEMENTS ARE PURELY DEFENSIVE AGAINST THE THREAT OF A MOSLEM HOLY WAR AGAINST HINDU INDIA OVER KASHMIR. HE ASKS LIAQUAT TO COME TO DELHI TO TALK OVER THE DISPUTE.

RP324PED

AUG 10 1951

A28

(160)

WARSAW, POLAND, AUG. 9-(AP)-POLAND'S BIG SPY TRIAL HAS RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW AFTER HEARING A FORMER VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE TESTIFYING THAT HE HAD PACKED THE ARMY WITH REACTIONARY OFFICERS.

LIEUT. GEN. MARIAN MAREK-SPYCHALSKI TOLD THE COURT TRYING NINE HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS FOR ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE THAT HE HAD CONSULTED FORMER VICE PREMIER WLADISLAW GOMULKA BEFORE MAKING APPOINTMENTS INCLUDING ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS, MAJ. GEN. FRANCISZEK HERMAN. GOMULKA APPROVED THEM, HE SAID.

GOMULKA'S NAME HAS BEEN INTRODUCED IN TESTIMONY BEFORE, BUT THE STATE HAS NOT REVEALED WHETHER HE IS UNDER ARREST.

(NOTHING HAS BEEN HEARD OF GOMULKA SINCE 1949 WHEN HE WAS OUSTED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS A "DEVIATIONIST.")

THE 45-YEAR OLD MAREK-SPYCHALSKI APPEARED HAGGARD AND DAZED WHEN HE TOOK THE STAND YESTERDAY ALTHOUGH HE WAS SMARTLY AND IMMACULATELY DRESSED. HE ANSWERED QUESTIONS IN A WHISPER.

THE FORMER DEFENSE OFFICIAL IS NOT A DEFENDANT IN THE CURRENT TRIAL ALTHOUGH HE TOLD THE COURT THAT HE IS UNDER ARREST.

JR412AED

B37

(SEG)

(230)

MOSCOW, AUG. 9-(AP)-TWO LEADING MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS--LITERARY GAZETTE AND PRAVDA--ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF "MOUTHING THE WORD PEACE" AND CARRYING OUT A POLICY WHICH IS "IN NO WAY PEACE-LOVING."

THE TWO NEWSPAPERS USED THE RECENT EXCHANGE OF FRIENDSHIP MESSAGES BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK AS THE BASIS FOR FRONT-PAGE EDITORIALS SHARPLY CRITICIZING U.S. GOVERNMENT POLICIES.

PRAVDA, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID THE RUSSIAN-PROPOSED BIG FIVE PEACE PACT--TO INCLUDE COMMUNIST CHINA--WAS THE BEST WAY TO REALIZE THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE. PRESIDENT SHVERNIK HAD REITERATED THIS TWO-YEAR-OLD PROPOSAL IN HIS LETTER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

"BETWEEN THE WORDS AND THE DEEDS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT," SAID LITERARY GAZETTE, "ONE MAY SAY THERE IS A DISTANCE OF IMMENSE SIZE."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID HIGH-PLACED AMERICAN FIGURES OFTEN MOUTH THE WORD PEACE BUT THAT "THE POLICY CARRIED OUT BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS IN NO WAY PEACE-LOVING."

LITERARY GAZETTE REPREATED THE CHARGE SO OFTEN HEARD HERE THAT THERE ARE STRONG FORCES IN THE UNITED STATES TRYING TO START A NEW WORLD WAR. BUT IT UNDERLINED THE ASSERTION THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE PEACE-LOVING.

IN A SHARP ATTACK ON WALL STREET, THE GAZETTE SAID THAT "AMERICAN BIG BUSINESS AND WARMONGERS ARE AFRAID TO SIGN AN ARMISTICE (IN KOREA) BECAUSE THE COUNTRY MAY BE LULLED INTO A PEACEFUL FRAME OF MIND."

AUG 10 1951

PRAVDA'S PLUG FOR MOSCOW'S PEACE PACTPROPOSAL, CALLING FOR A REDUCTION OF ARMS AND BANNING THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC BOMBS, DECLARED THAT "THE SOVIET PEOPLE SUPPORT EVERY INITIATIVE REALLY DIRECTED AT THE RAPPROCHEMENT OF PEOPLES."

THE LITERARY GAZETTE ALSO GAVE FRONT-PAGE PLAY TO A LETTER WHICH APPEARED MARCH 26 IN THE FORT WAYNE, (IND.) NEWS SENTINEL FROM LT.GALE C.BUUCK OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION IN KOREA.

THE NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED BOTH THE ENGLISH VERSION AND THE RUSSIAN TRANSLATION OF THE SENTINEL ARTICLE QUOTING BUUCK AS SAYING ALL HIS MEN HOPE THEY WILL GET PURPLE HEARTS OR A WOUND SEVERE ENOUGH TO ALLOW THEM TO BE SENT HOME. THE LETTER WAS SAID TO HAVE ASKED THAT A COPY BE FORWARDED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS A PROTEST AGAINST AMERICA'S FIGHTING IN KOREA.

P1026AED

B9 (Q) (450)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY JAMES M.LONG

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.9-(AP)-BRITISH AND IRANIAN NEGOTIATORS NAMED A SUBCOMMITTEE TONIGHT TO LOOK INTO THE QUESTION OF TANKER RECEIPTS THAT MIGHT START THE OIL FLOWING ONCE MORE FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY.

THIS MOVE AT THE THIRD MEETING OF THE TWO GOVERNMENT DELEGATIONS WAS THE FIRST SPECIFIC STEP TAKEN TO BREAK THE SHIPPING DEADLOCK THAT HAS CLOSED THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY.

IN AN ACTION SEPARATE FROM THE OIL NEGOTIATIONS, IRAN'S LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, THE MAJLIS, APPROVED ACCEPTING A $25,000,000 LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES EXPORT-IMPORT BANK. THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE SENATE. WHERE PASSAGE IS ASSURED. PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAD

(THIS LOAN NEVER EFFECTIVE BECAUSE THERE NO OPERATING AGREEMENT.— ZUSY + EXPORT-IMPORT BANK FILES)

OPPOSED THE LOAN EARLIER. THE MONEY WILL BUY NEEDED FARM AND ROAD-BUILDING MACHINERY.

EDUCATION MINISTER HARIM SANJABI OF THE IRANIAN DELEGATION DISCLOSED THE MOVE TO LOOK INTO THE TANKER SITUATION.

THE IRANIAN CABINET LATER WAS TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL INCLUDE SIR DONALD FERGUSON OF BRITAIN, ALI SHAYEGAN OF IRAN AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, THE COMPANY IRAN OUSTED WITH HER NATIONALIZATION LAW. THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET SATURDAY.

MATTIN DAFTERI, FORMER PREMIER, SAID A SOLUTION WOULD HAVE TO BE SOMETHING MORE THAN A MERE "TEMPORARY RECEIPT." HE SAID "WE MUST HAVE A MORE PERMANENT SOLUTION."

IRAN DEMANDED LAST SPRING THAT TANKER CAPTAIN SIGN RECEIPTS FOR PAYMENT TO THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY. IRAN SET UP THIS TAKE-OVER FIRM WHEN IT NATIONALIZED BRITISH-OWNED HOLDINGS OF THE AIOC.

BUT THE AIOC REFUSED TO LET ITS TANKER CAPTAINS SIGN THE RECEIPTS FOR PAYMENT TO IRAN AND GOT THE BACKING OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH HOLDS THE CONTROLLING INTEREST IN THE $1,400,000,000 COMPANY.

FERGUSON, BRITAIN'S NATIONALIZATION SPECIALIST, LED MOST OF THE DISCUSSION.

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B10

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID: "DURING TONIGHT'S MEETING, FERGUSON DESCRIBED EXPERIENCES OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM IN APPLYING THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION TO SEVERAL INDUSTRIES AND MEASURES WITH WHICH IT SOUGHT TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS. THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE SATURDAY NIGHT."

EARLIER TODAY, RICHARD R.STOKES, LORD PRIVY SEAL AND HEAD OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION, CALLED ON PREMIER MOSSADEGH. THEY TALKED SEVERAL HOURS, BUT NEITHER WOULD DISCLOSE DETAILS.

THE FACT THE DISCUSSIONS HAVE EVEN REACHED THE STAGE OF STUDYING TANKER RECEIPTS UNDERSCORES COMMENT BY BOTH SIDES THAT CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS IS BEING MADE.

MOVING THE OIL IS VITAL TO BOTH COUNTRIES AND A RECEIPT SYSTEM OF SOME SORT SO FAR HAS BEEN THE ONLY COMPROMISE SUGGESTED TO ACCOMPLISH THIS.

THE ABADAN REFINERY NORMALLY PRODUCES 30,000,000 TONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS A YEAR AND IS A MAJOR SOURCE OF SUPPLY FOR BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE.

IRAN IS INTERESTED IN GETTING THE REFINERY STARTED AGAIN BECAUSE HER FINANCES ARE SUFFERING FROM THE CUTOFF OF OIL ROYALTIES, HER MAIN SOURCE OF REVENUE.

STOKES PLANS TO SEE THE SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI SATURDAY. AFTER TONIGHT'S MEETING, THE BRITON COMMENTED:

"WE'RE GETTING ON. THERE HAVE BEEN NO HITCHES SO FAR IN THE TALKS."

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL TROUBLE-SHOOTER, HAD A "LAZY" DAY. THE UNITED STATES DIPLOMAT PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN GETTING THE TWO COUNTRIES TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS.

"AS LONG AS HE IS TAKING IT EASY," ONE OF HIS AIDES SAID, "IT MEANS HE IS SATISFIED THE TALKS ARE GETTING ALONG SATISFACTORILY."

HARRIMAN IS NOT TAKING PART IN THE NEGOTIATION MEETINGS. HE SAID HE IS ONLY STAYING "IN CASE I AM NEEDED."

RP524PED

D80 (350)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 9-(AP)-THE MAJLIS, LOWER HOUSE OF THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT, APPROVED TODAY THE ACCEPTANCE BY IRAN OF A $25,000,000 LOAN FROM THE U.S.EXPORT-IMPORT BANK TO BUY AGRICULTURAL AND ROAD-BUILDING EQUIPMENT.

THIS ACTION WAS AN ABOUT-FACE ON THE PART OF NATIONALIST PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, WHO HAD OPPOSED THE LOAN BEFORE HE BECAME PREMIER. NOW HE IS SEEKING FUNDS TO DEVELOP HIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMY.

FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI VARASTEH SAID THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK LOAN WOULD BE "ONLY THE BEGINNING OF AMERICAN AID." HE SAID IRAN PLANS TO SEEK FURTHER LOANS LATER.

LESS THAN A DOZEN OF THE 85 MAJLIS DEPUTIES OPPOSED THE LOAN IN A STANDING VOTE. THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE SENATE, WHERE PASSAGE SOON IS ASSURED.

MOST OF THE MONEY WILL BE SPENT FOR AMERICAN MACHINERY, AND WILL BE USED BY IRAN UNDER SOME FORM OF AMERICAN SUPERVISION. THE LOAN WILL HAVE NO IMMEDIATE EFFECT UPON THIS COUNTRY'S FINANCIAL CRISIS CAUSED BY THE STOPPAGE OF OIL ROYALTIES WHICH FOLLOWED IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HOLDINGS.

BRITISH-IRANIAN NEGOTIATIONS STILL ARE GOING ON OVER THE OIL DISPUTE. RICHARD STOKES, BRITAIN'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, CALLED ON MOSSADEGH AT HOME AND CONFERRED WITH HIM FOR SEVERAL HOURS TODAY, BUT NO DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSION WERE DISCLOSED. THE BRITISH AND IRANIAN NEGOTIATING TEAMS SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING LATER IN THE DAY.

THE APPROVAL BY THE MAJLIS OF THE U.S. LOAN CAME A YEAR AFTER EXPORT-IMPORT BANK INVESTIGATORS CAME HERE TO DRAFT AN ECONOMIC PLAN FOR IRAN. THE LOAN HAS BEEN AVAILABLE SINCE LAST DECEMBER, BUT MANY IRANIAN POLITICIANS PREVIOUSLY HAD OPPOSED IT, CONTENDING THAT IRAN SHOULD BE GIVEN FUNDS LIKE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES RECEIVING MARSHALL AID.

THE LOAN CARRIED 3 1/2 PER CENT INTEREST AND IS TO BE REPAID IN 12 YEARS, BEGINNING IN 1954. IT EARMARKS $18,800,000 FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT; $6,000,000 FOR ROADS, AND $200,000 FOR A SURVEY OF ELECTRICAL DEVELOPMENT FOR TEHRAN.

AMERICAN PERSONNEL WILL BE AVAILABLE UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM FOR AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, TO HELP SUPERVISE THE USE OF MACHINERY PURCHASED WITH THE FUNDS.

A MOSLEM MULLAH (PRIEST) NAMED JAZAERI SHUSTARI OPPOSED THE LOAN IN THE MAJLIS, DECLARING IT WOULD LEAD TO POLITICAL COMMITMENTS TO THE U.S. WHICH WOULD ENDANGER IRAN. THE FINANCE MINISTER REPLIED THE LOAN HAD NO STRINGS.

P/JT235PED

AUG 10 1951

Tel aviv, Israel, Aug. 9 -(ap)- Israel army chief of staff Maj. Yigal Gen. Ygael Yadin told newsmen today [redacted] the danger of a second round in [redacted] the palestine war still exists.

He said that tension along the Jordan and Syrian frontier had

not subsided and warned that recent anti-israel statements by arab leaders should not be dismissed as mere talk.

Speaking to the newsmen at an x army camp, he said that the question of draining huleh swampland which led to serious Israeli-syrian clashes last spring had not been finally settled.

Obviously
Referring to Iraq without naming it, yadin declared: "There is also the possibility that one day we will be confronted again with the army of a state with which even no armistice treaty has been concluded."

rsm2.32p ~~1222~~ 01730

AUG 10 1951

B7 (Q)
-17-
BY DOUGLAS LACKERSTEEN
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG.9-(AP)-A BURMESE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE PRO-COMMUNIST BURMA WORKERS AND PEASANTS PARTY (BWPP) HAS JOINED FORCES WITH THE BURMA COMMUNIST PARTY IN A NEW ARMED THREAT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT NORTH OF MANDALAY.
THE LINKUP IS CONSIDERED OMINOUS HERE IN THAT THE LONG RANGE COMMUNIST PLAN APPEARS TO BE A GRADUAL BUILDUP OF FORCES IN NORTHEAST BURMA FOR AN EVENTUAL MERGER WITH CHINESE REDS IN BORDERING YUNNAN PROVINCE. THE OVERALL PLAN IS THE OVERTHROW OF PREMIER THAKIN NU'S GOVERNMENT AND SEIZURE OF THIS RICH RICE-PRODUCING NATION BY THE COMMUNISTS.
AGRICULTURE MINISTER KHIN MAUNG SAID THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT IS POSSESSED OF DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE OF THE NEW RED COALITION.
MAUNG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE REBELS HAVE ALREADY SEIZED AND OCCUPIED TERRITORY IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF SHWEBO, A TOWN 40 MILES NORTH OF MANDALAY. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO SEAL OFF THEIR GAINS BY OVERRUNNING STRATEGICALLY SITUATED GOVERNMENT OUTPOSTS.
HE SAID THE REDS WERE WELL EQUIPPED WITH FIREARMS AND ARE SHOOTING DOWN GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS OF THE ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLE'S FREEDOM LEAGUE (AFPFL) WHICH LED THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM FROM BRITISH COLONIAL RULE.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS ARRESTED 215 REBELS, THE AGRICULTURE MINISTER SAID, AND INTENDS TO LAUNCH STRONG ACTION AGAINST THIS NEW COMMUNIST-LED UPRISING.
WESTERN OBSERVERS HAVE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE ALREADY SUPPLYING BURMESE COMMUNISTS WITH ARMS. THE OFFICIAL ATTITUDE OF THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT IS THAT BRUMESE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT RECEIVING AID FROM RED CHINA. BURMA HAS TRIED TO STEER A MIDDLE COURSE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN THE COLD WAR AND HAS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH PEIPING.
THE BWPP COMPRISES A DISSIDENT SECTION OF THE BURMA SOCIALIST PARTY, THE COUNTRY'S MOST POWERFUL SINGLE POLITICAL ORGANIZATION.
THE BWPP IS LED BYF FORMER LABOR MINISTER THAKIN LWIN. THE PARTY DEMANDS IMMEDIATE NATIONALIZATION WITHOUT COMPENSATION OF ALL FOREIGN ENTE

THE BWPP IS LED BY FORMER LABOR MINISTER THAKIN LWIN. THE PARTY DEMANDS IMMEDIATE NATIONALIZATION WITHOUT COMPENSATION OF ALL FOREIGN ENTERPRISES AND CLOSER TIES BETWEEN BURMA AND SOVIET-BLOC COUNTRIES.
RP50PED

B116 (Q)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG.9-(AP)-PAUL G.HOFFMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, TODAY DISCUSSED PAKISTAN'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS WITH PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN AND FINANCE MINISTER GHULAM MOHAMED.
THEY TALKED ABOUT PROJECTS THE FOUNDATION MIGHT SUPPORT. THESE RELATED TO MEASURES FOR INCREASING AGRICULTURAL YIELDS AND EXTENSION OF TECHNICAL TRAINING AND MEDICAL SCIENCE FACILITIES.
RP314PED

AUG 10 1951

B42KX (Q)
GUAM, AUG.9-(AP)-THE FIRST GUAMANIAN TO BE DRAFTED GOT HIS INDUCTION PAPERS TODAY.
DANEIL B.ROBERTO WILL ENLIST IN THE AIR FORCE "BY DIRECTION."
ROBERTO REGISTERED WITH LOCAL BOARD 39 IN CHICAGO WHILE A STUDENT. HE LATER RETURNED TO GUAM AND OPENED AN AUTOMOBILE SHOP.
THE CHICAGO BOARD WROTE THE LOCAL SELECTIVE SERVICE BOARD, ASKING THAT ROBERTO BE INDUCTED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
VR619ACS NM

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, AUG.9-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF REAR ADM.J.W.M.EATON AS FLAG OFFICER COMMANDING THE AUSTRALIAN FLEET. HE IS FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE NAVAL STAFF COLLEGE AT GREENWICH.
RP315PED

A137KB
MANILA, FRIDAY, AUG. 10-(AP)-FILIPINO SOLDIERS SEIZED 20 COMMUNIST HUK BARRACKS STOCKED WITH AMMUNITION SAID TO HAVE COME FROM CLARK FIELD, U. S. AIR FORCE BASE, THE NATIONAL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE RAID TOOK PLACE YEETERDAY IN THE ZAMBALES MOUNTAINS WEST OF THE AMERICAN AIR BASE.
FIFTY-ONE SUSPECTED HUKE WERE ARRESTED. SEVERAL OF THE PRISONERS SAID THE AMMUNITION CAME FROM THE U. S. DUMPS.
DEFENSE SECRETARY RAMON MAGSAYSAY AND CHIEF OF STAFF MAJ. GEN. CALIXTO DUQUE ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION.
CLARK DIELD AUTHORITIEEWERE NOT IMMEDIATELX

CLARK FIELD AUTHORITIES WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
THE RAID WAS PART OF A DRIVE BY 5,000 TROOPS AGAINST D SSIDENTS IN THE ZAMBALES MOUNTAINS.
;!'1014PS

30.24- 25717

San Juan, Puerto Rico Aug. 9 -(ap)- Erle Cocke, Jr., commander of the American Legion today presented the legion's medal of honor to the mother of Puerto rican ~~corp.~~ Angel Gomez who lost both legs and one arm in the korean war.

Mrs. Gomez is forwarding the medal to her son at Walter Reed Hospital, Washington.

AUG 10 1951

rsm 12noon 0104S

A121
NIGHT LEAD ROSE
MONTREAL, AUG. 9-(AP)-FRED ROSE, FORMER LABOR-PROGRESSIVE (COMMUNIST) MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT WHO WAS IMPRISONED IN 1947 AS THE KEY FIGURE OF A SPY RING, LEFT THE PENITENTIARY TODAY A FREE MAN.
ROSE, WHO IS 43 AND A NATIVE OF POLAND, WAS SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS BUT GOT NEARLY A YEAR AND A HALF OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.
THE SPY RING WAS ACCUSED OF GIVING CANADA'S DEFENSE SECRETS TO RUSSIA. HIS RELEASE LEAVES STILL IMPRISONED ONLY TWO OF THE 20 PERSONS ROUNDED UP AFTER A ROYAL COMMISSION'S PROBE INTO ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN THIS COUNTRY. THEY ARE SAM CARR AND GORDON LUNAN.
TA1115PED

B110 (120) (Q)
MONTREAL, AUG.9-(AP)-FRED ROSE, KINGPIN OF A SOVIET DIRECTED SPY RING IN CANADA DURING WORLD WAR II, WAS RELEASED FROM A FEDERAL PENITENTIARY TODAY.
THE FORMER LABOR-PROGRESSIVE (COMMUNIST) MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS FOR VIOLATION OF CANADA'S OFFICIAL SECRET ACT IN 1946, BUT GOT TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.
HE LEFT BY A BACK DOOR OF THE GREY STONE ST.VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY AND AVOIDED MANY NEWSMEN ON THE LOOKOUT FOR HIM. HE SPE MOST OF THE TIME IN PRISON AS A LIBRARY WORKER.
ROSE, BORN OF RUSSIAN PARENTAGE IN POLAND IN 1907, BECAME A CANADIAN CITIZEN IN 1926. HE WAS CONVICTED IN JUNE, 1946 OF PLOTTING WITH THE WARTIME RUSSIAN SPY RING EXPOSED BY IGOR GOUZENKO, CIPHER CLERK IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN OTTAWA.
WB3PED

A4 (150)
OTTAWA, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL SAYS CANADA'S SCIENTISTS, INCLUDING HER ATOMIC ENERGY SPECIALISTS, HAVE TURNED MOST OF THEIR EFFORTS TO WAR WORK.
IN ITS OFFICIAL 1950-51 REPORT, THE 3,100-MAN, GOVERNMENT-BACKED RESEARCH AGENCY SAID THE GROWING UNEASINESS OF THE WORLD SITUATION IS CAUSING CANADIAN SCIENTISTS TO TURN "MORE AND MORE TO PROJECTS ARISING FROM THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE ARMED FORCES."
IT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL INDICATION THAT CANADA'S BIG ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT AT CHALK RIVER, ONT., MAY BE ENGAGED IN WAR WORK. THE N.R.C. IS IN CHARGE OF THE CHALK RIVER PLANT, WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAS BEEN SAID TO BE ENGAGED ONLY IN PEACEFUL PROJECTS--MAINLY CONCERNED WITH AIDING MEDICAL RESEARCH.
THE CAREFULLY WORDED REPORT BY N.R.C. PRESIDENT DR. C.J. MACKENZIE (SMALL K) DECLARED:
"AT THE PRESENT TIME, IN ADDITION TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT, WHICH ALWAYS HAD HAD A DUAL CHARACTER, THE DIVISIONS OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING, MECHANICAL ENGINEERING AND TO SOME EXTENT BUILDING RESEARCH, APPLIED PHYSICS AND APPLIED CHEMISTRY, HAVE TURNED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY TO WAR WORK."
TA226AED

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Ottawa, [redacted] Aug. 9--(AP)--The Canadian External Affairs Department said today that E. H. Norman, 43, acting chief of Canada's delegation to the United Nations, had been cleared of [redacted] all allegations of Communist connections.

The announcement said the investigation of Norman's loyalty had been completed before a Washington [redacted] dispatch concerning him had been received today. According to this dispatch, a witness before the U.S. House of Representatives' Un-American Activities Committee named Norman as having been a member of a 1939 Communist Party student group.

[redacted] "clean bill of health," Norman

had received the usual security check on government employes plus a special one in connection with the allegations of red connections. He was fully cleared in both, an informant said.

The official statement said Norman "remains a trusted and valuable official of the department."

Norman is a son of a missionary to Japan and was brought up in the Orient. He graduated from Victoria College, Toronto, and Trinity College, Cambridge. He received a three-year Rockefeller Foundation fellowship and took his master's and doctor's degrees at Harvard.

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Norman was top Far Eastern expert in the External Affairs Department. He was named to his U.N. post last May.

cp. rch 626p.

A63WX

(800) NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, AUG.9-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AROUSED A FURIOUS STORM IN THE SENATE TODAY BY NAMING AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP JESSUP AND 25 OTHERS AS PERSONS WHOSE LOYALTY HAS BEEN QUESTIONED.

MCCARTHY SAID ALL THOSE UNDER INVESTIGATION ARE ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PAYROLL, BUT THAT JESSUP "IS THE PRIZE OF THEM ALL."

HE CHARGED THE AMBASSADOR WAS "AFFILIATED WITH NOT ONE, NOT TWO, NOT THREE, NOT FOUR, BUT FIVE GROUPS" WHICH HE CHARACTERIZED AS COMMUNIST FRONTS.

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TWO, NOT THREE, NOT FOUR, BUT FIVE GROUPS" WHICH HE CHARACTERIZED AS COMMUNIST FRONTS.

IN ADDITION TO JESSUP, MCCARTHY NAMED JOHN CARTER VINCENT, FORMER UNITED STATES MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND, WHO IS NOW CONSUL AT TANGIERS. VINCENT HAS BEEN A TARGET FOR MCCARTHY BEFORE.

OTHERS ON THE LIST INCLUDED INFORMATION SPECIALISTS, CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ECONOMIC ADVISORS AND CLERK-TYPISTS.

WHEN MCCARTHY TOOK HIS SEAT, MAJORITY LEADER MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA, HIS FACE FLUSHED, AROSE TO SAY "IT DOES NOT BEHOOVE THE DIGNITY OF THIS SENATE TO SMEAR ANY INDIVIDUAL." WITHOUT NAMING MCCARTHY, HE SAID ATTACKS UPON INDIVIDUALS, WITHOUT FULL EVIDENCE AND PROPER HEARINGS, "TEAR DOWN THE DIGNITY OF THE SENATE."

SENATOR LEHMAN (D-NY) PROTESTED THAT THE SENATE HAD BEEN FORCED TO LISTEN TO "IRRESPONSIBLE CHARGES" THAT SOME EMPLOYES "ARE DISLOYAL OR TRAITORS TO THEIR GOVERNMENT". THIS WAS A "FORM OF CHARACTER ASSASSINATION WE SHOULD ALL ABHOR," LEHMAN SAID.

HE DECLARED JESSUP IS "A GREAT AMERICAN WHO HAS SERVED AND IS SERVING (HIS COUNTRY) WITH UNSURPASSED DEVOTION." MCCARTHY, HE CHARGED, HAD SUBJECTED THE AMBASSADOR TO "SHABBY AND DASTARDLY TREATMENT."

THIS BROUGHT A ROARING PROTEST FROM REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER WHERRY OF NEBRASKA THAT LEHMAN HAD VIOLATED THE SENATE RULE AGAINST IMPLYING IMPROPER MOTIVES OR MAKING IMPROPER REMARKS ABOUT A FELLOW SENATOR.

LEHMAN WAS ORDERED TO TAKE HIS SEAT, BUT BEFORE DOING SO HE SHOUTED: "I MOVE TO AMEND MY REMARKS BY STRIKING OUT DASTARDLY AND SUBSTITUTING COWARDLY."

MCCARTHY DEMANDED TO KNOW IF IT WAS "TERRIBLY UNFAIR TO HAVE SMEARED MR.REMINGTON LAST YEAR," ADDING THAT "SOME OF THESE OTHERS WILL BE CONVICTED AS REMINGTON HAS BEEN."

WILLIAM REMINGTON, FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, WAS CONVICTED OF FALSELY SWEARING HE NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR ASKED WHAT DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCFARLAND WOULD DO IF HE HAD RECEIVED LETTERS MAKING "THESE CHARGES" AND KNEW THAT THE PEOPLE INVOLVED HAD ACCESS TO IMPORTANT STATE SECRETS.

MCCARTHY DREW APPLAUSE FROM THE PUBLIC GALLERIES WHEN HE SAID THAT IF PEOPLE SHOULD PUT THE DEMOCRATS IN POWER AGAIN IN 1952 HE BELIEVES THEY WILL DECIDE "THEY WANT THE MCCARRAN TYPE OF DEMOCRAT INSTEAD OF THOSE WHO SCREAM YOU'RE SMEARING THESE POOR INNOCENT PEOPLE."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) WHO IS HEADING AN INQUIRY INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFLUENCE ON ADMINISTRATION FAR EAST POLICY.

NOTING THAT THE INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC RELATIONS IS UNDER INQUIRY BY THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE, MCCARTHY CHARGED THAT IT "FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE" AND THAT JESSUP ONCE HAD FULL CHARGE OF PUBLISHING A MAGAZINE FOR IT.

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MCCARTHY ALSO SAID THAT THOSE WHO "CRIED OVER THE SMEARING OF OWEN LATTIMORE LAST YEAR, SHOULD LISTEN TO THE MCCARRAN HEARINGS. THE NAME OF LATTIMORE, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT CONSULTANT, HAS FIGURED FREQUENTLY IN THE HEARINGS.

MCCARTHY, NOTING THAT SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) HAS STARTED A MOVE TO EXPEL HIM FROM THE SENATE, REMARKED:

"I THINK THERE WILL BE A NUMBER OF REMOVALS FROM THE SENATE BEFORE THEY REMOVE THE SENATOR FROM WISCONSIN."

MCCARTHY IS AMONG 34 SENATORS UP FOR REELECTION NEXT YEAR.

IN LISTING JOHN CARTER VINCENT, MCCARTHY SAID VINCENT HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH "ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES" AND WAS A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF LATTIMORE.

MCCARTHY SAID THAT WHEN VINCENT WAS RECENTLY SHIFTED TO TANGIERS FROM HIS FORMER POST IN SWITZERLAND, VINCENT ASKED THAT HE NOT BE SENT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

MCCARTHY SUGGESTED THAT THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE SUMMON VINCENT BEFORE IT AND LOOK INTO HIS RECORD.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MOVED INTO THE CONTROVERSY WITH A STATEMENT ACCUSING THE WISCONSIN SENATOR OF DELIBERATELY VIOLATING "THE FUNDAMENTAL TENET OF FREEDOM FROM INTIMIDATION." THE STATEMENT WAS DRAWN UP BY CARLISLE H.HUMELSINE, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE.

A64WX

IT SAID THAT TWO PERSONS IN A LIST OF 29 MCCARTHY SUBMITTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT JULY 23 ARE NOT EMPLOYED THERE, WHILE 14 OTHERS HAVE BEEN CLEARED BY THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD. THIRTEEN PERSONS ON THE LIST ARE STILL BEING INVESTIGATED.

THE STATEMENT DID NOT MENTION JESSUP, WHOM PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPOINTED EARLY IN 1949 AS SPECIAL AMERICAN AMBASSADOR FOR UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATIONS. JESSUP HAS ATTENDED MANY INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS SINCE THEN AS A ROVING AMBASSADOR. BEFORE GOING TO WORK FOR THE

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GOVERNMENT, HE WAS A PROFESSOR OF LAW AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, NEW YORK.
"I AM AT A LOSS TO UNDERSTAND THE MOTIVES OF A MAN IN SENATOR MCCARTHY'S POSITION OF RESPONSIBILITY WHO DELIVERATELY VIOLATES THE FUNDAMENTAL TENET OF FREEDOM FROM INTIMIDATION--ALWAYS ONE OF THE PRIME STRENGTHS OF THIS GREAT REPUBLIC," HUMELSINE SAID IN THE STATEMENT.
"AS AN AMERICAN, I DEEPLY DEPLORE THE SMEAR TACTICS USED IN MAKING THIS MISLEADING LIST OF NAMES PUBLIC. I CAN ONLY HOPE THAT THE MEN AND WOMEN WHO HAVE BEEN OR MAY BE CLEARED REALIZE THAT THEY HAVE BECOME THE VICTIMS OF A BITTER ATTACK NOT SUBSCRIBED TO BY RESPONSIBLE CITIZENS."
MCCARTHY WEATHERED THE STORM IMPERTURBABLY.
JESSUP, HE SAID, HELPED DEFEND ALGER HISS IN HIS SECOND TRIAL ON CHARGES OF PERJURY FOR DENYING HE DELIVERED STATE SECRETS TO A RUSSIAN SPY COURIER. HISS WAS CONVICTED AND SENT TO PRISON.
JESSUP, HE CHARGED, HAD "NEGOTIATED WITH THE RUSSIANS MUCH AS HISS NEGOTIATED WITH THEM AT YALTA."
MCCARTHY SAID THAT UNDER SETH RICHARDSON, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD, IT WAS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO FIND A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE DISLOYAL UNLESS HE WAS CAUGHT "WITH A BOMB IN HIS HAND AND A COMMUNIST CARD IN HIS POCKET."
THE BOARD UNDER RICHARDSON CLEARED WILLIAM REMINGTON, FORMER COMMERCE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, AS A "GOOD LOYAL AMERICAN," MCCARTHY SAID, ONLY TO HAVE A FEDERAL JURY CONVICT REMINGTON LATER. REMINGTON WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY IN NEW YORK LAST FEB. 7 BY A JURY WHICH FOUND THAT HE HAD LIED WHEN HE DENIED HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.
IN A SECOND STATEMENT LATER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT TRACED MCCARTHY'S RECORD OF ACCUSATIONS FROM FEBRUARY, 1950 UNTIL THE PRESENT.
IT SAID MCCARTHY FIRST CLAIMED THERE WERE 205 COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS WORKING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHOM SECRETARY ACHESON KNEW ABOUT.

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A65WX
IT SAID MCCARTHY LATER CHANGED THIS NUMBER TO 57, THEN 81. MOST RECENTLY MCCARTHY MENTIONED 29 PERSONS NOT AS CARD-CARRYING COMMUNISTS AS HE FIRST CLAIMED, BUT AS THOSE WITH SECURITY CHARGES AGAINST THEM, THE STATEMENT CONTENDED.
"THEN THERE WAS ANOTHER THROW OF THE DICE IN THIS GAME," IT SAID. EVEN THIS WAS NOT CORRECT. THE LAST THROW PRODUCED ONLY 26.
"ALL OF THESE WERE TAKEN FROM THE SAME LIST AND AN IDEA OF THE AUTHENTICITY CAN BE GAINED BY THE FACT THAT AMBASSADOR JESSUP, STRONGLY ENDORSED BY GENERAL EISENHOWER, IS STILL ON THE LIST."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT THEN CITED A LETTER GENERAL EISENHOWER WROTE TO JESSUP AFTER MCCARTHY FIRST MADE HIS CHARGES. THE LETTER SAID IN PART:
"MY DEAR JESSUP: I AM WRITING TO TELL YOU HOW MUCH YOUR UNIVERSITY (COLUMBIA, WHICH EISENHOWER THEN HEADED) DEPLORES THE ASSOCIATION OF YOUR NAME WITH THE CURRENT LOYALTY INVESTIGATION IN THE UNITED STATES SENATE.
"YOUR LONG AND DISTINGUISHED RECORD AS A SCHOLAR AND A PUBLIC SERVANT HAS WON FOR YOU THE RESPECT OF YOUR COLLEAGUES AND OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS WELL.
"NO ONE WHO HAS KNOWN YOU CAN FOR A MOMENT QUESTION THE DEPTH OR SINCERITY OF YOUR DEVOTION TO THE PRINCIPLES OF AMERICAISM. YOUR UNIVERSITY ASSOCIATES AND I ARE CONFIDENT THAT ANY IMPRESSION TO THE CONTRARY WILL BE CRITICALLY DISPELLED AS THE FACTS BECOME KNOWN."
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A34WX (MCCARTHY)
(300) MCCARTHY-REPLIES
WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-CARLISLE H.HUMELSINE, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, SAID TODAY "I DEEPLY DEPLORE THE SMEAR TACTICS" SENATOR MCCARTHY USED IN CALLING NAMES ON THE SENATE FLOOR OF PEOPLE WHOSE LOYALTY MC CARTHY SAID HAS BEEN QUESTIONED.
HUMELSINE DESCRIBED MCCARTHY'S LIST AS "MISLEADING" BECAUSE HE SAID IT INCLUDES NAMES OF PEOPLE NOT EMPLOYED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THOSE WHO HAVE ALREADY BEEN CLEARED BY THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD AS WELL AS THOSE STILL BEFORE THE BOARD.
AMONG THE FIRST OF THOSE NAMED WHO REPLIED TO MCCARTHY WAS ROBERT W.BARNETT, ASSISTANT ADVISER ON JAPANESE ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. MCCARTHY HAD LISTED BOTH BARNETT AND HIS WIFE, A FOREIGN AFFAIRS CONSULTANT, AND SAID THEY HAD "CONSTANT CONTACTS WITH KNOWN SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES." HE SAID BARNETT WAS BROUGHT INTO THE DEPARTMENT BY THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS. THE IPR NOW IS BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE.

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BARNETT ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING MCCARTHY'S CHARGES "PREPOSTEROUS".
"NEEDLESS TO SAY, I AM NOT AND NEVER HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, A 'FELLOW TRAVELER', OR ANY VERBAL VARIATION THEREOF."
BARNETT SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS "NEVER ASKED ME TO ANSWER EITHER IN WRITING OR ORALLY CHARGES OF THE SORT SENATOR MCCARTHY SUGGESTS ARE PENDING AGAINST ME."
BARNETT, THE SON OF AMERICAN MISSIONARY PARENTS, SAID HE SERVED AS MAJ.GEN.CLAIRE CHENNAULT'S INTELLIGENCE BRIEFING OFFICER DURING THE LAST WAR AND WAS AWARDED THE LEGION OF MERIT BY LT.GEN.ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER'S HEADQUARTERS FOR THIS DUTY.
HE ACKNOWLEDGED HE WAS A WRITER AND SPEAKER FOR THE IPR BEFORE THE WAR BUT ADDED:
"MY WRITINGS DURING THAT PERIOD ARE A MATTER OF PUBLIC RECORD."
BARNETT SAID HIS WIFE, PATRICIA CLOVER BARNETT, WHOM MCCARTHY ALSO NAMED, "IS ALSO COMPLETELY LOYAL TO THE UNITED STATES. LIKE MYSELF, NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN BROUGHT AGAINST HER."
SHE WORKED WITH THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES OVERSEAS DURING THE WAR, HE SAID. HE MARRIED HER AFTER MEETING HER IN GENEVA WHERE SHE WAS "MAKING A START AS A YOUNG ECONOMIST" AT THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS.
BARNETT ADDED:
"SENATOR MCCARTHY, UNACCOUNTABLY, HAS CAST NO SPECIFIC REFLECTION UPON MY SONS DIXON AGED TWO, AND ROBERT JR., AGED 6 WEEKS."
JOHN PATTON DAVIES WHO WAS RECENTLY CLEARED BY THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD OF CHARGES BROUGHT AGAINST HIM, TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD STAND ON THE BOARD'S ACTION AS THE "BEST ANSWER" TO MCCARTHY'S LISTING OF HIM.
MARCIA RUTH HARRISON, TOLD A REPORTER, "I AM PERFECTLY CONFIDENT I AM A GOOD AMERICAN AND NOT A SECURITY RISK IN ANY WAY."
MISS HARRISON, WHO IS AN ECONOMIST IN THE OFFICE OF THE INTERNATIONAL MATERIALS POLICY DIVISION, VIGOROUSLY DENIED SHE IS A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE.
SHE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT AT THE AGE OF 19--13 YEARS AGO--SHE HAD ATTENDED "HALF A DOZEN MEETINGS" OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE WHILE A STUDENT AT VASSAR COLLEGE.
"I WAS NOT OTHERWISE ACTIVE. I HAVE EVERY HOPE THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL UNDERSTAND THAT JUST BECAUSE ONE IS FOOLISH IN HER

YOUTH SHE IS . NOT NECESSARILY A SECURITY RISK."
MISS HARRISON SAID THAT SHE WOULD SUE MCCARTHY FOR LIBEL AND SLANDER "WITHIN 48 HOURS" IF HE DARED TO CLAIM SHE IS AT PRESENT A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER OR A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE. "THAT IS," SHE SAID, "IF HE WOULD DARE SHED HIS CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY."
JOHN T.FISHBURN, LABOR ADVISOR IN THE BUREAU OF INTERAMERICAN AFFAIRS, SAID HE WAS INFORMED YESTERDAY THAT HE HAS BEEN CLEARED BY THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY-SECURITY BOARD. THE CLEARANCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE CIVIL SERVICE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.
FISHBURN DECLARED IN A STATEMENT: "I AM AND HAVE ALWAYS BEEN A FERVENT BELIEVER IN THE AMERICAN TYPE OF DEMOCRACY AND HAVE CONSISTENTLY AND RESOLUTELY OPPOSED THE DICTATORIAL OR TOTALITARIAN ASPECTS OF ANY GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING THAT OF RUSSIA. I HAVE TAKEN NO ACTION IN ANY WAY RELATED TO THIS PROBLEM WHICH I WOULD HESITATE TO DISCUSS FRANKLY AND PUBLICLY."
DANIEL F.MARGOLIES, AN ECONOMIST IN THE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF GERMAN AFFAIRS, SAID: "THE DEPARTMENT WENT THROUGH THE SECURITY PROCESS IN HIRING ME AND CLEARED ME AND THERE IS NOTHING IN MY BACKGROUND WHICH IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH LOYAL SERVICE TO MY GOVERNMENT."
MARGOLIES SAID HE DID NOT EVEN KNOW HIS CASE WAS BEING REVIEWED--8! 85 8'--BY THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.
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MARGOLIES SAID HE DID NOT EVEN KNOW HIS CASE WAS BEING REVIEWED--IF IT IS--BY THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.

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MISS ESTELLE GORDON, A STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SPECIALIST, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S CHARGES. SHE SAID SHE WOULD PREFER TO HAVE ANY STATEMENT ON THE MATTER COME FROM THE OFFICE OF DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HUMELSINE.
FRANCIS M.TUCHSCHER, EDITOR-WRITER, SAID IN A STATEMENT: "I AM NOT A COMMUNIST. I HAVE NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST. I AM NOT A FELLOW-TRAVELER AND HAVE NEVER BEEN A FELLOW-TRAVELER. I HAVE NEVER BEEN AFFILIATED WITH ANY ORGANIZATION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST.
8 -. -)96-) :858"3,. I HAVE ALWAYS BEEN COMPLETELY LOYAL TO MY COUNTRY."
ESTHER CAUKIN BRUNAUER, A MEMBER OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S UNESCO RELATIONS STAFF, TOLD A REPORTER THAT SHE IS "THOROUGHLY LOYAL AND THOROUGHLY RELIABLE IN SECURITY MATTERS."
HER CASE, SHE SAID, IS NOW BEFORE THE LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD. SHE EXPRESSED BELIEF SHE WILL BE CLEARED. "MY CONFIDENCE IS BASED ON MY OWN CONSCIENCE."
MRS.BRUNAUER WAS SUSPENDED ON JUNE 15 FROM HER JOB IN CONNECTION WITH THE RESIGNATION OF HER HUSBAND, STEPHEN, AS CHIEF CHEMIST IN THE NAVY BUREAU OF ORDNANCE.
THE COUPLE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN ATTACKED BY SEN.MCCARTHY. THE HUSBAND WAS SUSPENDED BY THE NAVY ON APRIL 10 AS A SECURITY RISK. MRS. BRUNAUER SAID HE ANSWERED THE CHARGES WITH SUPPORTING EVIDENCE AND OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION WHICH WAS ACCEPTED.
ARPAD ERDOS, REACHED IN NEW YORK CITY, DECLINED TO COMMENT IMMEDIATELY ON MCCARTHY'S CHARGES. HE INDICATED HE MAY ISSUE A STATEMENT TOMORROW.
ESTHER LESS, ALSO REACHED IN NEW YORK, SAID "NO, I DON'T WANT TO," WHEN ASKED IF SHE CARED TO COMMENT ON BEING NAMED BY THE SENATOR.
IN MEXICO CITY PHILIP RAINE, CULTURAL ATTACHE OF THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY, SAID HE HAD NO COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS. MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE RAINE WAS "CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH ROBERT G.MILLER" AND IDENTIFIED MILLER AS A "COMMUNIST AGENT."
RAINE SAID HE HAD KNOWN MILLER WHEN THEY BOTH WORKED FOR THE COORDINATOR OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS IN WASHINGTON EARLY IN THE LAST WAR.
"BUT WE WERE NOT EVEN IN THE SAME OFFICE," RAINE SAID. "WE WERE IN DIFFERENT DIVISIONS, ALTHOUGH WE SOMETIMES CONFERRED. IT NEVER WAS A CLOSE FRIENDSHIP."
RAINE SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN MILLER FOR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS. RAINE LEFT THE COORDINATOR'S OFFICE TO GO INTO THE ARMY. WHEN HE LEFT THE ARMY HE FOUND HIS JOB HAD BEEN MOVED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID HE FOUND MILLER HAD ALSO GONE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS. MILLER LEFT THE DEPARTMENT SIX MONTHS OR A YEAR LATER AND RAINE SAID HE HAS NOT SEEN HIM SINCE.
RAINE SAID ALL HE KNEW OF MILLER'S BACKGROUND WAS THAT "HE WAS IN RUSSIA FOR SEVERAL YEARS" BEFORE THE WAR. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW IN WHAT CAPACITY.
NELSON CHIPCHIN, RUSSIAN-BORN RADIO INFORMATION SPECIALIST, SAID: "I HAVE SWORN UNDER OATH AND AM PERFECTLY WILLING TO SWEAR AGAIN THAT I HAVE NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF ANY KIND OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION. X X X
"I HAVE LOYALLY SERVED IN THE U.S.ARMY AND WOULD BE PERFECTLY WILLING TO SERVE AGAIN.
"NEVER BY WORD OR DEED HAVE I DONE ANYTHING TO INJURE THE COUNTRY I LOVE.
"IF SENATOR MCCARTHY HAS ANY SPECIFIC CHARGES AGAINST ME I'D BE GLAD TO ANSWER THEM BUT I DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY ARE."
CHIPCHIN, WHO WRITES NEWS AND FEATURES FOR THE VOICE OF AMERICA, WAS REACHED AT RANGELEY LAKES, IN MAINE, WHERE HE IS VACATIONING.
VICTOR MYRON HUNT, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT AIDE, DECLARED TONIGHT AT HIS MALIBU, CALIF., HOME HE HAS NO IDEA WHY HE IS ON SEN. MCCARTHY'S LIST.
"HE DIDN'T MAKE ANY CHARGES AGAINST ME," HUNT SAID, "AND UNTIL HE DOES, I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY. I HAVEN'T THE FAINTEST IDEA WHAT HE'S TALKING ABOUT."
HUNT SAID HE WORKED ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCAST UNTIL 1949. NOW, HE ADDED, HE IS MERELY LISTED AS A "CONSULTANT" AND IS NOT ON THE GOVERNMENT PAYROLL.
HE IS EMPLOYED BY THE RAND CO. IN SANTA MONICA, CALIF., AN ORGANIZATION DOING RESEARCH "MOSTLY IN THE FIELD OF SOCIAL SCIENCE," HE EXPLAINED.
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A74WX
(260) MCCARTHY LIST
X WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS SENATOR MCCARTHY'S (R-WIS) LIST OF 26 STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES WHOSE LOYALTY, HE SAID TODAY, HAS BEEN QUESTIONED:
1. JOHN CARTER VINCENT, CONSUL AT TANGIERS.
2. WILLIAM T.STONE, INFORMATION SPECIALIST.
3. ROBERT WARREN BARNETT, ASSISTANT ADVISOR ON JAPANESE ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.
4. MRS.BARNETT, CONSULTANT, FOREIGN AFFAIRS.
5. SYLVIA SCHIMMEL, ADMINISTRATIVE ANALYST.
6. PHILIP RAINE, REGIONAL SPECIALIST.
7. GERTRUDE G.CAMERON, INFORMATION SPECIALIST.
8. PAUL A.LIFENTIEFF-LEE, ECONOMIST.
9. FRANZ LEOPOLD NEUMANN, CONSULTANT.
10. JOHN TIPTON FISHBURN, LABOR ECONOMIST.
11. VICTOR MYRON HUNT. OFFICE OF EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE.

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12. ARPAD ERDOS, INFORMATION SPECIALIST.
13. JOHN PATON DAVIES, CLEARED, ADVISOR TO JOHN J.MCCLOY, U.S. COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY.
14. FRANCIS M.TUCHSCHIER, EDITOR-WRITER.
15. NELSON CHIPCHIN, RADIO INFORMATION SPECIALIST.
16. ESTHER LESS, ALSO KNOWN AS ESTHER LESS KOPELEWICH, ANNOUNCER.
17. ESTHER CAUKIN BRUNAUER, REPRESENTATIVE TO UNESCO.
18. HERBERT FIERST, FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST.
19. MARCIA RUTH HARRISON, DIVISIONAL ASSISTANT.
20. ROBERT ROSS, RADIO INFORMATION SPECIALIST.
21. ELLA M.MONTAGUE, CLERK-STENOGRAPHER.
22. OLGA V. OSNATCH, CLERK-TYPIST.
23. STELLA GORDON, CORRESPONDENCE AND RESEARCH.
24. DANIEL F.MARGOLIES, "ASSISTANT CHIEF, DEPT. OF STATE."
25. PHILIP C.JESSUP, AMBASSADOR AT LARGE.
26. VAL R.LORWIN, ECONOMIST.

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A32WX (2D NL MILITARY)
(350) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MILITARY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-A $56,062,405,890 MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS BILL---A PEACETIME RECORD---PASSED THE HOUSE TODAY AND WENT TO THE SENATE. THE ROLL CALL VOTE WAS 348 TO 2.

THE HOUSE LEFT INTACT THE MONEY RECOMMENDATIONS OF ITS APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH TRIMMED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST BY $1,542,608,500. THE MONEY IS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTED JULY 1. THE ARMED SERVICES LAST YEAR RECEIVED $48.239.322.924.

THE TWO WHO VOTED AGAINST THE BILL WERE REPRESENTATIVES MARSHALL (D-MINN) AND BUFFETT (R-NEB).

REPRESENTATIVES REFUSED TO PUT A SIX-DIVISION LIMIT ON THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS THAT CAN BE SENT TO EUROPE; AND VOTED TO CUT OFF RETIREMENT PAY OF MILITARY MEN WHO LEAVE THE SERVICE THIS YEAR FOR REASONS OTHER THAN AGE OR DISABILITY.

REP.COUDERT (R-NY) TRIED TO PROHIBIT MORE THAN SIX DIVISIONS FROM BEING SENT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCES WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF CONGRESS, BUT HIS AMENDMENT WAS BEATEN ON A 131 TO 84 STANDING VOTE. THE RETIREMENT AMENDMENT, BY REP.VAN ZANDT (R-PA), PASSED ON A STANDING 81 TO 71 VOTE.

ACROSS THE CAPITOL, MEANWHILE, SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) SAID IN HIS OPINION THIS COUNTRY MAY HAVE TO PUT MORE MEN THAT THAT INTO THE DEFENSE ARMY. HE MADE HIS STATEMENT AFTER GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. CONNALLY HEADS THAT COMMITTEE, WHICH IS DISCUSSING ASSISTANCE TO U.S. ALLIES. HE SAID THAT BRADLEY GAVE NO INDICATION THAT A MOVE FOR MORE TROOPS IS IN THE WIND.

HOUSE DEBATE ON THE COUDERT AMENDMENT WAS PUNCTUATED BY A STATEMENT BY REP.TABER, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, THAT HE DID NOT "WANT TO BE A PARTY TO SAYING THAT THERE MUST BE A DEFINITE LIMIT FIXED ON THE NUMBER OF TROOPS AND THE NUMBER OF DIVISIONS THAT CAN BE SENT TO EUROPE TO PROTECT THE SITUATION WE ARE IN TODAY." TABER RETURNED FROM A SICK BED IN HIS NEW YORK HOME TO MAKE THE REMARKS.

A33WX.

REPUBLICANS SPLIT ON THE COUDERT AMENDMENT AND MOST DEMOCRATS OPPOSED IT.

COUDERT WANTED TO PREVENT THE ASSIGNMENT OF MORE THAN 200,000 AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN TO GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN DEFENSE ARMY HE SAID THAT IF THE ADMINISTRATION WANTED TO SEND MORE, IT SHOULD EXPLAIN THE NEED AND GET THE CONSENT OF CONGRESS.

HIS AMENDMENT---SIMILAR TO ONE WHICH THE HOUSE BARELY DEFEATED EARLIER THIS YEAR---WAS OFFERED AS PART OF A $56,000,000,000 (B) DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS BILL. IT WOULD HAVE DENIED ANY MONEY FOR TRANSPORTATION OR UPKEEP OF MORE THAN SIX DIVISIONS FOR THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMY BEING SET UP UNDER THE ATLANTIC PACT.

A SENATE-APPROVED RESOLUTION PERMITS THE ASSIGNMENT OF SIX AMERICAN DIVISIONS TO EISENHOWER'S COMMAND BUT STATES THAT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL SHOULD BE OBTAINED BEFORE OTHERS ARE SENT. THIS AMENDMENT IS STALLED IN A HOUSE COMMITTEE.

THE FLOOR MANAGER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL, REP.MAHON (D-TEX), WHO IS GUIDING THE LEGISLATION, SEEMED CONFIDENT THAT THE COUDERT AMENDMENT WOULD BE WHIPPED. HE SAID SOME REPUBLICANS AND A FEW DEMOCRATS WOULD SUPPORT IT, HOWEVER.

THE TROOPS ISSUE HAS BEEN A HOT ONE IN THIS CONGRESS. ON JULY 27, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL TOLD CONGRESS THE ADMINISTRATION PLANNED TO HAVE 400,000 TROOPS IN EUROPE IN 1952--NEARLY DOUBLE THE NUMBER PREVIOUSLY ENVISAGED BY THE LAWMAKERS. GENERAL J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, LATER CUT THE FIGURE TO 340,000.

AS THE HOUSE WORKED ON THE $56,000,000,000 BILL, NO MAJOR MOVE APPEARED TO REDUCE THE FUNDS. MAHON HAD TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THAT CONGRESS SHOULD TAKE NO CHANCES ON MILITARY PREPAREDNESS. ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES IS GETTING STRONGER EACH DAY, HE SAID, THE COMMUNISTS ALSO ARE WORKING ON PREPAREDNESS.

IN THAT CONNECTION, CONNALLY QUOTED BRADLEY AS SAYING THE ENTIRE MILITARY PROGRAM HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY STUDIED AND SCHEDULES MADE FOR DELIVERY OF EQUIPMENT TO EUROPE "BY THE TIME THE UNITS TO USE IT ARE RAISED BY OUR ALLIES."

MD240PED

AUG 10 1951

B120WX (FGN AID FM AYE)

-17-

(250) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, AUG.9-(AP)-THE $6,300,000,000 OF MILITARY FUNDS IN THE $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM MAY FALL SHORT OF NEEDS, BECAUSE OF RISING PRICES, GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY WAS QUOTED AS TESTIFYING TODAY.

BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, APPEARED BEFORE SENTORS STUDYING THE PROPOSED AID PROGRAM BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

HIS STATEMENT ABOUT THE EFFECTS OF INFLATION ON PLANS TO HELP REARM AMERICA'S OVERSEAS ALLIES WAS GIVEN TO NEWSMEN BY SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), WHO IS PRESIDING OVER JOINT HEARINGS BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

CONNALLY SAID BRADLEY DID NOT ASK FOR AN INCREASE IN THE OVER-ALL TOTAL OF THE BILL. WHETHER THERE IS ANY ADDITIONAL REQUEST FOR FUNDS THIS YEAR WILL "DEPEND ON FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS," BRADLEY WAS QUOTED. THE $8,500,000,000 INCLUDES ECONOMIC AS WELL AS MILITARY PROGRAMS.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REPORTEDLY HAD ADOPTED A PLAN TO CUT ABOUT $750,000,000 FROM THE TOTAL AND PLACE BOTH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID UNDER A NEW ADMINISTRATOR, NAMED BY THE PRESIDENT AND CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE. ALTHOUGH HE WOULD WORK CLOSELY WITH THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS, HE WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE ONLY TO THE PRESIDENT.

SUPPORT FOR SUCH A PLAN IS EXPECTED FROM REPUBLICANS WHO HAVE CALLED FOR REMOVAL OF FOREIGN AID DIRECTION FROM SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

A SENATE SQUABBLE APPARENTLY WAS BREWING OVER MR.TRUMAN'S PROGRAM

FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO FORMOSA, STRONGHOLD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

"I DON'T THINK FORMOSA NEEDS MILITARY AID AS LONG AS CHIANG KAI-SHEK IS THERE," CONNALLY SAID. "IF CHIANG CAN'T PROTECT FORMOSA, HE CAN'T PROTECT MUCH."

VH340PED

A106WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, AUG.9-(AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TONIGHT APPROVED A $7,848,750,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, $651,250,000 LESS THAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN REQUESTED.

THE BULK OF THE REDUCTION WAS IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR EUROPE.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO DIRECTED THAT A SEPARATE ADMINISTRATION TO BE KNOWN AS THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION BE SET UP TO TAKE OVER OPERATION OF ALL FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS EXCEPT THOSE INVOLVING PROCUREMENT AND DISTRIBUTION OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT, WHICH WOULD BE HANDLED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

A108WX

IN VOTING FINAL APPROVAL OF AN OMNIBUS AID BILL SCHEDULED FOR HOUSE ACTION NEXT WEEK, THE COMMITTEE STIPULATED THAT NOTHING CONTAINED IN IT "SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO INFRINGE UPON THE POWERS OR FUNCTIONS OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE."

CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) SAID THE EFFECT OF THIS IS TO MAKE IT CERTAIN THAT THE JURISDICTION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ACTING FOR THE PRESIDENT, IN THE FIELD OF OVERALL FOREIGN POLICY SHALL NOT BE CHANGED.

"EXCEPT IN THE FIELD OF OVERALL POLICY," RICHARDS TOLD NEWSMEN, "THE ADMINISTRATOR WILL BE THE BOSS OF THESE PROGRAMS."

THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO END THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AS SUCH NEXT JUNE 30, AND TO TERMINATE THE ENTIRE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM BY JUNE 30, 1954.

HERE ARE THE AMOUNTS AUTHORIZED IN THE COMMITTEE BILL FOR THE AID PROGRAMS:

EUROPE--MILITARY AID, $5,028,000,000; ECONOMIC $1,335,000,000; TOTAL, $6,363,000,000.

NEAR EAST AND AFRICA, $415,000,000; ECONOMIC, $175,000,000; TOTAL, $590,000,000.

ASIA--AND THE PACIFIC--MILITARY $530,000,000; ECONOMIC, $237,500,000; KOREAN REHABILITATION, $11,250,000; TOTAL, $778,750,000.

LATIN AMERICA--MILITARY, $40,000,000; ECONOMIC, $22,000,000; TOTAL, $62,000,000.

IN ADDITION, THE BILL AUTHORIZES $55,000,000 FOR DEVELOPMENT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS SUPPLIES UNDER ECA.

RICHARDS SAID THE AUTHORIZATION FOR THE PACIFIC AREA CONTEMPLATES "MILITARY END ITEMS FOR FORMOSA," ALTHOUGH THEY ARE NOT SPECIFICALLY SPELLED OUT IN THE BILL. SUPPLIES OTHER THAN STRICTLY MILITARY ITEMS MAY BE INVOLVED.

THE COMMITTEE APPROVED THE BILL BY A VOTE OF 20 TO 0.

THE COMMITTEE EARMARKED $50,000,000 OF THE ECONOMIC FUNDS FOR AFRICA AND THE NEAR EAST FOR RELIEF OF REFUGEES COMING INTO ISRAEL. TO COMPENSATE FOR THIS EARMARKING, IT INCREASED THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR ECONOMIC AID FOR THE NEAR EAST AND AFRICA FROM $125,000,000 TO $175,000,000.

THE CUT IN FUNDS FOR EUROPE INCLUDED A REDUCTION OF $265,000,000 IN MILITARY AID AND $285,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID. THE PRESIDENT HAD REQUESTED $5,293,000,000 FOR MILITARY AID TO EUROPE AND $1,675,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC AID. THE COMMITTEE CUT THESE TO $5,028,000,000 AND $1,390,000,000 RESPECTIVELY.

IT CUT $25,000,000 EACH FROM THE $262,500,00£ REQUESTED FOR FAR EAST ECONOMIC HELP AND THE $555,000,000 REQUESTED FOR FAR EAST MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

THE REQUEST FOR $112,500,000 FOR KOREAN REHABILITATION WAS CUT TO $11,250,000, THE COMMITTEE SAYING THERE ALREADY IS A BALANCE OF $50,000,000 AVAILABLE FOR THAT PURPOSE AND REHABILITATION CANNOT BEGIN UNTIL THE WAR IS OVER.

THE $40,000,000 FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND $22,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR AMERICAN REPUBLICS REQUESTED BY THE PRESIDENT WERE NOT CHANGED BY THE COMMITTEE.

BOTH THE COMMITTEE-APPROVED MILITARY AID AND ECONOMIC AID ITEMS FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC WERE EACH $25,000,000 UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST.

RZ1120PED

B121WX (RETIREMENT FM AYE) Q

-71-

AUG 10 1951

17

RETIREMENT PAY (270)

WASHINGTON, AUG.9-(AP)-THE HOUSE VOTED TODAY TO CUT OFF THE RETIREMENT PAY OF MILITARY MEN WHO QUIT SOLELY TO TAKE OTHER JOBS OR BECAUSE THEY DISAGREE WITH THEIR SUPERIORS.

THE 81 TO 71 STANDING VOTE IS SUBJECT TO A ROLL-CALL LATER. IT WAS ON AN AMENDMENT BY REP.VAN ZANDT (R-PA) TO THE $56,000,000,000 (B) MILITARY APPROPRIATION BILL.

THE POINT WAS NOT RAISED ON THE FLOOR, BUT A NUMBER OF OFFICERS HAVE ASKED TO BE RETIRED SINCE PRESIDENT TRUMAN FIRED GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FROM HIS PACIFIC COMMANDS.

VAN ZANDT LATER TOLD A REPORTER HIS AMENDMENT WOULD NOT AFFECT THEM BECAUSE IT WOULD APPLY ONLY TO THOSE RETIRED AFTER THE PROVISION BECAME LAW.

AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE ALREADY ASKED TO STEP OUT OF UNIFORM ARE LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER, 55, AUTHOR OF A CONTROVERSIAL REPORT ON CHINA AND KOREA, AND MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, 59, MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN TOKYO.

THE VAN ZANT AMENDMENT DENIES USE OF ANY OF THE MONEY FOR RETIREMENT PAY TO OFFICERS OR ENLISTED PERSONNEL WHO LEAVE THE SERVICE OF THEIR OWN ACCORD BEFORE THEY REACH THE MANDATORY RETIREMENT AGE OR BEFORE THEY ARE DISABLED.

THE RETIREMENT AGE RANGES FROM 60 TO 64 YEARS DEPENDING ON RANK. HOWEVER, THOSE WITH 30 YEARS' SERVICE MAY RETIRE AND RECEIVE 75 PER CENT OF THEIR FULL MILITARY PAY.

VAN ZANDT ESTIMATED HIS AMENDMENT WOULD SAVE ABOUT $1,000,000 A YEAR AND TEND TO KEEP IN SERVICE EXPERIENCED MEN WHO OTHERWISE WOULD RETIRE.

REP.MAHON (D-TEX) OPPOSED THE AMENDMENT. HE SAID IF AN EXPERIENCED MAN IS SO LACKING IN "PATRIOTISM" HE DOESN'T WANT TO REMAIN ON DUTY IN TIME OF EMERGENCY IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER HE IS A PROPER MAN TO LEAD YOUNG MEN IN BATTLE.

VH348PED

A58WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD ROLLBACKS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-PLANS TO ROLL BACK PRICES OF MAJOR MANUFACTURERS NEXT WEEK WERE PUT OFF INDEFINITELY TODAY BY THE GOVERNMENT.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION SAID IT HAD TO HAVE TIME TO WORK OUT CHANGES WHICH CONGRESS MADE LAST MONTH IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT. OPS OPERATES UNDER THE ACT.

THE NEW PRICING REGULATIONS WHICH WERE POSTPONED TODAY WOULD HAVE APPLIED TO GENERAL MANUFACTURERS, AND TO MACHINERY, COTTON TEXTILES, SHOES, APPAREL, AND WOOL YARNS AND FABRICS. THE REGULATIONS CALLED FOR PRICE DECREASES IN SOME CASES, AND INCREASES IN OTHERS.

HAROLD LEVENTHAL, GENERAL COUNSEL OF OPS, SAID JUST HOW MUCH ROLLBACK WILL BE LEFT "AFTER APPLICATION OF THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION LAW IS UNCERTAIN." THE AMENDMENT, SPONSORED BY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), PROVIDES THAT PRICE CEILINGS MUST TAKE COST INCREASES INTO ACCOUNT.

THE DELAY IN COMPUTING NEW MANDATORY PRICE CEILINGS WILL RELIEVE MANUFACTURERS FROM HAVING TO FIGURE CEILINGS TWICE, LEVENTHAL SAID. UNDER THE PROPOSED ORDER, A MANUFACTURER WOULD HAVE COMPUTED CEILINGS NEXT WEEK. HE LATER WOULD HAVE HAD TO RE-FIGURE THEM TO APPLY ANY SUBSEQUENT PRICE ORDERS ISSUED TO ALLOW THE INCREASES PROVIDED UNDER THE CAPEHART FORMULA.

THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS WERE AMONG THOSE PROTESTING TO OPS OVER A POSSIBLE DOUBLE COMPUTATION.

VX723PED

B32WX

AUG 10 1951

(100)

WASHINGTON, AUG.9-(AP)-THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT SET QUOTAS ON IMPORTS OF CHEESE TODAY WHICH WILL PREVENT FURTHER EXPANSION IN SALES OF THE FOREIGN MAKES IN THIS COUNTRY.

THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN UNDER PROVISIONS OF THE NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WHICH REQUIRES CONTROLS OVER IMPORTS OF FATS AND OILS, BUTTER CHEESE AND OTHER DAIRY PRODUCTS TO PROTECT DOMESTIC PRODUCERS AND GOVERNMENT FARM PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAMS.

HERETOFORE, THERE WERE NO RESTRICTIONS ON IMPORTATION OF CHEESE, WHICH HAS BEEN RUNNING AT THE ANNUAL VOLUME OF ABOUT 50,000,000 POUNDS, OR ABOUT FIVE PER CENT OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.

VH759PED

A43WX (BJT-&MARLOW)

(380) PMS BUDGET

JAPANESE TREATY

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG.9-(AP)-UNITED STATES OFFICIALS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WILL BE SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH DESPITE EXPECTED STRONG SOVIET OPPOSITION.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE WAS SURE THE KREMLIN WOULD WAGE A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AIMED AT DISRUPTING THE TREATY CONFERENCE SCHEDULED TO OPEN SEPT. 4.

HOWEVER, OTHER OFFICIALS WERE UNABLE TO FORESEE ANY ACTION THE SOVIETS MIGHT REASONABLY BE EXPECTED TO TAKE WHICH COULD SUCCEED IN DISRUPTING THE SESSION.

ACHESON'S PREDICTION GREW OUT OF A DISCUSSION OF SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK'S LETTER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN EARLIER THIS WEEK. RESPONDING TO A LETTER MR.TRUMAN HAD WRITTEN HIM, SHVERNIK ADVOCATED A FIVE-POWER "PEACE PACT" WHICH WOULD INCLUDE RED CHINA.

ACHESON CHALLENGED THE SOVIETS TO BACK UP THEIR AVOWED INTEREST IN PEACE OBJECTIVES WITH DEEDS. HE SUGGESTED THEY MIGHT START BY WORKING FOR PEACE IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS AN OPPORTUNITY AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY (3 P.M., EST) TO GIVE HIS VIEWS ON SHVERNIK'S LETTER. HE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME LINE WHICH ACHESON TOOK, THAT IS TO TREAT IT AS RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA DEVOID OF ANY HINT OF CHANGE IN REAL SOVIET POLICY.

ACHESON SAID YESTERDAY THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE SOVIETS WOULD SEND A DELEGATION TO SAN FRANCISCO.

THE TREATY, WHICH WOULD RESTORE JAPAN'S INDEPENDENCE AND END THE OCCUPATION IS THE PRINCIPAL PACT OF THREE INTERNATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS WORKED OUT BY WASHINGTON IN CONSULTATION WITH OTHER PACIFIC POWERS.

THE OTHER TWO AGREEMENTS ARE A SECURITY TREATY AMONG THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, AND A SEPARATE AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN WHICH WILL PERMIT AMERICAN ARMED FORCES TO REMAIN ON JAPANESE TERRITORY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT THE TREATY WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZELAND WILL BE SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO ON SEPT. 1--THREE DAYS IN ADVANCE OF THE SCHEDULED OPENING OF THE JAPANESE CONFERENCE. THE DEPARTMENT DESCRIBED IT AS "ONE OF A SERIES OF ARRANGEMENTS TOWARD STRENGTHENING THE FABRIC OF PEACE IN THE PACIFIC."

SOME OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT OUT OF THE SYSTEM PRESENTLY PLANNED THERE WILL DEVELOP EVENTUALLY A SINGLE OVERALL PACIFIC SECURITY PACT COMPARABLE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND THE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE.

ES516AED

A62WX

AUG 10 1951

V(300) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, AUG.9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY CALLED ON THE KREMLIN, IN EFFECT TO REMOVE THE BARRIERS SEPARATING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE DISCUSSED THE SOVIET ANSWER TO (1) A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION EXPRESSING FRIENDSHIP FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, AND (2) HIS OWN LETTER TO THE RUSSIANS ON THAT SAME THEME. IN HIS ANSWER, SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK TALKED ABOUT PROHIBITING AN ARMS RACE AND BANNING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"I NOTED WITH SPECIAL INTEREST THE STATEMENT IN MR.SHVERNIK'S LETTER THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PLACES NO BARRIERS IN THE PATH OF THE INTERCOURSE OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE WITH THE PEOPLE OF OTHER COUNTRIES," MR.TRUMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT HANDED REPORTERS.

"THIS HAS NOT BEEN TRUE IN THE PAST--WITNESS THE RIGID PROHIBITIONS LAID DOWN BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE PEOPLE FROM THE SOVIET UNION TRAVELING ABROAD AND PEOPLE FROM OTHER COUNTRIES TRAVELING IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE RIGID RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON THE READING OF BOOKS AND MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS FROM OUTSIDE OF THE SOVIET UNION BY THE SOVIET PEOPLE, THE LARGE-SCALE AND COSTLY EFFORT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO 'JAM' THE RADIO BROADCASTS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND OTHER FREE RADIOS, THE PREVENTION BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OF RUSSIAN WIVES OF CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES FROM LEAVING THE SOVIET UNION, AND MANY OTHER BARRIERS PREVENTING TRAVEL AND COMMUNICATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COUNTRIES. I WILL BE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED TO SEE WHETHER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MEANS WHAT IT SAYS, AND NOW INTENDS TO CHANGE THESE POLICIES."

MR.TRUMAN SAID THAT WHILE THE CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION WAS WITHHELD FROM THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE FOR MORE THAN A MONTH, "MR.SHVERNIK'S REPLY, NATURALLY, WAS RELEASED IN OUR COUNTRY AS SOON AS IT WAS RECEIVED, SINCE IN A FREE COUNTRY THERE IS NO REASON OR DESIRE TO WITHHOLD SUCH INFORMATION FROM THE PEOPLE."

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE TENSION RELAXED AND STEPS TAKEN TOWARD A PERMANENT PEACE. THERE'S NOTHING UNATTAINABLE ABOUT THAT, HE SAID, BUT ADDED HE WAS NOT ENCOURAGED ENOUGH TO BELIEVE THE SOVIET ANSWER WOULD RELAX TENSION.

ES741PED

30.24- 25723

A41WX

BULLETIN

POLISH

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY COMMUNIST POLAND HAS FORCED A SHUTDOWN OF ALL AMERICAN CULTURAL ACTIVITIES IN THAT COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES HAS ORDERED THE POLICH PROPAGANDA OFFICE AT NEW YORK CLOSED IN 24 HOURS.

THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED POLAND OF "AN ENTIRELY UNWARRANTED INTERFERENCE WITH THE FREE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION BETWEEN NATIONS "AND SAID ITS ACTION CONTRASTS SHARPLY WITH CURRENT SOVIET DECLARATIONS OF INTEREST IN PROMOTING PEACE AND FREINDSHIP BETWEEN PEOPLES.

A43WX

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER SKRZESZEWSKI (CQ) HAD SUMMONED AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JOSEPH FLACK TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE YESTERDAY AND ASKED THAT ALL U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING NEWS BULLETINS, LIBRARY AND FILM SHOWINGS, BE TERMINED AT ONCE.

HIS REQUEST WAS "FINAL" THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID AND THERE WAS NO CHOICE EXCEPT TO COMPLY.

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT SAID NO CHARGES HAD BEEN MADE AGAINST THE INFORMATION SERVICE AND THAT HE KNEW OF NO REASON BEING GIVEN BY THE POLES FOR THE ACTION. BUT HE DECLARED THE ACTION WAS OF "PARTICULAR INTEREST" COMING AFTER THE RECENT VISIT TO WARSAW OF RUSSIAN DEPUTY PREMIER YVACHESLAV (CQ) MOLOTOV. THE PURPOSE OF MOLOTOV'S VISIT SEVERAL WEEKS AGO WAS NEVER CLEARLY INDICATED BUT THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT HE WAS TRYING TO STRENGTHEN RUSSIA'S HOLD OVER POLAND.

TODAY, IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORD OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT'S ACTION WAS RECEIVED HERE FROM FLACK, JAMES BONBRIGHT, ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS CALLED IN POLISH AMBASSADOR JOZEF WINIEWICZ AND TOLD HIM THAT THE POLISH RESEARCH AND INFORMATION SERVICE AT NEW YORK---THE ONLY SUCH POLISH OFFICE IN THIS COUNTRY---"MUST BE CLOSED WITHIN 24 HOURS."

THE POLISH SERVICE OCCUPIES FIVE ROOMS IN THE GENERAL MOTORS BUILDING AT BROADWAY AND EIGHTH AVENUE IN NEW YORK CITY.

IT WAS CLOSED WHEN WORD OF THE SHUTDOWN ORDER WAS MADE PUBLIC, HOWEVER, AND OFFICIALS COULD NOT BE LOCATED FOR INFORMATION AS TO HOW MANY PERSONS ARE EMPLOYED THERE OR OTHER DETAILS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION IN THIS RESPECT, AND OFFICIALS WERE NOT AVAILABLE EITHER AT THE POLISH CONSULATE IN NEW YORK OR EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

THE AMERICAN INFORMATION SERVICE IN POLAND HAS BEEN UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JOSEPH ROBINSON, THE ONLY AMERICAN OFFICIAL ASSIGNED TO THAT WORK THERE ACCORDING TO STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES. HE HAD A STAFF OF POSSIBLY 25 POLISH EMPLOYES.

OFFICIALS SAID ROBINSON IS ABOUT DUE FOR HOME LEAVE, INDICATING HE MAY SHORTLY LEAVE POLAND, BUT THAT NO COMPLAINTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE POLES AGAINST HIM PERSONALLY.

VX708PED

A101 (120)

WITH WASHINGTON POLISH

WARSAW, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICE IN POLAND WAS CLOSED TODAY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JOSEPH FLACK WAS CALLED BY POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER STANISLAW SKRZESZEWSKI AND ASKED TO CLOSE DOWN THE U.S.I.S. AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

THE INFORMATION SERVICE HERE HAD AN EXTENSIVE LIBRARY, SHOWED FILMS ON THE U.S. TWICE A WEEK, AND ISSUED AN INFORMATION BULLETIN. IT DID NOT OPEN THIS MORNING. A POSTED NOTICE SAID IT HAD BEEN CLOSED AT THE REQUEST OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

THE EMBASSY WAS GIVEN ONE MONTH TO DISPOSE OF THE ASSETS OF THE INFORMATION SERVICE. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE BOOKS WILL BE GIVEN AWAY AS WAS DONE IN THE CASE OF THE BRITISH INFORMATION CENTER HERE WHICH CLOSED IN JANUARY.

TA/JT1016PED

A209WX (VOICE)

(200)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA TOLD OVERSEAS LISTENERS TODAY POLISH SCHOOL GIRLS ARE UNDERGOING BASIC INFANTRY TRAINING.

A STATE DEPARTMENT BROADCAST TOLD OF THIS DEVELOPMENT IN ATTEMPTING TO EXPOSE "THE SOVIET BRAND OF PEACE BEING PEDDLED" THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

SPOTLIGHTING MILITARY PREPARATIONS IN OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN AREAS, THE VOICE SAID AN ARMORED FORCE OF NEARLY 25,000 MEN IS NOW BEING BUILT UP BY RUSSIA WITHIN THE SO-CALLED EAST GERMAN POLICE FORCE.

THE BROADCAST ALSO REPORTED THAT A FORMER AIRCRAFT FACTORY IN THE ROMANIAN CITY OF BRASOV IS "BUSILY PRODUCING ENGINES AND OTHER PARTS FOR GERMAN V-2 ROCKETS."

THE VOICE BROADCAST TOLD OF THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. ABOUT 432,000 MEN ARE NOW UNDER ARMS IN ROMANIA IN COMPLETE VIOLATION OF PEACE TREATY COMMITMENTS.
2. A NEW AIRBASE IS BEING BUILT BY RUSSIA IN HUNGARY.
3. NEW AIRFIELDS ARE BEING CONSTRUCTED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA "BEHIND THE SCREEN OF BOHEMIAN FORESTS."
4. ABOUT 400,000 MEN HAVE BEEN MOBILIZED IN BULGARIA, 120,000 MORE THAN ALLOWED UNDER THE PEACE TREATY. RUSSIA ALSO HAS PLACED 120 YAK FIGHTERS AND 160 BOMBERS AT BULGARIA'S DISPOSAL.
5. TWO SOVIET FIGHTER SQUADRONS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRIVED AT TARGUSOR IN ROMANIA LAST MAY IN ORDER TO BUILD UP THE ROMANIAN AIR FORCE.

FR307PED

B113WX

(130) WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ASKED CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE A CONTRIBUTION OF $12,000,000 TO THE INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND.

IN LETTERS TO VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY AND SPEAKER RAYBURN THE PRESIDENT POINTED OUT THAT AUTHORITY TO MAKE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE FUND EXPIRED JUNE 30 AND NEW CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL IS NEEDED.

THE PRESIDENT WROTE THAT "NOTHING IS MORE CONSISTENT WITH OUR BASIC INTERESTS OR MORE REPRESENTATIVE OF OUR HUMANITARIAN IDEALS."

HE SAID THE FUND HAS HELPED MORE THAN 15,000,000 CHILDREN IN EUROPE AND THAT ITS MAIN WORK HAS NOW SHIFTED TO UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS OF ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA. THE FUND IS AN AGENCY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

VX308PED

B39WX
(150)
WASHINGTON, AUG.9-(AP)-AMBASSADOR WELLINGTON KOO TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY THAT NATIONALIST CHINA SHOULD PARTICIPATE ON AN EQUAL FOOTING WITH OTHER ALLIES IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
HE LAID HIS VIEWS BEFORE DEAN RUSK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.
KOO SAID THAT RUSK AND JOHN M.ALLISON, A DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL CONCERNED WITH THE CONFERENCE PLANS, ARE WORKING ON THE PROBLEM OF CHINESE PARTICIPATION "TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE."
KOO TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE OMISSION OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT FROM THE LIST OF NATIONS WHICH RECEIVED INVITATIONS TO THE CONFERENCE "CREATES A VERY DIFFICULT SITUATION FOR MY GOVERNMENT TO DEAL WITH."
HE SAID THAT THERE HAD BEEN COMPLAINTS AND PROTESTS NOT ONLY FROM THE CHINESE ON FORMOSA BUT FROM CHINESE PEOPLE IN MANY OTHER AREAS OF THE WORLD.
VH823PED

AUG 10 1951

A125WX
(230)
UNIFORMS
WASHINGTON,AUG 9-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN TRYING TO GIVE AWAY TO THE ARMY ABOUT $8 MILLION WORTH OF OLD-STYLE WINTER CLOTHING. BUT THE ARMY DOESN'T WANT IT.
A LITTLE OVER A YEAR AGO THE AIR FORCE CAME OUT WITH FANCY BLUE UNIFORMS. THE PLAN WAS TO ISSUE THEM GRADUALLY AS THE STOCK OF OLD CLOTHING BECAME EXHAUSTED. BY REGULATION, ALL AIRMEN ARE TO BE IN BLUES BY NEXT JULY 1 BUT NOW IT APPEARS THAT DATE MAY HAVE TO BE EXTENDED.
THERE WAS A MISCALCULATION ALONG THE LINE. STATISTICIANS FAILED TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THAT WHEN THE AIR ARM BECAME INDEPENDENT OF THE ARMY, THE QUARTERMASTER STOCKS OF CLOTHING WERE SPLIT, 40 PER CENT FOR THE AIRMEN AND 60 PER CENT FOR THE GROUND FORCES. THAT LEFT THE AIR ARM WITH A LARGER STOCK THAN WAS FIRST REALIZED.
SOME OF THE CLOTHING WAS BOUGHT IN THE LAST WAR AND IS OUTDATED. BUT OFFICIALS SAY THAT A LOT OF IT CAN BE WORN.
THE AF ALSO IS CONSIDERING A MOVE TO ISSUE ITS MEN NEW, BLUE RAINCOATS TO MATCH THEIR "SHADE 84" UNIFORMS AT A COST OF $13 EACH. THE PRESENTLY USED KHAKI COATS COST $8 EACH. THE AF SAID THE ENLISTED MEN WOULD BUY THE COATS OUT OF THEIR CLOTHING ALLOWANCE.
THE ARMY POLITELY TURNED DOWN THE AF OFFER OF DUDS ALTHOUGH IT USES THE SAME TYPE OF UNIFORM.
IT DID SO FOR TWO REASONS. FIRST, IT HAS A HEAVY STOCK ALTHOUGH IT UNLOADED MANY SMALL-SIZES ON THE SOUTH KOREANS; AND SECOND, THE ARMY IS FLIRTING WITH THE IDEA OF A NEW UNIFORM OF ITS OWN. PENTAGON OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, HAD NO COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT THE ARMY MAY SOON SWITCH TO A NEW TYPE UNIFORM TO GIVE TROOPS MORE PROTECTION AGAINST "SNIPER-SCOPES." THOSE DEVICES OPERATE ON INFRA-RED PRINCIPLES MAKING IT POSSIBLE FOR A MARKSMAN TO SHOOT ACCURATELY AT NIGHT.
RZ1134PED

B12WX (HKP) (350)
CARRIERS
BY RUTH COWAN
WASHINGTON, AUG.9-(AP)-CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID TODAY HE WOULD SEEK TO HAVE ONE OF THE PROPOSED NEW SUPER AIRCRAFT CARRIERS NAMED IN HONOR OF THE LATE ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN.
VINSON IS SPONSORING A BILL TO BUILD TWO ADDITIONAL LARGE CARRIERS AS SISTER SHIPS TO THE 60,000-TON FLATTOP RECENTLY AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS.
CONTRACT FOR THE FIRST VESSEL ALREADY HAS BEEN AWARDED THE NEWPORT NEWS DRYDOCK AND SHIP COMPANY IN VIRGINIA, AND A MOVE HAS STARTED IN CONGRESS TO CHRISTEN IT THE JAMES FORRESTAL. FORRESTAL, FIRST SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, DIED IN A PLUNGE FROM AN UPPER STORY OF A WASHINGTON HOSPITAL IN MAY 1949.
SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS SINCE NOVEMBER, 1949, DIED OF A HEART ATTACK IN NAPLES ITALY, JULY 26.
VINSON TOLD A REPORTER HE THINKS TWO OF THE PROPOSED CARRIERS SHOULD BE ASSIGNED TO THE ATLANTIC AND ONE TO THE PACIFIC OCEAN AREA. THE CARRIER ALREADY CONTRACTED FOR PRESUMABLY WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO THE ATLANTIC ON ITS COMPLETION.
THE TWO ADDITIONAL CARRIERS PROPOSED BY VINSON WOULD BE SIMILAR TO THE FIRST SUPER CARRIER BUT WOULD INCORPORATE ANY LATER DEVELOPMENTS.
VINSON ALSO HAS INTRODUCED A MESURE TO LIFT A 90-WING CEILING ON THE AIR FORCE. THE AIR FORCE, IN ANTICIPATION OF SUCH A MOVE, IS PLANNING TO EXPAND TO 95-WINGS BY NEXT JUNE.
VINSON HAS PROPOSED THAT THE AIR FORCE EXPAND TO 163 WINGS, INCLUDING 138 COMBAT WINGS AND 25 TROOP CARRIER WINGS, BY JUNE, 1954.
THE AIR FORCE NOW IS SPEAKING OF "WINGS" RATHER THAN "GROUPS." TECHNICALLY A "GROUP" INCLUDES ONLY PLANES, PILOTS AND MECHANICS. A "WING" INCLUDES THE GROUP PLUS WHAT THE MILITARY CALL "HOUSEKEEPING" UNITS, SUCH AS INTELLIGENCE SECTIONS, CLERICAL FORCE, COMMUNICATIONS, QUARTERMASTER AND OTHER AUXILIARY UNITS ATTACHED TO IT.
THE SIZE OF A WING IN PLANES VARIES FROM 30 HEAVY BOMBERS, SUCH AS THE B-36, TO 75 FIGHTERS IN PEACETIME AND 100 IN WARTIME. A TROOP CARRIER WING, WHICH TRANSPORTS PARATROOPERS, SUPPLIES AND WOUNDED, HAS 36 PLANES.
THE NUMBER OF WINGS ASSIGNED TO THE STRATEGIC AIR ARM AND THE NUMBER TO TACTICAL AIR-SUPPORT FOR GROUND TROOPS IS SECRET. BUT VINSON SAID THE MAJOR PORTION OF THE PROPOSED INCREASE SHOULD BE USED TO STRENGETHEN THE TACTICAL AIR ARM.
VINSON SAID A 138 COMBAT WING FORCE WOULD REQUIRE AN ADDITIONAL 300,000 AIRMEN. THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS APPROXIMATELY 750,000 MEN AND IS BUILDING TOWARD 1,061,000 BY NEXT JUNE. THE 300,000 WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THIS.
ES330AED

AUG 10 1951

A66
(400)
NEW YORK, AUG. 9-(AP)-A MECHANICAL "BOMBARDIER," WITH A REPORTED RECORD OF ACCURACY FAR SUPERIOR TO HUMAN AIMING, OR BOMBING BY RADAR, HAS BEEN SHIPPED TO AN AIR FORCE BASE IN KOREA, A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY.
IN WASHINGTON, THE AIR FORCE DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE MACHINE.
IT WAS DESCRIBED AS A COMPUTER, ELECTRONICALLY OPERATED, WHICH REMAINS ON THE GROUND, BUT NEVERTHELESS GUIDES THE BOMBERS, AND TRIPS THE TRIGGER FOR THE BOMBS, AT THE END OF THE BOMBING RUN.
KNOWN TECHNICALLY AS (CAPS) AN/MSQ-1, THE COMPUTER HAS BEEN IN PROCESS OF DEVELOPMENT BY THE REEVES INSTRUMENT DIVISION OF CLAUDE NEON, INC., SINCE 1947. IT WAS COMPLETED LAST LAST YEAR AND THEN PUT THROUGH EXTENSIVE TESTS IN FLORIDA AND TEXAS.
INFORMANTS SAID IT GUIDES THE PLANE TO THE TARGET, "FOLLOWING" IT ON A RADAR SCREEN. DURING THE FLIGHT, IT RECORDS THE COURSE, ALTITUDE, AND SPEED OF THE PLANE.
APPROACHING THE TARGET, THE ROBOT "BOMBARDIER" AUTOMATICALLY WORKS OUT THE PROBLEMS OF SPEED AND WIND-DRIFT, AND THE ANGLE NECESSARY TO PUT THE BOMBS ON THE TARGET.
THE PILOT RECEIVES THREE WARNING SIGNALS FROM THE COMPUTER AS HE

NEARS THE POINT WHERE THE BOMBS WILL BE RELEASED. THE FIRST IS AT 30 SECONDS, AND THE LAST AT 5 SECONDS, THE SOURCE SAID.

AN ELECTRIC SIGNAL FROM THE COMPUTER TO THE AIRPLANE THEN TRIPS THE TRIGGER, AUTOMATICALLY RELEASING THE BOMBS.

"TESTS SHOWED IT HAS AN ACCURACY RECORD FAR IN EXCESS OF THE BEST RECORDS BY HUMAN BOMBARDIERS," THE SOURCE SAID. "IT ALSO HAS BEEN USED TO CHECK THE ACCURACY OF STUDENTS IN TRAINING."

THE MACHINE WAS DESIGNED FOR CLOSE SUPPORT OPERATIONS OF THE INFANTRY. IN TESTING, THE ROBOT PLACED BOMBS BETWEEN 50 AND 100 YARDS OF "FRIENDLY LINES," THE INFORMANTS CLAIMED.

IT MAY BE LOCATED AS FAR AS 200 MILES FROM THE TARGET AREA, AND A REFINED VERSION OF IT HAS BEEN DEVELOPED TO OPERATE FROM ABOUT 50 MILES AWAY.

HAVING BEEN GIVEN THE TARGET--WHICH IS FIRST PLOTTED ON THE RADAR SCREEN AFTER VISUAL RECONNAISANCE--THE COMPUTER THEN MAKES ALL THE CALCULATIONS OF NAVIGATION AND AIMING WHICH ARE NORMALLY MADE BY A BOMBER'S CREW.

FLIGHT DATA, COMING BACK FROM THE PLANE TO THE COMPUTER, IS RECORDED AND THE CORRECTIONS ARE MADE BY THE MACHINE UP TO THE LAST FEW SECONDS OF THE BOMBING RUN. THE METHOD OF GUIDANCE WOULD PERMIT THE PLANE TO APPROACH THE TARGET FROM ANY DIRECTION, SOURCES SAID.

THE MECHANICAL "BOMBARDIER" UNITS HAVE BEEN SENT TO KOREA, BUT IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED WHETHER THEY ARE YET OPERATING IN COMBAT.

SL806PED

A139AX

AUG 10 1951

M(250)

ATLANTA,AUG.9-(AP)-THE U.S.COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER TODAY ALERTED DOCTORS THROUGHOUT THE NATION TO THE OUTBREAK OF MALARIA AMONG RETURNED KOREAN VETERANS.

THE WARNING WENT OUT TO 52 STATE AND TERRITORIAL HEALTH OFFICERS FROM DR.R.A.VONDERLEHR, MEDICAL DIRECTOR FOR THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE AGENCY.

ALL MALARIA CASES SHOULD BE REPORTED PROMPTLY TO LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS, BONDERLEHR WARNED, IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN "THE PRESENT FREEDOM FROM ENDEMIC MALARIA."

WHENEVER A MALARIA PATIENT TURNS UP IN AREAS WHERE ANOPHELINE MOSQUITOES ARE PREVALENT, HEALTH DEPARTMENTS SHOULD APPLY LONG LASTING INSECITICIDES TO ALL HOUSES WITHIN A MILE OF THE PATIENT'S HOME, SAID BONDERLEHR.

"SIGNIFICANT NUMBERS OF ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL FROM KOREA ARE EXPERIENCING ATTACKS OF VIVAX MALARIA AFTER THEIR RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY," VONDERLEHR WROTE, ADDING "VICTIMS UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE FOUND IN EVERY STATE."

IN ARKANSAS ALONE 79 MALARIA CASES HAVE BEEN REPORTED AMONG RETURNED FAR EASTERN VETERANS, WHILE SEVEN HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN MISSISSIPPI.

VONDERLEHR OBSERVED THAT "TREATMENT WITH MODERN MALARIAL DRUGS WILL ALLEVIATE SYMPTOMS PROMPTLY AND CERTAIN OF THE PATIENTS RECEIVING COMPLETE COURSES IN THESE DRUGS WILL REMAIN FROM MALARIA, BUT IT IS PROBABLE OTHERS WILL RELAPSE."

FOR THE COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER, THE OUTBREAK WAS A SLIGHT SETBACK IN THE LONG BATTLE TO STAMP OUT MALARIA WITH ITS CHILLS, FVERS AND GENERAL MALAISE IN THIS COUNTRY.

SINCE 1945 APPROXIMATELY 6,220,000 HOMES HAVE BEEN SPRAYED BY THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE IN A MASSIVE ATTACK ON MALARIA AND, AS A RESULT THERE WERE BUT 2,214 CASES REPORTED LAST YEAR COMPARED TO 62,763 IN 1945.

THE MOSQUITO BORNE DISEASE ONCE WAS THE SCOURGE OF THE SOUTHEAST, BUT OF 676 SUPPOSED CASES IN SEVEN SOUTHEASTERN STATES LAST YEAR ONLY 26 WERE POSITIVE.

HO1014AES

A210WX (NOMS)

SECOND LEAD NOMINATIONS

WASHINGTON,AUG.9-(AP)-THE SENATE CUT THROUGH RED TAPE TODAY AND GAVE SPEEDY APPROVAL FOR ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER TO BE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

SENATOR BYRD (D-VA), ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, GOT UNANIMOUS CONSENT TO CONFIRM FECHTELER AS SUCCESSOR TO THE LATE ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN, AND THREE OTHER TOP NAVY APPOINTMENTS.

THE COMMITTEE EARLIER TODAY ALSO APPROVED THE NOMINATION OF GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY TO A SECOND TWO YEAR TERM AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF BUT HIS NAME WAS NOT BROUGHT BEFORE THE SENATE.

THE OTHERS CONFIRMED:

ADM.DONALD B.DUNCAN, TO BE VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. HE MOVES UP A NOTCH FROM DEPUTY CHIEF AND BECOMES A FOUR-STAR ADMIRAL.

VICE ADM.JAMES FIFE TO BE DEPUTY CHIEF, SUCCEEDING ~~FIFE.~~ DUNCAN

ADM.LYNDE D.MCCORMICK, FORMER VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TO BE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC AND UNITED STATES ATLANTIC FLEET.

SENATOR BYRD (D-VA), ACTING CHAIRMAN, SAID HE WOULD ASK THE SENATE TO WAIVE ITS RULE OF HOLDING COMMITTEE-APPROVED NOMINATIONS OVER FOR A DAY, IN ORDER TO CONFIRM THE FOUR TOP NAVAL OFFICERS LATER TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE QUESTIONED FRANK C.NASH, NOMINATED TO BE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE, BUT DELAYED ACTION BECAUSE A NUMBER OF SENATORS HAD LEFT THE HEARING ROOM AND THE NECESSARY QUORUM OF SEVEN MEMBERS WAS LACKING.

(NO PICKUP)

FR1156AED

AUG 10 1951

B115WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED THE NOMINATIONS OF THREE MEMBERS OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD. THEY ARI PETER CAMPBELL BROWN OF NEW YORK, DAVID J.CODDAIRE OF MASSACHUSETTS, AND KATHRYN MCHALE OF INDIANA.

VX313PED NM

A199WX

WASHINGTON,AUG.9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NOMINATED ISADOR LUBIN AS UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE ON THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY.

LUBIN NOW IS U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. HE WILL DRAW NO ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION.

MD232PED

B64WX

WASHINGTON,AUG.9-(AP)-RALPH S.TRIFF, OF ALBUQUERQUE,N.M.,TODAY WAS NAMED DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (DPA). TRIGG FORMERLY WAS ADMINISTRATOR OF THE PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATION OF THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT.

AT DPA TRIGG WILL BE IN CHARGE OF THE OFFICE OF PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS. THIS IS AN INTER-AGENCY GROUP WHICH REVIEWS NEEDS OF DEFENSE, DEFENSE--SUPPORTING AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION PROGRAMS AND RECOMMENDS ALLOTMENT OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM TO MEET THEM.

FR1054AED

30.24- 25727

A86WX (CONDON)
(200) WASHINGTON, AUG.9-(AP)-DR.EDWARD U.CONDON WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE RESIGNED AS DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF STANDARDS, IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT SCIENTIFIC AGENCY.
AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID CONDON IS LEAVING TO TAKE A PRIVATE POST. A PHYCISIST AND AN EXPERT ON ATOMIC ENERGY, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE WAS DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH FOR THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORPORATION BEFORE ENTERING GOVERNMENT SERVICE IN 1945.
CONDON HIMSELF SAID TONIGHT HE WAS "NOT FREE" TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT HE IS RESIGNING. HE TOLD A REPORTER, WITHOUT FURTHER EXPLANATION, "MAYBE THERE'LL BE SOMETHING TOMORROW."
THREE YEARS AGO CONDON WAS THE TARGET OF A HOUSE UNAMERICAN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY FORMER REPRESENTATIVE PARNELL THOMAS. IT SAID HE WAS "ONE OF THE WEAKEST LINKS IN OUR ATOMIC SECURITY."
CONDON HOTLY DEFENDED HIS LOYALTY AND DEMANDED A HEARING. NONE HAS EVER BEEN HELD IN HIS CASE, ALTHOUGH REPRESENTATIVE VELDE (R-ILL), DEMANDED RECENTLY THAT THE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATE CONDON ANEW.
CONDON HAS BEEN CRITICIZED ON LOYALTY GROUNDS, BY SOME CONGRESSMEN ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS SINCE THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT WAS ISSUED, AND HAS BEEN DEFENDED IN TURN BY OTHER CONGRESSMEN AND BY HIS IMMEDIATE "BOSSES," THE LAST TWO SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN AND CHARLES SAWYER.
ES932PED

A99WX
(300) DUFF
(WX)...PITTSBURGH, PA., AUG. 9-(AP)-SENATOR DUFF (R-PA) SAID TODAY THAT TRAITORS IN THIS COUNTRY WHO PLOT WITH RUSSIA TO DESTROY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE HANGED.
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN LEGION'S PENNSYLVANIA STATE CONVENTION, DUFF ALSO DECLARED RUSSIA HAS PROPOSED "A FAKE CEASE-FIRE" IN KOREA AND THIS WEEK OFFERED A "FAKE PEACE PROPOSAL."
THE FORMER PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR SAID IT WOULD BE A "FATAL MISTAKE" FOR AMERICA TO LET UP IN ITS DEFENSE MOBILIZATION BECAUSE OF THESE COMMUNIST MOVES.
HE SAID AMERICANS "HAVE FALLEN FOR ENOUGH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR TWO."
"SO FAR AS THE COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES ARE CONCERNED, THEIR SOFT DAYS OUGHT TO BE OVER," DUFF ASSERTED.
"PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY WHO ARE PLOTTING TO DESTROY OUR COUNTRY BY FORCE IN COLLUSION WITH RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE TRACKED DOWN RELENTLESSLY.
"WHEN IT IS PROVEN BEYOND QUESTION THAT THEY HAVE BEEN GUILTY OF TREASON--TREASON IN LEAGUE WITH OUR ENEMIES AND WITH THE INTENTION OF JOINING WITH THEM FOR THE PHYSICAL DESTRUCTION OF THIS COUNTRY--INSTEAD OF CODDLING THEM WE OUGHT TO HANG THEM AND WE OUGHT TO DO IT RIGHT ALONG.
"WE WILL NEVER GET ANYWHERE WITH A BUNCH OF FAKERS AND CROOKS LIKE THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN BY ANYTHING EXCEPT ROUGH TACTICS."
DUFF SAID "RUSSIA MUST BE MADE TO UNDERSTAND THAT FURTHER AGGRESSION CAN ONLY RESULT IN ANOTHER WORLD WAR."
"NOBODY BUT A FOOL WANTS WAR TODAY, KNOWING HOW TERRIBLE THE PRESENT INSTRUMENTS OF DESTRUCTION ARE," HE CONTINUED.
"BUT NOBODY BUT A FOOL WOULD IMAGINE THAT WE CAN PREVENT WAR UNLESS WE ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND OURSELVES IN THE EVENT THAT OUR ENEMIES HAVE THE INTENTION OF TAKING US OVER."
THE WHOLE COMMUNIST LINE IN AMERICA NOW IS BUILT ON TALK OF PEACE, DUFF SAID, ADDING:
"IF WE ARE FOOLISH ENOUGH TO BE DECEIVED TODAY BY THIS NEW FAKE OINE WE ARE NOT WISE ENOUGH EITHER TO BE LEADERS OF THE WORLD OR SAFE ENOUGH TO BE ENTRUSTED WITH THE DEFENSE OF OUR OWN COUNTRY."
SU851AED

B16KX (EGQ)
(BUNCHE)
(210)
DENVER, AUG 9-(AP)-NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER RALPH J. BUNCHE CONTENDS EMPHATICALLY THAT KOREAN ACTION IS NOT USELESS AND, IN FACT, "MAY WELL PROVE TO BE THE DECISIVE EVENT IN OUR TIMES."
"THOSE VOICES WHICH SPEAK OF THE USELESSNESS OF THE KOREAN ACTION SPEAK FALSELY," HE TOLD THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER WORLD AFFAIRS INSTITUTE LAST NIGHT.
THE DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS' DEPARTMENT OF TRUSTEESHIP ALSO SAID:
"THEY DELIBERATELY IGNORE THE HIGHLY SIGNIFICANT FACT THAT THE KOREAN DECISION WAS THE FIRST INSTANCE IN HISTORY OF COLLECTIVE POLICE ACTION TO REPEL AGGRESSION.
"THEY AVOID THE VITAL TRUTH THAT KOREA SOUNDED THE HARSH ALARM FOR THE FREE WORLD AND PURCHASED INVALUABLE TIME IN WHICH FREE PEOPLES MIGHT MOBILIZE THEIR STRENGTH.
"KOREA HAS DEMONSTRATED THE IMMENSE POTENTIALITY OF COLLECTIVE ACTION BY PEOPLES WHOSE SIGHTS ARE TRUE. IT HAS PROVIDED A MOST SOLEMN WARNING TO ALL WOULD BE AGGRESSORS OF THE FUTURE."
HOWEVER, DR. BUNCHE ADDED THAT COLLECTIVE SECURITY, AS DEMONSTRATED BY THE UNITED NATIONS' ACTION IN KOREA, IS A MEANS AND NOT AN END.
AND, HE SAID, "IT CAN BE NO MORE EFFECTIVE THAN THE FIRM DETERMINATION OF NATIONS AND PEOPLES WILL MAKE IT."
HE ALSO TOLD HIS LISTENERS THAT "PEACE CAN NOT BE CHEAPLY OR QUICKLY WON."
"NOR IS THERE, NOR CAN THERE BE, ANY QUESTION OF PEACE AT ANY PRICE,' HE CONTINUED.
"BUT, ON THE OTHER HAND, NEITHER CAN PEACE BE WON BY THREATENING WAR."
VB213ACS

A105NX
(N E OUT 300)
NIGHT LEAD
NORWALK, CONN., AUG.9-(AP)-BYRON PRICE ASSERTED HERE TONIGHT THAT "EVENTS HAVE THRUST OUR COUNTRY INTO WORLD LEADERSHIP AT A MOMENT OF CRISIS FOR ALL CIVILIZATION."
"MUST SHE PLEAD INABILITY OR A PREVIOUS ENGAGEMENT?" ASKED THE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS. "MUST AMERICA STAND BEFORE HISTORY, A NATION LION-HEARTED IN WAR, BUT CHICKEN-HEARTED IN THE GOOD WORKS OF PEACE?"
PRICE SAID THAT IN TIME "THESE QUESTIONS WILL BE ANSWERED RIGHTLY.
"THEY WILL BE ANSWERED RIGHTLY BECAUSE THE IDEA WHICH MADE THE UNITED COLONIES, THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS, CANNOT BE KILLED BY ANY AMOUNT OF MISUNDERSTANDING OR MISREPRESENTATION. NO ONE CAN FOOL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE PERMANENTLY."
THE UN OFFICIAL SPOKE AT A UNITED NATIONS DAY CEREMONY HELD AS

AUG 10 1951
AUG 10 1951

PART OF THIS CITY'S 300TH ANNIVERSARY PROGRAM.
AN HONORED GUEST WAS HARVEY E.CLARK, JR., 28-YEAR-OLD NEGRO BUS DRIVER WHOSE RECENT ATTEMPT TO MOVE INTO CICERO, ILL., ALL-WHITE SUBURB OF CHICAGO, WAS BLOCKED BY MOB VIOGENCE.
CLARK, HIS WIFE, JOHNETTA AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN EARLIER HAD BEEN MADE "HONORARY CITIZENS" OF SILVERMINE VALLEY, A SECTION OF THE TOWN WHERE MANY ARTISTS RESIDE. HIS EIGHT-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, MICHELE, WAS PRESENTED A ONE-YEAR SCHOLARSHIP, GOOD FOR SCHOOLS OF MUSIC, DANCE OR ART, BY THE SILVERMINE GUILD OF ARTISTS.
THE ROUND OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE CLARK FAMILY BEGAN ON THEIR ARRIVAL THIS AFTERNOON WITH AN INFORMAL WELCOME FROM MAYOR IRVING FREESE. THE BUS DRIVER MADE NO REFERENCE TO HIS CICERO EXPERIENCES, AND SAID ONLY OF NORWALK'S WELCOME THAT HE WAS "VERY, VERY PLEASED." YESTERDAY, IN NEW YORK, HE HAD DECLARED THAT HE WAS DETERMINED TO SETTLE IN CICERO "AS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE -- BUT WITHOUT ANY FEELING OF MARTYRDOM."
FS1040PED

AUG 10 1951

B72
NEW YORK, AUG.9-(AP)-DEVADAS GANDHI, SON OF THE LATE FAMED INDIAN LEADER MAHATMA GANDHI, ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO COLLECT NEWSREEL FILM FOR A MOVIE ON THE LIFE OF HIS FATHER.
THE PROJECT, HE SAID, WAS BEGUN THREE MONTHS AGO BY THE FILM COMMITTEE OF THE GANDHI NATIONAL MEMORIAL TRUST, AND SO FAR HAS GATHERED 10,000 FEET OF NEWSREEL SHOTS DATING BACK TO 1912.
AT THAT TIME, GANDHI WAS CHAMPIONING THE RIGHTS OF INDIAN RESIDENTS IN SOUTH AFRICA.
YOUNG GANDHI SAID THE NEWSREELS WOULD BE FORMED INTO A DOCUMENTARY MOVIE, RECONSTRUCTING HIS FATHER'S LIFE, AND WOULD BE SHOWN WORLDWIDE, WITH PROCEEDS GOING TO HUMANITARIAN WORK IN INDIA.
ALSO ARRIVING ABOARD THE LINER CARDONIA WAS DUNCAN MAC INTOSH, BRITISH POLICE COMMISSIONER OF HONG KONG, CHINA, WHO SAID LACK OF SHIPPING HAS "DRASTICALLY REDUCED" CHINA OPIUM TRAFFIC TO AMERICA.
HE SAID THE TRAFFIC WAS CARRIED ON LARGELY BY "INDEPENDENT COURIERS, SEAMEN FOR THE MOST PART AND NOT BY SYNDICATES."
DUNCAN, WHO SAID HE WILL VISIT NEW YORK CITY'S POLICE COMMISSIONER WHILE HE IS ON VACATION IN THIS COUNTRY, SAID JUVENILE NARCOTICS ADDICTION IS ON THE WANE IN CHIA.
RP&W1135AED

A164
(270)
NEW YORK,AUG.9-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES ARRIVED HERE TODAY AMID A FLURRY OF PROTESTS AND QUESTIONS ABOUT THE IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS.
THE NEW ENVOY, DR. VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA, WAS RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT THE SUBJECT.
"I DON'T SPEAK OR GIVE INTERVIEWS WITHOUT FULL INFORMATION," HE SAID.
WHEN REPORTERS PERSISTED IN DEMANDING WHY OATIS WAS GIVEN A 10-YEAR PRISON TERM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR TRYING TO REPORT NEWS (THE GOVERNMENT CHARGE WAS ESPIONAGE), PROCHAZKA FINALLY SAID:
"HE WAS NOT IMPRISONED BECAUSE OF BEING A REPORTER."
ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE PRISON SENTENCE WAS JUTIFIED, THE NEW AMBASSADOR PARRIED: "IT IS NOT MY JOB--IT IS THE JOB OF THE COURTS."
HE DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT ON THE SUBJECT.
OUTSIDE ON THE PIER WHERE THE LINER CARONIA, ON WHICH PROCHAZKA WAS A PASSENGER, DOCKED, 12 PICKETS PARADED CARRYING PLACARDS SAYING: "GO BACK AND FREE OATIS," AND "DO YOU DARE SEE TRUMAN WITH BLOOD ON YOUR HANDS?"
THE PICKETS WERE FROM THE CZECHO-SLOVAK NATIONAL COUNCIL, WHICH ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING THE NEW AMBASSADOR A "TOOL OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM."
PROCHAZKA AT FIRST AVOIDED REPORTERS, AND WHEN LOCATED, COMPLAINED THAT HE WAS "TOO TIRED" TO GIVE AN INTERVIEW AFTER HIS SIX-DAY ATLANTIC CROSSING.
"I AM NEW HERE IN THE STATES AND I MUST SEE THE THINGS AND THE PEOPLE," HE SAID.
HE REBUKED ONE REPORTER WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD BEEN CONNECTED WITH THE WRITING OF HIS COUNTRY'S "COMMUNIST CONSTITUTION."
"I DON'T CALL THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION CAPITALISTIC," HE SAID. "DON'T CALL OUR CONSTITUTION COMMUNISTIC."
PROCHAZKA SAID THIS WAS HIS FIRST TRIP TO THE U.S. WITH HIM WAS HIS WIFE AND AN ADOPTED DAUGHTER, VERA.
W1253PED

AUG 10 1951

A59WX
(130) WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE HOUSE AGREED TODAY TO DECIDE NEXT TUESDAY ON HOW TOUGH IT WANTS TO GET IN THE CASE OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JAILED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
BY UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT IT MADE A RESOLUTION ON THE OATIS CASE A TOP ORDER OF BUSINESS FOR THAT DAY.
OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON A CHARGE OF "ESPIONAGE".
THE HOUSE CONSIDERED AN OATIS RESOLUTION LAST THURSDAY BUT DEFERRED ACTION UNTIL TODAY. IT SPENT TODAY PASSING A MILITARY APPROPRIATION BILL INSTEAD.
THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IS SPONSORING A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING THE INDIGNATION OF CONGRESS OVER THE OATIS CASE AND URGING THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS TO TAKE ALL POSSIBLE ACTION TO EFFECT THE NEWSMAN'S RELEASE.
SOME MEMBERS WANT A STRONGER RESOLUTION, CALLING FOR SEVERANCE OF COMMERCIAL TIES WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EVENTUAL BREAKING OFF OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS IF OATIS ISN'T RELEASED.
VX725PED

A1WX (BJT)
(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUBVERSIVES
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON,AUG.9-(AP)-JAPAN'S "FBI" CHIEF TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TODAY THAT RUSSIA KNEW ABOUT JAPANESE PLANS TO ATTACK THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN TWO MONTHS BEFORE PEARL HARBOR.
HE ALSO TESTIFIED THAT COMMUNIST AGENTS IN TOKYO WERE AGITATING CONSTANTLY AT THAT TIME TO GET JAPAN TO STRIKE SOUTHWARD IN THE PACIFIC INSTEAD OF WAGING WAR ON SOVIET SIBERIA.
THE WITNESS WAS MITSUSADA YOSHIKAWA, CHIEF OF THE SPECIAL INVESTIGATING BUREAU OF THE JAPANESE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE, WHO IS IN THIS COUNTRY TO STUDY LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE. HE WAS CALLED BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.
YOSHIKAWA SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT GOT ITS INFORMATION FROM A FABULOUS SPY RING HEADED BY DR.RICHARD SORGE, A GERMAN COMMUNIST WHO WORKED AS PRESS ATTACHE IN THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN TOKYO. SORGE WAS CAUGHT BY THE JAPANESE IN 1944 AND HANGED. YOSHIKAWA ASSISTED IN THE PROSECUTION.
EARLY IN OCTOBER, 1941, HE TESTIFIED, SORGE'S RING SENT MOSCOW A SECRET MESSAGE THAT JAPAN WAS DOING HER BEST TO ARRIVE AT A SETTLEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES IN TALKS AT WASHINGTON. HE SAID THE MESSAGE ALSO CONTAINED THIS ILLUMINATING PARAGRAPH:

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"IF AMERICA REFUSES TO COMPROMISE BY THE MIDDLE OF OCTOBER, JAPAN WILL ATTACK AMERICA, THE MALAY COUNTRIES, SINGAPORE AND SUMATRA. SHE WILL NOT ATTACK BORNEO BECAUSE IT IS WITHIN REACH OF SINGAPORE AND MANILA."

THE JAPANESE STRUCK AT PEARL HARBOR DEC. 7, 1941, AND PROCEEDED TO OVERRUN SOUTHERN ASIA AND THE PHILIPPINES.

THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF PEARL HARBOR, MADE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR, NEVER DEVELOPED ANY INDICATION THAT THE RUSSIANS GAVE ANY WARNING TO THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH AT THE TIME RUSSIA WAS RECEIVING AMERICAN LEND-LEASE SUPPLIES TO HELP HER RESIST THE NAZIS.

WHEN THE GERMANS WERE POISED TO ATTACK RUSSIA, IT HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED, THE UNITED STATES SENT A WARNING TO MOSCOW.

YOSHIKAWA TESTIFIED THAT IN THE EARLY 1930'S, SPY-GATHERED INFORMATION WAS RADIOED TO MOSCOW FROM THE U.S. CONSULATE IN HARBIN, MANCHURIA.

THE JAPANESE WITNESS DID NOT SAY WHO PERMITTED THE CONSULATE TO BE USED FOR THE PURPOSE, BUT AN INTELLIGENCE REPORT FROM GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS HAS SAID A FORMER U.S. VICE-CONSUL AT HARBIN WAS A MEMBER OF THE SORGE ORGANIZATION.

YOSHIKAWA MENTIONED THREE DIFFERENT SOVIET SPY GROUPS WHICH HE SAID WERE OPERATING IN THE FAR EAST IN THE 1930'S---THE SORGE OUTFIT, THE HARBIN GROUP, AND A SHANGHAI SPY APPARATUS HEADED, HE ASSERTED, BY AN AMERICAN NAMED WILLIE LEHMAN.

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BEFORE CLOSING TODAY'S HEARING, ACTING CHAIRMAN WALTER ASKED YOSHIKAWA WHETHER HE HAD ANY SUGGESTIONS TOWARD CONTROLLING INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

THROUGH THE INTERPRETER, THE JAPANESE OFFICIAL REPLIED THAT THE SORGE CASE INDICATES THAT NO SUCCESSFUL INVESTIGATION OF SUCH AN INTERNATIONAL CONSPIRACY CAN BE CARRIED OUT BY ANY COUNTRY ACTING ALONE. HE SAID THAT IN THE PRESENT CONDITION OF THE WORLD, EACH FREE COUNTRY SHOULD BE WILLING TO HELP THE OTHERS, PARTICULARLY THROUGH THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION.

HE SAID THE SPY NETWORK OPERATING OUT OF MOSCOW IS VERY POWERFUL AND BLANKETS THE ENTIRE WORLD. YOSHIKAWA ASSURED THE COMMITTEE THAT JAPAN WOULD APPRECIATE ANY COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE AMERICA COULD OFFER IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

AT A PARALLEL HEARING BEIND CONDUCTED BY THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY, MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE CHIEF IN THE FAR EAST, LINKED AN AMERICAN WOMAN AND A BRITISH JOURNALIST TO THE SORGE RING.

WILLOUGHBY IDENTIFIED THEM AS MRS.AGNES SMEDLEY, 56, A WRITER ON CHINA WHO DIED IN ENGLAND LAST YEAR, AND GUENTHER STEIN, GERMAN-BORN BUT BRITISH NATURALIZED IN 1941. HE SAID STEIN WAS LAST HEARD OF IN NOVEMBER, 1950, IN FRANCE, WHERE HE WAS ARRESTED AND DEPORTED ON A CHARGE OF SOVIET ESPIONAGE.

A NOTED TEAM OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH LAWYERS WHICH INVESTIGATED THE SORGE SPY NETWORK, THE GENERAL CONTINUED, FOUND THAT MRS.SMEDLEY AND STEIN WERE CONNECTED WITH THE RING AND THAT BOTH "ARE COMMUNISTS".

HE SAID THAT MRS.SMEDLEY'S ACTIVITIES WENT BACK TO 1930, WHEN SHE INTRODUCED SORGE TO HOZUNI OZAKI, A LEADING JAPANESE COMMUNIST, WHO BECAME SORGE'S RIGHT HAND MAN AND WAS EXECUTED WITH HIM IN 1944.

"SMEDLEY HAS BEEN PICTURED AS AN UPRIGHT AMERICAN WOMAN WITH NO COMMUNIST TIEUPS," WILLOUGHBY COMMENTED. "YET WE FIND HER WILLING HER ASHES TO CHOU TEH (A CHINESE RED LEADER) AND HER ASHES ENSHRINED IN PEIPING."

WILLOUGHBY SAID DECODED MESSAGES OF SORGE TO HIS SUPERIORS IN THE KREMLIN SHOWED THAT HE HAD INFORMATION "WHICH IF THE ALLIES HAD KNOWN ABOUT IT, MIGHT HAVE CHANGED THE COURSE OF HISTORY."

A14WX

ON MAY 20, 1941, SORGE FLASHED A MESSAGE TO MOSCOW THAT HITLER WAS CONCENTRATING TROOPS TO INVADE RUSSIA, WILLOUGHBY REPORTED. HE SAID THAT SORGE WARNED THE BLOW WOULD FALL ON JUNE 20, WITH THE MAIN EFFORT TOWARD MOSCOW.

THE GERMAN INVASION OF RUSSIA BEGAN JUNE 22.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE HAS FOCUSED ON THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR), A PRIVATE RESEARCH INSTITUTION FOR FAR EAST STUDIES.

ROBERT MORRIS, COMMITTEE COUNSEL, NOTED THAT PREVIOUS TESTIMONY TIED MRS. SMEDLEY AND STEIN TO THE IPR.

IN NEW YORK, THE IPR'S SECRETARY GENERAL, WILLIAM L.HOLLAND, SAID MRS. SMEDLEY "WAS NEVER ACTIVE IN AND NEVER EMPLOYED BY THE IPR."

HOLLAND SAID STEIN "WAS NEVER A REGULAR STAFF MEMBER OF THE IPR" BUT IN 1943 FOR A FEW MONTHS WROTE A SERIES OF ARTICLES FOR THE IPR PUBLICATIONS ON CONDITIONS IN CHINA.

AT THE TIME, HOLLAND SAID, STEIN WAS IN CHUNGKING AS AN ACCREDITED CORRESPONDENT OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR AND THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH.

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"HE (STEIN) HAD A LONG AND GOOD REPUTATION AS A JOURNALIST AND NONE OF HIS WRITING FOR THE IPR SHOWED ANY COMMUNIST TENDENCIES," HOLLAND SAID.

HOLLAND SAID CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD MADE "LABORED ATTEMPTS," TO USE WILLOUGHBY'S TESTIMONY ABOUT SORGE AS A DEVICE FOR DISCREDITING THE IPR, WHICH HOLLAND TERMED A "REPUTABLE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION."

HOLLAND SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE "IS OBVIOUSLY TRYING TO CREATE THE FALSE IMPRESSION THAT THE IPR HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES."

THAT, HE SAID, IS "A GROSS SLANDER" OF THE MANY SCHOLARS, CIVIC LEADERS, AND BUSINESSMEN WHO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE IPR'S WORK FOR THE PAST 26 YEARS.

YOSHIKAWA'S TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN TO THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN JAPANESE. COMMITTEE MEMBERS HEARD HIS STORY THROUGH AN INTERPRETER WHOSE ENGLISH WAS HEAVILY ACCENTED AND DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND.

YOSHIKAWA, A DARK, INTENSE MAN WITH A HIGH, SLOPING FOREHEAD, TESTIFIED THAT SORGE WAS SO SUCCESSFUL IN DECEPTION THAT HE BECAME A CLOSE FRIEND AND ADVISER TO THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR, EUGENE OTT, WHILE WAS SPYING FOR THE COMMUNISTS. AT THE TIME OF SORGE'S ARREST, HE SAID, OTT AND HIS WIFE TRIED TO GET HIM RELEASED.

"THERE WAS NO DOUBT THAT RUSSIA KNEW IN ADVANCE OF THE PLANS OF THE JAPANESE FOR AGGRESSION?" REP.WALTER (D-PA) ASKED THE WITNESS. YOSHIKAWA REPLIED THAT THERE WAS NOT.

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT SORGE AND HIS FELLOW AGENTS WERE ACTIVE PROPAGANDISTS IN THE CAMPAIGN TO PERSUADE THE JAPANESE TO DRIVE SOUTHWARD INSTEAD OF INTO SOVIET TERRITORY TO THE NORTH.

ROLLING BACK THE PAGES OF HISTORY, YOSHIKAWA TESTIFIED THAT ABOUT THE TIME GERMANY ATTACKED RUSSIA A SECRET NAZI EMISSARY WENT TO TOKYO AND TRIED TO GET JAPAN TO JOIN IN THE ATTACK.

THE JAPANESE GENERAL STAFF REPLIED, ACCORDING TO THE WITNESS, THAT WHEN THE GERMAN ARMY REACHED THE DANUBE RIVER JAPAN MIGHT JUMP INTO THE WAR ON THE GERMAN SIDE.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE IS TRYING TO FIND OUT WHETHER SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IN THE UNITED STATES HAD ANY EFFECT ON AMERICAN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST.

ITS INQUIRY SO FAR HAS CENTERED AROUND THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR), A PRIVATE RESEARCH INSTITUTION FOUNDED IN THE 1920'S FOR THE AVOWED PURPOSE OF MAKING OBJECTIVE STUDIES OF FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.

ROBERT MORRIS, COMMITTEE COUNSEL, NOTED THAT PREVIOUS TESTIMONY TIED MRS.SMEDLEY AND STEIN TO THE INSTITUTE. FOR A TIME DURING THE LAST WAR, HE SAID, STEIN WAS THE INSTITUTE'S CORRESPONDENT IN CHUNGKING.

WILLOUGHBY, DRESSED IN A WHITE COAT AND GRAY SLACKS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT HE STILL IS CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE FOR THE FAR EASTERN COMMAND, BUT THAT HE IS UNDER RETIREMENT PROCEDURE AND EXPECTS TO LEAVE THE SERVICE ABOUT THE END OF THIS MONTH.

AN ARMY REPORT PREPARED IN TOKYO NAMED MRS.SMEDLEY AS A COMMUNIST AGENT IN 1949. SHE DENOUNCED IT AS "A DESPICABLE LIE" AND SAID SHE WOULD LIKE TO SUE GEN.MACARTHUR FOR AN "ATTEMPT AT ASSASSINATION OF MY CHARACTER". SUBSEQUENTLY, WILLOUGHLY SAID, ARMY OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON "INFERENTIALLY REPUDIATED" THE REPORT.

AT ONE POINT TODAY, SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SUGGESTED THAT THE REPORT ON MRS.SMEDLEY HAD BEEN "SUPPRESSED" BY HIGHER AUTHORITY.

"SHALL WE SAY 'RELEASED AND LATER GIVEN THE COLD SHOULDER,'" WILLOUGHBY CORRECTED HIM.

COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS DISCLOSED THAT IN THE FILES OF THE IPR THEY HAD FOUND A LETTER FROM MIRIAM S.FARLEY, AN EMPLOYE IN MACARTHUR'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS, WHO WROTE ON APRIL 8, 1946, THAT THERE WOULD BE "SPORTING INTEREST IN SEEING HOW MUCH I CAN GET BY WITH" IN PREPARING ONE OF THE GENERAL'S MONTHLY REPORTS.

THE LETTER BEGAN "DEAR BILL," AND ONE EXCERPT READ INTO THE RECORD SAID, "XXX I'VE BEEN PUT TO WORK DOING THE POLITICAL SECTION OF MACARTHUR'S MONTHLY REPORT. THERE WILL BE A CERTAIN SPORTING INTEREST IN SEEING HOW MUCH I CAN GET BY WITH."

B20WX

MORRIS IDENTIFIED MISS FARLEY AS A FORMER EDITOR OF IPR'S AMERICAN COUNCIL PAMPHLET SERIES AND A RESEARCH ASSOCIATE OF THE INSTITUTE. "BILL" WAS NOT IDENTIFIED FURTHER.

SENATOR FERGUSON HAD INQUIRED EARLIER IF WILLOUGHBY COULD TESTIFY ABOUT THE PERSONNEL AND LOYALTY FILES OF MISS FARLEY AND TWO OTHER C

SENATOR FERGUSON HAD INQUIRED EARLIER IF WILLOUGHBY COULD TESTIFY ABOUT THE PERSONNEL AND LOYALTY FILES OF MISS FARLEY AND TWO OTHER CIVILIAN EMPLOYES IN MACARTHUR'S OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS.

WILLOUGHBY DESCRIBED THEM AS "PERSONS HIRED IN THE STATES AND UNLOADED ON TOKYO," BUT HE SAID MILITARY REGULATIONS PROHIBITED HIM FROM DISCLOSING FURTHER INFORMATION.

FERGUSON AND SENATOR WATKINS (R-UTAH) DECLARED THEY WOULD SEEK TO HAVE THE REGULATIONS RELAXED IN THESE THREE CASES.

TESTIMONY IDENTIFIED THE OTHER TWO AS T.A.BISSON AND ANDREW GRAJDANZEV, WHO HAS CHANGED HIS NAME TO GRAD. MORRIS SAID ALL THREE HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN THE IPR.

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A71WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD BOYLE

WASHINGTON,AUG.9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE IS SATISFIED THAT DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN WILLIAM M.BOYLE,JR., HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH APPROVAL OF GOVERNMENT LOANS OBTAINED BY A ST.LOUIS FIRM BOYLE USED TO REPRESENT AS A LAWYER.

THE ST.LOUIS POST-DISPATCH HAD SAID BOYLE RECEIVED $8,000 IN FEES FROM THE AMERICAN LITHOFOLD CORPORATION IN CONNECTION WITH LOANS TOTALING $565,000 FROM THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION (RFC). IT SAID THE LOANS HAD BEEN DENIED THREE TIMES PREVIOUSLY.

MR.TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY "I HAVE EXAMINED INTO THE FACTS," AND:

"THE FACTS I HAVE OBTAINED INDICATE THAT MR.BOYLE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE APPROVAL OF THESE LOANS BY THE RFC.

"I THINK IT WOULD BE HIGHLY IMPROPER FOR THE CHAIRMAN OF A NATIONAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO USE HIS CONTACTS WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FOR HIS OWN PRIVATE GAIN. I WOULD NOT CONDONE SUCH CONDUCT FOR A MOMENT.

"SO FAR AS MR.BOYLE IS CONCERNED, I UNDERSTAND THAT HE GAVE UP HIS PRIVATE LAW PRACTICE IN ORDER TO MAKE SURE THAT THERE WOULD BE NO IMPROPER MINGLING OF HIS PRIVATE INTERESTS AND HIS RESPONSIBILITIES AS CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE. THIS WAS THE PROPER THING FOR HIM TO DO."

WHEN HE FINISHED READING THE STATEMENT, REPORTERS ASKED MR.TRUMAN IF HIS INQUIRY SHOWED BOYLE GOT ONLY THE $1,250 HE SAID HE WAS PAID BY THE FIRM FOR LEGAL SERVICES BEFORE HE BECAME A FULL TIME EMPLOYE OF THE COMMITTEE IN 1949. MR.TRUMAN SAID IT DID.

HE ADDED HE HAD THE "UTMOST CONFIDENCE" IN BOYLE "AND I BELIEVE THE STATEMENTS THAT HE MADE TO ME, AND I BELIEVE ALSO THAT THE INVESTIGATIONS WHICH I MADE IN THE RFC COVER THE MATTER FULLY." (DIRECT QUOTATION OF THESE WORDS, WHICH WERE NOT IN THE BRIEF PRESIDENTIAL STATEMENT, WAS AUTHORIZED LATER.)

MR.TRUMAN REFUSED TO COMMENT ON A BILL INTRODUCED TODAY BY SENATOR BYRD (D-VA), PROVIDING CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR NATIONAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OFFICIALS WHO SEEK TO INFLUENCE DECISIONS OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

BYRD PREVIOUSLY HAD COMPLAINED OF DELAY IN MR.TRUMAN'S INQUIRY INTO THE BOYLE CASE AND SAID THAT IF THE CHAIRMAN HAD ACCEPTED FEES HE OUGHT TO BE FIRED AT ONCE. BYRD DECLINED COMMENT TODAY ON MR.TRUMAN'S FINDINGS.

THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED WHETHER HE SUPPORTED BOYLE'S DECISION TO STAY ON AS CHAIRMAN UNTIL THE 1952 DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL CONVENTION. HE REPLIED, OH SURE.

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(150)

RIDGEWOOD,N.J.,AUG 9-(AP)-J.PARNELL THOMAS, FORMER CONGRESSMAN WHO SERVED A PRISON SENTENCE FOR PADDING HIS GOVERNMENT OFFICE PAYROLL, TODAY TOOK OVER AS EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THREE WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS IN THIS AREA.

THE FIRST ISSUES OF THE PAPERS UNDER THOMAS' LEADERSHIP WILL BE CIRCULATED THIS AFTERNOON.

JOHN A.CHRISTIE, ATTORNEY FOR THOMAS, SAID THE ONETIME REPRESENTATIVE IS A SALARIED EMPLOYE OF THE PUBLISHING COMPANY AND HAS NO FINANCIAL INTEREST IN THE PAPERS.

THE PAPERS HAVE A COMBINED CIRCULATION OF ABOUT 5,000. CHRISTIE SAID SOME 15,000 COPIES WILL BE DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT THE AREA TODAY.

THOMAS WAS PAROLED FROM PRISON 10 MONTHS AGO. HE WAS CONVICTED IN DECEMBER, 1949, OF PADDING HIS WASHINGTON PAYROLL AND TAKING SALARY KICKBACKS FROM HIS EMPLOYES. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 18 MONTHS IN PRISON

AND FINED $10,000.
THE FINE HAS NOT BEEN PAID. CHRISTIE SAID THOMAS HAD CONFERRED RECENTLY WITH U.S.ATTORNEY GROVER RICHMAN CONCERNING THE FINE BUT HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT HAS BEEN DECIDED.
VV
THOMAS, WHO IS 56, AND A REPUBLICAN SERVED IN THE HOUSE FROM 1937 THROUGH 1949.
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A68DT
(180)
DETROIT, AUG. 9-(AP)-FIVE MORE ALLEGED ALIEN COMMUNISTS AWAITING DEPORTATION HEARINGS WERE FREE TODAY AFTER POSTING GOVERNMENT SECURITIES AS BOND.
FEDERAL JUDGE THEODORE LEVIN, FOLLOWING A COLLEAGUE'S PRECEDENT, ACCEPTED THE SECURITIES YESTERDAY AS BAIL BOND RANGING FROM $500 TO $5,000.
A DAY EARLIER JUDGE ARTHUR F.LEDERLE ACCEPTED U.S.SECURITIES AS $500 BOND FROM THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.
U.S.ATTORNEY GENERAL HOWARD MC GRATH HAD CANCELLED PREVIOUS BOND SUPPLIED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS. JUDGE LEDERLE, HOWEVER, HELD THAT THE COURTS HAD TO ACCEPT THE TREASURY SECURITIES.
JUDGE LEDERLE ACTED IN THE CASE OF HARRY PRICE. PRICE WAS FREED IN $500 BOND.
YESTERDAY JUDGE LEVIN ACCEPTED SECURITIES AS BOND FOR MRS.ANNA GANLEY, $5,000; OLIMPIU (CQ) HANES, FRITZ KARL RUST, AND JAMES PAPANDREAU, $2,000 EACH, AND MARKO KOSTA, $500.
ATTORNEY GEORGE W.CROCKETT, JR., ONE OF THE LAWYERS CITED FOR CONTEMPT IN THE NEW YORK TRIAL OF 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS, APPEARED FOR THE FIVE HERE.
CROCKETT SAID THE SECURITIES WERE OWNED BY JACK RASKIN, SECRETARY OF THE MICHIGAN CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS. HE SAID THE SECURITIES DID NOT BELONG TO THE CONGRESS.
JUDGES LEDERLE AND LEVIN WILL HEAR ARGUMENTS INSEPTEMBER ON THE AUTHORITY OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO PASS UPON THE ADEQUACY OF THE BONDS.
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28
AMS BUDGET (400 UP)
NIGHT LEAD BLAIK
BY HAROLD CLAASSEN
NEW YORK, AUG. 9-(AP)-EARL BLAIK SAID TODAY HE WOULD STAY AS ARMY'S FOOTBALL COACH ALTHOUGH HIS SON BOB AND "ALL BUT TWO-- NO, MAKE THAT A FEW" OF THE PROBABLE TEAM HE HOPED TO FIELD ARE AMONG THE 90 CADETS FACING EXPULSION IN A CRIBBING SCANDAL.
THE COACH MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AT A NEW YORK NEWS CONFERENCE. YOUNG BLAIK, REGULAR QUARTERBACK, IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS ONE OF THE INVOLVED CADETS LATER AT WEST POINT WHEN TOLD OF HIS FATHER'S DECISION.
SPEAKING IN A VOICE THAT ALMOST BROKE UNDER EMOTIONAL STRAIN, COACH BLAIK TOLD SPORTSWRITERS THAT "MY ENDEAVOR FROM NOW ON IS TO SEE THAT THESE BOYS GO OUT OF WEST POINT WITH THE SAME TYPE OF REPUTATION THEY HAD WHEN THEY CAME IN."
THE COACH SAID APPROXIMATELY HALF THE 90 INVOLVED CADETS WERE ATHLETES AND THAT THEIR EXPULSION VIRTUALLY WIPED OUT THE ACADEMY'S FOOTBALL, BASKETBALL AND BASEBALL TEAMS FOR THE COMING YEAR.
OTHERS WHO IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES WITH YOUNG BLAIK TODAY WERE GENE GRIBBLE, A HALFBACK FROM NEWCASTLE, PA.; AL CONWAY, AN END FROM KANSAS CITY; J.D. KIMMEL, TACKLE FROM TYLER, TEX., AND BOB HAAS FROM DAYTON, OHIO.
PREVIOUSLY HAROLD LOEHLEIN, END AND CAPTAIN-ELECT OF THE 1951 TEAM, AND GIBBY REICH OF STEELTON, PA., DEFENSIVE STALWART AND UNDERSTUDY TO YOUNG BLAIK, HAD ADMITTED BEING INVOLVED. LOEHLEIN'S HOME IS IN KIMBALL, MINN. HE ALSO IS PRESIDENT OF THE SENIOR CLASS.
COACH BLAIK'S DECISION TO STAY AT WEST POINT, WHERE HIS TEAMS HAVE HAD FIVE UNBEATEN SEASONS IN HIS PREVIOUS TEN YEARS, BROUGHT IMMEDIATE APPROVAL FROM THE ACADEMY SUPERINTENDENT, MAJ. GEN. FREDERICK A. IRVING.
GENERAL IRVING, WHEN TOLD OF THE DECISION, SAID THAT "RED BLAIK IS X X X X A FINE, FORTHRIGHT GENTLEMAN IN WHOM I HAVE THE UTMOST CONFIDENCE AND I KNOW HE WILL ACT IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE ACADEMY."
BLAIK ARRIVED 45 MINUTES LATE FOR THE NEWS CONFERENCE AND HAD TO THREAD HIS WAY THROUGH A CROWD OF APPROXIMATELY 300 PERSONS WHO COLLECTED IN FRONT OF THE MID-TOWN RESTAURANT. NINETEEN PHOTOGRAPHERS STOOD ON A TINY BALCONY ABOVE THE DOOR AND FIVE MOVIE CAMERAS GROUND AWAY ON THE SIDEWALK. THREE POLICEMEN WERE NEEDED TO KEEP TRAFFIC MOVING. IT HAD ALL THE EARMARKS OF A HOLLYWOOD PREVIEW.
BLAIK SAID THE CRIBBING INVOLVED ONLY ADVANCE INFORMATION REGARDING THE TIME AND TYPE OF WRITTEN TESTS. AT WEST POINT IDENTICAL EXAMS ARE GIVEN ON SUCCESSIVE DAYS TO DIFFERENT GROUPS. IF CADETS A AND B DISCUSSED THE TEST THEY HAD JUST COMPLETED WITHIN THE HEARING OF CADET C, SCHEDULED TO TAKE THE EXAM THE NEXT DAY, ALL THREE VIOLATED THE HONOR CODE AND FACED EXPULSION HE EXPLAINED.
NOTING THAT HALF OF THE 90 CADETS ARE ATHLETES, THE COACH SAID IT WAS NATURAL FOR THEM TO DISCUSS THEIR DAY'S PROGRAMS AT TRAINING TABLES OR ON THE PRACTICE FIELDS.
CADETS NOT OCCUPIED WITH EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES SELDOM MET OTHER CADETS OUTSIDE THEIR OWN REGIMENT AND THUS WERE NOT AS EASILY INVOLVED, BLAIK POINTED OUT.
HE HAD READ EXCERPTS FROM THE PERSONNEL FILES OF FIVE OF THE INVOLVED CADETS, WITHOUT GIVING THEIR NAMES OR HOMETOWNS, AND ALL WERE RATED "TEN" OR "COMPLETELY TRUSTWORTHY." HE SAID HE HAD SUCH FILES ON VIRTUALLY ALL THE ATHLETES IN THE CASE AND SAID THAT ALL BUT TWO RATED "TEN." THE TWO WHO DIDN'T, RATED SEVEN AND EIGHT, JUST BELOW COMPLETELY TRUSTWORTHY.

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"THE POINT I WANT TO MAKE IS THAT I BELIEVE THEM TO HAVE COME IN WITH THE FINEST OF REPUTATIONS. ALTHOUGH THEY ARE IN ERROR, I DON'T BELIEVE ANY OF THEM IS DIFFERENT FUNDAMENTALLY IN A CHARACTER WAY. THERE IS NO MORAL REASON TO SEND THEM OUT INTO ARMY SERVICE OR TO OTHER COLLEGES WITH ANYTHING BUT THE SAME TYPE OF REPUTATION THEY HAD PRIOR TO COMING TO THE MILITARY ACADEMY," HE SAID EMOTIONALLY.
BLAIK SAID THAT WEST POINT SOUGHT TO INTEREST FOOTBALL PLAYERS OR ATHLETES, GENERALLY, IN COMING TO THE ACADEMY BECAUSE THEY MADE THE BEST OFFICERS AND HELPED BALANCE THE CORPS "BECAUSE I NEVER SAW AN ATHLETE WHO DIDN'T HAVE COMMON SENSE."
"I AM PROUD OF RUNNING THE 'LITTLE WEST POINT' IN WHICH INTERESTED ATHLETES COULD PREPARE THEMSELVES SCHOLASTICALLY TO PASS ENTRANCE EXAMS.
HE ADDED THAT 95 PER CENT OF THE APPROXIMATELY 175 FOOTBALL LETTER-WINNERS DURING THE PAST 15 YEARS STILL WERE IN THE ARMY AND THAT 20 PER CENT OF THEM WORE THE PURPLE HEART AMONG THEIR DECORATIONS. APPROXIMATELY SEVEN PER CENT HAD BEEN KILLED IN ACTION, INCLUDING THREE OF THE CAPTAINS DURING HIS 10-YEAR TERM AS COACH. THEY ARE TOM LOMBARDO, JOHN TRENT AND BILL GILLIS.

"I WISH WE COULD STOP THIS IDEA OF KNOCKING FOOTBALL. GOD HELP THIS COUNTRY IF WE DO AWAY WITH FOOTBALL. I KNOW WE ARE IN TROUBLE. I KNOW IT IS BAD. BUT DON'T LET'S PUT THIS COUNTRY ON AN INTRAMURAL BASIS. I THINK THE REAL VITALITY--THE GREAT URGE TO DO THINGS COMES FROM THE SPIRIT OF VA
SITY PERFORMANCES," HE CONCLUDED.

PS639PED

A12

WITH BLAIK WEST POINT

WEST POINT, N.Y., AUG.9-(AP)-FOOTBALL COACH EARL BLAIK'S SON BOB DISCLOSED TODAY HE IS ONE OF THE CADETS AWAITING EXPULSION FROM WEST POINT. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE IS "TREMENDOUSLY PLEASED" THAT HIS FATHER IS GOING TO STAY ON AT THE ACADEMY.

THE RANGY BOY, STAR QUARTERBACK ON HIS FATHER'S GREAT 1950 TEAM, IS AMONG 90 CADETS INVOLVED IN WEST POINT'S CHEATING SCANDAL.

"I'M GOING AWAY WITH A COMPLETELY CLEAR CONSCIENCE," YOUNG BLAIK SAID, AS HE AND OTHER FOOTBALL STARS INTERRUPTED A PRACTICE BASKETBALL SESSION IN THE GYMNASIUM TO TALK TO NEWSMEN.

"I HAVE THE DEEPEST FEELING FOR WEST POINT. WE MADE A MISTAKE. WE'RE GOING TO PAY FOR IT."

JM438PED

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A162

(480)

WEST POINT,N.Y.,AUG.9-(AP)-HAROLD LOEHLEIN, CAPTAIN-ELECT OF ARMY'S 1951 FOOTBALL TEAM, SAID TODAY HE WAS FORCED, WITH THE THREAT OF PRISON, TO "SQUEAL" ON HIS TEAMMATES IN THE EXAM-CRIBBING SCANDAL AT THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY.

THE KIMBALL, MINN., YOUTH, ONE OF 90 FACING DISMISSAL FOR VIOLATION OF THE ACADEMY'S HONOR CODE, TOLD HIS STORY IN A BY-LINE ARTICLE WRITTEN FOR THE NEW YORK JOURNAL AMERICAN.

"THEY KEPT HAMMERING AT ME," HE RELATED. "EVEN IF I KNEW MY RIGHTS, WHICH I NOW KNOW, I WOULD HAVE TOLD MY PART IN THE CHEATING. BUT I WOULDN'T HAVE TOLD ABOUT THE OTHERS. I DIDN'T WANT TO SQUEAL ON MY TEAMMATES."

LOEHLEIN SAID HE WAS HANDED A LONG SHEET OF PAPER BY THE EXAMINING COLONEL AND TOLD TO CHECK THE NAMES OF THOSE WHO CRIBBED.

"I CHECKED 20 NAMES," HE SAID.

THE FOOTBALL CAPTAIN SAID HE HAD BEEN USHERED INTO A LARGE, BARE CONFERENCE ROOM WHERE THREE "GRIM-LOOKING" LIEUTENANT COLONELS SAT BEHIND A LONG WOODEN TABLE.

HE SAID HE WAS ASKED TO RECITE AN OATH AND THEN HE WAS ASKED POINT BLANK: "DID YOU CRIB?"

LOEHLEIN SAID HE ANSWERED "YES." THEN HE WAS ASKED TO TELL ALL ABOUT IT WITH THIS THREAT: "IF YOU LIE, THAT IS A PRISON OFFENSE."

"I WAS GETTING FLUSTERED," THE CADET SAID. "THE THREE OFFICERS SAW THAT AND KEPT HAMMERING AT ME. I DIDN'T KNOW WHAT MY RIGHTS WERE."

LOEHLEIN SAID HE HAS NOT BEEN NOTIFIED YET THAT HE IS INVOLVED PERSONALLY IN THE INVESTIGATION.

"I AM DISAPPOINTED THE AUTHORITIES DID NOT ACT MORE STRAIGHT-FORWARDLY IN RELEASING THE INFORMATION OF OUR SITUATION," HE ADDED IN TELLING HIS OWN STORY.

LOEHLEIN SAID SOME 40 CADETS NOW HAVE GONE BEFORE THE LATEST BOARD OF REVIEW AND HE UNDERSTANDS THEY HAVE A PROCEDURAL OFFICER TO TELL THEM THEIR RIGHTS.

THE FOOTBALL CAPTAIN SAID THE CRIBBING "DIDN'T BEGIN SUDDENLY. THE PRACTICE CAME ABOUT GRADUALLY." HE SAID THE SO-CALLED CHEATING WAS DIFFERENT AT WEST POINT THAN AT OTHER COLLEGES.

"A NUMBER OF SECTIONS TAKE THE SAME COURSE," HE RELATED.

EXAMS FOR THE COURSE ARE OFTEN GIVEN AT DIFFERENT TIMES FOR DIFFERENT SECTIONS.

A163

"ALTHOUGH THE EXAMS ARE IDENTICAL, THERE ARE OFTEN DAYS BETWEEN THE TIME THE FIRST SECTION TAKES IT AND THE LAST SECTION TAKES IT. WHAT HAPPENS IS THAT EARLIER SECTIONS PASS ON INFORMATION ON THE EXAM TO LATE SECTIONS."

HE SAID AT FIRST HE'D ANSWER ONLY GENERAL QUESTIONS ABOUT THE EXAM, SUCH AS: "WAS IT A HARD EXAM?" AND "SHOULD I STUDY THE WHOLE BOOK OR JUST THE CHAPTER OF SUMMARY?"

"AS TIME WENT ON I BEGAN TO GIVE MORE PERTINENT INFORMATION, LIMITED ONLY BY WHAT I REMEMBERED OF THE EXAM."

LOEHLEIN SAID THE EXAMS WERE SO TOUGH A LOT OF CADETS HAD TO STAY UP AFTER "LIGHTS OUT" TO FINISH THEIR STUDIES AND SOME WOULD SNEAK DOWN TO THE BASEMENT TO STUDY BY DIM LIGHTS.

"HARD AS IT IS ON THE ORDINARY CADET, THE BURDEN IS MUCH GREATER ON THE FOOTBALL PLAYER," HE ADDED. "BUT CRIBBING WASN'T THE ONLY ASSISTANCE. WE ALSO GAVE THEM AS MUCH GENUINE TUTORING AS OUR OWN STUDIES WOULD ALLOW."

LOEHLEIN SAID HE THINKS THE ACADEMY SHOULD MAKE IT PHYSICALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR CADETS TO USE OUT-OF-CLASS CRIBBING AND SHOULD ABOLISH THE "FEAR MOTIVE" IN OBSERVANCE OF THE HONOR SYSTEM.

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(400) FIRST LEAD WEST POINT

WASHINGTON,AUG.9-(AP)-COL.LAWRENCE (BIFF) JONES, FORMER GRADUATE MANAGER OF ATHLETICS AT WEST POINT, SAID TODAY HE HAD ASKED MANY SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN TO APPOINT GOOD FOOTBALL PLAYERS TO THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY.

JONES RETIRED AS GRADUATE MANAGER IN EARLY 1948 AND RETURNED TO HIS HOME HERE. HE TOLD A REPORTER THAT IN THE LAST THREE YEARS HE HAD VISITED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS IN THEIR OFFICES AT THE REQUEST OF COL. EARL BLAIK, HEAD COACH AT THE ACADEMY. HE ADDED:

"ALL RECEIVED ME VERY GRACIOUSLY. I MET SOME FINE PEOPLE ON THESE CALLS. IN WAS NEVER REBUFFED AND NONE GAVE ANY INDICATION THEY RESENTED MY VISITS."

EARLIER, A NUMBER OF SENATORS SAID THEY SAW NOTHING WRONG WITH THE WEST POINT POLICY OF RECRUITING SOME HIGH SCHOOL FOOTBALL PLAYERS. BUT OTHER SENATORS FOUND FAULT WITH IT.

JONES, WHO FOR SEVERAL YEARS WAS HEAD COACH AT WEST POINT AS WELL AS AT LOUISIANA STATE, OKLAHOMA AND NEBRASKA, SAID HE WAS GLAD TO MAKE VISITS TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS "TO HELP OUT BLAIK."

HE SAID THAT MANY TIMES LEGISLATORS ALREADY WERE CONSIDERING THE PLAYERS HE CALLED TO RECOMMEND.

JONES EXPLAINED HE WAS "ABSOLUTELY NOTHING WRONG" IN HIS REQUESTS TO THE CONGRESSMEN.

HE SAID CONGRESSMEN HAD BEEN ASKED TO APPOINT GOOD FOOTBALL PLAYERS FOR AS FAR BACK AS HE COULD REMEMBER, INCLUDING THE YEARS HE WAS HEAD COACH AND ALSO GRADUATE MANAGER OF ATHLETICS AT WEST POINT.

"THE SCRAMBLE (AMONG COLLEGES) FOR BOYS WITH ATHLETIC ABILITY HAS GOTTEN MORE HECTIC EVERY YEAR," JONES COMMENTED, ADDING THAT WEST POINT HAD TO SEEK THESE PLAYERS IF IT INTENDED TO STAND UP IN INTERCOLLEGIATE COMPETITION.

HE SAID HE WAS "TERRIFICALLY SHOCKED" AT THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT 90 CADETS. MANY OF THEM FOOTBALL PLAYERS, HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH CRIBBING

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ON EXAMINATIONS. THEY ARE FACED WITH DISMISSAL.
JONES SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW THE AUTHORITIES COULD HAVE HANDLED THE CASE OTHER THAN THROUGH DISMISSALS. BUT HE ADDED "IT SEEMS TO ME THOUGH THAT THIS IS THE HEAVIEST PENALTY THAT HAS EVER BEEN HANDED DOWN FOR SOMETHING OF THIS KIND."
JONES EXPRESSED REGRET THAT "SOMEHOW OR OTHER" THE DISMISSED CADETS WILL FINALLY BE IDENTIFIED PUBLICLY.
CHAIRMAN HOEY (D-NC) OF THE SENATE'S SPECIAL INVESTIGATING SUB-COMMITTEE SAID HE DID NOT SEE ANYTHING WRONG WITH THE ACADEMY'S POLICY OF RECRUITING HIGH SCHOOL PLAYERS.
"ALL OF THE COLLEGES," HE TOLD A REPORTER, TRY TO GET SOME OF THE CREAM OF HIGH SCHOOL PLAYERS EACH YEAR."
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HOEY'S INVESTIGATING GROUP HAD DECIDED ON A HANDS-OFF ATTITUDE FOR THE PRESENT IN THE DISMISSAL OF 90 WEST POINT CADETS, INCLUDING MANY FOOTBALL PLAYERS, FOR CRIBBING ON EXAMS AND CLASSWORK.
AT WEST POINT YESTERDAY COL.EARL BLAIK, COACH OF THE ACADEMY'S RECENT TOP-FLIGHT FOOTBALL TEAMS, TOLD OF RECRUITING SOME HIGH SCHOOL PLAYERS. HE ADDED:
"IF WE DID NOT DO THAT WE WOULD BE UNABLE TO HAVE ANY ATHLETES IN WEST POINT ABLE TO PLAY A NORMAL SCHEDULE."
BLAIK DENIED THAT HIGH SCHOOL PLAYERS WERE HIGH-PRESSURED, SAYING MANY CONTACT WEST POINT TO ASK THE CHANCE TO ENTER.
HE SAID 24 GOT A CHANCE THIS SPRING, SEVEN PASSED THE RIGID EXAMS, BUT ONLY FIVE ACTUALLY ENTERED WITH THE JULY CLASS.
SENATOR KILGORE (D-W.VA.) QUESTIONED THIS EXPLANATION OF RECRUITING FOOTBALL PLAYERS AND SUGGESTED THAT ALL FOOTBALL AND REGULAR UNDERGRADUATE TRAINING BE ENDED IN BOTH WEST POINT AND THE NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS, MD.
"I HAVE BEEN EXPECTING A BLOW-UP IN THE ACADEMIES FOR SEVERAL YEARS," KILGORE SAID. "THEY SIMPLY DO NOT HAVE COMPETENT EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS.
"THAT'S WHY THE BOYS HAVE TO CRIB. WE SHOULD NOT BLAME THEM FOR WHAT HAPPENED. COMPARED WITH MOST COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES OF THE NATION ON AN EDUCATIONAL LEVEL, THEY ARE THIRD RATE SCHOOLS."
KILGORE SUGGESTED THAT BOTH WEST POINT AND ANNAPOLIS BE USED ONLY FOR POST-GRADUATE TRAINING OF FUTURE OFFICERS.
SENATOR BYRD (D-VA), ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE WOULD OPPOSE ANY MAJOR CHANGE IN WEST POINT AND ANNAPOLIS TRAINING COURSES.
AS TO RECRUITING OF HIGH SCHOOL FOOTBALL PLAYERS, BYRD SAID:
"I ASSUME THOSE ARE PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS AND I SEE NO FAULT IN THAT IF THEY PASS THE SAME EXAMS AS EVERYBODY ELSE."

A25WX
SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) DISAGREED.
"I DON'T THINK WEST POINT OR ANY COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY SHOULD RECRUIT FOOTBALL PLAYERS OR ATHLETES," LODGE SAID.
"I HAVE THE DEFINITE IMPRESSION THAT THERE HAS BEEN AN OVER-EMPHASIS ON FOOTBALL AT WEST POINT," HE SAID. "A STAR ATHLETE DOES NOT NECESSARILY MAKE A GOOD OFFICER ANY MORE THAN HE MAKES A GOOD DOCTOR."
SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), A MARINE DURING THE LAST WAR, DIFFERED WITH LODGE ON THIS POINT.
"FOOTBALL IS A GOOD ROUGH GAME AND THESE BOYS ARE BEING TRAINED FOR WAR," MCCARTHY SAID. "I THINK THE MORE COMPETITIVE ATHLETICS THEY GET, THE BETTER."
SENATOR EDWIN C.JOHNSON (D-COLO) SAID "EVERY COLLEGE DOES RECRUIT FOOTBALL PLAYERS. I DON'T SEE ANYTHING OUT OF LINE IN THAT RESPECT."
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A6OWX
(280) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-WEST POINT
WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS CONDUCTING AN INVESTIGATION, GROWING OUT OF THE WEST POINT CHEATING SCANDAL, INTO EMPHASIS ON FOOTBALL BY THE NATION'S SERVICE ACADEMIES.
HE DISCLOSED THE SURVEY IN BRIEF REPLIES TO QUESTIONS AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, AND AIDES AMPLIFIED TO REPORTERS LATER.
THEY SAID THE INQUIRY WAS NOT CONCERNED WITH THE DISCIPLINARY ACTION TAKEN AT WEST POINT. MR.TRUMAN APPROVED OF THAT IN ADVANCE, THEY SAID, AND THE ARMY'S FINAL ACTION PERMITTING THE ACCUSED CADETS TO RESIGN MADE IT A CLOSED INCIDENT.
IT WAS EXPLAINED: THE PRESIDENT'S INVESTIGATION IS PRIMARILY CONCERNED WITH THE ATHLETIC SYSTEMS. IT DEALS WITH THE QUESTION WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN TOO MUCH EMPHASIS ON FOOTBALL AND THE RECRUITING OF YOUNG ATHLETES FOR THE FOOTBALL TEAMS.
THE PRESIDENT HAS NO JURISDICTION OVER PRIVATE COLLEGES BUT HIS AIDES SAID HIS INQUIRY WILL INCLUDE WHAT INFORMATION CAN BE GATHERED AS TO THEIR SYSTEMS FOR RECRUITING. THIS INFORMATION WILL BE COLLECTED FOR COMPARISON WITH WHAT IS BEING DONE AT WEST POINT, THE NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS AND ELSEWHERE.
"SEVERAL PEOPLE" ARE MAKING THE INQUIRY FOR THE PRESIDENT, IT WAS SAID.
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WHEN THE QUESTION CAME UP AT THE PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE, MR. TRUMAN WAS ASKED FOR HIS OPINION ON "THE WEST POINT INCIDENT" AND HIS REACTION TO SUGGESTIONS FOR A GENERAL DE-EMPHASIS ON FOOTBALL.
MR.TRUMAN SAID THEN HE WAS MAKING A SURVEY, TRYING TO FIND A REMEDY WHICH WILL NOT KILL THE PATIENT.
IN THE WEST POINT CASE, IT HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY STRESSED THAT FOOTBALL PLAYERS AND OTHER ATHLETES HAD SUCH A BUSY SCHEDULE THAT MANY COULD NOT KEEP UP THEIR CLASSROOM WORK. SOME RESORTED TO CRIBBING TO GET BY.
ALSO, WEST POINT COACHES HAVE HELD "CRAM COURSES" TO HELP SOME GOOD ATHLETIC PROSPECTS PASS THE TOUGH ENTRANCE

COULD NOT KEEP UP THEIR CLASSROOM WORK. SOME RESORTED TO CRIBBING TO GET BY.
ALSO, WEST POINT COACHES HAVE HELD "CRAM COURSES" TO HELP SOME GOOD ATHLETIC PROSPECTS PASS THE TOUGH ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS AND QUALIFY FOR THE TEAMS.
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A52
WITH CADETS (250)
BY ARTHUR EVERETT
WEST POINT, N.Y., AUG.9-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S SON, JOHN, SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO CHANGE WEST POINT'S TEACHING METHODS BECAUSE OF THE CHEATING SCANDAL INVOLVING 90 CADETS.
"I THINK THAT WOULD BE A TERRIBLE MISTAKE," THE 29-YEAR-OLD CAPTAIN AND WEST POINT INSTRUCTOR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
AT WEST POINT, SOME CADETS TAKE AN EXAMINATION ONE DAY, AND THEIR CLASSMATES TAKE THE SAME EXAMINATION AT A LATER DATE. THE 90 CADETS HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF EXCHANGING INFORMATION ON THESE EXAMINATIONS.
CRITICIS OF THE SYSTEM HAVE SUGGESTED CADETS WOULD BE LESS TEMPTED IF THEY ALL RECEIVED THE SAME EXAMINATION AT THE SAME TIME, OR COMPLETELY DIFFERENT EXAMINATIONS ON DIFFERENT DAYS.
YOUNG EISENHOWER TOLD NEWSMEN:
"IT NEVER OCCURS TO ANYONE AT WEST POINT THAT THIS IS A TEMPTATION.

IT'S REALLY PART OF THE HONOR SYSTEM HERE."

EISENHOWER, A 1944 GRADUATE OF WEST POINT, WAS ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ENGLISH HERE, TEACHING FRESHMEN. HE IS LEAVING SHORTLY FOR FORT KNOX, KY., TO ENTER THE ARMORED SCHOOL THERE.

HE SAW HIS FATHER IN EUROPE ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO, BEFORE THE WEST POINT SCANDAL BECAME PUBLIC.

"I'M SURE HE'D BE AS SHOCKED AS ANYONE ELSE," YOUNG EISENHOWER SAID.

THE YOUNG CAPTAIN WENT ON TO SAY THAT HE WAS NOT AWARE THAT CHEATING WAS GOING ON IN THE ACADEMY, NOR WERE HIS FELLOW INSTRUCTORS.

EISENHOWER SAID HE DID NOT COME IN CLASSROOM CONTACT WITH ANY OF THE CHEATING CADETS, BUT FOR AN INSTRUCTOR WHO DID "IT SEEMS TO ME IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO GET SUSPICIOUS."

YOUNG EISENHOWER INSISTED THAT IN HIS OPINION BANISHING THE 90 CADETS FROM THE ACADEMY IS NOT TOO DRASTIC A PUNISHMENT FOR THEIR ERROR.

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (120)

BY DON WHITE

U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SATURDAY, AUG. 11-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATORS TODAY RETURNED TO THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CRISIS.

THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION AT FRIDAY'S RESUMPTION OF THE MEETINGS SAT IN STONY SILENCE. IT RFUSED TO TALK ABOUT ANYTHING BUT THE 38TH PARALLEL, OR TO BUDGE FROM ITS POSITION THAT THE BUFFER ZONE MUST BE DRAWN THERE. THE ALLIES WANT THE LINE NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

THE STUBBORN ATTITUDE OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION PUSHED THE DEADLOCKED TALKS TO THE MOST CRITICAL POINT SINCE THEY BEGAN A MONTH AGO.

THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION REACHED KAESONG AT 10:45 A.M. (7:45 P.M. FRIDAY, E.S.T.) BY HELICOPTER FOR THE 21ST MEETING WITH THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATION.

THE CONFERENCE BEGAN ON SCHEDULE 15 MINUTES LATER.

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THE DELEGATES MET FOR AN HOUR AND 25 MINUTES AND THEN CALLED A RECESS UNTIL 2:30 P.M. (11:30 P.M., EST FRIDAY). THERE WAS NO INDICATION IN ANY ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT WHETHER PROGRESS WAS MADE DURING THE FIRST SESSION.

FOR TWO HOURS AND 11 MINUTES OF FRIDAY'S FOUR-HOUR AND 15-MINUTE SESSION NOT A WORD WAS EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE ALLIED AND RED TRUCE TEAMS. AND IT WASN'T BECAUSE THE ALLIES WERE NOT WILLING TO TALK.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, HAD PROPOSED--AS HE HAD IN THE PAST--THAT A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE BE ESTABLISHED GENERALLY ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT--WHICH IS MAINLY INSIDE NORTH KOREA. HE SAID THE ALLIES WERE WILLING TO DISCUSS "POSSIBLE ADJUSTMENTS" OF SUCH A ZONE.

LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHAIRMAN OF THE RED DELEGATION, SAID NOTHING.

AND SO THEY SAT. THE REDS FIDGETED AND WHISPERED AMONG THEMSELVES. THE ALLIES LOOKED BORED.

FINALLY, AFTER THE SITTING CONTEST HAD GONE TWO HOURS AND 11 MINUTES, JOY SUGGESTED THEY TALK ABOUT SOMETHING ELSE--INSPECTION BEHIND RIVAL LINES IN EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE. EVIDENTLY HAVING ANTICIPATED THIS SUGGESTION, NAM READ A PREPARED STATEMENT OF REFUSAL, STILL HARPING ON PARALLEL 38 AS THE CENTER OF A BUFFER ZONE.

HOWEVER, ANOTHER MEETING WAS SET FOR TODAY-- AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M., EST FRIDAY).

FRIDAY'S MEETING--THE 20TH SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10TH--WAS THE FRUITLESS RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS AFTER A FIVE-DAY SUSPENSION.

THE PEIPING RADIO SATURDAY MORNING SAID THE RED DELEGATION HAD RENEWED IN WRITING ON FRIDAY ITS PROTESTS OF THURSDAY ALLEGING THAT THE ALLIES HAD VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY OF THE CONFERENCE AREA.

THE BROADCAST SAID THAT ADMIRAL JOY'S REPLY TO THEIR FIRST PROTESTS WAS "ENTIRELY UNSATISFACTORY."

JOY HAD TOLD THEM ONE PROTEST, INVOLVING ALLEGED STRAFING OF A TRUCK, ON TUESDAY, WAS "COMPLETELY WITHOUT VALIDITY" AND THAT THE OTHER ABOUT A SMALL GROUND ACTION WAS RAISED TARDILY BUT WAS BEING GIVEN "SUCH CONSIDERATION AS IT DESERVES."

GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, CALLED A HALT IN THE SESSIONS LAST SUNDAY AFTER ARMED TROOPS MARCHED NEAR THE ALLIED CONFERENCE HOUSE THE DAY BEFORE. RIDGWAY STERNLY DEMANDED STRONGER GUARANTEES FOR THE NEUTRALITY OF THE MEETING PLACE.

THE REDS TRIED TO PASS THE INCIDENT OFF AS AN "ACCIDENT", BUT PROMISED IT WOULDN'T HAPPEN AGAIN.

SO IT WAS IN THIS ATMOSPHERE THAT THE FIVE-MEMBER U.N. TRUCE TEAM WENT BACK TO KAESONG.

NAM IL OPENED THE MEETING WITH A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THERE WAS ANY CHANGE IN THE U.N. COMMAND'S STAND ON THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

JOY REVIEWED EVENTS LEADING UP TO THE PRESENT STATUS OF THE DISCUSSIONS ON SUCH A BUFFER ZONE AND THEN OBSERVED THE UNYIELDING RED POSITION, AS AGAINST THE "LATITUDE OF THE U.N. COMMAND" ON THE ISSUE.

"WHEN YOU ARE READY TO DISCUSS PURELY MILITARY MATTERS, I AM CONFIDENT AN EQUITABLE ARRANGEMENT CAN BE WORKED OUT," JOY TOLD NAM.

NAM THEN READ A PREPARED STATEMENT WHICH DEALT ONLY WITH THE COMMUNIST INSISTENCE ON A BUFFER ZONE STRADDLING PARALLEL 38--THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

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THE KOREAN REDS SHATTERED THAT BOUNDARY JUNE 25, 1950, WHEN THEY INVADED THE U.N.-SPONSORED REPUBLIC.

THE U.N. NOW DEMANDS A BUFFER ZONE ALONG PRESENT POSITIONS BECAUSE THESE PROVIDE NATURAL DEFENSES--AS THE 38TH PARALLEL DOES NOT.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, BRIEFING OFFICER WHO ATTENDS THE TRUCE MEETINGS, SAID NAM'S ARGUMENT FOR PARALLEL 38 WAS AN "EMOTIONAL APPROACH CONTAINING SUCH PHRASES AS 'FREEDOM AND PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE OF THE WORLD'."

NUCKOLS ADDED THAT THE RED STATEMENT WAS NOT BASED ON LOGIC BUT RATHER "SENTIMENTALITY MIXED WITH A TIRADE."

THE RED GENERAL SPOKE FOR 30 MINUTES AND THEN WENT SILENT.

NUCKOLS SAID THE AIR "WAS FULL OF ELECTRICITY." NAM IL LOOKED AT HIS WATCH AND DRUMMED ON THE BAIZE-COVERED TABLE WITH HIS FINGERS. ADMIRAL JOY TOOK OFF HIS EYEGLASSES AND POLISHED THEM.

MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE ALLIED TEAM, PUFFED ON A BIG CIGAR. REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE LOADED HIS PIPE, SMOKED FOR A WHILE, CLEANED THE PIPE AND THEN RELOADED IT.

THE SOUTH KOREAN MEMBER OF THE TEAM, MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUNG YUP, STARED AT THE REDS. THEY STARED BACK. THE CHINESE COMMUNIST MEMBERS SWAPPED NOTES.

AFTER AN HOUR'S SILENCE, NAM IL LOOKED HOPEFULLY AT JOY. THE ADMIRAL PATIENTLY RETURNED THE LOOK, BUT SAID NOTHING.

IN THE SECOND HOUR, NAM IL NERVOUSLY SMOKED A CIGARETTE. THE CHINESE PASSED HIM A NOTE, BUT THE KOREAN RED DIDN'T REPLY.

FINALLY, ADMIRAL JOY BROKE THE SILENCE WITH A CLEAR, CRISP STATEMENT, HIS VOICE STARTLING EVERYBODY. HE SAID BRIEFLY THAT PERHAPS THE REDS WOULD LIKE TO DISCUSS THE NEXT ITEM ON THE AGENDA--THE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION ANGLE.

NAM IL SEEMED TO HAVE EXPECTED THIS. HE READ A PREPARED STATEMENT IN REPLY. THE DEADLOCK COULD BE BROKEN, HE SAID, BY USING PARALLEL 38 AS A MILITARY DIVIDING LINE. HE REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT ANY OTHER POINT.

THEN SATURDAY'S MEETING WAS SCHEDULED AND THE DELEGATIONS LEFT.
AFTER RETURNING TO THIS BASE CAMP FROM KAESONG, NUCKOLS SEEMED ALMOST GRIM WHEN HE TALKED TO CORRESPONDENTS.
"GENTLEMEN," HE SAID, "I AM RELUCTANT TO MAKE ANY PREDICTIONS AT ALL."
ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT, EXTENDING AS MUCH AS 35 MILES INTO RED KOREA EXCEPT FOR THE WESTERN SECTOR, ALLIED SOLDIERS WAITED TENSELY IN THEIR FOXHOLES.
PATROLS WARILY FELT OUT RED POSITIONS. ALLIED ARTILLERY STEPPED UP ITS POUNDING.

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A119FX
FOURTH LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (200)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 10-(AP)-DEADLOCKED UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATING DELEGATIONS SAT FOR TWO HOURS AND 11 MINUTES IN DEAD SILENCE TODAY, EACH WAITING FOR THE OTHER TO CHANGE HIS POSITION.

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HOWEVER, THE TWO DELEGATIONS AGREED TO MEET AGAIN SATURDAY--AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M.. FRIDAY. EST).

THE UNPRECEDENTED SILENCE WAS PRECIPITATED, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SAID, WHEN THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT ANYTHING EXCEPT A BUFFER ZONE LOCATED WHERE THEY WANT IT.
VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, PROPOSED SEVERAL ALTERNATIVES TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK. THEN HE WAITED FOR NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, HEAD OF THE RED DELEGATION TO REPLY.
NAM SAID NOTHING.
FOR 131 MINUTES, NOBODY SPOKE.
"THE AIR WAS FULL OF ELECTRICITY," SAID BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN.
HE SAID GENERAL NAM FIGETED IN NERVOUS EMBARRASSMENT, SMOKED CIGARETS INCESSANTLY, DRUMMED ON THE GREEN-TOPPED CONFERENCE TABLE WITH HIS FINGERS OR HIS CIGARET LIGHTER, AND GLANCED REPEATEDLY AT HIS WRIST WATCH.
OCCASIONALLY HE RECEIVED NOTES FROM STAFF OFFICERS BEHIND HIM. BUT HE SAID NOTHING.
THE OTHER FOUR COMMUNIST GENERALS HELD OCCASIONAL WHISPERED CONFERENCES. MOST OF THE TIME, NUCKOLS SAID, THEY REMAINED IMPASSIVE.
ADMIRAL JOY SAT CALMLY, NUCKOLS SAID, "WRITING NOTES IN A DETACHED SORT OF FASHION."
JOY APPEARED PATIENT; SOMETIMES BORED, NUCKOLS SAID.
JOY FINALLY BROKE THE SILENCE.

THE ADMIRAL, WITHOUT EVEN CLEARING HIS THROAT, SPOKE OUT IN A CLEAR, CRISP VOICE, OBSERVING THAT THE TWO DELEGATIONS SEEMED TO BE DEADLOCKED ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE. THEN HE ASKED:
"DO YOU HAVE ANY PROPOSAL BY WHICH WE COULD BREAK THIS DEADLOCK?"
NAM WAS SILENT FOR A MOMENT. HE APPEARED TO BE EXPECTING SOME SIGN FROM OTHER MEMBERS OF THE RED DELEGATION. FINALLY, HE REPLIED THAT THE DEADLOCK COULD BE SOLVED BY USING PARALLEL 38 AS THE MILITARY DIVIDING LINE.
IT WAS THEN THAT JOY SUGGESTED THE CONFERENCE TEMPORARILY PASS THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE--ITEM TWO ON THE AGENDA--AND PROCEED TO NUMBER THREE: INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION BEHIND RIVAL LINES.
NAM REFUSED.

WHEN NEGOTIATIONS RESUMED AFTER A FIVE DAY BREAK, U.N. DELEGATES OFFERED A SERIES OF ALTERNATIVES INTENDED TO BREAK THE DISAGREEMENT OVER WHERE TO END THE SHOOTING WAR.
THE COMMUNISTS TURNED ALL U.N. PROPOSALS DOWN.
THE FIVE RED GENERALS REFUSED TO CONSIDER ANYTHING EXCEPT A BUFFER ZONE BACK ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE RED SPOKESMAN EVEN RESORTED TO MORE THAN TWO HOURS OF SILENCE IN AN EFFORT TO GAIN HIS POINT, A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID.
THE ARMISTICE TALKS APPEARED TO BE AT THEIR MOST CRITICAL POINT SINCE THEY BEGAN A MONTH AGO TODAY. THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE INDICATED THE TENSION RIDDEN CONFERENCE MIGHT BE NEARING A BREAKING POINT.
THE ALLIES DESCRIBED THE POSITION OF THE COMMUNISTS AS "ADAMANT."

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THE FIVE RED GENERALS ALSO REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT ANY OTHER SUBJECT THAN WHERE TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE OPPOSING ARMIES.
THEY HELD TO THIS POSITION THROUGHOUT FRIDAY'S FOUR HOUR AND 12 MINUTE SESSION. FOR MORE THAN HALF THE MEETING--THE LONGEST OF THE 20 SESSIONS YET HELD--NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, REFUSED TO SAY A WORD.
FOR TEN CONSECUTIVE SESSIONS DELEGATES HAVE BEEN STUCK ON THE QUESTION OF WHERE TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE.
VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION, TRIED TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK BY PROPOSING THAT NEGOTIATORS TEMPORARILY PASS OVER THIS QUESTION AND GO ON TO THE NEXT POINT.
THAT DEALS WITH "CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE REALIZATION OF MILITARY ARMISTICE AND THE RESULTANT CEASE-FIRE."
NAM IL REFUSED.

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THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID THE RED DELEGATION "REFUSED ADAMANTLY" TO TALK ABOUT (1) PRESENT BATTLE LINES AS A POSSIBLE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE, (2) A BUFFER ZONE ANYWHERE BUT ON THE 38TH PARALLEL OR (3) ANY OTHER SUBJECT.

TO TALK ABOUT (1) PRESENT BATTLE LINES AS A POSSIBLE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE, (2) A BUFFER ZONE ANYWHERE BUT ON THE 38TH PARALLEL OR (3) ANY OTHER SUBJECT.
THE COMMUNIQUE CONTINUED:
"THE BLANKET RENUNCIATION BY THE COMMUNISTS CAME AFTER AN HISTORICAL, UNPRECEDENTED TWO HOURS AND 11 MINUTE PERIOD OF SILENCE ON THE PART OF GENERAL NAM IL DURING WHICH HE FAILED TO RESPOND TO ADMIRAL JOY'S REAFFIRMATION OF HIS 'COMPLETE WILLINGNESS' TO DISCUSS (ONE) A DEMILITARIZED ZONE LOCATED GENERALLY IN THE AREA OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND (TWO) CONTINUED WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE ADJUSTMENTS OF THE PROPOSED ZONE WHICH THUS FAR HAS BEEN DEFINED ONLY IN GENERAL TERMS."
JOY FINISHED TALKING AT 2:44 P.M. FROM THEN UNTIL 4:55, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "THERE WAS UTTER SILENCE ON THE PART OF THE SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE."
"WHEN IT WAS ABUNDANTLY APPARENT THAT A DEADLOCK WAS ABOUT TO ENSUE," THE U.N. SAID, JOY PROPOSED MOVING ON TO THE NEXT SUBJECT.
"FOR THE SECOND TIME DURING THE AFTERNOON," THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED, "GENERAL NAM IL, WITHOUT EQUIVOCATION REFUSED TO DISCUSS ANY OTHER THAN THE 38TH PARALLEL AND ITEM 2"--THE BUFFER ZONE.
THE MEETING WAS THE FIRST IN SIX DAYS.

30.24- 25737

THE TEN ENVOYS--FIVE COMMUNIST GENERALS AND FIVE HIGH RANKING UNITED NATIONS OFFICERS--APPEARED ALMOST JOVIAL WHEN THEY ENTERED THE CONFERENCE ROOM FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE LAST SATURDAY.

NEGOTIATORS RESUMED RIGHT WHERE THEY LEFT OFF WHEN THE U.N. COMMAND CANCELED MEETINGS IN PROTEST AGAINST A RED VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE.

THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY WERE ADAMANT IN THEIR INSISTENCE FOR A BUFFER ZONE CREATED ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE U.N. COMMAND SAYS IT WANTS THE ZONE BASED ON PRESENT BATTLE LINES. THE FRONT LIES MOSTLY NORTH OF THE PARALLEL, EXTENDING 35 MILES NORTH ON THE EAST COAST.

THE ALLIED DELEGATION HELD A HUSHED 15-MINUTE DISCUSSION IN THE U.N. TENT BEFORE FRIDAY'S SESSION BEGAN. DELEGATES MARCHED OUT SMILING AND LAUGHING.

THEY ENTERED THE CONFERENCE ROOM A FEW SECONDS BEFORE NORTH KOREAN GEN.NAM IL LED IN THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS. THE POKER-FACED NAM SEEMED ALMOST HAPPY BEFORE THE MEETING.

THE DELEGATIONS ENTERED, AS USUAL, THROUGH SEPARATE DOORS.

THE U.N. PARTY FLYING TO THE 20TH SESSION IN HELICOPTERS FRIDAY SAW NO SIGN OF ARMED RED TROOPS. THEIR PRESENCE LAST SATURDAY CUASED THE LONGEST BREAK IN DISCUSSIONS SINCE THE MEETINGS STARTED.

AUG 11 1951

A50FX

THE U.N. PARTY RODE TO THE U.N. STAFF HOUSE IN KAESONG IN COMMUNIST JEEPS--FOUR OF RUSSIAN TYPE AND ONE CAPTURED AMERICAN MODEL. LACKING THEIR OWN TRANSPORTATION, NEWSMEN WERE UNABLE TO VISIT THE SPOT THREE-QUARTERS OF A MILE FROM THE CONFERENCE BUILDING WHERE CHINESE TROOPS HAD A TENT AREA LAST SATURDAY.

FROM A HELICOPTER THEY SPOTTED TWO UNARMED GUARDS IN THE AREA, ONE DOZING IN HIS UNDERSHIRT.

NO REMAINS OF THE CAMP WERE VISIBLE.

ONLY THE USUAL UNARMED "RECEPTION PERSONNEL" WERE SEEN AROUND THE CONFERENCE BUILDING ITSELF.

FRIDAY'S LONG SESSION WAS THE TENTH DEVOTED TO THE QUESTION OF WHERE TO END THE SHOOTING IN KOREA AND CREATE A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN OPPOSING ARMIES.

THE LONGEST PREVIOUS SINGLE MEETING, WITHOUT RECESS, WAS JULY 30. THAT RAN FOR THREE HOURS AND EIGHT MINUTES.

FRIDAY'S SESSION RAN FROM 1:30 P.M. TO 5:45.

THE MEETING WAS ARRANGED THROUGH AN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES BETWEEN THE OPPOSING CAMPS.

IT ENDED THE LONGEST OF THREE INTERRUPTIONS SINCE THE CONFERENCE BEGAN A MONTH AGO TODAY.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, UN COMMANDER WHO ABRUPTLY BROKE OFF TALKS LAST SUNDAY WHEN CHINESE TROOPS VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY ZONE, SET THE WHEELS IN MOTION FOR RESUMING TALKS.

FRIDAY MORNING HE DIRECTED HIS CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, TO ARRANGE FOR THE 20TH SESSION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

JOY PROMPTLY SENT A MESSAGE TO NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN. NAM IL, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION PROPOSING THE TALKS BE RESUMED "ON THE BASIS THAT IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT THERE WILL BE ANY FURTHER FAILURE ON YOUR PART TO COMPLY WITH THE AGREEMENT REGARDING NEUTRALIZATION OF THE KAESONG AREA."

THE PHRASE WAS LIFTED ALMOST WORD FOR WORD FROM THE MESSAGE TOP RED COMMANDERS--NORTH KOREAN GEN. KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI--SENT RIDGWAY THURSDAY.

THIS WAS THE PLEDGE RIDGWAY HAD DEMANDED BEFORE RESUMING SESSIO.

JOY SUGGESTED TO NAM IL THAT THEY MEET AT 1:30 P.M. FRIDAY (10:30 P.M. THURSDAY, EST.)

A42FX

MARINE COL. JAMES MURRAY FLEW BY HELICOPTER WITH THE MESSAGE TO THE RED OUTPOST AT PANMUNJOM. THERE HE DELIVERED IT TO A COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER AT 9:30 A.M.

BEFORE NOON, NAM IL SENT HIS ACCEPTANCE OVER THE RADIO TELEPHONE CIRCUIT LINKING KAESONG AND THE U.N. ADVANCE BASE.

BY 12:15 THE U.N. DELEGATION, WITH A SHARPLY REDUCED STAFF, WAS ON ITS WAY BY HELICOPTER.

THE FLOODED IMJIN RIVER, FOR THE FOURTH TIME, HAD WASHED OUT THE PONTOON BRIDGE CROSSING USED BY MOTOR CONVOYS.

SO HELICOPTERS CARRIED DELEGATION ATTACHES, AS WELL AS THE NEGOTIATORS WHO ALMOST INVARIABLY FLY. THE PARTY WAS LIMITED TO 26 INSTEAD OF THE USUAL 100.

HELICOPTERS MADE TWO TRIPS, DISCHARGING THEIR PASSENGERS AT THE MUDDY KAESONG FIELD. THERE THEY WERE MET BY COMMUNIST JEEPS AND CARRIED TO THE CONFERENCE SITE.

THE 20TH SESSION FOLLOWED A SERIES OF STERN AND SHARP MESSAGES EXCHANGED BETWEEN RIDGWAY AND HIS COUNTERPARTS--KIM AND PENG.

RIDGWAY BROKE OFF THE TALKS AFTER A COMPANY OF ARMED CHINESE MARCHED A FEW HUNDRED YARDS FROM THE CONFERENCE BUILDING SATURDAY. THE U.N. COMMANDER CALLED IT A "FLAGRANT VIOLATION" OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE. HE DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION.

THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS CALLED IT AN ACCIDENT. THEY SAID IT WAS TRIVIAL AND ASKED THAT CONFERENCES BE RESUMED.

RIDGWAY SAID IT WAS NOT TRIVIAL, AND HE DOUBTED WHETHER IT WAS AN ACCIDENT. HE SAID CONFERENCES WOULD BE RESUMED ONLY WHEN KIM AND PENG GUARANTEED THE NEUTRAL ZONE WOULD BE RESPECTED. HE SAID HE WOULD INTERPRET ANY VIOLATION AS A DELIBERATE MOVE TO END NEGOTIATIONS, AND WANTED TO BE SURE THE REDS UNDERSTOOD THAT.

THE COMMUNIST GENERALS WAITED 51 HOURS TO REPLY. THEN THEY TOLD RIDGWAY THEY HAD PREVIOUSLY ASSURED HIM THE AGREEMENT WOULD BE RESPECTED. THEY ADDED:

"IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT THERE WILL BE ANY FURTHER FAILURE ON OUR PART TO COMPLY WITH THE AGREEMENT, UNLESS YOU SHOULD DELIBERATELY FABRICATE INCIDENTS AS AN EXCUSE TO TERMINATE THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY, AT A LOWER LEVEL, COMMUNISTS CHARGED THE U.N. WITH TWO NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS. ONE WAS THE STRAFING OF WHAT THE REDS CALLED A TRUCE TRUCK. THE COMPLAINT WAS REJECTED AS UNFOUNDED. THE OTHER WAS AN ALLIED ATTACK ON PANMUNJOM, JUST OUTSIDE THE NEUTRAL AREA. THIS COMPLAINT WAS NOT PRESSED.

CY219APD NM

AUG 11 1951

A65KX

(360)

U.N.ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA,AUG 10 (AP)-CHRONOLOGY OF THE GREAT SILENCE AT TODAY'S 20TH ARMISTICE MEETING, BASED ON NOTES TAKEN BY BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND BRIEFING OFFICER:

2:45 P.M., ONE MINUTE AFTER THE SILENCE STARTED, NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, EXAMINED SOME PAPERS.

2:47--A NOTE PASSED BETWEEN CHINESE GENERALS TUNG HUA AND HSIEH FANG. THEY HELD A WHISPERED CONFERENCE.

2:50--NAM IL "FIDGETY." MORE NOTES PASSED.

2:58--NAM IL CHECKED HIS WATCH, BEGAN TO DRUM ON THE TABLE.

3:09--ADMIRAL JOY STUDIOUSLY EXAMINED AND POLISHED HIS GLASSES.

AND SO IT WENT.

ON THE U.N. SIDE OF THE GREEN COVERED TABLE, REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE LOADED. CLEANED AND RELOADED HIS PIPE. MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES

PUFFED SPORADICALLY ON HIS BIG BLACK CIGAR. AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. L. C. CRAIGIE BUSIED HIMSELF WRITING NOTES. SOUTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUNG YUP JUST SAT STOICALLY STARING AT THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES.

THE COMMUNISTS, ASIDE FROM THE CHINESE DELEGATES WHO OFTEN EXCHANGED NOTES, STARED BACK.

3:44--SECOND HOUR'S SILENCE BEGAN. NAM IL LOOKED HOPEFULLY AT JOY. THE CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE PATIENTLY RETURNED THE LOOK.

3:58--A U.N. STENOGRAPHER ENTERED THE ROOM TO RELIEVE THE ONE WHO LET HIM UP AN HOUR BEFORE. THE RELIEVED STENOGRAPHER HAS A BLANK PAD.

4:44--TWO FULL HOURS OF SILENCE. A NOTE PASSED TO NAM IL FROM THE CHINESE. HE DID NOT REPLY. NAM IL PUFFED NERVOUSLY AT A CIGARETTE.

4:55--THE ELECTRIC SILENCE ENDED ABRUPTLY.

JOY, IN A WELL RESTED VOICE THAT TOOK EVERYONE BY SURPRISE, STARTED A BRIEF STATEMENT.

JOY FINISHED IN FIVE MINUTES HIS PROPOSAL THAT THE CONFERENCE PROCEED TO THE NEXT ITEM ON THE AGENDA.

NAM IL IMMEDIATELY BEGAN READING FROM A PREPARED REPLY WHICH HAD BEEN TRANSLATED IN ADVANCE, APPARENTLY IN ANTICIPATION OF JOY'S PROPOSAL.

5:29--NAM IL FINISHED.

5:31--JOY EXTEMPORANEOUSLY SUMMED UP NAM IL' REFUSAL TO CONSIDER THE NEXT ITEM AND PROPOSED A RECESS UNTIL 11 A.M. AUG.11. NAM IL REPLIED THAT HE WOULD CONTINUE TO STATE THE COMMUNIST VIEWS, AND THE MEETING ENDED.

PR553PCS NM

AUG 11 1951

A139KX

(500)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WRANGLED TODAY OVER AN ALLEGED ALLIED STRAFING OF A RED TRUCK TUESDAY AS IT HEADED FOR THE TRUCE CONFERENCE AT KAESONG.

DESPITE HOT WORDS FROM COMMUNIST BROADCASTS, AND A STIFF STAND-PAT ATTITUDE BY THE ALLIES, THE TRUCE TALKS WENT ON IN KAESONG.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST THE TEXT OF A MESSAGE FROM LT.GEN.NAM IL, SENIOR RED DELEGATE, TELLING VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, THAT HIS EXPLANATION WAS "ENTIRELY UNSATISFACTORY." THE MESSAGE WAS SENT FRIDAY.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A STATEMENT REPEATING THAT NO RED VEHICLE BOUND FOR THE TRUCE MEETINGS CAN HAVE SAFE CONDUCT UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS GIVE PRIOR NOTIFICATION OF HOW AND WHEN THEY WILL TRAVEL. THIS RULE APPLIES TO ALL ROADS OUTSIDE THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND KAESONG.

NAM SAID THAT "OUR SIDE AT NO TIME AGREED TO THE DEMAND PUT FORTH

THEN (JULY 8 AT A PRELIMINARY MEETING OF LIAISON OFFICERS)'5@-5 5@343 SHOULD BE ADVANCE NOTIFICATION OF ROUTES AND TIME OF TRAVEL."

NAM'S MESSAGE SAID IT WAS "AN ENTIRE FABRICATION" TO SAY THAT THE COMMUNI

THEN (JULY 8 AT A PRELIMINARY MEETING OF LIAISON OFFICERS) THAT THERE SHOULD BE ADVANCE NOTIFICATION OF ROUTES AND TIME OF TRAVEL."

NAM'S MESSAGE SAID IT WAS "AN ENTIRE FABRICATION" TO SAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS GAVE PRIOR NOTIFICATION OF THE ROUTE THEIR CONVOY TOOK TO KAESONG LAST JULY 9. HE DECLARED THE COMMUNISTS NEVER HAD DONE THIS AND HAD BEEN ASSURED BY A U. N. LIAISON OFFICER JULY 21 IT WAS UNNECESSARY.

NAM DECLARED THE ALLEGED STRAFING AND A PURPORTED ALLIED ATTACK INSIDE THE NEUTRAL ZONE "RAISES IN OUR MINDS THE QUESTION WHETHER OR NOT THESE TWO INCIDENTS WERE DELIBERATELY CREATED BY YOUR SIDE."

"ONCE AGAIN," THE MESSAGE CONCLUDED, "I LODGE A SOLEMN PROTEST WITH YOU REGARDING THESE REPEATED VIOLATIONS ON AUGUST 7 OF THE AGREEMENT ON THE PART OF YOUR SIDE, AND HOPE THAT YOU WILL GUARANTEE THAT THERE WILL BE NO RECURRENCE IN THE FUTURE OF SUCH INCIDENTS WHICH VIOLATE THE AGREEMENT."

A140KX

THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID NAM'S COMPLAINT WAS "A WORDY REFUTATION IMPLYING THAT THEY DID NOT UNDERSTAND THE REQUIREMENT FOR PRIOR NOTIFICATION."

IN REPLY TO A FIRST RED NOTE OVER THE ALLEGED STRAFING, JOY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THURSDAY THEIR PROTEST WAS "COMPLETELY WITHOUT VALIDITY."

HEADQUARTERS SAID IN THE STATEMENT THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN INFORMED OF "THE REQUIREMENT FOR PRIOR NOTIFICATION THREE TIMES VERBALLY AND TWICE IN WRITING."

THE STATEMENT SAID "TO MAKE THE U. N. COMMAND POSITION UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR, ADMIRAL JOY AGAIN PLACED ON RECORD (FRIDAY) THE REQUIREMENTS FOR SAFE CONDUCT OF COMMUNIST VEHICLES."

IN ADDITION TO PRIOR NOTIFICATION, HEADQUARTERS SAID COMMUNIST VEHICLES "MUST BE CLEARLY MARKED WITH WHITE."

JOY WARNED THE COMMUNISTS THAT U. N. WARPLANES WILL KEEP ATTACKING ANY VEHICLE OUTSIDE THE NEUTRAL ZONE IF THE CONDITIONS FOR IMMUNITY ARE IGNORED.

NAM TOLD JOY COMMUNIST ARMISTICE VEHICLES ALWAYS FLEW WHITE FLAGS WITH A WHITE CLOTH COVERING THE HOODS. HE SAID THE TRUCK WHICH WAS STRAFED WAS SO MARKED.

FJ1020PCS

AUG 11 1951

A87FX

CEASE-FIRE NEWSMEN (150)

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG.10-(AP)-COMMUNIST NEWSMEN IN KAESONG INSISTED TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS WANT RED TROOPS TO GIVE UP 4,500 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY THEY NOW HOLD IN KOREA.

LAST WEEK GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, TOP U.N. COMMANDER, ENDED A SERIES OF CONFUSING OFFICIAL STATEMENTS BY ANNOUNCING THE ALLIES WANT A BUFFER ZONE ESTABLISHED GENERALLY ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE FRONT.

WILFRED BURCHETT OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST PARIS DAILY, CE SOIR, CHARGED TODAY THAT RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT ONLY CONFUSED THE ISSUE.

HE AND OTHER COMMUNIST NEWSMEN INSISTED U.N. NEGOTIATORS ARE DEMANDING THAT COMMUNIST TROOPS WITHDRAW 19 MILES IN THE WEST AND 38 MILES ON THE EAST COAST.

ONLY FOUR MEN REPRESENTING THE VARIOUS ALLIED NEWS MEDIA WERE ALLOWED TO GO TO KAESONG TODAY. THIS WAS BECAUSE A WASHED OUT BRIDGE ELIMINATED THE USUAL JEEP CONVOY. THE FOUR, CHOSEN BY LOT, WERE:

JOHN RICH, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY; DAVE CICERO, INTERNATIONAL NEWS PHOTOS; BANG YOUNG LEE, MGM NEWS OF THE DAY, AND GEORGE MCARTHUR, ASSOCIATED PRESS.

CC555APD

A30FX

BULLETIN

U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 10-(AP)-CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS ADJOURNED AT 5:45 P.M. (2:45 A.M. EST) TODAY AFTER A FOUR HOUR AND 15 MINUTE SESSION.

IT WAS THE LONGEST SESSION THE DELEGATES HAVE HELD, SINCE THE AGENDA WAS ADOPTED.

THEY STARTED AT 1:30 P.M. AFTER A FIVE DAY BREAK.

THEY CONTINUED IN SESSION WITHOUT A BREAK.

LONGEST PREVIOUS SESSION SINC THEY BEGAN TALKING ABOUT WHERE TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE WAS JULY 30. THAT LASTED THREE HOURS AND

EIGHT MINUTES.
NEGOTIATORS SCHEDULED THEIR 21ST SESSION FOR 11 A.M. SATURDAY (8 P.M. FRIDAY EST).
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT HAPPENED IN FRIDAY'S MEETING.
CY124APD NM

A100FX
VM.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 10-(AP)-ARMY ENGINEERS WERE RUSHING TONIGHT TO GET A WORKABLE FERRYING OPERATING ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER WERE FLOODWATERS HAVE HALTED RESTORATION OF THE BRIDGE ON THE ROAD TO KAESONG.
BY 7:45 P.M. THE ENGINEERS HAD SUCCEEDED IN FERRYING ACROSS ONLY ONE ALLIED JEEP. THEY HOPE TO GET FIVE MORE ACROSS FOR USE BY THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION AT TOMORROW'S MEETING OF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS.
A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN SAID THE FERRYING OF THE JEEPS TO THE NORTH BANK OF THE RIVER DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT NEWSMEN AND OTHER SERVICE PERSONNEL WOULD BE FERRIED ACROSS THE RIVER WHEN THEY GO TO THE CONFERENCE.
IT DEPENDS ON HOW WORKABLE THE TEMPORARY FERRY, FASHIONED OF TWO PONTOONS AND A PIECE OF BRIDGE TREADWAY, PROVED TO BE, HE SAID.
JL630APD NM

A120KX
(100)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD WAR OPECATIONAL
AUG 11 1951
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, AUG. 11-(AP)-
SAVAGE LOCAL FIGHTING FLARED ON THE EASTERN FRONT YESTERDAY AS ALLIED FORCES BATTLED TO OUST STUBBORN COMMUNIST DEFENDERS FROM COMMANDING TERRAIN.
OBJECTIVES OF THE LIMITED ALLIED ATTACKS SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG WERE HILLS FROM 1,200 TO 1,500 FEET HIGH THAT DOMINATE THE ROAD LEADING NORTH OF INJE TO THE MOUNTAIN FASTNESS SOUTH OF KONSAN.
ONE ACTION BEGAN AT 2 A. M. YESTERDAY AND WAS STILL RAGING 22 HOURS LATER WITH THE FINAL RESULT UNDETERMINED.
ELSEWHERE ON THE MUDDY FRONT THERE WAS ONLY LIGHT PATROL CONTACT.
ALLIED WARPLANES FRIDAY FLEW 636 SORTIES THROUGH CLOUDY WEATHER, HAMMERING KEY COMMUNIST RAIL CENTERS IN THE NORTHWEST.

PYONGYANG, KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL, AND RAILWAY YARDS AT HWANGJU BORE THE BRUNT OF THE FIERY AIR ASSAULTS.
BOMBING BY RADAR, 12 SUPERFORTS POUNDED A 20-TRACK RAIL NET AT HWANGJU, 45 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. HWANGJU FEEDS THE RED PORT OF KAEJU ON THE WEST COAST, A PORT BLOCKED OFF BY ALLIED WARSHIPS.
THE B-29S WERE ESCORTED BY THE RECENTLY-ACTIVATED AUSTRALIAN METEOR JET UNIT. THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE REPORTED ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE DAMAGED SOME OF THE PLANES BUT THAT ALL RETURNED TO BASE.
FORTY-FIVE U.S. F-84 THUNDERJETS RAIDED MILITARY TARGETS AT PYONG-YANG. THEY CONCENTRATED ON TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN POSITIONS.
PILOTS THURSDAY NIGHT HAD REPORTED AN "UNUSUALLY LARGE" FLOW OF COMMUNIST TRAFFIC ALONG THE HIGHWAYS -- AN ESTIMATED 2,400 MOVING TO AND FROM THE BATTLEFRONT.
SO, BEGINNING AT DAYBREAK, FIFTH AIR FORCE BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS STRUCK VEHICLES WHEREVER THEY COULD BE SPOTTED THROUGH THE RAIN AND LOW OVERCAST. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT OF RESULTS OF THE 238 MISSIONS FLOWN DURING THE DAY.
ON THE GROUND, COMMUNIST PATROLS MADE SMALL PROBING ATTACKS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT -- NEAR KUMHWA -- BUT THESE WERE THROWN BACK.
THE PYONGYANG RADIO BOASTED THAT 40,474 CASUALTIES HAD BEEN INFLICTED ON THE ALLIES SINCE THE ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN AT KAESONG JULY 10. THE REDS SAID 488 ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN AND 15 TANKS DESTROYED.
(IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED COMMUNIST CASUALTIES REACHED 1,237,872 -- AN INCREASE OF 9,018 IN EIGHT DAYS. COMMUNIST BATTLE CASUALTIES WERE ESTIMATED AT 890,756.)
OFF BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS, ALLIED WARSHIPS CONTINUED THE MARATHON BOMBARDMENT OF COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES AND GUN POSITIONS. THE BIG EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN FELT ITS 176 CONSECUTIVE DAY OF SHELLING.
PLANES FROM THE U. S. CARRIER PRINCETON, BOXER AND BON HOMME RICHARD POUNDED RED RAIL LINES AND JOINED FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS IN FIRE-BOMBING COMMUNIST TROOPS.
SHIPS OF U. N. TASK FORCE 95 PLASTERED WEST COAST TARGETS IN THE HEAJU (CORRECT) AND CHINNAMPO AREA. CHINNAMPO IS THE USELESS PORT FOR THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL.
THE SOUTH KOREAN FRIGATE APNOK AND BRITISH FRIGATE CARDIGAN BAY ENTERED THE MOUTH OF THE HAN RIVER AND FIRED ROUND AFTER ROUND ON INSTALLATIONS IN THE YONAN AREAA.
FJ544PCS

A112FX
AUG 11 1951
FIRST LEAD OPERATIONAL (120)
U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 10-(AP)-FORTY-FIVE AMERICAN THUNDERJETS ROARED OVER PYONGYANG TODAY, BOMBING AND STRAFING ANTI-AIRCRAFT POSITIONS IN THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL.
MARINE FIGHTER PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED A COMMAND POST NEAR THE CAPITAL.
OTHER FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS CONTINUED ROUND-THE-CLOCK ATTACKS ON RED HIGHWAYS AND RAIL LINES. NIGHT PILOTS REPORTED "AN UNUSUALLY LARGE MOVEMENT" ALONG THE HIGHWAYS. THEY ESTIMATED THEY SPOTTED 2,400 MOTOR VEHICLES TRAVELING TO AND FROM THE FRONT.
HIGHWAY ATTACKS WERE CARRIED OUT BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, WHICH MOUNTED 238 COMBAT SORTIES FRIDAY THROUGH RAIN SWEPT SKIES.
UNDERCAST WAS SO HEAVY 12 SUPERFORTS FLEW BY RADAR FRIDAY AFTERNOON CONTINUING THE B-29 ATTACK ON WEST KOREAN RAIL YARDS.
TODAY'S ATTACK WAS ON 20-TRACK YARDS NEAR HWANGJU. YESTERDAY B-29S, ESCORTED BY AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS, RAINED 100 TONS OF EXPLOSIVES ON TWO YARDS. FLAK CAUSED SOME DAMAGE TO THE ATTACKING PLANES, BUT ALL RETURNED.
THURSDAY'S AIR ACTION WAS MARKED BY THE RETURN OF RED JETS TO KOREA.
OPPOSING JETS CLASHED THREE TIMES. ONE AMERICAN RF-80 RECONNAIS-SANCE JET WAS SLIGHTLY DAMAGED WHEN FOUR RED JETS JUMPED IT. NO OTHER DAMAGE WAS REPORTED.
IN OTHER ENCOUNTERS F-86 SABRE JETS TURNED BACK 24 RED MIG-15S THAT WERE GUNNING FOR A FLIGHT OF AMERICAN B-29S, AND FOUR F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS FOUGHT A BRIEF ENGAGEMENT WITH EIGHT MIGS.
CLOUDS AND RAINS HELD U.N. AIR ACTION TO 475 SORTIES THURSDAY.
RAINS ALSO LIMITED GROUND ACTION.
U.N. TROOPS STORMED ONE STRATEGIC HILL IN EASTERN KOREA. BUT THEY WERE THROWN OFF ANOTHER HIGH RIDGE THEY HAVE FOUGHT FOR OFF AND ON FOR WEEKS.
ALLIES MADE NO ATTACKS IN THE WEST. BUT RED TROOPS LAUNCHED SEVERAL SMALL PROBES OF THEIR OWN, MOSTLY AT NIGHT.
HEAVIEST ACTION WAS NORTH OF INJE ON THE EASTERN FRONT. HERE JAGGED KOREAN MOUNTAINS RISE 3,000 AND 4,000 FEET.
AN ALLIED UNIT TRIED TO GAIN ONE OF THESE CRESTS, MORE THAN 3,000 FEET HIGH. IT RAN INTO SAVAGE RESISTANCE FROM NORTH KOREANS, WHO WERE

SUPPORTED BY FIRE FROM NEARBY HILLS.
THE ATTACK BEGAN AT 7:30 A.M. AND LASTED UNTIL 6:45 P.M., WHEN THE ATTACKING FORCE WITHDREW AND BROKE OFF ACTION.
A SIMILAR ATTACK ON A NEARBY BUT LESS FORBIDDING PEAK WAS SUCCESSFUL. THE REDS STARTED THIS ACTION WITH A TWO-COMPANY ATTACK OF THEIR OWN.
A QUICK COUNTERATTACK SWEPT THE COMMUNISTS BACK AND CARRIED THE ALLIED FORCE TO THE TOP OF THE HILL.
REDS LAUNCHED SEVERAL SMALL ATTACKS AROUND KUMHWA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. ONE OF THEM, BEGUN SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT, CONTINUED INTO THE EARLY MORNING FRIDAY.
A SERIES OF SMALL CLASHES, MOSTLY OF PATROL NATURE, BROKE OUT IN THE RAIN ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT.
CC419APD NMASKT

A88FX
(125)
BY BILL SHINN
PUSAN,KOREA,AUG.10-(AP)-MORE THAN 400,000 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN FLED FROM COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA TO SOUTH KOREA IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HERE TODAY.
CLARENCE RYEE SAID 270,000 CAME THROUGH THE ALLIED LINES AND 150,000 BY SEA. MOST OF THEM CAME FROM THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-YANGGU AREA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
THOSE WHO CAME BY LAND WERE OFTEN HELPED BY ALLIED SOLDIERS, RYEE SAID.
RYEE SAID THE NORTH KOREANS WANTED "TO ESCAPE THE COMMUNIST RULE." OBSERVORS HERE FEEL FOOD AND OTHER LIVING CONDITIONS ON THE ALLIED SIDE OF THE LINES MAY HAVE INFLUENCED THEIR DECISION.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BIG PROBLEM FACING THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IS HOW TO FEED THE REFUGEES. HE SAID THERE ARE NOW 4,000,000 REFUGEES FROM THE NORTH IN SOUTH KOREA, INCLUDING 2,000,000 WHO FLED BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WAR LAST YEAR.
CC557APD

AUG 11 1951

B62KX Q
PUSAN,KOREA,AUG.10-(AP)-THREE AMERICAN COLONELS TODAY WERE AWARDED ORDERS OF MILITARY MERIT BY SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.
THEY WERE DECORATED FOR THEIR MERITORIOUS SERVICES AT THE PORT OF PUSAN.
THE OFFICERS WERE LT.COL.RAYMOND G.STANTON OF ARLINGTON, VA., FORMER PORT COMMANDER; LT.COL.FRED A.DUNHAM OF FORT COLLINS, COLO., PRESENT PORT COMMANDER, AND LT.COL.ARTHUR G.BLISS OF WHEELING, W.VA., EXECUTIVE OFFICER.
STANTON LEFT KOREA FOR THE UNITED STATES JUNE 1.
RHEE SAID IN THE ACCOMPANYING CITATION THAT THE THREE TURNED IN "EXCEPTIONALLY OUTSTANDING" JOBS IN HANDLING CARGOES, TROOPS AND MATERIALS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.
VR647ACS

B30KX (Q)
APW
PUSAN, KOREA, AUG.10-(AP)-RICHARD G.CASEY, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER OF STATE FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, LEFT TODAY FOR JAPAN AFTER VISITING PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND CONFERRING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA.
ACCOMPANIED BY A.S.WATT, PERMANENT SECRETARY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, CASEY PUT A WREATH ON THE U.N. CEMETERY NORTH OF PUSAN PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE FOR SYDNEY VIA JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES.
CASEY FLEW TO SEOUL WEDNESDAY AND VISITED THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION AND ITS THIRD BATTALION ROYAL AUSTRALIAN REGIMENT.
HE ALSO INSPECTED JET PLANES OF THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE.
FR4ACS

A122WX
(110) CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON,AUG.10-(AP)-TOTAL ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA THROUGH JULY 31 REACHED 1,237,872, THE U.S.ARMY ESTIMATED TODAY.
THIS IS AN INCREASE OF 9,018 IN EIGHT DAYS. ENEMY BATTLE CASUAALTIES WERE ESTIMATED AT 890,756 AND NON-BATTLE LOSSES AT 182,278. THERE WERE 164,838 COUNTED PRISONERS OF WAR.
BOTH BATTLE AND NON-BATTLE LOSSES OF THE ENEMY FORCES ARE ESTIMATED PERIODICALLY BY THE FAR EAST COMMAND ACCORDING TO A FORMULA BASED ON CERTAIN ASSUMPTIONS OF PROBABILITY. THROUGHOUT THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN, THE ONLY PRECISELY ACCURATE FIGURE OF COMMUNIST LOSSES HAS BEEN THE NUMBER CAPTURED AND NOW HELD BEHIND STOCKADES. NEITHER THE CHINESE NOR THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE EVER ANNOUNCED THEIR CASUALTIES.
FR1059AED

A21
NEW YORK, AUG 10-(AP)-USO CAMP SHOWS FOR TROOPS IN KOREA AND JAPAN WILL BE INCREASED DESPITE THE POSSIBILITY OF A CEASE-FIRE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
SOME 15 SHOWS WILL BE SENT TO THE FAR EAST BETWEEN NOW AND NEXT MARCH, PRODUCER BUD WISHNEW SAID AT LAGUARDIA FIELD.
INACTIVE TROOPS NEED MORE RATHER THAN LESS ENTERTAINMENT, WISHNEW POINTED OUT, AS A GROUP OF EIGHT PERFORMERS TOOK OFF ON A UNITED AIR LINES PLANE FOR AN EIGHT-WEEK TOUR OF HOSPITAL AND ARMY INSTALLATIONS IN JAPAN AND KOREA.
DA520PED

A68
AUG 11 1951
LONDON, AUG.10-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS BRUSHED OFF TODAY A SUGGESTION THAT W.AVERELL HARRIMAN GO TO EGYPT TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT HIS WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WAS ASKED IF HIS DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE-SHOOTER MIGHT GO TO EGYPT AFTER HE FINISHES HIS PRESENT ASSIGNMENT IN IRAN AND REPLIED THAT THERE WAS NO OBJECTION.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD NOT COMMENT OFFICIALLY ON THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT.
LS758PED

B38
WX, BA
LONDON, AUG.10-(AP)-THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM HENRY STRATTON, 48-YEAR-OLD COMMANDANT OF THE JOINT SERVICES STAFF COLLEGE, TO BE COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH JOINT SERVICES MISSION IN WASHINGTON. THE APPOINTMENT WILL BE EFFECTIVE NEXT JANUARY.
SL712PED

A57
(410)
BY GLENN WILLIAMS
WARMINSTER, ENG., AUG. 10-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY UNVEILED HER NEW FAST-FIRING .280 ARMY RIFLE, A STOCKLESS WEAPON THAT LOOKS LIKE A SUB-MACHINEGUN.
ABOUT 200 MILITARY ATTACHES, INCLUDING A YUGOSLAV, AND 50 NEWSMEN SAW A DEMONSTRATION OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT CONVINCING WESTERN MILITARY MEN THE RIFLE IS WHAT DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL SAYS IT IS: THE BEST WEAPON OF ITS KIND IN EXISTENCE.
NOT ALL WERE CONVINCED, ESPECIALLY THE AMERICANS.
THE SHOW AT THE INFANTRY SCHOOL HERE COMPARED HAND-MADE MODELS OF THE RIFLE WITH THE UNITED STATES' SEMI-AUTOMATIC .30 CALIBER GARAND---THE NO. 1 NOMINEE FOR THE INFANTRY WEAPON IN PROPOSED STANDARDIZATION

OF WESTERN ARMS --- AND THE OLD BRITISH .303 BOLT ACTION ENFIELD.
TESTS BY EXPERT RIFLEMEN PROVED THE NEW GUN CAN BE FIRE FASTER THAN EITHER OF THE OTHERS, BUT LACKS THEIR PENETRATION AND SHOCKING POWER.
AN ODD LOOKING WEAPON WHICH CAN BE CONVERTED FROM AIMED FIRE TO MACHINEGUN-LIKE ACTION BY PRESSING A BUTTON ON THE SIDE, THE .280 TURNED OUT 84 SHOTS A MINUTE. THE GARAND FIRED 43 SHOTS, THE ENFIELD 28.
THE NEW GUN'S PENETRATION THROUGH WOOD PROVED SLIGHTLY LESS THAN THAT OF THE GARAND. WITH A STACK OF 1-INCH BOARDS AS THE TARGET, THE GARAND PUNCHED THROUGH 48 1/2. THE .280 AVERAGED 46.
THE CONVENTIONAL STOCK IS COMPLETELY LACKING. IT IS REPLACED BY METALLIC COVERINGS FOR PART OF THE AUTOMATIC LOADING MECHANISM. THE BUTT LOOKS LIKE A SMALL METAL SHOE-LAST, WITH A RUBBER PAD TO ABSORB PART OF THE KICK.
THE 20-SHOT MAGAINZE FITS WELL BEHIND THE TRIGGER INSTEAD OF IN FRONT OF IT, AS IN CONVENTIONAL DESIGNS. THE GRIP AND TRIGGER ARE LIKE THOSE ON THE AMERICAN .45 CALIBER AUTOMATIC PISTOL.

A58
THE SIGHT IS A METAL TUBE ABOUT FIVE INCHES LONG. THIS CONTAINS A NON-MAGNIFYING TELESCOPE AND ALSO SERVES AS A HANDLE. THE CARTRIDGE IS 2 1/2 INCHES LONG, COMPARED WITH 3 1/2 FOR THE GARAND.
THE RIFLE IS ONLY TWO FEET, 11 INCHES LONG--NEARLY A FOOT LESS THAN THE GARAND. BUT BRITISH BRIEFING OFFICERS INSISTED IT IS STILL EFFECTIVE FOR BAYONET FIGHTING.
AMONG AMERICAN ATTACHES' OBJECTIONS WERE:
RAIN, SEA WATER AND DUST WILL MAKE THE TELESCOPE SIGHT USLESS.
THE AMMUNITION IS TOO LIGHT, AND WEIGHT-SAVING WILL BE CANCELLED OUT BY THE NECESSITY OF CARRYING MORE AMMUNITION TO ACCOMPLISH THE SAME PURPOSE--KILLING THE ENEMY.
THE COMPLEX MECHANISM HAS NOT YET BEEN TESTED UNDER BATTLE CONDITIONS AND NO ONE KNOWS YET HOW PRODUCTION MODELS WILL STAND UP.
THE STANDING GROUP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), MADE UP OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES, NOW IS CHECKING THE .280 AND WILL REPORT ON IT TO THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS. THE MINISTERS' COUNCIL THEN WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO ADOPT IT FOR PACT NATIONS.
K/LS730PED

A75
WITH WARMINSTER RIFLE (A57) (140)
OTTAWA, AUG.10-(AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE ACCEPTED A NEW ANTI-TANK SHELL BEING MADE IN CANADA AS A STANDARD WEAPON.
IT WAS DESCRIBED AS "THE LAST WORD" IN ARMOR-PIERCING EFFECTIVENESS. THE SHELL IS CALLED "SABOT" AND NOW IS BEING PRODUCED FOR THE 17-POUNDER ANTI-TANK GUN BUT CAN BE MADE IN VARIOUS SIZES.
FURTHER, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE WORKING ON A BAZOOKA-TYPE ANTI-TANK WEAPON TO SURPASS THE 3.5-INCH U.S. BAZOOKA NOW IN USE IN KOREA.
THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES ALSO ARE CLOSE TO ACCEPTING AS STANDARD BOTH A CANADIAN PLATOON RADIO SET AND A CANADIAN ARCTIC CROSS-COUNTRY VEHICLE, DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON SAID.
HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE CANADA IS STICKING BY HER WAITING POLICY ARISING FROM THE U.S.-BRITISH SPLIT OVER A COMMON RIFLE. THAT POLICY IS TO WITHHOLD FURTHER MAJOR ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE UNTIL THE RIFLE SITUATION CLARIFIES.
THE U.S. AND BRITAIN HAVE AGREED TO SEE IF THEY CAN GET TOGETHER.
LS816PED

AUG 11 1951

B37 (Q)
(150)
PARIS, AUG.10-(AP)-AMERICAN HANDLING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WAS SHARPLY CRITICIZED TODAY BY THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.
BY 21 TO 2, THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A MOTION PRESENTED BY DE GAULLIST DEPUTY LEON NOEL "DEPLORING THAT FRANCE HAD NO DIRECT PART IN THE ESTABLISHING OF THE TREATY" AND EXPRESSING "REGRET THAT FRANCE IS NOT AN INVITING POWER FOR THE NEGOTIATION OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN."
THE MOTION SAID IT WAS ARBITRARY AND UNACCEPTABLE THAT THE INDOCHINESE STATE OF VIETNAM AND THE KINGDOMS OF CAMBODIA AND LAOS ARE NOT TO BE SIGNERS OF THE TREATY.
GOVERNMENT SOURCES DECLINED COMMENT ON THE ASSEMBLY COMMITTEE MOTION, EXCEPT TO SAY THAT IT DID NOT NECESSARILY INDICATE THAT FRANCE WOULD OPPOSE THE JAPANESE TREATY DRAFT AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH.
SL710PED

AUG 11 1951

B34 (Q)
(240)
PARIS, AUG.10-(AP)-THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION, A DOLLAR-BACKED INTERGOVERNMENTAL CLEARING-HOUSE, WAS CREDITED TODAY WITH PREVENTING THE KOREAN WAR FROM UPSETTING EUROPE'S ECONOMIC APPLECART.
THE SEVEN-MEMBER BOARD OF MANAGERS OF EPU REPORTED TO THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) THAT THE UNION "HAS BEEN OPERATED FOR A YEAR IN SUCH DISTURBED CONDITIONS AND INDEED HAS ASSISTED MEMBERS TO WEATHER THOSE CONDITIONS."
THE BOARD'S REPORT WAS MADE AT THE END OF THE EPU'S FIRST YEAR OF EXISTENCE AS A REMOVER OF BOTTLENECKS FROM EUROPEAN TRADE. UNDER THE EPU, THE 18 AREAS WHICH GET MARSHALL PLAN AID SETTLED THEIR BILLS WITH EACH OTHER THROUGH THE UNION, RATHER THAN IN A SERIES OF TWO-WAY DEALS.
THE UNITED STATES PUT UP $350,000,000 (M) A YEAR AGO TO UNDERWRITE THE SCHEME. NO NEW AMERICAN GRANT IS BEING MADE FOR THE SECOND YEAR OF EPU OPERATIONS, BUT THE U.S. HAS PROMISED TO POUR FINANCIAL AID INTO THE PURSES OF TRADITIONAL DEBTOR COUNTRIES--GREECE, TURKEY, AND AUSTRIA AMONG THEM--TO ENABLE THEM TO STAY IN BUSINESS WITH EPU.
BRITAIN'S FRANK FIGGURES, OEEC DIRECTOR OF TRADE AND FINANCE, TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THAT THE FIRST YEAR'S OPERATIONS OF EPU HAD "EXCEEDED OUR FONDEST HOPES."
HE SAID THE BOARD'S REPORT TO OEEC SHOWED THERE WERE $3,200,000,000 (B) WORTH OF TRANSACTIONS IN EPU DURING THE YEAR, AND THAT $2,100,000,000 (B) OF THAT HAD BEEN SETTLED BY EPU OPERATIONS, LEAVING THE REST TO BE SETTLED BY GOLD PAYMENTS OR THE EXTENSION OF CREDIT.
SL703PED

A84 (CX)
PARIS, AUG. 10(AP)-GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER WILL FLY TO GERMANY TOMORROW FOR A NINE DAY VISIT DURING WHICH HE WILL INSPECT U. S. TROOPS IN HIS ALLIED COMMAND AND TAKE A BRIEF HOLIDAY.
JT844AED

A188 (360)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH

BY THOMAS A.REEDY

BERLIN, AUG. 10-(AP)-TENS OF THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST BLUE SHIRTS STRAYED FROM EAST BERLIN'S WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL INTO WEST BERLIN AS SIGHT-SEERS TODAY AND BOOSTED THE TOTAL OF SUCH VISITORS DURING THE WEEK TO A QUARTER MILLION.

RED LEADERS DIDN'T LIKE IT. THE YOUTHS DEFIED COMMUNIST ORDERS IN SURRENDERING TO THE TEMPTATION TO SEE HOW THE WEST DOES THINGS. THE STEADY STREAM MADE A MOCKERY OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

EAST GERMAN LEADERS WERE REPORTED SEEKING NEW WAYS TO KEEP THE BLUE SHIRTS FROM EXPOSURE TO WESTERN INDUSTRY, ENTERPRISE, HEARTY WELCOMES, GOOD FOOD AND LUXURIES.

A CRACKDOWN AGAINST A FEW SELECTED BOYS AND GIRLS BACKFIRED SOMEWHAT. A YOUNG GIRL, BITTERLY ATTACKED IN EAST BERLIN FOR HER TRIP, FLED BACK TO THE WEST AND TRIED TO COMMIT SUICIDE BY SLASHING HER WRISTS. SHE WAS HURRIED INTO A WEST BERLIN HOSPITAL AND PROMISED HAVEN AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE.

OTHER YOUTHS WERE REPRIMANDED, GERMAN SOURCES SAID, AND SOME EVEN SENT HOME. THE INCIDENTS BECAME COMMON KNOWLEDGE AMONG THE 500,000 OR MORE ROAMING THE HODGE-PODGE OF PROGRAMS IN EAST BERLIN AND STIRRED UP DISCONTENT.

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THE COMMUNIST CHIEFTAINS CONCENTRATED ON KEEPING DELEGATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES OCCUPIED. A REFUGEE ORGANIZATION OF PEOPLE FROM THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES SAID IT HAD TRIED TO MAKE CONTACT WITH COUNTRYMEN VISITING EAST BERLIN FOR THE FESTIVAL AND HAD RUN INTO A WALL OF "ISOLATION." ONLY THE CZECHS COULD BE REACHED, OFFICIALS OF THE ORGANIZATION SAID, AND THE FEW THEY TALKED TO WERE CLOSE-MOUTHED ABOUT EVENTS AT HOME.

THE SOVIET ZONE RAILWAY ADMINISTRATION SAID TONIGHT IT WAS CLOSING 28 SUBWAY AND ELEVATED RAILROAD STATIONS IN EAST BERLIN OVER THE WEEKEND. THE OFFICIAL EXPLANATION WAS THAT IT WAS NECESSARY " FOR THE SECURITY OF THE PASSENGERS AND THE SMOOTH OPERATION OF TRAFFIC."

IT ALSO WILL MEAN CUTTING OFF SOVIET EAST BERLIN FROM RAIL CONNECTIONS WITH ALLIED WEST BERLIN. WESTERN OBSERVERS POINTED OUT THAT EVEN IF THE REDS CUT OFF ALL PUBLIC TRANSPORT BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST SECTORS, THE RED YOUTHS STILL CAN WALK INTO FREE BERLIN.

THE RED HOST COMMITTEE WORKERS DRUMMED INTO DELEGATES THE PROPOSAL OF NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION, TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR A FIVE-POWER MEETING, INCLUDING RED CHINA, TO SETTLE WORLD PROBLEMS.

SHVERNIK'S GESTURE WAS EXTOLLED WITHOUT ANY MENTION OF THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE THAT THE RUSSIANS CAN HAVE PEACE ANY TIME THEY WANT BY WORKING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE PROPAGANDA MACHINERY ALSO ROLLED OUT ALL SORTS OF STATEMENTS FROM COMMUNISTS FROM FOREIGN LANDS ON THE SAME THEME -- THE SOVIETS ARE FOR PEACE AND THE AMERICANS ARE AGAINST IT.

SUCH FIGURES AS WILLIAM GALLACHER, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF GREAT BRITAIN, AND TWO ANONYMOUS AMERICANS IDENTIFIED ONLY AS COMING FROM "THE EAST COAST" OF THE UNITED STATES WERE REPRESENTED. A LETTER FROM ROSALEE MCGEE, WIDOW OF A NEGRO EXECUTED IN MISSISSIPPI AFTER A RAPE CONVICTION, WILLIE MCGEE, WAS PUBLISHED IN WHICH SHE WAS QUOTED AS URGING THE COMMUNIST "PEACE FIGHT" TO CONTINUE.

ME/DA212PED

A71

WITH NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH (400)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, AUG.10-(AP)-AN EAST GERMAN STUDENT NURSE, SPEAKING IN THE SAFETY OF A WEST BERLIN RED CROSS HOME, TOLD TONIGHT OF COMMUNIST TERROR THAT DROVE HER TO TRY SUICIDE.

SHE IS ANNI SCHOENBECK, 24, PALE AND BLONDE MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ). ANNI FLED IN PANIC FROM EAST BERLIN'S RED WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL AFTER BEING DENOUNCED BY INFORMERS FOR VISITING FREE WEST BERLIN AND RETURNING WITH SOME ANTI-COMMUNIST LITERATURE.

THE GIRL SAID SHE FLED IN FEAR OF ARREST--OR WORSE--AND MANAGED TO RECROSS INTO ALLIED TERRITORY. STILL GRIPPED BY FEAR AND DESPAIRING OF FINDING A PERMANENT REFUGEE FROM THE REDS, SHE SLASHED HER WRISTS.

ANNI WAS PICKED UP AND RUSHED TO A RED CROSS STATION IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR. TONIGHT SHE WAS ACCORDED ASYLUM AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE.

SHE HAD COME TO BERLIN FOR THE FESTIVAL FROM ANNABERG, IN THE URANIUM-MINING TERRITORY OF SAXONY.

AT THE RED RALLY ANNI WAS ASSIGNED TO BARRACKS QUARTERS WITH ABOUT 25 OTHER GIRLS, ALL WEARING THE BLUE SHIRTS OF THE FDJ. BUT SHE AND A FRIEND JOINED THE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF FDJ MEMBERS WHO ELUDED RED POLICE CONTROLS AND ROADBLOCKS AND SNEAKED A VISIT TO ALLIED WEST BERLIN.

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SHE SAID THAT HAVING COME ALL THE WAY FROM ANNABERG, SHE WANTED TO GET AT LEAST ONE LOOK AT THE FREE WEST SHE HAD HEARD ABOUT. IN THE WESTERN SECTOR, ANNI SAID, SHE AND HER FRIEND WERE FASCINATED BY WESTERN NEWSPAPERS AND BOOKS. THEY PICKED UP SOME ANTI-COMMUNIST BROCHURES AND TOOK THEM BACK TO THEIR EAST BERLIN CAMP.

A72

"ALL THE OTHER GIRLS IN THE CAMP TOOK THEM GLADLY," ANNI SAID, "AND THEY HID THEM IN THEIR BEDDING SO AS TO TAKE THEM BACK HOME AFTER THE FESTIVAL."

AN INFORMER SPOTTED THE PAMPHLETS AND TOLD AGENTS OF THE STAATSSICHERHEITSDIENST (SSD). THIS IS THE EAST GERMAN EQUIVALENT OF THE RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE (MVD) AND THE OLD NAZI GESTAPO.

ANNI SAID SHE HAD A TIP THE SSD WERE COMING, SO SHE HID ELSEWHERE IN THE CAMP.

"BUT THE SSD CAME AND POUNCED DOWN UPON OUR QUARTERS AND CONDUCTED A SEARCH," SHE SAID. "THEY LINED UP THE GIRLS AND RANSACKED THE PLACE AND FOUND THE PAMPHLETS. MANY OF THE 25 GIRLS IN OUR QUARTERS BECAME FRIGHTENED AND WEPT. ONE POOR GIRL JUST BROKE DOWN AND NAMED ME AND MY FRIEND AS THE TWO WHO HAD GONE TO WEST BERLIN AND BROUGHT BACK THE BOOKS.

"WHEN I HEARD THAT THE SSD WAS AFTER ME, MY BLOOD FROZE. BUT I WAS LUCKY. I HAD BROUGHT ALONG A CIVILIAN JACKET TO PUT OVER MY BLUE SHIRT SO I COULD GET PAST THE SECTOR BORDER POLICE TO REACH THE WEST.

"BUT, ONCE IN THE WEST, I THOUGHT I WAS FRIENDLESS. WHAT WOULD I DO NOW? WHERE COULD I FIND FRIENDS? WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO MY RELATIVES BACK IN ANNABERG? I BELIEVE I JUST LOST MY HEAD AND SLASHED MYSELF WITH A PENKNIFE."

IN HER WEST BERLIN HAVEN, ANNI SAID SHE HAD HEARD THAT HER GIRL FRIEND, WHO WAS ALSO DENOUNCED, HAD BEEN ARRESTED.

LS810PED

A146 (180)

FIRST LEAD RED YOUTH

BERLIN, AUG. 10-(AP)-GERMAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT A YOUNG GIRL MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN YOUTH ATTEMPTED SUICIDE AFTER SHE WAS DENOUNCED BY INFORMERS FOR VISITING FREE WEST BERLIN.

THEY SAID THE GIRL, FRIGHTENED OF PUNISHMENT, FLED FROM HER CAMP IN PANIC. SHE REACHED THE WESTERN BORDERS BUT, FRIENDLESS AND DESPAIRING OF FINDING PERMANENT REFUGE, SHE SLASHED HER WRISTS.

SHE WAS RUSHED TO A RED CROSS AID STATION IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR BOROUGH OF ZEHLENDORF AND GIVEN MEDICAL TREATMENT AND POLITICAL ASYLUM. HER NAME WAS WITHHELD.

COMMUNIST POLICE TIGHTENED CONTROLS OVER THEIR MASSES OF YOUTH AS THE CLIMAX OF THE TWO-WEEK FESTIVAL NEARED--SUNDAY'S MAMMOTH "PEACE PARADE."

THESE CONTROLS EXTENDED EVEN TO THE YOUNGEST CATEGORIES--THE "PIONEERS," WHO RANGE FROM SIX YEARS TO TEEN AGE. ONE OF THESE TOLD RELATIVES SHE WAS SEVERELY REPRIMANDED FOR LEAVING HER CAMP ONLY TO VISIT A FRIEND IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF THE CITY, WITHOUT EVEN HAVING ATTEMPTED TO REACH THE WEST. SHE SAID THESE YOUNGSTERS WERE FORBIDDEN TO LEAVE THEIR CAMPS EXCEPT IN ESCORTED GROUPS.

NEVERTHELESS, NEW TENS OF THOUSANDS OF THE IRON CURTAIN YOUTHS SLIPPED ACROSS THE SECTOR BORDER TO VISIT WEST BERLIN.

IT WAS THE SECOND GREAT INVASION WAVE, STAGED BY A NEW MASS OF YOUTHS WHOM THE COMMUNISTS HAD BROUGHT TO THE EAST BERLIN FESTIVAL FROM THE SURROUNDING RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE. SHORTAGES OF SUPPLIES AND HOUSING FOR THE TWO-WEEK SHOW REQUIRES THAT THE DELEGATES BE BROUGHT IN SHIFTS FOR VISITS OF ABOUT FIVE DAYS EACH.

WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES, WHO HAVE THE TASK OF INTERVIEWING AND ENTERTAINING THE VISITING YOUNGSTERS, REPORTED THAT ABOUT 700 HAD INQUIRED ABOUT ASYLUM IN THE WEST SINCE THE FESTIVAL OPENED LAST SUNDAY. ONLY A SMALL FRACTION ARE ACCEPTED FOR THIS, HOWEVER.

BECAUSE OF THE ALREADY HEAVY FINANCIAL BURDEN OF THE REFUGEE LOAD, ONLY THOSE ARE TAKEN WHO PROVE THEY CAN'T SAFELY RETURN HOME. THE OTHERS ARE GIVEN A QUICK INDOCTRINATION OF ANTI-COMMUNISM AND ADVISED TO GO HOME BUT HOLD FAST TO THE FAITH EVEN UNDER THE PRESSURE OF COMMUNIST RULE.

THE COMMUNIST LEADERS ALSO WERE REPORTED TO BE CONFRONTED WITH SCATTERED REVOLTS AMONG THE FOREIGN DELEGATIONS TO THE FESTIVAL.

WESTERN PRESS REPORTS CLAIMED THAT THE BELGIAN DELEGATION PROTESTED AGAINST FOOD SERVED THEM, ESPECIALLY AGAINST MAGGOTY SAUSAGE. EAST BERLIN'S COLD STORAGE FACILITIES ARE KNOWN TO BE INSUFFICIENT TO THE TASK IMPOSED UPON THEM.

A GROUP OF BRITISH DELEGATES ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REFUSED TO MOVE INTO THEIR QUARTERS UNTIL PICTURES OF STALIN WERE REMOVED. THIS GROUP CLAIMED THEY THOUGHT THEY HAD COME TO A NONPOLITICAL WORLD YOUTH GATHERING AND DIDN'T UNDERSTAND WHY IT SHOULD BE FESTOONED WITH COMMUNIST POSTERS AND SYMBOLS.

A83

WESTERN REPORTS SAID SOME ARABIANS MADE THE SAME PROTEST.

MORNING RAIN SOAKED THE OUTDOOR PORTION OF THE FESTIVAL PROGRAM FOR THIS SIXTH DAY.

THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MACHINE NOW IS TURNED ON FULL BLAST FOR THE FESTIVAL HIGH-POINT--SUNDAY'S MAMMOTH "PEACE PARADE" DOWN FAMED UNTER DEN LINDEN TO EAST BERLIN'S RED SQUARE, THE MARX-ENGELS SQUARE.

COMMUNIST LEADERS SAID MORE THAN 1,000,000 YOUNG EAST GERMAN BLUE-SHIRTS WOULD MARCH IN THIS ANTI-WEST DEMONSTRATION. THAT WOULD DOUBLE THE NUMBER WHO MARCHED IN LAST YEAR'S BIG WHITSUNTIDE DEMONSTRATION. THE FOREIGN DELEGATES, ESTIMATED BY THE COMMUNISTS AT 30,000 WILL HAVE SEATS IN REVIEWING STANDS.

THEME OF THE PARADE IS A PROTEST AGAINST THE REMILITARIZING OF (WEST) GERMANY AND A DEMAND FOR A GERMAN PEACE TREATY THIS YEAR.

BUT ITS PURPOSE IS PLAINLY ADVERTISED AS HATRED OF THE WEST. COMMUNIST PLACARDS ANNOUNCE THAT THE DEMONSTRATION WILL PROCLAIM "OUR DETERMINATION TO SMASH THE AGGRESSIVE PLANS OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS TO ENSLAVE THE WORLD."

JT843AED

A67

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG.10-(AP)-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTING SUPPORT FOR THE RED YOUTH RALLY IN BERLIN AND OPPOSITION TO THE WESTERN POWERS CLASHED WITH POLICE TODAY IN THE STREETS OF DAMASCUS.

TWENTY-FIVE OF THE ESTIMATED 250 PARADERS FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF SYRIA WERE ARRESTED.

THE DEMONSTRATORS PROTESTED THE GOVERNMENT'S BAN ON SYRIAN YOUTH PARTICIPATION IN BERLIN.

LS757PED

AUG 11 1951

A77

(110)

BERLIN, AUG.10-(AP)-WEST BERLIN'S RUSSIAN TANK IS BEING CAGED.

IT IS THE RED ARMY WAR MEMORIAL IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR. THE U.S. ARMY IS ENCLOSING IT IN WIRE FENCING TO KEEP ANTI-COMMUNIST GERMANS FROM DEFACING IT.

"THE WIRE MESH IS SO FINE THAT EVEN THE BIRDS CAN'T GET AT IT," AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE TANK MEMORIAL WAS ERECTED BY THE RUSSIANS TO THEIR OWN PROWESS IN 1945 BEFORE THE OTHER ALLIES ARRIVED.

PEOPLE HAVE EVEN TAKEN TO SETTING FIRE TO IT RECENTLY. SOVIET AUTHORITIES PROTESTED AND DEMANDED PROTECTION FROM MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON, U.S. COMMANDER.

MATHEWSON FIGURED HE WASN'T GOING TO DETAIL SOLDIERS TO STAND GUARD OVER THE THING DAY AND NIGHT--LIKE THE RUSSIANS DO OVER THEIR BIG MEMORIALS IN THEIR SECTOR.

LS822PED

A204 (210)

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, AUG 10-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE INFORMED WEST GERMANY THEY EXPECT HER TO PAY THE OCCUPATION COSTS WHICH REPRESENT HER SHARE IN WESTERN DEFENSE THROUGH INCREASED TAXES AND NOT BY BORROWING, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE LAST SPRING GAVE THE BONN GOVERNMENT A BILL FOR 6,600,000,000 MARKS ($1,570,000,000) FOR OCCUPATION COSTS IN THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING APRIL 1. BUT THE GOVERNMENT INSISTED IT COULD RAKE UP ONLY 5,800,000,000 MARKS ($1,380,000,000).

THE GERMANS PROPOSED THAT THE ALLIES EITHER LEND THEM MONEY TO HELP PAY THE COSTS OR REDUCE THE BILL BY THE AMOUNT OF THE ESTIMATED DEFICIT. ALLIED FINANCIAL EXPERTS REJECTED BOTH PROPOSALS IN LONG NEGOTIATIONS WITH FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER.

"HE WAS LEFT FIRMLY WITH THE IMPRESSION THAT THE ALLIES EXPECT NEW TAXATION MEASURES TO RAISE THE DIFFERENCE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE FEDERAL FINANCE MINISTRY DECLINED COMMENT.

THE "OCCUPATION COSTS" COVER ONLY ACCOMMODATION SERVICES AND SOME EQUIPMENT PROCURABLE IN WEST GERMANY. THE WESTERN TROOPS, BEING

REINFORCED WITH THE APPROVAL OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, ARE PAID, ARMED, SUPPLIED AND FED BY THEIR OWN NATIONS.

ALLIED CIRCLES SAID THE WESTERN NEGOTIATORS TOOK THE LINE THAT WEST GERMANY IS STILL PAYING LESS PROPORTIONATELY FOR WESTERN DEFENSE THAN NORTH ATHLANTIC PACT NATIONS AND MUST FACE UP TO SACRIFICES FOR SECURITY.

DA327PED

A105 (240)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE WESTERN OCCUPATION POWERS HAVE TOLD THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IT MUST RAISE MORE MONEY IN TAXES TO PAY ITS SHARE OF INCREASED DEFENSE EXPENDITURES.

IN LENGTHY TALKS JUST CONCLUDED BETWEEN ALLIED FINANCIAL EXPERTS AND WEST GERMAN FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE GERMANS WERE TOLD:

WEST GERMANY IS STILL PAYING LESS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE THAN ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS AND MUST FACE UP TO SACRIFICES FOR SECURITY.

ADDITIONAL POLITICAL FREEDOM FOR BONN WILL IMPLY MORE FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY.

THE INCREASE IN ALLIED OCCUPATION COSTS ARE DUE ENTIRELY TO THE BUILD-UP OF ALLIED ARMIES IN GERMANY, DONE AT THE REQUEST OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

OCCUPATION COSTS ONLY COVER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES AND SOME EQUIPMENT PROCURABLE IN GERMANY. THE TROOPS ARE PAID, ARMED, SUPPLIED AND FED BY THEIR OWN NATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE BILLED THE BONN GOVERNMENT FOR 6,600,000,000 MARKS ($1,569,000,000) FOR OCCUPATION COSTS FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING LAST APRIL.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT COULD RAISE ONLY 5,800,000,000 MARKS ($1,230,000,000). THE ALLIED REPLY WAS THAT THERE COULD BE NO NEGOTIATION ON THE AMOUNT.

AN INFORMED ALLIED SOURCE SAID THE GERMANS WERE ALSO ADVISED THAT THEIR CONTINUAL COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE SIZE OF THEIR CONTRIBUTION WERE HAVING AN UNFORTUNATE EFFECT ABROAD.

THE SOURCE SAID THEY WERE WARNED THAT THEIR RELUCTANCE TO SHOULDER THEIR SHARE OF THE BURDEN WAS MAKING OTHER NATIONS LESS HAPPY ABOUT GIVING INCREASED POLITICAL FREEDOM TO THE BONN REGIME.

THE FEDERAL FINANCE MINISTRY TODAY DECLINED COMMENT.

AUG 11 1951

KA950AED

A94

(150)

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, AUG.10-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RUHR AUTHORITY FAILED TO REACH AGREEMENT TONIGHT ON WEST GERMANY'S COAL EXPORT QUOTA FOR THE LAST QUARTER OF 1951 AND ADJOURNED.

THE ADJOURNMENT TOOK PLACE AFTER AN EIGHT-HOUR SESSION WHICH BROUGHT SHARP DISPUTES BETWEEN WEST GERMAN AND NON-GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES, ALLIED SOURCES SAID.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT ISSUED AT BONN EARLIER TODAY SAID FRANZ BLUECHER, ACTING CHANCELLOR OF WEST GERMANY, HAD TENDERED HIS RESIGNATION AS CHIEF OF THE GERMAN DELEGATION TO THE RUHR AUTHORITY. IN A LETTER TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, HE ASKED TO BE RELIEVED BECAUSE "FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ON THE QUESTION OF REDUCING THE GERMAN COAL EXPORT QUOTA ARE USELESS." ALLIED SOURCES SAID BLUECHER'S PROFERRED RESIGNATION WAS NOT DISCUSSED BY THE AUTHORITY.

NON-GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES ON THE AUTHORITY ARE REPORTED IN FAVOR OF KEEPING THE QUARTERLY QUOTA AT 6,200,000 (M) TONS INSTEAD OF REDUCING IT TO 5,200,000 (M) AS REQUESTED BY THE GERMANS. THE AUTHORITY HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT SUCH A REDUCTION WOULD MAKE IMPOSSIBLE AN EVEN DISTRIBUTION OF COAL IN WESTERN EUROPE.

BD918PED

A186

HEREFORD, GERMANY, AUG. 10-(AP)-A SIX-YEAR-OLD BRITISH ORDER FORBIDDING GERMANS TO LIVE UNDER THE SAME ROOF WITH BRITISH OCCUPATION PERSONNEL WAS REVOKED HERE TODAY.

GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THE "IRON CURTAIN BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND THE GERMANS HAS BEEN LIFTED." SEVENTY GERMAN HOUSEOWNERS WILL BE ALLOWED TO MOVE BACK INTO THEIR REQUISITIONED HOUSES AND BECOME LANDLORDS TO THE BRITISH TENANTS.

ME202PED

A74

HAMBURG, GERMANY, AUG.10-(AP)-FRANTISEK KANAK, CZECHOSLOVAK CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HERE, WAS RELEASED FROM A GERMAN POLICE PRISON TONIGHT. HE WAS ARRESTED MONDAY ON CHARGES OF ILLEGAL RESIDENCE.

WEST GERMAN COURT AUTHORITIES SAID THAT KANAK, ALTHOUGH NOT ACCREDITED AS A DIPLOMAT, ACTS AS OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE HERE OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. HE WILL BE TRIED FOR NOT REGISTERING PROPERLY AS A FOREIGNER WITH GERMAN POLICE.

ALLIED AUTHORITIES WITHDREW ALL CONSULAR PRIVILEGES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN WESTERN GERMANY LAST NOVEMBER AFTER THE CZECHS HAD FAILED TO APPLY FOR ACCREDITATION TO THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION.

LS813PED

A102

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE SOVIET-LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY A GROUP OF "SPIES AND CONSPIRATORS" WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE A MILITARY TRIBUNAL IN BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, YESTERDAY ACCUSED OF TREASON.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GROUP PLANNED TO OVERTHROW THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST REGIME. IT ADDED THAT THE ALLEGED RING IS CHARGED WITH DELIVERING MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INFORMATION TO THE BRITISH LEGATION IN BUCHAREST.

THE NEWS AGENCY SAID THE ACCUSED INCLUDE A FORMER MAJOR GENERAL IT IDENTIFIED AS ROMANSTA.

KA934AED

AUG 11 1951

5110

BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, AUG.10-(AP)-BARON ULRICH VON BOTHMER, A FORMER HIGH-RANKING OFFICER IN THE NAZI LABOR SERVICE ORGANIZATION, WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS IN PRISON HERE TODAY FOR SLANDERING WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

VON BOTHMER, A LEADER OF THE NEW NAZI-TYPE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY, WAS CONVICTED BY A GERMAN COURT OF HAVING NAMED ADENAUER A "DICTATOR AND NEO-FASCIT" AT A PARTY RALLY NEAR HERE LAST YEAR.

THE COURT SAID BOTHMER HAD ALSO ASSERTED THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARING TO FLEE TO LONDON IN CASE OF WAR.

LS250PED

30.24- 25745

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 10-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION DENIED TODAY A CHARGE BY THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS (SPD) THAT AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SPONSORED A PAMPHLET DISCUSSING THE SOCIALIST POSITION ON GERMAN REARMAMENT.

SHEPARD STONE, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE HIGH COMMISSION "HAS NO KNOWLEDGE WHATSOEVER OF THE PAMPHLET MENTIONED BY THE SPD NOR WOULD IT HAVE COUNTENANCED THE PUBLICATION OF ANY SUCH PAMPHLET."

THE SOCIALISTS CHARGED IN BONN LAST NIGHT THAT U.S. AUTHORITIES SPONSORED THE PAMPHLET IN AN EFFORT TO WEAN SOCIALISTS AWAY FROM THE PARTY'S POLICY TOWARD WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT. AUG 11 1951

THE OFFICIAL SOCIALIST POSITION IS THAT THE GERMANS SHOULD REFUSE TO BEAR ARMS UNTIL ENOUGH ALLIED TROOPS HAVE BEEN SENT TO GERMANY TO REPEL ANY SOVIET ATTACK, AND SHOULD HAVE FULL EQUALITY.

FRITZ HEINE, THE OFFICIAL SOCIALIST PARTY SPOKESMAN, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "WE HAVE PROOF THAT THE PAMPHLET WAS PRODUCED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES OR AT LEAST BLUEPRINTED BY THEM FOR PUBLICATION."

HEINE SAID THE PAMPHLET WAS CALLED "PEACE IS THE HIGHEST GOOD."

HE SAID THE SOCIALISTS ARE CONSIDERING AN OFFICIAL PROTEST TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON.

P122SPED

A106

ROME, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER GIORNALE D'ITALIA SAID TODAY PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI WILL GO TO WASHINGTON ON SEPT. 10 TO DISCUSS ITALIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND THIS COUNTRY'S ROLE IN THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMUNITY.

DE GASPERI ALSO HOLDS THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PORTFOLIO. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT COULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THE NEWSPAPER'S REPORT, AND DE GASPERI WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE. THE REPORT ADDED THAT GIUSEPPE PELLA, BUDGET MINISTER, WILL ACCOMPANY DE GASPERI.

KA952AED

A28

ROME, AUG 10-(AP)-IL GIORNALE D'ITALIA, A RIGHTIST NEWSPAPER, REPORTED TODAY THAT PIERO SECCHIA, VICE-SECRETARY OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, IS ENROUTE TO WARSAW.

DISPATCHES TO THE ROME PAPER FROM THE ITALO-AUSTRIAN FRONTIER SAID TWO ITALIAN COMMUNIST SENATORS, ENRICO MINIO AND UMBERTO TERRACINI, ALSO HAD CROSSED THE BORDER AT UDINE ENROUTE TO THE POLISH CAPITAL.

SECCHIA -- WITH PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, LEADER OF ITALY'S REDS, AND LUIGI LONGO, ANOTHER VICE-SECRETARY -- RUN THE 2,500,000-MEMBER ITALIAN PARTY.

ME544PED

AUG 11 1951

D56

FLORENCE, ITALY, AUG.10-(AP)-EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM AID TO ITALY'S TEXTILE INDUSTRY HAS HELPED ITALY TO A HIGHER PLACE IN THE WORLD OF FASHION.

GIOVANBATTISTA GIORGINI, ORGANIZER OF THE STYLE SHOW JUST HELD HERE, TODAY SAID THAT E.R.P. SUPPLIED THE ITALIAN TEXTILE INDUSTRY WITH $328,700,000 WORTH OF RAW COTTON AND IN ADDITION PROVIDED $22,600,000 WORTH OF MACHINERY FOR MODERNIZATION OF PLANTS.

AMERICAN COTTON, HE SAID, NOW REPRESENTS 60 PER CENT OF THE 200,000 TO 210,000 TONS OF RAW COTTON ITALY USES ANNUALLY.

GIORGINI SAID DRESS DESIGNERS OF ROME, MILAN, TURIN, CAPRI AND OTHER ITALIAN CITIES WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE THREE-DAY FASHION SHOW WERE SWAMPED WITH ORDERS, AND AMERICAN BUYERS ESPECIALLY PRAISED THE ITALIAN CREATIONS.

THE SHOW, HE SAID, COULD NOT HAVE BEEN HELD WITHOUT E.R.P. HELP.

W112PED

A79

(130)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.10-(AP)-U.S. DELEGATE ISADOR LUBIN SAID TODAY "GREAT DOMESTIC STRESS" IN THE SOVIET UNION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR CHARGES MADE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

SOVIET DELEGATE G.P.ARKADIEV, IN AN HOUR-LONG SPEECH PEGGED ON THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HAD DRAWN A VIVID PICTURE OF ILLITERACY, SLAVE LABOR AND CAPITALISTIC EXPLOITATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

LUBIN DESCRIBED THE SPEECH AS "A DISGRACEFUL SCENE." HE SAID HISTORIANS HAD LONG RECOGNIZED THAT "A TOTALITARIAN REGIME SUCH AS THAT WHICH NOW EXISTS IN THE SOVIET UNION CUSTOMARILY FOLLOWS THE PRACTICE OF ATTEMPTING, IN TIMES OF GREAT DOMESTIC STRESS OR FREQUENT FAILURES IN FOREIGN POLICY, TO THROW UP SMOKE SCREENS AND DIVERT THE INTERESTS OF THE HOME POPULATION AWAY FROM ITS OWN UNREST AND DISSATISFACTION."

LS827PED

A108

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG.10-(AP)-THE WORLD LIBERAL UNION TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNIST WORLD OF MASS DEPORTATIONS AND THE MAINTENANCE OF VAST SLAVE CAMPS.

THE UNION MEETING AT UPPSALA PLEADED FOR STEPS TO END WHAT IT CALLED AN INTOLERABLE SITUATION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

LAST NIGHT THE UNION BRANDED THE MOSCOW-SPONSORED STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL AS A "DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO PROFIT FROM MAN'S HATRED OF WR."

PS1008PED

A3 (240)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 10-(AP)-LIBERALS OF MORE THAN 20 NATIONS LAST NIGHT BRANDED THE MOSCOW-SPONSORED "STOCKHOLM APPEAL" FOR PEACE AS A "DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO PROFIT FROM MAN'S HATRED OF WAR."

THE WORLD LIBERAL UNION, MEETING AT UPPSALA, ADOPTED ITS OWN "UPPSALA APPEAL" CALLING ON MEN AND WOMEN ALL OVER THE WORLD TO FIGHT AGAINST ANY FORM OF TOTALITARIANISM.

THE RESOLUTION SAID THE RED-INSPIRED WORLD PEACE MOVEMENT "AIMS AT WEAKENING THE RESISTANCE OF THE FREE WORLD TO THE COMMUNIST FIGHT AGAINST FREEDOM AND PEACE."

OTHER POINTS IN THE RESULTION WERE THAT:

"NO GOVERNMENT THAT HOLDS ITS PEOPLE BY FORCE CAN BE SAID TO HAVE SECURED INTERNAL PEACE. NO GOVERNMENT WHICH IS AT WAR WITH ITS OWN PEOPLE CAN BE SAID TO BE AT PEACE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.

"NO LASTING AND REAL PEACE IS POSSIBLE SO LONG AS THERE ARE UNDEMOCRATIC SCHEMES TO USURP THE FREEDOM OF OTHER NATIONS AND KEEP MILLIONS OF MEN REDUCED TO SLAVERY. NO PEACE IS WORTH THE NAME WHICH IS BASED ON INTERNAL OR FOREIGN OPPRESSION.

"FREEDOM OF THOUGHT AND SPEECH, FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND FREEDOM OF POLITICAL AND PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION ARE ESSENTIAL GUARANTEES AGAINST PREPAREDNESS FOR AGGRESSION AND, THEREFORE, ARE INDISPENSABLE. NO PEACE CAN BE SECURED IN THE WORLD WHILE VAST REGIONS OF IT REMAIN HIDDEN AND CLOSED TO MEN AND NEWS."

THE RESOLUTION'S ADOPTION LAST NIGHT WAS THE FIRST ACTION OF THE UNION'S FOURTH ANNUAL CONGRESS, WHICH WILL CONTINUE THROUGH TOMORROW UNDER THE PRESIDENCY OF DON SALVADOR MADARIAGA, SPANISH EXPERT ON INTERNATIONAL LAW.

TA223AED

AUG 11 1951

A19 (110)

THE HAGUE, AUGUST 10-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS INFORMED THE NETHERLANDS THAT A THIRD BATCH OF DUTCH PRISONERS-OF-WAR WILL BE TRANSFERRED TOMORROW TO DUTCH AUTHORITIES AT FRANKFURT-ON-ODER, EAST GERMANY. NO NAMES OF THE 57 TO BE FREED WERE GIVEN.

SEVENTY DUTCHMEN WERE REPATRIATED IN NOVEMBER, 1950. TWENTY-FIVE WERE RETURNED IN APRIL, 1951.

THE TOTAL OF DUTCH PRISONERS IN SOVIET HANDS IS ESTIMATED AT 400.

A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION IS TRYING TO LOCATE MORE THAN HALF A MILLION PRISONERS-OF-WAR WHO NEVER GOT HOME. MOST OF THEM WERE SWALLOWED UP BY RUSSIA, WHICH HAS REFUSED TO HEED APPEALS FOR INFORMATION REGARDING THEM. THE CHIEF COMPLAINANTS ARE JAPAN, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, AND AUSTRIA.

DA516PED

A115

BRIONI, YGOSLAVIA, AUG.10-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S SUNTANNED AND CONFIDENT MARSHAL TITO CONTENDS THIS COUNTRY MUST TAKE PRECAUTIONS AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF A RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM INVASION THIS YEAR.

"WE MUST BE CAUTIOUS," HE SAID YESTERDAY IN THE COURSE OF AN INTERVIEW WITH DIPLOMATIC AND RELIEF OFFICIALS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AMERICAN PRESS. HE HAS BEEN VACATIONING.

PS1040PED

A1 (350)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG.10-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRIMAN'S DISCLOSURE THAT HE INTENDS TO CONTINUE HIS CORRESPONDENCE WITH SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI M. SHVERNIK WAS RECEIVED WITH-INTEREST IN-MOSCOW TODAY.

THE RUSSIANS ARE ANXIOUS TO SEE HOW HE WILL REACT TO SHVERNIK'S PROPOSALS, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS TURNED DOWN THE ONE FOR A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT WHICH WOULD INCLUDE COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY CONSIDER THE PEACE PACT--WHICH WOULD LINE UP AMERICANS, BRITONS, FRENCHMEN AND RUSSIANS WITH THE RED CHINESE--IS THE HEART OF THEIR PROPOSALS FOR EASING WORLD TENSION.

IT IS ALSO CLEAR THE RUSSIANS EXPECT SOMETHING TANGIBLE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THERE IS NO DOUBT THEY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE HIM SUGGEST A MEETING OF THE FIVE POWERS OR, IF NOW THAT, A MEETING OF THE FOUR POWERS.

(THIS SUGGESTION THAT RUSSIA MIGHT BE WILLING TO DROP RED CHINA FROM SUCH A CONFERENCE CLEARED THROUGH SOVIET CENSORSHIP. BUT THE WEST IS WARY ABOUT EVEN A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN VIEW OF PAST EXPERIENCES. BIG FOUR DEPUTIES WORKED IN PARIS ALL LAST SPRING IN A VAIN ATTEMPT JUST TO WRITE AN AGENDA FOR A RUSSIAN-PROPOSED MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, THEY GAVE UP JUNE 21. RUSSIA IGNORED AN INVITATION TO ATTEND A FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH.)

THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONSIDERS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE MACHINERY MAKES A FIVE-POWER PEACE TREATY UNNECESSARY. PRESIDENT TRUMAN DISCUSSED HIS EXCHANGE WITH SHVERNIK AND THE CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION EXPRESSING AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AT A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

THE SOVIET PRESS PUBLISHED A STORY TODAY SAYING AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS WERE "UNABLE TO HIDE THEIR ALARM" AT SHVERNIK'S PEACE PACT PROPOSAL. IT CHARGED BOTH THE NEWSPAPERS AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IGNORED KEY RUSSIAN POINTS IN THE EXCHANGE.

SOME INFORMED AND HIGHLY PLACED FOREIGNERS HERE TAKE THE VIEW EACH SIDE MIGHT GAIN IF THEY APPROACHED A MEETING ON A PURELY BUSINESS BASIS.

OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS INCLUDE THE AMERICAN LEND-LEASE BILL, EAST-WEST TRADE RESTRICTIONS, CLOSED CONSULATES, ENTRY RESTRICTIONS AND CULTURAL RELATIONS. YOU WILL NOT FIND ANY FOREIGNERS HERE WHO BELIEVE ALL THESE ISSUES COULD BE SETTLED, BUT SOME BELIEVE ONE OR TWO OF THEM MIGHT BE IMPROVED.

WW/DA405PED

AUG 11 1951

A103 (350)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS SAID TODAY AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS WERE "UNABLE TO HIDE THEIR ALARM" AT THE PROPOSAL OF SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK FOR A FIVE-POWER PACT OF PEACE.

SOVIET READERS WERE TOLD THAT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT REJECTED THE PROPOSAL ON "THE AWKWARD PRETEXT" THAT THE EXISTENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS MADE SUCH A PACT SUPERFLUOUS.

"IT IS TYPICAL," SAID A STORY CARRIED BY ALL MOSCOW PAPERS, "THAT BOTH THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE STATE DEPARTMNT AND THE STORIES IN

"IT IS TYPICAL," SAID A STORY CARRIED BY ALL MOSCOW PAPERS, "THAT BOTH THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE STORIES IN THE AMERICAN PRESS CAREFULLY REFRAINED FROM FACING UP TO THE REAL ESSENCE OF SHVERNIK'S MESSAGE AND THE RESOLUTION OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET."

THE SUPREME SOVIET'S RESOLUTION EXPRESSED FRIENDSHIP FOR THE

PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES. THE SOVIET PRESS HAS PUBLISHED THIS ALONG WITH SHVERNIK'S PROPOSAL AND THE U.S. CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION OF FRIENDSHIP FOR THE SOVIET PEOPLES ADOPTED A MONTH AGO.

THE STORY CONTINUED:

"THE QUESTION AT ISSUE IS THE PROPOSED FIVE-POWER PACT, BUT IT REMAINS UNANSWERED."

THE SOVIET PEOPLE WERE AT A LOSS TO UNDERSTAND "WHAT PEACE-LOVING MOTIVE" KEPT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FROM AGREEING TO A PEACE PACT WITH THE FOUR OTHER GREAT POWERS, IT ADDED. THE POWERS THE U.S.S.R. WANTS TO SIGN SUCH A PACT ARE RUSSIA, COMMUNIST CHINA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE U.S.

THE STORY ACCUSED THE U.S. PRESS--AND THE U.S. GOVERNMENT--OF IGNORING POINTS IN THE SOVIET MESSAGE DEALING WITH:

1. "FACTUAL ENDING OF TRADE" BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.
2. THE DENUNCIATION OF THE U.S.-RUSSIAN 1937 TRADE AGREEMENT.
3. SOVIET CHARGES OF DISCRIMINATORY MEASURES AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. BY THE U.S.
4. THE CHARGE THAT MORE ANTI-SOVIET MEASURES WERE ADOPTED AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT A LETTER EXPRESSING FRIENDSHIP FOR SOVIET PEOPLES.
5. REFUSALS BY THE U.S. TO ISSUE VISAS TO "LEADERS OF SOVIET CULTURE."

THE PRESS STILL IS GIVING THE EXCHANGE OF FRIENDSHIP MESSAGES A BIG PLAY. STORIES ABOUT REACTIONS TO IT WERE SPREAD OVER THE ENTIRE THIRD PAGE AND PART OF THE FOURTH. THERE WERE MANY DISPATCHES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AS WELL AS FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES, AND APPARENTLY THE MOSCOW PRESS INTENDS FOR SOME TIME TO KEEP THE STORY ALIVE.

KA942AED

A59 (330)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.10-(AP)-BRITAIN AND IRAN HAVE REACHED THEIR FIRST SPECIFIC STEP TOWARD BREAKING THE DEADLOCK WHICH HAS SHUT OFF THE FLOW OF OIL FROM THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN.

BRITISH AND IRANIAN NEGOTIATORS YESTERDAY APPOINTED A COMMITTEE TO WORK OUT A SYSTEM OF RECEIPTS TO BE SIGNED BY TANKER CAPTAINS FOR OIL THEY CARRY AWAY FROM THE RICH PERSIAN GULF OIL FIELDS.

EDUCATION MINISTER HARIM SANJABI OF THE IRANIAN DELEGATION DISCLOSED THE MOVE, WHICH WAS TAKEN AFTER BRITAIN'S NATIONALIZATION SPECIALIST SIR DONALD FERGUSON EXPLAINED HOW HIS OWN LABOR GOVERNMENT HAD APPLIED THE PRINCIPLES OF NATIONALIZATION.

FERGUSON WAS APPOINTED ON THE RECEIPTS BOARD, ALONG WITH ALI SHAYEGAN OF IRAN AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY--THE $1,400,000,000 FIRM WHOSE HOLDINGS IRAN HAS NATIONALIZED.

THE QUESTION OF RECEIPTS CAUSED THE BRITISH-OWNED COMPANY TO ORDER ITS TANKER CAPTAINS TO STAY AWAY FROM ABADAN. WHEN THE STORAGE TANKS ASHORE WERE FILLED, THE HUGE REFINERY WAS FORCED TO SHUT DOWN FOR LACK OF FURTHER STORAGE SPACE.

IRAN WANTED THE CAPTAINS TO SIGN RECEIPTS SAYING THE OIL PURCHASERS MUST PAY THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY. THE BRITISH OBJECTED TO THIS MOVE ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN--MRE THAN HALF OF WHICH IS OWNED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT--WAS N

ANGLO-IRANIAN--MORE THAN HALF OF WHICH IS OWNED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT--WAS NOT YET SETTLED.

THE FACT THAT THE DISCUSSIONS HAVE REACHED EVEN THE STAGE OF STUDYING TANKER RECEIPTS UNDERSCORES COMMENTS BY BOTH SIDES THAT CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS IS BEING MADE SINCE THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE REOPENED.

THE COMMITTEE IS TO MEET TOMORROW. BRITAIN'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, RICHARD R.STOKES, LORD PRIVY SEAL, CALLED ON PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH YESTERDAY. NEITHER WOULD DISCLOSE THE DETAILS OF THEIR LONG TALK. STOKES IS TO SEE SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI TOMORROW.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL TROUBLE-SHOOTER, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO PLAYED THE MAJOR ROLE IN GETTING THE TWO COUNTRIES TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS, HAS BEEN SITTING IN THE BACKGROUND SINCE THE TALKS REOPENED.

BB&G711AFD

A89FX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.10-(AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S DEFENSE MINISTRY SAY NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS CAPTURED A COMMUNIST JUNK LOADED WITH WAR SUPPLIES OFF THE CHINA COAST WEST OF HONG KONG LAST SUNDAY.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE JUNK WAS TAKEN TO A NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND.

A NEWS REPORT ISSUED BY THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY TONIGHT SAID OTHER GUERRILLAS "SMASHED" A FORCE OF MORE THAN 2,000 COMMUNIST REGULARS IN A FIGHT JULY 30 IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.

THE REPORT SAID THE GUERRILLAS INFLICTED MORE THAN 800 CASUALTIES ON THE REDS, AND CAPTURED HUGE QUANTITIES OF BOOTY.

CC551APD

A156FX

HONGKONG, SATURDAY, AUG.11-(AP)--FIFTY-SIX RUSSIAN ADVISERS HAVE ARRIVED IN SOUTH CHINA TO HELP IMPROVE COASTAL MILITARY INSTALLATIONS, INDEPENDENT CHINESE PRESS REPORTS REACHING HERE TODAY SAID.

THERE WAS DIVIDED OPINION ON WHETHER THE CHINESE WERE TIGHTENING DEFENSES AGAINST A POSSIBLE INVASION, GETTING READY TO INVADE NATIONALIST FORMOSA OR MERELY IMPROVING COASTAL PATROLS AGAINST PIRATES AND GUERRILLAS.

LF 1051PPD NM

A110FX

HONG KONG,AUG.10-(AP)-COMMUNIST NEWS REPORTS INDICATE PARTS OF RED CHINA ARE INFESTED BY LOCUSTS THAT THREATEN THIS YEAR'S GRAIN CROPS.

THE REPORTS WERE VAGUE, BUT OBSERVORS FEEL THE INFESTATION MUST BE SERIOUS OR THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT EVEN MENTION IT.

AFFECTED AREAS ARE SAID TO BE ANHWEI, SHANTUNG AND KIANGSU PROVINCES. A BUMPER GRAIN CROP WAS EXPECTED THIS YEAR FROM THAT AREA AS A RESULT OF FLOOD CONTROL WORK ALONG THE HWAI AND YELLOW RIVERS.

CC712APD

A111FX

HONG KONG,AUG.10-(AP)-IN COMMUNIST CHINA CHOW YUEH-NING COOKED A MEAL AND SERVED IT TO HIS BOSS, CHANG YI-HUNG.

WAS THAT GOOD?

NO, THAT WAS BAD. SO BAD THAT CHANG THREW THE MEAL IN CHOW'S FACE.

WAS THAT GOOD?

NO, THAT WAS BAD. CHOW HAD CHANG ARRESTED AND THROWN IN THE POKEY FOR FOUR MONTHS.

WAS THAT BAD?

NO, THAT WAS GOOD. CHOW RELENTED, CHANG WAS RELEASED, AND THE RED COURT TOLD CHANG TO "ESTABLISH BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN LABOR AND MANAGEMENT."

CC713APD

B95 (Q)
KX, WX

SINGAPORE, SATURDAY, AUG. 11--(AP)--ALL JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS IN MALAYA AND NORTH BORNEO WILL BE SENT HOME TUESDAY ABOARD THE STEAMER TAIREA.

SOME 200 PRISONERS NOW HELD IN SINGAPORE WILL COMPLETE THEIR SENTENCES IN JAPANESE PRISONS. THESE INCLUDE FIVE LIEUTENANT-GENERALS SENTENCED FOR LIFE FOR THE MASSACRE OF 1,000 SINGAPORE CHINESE DURING THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT ALL JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS SERVING SENTENCES IN BRITISH COLONIES PREVIOUSLY OCCUPIED BY JAPAN WILL BE REPATRIATED BEFORE ANY JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO THIS FALL.

KM1144PED

AUG 11 1951

A81
PRECEDE NEW DELHI DAY (200)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 10-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM DISCUSSED WITH PAKISTANI OFFICIALS TODAY TENTATIVE PROPOSALS FOR PULLING BOTH INDIAN AND PAKISTANI TROOPS OUT OF THE DISPUTED STATE OF KASHMIR.

A PAKISTANI OFFICIAL SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE TALKED ON A FORMAL BASIS ABOUT DEMILITARIZATION IN KASHMIR ALONG THE LINE OF THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION OF JANUARY, 1949.

GRAHAM WILL FLYHTO NEW DELHI TOMORROW TO SEE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.

A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID PAKISTAN APPROVED THE DEMILITARIZATION PROPOSALS IN PRINCIPLE BUT SUGGESTED GRAHAM GET INDIA'S REACTION BEFORE CONSIDERING FURTHER STEPS.

DETAILS OF THE TENTATIVE PROPOSALS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

GRAHAM HAS BEEN TOURING THE SUBCONTINENT SEVERAL WEEKS TRYING TO GET A PEACEFUL AGREEMENT ON KASHMIR. PAKISTAN AND INDIA FOUGHT AN UNDECLARED WAR OVER KASHMIR IN 1947-48 AND LATELY HAVE BEEN SHIFTING TROOPS TO BORDER AREAS AND EXCHANGING HOT WORDS.

(IN NEW DELHI, NEHRU ANSWERED THE LATEST LETTER IN A SERIES OF EXCHANGES WITH PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN OF PAKISTAN. NEHRU TOLD LIAQUAT AGAIN THAT HE WANTS PEACE AND ALSO RESTATED THAT INDIAN TROOPS WILL STAY IN POSITIONS NEAR THE PAKISTANI BORDER. NEHRU MADE HIS REPLY BRIEF; HE SAID HE IS RELUCTANT TO CONTINUE "REPETITIOUS" CORRESPONDENCE.)

SS836PED

A104 (170)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 10-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU EXPRESSED AGAIN TODAY A DESIRE TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE BOILING DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR, BUT SAID INDIA WOULD REMAIN ON GUARD AGAINST ATTACK BY PAKISTAN.

IN A BRIEF NOTE TO PAKISTAN'S PREMIER--POSSIBLY THE LAST IN THE LENGTHY EXCHANGE--NEHRU TOLD LIAQUAT ALI KHAN THAT "THE REAL ALTERNATIVES YOU OFFER INDIA ARE SURRENDER TO YOUR WISHES OR RESORT BY YOU TO FORCE." HE ADDED:

"SO LONG AS THIS REMAINS YOUR ATTITUDE, NO GOVERNMENT OF INDIA CAN RELAX ITS PRECAUTIONS WHICH ARE PURELY DEFENSIVE."

THE TWO NATIONS HAVE BEEN QUARRELING OVER CONTROL OF PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM STATE OF KASHMIR FOR THREE YEARS. A UNITED NATIONS MISSION HEADED BY FORMER AMERICAN SENATOR FRANK P.GRAHAM IS TRYING TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE.

IN HIS LATEST NOTE, NEHRU EXPRESSED RELUCTANCE TO CONTINUE THE "VOLUMINOUS REPETITIOUS" CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN HIMSELF AND LIAQUAT ALI WHICH ALREADY TOTALS 10 NOTES IN LESS THAN FOUR WEEKS.

BECAUSE OF THE PRESENT NATIONAL EMERGENCY, THE ALL INDIA RAILWAYMEN'S FEDERATION ANNOUNCED IN BOMBAY THAT IT IS CALLING OFF A NATIONWIDE STRIKE OF 1,000,000 RAIL WORKERS WHICH HAD BEEN SET FOR AUG. 27. THE UNION ACCEDED TO A REQUEST OF NEHRU THAT THE MEN STAY ON THE JOB BECAUSE OF TENSION OVER KASHMIR AND THE FOOD SITUATION.

KA945AED

A137 (KX FOLO)
(120)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SATURDAY, AUG.11-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU HAS RESIGNED FROM THE HIGH COMMAND OF THE CONGRESS PARTY.

IN A LETTER TO PARTY PRESIDENT P.D.TANDON MONDAY, NEHRU ASKED TO BE RELIEVED OF MEMBERSHIP IN EXECUTIVE AND GENERAL ELECTION COMMITTEES "SO I MAY SERVE THE PARTY BETTER."

THIS MAY BE A MAIN POINT TO COME BEFORE THE PARTY'S WORKING COMMITTEE NOW IN SESSION. PARTY BOSSES WERE TRYING TO INDUCE NEHRU TO ATTEND THE COMMITTEE MEETING SO HE COULD EXPLAIN PERSONALLY THE REASONS FOR HIS RESIGNATION.

THIS SUDDEN DEVELOPMENT CLIMAXES NEHRU'S CONTINUED DIFFERENCES WITH TANDON OVER PARTY MANAGEMENT AND THE RELATIONS OF THE PARTY WITH THE CABINET. PARTY BOSSES CONSIDER IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE CONGRESS EXECUTIVE TO FUNCTION WITHOUT NEHRU, ESPECIALLY ON THE EVE OF NATIONAL ELECTIONS.

BD1206AED

AUG 11 195

B72 Q

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 10-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY IT IS "NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST" TO DISCLOSE INDIA'S VIEWS ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS EXPRESSED IN NOTES TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. HE SAID THE MATTER IS STILL UNDER DISCUSSION.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT INDIA WOULD HAVE FAVORED A CONFERENCE OF "ALL INTERESTED POWERS" TO DISCUSS TREATY TERMS. THIS WOULD INCLUDE RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA. IN ANSWER TO A SPECIFIC QUESTION, NEHRU SAID RUSSIA AND CHINA HAD NOT ASKED FOR INDIA'S VIEWS ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

G/N931AED

A69

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.10-(AP)-INDIA NOW HAS 1,774 COMMUNISTS BEHIND BARS, A DROP OF MORE THAN 4,000 FROM THE PEAK THREE YEARS AGO, THE HOME MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

THE COMMUNISTS NOW ARE HELD UNDER INDIA'S PREVENTIVE DETENTION ACT OF 1950, WHICH PERMITS ARREST AND DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL FOR A PERIOD OF A YEAR OR MORE OF PERSONS CONSIDERED DANGEROUS TO SECURITY.

ABOUT 18 MONTHS AGO THE GOVERNMENT BEGAN A GRADUAL RELEASE OF DETAINED COMMUNISTS.

LS759PED

A70

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, AUG.10-(AP)-A ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE BOMBER WAS SENT TO MANUS ISLAND TODAY TO PATROL AREAS WHERE AUSTRALIA HAS CHARGED JAPANESE BOATS HAVE TAKEN COPRA IN FORBIDDEN WATERS.

LS8PED

A19FX (SE WX FWS)
VVV(110)
TOKYO, AUG.10-(AP)-FOUR SELECTED COMPANIES OF THE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE (NPR) PASSED IN REVIEW ON THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF FORMATION OF THE JAPANESE ORGANIZATION TODAY.
THE NPR WAS ORGANIZED A YEAR AGO ON ORDERS OF GEN. MACARTHUR, THEN SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS. HIS DIRECTIVE AUTHORIZED THE NPR TO ENROLL 75,000.
THE REVIEW AND PROGRAM WERE HELD AT THE NPR HEADQUARTERS AND DRILL GROUND IN TOKYO. ATTORNEY GENERAL TAKEO OHASHI, CHIEF KEIKICHI MASUHARA OF NPR AND OTHER TOP OFFICERS WERE IN THE REVIEWING STAND.
OHASHI SAID THE RESERVE WAS IMPORTANT IN MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND ORDER AGAINST SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS, AND EXHORTED THE MEN TO ESTABLISH A GOOD RECORD TO ESTABLISH A GOOD TRADITION FOR THE FUTURE.
LFA20FX

A88
BELIZE, BRITISH HONDURAS, AUG. 10-(AP)-GOV. R.H. GARVEY OF BRITISH HONDURAS DISSOLVED THE EIGHT-MONTH-OLD CITY COUNCIL TODAY AFTER THE PEOPLE'S UNITED PARTY (PUP) MAJORITY DEFEATED A MOTION TO PUT UP KING GEORGE VI'S PICTURE IN THE CITY HALL.
THE CAPITAL WILL HAVE AN APPOINTED COUNCIL INSTEAD OF AN ELECTED BODY UNTIL THE GOVERNOR ORDERS A NEW ELECTION. PUP MEMBERS ARE WEARING BLACK NECKTIES TO MOURN THEIR "LOSS OF FREEDOM."
THE GOVERNOR AND THE BELIZE MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL REPORTED THEY RECEIVED A PETITION FROM PEOPLE PROTESTING ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES OF THE PUP.
SS856PED

A25 (300) NIGHT LEAD POLISH (PRECEDE WARSAW) AUG 11 1951
WASHINGTON,AUG 10-(AP)-THE POLISH EMBASSY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE IN WARSAW WAS SHUT DOWN WEDNESDAY BECAUSE IT WAS PUTTING OUT WAR PROPAGANDA.
ACTIVITIES OF THE SERVICE, THE EMBASSY SAID IN A PRESS STATEMENT, "WENT FAR BEYOND THE ACCEPTED SCOPE OF THE NORMAL INFORMATION WORK OF AN EMBASSY."
"THE CHARACTER OF THE U.S.I.S. ACTIVITIES MANIFESTED ITSELF MOST CLEARLY IN ITS BULLETINS, WHICH DEVOTED A MAJOR PART OF THEIR CONTENTS TO WAR PROPAGANDA DIRECTED AGAINST PEACEFUL COOPERATION OF NATIONS AND AGAINST COUNTRIES -- FRIENDS OF POLAND," THE STATEMENT SAID IN PART.
POLAND CLOSED UP U.S.I.S. WITHOUT WARNING, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED, ADDING THAT THE POLES MADE NO COMPLAINTS OR SPECIFIC CHARGES. THE UNITED STATES RETALIATED AT ONCE, ORDERING THE POLISH RESEARCH AND INFORMATION SERVICE IN NEW YORK CLOSED BY TONIGHT.
IT ACCUSED POLAND OF "AN ENTIRELY UNWARRANTED INTERFERENCE WITH THE FREE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION BETWEEN NATIONS."
TODAY'S POLISH EMBASSY STATEMENT DEVOTED THREE PAGES TO WHAT IT SAID WAS A REVIEW OF THE CONTENTS OF THE NOTE HANDED THE U.S. AMBASSADOR IN WARSAW WEDNESDAY ORDERING THE U.S.I.S. SHUT DOWN.
THE NOTE CHARGED THE U.S. WITH VIOLATION OF THE 1931 TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP COMMERCE AND CONSULAR RIGHTS, LISTING WHAT IT SAID WERE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL "DISCRIMINATIONS." ACCORDING TO THE EMBASSY, THE POLISH GOVERNMENT COMPLAINED THAT:
THE U.S. LICENSE POLICY HAS DEVELOPED INTO A VIRTUAL PROHIBITION OF EXPORTS TO POLAND.
THE U.S. HAS DISCRIMINATED AGAINST THE POLISH FLAG AND SUBMITTED POLISH VESSELS AND THEIR CREWS TO "VARIOUS INDIGNITIES." THIS, THE STATEMENT SAID, MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE MOTORSHIP BATORY TO CONTINUE HER SAILINGS ON THE GDYNIA-NEW YORK ROUTE.
"THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ALSO HINDERED AND EVENTUALLY MADE IMPOSSIBLE THE WORK OF THE POLISH REPATRIATION MISSION IN GERMANY," IT SAID.
"CONTRARY TO SOLEMN PLEDGES THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PERSISTENTLY REFUSED TO EXTRADITE TO POLISH JUSTICE WAR CRIMINALS GUILTY OF MURDERING MILLIONS OF POLES, AND ENABLED THOSE CRIMINALS TO RETURN TO POLITICAL LIFE IN WESTERN GERMANY UNDER PARTICULAR AMERICAN PROTECTION."
IT ADDED THAT THE U.S. IS BUILDING BASES FOR AGGRESSION AND "IS ENGAGING IN ILLEGAL ACTS AND INTERVENTIONS."
THE POLISH OFFICE IN NEW YORK WAS CLOSED AT NOON.
ITS DIRECTOR, ANTONI SZYMANOWSKI, SAID EARLIER THAT HE WOULD COMPLY WITH THE U.S. ORDER TO CLOSE BUT THAT IT WOULD TAKE SOME TIME TO DISPOSE OF THE FURNITURE AND FILES.
SZYMANOWSKI SAID HE, HIS WIFE, THEIR TWO CHILDREN, AND HIS ASSISTANT PROBABLY WOULD RETURN TO POLAND. MOST OF THE 12 PERSONS ON HIS PAYROLL, HE SAID, WERE AMERICANS OF POLISH DESCENT.
PS1002PED

A26 AUG 11 1951
WITH WASHINGTON (120)
WARSAW, POLAND, AUG.10-(AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY CLOSED DOWN THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICE HERE YESTERDAY FOLLOWING A REQUEST BY THE POLISH FOREIGN MINISTRY.
FOREIGN MINISTER STANISLAW SKRZESZEWSKI CALLED IN U.S. AMBASSADOR JOSEPH FLACK AND ASKED THE U.S.I.S. BE CLOSED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THE EMBASSY WAS GIVEN A MONTH TO DISPOSE OF THE INFORMATION SERVICE ASSETS.
THE OFFICES OF THE U.S.I.S. DID NOT OPEN YESTERDAY AND A SIGN POSTED ON THE BUILDING SAYS IT WAS CLOSED AT THE REQUEST OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.
THE SERVICE HAD AN EXTENSIVE LIBRARY, SHOWED FILMS TWICE A WEEK AND ISSUED INFORMATION BULLETINS. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE BOOKS WILL BE GIVEN AWAY, AS WAS DONE IN THE CASE OF THE BRITISH INFORMATION CENTER HERE LAST JANUARY WHEN IT WAS CLOSED.
HA405AED

A18 (120)
WARSAW, POLAND, AUG 10-(AP)-POLAND HAS HANDED THE U.S. AMBASSADOR HERE A NOTE STATING THAT THE UNITED STATES, BECAUSE OF ITS POSTWAR ACTIONS, "DEPRIVED ITSELF OF THE RIGHT TO ENJOY PRIVILEGES GRANTED IT" UNDER THE 1931 POLISH-AMERICAN TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, TRADE AND CONSULAR RIGHTS.
THIS WAS THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN THE WORSENING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND POLAND EVIDENCED BY THE POLISH ACTION IN ITS CLOSURE OF THE Q.S. INFORMATION SERVICE HERE.
THE NOTE, HANDED TO U.S. AMBASSADOR JOSEPH FLACK WEDNESDAY, REPLIED TO AN AMERICAN NOTE OF JULY 5, SUGGESTING ANNULMENT OF THE ARTICLE OF THE 1931 TREATY WHICH RELATES TO THE MOST-FAVORED-NATION CLAUSE COVERING TRADE RELATIONS.
POLAND SAID THE U.S. FOR A LONG TIME HAD BEEN VIOLATING CLAUSES OF THE TREATY. THE NOTE SAID THE U.S. COULD NOT TAKE ADVANTAGE OF ILLEGAL ACTIONS TO FREE ITSELF FROM TREATY OBLIGATIONS.
DA514PED

A149 (170)

FOLLOW WASHINGTON TRUMAN-POLISH (A51)

NEW YORK, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE DIRECTOR OF THE POLISH RESEARCH AND INFORMATION SERVICE SAID TODAY HE WOULD COMPLY WITH A STATE DEPARTMENT ORDER AND SHUT DOWN HIS OFFICES AT THE CLOSE OF BUSINESS TODAY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTION FOLLOWED A POLISH GOVERNMENT ORDER ENDING ALL AMERICAN CULTURAL ACTIVITIES IN POLAND.

ANTONI SZYMANOWSKI, 37, DIRECTOR OF THE POLISH RESEARCH OFFICE HERE, SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT WILL TAKE SOME TIME TO DISPOSE OF THE FILES AND FURNITURE IN THE ELABORATE SUITE OF OFFICES AT 250 WEST 57TH STREET.

HE SAID THAT HE, HIS WIFE, THEIR TWO CHILDREN AND HIS ASSISTANT, MISS ELONORA KURKOWSKA, ALL NATIVES OF WARSAW, PROBABLY WOULD RETURN TO POLAND. MOST OF THE 12 PERSONS ON HIS PAYROLL, HE SAID, WERE AMERICANS OF POLISH DESCENT, BUT A FEW OF THEM WERE POLISH NATIONALS.

SZYMANOWSKI CAME HERE IN APRIL, 1947, TO ORGANIZE THE SERVICE. HE SAID HE NEVER SENT ANY INFORMATION ABOUT AMERICA TO POLAND. THE SERVICE, HE SAID, SUPPLIED LECTURERS AND DOCUMENTARY FILMS ABOUT POLAND TO INTERESTED GROUPS, AND ALSO ANSWERED QUERIES FROM WRITERS, SCHOOLS AND OTHERS SEEKING DATA ABOUT THAT COUNTRY.

KA1245PED

AUG 11 1951

A51WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TODAY HIS INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE MIGHT BE WILLING TO ACT AS REFEREE IN THE QUARREL BETWEEN SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT OVER THE LOYALTY OF DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES.

ON THE SENATE FLOOR YESTERDAY MCCARTHY NAMED 26 PERSONS, INCLUDING AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP JESSUP, WHOSE LOYALTY HE SAID HAD BEEN CHALLENGED. THE WISCONSIN SENATOR ACCUSED JESSUP AND OTHERS OF COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES.

WHEN SOME FELLOW SENATORS ACCUSED HIM OF SMEARING AND CALLED HIM "A CHARACTER ASSASSIN," MCCARTHY OFFERED TO LET A "COMMITTEE HEADED BY A GOOD DEMOCRAT" DECIDED WHETHER HIS CHARGES ARE JUSTIFIED. HE MENTIONED MCCARRAN AS THE TYPE OF DEMOCRAT HE HAD IN MIND.

"WE DON'T CRAVE IT AND ARE NOT ASKING FOR IT," MCCARRAN SAID IN REFERRING TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT HIS SENATE GROUP MIGHT MAKE AN INQUIRY. "BUT IT MIGHT BE OUR STAFF COULD ANALYZE IT AND PRESENT IT."

AMONG THOSE NAMED BY MCCARTHY YESTERDAY WAS JOHN CARTER VINCENT, FORMER MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND AND NOW CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN MISSION IN TANGIERS.

VINCENT SAID AT TANGIERS TODAY HE IS DISGUSTED WITH MCCARTHY'S "NEFARIOUS CAMPAIGN OF ATTACK AGAINST STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS".

"AS FOR MYSELF," HIS STATEMENT SAID IN PART, "THE FACT THAT THE LOYALTY BOARD MAY BE CONDUCTING AN INVESTIGATION ON MY BEHALF CAUSES ME NO---EMPHASIS ON THE NO---CONCERN WHATSOEVER. I AM PROUD OF MY 27 YEARS OF SERVICE. IT WILL STAND THE TEST OF MALICIOUS MISREPRESENTATION REGARDLESS OF SOURCE OR CHARACTER."

JESSUP'S OFFICE SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S CHARGES.

ANOTHER MAN NAMED BY MCCARTHY WAS HERBERT FIERST, WHO IS A SPECIAL ADIDE TO ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN D.HICKERSON, DIRECTOR OF UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS.

FIERST TELEPHONED A REPLY TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY. DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID FIERST WAS ON VACATION.

"I HAVE JUST RECEIVED WORD OF SENATOR MCCARTHY'S CHARGES AGAINST ME YESTERDAY," FIERST SAID. "THE CHARGES ARE ENTIRELY FALSE. I AM NOT AND HAVE NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST, PRO-COMMUNIST OR FELLOW-TRAVELER. I AM A LOYAL AMERICAN IN EVERY SENSE OF THE WORD."

A52WX

FIERST SAID THAT IN 1946 STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY OFFICERS REPORTED TO THE DEPARTMENT "CERTAIN OF MY ACTIVITIES ABOUT WHICH THEY WERE NOT FULLY INFORMED." HE SAID THEY INVESTIGATED FURTHER AND "LEARNED THAT THESE ACTIVITIES WERE ACTUALLY PART OF MY OFFICIAL DUTIES, DESIGNED TO FURTHER OUR NATIONAL INTERESTS."

"WHAT SENATOR MCCARTHY HAS DONE," FIERST SAID, "IS TO REPEAT A DISTORTED VERSION OF THE ORIGINAL 1946 REPORTS AS JUSTIFICATION TO INCLUDE MY NAME AGAIN ON HIS MOST RECENT LIST.

"HE HAS PRODUCED NO INFORMATION TO SUPPORT HIS CHARGES. TO REPEAT THESE SAME CHARGES, WHICH HAVE BEEN SHOWN TO BE FALSE, OVER AND OVER AGAIN, IS TO USE THE BIG LIE TECHNIQUE."

FIERST SAID THAT HIS CASE ILLUSTRATES A PROBLEM "WE HAVE NOT YET WORKED OUT IN THIS COUNTRY "WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS BEING "HOW TO PROTECT AN INNOCENT MAN AGAINST MCCARTHYISM." MC CARTHY ALSO POINTED A FINGER AT SYLVIA SCHIMMEL, AN OFFICIAL IN THE DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION AND EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MISS SCHIMMELL DECLARED TODAY THAT SHE HAS BEEN CLEARED TWICE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD.

SHE TOLD A REPORTER: "DURING MY VARIOUS EMPLOYMENT I WAS ASSOCIATED WITH CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS WHO HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN RECENT CHARGES AND AS A RESULT OF THAT I WAS ASKED TO EXPLAIN THE NATURE OF MY ACQUAINTANCE WITH THEM. THE LOYALTY BOARD ACCEPTED MY EXPLANATION."

SHE SAID THERE IS NO CASE AGAINST HER NOW PENDING BEFORE THE BOARD. SHE DECLINED TO GIVE THE DATES OF THE TWO CLEARANCES GIVEN HER BY THE BOARD.

ANOTHER OF THOSE LISTED, ROBERT MOSS, VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO INFORMATION SPECIALIST, ISSUED A STATEMENT IN NEW YORK DENYING THE CHARGES.

"SENATOR MC CARTHY'S ACCUSATION HAS NO BASIS IN FACT," HE SAID. "HE IS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT I WAS EMPLOYED BY THE AMTORG TRADING COMPANY. I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF THIS COMPANY AND CERTAINLY HAVE NEVER BEEN CONNECTED WITH IT."

LS824PED

AUG 11 1951

A53WX

(650) MCCARTHY-REPLIES (WITH BUDGET)

WASHINGTON, AUG.10-(AP)-MOST OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES, ALLEGED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TO BE UNDER QUESTION FOR LOYALTY, QUICKLY DENIED THE ALLEGATIONS.

HERE ARE THE CHARGES AND DENIALS:

MCCARTHY: "ROBERT WARREN BARNETT, ASSISTANT ADVISOR ON JAPANESE AFFAIRS, AND HIS WIFE, MRS.ROBERT WARREN BARNETT, CONSULTANT, FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST, HAD CLOSE ASSOCIATION AND CONSTANT CONTACT WITH KNOWN SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY."

BARNETT: "NEEDLESS TO SAY, I AM NOT AND NEVER HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, A 'FELLOW TRAVELER' OR ANY VERBAL VARIATION THEREOF." HE TERMED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES "PREPOSTEROUS" AND SAID HIS WIFE "IS ALSO COMPLETELY LOYAL TO THE UNITED STATES. LIKE MYSELF, NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN BROUGHT AGAINST HER."

MCCARTHY: "PHILIP RAINE, REGIONAL SPECIALIST" CONTACTING "RUSSIAN ESPIONAGE AGENT" NAMED BY THE SENATOR AS ROBERT G.MILLER.

RAINE: IN MEXICO CITY, WHERE HE IS CULTURAL ATTACHE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, SAID HE HAD NO COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS. HE ADDED HE HAD KNOWN MILLER WHEN THEY BOTH WORKED FOR THE COORDINATOR OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS EARLY IN THE LAST WAR, BUT THAT IT WAS NOT A CLOSE

FRIENDSHIP. HE SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN MILLER FOR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS.
MCCARTHY: "JOHN PATTON DAVIES," SINCE CLEARED AND TO BE PROMOTED TO PLACE IN GERMANY AS ADVISORY TO HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY.
DAVIES: SAID HE WOULD STAND ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD AS THE "BEST ANSWER" TO MCCARTHY'S LISTING OF HIM.
MCCARTHY: "MARCIA RUTH HARRISON, DIVISIONAL ASSISTANT, BELONGED TO A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST FRONTS AND A MEMBER OF YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE."
MISS HARRISON: AN ECONOMIST IN THE OFFICE OF THE INTERNATIONAL MATERIALS POLICY DIVISION, VIGOROUSLY DENIED SHE IS A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE. SHE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT 13 YEARS AGO, AT THE AGE OF 19, SHE HAD ATTENDED "HALF A DOZEN MEETINGS" OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE WHILE A STUDENT AT VASSAR COLLEGE. BUT SHE ADDED SHE WAS NOT OTHERWISE ACTIVE AND "JUST BECAUSE ONE IS FOOLISH IN HER YOUTH, SHE IS NOT NECESSARILY A SECURITY RISK." SHE SAID SHE IS "CONFIDENT I AM A GOOD AMERICAN."
MCCARTHY: "DANIEL F.MARGOLIES, ASSISTANT CHIEF" AND A "TOP SECURITY MAN" ALTHOUGH ONCE UNDER QUESTION.
MARGOLIES: AN ECONOMIST IN THE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF GERMAN AFFAIRS, SAID "THE DEPARTMENT WENT THROUGH THE SECURITY PROCESS IN HIRING ME AND CLEARED ME AND THERE IS NOTHING IN MY BACKGROUND WHICH IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH LOYAL SERVICE TO MY GOVERNMENT."

A54WX AUG 11 1951
MCCARTHY: "ESTHER CAUKIN BRUNAUER, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO PREPARATORY COMMISSION OF UNESCO" NOW SUSPENDED. HE SAID MRS.BRUNAUER WAS SUSPENDED AFTER HER HUSBAND, STEPHAN BRUNAUER, AN EXPLOSIVES EXPERT, RESIGNED FROM THE NAVY DEPARTMENT BEFORE A LOYALTY CASE WAS CONCLUDED.
MRS.BRUNAUER: SAID SHE IS "THOROUGHLY LOYAL AND THOROUGHLY RELIABLE IN SECURITY MATTERS." SHE SAID HER CASE IS NOW BEFORE THE LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD AND EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE SHE WILL BE CLEARED.
OTHERS WHO WERE MERELY NAMED BY MCCARTHY INCLUDED:
JOHN T.FISHBURN, LABOR ADVISOR IN THE BUREAU OF INTERAMERICAN AFFAIRS,: SAID HE WAS INFORMED YESTERDAY HE HAD BEEN CLEARED BY THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY SECURITY BOARD. "I AM AND HAVE ALWAYS BEEN A FERVENT BELIEVER IN THE AMERICAN TYPE OF DEMOCRACY AND HAVE CONSISTENTLY AND RESOLUTELY OPPOSED THE DICTATORIAL OR TOTALITARIAN ASPECTS OF ANY GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING THAT OF RUSSIA..."
FRANCES M.TUCHSCHER, EDITOR-WRITER: "I AM NOT A COMMUNIST. I HAVE NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST. I AM NOT A FELLOW-TRAVELER AND HAVE NEVER BEEN A FELLOW-TRAVELER. I HAVE NEVER BEEN AFFILIATED WITH ANY ORGANIZATION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST (OF UNAMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS). I AM A LOYAL CITIZEN. I HAVE ALWAYS BEEN COMPLETELY LOYAL TO MY COUNTRY."
VICTOR MYRON HUNT, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT AIDE: "HE (MCCARTHY) DIDN'T MAKE ANY CHARGES AGAINST ME AND UNTIL HE DOES, I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY. I HAVEN'T THE FAINTEST IDEA WHAT HE'S TALKING ABOUT."
NELSON CHIPCHIN, RUSSIAN-BORN RADIO INFORMATION SPECIALIST: "I HAVE SWORN UNDER OATH AND AM PERFECTLY WILLING TO SWEAR AGAIN THAT I HAVE NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF ANY KIND OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION... I HAVE LOYALLY SERVED IN THE U.S. ARMY AND WOULD BE PERFECTLY WILLING TO SERVE AGAIN. NEVER BY WORD OR DEED HAVE I DONE ANYTHING TO INJURE THE COUNTRY I LOVE."
MISS ESTELLE GORDON, STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SPECIALIST; ARPAD ERDOS, INFORMATION SPECIALIST, AND ESTHER LESS, ALSO KNOWN AS ESTHER LESS KOPELWICH, RADIO ANNOUNCER, DECLINED TO COMMENT WHEN ASKED IF THEY CARED TO REPLY.
OTHERS LISTED BY MCCARTHY BUT FROM WHOM REPLIES HAVE NOT YET BEEN RECEIVED ARE: PHILIP C.JESSUP, AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE; JOHN CARTHER VINCENT, CONSUL AT TANGIERS; WILLIAM T.STONE, INFORMATION SPECIALIST; SYLVIA SCHIMMEL, ADMINISTRATIVE ANALYST; GERTRUDE G. CAMERON, INFORMATION SPECIALIST; PAUL A.LIFENTIEFF-LEE, ECONOMIST; FRANZ LEOPOLD NEUMANN, CONSULTANT; HERBERT FIERST, FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST; ROBERT ROSS, RADIO INFORMATION SPECIALIST; ELLA M. MONTAGUE, CLERK-STENOGRAPHER; OLGA V.OSNATCH, CLERK-TYPIST; STELLA GORDON, CORRESPONDENCE AND RESEARCH AND VAL R.LORWIN, ECONOMIST.
CZ644AED

B17WX (800) AUG 11 1951
EDITORS:
IN CONNECTION WITH THE FOLLOWING STORY, YOUR ATTENTION IS CALLED TO A34 ET SEQ., MOVED IN LAST NIGHT'S REPORT, AND A53-54, A200, MOVED TODAY, BOTH CONTAINING REPLIES OF PERSONS NAMED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AS SUBJECTS OF LOYALTY INVESTIGATIONS.
THE AP
WASHINGTON,AUG 10-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TOOK THE FLOOR IN THE SENATE YESTERDAY TO NAME 26 PERSONS WHOSE LOYALTY, HE CLAIMED, WAS BEING CHECKED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
HERE ARE BRIEF BIOGRAPHIES OF THOSE HOLDING MORE IMPORTANT POSTS. THE INFORMATION WAS TAKEN FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "BIOGRAPHIC REGISTER."
- - -
HERBERT FIERST, 37, HARVARD UNIVERSITY AND YALE LAW SCHOOL GRADUATE WHO WAS A CAPTAIN IN THE U.S. ARMY FROM 1942 TO 46. JOINED THE STATE DEPARTMENT SEPT 24, 1946 AND CURRENTLY IS A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN HICKERSON, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS.
- - -
JOHN CARTER VINCENT, 50, WAS BORN IN SENECA, KANS. A VETERAN CAREER DIPLOMAT, HE JOINED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1924 AFTER SERVING IN THE U.S. ARMY DURING WORLD WAR 1. HAS SERVED IN NUMEROUS POSTS IN CHINA AND ALSO AS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS. BEFORE GOING TO TANGIERS AS CONSUL GENERAL HE SERVED AS AMERICAN MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND.
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FRANCES M.TUCHSCHER, LISTED AS EDITOR-WRITER, WAS BORN IN NEWPORT NEWS, VA. TRANSFERRED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT OCT. 1, 1945 AFTER WORKING FOR THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES AND THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION. PREVIOUSLY WAS REPORTER AND EDITOR FOR A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER FROM 1940-41. ATTENDED NEW JERSEY COLLEGE FOR WOMEN AND AMERICAN UNIVERSITY.
- - -
PHILIP C.JESSUP, 54, STATE DEPARTMENT AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE DINCE MARCH 2, 1949. A LAWYER, HE HAS BEEN PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY AND HAS SERVED AS CONSULTANT TO THE BOARD OF ECONOMIC WARFARE, THE NAVY DEPARTMENT, AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE HAS SERVED AS AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE AT NUMEROUS INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS HIS MOST RECENT ASSIGNMENT WAS TO REPRESENT THE U.S. AT THE BIG FOUR DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS IN PARIS WHICH FAILED TO PRODUCE AN AGREEMENT FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING.
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B18WX
ROBERT ROSS, 31, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY GRADUATE WHO TRANSFERRED TO STATE DEPARTMENT FROM OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION. NOW ASSISTANT CHIEF OF SPECIAL EVENTS IN THE RADIO DIVISION.

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DANIEL F.MARGOLIES, 41, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICER IN CHARGE OF INDUSTRY AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE OFFICE OF GERMAN ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. JOINED THE STATE DEPARTMENT JAN. 10, 1947, AFTER SERVING IN THE U.S. ARMY IN WORLD WAR II. AN ATTORNEY, HE WAS ON THE LEGAL STAFF OF A U.S. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE FROM 1936 TO 1940.

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WILLIAM T.STONE, 52, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS. SERVED AS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR THE BOARD OF ECONOMIC WARFARE DURING THE WAR AND AS SPECIAL ADVISOR TO THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR AT LONDON. APPOINTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOV. 12, 1945 AS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION AND CULTURAL AFFAIRS.

- - -

AUG 11 1951

ESTHER CAUKIN BRUNAUER, POLICY LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE STAFF DEALING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO). A GRADUATE OF MILLS COLLEGE, SHE HAS A MASTERS DEGREE FROM STANFORD UNIVERSITY AND A PH.D. FROM THE GENEVA SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL STUDY. SHE WAS FIRST APPOINTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT MARCH 8, 1944 AS DIVISIONAL ASSISTANT.

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ROBERT WARREN BARNETT, 39, WAS BORN IN SHANGHAI OF AMERICAN MISSIONARY PARENTS. JOINED THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOV. 7, 1945, AFTER SERVING AS A MAJOR IN THE U.S. ARMY IN THE FAR EAST DURING THE WAR. HAS SPECIALIZED IN ECONOMIC AFFAIRS AND LAST WAS LISTED AS OFFICER IN CHARGE OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS IN THE OFFICE OF CHINESE AFFAIRS.

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MRS.ROBERT WARREN BARNETT, A GRADUATE OF VASSAR COLLEGE, SHE WAS NAMED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS RESEARCH ANALYST OCT. 1, 1945. NOW LISTED AS FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST. WORKED WITH THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES FROM 1943 TO 45.

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PHILIP RAINE, 43, A GRADUATE OF GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, IS A CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO JOINED THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN 1931. SERVED BRIEFLY IN THE U.S. ARMY AND REJOINED THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS LIAISON OFFICER IN 1945. LISTED AS ASSIGNED TO THE MEXICAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY AS ATTACHE.

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B19WX
VAL R.LORWIN, 44, CAME TO STATE DEPARTMENT OCT 1, 1945 AS RESEARCH ANALYST, NOW IS A LABOR ECONOMIST IN THE DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR, SOCIAL AND HEALTH AFFAIRS. SERVED WITH U.S. ARMY DURING WORLD WAR II AND OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES.

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GERTRUDE G.CAMERON, INFORMATION EDITORIAL SPECIALIST, WHO TRANSFERRED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FROM THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION, OCT. 17, 1946. FORMERLY WAS ASSISTANT TO THE CHIEF OF THE DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE OF PERSONS. BORN IN PEEKSKILL, N.Y., AND A GRADUATE OF RADCLIFFE COLLEGE.

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JOHN TIPTON FISHBURN, BORN MOSCOW, IDAHO, OCT. 11, 1913. JOINED THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS DIVISION ASSISTANT DEC. 16, 1938, NOW LISTED AS ACTING LABOR ADVISOR AND LABOR ECONOMIST IS A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA AND OF THE FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY AT TUFTS COLLEGE.

- - -

VICTOR MYRON HUNT, 42, ASSOCIATE CHIEF OF THE INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING DIVISION IN NEW YORK. A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION HE TRANSFERRED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AUG. 31, 1945. IS A GRADUATE OF THE COLLEGE OF THE PACIFIC AND HAS A MASTER'S AND DOCTOR'S DEGREE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

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ARPAD ERDOS, 50, WAS BORN IN SZEGED, HUNGARY, A JOURNALIST, EDITOR AND FREE LANCE WRITER, HE WORKED WITH THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION AND SHIFTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS "PRODUCER" JANUARY 1, 1946.

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JOHN PATTON DAVIES, 43, WAS BORN IN KIATING, CHINA OF AMERICAN PARENTS. A VETERAN FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER, HE IS CURRENTLY A MEMBER OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP LEVEL POLICY PLANNING STAFF. HE HAS SERVED EXTENSIVELY IN THE FAR EAST AND HAS HELD POSTS IN MOSCOW AND CANADA.

RZ525PED

AUG 11 1951

A200
WITH WASHINGTON
TANGIER, MOROCCO, AUG 10-(AP)-JOHN CARTER VINCENT, CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN MISSION HERE, SAID TODAY HE IS DISGUSTED WITH SEN. MCCARTHY'S "NEFARIOUS CAMPAIGN OF ATTACK AGAINST LOYAL STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS."

VINCENT WAS AMONG 26 PAST AND PRESENT STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES NAMED BY THE WISCONSIN SENATOR YESTERDAY AS SECURITY SUSPECTS.

HIS STATEMENT SAID IN PART:

"AS FOR MYSELF, THE FACT THAT THE LOYALTY BOARD MAY BE CONDUCTING AN INVESTIGATION ON MY BEHALF CAUSES ME NO --EMPHASIS ON NO-- CONCERN WHATSOEVER. I AM PROUD OF MY 27 YEARS OF SERVICE. IT WILL STAND THE TEST OF MALICIOUS MISREPRESENTATION REGARDLESS OF SOURCE OF CHARACTER."

DA311PED

A41WX
(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONDON
WASHINGTON,AUG 10-(AP)-DR.EDWARD U.CONDON, LONG A TARGET OF CRITICS WHO CALLED HIM A SECURITY RISK, RESIGNED TODAY AS DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS.

HE LEFT WITH PRAISE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR "LOYAL ATTENTION" TO HIS DUTIES.

THE CORNING GLASS COMPANY ANNOUNCED HIS APPOINTMENT AS DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AT ITS CORNING,N.Y., LABORATORIES.

CONDON'S LETTER OF RESIGNATION MADE NO MENTION OF HIS BEING A TARGET OF A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE THREE YEARS AGO. THE COMMITTEE DESCRIBED CONDON AS "ONE OF THE WEAKEST LINKS IN OUR ATOMIC SECURITY." CONDON VIGOROUSLY DEFENDED HIS LOYALTY THEN AND ASKED FOR A HEARING. NONE WAS HELD. A NUMBER OF CONGRESSMEN AND OFFICIALS UPHELD HIS LOYALTY.

CONDON WROTE MR.TRUMAN THAT "I CAN NO LONGER AFFORD TO ACCEPT THE SEVERE FINANCIAL SACRIFICE INVOLVED." CONDON HAD BEEN DRAWING $14,000 A YEAR; THE CORNING COMPANY REFUSED TO SAY HOW MUCH IT WILL PAY HIM.

AS WORD OF CONDON'S ACTION REACHED THE CAPITOL, REPS.VAIL AND VELDE, ILLINOIS REPUBLICANS, SAID IN A STATEMENT HIS "RESIGNATION UNDER FIRE IS TOO SIGNIFICANT TO JUSTIFY CONFIDENCE IN THE ASSIGNED REASONS."

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT CONGRESS HAD BEEN IMPEDED IN ITS INVESTIGATION OF CONDON "BY THE ACTION OF THE PRESIDENT IN IMPOUNDING THE FBI FILE RECORDING HIS ACTIVITIES, NOTWITHSTANDING ALMOST UNANIMOUS HOUSE

PASSAGE OF A HOUSE RESOLUTION REQUESTING THE SURRENDER OF SAID FILE."
VELDE SAID THAT ON JULY 30 HE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER STATING THAT INFORMATION "WITH REFERENCE TO DR.CONDON" HAD BEEN TURNED OVER FOR REVIEW TO THE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY OFFICERS WITH INSTRUCTIONS THAT "IT WAS TO BE CAREFULLY STUDIED AND IF SUCH COURSE WERE JUSTIFIED, TURNED OVER TO THE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY BOARD FOR CONSIDERATION."
ASKED ABOUT THE STATEMENT BY THE TWO CONGRESSMEN, SAWYER RELEASED FURTHER QUOTES FROM HIS LETTER WHICH HE NOTED HAD NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC BY VELDE.
"AS YOU OF COURSE KNOW," HE WROTE, "DOCTOR CONDON'S CASE WAS PRESENTED TO THE LOYALTY BOARD OF THIS DEPARTMENT THE EARLY PART OF 1948, PRIOR TO MY ASSUMING OFFICE AS SECRETARY, AT WHICH TIME A FAVORABLE FINDING WAS RENDERED.
"HIS CASE WAS AGAIN REFERRED TO THE BOARD TOWARD THE END OF 1948 ON RECEIPT OF SOME ADDITIONAL INFORMATION BEARING ON THE CASE. AGAIN THE FINDINGS OF THE BOARD WERE FAVORABLE (TO CONDON)."
SAWYER ALSO SAID HE NOTED IN HIS LETTER THAT SAWYER HAD OFFERED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE BUT WAS NEVER CALLED.
IN HIS LETTER OF RESIGNATION, DR.CONDON WROTE MR.TRUMAN: "YOUR OWN RECOGNITION OF THE IMPORTANCE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN THE GOVERNMENT, AND OF THE WORK OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS IN PARTICULAR, HAS MADE MY JOB MUCH EASIER THAN IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN, AND FOR THIS I AM GRATEFUL."
MR.TRUMAN SAID IN REPLY THAT CONDON HAD MADE OF THE BUREAU "A MORE IMPORTANT AGENCY THAN IT HAS EVER BEEN BEFORE." HE PRAISED CONDON FOR HIS "STANDING AMONG SCIENTISTS," AND ADDED:

AUG 11 1951

A42WX
"WHILE THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO ASK ANY CITIZEN TO GIVE A REASONABLE PART OF HIS TIME TO THE PUBLIC SERVICE, I DO NOT FEEL THAT WE CAN PROPERLY ASK YOU TO PROLONG YOUR SERVICE TO THE DETRIMENT OF YOUR PERSONAL AFFAIRS."
WILLIAM C.DECKER, GLASS COMPANY PRESIDENT, ANNOUNCED CONDON WOULD SUCCEED DR.JESSE T.LITTLETON. LITTLETON WILL CONTINUE AS THE FIRM'S VICE PRESIDENT AND WILL BECOME ITS GENERAL TECHNICAL ADVISER.
THE WHITE HOUSE MADE NO MENTION OF CONDON'S SUCCESSOR IN THE BUREAU. HIS RESIGNATION IS EFFECTIVE SEPT.30.

JK627PED

AA154AB

--95--
WITH WASHINGTON
CORNING, N.Y., AUG.10-(AP)-THE CORNING GLASS COMPANY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT DR. EDWARD U. CONDON, WHO RESIGNED TODAY AS DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, WAS APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF SEAREACH AND DEVELOPMENT AT ITS LABORATORIES HERE.
THE COMPANY DECLINED TO STATE CONDON'S SALARY.
IN RESIGNING HIS GOVERNMENT POST, CONDON SAID:
"I CAN NO LONGER AFFORD TO ACCEPT THE SEVERE FINANCIAL SACRIFICE INVOLVED."
CONDON'S GOVERNMENT SALARY WAS $14,000 A YEAR.
CONDON'S APPOINTMENT WAS ANNOUNCED BY WILLIAM C. DECKER, PRESIDENT OF THE GLASS COMPANY.
CONDON WILL SUCCEED DR. JESSE T. LITTLETON. LITTLETON WILL CONTINUE AS VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE FIRM AND WILL BECOME ITS GENERAL TECHNICAL ADVISER.
CONDON WILL ASSUME HIS NEW POST SEPT.30. HE IS THE FOURTH MAN TO DIRECT CORNING'S RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT LABORATORY SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED IN 1908. THE LABORATORY IS ONE OF THE LARGEST OF ITS KIND IN THE NATION.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN ACCEPTED CONDON'S RESIGNATION, EFFECTIVE SEPT.30, "WITH REGRET." HE SAID CONDON HAD SERVED "IN A MOST CRITICAL POSITION WITH CONTINUED AND LOYAL ATTENTION" TO HIS DUTIES.

OW1233PED

A55WX
(500) PMS BUDGET

SPIES

AUG 11 1951

BY ED CREAGH AND FRANCIS J.KELLY
WASHINGTON, AUG.10-(AP)-HOUSE INVESTIGATORS, THEIR FILES BULGING WITH SECRET DOCUMENTS, VOICED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT THEY WILL GET MANY NEW DETAILS OF SOVIET SPYING IN THE FAR EAST FROM GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S FORMER INTELLIGENCE CHIEF.
THE OFFICER, MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, TOLD PART OF HIS STORY TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY. HE LINKED SEVERAL AMERICAN AND FOREIGN MEMBERS OF A WORLD WAR II RUSSIAN SPY RING WITH THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS.
REP.WALTER (D-PA) SAID THE GENERAL'S TESTIMONY WOULD MAKE NO CHANGE IN THE PLAN OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TO HEAR WILLOUGHBY ON AUG.21 AND 22.
MOREOVER, SAID WALTER, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE GROUP:
"I DON'T SEE HOW THE SENATE COMMITTEE COULD GET MUCH FROM HIM SINCE WE HAVE VIRTUALLY ALL THE DOCUMENTS OVER HERE."
SINCE LAST APRIL, STAFF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE GROUP HAVE BEEN EXAMINING TWO FOOT-LOCKERS FULL OF DOCUMENTS SEIZED BY THE ARMY IN TOKYO. THESE RELATE TO RUSSIA'S RICHARD SORGE SPY RING AND TO OTHER SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES EXTENDING OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS.
THE HOUSE COMMITTEE DELVED DEEP INTO THE SORGE CASE YESTERDAY, WITH THE HEAD OF "THE JAPANESE F.B.I.," MITSUSADA YOSHIKAWA, AS ITS WITNESS. SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, YOSHIKAWA DISCLOSED THAT:
1--RUSSIA KNEW, THROUGH HER SPIES, TWO MONTHS (CQ) BEFORE PEARL HARBOR THAT JAPAN WOULD STRIKE AT U.S. AND BRITISH OUTPOSTS IN THE PACIFIC IF THE WASHINGTON "PEACE" TALKS THEN IN PROGRESS BROKE DOWN--AS THEY DID.
2--SOVIET AGENTS, INCLUDING THE HEAD OF THE SPY RING, DID THEIR UTMOST TO TURN JAPAN'S MILITARY POWER SOUTHWARD SO AS TO REMOVE JAPANESE PRESSURE FROM SIBERIA.
WILLOUGHBY ALSO DISCUSSED THE SORGE CASE BEFORE THE SENATE GROUP. HIS TESTIMONY AND THAT OF YOSHIKAWA, WHO HEADS THE SPECIAL INVESTIGATING BUREAU OF THE JAPANESE ATTORNEY GENERAL' OFFICE, DOVETAILED INTO THIS PICTURE:
SORGE, POSING AS A GERMAN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT IN TOKYO BEGINNING IN 1933, WORMED TOP SECRET WAR PLANS OUT OF BOTH THE GERMANS AND THE JAPANESE AND FLASHED THEM--BY A U.S. CONSULAR RADIO AT ONE TIME-- TO MOSCOW.
BOTH WITNESSES NAMED THE LATE AGNES SMEDLEY, AMERICAN WRITER, AND GUNTHER STEIN, GERMAN-BORN BRITISH WRITER, AS MEMBERS OF SORGE'S SPY RING, ALONG WITH COMMUNIST LEADER HOZUNI OZAKI, ONCE A CLOSE ADVISER OF JAPANESE PREMIER PRINCE KONOYE.

A56WX
WILLOUGHBY HAD TOLD HIS STORY BEFORE IN AN OFFICIAL REPORT MADE PUBLIC IN 1949 BUT WITHDRAWN ALMOST IMMEDIATELY BY THE ARMY.
IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE GROUP YESTERDAY, WILLOUGHBY

DECLARED THAT THE DOCUMENTS IN THE SORGE CASE, WHICH FELL INTO AMERICAN HANDS AFTER THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN, HAD BEEN THOROUGHLY CHECKED AND THAT THEY WERE OBTAINED WITHOUT DURESS, COERCION OR TORTURE. YOSHIKAWA MADE A SIMILAR STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE.

WILLOUGHBY QUOTED FROM SORGE'S CONFESSION, MADE SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARREST IN 1941, THAT HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES IN THE SPY RING WERE "DIRECTLY AFFILIATED WITH THE U.S.S.R." AND WERE WORKING TO ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM RATHER THAN FOR PERSONAL GAIN.

SORGE WAS EXECUTED IN NOVEMBER, 1944, BY THE JAPANESE. TO THE VERY MOMENT OF HIS CONFESSION, HE WAS STRONGLY BACKED BY EUGENE OTT, THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO TOKYO, ONE OF HIS INTIMATE FRIENDS WHO APPARENTLY NEVER SUSPECTED HIS COMMUNIST TIES.

BEFORE EXCUSING THE JAPANESE PROSECUTOR FROM THE STAND, CHAIRMAN WALTER OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ASKED IF HE HAD ANY RECOMMENDATIONS IN THE BATTLE AGAINST THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.

YOSHIKAWA SUGGESTED THAT ALL THE FREE COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD COOPERATE IN POOLING INFORMATION ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. HE SAID JAPAN CERTAINLY WOULD APPRECIATE SUCH COOPERATION FROM THE UNITED STATES.

CZ655AED

A36WX NL ML CSIN

AUG 11 1951

(250) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

WASHINGTON,AUG 10-(AP)-AN ARGUMENT OVER LOCATING A NEW $19,000,000 AIR FORCE INSTALLATION IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S HOME COUNTY TODAY BROUGHT A WEEK-END DELAY IN HOUSE ACTION ON A $5,768,000,000 MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL.

THE $19,000,000 WOULD BE USED TO EXPAND THE AIRPORT AT GRANDVIEW, IN JACKSON COUNTY,MO. GRANDVIEW WAS THE HOME OF MR.TRUMAN'S MOTHER AND HE HAS USED ITS AIRPORT ON VARIOUS TRIPS BACK HOME.

REP.GROSS (R-IOWA) SOUGHT TO KNOCK OUT THE GRANDVIEW ITEM, POINTING OUT THERE IS AN AIR FORCE FIELD AT NEARBY SEDALIA,MO., AND SUGGESTED IT BE USED INSTEAD. HE SAID THE GRANDVIEW FIELD IS A TINY ONE, AND TO SPEND MILLIONS BUILDING IT UP WOULD AMOUNT "TO A GLORIFIED WPA PROJECT."

GROSS' MOTION TO STRIKE OUT THE ITEM WAS DEFEATED, 56 TO 15, AFTER CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) AND REP.KILDAY (D-TEX) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID THAT GRANDVIEW WAS TO BE FITTED INTO PLANS FOR A CENTRALIZED LOCATION FOR CONTROL OF AIR RESERVES. (LATER IT WAS LEARNED FROM COMMITTEE SOURCES THAT IT IS PROPOSED TO MOVE HEADQUARTERS TO THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND FROM MITCHEL (CQ) FIELD, LONG ISLAND, TO GRANDVIEW. THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD IS UNDER DIRECTION OF THIS COMMAND.)

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED SOME TIME AGO THAT IT PLANNED TO MOVE HEADQUARTERS OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND FROM MITCHEL FIELD, LONG ISLAND, TO GRANDVIEW, WITH THE PROJECT TO COST $19,000,000. THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD IS UNDER DIRECTION OF THIS COMMAND.

AFTER HIS DEFEAT, GROSS MOVED TO SEND THE WHOLE BILL BACK TO THE COMMITTEE WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO REMOVE THE GRANDVIEW ITEM. LEADERS DECIDED TO TAKE A VOTE ON THIS MONDAY AND, ASSUMING THAT GROSS WOULD LOSE AGAIN, TO VOTE ON THE BILL TUESDAY.

MOST OF THE PROJECTS IN THE $5,768,000,000 CONSTRUCTION BILL WERE ASKED TO HELP KEEP THE U.S. SAFE FROM SOVIET ATOM BOMBS. VINSON REMINDED THE HOUSE THAT IN THE LAST WAR, THE U.S. WAS QUITE SECURE, AND ADDED:

"TODAY WE FACE A VASTLY DIFFERENT SITUATION. RUSSIA HAS THE ATOM BOMB AND THE CAPABILITY TO DROP IT WITHIN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

"AGAINST THAT THREAT, IT IS MANDATORY THAT WE PROVIDE FOR THE AIR DEFENSE OF THIS NATION."

VINSON'S STATEMENT WAS CHALLENGED BY REP.COLE (R-NY) WHO TOLD THE HOUSE THAT AS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE HE HAD "NO INFORMATION" THAT RUSSIA HAD THE A-BOMB.

VINSON RETORTED THAT COLE WAS THE ONLY MAN IN THE COUNTRY WHO DOESN'T THINK RUSSIA HAS IT.

THE ARMED SERVICES CHAIRMAN DESCRIBED THE CONSTRUCTION BILL AS THE LARGEST EVER OF ITS TYPE, IN PEACE OR WAR. IT, AND A $7,848,750,000 FOREIGN AID BILL APPROVED BY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT, WOULD AUTHORIZE THE MONEY, WITH ACTUAL APPROPRIATIONS TO COME LATER.

A CASH TOTAL OF $56,062,405,890 WAS PROVIDED IN A BILL THE HOUSE PASSED YESTERDAY TO FINANCE THE ARMED SERVICES.

ALL THREE BILLS ARE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1 AND THEY ADD UP TO NEARLY $70,000,000,000.

THE BULK OF THE MONEY IN THE CONSTRUCTION BILL---$3,480,000,000--WOULD GO TO THE AIR FORCE TO STRENGTHEN ITS INSTALLATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY AND OVERSEAS. OF THE AIR FORCE TOTAL, $1,071,638,000 WOULD BE FOR PROJECTS CLASSIFIED AS SECRET. THE BILL CARRIES AUTHORIZATION OF OVERSEAS AIR BASES SHORTENING THE DISTANCE TO RUSSIAN TARGETS IN EVENT OF WAR.

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A199WX

THE ARMY WAS PUT DOWN FOR $1,368,000,000 AND THE NAVY FOR $786,000,000. THE BALANCE IS ACCOUNTED FOR BY JOINT PROJECTS AMONG THE SERVICES AND FOR CONSTRUCTION OF WELFARE AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES ON MILITARY BASES.

HUGE SUMS WOULD BE SPENT ON STORAGE SPACE THAT WASN'T NEEDED IN WORLD WAR II. REP.VINSON EXPLAINED THAT THE MILITARY EQUIPMENT THAT WAS PRODUCED THEN WENT INTO BATTLE, WHEREAS THE EQUIPMENT NOW BEING SENT TO KOREA IS SMALL IN COMPARISON WITH WHAT IS COMING OFF THE PRODUCTION LINES.

VINSON SAID THE BILL CONTAINS PROVISION FOR SIX NEW AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS. THEY ARE LOCATED AT LANCASTER, PENNA., FRIENDSHIP INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, MD., KNOXVILLE, TENN.; PORTSMOUTH, N.H.; YOUNGSTOWN, O., AND GRANDVIEW, MO.

IT WAS BROUGHT OUT IN DEBATE THAT THE BILL DOESN'T PROVIDE FOR ANY MILITARY CONSTRUCTION IN FOUR STATES--WEST VIRGINIA, IOWA, CONNECTICUT AND NORTH DAKOTA.

REP.HOEVEN (R-IA) ASKED WHY THERE WAS NO PROVISION FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION IN HIS STATE AND ESPECIALLY WHY AN AIR BASE THERE WAS NOT BEING REACTIVATED.

VINSON REPLIED THE AIR FORCE BASE WAS NOT BEING REACTIVATED "BECAUSE IN THE OPINION OF MEN CHARGED WITH DEFENSE OF THE COUNTRY, IT IS NOT REQUIRED."

HOEVEN NOTED THERE WERE 12 MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN GEORGIA. VINSON SAID HE THOUGHT THAT "AN UGLY REFERENCE--MY BEING FROM GEORGIA."

HE SAID NO INSTALLATIONS WERE BEING REACTIVATED OR BUILT IN GEORGIA OR ANYWHERE UNLESS JUSTIFIED BY MILITARY NEED.

REP.GROSS (R-IA) SAID HE WOULD NOT ASK ANYTHING FOR IOWA THAT WAS NOT NEEDED, BUT DEMANDED WHY THE AIR FORCE PROPOSED TO SPEND $19,000,000 EXPANDING THE GRANDVIEW MUNICIPAL AIRPORT IN MISSOURI. PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LATE MOTHER LIVED AT GRANDVIEW AND HE HAS FREQUENTLY USED THE AIRPORT.

GROSS SAID THERE WAS AN UNUSED MILITARY FIELD NOT FAR AWAY AT SEDALIA, MO., AND HE DEMANDED TO KNOW WHY IT WAS NOT BEING REACTIVATED INSTEAD OF THE PROPOSED EXPANSION AT GRANDVIEW.

VINSON SAID THE BASE AT SEDALIA WAS A NAVY INSTALLATION.

VINSON SAID THE GRANDVIEW BASE WAS TO BE USED IN CONNECTION WITH THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE CENTRAL AIR FORCE. HE SAID FURTHER INFORMATION WAS CLASSIFIED BUT HE OFFERED THE MATERIAL TO GROSS FOR INSPECTION.

CZ129AED

30.24- 25755

A189WX (BJT)
(420) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISPERSAL
BY J.W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN GAVE HIS BLESSING TODAY TO AN "INDUSTRIAL DISPERSION POLICY" DESIGNED TO SPREAD OUT INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AGAINST THE DANGER OF CONCENTRATED ATOMIC ATTACKS.

REP. MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS, HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER, IMMEDIATELY PROTESTED THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS "FLAGRANTLY" DEFYING CONGRESS, WHICH RECENTLY REFUSED TO APPROVE SUCH A POLICY.

SOME CRITICS OF DISPERSAL HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR IT WOULD BE A BLOW TO EXISTING INDUSTRIAL AREAS. BACKERS OF THE PLAN HAVE CONTENDED IT WOULD REDOUND TO THE BENEFIT OF ALL AREAS.

THE POLICY STATEMENT APPROVED BY MR. TRUMAN SAID:

"SINCE 1945, WE HAVE EXPERIENCED A PERIOD OF UNPRECEDENTED INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION, BUT, EXCEPT FOR A FEW EXAMPLES, THERE HAS BEEN NO PRONOUNCED TREND AWAY FROM THESE CONCENTRATIONS (OF INDUSTRY).

"SOME EIGHTEEN BILLIONS IN NEW PLANTS AND EQUIPMENT WERE SPENT ANNUALLY DURING THE PAST FOUR YEARS, LARGELY IN AREAS ALREADY HIGHLY INDUSTRIALIZED.

"ALTHOUGH WE ARE IKCREASING OUR DEFENSE EFFORTS, THE DANGER OF ATOMIC ATTACK GROWS AND DEMANDS THAT NEW AND MORE POSITIVE POLICIES BE PUT INTO EFFECT TO OBTAIN ADDED SECURITY FOR OUR INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENT WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING ITS PRODUCTIVE EFFICIENCY."

JACK GORRIE, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD, ISSUED AN ILLUSTRATED BOOKLET EXPLAINING THE NEW PROGRAM. IT WAS BASED ON A STUDY CONDUCTED IN SEATTLE BY REPRESENTATIVES OF INDUSTRY, LABOR AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

REP. MARTIN DECLARED THE PRESIDENT'S DISPERSAL ORDER IS "JUST ANOTHER STEP TOWARD ONE-MAN GOVERNMENT IN THIS COUNTRY."

MARTIN WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS IN THE CONGRESSIONAL MOVEMENT WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT DEFEAT OF SIMILAR PROPOSALS AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE RECENTLY EXTENDED DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT. HE SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"WHEN ONE MAN CAN SO FLAUNT THE WILL OF THE CONGRESS SO FLAGRANTLY WE ARE ON THE WAY TO ONE-MAN GOVERNMENT. THE CONGRESS MIGHT AS WELL SHUT UP SHOP AND GO HOME."

THERE HAS BEEN WIDESPREAD RESISTANCE TO DISPERSING PLANTS, BASED IN PART ON FEARS OF LOSSES TO THE COMMUNITY, BUT GORRIE STRESSED THESE POINTS OF THE PROGRAM:

AUG 11 1951

A190WX

"1. IT IS DESIGNED TO DISPERSE NEW INDUSTRY AND EXPANDING INDUSTRY--NOT TO MOVE ESTABLISHED INDUSTRY.

"2. NO REGION OF THE COUNTRY IS TO BE BUILT UP AT THE EXPENSE OF ANOTHER.

"3. INDUSTRIAL DISPERSION CAN BE CARRIED OUT IF SUCH DEPLOYMENT IS CONFINED TO EACH LOCAL MARKETING AREA.

"4. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, IN COOPERATION WITH PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, ARE CALLED UPON TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN THIS DEFENSE OBJECTIVE. THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL PROVIDE ENCOURAGEMENT AND TECHNICAL GUIDANCE."

THE DISTANCE NEW PLANTS ARE LOCATED FROM PRESENT CONCENTRATIONS NEED NOT BE GREAT, GORRIE SAID -- "AS LITTLE AS 10 TO 20 MILES, AND ON RUGGED TERRAIN EVEN LESS."

HOWEVER, HE SAID THE DISPERSAL POLICY CONTAIN NOTHING "TO DISCOURAGE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW DEFENSE INDUSTRY IN AREAS FAR REMOTE FROM THE LARGER CENTERS."

THE GOVERNMENT "ENCOURAGEMENT" OF DISPERSAL IS TO COME FROM SUCH INCENTIVES AS CERTIFICATES PERMITTING FASTER TAX AMORTIZATION, ALLOCATION OF CRITICAL MATERIALS, DEFENSE LOANS AND DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

MR. TRUMAN, IN APPROVING THE POLICY, DIRECTED THAT IT "SHALL BE ADHERED TO BY ALL DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES WITH RESPECT TO PROGRAMS UNDER THEIR CONTROL."

DC224PED

B105WX
(300) NY RELAY

WASHINGTON,AUG.10-(AP)-A SPECIAL PANEL SET UP BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY URGED IT TO CHANGE TWO GOVERNMENT-OWNED "ATOM TOWNS" INTO SELF-GOVERNING COMMUNITIES HAVING PRIVATELY OWNED REAL ESTATE.

THE TOWNS ARE OAK RIDGE,TENN., AND RICHLAND,WASH. THERE THE COMMISSION MAKES MATERIALS FOR A-BOMBS AND OTHER ATOMIC PURPOSES.

THE PLACES ARE NOW "COMPANY TOWNS" WITH THE COMMISSION AND ITS PRINCIPAL CONTRACTORS SERVING AS LOCAL GOVERNING OFFICIALS, EMPLOYERS AND LANDLORDS. FEDERAL FUNDS LARGELY FINANCE THE SCHOOLS AND MUNICIPAL SERVICES.

THE SPECIAL PANEL WAS APPOINTED TO "RECOMMEND STEPS THAT MIGHT BE TAKEN BY THE AEC TO AFFORD GREATER AUTONOMY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO RESIDENTS IN THE COMMUNITIES, AND TO REDUCE THE COST OF TOWN MAINTENANCE AND OPERATION TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT."

THE PANEL'S REPORT, ISSUED TODAY, SAID THAT FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ITSELF, IT IS "PATENTLY DESIRABLE" THAT THE TOWNS BE INCORPORATED AS SELF-GOVERNING COMMUNITIES AND THAT REAL ESTATE BE DISPOSED FOR THE MOST PART INTO PRIVATE OWNERSHIP.

THE PANEL SAID SELF-GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE PROPERTY OWNERSHIP IN THE TOWNS WOULD AID THE COMMISSION IN THE RECRUITMENT AND RETENTION OF WORKERS.

THE PANEL POINTED OUT A NUMBER OF HURDLES WERE INVOLVED IN SUCH A TRANSFER. IT SAID ONE BIG CONSIDERATION TO BE STUDIED WAS THE POSSIBILITY THAT MANY TOWNSPEOPLE THEMSELVES MIGHT NOT WANT SUCH A CHANGE.

THE AEC SAID IT PLANNED NO ACTION UNTIL THE RESIDENTS OF THE TWO TOWNS HAD THE CHANCE TO STUDY THE REPORT AND VOICE THEIR ATTITUDES.

THE PANEL CONSISTS OF RICHARD G.SCURRY, A DALLAS, (TEX) LAWYER, CHAIRMAN; GEORGE E.BEAN, CITY MANAGER OF GRAND RAPIDS,MICH.; FREDERICK M.BABCOCK, WASHINGTON,D.C., PRIVATE CONSULTANT ON CONSTRUCTION FINANCE HOUSING; AND GEORGE GOVE, A REAL ESTATE SPECIALIST OF THE METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE CO.

THE PANEL IS PREPARING ANOTHER REPORT ON A THIRD "ATOM TOWN,"--LOS ALAMOS,N.M.

FR/JK1202PED

AUG 11 1951

A13WX

WASHINGTON, AUG.10-(AP)-JAPAN MAY SET UP A COMMITTEE ON UN-JAPANESE ACTIVITIES.

MITSUSADA YOSHIKAWA, HEAD OF THE JAPANESE EQUIVALENT OF THE F.B.I., SAID TODAY HE WAS GOING TO "STUDY VERY CAREFULLY" THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A BODY UPON HIS RETURN TO HIS HOMELAND.

YOSHIKAWA MADE THE STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AFTER A MEMBER, REP.DOYLE

YOSHIKAWA MADE THE STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AFTER A MEMBER, REP.DOYLE (CALIF), ASKED HIM IF HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE DESIRABLE TO HAVE A SIMILAR GROUP TO EXPOSE COMMUNISM IN JAPAN.

CZ252AED

A90WX

(210) TRIESTE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE OBJECTED TO MAKING ANY CHANGES IN THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY UNTIL THE YUGOSLAVS AND ITALIANS REACH A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT ON THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE.

ITALY HAS APPEALED FORMALLY FOR ELIMINATION OF REARMAMENT RESTRICTIONS IN THE 1947 PEACE PACT. THE UNITED STATES HAS STARTED TALKING WITH OTHER WESTERN GOVERNMENTS TO DETERMINE WHAT SHOULD BE DONE.

OFFICIALS FAMILIAR WITH THE PROBLEM TOLD A REPORTER THE YUGOSLAVS FEAR ITALY MAY BE SEEKING THROUGH TREATY REVISIONS TO GRAB THE ENTIRE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THEY FAVOR RETURNING THIS 300 SQUARE MILE AREA ON THE ADRIATIC SEA TO ITALY. RECENTLY, HOWEVER, THEY HAVE BEEN URGING A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT.

THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD WELCOME A DIRECT AGREEMENT BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA ON TRIESTE. SOME OFFICIALS BELIEVE THIS WOULD ELIMINATE A DANGER POINT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA AND PAVE THE WAY FOR QUICKER CHANGES IN THE TREATY ALONG THE LINES ITALY HAS IN MIND.

TRIESTE WAS SET UP AS A FREE TERRITORY IN THE 1947 TREATY. THIS PLAN HAS NEVER BEEN CARRIED OUT BECAUSE RUSSIA OBJECTED TO ALLIED CANDIDATES FOR GOVERNOR OF THE TERRITORY. AT PRESENT, IT IS OCCUPIED BY AMERICAN AND BRITISH TROOPS IN ONE HALF AND YUGOSLAV TROOPS IN THE OTHERS.

VXSO5PED

A172WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA TODAY SIGNED A FOUR-YEAR AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH U.S. ARMY EXPERTS WILL HELP TRAIN THE VENEZUELAN MILITARY FORCES.

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THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND VENEZUELAN AMBASSADOR ANTONIO MARTIN ARAUJO. IT IS SIMILAR TO OTHERS NOW IN FORCE WITH LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS.

DC127PED NM

A39WX BRAD & ACHN

(150) BRADLEY-NOMINATIONS

WASHINGTON,AUG 10-(AP)-THE SENATE APPROVED TODAY ANOTHER TWO YEARS TERM FOR GEN.OMAR BRADLEY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

ACTION WAS BY A UNANIMOUS VOICE VOTE.

AT THE SAME TIME IT APPROVED A LONG LIST OF OTHER APPOINTMENTS AND PROMOTIONS IN THE ARMY, NAVY, MARINES AND COAST GUARD, INCLUDING:

MAJ.GEN.RAYMOND HARTWELL FLEMING TO BE CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU FOR A FOUR YEAR TERM.

BRIG.GEN.CLAUDE HENRY CHORPENING TO BE ASSISTANT TO THE CHIEF OF ARMY ENGINEERS.

COL.JOHN D.BILLINGSLEY AS PROFESSOR OF ORDNANCE, MILITARY ACADEMY, WEST POINT,N.Y.

SIX TEMPORARY REAR ADMIRALS IN THE NAVY--LESLIE A.KNISKERN, BERNARD E.MANSEAU, LOGAN MCKEE, GEORGE A.HOLDERNESS,JR., SELDEN B.SPANGLER AND JOSEPH N.WENGER.

FOUR TEMPORARY MAJOR GENERALS IN THE MARINE CORPS--THOMAS J. CUSHMAN, WILLIAM O.BRICE, VERNON E.MEGEE AND JOHN T.SELDEN.

JK614PED

B41WX

-95-

WASHINGTON, AUG.10-(AP)-REP.PORTER HARDY (D-VA) WROTE ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH TODAY HE BELIEVES A WITNESS MAY HAVE GIVEN A HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE PERJURED TESTIMONY AT A RECENT HEARING IN DETROIT ON BUYING PROCEDURES AT THE DETROIT ARSENAL.

HARDY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, FURNISHED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL A COPY OF THE TRANSCRIPT, INVITING HIS ATTENTION TO TESTIMONY FROM JOSEPH WEISNER, OWNER OF THE FAIRFIELD ENGINEERING CO. HARDY SAID THE TESTIMONY CONCERNED "CHECK TRANSACTIONS WITH ONE WAYNE CAMPBELL WHICH APPEAR HIGHLY IRREGULAR."

THE DETROIT TANK ARSENAL OF THE ARMY HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF A DOUBLE INVESTIGATION. AS THE RESULT OF A PROBE BY HARDY'S SUBCOMMITTEE, BRIG.GEN.DAVID J.CRAWFORD, COMMANDER OF THE ARSENAL, WAS REMOVED FOR ACCEPTING FAVORS FROM CONTRACTING COMPANIES.

THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE OF WAYNE COUNTY, MICHIGAN, ALSO HAS BEEN INQUIRING INTO ALLEGED IRREGULARITIES ON THE PART OF OTHERS.

HOWEVER, CHIEF ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR RALPH GARBER ANNOUNCED IN DETROIT THAT HE WAS CLOSING HIS INQUIRY AND SAID ANY FURTHER ACTION WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN BY FEDERAL AUTHORITIES.

GARBER INDICATED HE LACKED SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO PRESS CHARGES ON DEFENSE CONTRACT DEALS. HE SAID HE WOULD CONFINE HIS EFFORTS TO PROSECUTING WAYNE CAMPBELL ON A FRAUD CHARGE.

WIESNER(CQ), A MANUFACTURER WITH GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS, TOLD HOUSE INVESTIGATORS LAST MONTH HE HAD LOANED LARGE SUMS TO EMPLOYEES AT THE ARSENAL, BUT INSISTED HE HAD BEEN REPAID.

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WIESNER SAID HE HAD MADE LOANS THROUGH WAYNE CAMPBELL, AND OBTAINED SOME OF HIS CONTRACTS THROUGH CAMPBELL, FORMER EMPLOYE AT THE ARSENAL.

B42WX

HARDY IN HIS LETTER TODAY SAID AN EFFORT WAS MADE TO SUBPOENA CAMPBELL AS A WITNESS BUT HE LEFT THE CITY. THE LETTER ADDED: "HE SUBSEQUENTLY SURRENDERED TO LOCAL POLICE AND PRESS REPORTS HAVE CARRIED PURPORTED ADMISSIONS ON HIS PART INVOLVING THE LARCENY OF LARGE SUMS OF MONEY."

HARDY WROTE MCGRATH THAT BUSINESS FIRMS INVOLVED IN THE INVESTIGATION HAVE SUBSTANTIAL DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

"THE LOCAL WAYNE COUNTY AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN PURSUING ASPECTS OF THIS MATTER WHERE POSSIBLE VIOLATIONS OF LOCAL LAWS MIGHT BE INVOLVED," HARDY WROTE. "HOWEVER, THERE IS MORE THAN REASONABLE CAUSE TO SUSPECT THAT VIOLATIONS OF FEDERAL STATUES MAY ALSO BE INVOLVED. IN PARTICULAR, I BELIEVE THAT MR.WIESNER MAY HAVE GIVEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE PERJURED TESTIMONY DURING THE HEARINGS IN DETROIT."

THE CHAIRMAN PROMISED COOPERATION FROM THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL AND ASKED TO BE ADVISED OF ANY ACTION TAKEN BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

ES749PED

B105DT (Q)

EOLO WASHN (110)

DETROIT, AUG. 10-(AP)-COMMAND OF THE DETROIT ARSENAL HAS BEEN TAKEN AWAY FROM THE ORDNANCE TANK-AUTOMOTIVE CENTER, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HEREAFTER THE ARSENAL, IN SUBURBAN CENTERLINE, WILL BE RESPONSIBLE DIRECTLY TO THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ORDNANCE IN WASHINGTON.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF RECENT CONGRESSIONAL AND COUNTY INQUIRIES OF DEFENSE CONTRACT PROCUREMENT INVOLVING THE TANK-AUTOMOTIVE CENTER.

BRIG. GEN. CARROLL H. DEITRICK, WHO RECENTLY TOOK OVER AS COMMANDER OF THE TANK-AUTOMOTIVE CENTER, WILL CONFINE HIS COMMAND TO THAT UNIT. COL. GLENN C. WILHIDE CONTINUES AS COMMANDER OF THE ARSENAL, A MANUFACTURING OPERATION.

EL1123PES

B31WX
-95-
(120)
WASHINGTON, AUG.10-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TODAY REFUSED TO APPROVE THE FULL PAY INCREASES NEGOTIATED FOR 75,000 WORKERS LAST SPRING BY THE WEST COAST LUMBER INDUSTRY AND AFL AND CIO UNIONS.

THE BOARD ALLOWED MEMBERS OF BOTH UNIONS A 12 1/2 CENT HOURLY WAGE INCREASE, HOLDING THEM TO THE GENERAL FORMULA OF TEN PER CENT ABOVE JAN.1950, LEVELS. THEY LOPPED THREE CENTS OFF THE PROPOSED 15 1/2 CENT SETTLEMENTS.

THE VOTE WAS EIGHT TO FOUR, WITH LABOR MEMBERS DISSENTING. ALTHOUGH THERE ARE 18 MEMBERS ON THE BOARD OF PUBLIC, MANAGEMENT, AND UNION REPRESENTATIVES, NO MORE THAN 12 VOTE ON ANY ISSUE.

THE WORKERS INVOLVED ARE EMPLOYED IN LOGGING OPERATIONS, SAW MILLS, PLANING, AND PLYWOOD MILLS RUN BY WOOD AND BOX FIRMS IN CALIFORNIA. OREGON, WASHINGTON, IDAHO AND MONTANA.

IN THE AFL CASE, INVOLVING THE LUMBER AND SAW MILL WORKERS UNION, THE BOARD APPROVED AN INCREASE OF 7 1/2 CENTS AN HOUR EFFECTIVE LAST MARCH 1, AND FIVE CENTS OF THE PROPOSED EIGHT CENTS ADJUSTMENT EFFECTIVE ON MAY 1 OR JUNE 1 UNDER TERMS OF THEIR VARIOUS CONTRACTS. THE OTHER THREE CENTS WAS DISAPPROVED.

THE CIO CASE, INVOLVING THE INTERNATIONAL WOODWORKERS OF AMERICA, THE BOARD APPROVED A 12 1/2 CENT ADJUSTMENT EFFECTIVE APRIL 1, BUT DISAPPROVED ANOTHER PROVISION CALLING FOR THREE PAID HOLIDAYS.

THE BOARD HELD THAT THESE THREE HOLIDAYS WITH PAY WOULD BE THE EQUIVALENT OF ANOTHER THREE CENT HOURLY INCREASE AND COULD NOT BE ALLOWED EITHER UNDER A GENERAL REGULATION (NUMBER SIX) OR ITS REGULATION COVERING FRINGE BENEFITS.

A SIX-MAN COMMITTEE HELD A PUBLIC HEARING ON THE CASES HERE LAST MONTH.

THIS WAS NOT THE FIRST TIME THE BOARD HAS FAILED TO APPROVE THE ENTIRE AMOUNT OF AN INCREASE NEGOTIATED FOR A MAJOR GROUP OF WORKERS AMONG OTHERS, IT VOTED LAST WEEK TO REJECT AT LEAST ONE PENNY OF A PROPOSED TEN CENT INCREASE FOR 100,000 NORTHERN COTTON-RAYON MILL EMPLOYES, MEMBERS OF THE CIO-TEXTILE WORKERS.

ES734PED

B52WX
AUG 11 1951
(160) WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TODAY ANNOUNCED IT WILL APPROVE DEFERRED PAY INCREASES AGREED UPON BEFORE SEPT. 8, 1950, OR THE WAGE FREEZE OF LAST JAN. 25, PROVIDING THEY ARE NOT UNSTABILIZING OR UNREASONABLE. THE ORIGINAL DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, UNDER WHICH WAGE CONTROLS WERE AUTHORIZED, BECAME EFFECTIVE SEPT. 8, 1950.

THE ADJUSTMENTS MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE BOARD FOR SPECIAL APPROVAL IF THEY WOULD HAVE AN "UNSTABILIZING EFFECT" --EXCEEDING THE NORMAL COST OF LIVING INCREASES AND THROWING THE WAGE RELATIONSHIPS OF A LARGE NUMBER OF WORKERS OUT OF KILTER.

THE BOARD SAID THE POLICY, APPROVED BY ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON, WOULD HASTEN ACTION ON 300 CASES IN THE BOARD'S MAIN BACKLOG AND SEVERAL HUNDRED OTHERS PENDING BEFORE THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY STABILIZATION COMMISSION.

THE POLICY APPLIES TO WAGE ADJUSTMENTS CALLED FOR IN CONTRACTS, PAYABLE PIECE MEAL---PART AT THE TIME OF THE SIGNING AND THE BALANCE DURING THE CONTRACT TERM. IN SOME CASES THE DEFERRED ADJUSTMENT IS MEANT TO OFFSET ANY RISE IN LIVING COSTS, WHILE IN OTHERS IT IS MEANT TO REWARD WORKERS FOR IMPROVING PRODUCTIVITY.

VX830PED

B100WX (Q)
WASHINGTON,AUG.10-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION HAS DEFERRED INDEFINITELY ITS PLAN TO ROLL BACK PRICES ON PRODUCTS OF MAJOR MANUFACTURERS.

THE PLAN WAS TO HAVE GONE INTO EFFECT NEXT WEEK, BUT THE AGENCY ANNOUNCED LATE YESTERDAY THAT A POSTPONEMENT WAS NECESSARY. OPS OFFICIALS SAID THEY NEEDED TIME TO WORK OUT CHANGES MADE IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.

THE PRICING REGULATIONS WOULD HAVE AFFECTED GENERAL MANUFACTURERS AS WELL AS MAKERS OF MACHINERY, COTTON TEXTILES, SHOES, APPAREL AND WOOL YARNS AND FABRICS.

AN AMENDMENT TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION LAW REQUIRES THAT PRICE CEILINGS MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT INCREASES IN COSTS. COUNSEL FOR OPS IN ANNOUNCING THE DEFERMENT OF THE ROLLBACK PLAN SAID IT WAS UNCERTAIN HOW MUCH ROLLBACK WOULD BE LEFT AFTER COMPLIANCE WITH THE AMENDMENT.

FR1140AED

AUG 11 1951

B91WX (240)
WASHINGTON,AUG 10-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION TODAY FILED A PROTEST WITH THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION AGAINST PROPOSED INCREASES IN ROUND TRIP FARES BY ALL EASTERN PASSENGER-CARRYING RAILROADS.

OPS ASKED THE COMMISSION TO SUSPEND THE PROPOSED RAISES AND HOLD A FULL PUBLIC HEARING. THE RAILROADS RECENTLY PUBLISHED NEW TARIFFS SCHEDULES WHICH OFFICIALS SAID WOULD REDUCE THE PRESENT 10 PER CENT DISCOUNT ON ROUND TRIP TICKETS TO ABOUT FIVE PER CENT.

THE INCREASES WOULD HAVE TAKEN EFFECT AUTOMATICALLY IN A SHORT TIME WITHOUT ANY PROTEST BEING FILED. THE ICC NOW MUST DECIDE WHETHER TO HOLD UP THE RAISES AS SUGGESTED BY OPS.

THE PRICE AGENCY SAID IN ITS PROTEST THAT THE HIGHER FARES "APPEAR TO BE ARBITRARY IN NATURE AND MAY BE INFLATIONARY IN EFFECT." IT SAID THERE SHOULD BE AN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE INCREASES ARE "NECESSARY, JUST AND REASONABLE."

OPS SAID A FULL PUBLIC HEARING IS WARRANTED. IT NOTED THAT IN AUTHORIZING GENERAL FREIGHT RATE INCREASES WEDNESDAY THE ICC SAID THOSE INCREASES "WERE AND ARE DESIGNED TO ENABLE THEM (THE RAILROADS) TO MEET STEADILY MOUNTING COSTS OF OPERATION AND RISING DEFICITS IN NET RAILWAY OPERATING INCOME FROM THEIR PASSENGER SERVICE DURING THE POST-WAR PERIOD."

PROPOSED INCREASES ARE BY EASTERN RAILROADS ONLY. OFFICIALS SAID SOUTHERN AND WESTERN ROADS NOW ALLOW A 10 PER CENT DISCOUNT AND THUS FAR HAVE PROPOSED NO CHANGES.

AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE INCREASES OPS CITED A PRESENT ONE-WAY FIRST-CLASS FARE OF $40 AND A ROUND-TRIP FARE OF $72. OPS SAID THAT UNDER THE PROPOSAL THE ROUND-TRIP FARE WOULD BE $76, AN INCREASE OF $4. OPS ASKED THAT THE ICC ALLOW THE AGENCY AN OPPORTUNITY TO APPEAR IN THE PROCEEDINGS SHOULD THE SUSPENSION AND PUBLIC HEARINGS BE GRANTED.

RZ/ES1119PED

A89WX
(130) MEAT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-RETAIL MEAT DEALERS PROPOSED TODAY THAT HAMBURGER PRICES BE RAISED THREE OR FOUR CENTS A POUND. AT THE SAME TIME THEY SUGGESTED TO PRICE CONTROL OFFICIALS THAT SIRLOIN STEAK CEILINGS BE LOWERED--PERHAPS "SUBSTANTIALLY".

A PRICE OFFICIAL TOLD REPORTERS THE RETAIL MEAT INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT PRICES BE RAISED ON CHUCK AND ROUND STEAKS AND ROASTS. THEY SUGGESTED THAT PRICES OF RIB AND LOIN ROASTS BE LOWERED.

THE ENTIRE BEEF PROGRAM NOW IS BEING REVIEWED BY THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS). THE OPS OFFICIALS SAID THE RETAILERS WERE TOLD THAT SOME CHANGES MAY BE MADE UP AND DOWN IN CEILINGS OF VARIOUS CUTS.

THE RETAILERS COMPLAINED THAT THEY ARE HAVING TO PAY CEILING PRICES AT WHOLESALE FOR MANY CUTS THEY ARE UNABLE TO SELL AT THE PRESENT RETAIL CEILINGS. THEY SAID THIS APPLIES PARTICULARLY TO THE HIGHER PRICED CUTS.

VX9PED

A79WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-JOHN W.BAKER, RETIRED PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINE REFINING CORP., OF NEW YORK CITY, WAS APPOINTED TODAY CHIEF OF THE FATS AND OILS BRANCH OF OPS' FOODS AND RESTAURANT DIVISION.

HE REPLACES NELSON H.EDDY WHO WILL CONTINUE TO SERVE AS PART-TIME CONSULTANT TO THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION.

SU826AED

B41WX
(510) NIGHT LEAD TEXAS VA

AUG 11 1951

BY TEX EASLEY
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG.10-(AP)-A FORMER TEXAS VETERANS ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL TESTIFIED TODAY HE CONSIDERED FISHING TRIPS HE TOOK AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE WERE IN LINE WITH DUTIES OF HIS OFFICE.

LIEUT.COL.LEON P.HOWELL, NOW IN THE AIR FORCE AT OMAHA, NEB., TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE SPECIAL G.I. INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE. HE SAID HE HAD GONE ON SUCH EXCURSIONS TO MAINTAIN GOOD PUBLIC RELATIONS IN HIS FORMER JOB AS MANAGER OF THE SAN ANTONIO VA REGIONAL OFFICE.

HE GAVE HIS VIEWS AFTER CHAIRMAN TEAGUE (D-TEX) ASKED HIM ABOUT A FOUR-DAY TRIP TO BROWNSVILLE JUST A YEAR AGO WHEN HE WON A SAILFISH CHAMPIONSHIP TROPHY.

HE SAID HE WAS THE GUEST OF A G.I.SCHOOL OPERATOR WHILE ABOARD A BOAT IN THE GULF AND THAT THROUGHOUT TWO DAYS OF FISHING HE OCCASIONALLY DISCUSSED BUSINESS MATTERS. THE HOST WAS IDENTIFIED AS H.L. BARBER, PRESIDENT OF THE (RIO GRANDE) VALLEY VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS.

"YOU MAY CONSIDER THAT OFFICIAL BUSINESS," TEAGUE TOLD THE WITNESS, "BUT THERE ARE A LOT OF PEOPLE WHO DON'T AGREE WITH YOU."

THE CONGRESSMAN LATER TOLD NEWSMEN HE PLANS TO TURN THE RECORDS IN THE CASE OVER TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO DETERMINE WHETHER PROSECUTION IS WARRANTED.

DURING HIS TESTIMONY, HOWELL DECLARED THAT BARBER "OUGHT TO GIVE BACK" THE $165 WHICH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS SAID THE SCHOOL OPERATOR HAD CHARGED OFF AS EXPENSES FOR ENTERTAINING THE VA OFFICIAL. THE WITNESS DECLARED THE TRIP HAD COST HIM ABOUT $100 OF HIS OWN MONEY, ALTHOUGH HE AGREED THAT HE HAD NOT PAID ANY OF THE BOAT COSTS.

TEAGUE CITED COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS' RECORDS DISCLOSING OTHER TRIPS HOWELL HAD MADE AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE. ONE SUCH TRIP INVOLVED FISHING NEAR CORPUS CHRISTI, ANOTHER A FOOTBALL GAME AT HOUSTON AND STILL ANOTHER A VISIT ACROSS THE BORDER AT LAREDO.

HOWELL SAID HE HAD PRESUMED THE VA CONSIDERED HIM A GOOD MANAGER. HE NOTED HE HAD BEEN IN CHARGE OF THE OFFICES AT HOUSTON, DALLAS AND SAN ANTONIO.

THE WITNESS BLAMED PERSONAL ENMITIES OF SUBORDINATES FOR THE ACCUSATIONS DIRECTED AT HIM.

HE BROUGHT THIS VIEW UP WHEN ASKED TO EXPLAIN ABOUT MEDICAL SERVICES HE HAD RECEIVED IN A PRIVATE HOSPITAL AND SPECIAL NURSES ASSIGNED TO HIM, DURING A PERIOD IN 1948 AND 1949 WHEN HE WAS SUFFERING FROM A LEG ULCER

HOWELL SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED DR.ALBERT S.BRUSSELL, WHO BECAME CHIEF MEDICAL OFFICER OF THE SAN ANTONIO VA REGIONAL OFFICE IN 1949.

HOWELL SAID THAT SHORTLY AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR DR. BRUSSELL, WHO HELD A RESERVE COMMISSION, ASKED HIM TO GET HIM AN EXEMPTION IN CASE HE MIGHT BE RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY.

HOWELL SAID HE REFUSED AND "I THINK THAT IS ONE OF THE REASONS THAT DR.BRUSSELL FELT SO BITTERLY AGAINST ME."

HOWELL ALSO COMPLAINED THAT R.L.JOINER, WHO WAS THE VA OFFICE CONTACT MAN AT BROOK GENERAL HOSPITAL IN SAN ANTONIO, HAD TRIED TO GET HIS JOB AS SAN ANTONIO OFFICE MANAGER.

OF THE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST HIM, HOWELL SAID:

"I THOUGHT I WAS DOING MY JOB BUT MAYBE I WASN'T."

TEAGUE TOLD HOWELL THAT SOME OF THE VA EMPLOYES UNDER HIM HAD CERTIFIED TRAVEL VOUCHERS AND MEDICAL SERVICES AGAINST THEIR HONEST CONVICTIONS, AFRAID THEY MIGHT LOSE THEIR JOBS IF THEY DIDN'T COMPLY WITH HIS WISHES.

"IF I WAS WRONG I'LL BE THE FIRST TO ADMIT IT," HOWELL SAID.

HE VOLUNTEERED TO REPAY ANY OF THE EXPENSES THE VETERANS JWWA

HE VOLUNTEERED TO REPAY ANY OF THE EXPENSES THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION MIGHT YET DETERMINE WERE INCURRED WITHOUT PROPER AUTHORITY UNDER LAW.

ES753PED

AUG 11 1951

B17WX (SEG)
EGC)
(240) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG.10)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.10-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TODAY ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF 104 PRIZE-WINNERS IN ITS ANNUAL WRITING CONTEST FOR HOSPITALIZED WAR VETERANS.

THE CONTEST WAS SPONSORED BY THE HOSPITALIZED VETERANS WRITING PROJECT, OF CHICAGO, A VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATION, IN COOPERATION WITH VA'S SPECIAL SERVICES UNIT.

THE PRIZES, IN 16 CATEGORIES OF WRITING, INCLUDED ABOUT $500 IN CASH, CORRESPONDENCE COURSES, MAGAZINE SUBSCRIPTIONS, AUTOGRAPHED BOOKS, DRAWING KITS AND OTHER AWARDS.

THE WINER FIRST PRI

BOOKS, DRAWING KITS AND OTHER AWARDS.

THE WINNERS OF FIRST PRIZES AND THE HOSPITALS THEY REPRESENTED:

DAVID MAGEARY, PHOENIX, ARIZ.; THOMAS EARLE DWYER, DAYTON, OHIO; MURRAY MURPHY AND FRANK STEBBING, PERRY POINT, MD.; JOHN DUFFIN AND EDMUND KENNEY, BRONX, N.Y.; HERBERT HALL JR., RUTLAND HEIGHTS, MASS.; LEE NICHOLS AND DOROTHY ERVIN, LOS ANGELES; HELEN ALEXANDER, CLINTON, IOWA; MAYO WHITECROW, MUSKOGEE, OKLA.; AUGUSTINE PATTISON, TEMPLE, TEXAS; AND MAX YEARGAIN, TOPEKA, KAS.

THE AWARD FOR THE BEST VA-HOSPITAL NEWSPAPER WENT TO THE TOGUS, ME., DOWN-EASTER. THE DAYTON, OHIO, VA CENTER, RECEIVED THE PRIZE FOR THE BEST HOSPITAL WRITING REPORT.

POETRY CONTEST WINNERS AND THEIR VA HOSPITALS: NORMAN VANNAMAN,

30.24- 25759

NORTHPORT, N.Y.; EUGENE HAZEL, TOPEKA, KAS.; CHARLES BOPES, BRONX; N.Y.; JOE AGEE, WACO, TEXAS; CARROLL JOHN WEAVER AND MERTON COLEMAN, DEARBORN, MICH.; RALPH POOLE, ROANOKE, VA.; JOSEPH BERNARD HARRIS, KERRVILLE, TEXAS; HERMAN AINIS, FORMER VAN NUYS, CALIF., VA HOSPITAL.

THE FOLLOWING VA HOSPITALS RECEIVED SPECIAL AWARDS FOR FOSTERING PATIENTS' INTEREST IN POETRY: ASPINWALL, PENN.; BAY PINES, CALIF.; SUNMOUNT AND NORTHPORT, N.Y.; LIVERMORE AND OAKLAND, CALIF.; WOOD, WIS.; TUCSON, ARIZ.; WAUKESHA, WIS.; DOWNEY, ILL.; VANCOUVER, WASH.; FORT BAYARD, N.M.; FORT HARRISON, MONT., AND PERRY POINT, MD.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EASTERN STANDARD TIME FRIDAY, AUG.10)

C7427AED

B15WX

G.I. DIVIDENDS

WASHINGTON,AUG 10-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY THAT PAYMENT OF ITS $685,000,000 SPECIAL DIVIDEND ON NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES IS PROCEEDING ON SCHEDULE.

AS OF TUESDAY, THE AGENCY SAID, IT HAS SENT OUT 2,491,832 CHECKS TOTALING $207,502,439.

THE DIVIDEND COVERS A THREE-YEAR PERIOD. PAYMENTS STARTED IN APRIL. VA SAID THAT IN MOST CASES CHECKS GO OUT WITHIN THREE OR FOUR MONTHS AFTER THE POLICY ANNIVERSARY DATE. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CHECKS INVOLVED IN THE YEAR-LONG PAYMENT IS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 8,200,000.

VA OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER THAT THE ONLY WAY POLICY HOLDERS CAN SPEED PAYMENT IS TO PAY ON TIME THE PREMIUMS DUE ON THE ANNIVERSARY DATES OF THEIR POLICIES AND TO NOTIFY THEIR VA DISTRICT OFFICES OF CHANGES OF ADDRESS SINCE THEY RECEIVED THEIR FIRST DIVIDENDS.

POLICY HOLDERS UNDER 40 WHO HOLD TERM POLICIES WILL GET 50 CENTS FOR EACH $1,000 OF INSURANCE PER MONTH IN FORCE BETWEEN 1948 AND 1951.

THERE IS NO SIMPLE FORMULA FOR COMPUTING THE DIVIDENDS FOR OTHER POLICY HOLDERS BECAUSE THERE ARE ABOUT 3,000 DIFFERENT RATES.

RZ505PED

AUG 11 1951

A182WX

JET BASE (160)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-A CITIZENS' COMMITTEE OF PORTSMOUTH, N. H., IS PUTTING REVERSE ENGLISH ON THE USUAL PLEA TO CONGRESS -- IT WANTS NO PART OF A $46,588,000 (M) JET BOMBER BASE.

A MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL BEFORE THE HOUSE TODAY PROVIDES FOR THE BASE TO BE LOCATED IN THE PORTSMOUTH-NEWINGTON AREA.

BUT THE CITIZENS COMMITTEE PLACED A FULL-PAGE ADVERTISEMENT IN THIS MORNING'S WASHINGTON POST, APPEALING TO CONGRESS TO PUT THE BASE SOMEWHERE ELSE.

THE REASONS?

THE SITE WOULD COVER 5,000 ACRES "ALL OF IT DEVELOPED LAND IN THE MOST POPULOUS SECTION OF OUR STATE"; IT WOULD TAKE IN OVER HALF THE TOW OF NEWINGTON AND MEAN THE DESTRUCTION OF SOME 70 HOMES AND FARMS AND A COMMUNITY 328 YEARS OLD, AND "WITHIN THE TRAFFIC PATTERN OF THE JET BOMBERS (WOULD BE) THE ENTIRE CITY OF PORTSMOUTH, X X X ABOUT 15 OTHER TOWNS AND THE CAMPUSES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE AND THE PHILLIPS EXETER ACADEMY."

THE BASE HAS BEEN ENDORSED BY SENATORS BRIDGES AND TOBEY AND REP. COTTON. BUT REP. MERROW, THE OTHER NEW HAMPSHIRE REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF CONGRESS, HASN'T SAID HOW HE FEELS ABOUT IT. HE REPRESENTS THE PORTSMOUTH-NEWINGTON AREA.

DC150PED

A50WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE SENATE LABOR COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD LET A VETERAN SUE FOR TRIPLE DAMAGES ANYONE WHO KNOWINGLY SELLS HIM A HOME AT A PRICE "CONSIDERABLY IN EXCESS OF THE REASONABLE VALUE" AS DETERMINED BY VETERANS ADMINISTRATION APPRAISERS. THE BILL HAS PASSED THE HOUSE.

VX653PED

AUG 11 1951

A14AB

(310)NIGHT LEAD YOUTH ASSEMBLY

ITHACA, N.Y., AUG.10-(AP)-YOUTH LEADERS OF THE FREE WORLD PUT THE FINAL TOUCHES TODAY TO PROPOSALS FOR MEETING THE PROBLEMS OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE 64 NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES THEY REPRESENT.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS, ARRIVED AT DURING SIX DAYS OF DEMOCRATIC DEBATE, WILL BE PUT TO A VOTE NEXT WEEK AT THE FIRST PLENARY SESSION OF THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (WAY), WHICH HAS BEEN MEETING SINCE SUNDAY ON THE PEACEFUL CORNELL CAMPUS HERE.

WHILE COMMUNIST YOUTH HAVE BEEN PARADING THROUGH EAST BERLIN, DEMONSTRATING FOR "PEACE" AND DENOUCING AMERICAN WAR-MONGERS," ABOUT 500 DELEGATES TO WAY (CAPS) HAVE SPENT THE WEEK QUIETLY MAPPING PLANS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL FIGHT TO IMPROVE THEIR LOT.

THE DELEGATES, YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN LEADERS OF NATIONAL YOUTH GROUPS IN THEIR HOMELANDS, ENDED THEIR PRELIMINARY CONFERENCES THIS AFTERNOON. TOMORROW AND SUNDAY THEY WILL RELAX, ENJOY CORNELL'S ATHLETIC FACILITIES AND TOUR SURROUNDING AREAS.

NEXT WEEK THE ORGANIZATION'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY, A YOUNG PEOPLE'S UN, WILL THRASH OUT INDIVIDUAL PROPOSALS AND ADOPT A PROGRAM.

WAY'S OFFICERS PREDICT THAT BY THE TIME THE GENERAL SESSION ENDS AUG.16 THEY WILL HAVE A OSITIVE PLAN, APPROVED BY ALL THE DELEGATES, WITH WHICH TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK AGAINST DISCRIMINATION, JUVENILE DELINQUENCY, CONDITIONS OF WORK, DEFICIENT EDUCATION AND OTHER YOUTH PROBLEMS.

ONE DELEGATES, PHILIPPE DESHORMES OF BELGIUM, ASSERTED THAT ONE OF THE ORGANIZATION'S CHIEF OBJECTIVES--COMMON UNDERSTANDING--ALREADY HAD BEEN ACHIEVED IN THE GIVE AND TAKE OF DEMOCRATIC DEBATE AND INFORMAL OFF-HOUR DISCUSSIONS.

IN A TALK YESTERDAY BEFORE THE 64 CHIEF DELEGATES, DESHORMES WAS CRITICAL, HOWEVER, OF WHAT HE SAID WAS A TENDENCY TO DRAW COMPARISONS BETWEEN THE WAY MEETING AND THE COMMUIST DEMONSTRATIONS IN BERLIN.

HE AND OTHER LEADERS SAID WAY AIMED TO TAKE A POSITIVE APPROACH TO YOUTH PROBLEMS AND NOT TO BECOME A NEGATIVE FORCE--AGAINST COMMUNISM OR ANYTHING ELSE.

MAURICE SAUVE OF MONTREAL, 28-YEAR-OLD CHAIRMAN OF WAY, SAID THE BEST WAY TO CURE COMMUNISM WAS TO CURE THE CONDITIONS THAT BREED IT. HE ADDED THAT HIS ORGANIZATION WAS WORKING TOWARD THAT END.

RM505PED

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047 (360)

NEW YORK, AUG 10-(AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS SAID TODAY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION PLANNED DIRECT INTERVENTION IN THE MANAGEMENT OF PRIVATE BUSINESS IN WESTERN EUROPE UNDER THE PENDING NEW $8,500,000,000 (B) EUROPEAN AID PROGRAM.

AN ARTICLE IN THE ASSOCIATION'S WEEKLY MAGAZINE, THE NAM NEWS, SAID:

"REVISING PREVIOUS PROCEDURE, ECA PROPOSES TO COMPEL MANUFACTURERS AND OTHERS RECEIVING AID TO ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS WITH LABOR UNIONS

AND ECA DEALING WITH WAGES, PRICES AND PROFITS."
CALLING IT A "PROGRAM OF INTERFERING IN MANAGEMENT OF INDIVIDUAL BUSINESS FIRMS WHICH ARE AIDED BY ECA," THE NAM ARTICLE QUOTES ECA ADMINISTRATOR WILLIAM C.FOSTER AS FOLLOWS:
"X X X WE WILL GO DOWN TO THE PLANT OR TRADE ASSOCIATION AND GET AN AGREEMENT THAT THEY WILL SHARE INCREASED PRODUCTION AND PRODUCTIVITY NOT ONLY WITH THE WORKERS, BUT ALSO WITH THE CONSUMERS. THAT WILL BE AN AGREEMENT SIGNED IN ADVANCE, INCLUDING THE THREE PARTIES--THE EMPLOYERS, THE WORKERS AND THE CONSUMERS X X X."
THE NAM MAGAZINE SAID THAT "NEW DEAL SENATORS AND OTHERS HAVE BEEN PRESSING ECA TO INTERVENE IN THE AFFAIRS OF INDIVIDUAL EUROPEAN EMPLOYERS" AND THAT "SENATOR GREEN OF RHODE ISLAND INDICATED AN INTENTION TO ATTEMPT TO WRITE A DIRECTIVE IN A NEW ECA BILL TO THIS EFFECT."
"PRESUMABLY, UNDER THE PROGRAM, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, THROUGH ECA, WOULD BE IMPOSING MINIMUM WAGES AND OTHER WAGE SCALES ON INDIVIDUAL BUSINESSES IN FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES, AND DICTATE MANAGEMENT POLICIES," THE ARTICLE CONTINUED. "THE PRACTICE MIGHT ALSO LEAD TO EUROPEAN LABOR UNIONS DEMANDING A PARTNERSHIP IN THE MANAGEMENT OF PRIVATE INDUSTRY."
"THE REASON FOR THE PROPOSED CHANGE IN EUROPE," THE ARTICLE SAID, "IS THAT NEW DEALERS CLAIM THAT WHILE INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISES HAVE BEEN AIDED, THE EMPLOYES AND CONSUMERS HAVE NOT BENEFITED AS THEY SHOULD FROM ECA FUNDS. THIS CLAIM, HOWEVER, IS CONTROVERTED BY THE ASSERTION THAT ECA HAS HELPED ALL BY RAISING PRODUCTIVITY IN WESTERN EUROPE FAR ABOVE PRE-WAR LEVELS."
THE ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE OF THE NAM, WHICH IN GENERAL HAS SUPPORTED THE EUROPEAN AID PROGRAM, ADDED:
"THE ECA ALSO PLANS TO BRING PRESSURE FOR ABANDONMENT OF THE CARTEL POLICY OF DOING BUSINESS IN EUROPE, BUT PERSUASION WILL BE THE CHIEF METHOD USED IN THIS RESPECT. ECA OFFICIALS SAY THEY HOPE TO TURN EUROPEAN FIRMS MORE TOWARD THE AMERICAN COMPETITIVE SYSTEM."
ME&W1242PED

A201
AUG 11 1951
NEW YORK, AUG 10-(AP)-APPROXIMATELY 40 PER CENT OF AMERICA'S WORLD WAR II DEAD HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY AT THE REQUEST OF RELATIVES, AN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.
HAROLD A. KEATS, MEMBER OF THE U.S. COMMISSION ON BATTLE MONUMENTS, SAID THAT BY THE CHOICE OF NEXT-OF-KIN THE OTHER 60 PER CENT WILL REMAIN AT U.S. CEMETERIES OVERSEAS.
KEATS, OF FORT LAUDERDALE, FLA., SAID THE JOB OF BRINGING THE WAR DEAD HOME, OR TRANSFERRING THEM TO THE 16 PERMANENT WORLD WAR II CEMETERIES ABROAD IS VIRTUALLY COMPLETE. HE RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A TOUR OF THE CEMETERIES.
DA315PED

A168
NEW YORK, AUG 10-(AP)-WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, ACTING HEAD OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, TODAY WAS ORDERED REMOVED TO LOS ANGELES TO STAND TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND TO ADVOCATE THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD J.DIMOCK HAD SIGNED A WARRANT FOR SCHNEIDERMAN'S REMOVAL ON TUESDAY BUT ORDERED THE EXECUTION STAYED UNTIL 12:10 P.M. (EDT) TODAY TO GIVE THE ACTING RED LEADER TIME TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE IN $50,000 BAIL.
HIS ATTORNEY, MRS.CAROL KING, SAID HER CLIENT HAD BEEN UNABLE TO MAKE BAIL.
U.S. MARSHAL WILLIAM A.CARROLL SAID SCHNEIDERMAN WOULD BE TAKEN TO CALIFORNIA EARLY NEXT WEEK.
G115PED

B32
KX (100)
NEW YORK, AUG. 10-(AP)-DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS AGAINST SERGE RUBINSTEIN, INTERNATIONAL FINANCIER, HAVE BEEN SHIFTED TO LOS ANGELES FOR "ADMINISTRATIVE REASONS," EDWARD J.SHAUGHNESSY, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF IMMIGRATION, SAID TODAY.
EARLIER THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HAD ORDERED A HEARING FOR THE 40-YEAR-OLD RUSSIAN BORN FINANCIER TO START IN NEW YORK AUG. 13. HE ENTERED THIS COUNTRY FROM PORTUGAL.
RUBINSTEIN FACES DEPORTATION AS A RESULT OF HIS CONVICTION IN 1947 FOR HAVING MADE FALSE STATEMENTS TO AVOID MILITARY SERVICE. A FEDERAL COURT JURY LAST MONTH FREED HIM OF A CHARGE OF STOCK FRAUDS.
SL656PED

B68BA (Q)
NIGHT LEAD COMMIES (320)
AUG 11 1951
BALTIMORE, AUG 10-(AP)-AFTER NOTING THAT "FACILITIES FOR TRAVEL HAVE IMPROVED," A FEDERAL JUDGE REFUSED TODAY TO GRANT IMMEDIATE REDUCTIONS IN THE BAIL OF THREE MEN CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
JUDGE W.CALVIN CHESNUT INDICATED HE MAY GRANT SOME REDUCTION NEXT WEEK AFTER A FURTHER HEARING ON PETITIONS FOR RELEASE OF THE MEN.
TWO COMMUNISTS AND AN ATTORNEY WHO HAS REPRESENTED COMMUNISTS, THEY ARE NOW BEING HELD UNDER $75,000 BAIL EACH.
DEFENSE COUNSEL ARGUED TODAY THAT THEY WERE ARRESTED WITHOUT ADEQUATE BASIS, THAT THEY WERE NOT GIVEN AN IMMEDIATE OPPORTUNITY TO HIRE LAWYERS AND THE BAIL IS "EXCESSIVE AND ARBITRARY."
HAROLD BUCHMAN, ATTORNEY FOR GEORGE A.MEYERS AND MAURICE L.BRAVERMAN, CONTENDED THE AMOUNT OF BAIL WAS EQUIVALENT TO "THROWING THEM IN JAIL AND THROWING AWAY THE KEY."
MEYERS IS CHAIRMAN OF THE MARYLAND BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE FBI SAYS BRAVERMAN HAS BEEN THE OFFICIAL ATTORNEY FOR THE BRANCH.
JOSEPH FORER, WASHINGTON ATTORNEY REPRESENTING ROY WOOD, ARGUED THAT THE $75,000 BAIL WAS, IN EFFECT, NO BAIL AND THEREFORE VIOLATED HIS CLIENT'S RIGHTS UNDER THE EIGHTH CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.
NONE OF THE DEFENDANTS APPEARED IN COURT TODAY, BUT AT THE SUGGESTION OF THE JUDGE, U.S.DISTRICT ATTORNEY BERNARD J.FLYNN AGREED TO PRODUCE THEM AT THE NEXT HEARING AT 12 P.M. (EDT) TUESDAY.
FLYN ARGUED THAT, IN VIEW OF THE R

FLYNN ARGUED THAT, IN VIEW OF THE RECENT BAIL-JUMPING BY FOUR OF 11 TOP-LEVEL COMMUNISTS, THE FIGURE SET HERE IS NECESSARY TO ASSURE THE PRESENCE OF THE DEFENDANTS AT THEIR TRIAL.
DEFENSE COUNSEL ESTIMATED THAT $5,000 WOULD BE MORE REASONABLE FOR MEYERS AND WOODS, BUT BRAVERMAN SHOULD BE RELEASED ON HIS RECOGNIZANCE BECAUSE HE IS A LAWYER.
JUDGE CHESNUT SAID HE FELT NEITHER THE $75,000 NOR THE FIGURES ADVANCED BY THE DEFENSE SEEMED TO BE REASONABLE. NEXT WEEK HE'LL USE THE "ARTILLERY PRACTICE TO GET CLOSER TO THE TARGET," HE ADDED.
"WE SHOULD BEAR IN MIND, HOWEVER," HE SAID, "THAT THE EIGHTH AMENDMENT WAS WRITTEN IN 1791, X X X THAT THE VALUE OF MONEY HAS CHANGED SINCE THEN, AND X X X THAT FACILITIES OF TRAVEL HAVE GREATLY IMPROVED SINCE THEN."
M942PED NM

A93PG (PAKISTAN)
(170)
ERIE, PA., AUG. 10-(AP)-NASIM HIJAZI, PAKISTAN NEWSPAPER EDITOR ON TOUR IN THIS COUNTRY, TODAY CHARGED THAT INDIA IS USING WHEAT SHIPMENTS FROM THE U.S. TO FEED TROOPS MASSED ON THE PAKISTAN BORDER.

HIJAZI, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE ERIE (PA) DISPATCH, SAID INDIA HAS ABOUT 90 PER CENT OF HER TROOPS MASSED ON THE BORDER. HE ADDED THE SITUATION MAKES FULL SCALE WAR BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS "HIGHLY POSSIBLE."

"GRAIN BEING SHIPPED TO INDIA BY THE UNITED STATES IS GOING LARGELY TO FEED INDIAN TROOPS RATHER THAN THE STARVING PEOPLE WHO NEED IT," HIJAZI SAID. HE ADDED:

"PAKISTAN HAS A SURPLUS OF WHEAT AND HAS SEVERAL TIMES OFFERED TO SELL GRAIN TO INDIA AT A MUCH LOWER PRICE THAN IT COULD BE OBTAINED FROM ANY OTHER PART OF THE WORLD."

HIJAZI SAID INDIA TURNED THE OFFERS DOWN BECAUSE:

"THEY ARE TRYING TO DRIVE OUR NATION INTO A STATE OF ECONOMIC COLLAPSE."

THE PAKISTAN EDITOR OPERATES A DAILY NEWSPAPER IN RAWALPINDI. HE IS NOW TOURING THE U.S. AS A GUEST OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT STUDYING THE NEWSPAPER BUSINESS AND AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS.

RM915 PED

PC37KX
(140)
NY (RW ASKED)

AUG 11 1951

DENVER, AUG.10-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS CONVINCED THAT THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC WILL "NOT GO AGAIN THE WAY TAKEN IN 1933, BUT TREAD THE PATH TOWARDS A EUROPEAN AND WESTERN EVERLASTING PARTNERSHIP."

DR. ADENAUER EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN AN EDITORIAL PUBLISHED IN THE DENVER POST. THE PAPER SAID THE CHANCELLOR'S COMMENTS WERE INCLUDED IN MATERIAL SENT TO THE POST--AND APPARENTLY TO OTHER AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS--BY THE GERMAN CORRESPONDENCE SERVICE.

ADENAUER SAID THE APPEARANCE OF THE NEW SOCIALIST REICHSPARTEI HAS HELPED "TO FORM THE ERRONEOUS OPINION THAT A NEW NATIONALISM IS GROWING UP IN GERMANY." THIS PARTY, HE SAID, IS LIMITED TO LOWER SAXONY.

"GERMAN POLICY AIMS AT CREATING A NEW NATIONAL SENSE AMONG THE GERMANS, A NATIONAL SENSE WHICH IS CONSCIOUS OF THE VALUE OF ITS OWN PEOPLE AND AT THE SAME TIME RECOGNIZES ITS OBLIGATIONS TO EUROPE AND THE WESTERN WORLD," ADENAUER SAID.

PR108PCS

B75KX (Q)
MP
FORT LEAVENWORTH, KAS., AUG. 10-(AP)-THE NATION'S SECOND HIGHEST MILITARY DECORATION, THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, WAS PRESENTED TODAY TO MAJOR ROBERT E.JONES, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE HERE.

MAJOR JONES RECEIVED THE MEDAL FOR "EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM IN ACTION" DEC. 1 IN KOREA.

MAJOR ORVILLE E.BLOCH, CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER IN WORLD WAR II, WAS AWARDED AN OAK LEAF TO HIS BRONZE STAR FOR "MERITORIOUS SERVICE" WITH THE INTELLIGENCE SECTION IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND. MAJOR BLOCH'S HOME IS IN STREETER, N.D.

RA8PCS

A61KX
(150)
TACOMA, WASH., AUG. 10-(AP)-DICK CONTINO, $4,000 A WEEK ACCORDION PLAYER, STARTED SERVING HIS SIX-MONTH DRAFT-DODGING SENTENCE AT THE MCNEIL ISLAND FEDERAL PRISON TODAY.

HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER HE HASN'T ANY INTEREST IN PLAYING IN THE PRISON BAND.

"I WANT TO GET OUT IN THE FIELD AND WORK HARD," HT E 21-YEAR OLD ENTERTAINER TOLD NEWSMEN.

"I USED TO PICK GRAPES AND FIGS ON RANCHES IN CALIFORNIA BEFORE I HIT THE JACKPOT WITH MY ACCORDION," HE SAID.

"IT WILL FEEL GOOD TO DO THAT KIND OF WORK AGAIN."

CONTINO PLEADED GUILTY TO DRAFT EVASION CHARGES AND WAS SENTENCED THIS WEEK IN SAN FRANCISCO TO SIX MONTHS IN PRISON AND FINED $10,000. THIS TERM MAY BE CUT TO FIVE MONTHS BY GOOD BEHAVIOR.

AFTER THAT, CONTINO SAID, "I INTEND TO ENLIST IN THE ARMY---EVEN IF I HAVE TO KNOCK ON THE PRESIDENT'S DOOR.

"I WANT TO PROVE THAT I DID NOT EVADE THEDRAFT ON PURPOSE. I WAS IN SORT OF A MENTAL TAILSPIN. I FEEL I CANN PROVE MY GOOD INTENTIONS BY SERVING MYSENTENCE THE WAY I SHOULD AND THEN GOING INTO THE ARMY AS SOON AS MY SENTENCE IS OVER."

JUDGE MICHAEL ROCHE, PRONOUNCING SENTENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO RECENTLY HAD SAID:

"AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE SENTENCE, THE DEFENDANT---AND HE HAS SAID IT HERE MANY TIMES, THAT HE WANTS TO JOIN THE ARMY---WILL SUBMIT HIMSELF TO INDUCTION IN THE ARMED FORCES."

FJ 931PCS

AUG 11 1951

A71LA
(100)
LOS ANGELES, AUG 10-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DAN A.KIMBALL SAYS THAT "AIR POWER HAS ADDED TO THE WEAPONS OF SEA POWER, BUT HAS NOT SUPPLANTED IT."

IN A SPEECH TO THE GREATER LOS ANGELES PRESS CLUB LAST NIGHT KIMBALL SAID:

"IT IS THE MISSION OF SEA POWER TO PROTECT THIS GREAT ISLAND POWER, THE UNITED STATES, FROM INVASION BY ANY AGGRESSOR. IT IS THE MISSION OF SEA POWER TO KEEP WAR AS FAR AS POSSIBLE FROM OUR HOME SHORES AND IT IS THE MISSION OF SEA POWER TO RETALIATE SWIFTLY AND WITH DEADLY EFFECT IF WE OR OUR FRIENDS ARE ATTACKED.

"HISTORY HAS TAUGHT US THAT WE MUST CONTROL THE SEAS TO BE THE VICTOR IN ANY CONFLICT. THE EMERGENCE OF AIR POWER HAS NOT, IN MY OPINION, ALTERED THIS REQUIREMENT."

EV503APD

END August 10, 1951

A24FX

--95--

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY DON HUTH

U. N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, AUG. 11-(AP)--NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR, LEFT TODAY'S CEASE-FIRE MEETING AT KAESONG "APPARENTLY ANGRY," ~~AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT~~ the dispatch ~~SAID~~ spoiled dispatch TONIGHT.

~~THE ARMY~~ SAID NO PROGRESS WAS REPORTED IN EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH A MILITARY BU ER ZONE ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THE DELEGATES AGREED TO MEET AT 11A.M. SUNDAY (8P.M. SATURDAY) EST)

THE COMMUNIST X X X SECOND GRAF SECOND NIGHT LEAD A 68FX.

LF 1127PPD. NM.

AUG 11 1951

Beginning - Aug. 11, 1951

30.24- 25763

A143FX
XV95
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 12-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE TEAMS MAY HAVE TAKEN FIRST STEPS TODAY TOWARD BREAKING THE LONG AND BITTER DEADLOCK OVER A BUFFER ZONE FOR KOREA.

THE U.S. ARMY, REPORTING ON TODAY'S MEETING AT KAESONG, SAID NO "TANGIBLE PROGRESS" WAS MADE TOWARD A SOLUTION OF THE STORMY BUFFER LINE ISSUE. BUT IT ADDED THE TWO PARTIES "MAY HAVE UNCOVERED A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE AREA IN WHICH FURTHER EXPLORATORY DISCUSSION MIGHT BE HELD."

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN, HOWEVER, CAUTIONED NEWSMEN AGAINST OPTIMISM.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, BRIEFING OFFICER, SAID THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE WAS "SOMEWHAT MORE TEMPERATE THAN YESTERDAY." HE ADDED THAT THE COMMUNIST DISPLAYED "AN INDICATION OF WILLINGNESS TO DEPART FROM THEIR HITERTO FIRM AND INFLEXIBLE POSITION."

AUG 12 1951

THE ARMY SAID NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL PRESENTED A MAP SHOWING "THE RELATIONSHIP TO THE PRESENT BATTLELINE OF BOTH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND'S GENERALIZED AREA FOR THE LOCATION OF THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE COMMUNIST'S SPECIFIC PROPOSAL OF THE 38TH PARALLEL."

THE ARMY SAID VICE ADM.C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, THEN ASKED IN HIS CONCLUDING STATEMENT THAT "THE COMMUNISTS' CONCEPT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BASED ON THE CURRENT BATTLELINES BE INDICATED ON A MAP."

THE DELEGATES MET FOR ONE HOUR AND 40 MINUTES AND SET ANOTHER CONFERENCE FOR 11 A.M. MONDAY (8 P.M., EST, SUNDAY).

A POOLED DISPATCH FROM KAESONG SAID THAT AFTER THE MEETING ENDED, A NORTH KOREAN CAPTAIN DELIVERED A MAP TO THE U.N. TEAM. HE WAITED ABOUT FIVE MINUTES WHILE THE ALLIED DELEGATES EXAMINED IT. THEN HE CARRIED THE MAP BACKTO HIS OWN PARTY.

FIFTEEN MINUTES LATER THE CAPTAIN RETURNED WITH THE MAP AND THIS TIME THE U.N. DELEGATION KEPT ITM

FIFTEEN MINUTES LATER THE CAPTAIN RETURNED WITH THE MAP AND THIS TIME THE U.N. DELEGATION KEPT IT.

IT SEEMED POSSIBLE THAT THIS MAP COULD HAVE BEEN THE ONE--SHOWING THE RED CONCEPT OF A BUFFER AREA BASED ON PRESENT BATTLELINES--THAT JOY ASKED FOR IN HIS CONCLUDING STATEMENT.

NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL ACCUSED THE UNITED NATIONS TEAM OF "DELIBERATELY COVERING UP THE ABSURDITY AND WILDNESS OF ITS PROPOSAL." PEIPING RADIO QUOTED NAM AS SAYING THE U.N. TEAM WAS DEMANDING A BUFFER LINE "DEEP IN OUR TERRITORY."

U.S. VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY ACCUSED THE REDS OF PLAYING POLITICS IN REFUSING TO DISCUSS ANY OTHER LINE THAN PARALLEL 38.

THE MEETING TODAY WAS THE 22ND SINCE TALKS OPENED JULY 10. IT WAS THE 12TH GIVEN OVER TO THE PROBLEM OF DRAWING A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ACROSS KOREA.

JOY TOLD THE REDS THEY HAD "SLAMMED THE DOOR ON EVERY ATTEMPT TO MAKE PROGRESS." HE ADDED:

OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOM, COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS INSISTED JOY WAS DEMANDING A BUFFER ZONE WITH ITS SOUTHERN EDGE SEVERAL MILES NORTH OF THE BATTLE LINE. THIS WOULD THROW THE WHOLE BUFFER ZONE IN RED-HELD TERRITORY.

THEY INDICATED NAM MIGHT BE WILLING TO BARGAIN IF JOY WOULD SAY HE WANTED THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AS A DEMARCATION LINE. IN OTHER WORDS, THEY WERE SAYING THE REDS MIGHT BE WILLING TO BARGAIN IF JOY WOULD MOVE HIS PROPOSED BUFFER ZONE SOUTHWARD.

SELECTION OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AS THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE WOULD FORCE BOTH SIDES TO PULL BACK THEIR FORCES A STATED DISTANCE FROM IT.

THE TWO DELEGATIONS MET TODAY IN THE SHADOW OF HARSH WORDS TRADED YESTERDAY BY THE CHIEF DELEGATES.

"YOU DID NOT COME HERE TO STOP THE FIGHTING. YOU DID NOT COME HERE TO NEGOTIATE AN ARMISTICE. YOU CAME HERE TO STATE YOUR PRICE--YOUR POLITICAL PRICE FOR WHICH YOU ARE WILLING TO SELL THE PEOPLE OF KOREA A TEMPORARY RESPITE FROM PAIN."

SATURDAY'S TWO-HOUR, 20-MINUTE 21ST SESSION BROKE UP WITHOUT ANY AGREEMENT, EXCEPT TO MEET AGAIN TODAY AT 11 A.M., (8 P.M., E.S.T., SATURDAY.)

LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, LEFT THE CONFERENCE HOUSE IN A HUFF.

JOY ADDRESSED HIS STRONG REMARKS DIRECTLY AT NAM FOR THE RED DELEGATION'S STUBBORN REFUSAL TO DISCUSS A COMPROMISE ON A DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE. NAM INSISTS THAT THE MILITARY DIVIDING LINE BE PARALLEL 38--THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

THE PEIPING RADIO, IN A DISPATCH DATELINED PYONGYANG, ASSERTED THE ALLIED DELEGATION "AVOIDED MAKING ANY REPLY TO GENERAL NAM IL'S STRONG, STRAIGHTFORWARD REPROACH AND CRITICISM."

THE BROADCAST SAID NAM CRITICIZED THE U.N. TRUCE TEAM FOR "A RASH AND IRRESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE" ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE.

AUG 12 1951

THE ALLIED DELEGATION WANTS A ZONE GENERALLY FOLLOWING THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT, MOST OF WHICH IS INSIDE NORTH KOREA. HOWEVER, JOY HAS TOLD THE REDS THE U.N. IS WILLING TO DISCUSS "POSSIBLE ADJUSTMENTS."

IT WAS NAM IL'S REFUSAL TO COMMENT ON ANY ADJUSTMENTS THAT PRECIPITATED TWO HOURS AND 11 MINUTES OF UNBROKEN SILENCE DURING FRIDAY'S MEETING.

THUS FAR AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON ONLY ONE AGENDA ITEM--APPROVAL OF THE AGENDA ITSELF. THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE IS ITEM TWO. THERE ARE THREE OTHERS: A SYSTEM OF INSPECTION BEHIND RIVAL LINES, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR, AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT ADMIRAL JOY'S STATEMENT AT SATURDAY'S SESSION WAS A STRONG ATTACK ON "THE ULTERIOR REASONS" FOR COMMUNIST ATTENDANCE AT THE TRUCE TALKS.

"NAMELY," HE ADDED, "THE POLITICAL DIVISION OF KOREA EVEN AT THE COST OF CONTINUOUS SUFFERING OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE--VICTIMS OF THE COMMUNIST REFUSAL TO DISCUSS A MILITARY SOLUTION TO A MILITARY PROBLEM."

AT THE SATURDAY MORNING SESSION, JOY TRIED TO GET NAM IL TO INDICATE ON A MAP THE COMMUNISTS' "CONCEPT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND THE MILITARY SITUATION."

A164KX
NAM IL "BRUSQUELY REBUFFED" THE ALLIED DELEGATION BY SUGGESTING THAT JOY HAD ONLY TO LOOK AT A MAP TO SEE WHERE PARALLEL 38 EXTENDS ACROSS KOREA.
NUCKOLS SAID "THERE WAS ALMOST AN ABSENCE OF ATMOSPHERE" DURING SATURDAY'S MEETING.
"IT WAS A THOROUGHLY DEADPAN CONFERENCE ON BOTH SIDES," HE COMMENTED.
HOWEVER, NUCKOLS DESCRIBED JOY'S STATEMENT AS A "DEPARTURE FROM THE NORMALLY WELL-TEMPERED, COLDLY LOGICAL PHRASEOLOGY" THE ADMIRAL HAS USED IN PREVIOUS MEETINGS.
NUCKOLS DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON CHANCES FOR AN EASING OF THE DEADLOCK. HE SAID NAM IL "APPEARED ANGRY" WHEN THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNED AND--AS A PARTING SHOT--SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD CONTINUE TO INSIST ON PARALLEL 38 FOR A BUFFER ZONE.
SD1201PCS

AUG 12 1951

A76FX
-95-
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY ROBERT B. MUCHMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 11-(AP)-VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY TOLD COMMUNISTS IN STRONG TERMS TODAY THEY HAD "SLAMMED THE DOOR ON EVERY ATTEMPT TO MAKE PROGRESS" IN THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
THE SENIOR UNITED NATIONS ENVOY AIMED HIS WORDS DIRECTLY AT LT.GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, FOR NAM'S INFLEXIBLE STAND ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE ONLY CEASE-FIRE LINE ACCEPTABLE TO THE REDS.
"YOU DID NOT COME HERE TO STOP THE FIGHTING," JOY DECLARED.
"YOU DID NOT COME HERE TO NEGOTIATE AN ARMISTICE. YOU CAME HERE TO STATE YOUR PRICE--YOUR POLITICAL PRICE FOR WHICH YOU ARE WILLING TO SELL THE PEOPLE OF KOREA A TEMPORARY RESPITE FROM PAIN.
"YOU HAVE ENGAGED IN THESE CONFERENCES ONLY TO PRESENT DEMANDS, NOT TO NEGOTIATE A SOLUTION."
WHEN NAM LEFT THE CONFERENCE ROOM AT THE END OF THE DAY'S SESSION OBSERVERS SAID HE WAS "APPARENTLY ANGRY."
BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, SAID JOY DEPARTED FROM HIS "NORMALLY WELL-TEMPERED, COLDLY LOGICAL PHRASEOLOGY" IN HIS MOST "VEHEMENT" ATTACK YET ON THE COMMUNISTS.
NUCKOLS SAID THE NEGOTIATORS WRANGLED FOR TWO HOURS AND 20 MINUTES AND REACHED ONLY ONE AGREEMENT: TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. SATURDAY, EST).

A77FX
JOY'S BLAST APPARENTLY FOLLOWED HIS FAILURE TO REACH ANY SORT OF COMPROMISE AGREEMENT WITH THE REDS.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE REDS "BRUSQUELY REBUFFED" JOY'S SUGGESTION THAT THEY INDICATE ON A MAP THEIR CONCEPT OF A BUFFER ZONE "BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND THE OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION."
NAM AND HIS FELLOW REDS STOOD PAT ON THE "SINGLE AND INFLEXIBLE" DEMAND THAT THE LINE BE BASED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD POLITICAL DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

JOY'S BLUNT WORDS CAME IN THE AFTERNOON SESSION. HE SPOKE FOR 36 MINUTES, THEN PROPOSED A RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW.
IN AGREEING TO MEET AGAIN SUNDAY, NAM IL SAID HE WOULD CONTINUE TO INSIST ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE.
THIS PARTING SHOT FORECAST ANOTHER SESSION OF FRUITLESS ARGUMENT.
NUCKOLS SAID THE MORNING SESSION OPENED WITH A BRIEF DISCUSSION OF ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS.
JOY THEN TOLD THE REDS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND COULD NOT ACCEPT THE CONTINUED INFLEXIBLE STAND OF THE REDS ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. HE SPOKE FOR ONLY EIGHT MINUTES.
NAM TOOK THE FLOOR FOR THE NEXT 45 MINUTES AND REPEATED THE RED PROPOSALS.
NUCKOLS SAID HE GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT NAM "MORE OR LESS HAD RUN OUT OF ANY SPECIFIC OR LOGICAL ARGUMENT."
HE SAID THE RED NEGOTIATOR'S SPEECH WAS "LITERALLY STUDDED" WITH SUCH PHRASES AS "FOREIGN INTERVENTIONISTS," "MALIGNANT POLITICAL DESIGNS," AND "FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."
ASKED WHETHER THE SPEECH WAS A TYPICAL COMMUNIST ARGUMENT, NUCKOLS SAID IT WAS "COMMUNIST HARANGUING."
WHILE THE DELEGATES TALKED, A COMMUNIST NEWSMAN OUTSIDE SAID HE KNEW "EXACTLY" WHERE THE U.N. WANTED TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE. ALLEN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER SAID THE NORTHERN EDGE WOULD RUN FROM SOARI, 51 AIR MILES NORTH OF 38 ON THE EAST COAST, TO A POINT 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HAEJU ON THE WEST COAST. HAEJU IS TWO MILES NORTH OF 38.

AUG 12 1951

THE ALLIES HAVE SAID THEY WANT THE LINE TO FOLLOW THE PRESENT-- FIGHTING FRONT. MOST OF THE FRONT IS IN NORTH KOREA, ALTHOUGH THE LINE DIPS BELOW 38 ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
THE UNYIELDING ENVOYS HELD THEIR 21ST MEETING IN A CHARGED ATMOSPHERE GENERATED BY YESTERDAY'S LONG SESSION OF WASTED WORDS AND STONEY SILENCES.
AN AMERICAN NEWSMAN AT KAESONG SAID NAM IL LEFT THE CONFERENCE SITE "APPARENTLY ANGRY."
"HE WAS TALKING WITH SOME ANIMATION TO ONE OF HIS DELEGATES, AND IT APPEARED TO BE ANGRY ANIMATION," HE SAID IN A POOLED DISPATCH.
NAM USED THE LAST PART OF TODAY'S SESSION TO REPEAT HIS DEMAND THAT THE BUFFER ZONE FOLLOW 38.
THIS IS THE SAME POSITION HE TOOK FRIDAY WHEN HE REFUSED TO DISCUSS ANY OTHER POSSIBLE LINE, AND REFUSED EVEN TO BY-PASS THE PROBLEM AND DISCUSS THE NEXT POINT ON THE AGENDA.
HIS REFUSAL TOOK THE FORM OF 131 MINUTES OF SILENCE, DURING WHICH HE DRUMMED NERVOUSLY ON THE TABLE, SMOKED CONSTANTLY AND REFUSED TO REPLY TO JOY'S PROPOSAL.

A58FX
TODAY, WHEN JOY LEFT THE FORMER TEA HOUSE WHERE SESSIONS ARE HELD, HE TOOK THE CAMERA OF AN AMERICAN PHOTOGRAPHER AND WENT THROUGH THE MOTIONS OF TAKING THE PHOTOGRAPHER'S PICTURE.
BUT OTHERS WHO HAD BEEN IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM WARNED REPORTERS AGAINST DRAWING ANY CONCLUSIONS FROM THE ADMIRAL'S APPARENT GOOD HUMOR.
JOY'S ACTIONS WERE DESCRIBED AS "THE ONLY BRIGHT SPOT IN AN OTHERWISE DULL AND GLOOMY DAY."
THE UNITED NATIONS TEAM FLEW THROUGH RAIN SQUALLS AND BLUSTERY WEATHER TO TODAY'S MEETING. AMERICAN JEEPS, FERRIED ACROSS THE FLOODED IMJIN RIVER LAST NIGHT, MET THEM AT THE AIR STRIP AND DROVE THEM TO THE CONFERENCE SITE.
THE BIG HELICOPTERS TOUCHED DOWN ABOUT 15 MINUTES BEFORE THE MEETING STARTED AT 11 A.M. AFTER A ONE HOUR AND 25 MINUTE SESSION THE NEGOTIATORS RECESSED FOR LUNCH. THE AFTERNOON SESSION RESUMED AT 2:30 AND LASTED NEARLY AN HOUR.
OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOM ANOTHER VERBAL BATTLE RAGED BETWEEN THE REDS AND U.N. ALLIES. THIS ONE WAS ABOUT A RED CLAIM THAT U.N. WARPLANES ATTACKED A COMMUNIST TRUCE TRUCK BETWEEN KAESONG AND PYONGYANG LAST TUESDAY.
THE REDS FIRST PROTESTED THURSDAY. ADMIRAL JOY IMMEDIATELY REJECTED

THE PROTEST AS "WITHOUT VALIDITY."
HE TOLD NAM IL THAT NO RED VEHICLE WOULD BE IMMUNE FROM ATTACK UNLESS THE U.N. ALLIES WERE FIRST ADVISED OF THE TIME AND ROUTE OF ITS JOURNEY, AND UNLESS THE VEHICLE CARRIED WHITE MARKINGS.
PEIPING RADIO TODAY CARRIED THE TEXT OF NAM'S REPLY TO JOY. IT QUOTED NAM AS SAYING JOY'S EXPLANATION WAS "ENTIRELY UNSATISFACTORY" AND ASKING JOY TO GUARANTEE THAT SUCH INCIDENTS WOULD NOT HAPPEN AGAIN.
GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO WAS NOT IMPRESSED. IT SAID THE REDS HAD BEEN INFORMED "OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR PRIOR NOTIFICATION THREE TIMES VERBALLY AND TWICE IN WRITING."
THE BICKERING MAY CONTINUE, BUT ONLY AS A SIDELIGHT TO BIGGER ARGUMENT IN KAESONG.
CC253APD

A114KX
BULLETIN
MUNSAN,SUNDAY,AUG.12-(AP)-THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS WERE ADJOURNED AT 12:40 P.M. TODAY (9:40 P.M., EST, SATURDAY). ANOTHER MEETING WAS SET FOR 11 A.M. MONDAY.
HH926PCSM

AUG 12 1951

A47FX
VBULLETIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 11-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SAID RED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATITORS TODAY "BRUSQUELY REBUFFED ANOTHER ALLIED EFFORT TO ESTABLISH AREAS FOR PRODUCTIVE DISCUSSION.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR, "BRUSQUELY REJECTED" AN INVITATION BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, TOP ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, TO INDICATE ON A MAP THE RED CONCEPT OF A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA.
THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED THAT THE REST OF TODAY'S 21ST KAESONG TRUCE SESSION WAS DEVOTED "LARGELY TO ANOTHER REITERATION BY GENERAL NAM IL OF HIS SINGLE AND INFLEXIBLE PROPOSAL FOR SOLUTIONS TO ITEM NUMBER TWO OF THE AGENDA."
ITEM TWO DEALS WITH THE BUFFER ZONE, WHICH THE REDS HAVE INSISTED BE PLACED ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
"THERE WAS NO PROGRESS MADE TODAY," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, "TOWARD THE CONCLUSION OF A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE MILITARY ARMISTICE."
BUT, THE RELEASE CONCLUDED, "THE 22ND SESSION WILL BE HELD TOMORROW AT 1100 A.M. (SEOUL TIME)." (8 P.M. SATURDAY EST)
LW207APD NM

A99FX
(130)
MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG.11-(AP)-A COMMUNIST NEWSMAN AT KAESONG TODAY SAID HE KNEW "EXACTLY" WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WANTED TO DRAW A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KOREA.
A POOLED DISPATCH SAID ALLEN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, OUTLINED IT THIS WAR:
THE NORTHERN EDGE WOULD START AT THE VILLAGE OF SOARI, 51 AIR MILES DUE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE EAST COAST. IT WOULD RUN SIX MILES NORTH OF KUMSONG AND PYONGGANG, EACH ABOUT 30 MILES NORTH OF 38, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, CONTINUE TO A POINT TWO AND ONE-HALF MILES NORTH OF KUMCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT, 11 MILES NORTH OF 38, THEN DIP BELOW 38 TO A POINT 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HAEJU ON THE WEST COAST, TWO MILES ABOVE 38.
THIS IS SOMEWHAT NORTH AND EAST OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES ON WHICH THE U.N. IS BASING ITS DEMANDS FOR A BUFFER ZONE. THE U.N. HAS NEVER REVEALED EXACTLY WHERE IT WANTED THE LINE PLACED.
CC557APD NM

A116FX
WITH CEASE-FIRE
MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG.11-(AP)-HEAVY RAINS SENT THE IMJIN RIVER UP AGAIN TODAY AND ARMY ENGINEERS ABANDONED THEIR EFFORTS TO SPAN IT WITH A PONTOON BRIDGE.
THE BRIDGE, ON THE MAIN ROAD TO KAESONG, HAS BEEN OUT SINCE SUNDAY. ENGINEERS TOOK IT DOWN TO SAVE IT FROM DESTRUCTION BY THE SWIFT CURRENT.
UNTIL THE RIVER SUBSIDES, UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL WILL CONTINUE TO FLY IN HELICOPTERS TO THE CEASE-FIRE CITY.
AMERICAN JEEPS WERE FERRIED ACROSS THE IMJIN LAST NIGHT TO FURNISH TRANSPORTATION INSIDE KAESONG.
CC707APD NM

AUG 12 1951

B54KX Q
(150)
MUNSON, KOREA, AUG.11-(AP)-NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL HAS WRITTEN AN AMERICAN CATHOLIC PRIEST THAT IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA "EVERYBODY HAS RELIGIOUS FREEDOM" AND "NO OPPRESSION EXISTS."
FATHER PATRICK O'CONNOR OF SAINT COLUMBANS, NEB., WROTE THE SENIOR RED DELEGATE AT THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS FOR INFORMATION ON SOME 13 CATHOLIC AND 10 PROTESTANT MISSIONARIES TAKEN PRISONER IN KOREA IN 1949 AND 1950.
ON THAT, NAM IL SAID "IF I HAVE TIME I WILL REFER IT TO THE PROPER AUTHORITIES."
FATHER O'CONNOER'S LETTER WAS DATED JULY 20 AND WAS DELIVERED BY A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND CORRESPONDENT TO A MEMBER OF THE RED DELEGATION ON JULY 21.
NAM IL'S LETTER WAS DATED AUG.2.
FATHER O'CONNOR SAID HE BELIEVED NAM IL'S REPLY WAS HANDED TO A MEMBER OF THE ALLIED DELEGATION BY THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER AT KAESONG.
THE PRIEST SAID HE HAD NO REASON TO DOUBT AUTHENTICITY OF THE LETTER. IT WAS TYPED IN KOREAN CHARACTERS AND SIGNED IN KOREAN BY NAM IL.
IT WAS THE ONLY REPLY SO FAR RECEIVED IN ANSWER TO SEVERAL LETTERS RELAYED TO HIM BY U.N. CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE KAESONG TALKS.
NAM IL'S REPLY:
"I HAVE RECEIVED YOUR LETTER OF JULY 20, BUT BECAUSE OF LACK OF TIME, I COULD NOT ANSWER IMMEDIATELY. I EARNESTLY HOPE YOU WILL EXCUSE ME.
"THE SUBJECT ABOUT WHICH YOU WROTE TO ME DOES NOT PERTAIN TO THE MATTER OF THE PRESENT CONFERENCE. IF I HAVE TIME, I WILL REFER IT TO THE PROPER AUTHORITIES.
"FINALLY, ACCORDING TO THE WRITTEN REGULATIONS OF THE ARMY POLICE, EVERYBODY HAS RELIGIOUS FREEDOM. THEREFORE, SINCE UNDER THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT NO OPPRESSION EXISTS WITHIN KOREA, BELIEVERS ARE NOT IMPRISONED. I AFFIRM THAT THE PEOPLE'S ARMY AND THE PEOPLE DO NOT IMPRISON PEACEFUL PERSONS."
THE MESSAGE WAS SIGNED "NAM IL, GENERAL."
FATHER O'CONNOR SAID HE HAD SENT NAM IL ANOTHER MESSAGE THROUGH A UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICER.
FATHER O'CONNOR'S SECOND NOTE ACKNOWLEDGED NAM IL'S REPPLY AND SAID:
"I AWAIT THE RESULT OF YOUR APPLICATION TO THE APPROPRIATE AUTHORITIES."
IT ADDED: "I HOPE THAT YOUR KIND INFLUENCE WILL BE EFFECTIVE."
FATHER O'CONNOR SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HIS SECOND NOTE HAD REACHED NAM IL.
FATHER O'CONNOR HAS BEEN IN THE FAR EAST SINCE JANUARY, 1946, AND HAS BEEN A CORRESPONDENT IN KOREA SINCE LAST OCTOBER.
FR705ACS NM

A81KX
(280)

TOKYO,SUNDAY,AUG.12-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY CALLED ALLIED REFUSAL TO DISCUSS THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A BUFFER LINE IN KOREA "RASH AND IRRESPONSIBLE."

THE CHINESE RED RADIO SAID NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL REPROACHED THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAM AT SATURDAY'S KAESONG MEETING FOR FAILURE TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE WORLD THE U.N. BUFFER LINE DEMANDS.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED NAM, CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR, AS SAYING THE ALLIED TEAM WAS ASSERTING "THAT ITS PROPOSAL WAS BASED ON X X X THE 'GENERAL AREA OF THE PRESENT BATTLELINE,' THOUGH, IN FACT, STILL INSISTING ON FIXING THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND DEEP INTO THE POSITIONS OF OUR SIDE."

NAM DEMANDED TO KNOW IF THE U.N. DELEGATION "WAS DELIBERATELY COVERING UP THE ABSURDITY AND WILDNESS OF ITS PROPOSAL TO CONFUSE PEOPLE'S MINDS," THE BROADCAST SAID. PEIPING WAS QUOTING "OUR CORRESPONDENT" AT THE KAESONG CONFERENCE.

NAM FURTHER ASSERTED THE RED PROPOSAL FOR PARALLEL 38 "HAD MET WITH THE UNANIMOUS UNDERSTANDING OF THE PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD" AND WAS REGARDED BY THEM AS "JUST AND REASONABLE."

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE U.N. DELEGATION "AVOIDED MAKING ANY REPLY TO GENERAL NAM IL'S STRONG, STRAIGHT FORWARD REPROACH AND CRITICISM."

IN FACT, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, TOLD THE REDS AT SATURDAY'S MEETING THEY WERE TRYING TO PLAY POLITICS WITH THE TRUCE TALKS. HE TOLD THEM BLUNTLY "YOU DID NOT COME HERE TO STOP THE FIGHTING."

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS INSISTED THE BUFFER ZONE PROVIDE DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS FOR ALLIED TROOPS. THE 38TH PARALLEL IS NOT DEFENSIBLE.
HH645PCS

AUG 12 1951

A40FX

TOKYO, AUG. 11-(AP)-GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY IT WAS ALL RIGHT TO ANNOUNCE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE BASE IN KOREA IS SITUATED IN THE TOWN OF MUNSAN.

CENSORSHIP PREVIOUSLY PROHIBITED PINPOINTING LOCATION OF THE CAMP.

LT. COL. W.H. RICHARDSON, CHIEF GHQ CENSOR IN TOKYO, SAID IN A NOTE TO THE GHQ PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER:

"IT IS NOT CONSIDERED THAT IT IS ANY LONGER NECESSARY TO STOP PHOTOS OF THE ADVANCE BASE OR IDENTIFICATIONS OF THE LOCATION AS MUNSAN SINCE THESE HAVE BEEN VERY EFFICIENTLY COVERED IN "LIFE" ISSUE OF 23 JULY 1951."

LW145APD NM

A113KX

2ND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (170)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,SUNDAY,AUG.12-(AP)-RED TROOPS SATURDAY THREW UNUSUALLY HEAVY ATTACKS AT ALLIED FORCES ALONG THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT IN KOREA, BUT ALL WERE HURLED BACK.

ALLIED WARPLANES LOOSED REPEATED STRIKES BEHIND THE LINES, DETERMINED TO HALT A RED BUILDUP WHILE TRUCE TALKS PROGRESS.

HEAVY RAINS AND MUD MIRED THE ARMIES IN THE FIELD EXCEPT FOR THE FLURRY ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. THERE, NORTHWEST OF YANGGU, RED TROOPS MADE FOUR PROBING ATTACKS EARLY IN THE MORNING AND FOLLOWED IT WITH A HEAVIER ATTACK.

THE LARGEST COMMUNIST FORCE, ABOUT 400 MEN, WAS THROWN BACK AFTER A FIGHT WHICH LASTED ABOUT THREE HOURS.

THE RADIO AT THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG ASSERTED ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNNERS SHOT DOWN FIVE U.S. JET PLANES SATURDAY OVER NORTH KOREA. IT ALSO SAID A U.S. PATROL BOAT WAS SUNK OFF THE WEST COAST. FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID ONE JET PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THE PATROL BOAT SINKING.

TWO COMMUNIST JET NIGHT FIGHTERS AND ONE PROPELLOR DRIVEN PLANE ATTACKED THREE ALLIED B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS LAST NIGHT OVER NORTH KOREA. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THERE WAS NO DAMAGE TO EITHER SIDE.

FEAF SAID THREE ALLIED JET FIGHTERS WERE LOST LAST WEEK OVER RED TERRITORY. A MARINE F-9F PANTHER JET AND AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR WERE SHOT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE. THE MARINE PILOT WAS RESCUED. ANOTHER F-80 WAS DOWNED BUT THE CAUSE HAD NOT BEEN DETERMINED.

DURING THE WEEK, FEAF PLANES FLEW MORE THAN 4,000 SINGLE FLIGHTS AGAINST THE REDS.

DESPITE BAD WEATHER, THEY MOUNTED 510 FLIGHTS SATURDAY.

HUNGNAM, ON THE EAST COAST, WAS HIT HARDEST.

ONLY PATROL ACTION WAS REPORTED ALONG MOST OF THE BATTLEFRONT.

MUD HAS HAMPERED OPERATIONS ON THE WESTERN AND CENTRAL SECTORS, BUT THERE WAS HEAVY LOCAL FIGHTING IN THE EAST FRIDAY FOR CONTROL OF THREE HILLS SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG.

SUPPLY DUMPS AT HUNGNAM WERE BOMBED BY 15 OKINAWA-BASED B-29 SUPERFORTS. THE AIR FORCE REPORTED MORE THAN 2,000 ONE-HUNDRED POUND BOMBS WERE AIMED BY RADAR AT THE TARGETS.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS RANGED OVER RED TERRITORY, POUNDING COMMUNIST VEHICLES AND BRIDGES. PILOTS REPORTED SPOTTING AN ESTIMATED 2,000 VEHICLES FRIDAY NIGHT. FLARES WERE DROPPED TO ILLUMINATE THE TARGETS, BUT BOMBING RESULTS WERE NOT REPORTED IMMEDIATELY.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ESTIMATED IT HAD DESTROYED 296 RED SUPPLY VEHICLES AND DAMAGED 500 IN THE WEEK ENDED SATURDAY. OF 2,700 SORTIES FLOWN DURING THE WEEK, 385 WERE AIMED AT RAIL AND HIGHWAY ROUTES.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, ALLIED TROOPS GAINED CONTROL OF ONE OF THREE HILLS DOMINATING THE ROAD NORTH OF INJE TOWARD THE RED-HELD PORT OF WONSAN.

A RED COUNTER-THRUST FORCED THE U.N. FORCES TO WITHDRAW FROM A SECOND HILL IN THE AREA. CONTROL OF A THIRD RIDGELINE WAS IN DOUBT EARLY SATURDAY.

GG108PCS

AUG 12 1951

A98FX

MOFIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,AUG.11-(AP)-FIFTEEN U.S. B-29S TODAY BLASTED COMMUNIST SUPPLIES STORED NEAR RED-HELD HUNGNAM ON THE EAST COAST OF NORTH KOREA.

SIGHTING BY RADAR, THE OKINAWA-BASED PLANES RAINED MORE THAN 2,000 BOMBS WEIGHING 100 POUNDS EACH ON THE TARGETS. THE PLANES ENCOUNTERED NO ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE OR ENEMY AIRCRAFT.

IN THE WEEK ENDED TODAY, U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW 2,700 SORTIES OVER KOREA, 385 OF THEM DIRECTED AT RAIL AND HIGHWAY ROUTES IN RED TERRITORY. PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED 296 RED SUPPLY VEHICLES AND DAMAGED 500 IN THE WEEK.

U.S. MARINE FIGHTERS AND AIR FORCE LIGHT BOMBERS SPOTTED MORE THAN 2,000 ENEMY VEHICLES ON RED SUPPLY ROUTES LAST NIGHT.

AIDED BY FLARES, THE ALLIED PILOTS INFLICTED "SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGE" ON THE ENEMY SUPPLY TRAINS, THE AIR FORCE SAID. IT WAS THE SECOND SUCCESSIVE NIGHT HEAVY RED TRAFFIC WAS SPOTTED.

MUD BOGGED DOWN GROUND FIGHTING IN THE WEST. PATROL ACTION WAS SPOTTY IN THE CENTRAL SECTION BUT BITTER LOCAL FIGHTING RAGED IN THE EAST FOR CONTROL OF THREE HILLS SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG.

THE 1,200 TO 1,500-FOOT HILLS DOMINATE THE NORTHERN ROAD OUT OF INJE TO THE MOUNTAIN FASTNESS SOUTH OF WONSAN, BELEAGUERED EAST COAST PORT.

UNITED NATION TROOPS GAINED CONTROL OF ONE HILL BUT AN ENEMY COUNTER-ATTACK SUPPORTED BY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY THREW ALLIED FORCES OFF ANOTHER HILL. THE FATE OF THE THIRD HILL WAS STILL IN DOUBT

30.24- 25767

FRIDAY MIDNIGHT AS A U. N. FORCE ATTACKED FROM THREE SIDES.
DESPITE BROKEN CLOUDS AND NUMEROUS THUNDERSTORMS WAR PLANES FLEW
635 SORTIES. 8, 5£3 043$-2, $-4(,3'' £3-;6 3,3.6 54-!!8: 2-' -55-:(3$

635 SORTIES. IN THE PREDAWN DARKNESS HEAVY ENEMY TRAFFIC WAS ATTACKED AND AN ESTIMATED 22 VEHICLES WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ESTIMATE OF HOW MANY WERE SMASHED IN THE FRIDAY NIGHT ASSAULT ON RED SUPPLY ROUTES.
B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED THE RAIL HUB AT HWANGJU, SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS SIGHTED ENEMY MIGS IN NORTHWEST KOREA TWICE BUT THE COMMUNIST PILOTS REFUSED COMBAT.
ONE U. N. F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET WAS SHOT DOWN BY ENEMY GROUND FIRE.
LF143APD

B67KX (Q)
(450)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

AUG 12 1951

ON THE WESTERN FRONT,KOREA,AUG 6 (DELAYED)-(AP)-BRITISH AND DOMINION TROOPS, FIGHTING FOR THE FIRST TIME AS PART OF THE NEW FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, TODAY BROKE OUT OF A HIGH WATER TRAP THAT HELD THEM IN RED TERRITORY FOR FIVE DAYS.
THE TROOPS ARE ONCE AGAIN SOUTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER WHICH ROSE BEHIND THEM AFTER A CLOUDBURST AUGUST 4, TORE OUT ALL THE BRIDGES, AND ISOLATED THE TASK FORCE FROM GROUND SUPPORT.
"FLYING BOXCARS"--THE BIG AMERICAN CARGO PLANES--BRITISH AIRCRAFT AND SOME AMERICAN POWER BOATS KEPT THE BATTALIONS SUPPLIED DURING THEIR ADVENTURE.
AMONG THE TRAPPED UNITS WERE THE KINGS SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY, AUSTRALIANS, ULSTER RIFLES AND ATTACHED BELGIANS AND LUXEMBURGERS.
THE NEW DIVISION, COMMANDED BY MAJ. GEN. A.J.H. CASSELS, JUMPED OFF ON ITS FIRST ATTACK THE MORNING OF AUG. 4, AFTER THE TROOPS CROSSED PONTOON SPANS THAT BRIDGED THE NORMALLY SMOOTH AND PLACID IMJIN.
THE INFANTRY, AIDED BY NEW ZEALAND GUNNERS, ADVANCED TO A BLOCKING POSITION IN THE RUGGED HILLS AND WERE HOLDING THEIR POSITION SHORTLY BEFORE DARK AFTER BEATING BACK LIGHT CHINESE RESISTANCE.
AT ALMOST EXACTLY 7 P.M., THERE WAS A ROLL OF THUNDER, THE PITTER-PATTER OF A FEW RAIN DROPS -- AND THEN THE DELUGE.
IT WAS ONE OF THE CLOUDBURSTS THAT HIT KOREA IN THE HIGH SUMMER.
IN A MATTER OF MINUTES, ALMOST EVERYTHING THE TROOPS HAD WAS DRENCHED. BUT IT DIDN'T END THERE.
THE GROUND, ALREADY SOAKED BY DAYS OF OFF-AND-ON RAIN COULD NOT ABSORB THIS NEW FALL, WHICH POURED DOWN AT THE RATE OF AN INCH AN HOUR FOR THE FIRST FIVE HOURS.
IN THE HILL COUNTRY, THE DOWNPOUR FORMED RAGING BROWN CURRENTS THAT SURGED DOWN TO FLAT LAND AND VALLEY--COVERING THEM SEVERAL FEET DEEP.
WORSE, IT SENT THE IMJIN AND ITS TRIBUTARIES LEAPING ABOVE THEIR DYKES.
VOLT AFTER VOLT OF LIGHTNING CRASHED INTO THE HILLS AND VALLEYS--IN SOME PLACES SETTING UP BLASTS IN OLD MINE FIELDS.
ONE MAN IN A UNIT CAMPED NEAR ONE OF THE FIELDS, WAS SLIGHTLY WOUNDED BY SHRAPNEL WHEN LIGHTNING DENOTATED A MINE NEAR HIS TENT.
BEFORE MORNING, EVERY IMJIN BRIDGE WAS GONE, AND THE COMMONWEALTH FORCES WERE ISOLATED AND FACING THE ENEMY.
THEN BEGAN THE SLOW, FIGHTING RETREAT.
THE RAINS SLOWED THE CHINESE AS MUCH AS THE ALLIES, AND THE TRAPPED UNIT WAS NEVER FACED WITH A SERIOUS ATTACK. HOWEVER, THE ENEMY MUST HAVE REALIZED THE BRITISH PREDICAMENT, FOR HE PROBED SEVERAL NIGHTS IN A ROW, ONLY TO BE BEATEN OFF BY TROOPS THAT KNEW THEY COULDN'T RETREAT.
IN THE MEANTIME, THE ENGINEERS, BRITISH AND AMERICAN, WORKED FEVERISHLY TO REBUILD THE RIPPED OUT BRIDGES, WHILE THE AIR FORCE AND A POWER BOAT CARRIED FOOD, WATER AND AMMUNITION TO THE DEFENDERS AND HELICOPTERS BROUGHT OUT THE FEW WOUNDED.
FINALLY, FIVE DAYS AFTER THE FIRST THUNDER, THE BRIDGES WERE COMPLETED AND THE DRENCHED AND MUD-DAUBED TROOPS MARCHED BACK ACROSS THE STILL ANGRY IMJIN.
GG735ACS NM

A109FX
TOKYO, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG SAID TONIGHT THE NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER PROTESTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT ALLIED FORCES USED POISON GAS AGAINST COMMUNIST TROOPS IN KOREA TWICE THIS MONTH.
THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE MADE SIMILAR CHARGES BEFORE. THEY HAVE BEEN DENIED BY ALLIED OFFICERS.
THE BROADCAST, MONITORED HERE, SAID THE NORTH KOREAN OFFICIAL CLAIMED POISON GAS SHELLS WERE USED BY ALLIES AUG. 6 AND AGAIN AUG. 10.
HE DEMANDED PUNISHMENT OF THE "PERSONS RESPONSIBLE," THE RADIO SAID. HE ALSO DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL FROM THE U.N. OF THE 18 NATIONS WITH TROOPS IN KOREA.
JL435APR

AUG 12 1951

B75KX (Q)
APV
PUSAN,KOREA,AUG 11 (AP)-TWO KOREAN COLLEGE STUDENTS LEFT TODAY FOR STOCKHOLM TO ATTEND THE CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS' MOVEMENT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, SCHEDULED TO OPEN AUG.18.
THEY ARE KIM JAE SOON, 24, AND YANG TAL SEUNG, 23. THEY WILL TRAVEL VIA TOKYO AND NEW YORK CITY.
GG823ACS

A132KX
(WEST OUT)
PUSAN,KOREA,AUG 11 (AP)-GENERALS DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SOON WILL RECEIVE COPPER BUSTS OF THEMSELVES, GIFTS OF THE KOREAN WOMEN'S YOUTH ASSOCIATION.
LT.GEN.JOHN B.COULTER, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY, WILL DELIVER THE BUSTS TO THE GENERALS WHEN HE LEAVES KOREA SOON FOR REASSIGNMENT.
THE ASSOCIATION IS HAVING A BUST MADE OF GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, AND WILL PRESENT IT TO HIM LATER.
GG953ACS NM

A70WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM, EST., SATURDAY, AUG.11)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.11 (AP) THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 74 ADDITIONAL BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO.373) REPORTED SIX KILLED, 54 WOUNDED, 10 MISSING IN ACTION AND FOUR INJURED IN COMBAT ZONE ACCIDENTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM, EST., SATURDAY, AUG.11)
CZ633AED

A189WX (BJT)
(425) AMS BUDGET

KOREAN INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG.11-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES, ITS ALLIES AND THE U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA ARE FIRMLY AGREED:

1. TO STAND FAST ON REJECTION OF THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR A TRUCE ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

2. TO CONTINUE THE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG JUST AS LONG AS THE REDS WILL GO TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

BARRING SOME COMMUNIST MILITARY TRICKERY WHICH COULD UPSET THE WHOLE SITUATION, ONE HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANT SAID TODAY THAT DESPITE THE INCREASING TENSIONS IN THE KAESONG SESSIONS: "WE WILL NOT BREAK OFF." HE ADDED THAT "OF COURSE WE DON'T KNOW WHAT THE OTHER SIDE MAY DO."

ACTUALLY THERE IS NOT MUCH EXPECTATION HERE THAT THE REDS WILL DESTROY THE NEGOTIATIONS, THOUGH THEY MIGHT BREAK THEM OFF TEMPORARILY. IT IS BELIEVED THAT COMMUNISM'S SOVIET LEADERS IN MOSCOW WOULD LIKE VERY MUCH TO END THE KOREAN FIGHTING PROVIDED THEY DO NOT HAVE TO PAY AN EXCESSIVE PRICE.

SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS THINK THAT THE RED LEADERS MAY SEEK TO SET A PRICE OF THEIR OWN IN CONNECTION WITH THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO BEGINNING SEPT. 4. THERE IS A FEELING THAT THE KREMLIN WOULD LIKE TO WRECK THAT CONFERENCE AND MAY TRY TO USE THE KOREAN SITUATION TO THAT END.

AUG 1 2 1951

ONE SPECULATION IS THAT THEY MIGHT ARRANGE FOR THE KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS TO BRING A SUCCESSFUL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT JUST BEFORE THE CONFERENCE OPENS, MEANWHILE SENDING A DELEGATION TO SAN FRANCISCO TO TRY TO BLOCK THE SIGNING OF THE TREATY FROM THE INSIDE. ALTERNATIVELY, THERE IS A SOMEWHAT MORE OMINOUS POSSIBILITY IN THE OPINION OF OFFICIALS HERE. THE RUSSIANS MAY TRY TO DELIVER AN ULTIMATUM--THERE WILL BE NO PEACE IN THE FAR EAST IF THE UNITED STATES AND NATIONS ALLIED WITH IT GO THROUGH WITH THE JAPANESE TREATY.

WHATEVER RUSSIA'S OVERALL PURPOSES MAY BE, THE INTENTION OF WASHINGTON POLICY MAKERS IS TO USE EVERY REASONABLE DEVICE TO GET THE KOREAN WAR SETTLED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE, WHICH RUNS IN SOME PLACES 30 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

IF AND WHEN THE REDS BEGIN TO YIELD IN THEIR INSISTENCE THAT AN ARMISTICE BUFFER ZONE MUST CENTER EXACTLY ON THE PARALLEL, THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS ARE EXPECTED TO ASSIST THEM IN MAKING AN ABOUT FACE BY ADJUSTING THE U.N. PROPOSALS IN SO FAR AS POSSIBLE TO PERMIT FACE SAVING. IN FACT SOME EFFORT TO DO THIS HAS ALREADY BEEN MADE; FOR EXAMPLE, ONE OF THE TRUCE LINES SUGGESTED BY VICE ADMIRAL C.TURNER JOY WOULD LET THE REDS HAVE ABOUT AS MUCH TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE U.N. REQUIRES NORTH OF IT.

OFFICIALS HERE ARE NOT DISMISSING ALTOGETHER THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE REDS MAY DISRUPT THE KAESONG TALKS. IF THE COMMUNISTS THINK THAT THEY CANNOT YIELD ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AND IF THEY BELIEVE THE NEGOTIATIONS ULTIMATELY WILL FAIL ANYWAY, IT IS JUST POSSIBLE THAT THEY MAY WANT TO END THEM IN ORDER TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE.

IN THAT CASE, 5&3 23-5&3

WANT TO END THEM IN ORDER TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE.

IN THAT CASE, THE WEATHER WOULD DICTATE THAT SUCH A MOVE BE MADE QUICKLY. THE REASON IS THAT THE RAINY SEASON WHICH IMPEDES THE U.N. AIR FORCE SOON WILL END AND INCREASED AIR OPERATIONS WOULD MAKE ANY RED DRIVE EVEN MORE DOUBTFUL OF SUCCESS.

VH352PED

A68ST (CX FOLO)
(ST OUT) (210)

ST. LOUIS, AUG. 11-(AP)-"VIOLATION MAY BE DELIBERATELY STAGED. PURPOSE MAY BE TO FORCE US INTO RECESS. AT ANY RATE--TOO WELL TIMED TO BE ACCIDENTAL."

THUS READ VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY'S LONGHAND NOTES, WRITTEN A FEW MINUTES AFTER JOY, HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE DELEGATION, SAW ARMED CHINESE SOLDIERS NEAR THE TRUCE TALKS SITE A WEEK AGO.

JOY, A NATIVE ST. LOUISAN, AIRMAILED THE HISTORIC PIECE OF PAPER, TOGETHER WITH OTHER ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS, TO 1ST LT. ALFRED W.ROHDE, JR., MARINE CORPS MIDWESTERN PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER. ROHDE HAD SENT JOY A LEATHER-BOUND SCRAPBOOK OF PRESS CLIPPINGS ABOUT THE PEACE TALKS JULY 24.

THE REST OF JOY'S NOTES READ:

"TIME 13:45. COMPANY OF CHINESE SOLDIERS MARCHING IN SINGLE FILE, WITH SMALL ARMS, BREN GUNS AND MORTARS PASSED AHEAD OF UNC DELEGATION. WITNESSED ALSO BY MEMBERS OF PRESS. FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT. BRING FORCIBLY TO ATTENTION OF NAM IL AND DEMAND EXPLANATION. REPORT ALSO TO RIDGWAY."

AS A RESULT OF ADMIRAL JOY'S REPORT GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY CALLED OFF THE TALKS LAST SUNDAY. THEY WERE RESUMED FRIDAY FOLLOWING COMMUNIST ASSURANCES THAT THERE WOULD BE NO MORE NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS.

ADMIRAL JOY ALSO SENT TYPEWRITTEN COPIES, IN ENGLISH, CHINESE AND KOREAN, OF THE "AGREED AGENDA" FOR THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS, AND TWO PACKAGES OF CHINESE CIGARETTES--"SOUVENIRS FROM THE CONFERENCE TABLE AT KAESONG."

THE MATERIAL WILL BE MOUNTED AND EXHIBITED AS PART OF THE MARINE RECRUITING DRIVE IN THE MIDWEST.

AUG 1 2 1951

EB653PCD NM

B94KX (Q)

NITE LEAD

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 11-(AP)-FOUR HUNDRED AND FIFTEEN COMBAT VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR ARE SCHEDULED TO DOCK HERE AT 8 A.M. (PDT) (10 A.M. EST) TOMORROW FOR LEAVE AND REASSIGNMENT UNDER THE ROTATION PLAN.

THEY ARE ABOARD THE NAVY TRANSPORT GENERAL W.F.HASE, ALONG WITH 75 ENLISTED RESERVISTS FROM KOREA UP FOR DISCHARGE.

THE NAVY TRANSPORT GENERAL E.D.PATRICK ARRIVED TODAY WITH A LOAD OF RETURNEES FROM KOREA. THE SHIP CARRIED 310 ENLISTED RESERVISTS DUE FOR DISCHARGE AND 203 COMBAT VETERANS ELIGIBLE FOR LEAVE AND REASSIGNMENT UNDER THE ROTATION PLAN.

(EDITORS: NAMES OF RESERVIST AND ROTATION RETURNEES ABOARD THE GENERAL HASE AND THE GENERAL PATRICK WERE AIRMAILED TO BUREAUS FROM SAN FRANCISCO FRIDAY NIGHT AUG 10)

HH1049PCS

181KA
(380)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG 11 (AP)-NEW HOPE THAT MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM F.DEAN, MISSING SINCE THE EARLY DAYS OF THE KOREAN WAR, MAY BE ALIVE IN A RED PRISON CAMP WAS OFFERED TODAY BY ONE OF A TRIO OF TOP U.S.LEADERS BACK FROM THE FIGHTING FRONT.

LT.GEN.FRANK W.MILBURN, U.S.FIRST CORPS COMMANDER WHO ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR REASSIGNMENT, SAID "IT IS VERY POSSIBLE DEAN IS A PRISONER OF WAR. SEVERAL CHINESE CAPTURED RECENTLY SAID THEY HAD SEEN DEAN AND THAT HE IS A PRISONER."

THE 51-YEAR-OLD DEAN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S.24TH INFANTRY DIVISION, WAS LAST SEEN JULY 19, 1950, WHEN HE SET OUT TO ROUND UP STRAGGLERS AS HARD-PRESSED U.S.FORCES RETREATED FROM TAEJON, KOREA.

THE NEXT DAY, AS NORTH KOREAN ARMORED FORCES PUSHED U.S.REMNANTS

30.24- 25769

BACK TOWARD THE PUSAN BEACHHEAD, THERE WERE REPORTS DEAN HAD BEEN AMBUSHED BY A RED COLUMN.

SINCE THEN, THERE HAVE BEEN PERIODIC REPORTS HE HAD BEEN SLAIN, OTHERS THAT HE WAS A RED PRISONER OF WAR.

ALTHOUGH FREED U.N. PRISONERS REPORTED THEY HAD BEEN TOLD GENERAL DEAN WAS A RED CAPTIVE, THE ONLY TANGIBLE EVIDENCE TO HIS FATE WAS TURNED UP LAST MARCH, WHEN A U.N. GRAVES REGISTRATION TEAM FOUND A HELMET LINER BELIEVED TO BE DEAN'S IN THE AREA HE DISAPPEARED.

THE HELMET LINER, BEARING THE TWO STARS OF A MAJOR GENERAL AND THE INSIGNIA OF THE 24TH DIVISION, WAS FOUND FOUR MILES SOUTH OF TAEJON. THE LINER HAD BEEN BROKEN BY A BULLET.

LAST SEPT.30 PRESIDENT TRUMAN AWARDED MEMBERS OF DEAN'S FAMILY THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR. IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH HIGH HONOR FOR THE KOREAN WAR.

THE OTHER TWO U.S. BATTLE LEADERS ABOARD THE TRANSPORT U.S.N.S. GEN.E.D.PATRICK WHEN IT DOCKED HERE WERE LT.GEN.EDWARD M.ALMOND, WHO COMMANDED THE TENTH CORPS IN KOREA, AND AIR FORCE MAJ.GEN.EDWARD W.TIMBERLAKE, FORMER VICE-COMMANDER OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE.

SOME 400 TROOPS AND DEPENDENTS FROM JAPAN AND KOREA WERE ALSO ABOARD THE SHIP.

THE THREE GENERALS AGREED THAT THE KOREAN PEACE TALKS NOW UNDERWAY ARE PROVIDING THE COMMUNISTS "AN EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY" TO BUILD UP THEIR FORCES ON THE PENINSULA.

"OUR PLANES HAVE BEEN KNOCKING OUT SO MANY ENEMY TRUCKS AT NIGHT, THERE'S JUST NO QUESTION WHAT THEY'RE UP TO," TIMBERLAKE DECLARED.

GENERAL ALMOND REMARKED "WE HAD JUST BETTER BE READY, THAT'S ALL."

GENERAL MILBURN IS TO REPORT TO FORT MONROE, VA., FOR UNDISCLOSED REASSIGNMENT; GENERAL ALMOND IS TO HEAD THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE AT CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA., AND GENERAL TIMBERLAKE IS TO ASSUME COMMAND OF THE NINTH AIR FORCE AT POPE AIR BASE, FORT BRAGG, N.C.

RB115PCS AUG 12 1951

D51

NIGHT LEAD RATION (110)

LONDON, AUG. 11-(AP)-BRITISH FOOD MINISTER MAURICE WEBB GAVE THE NATION MORE MEAT TODAY BUT TOOK BACK SOME OF ITS CHEESE RATION.

THE MINISTRY OF FOOD ANNOUNCED AN INCREASE OF TWOPENCE (ABOUT TWO CENTS) PER WEEK IN THE MEAT RATION, MAKING THE WEEKLY MOUTHFUL UP TO ONE SHILLING AND SEVENPENCE (ABOUT 22 CENTS), AS FROM AUG. 19.

BUT THE CHEESE RATION WAS TEMPORARILY REDUCED FROM TWO OUNCES TO ONE AND A HALF OUNCES PER WEEK.

INCREASE IN THE MEAT RATION WILL CONSIST ENTIRELY OF CARCASS MEAT, AND NOT TINNED BEEF. CUT IN THE CHEESE RATION WAS DUE TO REDUCED IMPORTS FROM OVERSEAS.

WD317PED

A1S (WX SHORTS FW)

LONDON, AUG. 11-(AP)-BRITAIN'S TRANSPORT MINISTRY HAS EIGHT HOME-LESS SHIPS LEFT OUT OF ITS WARTIME FLEET OF MORE THAN 4,000 AND IT CAN'T GET RID OF THEM, THE SHIP-BUILDING AND SHIPPING RECORD SAID TODAY.

THE SHIPS WHICH HAVE A TOTAL TONNAGE OF 17,500 WERE REQUISITIONED DURING THE WAR FROM LATVIAN AND ESTONIAN OWNERS. NOW THE OWNERS EITHER CANNOT BE FOUND OR THE OWNERSHIP IS IN DISTUPE.

KS3AED

A25

(280)

PMS BUDGET

NEW RIFLE

BY GLENN WILLIAMS

WARMINISTER, ENG., AUG. 11-(AP)-BRITAIN TOOK THE WRAPS OFF HER NEW RAPID FIRING .280 RIFLE IN IMPRESSIVE TESTS YESTERDAY, BUT SHE FAILED TO CONVINCE WESTERN MILITARY MEN THAT IT IS THE BEST WEAPON IN ITS FIELD.

THE STOCKLESS WEAPON THAT LOOKS MUCH LIKE A SUB-MACHINE GUN WAS PUT THROUGH ITS PACES BEFORE SOME 200 MILITARY ATTACHES AND 50 REPORTERS.

THE TESTS SHOWED THE NEW GUN CAN BE FIRED FASTER THAN EITHER THE UNITED STATES' SEMI-AUTOMATIC .30 CALIBER GARAND OR THE OLD BRITISH .303 BOLT ACTION ENFIELD, BUT LACKS THEIR PENETRATION AND SHOCKING POWER.

THE NEW WEAPON WILL BE THOROUGHLY CHECKED. HOWEVER, BY A COMMITTEE OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. THE GROUP WILL REPORT ITS FINDINGS TO THE ATLANTIC TREATY FOREIGN MINISTERS THIS FALL AND THEY WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO ADOPT THE GUN FOR PACT NATIONS. AT PRESENT THE GARAND IS TOP NOMINEE FOR THE INFANTRY WEAPON IN PROPOSED STANDARDIZATION OF WESTERN ARMS.

IN YESTERDAY'S TESTS THE NEW GUN POURED OUT 84 SHOTS A MINUTE AS COMPARED TO 43 FOR THE GARAND AND 28 FOR THE ENFIELD, BUT ITS PENETRATION THROUGH WOOD PROVED SLIGHTLY LESS THAN THE AMERICAN GUN.

THE ODD-LOOKING MACHINE HAS A SMALL METAL BUTT IN PLACE OF THE CONVENTIONAL STOCK, AND CARRIES A TELESCOPIC SIGHT.

AMERICAN OBSERVERS OBJECTED TO THE NEW WEAPON ON GROUNDS THAT THE AMMUNITION IS USES IS TOO LIGHT TO GO UP AGAINST ENEMY ARMOR.

IT ALSO WAS POINTED OUT THAT THE COMPLEX MECHANISM OF THE GUN HAS NOT YET BEEN TESTED UNDER BATTLE CONDITIONS AND NO ONE KNOWS YET HOW PRODUCTION MODELS WILL STAND UP.

FINAL DECISION ON WHETHER TO PUT THE NEW GUN INTO PRODUCTION AS THE OFFICIAL BRITISH INFANTRY WEAPON STILL HAS NOT BEEN MADE. BRITISH GENERALS INDICATED IT MIGHT TAKE "SOME YEARS" TO TOOL UP AND PRODUCE ENOUGH TO EQUIP BRITISH SOLDIERS.

MEANWHILE, IN OTTAWA THE CANADIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE ACCEPTED A NEW ANTI-TANK SHELL BEING MADE IN CANADA AS A STANDARD WEAPON.

THE SHELL, CALLED THE "SABOT" WAS DESCRIBED AS THE "LAST WORD" IN ARMOR-PIERCING EFFECTIVENESS. IT IS BEING PRODUCED FOR THE 17-POUNDER ANTI-TANK GUN, BUT CAN BE MADE IN VARIOUS SIZES.

TA328AED AUG 12 1951

A178 (480)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD YOUTH FESTIVAL

BY THOMAS A. REEDY

BERLIN, AUG.11-(AP)-COMMUNISTS HOISTED A NEW TRIAL BALLOON FOR GERMAN UNITY TALKS TODAY, ON THE EVEN OF A GIANT WORLD YOUTH "PEACE MARCH" IN EAST BERLIN. THEY PLAYED UPON GERMAN WAR FEARS.

MOSCOW-TRAINED MEN WHO RUN EAST GERMANY'S GOVERNMENT TOLD NEWSMEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS NORTH ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS ARE DRIVING TOWARD WAR AND ARE RECRUITING WEST GERMANS TO HOLD THE LINE.

THEY SAID TRAGEDY CAN BE AVERTED FOR TWICE-BEATEN GERMANY ONLY IF THE EAST AND WEST GERMANS GET TOGETHER AND, THROUGH UNIFIED ACTION, FORCE THE BIG FOUR TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY.

PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND COMMUNIST BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT, HIS DEPUTY, WERE THE STAR PERFORMERS, REPEATEDLY APPLAUDED BY A HALL FULL OF PICKED COMMUNIST PARTY WORKERS.

GROTEWOHL SAID EAST GERMANY'S MILITARIZED PEOPLE'S POLICE WERE

NOT FORMED FOR MILITARY USE, BUT "TO COMBAT SPIES AND SABOTEURS."
THE SPADE-BEARDED ULBRICHT SHRILLED:
"WE GERMANS NEED NO ARMY. WE NEED NO ARMED FORCE. WE NEED A PEACE TREATY."
THEY PRESENTED A WHITE BOOK PURPORTING TO SHOW THAT GERMAN "IMPERIALISTS" AND FORMER NAZI GENERALS ARE TEAMED UP WITH THE WESTERN POWERS TO REARM AGAINST THE RUSSIANS. THE BOOK SAID GEN.EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS ALREADY HAS A PLAN FOR USE OF 24 INFANTRY AND TWO TANK DIVISIONS OF GERMAN SOLDIERS WEST OF THE ELBE RIVER IN A NEW WORLD WAR.
PAST EFFORTS BY THE EAST GERMANS TO DRUM UP UNITY TALKS HAVE MET WITH A COOL RECEPTION IN THE WEST, THOUGH EVENTUAL UNIFICATION IS DESIRED BY MOST GERMANS.
THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSE THAT THE 18,000,000 PEOPLE OF EAST GERMANY HAVE AN EQUAL VOICE WITH THE 48,000,000 OF THE WEST. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS WARY OF THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL AND MILITARY STRUCTURES IN THE EAST.

AUG 12 1951

A179
WEST GERMANS HAVE SAID IN EFFECT THAT THE COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING GROTEWOHL, SHOULD GET THEMSELVES ELECTED LEGALLY INSTEAD OF BY SELF-APPOINTMENT BEFORE THEY PRETEND TO REPRESENT ANY SEGMENT OF THE GERMAN POPULATION.
THE EASTERN PROPAGANDA BLAST WAS TIMED TO FILL A HOLE IN THE 14-DAY-LONG YOUTH FESTIVAL. THIS DAY HAD BEEN SET ASIDE LARGELY FOR A MILLION GERMAN BLUE SHIRTS AND 30,000 FOREIGN VISITORS TO REST.
STARTING AT DAWN TOMORROW, THE GERMAN BOYS AND GIRLS WILL BE ASSEMBLED FOR A PARADE DOWN UNTER DEN LINDEN. THE PARADE IS EXPECTED TO LAST 10 OR 12 HOURS. CLEAR, WARM WEATHER WAS FORECAST.
TOP COMMUNISTS FROM 50 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RUSSIA, WILL SIT IN THE REVIEWING STAND WITH EAST GERMANY'S LEADERS ON MARX-ENGELS PLATZ, THE IMPERIAL LUSTGARTEN WHICH HAS BEEN REMODELLED AFTER MOSCOW'S RED SQUARE.
MANY YOUNG BLUE SHIRTS VISITED WEST BERLIN TODAY, AND LEFT BUG-EYED AT THE LOOKS OF THINGS IN THE CAPITALISTIC AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH SECTORS. MORE THAN 300,000 HAVE MADE THE TRIP THIS WEEK, AGAINST THE WILL OF FESTIVAL LEADERS.
WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR, ERNST REUTER, TOOK TO THE RADIO TONIGHT TO CONGRATULATE THE PEOPLE FOR RECEIVING THE YOUTHS WARMLY, FOR FEEDING THEM AND FOR SHOWING THEM HOW "THE FREE WORLD LIVES."
A GROUP OF WEST BERLINERS BEAT UP A RUSSIAN SECTOR POLICEMAN WHO ATTEMPTED TO ARREST SOME WESTERNERS DISTRIBUTING ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS DENOUNCING THE FESTIVAL AT THE BORDER BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND RUSSIAN SECTORS. KNOCKED DOWN, THE POLICEMAN AROSE AND SCAMPERED TO REFUGE OVER THE BOUNDARY.
WW301PED

A100 (180)
BERLIN, AUG.11-(AP)-THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED RAILWAY ADMINISTRATION TODAY CLOSED 30 SUBWAY AND ELEVATED STATIONS, MOSTLY ON THE BORDER AREAS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN, IN PREPARATION FOR THE BIG PARADE OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL.
THE PARADE, BILLED AS THE "MIGHTIEST PEACE DEMONSTRATION EVER SEEN HERE," WILL TAKE PLACE DOWN HISTORIC UNTER DEN LINDEN TOMORROW MORNING. THE COMMUNISTS SAY MORE THAN 1,000,000 MEMBERS OF THE FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FJD) WILL MARCH UNDER BANNERS ASSAILING THE WEST.
THE SHARP CURTAILMENT OF PUBLIC TRANSPORT SERVED THE DOUBLE PURPOSE OF KEEPING TRAVELERS OUT OF THE PARADE AREA AND PUTTING A FURTHER HINDRANCE IN THE PATH OF YOUNG COMMUNISTS WHO WANT TO SNEAK OVER THE BORDER FOR VISITS TO THE ALLIED SECTORS OF BERLIN.
DESPITE COMMUNIST BARRIERS, INCLUDING POLICE CORDONS AND ROAD BLOCKS, THE YOUNGSTERS KEPT COMING OVER TO CATCH FREE MEALS AND EXPRESS AMAZEMENT AT WESTERN PROSPERITY.
WESTERN YOUTH ADMINISTRATORS ESTIMATED THAT SINCE THE RED FESTIVAL OPENED LAST SUNDAY ABOUT 300,000 HAVE COME OVER--SOME 50,000 YESTERDAY. MORE THAN 1,000 HAVE INQUIRED ABOUT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE WEST BUT ONLY 33 HAVE DEFINITELY BEEN TAKEN UP.
WB-KA902AED

A54
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.11-(AP)-GERMANY'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE INTERNATIONAL RUHR AUTHORITY HAS RESIGNED TO PROTEST THE BODY'S REFUSAL TO CUT GERMANY'S COAL EXPORT QUOTA.
GERMANY WAS REQUIRED TO EXPORT 6,200,000 TONS THIS PAST QUARTER; IT WANTS THIS AMOUNT CUT TO 5,200,000 TONS FOR THE NEXT.
FRANZ BLUECHER, IN HIS LETTER OF RESIGNATION, SAID "FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ON THE QUESTION OF REDUCING THE GERMAN EXPORT COAL EXPORT QUOTA ARE USELESS."
RB534AED

B98 Q
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.11-(AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND A LEADING REPUBLICAN, ARRIVED BY AIR HERE TODAY FROM NEW YORK TO VISIT THE FACILITIES OF RADIO FREE EUROPE.
B143PED

AUG 12 1951

D50
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RUHR AUTHORITY, OVER GERMAN PROTESTS, TODAY SET WEST GERMANY'S EXPORT COAL QUOTA AT 6,200,000 (M) TONS FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 1951.
THE SEVEN-NATION BODY ESTIMATED THAT RUHR COAL PRODUCTION IN THE OCTOBER-DECEMBER PERIOD WILL TOTAL ABOUT 29,070,000 (M) TONS. THE NEW QUOTA IS THE SAME AS FOR THE FIRST THREE QUARTERS.
DR.HEINZ POTTHOFF, DEPUTY LEADER OF THE GERMAN DELEGATION, SAID THE DECISION WAS "DISAPPOINTING." HE SAID THE GERMANS WERE READY TO AGREE TO A COMPROMISE QUOTA OF 5,700,000 (M) TONS, WHILE THE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES HAD OFFERED A COMPROMISE QUOTA OF 6,000,000 TONS.
FRANZ BLUECHER, ACTING CHANCELLOR OF WEST GERMANY, HAS OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION AS CHIEF OF THE GERMAN DELEGATION TO THE AUTHORITY BECAUSE OF ITS STAND ON GERMAN QUOTAS.
WD301PED

A91
(180)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.11-(AP)-THE SOVIET-LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT MAJOR GENERAL ROMANESCU, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE ROMANIAN AIR FORCE, IS BEING TRIED FOR DELIVERING SECRET INFORMATION TO THE BRITISH.
ADN IDENTIFIED ROMANESCU AS ONE OF SEVERAL DEFENDANTS IN AN ESPIONAGE TRIAL WHICH BEGAN IN BUCHAREST THURSDAY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GENERAL HAD BEEN HIRED IN 1946 "TO DO ESPIONAGE WORK FOR BRITISH IMPERIALISTS."
"IN 1946 AND 1947 HE DELIVERED SECRET INFORMATION ON ARMS AND AMMUNITION DEPOTS OF AIR FORCE AND FLAK UNITS, MILITARY AIRFIELDS, TRAINING OF PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS IN THE ROMANAIAN AIR FORCE TO THE BRITISH," ADN SAID.
"WITH A COLONEL BOSHOANCA AS GO-BETWEEN HE OBTAINED SECRET INFORMATION ON THE ROMANIAN RAILWAY SITUATION."
THE ADN REPORT SAID THE DOCUMENTS WHICH IT CLAIMED ROMANESCU DELIVERED TO THE BRITISH WERE PHOTOGRAPHED BY AN EMPLOYE OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY, AND THEN RETURNED.
BB755AED

30.24- 25771

A172 (260)

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

FUERSTENFELDBRUCK, GERMANY, AUG. 11-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER CAME TO GERMANY TODAY FOR A NINE-DAY VACATION AND INSPECTION OF AMERICAN DEFENSE FORCES FACING THE EAST.

ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.EISENHOWER, THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER FLEW FIRST TO THIS BIG U.S. JET AIR BASE, FROM WHERE NAZI FIGHTER PLANES ONCE TOOK OFF TO COMBAT ALLIED BOMBERS.

FIVE HUNDRED MEMBERS OF THE U.S. 36TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING AND THEIR FAMILIES CHEERED THE SMILING, SUNBURNED GENERAL AS HE STEPPED FROM HIS SILVER C-54--THE "SUNFLOWER II."

LEADERS OF AMERICAN AIR FORCES IN EUROPE INCLUDING LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, THEIR COMMANDER IN CHIEF, WERE ALSO ON HAND TO GREET HIM.

"THE LAST THING I'M GOING TO DO IS TO SPOIL SUCH A GOOD SHOW WITH A SPEECH," EISENHOWER SAID AFTER BEING INTRODUCED BY COL.ROBERT SCOTT, THE WING COMMANDER.

"I HAVE SEEN AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN IN ALL PARTS OF THE GLOBE. BUT I HAVE NEVER SEEN A BASE MORE ATTRACTIVE THAN THIS ONE. I AM NOT YOUNG, BUT IF I WERE I WOULD LIKE TO BE AN AIRMAN ON THIS FIELD."

EISENHOWER TOURED THE FIELD AND CHATTED WITH SEVERAL AIRMEN.

WHEN LT.ROBERT W.MERCK OF BISHOPVILLE, S.C., TOLD THE GENERAL HE HAD RECENTLY BEEN FORCED TO DITCH HIS JET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, EISENHOWER SMILINGLY QUIPPED:

"DON'T MAKE A PRACTICE OF THAT."

THE GENERAL AND MRS.EISENHOWER, ACCOMPANIED BY HER MOTHER, MRS.JOHN S.DOUD, LATER MOTORED TO GARMISCH--THE "EUROPEAN PLAYGROUND" FOR AMERICAN TROOPS.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY WILL REST THERE THIS WEEKEND.

ON MONDAY AND TUESDAY, EISENHOWER IS SCHEDULED TO INSPECT VARIOUS U.S. TROOP ELEMENTS STATIONED IN GERMANY. FURTHER REST WILL FOLLOW. THE EISENHOWERS PLAN TO RETURN TO PARIS AUG. 20.

JS239PED

AUG 12 1951

A95 (400)

FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER

FUERSTENFELDBRUCK, GERMANY, AUG.11-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, ARRIVING IN GERMANY FOR A NINE-DAY COMBINED VACATION AND INSPECTION TOUR, TOLD U.S. AIRMEN AT THIS BIG JET BASE TODAY "I WOULD LIKE TO BE AN AIRMAN ON THIS FIELD."

"I HAVE SEEN AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN IN ALL PARTS OF THE GLOBE, BUT I HAVE NEVER SEEN A BASE MORE ATTRACTIVE THAN THIS ONE," THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER SAID.

HE SPOKE BRIEFLY TO 500 MEMBERS OF THE 36TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING AND THEIR FAMILIES LINED UP TO GREET HIM AT THIS FORMER LUFTWAFFE TRAINING BASE.

SUNBURNED AND SMILING, THE GENERAL YANKED OFF HIS CAP TO WATCH A DAZZLING DISPLAY OF AERIAL ACROBATICS BY THE "SKYBLAZERS" -- A FOUR-MAN JET TEAM FLYING F-84'S.

HE SPOKE ENTHUSIASTICALLY OF THEIR PERFORMANCE TO COL.ROBERT L.SCOTT, THE WING COMMANDER, THEN DROVE ALONG A LONG LINE OF JETS LINED UP FOR HIS INSPECTION.

BEFORE ONE PLANE EISENHOWER STOPPED HIS CAR, AND GOT OUT TO TALK WITH THE PILOT, WHO WAS STANDING RIGIDLY AT ATTENTION WITH HIS RED CRASH HELMET TUCKED UNDER HIS ARM.

THE PILOT, 2ND LT.ROBERT W.MERCK, 23, OF BISHOPVILLE, S.C., TOLD THE GENERAL THAT HE HAD RECENTLY BEEN FORCED TO DITCH HIS PLANE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WHEN THE ENGINE FAILED.

"DON'T MAKE A PRACTICE OF THAT," IESENHOWER REPLIED, SMILING.

RETURNING TO THE FLAG-DRAPED SPEAKERS' STAND, EISENHOWER STOPPED TO CHATT WITH A GROUP OF AIRMEN.

"WHAT'S YOUR NAME?" HE SAID TO ONE.

"SERGEANT CARL E.UNRUH OF EMPORIA, KANSAS", WAS THE REPLY.

"I'M FROM KANSAS, TOO," EISENHOWER SAID AND SHOOK HANDS WITH THE SERGEANT.

EISENHOWER WAS GREETED BY LIEUT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDING GENERAL OF U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE; MAJOR GEN.TRUMAN H.LANDON, NORSTAD'S CHIEF OF STAFF; AND MAJOR GEN.DEAN C.STROTHER, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 12TH AIR FORCE.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.EISENHOWER AND HER MOTHER, MRS.JOHN S. DOUD.

AFTER THE CEREMONIES, EISENHOWER WAS ENTERTAINED AT LUNCH BY COLONEL SCOTT.

IN THE AFTERNOON HE WAS SCHEDULED TO DRIVE TO GARMISCH, ONE OF THE ARMY'S MAIN RECREATION CENTERS FOR TROOPS, TO SPEND THE WEEKEND.

THE GENERAL IS SCHEDULED TO INSPECT AMERICAN ARMY UNITS IN GERMANY ON MONDAY AND TUESDAY.

OFFICIALS SAID HE AND MRS.EISENHOWER WOULD SPEND THE REMAINDER OF THEIR STAY HERE VACATIONING BEFORE RETURNING TO PARIS ABOUT AUG.20.

(NO PICKUP)

RP843AED

AUG 12 1951

A45

(120)

ROME, AUG. 11-(AP)-FRANCE HAS PROPOSED TO BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES THAT THE QUESTION OF REVISING THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY BE TAKEN TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AN INFORMED AMERICAN SOURCE DISCLOSED TODAY.

SUGGESTED REVISIONS GENERALLY HAVE BEEN AIMED AT ENHANCING ITALY'S VALUE AS AN ALLY OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE SOURCE, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD FROM PUBLICATION, SAID THE PARIS PROPOSAL IS GETTING FAVORABLE ATTENTION IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON.

UNDER THE FRENCH PLAN FOR A PROPOSED COMPLETE REVISION, THE SOURCE SAID, RUSSIA WOULD BE EXPECTED TO USE THE VETO IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THEN THE QUESTION WOULD BE CARRIED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS I

N THE LATE FALL AND WINTER, HE SAID. THERE IS NO VETO IN THE ASSEMBLY.

TWO DAYS AGO, GOV.JOHN DAVIS LODGE OF CONNECTICUT TOLD REPORTERS IN ROME HE FAVORED DENUNCIATION OF THE ITALIAN TREATY; HE SAID THE ITALIAN ARMED FORCES SHOULD BE BUILT UP QUICKLY TO THE LIMITS PRESCRIBED IN THE PRESENT TREATY. TODAY'S INFORMATION CAME FROM ANOTHER SOURCE.

LODGE, WHO SPEAKS ITALIAN AND HAS AN ITALIAN-BORN WIFE, WAS A SPECIALIST IN ITALIAN AFFAIRS IN CONGRESS WHEN HE WAS A REPRESENTATIVE.

HE POINTED OUT IN THE INTERVIEW THAT ITALY PAYS REPARATIONS TO RUSSIA UNDER THE TREATY AND ASKED: "WHO PAYS THE DIFFERENCE IN REPARATIONS IN THE END BUT THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE MUTUAL AID PROGRAM?"

LODGE ON HIS ITALIAN VACATION TALKED WITH TOP OFFICIALS IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND WITH THE POPE IN PRIVATE AUDIENCE.

ITALY, IN APPEALING FOR REVISION, HAS EMPHASIZED THE DEFENSE ANGLE. THE UNITED STATES LONG HAS ADVOCATED THAT ITALY SHOULD HAVE TRIESTE, WHICH WAS MARKED OUT AS A FREE TERRITORY UNDER THE TREATY TERMS BUT IS STILL UNDER OCCUPATION.

THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ALREADY HAS FIGURED IN THE ITALIAN TREATY PROBLEMS. IT WAS DIRECTED TO STEP IN AND DISPOSE OF ITALY'S AFRICAN EMPIRE AFTER THE FOUR POWERS CONCERNED---THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE,

BRITAIN AND RUSSIA---FAILED TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ON WHAT TO DO WITH THE OLD COLONIES.

LIBYA IS BEING PREPARED UNDER U.N. ADMINISTRATION FOR INDEPENDENT NATIONAL STATUS BY NEXT YEAR; FORMER ITALIAN SOMALILAND IS ADMINISTERED BY ITALY UNDER A 10-YEAR U.N. TRUSTEESHIP, ALTHOUGH ITALY IS BARRED BY RUSSIAN VETO FROM U.N. MEMBERSHIP, AND ERITREA IS STILL A PROBLEM TO BE SETTLED BY THE U.N.

RUSSIA IN THE PAST HAS MADE FUTILE DIPLOMATIC STABS TO GET A POSITION ON THE MEDITERRANEAN THROUGH THE ITALIAN TREATY DEALINGS.

SL744PED

B14 (Q)

DT WX (100)

ROME, AUG.11-(AP)-U.S. SEN. BLAIR MOODY (D-MICH) ARRIVED TODAY FROM PARIS ENROUTE TO YUGOSLAVIA FOR A MEETING WITH MARSHAL TITO.

HE WILL FLY TO BRIONI SUNDAY FOR THE INTERVIEW WITH THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF OF STATE AND RETURN TO ROME THE SAME DAY. MOODY IS SCHEDULED TO MEET WITH ITALIAN GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY LEADERS MONDAY.

HE SAID HIS BRIEF TOUR OF WESTERN EUROPE WAS PRIMARILY IN PREPARATION FOR THE SENATE'S CONSIDERATION OF THE $8,000,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL. IN PARIS HE CONFERRED WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, EMBASSY AND ECA OFFICIALS AND FRENCH LEADERS.

ML532PED

AUG 12 1951

A17 (110)

NAPLES, ITALY, AUG. 11-(AP)-LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES OF THE NEW SOUTHERN EUROPE ALLIED COMMAND WILL STAGE THEIR FIRST FULL SCALE JOINT BATTLE EXERCISES STARTING MONDAY. THE ISLAND OF MALTA IS THE PRIZE.

THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN FLEET, THE UNITED STATES SIXTH FLEET, FRENCH AND AMERICAN NAVAL AND ARMY SQUADRONS FROM NORTH AFRICA, ITALIAN COASTAL FORCES AND AIR SQUADRONS WILL TAKE PART IN THE FOUR DAY MANEUVERS, SAID HEADQUARTERS OF AMERICAN ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE.

UNITS FROM THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET WILL TRY TO FORCE A CONVOY PASSAGE THROUGH THE SICILIAN NARROWS, WITH THE ATTACKING AND INVADING FORCES COMING FROM THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

JS515PED

A90

(230)

LEGHORN, ITALY, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE FIRST AMERICAN SUPPLY SHIP FOR THE NEW U.S. BASE ARRIVED TODAY, AND NON-COMMUNIST DOCKWORKERS BEGAN UNLOADING IT IN DEFIANCE OF A STRIKE CALLED BY A COMMUNIST DOCKERS' UNION.

ARMED CARABINIERI (MOUNTED POLICE) SET UP POLICE LINES HALF A MILE FROM THE DOCK TO PROTECT THE APPROXIMATELY 50 NON-RED WORKERS. NO INCIDENTS OCCURRED.

THE FREIGHTER EXTAVIA BROUGHT 200 TONS OF SUPPLIES, LARGELY UNLOADING EQUIPMENT, FOR THE AMERICAN BASE AND ANOTHER 200 TONS FOR U.S. FORCES IN AUSTRIA.

EARLY TOMORROW THE FIRST TROOPSHIP, THE GEN.CALLAN, IS EXPECTED. IT HAS 1,200 TROOPS ABOARD WHO WILL JOIN THE AUSTRIAN OCCUPATION FORCES AND ANOTHER 100 MEN FOR THE LEGHORN BASE. A SPECIAL TRAIN WILL BE WAITING AT THE DOCK TO TAKE THE AUSTRIA-BOUND SOLDIERS OUT OF ITALY IMMEDIATELY.

THE STRIKE OF 14,000 COMMUNIST DOCKWORKERS, 8,000 OF WHOM ARE UNEMPLOYED, HAD LITTLE EFFECT ON THIS IMPORTANT ITALIAN WEST COAST PORT. ONLY TWO OTHER SHIPS WERE IN THE HARBOR AT THE TIME. THE RED LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN ASSAILING BITTERLY THE USE OF LEGHORN AS AN AMERICAN BASE.

U.S. OFFICIALS DECIDED TO USE ALL NON-COMMUNIST DOCKERS RATHER THAN HAVE THEIR WORKERS UNDER THE POLITICAL CONTROL OF RED LEADERS WHO MIGHT TRY TO SABOTAGE WESTERN DEFENSE EFFORTS HERE. THE AMERICANS WERE REPORTED TO BE HAVING NO TROUBLE FINDING NON-COMMUNIST DOCKWORKERS.

LEGHORN, WHICH HAS A COMMUNIST MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION, REMAINED CALM DESPITE EFFORTS BY RED LEADERS TO WHIP UP ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT.

SL934PED

A87

(260)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.11-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY INVITED THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL TO A PARIS CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH TO WORK OUT PROBLEMS WHICH ARE KEEPING THE MIDDLE EAST ON EDGE.

THE U.N. CONCILIATION COMMISSION FOR PALESTINE WANTS THE HOSTILE COUNTRIES TO CONSIDER SEVERAL QUESTIONS, INCLUDING ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE AND THE DISPOSITION OF THE CITY OF JERUSALEM, NOW OCCUPIED BY ISRAEL AND JORDAN.

CHAIRMAN ELY ELIOT PALMER OF THE COMMISSION SAID HE HAS ASKED THE GOVERNMENTS OF EGYPT, JORDAN, LEBANON, SYRIA AND ISRAEL TO MEET IN PARIS SEPT.10. THE COMMISSION DECIDED ON THE MOVE AT A SPECIAL SESSION HERE.

THE TWO FACTIONS IN THE BITTER PALESTINE WAR NEVER HAVE COMPOSED THEIR DIFFERENCES ENOUGH TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY. ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS HAVE STOPPED BIG-SCALE WARFARE.

IN PARIS, THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TOOK THE LEAD IN PUSHING FOR THE PARIS CONFERENCE.

IT SAID THE U.S. ACTED AFTER FRANCE HAD URGED THE PALESTINE COMMISSION TO PLAY A STRONGER ROLE IN TRYING TO BRING THE TWO FACTIONS TOGETHER.

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IT IS NOT KNOWN IF ALL THE INVITED COUNTRIES WILL ATTEND. EGYPT, FOR ONE, STILL CONSIDERS ITSELF TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH ISRAEL.

(A DISPATCH FROM JERUSALEM SAID THE INVITATION HAD ARRIVED ON THE ISRAELI SABBATH AND THAT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL REACTION. OBSERVERS PREDICTED ISRAEL WOULD ACCEPT, IN VIEW OF ISRAEL'S DECLARED POLICY OF COOPERATING WITH THE U.N. COMMISSION.)

PALMER SAID THE COMMISSION HOPES TO MAKE SOME HEADWAY ON THE REFUGEE PROBLEM HANDED IT BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE SAID THE COMMISSION IS READY TO SUGGEST SPECIFIC SOLUTIONS FOR SPEEDING HELP TO THE DISPLACED ARABS.

PALMER SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO REPORT ON RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE AT THE REGULAR SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS IN NOVEMBER.

SL918PED

PAYERNE, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 11---(AP)--TWO SINGLE-SEATER MUSTANG FIGHTER PLANES OF THE SWISS AIR FORCE COLLIDED IN THE AIR NEAR PAYERNE MILITARY AIRFIELD TODAY AND CRASHED IN FLAMES.

BOTH PILOTS WERE KILLED.

APR 01305 MB/920A

30.24- 25773

A16

WARSAW, AUG. 11-(AP)-DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR NINE HIGH-RANKING POLISH OFFICERS CHARGED WITH TREASON AND SPYING URGED THE COURT TODAY TO GIVE THE DEFENDANTS A LIGHT BUT "JUST" SENTENCE.

THE NINE, WHO WENT ON TRIAL JULY 31, WERE ACCUSED OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WITH AMERICAN AND BRITISH HELP.

THEIR LAWYERS PLEADED "POLITICAL BLINDNESS" MADE THEM "MISGUIDED TOOLS OF ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

JS513PED

B2 8 (190)

-17-

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG.11-(AP)-SWEDEN TURNED DOWN TODAY A POLISH REQUEST TO ARREST 12 MUTINEERS OF THE POLISH NAVY SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM HERE. ARREST WOULD BE THE FIRST STEP IN EXTRADITION PROCEEDINGS DESIRED BY COMMUNIST POLAND.

THE 12 WERE CREWMEN OF THE POLISH MINESWEEPER HEDREGFARICSON WHO BROUGHT THEIR SHIP TO THE PORT OF YSTAD, SOUTHERN SWEDEN AFTER OVERPOWERING THEIR OFFICERS AT PISTOL POINT ON AUG.2. THE SHIP LATER RETURNED TO POLAND WITH THE OFFICERS AND FOUR OTHER CREWMEN, BUT LEFT THE 12 HERE.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID SWEDEN IN A FORMAL NOTE INFORMED POLAND SHE WAS UNABLE TO ARREST THE MUTINEERS.

EARLIER, POLAND TOLD THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE THAT SHE INTENDS TO REQUEST EXTRADITION OF THE 12. POLAND ALSO ASKED THAT SWEDEN TAKE STEPS TO PREVENT THE POLES FROM LEAVING SWEDISH TERRITORY.

TODAY'S SWEDISH NOTE WAS VIEWED AS AN INDICATION SWEDEN WOULD BLOCK ANY FORMAL EXTRADITION REQUEST.

A SWEDISH DECISION TO GRANT POLITICAL ASYLUM TO FOUR OTHER POLES WHO ESCAPED BY PLANE THE DAY AFTER THE MINESWEEPER INCIDENT IS EXPECTED SHORTLY. THE FOUR-- THREE MEN AND A 20-YEAR OLD GIRL-- LANDED THEIR BULLET-RIDDEN PLANE AT BULLTOFTA AIRPORT. THEY REPORTED THEY HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN AN EARLY MORNING GUNFIGHT WITH SENTRIES AT A POLISH AIRPORT BEFORE THEY HAD TAKEN OFF.

B414PED

AUG 12 1951

A117

(110)

THE HAGUE, AUG 11-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER DE VOLKSKRANT, ORGAN OF ROMAN CATHOLIC TRADE UNIONS, TODAY CRITICIZED ONE OF HOLLAND'S MOST POPULAR RADIO PROGRAMS AS AMERICAN PROPAGANDA.

A QUESTION AND ANSWER PROGRAM PRESENTED BY AURO RADIO, WAS CALLED "A POLITICAL PROPAGANDA STUNT" BY THE NEWSPAPER. IT SAID THE PROGRAM WAS FINANCED BY AMERICAN FUNDS AND ADDED:

"SUCH KIND OF PUBLIC INFORMATION COULD BETTER BE LEFT TO THE DUTCH, BELGIANS AND FRENCH. AMERICAN ACTION LIKE THIS CAN ONLY BE EXPLOITED BY THE COMMUNISTS."

THE PROGRAM ANSWERS GENERAL QUESTIONS BUT INCLUDES REGULAR ITEMS ON THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

AURO'S MANAGING DIRECTOR, W. VOGT, COMMENTED THAT NO PAYMENT WHATEVER WAS MADE BY THE ECA FOR THE CRITICIZED PROGRAM.

DA1011AED

A14

VIENNA, AUG. 11-(AP)-SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE U.S. ZONE, VOJTCH KAHA, A 34-YEAR OLD CZECH, MADE THE DANGEROUS FLIGHT ACROSS THE CZECH-AUSTRIAN BORDER YESTERDAY. THIS MORNING HE WAS FOUND DEAD IN A BATH TUB FROM GAS WHICH HAD ESCAPED FROM A DEFECTIVE WATER HEATER, THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED.

JS509PED

A8 (310)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 11-(AP)-MRS.PATRICIA MOORE, U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE IN VIENNA, TOLD TONIGHT HOW A SMALL BAND OF COMMUNIST YOUTHS WAYLAID HER WEDNESDAY NIGHT IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF AUSTRIA.

MRS.MOORE COMES FROM NEW YORK CITY. SHE WAS TRAVELING TO VIENNA FROM THE AMERICAN ZONE AIRPORT AT TULLN, 30 MILES WEST OF THIS CITY. SHE IS ONE OF AT LEAST FIVE AMERICANS WHOSE CARS HAVE BEEN STOPPED THIS WEEK BY RED YOUTHS DEMONSTRATING ALONG THE HIGHWAY.

THE INCIDENTS APPEAR TO BE REPRISALS FOR AMERICAN REFUSAL TO PERMIT WEST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST YOUTHS TO PASS THROUGH THE AMERICAN ZONE OF AUSTRIA ON THEIR WAY TO THE RED YOUTH RALLY IN BERLIN.

MRS.MOORE, WHO WORKS IN THE AMERICAN LEGATION HERE, WAS FORCED TO HALT WHILE RIDING IN AN OFFICIAL STATE DEPARTMENT CAR. TWO YOUTHS CAME OUT OF A NEARBY WOOD AND WALKED DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF HER VEHICLE.

"WE EITHER HAD TO HIT THEM OR STOP," SHE TOLD REPORTERS. "AT FIRST I THOUGHT THEY WERE STUDENTS. THEY WERE WELL DRESSED AND LOOKED ABOUT 20 YEARS OLD. WE STOPPED THE CAR, AND SEVERAL MORE BOYS CAME OUT OF THE WOODS. ONE OF THEM WENT TO THE BACK OF THE CAR AND STARTED HAMMERING A NAIL IN THE REAR TIRE. I WAS AFRAID THEY WERE GOING TO STEAL MY LUGGAGE, WHICH CONTAINED OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS I HAD BROUGHT ON THE PLANE WITH ME FROM FRANKFURT.

"I YELLED TO MY DRIVER, 'LET'S GET OUT OF HERE.'"

THE DRIVER BACKED THE CAR, KNOCKING THE BOYS AWAY FROM THE REAR, AND QUICKLY STARTED FORWARD, MRS.MOORE SAID. SHE CONTINUED:

"AS WE STARTED TO MOVE, ONE OF THE YOUTHS THREW A PAMPHLET INTO THE CAR. ACCOMPLICES IN THE WOODS ROLLED A 15-FOOT LOG DOWN THE HILL, WHICH HIT THE SIDE OF THE CAR BUT DID NO SERIOUS DAMAGE. WE JUST KEPT ON GOING."

ON THE PAMPHLET, MRS.MOORE SAID, WAS WRITTEN:

"DEAR AMERICAN FRIEND. WE ARE SORRY TO DELAY YOU, BUT COMMUNIST YOUTHS ARE ALSO BEING DELAYED AT THE AMERICAN FRONTIER."

ASKED IF SHE WERE FRIGHTENED BY THE INCIDENT, MRS.MOORE ANSWERED: "I'M A BIG GIRL NOW, YOU KNOW."

WHEN THE YOUTHS STOPPED HER MRS.MOORE WAS RIDING WITH HER SECRETARY AND AN AUSTRIAN DRIVER. THE ROAD THEY WERE TAKING TO VIENNA PASSES THROUGH 30 MILES OF RUSSIAN TERRITORY, BUT BY AN AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS THE AMERICANS ARE FREE TO USE IT.

JS448PED

AUG 12 1951

(VIENNA, AUG. 11--(AP)--ONE CAPTAIN AND FOUR SOLDIERS OF THE FRENCH OCCUPATION ARMY IN AUSTRIA FELL INTO A TYROLEAN MOUNTAIN RIVER LAST NIGHT AND DROWNED , FRENCH ARMY OFFICIALS SAID.

APR 61030 WB/922A

A15 (120)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 11-(AP)-ELEVEN DEFENDANTS, INCLUDING A RUSSIAN COUNT AND AN OPERA SINGER, WERE CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TODAY TO STIFF PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA. ONE DEFENDANT WAS FOUND INNOCENT.
SPY TRIALS HAVE BECOME ALMOST COMMONPLACE NOW IN YUGOSLAVIA SINCE THE BREAK, MORE THAN THREE YEARS AGO, BETWEEN PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND THE SOVIET-LED COMINFORM.
THE TRIAL OF THE 12 BEGAN AUG. 1. KIRILO SITARSKI, 42, A RUSSIAN BORN TECHNICIAN AND ALLEGED CONTACT MAN WITH MOSCOW, WAS SENTENCED TO 16 YEARS IN PRISON. HIS WAS THE SEVEREST SENTENCE.
RUSSIAN-BORN COUNT ILJA GOLENISCEV-KUTUZOV, 47, WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS. OPERA SINGER LEONID MAKARESCO RECEIVED A SIX-YEAR SENTENCE.
JS511PED

A15 (WX SHORTS FOLO)
BRIONI, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 11-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO FORMALLY THANKED THE UNITED STATES LAST NIGHT FOR ITS AID IN YUGOSLAVIA'S "HOUR OF NEED."
AT CEREMONIES HERE MARKING THE END OF THE $100,000,000 AMERICAN ANTI-STARVATION FOOD ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, TITO ALSO WARNED THAT YUGOSLAVIA "MUST BE CAUTIOUS" AGAINST AN INVASION BY THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM THIS YEAR.
CHATTING JOVIALLY WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AMERICAN PRESS, TITO ADMITTED THAT YUGOSLAVIA, CUT OFF FROM ITS FORMER FOOD SUPPLIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, MAY NEED MORE AMERICAN AID SOON.
THIS VIEW WAS UPHELD BY U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN WHO WAS ALSO PRESENT AT THE CEREMONIES. ALLEN PRAISED YUGOSLAVIA'S FULL AND EFFICIENT COOPERATION IN ADMINISTERING THE AID PROGRAM.
KS258AED

A90
ATHENS, GREECE, AUG.11-(AP)-THE GREEK ARMY NEWSPAPER STRATIOTIKA NEA SAID TODAY LARGE SOVIET TROOPS CONCENTRATIONS ARE REPORTED MASSED IN ROMANIA.
THE DISPATCH SAID THE TROOPS CONSIST MOSTLY OF ARMORED AND ARTILLERY UNITS.
BB75WAED

AUG 12 1951

A150
(200)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, AUG.11-(AP)-GEZA AND JOSEF SZUCS, 56-YEAR-OLD TWINS AND PROMINENT LEADERS IN THE HUNGARIAN JEWISH COMMUNITY, CLASPED HANDS AND LEAPED TO THEIR DEATHS AT DAWN TODAY. SEVERAL HOURS EARLIER AN 84-YEAR-OLD AUNT WHO WAS LIVING WITH THEM COMMITTED SUICIDE BY TAKING POISON.
THE BROTHERS THREW THEMSELVES FROM THE THIRD FLOOR OF THEIR BUDAPEST APARTMENT INTO A COURTYARD. THE REASON FOR THE THREE SUICIDES COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED.
BOTH MEN HAD SERVED AS ATTORNEYS FOR THE ANGLO-HUNGARIAN BANK. GEZA RESIGNED A SHORT TIME AGO AS HUNGARIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT AMERICAN-JEWISH RELIEF ORGANIZATION AND BECAME DIRECTOR OF THE SOCIAL SERVICES SECTION OF THE BUDAPEST JEWISH COMMUNITY. JOSEF WAS DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF HUNGARIAN ISRAELITES.
-DASH-
THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN HUNGARY HAS BEEN REPORTED EVICTING THOUSANDS OF ALLEGED "UNDESIRABLES" FROM THEIR HOMES IN BUDAPEST PRESUMABLY TO DETENTION CAMPS ELSEWHERE IN THE COUNTRY. MOST ARE FROM THE ONCE INFLUENTIAL UPPER AND MIDDLE CLASSES. MANY WERE REPORTED JEWS.
LAST MONTH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ISSUED A STATEMENT CONDEMNING THE MASS EVICTIONS AND SAYING THE ACTION CONSTITUTED A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS CLAUSE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEACE TREATY. THE NUMBER IN THE FORCED EXODUS WAS ESTIMATED AT 30,000.
FH110PED

by eddy gilmore

moscow, aug. 11-(ap)-every moscow newspaper today carried a washington dispatch saying president "truman uttered not a word on the soviet proposal for conclusi n of a peace pact between the five great powers " at his weekly news conference.

the papers said that most american newspapers carried only tendentious expositions of the exchange of letters between truman and soviet president nikolai shvernik. the stories compared this with the full treatment given the exchange in the soviet press.

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the literary gazette carried an article by joseph clark, moscow correspondent of the new york daily worker, saying the american press treatment of the exchange "exposed the hypocracy and two-facedness of the american ruling circles."

clark's article added:

"but they will not succeed for long in keeping the pius, comely expression on their faces. the reaction of official american circles to the soviet answers showed the real price of their

false peace loving."

clark also attacked american radio commentators,

the new york times, the cleveland plain dealer, secretary of state dean

acheson , sen. macmahon (d-conn.) and sen. connally (d-tex.)

sj/1148/740a

AUG 12 1951

A22 (400)

NIGHT LEAD ABDULLAH

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 11-(AP)-EIGHT MEN ARE UNDER ARREST AND TWO OTHERS, OUTSIDE JORDAN, ARE ACCUSED WITH THEM OF PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH, WHO WAS SLAIN JULY 20. THREE OF THE PRISONERS ARE RELATIVES OF THE EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI. ANOTHER IS A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST.

PREMIER TEWFIK PASHA ABDUL HUDA ANNOUNCED THE CHARGES AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY. HE SAID THE INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND THE CASE SUBMITTED TO A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT WHICH WILL OPEN THE TRIAL HERE IN A FEW DAYS.

TWENTY-ONE PERSONS ONCE SUSPECTED OF A CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF THE MONARCH AT A MOSQUE IN THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM HAVE BEEN FREED. A YOUNG MOSLEM TAILOR WHO DID THE ACTUAL SHOOTING WAS KILLED BY ABDULLAH'S GUARDS AT THE SCENE. HE WAS MUSTAPHA SHUKRY ASHSHO, 21.

TEWFIK PASHA SAID THE MEN UNDER ARREST ARE DR.MOUSA ABDULLAH EL HUSSEINI, TEWFIK SALEH EL HUSSEINI AND DR.DAOUD EL HUSSEINI, FATHER EL KHURY AYAD, A CATHOLIC PRIEST LONG PROMINENT IN ARAB NATIONALIST CIRCLES IN PALESTINE, ABED MAHMOUD OKKEH, ZAKARIA MAHMOUD OKKEH, ABDILKADER HARAHAT AND KAMEL ABDULLAH ALKALOUTI.

THE OTHERS ACCUSED WERE IDENTIFIED AS MOUSA AHMED EL AYOUBI AND COL.ABDULLAH EL-TEL. THEY PRESUMABLY WILL BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA.

--DASH--

EL-TEL COMMANDED ABDULLAH'S BRITISH-SUBSIDIZED ARAB LEGION FORCES IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI FIGHTING AT JERUSALEM IN 1948. HE EVENTUALLY DENOUNCED BRITISH INFLUENCE IN THE LEGION, QUARRELED WITH THE KING AND FLED TO EXILE IN EGYPT.

COMMENTING ON THE CHARGES, HE TOLD A REPORTER IN CAIRO:

"I HAVE BEEN OUT OF JORDAN TWO YEARS NOW. DOES THAT MEAN WE HAVE BEEN PLOTTING AGAINST ABDULLAH ALL THAT TIME?"

THE COLONEL ACCUSED THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT OF FORGERY, DISTORTION OF FACTS, TERRORISM AND TORTURE IN ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE. HE CHARGED THAT THE PREMIER AND SOME OF HIS MINISTERS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SITUATION WHICH CAUSED THE KING'S DEATH. HIS ARGUMENT WAS THAT THEY SURRENDERED LYDDA AND SOME OTHER CITIES TO THE ISRAELIS WITHOUT A FIGHT IN 1948, ON BRITISH ORDERS, AND "THIS LED TO A JEWISH VICTORY IN THE WAR."

THE EXILED MUFTI ALSO HAS DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH THE SHOOTING, THOUGH HE HAS SOMETIMES OPPOSED ABDULLAH'S POLICIES.

BARRED FROM JERUSALEM BY THE BRITISH WHEN THEY RULED PALESTINE UNDER A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE, HE IS LIVING IN EGYPT. SOME OF HIS FAMILY LED A KIND OF PRIVATE ARAB ARMY IN THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM DURING THE PALESTINE WARFARE UNTIL ABDULLAH'S LEGION TOOK OVER THE DEFENSE. THE OLD CITY REMAINS IN JORDAN'S CONTROL. ISRAEL CONTROLS THE NEW CITY.

JS536PED

AUG 12 1951

A114

(260)

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG 11-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER TEWFIK PASHA ABUL HUDA SAID TODAY 10 PERSONS--INCLUDING THREE RELATIVES OF THE EXILED GRAND MUFTI OF JERUSALEM--WILL GO ON TRIAL FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH.

THE PREMIER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT WILL TRY THE MURDER CASE HERE IN A FEW DAYS. HE SAID 21 SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN RELEASED.

EIGHT OF THE ACCUSED MEN ARE UNDER ARREST, THE TWO OTHERS ARE OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY, ALL PRESUMABLY WILL BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA.

THE JAILED MEN ARE DR. MOUSA ABDULLAH EL HUSSEINI, TEWFIK SALEH EL HUSSEINI AND DR. DAOUD EL HUSSEINI, RELATIVES OF THE GRAND MUFTI; EL KHURY AYAD, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST; ABED MAHMOUH OKKEH, ABDILKADER HARAHAT, ZAKARIA MAHMOUD OKKEH AND KAMEL ABDULLAH AL KALOUTI. ABDULLAH EL TAL AND MOUSA AHED EL AYOUBI ARE OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY.

A YOUNG MOSLEM TAILOR SHOT KING ABDULLAH LAST MONTH IN THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN THE JORDAN-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM. THE ASSASSIN WAS KILLED BY THE KING'S GUARDS.

THE EXILED GRAND MUFTI, HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, HAS BEEN LIVING IN EGYPT. HE HAS DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH THE SHOOTING. HE HAS OPPOSED MANY OF ABDULLAH'S POLICIES.

MOUSA ABDULLAH EL HUSSEINI AND DAOUD EL HUSSEINI TOOK AN ACTIVE PART IN FIGHTING AGAINST ISRAEL IN 1948-49. AYAD IS AN ARB PRIEST IN JERUSALEM.

--DASH--

AYAD HAS BEEN PROMINENT FOR YEARS IN ARAB NATIONALIST CIRCLES IN PALESTINE. THE HUSSEINIS LED A KIND OF PRIVATE ARAB ARMY IN THE OLD CITY UNTIL JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION CAME IN TO HELP DEFEND IT AGAINST THE JEWS.

AFTERWARD, SEVERAL HUSSEINIS COOPERATED CLOSELY WITH THE LEGION IN THE OLD CITY. THE LEGION COMMANDER AT THE TIME EVENTUALLY DENOUNCED BRITISH INFLUENCE IN THE LEGION AND FLED TO EGYPT. BRITAIN SUBSIDIZES THE LEGION.

DA958AED

A86 (LA F)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID TODAY EGYPT WILL CANCEL ITS MUCH DISPUTED TREATY WITH BRITAIN AUG. 25. THE TREATY WAS SIGNED AUG. 26, 1936.

AL AHRAM SAID EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EL DIN IS NOW PREPARING A STATEMENT FOR THE PARLIAMENT DENOUNCING THE TREATY.

THE PAPER SAID NATIONALIST GROUPS ARE PREPARING CELEBRATIONS FOR THE CANCELLATION OF THE TREATY UNDER WHICH BRITAIN GARRISONS THE SUEZ CANAL. THE FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD PARLIAMENT EARLIER THIS WEEK THERE WAS NO HOPE OF WORKING OUT A REVISION OF THE TREATY BY NEGOTIATION WITH THE BRITISH.

BB737AED

A18

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG. 11-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY CONFERRED TODAY WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EDDIN AND ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE. EGYPT'S RESTRICTIONS AGAINST SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL WERE DISCUSSED.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT STOOD BY HER POSITION THAT SHE IS WITHIN HER RIGHTS IN PREVENTING WAR MATERIAL FROM REACHING ISRAEL THROUGH THE CANAL. THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IS CONSIDERING THE ISSUE, WHICH HAS BEEN BROUGHT BEFORE THE COUNCIL BY BRITAIN.

AZZAM PASHA WAS SAID TO HAVE INFORMED CAFFERY THAT ALL THE ARAB STATES SUPPORTED EGYPT'S STAND.

JS517PED

AUG 12 1951

A25 (340)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY ROBERT R.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 11-(AP)-BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL TALKS NEARED THE CRUCIAL STAGE TONIGHT WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY BRITISH NEGOTIATOR RICHARD STOKES THAT HE WOULD PRESENT A DEFINITE PROPOSAL TOMORROW FOR JOINT OPERATION OF THE OIL FIELDS.

EARLIER, SIGNS WERE SEEN THAT A HITCH HAD DEVELOPED IN THE WEEK-LONG NEGOTIATIONS. A SUB-COMMITTEE OF NEGOTIATORS, SCHEDULED TO DISCUSS A TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENT TO GET OIL SHIPMENTS RESUMED, POSTPONED ITS MEETING.

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY WHO HAS REMAINED ALOOF FROM DEVELOPMENTS ALL WEEK, ALSO WENT TO SEE THE SHAH AND PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN AN APPARENT MOVE TO SPEED UP THE TALKS.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS FOLLOWED THE RETURN TO TEHRAN OF HUSSEIN MAKKI, FIREBRAND NATIONALIST WHO HAS BEEN DIRECTING EFFORTS ATA ABADAN TO CARRY OUT IRAN'S LAW NATIONALIZING THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. MAKKI FIERCELY DECLARED THAT AGREEMENT WOULD BE POSSIBLE ONLY ON THE BASIS OF THE NINE-POINT LAW OF LAST MAY WHICH KICKS AIOC COMPLETELY OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

STOKES INDICATED TO NEWSMEN THAT BRITAIN IS STILL HOLDING OUT FOR MANAGEMENT OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN, WHICH HAS BEEN SHUT DOWN IN THE NATIONALIZATION ROW.

HOWEVER, HE INDICATED IRANIANS WOULD BE GIVEN SOME SORT OF VOICE IN DECIDING POLICY ON PRODUCTION AND REFINING AND THAT THE NAME OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WOULD DISAPPEAR. AIOC HAS BEEN LOUDLY ACCUSED BY THE NATIONALISTS OF INTERFERING IN IRAN'S GOVERNMENTAL AND INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

STOKES SAID HE HOPED TO GET TANKERS LOADING OIL ATA ABADAN AGAIN SOON, BUT FIRST THERE MUST BE A "POSITIVE ACCEPTANCE" OF AN AGREEMENT.

LOADING WAS STOPPED AFTER NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN IN THE FIRST 20 MINUTES LAST JUNE. THE IRANIANS AT THAT TIME DEMANDED THAT AIOC BE STRIPPED OF ALL ITS PROFITS.

HARRIMAN FINALLY SUCCEEDED IN GETTING THE TWO SIDES TOGETHER TO DISCUSS NATIONALIZATION UNDER THE LAW OF LAST MARCH WHICH MERELY DECLARED THE OIL PROPERTIES BELONGED TO IRAN AND LEFT THE WAY OPEN FOR POSSIBLE BRITISH PARTNERSHIP IN THE OPERATIONS.

JS552PED

A136 (250)

BY ROBERT R.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.11-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN CALLED ON SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI TODAY IN AN APPARENT EFFORT TO SPEED UP THE DRAGGING BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL TALKS.

THIS IS THE FIRST ACTION TAKEN BY HARRIMAN, THE AMERICAN TROUBLE-HOOTER SENT TO IRAN BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SINCE THE ARRIVAL HERE OF RICHARD STOKES, THE CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR.

THE TALKS WERE NOT MAKING MUCH PROGRESS AT THE END OF THE WEEK. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT BOTH SIDES HAVE NOT SETTLED DOWN TO BRASS TACKS IN AN EFFORT TO RESOLVE THE CRISIS STEMMING FROM IRAN'S DECISION TO NATIONALIZE THE OIL INDUSTRY.

THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WOULD CALL ON HARRIMAN TONIGHT. THIS MAY MEAN THAT HARRIMAN WILL RESUME AN ACTIVE ROLE IN AN EFFORT TO GET BOTH SIDES TOGETHER. HE WAS SUCCESSFUL IN GETTING THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS TO RESUME THEIR TALKS THIS WEEK, BUT SINCE THEN HAS BEEN ON THE SIDELINES.

APPARENTLY A HITCH HAS DEVELOPED IN THE NEGOTIATIONS. A SPECIAL BRITISH-IRANIAN SUBCOMMITTEE CANCELLED A MEETING THIS MORNING. IT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO DISCUSS SOME SORT OF TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENT WHEREBY OIL SHIPMENTS CAN BE RESUMED AT ABADAN, THE GIANT REFINERY OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

IT IS THE FUTURE OF THE $1,400,000,000 OIL COMPANY THAT IS AT STAKE. THE IRANIANS AGREED AT FIRST TO DISCUSS THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION AS IT AFFECTS THE COMPANY'S INTERESTS. BUT IRANIAN SOURCES SAY THEIR NEGOTIATORS ARE INSISTING NOW ON COMPLETE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW, INCLUDING PROVISIONS THAT 75 PER CENT OF THE PROFITS GO TO IRAN AND THE REMAINDER BE IMPOUNDED FOR POSSIBLE COMPANY COMPENSATION.

THE TALKS BROKE DOWN IN JUNE JUST AT THAT POINT.

RR1212PED

AUG 1 21951

A165KX

AMS BUDGET (680)

CHINESE GUERRILLAS

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE AUTHOR OF THE FOLLOWING CHECKUP ON CHINESE GUERRILLA EFFECTIVENESS HAS BEEN AP CHIEF OF BUREAU FOR CHINA SINCE THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II. IN A COMPLEX SPHERE LADEN WITH PROPAGANDA, EXAGGERATION AND RUMOR, HE HAS LONG SPECIALIZED IN SIFTING OUT THE FACTS.)

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, AUG 11,(AP)-EVERY DAY REPORTS COME OUT OF RED CHINA THAT GUERRILLAS ARE PUNCHING THE COMMUNISTS GROGGY, ESPECIALLY IN THE SOUTH.

IN THE PAST 60 DAYS ENOUGH CONFIRMATION HAS COME THROUGH TO ESTABLISH THE TRUTH OF MANY RAIDS. EVEN THE REDS ARE BEGINNING TO ADMIT SOME OF THEM.

ARE THE GUERRILLAS REALLY GETTING STRONG?

TWENTY STORIES ABOUT 20 GUERRILLA RAIDS CAN CREATE THE IMPRESSION OF A VAST ANTI-RED MOVEMENT.

WHEN YOU ADD THEM UP, HOWEVER, THEY MAY COME TO AN AVERAGE OF 100 MEN EACH.

TWENTY RAIDS THEREFORE MIGHT INVOLVE NO MORE THAN 2,000 MEN SCATTERED OVER FOUR OR FIVE BIG PROVINCES.

LOOK AT IT THAT WAY, AND GUERRILLA ACTIVITY SEEMS TRIFLING.

WELL, WHICH IS IT, IMPORTANT OR TRIVIAL?

THE ANSWER, SO FAR, IS "PRETTY SMALL."

WISHFUL THINKERS MAY MAKE MUCH OF THE RASH OF OUTBREAKS, BUT DISPASSIONATE EVALUATION SHOWS THE GUERRILLAS, AT PRESENT, ARE NO MORE THAN AN ANNOYANCE TO THE REDS.

THEY MAY BECOME MORE THAN THAT, DEPENDING ON SEVERAL FACTORS,

INCLUDING THE KOREAN WAR, BUT IT IS A MISTAKE NOW TO VIEW THEM AS A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE COMMUNISTS, EVEN TO THE RED PROVINCIAL REGIMES.

I HAVE TALKED TO A NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM RED CHINA, AND NOT ONE TAKES THE GUERRILLA MOVEMENT SERIOUSLY AS YET. EVEN MISSIONARIES COMING OUT FROM REMOTE STATIONS IN THE HILL COUNTRY SAY THE GUERRILLAS THUS FAR HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO ESTABLISH AND HOLD A BASE.

THE BUILDUP OF A RESISTANCE AREA BY OLD NATIONALIST REGULAR TROOPS UNDER GEN.LI MI IN THE SOUTHWESTERN PROVINCE OF YUNNAN IS THE ONLY REALLY SIZABLE OPERATION THAT IS POSITIVELY KNOWN TO EXIST.

EVEN THIS MAY BE MORE IN THE WILDS OF NORTH BURMA THAN ON CHINESE SOIL.

GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA PUT OUT HOPEFUL REPORTS ABOUT ESTABLISHMENT OF GUERRILLA CONTROL AREAS.

AS TIME PASSES AND FACT IS WINNOWED FROM FICTION, IT BECOMES APPARENT THAT THESE SO-CALLED GUERRILLA STRONGHOLDS EITHER NEVER EXISTED OR WERE SPEEDILY WIPED OUT BY THE REDS.

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A166KX

A GOOD YARDSTICK FOR THE EXTENT OF GUERRILLA WORK IS THE CHINESE RAILROAD SYSTEM. CHINA HAS POOR COMMUNICATIONS, SO THAT A CUT RAILROAD IS A SERIOUS THING TO A PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT, OR EVEN TO THE PEIPING NATIONAL RED REGIME.

GUERRILLAS HAVE INDEED BLOWN UP A FEW LOCOMOTIVES AND ROBBED A FEW MUNITIONS CARS, BUT ALL INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE TRAINS IN RED CHINA STILL RUN CLOSE TO SCHEDULE, WITH NO LINES CUT FOR MORE THAN A FEW HOURS.

IT WILL BE TIME TO SIT UP AND TAKE NOTICE WHEN RAIDERS START SMASHING RAILROADS AND KEEPING THEM SMASHED--AS THE REDS USED TO DO WHEN THEY WERE GUERRILLAS.

THE TYPE OF UPRISING CONSPICUOUS IN SOUTH CHINA LATELY APPEARS TO BE MORE THAN WORK OF ANGRY FARMERS, GETTING REVENGE FOR A BAD DEAL ON LAND DISTRIBUTION OR FOR THE HEAVY GRAIN TAX. SOME OF IT ALSO SOUNDS LIKE RESCUES OF PURGE VICTIMS BY RELATIVES. MANY CASES LOOK SIMPLY LIKE THE WORK OF HUNGRY PEOPLE.WKTHMLLITHEIR REVOLUTIONARY CHANGES, THE COMMUN STIR UP RESISTANCE DESPITE THE TERROR OF THE PURGE. A MAN WHOSE NUMBER IS UP MAY AS WELL GO DOWN FIGHTING. THE COMMUNISTS CANNOT STOP THIS, BUT THEY CAN BEAT

MOSTLY THE

RESCUES OF PURGE VICTIMS BY RELATIVES. MANY CASES LOOK SIMPLY LIKE THE WORK OF HUNGRY PEOPLE.

WITH ALL THEIR REVOLUTIONARY CHANGES, THE COMMUNISTS WERE BOUND TO STIR UP RESISTANCE DESPITE THE TERROR OF THE PURGE. A MAN WHOSE NUMBER IS UP MAY AS WELL GO DOWN FIGHTING. THE COMMUNISTS CANNOT STOP THIS, BUT THEY CAN BEAT DOWN DESPERATE MOBS.

WHAT THEY DO STOP IS GUERRILLA CONSOLIDATIONS IN AREAS WHERE LONG-TERM RESISTANCE MIGHT GROW AND BECOME A THREAT TO THEIR RULE. THEY APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN THIS EVERYWHERE EXCEPT PART OF YUNNAN.

THE COMMUNISTS KNOW GUERRILLA TACTICS VERY WELL INDEED, AND THEY HAVE WIPED OUT MOST OF THE GUERRILLA FORCES LEFT BEHIND BY THE NATIONALISTS. THEY ALSO HAVE WIPED OUT MANY NON-POLITICAL BANDIT GANGS, SOMETHING THE NATIONALISTS FAILED TO DO.

FROM THE RED VIEW, THE MOST SERIOUS ITEM OF RECENT RESISTANCE HAS BEEN A FLURRY OF UPRISINGS BY RED MILITIA GARRISONS IN KWANGSI PROVINCE. THESE HAVE BEEN PUT DOWN ONE AT A TIME AS THEY HAPPENED.

THIS IS WHERE THE KOREAN WAR BECOMES A FACTOR, HOWEVER. THE COMMUNISTS MOVED MANY RELIABLE TROOPS OUT OF SOUTH CHINA FOR KOREA. MOST GARRISON DUTY WAS TURNED OVER TO MILITIAMEN, NOT TOO WELL CONFIRMED IN COMMUNISM.

IF THE MILITIA SYSTEM CONTINUES TO BACKFIRE AND THE KOREAN WAR GOES ON FOR MONTHS, THE REDS MAY FIND THEIR GRIP LOOSENING IN SEVERAL SOUTHERN AND WESTERN PROVINCES.

AT PRESENT, HOWEVER, MOST GUERRILLA OPERATIONS ADD UP TO A NUISANCE TO PEIPING.

DS NM GG1217

B9DKX (W)

(130)

HONG KONG,SUNDAY,AUG.12-(AP)-THE BRITISH FREIGHTER GREYSTOKE CASTLE, WHICH LAST MONTH CARRIED 10,000 TONS OF WAR SUPPLIES TO RED CHINA, ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FROM THE MANCHURIAN PORT OF DAIREN WITH A LOAD OF SOY BEANS FOR EASTERN EUROPE.

IT LEFT GDYNIA, POLAND, THREE MONTHS AGO WITH A CARGO FOR DAIREN, CREWMEN SAID, BUT WAS DIVERTED DIRECTLY TO WHAMPOA WHEN THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED STRICTER EMBARGOES ON CARGO TO RED CHINA.

THE CARGO FOR RED CHINA INCLUDED 30 EIGHT-TON ARMOR-PLATED TRUCKS, LATHES, DRILL PRESSES, STEEL RAIL, ZINC PLATE, SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND CHEMICALS.

SHIPPING SOURCES SAY THE GREYSTOKE CASTLE IS ONLY ONE OF MANY SHIPS FLYING BRITISH OR PANAMANIAN FLAGS WHICH PLY BETWEEN RED CHINA AND COMMUNIST SATELLITE STATES OF EAST EUROPE.

HH1051PCSNM

AUG 12 1951

A122KX

HONGKONG,SUNDAY,AUG.12-(AP)-WHAT CONFUCIOUS SAY IS OUT OF ORDER IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

REPORTS FROM CHINA SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BANNED WRITINGS OF THE ONCE-VENERATED PHILOSOPHER FROM PRIVATE SCHOOLS AS FEUDAL AND REACTIONARY. THEY ALREADY HAD BARRED THE OLD SAGE'S SAYINGS FROM PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

CONFUCIOUS, BORN 551 B.C., DEVISED THE ETHICAL CODE WHICH INFLUENCED CHINESE LIFE FOR CENTURIES.

HH1010PCSNM

A13AK

(WEST OUT)

(120)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.11-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE SOLDIERS MAY BE FED SOYBEANS TO OVERCOME DIET DEFICIENCIES.

THE TROOPS ARE SAID TO BE 1,000 CALORIES A DAY SHORT OF THEIR REQUIREMENTS.

THE PROBLEM HAS BEEN WORRYING THE NATIONALIST HIGH COMMAND AND MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM C.CHASE, HEAD OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG).

AN EXPERIMENT WILL BE CONDUCTED ON THE NUTRITIVE VALUE OF THE SOYBEAN. FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS IT WILL FORM PART OF THE DIET OF 20,000 SOLDIERS.

THE MARSHALL PLAN MISSION IN FORMOSA IS PROVIDING 160 TONS OF SOYBEANS TOWARD THE EXPERIMENT.

PLANS ARE ALSO UNDER WAY TO OVERHAUL FORMOSA'S FISHING INDUSTRY AS A MEANS OF PROVIDING MORE FISH FOR THE ARMED FORCES.

GG952ACS

A50KX

SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.11-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY ACCUSED INDONESIA OF "UNFRIENDLINESS," CHARGING THAT NATION REFUSED ENTRY TO 16 MEMBERS OF THE RED CHINA DIPLOMATIC STAFF.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID THE DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL GOT ENTRY VISAS FROM THE INDONESIA EMBASSY IN CHINA JUNE 19.

"ON THEIR ARRIVAL BY SHIP AT JAKARTA ON JULY 22, THEY WERE REFUSED LANDING BY THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT," AND RETURNED TO CHINA ON THE SAME SHIP AUG. 8, IT REPORTED.

IT SAID THE ACTION WAS PROTESTED "AS A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL USAGE AND AS AN EXPRESSION OF SERIOUS UNFRIENDLINESS."

WH50RCS

B98

(150(Q)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 11-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DENOUNCED PAKISTAN'S LEADERS TODAY FOR STIRRING UP WAR SPIRIT OVER KASHMIR AND ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OF TAKING AN ILLOGICAL, IGNORANT STAND ON THE ISSUE.

WITHOUT MENTIONING EITHER OF THE TWO WESTERN POWERS BY NAME, NEHRU SAID:

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"WHEN THE RESOLUTION (ON KASHMIR) CAME UP BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL, TWO GREAT COUNTRIES--FRIENDS OF OURS--TOOK UP A LINE WHICH SEEMED TO US EXCEEDINGLY ILLOGICAL, WHICH SEEMED TO FLOW FROM A GREAT DEAL OF IGNORANCE OF THE PROBLEM AND WHAT HAD BEEN DONE BEFORE AND WHICH SEEMED TO BE BASED ON SOME ENTIRELY EXTRANEOUS CONSIDERATIONS WHICH HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THIS PROBLEM. THIS WAS A MATTER OF GREAT REGRET."

THE INDIAN LEADER HAS MADE MANY SIMILAR STATEMENTS SINCE THE U.S. AND BRITAIN SPONSORED A RESOLUTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS CALLING FOR ARBITRATION OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE. THE RESOLUTION WAS ACCEPTED BY PAKISTAN, BUT REJECTED BY INDIA.

NEHRU CASTIGATED CIVIL DEFENSE PREPARATIONS IN PAKISTAN AND DEFENDED INDIA'S DECISION NOT TO FOLLOW SUIT.

"PAKISTANIS ARE DIGGING TRENCHES AND HAVING BLACKOUTS," HE TOLD PARLIAMENT IN AN IMPASSIONED SPEECH. "I CALLED ON OUR STATE GOVERNMENTS SPECIFICALLY NOT TO DO THIS. I AM NOT GOING TO AROUSE OUR PEOPLE, GETTING THEM EXCITED,HAVING THEM GET OTHERS EXCITED OR WASTING THEIR TIME DIGGING TRENCHES."

PAKISTAN'S LEADERS, HE CHARGED, ARE "FEEDING THEIR PEOPLE ON AN ATMOSPHERE OF FRIGHT AND FURY."

AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS APPARENT NEHRU IS WAGING A SHOWDOWN BATTLE WITHIN HIS OWN GOVERNING CONGRESS PARTY WITH HINDU EXTREMIST ELEMENTS WHO THINK HIS POLICY TOWARD PAKISTAN IS "TOO SOFT."

IN A LETTER TO PARTY PRESIDENT P.D.TANDON MONDAY, NEHRU ASKED TO BE RELIEVED OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE AND GENERAL ELECTION COMMITTEES, "SO I MAY SERVE THE PARTY BETTER."

THIS APPEARED TO BE A MOVE TOWARD UNSEATING TANDON OR RENDERING HIM IMPOTENT.

TANDON IS AN ORTHODOX HINDU KNOWN TO BE HOSTILE TO NEHRU'S PAKISTAN POLICIES. TANDON CALLED A MEETING OF THE CONGRESS WORKING COMMITTEE FOR TONIGHT AND TOMORROW TO CONSIDER NEHRU'S RESIGNATION.

MAULANA AZAD, DEPUTY CONGRESS PARTY LEADER, SAID TODAY HE ALSO PLANS TO RESIGN FROM THE WORKING COMMITTEE SOON. AZAD, EDUCATION MINISTER, IS THE ONLY MOSLEM IN NEHRU'S CABINET SINCE RAFI AHMED KIDWAI RESIGNED AUG.2 IN THE SAME FACTIONAL BATTLE.

IN HIS SPEECH TODAY, NEHRU SAID KASHMIR BASICALLY IS A QUESTION OF THE SECULAR OR CIVIL STATE, AS EXEMPLIFIED BY INDIA AND KASHMIR, AS AGAINST THE THEOCRATIC OR PRIEST-RULED STATE, AS EXEMPLIFIED BY PAKISTAN.

APPEALING FOR AN END TO TENSION OVER THE ISSUE, HE LIKENED PAKISTAN'S CASE "TO THAT STORY OF THE YOUNG MAN WHO MURDERED HIS FATHER AND MOTHER AND THEN PLEADED FOR MERCY ON THE GROUNDS HE WAS AN ORPHAN."

IN AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES WITH PAKISTAN'S PREMIER, LIAQUAT ALI KHAN, NEHRU HAS ACCUSED PAKISTANI LEADERS OF STIRRING UP TALK OF A JIHAD, OR HOLY WAR, AGAINST INDIA AND THEN COMPLAINING THAT INDIA'S DEFENSE MEASURES WERE THREATENING PAKISTAN.

B410PED

A101

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 11-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM ARRIVED FROM PAKISTAN TODAY FOR FURTHER TALKS WITH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT ON THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.

HE PLANS TO SEE PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND PROBABLY WILL DISCUSS TENTATIVE PROPOSALS FOR PULLING OUT BOTH PAKISTANI AND INDIAN TROOPS FROM THE STATE EACH COUNTRY CLAIMS.

A RELIABLE PAKISTANI SOURCE SAID IN KARACHI YESTERDAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO GRAHAM'S TROOP PULLBACK PROPOSALS, BUT WANTS INDIAN REACTION BEFORE PLANNING FURTHER STEPS.

KA905AED

AUG 12 1951

B99

(Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SUNDAY,AUG.12-(AP)-PAUL HOFFMAN, HEAD OF THE HENRY FORD FOUNDATION, ARRIVED HERE FROM KARACHI THIS MORNING.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED ON THE FLIGHT THROUGH MONSOON RAINS FROM KARACHI, PAKISTAN, BY MEMBERS OF HIS INSPECTION PARTY INCLUDING PUBLISHER JOHN COWLES.

HOFFMAN WILL REMAIN FOR SEVERAL DAYS TO INVESTIGATE VARIOUS PROJECTS WHICH THE FOUNDATION MIGHT SUPPORT IN INDIA.

RJ113AED

B31 (Q)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 11--(AP)--PAUL G. HOFFMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, WAS WELCOMED TO PAKISTAN TONIGHT AT A RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR.

SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, FOREIGN MINISTER, PLEDGED TO HOFFMAN AND HIS GROUP "OUR UTMOST AND MOST SINCERE COOPERATION IN THEIR EFFORTS."

HOFFMAN IS MAKING A SWING THROUGH EUROPE AND ASIA FOR THE FOUNDATION.

KM648PED

B115

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, AUG.11-(AP)-NEW YORK'S GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY TODAY INSPECTED THE STEELWORKS OF THE BROKEN HILL PROPRIETY LTD., AT NEWCASTLE-- AUSTRALIA'S BIGGEST HEAVY INDUSTRY.

HE RETURNED TO SYDNEY BY PLANE ACCOMPANIED BY LONDON'S LORD MAYOR SIR DENIS LOWSON AND LADY LOWSON.

DEWEY IS ON A SIX-WEEKS TOUR OF PACIFIC AREAS AND HAS ALREADY VISITED JAPAN, KOREA, THE PHILIPPINES, INDOCHINA AND MALAYA.

B334PED

B74KX (Q)

NY FOR BOSTON

TOKYO,AUG 11 (AP)-LT.COL.MADELINE M.DESMOND OF AYER, MASS., WILL LEAVE SOON FOR THE UNITED STATES AFTER NEARLY A YEAR AS CHIEF NURSE FOR THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA.

COLONEL DESMOND HAS SPENT ALMOST EIGHT OF HER TEN YEARS IN THE ARMY OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES. SHE WENT TO KOREA FROM JAPAN LAST JULY.

BEFORE JOINING THE ARMY NURSE CORPS SHE WAS WITH THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL FOR FIVE YEARS.

GG820ACS

30.24- 25779

B120KX Q (PIPS)
(280)
BY FRANK L.WHITE
MANILA, SUNDAY, AUG 12-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES REPORT THAT A PHILIPPINES MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES MAY BE AGREED UPON DURING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT. HOWEVER, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE MATTER WAS DISCUSSED RECENTLY BY U.S. AMBASSADOR MYRON M. COWEN AND CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINES FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY.

A TREATY NEGOTIATED IN 1946 GIVES THE U.S. THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN DEFENSE BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES FOR 99 YEARS. AS A RESULT, MOST AMERICANS AND FILIPINOS HAVE ASSUMED THE U.S. WOULD DEFEND THE PHILIPPINES.

CRITICS OF PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO'S ADMINISTRATION ASSERTS, HOWEVER, THAT NO ACTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT EXISTS. THEY SAID THAT THE U.S., IF IT CHOSE, COULD ABANDON THE PHILIPPINES WITHOUT VIOLATING EXISTING TRETY OBLIGATIONS.

THESE CRITICS ARGUE THAT THE U.S. ALREADY IS ABANDONING THE PHILIPPINES IN PURSUING STRONGER TIES WITH JAPAN. THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, THEY CONTEND, FAILS TO PROVIDE ANY SECURITY FOR THE PHILIPPINES AGAINST ANY FUTURE JAPANESE AGGRESSION.

ANOTHER SORE POINT IS THE FAILURE OF THE TREATY DRAFT TO REQUIRE JAPANESE PAYMENT OF REPARATIONS FOR WAR DAMAGE IN THE PHILIPPINES.

THE QUIRINO ADMINISTRATION FACES A TOUGH FIGHT IN THE NOV. 13 ELECTIONS FOR NINE SENATE SEATS, ALL PROVINCIAL GOVERSHIPS AND CITY MAYORS. A MUTUAL AID PACT WOULD RAISE THE ADMINISTRATION PRESTIGE.

THE OPPOSITION NACIONALISTA PARTY IS MAKING THE STRONGEST CRITICISMS OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S DEFENSE POLICIES. THE PARTY OPPOSED THE U.S. BASE AGREEMENT FROM THE BEGINNING.

THE U.S. PLANS TO SIGN A SECURITY PACT WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND SEPT. 2, AND ANOTHER WITH JAPAN IS PLANNED. FILIPINOS CAN SEE NO REASON WHY THEY SHOULD NOT HAVE ONE TOO.
GG203PCS

A64
TEGUCIGALPA, HONDURAS, AUG.11-(AP)-HONDURAS PUT OUT A DECREE TODAY PROHIBITING ANY EXPORT OF WAR SUPPLIES AND RAW MATERIALS TO RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA, SOVIET RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES.
SL745PED

A144WX
(400) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 (CQ) P.M.EST TODAY SAT.AUGUST 11)
AMS BUDGET
SUBVERSIVE-ALIENS
BY JOHN CHADWICK
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG.11-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST EMBASSIES IN WASHINGTON "HAVE BECOME A HUGE FUNNEL CHANNELING SPIES AND SABOTEURS INTO THIS COUNTRY."

MCCARRAN MADE THE CHARGE IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING A REPORT FROM A UNIT OF THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HE HEADS. THIS UNIT WAS COMPOSED OF SENATORS O'CONOR (D-MD) AS CHAIRMEN, JENNER (R-IND) AND MCCARRAN. ITS FORMAL REPORT SAID THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAS FAILED TO MAKE FULL USE OF ITS POWERS TO RID THE NATION OF SUBVERSIVE ALIENS.

MCCARRAN COMMENTED:

"APPARENTLY THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS ARE TOO TIMID TO USE THE POWER OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT TO DRIVE DANGEROUS ELEMENTS FROM THIS COUNTRY."

THE THREE SENATORS' REPORT WAS BASED ON CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY TAKEN HERE AND IN NEW YORK CITY IN RECENT MONTHS.

THE SECRET HEARINGS DEALT CHIEFLY WITH THE ADMISSION TO THIS COUNTRY OF PERSONS WITH DIPLOMATIC OR SEMI-DIPLOMATIC STATUS.

THE INTERNAL SECURITY LAW PASSED LAST SEPTEMBER OVER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO PROVIDED THAT EVEN ALIENS WITH DIPLOMATIC STATUS COULD BE DENIED ENTRY TO, OR DEPORTED FROM, THE UNITED STATES IF THEIR PRESENCE HERE WOULD ENDANGER THE PUBLIC SAFETY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT CALLED ON THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS TO LAUNCH A VIGOROUS PROGRAM FOR THE ENFORCEMENT OF THESE PROVISIONS "FORTHWITH."

IT ALSO RECOMMENDED:

1. THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROMPTLY NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS DEFINING AREAS IN WHICH FOREIGNERS ACCREDITED TO THE U.N.MAY TRAVEL IN THIS COUNTRY.

2. THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAVE REGULATIONS ISSUED, AS PROVIDED IN THE SECURITY ACT, FOR THE EXCLUSION OF AMBASSADORS, MINISTERS AND CONSULAR OFFICERS WHOSE ADMISSION TO THIS COUNTRY WOULD ENDANGER THE PUBLIC SAFETY.

THE LAW PASSED BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR DOES NOT BAR AN ALIEN DIPLOMAT FROM THE UNITED STATES SOLELY BECAUSE HE BELONGS TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT HE MAY BE EXCLUDED IF HE COMES HERE TO ENGAGE IN ESPIONAGE OR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY.

SIMILARLY, HE MAY BE DEPORTED UNDER THE LAW IF HE ENGAGED IN SUCH ACTIVITY WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES.

AMBASSADORS AND OTHER TOP DIPLOMATS, AS DISTINGUISHED FROM EMPLOYES IN EMBASSIES, ARE SUBJECT TO EXCLUSION UNDER THE LAW, HOWEVER, ONLY IN ACCORD WITH SUCH REGULATIONS AS THE PRESIDENT MAY DEEM NECESSARY.

TESTIMONY BROUGHT OUT THAT MR.TRUMAN HAS NOT ISSUED ANY REGULATIONS OF THIS KIND.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "ADVERSE INFORMATION" ON 85 DIPLOMATS OR PERSONS ATTACHED TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN OBTAINED SINCE THEIR ARRIVAL IN THE UNITED STATES.

THEY SAID THE INFORMATION RANGED FROM A CHANCE REMARK THAT SOMEBODY MADE TO "ACTUAL SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE." THEY REFERRED TO THEM AS CURRENT CASES BUT SAID SOME OF THE PERSONS HAVE DEPARTED VOLUNTARILY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO WAS TOLD THAT NO ALIENS WITH DIPLOMATIC OR SEMI-DIPLOMATIC STATUS HAVE BEEN DEPORTED UNDER THE INTERNAL SECURITY LAW AND NONE HAS BEEN EXCLUDED, ALTHOUGH IN ABOUT EIGHT CASES ENTRY PERMITS SIMPLY WERE NOT ISSUED.

THE GROUP'S REPORT COMMENTED THAT APPARENTLY "LITTLE, IF ANY, INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN MADE TO DEVELOP CASES OF SUBVERSIVE ALIENS IN DIPLOMATIC OR SEMI-DIPLOMATIS STATUS WHO ARE DEPORTABLE".

YET IT SAID EVIDENCE PREVIOUS OBTAINED BY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ESTABLISHED THAT "DIPLOMATIC STATUS FREQUENTLY IS USED AS A GUISE UNDER WHICH COMMUNIST AGENTS GAIN ADMISSION INTO THE UNITED STATES TO CARRY ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES."

IT ALSO HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED, THE REPORT SAID, "THAT THE COMMUNIST APPARATUS IN THE UNITED STATES IS CONTROLLED AND DIRECTED BY COMMUNIST AGENTS WHO HAVE GAINED ADMISSION IN DIPLOMATIC STATUS."

THE REPORT ALSO CONDEMNED THE PERMISSION GRANTED LAST FEBRUARY FOR THE TEMPORARY ENTRY OF ROMAN KUTYLOWSKI, PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT'S GDYNIA-AMERICA SHIPPING LINES.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN, THE SENATORS SAID, BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REQUEST AFTER KUTYLOWSKI HAD BEEN DETAINED ON HIS ARRIVAL IN THE UNITED STATES BY THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE AS A SUB-

VERSIVE ALIEN.
A STATE DEPARTMENT WITNESS TESTIFIED THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST FOR REASONS HE COULD NOT DISCUSS ON THE RECORD, BUT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HELD HIS ENTRY WAS "DETRIMENTAL TO THE SECURITY OF THIS NATION."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT.AUG.11)
VX50 8PED NM

A28WX
(360) PMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID

AUG 12 1951

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG.11-(AP)-SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) SAID TODAY CONGRESS CAN'T PROVIDE FOR A BUILDUP IN THE FREE NATIONS' DEFENSE STRENGTH AND CUT MILITARY SPENDING AT THE SAME TIME.

CONNALLY'S COMMENT WAS MADE TO A REPORTER IN ANNOUNCING THAT THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES WILL GO TO WORK MONDAY ON REVISING THE $8,500,000,000(B) FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAS SLICED $651,000,000(M) FROM THE TOTAL. CONNALLY, HOWEVER, SAID HE BELIEVES ANY SIZEABLE REDUCTIONS MADE BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE MUST COME OUT OF THE ECONOMIC AID.

"WE HAVE TO BUILD UP MILITARY DEFENSES AND WE CAN'T CUT DOWN ON MILITARY SPENDING AT THE SAME TIME," HE SAID.

THE BILL PENDING BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEES WOULD AUTHORIZE $6,300,000,000(B) IN MILITARY OUTLAYS AND $2,200,000,000(B) IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THE FREE NATIONS.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE CLIPPED $550,000,000(M) OFF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FUNDS FOR WESTERN EUROPE AND SLIGHTLY MORE THAN $100,000,000 (M) OFF FUNDS FOR OTHER AREAS.

CONNALLY SAID HE WANTS TO STUDY FURTHER A HOUSE COMMITTEE AMENDMENT GIVING OPERATION OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO A NEW MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION.

HE SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT SENATE PROPOSALS FOR CREATING A SEPARATE AGENCY "HAVE SOME GOOD POINTS."

ALTHOUGH THE HOUSE COMMITTEE BILL CARRIES A STATEMENT THAT NOTHING IN IT SHALL BE "CONSTRUED TO INFRINGE ON THE POWERS AND FUNCTIONS OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE," ADMINISTRATION LEADERS WERE REPORTED WORRIED ABOUT THE EFFECT OF ANOTHER PROVISION.

THIS LATTER WOULD GIVE THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR AUTHORITY OVER THE ALLOCATION OF FUNDS TO INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES, THUS BYPASSING SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN THIS IMPORTANT FIELD.

ACHESON'S FRIENDS WERE REPORTED SEEKING A COMPROMISE WHICH WOULD PUT THE AUTHORITY FOR ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROGRAM DIRECTLY ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PERMIT HIM TO ASSIGN THE INDIVIDUAL OPERATION FUNCTION AS HE CHOOSES.

MR.TRUMAN ALREADY HAS INDICATED HE WANTS ACHESON TO HAVE OVER-ALL POLICY DIRECTION.

CONNALLY SAID THE SENATE COMMITTEE WILL DELAY FINAL ACTION ON THE MEASURE UNTIL THE HOUSE ACTS, PROBABLY BY MIDWEEK, AND THEN BRING OUT THE HOUSE BILL WITH ITS OWN AMENDMENTS.

CZ345AED

A159WA
(450) AMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON,AUG.11-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY HE DOESN'T BELIEVE MILITARY AID TO WESTERN EUROPE CAN BE CUT ANY SIZABLE AMOUNT BY CONGRESS UNDER PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS.

HOWEVER, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE CALLED FOR A REDUCTION OF ABOUT ONE HALF IN THE PROPOSED $2,200,000,000 FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID.

TAFT TOLD A REPORTER HE THINKS IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO AUTHORIZE MOST OF THE $6,300,000,000 IN FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE ASKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION IN A PENDING $8,500,000,000 BILL.

"IT MAY BE CHEAPER FOR US TO SPEND OUR MONEY IN PROVIDING ARMS FOR WESTERN EUROPE THAN TO SPEND IT ON OUR OWN DEFENSES," HE SAID.

ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES STRESSED THIS POINT IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, SAYING THAT EUROPEAN COSTS ARE LOWER THAN THOSE IN THE UNITED STATES.

TAFT, A POTENTIAL CANDIDATE FOR THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SAID HE DOESN'T WANT TO BE PARTY TO ANY ACTION WHICH WOULD MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TO MAKE A SUCCESS OF HIS EFFORTS TO BRING NORTH ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSES INTO BEING.

MILITARY LEADERS, INCLUDING GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAVE TESTIFIED ANY CUT IN THE FUNDS REQUESTED WILL BE DIRECTLY REFLECTED IN THE NUMBER OF EUROPEAN DIVISIONS WHICH CAN BE BROUGHT INTO EXISTENCE.

AUG 12 1951

TAFT'S SUPPORT FOR THE FOREIGN MILITARY REQUEST REPRESENTS SOMETHING OF A CHANGE IN VIEWPOINT. HE OPPOSED THE ATLANTIC PACT IN THE BEGINNING AND QUESTIONED THE SENDING OF AMERICAN TROOPS TO EUROPE. HE FINALLY AGREED TO THE ASSIGNMENT OF SIX DIVISIONS THERE, AS APPROVED BY THE SENATE.

TAFT'S ATTITUDE APPARENTLY IS THAT, HAVING UNDERTAKEN THE TASK, EISENHOWER MUST BE GIVEN FULL SUPPORT. FRIENDS SAID THE OHIOAN RESENTS CHARGES THAT HE WOULD TRY TO HAMSTRING THE GENERAL'S EFFORTS BECAUSE EISENHOWER ALSO MIGHT BECOME A REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.

TAFT'S CALL FOR A CUT IN FOREIGN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FUNDS SEEMS LIKELY TO GET SUPPORT WITHIN THE SENATE COMMITTEES DEALING WITH A BILL THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS CUT BACK TO $7,850,000,-000. THE HOUSE MAY VOTE ON THE MEASURE BY MIDWEEK.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE CUT OUT $265,000,000 IN MILITARY AID FOR EUROPE AND $25,000,000 IN MILITARY AID FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC, MAKING THESE TOTALS $5,028,000,000 AND $530,000,000, RESPECTIVELY.

IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) ADVOCATED CUTTING $2,000,000,000 (B) OFF FOREIGN AID, CONTENDING THE BILL FOR ASSISTANCE ABROAD MAY REACH $40,000,000,000 (B) IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS UNLESS SHARP REDUCTIONS ARE MADE. GEORGE'S SUGGESTION FOR A CUT DIDN'T SPECIFY WHETHER IT SHOULD INCLUDE MILITARY AS WELL AS ECONOMIC AID.

HIS ESTIMATE OF $40,000,000,000 COMPARED WITH THE APPROXIMATELY $25,000,000,000 (B) ESTIMATED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON FOR THE THREE-YEAR PERIOD.

GEORGE, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE ADMINISTRATION'S PLANS FOR OUTLAYS OVERSEAS CALL FOR SPENDING WHICH WOULD FAR EXCEED MR.ACHESON'S ESTIMATES.

A160WX
CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE COMBINED SENATE COMMITTEES SAID HE DOESN'T SEE HOW MILITARY FUNDS CAN BE REDUCED MUCH WHILE STRENUOUS EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO BUILD UP THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSIVE STRENGTH.
CONNALLY LEFT THE DOOR OPEN, HOWEVER, FOR SOME CUTS IN ECONOMIC

30.24- 25781

ASSISTANCE.
SENATOR FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, TOLD A REPORTER HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES ARE AT A LOSS AS TO HOW THEY CAN GO ABOUT REDUCING MILITARY FUNDS.
"THE MILITARY MEN SAY THEY HAVE TO HAVE A CERTAIN AMOUNT TO DO THE JOB," HE SAID. "HOW CAN WE DEBATE WITH THEM ON THAT? WE HAVE TO TAKE THEIR WORD FOR IT.
"ABOUT ALL WE CAN DO IS MAKE SOME SMALL CUTS ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THEY MAY HAVE ASKED ORIGINALLY FOR MORE THAN THEY NEEDED, EXPECTING CONGRESS TO REDUCE THE AMOUNT."
FULBRIGHT SAID THERE WON'T BE AS MUCH DIFFICULTY IN SLICING ECONOMIC AID FUNDS.
FR139PED

AUG 12 1951

A67WX
(200) MACARTHUR INQUIRY
WASHINGTON, AUG.11-(AP)-THE MAN WHO PRESIDED OVER THE LENGTHY INQUIRY INTO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAID TODAY HE WILL CALL A MEETING SOON TO DECIDE IF A FORMAL REPORT IS NEEDED.
SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) TOLD A REPORTER, "THE JOINT COMMITTEES (WHICH INVESTIGATED) MUST DECIDE UPON THAT, AND IF A REPORT IS ORDERED, DECIDE UPON ITS SCOPE AND WRITE IT." RUSSELL REPEATED HIS PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED VIEW THAT A REPORT IS NOT CALLED FOR.
THE MACARTHUR INVESTIGATION WAS CONDUCTED BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, OF WHICH RUSSELL IS CHAIRMAN, AND THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SITTING TOGETHER. THE SAME COMMITTEES ARE NOW CONDUCTING HEARINGS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED $8,500,000,000(B) FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID PROGRAM.
ORAL TESTIMONY IN THE MACARTHUR PROBE ENDED ON JUNE 25 BUT THE OFFICIAL RECORD HAS BEEN KEPT OPEN TO PERMIT INCLUSION OF ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTS AND OTHER DATA.
SOME REPUBLICANS HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR A JOINT SESSION TO DECIDE WHETHER A FORMAL REPORT SHOULD BE MADE.
"I'LL BE GLAD TO CALL SUCH A SESSION JUST AS SOON AS COMMITTEE ACTION IS COMPLETED ON THE BIG FOREIGN AID BILL," RUSSELL SAID.
RUSSELL SAID HE PERSONALLY SEES NO REASON FOR A FORMAL REPORT BECAUSE ALL THE TESTIMONY--EXCEPT MILITARY SECRETS--WAS GIVEN WIDESPREAD PUBLIC ATTENTION.
MOST OF THE MATERIAL AND DOCUMENTS ASKED AS A RESULT OF THE INQUIRY NOW ARE AVAILABLE, RUSSELL SAID, BUT SOME ARE CLASSED AS TOP SECRET AND THE COMMITTEES MUST DECIDE ABOUT POSSIBLE PUBLICATION.
CZ627AED

A26WX
(360) PMS BUDGET
DISPERSAL
BY FRANCIS J.KELLY
WASHINGTON, AUG.11-(AP)-MEMBERS OF CONGRESS FROM ESTABLISHED INDUSTRIAL AREAS BITTERLY PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NEW PLANT DISPERSAL POLICY.
MR.TRUMAN'S AIM IS TO SPREAD OUT THE NATION'S INDUSTRIAL PLANTS TO MAKE THEM LESS VULNERABLE TO ANY ENEMY ATOMIC ATTACKS. BUT OPPONENTS ARGUE THE DISPERSAL WILL HOBBLE RATHER THAN HELP DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS BY DRAINING VITALITY FROM EXISTING INDUSTRIAL REGIONS AND FORCING COSTLY POPULATION SHIFTS.
THE ADMINISTRATION HAS POWERFUL MEANS TO ENFORCE THE DISPERSAL POLICY--AWARD OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS, GRANTING OF DEFENSE LOANS, ALLOCATION OF CRITICAL MATERIALS AND OTHER MEASURES.
AS ANNOUNCED BY MR.TRUMAN YESTERDAY, THE POLICY IS TO DISPERSE NEW INDUSTRY AND EXPANDING INDUSTRY BUT NOT TO INTERFERE WITH ESTABLISHED OPERATING UNITS. NO PART OF THE COUNTRY IS TO BE BUILT UP AT THE EXPENSE OF ANY OTHER SECTION, THE PRESIDENT SAID.
THE MOST VEHEMENT OBJECTIONS WERE REGISTERED BY NEW ENGLANDERS, WHOSE REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS DISREGARDED PARTY LINES AND JOINED FORCES TO DEFEAT A SIMILAR DISPERSAL PROVISION IN THE ECONOMIC CONTROLS LEGISLATION ENACTED LAST MONTH.
REP.HESELTON (R-MASS) TERMED THE DISPERSAL POLICY "OUTRAGEOUS." HE SAID "AN IDENTICAL PLAN WAS CLEANLY DEFEATED BY A BI-PARTISAN MAJORITY OF BOTH CHAMBERS."
REP.MARTIN (R-MASS) SAID "CONGRESS HAS INDEED FALLEN TO A LOW ESTATE WHEN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH CONTINUALLY CIRCUMVENTS ITS WISHES BY SUBTERFUGE, INDIRECTION AND OUTRIGHT DEFIANCE." HE ACCUSED THE PRESIDENT OF RESORTING TO "METHODS WHICH HAVE BEEN THE CHIEF WEAPONS OF THE DICTATORSHIPS."
MARTIN, HOUSE MINORITY LEADER, SCOFFED AT REPORTS THAT DISPERSAL OF PLANTS WITHIN A MARKETING AREA OF 10 OR 20 MILES WAS WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS IN MIND. HE SAID IT IS CLEAR THAT THE INTENT IS "SCATTERING INDUSTRY TO ISOLATED AREAS."
SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) WHO SUPPORTS MOST ADMINISTRATION POLICIES, ARGUED THAT CONCENTRATIONS OF INDUSTRIES AND PEOPLE CARRY THEIR OWN PROTECTION.
"IT IS EASIER TO PROTECT COMPACT INDUSTRIAL AREAS THAN TO PROVIDE AIR AND OTHER DEFENSES FOR SCATTERED PLANTS, SINCE IT IS EVIDENT THE ENEMY HAS THE AIR POWER TO REACH ANY PART OF THE COUNTRY," HE SAID.
REP.RAINS (D-ALA), WHO SPONSORED THE UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO WRITE DISPERSAL INTO THE CONTROLS LAW, FORESAW NEW PROSPERITY FOR THE SOUTH AND MIDWEST AS A RESULT OF THE POLICY. HE PREDICTED DEFENSE CONTRACTS WILL GO TO THOSE REGIONS RATHER THAN TO THE OLDER SITES OF INDUSTRY WHERE PLANTS ARE "STACKED ON ONE ANOTHER."
CZ337AED

AUG 12 1951

A11WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY AUG. 11)
(470) OATIS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 11-(AP)-SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) TODAY URGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO MAKE "AN OUTSPOKEN DEMAND" TO THE CZECH AMBASSADOR FOR THE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS.
THE AMBASSADOR, VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA, ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY YESTERDAY AND WILL PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS AT THE WHITE HOUSE SOON.
CAIN WROTE MR.TRUMAN THAT THIS ARRIVAL OFFERS "A DRAMATIC OPPORTUNITY" FOR THE PRESIDENT "TO CONFRONT THE CZECH REGIME WITH AN OUTSPOKEN DEMAND FOR THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE FROM A RED PRISON OF MR.OATIS."
"YOU WOULD INSPIRE THEREBY, IN THE HEART OF EVERY AMERICAN, RENEWED HOPE IN THE DETERMINATION OF OUR GOVERNMENT TO SPEAK OUT AGAINST THE GROWING PRACTICE OF COMMUNIST SATRAPS OF ABUSING INNOCENT AMERICANS AS A REGULAR FEATURE OF RED ROMAN HOLIDAYS," THE LETTER SAID.
ANOTHER SENATOR, O'CONOR (D-MD), PROPOSED A SIX-STEP PROGRAM TO TRY TO WIN QUICK FREEDOM FOR THE 37-YEAR-OLD FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT.
HOWEVER, O'CONOR SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE, "PARADE", THERE WAS NO HOLLYWOOD-HAPPY ENDING METHOD BY WHICH OATIS COULD BE FREED.
THE NEWSPAPERMAN HAS BEEN IMPRISONED SINCE JULY 4 ON WHAT O'CONOR TERMED A "FALSE CONVICTION" FOR ESPIONAGE AFTER A "MOCK TRIAL."
CAIN WROTE MR.TRUMAN:
"YOUR FIRM DEMAND FOR THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM OATIS, YOUR DETERMINATION THAT THIS MUST NOT HAPPEN AGAIN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITHOUT SWIFT PUNISHMENT FOR THE OFFENDERS, WILL ECHO AND RE-ECHO IN MILLIONS

OF HEARTS, NOT ONLY IN OUR COUNTRY; BUT THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD."
THE WASHINGTON SENATOR SAID THE NEW AMBASSADOR WAS A PARTICULARLY APPROPRIATE FIGURE TO HEAR SUCH A DEMAND SINCE PROCHAZKA HAS BEEN A LIFELONG COMMUNIST AND THE AUTHOR OF THE PRESENT CZECH CONSTITUTION.
THIS DOCUMENT PURPORTS TO ESTABLISH FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, CAIN SAID.
CAIN SAID THE CZECHS PROBABLY WOULD WANT TO BARGAIN FOR OATIS' RELEASE AND ASKED:
"WILL HISTORY RECORD ONE MORE INSTANCE OF OUR GREAT COUNTRY PAYING RED TRIBUTE?"

A12WX
O'CONOR SAID HE THOUGHT THE U.S. SHOULD TRY TO STRIKE A BARGAIN BECAUSE IT PROBABLY WAS THE ONLY WAY TO WIN OATIS' RELEASE.
THE FIRST POINT ADVOCATED BY O'CONOR, SHUTTING OFF TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST NATION, ALREADY HAS BEEN ADOPTED IN PART BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED JULY 31 ALL TARIFF CONCESSIONS WERE BEING WITHDRAWN FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE OTHER FIVE STEPS URGED BY THE MARYLAND SENATOR:
1. "GET RID OF ALL FOREIGN COMMUNIST JOURNALISTS ASSIGNED TO THE U.S." HE SAID THE RUSSIAN NEWS SERVICE TASS "FUNCTIONS ONLY AS A COMMUNIST AGENCY."
2. "LET'S EXPECT TO SEVER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA."
3. "SPARE NO EFFORT TO ARRAIGN THE COMMUNISTS AT THE BAR OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION." THIS SHOULD BE DONE BY NEWSPAPERS, BROADCASTS, CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTIONS AND EVERY OTHER CONCEIVABLE METHOD, THE SENATOR SAID.
4. "BARGAIN FOR OATIS ON OUR TERMS." THE CZECHS PROBABLY WILL DEMAND "BLOOD MONEY" JUST AS HUNGARY DID FOR ROBERT VOEGELER, AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN IMPRISONED ON SIMILAR CHARGES, O'CONOR SAID.
5. "FINALLY, LET'S KEEP UP OUR REARMAMENT PROGRAM." O'CONOR SAID HE BELIEVED CASES LIKE THOSE OF OATIS AND VOGELER WOULD STOP IF THE U.S. KEEPS ON ARMING AS IT HAD FOR THE PAST YEAR.
O'CONOR SAID HE THOUGHT THE CZECHS HAD GRABBED OATIS BECAUSE HE HAPPENED TO BE HANDY.
"FOR THE COMMUNISTS ARE TELLING THE WORLD THIS: 'LOOK--WE'VE ARRESTED AN AMERICAN," O'CONOR SAID.
"'WE'VE TRIED HIM AND SENT HIM TO JAIL, AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HASN'T BEEN ABLE TO DO A THING ABOUT IT.'"
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY AUG. 11)
UX503PED

A118AB
ROCHESTER, N.Y., AUG.11-(AP)-THE FRATERNAL ORDER OF EAGLES TODAY URGED THE U.S.GOVERNMENT TO BAR TASS CORRESPONDENTS FROM OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT PRESS CONFERENCES WHERE VITAL INFORMATION MAY BE REVEALED UNTIL WILLIAM OATIS HAS BEEN FREED FROM A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PRISON.
OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU CHIEF IN PRAGUE, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT BY A COMMUNIST COURT ON A CHARGE OF "SPYING" AGAINST THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT.
IN ADDITION TO ASKING THE BAN ON THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, THE EAGLES URGED THIS COUNTRY TO BAR CORRESPONDENTS FROM ANY OF THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES FROM OFFICIAL PRESS CONFERENCES.
WILLIAM P. WETHERALD OF ZANESVILLE, OHIO, WILL BE INSTALLED AS GRAND WORTHY PRESIDENT AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE CONVENTION TOMORROW.
X1147PED

A17WX (SHORTS)
WASHINGTON, AUG.11-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY ADVANCED SPAIN $6,000,000(M) TO DEVELOP SPANISH FERTILIZER AND STEEL PRODUCTION.
THAT MADE A TOTAL OF $42,049,713(M) CREDITS TO SPAIN FROM AN AUTHORIZATION BY CONGRESS OF $62,500,000.
CZ301AED

A149WX
WASHINGTON, AUG.12-(SUNDAY)-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, TAPPING OUTSTANDING FEMALE TALENT, HAS APPOINTED 48 WOMEN TO GIVE GUIDENCE AND ADVICE ON POLICIES RELATING TO WOMEN IN THE ARMED SERVICES.
THE WOMEN ARE LEADERS IN EDUCATION, BUSINESS, MEDICINE, JOURNALISM, CIVIC AFFAIRS AND OTHER PROFESSIONS. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, ANNOUNCING THE APPOINTMENTS LAST NIGHT, SAID THEIR TALENTS ARE NEEDED AS MORE AND MORE WOMEN ENTER THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINES.
INCLUDED IN THE 48 ARE HELEN HAYES, MRS.ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER, WIFE OF THE PRESIDENT AND PUBLISHER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, MRS.OGDEN MILLS (HELEN ROGERS) REED, PRESIDENT OF THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE, MRS.NELSON ROCKEFELLER AND MRS.MARIETTA BROOKS, A CIVIC AFFAIRS EXPECT OF AUSTIN TEXAS.
THE 48 WILL WORK UNDER THE DIRECTION OF MRS.ANNA M.ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN CHARGE OF MANPOWER PROBLEMS. THE APPOINTMENTS ARE FOR ONE YEAR.
ES248AED NM

AUG 12 1951

A161WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST TODAY SATURDAY AUGUST 11)
(400) AMS BUDGET
PRICE CONTROLS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG.11-(AP)-PRICE ENFORCEMENT DIRECTOR EDWARD P.MORGAN SAID TODAY HE IS INVESTIGATING 50 MAJOR CASES OF ALLEGED PRICE CEILING VIOLATIONS THAT COULD RESULT IN THE RETURN OF $10,000,000 TO THE GOVERNMENT AND CONSUMERS.
REP.CURTIS (R-MO) MEANWHILE ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF ~~SCAMPING THE PRICE CONTROL JOB AND SAID~~ failing ITS PREDICTIONS OF A FIVE TO EIGHT PER CENT RISE IN LIVING COSTS WAS A DELIBERATE ENCOURAGEMENT TO "SCARE BUYING." → To hold the line on prices and wages, and said
MORGAN SAID DETAILS ON THE 50 CASES COULD NOT BE DISCLOSED AT THIS TIME, BUT HE SAID MANY INVOLVE SOME OF THE LARGEST BUSINESS CONCERNS IN THE COUNTRY. HE SAID ONE CASE "HAS POSSIBLE INTERNATIONAL RAMIFICATIONS AND INVOLVES ABOUT $5,000,000 IN ILLEGAL PROFITS."
IN MANY CASES, MORGAN SAID, THE PRICE AGENCY IS FORCING FIRMS FOUND GUILTY OF VIOLATIONS TO MAKE RESTITUTION TO CUSTOMERS. IN OTHERS, WHERE THERE IS NO CLEAR METHOD FOR REPAYMENT TO CUSTOMERS MONEY FROM SETTLEMENTS IS PAID TO THE U.S.TREASURY.
MORGAN TOLD A REPORTER THAT IN JULY MORE THAN $250,000 WAS RECOVERED THROUGH SETTLEMENTS BROUGHT ABOUT BY OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) AGENTS. OF THIS AMOUNT, HE SAID, $117,284 WAS PAID TO THE TREASURY AND THE BALANCE WAS REFUNDED TO CUSTOMERS BY FIRMS FOUND TO HAVE VIOLATED PRICE ORDERS. SETTLEMENTS WERE REACHED IN 130 CASES.
THESE ACTIONS WERE TAKEN UNDER THE OLD ECONOMICS CONTROL LAW WHICH CONGRESS HAS NOW REPLACED WITH A NEW ONE.
ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS PASSED THE WORD TODAY THAT THEY PLAN THE "TOUGHEST POSSIBLE" ENFORCEMENT OF THE NEW LAW WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID WAS FAR SHORT OF WHAT IS NEEDED TO COMBAT INFLATION.
ON THE OTHER HAND, REP.CURTIS SAID IN HIS STATEMENT THAT "IT HAS BEEN CLEAR FOR SOME TIME" THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS STABILIZATION LIEUTENANTS "HAVE NO INTENTION OF HOLDING THE LINE ON PRICES."
CURTIS AND OTHER REPUBLICANS MAINTAIN THAT THE NEW LAW COULD CURB INFLATION IF THE ADMINISTRATION USES IT PROPERLY. HOWEVER, HE SAID THE OFFICIAL PREDICTION OF RISES IN THE COST OF LIVING ACTUALLY CREATED INFLATIONARY PRESSURE.
"SCARE BUYING WHICH CAN BE EXPECTED TO RESULT FROM THE STATEMENT WILL DO MORE TO INJURE THE ECONOMY THAN ANY OTHER SINGLE FACTOR," HE SAID.
CURTIS SUGGESTED THAT ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON AND PRICE

30.24- 25783

DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE RESIGN "SO THAT SOMEONE WHO CAN HOLD THE LINE ON PRICES AND WAGES CAN TAKE OVER."

JOHNSTON IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD'S COST-OF-LIVING INCREASE POLICY BY MID-WEEK. THAT WOULD ALLOW WORKERS GENERALLY TO NEGOTIATE PAY RAISES TO KEEP PACE WITH INCREASES IN THE GOVERNMENT'S LIVING COST INDEXES. UNDER THAT POLICY, IF PRICES CONTINUE TO RISE, SO WILL WAGES. BUT IF PRICES HOLD STEADY, NO WAGE HIKES WOULD BE FORTHCOMING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST TODAY SATURDAY AUG.11)

FR149PED

D46WX (PRICE HEARINGS FROM AYE)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, AUG.11)

AUG 12 1951

(350) PRICE HEARINGS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.11-(AP)-TWO FORMAL PROTESTS AGAINST PRICE CONTROL ORDERS ARE SCHEDULED FOR PUBLIC HEARINGS BEFORE BOARDS OF REVIEW--THE FIRST TO BE HELD UNDER THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.

THE PROTESTS WERE FILED AND HEARINGS REQUESTED BY WOODFIN BROTHERS, MOTOR VEHICLE CONTRACT CARRIERS OF RICHMOND, VA., AND CONSOLIDATED CURRENCY EXCHANGES OPERATING 28 PLACES OF BUSINESS IN CHICAGO.

PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE ANNOUNCED TODAY HE HAS NAMED TWO THREE-MAN REVIEW BOARDS TO HEAR ARGUMENTS. THE HEARING IN THE WOODFIN CASE WILL BE HELD IN WASHINGTON AUG. 14. THE SECOND HEARING WILL BE HELD AT THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION REGIONAL OFFICE IN CHICAGO AUG. 24.

POINTS INVOLVED IN BOTH PROTESTS MAY AFFECT OTHER CONCERNS, OPS OFFICIALS SAID.

UNDER THE LAW OPS MUST PROVIDE HEARINGS IS REQUESTED. THE REVIEW BOARDS MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE DIRECTOR OF OPS WHO MAY GRANT OR DENY RELIEF. IF THE PROTEST IS TURNED DOWN, THE CASE THEN MAY BE TAKEN TO THE EMERGENCY COURT OF APPEALS.

THE WOODFIN PROTEST INVOLVES THE GENERAL CEILING PRICE REGULATION ISSUED LAST JAN. 26 WHEN PRICES WERE FROZEN. THE CHICAGO CONCERN IS PROTESTING PROVISIONS OF THE PRICE ORDER REGULATING FEES CHARGED FOR SERVICES.

WOODFIN BROTHERS, OPERATING AN INTERSTATE SERVICE, CONTEND CONTRACT CARRIERS SHOULD BE EXEMPTED FROM PRICE CONTROL. THE PROTEST IS BASED ON THE FACT THAT COMMON CARRIERS, SUCH AS RAILROADS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES ARE EXEMPT.

WOODFIN HAULS UNDER CONTRACT EXCLUSIVELY FOR WHEELING CORRUGATING CO., OF WHEELING, W.VA., OPERATING FROM RICHMOND TO NORTH AND SOUTH CAROLINA. THE FIRM SAID INCREASED COSTS OF OPERATING MADE NECESSARY A 10 PER CENT RATE INCREASE APPROVED BY THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION LAST MARCH 26. IT WANTS TO PUT THIS INTO EFFECT.

D47WX

CONSOLIDATED CURRENCY EXCHANGES PROVIDES SUCH SERVICES AS CASHING CHECKS, ISSUING MONEY ORDERS AND TRAVELERS' CHECKS, AND RECEIVING PUBLIC UTILITIES BILL PAYMENTS. FEES ARE CHARGED FOR THESE SERVICES.

THE SERVICES PRICE REGULATION ALLOWS FIRMS TO CHARGE THE HIGHEST PRICE THEY RECEIVED FOR A SERVICE DURING THE GENERAL FREEZE PERIOD, LAST DEC. 19 THROUGH JAN. 25.

CONSOLIDATED CONTENDS ITS BUSINESS SHOULD NOT BE SUBJECT TO PRICE CONTROL BECAUSE THE SERVICES: (1) ARE NOT ESSENTIAL TO THE NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM, (2) ARE A MATTER OF CONVENIENCE AND ENTIRELY OPTIONAL, AND (3) AN INCREASE IN ITS FEES, NECESSITATED BY A RECENT REDUCTION IN VOLUME OF BUSINESS, WOULD NOT INCREASE THE COST OF LIVING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, AUG. 11)

ES240PED NM

A137WX (WX LOCALS OUT)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE WASHINGTON STAR SAID TODAY THAT NATHAN P.FEINSINGER, VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD, HAS BEEN SELECTED AS THE BOARD'S NEW CHAIRMAN.

THE STAR SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS EXPECTED SHORTLY TO ANNOUNCE THE 48-YEAR-OLD LAW PROFESSOR'S APPOINTMENT.

HE WOULD SUCCEED DR.GEORGE W.TAYLOR, WHO PLANS TO RETURN IN SEPTEMBER TO HIS TEACHING POST AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

FEINSINGER HAS BEEN A PUBLIC MEMBER OF THE 18-MAN WAGE BOARD SINCE LAST SPRING. HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE WORLD WAR TWO LABOR BOARD AND HAS SERVED THE GOVERNMENT IN A NUMBER OF LABOR DISPUTES.

WHEN NOT WORKING FOR UNCLE SAM, FEINSINGER IS A PROFESSOR OF LAW AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

AUG 12 1951

ES129AED

A18WX

WASHINGTON, AUG.11-(AP)-TEN ORES AND MATERIALS VITAL TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION ARE NOW EXEMPT FROM PRICE CONTROLS.

THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) YESTERDAY EXEMPTED, EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY:

RAW ASBESTOS, BERYL ORES, CHROME ORES, COBALT ORES AND METAL, COLUMBITE-TANTALITE ORES, NATURAL GRAPHITE, KYANITE AND RELATED ORES, MANGANESE ORES, ACID GRADE FLOURSPAR AND DOMESTIC MERCURY.

SALES OF IMPORTED MERCURY WILL REMAIN UNDER PRICE CONTROL.

CZ303AED

A118

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.12--NOTE DATE)

POLISH CRACKDOWN (750)

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

AP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANALYST

(ADVANCE, UNDATED)...THERE NOW SEEMS LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE ASTONISHING SHOW PUT ON IN WARSAW RECENTLY BY MOSCOW BIGHOTS WAS A MIGHTY CRACKDOWN ON POLAND, WHERE THE THREAT OF TITOISM MUST HAVE BEEN TOO GREAT FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO RISK.

A READING OF SOVIET VICE PREMIER V.M.MOLOTOV'S WARSAW SPEECH AS PRINTED IN MOSCOW'S PRAVDA CLEARLY INDICATES THIS. THE THREATENING WORDS MOLOTOV FLUNG AT YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST MAVERICK WERE NOT, IN REALITY, DIRECTED AT TITO AT ALL. THEY WERE DIRECTED AT THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

SOME MANIFESTATION OF AN INDEPENDENT ATTITUDE BY THE POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS MUST HAVE ANNOYED AND FRIGHTENED MOSCOW'S POLITBURO. THIS NOW SEEMS TO BE THE ONLY EXPLANATION WHY A PARADE OF SOVIET LEADERS, HEADED BY MOLOTOV, DESCENDED UPON WARSAW ON THBPETEXT OF CELEBRATING A SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE PUPPET COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE NOT GIVEN TO HUGE CELEBRATIONS OF ODD-NUMBER ANNIVERSARIES.

LIFTED OUT OF CONTEXT, THE WORDS OF MOLOTOV'S JULY 21 WARSAW SPEECH ABOUT TITO LOOKED LIKE AN IMINOUS THREAT TO TAKE DIRECT ACTION AGAINST THE YUGOSLAVIA REGIME. BUT THE TEXT OF MOLOTOV'S SPEECH INDICATES THIS WAS NOT THE POINT.

THIS IS WHAT MOLOTOV SAID OF TITO: "REALIZING THAT THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE HATE THE HIRED GANG OF CRIMINALS WHICH STOLE ITS WAY TO POWER, IT (THE TITO REGIME) HOLDS THE POWER BY BLOODY TERROR AND FASCIST RULE. THIS CANNOT LONG CONTINUE. THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL FIND A WAY TO FREEDOM AND LIQUIDATION OF THE TITOIST FASCIST REGIME."

BUT THIS PARAGRAPH MUST BE CONSIDERED IN THE LIGHT OF THE PRECEDING

ONE AND THE ONE WHICH FOLLOWED IT.

IN THE PRECEDING PARAGRAPH MOLOTOV TOLD THE POLES THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION WERE BASED UPON THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY FO BIG AND SMALL PEOPLES. INEQUALITY OF RELATIONSHIPS WAS TITO'S COMPLAINT WHEN THE COMINFORM EXPELLED HIM.

IN THE PARAGRAPH WHICH FOLLOWED THE TITO REMARK, MOLOTOV DECLARED "IT FOLLOWS FROM THIS THAT WE MUST BE ALERT IN UNMASKING THE ENEMIES OF PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM" AND MUST ADHERE STRICTLY TO PRINCIPLES OF LENINISM-STALINISM IN THE "BROTHERLY COLLABORATION OF PEOPLES."

THERE IS MORE EVIDENCE THAN THAT IN THE SPEECH THAT THE BLUSTERY REMARKS ABOUT TITO CONSTITUTED ONLY A SMOKESCREEN FOR THE REAL MEANING OF THE MOLOTOV VISIT. IF MOLOTOV KNEW THE SOVIET UNION HAD ANY REAL INTENTION OF MARCHING ON TITO IN THE NEAR FUTURE, HE CERTAINLY WOULD NOT HAVE BROADCAST IT THUS.

THE SPEECH DEALS AT LENGTH WITH THE POSITION OF THE PEASANTRY OF POLAND, BEGINNING WITH THE LAND REFORM WHICH FOLLOWED THE WAR. THE LAND REFORM WAS LARGELY POPULAR AT FIRST, BUT THE PEASANTS SOON LEARNED IT MEANT COLLECTIVIZATION SPEEDUP AND LOSS OF ALL INDEPENDENCE. THE TASTE TURNED BITTER.

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MOLOTOV, IN UNMISTAKABLE TERMS, TOLD THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS PARTY, THE COMMUNISTS, IT MUST BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FURTHER "BUILDING OF SOCIALISM" IN POLAND. DIRECTLY AFTER SAYING THIS, MOLOTOV POINTEDLY REMINDED THE POLES OF "OUR OWN EXPERIENCE" IN ROUTING OUT "THE CLASS ENEMIES IN THE CITY AND THE VILLAGE, AND ESPECIALLY THE KULAKS." "KULAK" IS A WORD WHICH HAS LOST ITS ORIGINAL MEANING. IT ONCE MEANT "FIST," A SYMBOL OF THE TYRANNY OF THE BIG LANDOWNERS IN OLD RUSSIA. NOW IT MEANS ANY PEASANT WHO DOES NOT BOW COMPLETELY TO THE COMMUNISTS.

WHEN TITO WENT SLOW ON HIS COLLECTIVIZATION OF FARMS PROGRAM, MOSCOW ORDERED HIM TO SPEED IT UP. TITO, KNOWING HIS OWN INDEPENDENT FARMERS TOO WELL TO RISK THAT, IGNORED THE SOVIET ORDERS. TITO THEN BECAME A CRIMINAL IN SOVIET EYES AND A "PROTECTOR OF KULAKS," AMONG OTHER THINGS.

MOSCOW HAS PASSED ON PLENTY OF HINTS TO THE POLES THAT THEY SHOULD MOVE FASTER TO COLLECTIVIZE ON THE SOVIET PATTERN. ALMOST A YEAR AGO THE COMINFORM INDICATED IT WAS TIME FOR THE POLES TO SHIFT THEIR ECONOMY TO RUB OUT ALL VESTIGES OF PRIVATE OWNERSHIP AND PRIVATE INITIATIVE. IT SEEMS LIKELY THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, FEARING THE REACTION FROM POLAND'S STURDY, ROMAN CATHOLIC PEASANTS, PREFERRED TO MOVE SLOWLY. THE CHANCES NOW ARE THAT THE SPEEDUP ALREADY IS ON. THE REGIME IS CRACKING DOWN HARD ON MANY ASPECTS OF POLISH LIFE--THE FLIGHT OF REFUGEES FROM POLAND IS TESTIMONY TO THAT.

THE ECHO OF MOLOTOV'S WORDS HAD SCARCELY DIED AWAY BEFORE THE POLISH REGIME PLACED NINE HIGH-RANKING POLISH ARMY OFFICERS ON TRIAL ON CHARGES OF TREASON. THEY WERE LINKED IN TESTIMONY WITH FORMER VICE PREMIER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA. GOMULKA HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF TITOISM. NOTHING COULD BE PLAINER THAN THAT.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG. 12--MOVED AUG. 10)

PS&BD1149PED

A109 (620)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY, AUG.11)

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.11-(AP)-A WOMAN WHO HAS BEEN CONCERNED UP TO NOW CHIEFLY WITH HER GIRL SCOUT WORK AND FAMILY FINDS HERSELF IN THE MIDDLE OF A COLD WAR PROBLEM.

SHE IS THE COUNTESS BERNADOTTE, AMERICAN-BORN ESTELLE MANVILLE, A MEMBER OF THE U.N.COMMISSION CHARGED WITH FINDING OUT, AGAINST SOVIET-BLOC OPPOSITION, WHAT HOPES THERE ARE OF GETTING BACK HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MEN AND WOMEN CARTED AWAY DURING THE LAST WAR.

THE TOTAL FIGURE OF MEN AND WOMEN UNACCOUNTED FOR--INCLUDING THOSE WHO HAVE DIED--HAS BEEN RECKONED AS HIGH AS 2,000,000. BUT COUNTESS BERNADOTTE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE COMMISSION HAS BEEN UNABLE TO REACH ANY ACCURATE FIGURE. IT WILL TAKE A LONG TIME.

AUSTRIA, GERMANY, ITALY AND JAPAN ARE THE CHIEF COMPLAINANTS. THEY ACCUSE RUSSIA OF BEING THE CHIEF OFFENDER AND THE LAST U.N.ASSEMBLY AGREED. RUSSIA DENIED IT AND HAS REFUSED TO GIVE THE U.N. MORE INFORMATIION. THAT'S WHAT MAKES IT A COLD WAR PROBLEM.

BUT THE COUNTESS SAID SHE HOPES THE COMMISSION WILL FIND SOME MEDIATION DEVICE AND THAT THE FAR-REACHING HUMANITARIAN ASPECTS OF THE PROBLEM WILL CONVINCE RUSSIA IT IS DESIRABLE TO COOPERATE.

SHE IS THE WIDOW OF COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE, HEAD OF THE SWEDISH RED CROSS WHO WAS ASSASSINATED WHILE TRYING TO MEDIATE THE PALESTINE WAR IN 1948.

"AM I OPTIMISTIC?" SHE PONDERED. "I CAN ONLY REPEAT WHAT FOLKE ALWAYS SAID: ONE CANNOT GO INTO THINGS LIKE THIS WITHOUT BEING OPTIMISTIC."

IT IS HER FIRST ESSAY INTO THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD EXCEPT FOR SERVING FREQUENTLY AS A SUBSTITUTE ON THE WORLD COMMITTEE OF THE GIRL SCOUTS.

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"I DON'T WANT TO BE MISUNDERSTOOD," SHE SAID. "THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN BEING MARRIED TO A MAN AND TAKING ON HIS MANTLE. IF I AM ASKED TO DO SOMETHING, IT MUST BE BECAUSE OF MY OWN QUALIFICATIONS.

"THAT IS WHY I HAVE TURNED DOWN OFFERS BEFORE FOR INTERNATIONAL POSTS, WHY I TURNED DOWN THE OFFER TO BECOME HEAD OF THE SWEDISH RED CROSS.

"I ACCEPTED THIS POST ONLY AFTER I HAD BEEN ASSURED THAT I WAS PICKED BECAUSE OF MY MERITS."

OTHERS ON THE COMMISSION ARE JOSE GUSTAVO GUERREGRO, OF EL SALVADOR, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICXUF AND AUNG KHINE,

OTHERS ON THE COMMISSION ARE JOSE GUSTAVO GUERRERRO, OF EL SALVADOR, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, AND AUNG KHINE, JUDGE OF THE HIGH COURT OF BURMA.

ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE NEVER MET BEFORE AND COME FROM WIDELY SEPARATED SPOTS ON THE GLOBE, COUNTESS BERNADOTTE SAID THE COMMISSION HAS ALREADY REACHED AN UNDERSTANDING ON ITS IMMEDIATE GOAL--TO REASSURE THE GOVERNMENTS IN THE WORLD THAT THEIR INQUIRY IS ENTIRELY HUMANITARIAN, ENTIRELY NON-POLITICAL.

THE COMMISSION WILL RECESS ITS INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS HERE NEXT WEEK AND CONTINUE ITS STUDIES BY CORRESPONDENCE.

COUNTESS BERNADOTTE SAID AN INTERIM REPORT MAY BE READY FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS THIS FALL. THE COMMISSION HAS NOT DECIDED WHETHER IT WILL ACCEPT INVITATIONS FROM JAPAN AND GERMANY TO INSPECT THEIR MISSING PERSONS' FILES.

A110

WITH THE MEETINGS OVER, SHE'LL RETURN TO STOCKHOLM WHERE HER ELDER SON FOLKE, 20, TAKES EXAMINATIONS LATE THIS MONTH THAT HE HOPES WILL GET HIM INTO A MEDICAL SCHOOL. SON BERTIL, 15, IS TRYING TO GET HIS LATIN STRIGHTENED OUT FOR NEXT SCHOOL TERM.

SHE'S GOING TO STAY IN SWEDEN WITH THE FAMILY, BUT KEEPS AN APARTMENT IN NEW YORK "TO HELP THE BOYS STILL FEEL THT THEY HAVE A HOME HERE, TOO," SHE SAID.

SHE SAID RUMORS KEEP CROPPING UP THAT SHE'S GOING TO LEAVE SWEDEN AND COME BACK TO THE U.S. TO LIVE. THEY'RE WRONG.

DOES SHE LACK A SENSE OF SECURITY--DO THE SWEDISH PEOPLE LACK A

SENSE OF SECURITY--LIVING AS THEY DO BETWEEN THE EAST AND THE WEST?
"NO," SHE MUSED, "SECURITY ISN'T A MATTER OF GEOGRAPHY, IT'S A MATTER OF PSYCHOLOGY. IF ANYTHING HAPPENS, WE'LL ALL BE IN IT TOGETHER, ANYWAY. OF COURSE, YOU MOVE FROM ONE PLACE TO ANOTHER IF YOU CAN BE OF GREATER HELP SOMEWHERE ELSE."

SHE IS A MEMBER OF THE MANVILLE FAMILY, WHICH MADE A FORTUNE IN ASBESTOS, ROOFING AND INSULATION MATERIALS. IN 1928 SHE MARRIED BERNADOTTE, A MEMBER OF SWEDEN'S ROYAL FAMILY, AND COUSIN OF ITS PRESENT KING.

ALTHOUGH SHE DISCLAIMED ACTIVITY IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD--EXCEPT FOR THE GIRL SCOUT MOVEMENT OF WHICH SHE IS CHIEF IN SWEDEN--HER TALK WITH REPORTERS REVEALED A WIDE RANGE OF FAMILIARITY WITH THE PROBLEMS OF DISPLACED POPULATIONS, THE PEOPLE UPROOTED BY WAR, THE PEOPLE IN THE CONCENTRATION CAMPS, THE GREEK CHILDREN DISPERSED AMONG THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, THE WELFARE AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF JUVENILES AND THOSE LABELLED MISFITS IN THE WORLD TODAY.

SHE SAID THAT THE WORLD MUST GUARD AGAINST SENTIMENTALITY--ALTHOUGH NOT SENTIMENT--IN DEALING WITH PROBLEMS LIKE THOSE. SENTIMENTALITY CAN HARM PURPOSES AS MUCH AS GOVERNMENT POLICY, SHE SAID.

"WE MUST WEIGH DELICATE FACTORS. WE ARE AFTER ONE PRIMARY INTEREST--A HAPPY RESULT.

"WE WANT TO GET THESE PEOPLE BACK TO THEIR FAMILIES. THERE IS A WINTER AHEAD AND WINTERS ARE NOT TOO GOOD FOR PEOPLE IN CAMPS.

"I HOPE THAT NOW THE COMMISSION HAS DISCUSSED ITS PURPOSES, IT CAN SPEED UP ITS WORK."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY, AUG.11...MOVED AUG.10)

PS1026PED

AUG 12 1951

A41

(280)

NEW YORK, AUG. 11-(AP)-MANY BALTIC REFUGEES WHO BRAVED THE ATLANTIC IN SMALL BOATS TO FIND SANCTUARY IN THE UNITED STATES MAY SOON BE DEPORTED, THE NATIONAL LUTHERAN COUNCIL SAID TODAY.

THE COUNCIL SAID ABOUT 300 REFUGEES LANDED AT EAST COAST PORTS--FROM BOSTON TO MIAMI--OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS. THEY WERE MAINLY ESTONIANS AND LATVIANS AND INCLUDED SOME FINNS AND POLES.

SOME 200 OF THEM HAVE BEEN PAROLED IN THE U.S., LIVING IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY, THE COUNCIL SAID. OF THESE 121 WERE BONDED BY THE LUTHERAN GROUP.

THE COUNCIL SAID THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HAS NOTIFIED 84 ESTONIANS THAT ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO DEPORT THEM. THEY ARRIVED IN TWO GROUPS IN AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER, 1948.

IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES HERE COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD, HOWEVER, THAT THE REFUGEES WILL BE RETURNED TO SWEDEN, WHENCE THEY SET FORTH ON THEIR PERILOUS OCEAN CROSSING, RATHER THAN TO THE COMMUNIST-RULED NATIVE LANDS THEY FLED, THE COUNCIL SAID.

THE REPORTED DEPORTATION ACTION COMES MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AFTER THE FIRST BOATLOAD, OF 16 ESTONIANS, LANDED AT NORFOLK, VA.

IT IS THE RESULT, THE LUTHERAN BODY SAID, OF A REPORT BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE THAT CONSIDERATION OF SO-CALLED PRIVATE BILLS TO ALLOW PERMANENT RESIDENCE HAD BEEN POSTPONED INDEFINITELY.

AS INTERPRETED BY THE IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES THIS WAS AN ADVERSE ACTION, CALLING FOR AUTOMATIC DEPORTATION, THE COUNCIL SAID.

THE FIRST REFUGEE LANDING WAS IN DEC., 1945.

FORTY-EIGHT MORE ARRIVED AT MIAMI, FLA., A YEAR LATER IN THREE VESSELS AND, THROUGH THE INTERVENTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, BOTH GROUPS WERE ALLOWED TO REMAIN.

TWENTY-FOUR BALTS LANDED AT SAVANNAH, GA., IN SEPT., 1947, AND SINCE THEN ABOUT 200 MORE BALTIC REFUGEES HAVE REACHED THE UNITED STATES, SOME TAKING 75 DAYS TO CROSS THE ATLANTIC.

THE SAVANNAH GROUP OF 24 WERE REFUSED PERMISSION TO STAY, BUT THROUGH THE OFFICES OF THE LUTHERAN COUNCIL WERE RESETTLED IN CANADA.

UNTIL THE PRIVATE BILLS WERE INTRODUCED IN CONGRESS, THE REFUGEES WERE HELD ON ELLIS ISLAND AS ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS.

THEN THEY WERE PAROLED TO SUCH AGENCIES AS THE COUNCIL, WHICH POSTED $500 BONDS FOR EACH, OR TO RELATIVES AND FRIENDS, AND ALLOWED TO SEEK A LIVELIHOOD IN THE UNITED STATES.

K650PED

AUG 12 1951

A78

(140)

NEW YORK, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE NON-SECTARIAN ANTI-NAZI LEAGUE SAID TODAY A FORMER TOP-RANKING AUSTRIAN NAZI IS FLYING HERE TOMORROW AS A GUEST OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION. THE LEAGUE DEMANDED THAT HE BE DEPORTED.

IN A TELEGRAM TO ATTORNEY GENERAL MC GRATH, THE LEAGUE IDENTIFIED THE AUSTRIAN ONLY AS "RIEDL-REIDENSTEIN." IT SAID HE HAD BEEN DEPUTY CHIEF PROPAGANDA SPEAKER, "ONE OF THE HIGHEST POSTS" IN AUSTRIA UNDER THE NAZIS.

IT SAID RIEDL-REIDENSTEIN IS IN A GROUP OF AUSTRIAN AGRICULTURAL LEADERS ARRIVING FOR AN "ELABORATE STUDY AND OBSERVATION TOUR AT AMERICAN TAXPAYERS' EXPENSE."

THE LEAGUE ASKED MC GRATH "TO VERIFY (THESE) FACTS AND DEPORT THIS MAN X X X IN LINE (WITH) YOUR STATED VIEWS ON APPLICATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF INTERNAL SECURITY REGULATIONS."

THE LEAGUE IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION. ITS UNDERCOVER WORKERS PLAYED A LEADING PART FIVE YEARS AGO IN EXPOSING THE COLUMBIANS, SOUTHERN RACE HATE GROUP LATER PUT ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

SL836PED

B93

NEW YORK, AUG.11-(AP)-TWO SOUTH KOREAN LABOR LEADERS, ONE OF THEM ARMED WITH A NEW SHOTGUN, ARRIVED HERE FROM EUROPE TODAY ON THE WAY TO THEIR EMBATTLED HOMELAND.

"I WILL USE THIS FOR HUNTING," GRINNED CHIN BHARK, 51, DISPLAYING THE NEW GUN. WHAT WOULD HE HUNT? "PHEASANTS, SMALL GAME -- AND COMMUNISTS, MAYBE," HE SAID.

BHARK AND CHANG JOON MOON, 35, RETURNED ON THE LINER WASHINGTON FROM MILAN WHERE THEY REPRESENTED THE KOREAN FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS AT THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS.

ML118PED

B3

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SATURDAY AUG 11)

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, AUG.11-(AP)-THE NEW YORK STATE CIO TODAY CHARGED SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WITH "HANDING OUT POLITICAL NARCOTICS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN AN EFFORT TO COVER UP HIS INCOMPETENCE AS A SENATOR."

A RESOLUTION TO THAT EFFECT WAS ADOPTED BY THE STATE EXECUTIVE BOARD AT A PRE-CONVENTION MEETING HERE.

LOUIS HOLLANDER, STATE CIO PRESIDENT, SAID MCCARTHY WAS ALSO BRANDED THE NATION'S "NUMBER 1 CHARACTER ASSASSIN."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY AUG 11)

ML420PED

B106

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SATURDAY AUG.11)

(ADVANCE) BROOKHAVEN, N.Y., AUG.11-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NATIONAL LABORATORY HERE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS MADE VITAMIN B12 RADIOACTIVE BY NEUTRON BOMBARDMENT.

VITAMIN B12 IS USED TO COMBAT PERNICIOUS ANEMIA, AND IN ITS RADIOACTIVE FORM CAN BE TRACED TO SHOW THE RELATION OF THE VITAMIN TO BLOOD FORMATION.

THE ONLY METHOD PREVIOUSLY FOR MAKING B12 RADIOACTIVE WAS DURING THE PROCESS OF MANUFACTURE THROUGH ABSORPTION BY A MOLD FERMENTATION, THE LABORATORY SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SAT AUG 11)

B74 (Q)

B241PED

KX (PHOENIX ASKT)

AUG 12 1950

NIGHT LEAD

(NY) STOCKBRIDGE, MASS., AUG. 11-(AP)-FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE A.A. BERLE, JR. SAID TODAY WORLD WAR III COULD START THIS FALL WITH A SOVIET INVASION OF YUGOLSVIA.

RUSSIA IS PLANNING A THREE-PRONGED DRIVE FOR WORLD DOMINATION THROUGH THE BALKANS, IRAN, AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, BERLE SAID.

"WE ARE IN THE SHADOW OF A DIPLOMATIC CRISIS MORE DANGEROUS THAN WE HAVE BEEN WILLING TO RECOGNIZE," BERLE TOLD THE ANNUAL FORUM OF THE LAUREL HILL ASSOCIATION, A COMMUNITY IMPROVEMENT SOCIETY.

"THIS CRISIS IS MOVING FASTER AND MORE VIOLENTLY EVEN THAN THE HEADLINES INDICATE. IT COULD MEAN WORLD WAR III THIS AUTUMN, THOUGH I THINK THE CLIMAX WILL NOT COME FOR ANOTHER YEAR."

THE CHANCES OF WAR ARE ABOUT 50-50 ACCORDING TO INTELLIGENCE EXPERTS, BERLE SAID.

KOREA IS "SECONDARY" IN COMPARISON WITH THE POWDER BARRELS IN THE BALKANS, NEAR EAST, AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, HE SAID.

HE CALLED THE INTERVENTION IN KOREA "ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL."

"THE RUSSIANS HAVE AT LEAST LEARNED THAT OVERT MILITARY ACTION WILL PRECIPITATE CONFLICT," HE SAID. "AS OF THE MOMENT THEY ARE APPARENTLY NOT PREPARED TO TAKE THT COSMIC GAMBLE--WHICH GIVES AMERICA A BREATHING SPACE IN WHICH TO WORK."

THE SOVIET PLANS A PINCER MOVEMENT TO CUT OFF THE MIDDLE EAST WITH ITS RICH OIL RESERVES ESSENTIAL TO EUROPE, HE SAID.

ONE ARM OF THE PINCER, BERLE SAID, WOULD BE SPEARHEADED BY TROOPS OF THE RUSSIAN SATELLITES, EITHER CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, OR ROMANIA.

THIS PHASE OF THE DRIVE WOULD AIM AT SEIZING YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE, AND CRETE, THEN CROSSING THE MEDITERRANEAN TO TAKE NORTHEAST AFRICA AND EGYPT, HE SAID.

THE SECOND ARM OF THE PINCER, HE ADDED, WOULD STRIKE THROUGH IRAN TO THE PERSIAN GULF, AND CROSS ARABIA TO THE RED SEA.

ENCOURAGING FOR THE WEST, BERLE SAID, WAS THAT THE SOVIET-DOMINATED NATIONS CRAVE LIBERTY.

"THE KREMLIN EMPIRE SEEN FROM WITHIN," HE SAID, "IS NOT SO STABLE, NOT SO STRONG, AND PERHAPS, IN THE FINAL ACCOUNT, NOT SO DANGEROUS AS IT LOOKS FROM THE OUTSIDE.

"FROM PRACTICALLY ALL OF THE AREA BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN BORDER AND THE IRON CURTAIN COMES INCREASING EVIDENCE THAT THE SATELLITE ARMIES, IF PUT IN MOTION, ARE AS LIKELY TO MARCH AGAINST THE RUSSIANS AS FOR THEM---IF ONLY AMERICA GIVES THEM DIPLOMATIC REASON AND MILITARY POSSIBILITY TO DO SO.

"THESE ENSLAVED PEOPLE ARE NOT HAPPY. THEY WILL NOT BE UNTIL THEY ARE FREED FROM THEIR PRESENT CONQUERORS. IF THE NEXT PHASE IN THE BALKANS IS WAR, LIMITED OR UNLIMITED, A GOOD PROPORTION OF THE SATELLITE ARMIES WILL CHANGE SIDES IF THE FREE WORLD MAKES IT POSSIBLE X X X BUT THEY WILL INSIST ON FIGHTING FOR THEIR OWN FREEDOM AND FOR THE SAFETY OF THEIR OWN PEOPLES."

TA1138PED

A143WX

(350)(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST TODAY SATURDAY AUG.11)

(350) AMS BUDGET

FECHTELER

(ADVANCE)(WX) CHARLESTON, W.VA., AUG.11-(AP)-ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, NEW NAVY CHIEF, CALLED ON AMERICANS TONIGHT TO WORK UNTIL THEY SWEAT TO SAVE THEIR LIBERTIES FROM THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST WARFARE.

"IF RIVERS OF PERSPIRATION CAN SAVE ONE DROP OF BLOOD, THEN IT IS WELL WORTH WHILE," SAID THE RECENTLY-CHOSEN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

"WORLD COMMUNISM HAS SHOWN ITS HAND," FECHTELER SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE WEST VIRGINIA STATE CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.

"IT IS ALL TOO OBVIOUS NOW THAT THEY (THE COMMUNISTS) SEEK TO RULE THE WORLD, AND THAT ONLY STRENGTH CAN DETER THEM. THEREFORE WE MUST BE STRONG AND REMAIN STRONG AS LONG AS THERE IS ANY POSSIBILITY FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO CAPITALIZE ON WEAKNESS.

"OUR ARMED FORCES MUST BE BROUGHT TO ADEQUATE STRENGTH AND KEPT AT THAT STRENGTH AS LONG AS COMMUNIST MILITARY MIGHT IS CAPABLE OF THREATENING ANY PART OF THE FREE WORLD.

"REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME IN KOREA, WE CANNOT AFFORD TO DROP OUR GUARD FOR ONE INSTANT, BECAUSE THAT INSTANT COULD WELL MARK THE DEATH-KNELL OF LIBERTY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

"TO DO THIS WILL REQUIRE CONSIDERABLE SWEAT ON THE PART OF EVERY AMERICAN. OUR FACTORIES MUST PRODUCE THE NECESSARY ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FOR OUR ARMED FORCES AND FOR MANY OF OUR FREE NEIGHBORS; OUR FARMS MUST PRODUCE FOOD FOR AMERICA AND FOR MANY OF OUR STARVING FRIENDS."

FECHTELER BORROWED AN OLD CHINESE PROVERB TO UNDERLINE HIS MESSAGE: "THE MORE YOU SWEAT IN PEACE, THE LESS YOU BLEED IN WAR."

HE SAID AMERICA HAS COME A LONG WAY TOWARD GREATER MILITARY STRENGTH SINCE KOREA BUT STILL HAS A LONG WAY TO GO. AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID HE BELIEVES THAT "AMERICA IS MENTALLY PREPARED FOR THE FORMIDABLE TASK THAT LIES AHEAD." THEN, WARNING AGAINST ANY RELAXATION, HE SAID:

"WE CANNOT CONSIDER THE WINNING OF ONE SKIRMISH SUCH AS THE BERLIN AIRLIFT, OR OF ONE PITCHED BATTLE SUCH AS KOREA AS SIGNIFYING FINAL VICTORY IN THE OVERALL STRUGGLE WITH WORLD COMMUNISM."

FECHTELER, WHO WILL BE SWORN IN AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS ON THURSDAY(AUG.17)L SAID HE WAS

AUG 12 1950

THURSDAY (AUG.16) SAID HE WAS "COMPLETELY IN ACCORD" WITH THE MAJOR POLICIES ESTABLISHED BY HIS PREDECESSOR, THE LATE ADM.FORREST P. SHERMAN. HE ALSO PLEDGED TO "FURTHER INCREASE NAVY COOPERATION WITH THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE CHIEFS AND THEIR CHAIRMAN, GEN.OMAR BRADLEY.

FECHTELER, WHO HAS BEEN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET, WILL TURN OVER THAT POST TO ADMIRAL LYNDE MC CORMICK IN A CEREMONY ABOARD THE CARRIER FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AT NORFOLK, VA., AUG. 15. PRESIDENT TRUMAN CHOSE MC CORMICK TO SUCCEED FECHTELER.

ADMIRAL FECHTELER, IN HIS SPEECH HERE, WARNED THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE ABLE BY PROPAGANDA TO KEY THEIR PEOPLE UP TO A FIGHTING PITCH.

"IT IS MY UNDERSTANDING," HE SAID, "THAT THE MASSES OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES--HAVING ACCESS ONLY TO THE COMMUNIST VERSION OF EVERY EVENT--ARE JUST AS CONVINCED OF THE RIGHTEOUSNESS OF THEIR CAUSE AS ARE THE PEOPLES OF THE FREE WORLD. THIS HAS BEEN FOUND TO BE THE CASE WITH THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS. BEING SO CONVINCED, THEY CAN AND DO FIGHT JUST AS HARD AND REBOUND JUST AS FAR AFTER AN INITIAL SETBACK AS CAN THE PEOPLE OF THE FREE WORLD, OTHER THINGS BEING EQUAL.

"SO IT IS MOST IMPORTANT FOR US TO SEE TO IT THAT OTHER THINGS ARE NOT EQUAL! OUR WEAPONS OF WAR MUST BE THE BEST AND IN FULLY SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES. OUR FIGHTING MEN MUST BE THE MOST WELL-TRAINED AND

FULLY INFORMED, BECAUSE THE MOST ACCURATE GUN IN THE WORLD IN THE HANDS OF A MAN WHO DOES NOT KNOW HOW TO USE IT, WOULD NOT BE AS EFFECTIVE AS A BOW AND ARROW IN THE HANDS OF A SHARPSHOOTER.

"WE MUST PUT THE BEST WEAPONS PRODUCED BY AMERICA'S GREATEST SCIENTISTS INTO THE HANDS OF OUR FIGHTING MEN AND THEN TRAIN THEM TO USE THESE WEAPONS TO THE MAXIMUM OF THEIR EFFECTIVENESS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.11)

DC31APED

B4Y

(180)

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W.VA., AUG. 11-(AP)-VICE-PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY CALLED TONIGHT FOR A CODE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, BASED UPON JUSTICE, BY WHICH ALL NATIONS WOULD BE GOVERNED.

AND HE TOLD VIRGINIA LAWYERS THAT THIS NEED "OFFERS A CHALLENGE TO THE LEGAL PROFESSION NEVER EXCELLED IN THE HISTORY OF GOVERNMENT."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE 61ST ANNUAL MEETING OF THE VIRGINIA STATE BAR ASSOCIATION, THE VICE-PRESIDENT SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF TWO RECENT WORLD WARS, "IT IS DIFFICULT NOW TO RECOGNIZE INTERNATIONAL LAW, OR IF THERE IS SUCH A THING X X X.

"WHAT THE WORLD NEEDS TODAY," HE SAID, "IS THE APPLICATION OF THE TRAINED LEGAL MIND TO THE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEMS THAT BRING ABOUT WAR AND THEIR DIRE CONSEQUENCES."

THE VICE-PRESIDENT SAID NO PROFESSION IS BETTER EQUIPPED TO TAKE THE LEADERSHIP IN THIS MOVE THAN THE LEGAL PROFESSION.

THEN, HE TURNED TO KOREA AND SAID:

"OUT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BEING CONDUCTED IN KOREA, EVERY MAN HOPES THAT AN HONORABLE ADJUSTMENT CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT.

"BUT IN VIEW OF THE HISTORY OF THE PAST SIX YEARS, IT IS INCUMBENT UPON ALL THOSE WHO REPRESENT THE PEOPLE IN OUR COUNTRY AND IN THE FREE WORLD TO ACT WITH CAUTION, WHILE, AT THE SAME TIME, HOPING OUR OPPONENTS ARE ACTING WITH GOOD FAITH."

K908PED

AUG 12 1951

B101KX (Q)

1(90)

KANSAS CITY,KAS.,AUG.11-(AP)-IT'S ONLY WISHFUL THINKING, IF YOU BELIEVE COMMUNIST CHINA WILL SPLIT WITH RUSSIA, JUDGE N.F. ALLMAN OF NEW YORK SAID TONIGHT.

JUDGE ALLMAN WAS IN SHANGHAI FROM 1921 UNTIL LAST OCTOBER AS EDITOR OF THE CHINA PRESS AND JUDGE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT.

HE SPOKE AT THE CONVENTION OF THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA VETERANS ASSOCIATION.

"THE CHICKEN-HEARTED APPEASERS IN THE DEMOCRATIC CAMP ARE DREAMING OF MAO-TSE-TUNG IN THE GUISE OF AN ORIENTAL TITO," ALLMAN SAID. "THE HISTORY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY DOES NOT JUSTIFY THIS WISHFUL THINKING. CONSIDER THE 30 YEARS OF RUSSIAN TUTELAGE, INDOCTRINATION AND OTHER MORE TANGIBLE SERVICES AND YOU GET YOUR ANSWER.

"MAO'S OWN OPINION ON THIS HAS BEEN REPEATED ALMOST DAILY FOR 20 YEARS, AND HE SAYS THAT RED CHINA MUST LEAN TOWARD THE USSR SIDE AND MUST NEVER SIT ON THE FENCE."

ALLMAN TOLD THE VETERANS, WHO SERVED IN THE FAR EAST DURING WORLD WAR II, THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ABOUT AMERICA RUNS LIKE THIS:

"FOURTEEN MILLION PERSONS ARE EITHER WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY UNEMPLOYED IN THE UNITED STATES. MORE THAN 20,000,000 ON THE RURAL POPULATION ARE IN A STATE OF SEMI-STARVATION, AND THE NATIONAL DEBT PER CAPITA AVERAGES $9,000 (U.S. DOLLARS).

"AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE EXPLOITED AND OPPRESSED. THEY WILL WAGE A COURAGEOUS REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES RULING CIRCLES AT ANY TIME."

THE ASSOCIATION ELECTED ERNEST F.BROSE OF LENA, ILLINOIS, COMMANDER TO SUCCEED WILLIAM F.BROWN OF SEDALIA, MO.

BOB BOLENDER OF NORMAL, ILL., WAS NAMED VICE-COMMANDER; WILLIAM MATHIESON OF ELMHURST, ILL., JUDGE ADVOCATE; JOE MECCA OF GLOVERSVILLE, N.Y., PROVOST MARSHAL; WILLIAM R.ZIEGLER OF HOUMA, LA., SERVICE OFFICER; CLIFF PRAGER OF ELMHURST, ILL., ADJUSTANT; ERNEST D.FERGUSON OF KANSAS CITY, PUBLIC RELATIONS, AND MARVIN SEIDLER OF ST.LOUIS HISTORIAN.

N

A113DT FR11578

AUG 12 1951

HOUGHTON LAKE, MICH., AUG.11-(AP)-THE HUDSON IMPRESSION DIE CO. HAS OFFERED TO GIVE THE GOVERNMENT A DAY'S WORK FREE EACH WEEK.

ANDREW J.HUDSON, PRESIDENT OF THE FIRM FORMED EIGHT MONTHS AGO, SAID YESTERDAY HE HAD MADE THE OFFER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN "WITH NO STRINGS ATTACHED." HE SAID WORKMEN WOULD CONTRIBUTE A DAY'S WORK AND THE COMPANY WOULD FURNISH MATERIALS AND FORECO ANY PROFIT ON THE "FREE DAY."

MOST OF THE EMPLOYES ARE WELL-TO-DO DIE MAKERS WHO CAME OUT OF RETIREMENT IN THIS MICHIGAN RESORT AREA TO AID THE DEFENSE EFFORT. THE COMPANY IS PRIMARILY A SUB-CONTRACTOR.

THE WAGE AND HOUR DIVISION OF THE LABOR DEPARTMENT SAID INFORMALLY IN WASHINGTON THAT THE DIE WORKERS MAY CONTRIBUTE A DAY'S PAY TO THE GOVERNMENT, BUT NOT THEIR LABOR AS PROFERRED.

F.GRANVILLE GRIMES, ACTING ADMINISTRATOR, SAID THE SAME QUESTION AROSE DURING WORLD WAR TWO. SOME PATRIOTIC WORKERS DESIRED TO CONTRIBUTE THE VALUE OF THEIR SERVICES FOR A DAY OR TWO A WEEK TO THE RED CROSS.

GRIMES SAID THE RULING AT THAT TIME, WHICH APPARENTLY WOULD APPLY IN THE HOUGHTON LAKE CASE, WAS THAT THE EMPLOYEES WHO PERFORMED THE DAY'S WORK WOULD HAVE TO BE PAID. THAT MONEY COULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT OR TO ANYBODY ELSE IF THEY CHOSE.

AS FOR THE EMPLOYER, GRIMES SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO STOP HIM FROM GIVING WHATEVER PROFITS HE DESIRED TO THE GOVERNMENT.

THE LAW WOULD NOT PERMIT THE WORKERS TO PERFORM THEIR SERVICES FREE, GRIMES SAID.

FR1217PED

D42

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 11) (270)

(ADVANCE) (NY) CLEVELAND, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR METALS SAID TODAY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION HAS SET ASIDE MORE THAN $500,000 TO ENABLE TOP METALLURGISTS FROM MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES TO TOUR U.S. INDUSTRIES AND ATTEND THE WORLD METALLURGICAL CONGRESS IN DETROIT OCT. 14-19.

"SOME 500 METAL EXPERTS FROM 21 ECA AND NON-ECA NATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MEETING," THE SOCIETY SAID. "OF THESE, MORE THAN 250 ARE UNDER DIRECT SPONSORSHIP OF ECA AND WILL RECEIVE TRAVEL AND SUBSISTENCE ALLOWANCES WITHIN THE CONTINENTAL U.S. AS PART OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM."

TRAVELING TEAMS MADE UP OF 300 MARSHALL PLAN VISITORS WILL INSPECT U.S. METAL PLANTS AND PRODUCTION LINES AND STUDY AMERICAN METHODS IN A SERIES OF TOURS BEFORE AND AFTER THE CONGRESS.

STUDY TOURS ARRANGED BY THE SOCIETY WILL VISIT 150 PLANTS IN 12 STATES AND 57 CITIES PRIOR TO THE DETROIT MEETING, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. ITINERARIES WILL INCLUDE AUTO PRODUCTION PLANTS AND LEADING STEEL REFINING AND ALLOY RESEARCH FIRMS.

POST-CONGRESS TOURS ARRANGED BY ECA OFFICIALS WILL CONCENTRATE ON FIRMS SPECIALIZING IN NONFERROUS HEAVY METAL FABRICATION.

GALVANIZING TECHNIQUES AND NONFERROUS SMELTING AND REFINING OPERATIONS.

NOT ALL OF THE CONFEREES WILL RECEIVE ECA FINANCIAL HELP IN THIS PROJECT FOR THE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS ON METAL DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION. SOME WILL BE TRAVELING AT THEIR OWN PRIVATE, COMPANY, OR GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.

THE METALLURGICAL CONGRESS IN DETROIT WILL RUN CONCURRENTLY WITH THE 33RD NATIONAL METALS EXPOSITION AND CONGRESS, A LARGE ANNUAL INDUSTRIAL EXHIBIT WHICH LAST YEAR ATTRACTED 34,000 REGISTERED METALLURGISTS AND INDUSTRIAL BUYERS AND REPRESENTATIVES, THE SOCIETY SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SAUT., AUG. 11)
WD216PED

B97CX (Q)
(350)

AUG 12 1951

MONMOUTH, ILL., AUG 11-(AP)-A MINISTER SAID TONIGHT THAT THE COMMANDER OF FORT LEONARD WOOD (MO.) IGNORED THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE POST CHAPLAIN AND ORDERED A YOUNG SOLDIER WHO LISTS HIMSELF AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR TO BEAR ARMS.

THE REV. C.K. SPARKS, PASTOR OF THE CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE IN MONMOUTH, SAID THE ACTION BY MAJ. GEN. S.D. STURGIS WAS "UNPRECEDENTED."

THE MINISTER SAID THE SOLDIER, PVT. ROBERT M. WINGO, 22, FORMER MONMOUTH CARPENTER, HAS BEEN FOUND GUILTY AT A COURTMARTIAL OF REFUSING TO OBEY ORDERS, GIVEN A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND SENTENCED TO A YEAR AT HARD LABOR.

HE ADDED THAT THE YOUNG SOLDIER IS BEING HELD PRISONER IN THE STOCKADE AT FORT LEONARD WOOD AWAITING EXECUTION OF SENTENCE AND THAT THE RIGID SCHEDULE OF MARCHING AND FLOOR SCRUBBING IMPOSED "DOES NOT EVEN ALLOW HIM TIME TO READ HIS BIBLE."

THE MINISTER SAID HE HAS APPEALED TO SENATOR EVERETT M. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) AND THE ARMY DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON AND THAT BOTH SAID THEY WILL INVESTIGATE.

MR. SPARKS, WHO WAS WINGO'S MINISTER, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

WINGO, WHO WAS MARRIED A YEAR AGO, WAS DRAFTED IN FEBRUARY AND SENT TO FORT LEONARD WOOD.

AT HIS FIRST LECTURE, A MAJOR SAID: "BOYS, I'M HERE TO MAKE KILLERS OUT OF YOU. I WANT TO MAKE YOU THE WORST KILLERS POSSIBLE."

WINGO "FELT SOMETHING RISE UP" INSIDE HIM AND REQUESTED THAT THE MAJOR CLASSIFY HIM AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR AND TRANSFER HIM TO THE MEDICAL CORPS FOR FRONT LINE DUTY.

THE MAJOR REFERRED HIS CASE TO THE REV. MAURICE SWISHER, THE CHAPLAIN, WHO RECOMMENDED TO STURGIS THAT WINGO BE TRANSFERRED TO THE MEDICAL CORPS.

HOWEVER, STURGIS APPOINTED A BOARD TO HEAR THE CASE. WHEN THE BOARD HELD THAT THE CHAPLAIN'S RECOMMENDATION SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT, STURGIS APPOINTED A SECOND BOARD WHICH MADE AN IDENTICAL RECOMMENDATION.

STURGIS, HOWEVER, DISREGARDED THE RECOMMENDATIONS. HE HELD THAT THE CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE IS NOT A "PEACE" CHURCH WHICH PREACHES AGAINST THE BEARING OF ARMS.

HE THEN REASSIGNED WINGO TO HIS UNIT AND WINGO'S CAPTAIN ORDERED HIM OUT TO THE RIFLE RANGE FOR TRAINING.

WHEN WINGO REFUSED TO CARRY A RIFLE HE WAS PLACED IN THE STOCKADE AND CHARGES OF REFUSING TO OBEY ORDERS WERE FILED AGAINST HIM.

"WE HOLD THAT THE INDIVIDUAL HAS A RIGHT TO HIS PERSONAL OPINIONS AND CONVICTIONS," MR. SPARKS SAID.

HE ADDED THAT THE COMMANDING GENERAL UNDER ARMY REGULATIONS ACCEPTS THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE CHAPLAIN IN SUCH MATTERS, AND THAT THE ACTION IN WINGO'S CASE WAS UNPRECEDENTED.

"THE CHAPLAINS AT THE FORT ARE UP IN ARMS," HE SAID.
WM1207ACD

B93KX (Q)
(QWPL
KADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY AUG 12)
(ADVANCE) OAKLAND, CALIF., AUG.12-(AP)-KAISER METAL PRODUCTS, INC., SAID TODAY IT HAS SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH GLENN L. MARTIN CO., TO MAKE WINGS FOR THE CANBERRA TWIN-JET LIGHT BOMBER.

ACCORDINGLY, KAISER HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID, ABOUT 7,000 MORE EMPLOYES WILL BE ADDED TO THE COMPANY'S BRISTOL, PA., PLANT FOR AIRCRAFT WORK.

THE CANBERRA WAS DESIGNED AND BUILT IN GREAT BRITAIN AS A HIGH ALTITUDE BOMBER. THE MARTIN COMPANY IS BUILDING A NIGHT INTRUDER VERSION FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

THE BRISTOL PLANT, ON THE DELAWARE RIVER, HAS SPECIALIZED IN THE PORCELAIN ENAMELING OF METAL STAMPINGS. THE COMPANY SAID THE AIRCRAFT ORDER WILL NOT INTERFERE WITH THE NORMAL OUTPUT OF THESE PRODUCTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY AUG 12)
HH1047PCS

AUG 12 1951

B56KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.11-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN, GREAT BRITAIN'S WARTIME FOREIGN SECRETARY, SAYS HE DOUBTS CHIANG KAI-SHEK WILL LEAD THE FORCES THAT WILL FREE COMMUNIST CHINA.

EDEN, WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CHIEF CONSERVATIVE PARTY DEPUTY IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE YESTERDAY:

"THERE WILL BE, IN DUE COURSE, SOME OPPOSITION TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. I THINK IT WILL ARISE UNDER A NEW LEADERSHIP. THAT IS MY GUESS."

EDEN IS VISITING THE UNITED STATES ON A GOODWILL TOUR.

HE SAID HE IS PUZZLED ABOUT AMERICAN TALKS WITH FRANCO SPAIN AND JUST WHAT THIS COUNTRY HOPES TO ACCOMPLISH. HE SAID THE ISSUE SHOULD BE DIVIDED INTO TWO SUBJECTS--THE STRATEGIC AND THE POLITICAL.

THE FORMER SHOULD DEAL, HE SAID, WITH DISCUSSIONS SUCH AS AVAILABILITY OF AIR BASES IN SPAIN. THE LATTER, HE CONTINUED, SHOULD CONCERN SUCH PROBLEMS AS ADMISSION OF SPAIN TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.

THE TWO, HE CONCLUDED, SHOULD NOT BE CONFUSED WITH BROADER POLITICAL PROBLEMS.

EDEN FLIES TO LOS ANGELES SUNDAY AND WILL MAKE A FORMAL ADDRESS IN CHICAGO AUG.20. HE SAILS FROM NEW YORK FOR HOME AUG.22.
FR622ACS NM

End August 11, 1951

Beginning - August 12, 1951

30.24- 25789

A161FX
--95--
THIRD LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY DON HUTH
MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG.13-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES FAILED TODAY FOR THE 13TH STRAIGHT SESSION TO UNLOCK THE THORNY ISSUE OF A BUFFER ZONE FOR KOREA.
AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY'S MEETING WAS "AN UNPRODUCTIVE SESSION."

HE ALSO SAID THE REDS REJECTED AN ALLIED OFFER TO SET ASIDE TEMPORARILY THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE.

THE MEETING AT THE TRUCE CITY OF KAESONG LASTED ONE HOUR AND 20 MINUTES. DELEGATES CALLED ANOTHER ROUND AT 11 A.M. TUESDAY (8 P.M., EST, MONDAY).
EACH SIDE WENT INTO THE MEETING SPARRING FOR A SOFT SPOT IN THE OTHER'S STAND ON A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. NONE WAS APPARENT.
THE REDS WANT A BUFFER ZONE STRETCHING ALONG PARALLEL 38.
THE U.N. COMMAND HAS SAID IT IS ASKING A BUFFER AREA BASED GENERALLY ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE. MOST OF THIS IS NORTH OF 38.

AUG 13 1951

THE ALLIED COMMUNIQUE SAID NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION THAT THE RED DELEGATES GIVE THEIR VIEWS ON "PROPOSED ADJUSTMENTS" TO THE UNITED NATIONS BUFFER ZONE PLAN.
VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, OPENED THE MEETING BY REPLYING IN DETAIL TO FIVE QUESTIONS SUBMITTED YESTERDAY BY NAM.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID NAM, READING FROM "A PREVIOUSLY PREPARED AND PAPER." REJECTED THE ANSWERS AS "NOT SATISFACTORY."

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, SAID SOME OF THE QUESTIONS PERTAINED TO THE ALLIED CONCEPT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
HE ALSO DISCLOSED THAT JOY INTRODUCED A MAP AT TODAY'S SESSION. HE SAID THIS MAP COMPARED THE ALLIED CONCEPT OF THE BATTLE LINE AND RED CONCEPT OF BATTLE POSITIONS.
THERE WERE SOME DIFFERENCES BUT THESE WERE SLIGHT, NUCKOLS ADDED. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE JOY'S INTENT.

NAM YESTERDAY WENT SO FAR AS TO CHART THE CONFLICTING BUFFER LINE PROPOSALS ON A MAP IN RELATION TO THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE. ALLIED OBSERVERS NOTED A MORE CONCILIATORY TONE BY THE REDS.
BUT THERE WAS NO HINT OF A SOFTENING IN THE RED POSITION TODAY.
ALLIED DELEGATES DID NOT BRING COMMUNIST MAP WITH THEM TO MONDAY'S SESSION.

THE 30 X 48-INCH DOCUMENT WAS CLOSELY STUDIED AT U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS SUNDAY NIGHT. FOR THE FIRST TIME THE REDS HAD PUT ON PAPER THEIR CONCEPT OF:
1. THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES.
2. THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH THE REDS INSIST BE THE BUFFER DEMARCATION LINE.
3. THE U.N. COMMAND'S "ORIGINAL AND GENERALIZED" PROPOSAL FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

HOWEVER, PEIPING RADIO MAINTAINED A STIFF ATTITUDE. AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST QUOTING ITS KAESONG CORRESPONDENT SAID NO PROGRESS CAN BE MADE UNLESS THE ALLIES "GIVE UP THEIR ABSURD AND ARROGANT PROPOSAL AND GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO THE JUST AND REASONABLE PROPOSAL OF OUR SIDE."
IT SAID NAM STERNLY REPROACHED THE U.N. DELEGATION SUNDAY FOR PERSISTING IN THE DEMAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE INSIDE COMMUNIST POSITIONS.

THE ALLIES HAVE CALLED FOR A DEVILITARIZED ZONE ALONG A DEFENSIBLE LINE APPROXIMATING THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT. IT IS SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 IN THE WEST AND WELL NORTH OF THE PARALLEL IN THE CENTER AND EAST.
RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVED THAT, WHILE THE REDS WERE STILL VITALLY INTERESTED IN DRAWING A DEMARCATION LINE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, THEY WERE EVEN MORE INTERESTED IN OBTAINING AN ARMISTICE.
FOR THIS REASON IT WAS BELIEVED THE REDS MIGHT RETREAT FROM THEIR ORIGINAL STAND TOWARD A COMPROMISE.
BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER WHO ATTENDED THE SESSION, CAUTIONED AGAINST OPTIMISM, BUT POINTED OUT THAT IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN WILLING TO PLACE ANY IDEAS---EITHER THEIR OWN OR THE UNITED NATIONS---ON A MAP.
NUCKOLS SAID THIS LOOKED LIKE "AN INDICATION OF WILLINGNESS TO DEPART FROM THEIR HITHERTO FIRM AND INFLEXIBLE POSITION."
THE U.N. COMMAND IN A COMMUNIQUE SUNDAY NIGHT SAID, "ALTHOUGH NO TANGIBLE PROGRESS WAS MADE TOWARD A SOLUTION" ON THE BUFFER ZONE, THE 22ND MEETING "MAY HAVE UNCOVERED A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE AREA IN WHICH FURTHER EXPLORATORY DISCUSSIONS MIGHT BE HELD."
IT WAS A CAUTIOUS STATEMENT. HOWEVER, IT APPEARED THAT IF THE ADAMANT STAND OF THE REDS IS MODIFIED, THE U.N. MAY ALSO CONSIDER SOME CONCESSIONS ON WHERE TO STOP THE SHOOTING WAR.
AT SATURDAY'S MEETING, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE QUESTIONED SHARPLY THE SINCERITY OF THE REDS.
WHILE RED DELEGATE NAM IL STORMED OUT OF THAT MEETING IN EVIDENT ANGER, HIS ATTITUDE SUNDAY WAS "SOMEWHAT MORE TEMPERATE," NUCKOLS SAID.

AUG 13 1951

A18FX
EARLY IN THE SESSION THE U.N. DELEGATES HAD GIVEN THE REDS A MAP-PICTURE OF THE U.N. PROPOSALS FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. JOY ASKED THE REDS TO GIVE THE U.N. A SIMILAR PICTURE OF THE COMMUNIST POSITION.
NUCKOLS SAID THAT THE RED MAP, FINALLY PRODUCED DURING A 63-MINUTE TALK BY NAM, SHOWED THE COMMUNIST IDEA OF WHERE THE PRESENT FIGHTING LINES WERE LOCATED BUT WAS "NOT COMPLETELY ACCURATE IN ALL RESPECTS." NUCKOLS SAID IT WAS "A LITTLE BIT OPTIMISTIC" IN FAVOR OF THE REDS.
NUCKOLS WOULD NOT SAY HOW MUCH OF A GAP EXISTED BETWEEN THE PROPOSED RED BUFFER ZONE AND THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINES.
JOY AND THE OTHER ALLIED DELEGATES STUDIED IT CLOSELY WHILE NAM WAS TALKING.
NUCKOLS SAID THE U.N. DELEGATION POLICY REMAINED FIRM FOR A SOUND MILITARY LINE, BUT WAS REASONABLE TOWARD ANY REASONABLE COMPROMISE.
DURING THE SUNDAY SESSION NAM LOOKED FREQUENTLY TO CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, CHINESE JUNIOR DELEGATE WHO IS REPORTED TO BE CHIEF OF PROPAGANDA OF THE RED ARMY'S POLITICAL DEPARTMENT FOR MANCHURIA.
NUCKOLS SAID HE GOT THE IMPRESSION "NAM IS CLEARLY...A SPOKESMAN RATHER THAN A POLICY-MAKER." GENERAL HSIEH, HE SAID, "SEEMED TO GIVE NAM THE NOD."
DURING THE DAY FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW 253 SORTIES BY 6 P.M.

HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE CRASH OF A MARINE FIGHTER PLANE BEHIND RED LINES. THE PLANE HAD BEEN CRIPPLED BY HEAVY GROUND FIRE, AND THERE WAS NO CHANCE OF THE PILOT SURVIVING.

THE SORTIES WERE CONCENTRATED MAINLY ON RAIL LINES AND BRIDGES.

HF11APD

A148FX

KOREN OPERATIONAL (220)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG.13-(AP)-ALLIED BOMBERS BLASTED RAILROAD YARDS IN NORTH KOREA SUNDAY. CONTINUING RAIN AND DEEP MUD REDUCED GROUND ACTION TO PATROL CLASHES.

U.S. B-29S HAMMERED HAMHUNG, INDUSTRIAL CITY ON THE NORTHEAST COAST, AND SARIWON, COMMUNICATIONS HUB BETWEEN THE TRUCE CITY OF KAESONG AND PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL.

FAR EAST AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FLEW 755 SORTIES DURING THE DAY. MOST OF THE MISSIONS WERE AIMED AT SUPPLY ROUTES. FEAF REPORTED NO ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE OR RED FIGHTER OPPOSITION.

ON THE BATTLEFRONT, THE LARGEST ACTION WAS AN ALLIED ASSAULT ON A HILL NEAR THE EAST COASTAL TOWN OF KANSONG. U.N. PATROLS MADE A LIMITED ASSAULT AND THEN WITHDREW AT NIGHTFALL.

TO THE WEST, TWO MODERATE ENEMY CONTACTS WERE MADE.

ONE WAS SOUTH OF KAESONG, WHERE FOR THE FIFTH STRAIGHT DAY THERE WAS SMALL PATROL ACTION. THE OTHER WAS SOUTHWEST OF PYONGGANG--WHERE THE ENEMY VENTURED SOUTH IN SMALL GROUPS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN AT LEAST TWO WEEKS.

FIGHTING NEAR KAESONG WAS LISTED AS "LIGHT CONTACT" BETWEEN FRIENDLY PATROLS AND AN ESTIMATED NORTH KOREAN PLATOON. IT STARTED AT 11:45 A.M. AND ENDED 55 MINUTES LATER WHEN THE ALLIED PATROL WITHDREW.

THE PYONGGANG CONTACT BEGAN WITH AN ENEMY PROBE WITH MACHINE GUNS AND HAND GRENADES.

JS751PPD NM

AUG 13 1951

A7FX

BUDGET.

RED BUILDUP (500)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH.

UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG 12-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE A BIG MILITARY BUILDUP IN KOREA.

THE QUESTION IS: ARE THEY PLANNING A NEW OFFENSIVE IF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS FINALLY COLLAPSE, OR ARE THEY POURING IN TROOPS MERELY TO STRENGTHEN THE HAND OF THEIR NEGOTIATORS?

HIGH ALLIED OFFICERS AGREE THAT THE ENEMY HAS PLENTY OF POWER AND CAN ATTACK IF HE WANTS TO, BUT ALLIED INTELLIGENCE IS UNCERTAIN WHETHER SUCH AN ATTACK WILL COME.

A FEW INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS WILL SAY "PROBABLY," BUT THEY SAY IT WITH NOTHING LIKE THE CERTAINTY WHICH THEY WERE ABLE TO FORECAST THE BIG RED OFFENSIVES OF LAST JANUARY, FEBRUARY, APRIL AND MAY.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY CONFIRMED THE RED BUILDUP IN HIS REPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS AUG. 3.

HERE IS SOME OF THE EVIDENCE AVAILABLE IN KOREA TO SUGGEST AN IMMEDIATE RED DRIVE IF THE KAESONG CONFERENCE FOUNDERS:

1. UNUSUALLY HEAVY TRUCK TRAFFIC THROUGH NORTH KOREA TOWARDS THE FRONT, STARTING AT THE FIRST MENTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS LATE IN JUNE AND CONTINUING THROUGH MID-JULY.

SOME AIR FORCE PILOTS REPORTED SEEING UP TO 2,000 TRUCKS AT A TIME IN THIS PERIOD, BOLDLY USING LIGHTS AT NIGHT DESPITE AIR ATTACKS.

AFTER JULY 15 THIS TRAFFIC EASED OFF. THIS SUGGESTS THE REDS HAD COMPLETED WHATEVER PREPARATIONS THEY HAD IN MIND.

2. AN ENTIRELY NEW VIGOR IN THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY. NORTH KOREAN UNITS ARE ON BOTH THE EXTREME EASTERN AND WESTERN ENDS OF THE FRONT AND HAVE BEEN PUTTING UP SOME OF THE MOST VIOLENT RESISTANCE TO SMALL "LIMITED-OBJECTIVE" ALLIED THRUSTS.

THEIR PERFORMANCE IS INFINITELY BETTER THAN THAT OF THE WRETCHED NORTH KOREAN FIRST CORPS WHICH WAS KNOCKED TO PIECES LAST APRIL.

THIS LENDS SUPPORT TO REPORTS THAT THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY REORGANIZED AND RETRAINED.

3. COMMUNIST ARTILLERY HAS BECOME MORE PLENTIFUL AND BOLDER. EVERY PART OF THE FRONT NOW REPORTS RED ARTILLERY FIRE AS A ROUTINE MATTER, WHEREAS A FEW MONTHS AGO IT WAS EXCEPTIONAL. THE REDS THEN RELIED ALMOST ENTIRELY ON MORTARS FOR LARGE-CALIBER FIRE.

ONE OF THEIR ARTILLERY BARRAGES IN JULY IN THE CHORWON SECTOR TOTALLED ABOUT 1,000 ROUNDS, A RESPECTABLE AMOUNT EVEN BY AMERICAN STANDARDS.

RED PRISONERS AND DESERTERS INVARIABLY TALK ABOUT PLANS FOR A "NEW OFFENSIVE." IN THE PAST THEY HAVE USUALLY BEEN RIGHT.

IN JULY, HOWEVER, THEY MENTIONED DATES FROM JULY 15 TO 25. THESE PASSED WITHOUT INCIDENT. NOW PRISONERS TALK ABOUT SEPT. 1. WHETHER THIS MEANS ANYTHING IS OPEN TO QUESTION, BUT WHEN IT LOOKED IN MID-JULY AS IF THE KAESONG TALKS WOULD BREAK DOWN, THE CHINESE COMMANDER, PENG TEH-HUAI, TOLD HIS GENERALS TO TAKE UP POSITIONS FOR AN IMMEDIATE RED ATTACK IF THE TALKS FAILED.

A8FX

TROOP MORALE MAY BE A FACTOR IN RED PLANS, AND IT IS HARD TO ANALYZE FIVE TIMES THE CHINESE HAVE HURLED THEMSELVES AT THE ALLIES IN ALL-OUT OFFENSIVES. EACH TIME THEY HAVE GAINED LESS AND LOST MORE MEN.

SOME DESERTERS SAY THEY QUIT BECAUSE THEY DID NOT WANT TO MAKE ANOTHER DRIVE AGAINST THE DEADLY ALLIED FIREPOWER.

THE ALLIES, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE MADE UP ALL THEIR OWN LAND LOSSES AND MANPOWER LOSSES SINCE LAST NOVEMBER-DECEMBER. THEY ARE IN GOOD POSITION FOR WHATEVER COMES.

AS ONE DIVISION INTELLIGENCE OFFICER TOLD HIS GENERAL:

"SIR, THE ENEMY CAN EITHER ATTACK OR DEFEND."

HF958APD

AUG 13 1951

A19FX

(220)

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG 12-(AP)-THE CHURCH BELLS AND AIR RAID SIRENS OF THIS PROVISIONAL CAPITAL OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WILL RING OUT AT NOON ON AUG. 15--THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF KOREA FROM THE JAPANESE AND THE THIRD BIRTHDAY OF THE REPUBLIC.

THE WAR-RACKED INFANT REPUBLIC WILL MARK ITS ANNIVERSARY OF FREEDOM AFTER 40 YEARS OF JAPANESE RULE WITH A REVIEW WITH TANKS, PLANES AND OTHER WEAPONS COMBINED WITH MASS SILENT PRAYERS FOR THE WAR DEAD, KILLED IN THE MORE THAN 13 MONTHS OF BITTER WAR WITH THE REDS.

MEETINGS AND PARADES WILL DEMONSTRATE AGAINST ANY ARMISTICE AGREEMENT ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID. THERE WILL BE SPEECHES BY PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND VISITS TO WAR WOUNDED.

ALL ENTERTAINMENT SPOTS WILL BE CLOSED.

THE NORTH KOREANS, ON THE OTHER HAND, PLAN A CELEBRATION AUG. 16 KEYED TO THE THEME THAT RUSSIA LIBERATED KOREA FROM THE JAPANESE.

"MANSAI (HURRAH) FOR THE GREAT SOVIET ARMIES WHICH LIBERATED KOREA," WAS THE OFFICIAL SLOGAN BROADCAST BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO IN ANNOUNCING THE PROGRAM.

IT LISTED OTHER SLOGANS CALLING FOR WAR ON THE UNITED NATIONS "AGGRESSORS," "STRONG UNITY AND UNYIELDING SPIRIT TO ACHIEVE THE COMMUNIST GOAL IN KOREA," AND CONTINUANCE OF "THE EVERLASTING BROTHERLY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND KOREAN PEOPLES WHICH IS THE FOUNDATION OF KOREAN INDEPENDENCE, FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY."

HF1104APD

30.24- 25791

A118FX
(240)
TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG.13-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE ALLIES "MUST BE HELD ENTIRELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FACT THAT THE (KOREAN CEASE-FIRE) NEGOTIATIONS HAVE MADE NO PROGRESS AT ALL."
THE OFFICIAL CHINESE RED RADIO WARNED THAT NO PROGRESS CAN BE MADE UNLESS U.N. NEGOTIATORS "GIVE UP THEIR ABSURD AND ARROGANT PROPOSAL AND GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO THE JUST AND REASONABLE PROPOSAL OF OUR SIDE."
THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST, QUOTING PEIPING'S CORRESPONDENT AT THE TRUCE CITY OF KAESONG, WAS HEARD IN TOKYO.
IT SAID NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN. NAM IL AT SUNDAY'S MEETING "STERNLY REPROACHED THE OPPOSITE SIDE FOR HAVING PERSISTED IN WANTING TO FIX THE WHOLE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE INSIDE OUR POSITIONS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL."
AT THE SAME TIME, THE BROADCAST QUOTED NAM, THE ALLIED DELEGATION "AT THE MEETINGS AND IN THEIR FORMAL COMMUNIQUES CRAFTILY ALLEGED THAT THEIR PLAN XXX WAS BASED ON THE EXISTING BATTLELINES."
RED BROADCASTS HAVE INSISTED THE U.N. DELEGATION IS ASKING FOR A BUFFER ZONE ENTIRELY NORTH OF THE PRESENT BATTLELINE.
THE U.N. COMMAND HAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT IS ASKING FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BASED GENERALLY ON THE BATTLE LINE. EXCEPT IN WESTERN KOREA, THE LINE RUNS NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
THE REDS DEMAND 38 FOR THE BUFFER LINE, WITH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE EXTENDING ALONG BOTH SIDES OF THE PARALLEL ACROSS KOREA.
EB519PPD NM

AUG 13 1951

B22KX (Q)
(190)
TOKYO, AUG. 12-(AP)-NINETY-FIVE FLOOD STRANDED FRONTLINE TROOPS WERE SNATCHED TO SAFETY IN KOREA YESTERDAY BY FIVE HELICOPTERS.
SO SWIFTLY WERE THE WATERS RISING THAT THE HELICOPTERS COULD NOT LAND TO RESCUE THE LAST 16 SOLDIERS BUT PICKED THEM UP BY HOIST LINES, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED TODAY.
THE HELICOPTERS OF THE THIRD AIR RESCUE SQUADRON MADE 45 TRIPS AFTER A FLASH FLOOD HAD TURNED THE SOLDIERS' RIVER-BEND POSITION INTO AN ISLAND.
THE RESCUE BROUGHT TO APPROXIMATELY 2,450 THE NUMBER OF FRONTLINE EVACUATIONS AND RESCUES BY ALL TYPES OF THIRD SQUADRON AIRCRAFT.
HELICOPTER PILOTS WHO TOOK PART IN YESTERDAY'S MASS RESCUE WERE: LT.CHARLES H.FIELD, JR., 404 HOLDERNESS, SW, ATLANTA, GA.; CAPT. OSBORNE E.MCKINZIE, KANSAS CITY, KAS.; CAPT.LYNDEN B.THOMPSON, PARADISE, CALIF.; LT.GENE RUHLANDER, RT. 1, STAUNTON, ILL., AND LT.ROBERT L.DUNLAP, RT. 1, UTICA, OHIO.
THE THIRD SQYADRON IS COMMANDED BY LT.COL.KLAIR E.BACK OF WHITESBURG, KY. ITS OPERATIONS OFFICER IS LT.COL.THEODORE T.TATUM OF MONTGOMERY, ALA.
RA419PCS

B29KX (Q)
(140)
TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG. 13-(AP)-TWO U.S. NAVY AIRCRAFT CARRIERS OPERATING IN KOREAN WATERS GOT NEW COMMANDERS SATURDAY IN ROUTINE COMMAND CHANGES.
A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID CAPT.PAUL D.STROOP OF CORONADO, CALIF., RELIEVED CAPT.WILLIAM O.GALLERY OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., AS COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE PRINCETON.
CAPT.WILLIAM A.SCHOECH OF SAN DIEGO, CALIF., TOOK OVER AS COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE SICILY FROM CAPT.JAMES S.THACH, ALSO OF SAN DIEGO.
THE TWO COMMAND CHANGE CEREMONIES WERE SIMPLE IN ORDER NOT TO INTERFERE WITH ROUTINE OPERATIONS.
GALLERY IS TO BE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE U.S.NAVAL AIR STATION, WHIDBEY ISLAND, WASH., WHILE THACH WILL BE CHIEF OF STAFF, CARRIER DIVISION 17.
BEFORE TAKING OVER THE SICILY SCHOECH WAS ATTACHED TO THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE AND PREVIOUSLY SERVED AS PLANS DIRECTOR AND COORDINATOR FOR THE BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS AT WASHINGTON. STROOP WAS COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE CROATAN, AN ESCORT CARRIER.
RA441PCS NM

A46FX
(210)
BY SPENCER MOOSA.
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG 12-(AP)-A BRIEF MESSAGE RECEIVED HERE REPORTED FIGHTING STILL WAS IN PROGRESS IN RED CHINA'S REMOTE SOUTHWESTERN PROVINCE OF YUNNAN BETWEEN CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE FORCES UNDER GEN LI MI.
LATE LAST MONTH LI'S FORCES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE STABBED NORTH INTO YUNNAN FROM BURMA WITH 15,000 NATIONALIST TROOPS TO GRAB A 100-MILE STRETCH OF THE FRONTIER IN A 15-MILE PENETRATION.
THE LATEST MESSAGE WAS RECEIVED IN TAIPEH BY ASSOCIATES OF THE NATIONALIST COMMANDER, BUT THEY DID NOT WANT TO BE NAMED.
THE PRESENT FIGHTING WAS SAID TO BE TAKING PLACE IN SOUTHWESTERN YUNNAN, WEST OF THE PAPIEN (BLACK) RIVER. NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.
IT WAS PRESUMED THAT LI WAS EXPLOITING MOUNTAINOUS TERRAIN FOR GUERRILLA-TYPE WARFARE.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER CHINESE RED REINFORCEMENTS, LAST REPORTED MOVING TO SOUTHWEST YUNNAN, HAD YET ENTERED ACTION.
THE OFFICIAL NATIONALIST ATTITUDE ON LI'S VENTURE REMAINED EXTREMELY RETICENT.
THERE PROBABLY WERE TWO REASONS FOR THIS: LI IS SAID TO BE RECEIVING SECRET SUPPORT FROM NON-CHINESE QUARTERS WHO WANT AS LITTLE PUBLICITY AS POSSIBLE; AND THE NATIONALISTS DON'T WANT TO RAISE FALSE HOPES THAT LI'S EXPEDITION IS THE START OF OTHER AND BIGGER ACTIONS.
WHATEVER THE CIRCUMSTANCES, THE IMPRESSION HERE IS THAT THERE IS MORE TO THE AFFAIR THAN MEETS THE EYE.
HF109PPD NM

AUG 13 1951

A20FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG 12-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED TODAY THAT THE REDS EXECUTED THREE FORMER NATIONALIST NEWSPAPERMEN AT HANKOW AUG. 3.
THEY WERE NAMED AS LIU WAN-PING, ONCE ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF THE OFFICIAL NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY IN HANKOW; MA HSI-CHING, FORMER ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF THE WUHAN DAILY NEWS, AND QUO MING-HAO, FORMERLY THE PAPER'S CHIEF REPORTER.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TEN OTHER PERSONS EXECUTED AT THE SAME TIME INCLUDED GEN. LIAO CHIEN-FU, FORMER DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE NATIONALISTS 15TH ARMY, AND GEN. MUNG PAI-LIANG, A FORMER DIVISION COMMANDER.
HF1106APD NM

A151FX
(170)
MANILA, MONDAY, AUG.13-(AP)-GOVERNMENT FORCES REPORTED TODAY THEY WERE CLOSING IN ON A COMMUNIST HUK ENCAMPMENT IN THE ZAMBALES MOUNTAINS WHERE REBECCA TARUC, SISTER OF HUK LEADER LUIS TARUC, HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS AMONG THOSE KILLED BY AIR BOMBARDMENT.

ARMY UNITS FOUND SEVEN GRAVES IN A DEEP CANYON IN WHICH THE HUK HIDEOUT, CONTAINING AN ORDNANCE STOREHOUSE AND SCHOOLS AND BARRACKS, IS LOCATED.

THE BODY OF TARUC'S SISTER WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE TROOPS. INFORMERS SAID SHE WAS KILLED WHEN PHILIPPINES AIR FORCE PLANES BOMBED THE HIDEOUT FRIDAY.

IN BULACAN PROVINCE, AN ARMY LIEUTENANT AND TWO ENLISTED MEN WERE KILLED IN A CLASH WITH A HUK BAND. REP. ALEJO SANTOS (LIBERAL, BULACAN), TWO SOLDIERS AND TWO OF THE CIVILIAN GUARD DETACHMENT LED BY THE CONGRESSMAN WERE WOUNDED IN THE ENCOUNTER.

THE CONGRESSMAN LED HIS GROUP OF GUARDS TO THE AID OF THE ARMY UNIT WHICH HAD BEEN SURROUNDED BY A LARGER NUMBER OF HUKS. THE ARMY CLAIMED SIX HUKS WERE KILLED BEFORE THE BATTLE ENDED.
JS800PPD NM

A44FX
AUG 13 1951
(280)
TOKYO, AUG 12-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES TODAY SAID PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA WILL TELL THE JAPANESE DIET THE FORTHCOMING PEACE TREATY WITH WESTERN POWERS IS UNPRECEDENTED FOR "MAGNAMINITY AND JUSTICE" AND WILL GIVE JAPAN A BRIGHT FUTURE.

THE NEWS AGENCY KYODO SAID IT LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY THAT YOSHIDA WILL OUTLINE THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEW OF THE TREATY IN A 20-MINUTE SPEECH FRIDAY. A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE DIET OPENS THURSDAY.

KYODO SAID IT HAD NOT LEARNED WHETHER YOSHIDA WILL REFER TO SUCH TOUCHY POLITICAL QUESTIONS AS REPATRIATION OF WORLD WAR II PRISONERS FROM THE SOVIET UNION, SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE U.S., AND TERRITORIAL CLAIMS.

THERE IS CONSIDERABLE AGITATION IN JAPAN FOR A CLAUSE IN THE PEACE TREATY COVERING THE RETURN OF JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE STATUS OF SEVERAL OF JAPAN'S FORMER ISLAND POSSESSIONS, PARTICULARLY IN THE RYUKYU CHAIN WHICH INCLUDES OKINAWA, ALSO IS IN DOUBT.

THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY, FOR ONE, IS PRESSING FOR TREATY CLAUSES TO STRAIGHTEN OUT SUCH TERRITORIAL CLAIMS.

THE SAME PARTY ALSO WANTS THE EXTENT OF THE MILITARY FACILITIES FOR AMERICAN FORCES IN JAPAN TO BE SPELLED OUT IN THE TREATY ITSELF.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY OPPOSES ANY LEASE OF MILITARY BASES TO FOREIGN TROOPS. IT URGES "PERMANENT NEUTRALITY" FOR JAPAN.

THE KYODO AGENCY SAID YOSHIDA WILL DECLARE THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY, TO BE SIGNED BETWEEN SEPT. 4 AND 8, IS AIMED AT THE EARLY RETURN OF JAPAN TO INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY AND THE RESTORATION OF JAPAN'S COMPLETE AUTONOMY AND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE.

HE ALSO WILL POINT OUT, THE AGENCY SAID, THAT THE TREATY IS "SATISFACTORY FOR PRESENT-DAY JAPAN" WITH EVERY EFFORT MADE TO AVOID EXCESSIVE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL BURDENS.

ABSENCE OF REPARATIONS CLAUSES IN THE PROPOSED PACT HAS BROUGHT COMPLAINTS FROM THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHER NATIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.
WF103PPD

B24KX (Q)
PX NA LX
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE MEN OF ONE SMALL MACHINE GUN PLATOON OF THE 24TH DIVISION HAVE SENT A CHECK FOR $500 TO THE MISSOURI-KANSAS FLOOD RELIEF FUND--AND NOT A MAN IN THE OUTFIT IS FROM EITHER STATE.

M/SGT.JOSEPH PASTULA OF MCINTYRE, PA.; SGT.RUSSELL C.ROGERS OF BLOOMINGTON, IND., AND SFC ROBERT EVANS OF HEIDELBERG, KY., HANDLED THE COLLECTION.

THE FOLLOWING COLLECTION SCHEDULE WAS SET UP: M/'&5'., $30, SFCS, $25, SERGEANTS, $20, CORPORALS, $15, ALL OTHERS $10.
RA424PCS

A15FX
AUG 13 1951
BUDGET.
CHINA CATHOLICS (550)
BY STANLEY RICH.
HONG KONG, AUG 12-(AP)-COMMUNIST POLICE JAILED 19 CATHOLIC PRIESTS, CLOSED 12 OF PEIPING'S 17 PARISH CENTERS AND PUT ALL THE REST OF THE CITY'S 80 FOREIGN MISSIONARIES UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN SIMULTANEOUS RAIDS JULY 25, CHURCH SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

DESCRIBING THIS AS "THE MOST FRONTAL ATTACK YET" MADE AGAINST THE CHURCH IN CHINA, THE SOURCES PREDICTED SIMILAR ACTION AGAINST CATHOLICS AND OTHER CHRISTIANS THROUGHOUT RED CHINA.

THE REDS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING A CAMPAIGN FOR AN "INDEPENDENT" CATHOLIC CHURCH, HAVING NO CONNECTION WITH THE VATICAN.

THE NEW DIRECT DRIVE APPARENTLY IS INTENDED TO FORCE THE PEOPLE TO ACCEPT THIS RED "CHURCH" OR NONE.

THE RED PRESS AND RADIO, WHICH HAVE CARRIED MANY ITEMS ABOUT THE "INDEPENDENCE" CAMPAIGN, HAVE AS YET SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE POLICE ACTION.

THE INFORMATION CAME FROM CATHOLICS ARRIVING IN THIS BRITISH COLONY FROM PEIPING.

THESE SOURCES, WHICH CANNOT BE NAMED, SAID THOSE ARRESTED IN PEIPING JULY 25 INCLUDED FATHER HAROLD RIGNEY, FORMER RECTOR OF THE CATHOLIC FUJEN UNIVERSITY AND THE ONLY AMERICAN MISSIONARY STILL IN PEIPING.

A CHICAGOAN IN HIS LATE FORTIES, HE FORMERLY SERVED IN EUROPE AND AFRICA. A U.S. AIR FORCE CHAPLAIN IN WORLD WAR II, HE WENT TO PEIPING AT THE CLOSE OF THE WAR. HE WAS RECTOR OF FUJEN UNTIL LAST OCTOBER, WHEN THE COMMUNISTS PUT THEIR OWN MEN IN ALL ADMINISTRATIVE POSTS BUT PERMITTED PRIESTS TO CONTINUE TEACHING.

OTHERS REPORTED SEIZED INCLUDED FATHER JOSEPH MINERS, A GERMAN PROFESSOR AT FUJEN UNIVERSITY; ANOTHER UNIDENTIFIED PROFESSOR; THE GERMAN BISHOP CONSTANS KRAMER, OF LUANFU DIOCESE; THE BELGIAN FATHER VAN COOLI, HEAD OF THE LEGION OF MARY IN NORTH CHINA; A FRENCHMAN, AND 13 OTHER GERMANS.

THE REDS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE LEGION OF MARY IN TIENTSIN, AND THE OFFICIAL RED PRESS DEMANDED SUPPRESSION OF THE ORGANIZATION THROUGHOUT CHINA.

THE SOURCES THUS DESCRIBED THE ARREST OF FATHER RIGNEY:

SECURITY POLICE WENT TO FUJEN AT NIGHT, BOUND HIS HANDS BEHIND HIS BACK AND FORCED HIM AND THE OTHER PRIESTS INTO A CAR WHICH TOOK THEM TO PRISON.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, THEY SAID, ARMED GUARDS SURROUNDED CHURCH CENTERS THROUGHOUT THE CITY, CARRIED OFF SOME PRIESTS AND PLACED ALL OTHERS UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

NEXT DAY IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT FATHER RIGNEY WAS CHARGED WITH BEING "AN IMPERIALIST AND AGENT OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT," BUT NOTHING MORE SPECIFIC WAS LEARNED.

A16FX
OF FIVE CHURCH CENTERS STILL OPERATING UNDER SHARP RESTRICTIONS, ONE WAS SAID TO BE LUTHERAN. TWO UNIDENTIFIED DENOMINATIONS AND TWO

CHINESE-RUN CHURCHES WHICH JOINED THE REDS "INDEPENDENT" MOVEMENT.
THE INFORMANTS SAID OF THE CHINESE "INDEPENDENTS": "PEOPLE ARE STAYING AWAY FROM THEM IN DROVES."
PARTICULARS COULD NOT BE OBTAINED, THE SOURCES ADDED, BECAUSE "THERE IS A COMPLETE BLACKOUT ON CHURCH MATTERS; ARMED GUARDS ARE AROUND THE PARISH COMPOUNDS; AND THERE IS NO WAY OF LEARNING WHAT IS HAPPENING INSIDE."
"WE COULD SEE THIS COMING FOR DAYS," SAID ONE SOURCE. "THE RED BUREAU FOR RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS CALLED DAILY MEETINGS OF ALL CHINESE PRIESTS, SOME LASTING FOUR AND FIVE HOURS, URGING THEM TO JOIN THE 'INDEPENDENT CHURCH MOVEMENT.'
"THEN ONE DAY THE COMMUNISTS LOST PATIENCE AND AN OFFICIAL TOLD THEM, 'JOIN OUR CHURCH OR GIVE UP RELIGION. IF REFORM DOESN'T WORK, WE WILL STAMP OUT THE CHURCH ALTOGETHER.'"

MEANWHILE THE REDS THEMSELVES DISCLOSED THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST CHURCH-RUN ORPHANAGES HAD EXTENDED TO HAINAN ISLAND, OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST.
THE PRO-RED NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO SAID HAINAN AUTHORITIES WERE INVESTIGATING CHARGES THAT 2,293 ORPHANS HAD DIED OF ILL TREATMENT AT THE ST. PAUL'S ORPHANAGE ON HAINAN SINCE 1940. IT SAID THE FRENCH NUNS JOANNE LACE AND CONNIE ROSARI WERE IN CHARGE.
THE REDS HAVE MADE SIMILAR CHARGES AT MANY PLACES IN CHINA. THE ESTABLISHMENTS ACCUSED ACTUALLY ARE NOT ORPHANAGES IN THE USUAL SENSE BUT RECEIVING STATIONS WHICH TAKE IN DYING WAIFS FROM THE STREETS.
HF1047APD

B6CX (Q)
WITH HONG KONG CATHOLICS (A15FX)
CHICAGO,AUG.12-(AP)-THE REV.HAROLD RIGNEY, CATHOLIC PIREST JAILED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AT PEIPING JULY 25, HAD BEEN TRYING TO GET OUT OF RED CHINA SINCE OCTOBER.
HIS SISTER, MRS.WALTER DERBY OF CHICAGO, SAID TODAY THE 50-YEAR-OLD CATHOLIC MISSIONARY WROTE HER LAST SPRING THAT HE HAD BEEN ORDERED HOME AND WAS TRYING TO GET AN EXIT PERMIT FROM THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THAT WAS THE LAST LETTER SHE GOT FROM HIM.
FATHER RIGNEY WAS RECTOR OF THE CATHOLIC FUJEN UNIVERSITY. MRS. DERBY SAID HE WROTE THAT THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THE SCHOOL IN AUGUST, 1950.
FATHER RIGNEY BELONGS TO THE SOCIETY OF THE DIVINE WORD, A MISSION ORDER WITH HTEADQUARTERS AT TECHNY, ILL., NORTH OF CHICAGO.
HE WAS APPOINTED RECTOR AT FUJEN IN AUGUST, 1946. HIS FIRST OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENT WAS IN AFRICA IN THE LATE 1930'S.
WHILE IN AFRICA, HE SIGNED UP AS A U.S. AIR FORCE CHAPLAIN DURING WORLD WAR TWO AND SERVED THERE AND IN EUROPE.
A SOCIETY SPOKESMAN AT TECHNY SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL WORD OF FATHER RIGNEY'S ARREST BUT HAD HEARD RUMORS THAT HE WAS TO BE TIRED BY A PEOPLE'S COURT.
HE WAS CHARGED WITH BEING "AN IMPERIALIST AND AN AGENT OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT" BUT NO SPECIFIC CHARGES WERE LEARNED.
K337PCD NM

A31
(WITH HONG KONG)
MOSCOW, AUG. 12--(AP)--PRAVDA, LEADING SOVIET NEWSPAPER, TODAY MADE THE MOST BITTER ATTACK YET ON AMERICAN MISSIONARIES IN CHINA, PARTICULARLY ROMAN CATHOLICS.
THE COMMUNIST PAPER SAID THE MISSIONARIES IN CHINA HAD THREE PURPOSES: TO KILL OFF AS MANY CHINESE AS POSSIBLE, INSPIRE CHINESE PUPILS WITH A HATRED OF EVERYTHING CHINESE AND ENGAGE IN WIDESPREAD ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE. THE ARTICLE DECLARED CHINESE WORKERS HAVE LIQUIDATED THIS THREAT TO THEMSELVES.
THE ARTICLE DECLARED THAT IN ONE ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHANAGE IN UCHAN A TOTAL OF 57,000 CHILDREN WERE TAKEN IN DURING THE 23 YEARS SINCE ITS FOUNDING AND ONLY 126 SURVIVED.
KM252PED

A165FX
LOCALS OUT
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.12-(AP)-THE S.S.LYNN VICTORY, BEARING THE BODIES OF 546 AMERICANS WHO DIED IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM THE FAR EAST.
THE ARMY PORT OF EMBARKATION ANNOUNCED THE SHIP WOULD DOCK AT THE OAKLAND ARMY BASE TOMORROW MORNING.
NEXT OF KIN HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE SHIP'S ARRIVAL AND MILITARY ESCORTS WILL ACCOMPANY THE BEAD TO THEIR FINAL RESTING PLACES.
ANOTH

ESCORTS WILL ACCOMPANY THE DEAD TO THEIR FINAL RESTING PLACES.
ANOTHER KOREAN WAR FUNERAL SHIP, THE S.S.VIRGINIA CITY VICTORY, WHICH WAS EARLIER SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE HERE TODAY, WILL DOCK ABOUT WEDNESDAY, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED.
BP1046PPD NM

A140KX (AB FW)
(WEST OUT)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG. 12-(AP)-THE TRANSPORT GENERAL W.F.HASE ARRIVED HERE TODAY WITH 415 ARMY COMBAT VETERANS FROM KOREA, MOST OF THEM RETURNING UNDER THE ROTATION PLAN.
THE SOLDIERS WERE AMONG 1,485 SERVICEMEN, DEPENDENTS AND CIVILIANS RETURNING FROM KOREA AND JAPAN.
SEVENTY-FIVE OF THE ARMY MEN WERE ENLISTED RESERVISTS UP FOR DISCHARGE.
RARA810PCS

B75KX (Q)
(140)
KANSAS CITY, KAS., AUG.12-(AP)-WORLD PEACE AND FREEDOM CALLS FOR A STRONG, UNITED AMERICA THAT WILL COOPERATE WITH HER FOREIGN ALLIES, CAPT.JAMES JABARA, KOREAN WAR HERO SAID HERE TODAY.
JABARA, THE WORLD'S FIRST JET PLANE ACE, ADDRESSED THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA VETERANS ASSOCIATION THREE-DAY NATIONAL CONVENTION. HIS PARENTS LIVE IN WICHITA, KAS.
"AMERICA MUST ARM HERSELF AND BE STRONG," JABARA SAID. "OUR COUNTRY HAS MANY DEAD WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES IN THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM. WE CANNOT FAIL THESE DEAD FOR THEY CERTAINLY DID NOT FAIL US.
"THIS AREA HAS JUST SUFFERED A DISASTROUS FLOOD AND YET, WITH A SPIRIT TYPICAL OF AMERICANS EVERYWHERE, I SEE PEOPLE UNITED AND WORKING TOGETHER TOWARD REHABILITATION. IT'S THE KIND OF AMERICAN SPIRIT THAT A MAN IS GLAD HE FOUGHT FOR."
THE C-B-I MEMBERS ARE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II IN THE FAR EAST. A PARADE FEATURED THEIR AFTERNOON PROGRAM.
EW-RA10PCS

A102WX
WASHINGTON, AUG.12-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 95 ADDITIONAL BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 374) REPORTED 12 KILLED, 62 WOUNDED, 3 MISSING IN ACTION AND 18 INJURED IN COMBAT ZONE ACCIDENTS.
ES717PED

AUG 13 1951
AUG 13 1951

A32 (630)
YOUTH BUDGET
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, AUG 12-(AP)-MORE THAN 1,000,000 BLUE-SHIRTED GIRLS AND BOYS, CHANTING LOYALTY TO STALIN AND HATE FOR THE WEST, STAGED A GIANT PARADE IN EAST BERLIN TODAY IN A PROPAGANDA SHOW THAT OUTDID HITLER'S BIGGEST SPECTACLES.
THE HIGH POINT OF THE 14-DAY COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL CAME TO AN END AFTER NINE HOURS OF STEADY MARCHING PAST THE REVIEWING STAND IN MARX-ENGELS PLATZ, THE RED SQUARE THAT FORMERLY WAS THE LUSTGARTEN.
WESTERN PRECAUTIONS AGAINST VIOLENT INCIDENTS WERE UNNECESSARY. NOT A STONE AS THROWN IN ANGER ALL DAY.

AUG 13 1951

TONIGHT IN A WINDUP OF ORATORY, WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMANY'S SPADE-BEARDED "LITTLE STALIN", THREATENED SABOTAGE, STRIKES AND "ULTIMATE RUIN" IF WESTERN GERMANY REARMS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.
"LET THE IMPERIALISTIC WEST GERMAN REGIME LEARN FROM THE PAST," SHOUTED THE LITTLE COMMUNIST DEPUTY PREMIER FROM SAXONY. "LET THEM LEARN FROM HITLER'S DISASTER AND ALSO FROM THE KOREAN WAR."
HE CALLED ON COMMUNIST YOUTH OF WEST GERMANY TO SABOTAGE WESTERN DEFENSE BY INCITING "ALL MANNER OF STRIKES." THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, HE THREATENED, WOULD "ONE DAY PAY" FOR ITS OUTLAWING OF THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ).

THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY SAID 2,000,000 YOUTHS PARTICIPATED IN THE GIANT DEMONSTRATION--1,500,000 WHO MARCHED IN THE PARADE AND 500,000 WHO ACTED AS SPECTATORS AND SAVED THEIR STRENGTH FOR SHOUTING SLOGANS. WESTERN OBSERVERS THOUGHT THE FIGURES WERE SOMEWHAT EXAGGERATED.
"THIS EXCEEDED ALL EXPECTATIONS" SAID THE NEWS AGENCY, ADDING THAT 35,000 DELEGATES HAD COME FROM WEST GERMANY AND 22,000 FROM OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
HIGH GERMAN COMMUNISTS, PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK, PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT AND THEIR SOVIET GUESTS, HAD SEATS OF HONOR FOR THE REVIEW.
THE MARCHERS AND CHEERING SECTIONS KEPT UP A STEADY DIN OF SHOUTING "LONG LIVE STALIN," "AMI (AMERICANS), GO HOME," AND "AMI, GET OUT OF KOREA."
COMING IN SEEMINGLY ENDLESS WAVES, MANY ABREAST, THE PARADERS CARRIED FLOATS, BANNERS AND CARICATURES LAMBASTING PRESIDENT TRUMAN, GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND THE WEST GERMAN LEADERS, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND SOCIALIST KURT SCHUMACHER.
SEVERAL FLOATS MADE CAPITAL OF BRITISH USE OF HELGOLAND ISLAND AS A PRACTICE BOMBING TARGET, AND THOUSANDS SHOUTED "HELGOLAND" JUST AS NAZIS ONCE SHOUTED "DANZIG" WHEN HITLER WAS PLOTTING HIS WAR AGAINST POLAND.
THE CELEBRATION, DEDICATED TO RESIST WEST GERMAN DEFENSE AID TO THE WEST, GOT OFF WITH AN EAR-SPLITTING MARTIAL RACKET FROM THE FIRING OF ROCKETS WHICH REMINDED BERLINERS OF THE RUSSIAN STORMING OF THEIR CITY SIX YEARS AGO.
OTHER ROCKETS LOOSED PARACHUTES WHICH FLOATED DOWN WITH THE FLAGS OF MANY NATIONS, INCLUDING THE STARS AND STRIPES. THEN 20,000 PIGEONS, "DOVES OF PEACE," WERE RELEASED OVER THE SQUARE AMID WILD SHOUTS FROM FEVERISH "PEACE FIGHTERS."

A33
FROM THEN ON THERE WERE MORE SIGNS OF MILITARISM THAN PEACE. THE FIRST BANNER IN THE PARADE SHOWED STALIN IN A UNIFORM. EAST GERMAN MILITARIZED PEOPLES POLICE "ALERT UNITS," IN KHAKI SHIRTS AND BLACK BOOTS, WERE ON GUARD EVERYWHERE IN THE PARADE AREA.
THE YOUTHS DISPLAYED A NEW UNIT, A BATTALION OF NAVAL CADETS, IN THE MARCHING RANKS.
POLICE FUNNELLED TWO VAST LINES OF MARCHERS FROM NORTH AND WEST, INTO THE SQUARE WHERE THEY SYMBOLICALLY HEADED EAST--IN THE DIRECTION OF THE KREMLIN.
THE DEMONSTRATION DWARFED LAST YEAR'S WHITSUNTIDE PARADE OF HALF A MILLION YOUTH, BUT SEEMED TO OBSERVERS TO BE EVEN MORE MECHANICAL AND LACKING IN SPIRIT.
MANY OF THE KIDS, RANGING UP FROM SIX YEARS, DRAGGED THEIR FEET AND ONLY SNAPPED UP WHEN THEY REACHED THE BIG SQUARE TO GIVE THEIR COMMUNIST RULERS THE "FRIENDSHIP SALUTE." MOST OF THE NOISE AND SLOGANS CAME FROM THE SELECTED FAVORITES SEATED IN THE REVIEWING STANDS.
THIS COULD BE UNDERSTOOD, FOR THOUSANDS HAD BEEN BROUGHT IN FROM LONG DISTANCES OVERNIGHT FOR THE PARADE AND HAD HAD NO SLEEP. EVEN THOSE WHO HAD BEEN HERE FOR THE ROUND OF FESTIVITIES LAST WEEK WERE ROUTED OUT OF THEIR TENTS AND ATTIC QUARTERS AT DAWN AND MARCHED TO ASSEMBLY POINTS BY 7 A.M.
IT WAS NOT UNTIL 4 P.M. THAT THE LAST FORMATIONS HAD PASSED THROUGH THE SQUARE TO CHEERS, WHICH HAD GROWN A BIT WEAK BY THEN EVEN IN THE ORGANIZED CHANTING SECTIONS.
ONCE PAST THE REVIEWING STAND, THE YOUTHS LITERALLY DROPPED OUT FOR A REST AND A SNOOZE. SINCE EARLY MORNING THEY HAD HAD NOTHING TO EAT.
REINFORCED POLICE PATROLS SEALED OFF ALL THE STREETS LEEADING INTO THE WESTERN SECTORS. ALL PUBLIC TRANSPORT STOPPED AT SECTOR BORDERS WHERE 300,000 HAVE CROSSED TO THE COMPARATIVE LUXURY AND FREEDOM OF THE WEST IN THE PAST WEEK.
WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED A REPORT THAT TYPHOID FEVER HAD FORCED THE CLOSING OF ONE YOUTH FESTIVAL CAMP IN EAST BERLIN AFTER 90 YOUTHS HAD BEEN HOSPITALIZED.
MOST OF THE KIDS WERE BEING SHIPPED BACK TO THEIR HOMES TONIGHT, BUT NEW BATCHES WILL BE BROUGHT IN NEXT WEEK FOR SPORTS, POLITICAL AND RECREATIONAL EVENTS.
WEST BERLINERS GENERALLY IGNORED THE SHOW. THEY TOOK ADVANTAGE OF A FINE SUNNY DAY AND FLOCKED TO SUBURBAN LAKES, WOODS AND PARKS.
CFRYPED

AUG 13 1951

A50
WITH RED YOUTH
BERLIN, AUG. 12-(AP)-HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND FORMER GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA, TODAY OBSERVED THE COMMUNIST YOUTH PARADE FROM A LOFTY SEAT IN A U.S. AIRFORCE HELICOPTER.
STASSEN WENT ALOFT IN THE AERIAL TAXI WITH MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON, U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, AND CRUISED ALONG THE SECTOR BORDERS. STASSEN IS ON A EUROPEAN TOUR.
EZ417PED

A66
(230)
FESTIVAL SEPARATE (WITH BUDGET)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BERLIN, AUG. 12-(AP)-FOOTBALL--ESPECIALLY AS PLAYED AND WON BY THE RUSSIANS WITH THE AID OF THEIR OWN REFEREE--DISRUPTED THE PEACE OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL TODAY.
EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST PRESS SEVERELY SCOLDED GERMAN SPORTS FANS FOR BEING BEASTLY TO THE RUSSIANS AND LOUDLY BOOING MOSCOW'S DYNAMO TEAM AND THE REFEREE DYNAMO BROUGHT ALONG.
NEUE DEUTSCHLAND SAID SOME OF THE SPECTATORS PROVED THEY HAD NOT

LIVED DOWN "THEIR EVIL OLD NATIONALISTIC ARROGANCE" AND HAD NOT PROVED "WORTHY OF THE GREAT CONFIDENCE OF THE YOUTH OF THE WORLD AND, ABOVE ALL, OF THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE GREAT SOVIET PEOPLE."

THE MUSCOVITES, BROUGHT HERE AS THE STAR SPORTS ATTRACTION OF THE YOUTH FESTIVAL, HAVE PLAYED TWO MATCHES AGAINST EAST GERMAN ALL-STAR ELEVENS, WINNING THE FIRST 5-2 AND THE SECOND 2-0. IT WAS AT THE SECOND GAME, PLAYED FRIDAY NIGHT, THAT THE BOOING TOOK PLACE.

THE COMMUNISTS TRIED TO HUSH UP THE SCANDAL, BUT THE LITTLE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC NEWSPAPER, NEUE ZEIT, WHICH SOMETIMES SNEAKS IN SOME ANTI-SOVIET FACTS EVEN THOUGH IT IS PRINTED IN THE SOVIET SECTOR, REVEALED THE DISCORD.

IT SEEMS THAT SOME GERMAN FANS THOUGHT THEIR TEAM SHOULD HAVE BEATEN DYNAMO--AND WOULD HAVE IF MOSCOW HADN'T PLAYED DIRTY AND IF THE RUSSIAN REFEREE HAD CALLED EVEN HALF THE FOULS COMMITTED BY DYNAMO.

NEUE ZEIT SAID THE GERMANS HELD THE MUSCOVITES TO A SCORELESS DRAW IN THE FIRST HALF, BUT IN THE SECOND HALF THE MOSCOW REFEREE WENT TO WORK "LIKE ONE OF THE DYNAMO FAMILY". THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE FANS LOOSED A CHORUS OF BOOS THAT "TURNED INTO AN ANGRY CONCERT LASTING FOR MINUTES."

EZ508PED

A81

GARMISCH-PARTENKIRCHEN, GERMANY, AUG. 12-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER SPENT A QUIET DAY OF GOLF AND FISHING IN THIS FAMED ALPINE RESORT TODAY.

THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER CAME HERE YESTERDAY FOR A REST -- AND ARMY OFFICIALS SAW TO IT THAT HE WAS NOT DISTURBED.

TOMORROW THE GENERAL WILL VISIT SOME OF THE NEWLY ARRIVED AMERICAN TROOP REINFORCEMENTS IN SOUTHWESTERN GERMANY.

HE PLANS TO SPEND NINE DAYS RESTING AND INSPECTING TROOPS IN GERMANY. HE IS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. EISENHOWER AND HER MOTHER, MRS. JOHN S. DOUD.

EZ603PED

AUG 13 1951

A135 (290)

FIRST LEAD MOODY-TITO

ROME, AUG. 12-(AP)-U.S. SENATOR BLAIR MOODY (D-MICH) SAID TONIGHT THAT YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO IS CONSIDERING DEPORTING ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC AS ONE OF THREE POSSIBLE WAYS OF SETTLING THE CASE OF THE IMPRISONED ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE.

THE SENATOR HAD A TWO-HOUR CONVERSATION WITH THE YUGOSLAV PREMIER TODAY AT HIS SUMMER HOME ON THE ISLAND OF BRIONI, OFF POLA, YUGOSLAVIA. DURING THE TALKS TITO WARNED THAT THE NEXT YEAR WILL BE "THE PERIOD OF GREATEST DANGER" TO WORLD PEACE.

TITO INDICATED THAT THE CASE OF ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC, SENTENCED IN 1946 TO 16 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT FOR ALLEGED WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE NAZIS, HAS BECOME A THORNY ONE. THE YUGOSLAV PREMIER SAID HE WOULD BE PLEASED TO SEE THE PROBLEM SOLVED AND SOON WOULD TAKE SOME ACTION ON IT, MOODY SAID.

THE SENATOR SAID HE HAD URGED THE MARSHAL TO LIBERATE STEPINAC. TO THIS TITO REPLIED THAT IF HE SHOULD FREE THE ARCHBISHOP AND PERMIT HIM TO RESUME HIS POSITION IN THE YUGOSLAV ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY, TITO "WOULD BE PLAYING INTO THE HANDS OF RUSSIA." HE EXPLAINED THAT RUSSIAN AGENTS COULD USE THE PRELATE'S RELEASE TO SPLIT YUGOSLAVIA INTERNALLY.

TITO SAID THAT WHILE ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC IS FERVENTLY SUPPORTED BY THE VATICAN AND BY YUGOSLAV CATHOLICS, HE IS "JUST AS FERVENTLY CRITICIZED BY YUGOSLAVIA'S SERBIAN ORTHODOX PEOPLE, WHO ARE A MAJORITY IN THE COUNTRY."

THE PREMIER SAID THE THREE POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS OF THE CASE ARE DEPORTATION, PLACING THE ARCHBISHOP IN A MONASTERY, OR TURNING HIM OVER TO THE VATICAN. HE EMPHASIZED HE WOULD BE GLAD TO TAKE THIS LAST STEP BUT RECALLED THAT THE VATICAN ALREADY HAS ONCE REFUSED SUCH AN OFFER.

THE HOLY SEE DISCLOSED LAST JULY 9 IT HAD OFFICIALLY NOTIFIED YUGOSLAVIA IT WOULD NOT REMOVE ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC FROM THE MIDST OF HIS PEOPLE IF HE WERE RELEASED. IT SAID SUCH A REMOVAL "WOULD BE CONTRARY TO WHAT MSGR. STEPINAC BELIEVES IN HIS CONSCIENCE HE MUST DO."

MOODY QUOTED TITO AS URGING THE U.S. TO MAKE ADDITIONA MILITARY EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE TO YUGOSLAVIA AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

TITO, ~~BLAIR~~ CONTINUED, SAID THAT "RUSSIA FEARS THE UNITED STATES" BUT THAT ~~STALIN~~ MIGHT MISCALCULATE AND START A WAR BY SOME ACT INTENDED ONLY TO BRING ~~LOCAL PRESSURE~~. moody

BLAIR SAID HE ALSO WAS INFORMED THAT BORDER INCIDENTS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HER SOVIET-DOMINATED NEIGHBORS HAVE INCREASED IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS AND THAT RUSSIAN MILITARY SUPPLIES ARE BEING PILED UP IN ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND BULGARIA.

MOODY WENT TO THE MEETING ON BRIONI FROM ROME AFTER CONFERENCES IN PARIS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS. HE SAID HIS BRIEF EUROPEAN TOUR WAS PRIMARILY IN PREPARATION FOR SENATE CONSIDERATION OF THE PENDING FOREIGN AID BILL.

KS810PED

AUG 13 1951

A39 (330)

TROOP BUDGET

BY STAN SWINTON

LEGHORN, ITALY, AUG 12-(AP)-FOURTEEN HUNDRED SERIOUS-FACED AMERICAN SOLDIERS LANDED AT THIS WEST COAST PORT TODAY. IT WAS THE FIRST LARGE SCALE ARRIVAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN ITALY SINCE ALLIED ARMIES LIBERATED THE COUNTRY FROM FASCISM.

COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO DISJUPT THEIR ARRIVAL BY A STRIKE OF 14,000 RED-CONTROLLED DOCK WORKERS FAILED.

THERE WAS ONLY THE NORMAL SUNDAY CALM IN THIS COMMUNIST-GOVERNED CITY BESIDE THE SUNNY TYRRHENIAN.

ALL BUT 100 OF THE NEW ARRIVALS ~~WILL LEAVE~~ LEFT IMMEDIATELY BY TRAIN TO REINFORCE U.S. OCCUPATION FORCES IN AUSTRIA. THEY WILL GO THROUGH THE BRENNER PASS IN THE FIRST USE OF THE NEW SUPPLY LINE INTENDED TO SAFEGUARD U.S. AUSTRIAN FORCES FROM ANY SUDDEN ATTACK WHICH MIGHT CUT OFF THE FORMER ROUTE ACROSS GERMANY.

THE 12,500-TON TRANSPORT GENERAL R.E.CALLAN PULLED ALONGSIDE AT 8 A.M.

A TRUCKLOAD OF ARMED ITALIAN POLICE GUARDED THE ENTRANCE TO THE PORT ABOUT A HALF MILE AWAY. THERE WAS NO COMMUNIST EFFORT TO DISRUPT THE LANDING.

A WHITE-UNIFORMED 70-PIECE ITALIAN AIR FORCE BAND BROKE INTO THE "ORDNANCE MARCH OF THE ITALIAN AIR FORCE" AS THE SHIP DREW ALONGSIDE. HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS CLAD IN GREEN FATIGUES APPLAUDED AFTER THE NUMBER, BUT THERE WAS NONE OF THE USUAL CHEERING OR HORSEPLAY WHICH NORMALLY MARKS THE ARRIVAL OF A TRANSPORT IN PEACETIME.

THE FACES WHICH LINED THE RAIL WERE TENSE AND SERIOUS.

GEN.GIOVANNI MARIONI, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE LEGHORN MILITARY DISTRICT, AND COL.NORMAN H.VISSERING OF LAKE WALES, FLA., COMMANDER OF THE NEW AMERICAN BASE HERE, LED A GROUP OF ITALIAN DIGNITARIES ABOARD THE SHIP TO GREET THE AMERICANS.

THE 100 SOLDIERS WHO REMAIN IN LEGHORN WILL JOIN THE 7656

HEADQUARTERS, LOGISTICAL COMMAND, WHICH OPERATES THE NEW AMERICAN BASE HERE. LEGHORN (LIVORNO) ALSO WAS THE MAJOR AMERICAN SUPPLY BASE IN ITALY DURING THE LAST STAGES OF THE BITTER ITALIAN CAMPAIGN IN WORLD WAR TWO.

THERE WERE STILL SCARS OF THE LAST WAR IN THE PORT AREA WHERE THE GENERAL CALLAN DOCKED. THE SKELETONES OF BOMBED OUT WAREHOUSES, STILL UNREPAIRED SIX YEARS AFTER THE WAR, GAVE THE NEW AMERICAN ARRIVALS AN INSIGHT INTO THE BITTERNESS OF MODERN WARFARE.

G340PED

A109

(130)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 12-(AP)-RELIABLE INFORMANTS HERE TODAY IDENTIFIED A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST HELD IN JORDAN IN CONNECTION WITH THE RECENT ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH AS THE REV. IBRAHIM AYYAD, SECRETARY TO THE LATIN PATRIARCH IN THE HOLY LAND.

DISPATCHES FROM JORDAN SATURDAY HAD REFERRED TO HIM ONLY AS "FATHER AYYAD--A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO HAS BEEN PROMINENT FOR YARS IN ARAB NATIONALIST CIRCLES IN PALESTINE."

THE PRIEST IS A PALESTINIAN. IN 1948, COL. ABDULLAH EL TELL, THEN MILITARY GOVERNOR OF ARAB JERUSALEM, APPOINTED HIM TO THE JERUSALEM MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL ZAMAN SAID TUESDAY THAT "EL KHURY AYYAD," WHOM IT IDENTIFIED AS A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, WAS BEING HELD IN CONNECTION WITH ABDULLAH'S SLAYING. AL ZAMAN REPORTED THAT THE PRIEST, WHEN QUESTIONED, HAD SAID KING ABDULLAH HAD BEEN AN OBSTACLE TO THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM AND THAT HE BELIEVED THIS COULD BE ACHIEVED AFTER THE KING'S ASSASSINATION.

KS740PED

AUG 13 1951

A90

(140)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTERY HAS BEEN ADVISED THAT W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, U.S. ROVING AMBASSADOR, AND HIS PARTY WILL STOP IN CAIRO ON RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER COMPLETING THEIR MISSION IN IRAN.

A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THIS TONIGHT BUT DECLINED TO ELABORATE. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS HAVE SAID THAT HARRIMAN WOULD LEND HIS GOOD OFFICES TO SEEKING A SOLUTION FOR THE CURRENT DISPUTE BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN OVER THEIR 1936 TREATY.

EGYPT HAS DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN WITHDRAW HER TROOPS STATIONED IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA UNDER THE TREATY. PREMIER MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA HAS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WILL DENOUNCE THE TREATY THIS YEAR UNLESS AGREEMENT ON THE TROOP QUESTION IS REACHED.

(PRESIDENT TRUMAN, REPLYING TO A QUESTION AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON THURSDAY, SAID THERE WOULD BE NO OBJECTION TO HARRIMAN'S HELPING IN A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE. HOWEVER, BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON ON THE FOLLOWING DAY BRKRSDHDWXE SUCH

HARRIMAN'S HELPING IN A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE. HOWEVER, BRITISH OFFICIALS IN LONDON ON THE FOLLOWING DAY BRUSHED ASIDE SUCH A SUGGESTION WITHOUT COMMENT.)

EZ637PED

A82

(340)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 12-(AP)-PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN ASSERTED TODAY INDIA HAS REJECTED EVERY PROPOSAL MADE BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO SOLVE THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.

"I AM NOT ASKING YOU TO ACCEPT A SETTLEMENT OF KASHMIR ON MY OWN TERMS," THE PAKISTAN LEADER TOLD PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA. "ALL I ASK IS THAT YOU HONOR X X X SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE ON UNITED NATIONS TERMS."

LIAQUAT ALI REPLIED TO THE LATEST NEHRU LETTER IN A SERIES OF EXCHANGES ON TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

NEHRU WROTE THAT LIAQUAT ALI WANTED INDIAN TROOPS PULLED BACK FROM BORDER AREAS BUT CHARGED PAKISTAN ITSELF WOULD NOT DROP A THREAT TO TAKE OVER KASHMIR.

"YOU CHARGE ME WITH RESERVING THE FREEDOM TO ATTACK KASHMIR," LIAQUAT ALI SAID, "BUT ALL I SEEK IS IMPLEMENTATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON KASHMIR UNDER THE IMPLEMENTATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON KASHMIR UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE SAID IT WOULD BE MORE TRUTHFUL TO SAY INDIA UPHOLDS ITS FREEDOM TO ATTACK PAKISTAN "UNLESS I ACCEPT YOUR UNFOUNDED CLAIM TO KASHMIR AS INDIAN TERRITORY."

"ALTHOUGH YOU CLOSED THE DOOR ON MY SINCERE AND GENUINE OFFER OF PEACE MY FRIENDSHIP STILL IS OPEN FOR YOUR ACCEPTANCE," LIAQUAT ALI SAID. "IN THIS, AS IN EVERY OTHER MATTER, I AM PREPARED TO ABIDE BY THE JUDGMENT OF ANY IMPARTIAL PERSON."

PAKISTAN AND INDIA FOUGHT AN UNDECLARED WAR OVER THE PRINCELY STATE IN 1947-48 AND HAVE BEEN USING HOT WORDS EVER SINCE. THE U.N. HAS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM TOURING THE AREA NOW TRYING TO GET AN AGREEMENT ON A KASHMIRI PLEBISCITE.

INDIA WANTS TO WORK OUT THE KASHMIR PROBLEMS IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH PAKISTAN AND HAS REJECTED U.N. ARBITRATION OF THE DISPUTE. THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE FORCES ALONG A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN KASHMIR SET UP BY A U.N. RESOLUTION IN 1949.

THE PAKISTANI GOVERNMENT ALSO ISSUED A WHITE PAPER CALLED "INDIA'S WAR PROPAGANDA AGAINST PAKISTAN." INDIA, TOO, HAS PUT OUT A WHITE PAPER ACCUSING PAKISTAN OF PROPAGANDA FOR WAR.

TODAY'S WHITE PAPER QUOTED STATEMENTS OF INDIAN LEADERS CALLING FOR AN END TO PARTITION. WHEN BRITAIN MOVED OUT OF INDIA, THE SUBCONTINENT WAS DIVIDED INTO THE DOMINIONS OF PAKISTAN AND INDIA. THEY WILL CELEBRATE THEIR FOURTH ANNIVERSARY WEDNESDAY.

EZ611PED

AUG 13 1951

A84

FOLO KARACHI (160)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 12-(AP)-AFGHANISTAN JOINED THE INDIA-PAKISTAN WAR OF WORDS TODAY BY WARNING PAKISTAN AGAINST USING PATHAN TRIBESMEN AGAINST KASHMIR "AS IT DID IN 1947."

THE AFGHAN AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SARDAR NAJIB ULLAH KHAN, SAID "AFGHANS CANNOT ALLOW THE BLOOD OF THEIR PATHAN BROTHERS TO BE SHED FOR THE BENEFIT OF OTHER NATIONS."

AFGHANISTAN WANTS THE U.N. TO SET UP AN INDEPENDENT STATE OF PUSHTOONISTAN AS A HOMELAND FOR PATHAN TRIBESMEN WHO LIVE ON BOTH SIDES OF ITS BORDER WITH PAKISTAN.

THE PATHANS ARE MOSLEMS AND HAVE CLOSE CULTURAL AND LANGUAGE TIES WITH AFGHANISTAN.

NAJIB ULLAH SAID THE PATHAN DEMAND FOR A SEPARATE HOMELAND IS "PART OF THE ASIAN AWAKENING TO SELF DETERMINATION."

HE SPOKE OF "ARMED RESISTANCE BY 7,000,000 PATHANS IF PAKISTAN "PERSISTED IN ATROCITIES AND REPRESSIVE POLICIES" AGAINST TRIBAL AREAS.

NAJIB ULLAH SAID HIS GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THE KASHMIRI PEOPLE "ALONE HAVE THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE THEIR FUTURE."

EZ614PED

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A106
(260)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 12-(AP)-CONGRESS PARTY LEADERS MANEUVERED QUIETLY TONIGHT TO PATCH UP DIFFERENCES THAT LED PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TO RESIGN FROM THE PARTY'S HIGH COMMAND.
FRIENDS OF BOTH NEHRU AND THE CONSERVATIVE FACTION LED BY CONGRESS PRESIDENT PURSHOTTAMDAS TANDON WORKED ON A FORMULA TO GET THE WARRING GROUPS TOGETHER AGAIN.
THE PARTY EXECUTIVE HELD SECRET SESSIONS YESTERDAY AND TODAY TO DISCUSS THE LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE SPLIT THAT THREATENS A UNITED CONGRESS FRONT IN THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PARLIAMENT IN JANUARY. THE CONGRESS IS INDIA'S DOMINANT POLITICAL PARTY.
NEHRU'S RESIGNATION FROM THE PARTY'S WORKING COMMITTEE AND THE BOARD TO PICK CANDIDATES LEAKED OUT TWO DAYS AGO. THE MOVE APPARENTLY IS AIMED AT UNSEATING TANDON OR CUTTING DOWN HIS POWER.
NEHRU SAID HE QUIT THE HIGH COMMAND "SO I MAY SERVE THE PARTY BETTER." TANDON IS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION IF "IT SERVES THE CONGRESS CAUSE."
B.C. ROY, PRIME MINISTER OF WEST BENGAL, AND G.B. PANT, PRIME MINISTER OF UTTAR PRADESH, ARE REPORTED TO BE WORKING ON A COMPROMISE. THEY ARE FRIENDLY TO BOTH NEHRU AND TANDON.
NEHRU ALSO CLASHED WITH TANDON FOR PARTY CONTROL AT THE "UNITY" SESSION OF CONGRESS LEADERS IN BANGALORE LAST MONTH. THE TANDON GROUP IS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO HAVE COME OUT ON TOP. TANDON DEFEATED NEHRU'S CANDIDATE FOR PARTY PRESIDENT LAST SEPTEMBER AND CONTROLS THE PARTY'S ELECTION COMMITTEE.
SOME OF NEHRU'S FRIENDS--INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT--SPLIT OFF FROM THE CONGRESS AND FORMED THE PRAJA (PEOPLES) PARTY IN JUNE. THEY WILL CONTEST THE GENERAL ELECTION.
THE CONGRESS PARTY'S 11-MAN CENTRAL ELECTION COMMITTEE ALSO MET TONIGHT TO PICK CANDIDATES FOR THE PARLIAMENT SEATS AND THE VARIOUS STATE LEGISLATURES. NEHRU AND EDUCATION MINISTER MAULANA AZAD DID NOT SHOW UP.
KS728PED

AUG 13 1951

A62
IRANIAN (280)
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 12-(AP)-BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL TALKS GOT A SETBACK TODAY.
THE NEGOTIATORS CANCELLED A SESSION AT WHICH THE BRITISH HAD PLANNED TO SUBMIT A NEW PROPOSAL FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE RICH ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, MORE THAN HALF OWNED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE NEGOTIATIONS SAID THE MEETING WAS CALLED OFF BECAUSE IRANIAN OFFICIALS HAD EXPRESSED PRIVATELY THEIR COOLNESS TO THE PROPOSALS PREPARED, BUT NOT YET SUBMITTED OFFICIALLY, BY BRITISH LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD STOKES.
NEITHER THE BRITISH NOR THE IRANIANS WANT THE TALKS TO BREAK DOWN NOW, A WEEK AFTER THEY WERE STARTED, HOWEVER. IT WAS BELIEVED THE BRITISH, WARNED IN ADVANCE OF IRANIAN OPPOSITION, WOULD REVISE THEIR PROPOSALS IN HOPE OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT.
STOKES, IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED, HAD READY A PLAN TO ELIMINATE THE NAME OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY FROM IRAN, BUT KEEP BRITISH MANAGERIAL CONTROL OF THE OIL FIELDS AND REFINERY.
THIS APPARENTLY WAS THE KEY POINT IN THE NEGOTIATIONS. IF THIS POINT WERE ACCEPTED BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HE WOULD BE BACKING DOMM HIS N

POINT WERE ACCEPTED BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HE WOULD BE BACKING DOWN FROM HIS NATIONALIZATION LAW WHICH THROWS AIOC OUT OF IRAN AND TURNS OPERATIONS OVER COMPLETELY TO THE NEW NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID STOKES' PROPOSAL HAD BEEN COMMUNICATED TO MOSSADEGH PRIVATELY AND HE HAD TURNED THUMBS DOWN.
THE STOKES PROPOSAL WAS LITTLE DIFFERENT FROM THE AIOC PLAN WHICH IRAN REJECTED LAST JUNE AND CAUSED NEGOTIATIONS TO BREAK DOWN 20 MINUTES AFTER THEY STARTED. AT THAT TIME AIOC OFFERED THE IRANIANS TWO PLACES ON THE BOARD OF A NEW "OPERATING COMPANY" FOR THE OIL FIELDS AND REFINERY.
THE BRITISH HAVE ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF OIL NATIONALIZATION. HOWEVER, THE BRITISH HAVE DECLARED THEIR TECHNICIANS WOULD REFUSE TO WORK EXCEPT UNDER BRITISH MANAGEMENT. THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, ON THE OTHER HAND, WANTS FULL OPERATING CONTROL THOUGH WILLING TO HIRE BRITISH TECHNICIANS ON AN INDIVIDUAL BASIS.
KS745PED

AUG 13 1951

A108
(130)
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG. 12-(AP)-AN IRAQI DEMAND FOR THE RIGHT TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS IF IRAN GETS A BETTER BARGAIN WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE HOLDING UP CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT WITH THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY.
AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID IRAQ WANTS A CLAUSE IN THE AGREEMENT PROVIDING THAT THE "IRAQI GOVERNMENT HAVE THE RIGHT TO REVOKE THE AGREEMENT OR DEMAND ITS REVISION IF IN THE FUTURE IRAN OBTAINS A HIGHER SHARE OF ROYALTIES OR OIL PROFITS THAN THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT."
S.H. GIBSON, REPRESENTING THE IRAQI PETROLEUM COMPANY, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM LONDON WITH AN OFFER TO INCREASE IRAQ'S ROYALTIES TO $5.46 A TON AND GUARANTEE A MINIMUM PRODUCTION OF 30,000,000 TONS A YEAR FROM IRAQ'S OIL FIELDS.
IRAN HAS NATIONALIZED HER OIL, AND HAS BEEN IN DEADLOCK WITH THE BRITISH OVER HER DEMAND FOR ALL THE OIL PROFITS.
KS737PED

A105
(110)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG. 12-(AP)-ISRAEL SAID TODAY IT PROBABLY WILL DECIDE WEDNESDAY WHETHER TO ACCEPT A U.N. INVITATION TO A NEW CONFERENCE ON PALESTINE PROBLEMS.
INFORMED SOURCES PREDICTED THE CABINET WILL VOTE TO ATTEND THE MEETING IN PARIS SEPT. 10. THE U.N. CONCILIATION COMMISSION FOR PALESTINE HAS ASKED FOUR ARAB COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL TO MAKE A NEW TRY AT SETTLING DIFFERENCES THAT KEEP THE MIDDLE EAST SIMMERING.
THE GOVERNMENTS OF EGYPT, JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA HAVE NOT INDICATED YET IF THEY WILL GO TO PARIS. ALTHOUGH AN ARMISTICE ENDED THE PALESTINE WAR IN 1949, THEY HAVE NOT SIGNED A PEACE TREATY WITH ISRAEL.
KS723PED

B30 (Q)
SINGAPORE, AUG. 12-(AP)-DONALD W. REYNOLDS, A U.S. PUBLISHER ON A FACT-FINDING WORLD TOUR, LEFT HERE TONIGHT BY PLANE FOR MANILA. REYNOLDS, OF FT. SMITH, ARK., IS HEAD OF THE SOUTHWEST PUBLISHING CO., WHICH OPERATES SIX NEWSPAPERS AND SIX RADIO STATIONS IN ARKANSAS, OKLAHOMA, NEVADA AND KANSAS.
KS643PED

A146
(200)
PRECEDE SYDNEY DEWEY
WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND, MONDAY, AUG. 13-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK SAID TODAY THAT THE SITUATION IN THE PACIFIC IS "VERY BAD."
DEWEY ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM AUSTRALIA FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT TO NEW ZEALAND IN HIS TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC.
"RUSSIA HAS NEVER CEASED MAKING WAR SINCE THE END OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR." HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "FIVE WARS ARE GOING ON IN THE PACIFIC--IN KOREA, INDONESIA, MALAYA, THE PHILIPPINES, AND INDOECHINA--AND NOBODY ELSE IS BEHIND THEM BUT RUSSIA. RUSSIA HAS TWO OBJECTIVES: GETTING JAPAN AND GERMANY. IF SHE CAN GET BOTH, SHE CAN TIP THE BALANCE OF POWER. JAPAN'S ABILITY TO DEFEND HERSELF MUST BE BUILT UP."
THE GOVERNOR DESCRIBED THE DRAFT JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS A BRILLIANT PIECE OF NEGOTIATION. HE ADVOCATED MORE DEFENSE TREATIES IN THE PACIFIC, PARTICULARLY ONE COVERING INDOCHINA AND BURMA. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE ONLY WAY TO AVOID WORLD WAR III IS TO BE TOLERANT AND STRONG ENOUGH TO PREVENT IT.
WHILE IN WELLINGTON DEWEY WILL BE THE GUEST OF GOVERNOR GENERAL SIR BERNARD C. FREYBERG. HE WILL MEET DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER KEITH HOLYOAKE AND THE CABINET AND WILL ATTEND A STATE LUNCHEON IN HIS HONOR LATER TOAY. DEWEY, A FARMER HIMSELF, HOPES TO SEE SOMETHING OF NEW ZEALAND'S FARMS.
HE PLANS TO LEAVE AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND, THURSDAY BY PLANE FOR FIJI, HONOLULU, AND SAN FRANCISCO. HE IS EXPECTED TO REACH HONOLULU AT 2:15 P.M. (LOCAL TIME) THURSDAY.
KS1046PED

AUG 13 1951

A52
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, AUG. 12-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR NEW ZEALAND AFTER A SIX-DAY VISIT IN AUSTRALIA.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN IT WAS GRATIFYING TO SEE THE WARM FEELING THAT EXISTED IN AUSTRALIA TOWARD THE UNITED STATES.
EZ418PED

A71
(230)
HAVANA, CUBA, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT SET UP SWEEPING NEW CONTROLS TODAY OVER PRICES AND DISTRIBUTION OF FARM AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS.
ALTHOUGH THE DECREE, PRINTED IN NEWSPAPERS TODAY, IS AIMED CHIEFLY AT ENDING THE MEAT SHORTAGE, THE GOVERNMENT SAID ITS SCOPE IS "WITHOUT ANY LIMITATION."
THE ORDER AUTHORIZES THE GOVERNMENT TO EXPROPRIATE AND RESELL AT OFFICIAL PRICES MANY PRODUCTS, INCLUDING CATTLE, HOGS, FOWLS, FISH AND OTHER FOODSTUFFS, FUEL, CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS AND RAW MATERIALS.
THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE WILL FIX THE PROFITS OF RETAILERS WHO GET THE EXPROPRIATED PRODUCTS. THE GOVERNMENT WILL MAKE NO PROFIT IN DISTRIBUTING THE GOODS. THE TREASURY MINISTER WILL MAKE PAYMENTS TO PRODUCERS AND DEALERS WHOSE GOODS ARE TAKEN OVER.
TRADE SOURCES WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON THE DECREE.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS CRITICIZED LIVESTOCK MEN FOR HOLDING CATTLE BACK FROM SLAUGHTERHOUSES. THE CATTLE MEN OBJECT TO THE OFFICIAL SCALE OF PRICES THAT SETS FIRST-GRADE BEEF AT 36 CENTS A POUND AND SECOND-GRADE BEEF AT 28 CENTS, RETAIL.
MERCHANTS ALSO HAVE CRITICIZED EXISTING PRICE CONTROLS ON SUCH BASIC FOODSTUFFS AS RICE AND BLACK BEANS. THEY CLAIM SUPPLIERS WILL NOT SELL AT THE OFFICIAL PRICES.
THE DECREE SAID VARIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES AFFECTING THE LIVESTOCK, MANUFACTURING AND IMPORT BUSINESSES "BRING FREQUENT DIFFICULTIES AND UPSETS IN SUPPLYING THE NATION" WITH NECESSARY PRODUCTS. THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT ADOPTED THE NEW MEASURES TO MEET "FURTHER CONTINGENCIES OF THIS NATURE."
EZ525PED

A131
(170)
LIMA, PERU, AUG. 12-(AP)-UNOFFICIAL SOURCES HERE SAID CALM PREVAILED TODAY ALONG THE ECUADOREAN-PERUVIAN FRONTIER, WHERE PERUVIAN TROOPS HAVE BEEN FORMALLY CHARGED BY QUITO WITH A SERIES OF ATTACKS ON TWO OF ECUADOR'S BORDER GARRISONS.
PERU'S GARRISONS AT CHIMARA AND LA VICTORIA WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING FRIED ON ECUADOREAN POSTS AT GUALINGO AND MORENO AUG. 9, 10, AND 11.
PERU HAS DENIED THE CHARGES, ASSERTING THAT ECUADOREAN TROOPS, "DRUNK IN CELEBRATION OF THEIR NATIONAL HOLIDAY," HAD TOUCHED OFF THE CLASHES BY FIRING ON PERUVIAN OUTPOSTS IN THE CHINCHIPE AREA.
(QUITO NEWSPAPERS TODAY QUOTED THE COMMANDER OF ECUADOR'S FOURTH MILITARY ZONE AS HAVING SAID THE PERUVIANS HAD NO PROVOCATION FOR THE ALLEGED ATTACKS AND ADDING THAT NO ECUADOREAN TROOPS HAD BEEN WOUNDED.)
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LAST NIGHT BY THE PERUVIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THAT ECUADOR, WHICH HAS BEEN SEEKING A REVISION OF HER BORDER WITH PERU, WANTED AN OUTLET TO THE MARANON RIVER, A TRIBUTARY OF THE AMAZON. PERU REJECTED ANY ECUADOREAN CLAIM TO TERRITORY ALONG THE MARANON AND DECLARED SHE WOULD NOT PERMIT ANY DISCUSSION OF HER LEGITIMATE RIGHTS IN THE DISPUTED AREA.
KS&SN924PED

AUG 13 19

A5WX
(500)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 12)
AMS BUDGET
GERMAN YOUTH
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT SOVIET COMMUHISTS ARE FILLING GERMAN YOUNG PEOPLE WITH "HATRED AND HORROR" OF THE FREE NATIONS.
THEY ARE ESPECIALLY PICTURING THE U.S. "AS A MONSTROSITY THREATENING THE PEACE OF THEWORLD."
AND THROUGH CONTROL OF SCHOOL, JOB AND SOCIAL OPPORTUNITIES THEY ARE MAKING IT NEXT TO IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE YOUTHS TO EVADE ABSORPTION INTO THEIR HATE GROUPS.
NEVERTHELESS, THD DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STUDY OF COMMUNISM'S SYSTEM FOR CONTROL OF EAST GERMAN YOUTH THAT THE CURRENT BIG YOUTH FESTIVAL IN BERLIN MAY BACKFIRE AGAINST THECOMMUNISTS.
"IT IS VONCEIVABLE," THE DEPARTMENT DECLARED, "THAT THE PRINCIPAL VALUE OF THIS COLOSSAL DEMONSTRATION WILL BE TO THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD, FOR IT PROVIDES A BEAUTIFULLY SHARP AND CLEAR ILLUSTRATION OF COMMUNIST DUPLICITY IN ACTION."
IN A DETAILED STUDY OF THE RED YOUTH ORGANIZATION, "FREE GERMAN YOUTH," WHICH IS HOST FOR THE BEROIN GATHERING, THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOOK NOTE THAT MANY OF THE PARTICPANTS ARE FINDING THEIR WAY INTO THE FORBIDDEN WESTERN SECORS OF BERLIN.
THERE, A WELCOME, ENTERTAINMENT AND "STRAIGHT INSTEAD OF SLANTED INFORMATION" HAVE BEEN PREPARED FOR THEM SO THEY MAY DISCOVER HOW THEY HAVE BEEN MISLED ABOUT WHAT IS REALLY GOING ON IN THE FORLD.
WHILE ~~THUS~~ HOPING TO MAKE SOME GAINS FROM THE BERLIN FESTIVAL, THE DEPARTMENT COMMENTED THAT THE MEMBERS OF THE "FREE GERMAN
THUS

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YOUTH" ARE "A FORMIDABLE LOT."

A6WX
THEY HAVE BEEN INDOCTRINATED NOT ONLY WITH HATRED OF THE WEST BUT WITH REVERENCE FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE, IT WAS SAID. THEY HAVE BEEN BROUGHT UP IN A CAREFULLY CONTROLLED ATMOSPHERE WHERE EVERY IMPORTANT ASPECT OF LIFE WAS MADE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE YOUTH MOVEMENT.
THE FDJ (ABBREVIATION OF THE ORGANIZATION "FREIE DEUTCSHE JUGENG") HAS ABOUT 3,000,000, MEMBERS AND ITS OLDER MEMBERS AND FORMER MEMBERS "HAVE ALREADY TAKEN OVER MUCH OF THE LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THEY ARE SUBORDINATE ONLY TO OLD-TIME COMMUNISTS WITH MOSCOW TRAINING.
POWERFUL PRESSURES ARE BROUGHT ON GERMAN YOUNG PEOPLE,ACCORDING TO THI
FDJ "YOUNG PIONEERS" OR INTO THE YOUTH ORGANIZATION ITSELF WHICH HAS A 14 TO 24AYEAR AGE SPAN.
THE CHILD WHO DOES NOT JOIN HAS A "DIFFUL

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POWERFUL PRESSURES ARE BROUGHT ON GERMAN YOUNG PEOPLE,ACCORDING TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT STUDY, TO FORCE THEM INTO THE FDJ "YOUNG PIONEERS" OR INTO THE YOUTH ORGANIZATION ITSELF WHICH HAS A 14 TO 24AYEAR AGE SPAN.
THE CHILD WHO DOES NOT JOIN HAS A "DIFFICULT AND RELATIVELY JOYLESS KIND OF LIFE." SPORTS AND RECREATION FACIOITIES ARE DENIED HIM, AS ARE COUNTRY CAMPS AND HOSTELS. HE MISSES EXCURSIONS PROVIDED BY THE STATE AND LACKS REDUCED RATES FOR THEATER ADMISSION.
"MOST SERIOUS OF ALL, IT IS INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT FOR HIM TO GET ADMITTED TO ANY FORM OF HIGHER EDUCATION, INCLUDING JOB TRAINING," THE DEPARTMENT SAID.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT PAMPHLET ON THE FDJ, RELEAEED TONIGHT, CITED ONE ECAMPLE OF RESISTANCE TO THE RED ORGANIZATION BY A BOY WHOSE FATHER HAD BEEN KILLED IN COMBAT DURING WORLD WAR II. HE "DELIBERATELY REFUSED THE BAIT OF ADMISSION TO HIGH SCHOOOL" AND TOOK AN INSIGINFICANT POSTAL SERICE JOB. THIS BOY WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE DID IT BECAUSE HE WANTED TO BE "(8,$303,$3,5."
HE POINTED OUT THAT IF E HADM

TOOK AN INSIGNIFICANT POSTAL SERVICE JOB. THIS BOY WAS QUOTED AS SAYING AHE DID IT BECAUSE HE WANTED TO BE "INDEPENDENT."
HE POINTED OUT THAT IF HE HAD TAKEN THE SCHOOL BAIT HE WOULD BE "UNDER CONSTANT THREAT OF HAVING TO LEAVE HIGH SCHOOL OR THE UNIVERSITY FOR HAVING MADE ONLY THE SLIGHTEST DEVIATION FROM THE PARTY LINE."
"SOME DAY I SHOULD HAVE TO SELL OUT TO THEM UNCONDITIONALLY

OR HAVE LOST WHOLE YEARS OF MY LIFE," HE ADDED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.12)
NY/ML1247PED

A129AB
ITHACA, N.Y., AUG.12-(AP)-INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT URGED YOUTHS FROM 64 NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO MAKE THE HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS THE CORNERSTONE OF A NEW FAITH FOR THE INSPIRATION OF MANKIND.
IN A ~~PREPARED~~ SPEECH, MADAME VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT SAID THAT IN THE PAST "RESPECT FOR THE DIGNITY AND WORTH OF THE INDIVIDUAL HAS BEEN ONLY A PHILOSOPHICAL CONCEPT."
NOW "FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY," SHE SAID, "A CONSCIOUS, COORDINATED EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO TRANSLATE THAT RESPECT INTO PEOPLES' LIVES, IN POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL TERMS."
MADAME PANDIT ADDRESSED ABOUT 500 DELEGATES TO A SESSION OF THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (WAY), WHICH OPENED ON THE CORNELL UNIVERSITY CAMPUS HERE LAST SUNDAY.
SHE TOLD THE YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN, LEADERS OF NATIONAL YOUTH GROUPS IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES, THAT PROGRESS IN HUMAN RIGHTS HAS BEEN SLOW PERHAPS BECAUSE "WE HAVE BEEN LACKING IN FAITH."
"A FREE AND PEACEFUL WORLD," MADAME PANDIT DECLARED, "CANNOT BE BUILT WITHOUT FAITH IN ONE'S FELLOW BEINGS AND FAITH IN ONE'S SELF."
"TIMES HAVE CHANGED," SHE CONTINUED. "THE SCIENTIFIC AGE HAS CHALLENGED ANCIENT BELIEFS" AND THE FAITH "IN SOMETHING HIGHER THAN MAN WHICH HAS PRODUCED THE GREAT CATHEDRALS OF THE WEST AND THE WONDERFUL MOSQUES AND TEMPLES OF THE EAST IS NO LONGER AN INSPIRATION."
"WE MUST, THEREFORE, SEARCH FOR FRESH INSPIRATION IN NEW ASPECTS OF THE TRUTH MORE IN KEEPING" WITH OUR AGE, MADAME PANDIT SAID.
"ONE ASPECT OF THE TRUTH IS THE (UNITED NATIONS) HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATION," SHE TOLD HER AUDIENCE. "IT ENSHRINES OUR FAITH IN FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS OF MEN AND WOMEN AND OF NATIONS LARGE AND SMALL."
"MAKE THAT THE CORNERSTONE ON WHICH TO BUILD" A NEW FAITH, MADAME PANDIT URGED THE WAY DELEGATES, WHO HOPE TO ADOPT A HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRAM ? WORLD YOUTH BEFORE ENDING THEIR MEETING AUG.16.
X916PED

AUG 13 1951

A111WX
(160)
WASHINGTON, AUG.12-(AP)-SENATOR GREEN (D-RI), CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH RECENTLY TOURED EUROPE, TODAY PREDICTED AGREEMENT "BEFORE VERY LONG" ON ADMITTING SPAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT.
HIS STATEMENT CAME IN THE FACE OF STIFF OPPOSITION EXPRESSED IN ENGLAND AND FRANCE TO ANY TIES WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO'S SPANISH DICTATORSHIP.
THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY STARTED NEGOTIATING FOR MILITARY BASES IN SPAIN BUT INDICATED IT WOULD NOT PUSH NOW FOR SPAIN'S FORMAL ENTRY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE ALLIANCE.
GREEN JOINED ANOTHER DEMOCRAT, SENATOR HUNT OF WYOMING, AND TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS--CAIN OF WASHINGTON AND BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE--IN A TRANSCRIBED RADIO (WINX) DISCUSSION OF EUROPEAN DEFENSE.
ALL FOUR ENDORSED THE IDEA OF PROTECTING EUROPE'S FLANKS BY ADDING SPAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY TO THE ALLIED PACT. GREECE AND TURKEY ESPECIALLY DREW PRAISE FOR THEIR FIGHTING ABILITY.
SENATOR CAIN SAID BROADENING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY WOULD ADD 1,000,000 MEN TO THE ALLIED FORCES IN BEING. HE SAID THIS IS THE ONE REMAINING GREAT OBSTACLE TO A SUCCESSFUL EUROPEAN DEFENSE.
SENATOR BRIDGES SAID NO SINGLE STEP COULD ADD MORE TO ALLIED SECURITY. "WE'VE BEEN PLAYING HIDE AND SEEK WITH THESE COUTRIES LONG ENOUGH

SECURITY. "WE'VE BEEN PLAYING HIDE AND SEEK WITH THESE COUNTRIES LONG ENOUGH," HE DECLARED, "NOW IS THE TIME FOR ACTION--ACTION REGARDLESS OF HOW OTHER NATIONS FEELS ABOUT IT."
CZ750PED NM

A71
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, AUG. 13)
(800)
BY HARRY NASH
(ADVANCE) (NY) NORFOLK, VA., AUG. 12-(AP)-ADM.WILLIAM MORROW FECHTELER, THE NEW CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAYS THE BATTLESHIP IS AN ESSENTIAL PART OF A CARRIER TASK FORCE, "BUT THE OFFENSIVE SPEAR-HEAD OF THE NAVY IS THE CARRIER AND HER PLANES."

THE WAR IN KOREA, FECHTELER TOLD AN INTERVIEWER, DEMONSTRATED ANEW THE "MOBILITY OF CARRIER BORNE AIR POWER AND ITS ABILITY TO GO IN AND DELIVER AIR SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS."

AND WHEREAS THE KOREAN WAR HAS DEMONSTRATED THE BATTLESHIP "IS AN EXTREMELY POWERFUL FLOATING ARTILLERY IN SUPPORT OF OUR TROOPS," IT SHOULD BE REMEMBERED "WE HAD ABSOLUTE CONTROL OF THE SEA."

"IF THE ENEMY HAD USED NAVAL FORCES, THEY COULD HAVE STOPPED US FROM GETTING IN, EXCEPT WHAT WE COULD GET IN BY AIR."

THESE REPLIES TO QUESTIONS CAME FROM A MAN WHOSE CAREER HAS NOT INCLUDED AVIATION.

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FECHTELER DOES NOT SUBSCRIBE TO ANY HARD AND FAST THEORY ON EQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF UNITED STATES NAVAL STRENGTH IN THE ATLANTIC AND THE PACIFIC.

"NEVER, IN MY ESTIMATION, SHOULD THERE BE A FIXED CONCEPT OF FLEET DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN THE TWO OCEANS," HE SAID. "STRATEGIC CONSIDER-ATIONS WHICH DEVELOP FROM THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WILL DICTATE THE DISTRIBUTION."

THE NAVY'S NEW TOP MAN, BIG, SALTILY INFORMAL AND 55, IS NOW WINDING UP HIS ASSIGNMENT AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET PREPARATORY TO ASSUMING HIS DUTIES IN WASHINGTON AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND A MEMBER OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
FECHTELER WILL BE RELIEVED OF HIS FLEET COMMAND AUG. 15 BY ADM. LYNDE D.MCCORMICK.

FECHTELER DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE NATIONAL DEFENSE BUDGET AND THE LION'S SHARE OF IT THE AIR FORCE WILL GET IF ITS EXPANSION PLANS ARE APPROVED. BUT THE JUT OF HIS JAW PROMISED HE'LL BE IN THERE FIGHTING FOR THE NAVY'S SHARE WHEN HE SITS DOWN WITH THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY CHIEFS.

A72
THE JAW RELAXED AS THE INTERVIEW SWUNG TOWARD THE PERSONAL SIDE. A SMILE SPREAD OVER THE FACE THAT BEARS THE STAMP OF 22 YEARS AT SEA, AS THE ADMIRAL RECALLED:

"THE CLOSEST THING TO A SERIOUS JAM I EVER HAD WAS BACK IN THE DAYS WHEN I WAS ASSISTANT GUNNERY OFFICER ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP WEST VIRGINIA.

"I HAD A FIVE-INCH BATTERY AND WE WERE FIRING STAR SHELLS TO PROVIDE ILLUMINATION FOR THE RANGE FINDERS ON THE 12-INCH GUNS.

"A STAR SHELL FROM ONE OF MY FIVE-INCH GUNS STRUCK THE MUZZLE OF ONE OF THE 12-INCH GUNS. YOU MIGHT SAY I SHOT MYSELF IN THE FOOT," FECHTELER LAUGHED.

THE INCIDENT DISCLOSED FAULTY DESIGN, WHICH THE NAVY LATER CORRECTED. "SO I CAME OUT OF THAT ONE ALL RIGHT, BUT MY FACE WAS AWFULLY RED AT THE TIME," THE ADMIRAL SAID.

FECHTELER'S NAME IS MISPRONOUNCED FREQUENTLY BUT HE HAS BECOME SO ACCUSTOMED TO IT THAT IT DOESN'T ANNOY HIM. ACTUALLY, THE NAME IS EASY TO PRONOUNCE, HE SAID. "IF YOU CAN SPELL 'TECHNIQUE' YOU CAN PRONOUNCE FECHTELER." IT'S PRONOUNCED FEK-TEL-ER, WITH THE FIRST SYLLABLE ACCENTED.

THE ONLY PLACE HE'S EVER BEEN WHERE EVERYONE PRONOUNCED IT CORRECTLY IS MUHLENBERG COLLEGE, IN THE LEHIGH VALLEY, WHERE FECHTELER RECEIVED AN HONORARY DEGREE SEVERAL YEARS AGO. "I TOLD THE PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE HOW UNUSUAL IT WAS THAT NO ONE HAD MISPRONOUNCED MY NAME. THE REASON: EVERYONE THERE WAS OF GERMAN EXTRACTION AND THE NAME WAS FAMILIAR TO THEM."

HIS FATHER, THE LATE REAR ADM.AUGUSTUS F.FECHTELER, WAS BORN IN GERMANY AND CAME TO THIS COUNTRY WHEN A BOY. THE ELDER FECHTELER BECAME A NATURALIZED CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES SEVEN YEARS AFTER GRADUATION FROM THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY.

ATTEMPTS TO DRAW OUT THE NEW CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS ON THE EXPLOITS OF HIS 35 YEARS AS A NAVAL OFFICER BRING ONLY A MODEST: "MY CAREER HAS NOT BEEN SPECTACULAR."

A73
EARLY IN 1944 FECHTELER SKIPPERED THE BATTLESHIP INDIANA IN THE FIRST SWEEPS AGAINST THE MARSHALL ISLANDS. FOR HIS SERVICES HE RECEIVED THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL AND A CITATION FOR HIS "OUTSTANDING RECORD OF DESTRUCTION INFLICTED ON THE ENEMY."

BUT THE ADMIRAL BRUSHES OFF THE CITATION WITH THE REMARK: "NO ONE COULD BE THAT GOOD. THE MAN WHO WROTE THAT CITATION WAS TAKING POETIC LICENSE."

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LATER IN 1944 HE COMMANDED AN AMPHIBIOUS GROUP AND DURING THE FOLLOWING 14 MONTHS HE DIRECTED 10 AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS IN NEW GUINEA AND THE PHILIPPINES. FOR THESE SERVICES HE WAS AWARDED BOTH THE NAVY'S AND THE ARMY'S DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDALS.

FOR THREE YEARS AFTER THAT HE WAS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF PERSONNEL. FECHTELER, WHO HAS ALWAYS PREFERRED SEA DUTY TO A DESK JOB, SAYS IT "WAS FAR AND AWAY THE TOUGHEST ASSIGNMENT I EVER HAD."

THE ADMIRAL IS OPPOSED TO DISCRIMINATION IN ADVANCEMENT OPPORTUNITIES BETWEEN ANNAPOLIS GRADUATES AND OFFICERS WHO TRANSFERRED FROM RESERVE STATUS TO THE REGULAR NAVY. "WITH THE EXCEPTION OF SENIOR OFFICERS," HE SAYS, "I DON'T KNOW WHO ON MY STAFF ARE ACADEMY MEN, WHO ARE TRANSFERS FROM THE RESERVE AND WHO ARE TEMPORARY. AND I DON'T CARE, SO LONG AS THEY DO THEIR JOBS."

FECHTELER'S FAVORITE OUTDOOR RECREATION IS SWIMMING. INDOORS, HE PLAYS AN OCCASIONAL GAME OF "LITTLE PENNY ANTE POKER."

THE ADMIRAL AND HIS WIFE, THE FORMER GOLDYE STEVENS OF WASHINGTON, HAVE A 20-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, JOAN. MRS.FECHTELER HAS A SON BY A PREVIOUS MARRIAGE, RODNEY H.DOBSON, 27, OF WILMINGTON, DEL.

FECHTELER HAD "THE HIGHEST ADMIRATION" FOR HIS PREDECESSOR AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN, WHO DIED LAST MONTH WHILE ON A MILITARY-DIPLOMATIC MISSION TO EUROPE.

"HIS UNTIMELY DEATH IS A SEVERE LOSS TO THE NAVY AND TO THE NATION," FECHTELER SAID. "GOING IN THERE TO FILL HIS SHOES IS A BIG JOB. I AM FULLY AWARE OF THE SIZE AND OF THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE JOB.

"I CAN ONLY SAY, AS I TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN THE OTHER DAY:

"I'LL TRY."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, AUG. 13)
S1825PED

B48WX (Q)
(350)
WASHINGTON, AUG.12-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS CREATED AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF 48 PROMINENT WOMEN TO HELP CHAR THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN THE ARM

ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF 48 PROMINENT WOMEN TO HELP CHART THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN THE ARMED SERVIES--AND SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE ABOUT LAGGING ENLISTMENTS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE DEPARTMENT CAME AS THE WOMEN'S SERVICES ARE

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EXPANDING THEIR GOALS TO A COMBINED STRENGTH OF 80,000 COMPARED WITH ONLY 27,000 NOW.

AT THE SAME TIME CONCERN IS GROWING AMONG MANPOWER OFFICIALS OVER THE PROPER INTEGRATION OF WOMEN INTO THE MILITARY SERVICES AND OVER JOB OPPORTUNITIES AND CAREER POSSIBILITIES FOR THEM.

ONE ISSUE IS WHETHER WOMEN SHOULD BE CONFINED TO TRADITIONAL JOBS SUCH AS CLERICAL WORK OR WHETHER THEY SHOULD ENTER EXPANDED FIELDS SUCH AS ELECTRONICS, MECHANICS, ETC.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MRS.ANNA M.ROSENBERG SAID IN A STATEMENT ENLARGING THE WOMEN'S CORPS WILL MEAN "WIDENING OF THE FIELDS IN WHICH WOMEN MAY SERVE." SHE ADDED:

"WE EXPECT EXPERT COUNSEL FROM THIS GROUP TO HELP US EVOLVE POLICIES THAT WILL MAKE MILITARY SERVICE AN ATTRACTIVE DUTY AND THAT WILL ASSURE PARENTS THAT WE ARE GENUINELY INTERESTED IN THE WELFARE OF THEIR YOUNG WOMEN IN THE SERVICES."

THE 48 WOMEN, APPOINTED FOR TERMS OF ONE YEAR, REPRESENT EDUCATION, BUSINESS, MEDICINE, JOURNALISM, RADIO, STAGE, CIVIC AND SOCIAL SERVICE, DIETICS AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT. THE APPOINTEES:

DEAN MYRTLE AUSTIN, SALT LAKE CITY; MISS MARY I.BARBER, BATTLE CREEK, MICH.; MISS SARAH G.BLANDING, POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y.; MRS.MARIETTA BROOKS, AUSTIN, TEX.; MRS. J.L.BLAIR BUCK, RICHMOND, VA.; DR.MARGARET CLAPP, WELLESLEY, MASS.; DR.MARGARET D.CRAIGHILL, TOPEKA, KAN.; MRS.DWIGHT DAVIS, WASHINGTON,; MRS.LENA EBELING, CLEVELAND.; MRS.INDIA EDWARDS, WASHINGTON,; MISS MARY LOUIS GIBBONS, NEW YORK; DR.LILLIAN GILBRETH, MONTCLAIR, N.J.; MRS.BEATRICE B. GOULD, HOPEWELL, N.J.; MRS.J.RAMSAY HARRIS, DENVER; MISS HELEN HAYES, NYACK, N.Y.; MISS DOROTH HEIGHT,EEEE

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GOULD, HOPEWELL, N.J.; MRS.J.RAMSAY HARRIS, DENVER; MISS HELEN HAYES, NYACK, N.Y.; MISS DOROTHY HEIGHT, NEW YORK; MRS.SIDNEY HILLMAN, NEW YORK; MRS.OVETA CULP HOBBY, HOUSTON, TEX.; MRS. DOUGLAS HORTON, WELLESLEY, MASS.; DR.MARION E.KENWORTHY, NEW YORK; MRS.CLAIR LANG, NEW YORK; MRS.BRADNER LEE, JR., LOS ANGELES; DR.ESTHER LLOYD-JONES, NEW YORK; MRS.J.SPENCER LOVE, WASHINGTON; MRS.OSWALD B.LORD, NEW YORK; MRS.A.S.LUCAS, BIRMINGHAM, ALA.; MRS.FLORENCE MAHONEY, WASHINGTON; MRS.HAZEL MARKEL, WASHINGTON; MRS.GILFORD MAYES, KELLOGG, IA.; DR.LOUISE MCMANUE, NEW YORK; MRS.MAURICE MOORE, NEW YORK; MRS.PHILIP PILLSBURY, WAYZATA, MINN.; MRS.OGDEN REID, NEW YORK; MRS.NELSON ROCKEFELLER, POCANTICO HILLS, N.Y.; MRS.HENRY POTTER RUSSELL BURLINGAME, CALIF.; MISS DOROTHY SHAVER, NEW YORK; DR.K.FRANCES SCOTT, NORTHAMPTON, MASS.; MISS SARA SOUTHALL, CHICAGO; MRS.EDGAR STERN, NEW ORLEANS; DR.DOROTHY STRATTON, NEW YORK; MRS.THOMAS STREETER, NORRISTOWN, N.J.; MRS.ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER, NEW YORK; MISS ELIZABETH TAYLOR, LITTLE ROCK, ARK.; MRS.MARK G.TROXELL, MADISON, WIS.; MRS. PEARL A.WANAMAKER, COUPEVILLE, WASH.; PROF.HELEN C.WHITE, MADISON, WIS.; MRS.JOHN HAY WHITNEY, MANHASSET, L.I.; MRS.QUINCY WRIGHT, CHICAGO.

CZ856PED

A25WX

95-

FIRST LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-A ASNATE SUBCOMMITTEE QUOTED GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENWHOWER TODAY AS SAYING THE FREE WORLD'S STRENGTH IS SO OVE-WHELMING "IT IS ALMOST RIDICULOUS FOR US TO BE TALKING IN TERMS OF FRIGHT AND HYSTERIA."

EISENHOWER'S ASSERTION CAME DESPITE A FINDING BY A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT WESTERN EUROPE IS LAGGING IN BUILDING UP ITS GROUND DEFENSE. IT SAID, HOWEVER, THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS HAVE PROMISED EISENHOWER A 75 PERCENT INCREASE IN THEIR NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ARMY DIVISIONS BY NEXT YEAR.

A26WX

IN A FORMAL REPORT ON ITS 14-DAY VISIT TO EUROPE IN JULY, THE NINE-MEMBER SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT EISENHOWER, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COMMANDER, TOLD THEM, AS OF TODAY:

"THE MATERIAL, INTELLECTUAL, SPIRITUAL, TECHNICAL AND PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO THE FREE WORLD ARE SO OVERWHELMING AS COMPARED TO WHAT THE IRON CURTAIN AND SATELLITE COUNTRIES HAVE, THAT IT IS ALMOST RIDICULOUS FOR US TO BE TALKING IN TERMS OF FRIGHT AND HYS-TERIA, WHICH WE OFTEN DO."

THE SENATORS SAID EISENHOWER, WITH WHOM THEY CONFERRED TWICE IN HIS PARIS HEADQUARTERS, SAID THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES DO HAVE A UNITY WHICH THE NATO NATIONS LACK.

THEY QUOTED THE GENERAL AS DECLARING, HOWEVER, THAT THIS IS A UNITY "BROUGHT ABOUT BY A GUN AND A DWORD HELD FOREVER BEHIND A MAN'S BACK READY TO CHOP OFF HIS HEAD."

A27WX

EISENHOWER TOLD THE VISITING SENATORS THAT THE JOB OF THE FREE NATIONS IS "TO CONVINCE EVERY NATION PARTICIPATING, EVERY MAN IN THAT NATION X X X THAT WE ARE APPROACHING THIS THING FROM THE STANDPOINT OF ENLIGHTENED SELF-INTEREST."

HE ADDED THAT IF EVERYBODY BELIEVES "THAT WHAT HE IS DOING IS GOOD FOR HIM, THEN WE ACHIEVE UNITY."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, REPORTING TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES WHICH START REVISING THE $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL TOMORROW, SAID FURTHER IN ITS REPORT:

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1. EISENHOWERS HEAUARTERS IS DISSATISFIED WITH THE FACT THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES HAS DOUUBLED ITS GROUND FORCES SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, WESTERN EUROPE HAS INCREASED THEM ONLY 20 PERCENT.

A28WX

(SOME SENATORS ATTRIBUTED DIRECTLY TO EISENHOWER A QUOTE THAT "WE ARE DEVOTING A GREAT DEAL OF OUR EFFORT HERE TO REMEDY THIS RATIO." THE QUOTE WAS ATTRIVUTED IN THE REPORT ONLY TO HEADQUARTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.")

2. SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD BE BROUGHT INTO THE "MASTER PLANS" FOR DEFENSE OF EUROPE FROM COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. IT ESTIMATED MIL-ITARY AND ECONOMIC AID NEEDS OF SPAIN AT $400,000,000 (M).

3. GEN. ALRED GREUNTHER, EISENHOWER'S DEPUTY, TESTIFIED THAT ONCE THE EUROPEAN MIOITARY BUILDUP IS ACCOMPLISHED IT WILL BE POSSIBLE "TO BEGIN THE GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED STATES GROUND FORCES.

4. THERE IS DISSATISFACTION AMONG U.S. FIELD REPRESENTATIVES AT THE "MULTIHEADED COMMAND" IN WASHINGTON OVER POLTICIAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY OPERATIONS. (SOME SENATORS SAID THIS VIEWPOINT WAS SHARED BY EISENHOWER.)

A11WX

5. IT WILL COST ABOUT $1,000,000,000,000 (B) IN FRANCE ALONE TO ERECT THE "O ERHEAD" FOR COMBAT OPERATIONS--FIGHTER AIRCRAFT FIELDS, COMMUNICATIONS AND SUPPLY DEPOTS. IT SAID "PART OF THIS EXPENSE WILL NEED TO BE CARRIED BY THE UNITED STATES.

6 "ONE OF THE HIGHEST OFFICIALS OF A FOREIGN STATE" TOLD THE GROUP THAT IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR U.S. LEADERSHIP "EUOROPE BY NOW MIGHT HAVE FALLEN BEFORE THE FORCES OF DARKNESS AND TOTALITARIANSISM WHICH THREATEN WHE WHOLE WORLD."

7 ECONOMIC AID MUST BE "PRIMARILY FOR THE PURPOSE OF ASSISTING FRIENDLY COUNTRIES TO STRENGTHEN THEIR INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE DEFENSES."

8. IT IS "MOST IMPORTANT THAT EAST-WEST TRADE SHALL NOT BE PERMITTED TO INNNNCE

8. IT IS "MOST IMPORTANT THAT EAST-WEST TRADE SHALL NOT BE PERMITTED TO INCREASE THE WAR POTENTIAL OF THE SOVIET UNION AT THE EXPENSE OF EUROPE" AND ANY AMENDMENT TO THE $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL OF THIS NATURE SHOULD "MAKE CONGRESSIONAL INTENT CLEAR BEYOND DOUBT."

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THE HUGE AID BILL, FROM WHICH THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS TRIMMED $651,000,000 (M) WILL GO BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES IJ A CLOSED SESSION TOMORROW FOR REVISION.

REPORTING THAT EUROPE'S MORALE IS RISING AS ITS DEFENSES ARE BUILT UP, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID EISENHOWER AGREED WITH NAPOLEN IN BEING "THREE TO ONE IN FAVOR OF MORALE AS AGAINST MATERIEL."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) SAID THE APPOINTMENT OF EISENHOWER, "ONE OF AMERICA'S GREATEST SOLDIERS, TO THE POSITION OF SUPREME COMMANDER, ALLIED FORCES, EUROPE, WAS CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAT THE STRENGTHENING OF WESTERN EUROPE WAS IN THE ENLIGHTENED SELF-DEFENSE OF EVERY STATE IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA AND FREE EUROPE."

NEVERTHELESS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING THE UNITED STATES HAS INCREASED ITS RATIO OF MEN IN UNIFORM FROM 10.7 MEN PER 1,000 POPULATION IN JUNE, 1950, TO 22.8 MEN NOW.

WESTERN EUROPE HAS RAISED ITS UNIFORMED MANPOWER FROM 10.8 PER 1,000 TO 12.5 PER 1,000 IN THE SAME PERIOD.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT LACK OF EQUIPMENT MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR SOME COUNTRIES TO CALL UP MEN AS RAPIDLY AS THE UNITED STATES.

IT ADDED THAT "RAPID MOBILIZATION IMPOSED ON SHAKY DOMESTIC ECONOMIES MIGHT VERY WELL THROW SOME OF THESE COUNTRIES INTO AN ECONOMIC TAILSPIN THAT WOULD INVITE COMMUNIST SUBVERSION NEARLY AS DANGEROUS TO THE FREE WORLD AS MILITARY ATTACK."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THERE "HAS BEEN SOME RELUCTANCE ON THE PART OF CERTAIN COUNTRIES TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF MEN IN UNIFORM."

BUT IT ADDED THAT ON THE BASIS OF THE PRESENT STRENGTH OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES UNDER EISENHOWER--A FIGURE IT SAID SHOULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC--U.S. OFFICERS REPORTED "PARTICIPATING EUROPEAN NATIONS HAVE ENGAGED TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF DIVISIONS AVAILABLE TO GENERAL EISENHOWER BY 75 PERCENT IN 1952."

THE REPORT SAID THERE WAS PLEDGED A FURTHER 40 PERCENT INCREASE IN 1953 "WITH SUBSEQUENT INCREASES ON A LESSENING SCALE."

A30WX

NOWHERE DID THE REPORT QUOTE THE HEADS OF EUROPEAN STATES DIRECTLY. SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS PLEDTED THEIR WORD THE VIEWS OF EUROPEAN OFFICIALS WOULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC.

RELEASE OF THE REPORT CAME AFTER PUBLICATION OF WHAT FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE STAFF MEMBERS SAID APPARENTLY WERE NOTES MADE BY AN INDIVIDUAL SENATOR ON HIS RECOLLECTIONS OF CONFERENCES HELD BY THE GROUP AT EUROPEAN CAPITOLS

SMITH CHALLENGED A PUBLISHED ASSERTION THAT EISENHOWER HAD SAID THE TIME MIGHT COME WHEN HE WOULD NEED MORE THAN THE SIX AMERICAN DIVISIONS ASSIGNED TO EUROPE AND HE WOULD NOT HESITATE TO ASK FOR THEM.

SMITH, WHO SAT IN AT ALL OF THE CONFERENCES, TOLD A REPORTER: "I NEVER HEARD ANYTHING LIKE THAT. THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OF IT."

SMITH SAID THERE WAS NO COMPILATION, OFFICIAL OR OTHERWISE, OF INDIVIDUAL NOTES MADE BY THE SENATORS ON THE CONFERENCES.

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THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID "NO ONE QUESTIONS THAT SPAIN WOULD BE A USEFUL ALLY IN THE EVENT OF A COMMUNIST ATTACK IN EUROPE."

"YET MANY PEOPLE DO QUESTION WHETHER THE ACQUISITION OF SUCH AN ALLY IS WORTH THE PRICE THAT WOULD BE EXACTED BY WAY OF COMPROMISING THE MORAL AND SPIRITUAL VALUES SHARED BY THE FREE NATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC AREA," IT CONTINUED.

ONE OF THE DRAWBACKS, THE SENATORS SAID, WAS THAT "ANY AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO SPAIN WOULD IN FACT STRENGTHEN GENERAL FRANCO, THEREBY REDUCING THE LIKELIHOOD THAT THE SPANISH PEOPLE WOULD REGAIN SUCH FREEDOMS AS THOSE OF RELIGION, ASSEMBLAGE AND PRESS."

NEVERTHELESS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT NATO "SEEK METHODS BY WHICH THE DEFENSIVE POTENTIAL" OF SPAIN AND YUNGOSLAVIA "CAN BE INCORPORATED INTO MASTER PLANS FOR DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION."

THE GROUP DIDN'T VISIT YUGOSLAVIA AS A UNIT, ALTHOUGH SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), ONE OF ITS MEMBERS, WENT THERE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT BOTH YUGOSLAVIA AND SPAIN "ARE FULLY AWARE OF THE DANGER OF SOVIET AGGRESSION AND ARE WILLING TO DEFEND THEMSELVES BY FORCE IF NECESSARY."

ANY AID TO SPAIN, THE REPORT SAID, SHOULD IMPOSE CONDITIONS "TO ASSURE THAT AMERICAN ASSISTANCE MIGHT BE DIRECTED INTO MILITARY AND ECONOMIC CHANNELS THAT WOULD BE MOST BENEFICIAL TO SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AND PROMOTE THE FREEDOMS CHERISHED BY THE SPANISH PEOPLE."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID SPAIN NEEDS ECONOMIC, AS WELL AS MILITARY HELP, SINCE ITS CIVILIAN ECONOMY "IS VERY WEAK." THE GROUP ESTIMATED $200,000,000(M) MILITARY AND $200,000,000(M) ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE WOULD BE REQUIRED, ADDING THAT MILITARY HELP WITHOUT ECONOMIC AID "WOULD NOT BE PRACTICAL."

THE REPORT SAID NATO COUNTRIES EXPECT TO INCREASE THEIR PRODUCTION OF MILITARY "HARD-GOODS" FROM $1,501,000,000(B) THIS YEAR TO $2,547,000,000 IN 1952.

"THE EXTENT TO WHICH MILITARY PRODUCTION CAN BE STIMULATED IN WESTERN EUROPE IS DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE LENGTH OF TIME UNITED STATES MILITARY ASSISTANCE WILL BE NEEDED," THE REPORT SAID.

IT QUOTED GEN.GRUENTHER AS SAYING:

"ONCE THIS EUROPEAN REARMAMENT BUILDUP HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED, IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO BEGIN THE GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED STATES GROUND FORCES. ONCE THE INITIAL EQUIPPING OF THE EUROPEAN SECURITY FORCE HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED THERE WILL BE A SHARP TAPERING OFF IN THE FLOW OF UNITED STATES MILITARY MATERIEL TO EUROPE."

IN THIS CONNECTION, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES CANNOT SERVE AS THE ARSENAL FOR THE FREE WORLD FOR MORE THAN THE LIMITED PERIOD OF TIME REQUIRED TO GET THE DEFENSIVE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD ON ITS FEET. NOR DOES THE UNITED STATES WANT LARGE NUMBERS OF AMERICAN TROOPS STATIONED IN EUROPE ON A PERMANENT BASIS."

A36WX

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT WAS SATISFIED THAT WITHIN INDIVIDUAL

COUNTRIES .8)85-46, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES WERE WORKING TOGETHER CLOSELY.
"ABOVE THE COUNTRY LEVEL, HOWEVER, THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOUND SOME

A36WX
THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT WAS SATISFIED THAT WITHIN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES WERE WORKING TOGETHER CLOSELY.
"ABOVE THE COUNTRY LEVEL, HOWEVER, THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOUND SOME EVIDENCE OF OVERLAPPING RESPONSIBILITIES AND A TENDENCY FOR PROGRAMS TO GET BOGGED DOWN IN COMMITTEE PROCEDURES, CLEARANCES AND PAPER WORK," THE REPORT SAID.
"THERE WAS ALSO EVIDENCE AMONG FIELD REPRESENTATIVES OF DISSATISFACTION WITH THE MULTIHEADED COMMAND IN WASHINGTON."
THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS MOVED TO PLACE THE ENTIRE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM UNDER AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY AND THE SENATE GROUPS WILL CONSIDER A SIMILAR PROPOSAL.
AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE BIG JOB AHEAD IN BUILDING UP EUROPE'S DEFENSES, THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT IT WILL BE COSTLY BOTH FOR THE U.S. AND ITS NATO PARTNERS TO ERECT THE MILITARY "OVERHEAD" STRUCTURE.
THE COMMITTEE SUGGESTED THAT THE $1,000,000,000(B) COST OF SUCH A STRUCTURE IN FRANCE MIGHT BE SPREAD, ALONG WITH OTHERS, "IN AN EQUITABLE WAY AMONG OUR ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES."
THE REPORT SAID THAT U. S. AID TO GREECE AND TURKEY IN THE LAST FEW YEARS "HAS BEEN WELL USED FOR THE MOST PART." IT SAID THE MORALE IN BOTH COUNTRIES IS HIGH BECAUSE THEY KNOW WHERE THEY WILL STAND IF ATTACKED. IT URGED THAT GREECE AND TURKEY BE BROUGHT INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THERE IS "NO DOUBT THAT WESTERN EUROPE CAN NOW PUT A GOOD PART OF ITS INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INTO MILITARY PRODUCTION."
IT QUOTED MILTON KATZ, ECA AMBASSADOR AT LARGE, AS SAYING, HOWEVER, "THAT THERE IS A LIMIT BEYOND WHICH IT IS AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES TO PUSH THE ECONOMIES OF THESE COUNTRIES AT THIS TIME."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT AGREES, BUT ADDED THAT ECONOMIC AID MUST BE AIMED TOWARD BUILDING UP MILITARY DEFENSES.
"WE FIND IT NECESSARY TO GIVE UP PLANS FOR DOMESTIC ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND TO CONCENTRATE ON BUILDING OUR DEFENSES," THE REPORT SAID. "WE EXPECT OUR ALLIES, WITHIN THE LIMIT OF THEIR CAPACITIES, TO DO NO LESS."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT WAS TOLD THAT THE TRADE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS CARRY ON WITH THE SOVIET BLOC IS "TO THE ADVANTAGE OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES."
BUT THE SENATORS SAID THEY REMAIN CONVINCED THAT "IT IS MOST IMPORTANT THAT EAST-WEST TRADE SHALL NOT BE PERMITTED TO INCREASE THE WAR POTENTIAL OF THE SOVIET UNION AT THE EXPENSES OF WESTERN EUROPE."
THEY SAID THE ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATOR OUGHT TO BE GIVEN AUTHORITY TO STOP SUCH TRADE "WITH TACT BUT CERTAINTY."

CZ325PED

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A12WX (BJT)
(310)
AMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID-IRAN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT PROPOSAL TO SEND IRANIAN FARMERS SOME SELF-PROPELLED HARVESTING COMBINES COSTING $4,500 EACH DREW CRITICISM TODAY FROM SENATOR FULBRIGHT (D-ARK.)
FULBRIGHT TOLD A REPORTER HE THINKS THIS IS JUST ONE EXAMPLE OF HOW, AS HE PUT IT, THE ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID PROGRAM OUTLINED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR SOME AREAS OF THE WORLD IS MISSING FIRE.
THE ARKANSAS SENATOR HAS BEEN LISTED IN THE PAST AS A STRONG SUPPORTER OF THE DEPARTMENT'S ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL PROGRAMS.
"CERTAINLY WE OUGHT TO HELP THESE PEOPLE BUT WE OUGHT TO GO ABOUT IT IN A SIMPLE WAY IN THE BEGINNING," FULBRIGHT SAID. "THOSE PEOPLE DON'T KNOW HOW TO RUN COMBINES AND IF WE SHIP THEM TO IRAN, THEY'LL JUST BE STORED IN SOME FIELD TO RUST.
"LET'S BEGIN AT THE BEGINNING AND SHOW THEM SIMPLE IMPROVEMENTS OVER THE METHODS THEY NOW ARE USING INSTEAD OF TRYING TO MAKE A GRANDSTAND SHOW OF HELPING THEM."
THE PLAN TO SEND SOME $,4,500 HARVESTING COMBINES TO IRAN WAS DISCLOSED IN TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEES BY GEORGE C. MCGHEE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.
IRAN HAS BEEN ALLOCATED $24,050,000 (M) OUT OF $2,200,000,000 (B) IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE INCLUDED IN AN $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL WHICH THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES WILL BEGIN REVISING TOMORROW.
FULBRIGHT SAID HE THINKS THE SENATE COMMITTEES SHOULD AT LEAST MATCH HOUSE COMMITTEE CUTS OF $650,000,000 (M) IN THE OVER-ALL TOTAL OF FOREIGN AID.
SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID HE HAS ASKED THE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES CONCERNED TO FURNISH THE COMMITTEES WITH A STATEMENT OF ESTIMATED AMOUNTS THAT ACTUALLY WOULD BE SPENT UNDER THE PROGRAM IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, ENDING NEXT JUNE 30. SPENDING USUALLY LAGS BEHIND APPROPRIATIONS BECAUSE OF TIME CONSUMED IN LETTING CONTRACTS AND GETTING DELIVERIES.
"I THINK WE CAN MAKE SOME CUTS IN THE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM BUT IT IS GOING TO BE DIFFICULT TO REDUCE THE MILITARY AUTHORIZATION," SMITH SAID.
HE SAID MILITARY LEADERS, INCLUDING GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAD TOLD THE COMMITTEES THAT ANY CUTS WOULD BE REFLECTED DIRECTLY IN THE NUMBER OF EUROPEAN-RAISED DIVISIONS WHICH COULD BE EQUOPPED.

SMITH BACKED FULBRIGHT'S CRITICISM OF THE HARVESTING COMBINE PROGRAM. HE SAID THAT STATE DEPARTMENT PROPOSED SENDING "QUITE A NUMBER" OF COMBINES BUT DIDN'T REMEMBER THE EXACT FIGURE. THE HEARINGS AT WHICH MCGHEE TESTIFIED WERE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.
SMITH SAID HE THINKS A TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WHICH STARTS "FROM THE BOTTOM UP WOULD BE MUCH MORE EFFECTIVE THEN SENDING THESE PEOPLE A LOT OF MACHINES THEY CAN'T USE."

JA431PED

A95WX
(160) WAGE BOARD
WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-NATHAN P.FEINSINGER, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD, WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BEEN SELECTED AS THE WSB'S NEW CHAIRMAN.
THERE WAS NO PUBLIC COMMENT FROM FEINSINGER BUT OFFICIALS IN A POSITION TO KNOW SAID HE WILL SUCCEED DR.GEORGE W.TAYLOR WHEN TAYLOR GOES BACK TO HIS TEACHING POST AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA ABOUT SEPT. 1.
AN ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED FROM THE WHITE HOUSE AROUND THAT TIME.
FEINSINGER, A 48-YEAR-OLD LAW PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, HAS BEEN A PUBLIC MEMBER OF THE 18-MAN WSB SINCE LAST SPRING. HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE WAR LABOG BOARD IN WORLD WAR II AND HAS SERVED

THE GOVERNMENT AS MEDIATOR AND CONCILIATOR IN NUMEROUS LABOR DISPUTES.
HE HAS BEEN VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE WAGE BOARD SINCE JULY 1 WHEN CLARK KERR WENT BACK TO THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.
FRED BULLEN, FORMER MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK STATE MEDIATION BOARD AND NOW A MEMBER OF THE WSB, IS EXPECTED TO STEP INTO FEINSINGER'S POST AS VICE CHAIRMAN.

ES651PED

A94WX

(300) BRANNAN-EUROPE

WASHINGTON, AUG.12-(AP)-SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN SAID TODAY WESTERN EUROPE'S FARM PRODUCTION IS INCREASING. HE SAW THE IMPROVEMENT AS A BIG HELP BOTH IN DISCOURAGING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM THERE AND IN STIFFENING THE WEST'S DEFENSES AGAINST MOSCOW AGGRESSION.

THE SECRETARY, RECENTLY BACK FROM EUROPE WHERE HE LOOKED OVER FARMING AREAS THIS SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN TO JUDGE THEIR CAPACITY FOR MEETING HOME FOOD NEEDS, GAVE HIS ACCOUNT IN A (CBS) BROADCAST INTERVIEW.

HE GAVE MUCH CREDIT FOR THE FOOD OUTPUT INCREASE TO MARSHALL PLAN OPERATIONS. HE SAID HE WAS "VERY PROUD OF THE PEOPLE WE HAVE SENT OVER" FOR FARM REHABILITATION PROJECTS AND WENT ON:

"THE TYPE OF PROGRAMS AND THE TYPES OF ASSISTANCE HAVE GIVEN HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE AND THERE IS MUCH TO SHOW FOR THE MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS THAT HAVE BEEN SPENT."

BRANNAN SAID A COMMUNIST THREAT "IS CREATED WHERE SEVERE FOOD SHORTAGES AND BORDERLINE STARVATION EXIST."

"AS WE RELIEVE THE CAUSES OF MISERY IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, I THINK THE PROSPECTS FOR COMMUNISM GROW MUCH DIMMER EVERY DAY," HE ADDED.

IN A DISCUSSION OF THE FOOD FACTOR IN DEFENSES AGAINST AGGRESSION FROM OUTSIDE, BRANNAN POINTED OUT THAT THE FIGHTING MEN AND THE WORKERS WHO BUILD THEIR WEAPONS ALL HAVE TO EAT BUT DO NOT HAVE TIME TO HELP PRODUCE THE FOOD. ON THAT BASIS HE CALLED FOOD "THE BASIC ESSENTIAL OF ANY MILITARY CAMPAIGN."

IT IS DIFFICULT TO COMPARE AMERICAN FOOD OUTPUT WITH RUSSIA'S, BRANNAN SAID, BUT "I THINK WE KNOW MORE THAN THE SOVIETS WILL GIVE US CREDIT FOR" ABOUT THAT. HE DREW FROM WORLD WAR II EXPERIENCE FOR ONE MEASURING STICK.

"AT THEIR PEAK STRENGTH RUSSIA--WHICH HAS A POPULATION ONE-THIRD LARGER THAN THE UNITED STATES--WAS UNABLE TO PUT ANY MORE MEN IN THE FIELD THAN THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID.

"THEY HAD TO KEEP PEOPLE AT HOME TO PRODUCE FOOD AND RUN THE FACTORIES. FOOD WAS ONE OF THE MAIN FACTORS THAT KEPT MEN OUT OF THE ARMY IN RUSSIA DURING THE LAST WAR, AND I THINK IT IS A FACTOR NOW IN THEIR PLANNING."

CZ/ES648PED

A121

-95-

(NY) WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-SEN. HARRY CAIN (R-WASH) REVEALED TONIGHT THAT EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE JOINT-SENATE COMMITTEES THAT INVESTIGATED THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR HAVE PREPARED A REPORT ON THE HEARING.

CAIN, A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE WAS ONE OF THE SIGNERS OF THE DOCUMENT BUT WHEN ASKED IF THE OTHERS ALSO WERE REPUBLICANS HE EVADED THE QUESTION.

PANEL MEMBERS DID NOT ASK NOR DID SEN.CAIN VOLUNTEER THEIR NAMES.

SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA), WHO PRESIDED AT THE MAC ARTHUR HEARING, SAID YESTERDAY HE WOULD CALL A MEETING SOON TO DECIDE IF A FORMAL REPORT IS NEEDED.

RUSSELL HAD SAID THE JOINT COMMITTEES MUST DECIDE ON WHETHER TO WRITE A REPORT AND, IF ONE IS ORDERED, DECIDE ON ITS SCOPE AND WRITE IT.

HE REPEATED HIS OWN PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED VIEW THAT A REPORT IS NOT CALLED FOR. HE SAID THE TESTIMONY HAD BEEN GIVEN WIDE PUBLIC ATTENTION.

SOME REPUBLICANS HAVE BEEN ASKING FOR A MEETING TO DECIDE WHETHER A FORMAL REPORT BE MADE, AND RUSSELL SAID HE WOULD BE GLAD TO CALL A SESSION AS SOON AS THE SAME COMMITTEES FINISH THEIR CURRENT CONSIDERATION OF THE FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID PROGRAM.

ASKED IF THE REPORT OF THE EIGHT SUPPORTS MAC ARTHUR, CAIN SAID ONLY THAT IT PRESENTS THE VIEWS OF THE SIGNERS AS TO THE MISTAKES MADE IN THE FAR EAST.

HE CANNOT SUBSCRIBE TO THE IDEA, HE SAID, THAT THE JOINT COMMITTEE MAKE NO REPORT TO THE COUNTRY AFTER SO LONG A HEARING.

CAIN SAID THE EIGHT SENATORS WOULD SUBMIT THEIR VIEWS TO THE PARENT BODY FOR APPROVAL, BUT THAT IF THEIR STATEMENT IS NOT ACCEPTED IT WILL BE MADE PUBLIC ANYWAY.

CAIN SPOKE ON A NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY TELEVISION PROGRAM.

SENATOR RUSSELL WAS NOT AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

CAIN ANSWERED QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY FOUR WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENTS.

HE PREDICTED THAT SEN. ROBERT TAFT (R-OHIO) WOULD BE ELECTED PRESIDENT IF HE GETS THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATIONA.

HE SAID, TOO, THAT HE WOULD RATHER NOT SEE A MILITARY MAN MAKE THE PRESIDENTIAL RACE, BUT THAT WOULD DEPEND ON CIRCUMSTANCES.

CAIN, HOWEVER, DODGED A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER TAFT WAS HIS OWN CHOICE. HE SAID HE DOES NOT YET HAVE A "CLEAR CUT" ONE.

CAIN CALLED TAFT A "BIG LEAGUE AMERICAN."

ASKED IF HE WOULD BE "HAPPY" TO SUPPORT A CANDIDATE WITH WHAT ONE QUESTIONER DESCRIBED AS TAFT'S "ISOLATIONIST" RECORD, CAIN SAID, IN EFFECT, THAT WHAT A MAN DID YESTERDAY DOES NOT NECESSARILY INDICATE WHAT HE WILL DO IN THE FUTURE WITH DIFFERENT FACTS BEFORE HIM.

KS919PED

A107

(270)

NEW YORK, AUG. 12-(AP)-BARON GOTTFRIED RIEDL-RIEDENSTEIN AND THREE OTHER AUSTRIAN FARMERS ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FOR A SIX-WEEK STUDY OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURE AS GUESTS OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION. THE BARON DENIED EVER HAVING BEEN A NAZI.

THE NON-SECTARIAN ANTI-NAZI LEAGUE YESTERDAY ASKED ATTORNEY GENERAL J. HOWARD MCGRATH TO ORDER THE ARREST AND DEPORTATION OF A "HERR RIEDL-REIDENSTEIN" AS A FORMER NAZI PROPAGANDA CHIEF IN AUSTRIA, "ONE OF THE HIGHEST POSTS" IN AUSTRIA UNDER THE NAZIS.

THE LEAGUE SAID THE MAN THEY OBJECTED TO WAS ARRIVING TODAY WITH A GROUP OF AUSTRIAN AGRICULTURE LEADERS FOR "AN ELABORATE STUDY AND OBSERVATION TOUR AT AMERICAN TAXPAYERS' EXPENSE."

THE LEAGUE ASKED MCGRATH "TO VERIFY (THESE) FACTS AND DEPORT THIS MAN X X X IN LINE (WITH) YOUR STATED VIEWS ON APPLICATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF INTERNAL SECURITY REGULATIONS."

THE BARON DENIED TO NEWSMEN WHO MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT THAT HE EVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE NAZI PARTY.

ASKED IF HE HAD SERVED AS A HITLER PROPAGANDA OFFICIAL, HE LAUGHINGLY REPLIED:

"GOODNESS NO. I'VE NEVER HAD ANY GOVERNMENT OFFICE AT ALL."

AND, HE SAID, HE HAS NEVER HEARD OF A NAZI PROPAGANDA OFFICIAL WITH A NAME SIMILAR TO HIS.

THERE WERE NO DEMONSTRATIONS AT THE AIRPORT.
AN ECA OFFICIAL MET THE AUSTRIANS AND HELPED THEM THROUGH CUSTOMS AND IMMIGRATION.
THE ANTI-NAZI LEAGUE IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION. ITS UNDERCOVER WORKERS PLAYED A LEADING ROLE FIVE YEARS AGO IN EXPOSURE OF THE COLUMBIANS, SOUTHERN RACE HATE GROUP LATER PUT ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.
KS732PED

A89
(340)
NEW YORK, AUG. 12-(AP)-WILLIAM HILLMAN, MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM NEWS COMMENTATOR, REPORTED TODAY THAT PREMIER STALIN "STOOD UP" WINSTON CHURCHILL AND PRESPENTROOSEVELT AT A BIG THREE MEETING IN 1943.
ROOSEVELT REVEALED THIS IN CONFIDENCE TO A SMALL GROUP OF NEWSPAPERMEN, INCLUDING HILLMAN, AT AN OFFMTHE RECORD CONFERENCE AT THE WHITE HOUSE, THE COMMENTATOR SAID IN A NETWORK BROADCAST.
ROOSEVELT, CHURCHILL AND STALIN MET TWICE DURING WORLD WAR II, IN 1943 AT TEHRAN AND AT YALTA IN 1945.
THE FULL STORY OF THE RUSSIAN LEADER'S SNUB WAS NOT TOLD IN THE BROADCAST.
HILLMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT MARKED THE BEGINNING OF SUSPICION IN ROOSEVELT'S MIND THAT "THE RUSSIANS WERE NOT ONLY GOING TO BE DIFFICULT, BUT THAT THEY WOULD BECOME OFFENSIVE AND HOSTILE."
HILLMAN'S STORY OF THE STALIN SNUB SAID ROOSEVELT AND CHURCHILL HAD BEEN TRYING FOR MONTHS TO ARRANGE A MEETING OF THE BIG THREE TO DISCUSS COMMON WAR PROBLEMS.
A DATE FINALLY WAS FIXED FOR A RENDEZVOUS.
TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE DATE FOR THE CONFERENCE, ROOSEVELT AND CHURCHILL ASKED WHERE STALIN WOULD MEET THEM.
THEY GOT NO REPLY FROM MOSCOW.
"CHURCHILL WAS GETTING FURIOUS," HILLMAN SAID. "CHURCHILL SAID AS FAR AS HE WAS CONCERNED THE DARNED MEETING NEED NEVER TAKE PLACE.
"ROOSEVELT WAS FURIOUS. HE WAS ALMOST AS DETERMINED TO LET THE MEETING GO SMASH AS CHURCHILL. BUT ROOSEVELT KEPT REPEATING THAT THE WEST NEEDED THE RUSSIANS IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE GERMANS AND THEREFORE PATIENCE MUST BE SHOWN. X X X
"THE DAYS SLIPPED BY AND ROOSEVELT AND CHURCHILL GOT NOTHING BUT STONY SILENCE OR PALPABLY RIDICULOUS EXPLANATIONS THAT STALIN WAS AT THE FRONT.
"THE DAY OF THE RENDEZVOUS CAME--BUT NO STALIN. X X X
"ROOSEVELT AND CHURCHILL FUMED AND GOT MADDER. X X X
"THEN SUDDENLY 24 HOURS AFTER THE DAY SELECTED FOR THE BIG THREE TO MEET, STALIN RETURNED TO MOSCOW AND EXPLAINED HE HAD BEEN BUSY AT THE FRONT."
HILGMAN'S BROADCAST PAID TRIBUTE TO STEPHEN T. EARLY, PRESS SECRETARY TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, WHO DIED YESTERDAY.
HE SAID THAT HERETOFORE HE HAD PREFERRED NOT TO TELL THE STORY OF THE STALIN SNUB IN THE HOPE THAT EARLY, HIMSELF, WOULD MAKE IT PUBLIC.
EZ634PED

A51
NEW YORK, AUG. 12-(AP)-ALEXANDER KERENSKY, PRESIDENT OF THE SHORT-LIVED RUSSIAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT OF 1917, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR MUNICH, GERMANY, TO TAKE PART IN AN ANTI-COMMUNIST CONFERENCE OF RUSSIAN EMIGRES.
KERENSKY SAID THE GROUP PLANS TO ESTABLISH A PRIVATELY FINANCED RADIO STATION TO BROADCAST NEWS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE SAID IT WOULD PARALLEL "RADIO FREE EUROPE" -- A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION WHICH CURRENTLY SENDS NEWS TO THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES.
THE MUNICH CONFERENCE, WHICH STARTS FRIDAY, WAS ARRANGED TO "STIMULATE THE POLITICAL FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST DICTATORS IN RUSSIA," KERENSKY SAID.
EZ418PED

B27KX (Q)
(230)
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.12-(AP)-A SOFT-SPOKEN PHILIPPINE EDITOR SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT AMERICA WAS CERTAIN TO SUCCEED IN BRINGING PEACE AND DEMOCRACY TO THE WORLD.
DIONISIO SAN AUGUSTIN, EDITOR OF MANILA'S DAILY BAGONG BUHAY--WHICH MEANS "NEW LIFE" IN TAGALOG--ARRIVED HERE ON A SIX-MONTHS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES UNDER STATE DEPARTMENT AUSPICES.
"I HAVE FOUND THREE THINGS IN YOUR LAND AND YOUR PEOPLE: WISDOM, RESTRAINT AND BEAUTY. THESE ARE IMPORTANT FACTORS FOR SUCCESS," HE TOLD INTERVIEWERS.
THE SLENDER, GREYING EDITOR SAID HE SAW IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM THE PRACTICAL APPLICATION OF AMERICAN HOPES AND DESIRES FOR PEACE.
"POINT FOUR IS TRULY THE BEST DEFENSE IN THE WORLD TODAY AGAINST COMMUNISM," HE SAID. "MILITARY AID AND THE ACTIVE BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISM IS IMPORTANT, OF COURSE, BUT IN THE LONG RUN IT WILL ACCOMPLISH LESS THAN MEETING THE NEEDS OF THE PEOPLE IN ASIA. X X X
"THAT IS WHERE POINT FOUR CAN ACCOMPLISH MUCH--BY HELPING US AND OTHER NATIONS DEVELOP OUR NATURAL RESOURCES TO RAISE OUR STANDARDS OF LIVING."
SAN AUGUSTIN SAID HE DID NOT THINK, AS HAD BEEN SUGGESTED IN SOME ASIAN CIRCLES, THAT THE FORTHCOMING JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING CEREMONIES HERE WERE RUSHED OR PREMATURE.
BUT HE DID SUPPORT THE GENERAL PHILIPPINES POSITION ON GREATER WAR REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN.
SAN AUGUSTIN WILL LEAVE HERE WEDNESDAY FOR LOS ANGELES, THEN TRAVEL ON TO WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO TOUR THE SOUTHERN STATES BEFORE RETURNING TO MANILA VIA EUROPE.
JQ-RA436PCS

B38CX (Q)
(430)
MONMOUTH, ILL., AUG. 12-(AP)-A MONMOUTH MINISTER HAS CHARGED THAT A YOUNG SOLDIER WHO LISTS HIMSELF AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR HAS BEEN COURT MARTIALED FOR REFUSING TO CARRY A RIFLE AT FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO.
THE REV. C.K. SPARKS, PASTOR OF THE CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE IN MONMOUTH SAID LAST NIGHT THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BY MAJ. GEN. S.D. STURGIS, THE COMMANDER, DESPITE THE RECOMMENDATION OF A POST CHAPLAIN THAT THE SOLDIER BE TRANSFERRED TO THE MEDICAL CORPS. THE MINISTER SAID GEN. STURGIS' ACTION WAS "UNPRECEDENTED."
MR. SPARKS SAID THE SOLDIER, PVT. ROBERT M. WINGO, 22, FORMER MONMOUTH CARPENTER, HAS BEEN FOUND GUILTY AT A COURTMARTIAL OF REFUSING TO OBEY ORDERS, GIVEN A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND SENTENCED TO A YEAR AT HARD LABOR.

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GEN.STURGIS TONIGHT SAID HE COULD RECALL APPOINTING ONLY ONE BOARD TO PASS ON WINGO'S REQUEST TO BE PUT INTO THE MEDICAL CORPS. THE GENERAL SAID THE BOARD RECOMMENDED SUCH A TRANSFER.

"BUT I AM IN CHARGE HERE," STURGIS SAID. "THE RESPONSIBILITY IS MINE AND I CAN'T BE A RUBBER STAMP."

"WHO DOES WANT TO KILL? NONE OF THESE BOYS DO, BUT THAT'S WHAT THE ARMY IS FOR. THE REST OF THE BOYS WHO CAME IN WITH WINGO ARE IN KOREA NOW."

IN REGARD TO WINGO'S CLAIM OF BEING A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR, GEN.STURGIS SAID THAT IS A MATTER WINGO SHOULD HAVE TAKEN UP WITH HIS DRAFT BOARD.

"IF WE LET WINGO HAVE HIS WAY, IT WOULD START A TREND AND EVERYBODY WHO WANTED TO GET TRANSFERRED TO THE MEDICAL CORPS WOULD HAVE TO BE GIVEN THE SAME PRIVILEGE," THE GENERAL SAID. "IF WINGO'S REQUEST WERE GRANTED, SOMEBODY ELSE'S SON WOULD HAVE TO BE PUT ON THE FIRING LINE TO TAKE HIS PLACE."

MR. SPARKS SAID YOUNG WINGO IS BEING HELD PRISONER IN THE STOCKADE AT THE FORT AWAITING EXECUTION OF THE SENTENCE AND THAT THE RIGID SCHEDULE OF FLOOR SCRUBBING AND MARCHING "DOES NOT EVEN ALLOW HIM TIME TO READ HIS BIBLE."

THE MINISTER SAID HE HAS APPEALED TO SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL.) AND THE ARMY DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON AND THAT BOTH SAID THEY WILL INVESTIGATE.

MR. SPARKS, WINGO'S MINISTER, SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW WITH AN ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWSMAN LAST NIGHT:

WINGO, WHO WAS MARRIED A YEAR AGO, WAS DRAFTED IN FEBRUARY. HE WAS SENT TO FORT LEONARD WOOD.

ATTENDING HIS FIRST LECTURE HE HEARD A MAJOR SAY: "BOYS, I'M HERE TO MAKE KILLERS OUT OF YOU. I WANT TO MAKE YOU THE WORST KILLERS POSSIBLE."

WINGO "FELT SOMETHING RISE UP" INSIDE HIM. UPON THE ADVICE OF REV. MAURICE SWISHER, A POST CHAPLAIN, WINGO ASKED FOR A TRANSFER TO THE MEDICAL CORPS.

STURGIS, HOWEVER, APPOINTED A BOARD TO HEAR THE CASE. THE BOARD RECOMMENDED THE TRANSFER TO THE MEDICAL CORPS, BUT STURGIS APPOINTED A SECOND BOARD. THIS BOARD ALSO MADE THE SAME RECOMMENDATION.

B39CX (Q)

STURGIS IGNORED THE BOARDS' RECOMMENDATIONS. HE HELD THAT THE CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE IS NOT A "PEACE" CHURCH WHICH PREACHES AGAINST THE BEARING OF ARMS.

THE GENERAL REASSIGNED WINGO TO HIS UNIT.

WINGO'S CAPTAIN ORDERED HIM OUT TO THE RIFLE RANGE FOR TRAINING. WHEN WINGO REFUSED TO CARRY A RIFLE HE WAS CHARGED WITH REFUSING TO OBEY ORDERS AND PLACED IN THE STOCKADE.

THE MONMOUTH MINISTER SAID "THE CHAPLAINS AT THE FORT ARE UP IN ARMS."

"WE HOLD THAT THE INDIVIDUAL HAS A RIGHT TO HIS PERSONAL OPINIONS AND CONVICTIONS," MR. SPARKS SAID.

HE ADDED THAT THE COMMANDING GENERAL UNDER ARMY REGULATIONS ACCEPTS THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE CHAPLAIN IN SUCH MATTERS. HE SAID GEN. STURGIS' ACTION WAS UNPRECEDENTED.

WINGO'S WIFE WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON HER HUSBAND'S CASE.

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Beginning - Aug. 13, 1951

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A166FX
-95-

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY DON HUTH
MUNSAN, OREA, TUESDAY, AUG.14-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST ARMISTICE TEAMS FAILED AGAIN TODAY--FOR THE 14TH TIME--TO MOVE TOWARD AGREEMENT ON THE CRUCIAL ISSUE OF A BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA.
THE NEGOTIATORS ADJOURNED AFTER 2 HOURS AND 40 MINUTES OF WRANGLING--STILL LOCKED IN UNYIELDING DEBATE.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, GAVE HIS FAMILIAR "NO PROGRESS" REPORT BUT SAID THE DELEGATES AGREED TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M., EST, TUESDAY).

IN TOKYO, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ALLIED TRUCE TEAM FLATLY REJECTS THE RED DEMAND FOR A MILITARY LINE OF DEMARCATION ALONG PARALLEL 38.
HE OBSERVED THAT POSITIONS ALONG THE PARALLEL COULD NOT BE DEFENDED ON TWO PREVIOUS OCCASIONS -- WHEN THE KOREAN REDS INVADED SOUTHWARD TO START THE WAR ON JUNE 25, 1950, AND LAST NEW YEAR'S DAY.
"HOW COULD ANYONE ASK US TO GO BACK TO THE SAME LINE?" HE DEMANDED.
"AND WE DON'T INTEND TO."
HE SAID THE ALLIED DELEGATION IS STANDING PAT ON ITS PROPOSAL FOR A DEMARCATION LINE BASED GENERALLY ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE--A LINE CONSIDERED DEFENSIBLE.

THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES WENT INTO TODAY'S SESSION AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M., EST, MONDAY) UNDER A COMMUNIST THREAT TO MODIFY THEIR POSITION OR ACCEPT A PROLONGED DEADLOCK.

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THE REDS YESTERDAY FLATLY TURNED DOWN AN ALLIED INVITATION TO PROPOSE ANY ADJUSTMENTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS DEMAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE. MOST OF THIS LIES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
INSTEAD, THE REDS INSISTED THAT THE U.N. TRUCE TEAM DISCUSS THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR A DEMARCATION LINE ALONG PARALLEL 38. THIS IS THE OLD BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
PYONGYANG RADIO, 10 HOURS AFTER YESTERDAY'S SESSION, BROADCAST A STATEMENT BY THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE, NORTH KOREAN LT.;;

PYONGYANG RADIO, 10 HOURS AFTER YESTERDAY'S SESSION, BROADCAST A STATEMENT BY THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE, NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL, THAT THE ALLIED DELEGATION MUST CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE OR THE CONFERENCE WILL "NOT MAKE ANY PROGRESS."

THE QUESTION OF WHERE TO DRAW A BUFFER ZONE HAS DEADLOCKED THE TALKS SINCE JULY 27. A TOTAL OF 28 HOURS AND 18 MINUTES HAS BEEN CONSUMED ON THE ONE SUBJECT, INCLUDING ONE SESSION WHERE THE NEGOTIATORS SAT FOR TWO HOURS AND 11 MINUTES WITHOUT SAYING ANYTHING.
DESPITE THE FAILURE TO PROGRESS, THE FEELING PERSISTED AT U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY STILL BACK DOWN FROM THEIR INSISTENCE ON A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE U.N. DELEGATION, HEADED BY VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, WOULD REVISE ITS STAND FOR A DEFENSIBLE LINE ALONG PRESENT BATTLE POSITIONS. HOWEVER, IT WAS BELIEVED THE ALLIES MIGHT CONSIDER A COMPROMISE IF THE COMMUNISTS WOULD MEET THEM HALF WAY.
SHORT-TEMPERED LITTLE GENERAL NAM GAVE NO HINT MONDAY THAT THE REDS WOULD REVISE THEIR STAND. FREQUENTLY HE USED SUCH WORDS AS "ARROGANT, ABSURD AND SELF-CONTRADICTORY" TO DESCRIBE THE U.N. STAND.
IN EFFECT HE REJECTED IN ADVANCE A CONCILIATORY OFFER FROM JOY.
JOY OPENED THE ONE-HOUR 20-MINUTE MONDAY SESSION BY REPLYING IN DETAIL TO FIVE QUESTIONS SUBMITTED SUNDAY BY NAM.
AS SOON AS JOY FINISHED, NAM PICKED UP A PREVIOUSLY PREPARED AND TRANSLATED PAPER WHICH DESCRIBED JOY'S ANSWER AS "NOT SATISFACTORY," ACCORDING TO A U.N. COMMUNIQUE.
OBVIOUSLY, NAM HAD HIS REJECTION READY BEFORE HE HAD HEARD WHAT THE SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE WOULD SAY.
JOY HAD EXPLAINED THAT THE U.N. PROPOSED BUFFER ZONE WAS GIVEN TO THE REDS TO PROVIDE A "CLEAR AND CONCISE" UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT THE ALLIES WANTED IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

B179KX
THEN JOY OFFERED TO COMPROMISE AGAIN BY SAYING:
"WE HAVE REPEATEDLY STATED THAT WE WERE WILLING TO DISCUSS THIS PROPOSAL JOINTLY ON A MAP WITH A VIEW TO MAKING SUCH ADJUSTMENTS AS WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH PARTIES.
"WE WOULD LISTEN ATTENTIVELY TO ANY VIEW YOU CARE TO PRESENT ON A DEMARCATION LINE AND A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BASED ON THE BATTLE LINE AND THE EXISTING OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION."
JOY CONCLUDED BY ASKING, "HAVE YOU ANY ADJUSTMENTS TO PROPOSE?"
NAM DID NOT. INSTEAD, HE SOUGHT TO BLAME THE ALLIES FOR THE DEADLOCK.
THE PEIPING RADIO SAID MONDAY NIGHT, "GEN.NAM IL AGAIN BROUGHT OUT THE POINT THAT THE OTHER SIDE WOULD BE COMPLETELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEADLOCK OF THE MEETINGS IF THEY CONTINUED TO STICK FAST BY THEIR ABSURD AND CRAZY PROPOSAL AND REFUSED TO DISCUSS OUR JUST AND REASONABLE PROPOSAL...."
PEIPING COMPLAINED THAT THE ALLIED PROPOSAL TO DRAW THE BUFFER LINE AT THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT "WOULD TAKE THE PRESENT GROUND POSITIONS AS A STARTING POINT AND ADJUST IN A NORTHWARD DIRECTION THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE."
THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION OF THIS.
BOTH SIDES WANT A BUFFER, WITH THE REDS ASKING THE ALLIES TO WITHDRAW 10 KILOMETERS (6.21 MILES) SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IF IT BECOMES THE DEMARCATION LINE.
GG/JQ110

AUG 14 1951

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FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (200)
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR (CORRECT)
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 13-(AP)-THE CHIEF COMMUNIST ARMISTICE NEGOTIATOR SAID TONIGHT KOREAN TRUCE TALKS "WILL NOT MAKE ANY PROGRESS" UNLESS THE UNITED NATIONS CHANGES ITS DEMANDS ON WHERE TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE.
THE STATEMENT FROM NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL WAS BROADCAST BY THE RED PYONGYANG RADIO TEN HOURS AFTER HE HAD AGAIN REFUSED TO CHANGE HIS OWN DEMANDS.
THE RED POSITION IS SO FIRMLY FIXED THAT IN MONDAY'S NEGOTIATION SESSION NAM IL REJECTED A UNITED NATIONS STATEMENT AS "NOT SATISFACTORY" AS SOON AS IT WAS DELIVERED.
AND, A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID. NAM IL MADE THE REJECTION WHILE

"SPEAKING FROM A PREVIOUSLY PREPARED AND TRANSLATED PAPER."
IN THE PYONGYANG BROADCAST NAM L CALLED ON THE U.N. DELEGATION "TO CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE" AND "TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION OUR DEMANDS" FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
HE SAID IF THE KAESONG TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO "MAKE ANY PROGRESS AT ALL" U.N. DELEGATES MUST "CHANGE THEIR DISTORTED DEMANDS THEY HAVE MADE UP TO NOW."
U.N. SPOKESMEN HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE ALLIES WILL NOT CONSIDER A DEMARCATION LINE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL. THEY SAY THE REDS MUST CHANGE THEIR STAND IF NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO PROGRESS.
NO PROGRESS WAS MADE IN TODAY'S ONE HOUR AND 20 MINUTE SESSION--THE 13TH DEVOTED TO THE SAME QUESTION.

AUG 14 1951

COMMUNIST DELEGATES AGAIN REJECTED EVERY UNITED NATIONS ATTEMPT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK.
OPPOSING REPRESENTATIVES COULD NOT EVEN AGREE ON WHERE THEIR ARMIES ARE.
THEIR NEXT SESSION, SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. TUESDAY (8 P.M. MONDAY EST) WILL FIND THEM RIGHT BACK WHERE THEY STARTED.
A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE RED GENERALS REFUSED AGAIN MONDAY TO SIDE STEP THE DEADLOCK AND TALK ABOUT SOMETHING ELSE. THEY IGNORED A U.N. INVITATION TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ON A DEMILITARIOED ZONE BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE. AND THEY AGAIN INSISTED ON A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE DIFFERENCE IN VIEW OF PRESENT BATTLE POSITIONS BECAME APPARENT WHEN VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, INTRODUCED A MAP COMPARING THE ALLIED AND RED CONCEPTS OF THE FIGHTING FRONT.
BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER, SAID THEY WERE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT BUT THERE WERE SOME DIFFERENCES--"PARTICULARLY IN THE CENTER AND ON THE FLANKS." JOY NOTED THEY WERE PRACTICALLY THE SAME ON PARTS OF THE LINE.
NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL, HEAD OF THE RED DELEGATION, HAD INTRODUCED A MAP THE PRECEDING DAY SHOWING THE RED CONCEPT OF THE FRONT. HIS MAP COMPARED THIS WITH (1) THE ALLIED VIEW OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND (2) THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
NUCKOLS SAID THE REDS ON MONDAY WERE "NO LESS FIRM THAN IN THE PAST" IN INSISTING THE FIGHTING BE HALTED RIGHT WHERE IT STARTED--ON THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
NAM IL INSISTED IT WAS A JUST AND REASONABLE LINE. "THIS," COMMENTED NUCKOLS, "IS A STATEMENT RATHER THAN AN ARGUMENT."
COMMUNIST ARGUMENTS BECAME SLIGHTLY LESS TEMPERATE, NUCKOLS SAID. GENERAL NAM'S REMARKS WERE SPRINKLED WITH SUCH WORDS AS "ARROGANT, ABSURD AND CONTRADICTORY."
JOY OPENED THE MONDAY SESSION BY READING A 38 MINUTE STATEMENT. IT WAS AN ANSWER TO FIVE QUESTIONS ASKED BY NAM IL.
THE NORTH KOREAN GENERAL IMMEDIATELY REJECTED THE ANSWER AS "NOT SATISFACTORY". THE U.N. COMMAND SAID NAM MADE THE REJECTION "SPEAKING FROM A PREVIOUSLY PREPARED AND TRANSLATED PAPER."

A46FX

NUCKOLS SAID NAM IL'S QUESTIONS WERE PARTLY "PROVOCATIVE OF THOUGHT." BUT SOME WERE "DOUBLE BARRELED RHETORICAL QUESTIONS" TO WHICH NO ANSWERS WERE EXPECTED. SOME PERTAINED TO THE U.N. CONCEPT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. NUCKOLS WOULD NOT SAY WHAT THE OTHER QUESTIONS WERE ABOUT.
"I DON'T KNOW WHAT NAM IL WAS TRYING TO GET OUT," NUCKOLS SAID. "PERHAPS HE WAS TRYING TO ENCOURAGE A DEPARTURE FROM THE PREVIOUSLY STATED U.N. COMMAND POSITION."
WHILE JOY WAS READING HIS PREPARED ANSWER TO THE QUESTIONS, NUCKOLS SAID, NAM IL STUDIED A TYPEWRITTEN PAPER IN FRONT OF HIM. NUCKOLS SAID HE THOUGHT IT WAS FROM THIS PAPER THAT NAM READ HIS REJECTION, BUT HE WASN'T SURE.
AFTER ANSWERING THE COMMUNIST QUESTIONS, ADMIRAL JOY'S STATEMENT CONCLUDED:
"THE PROPOSED ZONE WAS GIVEN TO YOU FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING A CLEAR AND CONCISE UNDERSTANDING OF OUR CONCEPT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE REFLECTING THE CURRENT MILITARY REALITIES.
"WE HAVE REPEATEDLY STATED THAT WE WERE WILLING TO DISCUSS THIS PROPOSAL JOINTLY ON A MAP WITH A VIEW TO MAKING SUCH ADJUSTMENTS AS WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH PARTIES.
"WE WOULD LISTEN ATTENTIVELY TO ANY VIEWS YOU MAY CARE TO PRESENT ON A DEMARCATION LINE AND DEMILITARIZED ZONE BASED ON THE BATTLE LINES AND EXISTING OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION.
"HAVE YOU ANY ADJUSTMENTS TO MAKE?"
NAM IGNORED THE QUESTION, NUCKOLS SAID.
NUCKOLS EMPHASIZED THAT JOY'S STATEMENT DID NOT REPRESENT ANY DEPARTURE FROM THE PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED U.N. POSITION.
THE STATEMENT REEMPHASIZED, THROUGH USE OF THE PHRASE "OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION," THE ALLIED DOMINANCE IN THE AIR AND ON THE SEA.
THE U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE NOTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN REJECTED JOY'S SUGGESTION THAT THE QUESTION OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BE TABLED TEMPORARILY, AND NEGOTIATORS MOVE ON TO ANOTHER SUBJECT ON THE AGENDA IN THE HOPES OF MAKING SOME PROGRESS.
THE REDS ALSO IGNORED A REQUEST ADMIRAL JOY MADE SUNDAY FOR A COMMUNIST MAP SHOWING THEIR CONCEPT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BASED ON THE BATTLE LINE. JOY MADE THE REQUEST AFTER NAM INTRODUCED THE MAP SHOWING THE FRONT AND THE OPPOSING VIEWS OF WHERE A BUFFER ZONE SHOULD BE.
MONDAY'S SESSION, THE 23RD SINCE TRUCE TALKS STARTED AT KAESONG JULY 10, PROVED TO BE A LET DOWN TO HOPES BORN IN SUNDAY'S MEETING.
THE HOPE SPRANG FROM THE INTRODUCTION OF THE COMMUNIST MAP. SINCE IT DEPICTED VIEWS OF BOTH SIDES, IN ADDITION TO THE BATTLE LINE, IT WAS INTERPRETED AS A POSSIBLE INDICATION THE REDS MIGHT BE GETTING READY TO PROPOSE A COMPROMISE.

AUG 14 1951

A47FX

THIS OPINION WAS BOLSTERED BY THE REPORT NAM IL'S REMARKS SUNDAY WERE "MORE TEMPERATE."
THE U.N. COMMAND COMMUNIQUE SUNDAY SUGGESTED THE SESSION MIGHT HAVE UNCOVERED AN AREA FOR FURTHER EXPLORATORY DISCUSSIONS. JOY WAS APPARENTLY ATTEMPTING TO EXPLOIT THIS POSSIBILITY WHEN HE ASKED FOR THE NEW MAP.
NAM HAD REPROACHED THE U.N. SUNDAY FOR PERSISTING IN A DEMAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE INSIDE RED POSITIONS.
THE U.N. COMMAND HAS NOT MADE PUBLIC ITS SPECIFIC PROPOSAL. IT HAS ANNOUNCED ONLY THAT IT SOUGHT A ZONE GENERALLY ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE.
JOY HAS SINCE TOLD NAM THE ALLIED DELEGATION WOULD BE WILLING TO ADJUST ITS PROPOSAL. BUT THERE HAS BEEN NON INDICATION OF HOW MUCH OF AN ADJUSTMENT THE U.N. WOULD MAKE. JOY CLEARLY WANTS NAM TO MAKE HIS PROPOSAL FOR SUCH A CHANGE FIRST.
THE DELEGATIONS' LIAISON GROUPS MET FOR 55 MINUTES MONDAY MORNING, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT.

JL243APD

30.24- 25809

B24KX Q
COMMUNIQUE (170)
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG.13-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND COMMUNIQUE, ISSUED TODAY AFTER THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS:
UNPRODUCTIVE DISCUSSION CONTINUED TODAY AT THE 23RD SESSION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS ONCE AGAIN REJECTING THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SUGGESTION THAT THE PROBLEM OF THE LOCATION OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BE TABLED TEMPORARILY, IN ORDER THAT POSSIBLE POINTS OF AGREEMENT WITHIN ITEMS 3 OR 4 OF THE AGENDA MIGHT BE EXPLORED.
GENERAL NAM IL (CHIEF RED DELEGATE) ALSO IGNORED ADMIRAL JOY'S (VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED ENVOY) INVITATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS OFFER FOR DISCUSSION THEIR VIEWS ON PROPOSED ADJUSTMENTS TO THE UNITED NATION COMMAND'S SUGGESTED DEMILITARIZED ZONE BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND THE OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION.
THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OPENED THE MORNING SESSION WITH A REPLY IN DETAIL TO FIVE QUESTIONS SUBMITTED YESTERDAY BY GENERAL NAM. AS ADMIRAL JOY CONCLUDED, GENERAL NAM, SPEAKING FROM A PREVIOUSLY PREPARED AND TRANSLATED PAPER, DESCRIBED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ANSWER AS "NOT SATISFACTORY."
THE 24TH SESSION WILL BE HELD TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. SEOUL TIME (8 P.M. MONDAY EST)
(END TEXT)
FR254ACS NM

AUG 14 1951

A64KX
(WEST OUT)
COMMUNIQUE (170)
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG.13-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND COMMUNIQUE, ISSUED TODAY AFTER THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS:
UNPRODUCTIVE DISCUSSION CONTINUED TODAY AT THE 23RD SESSION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS ONCE AGAIN REJECTING THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SUGGESTION THAT THE PROBLEM OF THE LOCATION OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BE TABLED TEMPORARILY, IN ORDER THAT POSSIBLE POINTS OF AGREEMENT WITHIN ITEMS 3 OR 4 OF THE AGENDA MIGHT BE EXPLORED.
GENERAL NAM IL (CHIEF RED DELEGATE) ALSO IGNORED ADMIRAL JOY'S (VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED ENVOY) INVITATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS OFFER FOR DISCUSSION THEIR VIEWS ON PROPOSED ADJUSTMENTS TO THE UNITED NATION COMMAND'S SUGGESTED DEMILITARIZED ZONE BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE AND THE OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION.
THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OPENED THE MORNING SESSION WITH A REPLY IN DETAIL TO FIVE QUESTIONS SUBMITTED YESTERDAY BY GENERAL NAM. AS ADMIRAL JOY CONCLUDED, GENERAL NAM, SPEAKING FROM A PREVIOUSLY PREPARED AND TRANSLATED PAPER, DESCRIBED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ANSWER AS "NOT SATISFACTORY."
THE 24TH SESSION WILL BE HELD TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. SEOUL TIME (8 P.M. MONDAY EST)
(END TEXT)
FR510ACS NM

A94FX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, AUG. 13-(AP)-THE CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE TO THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG WARNED OVER NORTH KOREA'S PYONGYANG RADIO TONIGHT THAT THE CONFERENCES WILL "NOT MAKE ANY PROGRESS" UNLESS THE UNITED NATIONS CHANGES ITS POSITION ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE.
IN A STATEMENT READ IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE, NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL SAID THE KAESONG TALKS "WILL NOT TAKE ON ANY SIGNIFICANCE" UNLESS THE ALLIES BUDGE FROM THEIR PRESENT ATTITUDE ON WHERE TO STOP THE SHOOTING ACROSS THE PENINSULA.

NAM CALLED ON THE U.N. DELEGATION "TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION OUR DEMANDS" AND URGED THE ALLIES TO "CHANGE THEIR DISTORTED DEMANDS THEY HAVE MADE UP TO NOW."
THE REDS HAVE PRESSED FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE U.N. DEMANDS A BUFFER ZONE GENERALLY ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES, MOST OF WHICH ARE IN NORTH KOREA.
NAM CALLED ON THE U.N. TO "CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE" IF THE TALKS ARE TO MAKE "ANY PROGRESS AT ALL."
IN THE BROADCAST HE CRITICIZED THE U.N. DELEGATES' "ATTITUDE ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE" EXPRESSED AT TODAY'S KAESONG SESSION.
THE BROADCAST WAS MONITORED HERE IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE, AND TRANSLATED FIRST INTO JAPANESE THEN ENGLISH.
LW614APD NM

AUG 14 1951

A72FX (OPERATIONAL LEAD)
FIRST LEAD OPERATIONAL
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 13-(AP)-U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW NEARLY 300 SORTIES TODAY IN STRIKES AT RED TROOPS, RAILWAYS, ROADS AND BRIDGES.
PILOTS REPORTED THEY INFLICTED 65 CASUALTIES ON COMMUNIST TROOPS, HIT 75 SUPPLY BUILDINGS, FOUR BRIDGES AND THREE SMALL BOATS. FIFTY OF TODAY'S SORTIES WERE FLOWN BEFORE DAWN IN CONTINUING AROUND-THE-CLOCK ATTACKS.
HEAVIEST ATTACKS SUNDAY WERE DIRECTED AGAINST RAIL CENTERS BY B-29S AND JETS.

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY REPORTED ONLY SMALL PATROL ACTIONS ALONG THE MUDDY FRONT. BUT HIGH ALLIED OFFICERS AGREED THAT THE REDS HAVE BUILT UP THEIR FORCES TO THE POINT WHERE THEY CAN LAUNCH ANOTHER MAJOR OFFENSIVE IF KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS FAIL.
ONE OF THE FEW GROUND ACTIONS WAS REPORTED SOUTH OF KAESONG. U.N. TROOPS ENGAGED COMMUNISTS THERE YESTERDAY FOR THE FIFTH SUCCESSIVE DAY.
TWO BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PATROL FRIGATES MOVED UP THE HAN ESTUARY TO SHELL RED POSITIONS IN THIS AREA. THE SHIPS--NEW ZEALAND'S HAWEA AND AUSTRALIA'S MURCHISON--DID NOT REPORT RESULTS.
ALLIED WARPLANES IN 755 SORTIES STRUCK SOME BLOWS IN SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS. BUT MOST OF THEIR ACTION WAS DIRECTED AGAINST TRAFFIC TO THE FRONT.
BOTH B-29 BOMBERS AND JETS CONCENTRATED ON RAIL CENTERS AS RED HIGHWAY TRAFFIC DROPPED SHARPLY.
F-84 THUNDERJETS HIT RAIL LINES SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, RED KOREAN CAPITAL. F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS WORKED OVER THE RAILS TO THE NORTH.
SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA RAINED 130 TONS OF BOMBS ON RAIL YARDS AT SARIWON, SOUTHERN TIP OF THE BOMBING AND ROCKETING SWEEPS BY THE THUNDERJETS.
MARINE NIGHT FIGHTERS AND NIGHT-FLYING B-26 BOMBERS REPORTED THEY

SPOT ONLY ABOUT 360 RED VEHICLES ON THE HIGHWAYS. AS MANY AS 2,000 HAVE BEEN NOTED IN RECENT DAYS. ABOUT A THIRD OF THOSE SPOTTED LAST NIGHT WERE HIT IN FLARE-LIT ATTACKS.

ALTOGETHER U.N. PLANES MOUNTED 100 NIGHT SORTIES. THE COMMUNISTS SENT UP ONE PLANE. IT TOOK A SHOT AT A B-26, BUT THE BOMER GOT AWAY.

THE U.S. HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO FIRED THE BIG GUNS ON THE NAVAL FRONT, CONTINUING, FOR THE 178TH CONSECUTIVE DAY, THE ATTACK ON RED COMMUNICATIONS THROUGH THE EAST COAST PORT CITY OF WONSAN. THE DUTCH DESTROYER VAN GALEN, AND THE U.S. DESTROYERS UHLMANN AND HOPEWELL SUPPORTED THE BOMBARDMENT WITH ABOUT 500 ROUNDS.

.JI.404APD

AUG 14 1951

B91KX
(350)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 13-(AP)- THE VOLUNTEER NETHERLANDS DETACHMENT, COVERED WITH GLORY AFTER EIGHT MONTHS OF WAR IN KOREA, WILL LEAVE FOR HOME THIS MONTH.

THE TOUGH AND SEASONED FIGHTING FORCE WILL BE REPLACED BY ANOTHER DUTCH UNIT, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT IN TOKYO SAID.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA, SAID IN A MESSAGE "THE EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM DISPLAYED BY EVERY INDIVIDUAL OF THIS MAGNIFICENT FIGHTING ORGANIZATION HAS WON FOR THE NETHERLANDS DETACHMENT THE ADMIRATION AND GRATITUDE OF FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLES ALL OVER THE WORLD."

THE BATTALION, THEN COMMANDER BY LT. COL. RENE DEN OUDEN, ARRIVED IN KOREA LAST WINTER.

THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM GENERAL RIDGWAY TO THE BATTALION WAS RELEASED IN TOKYO TODAY:

"IT IS WITH A DEEP SENSE OF PRIDE AND RESPECT THAT I TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO WISH GOD SPEED TO THE HEROIC OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE NETHERLANDS DETACHMENT WHO ARE ABOUT TO LEAVE THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND.

"THE DISTINGUISHED COMBAT RECORD THAT YOU HAVE ACHIEVED IN THE BITTER KOREAN CAMPAIGN IN SPITE OF HARDSHIPS, SEVERE CLIMATIC CONDITIONS, DIFFICULT TERRAIN AND OVERWHELMING NUMBERS OF THE ENEMY REFLECTS GREAT CREDIT UPON YOURSELVES, YOUR NATION AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

"THE EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM DISPLAYED BY EVERY INDIVIDUAL OF THIS MAGNIFICENT FIGHTING ORGANIZATION HAS WON FOR THE NETHERLANDS DETACHMENT THE ADMIRATION AND GRATITUDE OF FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLES ALL OVER THE WORLD. INDEED, THE SPLENDID COURAGE OF THE FIGHTING MEN OF THIS UNIT, INCLUDING YOUR RESPECTED AND LOVED COLONEL DEN OUDEN, WHO HIMSELF MADE THE SUPREME SACRIFICE, IS AN INSPIRATION TO MILLIONS OF PEOPLE WHO ARE RESOLVED TO RESIST AGGRESSION AND WHO ARE DETERMINED TO PRESERVE THE HARD-WON FREEDOMS THEY ENJOY.

"THOUGH MEN MAY DIE AND BE FORGOTTE, THE GLORIOUS DEEDS THAT THEY HAVE PERFORMED WILL LONG BE REMEMBERED. THE COURAGEOUS STAND OF THE NETHERLANDS DETACHMENT AT HOENGSONG AND WONJU WILL LIVE FOREVER WITH OTHER GREAT BATTLES OF HISTORY RECORDED THROUGH THE CENTURIES AS AN EVERLASTING TRIBUTE TO THE BRAVE AND GALLANT SOLDIERS WHO FIGHT ON THE SIDE OF FREEDOM, JUSTICE AND HUMANITY.

"THE MEN AND WOMEN OF YOUR COUNTRY TO WHOM YOU NOW RETURN CAN TAKE DEEP PRIDE IN THE MANNER IN WHICH YOU HAVE UPHELD THEIR FINEST MILITARY TRADITIONS."

TR1100ACS NM

A73KX
AM'S KOREAN OPERATIONAL (250)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 14-(AP)-A POWERFUL ALLIED NAVAL SIEGE GROUP, HEADED BY THE AMERICAN HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO AND THE DUTCH DESTROYER VAN GALEN, POUNDED COMMUNIST COMMUNICATION LINES FAR UP THE EAST COAST OF KOREA MONDAY, AS MUCH AS 230 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS, ANNOUNCING THE ATTACKS TODAY, SAID THE UNITED NATIONS NAVAL BOMBARDMENT OF THE SONGJIN-CHONGJIN AREA WAS "STEPPED UP" MONDAY.

THE TOLEDO AND VAN GALEN REINFORCED OTHER WARSHIPS REGULARLY ON SIEGE DUTY IN THIS AREA. THE TOLEDO WAS CREDITED WITH DIRECT HITS ON BRIDGES, APPROACHES AND RAILROAD TRACKS.

THE VAN GALEN FIRED MORE THAN 370 ROUNDS OF SHELLS AT RED TROOPS, RAILROADS AND BRIDGES.

AT WONSAN, FARTHER SOUTH, THREE DESTROYERS BOMBARDED TARGETS FOR THE 179TH DAY. NINE SAMPANS WERE DESTROYED AND MORE THAN 60 CASUALTIES INFLICTED ON THE ENEMY.

ON THE WEST COAST, AUSTRALIAN, BRITISH AND NEW ZEALAND FRIGATES BOMBARDED REDS IN THE HAN RIVER AREA, WHILE THE BRITISH LIGHT CRUISER KENYA HIT AT HAEJU ON THE ONGJIN PENINSULA. THEY WERE SUPPORTED BY U. S. MARINE FLIERS FROM THE CARRER SICILY.

U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES CONTINUED THEIR DAILY BLASTING OF COMMUNIST ROADS, BRIDGES AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS WITH 295 STRIKES BY 6 P.M. LIGHT BOMBERS AND LAND-BASED MARINE FIGHTERS FLEW 50 SORTIES BEFORE DAWN TO CUT DOWN THE MOVEMENT OF RED SUPPLIES TOWARD THE BATTLE FRONT.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW, CLAIMED FOUR ALLIED PLANES WERE DOWNED BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNERS MONDAY.

THE REDS ALSO CLAIMED THEY "SUCCESSFULLY REPULSED" ALLIED ATTACKS ON SOME SECTORS OF THE FRONT BUT DID NOT SAY WHERE.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE REPORTED THAT AN ATTACK BY REDS IN BATTALION STRENGTH ON THE EASTERN FRONT SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG FORCED ALLIED TROOPS TO MAKE "A LIMITED WITHDRAWAL."

SEVERAL LIGHTER PROBING ATTACKS IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA WERE SMASHED BY ALLIED ARTILLERY. U.N. FORCES REGAINED HIGH GROUND WEST-SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG.

ALLIED PATROLS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT MET LIGHT RED RESISTANCE IN THE KUMSONG AND KUMHWA AREAS. SOME OF THE CLASHES WERE CONTINUING AT MIDNIGHT MONDAY, HOWEVER.

ONLY LIGHT PATROL CONTACT WAS REPORTED ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

KK805PC

AUG 14 1951

A160FX (ADVANCE)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TUESDAY, AUGUST 14)
KOREAN ANNIVERSARY (550)
BY BILL SHINN

(ADVANCE) PUSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG.15-(AP)-WAR-RAVAGED SOUTH KOREAN OBSERVED TODAY ITS THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF INDEPENDENCE WITH A GRIM DETERMINATION TO BATTLE COMMUNISM TO A FINISH.

DR.SYNGMAN RHEE, 77 YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS-SPONSORED REPUBLIC, TOLD HIS PEOPLE IN A PREPARED ADDRESS:

"LIBERTY IS WORTH SAVING -- EVEN AT THE RISK OF OUR LIVES. WE MUST STAND TOGETHER TO PROTECT DEMOCRACY OR WE SHALL ALL BECOME VICTIMS OF COMMUNISM.

"WE ARE CAUGHT IN A GIGANTIC GLOBAL STRUGGLE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY. CO-EXISTENCE OF THESE TWO IDEOLOGIES IS IMPOSSIBLE. EITHER ONE OR THE OTHER MUST GO.

"THIS IS THE GREAT AND TRAGIC HISTORICAL FACT WHICH OUR GENERA-

TION MUST FACE AND UNDERSTAND."
TODAY ALSO WAS THE ANNIVERSARY OF JAPAN'S SURRENDER TO ALLIED FORCES, THUS ENDING MORE THAN 40 YEARS OF JAPANESE RULE IN KOREA. RHEE WAS A LEADER IN THE KOREAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT FOR MANY YEARS.
RHEE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD SURVIVE THE RED MENACE. HE SAID HE HAD ASKED APPROVAL OF TWO CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS WHICH WOULD INCREASE THE PEOPLE'S POWER OF SELF-RULE.
ONE CALLS FOR DIRECT ELECTION OF THE PRESIDENT BY THE PEOPLE. THE CONSTITUTION NOW PROVIDES THAT THE ONE-HOUSE CONGRESS ELECT THE PRESIDENT.
THE OTHER PROVIDES FOR A TWO-HOUSE CONGRESS SIMILAR TO THAT IN THE UNITED STATES. RHEE SAID THE PEOPLE WOULD HAVE BETTER REPRESENTATION AND THAT THE RIGHTS OF DEMOCRACY WOULD BE INSURED.
OFFICIAL QUARTERS HAVE NOT HIDDEN THEIR ANXIETY THAT THE WAR WHICH HAS RAVISHED KOREA MIGHT END SHORT OF PERMANENT UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY AS A FREE, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC. THIS FEAR WAS APPARENT IN RHEE'S TRIBUTE TO HIS ALLIES.
HE SAID THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT OWES ITS CONCEPTION AND EXISTENCE LARGELY TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS.
HE ADDED: "WHILE WE DO ALL WE CAN OURSELVES FOR OUR OWN PROGRESSIVE DEVELOPMENT, WE HOPE THE UNITED NATIONS WILL COME TO THE RIGHT CONCLUSION IN ITS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS, THAT THE CASE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY FOR ALL FREE NATIONS MAY BE ADVANCED."
"WE EXPRESS OUR SOLEMN REMEMBRANCE OF THE PATRIOTS WHO FOUGHT AND DIED FOR THE CAUSE OF NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM. WE EXPRESS OUR GRATITUDE TO ALL THE FRIENDLY NATIONS WHICH HAVE HELPED US TO DEFEND THIS REPUBLIC."
RHEE WARNED HIS PEOPLE NOT TO BE FOOLED BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. HE SAID:
"THIS (COMMUNIST) THEORY PROMISES LIBERATION NOT ONLY POLITICALLY BUT ECONOMICALLY ALSO FOR THE GREAT MASSES OF OPPRESSED AND MISTREATED HUMANITY.
"BUT THE LEADERS OF COMMUNISM USE THIS BEAUTIFUL THEORY AS A SHEEPSKIN UNDER WHICH IS HIDDEN THE WOLF OF A WORLD CONQUEROR..."
"UNDER COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION YOUR OWN COUNTRY BECOMES A SATELLITE OF THE SOVIET UNION. YOUR BROTHER SOON FINDS HIMSELF DESTITUTE AND IN SLAVERY, BUT BZ THEN IT IS TOO LATE."

AUG 14 1951

A161FX
RHEE REMINDED HIS PEOPLE "THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN MAN'S HISTORY" THAT VARIOUS NATIONS DECIDED TO "UNITE AGAINST A PROGRAM OF AGGRESSION." HE SAID THE FAILURES OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS "ARE THE LESSONS THAT CAUSED THE UNITED NATIONS TO RESOLVE SOLEMNLY TO PUNISH THE AGGRESSOR WHEN HE STRUCK AGAINST US IN KOREA."
HE SAID "CONSIDERABLE DIFFICULTIES HAVE ARISEN BECAUSE SOME NATIONS ARE NOT YET AWARE OF THE NATURE OF THE COMMUNIST DANGER ... WHAT WE MUST DO NOW IS ALL STAND TOGETHER UNTIL OUR COMMON ENEMY HAS LEARNED THAT IT CANNOT CONQUER THE UNITED NATIONS.
"THAT DAY WILL BE THE REAL BEGINNING OF WORLD PEACE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TUESDAY, AUG. 14)--OVED AUG.13).
BP/CV1023PPD NM

A15KX
PUSAN,KOREA,TUESDAY,AUG 14 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN POLICE WENT ON A THREE-DAY ALERT TODAY TO PREVENT COMMUNIST DISTURBANCES DURING THE KOREAN INDEPENDENCE ANNIVERSARY WEDNESDAY.
AUG.15 IS THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF LIBERATION FROM JAPAN AND THE THIRD BIRTHDAY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.
VARIOUS OBSERVATION PROGRAMS ARE PLANNED, BUT POLICE WILL ENFORCE A STRICT 10 P.M. CURFEW.
GG303PCS NM

A150KX
(WEST OUT) (160)
PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 13-(DELAYED)-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. KIM YOON KEUN, COMMANDER OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) NATIONAL DEFENSE GUARD, AND FOUR FELLOW OFFICERS WERE EXECUTED MONDAY IN THE SUBURBS OF TAEGU.
THEY WERE CONVICTED OF MISAPPROPRIATING $1,000,000 (M) IN GOVERNMENT FUNDS. THEY WERE THE FIRST OFFICERS OF THE REPUBLICAN ARMY TO BE EXECUTED BY THEIR OWN FIRING SQUAD.
WHILE AWAITING EXECUTING KIM, ONE-TIME KOREAN WRESTLER AND HUSKY 43-YEAR-OLD GENERAL OF THE ROK ARMY BEFORE HE HEADED THE DEFENSEGUARD, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE A FULL CONFESSION.
THE MISAPPROPRIATION OF FUNDS RESULTED IN HUNDREDS OF STARVATION DEATHS AT DEFENSE GUARD CAMPS. IT WAS THE NATION'S BIGGEST SCANDAL.
EXECUTED WITH KIM WERE COL. YOON IK HUN, 46, VICE COMMANDER; LT. COL. KANG SUK HAN, 34, FINANCE OFFICER; LT. COL. PAK KI WHAN, 33, SUPPLY OFFICER; MAJ. PAK CHANG WON, 30, TRANSPORTATION OFFICER.
FJ1034PCS

B62KX (Q)
NY
TOKYO, AUG.14-(AP)-FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SILVER STAR WAS AWARDED A PILOT WHO ATTACKED A CONCENTRATION OF SOME 2,000 KOREAN REDS AND FREED AN ALLIED UNIT FROM ENCIRCLEMENT.
LT.STANLEY D.HYMAN, NEW ROCHELLE, N.Y., WAS CREDITED WITH DISPERSING THE COMMUNIST FORCE BY REPEATED ATTACKS WITH HIS B-26 IN THE FACE OF WITHERING GROUND FIRE--AND AFTER THE PLANE WAS HIT.
THE ACTION OCCURRED DURING ONE OF THE TWO ILL-FATED COMMUNIST SPRING OFFENSIVES, BUT NO DATE WAS GIVEN.
HYMAN HAS FLOWN 60 NIGHT MISSIONS. HE IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. I.HYMAN OF NEW ROCHELLE (NO STREET ADDRESS REPORTED.)
JQ741PCS

AUG 14 1951

A70WX (RIDGWAY AHEAD)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY,MONDAY,AUG. 13)
(180) RIDGWAY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG 13-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA, APPARENTLY HASN'T MUCH CONFIDENCE IN THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS NOW GOING ON AT KAESONG.
BUT HE'S BANKING HEAVILY ON THE FIGHTING SPIRIT OF HIS MEN, IF THE TALKS FAIL.
IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, RIDGWAY SAID:
"THE CEASELESS FLOW OF FALSEHOODS, PERVERSION AND SLANTED STATEMENTS WHICH CONTINUE TO EMANATE FROM COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PUBLIC-INFORMATION MEDIA, TOGETHER WITH THE LONG RECORD OF COMMUNIST DUPLICITY, DECEIT AND FAITHLESSNESS IN CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS, HAVE DISSOLVED ALL DOUBTS IN THE MINDS OF MEMBERS OF THIS COMMAND AS TO COMMUNIST OBJECTIVES.
"THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WILL NOW JUDGE COMMUNIST INTENTIONS NOT BY WORDS, BUT BY PERFORMANCE. THIS PERFORMANCE TO DATE HAS PRODUCED NO CONCRETE EVIDENCE OF HONEST, PEACEFUL INTENTIONS. OUR FORCES KNOW WHY THEY FIGHT AND THEIR SPIRITS WERE NEVER HIGHER."
OF AMERICAN FIGHTING MAN, RIDGWAY SAID: "HE IS UNSURPASSED IN BATTLE."
THE INTERVIEW BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO

WAS CONDUCTED BY TELETYPE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AMM.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY,MONDAY, AUG. 13)
GG745AED

A14KX
OAKLAND,CALIF.,AUG 13 (AP)-THE S.S.LYNN VICTORY DOCKED HERE TODAY WITH THE BODIES OF 546 AMERICANS WHO DIED IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.
NEXT OF KIN HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE VESSEL'S ARRIVAL AND MILITARY ESCORTS ARE TO ACCOMPANY THE BODIES FROM OAKLAND ARMY BASE TO THEIR FINAL RESTING PLACES.
ANOTHER FUNERAL SHIP FROM THE FAR EAST, THE S.S.VIRGINIA CITY VICTORY, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE LATE WEDNESDAY.
THE TRANSPORT GENERAL W.F.HASE DOCKED AT SAN FRANCISCO YESTERDAY WITH SOME 1,485 SERVICEMEN, DEPENDENTS AND CIVILIANS RETURNING FROM THE FAR EAST.
GG301PCS

AUG 14 1951

B81WX (Q)
(100)
WASHINGTON, AUG.13-(AP)-A NAVY DOCTOR REPORTED TODAY THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION IN KOREA HAS HAD ONE CASE OF LOUSE-BORNE TYPHUS, THREE CASES OF SMALLPOX AND FIVE OF POLIO SINCE LAST SEPTEMBER.
CMDR.HOWARD A.JOHNSON OF NORCO, CALIF., TOLD A PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE THAT TWO OF THE SMALLPOX CASES WERE "MILD." HE SAID HE HAD LEARNED UNOFFICIALLY THAT ONE OF THE POLIO PATIENTS HAD SUBSEQUENTLY DIED.
JOHNSON GAVE THESE FIGURES IN DESCRIBING THE MEDICAL METHODS WHICH HAD KEPT COMMUNICABLE DISEASES DOWN TO A MINIMUM IN THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN.
VH1212PED

A61WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY AUG. 13)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 13-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 83 ADDITIONAL U.S. CASUALTIES IN KOREAN FIGHTING.
LIST NO. 375 CONTAINED THE NAMES OF 18 KILLED, 46 WOUNDED, 11 INJURED AND EIGHT MISSING IN ACTION.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY AUG. 13)
FS655AED

A88FX
TOKYO, AUG. 13-(AP)-ABOUT 11,200 FORMER PROFESSIONAL JAPANESE OFFICERS, MOSTLY FROM TECHNICAL BRANCHES, ARE EXPECTED TO BE DEPURGED THIS WEEK, ACCORDING TO KYODO NEWS SERVICE.
OF THE TOTAL, 7,300 SERVED IN THE ARMY AND 3,900 IN THE NAVY.
THEIR NAMES WERE SUBMITTED TO GENERAL HEADQUARTERS MONDAY BY A SPECIAL SCREENING COMMITTEE OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.
THE ARMY LIST INCLUDED ABOUT 1,700 SUB-LIEUTENANTS, 2,700 LIEUTENANTS, 1,600 CAPTAINS AND 1,300 MAJORS AND COLONELS.
THE ARMY LIST INCLUDED 1,300 SECOND LIEUTENANTS, 800 SUB-LIEUTENANTS, 1,000 LIEUTENANTS AND 800 COMMANDERS AND CAPTAINS.
CY549APD

A118FX
FIRST LEAD CHINA CATHOLICS (350)
HONG KONG, AUG 13-(AP)-MISSIONARIES BEING EJECTED FROM RED CHINA SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS APPEAR BENT ON ELIMINATING ALL CHRISTIAN CHURCHES EXCEPT THEIR OWN "REFORM CHURCH".
THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IS BEARING THE BRUNT OF RED ACTIVITIES NOW.
TRAVELERS FROM PEIPING SAID EVERY FOREIGN MISSIONARY IN THE RED CAPITAL IS EITHER IN JAIL OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST. THE REPORT SAID CHINESE CHRISTIANS ARE UNDER PRESSURE TO JOIN THE "REFORM CHURCH."
THE REV. HAROLD RIGNEY OF CHICAGO AND 18 OTHER CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES WERE REPORTED JAILED JULY 25. RIGNEY, ONLY REMAINING AMERICAN MISSIONARY IN CHINA AND FORMER RECTOR OF CATHOLIC FUJEN UNIVERSITY, WAS BOUND WHEN TAKEN TO JAIL. HE WAS AN AIR FORCE CHAPLAIN IN WORLD WAR TWO.
SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE ARRESTS, THE REDS TOOK OVER 12 OF PEIPING'S 17 CATHOLIC PARISHES.
CATHOLICS ARE THE ONLY LARGE BODY OF FOREIGN CHRISTIANS LEFT IN CHINA.
THERE ARE ABOUT 3,000 FOREIGN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES STILL IN RED CHINA. THE ALL TIME HIGH WAS 5,000 IN 1949.
ONLY 100 OR SO PROTESTANT MISSIONARIES REMAIN, INCLUDING HOSPITAL WORKERS AND DOCTORS. THE REDS TOOK OVER ADMINISTRATION OF ALL MISSION HOSPITALS AND SCHOOLS SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. A FEW FOREIGN DOCTORS AND NURSES WERE STILL WORKING.
IN THE OPEN STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT, MOST HIGH FOREIGN OFFICIALS OF THE CHURCH HAVE BEEN JAILED OR PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST.
ARCHBISHOP ANTHONY RIBERI OF MONOCA, ITALY, PAPAL INTERNUNCIO, IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN NANKING.
BISHOP FRANCIS FORD, BROOKLYN, N.Y., OF KAYING DIOCESE IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE HAS BEEN UNREPORTED FOR WEEKS. HE WAS PARADED THROUGH A SCORE OF VILLAGES AND THEN APPARENTLY JAILED IN CANTON.
THOSE IN JAIL INCLUDE ARCHBISHOP PATALONE LACCIO, AN ITALIAN, OF CHANGSHA, HUNAN PROVINCE; ARCHBISHOP FREDERICK MELENDRO, A SPANIARD, OF ANKING, ANHWEI; BISHOP CUTHBERT OGARA, A CANADIAN, OF YUANLING, HUNAN; MONSIGNOR EUGENE FAHY, SAN FRANCISCO, OF YANCHOW, KIANGSU.
OTHER BISHOPS ARE KNOWN TO BE IN JAIL OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST. AT LEAST 50 CATHOLIC PRIESTS ARE KNOWN TO BE IN JAIL AND POSSIBLY MORE THAN 100 UNDER HOUSE ARREST. ABOUT 20 NUNS, BROTHERS, AND OTHERS ARE IN JAILS.

AUG 14 1951

THE CHINESE REDS HAVE BEEN CAMPAIGNING FOR AN "INDEPENDENT" CATHOLIC CHURCH WHICH WOULD HAVE NO CONNECTION WITH THE VATICAN. PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS FROM PEIPING HAVE MENTIONED THE CAMPAIGN FREQUENTLY, BUT HAVE SAID NOTHING ABOUT POLICE ACTION.
THE OFFICIAL RED PRESS PREVIOUSLY HAD DEMANDED SUPPRESSION OF THE LEGION OF MARY IN TIENTSIN AND ELSEWHERE THROUGHOUT RED CHINA.
THE ARREST OF FATHER RIGNEY AND OTHER PRIESTS WAS DESCRIBED BY SOURCES WHO REQUESTED ANONYMITY. THEY SAID POLICE WENT TO FUJEN UNIVERSITY AT NIGHT, BOUND HIS HANDS AND FORCED HIM AND OTHER PRIESTS INTO A CAR.
THE PRIESTS WERE THEN TAKEN TO PRISON.
AT THE SAME TIME, POLICE SURROUNDED OTHER CHURCH CENTERS IN PEIPING AND ARRESTED OTHER PRIESTS. THOSE NOT TAKEN AWAY WERE PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST.
THE NEXT DAY THE REDS ANNOUNCED FATHER RIGNEY WAS CHARGED WITH BEING "AN IMPERIALIST AND AGENT OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT."
THE SOURCES SAID THE ARRESTS WERE PRECEDED BY OFFICIAL SUGGESTIONS THAT THE PRIESTS JOIN THE "INDEPENDENT CHURCH MOVEMENT."
JL326APD

30.24- 25813

B35KX SEG
(300)
BY FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG, AUG.13-(AP)-REPORTS FROM RED CHINA THAT GUERRILLAS ARE BECOMING A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE COMMUNISTS APPEAR EXAGGERATED FROM THIS OBSERVATION POINT.
THERE ARE RAIDS. THE REDS HAVE EVEN ADMITTED SOME OF THEM. BUT ALL INDICATIONS ARE THAT, ON THE WHOLE, THIS GUERRILLA ACTIVITY IS PRETTY SMALL. THEY'RE MADE BY BANDS AVERAGING 100 MEN EACH.
AS MANY AS 20 RAIDS MIGHT INVOLVE SOME 2,000 MEN. BUT THESE, SCATTERED OVER AN AREA NEARLY AS LARGE AS THE UNITED STATES, SEEM TO BE HARDLY MORE THAN A NUISANCE TO THE COMMUNISTS.
I HAVE TALKED TO A NUMBER OF PERSONS FROM THE CHINESE MAINLAND. NO ONE TAKES THE GUERRILLA MOVEMENT SERIOUSLY; AT LEAST NOT YET. IT MAY BECOME A SERIOUS THREAT, BUT THAT DEPENDS ON SEVERAL FACTORS--INCLUDING THE KOREAN WAR.
THE RESISTANCE AREA ESTABLISHED BY NATIONALIST GEN.LI MI IN THE SOUTHWESTERN PROVINCE OF YUNNAN SEEMS TO BE THE ONLY SIZABLE OPERATION POSITIVELY KNOWN TO EXIST THUS FAR.
A BRIEF MESSAGE TO FORMOSA--CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND STRONGHOLD --REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT FIGHTING BETWEEN LIT'S FORCES AND COMMUNIST TROOPS STILL WAS IN PROGRESS.
LI'S FORCES, FORMER NATIONALIST TROOPS, WERE REPORTED LAST MONTH TO HAVE GRABBED A 100-MILE STRETCH ALONG THE BURMA-CHINA BORDER AND SOME 15 MILES INSIDE RED TERRITORY. LI'S GUERRILLA FORCE WAS SAID TO NUMBER ABOUT 15,000 MEN.
MANY RELIABLE RED TROOPS WERE MOVED OUT OF SOUTH CHINA FOR "VOLUNTEER" DUTY IN KOREA. MUCH OF THE GARRISON DUTY WAS ASSIGNED TO MILITIAMEN NOT TOO ENTHUSIASTIC FOR COMMUNISM.
IF THE KOREAN WAR CONTINUES, THE REDS MAY FIND THEIR MILITIA MORE AND MORE OF A PROBLEM.
THE EXTENT OF GUERRILLA ACTIVITY CAN BE MEASURED BY THE OPERATION OF MAINLAND RAILROADS. THERE ARE NOT MANY LINES, AND WHEN ONE IS CUTT IS A SERIOUS THING FOR A PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT AND THE PEIPING REGIME.
ALL INDICATIONS ARE THAT TRAINS IN RED CHINA RUN CLOSE TO SCHEDULE, WITH NO LINES CUT FOR MORE THAN A FEW HOURS.
FR503ACS NM

AUG 14 1951

B99KX (Q)
(180)
(LONDON COVERED)
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, AUG. 14-(AP)-SIXTEEN CHINESE COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS WHO WERE REFUSED ENTRY INTO INDONESIA ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY ENROUTE TO PEIPING.
THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT MESSAGED ITS HONG KONG CONSULATE THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD VIOLATED DIPLOMATIC COURTESY BY TRYING TO GET THIS GROUP INTO INDONESIA AND THAT THIS WAS THE THIRD SUCH OFFENSE.
NINETEEN ORIGINALLY LEFT PEIPING TO "TAKE UP DUTIES" IN INDONESIA BUT THE INDONESIANS PERMITTED THREE TO LAND IN JAKARTA.
THE PEIPING RADIO HAS EXPRESSED "SURPRISE" AND MILD CRITICISM AT THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT FOR REFUSING THE ENTRIES BUT SO FAR HAS NOT MADE MUCH OF AN ISSUE OF THE AFFAIR.
THE INDONESIANS SAID PEIPING PREVIOUSLY VIOLATED DIPLOMATIC COURTESY BY (1) ESTABLISHING A CONSULATE GENERAL AT JAKARTA WITHOUT INFORMING THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT AND WITHOUT GETTING PRIOR PERMISSION, AND (2) BY SENDING TWO MILITARY ATTACHES TO JAKARTA WITHOUT NOTIFYING ANYONE.
THE REJECTED REDS WERE TO BE TRANSFERRED TO A CANTON-BOUND SHIP TODAY.
THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA, ALTHOUGH RECOGNIZING PEIPING, REFUSED PEIPING'S REQUEST TO ESTABLISH CONSULATES IN ALMOST EVERY CITY OF ANY SIZE IN INDONESIA. ONLY THE PEIPING AMBASSADOR WAS ACCEPTED.
FJ1134PCS

A75
HONG KONG, AUG.13-(AP)-PRISON TERMS OF ONE TO 15 YEARS WERE METED OUT TO 500 "COUNTER REVOLUTIONARIES" AUG. 6 BY COMMUNIST CHINESE AUTHORITIES IN SHANGHAI, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
THE 500 WERE CONDEMNED TO UNDERGO VIGOROUS "REEDUCATION THROUGH COMPULSORY HARD LABOR."
RP/DA802AED

A13KX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG 13 (AP)-A HIGH OFFICER AT CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY GEN.LI MI'S FORCES IN YUNNAN PROVINCE WERE BEING HARD PRESSED BY THE REDS AND IN SOME SECTORS HAD FALLEN BACK.
THE OFFICER, WHO DID NOT WANT TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME, ADDED THAT LI'S TROOPS WERE USING GUERRILLA TACTICS, NOT WAGING FRONTAL WARFARE.
RECENT REPORTS HAVE CREDITED LI AND HIS 15,000 NATIONALIST SOLDIERS WITH SEIZING LARGE PORTIONS OF THE SOUTHWEST PROVINCE OF YUNNAN IN A DRIVE FROM THE WILDS OF NORTH BURMA.
GG259PCS

AUG 14 1951

A19WX
(550) NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA-JAP TREATY
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON,AUG.13-(AP)-RUSSIA, AFTER DENOUNCING THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, HAS GIVEN NOTICE IT WILL ATTEND A 50-NATION JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE CALLED IN SANFRANCISCO SEPT. 4 TO SIGN IT.
MOSCOW'S DECISION FORESHADOWED A SOVIET PROPAGANDA ATTEMPT TO BLOCK THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED PEACE PACT.
BARRING AN UNEXPECTED POLICY SWITCH, RUSSIA'S DELEGATION IS EXPECTED TO REFUSE TO SIGN--BUT ONLY AFTER OBJECTING TO VIRTUALLY EVERY PARAGRAPH OF THE TREATY DRAFT.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN ANNOUNCING RUSSIA'S ACCEPTANCE TODAY REFUSED TO SPECULATE ON WHETHER IT MEANS AN END TO ELABORATELY-LAID PLANS FOR A BRIEF FIVE-DAY SESSION, CLIMAXED BY A GRAND SIGNING CEREMONY SEPT. 8. IT SEEMED INEVITABLE, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIAN ARGUMENTS WOULD DRAG THE CONFERENCE BEYOND THE CLOSING DEADLINE.
IN FORMAL PROTEST NOTES, MOSCOW HAS BITTERLY CONDEMNED THE PROPOSED TREATY DRAFT AS ILLEGAL AND A DEVICE FOR TYING AN "AGGRESSIVE" SATELLITE JAPAN TO THE UNITED STATES.
ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A.BROMYKO, WILL HEAD THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING. GROMYKO IS FILLING IN FOR FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY WHO REPORTEDLY IS RECOVERING FROM PNEUMONIA.
ASSISTING HIM WILL BE ALEXANDER S. PANYUSHKIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, GEORGI N.ZARUBIN, RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO LONDON AND S.A.GOLUNSKI, CHIEF OF THE TREATY SECTION OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE. GOLUNSKI WAS RUSSIAN JUDGE AT THE WAR CRIMES TRIALS HELD IN TOKYO.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONTENDED RUSSIA'S ACCEPTANCE WAS NO SURPRISE. HINTS OF IT HAD BEEN PICKED UP RECENTLY, THEY SAID.
RUSSIAN OFFICIALS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE SOUNDED OUT OTHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS TO INQUIRE ABOUT THE SIZE AND MAKE-UP OF THEIR DELEGATIONS.
MOSCOW NOTIFIED AMERICAN AMBASSADOR ALAN KIRK OF ITS DECISION TO ACCEPT ON SUNDAY. A BRIEF NOTE TO KIRK IN MOSCOW SAID ONLY THAT RUSSIA WOULD ACCEPT AND LISTED THE DELEGATION.
NO INDICATION WHATEVER THAT RUSSIA WAS PREPARED TO SIGN WAS CONTAINED

IN THE NOTE, IT WAS SAID.

A20WX
AMERICAN OFFICIALS FAMILIAR WITH RUSSIAN TACTICS PREDICT, HOWEVER, THAT THE RUSSIAN DELEGATES, ALL EXPERIENCED AT INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS, WILL STAGE A "TALKATHON" IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT OTHER COUNTRIES FROM SIGNING.

NEARLY 25 NATIONS HAVE ALREADY INDICATED THEY WILL ATTEND. THE PHILIPPINES, HOWEVER, BITTERLY CRITICIZED THE ABSENCE OF REPARATIONS FOR ITS DEVASTATED COUNTRY. INDIA, LIKEWISE HAS VOICED CRITICISM OF SOME SECTIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED IN TELLING OF RUSSIA'S ACCEPTANCE TODAY THAT A NEWLY REVISED DRAFT, THE THIRD SINCE MARCH, IS NOW BEING CIRCULATED TO ALL INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING RUSSIA.

NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED. BUT, PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT SAID THE TEXT WOULD BE PUBLISHED SHORTLY.

THE DRAFT TREATY SO FAR PLACES NO RESTRICTIONS ON JAPAN'S RIGHT TO REARM, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE OF THE COMMUNIST MENACE IN THE FAR EAST.

RUSSIA HAS ESPECIALLY DENOUNCED THIS. IT SAID IN A NOTE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT JUNE 10:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A., WITH THE HELP OF ITS OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES, IS IN REALITY ALREADY CARRYING OUT A POLICY OF RESTORING JAPANESE MILITARISM."

MOSCOW IN EFFECT CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO START ALL OVER IN WRITING A TREATY FOR JAPAN. THE BIG FIVE POWERS--INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA--IT SAID, SHOULD JOINTLY PREPARE A DRAFT AND THEN GIVE IT TO OTHER POWERS TO SIGN.

THE UNITED STATES HAS TURNED DOWN THIS IDEA. RUSSIA PLAYED ONLY A SMALL ROLE IN THE JAPANESE WAR, IT SAID, AND IN EFFECT DOES NOT DESERVE A DOMINANT VOICE IN THE TREATY.

JA527PED

AUG 14 1951

A142KX
FOLO WASHN (A19WX) (150)
TOKYO,TUESDAY,AUG.14-(AP)-A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT TODAY ON RUSSIA'S DECISION TO ATTEND THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

KATSUO OKAZAKI, CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED OFFICIALLY OF SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE.

TAKEO MIKI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID IT REMAINED TO BE SEEN WHETHER "THE SOVIET MOVE IS NOT A MERE GESTURE IN ITS PEACE OFFENSIVE."

HE ADDED THAT THE RUSSIANS COULD PROVE GOOD FAITH BY CLARIFYING THEIR STAND ON THE REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR. THE JAPANESE REPORT SOME 300,000 SUCH PRISONERS STILL ARE BEING HELD INSIDE RUSSIA.

INEJIRO ASANUMA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE JAPANESE SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID HIS ORGANIZATION LONG HAD HOPED THE RUSSIANS WOULD PARTICIPATE IN THE PEACE TREATY.

BUT HE OBSERVED--WITHOUT ELABORATION--THAT THIS MIGHT "COMPLICATE THE CONFERENCE."

SD956PCS NM

A140KX
FOLO WASHN (A19WX)
MANILA,TUESDAY,AUG.14-(AP)-PHILIPPINES FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO EXPRESSED SURPRISE BUT SAID "NO COMMENT" TODAY WHEN ADVISED OF RUSSIA'S DECISION TO ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

SD951PCS

B128WX
(200)
WASHINGTON,AUG.13-(AP)-THE TEXT OF STATE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT RUSSIA HAS ACCEPTED A BID TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE FOLLOWS: (ABOUT 200).

AMBASSADOR KIRK HAS BEEN INFORMED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THAT THE LATTER WILL SEND A DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE WHICH MEETS IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION IS TO CONSIST OF A.A.GROMYKO, DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS; A.S.PANYUSHKIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON; G.N.ZARUBIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR LONDON; S.A.GOLUNSKI, SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE. THE INVITATION WENT OUT JULY 20.

THE FINAL DRAFT OF AUG. 13 REFERRED TO IN THE INVITATION ON JULY 20 IS IN THE PROCESS OF BEING CIRCULATED TO GOVERNMENTS. ALL OF THE COMMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION IN RELATION TO THE MARCH AND SUBSEQUENT DRAFTS HAVE BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE AN FRANCISCO MEETING ARE PROCEEDING SATISFACTORILY AND FULL ATTENDANCE IS ANTICIPATED. (END TEXT)

JA354PED

AUG 14 1951

B115 (Q)
(300)
PARIS, AUG.13-(AP)-FRANCE RENEWED TODAY HER DEMANDS THAT THE THREE ASSOCIATED STATES OF INDOCHINA SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY NEXT MONTH IN SAN FRANCISCO. FRANCE ASKED ALSO FOR THREE OTHER CHANGES IN THE TREATY DRAFT.

FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN IS REPORTED TO BE DELAYING HIS DEPARTURE FOR SAN FRANCISCO UNTIL HE RECEIVES ASSURANCES FROM WASHINGTON THAT VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA WILL BE INVITED TO BE THERE.

FRANCE ALSO OPPOSES A "MOST FAVORED NATION" CALUSE IN THE TREATY, WHICH WOULD GIVE PREFERENTIAL TRADE RIGHTS TO TREATY SIGNERS, ON A RECIPROCAL BASIS WITH JAPAN. RECALLING JAPAN'S DISASTROUS "DUMPING" POLICIES BEFORE THE WAR, FRANCE WANTS GUARANTEES THAT JAPAN WILL NOT AGAIN DUMP CHEAPER COMPETITITVE GOODS INTO HER OWN MARKTS.

ONE OF THE TREATY ARTICLES, HOWEVER, PROVIDES FOR BI-LATERAL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ANY SIGNER AND JAPAN, BY WHICH THE TWO COUNTRIES COULD AGREE TO NON-APPLICATION OF THIS CLAUSE.

ANOTHER FRENCH OBJECTION TO THE TREATY DRAFT IS THAT IT DOESN'T MENTION "REPARATIONS" STREONGELY ENOUGH. CALLED A "TREATY OF RECONCILIATION," IT MERELY MENTIONS THAT JAPAN MAY MAKE "COMPENSATION" FOR CERTAIN DAMAGES CAUSED BY THE WAR SHE STARTED NOV.7, 1941. FRANCE WANTS THE PRINCIPLE OF REPARATIONS, WITH JAPAN'S INABILITY TO PAY THEM, SET OUT PRECISELY.

A THIRD QUESTION ASKED BY FRANCE CONCERNS THE FUTURE OF THE PACIFIC CONFERENCE, A MEETING HELD REGULARLY IN WASHINGTON TO DEAL WITH ASIATIC PROBLEMS. FRANCE NOW FEARS JAPAN MAY ENTER THE CONFERENCE AS A FULL MEMBER AND JEOPARDIZE NEGOTIATIONS NOW UNDER WAY THERE.

BUT IT IS ON THE QUESTION OF THE ASSOCIATED STATES THAT FRANCE FEELS MOST STRONGLY. SHE SLREADY HAS GIVEN THE THREE COUNTRIES WHAT SHE CONSIDERS ALMOST TOTAL INDEPENDENCE, AND HAS GUARANTEED THEM FULL INDEPENDENCE LATER. FOR NEARLY FIVE YEARS FRENCH FORCES HAVE BEEN DEFENDING INDOCHINA AGAINST COMMUNIST-DIRECTED REBEL FORCES, WHICH FRANCE CLAIMS ARE BEING TRAINED AND SUPPLIED BY RED CHINA.

JM248PED

30.24- 25815

A89FX
MANILA, AUG. 13-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR MYRON M. COWEN TODAY HINTED AT A POSSIBLE CHANGE OF AMERICAN POLICY ON THE PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN.
"THE TREATY WILL NOT MAKE YOU TOO UNHAPPY," COWEN SAID AS HE EMERGED FROM A 25-MINUTE CONFERENCE THIS MORNING WITH CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINE SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.
HE REFUSED TO ELABORATE.
COWEN CARRIED A THICK MANILA ENVELOPE INTO THE CONFERENCE. THERE WAS SPECULATION HERE IT MAY HAVE CONTAINED THE DRAFT OF A NEW VERSION OF THE TREATY. THERE WERE INDICATIONS A NEW VERSION WAS EXPECTED HERE TODAY.
THE PHILIPPINES HAS OBJECTED STRENUOUSLY TO PROVISIONS IN THE DRAFT PUBLISHED A MONTH AGO BECAUSE IT PROHIBITED PAYMENT OF REPARATIONS BY JAPAN IN CASH OR GOODS. FILIPINOS ALSO OBJECTED THAT THE DRAFT PROVIDED NO SUPERVISION OVER THE JAPANESE TO PREVENT THEIR RESURRGENCE AS A MILITARY POWER CAPABLE OF MENACING PACIFIC NEIGHBORS.
JL452APD

AUG 14 1951

A63FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 13-(AP)-A NATIONALIST CHINESE ARMY OFFICER COMMITTED SUICIDE THRUSDAY BECAUSE HIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN EXCLUDED FROM JAPANESE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS, IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY.
REPORTS LAST FRIDAY SAID A NATIONALIST LEGISLATOR DROWNED HIMSELF FOR THE SAME REASON ON THE SAME DAY.
AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID LT. KUO SHIN-MIN SHOT HIMSELF WITH A RIFLE AFTER LEAVING THIS NOTE:
"I HAVE DECIDED TO DIE IN PROTEST AGAINST THE DISGRACE OUR COUNTRY HAS SUFFERED THROUGH BEING LEFT OUT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. EVERY SON AND DAUGHTER OF CHINA IS ANGERED OVER OUR EXCLUSION, A CRUEL REWARD FOR OUR EIGHT YEARS WAR OF RESISTANCE."
BOTH RED CHINA AND NATIONALIST CHINA WERE LEFT OUT OF THE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS AS THE RESULT OF A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN.
JL405APD

A159FX
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, AUG.14-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE FOLLOWING THE RUSSIAN LINE IN FIXING THE ANNIVERSARY DATE OF JAPAN'S SURRENDER.
A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THE ALLIED VICTORY OVER JAPAN WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY RUSSIA'S "LIBERATION" OF MANCHURIA SEPT. 3. THIS WAS A DAY AFTER THE SURRENDER WAS SIGNED ABOARD THE U.S. BATTLESHIP MISSOURI IN TOKYO BAY.
THE REST OF ASIA IS CELEBRATING V-J DAY TOMORROW, ANNIVERSARY OF EMPEROR HIROHITO'S UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER PROCLAMATION. (AUG. 14, U.S. DATE).
CV1011PPD NM

B17 (Q)
BA SUN (AMS) ASKED (500)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG.13-(AP)-BRITAIN AND SAUDI ARABIA ARE TRYING TO SETTLE THE DISPUTED OWNERSHIP OF ABOUT NINE ISLANDS, SEVERAL SHOALS AND SOME BORDER TERRITORY IN THE OIL-RICH PERSIAN GULF, BRITISH OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.
BRITAIN IS ACTING IN THE DISPUTE ON BEHALF OF THE BAHREIN AND KUWAIT ISLAND SHEIKHDOMS IN THE GULF ITSELF, AND FOR THE TRUCIAL SHEIKHDOMS SITUATED IN THE EASTERN CORNER OF ARABIA. THIS COUNTRY CONDUCTS THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE SHEIKHDOMS, WHICH ALSO ENJOY OVERALL BRITISH PROTECTION.
THE EMIR FEISAL, FOREIGN MINISTER OF SAUDI ARABIA AND KING IBN SAUD'S SECOND SON, STAKED SEVERAL CLAIMS FOR TERRITORIES IN DISPUTE WHEN HE MET FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON LAST WEEK. THE TALKS ARE STILL GOING ON.
THE OFFICIALS STRESSED THE OWNERSHIP QUESTIONS -- MANY OF WHICH WERE RAISED BEFORE WORLD WAR II -- ARE BEING LOOKED AT PURELY FROM A HISTORICAL AND GEOGRAPHIC POINT OF VIEW.
BRITAIN AT LEAST, THE OFFICIALS SAID, IS TAKING NO ACCOUNT AT ALL OF THE OIL POSSIBILITIES IN CONSIDERING THE FUTURE OF THE DISPUTED TERRITORIES.
PRESENCE OF OIL HAS BEEN SUSPECTED -- UT NO PROVEN -- IN SOM

TERRITORIES.
PRESENCE OF OIL HAS BEEN SUSPECTED -- BUT NOT PROVEN -- IN SOME OF THE ISLANDS AND AT ONE OR TWO POINTS ON THE MAINLAND.
AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES IN THAT AREA STAND TO LOSE NOTHING WHICH-EVER WAY THE OWNERSHIP QUESTIONS ARE SETTLED IF OIL IS FOUND.

B18 (Q)
THE REASONS:
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IF SAUDI ARABIA WINS HER CLAIMS, THE OIL CONCESSIONS IN NEWLY-ACQUIRED TERRITORY WILL GO TO U.S. COMPANIES WHICH ENJOY A VIRTUAL MONOPOLY AS A RESULT OF THEIR TIE-UP WITH IBAN SAUD.
IF BAHREIN AND KUWAIT WIN, AMERICAN COMPANIES -- WHICH DIVIDE THE EXPLOITATION RIGHTS WITH THE BRITISH ON THOSE ISLAND SHEIKHDOMS -- WILL SHARE ANY DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.
THE OFFICIALS DID NOT IDENTIFY THE ISLANDS. THEY ARE TOO SMALL TO BE LOCATED ON ANY ORDINARY MAP. MOST OF THEM ARE INH
BITED BY A MIXED ASIANWAAFRICAN POPULATION. IN SOME CASES THEIR OWN-ERSHIP HAS NEVER BEEN DECIDED.
SAUDI ARABIAN CLAIMS FOR FAVORABLE FRONTIER ADJUSTMENTS WOULD TAKE AWAY TERRITORY FROM THE QATAR AND OMAN SHEIKHDOMS.
THE EXACT REGIONS FEISAL HAS CLAIMED WERE NOT PINPOINTED.
BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMEN HAVE EMPHASIZED THE ANGLO-SAUDI ARABIAN TALKS HAVE NOT COVERED ANY GENERAL OIL POLICY PROBLEMS. BUT SOME IMPORTANT TECHNICAL PROBLEMS OF OIL EXPLOITATION HAVE BEEN RAISED.
AMONG THEM IS AN ASSERTION BY SAUDI ARABIA AND OTHER PERSIAN GULF STATES OF THEIR JURISDICTION OVER THE OIL-BEARING SEA-BEDS ADJOINING THEIR TERRITORIES.
THEIR ACTION TWO YEARS AGO WAS PROMPTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S 1945 MOVE WHICH PROCLAIMED THE UNITED STATES FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S RIGHTS OVER ALL THE MINERAL DEPOSITS ON THE SUBMERGED "CONTINENTAL SHELF" OFF AMERICA'S COASTS.
THE STATES ALONG THE ARABIAN SEABOARD OF THE PERSIAN GULF ARGUE THAT THE NEW RIGHTS THEY HAVE CLAIMED LEAVE THEM FREE TO GRANT NEW AND SEPARATE CONCESSIONS TO HIGH-BIDDING FOREIGN OIL COMPANIES.
SOME BRITISH COMPANIES ARE CHALLENGING THE LEGAL VALIDITY OF THE ARAB STATES' CLAIMS TO SEA-BED OIL.
ML515PED

B37
(300) (Q)
LONDON,AUG. 13-(AP)-FOUR ROMANIANS, INCLUDING A FORMER AIR FORCE COMMANDER, WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH IN BUCHAREST TODAY AFTER CONVICTION ON CHARGES OF TREASON AND ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

THE ROMANIAN NEWS AGENCY, IN A BROADCAST DISPATCH MONITORED HERE, SAID THE FOUR WERE:

MAJ. GEN. MIHAIL ROMANESCU, 52, FORMER AIRFORCE COMMANDER; GEORG POLIDU-MICSUNESTI, 50, WHO WAS IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER "LEADING CIVIL ADVISER"; ALEXANDRY LICIU 67, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE BUCHAREST COURT OF APPEALS; COL. MILHAIL BOSOANCA, 48.

THE NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH SAID THE FOUR CONFESSED TO A MILITARY COURT THAT THEY AIMED TO UNDERMINE AND OVERTHROW THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST REGIME WITH THE HELP OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

THE PROSECUTOR HAD DEMANDED THE DEATH SENTENCES.

FOUR OTHERS TRIED WITH THEM RECEIVED PRISON SENTENCES AND ALL THEIR PERSONAL PROPERTY WAS ORDERED CONFISCATED. THEY WERE RADU MATAK, 25 YEARS; ANTON DUMITRESCU, A FORMER COLONEL, 16 YEARS: ION VASILESCU-VALIJAN, 15 YEARS; AND TITUF ONISOR, 12 YEARS.

DEFENSE COUNSEL APPOINTED BY THE COURT PLEADED FOR LENIENCY, CONTENDING THZT THE "REAL CULPRITS WERE NOT THE DEFENDANTS BUT THEIR MASTERS IN WALL STREET AND LONDON."

THE NEWS AGENCY SAID ROMANESCU ADMITTED GIVING MILITARY INFORMATION BETWEEN 1944-46 TO A MAN NAMED BOWDEN, IDENTIFIED IN COURT AS A BRITISH DIRECTOR OF THE UNIREA OIL COMPANY. DURING THAT PERIOD ROMANESCU WAS GENERAL OFFICER COMMANDING THE ROMANIAN AIR FORCE.

POLIDU-MICSUNESTI TESTIFIED THAT CHARLES ROBINSON, COMMERCIAL ATTACHE AT THE BRITISH LEGATION, GAVE HIM INSTRUCTIONS ABOUT ESPIONAGE WORK AND IN 1948 TOLD HIM THAT A RADIO WAS TO BE SENT INTO ROMANIA FOR USE BY THE SPY RING IN CASE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION BECAME MORE TENSE, THE BROADCAST SAID.

RJ&DY702PED

A115
(180)
LONDON, AUGUST 13-(AP)-EGYPT HAS IGNORED A BRITISH NOTE SUGGESTING THAT BRITISH WARSHIPS SHOULD PAY A GOODWILL VISIT TO ALEXANDRIA.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN, AS A RESULT, HAS DROPPED THE IDEA OF SENDING UNITS OF HER MEDITERRANEAN FLEET TO THE EGYPTIAN NAVAL BASE.

EIGHT VESSELS WERE TO HAVE MADE THE VISIT.

THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT LAST MONTH DECIDED TO STAY OUT OF A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH SPONSORED DEFENSE CONFERENCE OF AFRICAN STATES.

ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS HAVE GONE FROM BAD TO WORSE IN THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS, MAINLY BECAUSE THE TWO COUNTRIES CANNOT AGREE ON REVISION OF THEIR 20-YEAR DEFENSE PACT.

EGYPT WANTS BRITISH TROOPS TO LEAVE EGYPT, BUT BRITAIN HAS REFUSED TO GO BECAUSE OF THE CRITICAL INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. THE BRITISH MILITARY GARRISONS ARE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON DISCUSSED THESE AND OTHER CAUSES OF ANGLO-EGYPTIAN FRICTION AT A HURRIEDLY-ARRANGED LUNCH WITH THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TODAY.

BD1032PED

A137
(140)
BATH,ENGLAND,AUG.13-(AP)-MALCOLM W.MCGRATH, WHO SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LAST MONTH, DISCLOSED TODAY HE HAS BEEN SUSPENDED FROM HIS JOB AS AN ARMAMENT SUPPLY OFFICER WITH THE ADMIRALTY.

MCGRATH SAID THE SUSPENSION CAME AFTER HE VOLUNTEERED TO HIS SUPERIORS THE FACT THAT HE HAD BECOME A COMMUNIST.

"I WANTED TO OBVIATE SUSPICION THAT THERE ARE COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE POSITIONS CONCEALING THEIR VIEWS SO AS TO ASSIST WITH SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT POLICY IS TO REMOVE COMMUNISTS AND OTHERS REGARDED AS POOR SECURITY RISKS FROM KEY CIVIL SERVICE POSTS.

MCGRATH, WHO IS 36, SAID HE WAS AWAITING REASSIGNMENT TO ANOTHER GOVERNMENT JOB.

HE SAID HE HAD SERVED FOUR YEARS WITH THE BRITISH ARMY IN THE FAR EAST "AND I HAVE AN INTENSE ADMIRATION FOR THE CHINESE, WHOSE RECENT CAMPAIGN TO RID THEIR COUNTRY OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS MY APPROVAL."

MJ1226PED

A90
PARIS, AUG.13-(AP)-FRANCE'S TITOISTS, WHO BROKE AWAY FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HAVE DEVELOPED A SPLIT IN THEIR OWN RANKS.

FORMER DEPUTY DARIUS LE CORRE AND SOME OF HIS FOLLOWERS BROKE WITH THE PUBLISHERS OF THE NEWSPAPER LA LUTTE (THE STRUGGLE), UNTIL NOW THE FRENCH TITOIST MOVEMENT'S OFFICIAL ORGAN. LE CORRE'S GROUP CHARGED THE PAPER WAS "NOT BEING RUN DEMOCRATICALLY."

LE CORRE ANNOUNCED TODAY HIS FRENCH INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST MOVEMENT WOULD HOLD A NATIONAL CONVENTION IN PARIS NEXT MONTH TO CHOOSE PARTY OFFICERS. THE INDEPENDENT COMMUNISTS HAD SEVERAL CANDIDATES IN THE JUNE 17 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION BUT DID NOT ELECT ANY.

BD923PED

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A76 (140)
PARIS, AUG 13-(AP)-AFTER THREE YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO RELEASE 15 OF SOME 300 ALSACE-LORRAINE CITIZENS TAKEN PRISONER BY THE RED ARMIES, THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE ALSATIONS WERE AMONG THOSE PRESSED INTO MILITARY SERVICE BY THE GERMAN WEHRMACHT AFTER THE FALL OF FRANCE IN 1940, AND LATER SENT TO FIGHT IN GERMAN UNIFORMS ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT.

FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN FIRST MADE A REQUEST FOR THEIR LIBERATION IN 1948 AT A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY THE KREMLIN HAD ADVISED THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW THAT THE 15 PRISONERS WOULD BE SET FREE AND RETURNED TO FRANCE BY WAY OF FRANKFURT-ON-ODER.

FRANCE WILL RENEW ITS DEMANDS FOR RELEASE OF THE REMAINING ALSATIANS HELD BY THE RUSSIANS.

DA804AED

A50
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH (500)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BERLIN, AUG.13-(AP)-"IT'S WONDERFUL. IT'S A MARVEL OF TECHNOLOGY AND SOMETHING WE NEVER THOUGHT TO SEE."

THUS A GERMAN YOUTH FROM THURINGIA IN THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE DESCRIBED HIS FIRST GLIMPSE OF TELEVISION TODAY IN FREE WEST BERLIN.

THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED TELEVISION EXHIBITION, BOTH IN BLACK-AND-WHITE AND IN COLOR, PROVED A TEMPTING LURE TO EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST

30.24- 25817

YOUTH, FOOTSORE AND HOARSE FROM THEIR CONTINUING FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN.

PRESIDENT TGUMAN, IN HIS GREETING TO WEST BERLINERS FOR THE TELEVISION EXHIBITION, TOLD THEM THAT "THE HEARTS OF THE FREE WORLD ARE WITH YOU." MR.TRUMAN SAID THE SHOW, SPONSORED BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ORGANIZATION (ECA), WAS AIMED TO DEMONSTRATE "HOW FREE MEN CAN WORK TOGETHER FOR PEACE AND PROSPERITY." HE ADDED THAT AMERICANS "DESIRE AND PRAY, AS YOU DO FOR A PEACEFUL WORLD WITH EQUAL OPPORTUNITY FOR ALL."

"TELEVISION IS A REMARKABLE TECHNICAL ACHIEVEMENT," THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED, "BUT IT WOULD BE WASTED IF IT DID NOT HELP US UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER AS WELL AS HELP US TO STRIVE FOR A BETTER WORLD."

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THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE WAS READ TO THE TELEVISION AUDIENCE BY HOWARD P.JONES, CHIEF OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION IN BERLIN. IT ALSO WAS BROADCAST TO THE ENTIRE CITY BY THE AMERICAN RADIO RIAS.

TWO AMERICAN COMPANIES, THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM AND RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA, SET UP GIANT TELEVISION SETS ON WEST BERLIN STREETS SO THAT THOUSANDS COULD WATCH THE SHOW SIMULTANEOUSLY.

THE YOUNG THURINGIAN WHO WAS SO IMPRESSED BY WHAT HE SAW WAS ONE OF THOUSANDS OF THE YOUTHS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WHO HAD BEEN GATHERED IN FOR THE RED FESTIVAL BUT SLIPPED OVER FOR A GLIMPSE AT THE WONDERS OF THE CAPITALIST WEST.

THE THURINGIAN, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS ROBERT S. FOR HIS OWN SECURITY, STOOD BEFORE A WINDOW OF A RADIO SHOP IN THE KURFUERSTENDAMM DISTRICT.

IT WAS THE OPENING NIGHT OF THE TWO-WEEK EXHIBIT, AND ALL WEST BERLIN WAS AGOG. YOUNGSTERS WHO CAME OVER FROM EAST BERLIN HAD TO ELBOW FOR STANDING ROOM AMONG THE WEST BERLINERS. WHAT THEY SAW WAS AN EYE-POPPER, SURPASSING THE SHINY AUTOS AND GLITTERING STORE-FRONTS THEY HAD PREVIOUSLY FOUND EXCITING IN THE WEST. THERE WAS NOTHING LIKE THIS IN THEIR CHIEF CITIES--DRESDEN, DESSAU, OR LEIPZIG.

SOME 20,000 PERSONS JAMMED SCHOENEBERG PARK TO SEE THE TELEVISION PRESENTATION. ANTENNAE FOR THE TELECAST WERE SET ATOP THE TOWER WHICH HOUSES WEST BERLIN'S "FREEDOM BELL."

A51

INCLUDED IN THE AUDIENCE WAS HANS H., 14, A BLOND SAXON WEARING THE BLUE SHIRT OF THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ). HE GAZED AT THE PRODUCTION, SPEECHLESS.

WERNER F., 21, OF SAXONY-ANHALT, ALSO ENJOYED THE SHOW BUT SAID HE WAS NOT TOO MUCH SURPRISED.

"I HAD A CHANCE TO GET HOLD OF SOME WESTERN MAGAZINES IN WHICH I SAW TELEVISION DESCRIBED AND ILLUSTRATED," HE EXPLAINED, "BUT I'D CERTAINLY LOVE TO HAVE A SET OF MY OWN."

TO OFFSET THE LURE OF TELEVISION, THE RED YOUTH FESTIVAL FOR ITS FINAL OFFERING GAVE THE USUAL NIGHTLY ROUND OF "CULTURAL PROGRAMS," HEAVILY LARDED WITH MARXISM-LENINISM.

THERE WAS ALSO AN ANTI-WESTERN SPEECH BY EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK, OFFICIATING AT A PROGRAM FOR THE 80TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BIRTH OF KARL LIEBKNECHT. LIEBKNECHT AND ANOTHER COMMUNIST LEADER, ROSA LUXEMBURG, WERE SHOT BY GERMAN ARMY OFFICERS IN 1919 AFTER A RAID ON COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IN BERLIN.

MEANWHILE, LEADERS OF THE YOUTH MOVEMENT PUBLICLY HAILED SOVIET PRIME MINISTER STALIN AS THEIR "FUEHRER." IN A TELEGRAM WHICH THEY CLAIMED HAD BEEN SIGNED BY 4,145,839 YOUNG GERMANS, THEY SAID:

"LONG LIVE OUR WISE TEACHER AND FUEHRER, OUR BEST FRIEND. THE GREAT STALIN."

THE RED FESTIVAL WILL CONTINUE UNTIL NEXT SUNDAY. WEST BERLIN YOUTH ADMINISTRATORS ESTIMATED THAT DURING ITS FIRST WEEK, ABOUT 500,000 EASTERN YOUTHS HAD VISITED THE WEST DESPITE THE HINDRANCES IMPOSED BY COMMUNIST POLICE. OF THESE, 250,000 RECEIVED FREE HOT MEALS, SERVED BY THE WEST TO PAD OUT THE SLIM DIET THEY GOT AT THEIR FESTIVAL KITCHENS.

BD727PED

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A97 FIRST LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH (450)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, AUG 13-(AP)-GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTH BOSSES PUBLICLY HAILED GENERALISSIMO STALIN TODAY AS THEIR "FUEHRER." THEY DID THIS IN A MESSAGE TO THE SOVIET LEADER FOLLOWING UP YESTERDAY'S SCREAMING PARADE OF COMMUNIST YOUTH, A DEMONSTRATION WHICH FAR OUTDID ANYTHING THE NAZIS EVER WHIPPED UP FOR HITLER.

BUT THE WEST USED THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL TO GET IN SOME PROPAGANDA BLOWS OF ITS OWN. HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF YOUNGSTERS WHO SLIPPED BY THE RED GUARDS ON THE SECTOR BORDER SAW THINGS IN C "IMPERIALIST" WEST BERLIN THEY NEVER DREAMED EXISTED THERE.

THE LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST "FREE GERMAN YOUTH MOVEMENT" (FDJ) USED THE WORD "FUEHRER" (LEADER) -- ONCE APPLIED EXCLUSIVELY TO HITLER -- WHEN THEY SENT THE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER A PLEDGE PROMISING UNDYING LOYALTY TO HIM AND UNFAILING OPPOSITION TO "WESTERN IMPERIALISTS." TIME AFTER TIME THE MESSAGE, PURPORTEDLY SIGNED BY 4,145,839 YOUNG GERMANS, ADDRESSED THE SOVIET LEADER AS "DEAR JOSEPH STALIN." IT CONCLUDED WITH THE WORDS: "LONG LIVE OUR WISE TEACHER AND FUEHRER, OUR BEST FRIEND, THE GREAT STALIN."

MORE THAN A MILLION HOARSE AND FOOTSORE COMMUNIST YOUTHS WERE SENT HOME TODAY AFTER THEY SCREAMED PRAISE OF STALIN FOR HOURS IN YESTERDAY'S PARADE, THE CLIMAXING EVENT OF THE YOUTH FESTIVAL.

AT ONCE YOUNGSTERS RESUMED THEIR SECRET INVASION OF WEST BERLIN WITH ITS CAPITALISTIC LURES. ONE SPECIAL ATTRACTION WAS THE OPENING TODAY OF AN AMERICAN TELEVISION EXHIBIT. SOMETHING NEW EVEN FOR WEST BERLINERS, THE TELEVISION SHOWS IN COLOR AND IN BLACK-AND-WHITE OBVIOUSLY AMAZED THE IRON CURTAIN YOUNGSTERS.

AGAINST SUCH COMPETITION, THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL, CONTINUING FOR ANOTHER WEEK IN EAST BERLIN, LOOKED EVEN DRABBER. COMMUNIST MANAGERS WERE KEEPING IT GOING WITH "CULTURAL PROGRAMS" RANGING ALL THE WAY FROM CONCERTS TO CIRCUSES, BUT MANY RED YOUNGSTERS PREFERRED TO GAZE INTO THE WELL STOCKED SHOP WINDOWS AND TASTE THE FORBIDDEN DELICIOUSNESS OF FREE MEALS BEING DEALT OUT IN WEST BERLIN.

WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS ESIMATED THAT DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF THE FESTIVAL SOME 500,000 COMMUNIST YOUTHS VISITED THE WEST, DESPITE THE VIGILANCE OF RED POLICE GUARDS. OF THESE, 250,000 WERE SERVED FREE HOT MEALS TO PAD OUT THE SLIM DIET THEY GOT AT THEIR EAST BERLIN FESTIVAL KITCHENS. OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID 1,590 YOUTHS ASKED ABOUT POLITICAL REFUGE IN THE WEST, BUT ONLY ABOUT 50 WERE ACCEPTED. WESTERN POLICY WAS TO SEND THEM BACK ACROSS THE BORDER IF THE YOUNGSTERS COULD GET THERE SAFELY.

A98

ERNST REUTER, MAYOR OF WEST BERLIN, SAID THE RED YOUTH FESTIVAL WAS

"A GREAT SUCCESS FOR THE FREE WORLD."' SOME OBSERVERS HERE SAID THE FESTIVAL HAD GIVEN THE COMMUNISTS SUCH A JOLT THAT EAST BERLIN WOULD NOT BE CHOSEN FOR SUCH A ROLE AGAIN. IT WAS TOO EASY FOR THE KIDS TO GET A LOOK AT THE OTHER SIDE OF THE CURTAIN.

COMMUNIST YOUTHS LEAVING THEIR BIG PARADE HEARD INSTRUCTIONS FROM EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT TO SABOTAGE WESTERN DEFENSES BY "ALL MANNER OF STRIKES" IN WEST GERMANY. HE TOLD THEM THERE WOULD BE ULTIMATE RUIN FOR WEST GERMANY IF IT REARMED.

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ORGANIZERS OF THE COMMUNISTS' "WORLD PEACE FESTIVAL IMMEDIATELY" BEGAN MOVING HORDES OF REPLACEMENTS FOR THE DEPARTING BOYS AND GIRLS INTO THE CITY AS THE SECOND WEEK OF THE "HATE AMERICA" JAMBOREE GOT UNDER WAY.

THEY WILL HAVE A HARD TIME, HOWEVER, MATCHING THE PITCH OF MASS HYSTERIA REACHED IN YESTERDAY'S DEMONSTRATION.

FROM EARLY IN THE MORNING UNTIL LATE IN THE AFTERNOON SEEMINGLY ENDLESS WAVES OF BLUE-SHIRTED KIDS SHOUTING "LONG LIVE STALIN" AND "AMI (AMERICANS) GO HOME MARCHED PAST THE REVIEWING STAND IN MARX-ENGELS PLATZ.

THERE WERE AT LEAST A MILLION BOYS AND GIRLS IN THE PARADE AND THE REDS CLAIMED 500,000 MORE CHEERED FROM THE SIDELINES. WESTERN AUTHORITIES THOUGHT THIS LATTER FIGURE EXAGGERATED.

ONCE PAST THE REVIEWING STAND, WHERE EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK, PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL, ULBRICHT AND THEIR RUSSIAN GUESTS TOOK THE "FRIENDSHIP SALUTE," OBSERVERS NOTED THAT THE KIDS' ENTHUSIASM COLLAPSED.

BREAKING RANKS, THEY LITERALLY DROPPED OUT OF LINE AND FELL ASLEEP ON THE GROUND. SOME OF THE MARCHERS WERE ONLY SIX YEARS OLD.

THEIR WEARISOME WAS UNDERSTANDABLE SINCE THOUSANDS WERE BROUGHT IN OVERNIGHT - WITHOUT SLEEP -- TO SWELL THE RANKS OF THE MARCHERS. EVEN THOSE WHO HAD BEEN IN BERLIN FOR OTHER "PEACE" ACTIVITIES WERE ROUTED OUT OF THEIR TENTS AND ATTICS BEFORE DAWN TO LINE UP FOR THE PARADE. FEW OF THEM HAD ANYTHING TO EAT.

A14

EVEN FAVORED LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH, SEATED IN THE CHEERING SECTIONS AROUND THE PLATZ, FOUND THEIR VOICES GIVING OUT TOWARDS THE END OF THE PARADE AND THE CHANTING OF RED SLOGANS GREW WEAK.

THE CELEBRATION STARTED WITH AN EAR-SPLITTING RACKET FROM ROCKETS WHICH BROUGHT TERRIFYING MEMORIES OF THE WAR TO WEST BERLINERS. SOME ROCKETS RELEASED PARACHUTES WHICH FLOATED DOWN BEARING FLAGS OF MANY NATIONS INCLUDING THE U.S. THEN 20,000 "DOVES OF PEACE" WERE RELEASED OVER THE CITY.

THEN CAME THE MARCHERS AND FLOATS, BEARING BANNERS AND CARICATURES PANNING PRESIDENT TRUMAN, GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND WEST GERMAN LEADERS.

A NEW UNIT OF YOUNG EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS WAS SHOWN FOR THE FIRST TIME -- A BATTALION OF NAVAL CADETS. MILITARIZED UNITS OF THE EAST GERMAN "PEOPLES POLICE" WERE ON GUARD THROUGHOUT THE AREA.

AT LEAST 300,000 OF THE YOUTHS WHO CAME TO BERLIN FOR THE FESTIVAL VISITED THE DEMOCRATIC WESTERN SECTORS. THERE THEY SAW AN ABUNDANCE OF MATERIAL THINGS AND A FREEDOM THAT ASTONISHED MANY WHO SPOKE WITH NEWSMEN.

TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES TO THE WEST WERE CUT OFF YESTERDAY TO KEEP THE KIDS IN THEIR OWN SECTOR FOR THE PARADE. WEST BERLINERS GENERALLY IGNORED THE SHOW AND SPENT THE FINE SUMMER SUNDAY IN SUBURBAN LAKES, WOODS AND PARKS.

THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.

JR312AED

A41

(400)

BERLIN, AUG. 13-(AP)-AN AMERICAN STUDENT WHO CAME HERE FOR THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL "TO SEE WHETHER IT HAD ANYTHING CONSTRUCTIVE TO OFFER FOR THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE" DECLARED TODAY THAT HE WAS THOROUGHLY DISENCHANTED.

"THE WHOLE THING IS A FAKE," HE SAID, "AND I THINK IT HAS DONE MORE TO DIVIDE EAST AND WEST FURTHER THAN ANYTHING ELSE."

THE STUDENT, IN HIS MID-TWENTIES, REFUSED TO TELL INTERVIEWERS HIS NAME BECAUSE HE FEARED PUBLICITY MIGHT PREJUDICE HIS CHANCES OF GETTING A TEACHING JOB IN THE UNITED STATES WHEN HE FINISHES STUDY FOR HIS DOCTORATE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PADUA IN ITALY.

"CALL ME VINCENT," HE SAID, IN AN ACCENT WHICH SOUNDED LIKE A NEW YORKER'S.

HE SAID THERE WERE ONLY ABOUT FORTY AMERICANS AT THE EAST BERLIN FESTIVAL, MOST OF THEM RECENT ARRIVALS. THIS COM

HE SAID THERE WERE ONLY ABOUT FORTY AMERICANS AT THE EAST BERLIN FESTIVAL, MOST OF THEM RECENT ARRIVALS. THIS CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH COMMUNIST ADVANCE ADVERTISING THAT 500 AMERICANS WOULD SHOW UP.

"AND," HE ADDED, "THE OTHER AMERICANS CAME INDEPENDENTLY, AS I DID, AND NOT AS A DELEGATION. THEY ARE MOSTLY STUDENTS LIVING ABROAD OR IN EUROPE AS TOURISTS."

"VINCENT" SAID HE WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT HAD BEEN SYMPATHETIC WITH A LOT OF ITS AIMS.

HOWEVER, HE SAID, LIVING TWO YEARS IN EUROPE, WHERE HE COULD SEE COMMUNISM IN PRACTICE, HAD DISABUSED HIM OF MOST OF THESE IDEAS.

"I OBSERVED FOR INSTANCE," HE SAID, "THAT THE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED STRIKES IN ITALY ACTUALLY LOWERED THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE WORKERS INSTEAD OF RAISING IT. I HAVE FOUND THAT COMMUNISM HAS A LOT OF FLAWS."

"VINCENT," ABOUT FIVE FEET, SIX INCHES TALL, AND WEARING A LIGHT WINDBREAKER JACKET, HAD WITNESSED THE BIG COMMUNIST-DRILLED "PEACE" PARADE IN EAST BERLIN YESTERDAY. HE WAS DISILLUSIONED ABOUT THAT, TOO.

"THOSE GERMAN KIDS MARCHING ONLY SUBSTITUTED THEIR CRY OF 'FREUNDSCHAFT (FRIENDSHIP)' FOR 'HEIL HITLER,'" HE SAID. "THERE WAS NO PEACE IN IT. THEY WERE JUST HOPPED UP LIKE KIDS AT A COLLEGE FOOTBALL GAME. I CAME HERE BECAUSE I WAS REALLY INTERESTED IN PEACE. I THOUGHT THE PARADE A FAKE. I DIDN'T COME HERE TO YELL 'FREUNDSCHAFT.' THAT DISGUSTED ME."

"VINCENT" SAID HE DIDN'T WANT TO GIVE HIS NAME BECAUSE "IN THE UNITED STATES THERE IS A STIGMA ATTACHED TO PEOPLE WHO ATTEND SUCH MEETINGS AS THIS. I DON'T WANT TO RUIN MY CHANCES OF GETTING A JOB."

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VS632PED

A122

(190)

BERLIN, AUG.13-(AP)-EAST AND WEST GERMAN NEGOTIATORS WILL MEET HERE TOMORROW IN A NEW EFFORT TO BREAK A DEADLOCK WHICH HAS STOPPED VIRTUALLY ALL TRADE BETWEEN COMMUNIST EAST AND ALLIED WEST BERLIN, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO SECTORS WAS HALTED A FORTNIGHT AGO BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN BONN TO FORCE RUSSIANS TO LIFT STIFLING RESTRICTIONS ON EXPORTS FROM WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY. THE RUSSIANS HAD RULED THAT WEST BERLIN EXPORTS COULD MOVE OVERLAND THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE ONLY IF ACCOMPANIED BY CERTIFICATES SHOWING THE ORIGIN OF MATERIALS GOING INTO THEM.

WHEN WEST BERLIN SHIPMENTS TO THE WEST PILED UP, WESTERN COMMERCIAL

30.24- 25819

AIRLINES INSTITUTED A "LITTLE AIRLIFT." THIS PROVED EXPENSIVE.
ALLIED OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES HAVE REFUSED TO PERMIT ANY NEW EAST-WEST TRADE AGREEMENT UNTIL THE RUSSIANS LIFT THEIR RESTRICTIONS.
AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT THAT "THE NEW NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE CONDUCTED BY THE GERMANS, BUT WE ARE PREPARED TO REMAIN TOUGH, EVEN THOUGH THE SITUATION HAS EASED OFF AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE GRANTING MORE PERMITS FOR OVERLAND SHIPPING. WE THINK THE COMMUNISTS NOW ARE READY TO MAKE FURTHER CONCESSIONS IN ORDER TO GET TRADE RESUMED AND THAT THE END OF THEIR RESTRICTIONS MAY BE IN SIGHT."
THE AMERICANS BELIEVE EAST GERMANY SUFFERS MOST FROM THE EMBARGO BECAUSE THE SOVIET ZONE SORELY NEEDS IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS PRODUCED IN THE WEST.
BD1058PED

A4
BERLIN, AUG.13-(AP)-FIFTEEN ALSACE-LORRAINE (FRENCH) VETERANS OF WORLD WAR TWO WERE RELEASED FROM SOVIET CAPTIVITY IN EAST BERLIN TODAY.
THE MEN WERE PICKED UP BY FRENCH OFFICERS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF THE CITY AND TAKEN BY BUS TO WEST GERMANY.
THE MEN HAD BEEN CONSCRIPTED BY THE GERMANS TO FIGHT ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT IN 1942. THEY WERE PART OF A UNIT OF 300 ALSACIANS THE SOVIETS HAVE AGREED TO RELEASE.
N420PED

3118 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (310)
KAISERSLAUTERN, GERMANY, AUG.13-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER VISITED THE U.S. SECOND ARMORED AND FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISIONS ON A TOUR TODAY THAT DISCLOSED THE AMERICAN ARMORED PUNCH IS IN RESERVE ALONG THE RHINE RIVER.
THE TOUGH "HELL ON WHEELS" SECOND ARMORED IS CONCENTRATED CHIEFLY AT MANNHEIM AND MAINZ, RHINE RIVER CITIES, AND HAS HEADQUARTERS AT BAUMHOLDER, 65 MILES BEHIND THE RHINE.
HOWEVER, ITS COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. WILLISTON B.PALMER, DECLINED TO LABEL THE RHINE AS THE MAIN ALLIED DEFENSE LINE--INSTEAD OF THE ELBE FARTHER EAST.
"WE ARE IN A RESERVE POSITION WHICH IS THE LOGICAL POSITION FOR COUNTER-ATTACKING," HE SAID.
AFTER INSPECTING AMERICAN POSITIONS, GEN.EISENHOWER DECLARED "EVERYTHING LOOKS FINE. THE MEN ARE FIT. THEIR MORALE IS GOOD."
THE SECOND ARMORED AND THE FOURTH INFANTRY, THE FIRST DIVISIONS TO ARRIVE OF THE FOUR BEING SENT FROM AMERICA TO BOLSTER WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST THE MENACE OF COMMUNIST ATTACK, ARE ALREADY WELL DUG IN ALONG THE STRONG NATURAL DEFENSE BARRIER OF THE RHINE.
EISENHOWER SAW THE 12TH INFANTRY REGIMENT OF THE FOURTH DIVISION PRACTICING ATTACKS AND STREET FIGHTING IN SMALL VILLAGES WHICH WERE LEFT RUINED AND DESERTED BY THE LAST WAR.
HE WATCHED M-26 MEDIUM TANKS AND MORTAR CREWS OF THE SECOND ARMORED GO THROUGH SWIFT COMBAT DRILLS.
HE VISITED THE RHINE ENGINEER DEPOT UNDER CONSTRUCTION NEAR HERE WHICH WILL SOON BE ONE OF THE BIGGEST IN THE EUROPEAN COMMAND.
THEN HE WOUND UP HIS DAY AT THE EINSIEDLERHOF MEDICAL DEPOT IN KAISERSLAUTERN.
EVERYWHERE HE WENT, EISENHOWER CONFERRED WITH TROOP COMMANDERS AND CHATTED BRIEFLY WITH THE TROOPS. HE ATE LUNCH IN THE WOODS WITH THE 12TH REGIMENT--AND STOWED AWAY A HEARTY PORTION OF THEIR FRIED CHICKEN, MASHED POTATOES AND GRAVY.
THE GENERAL LEFT BY CAR TONIGHT FOR U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG. TOMORROW HE WILL RESUME HIS INSPECTION TOUR WITH VISITS IN THE AREA OF MANNHEIM AND DARMSTADT. THIS WAS HIS THIRD DAY OF A SCHEDULED NINE-DAY STAY IN GERMANY.
JM310PED

B38
(120)
WITH KAISERSLAUTERN-EISERHOWER
BERLIN, AUG 13-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS BITTERLY ASSAILED THE GERMAN VISIT OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN THEIR CONTROLLED PRESS HERE TODAY.
TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, SET THE PACE WITH THIS HEADLINE: "DEATH MERCHANT EISENHOWER ON INSPECTION TOUR."
THE REST OF THE COMMUNIST PRESS JOINED THE CHORUS. IT VENTED ANGER AT THE FACT THAT EISENHOWER NOW HAD MORE AMERICAN AND BRITISH TROOPS TO INSPECT IN WEST GERMANY THAN ON HIS LAST VISIT, THANKS TO REINFORCEMENTS SPEEDED BY WASHINGTON. IT CHARGED ALSO THAT ANOTHER PURPOSE OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER'S VISIT WAS TO JOG THE WESTERN GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO SPEED THE FORMATION OF GERMAN DIVISIONS.
DY705PED

A74 (200) EISENHOWER
MAINZ, GERMANY, AUG.13-(AP)-GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, INSPECTING AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY, WATCHED TANK AND MORTAR CREWS PERFORM ON THE BANKS OF THE RHINE RIVER TODAY.
THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER SPENT 30 MINUTES VISITING A COMBAT COMMAND OF THE SECOND ARMORED DIVISION WHICH RECENTLY ARRIVED TO BULWARK WESTERN DEFENSE FORCES.
EISENHOWER WATCHED ATTENTIVELY AS CREWS OF M-26 MEDIUM TANKS SPILLED OUT OF THEIR MACHINES IN AN EVACUATION DRILL AND SET UP MACHINEGUNS.
THEN INFANTRYMEN PRACTICED SETTING UP MORTARS BUT DID NO FIRING.
EISENHOWER WAS ESCORTED AROUND THE UNIT'S PARADE GROUND BY MAJOR GEN.WILLISTON B.PALMER, THE SECOND ARMORED'S COMMANDER.
GENERAL THOMAS T.HANDY, COMMANDER OF U.S. TROOPS IN GERMANY, AND LIEUT.GEN.MANTON S.EDDY, THE SEVENTH ARMY COMMANDER, ACCOMPANIED EISENHOWER.
EISENHOWER CAME HERE AFTER A WEEKEND IN GARMISCH, THE BAVARIAN RESORT CENTER, WHERE HE GOLFED AND FISHED.
WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED IF HE HAD CAUGHT ANY FISH, THE GENERAL LAUGHED AND SAID:
"BOY, OH BOY, THEY WEREN'T BIG ENOUGH TO CALL FISH."
AFTER HIS VISIT HERE, EISENHOWER LEFT BY CAR FOR BAUMHOLDER WHERE HE WAS TO INSPECT UNITS OF THE FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISION IN BIVOUAC.
ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.EISENHOWER AND HER MOTHER, THE GENERAL ARRIVED IN GERMANY SATURDAY FOR A NINE-DAY COMBINED VACATION AND INSPECTION TOUR. HIS FIRST STOP WAS AT FUERSTENFELDBRUCK, BIG U.S. JET PLANE BASE IN BAVARIA.
RP8AED

A91
(160)
HOF, GERMANY, AUG.13-(AP)-THREE RUSSIANS AND 10 EAST GERMANS WHO CROSSED THE ZONAL BORDER INTO WEST GERMANY SEARCHING FOR URANIUM DEPOSITS WERE CAPTURED TODAY BY WEST GERMAN POLICE.

THREE OTHERS ESCAPED AND FLED BACK ACROSS THE BORDER.

THE CAPTIVES TOLD THE POLICE THEY HAD CROSSED THE POORLY MARKED BORDER BY MISTAKE WHILE SEEKING URANIUM ORE ON THE RUSSIAN ZONE SIDE. URANIUM, THE BASIC CONSTITUENT OF ATOM BOMBS, REPORTEDLY IS BEING MINED IN EAST GERMANY AND SHIPPED TO RUSSIA.

TWO OF THOSE CAPTURED WERE IDENTIFIED BY POLICE AS RUSSIAN SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM. ONE WAS SAID TO BE A RUSSIAN CIVILIAN AND THE OTHERS EAST GERMAN TECHNICIANS. TWO OF THE THREE WHO ESCAPED ALSO WERE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS, THE POLICE SAID.

THE PRISONERS SAID THEIR EXPEDITION WAS SPONSORED BY THE SOVIET CORPORATION WISMUTH A.G., WHICH DIRECTS THE BIG URANIUM MINE IN EAST GERMANY'S ERZ MOUNTAINS NEAR THE CZECH BORDER. THOUSANDS OF EAST GERMANS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CONSCRIPTED AS URANIUM MINERS.

THE CIVILIAN PRISONERS SAID THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS HAD ACCOMPANIED THEM AS "PROTECTION." ALL WERE STILL BEING HELD TONIGHT FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION.

BD927PED

A94
(130)
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 13-(AP)-TWO THOUSAND BALLOONS SOARED INTO THE AIR TOWARD CZECHOSLOVAKIA TONIGHT, CARRYING ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN MESSAGES OF WESTERN FRIENDSHIP FOR THE COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHS.

THE BALLOONS WERE SENT UP BY THE AMERICAN CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM ORGANIZATION. HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND CHAIRMAN OF THE 1951 DRIVE FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE, WATCHED THE BALLOONS TAKE OFF FROM A POINT IN SOUTHEASTERN GERMANY NEAR THE CZECH BORDER.

TWO MILLION LEAFLETS CARRIED BY THE BALLOONS TOOK THIS MESSAGE TO THE CZECHS:

"A NEW WIND IS BLOWING. THE FREE WORLD IS THINKING OF YOU DAILY AND KEEPS CONTACT WITH YOU."

SOME OF THE BALLOONS WERE DESIGNED TO EXPLODE AT 30,000 FEET ALTITUDE, SCATTERING 2,500 PAMPHLETS EACH OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA. OTHERS BORE THE WORD "SVOBODA," WHICH IS CZECH FOR FREEDOM.

K935PED

B30
(Q)
PRECEDE CASABLANCA (170)
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, AUG.13-(AP)-MRS.ANNA ROSENBERG, UNITED STATES DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, CONFERRED WITH FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICERS TODAY ON THE SEVEN ATLANTIC BASES IN MOROCCO.

THE FRENCH SAID IN AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT:

"DURING HER RAPID VISIT, MRS.ROSENBERG CONFERRED WITH FRENCH AUTHORITIES AND WITH FRENCH AND AMERICAN MILITARY CHIEFS ON PROBLEMS RELATING TO THE AIR BASES BUILT IN MOROCCO WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE AGREEMENTS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION. THE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WHO HAS HAD SIMILAR TALKS WITH NUMEROUS PERSONALITIES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION IN FRANCE, GERMANY, AND ITALY, WILL TAKE A PLANE TOMORROW AT 5 A.M. (LOCAL TIME) FROM RABAT FOR THE U.S."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHAT PROBLEMS WERE DISCUSSED.

A MISSION OF 26 U.S. OFFICERS CAME HERE FROM WIESBADEN, GERMANY, ON WEDNESDAY TO DISCUSS THE BASES. YESTERDAY, THE COMMANDER OF THE FRENCH AIR FORCES IN MOROCCO LEFT FOR PARIS TO SEE THE NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, GEORGES BIDAULT.

ML616PED

B57 (Q)
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, AUG.13-(AP)-MRS.ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, FLEW HERE TODAY TO INSPECT U.S. AIR FORCE BASES BEING BUILT IN NORTH AFRICA.

MRS. ROSENBERG, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF MANPOWER MOBILIZATION FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, IS RETURNING TO WASHINGTON AFTER A TOUR OF EUROPE.

N927AED

B25 SEG
(180)
ROME, AUG.13-(AP)-YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO IS THINKING OF DEPORTING IMPRISONED ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC AS THE BEST WAY OUT OF A TICKLISH SITUATION, U.S. SENATOR BLAIR MOODY (D-MICH) SAID LAST NIGHT.

MOODY, WHO CALLED ON THE PREMIER AT HIS SUMMER HOME ON THE ISLAND OF BRIONI, SAID TITO INDICATED THE CASE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRELATE SENTENCED IN 1946 TO 16 YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR ALLEGED WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE NAZIS, HAS BECOME A THORNY ONE.

THE SENATOR SAID WHEN HE URGED TITO TO LIBERATE STEPINAC, THE PREMIER REPLIED THAT IF HE SHOULD DO SO AND PERMIT THE ARCHBISHOP TO RESUME HIS POSITION IN THE YUGOSLAV ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY, HE (TITL) "WOULD BE PLAYING INTO THE HANDS OF RUSSIA." SOVIET AGENTS, HE SAID, COULD USE STEPINAC'S RELEASE TO SPLIT YUGOSLAVIA INTERNALLY.

TITO SAID THAT WHILE STEPINAC IS STRONGLY SUPPORTED BY THE VATICAN AND BY YUGOSLAV CATHOLICS, HE IS "JUST AS FERVENTLY CRITICIZED BY YUGOSLAVIA'S SERBIAN ORTHODOX PEOPLE WHO ARE A MAJORITY IN THE COUNTRY."

TITO SAID POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS OF STEPINAC'S CASE ARE DEPORTATION OR PLACING THE PRELATE IN A MONASTERY. HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD BE GLAD TO TURN THE ARCHBISHOP OVER TO THE VATICAN BUT RECALLED THAT THE HOLY SEE ALREADY HAS REFUSED SUCH AN OFFER.

MOODY SAID THAT DURING HIS TALK WITH TITO THE PREMIER WARNED THAT THE NEXT YEAR WILL BE "THE PERIOD OF GREATEST DANGER" TO WORLD PEACE.

HA507AED

rome, aug. 13-(ap)-gov. john davis lodge of connecticut [illegible] told a news conference today that the united states must stand by the tripartite declaration for the return of trieste to italy.

the declaration in march, 1948, put the u.s., france and britain on record as favoring the return of the free territory of trieste to italy.

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lodge he also favors the revision of the italian peace

treaty as requested by the italian government.

the governor is visiting italy with his family.

mp/wests02155/1025

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A39

(390)

LEGHORN, ITALY, AUG. 13-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED STEVEDORES' ASSOCIATION TODAY OFFERED THE U.S. ARMY WIDE CONCESSIONS IF IT WOULD END ITS BOYCOTT ON HIRING MEMBERS OF THE RED-RULED GROUP.

COL.NORMAN H.VISSERING OF LAKE WALES, FLA., COMMANDER OF THE NEW U.S. BASE HERE, HAS BEEN EMPLOYING ONLY NON-COMMUNISTS WHO DO NOT BELONG TO THE RED-RULED GROUP, FEARING THAT DESPITE PROMISES OF NO POLITICAL STRIKES THE RED LEADERS MIGHT CALL A WALKOUT AT A CRITICAL MOMENT.

A ONE-DAY PROTEST STRIKE CALLED BY THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED DOCKERS HAS ENDED. UNLOADING OF MERCHANT SHIPS WENT AHEAD AS USUAL TODAY.

THE ASSOCIATION TODAY OFFERED:

1. TO PERMIT U.S. AUTHORITIES TO SELECT WORKERS INDIVIDUALLY. SINCE 500 OF THE 1,300 ASSOCIATION MEMBERS ARE NON-COMMUNISTS THIS WOULD PERMIT EMPLOYMENT OF NON-COMMUNIST STEVEDORES.

2. TO ALLOW THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT TO APPOINT OFFICIALS TO SHARE AUTHORITY WITH ASSOCIATION EXECUTIVES TO GUARANTEE THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT TAKE POLITICAL ADVANTAGE OF EMPLOYMENT OF ASSOCIATION MEMBERS.

3. TO SET UP A SPECIAL SECTION OF THE ASSOCIATION WHOSE MEMBERSHIP WOULD BE MADE UP OF MEN ACCEPTABLE TO THE U.S. ARMY.

4. TO RENEW THE PLEDGE OF NO POLITICAL STRIKES.

U.S. AUTHORITIES HAVE NOT YET REPLIED TO THE NEW RED OFFER.

A40

THE NON-COMMUNIST ITALIAN PRESS IS URGING THAT THE ARMY ACCEPT THE OFFER. IT FEARS A PERIOD OF BITTER LABOR STRIFE IF THE AMERICANS CONTINUE TO USE DOCKERS WHO DO NOT BELONG TO THE UNION. IT ALSO SAYS THE 500 NON-COMMUNIST DOCKERS IN THE ASSOCIATION MAY JOIN THE REDS IF THEY ARE LOCKED OUT FROM ARMY EMPLOYMENT BECAUSE OF THEIR MEMBERSHIP.

THE PRESS BELIEVES IF THE AMERICANS EMPLOY NON-COMMUNIST ASSOCIATION MEMBERS, THE NON-COMMUNISTS CAN WIN CONTROL OF THE ASSOCIATION AWAY FROM THE REDS.

THE STEVEDORES ASSOCIATION IS SEPARATE FROM THE RED-CONTROLLED LOCAL BRANCH OF THE FEDERATION OF ITALIAN PORT WORKERS. HOWEVER, VASCO JACOPONI, LEGHORN COMMUNIST LEADER, IS THE KEY FIGURE IN BOTH.

IF THE OFFER IS REFUSED, IT IS BELIEVED JACOPONI WILL TRY TO ARRANGE A GENERAL ITALIAN PORT STRIKE. HE NOW IS IN GENOA ATTENDING A UNION MEETING WHERE A DECISION ON THE STRIKE PROBABLY WILL BE TAKEN.

SINCE LEGHORN NOW IS THE CHIEF SUPPLY BASE FOR THE ARMY OF OCCUPATION IN AUSTRIA, A LARGE AMOUNT OF SHIPPING IS SCHEDULED IN THE COMING MONTHS.

VS622PED

A1

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD INDIA-PAKISTAN

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.13-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE SUGGESTED THAT INDIA AND PAKISTAN COMPROMISE BY PULLING SOME OF THEIR ADVANCE TROOPS BACK IN THE DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR.

THE REPORTS CIRCULATED AFTER GRAHAM TALKED ALONE WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU FOR 50 MINUTES.

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WHILE THERE IS NO CONFIRMATION, IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT GRAHAM MADE SIMILAR SUGGESTIONS TO PAKISTANI PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN IN AN EFFORT TO EASE THE THREAT OF WAR. GRAHAM CAME HERE FROM KARACHI.

A SPOKESMAN FOR GRAHAM'S MISSION WOULD NOT ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT POSSIBLE PROGRESS.

(AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN PARIS SAID THE BIG THREE POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--MAY SEND A NOTE TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN URGING THEY TAKE IT EASY.

(THE PARIS SOURCES PREDICT SUCH A NOTE IS LIKELY TO BE HELD UP--"UNLESS THERE IS ACTUAL DANGER OF A SHOOTING WAR"--UNTIL THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET IN WASHINGTON OR AT THE JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.)

HALF OF THE THREE-MONTHS TIME ALLOTED GRAHAM BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL HAS PASSED AND A SOLUTION APPARENTLY IS FAR AWAY. HE MUST GIVE THE U.N. A REPORT ON HIS WORK BY SEPTEMBER 29.

THERE IS A MARKED DROP IN HOPES FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE FOUR-YEAR OLD QUARREL. IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT AT BEST GRAHAM CAN DO NO MORE THAN STAVE OFF AN EXPLOSION BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA UNTIL HE IS ABLE TO REPORT TO THE U.N. AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO HIM SAID THEY BELIEVED HE WOULD NOT AGAIN GO TO SRINAGAR, CAPITAL OF KASHMIR, WHICH HE HAS VISITEC TWICE. THIS WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT THE VETERAN NORTH CAROLINIAN EDUCATOR AND NEGOTIATOR WOULD CONCENTRATE ON FINDING SOME FLAW IN THE STUBBORN POSITIONS OF NEHRU AND LIAQUAT IN NEW DELHI AND KARACHI.

A2

BOTH COUNTRIES STILL ARE GOING AT IT HOT AND HEAVY IN THE BATTLE OF DOCUMENTS.

INDIA SENT PAKISTAN A NEW NOTE PROTESTING WHAT IT CALLED OFFICIAL REPRESSION OF HINDUS BY PAKISTAN'S EAST BENGAL GOVERNMENT.

SOME 10,000,000 NON-MOSLEM MINORITIES ARE IN A "PANIC OF NERVOUSNESS," THE NOTE CHARGED, AND THE FLOW OF REFUGEES TO INDIA HAS GONE UP IN RECENT MONTHS.

AT KARACHI, THE PAKISTANI GOVERNMENT ISSUED A SECOND WHITE PAPER WITHIN 24 HOURS. THE DOCUMENT CONTAINED THE ENTIRE CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN LIAQUAT AND NEHRU IN WHICH THEY ACCUSED ONE ANOTHER OF AGGRESSIVE TROOP MOVEMENTS.

THE LATEST WHITE PAPER FROM KARACHI REPEATED CHARGES THAT INDIA IS DEFYING THE U.N. AND WILL NOT LET THE KASHMIRI PEOPLE--MOSTLY MOSLEMS--VOTE ON WHICH COUNTRY THEY WANT TO JOIN.

IN SRINAGAR, THE KASHMIRI GOVERNMENT--AND INDIA--WENT AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY ELECTION IN SEPTEMBER. PAKISTAN OPPOSES THE ELECTION BY THE INDIAN-BACKED GOVERNMENT AS A "PUPPET" MOVE.

KASHMIRI OFFICIALS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ASKED INDIA FOR THE LOAN OF 1,000 BALLOT BOXES AND TO HAVE RECEIVED ASSURANCE THEY WILL BE DELIVERED FROM THE STOCK INDIA IS BUILDING UP FOR HER OWN

GENERAL ELECTION IN JANUARY.
IT IS FELT HERE THAT ANY OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA IS LIKELIEST TO DEVELOP EITHER DURING THE KASHMIRI VOTING OR SHORTLY AFTER.
INDIA AND PAKISTAN FOUGHT AN UNDECLARED WAR OVER KASHMIR IN 1947-48. A U.N. RESOLUTION SET UP A CEASE-FIRE LINE AND CALLED FOR MEDIATION OF THE DISPUTE.
N411PED

A149
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND P.D. TANDON, PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNING CONGRESS PARTY, AGREED TODAY TO MEET ON TUESDAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO IRON OUT THEIR DIFFERENCES.
NEHRU RESIGNED FROM THE PARTY'S HIGH COMMAND LAST WEEK FOLLOWING HIS LONG DISPUTE WITH TANDON. THE PARTY'S HIGH COMMAND URGED BOTH TO GET TOGETHER IN ORDER TO CEMENT A SOLID FRONT FOR THE FORTH-COMING NATIONAL ELECTIONS.
NEHRU CONFERRED TODAY WITH DR.FRANK FRAHAM, THE U.N. MEDIATOR ON KASHMIR. THE PARTY HAS ENDORSED NEHRU'S STAND IN THE BITTER DISPUTE WITH PAKISTAN OVER THE PRINCELY STATE.
RP112PED

B88 (Q)
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NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.13-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TONIGHT ENTERTAINED PAUL G.HOFFMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, AND MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY AT DINNER AND DISCUSSED WITH THEM THE FOUNDATION'S PROGRAM OF ASSISTANCE ABROAD. THE DINNER FOLLOWED A DAY OF CONFERENCES WITH THE INDIAN PLANNING COMMISSION AND INDIAN OFFICIALS. THE HOFFMAN PARTY LEAVES BY AIR THURSDAY FOR HONG KONG, EN ROUTE BACK TO THE U.S.
MI1243PED

A88
CALCUTTA, INDIA, AUG.13-(AP)-A STRONG FORCE OF INDIAN TROOPS IS CLEANING UP HEADHUNTERS NEAR NOKO VILLAGE IN THE NAGA TERRITORY OF NORTHEAST ASSAM.
OFFICIAL REPORTS IN ASSAM SAID THE HEADHUNTERS HAD SCALPED 90 PERSONS, PLUNDERED THE ENTIRE VILLAGE, BURNED DOWN A RICE GRANARY AND REDUCED THE INHABITANTS TO STARVATION. THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT DISPATCHED PLANES WHICH DROPPED 40,000 POUNDS OF RICE.
THE VILLAGERS HAVE BECOME SO FRIGHTENED THEY HAVE ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO STATION TROOPS IN THEIR MIDST PERMANENTLY AFTER THE HEADHUNTERS ARE SUBDUED.
BD920PED

B105 (Q)
17
(180)
NIGHT LEAD PILGRIMS
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 13-(AP)-MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADERS ARE BRINGING PRESSURE ON KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA TO ABOLISH HIS "TAKE" ON PILGRIMAGES TO THE HOLY PLACES OF MECCA AND MEDINA AND IMPROVE HEALTH CONDITIONS, THE NEWSPAPER AL GAMHOUR AL MISRI REPORTED TODAY.
MORE THAN 100,000 PILGRIMS MAKE THE VISIT ANNUALLY AND KING IBN SAUD REQUIRES A PILGRIMAGE FEE OF JUST UNDER $100 EACH, ONLY OCCASIONALLY EXEMPTING THOSE WITHOUT FUNDS. THE FEES USED TO BE HIS CHIEF INCOME BUT ARE CHICKEN FEED NOW COMPARED TO HIS OIL ROYALTIES.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID SHEIKS MET RECENTLY AT DAMASCUS AND KARACHI AND PROTESTED THAT THE HOLY PLACES SHOULD BE INTERNATIONALIZED. THEY POINTED OUT THAT CHRISTIANS ARE NOT CHARGED TO VISIT JERUSALEM OR VATICAN CITY.
THIS YEAR'S PILGRIMAGE IS NOW APPROACHING ITS PEAK. NEARLY 700 PILGRIMS, INCLUDING MANY WHO WALKED HUNDREDS OF MILES ACROSS THE DESERT FROM MOROCCO, ALGERIA AND TUNIS--ARE BEING HELD UP HERE BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT UNTIL REPORTS ABOUT AN EPIDEMIC IN SAUDI ARABIA ARE CLARIFIED.
AL GAMHOUR AL MISRI SAID IBN SAUD SHOULD REPAIR THE MECCA MOSQUE AND IMPROVE ROADS AND HEALTH CONDITIONS INSTEAD OF SPENDING MONEY ON "CADILLACS, PERFUMES AND LUXURIOUS CLOTHING."
N211PED

B72 (Q) (180)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.13-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL GAMHOUR AL MISRI SAID TODAY A GROUP OF MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADERS HAVE BEGUN A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE HIGH COST TO PILGRIMS OF VISITING THE HOLY SHRINES OF MECCA AND MEDINA.
THE ACCOUNT SAID MOSLEM SHIEKHS WHO GATHERED RECENTLY IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AND KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DISCUSSED THE HIGH FEES EXACTED BY KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA FROM PILGRIMS TO THE MOHAMMEDAN SHRINES AND EXPRESSED PROTEST AT VARIOUS DIFFICULTIES PLACED IN THEIR WAY.
MORE THAN 100,000 OF THE WORLD'S 200,000,000 MOSLEMS MAKE ANNUAL PILGRIMAGES TO MECCA AND MEDINA, PAYING A FEE TO IBN SAUD WHICH AMOUNTS TO ABOUT $100 EACH. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE HIGH FEES KEPT MANY POOR MOSLEMS AWAY. MOREOVER, IT SAID, PILGRIMS PAY EXORBITANT PRICES FOR THEIR NEEDS -- EVEN HAVING TO PAY FOR DRINKS OF WATER.
THE ACCOUNT SAID THAT SAUDI ARABIA, WITH GREAT OIL ROYALTIES "GRANTED BY ALLAH," DOES NOT NEED THE MONEY FROM THE PILGRIMS, AND POINTED OUT THAT NO FEE IS CHARGED CHRISTIANS VISITING CHRISTIAN SHRINES.
IT SAID SAUDI ARABIA SHOULD IMPROVE HEALTH CONDITIONS AND REPAIR ROADS AT THE SHRINES INSTEAD OF WASTING MONEY ON LUXURIES.
THIS YEAR'S PILGRIMAGE REACHES ITS PEAK SEPT.6.
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AUG 14 1951

A86
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG 13-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER EL AHRAN SAID TODAY IT HAS LEARNED THE ARAB STATES WILL ACCEPT THE PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION'S BID TO THE ISRAELI-ARAB PEACE MEETING IN PARIS ON SEPT. 10.
THE PAPER QUOTED ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE AS SAYING HE UNDERSTOOD THAT IF THE ARABS ATTEND THEY WILL NOT CONFER DIRECTLY WITH THE ISRAELIS, BUT ONLY WITH OFFICIALS OF THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION.
DA844AED

B117 (Q)
-17-
(290)
VALETTA, MALTA, AUG.13-(AP)-BANSHEE JET AIRCRAFT AND CONVENTIONAL CORSAIR FIGHTERS FROM THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET CARRIERS CORAL SEA AND ORISKANY SWEPT DOWN IN A MOCK ATTACK TODAY ON BASES ON MALTA AND SICILY.
THE ATTACK OPENED "EXERCISE BEEHIVE," THE BIG CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN MANEUVERS OF BRITISH, FRENCH, ITALIAN AND AMERICAN FORCES.
THEORETICALLY THE ATTACK, WHICH HIT AT CATANIA AND AUGUSTA, SICILY, AS WELL AS AT MALTA, CAUGHT MANY "BLACK" OR DEFENDING FORCES' PLANES ON THE GROUND. THE AIM OF THE "WHITE" OR ATTACKING FORCES WAS TO NEUTRALIZE THE BLACK STRONGHOLDS AND PREPARE THE WAY FOR PASSAGE OF A WHITE CONVOY THROUGH THE SICILIAN STRAITS.
DURING THE FIRST FEW HOURS OF THE EXERCISES, EACH SIDE FELT OUT THE OTHER. THE WHITE FORCES, COMMANDED BY VICE ADM. MATTHIAS B.GARDNER, COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH FLEET, WERE LOCATED EARLY IN THE DAY BY SCOUTING LANCASTER PLANES OF THE BLACK FORCES.
THE WHITE CONVOY WAS REPORTED AS 360 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MALTA.

AND THE CARRIER PROTECTING FORCE ABOUT 70 MILES CLOSER TO THE BLACK BASTION AT MALTA. ALTHOUGH THE POSITIONS OF THE BLACK AND WHITE SURFACE FORCES WERE KNOWN TO BOTH SIDES, THERE WERE NO ENGAGEMENTS. BUT THE WHITE AIR STRIKES AT MALTA AND THE SICILIAN BASES WERE IN GREATER FORCE THAN THE BLACK COMMAND HAD ANTICIPATED.

BLACK FORCES' RADAR DETECTED WHITE ATTACKING POSITIONS IN ADVANCE OF THE PLANES' ARRIVAL OVER THE TARGETS, AND THERE WERE MANY INTERCEPTIONS.

IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THE WHITE STRATEGY WAS FIRST TO NEUTRALIZE THE BLACK AIR POSITIONS; SECOND, TO FORCE A SEA ENGAGEMENT WITH WHITE FORCES OF SUPERIOR STRENGTH; AND THIRD, TO MAKE AN AMPHIBIOUS ASSAULT ON MALTA, TO PAVE THE WAY FOR THE SUCCESSFUL PASSAGE OF THE WHITE CONVOY.

EXERCISE BEEHIVE IS TO END A MINUTE BEFORE MIDNIGHT THURSDAY, BY WHICH TIME THE WHITE CONVOY EITHER WILL HAVE TO MAKE ITS WAY THROUGH THE STRAITS OR BE REPULSED BY THE DEFENDERS.

JM301PED

B106 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD POLES

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG.13-(AP)-TWELVE POLISH MUTINEERS WHO OVERCOME THEIR OFFICERS AND DOCKED A MINESWEEPER AT A SWEDISH PORT ON AUG.2 WERE GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM TODAY.

SWEDEN TURNED DOWN A POLISH REQUEST TO ARREST THEM. THEY WERE SUPPLIED WITH SPECIAL REFUGEE PASSPORTS AND TOLD THEY COULD GO ANYWHERE THEY PLEASE. SEVERAL PLAN TO SHIP AS MERCHANT SEAMEN ON WESTERN VESSELS.

THE CASE MAY SERVE AS A PRECEDENT. IN THIS INSTANCE THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT TOOK THE STAND THAT THE SEAMEN WERE ENTITLED TO ASYLUM BECAUSE THEIR POLITICAL OPPOSITION TO THE WARSAW REGIME WAS THE "PRIMARY THING" IN DETERMINING THEIR STATUS, WHILE THE MUTINY WAS SECONDARY.

A DECISION WILL BE MADE TOMORROW ON WHETHER TO GRANT SIMILAR ASYLUM TO FOUR YOUNG POLES, INCLUDING A WOMAN, WHO FLEW THEIR PATCHED-UP PLANE FROM A POLISH AIRPORT UNDER FIRE AND LANDED AT MALMOE IN SOUTHERN SWEDEN.

JM216PED

A87

STOCKHOLM, AUG 13-(AP)-SWEDEN TODAY GRANTED POLITICAL REFUGE TO 12 POLISH NAVY MUTINEERS WHO OVERPOWERED THEIR OFFICERS AND DIRECTED THEIR MINESWEEPER, THE HADREGFARICSON, TO THE SWEDISH PORT OF YSTAD AUG. 2.

THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT SATURDAY REJECTED A REQUEST OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF POLAND TO ARREST THE 12 MEN, A STEP WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN PRELIMINARY TO EXTRADITING THEM.

IN GRANTING ASYLUM TO THE MEN, THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT GAVE THEM SPECIAL REFUGEE PASSPORTS.

DA846AED

B34

(260) (Q)

NIGHT LEAD ICOSOC

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND AUG. 13-(AP)-UNITED STATES AND BRITISH OPPOSITION TO THE HOLDING OF AN EARLY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO DRAFT AND SIGN A CONVENTION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION MAY BE OVERRULED AT THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL HERE.

DEBATE ON THE PROPOSAL OPENED IN THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL TODAY. AND CONSIDERABLE SENTIMENT FOR HOLDING SUCH A CONFERENCE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE WAS EVIDENT. FRENCH DELEGATE JACQUES KAYSER, CONCEDING THAT THE DRAFT CONVENTION BEFORE THE COUNCIL WAS INADEQUATE, SAID FAILURE TO HOLD A CONFERENCE WOULD "CREATE A CLIMATE IN SOME COUNTRIES WHICH WOULD BE UNFORTUNATE FOR THE DRAFTING OF SUCH A CONVENTION."

KAYSER SAID THAT EVERY MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD ATTEND THE CONFERENCE. HE WAS SUPPORTED BY THE DELEGATIONS OF MEXICO, IRAN, INDIA, POLAND AND THE PHILIPPINES.

THE BELGIAN DELEGATE, FREDERIC BLONDEEL, SAID BELGIUM WOULD NOT OPPOSE THE CONFERENCE IF A MAJORITY WANTED IT, BUT ADDED "THE BELGIAN PRESS IS FREE AND ASKS NOTHING MORE THAN TO BE ABLE TO CONTINUE TO EXERCISE THIS FREEDOM."

THE POLISH DELEGATE MXSAID THE CONVENTION AND THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE WERE PART OF AN EFFORT BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE ATLANTIC POWER STATES "TO SUBJECT THE MENTALITIES OF THE PEOPLE TO THEM."

THE UNITED KINGDOM HAS EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT "IT WOULD BE BETTER TO HAVE NO CONVENTION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION THAN TO HAVE A BAD CONVENTION." A MEMORANDUM TO THE COUNCIL SAID "IN THE VIEW OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT THE DRAFT CONVENTION DOES NOT COMMAND SUFFICIENTLY WIDE ACCEPTANCE TO JUSTIFY SUCH A CONFERENCE."

RJ641PED

B58

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 13-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL REJECTED TODAY A SOVIET ATTEMPT TO PLACE THE BLAME FOR THE WORLD'S ILLS ON "THE ARMS RACE IN SOME COUNTRIES UNITED BY AGGRESSIVE PLANS."

THIS CAME AFTER TWO WEEKS OF DEBATE ON THE WORLD ECONOMIC SITUATION.

INSTEAD, THE COUNCIL ADOPTED A RESOLUTION OF THE PHILLIPINES URGING INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO CONTINUE THE DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES CONSISTENT WITH "THE OVER-RIDING NEEDS OF DEFENSE." THE SOVIET EFFORT TO AMEND THE PHILIPPINES RESOLUTION WAS DEFEATED BY A VOTE OF 14 TO 3.

N929AED

A148 (140)

VIENNA, AUG.13-(AP)-AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS APPEARED TODAY TO HAVE ABANDONED A SHORT LIVED INTERFERENCE WITH THE TRAVEL OF AMERICANS IN AND OUT OF VIENNA.

U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS SAID THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO STOP AMERICAN CARS TRAVELLING BETWEEN VIENNA AND THE WEST SINCE SATURDAY.

FOR THREE DAYS LAST WEEK, GROUPS OF UP TO 50 COMMUNIST YOUTHS FORCED AMERICANS TRAVELING BY CAR THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE TO STOP.

THE INTERFERENCE OCCURRED BOTH ON THE ROADS TO THE AMERICAN ZONE AND TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE AIRBASE AT TULLN, ISOLATED 30 MILES OUTSIDE OF VIENNA IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

THE YOUTHS SAID THE INTERFERENCE WAS A REPRISAL AGAINST THE U.S. ARMY'S REFUSAL TO ALLOW THEM TO CROSS AUSTRIA EN ROUTE TO THE COMMUNIST RALLY IN BERLIN.

THE YOUTHS MADE SEVERAL ATTEMPTS TO PUNCTURE THE TIRES OF AMERICAN CARS, BUT IN EVERY CASE, THE AMERICANS DROVE THEIR WAY THROUGH A LINE OF YOUTHS STANDING ASTRIDE THE TWO ROADS.

RP110PED

A122 (260)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, AUG.13-(AP)-HUNGARY CHARTED IN A FORMAL NOTE TO YUGOSLAVIA TODAY THAT PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S BORDER FORCES FIRED 105-MILLIMETER ARTILLERY SHELLS DEEP INTO HUNGARIAN TERRITORY.

THE NOTE SAID THE NUMBER OF SUCH "BORDER VIOLATIONS AND PROVOCATIONS" HAVE MORE THAN DOUBLED SINCE LAST MAY.

(HUNGARY, AS WELL AS OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE STATES WHICH BORDER ON YUGOSLAVIA, HAVE MADE NUMEROUS CHARGES OF VIOLATIONS SINCE TITO BROKE WITH THE COMINFORM. YUGOSLAVIA HAS DENIED THE CHARGES AND BROUGHT COUNTER-ACCUSATIONS AGAINST HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA.

(TENSION HAS BEEN MOUNTING STEADILY ON THE YUGOSLAV BORDER, A TINDERBOX AREA WHERE THE COLD WAR COULD TURN INTO A HOT ONE.)

THE LATEST HUNGARIAN NOTE, DELIVERED TO THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION, SAID THE NUMBER OF BORDER VIOLATIONS REACHED 31 FROM JULY 1 TO 27. THIS WAS IN CONTRAST TO 14 SUCH CASES IN MAY, THE NOTE ADDED.

HUNGARY CHARGED THERE WERE 46 INSTANCES OF YUGOSLAV FRONTIER GUARDS AIMING AND FIRING SHOTS AT HUNGARIAN BORDER POLICE AND CIVILIANS, AND THAT YUGOSLAV MILITARY AIRCRAFT WERE MAKING RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS OVER HUNGARY. THE PLANES DROPPED PRPAGANDA LEAFLETS, THE NOTE SAID.

THE NOTE ASSERTED HUNGARIAN GUARDS WERE INSTRUCTED AGAINST PERMITTING THEMSELVES TO BECOME PROVOKED, BUT THE "PATIENCE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT CANNOT BE ENDLESS IN TOLERATING SILENTLY THE SERIES OF ORGANIZED PROVOCATIONS."

B1131AED

A10 (210)

WARSAW, POLAND, AUG 13-(AP)-A WARSAW MILITARY COURT SENTENCED NINE HIGH-RANKING POLISH ARMY OFFICERS TO LONG PRISON TERMS TODAY AFTER A 14-DAY TRIAL IN WHICH THEY WERE CONVICTED OF TREASON, SPYING AND CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THIS COUNTRY'S COMMUNIST REGIME.

FOUR GENERALS WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT; THREE COLONELS TO 15 YEARS; A MAJOR TO 12 YEARS, AND A LIEUTENANT-COMMANDER TO 10 YEARS. ALL WERE SENTENCED TO LOSS OF ALL RIGHTS FOR FIVE YEARS AND TO CONFISCATION OF THEIR PROPERTY.

THE DEFENDANTS INVOLVED WERE LT. GEN. STEFAN MOSSOR, MAJ. GENS. STANISLAW TATAR, FRANCISZEK HERMAN AND JERZY KIRKHMAYER; COLS. MARION UTNIK, STANISLAW NOWICKI AND MARION JURECKI; MAJ. WLADYSLAW ROMAN, AND LT. CMDR. SZCAEPAN WACEK.

THE SENTENCES WERE CONSIDERED LIGHT. HOWEVER, THE TRIAL MAY BE A PRELUDE TO A MUCH LARGER ONE.

(POLAND'S LEADERS ARE BELIEVED ABOUT READY FOR A TRIAL OF FORMER LEADING COMMUNISTS WHO ARE ACCUSED OF TITOISM--THAT IS, OF ADOPTING AN ATTITUDE OF INDEPENDENCE WITH REGARD TO THE SOVIET UNION.)

FORMER HIGH-RANKING COMMUNIST POLITICIANS AND GOVERNMENT FIGURES ARE EXPECTED TO BE PLACED ON TRIAL--AMONG THEM GEN. MARIAN SPYCHALSKI, WHOSE NAME FIGURED IN THE TRIAL OF THE ARMY OFFICERS. ANOTHER NAME BROUGHT UP WAS THAT OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, WHO HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF "NATIONALIST DEVIATIONS" (TITOISM). HE IS A FORMER VICE PREMIER.

GEN. SPYCHALSKI ALREADY IS UNDER ARREST.

DY442PED

A43

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (330)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 13-(AP)-BRITAIN OFFERED A GUARANTEE TONIGHT AGAINST ANY INTERFERENCE IN IRANIAN AFFAIRS AS PART OF HER PROPOSED AGREEMENT ON THE BITTER OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.

BRITISH LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD STOKES HANDED A PLAN FOR JOINT OPERATION OF THE RICH SOUTH IRANIAN OIL FIELDS AND HUGE ABADAN REFINERY TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NEGOTIATORS BUT KEPT DETAILS SECRET.

THE BRITON TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, BRITAIN HAD RENEWED HER OFFER TO TURN OVER ALL ASSETS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY TO THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT AND TO ABOLISH AIOC "AS SUCH" IN THIS COUNTRY.

NO IMMEDIATE REACTION CAME FROM THE IRANIANS AFTER THE HOUR AND A HALF MEETING.

IRANIAN CHARGES THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND AIOC HAVE BEEN A CORRUPTING INFLUENCE IN THE POLITICS AND ECONOMIC LIFE OF THE COUNTRY HAVE BEEN A MAIN ROOT AND CAUSE OF THE EXTREMIST OIL NATIONALIZATION DRIVE THAT FLOWERED UNDER MOSSADEGH.

STOKES SAID "WHILE NOT FOR ONE MOMENT ACCEPTING THESE CHARGES OF ANY POLITICAL INTERVENTION IN THE PAST" BRITAIN WAS WILLING TO MAKE A GUARANTEE AGAINST ANY INTERFERENCE IN THE FUTURE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE REMAINING ASPECTS OF THE BRITISH PROPOSAL WERE NOT MUCH DIFFERENT FROM AIOC'S OFFER THAT WAS REJECTED AFTER 20 MINUTES OF NEGOTIATION LAST JUNE.

STOKES HAD INDICATED HE WOULD PROPOSE IRANIAN PARTICIPATION IN A NEW COMPANY TO RUN THE OIL FIELDS AND REFINERY, BUT THAT BRITISH TECHNICIANS WOULD INSIST ON WORKING UNDER BRITISH MANAGEMENT.

"AIOC AS SUCH WILL CEASE TO OPERATE IN IRAN AND THE COMPANY'S ENTIRE ASSETS IN IRAN WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT UNDER COMPENSATION ARRANGEMENTS TO BE DISCUSSED LATER," HE SAID.

THE IRANIANS TURNED DOWN THIS SAME OFFER IN JUNE, FEARING IT MEANT ONLY A CHANGE IN THE NAME OF THE COMPANY WITH THE BRITISH STILL IN THE DRIVER'S SEAT.

AT THE SAME TIME THE AIOC OFFERED TO PAY $28,000,000 IMMEDIATELY AND $8,400,000 A MONTH FROM ITS PROFITS PENDING A PERMANENT AGREEMENT. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE SAME OFFER WAS MADE BY STOKES.

THE NEXT STEP WAS UP TO MOSSADEGH, WHO FACED THE BIGGEST DECISION SINCE HE CAME TO POWER LAST MARCH. IF HE ACCEPTED STOKES' OFFER AND ALLOWED THE BRITISH ANY VOICE IN IRANIAN OIL OPERATIONS HE WOULD BE BACKTRACKING ON THE NINE-POINT ACT OF LAST MAY IMPLEMENTING HIS OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW.

ON THE OTHER HAND THE BOYCOTT BY BRITISH TANKERS AND THE CLOSING OF THE ABADAN REFINERY HAS SHOWN THAT IT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE FOR IRAN TO OPERATE THE OIL INDUSTRY WITHOUT BRITISH HELP.

THE IRANIAN NEGOTIATORS MET WITH THE CABINET FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF TONIGHT AND IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT ANOTHER CABINET MEETING WOULD BE HELD TOMORROW MORNING.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE CABINET WAS EXPECTED TO MAKE A DECISION ON THE BRITISH OFFER AT TOMORROW'S MEETING.

VS642PED

A105 (330)

BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.13-(AP)-IRANIAN OFFICIALS TODAY EXPRESSED PESSIMISM ON THE OUTCOME OF THEIR OIL NATIONALIZATION TALKS WITH THE BRITISH.

A NEW HITCH IN THE NEGOTIATIONS DEVELOPED LAST NIGHT WHEN THE BRITISH POSTPONED SUBMISSION OF THEIR PROPOSAL FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE OVER THE NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HOLDINGS. IRANIAN COOLNESS TO THEIR OVERTURES WAS GIVEN AS THE

REASON.
THE BRITISH PROPOSAL WAS SCHEDULED TO BE PRESENTED TONIGHT BY RICHARD STOKES, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION. STOKES SAW THE SHAH FOR A HALF HOUR THIS MORNING, AND IS BELIEVED TO HAVE OUTLINED HIS PROPOSAL AND APPEALED FOR THE SHAH'S SUPPORT.
KAZEM HASSIBI, UNDERSECRETARY OF FINANCE AND ADVISER TO THE IRANIAN NEGOTIATING TEAM, TOLD REPORTERS: "IN VIEW OF OUR TALKS IN THE FIRST FOUR MEETINGS WITH THE BRITISH, IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO BE OPTIMISTIC THAT THEIR PROPOSALS WILL MEET A SATISFACTORY RESPONSE FROM THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT."
THE CRUX OF THE DISPUTE IS THIS: WHO SHALL HAVE ACTUAL CONTROL OF THE REFINERY AND THE OILFIELDS? THE BRITISH SAID THEY ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE OF NATIONALIZATION, BUT INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED THAT THEIR PROPOSAL, NOT YET MADE PUBLIC, INSISTS UPON CONTINUING BRITISH MANAGEMENT OF PRODUCTION.
IN THE IRANIAN SENATE, SENATOR MATINE DAFTARD, SON-IN-LAW OF THE NATIONALIST PREMIER, MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, AND A MEMBER OF THE IRANIAN NEGOTIATING TEAM, SUBMITTED A BILL PROVIDING PRISON TERMS FOR ANY PERSONS WHO "WEAKEN" THE AUTHORITY OF THE IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION BOARD BY THE "DISTRIBUTION OF FALSE RUMORS, INTRIGUE AND PLOTS."
THE BILL NEEDS THE SIGNATURES OF 15 SENATORS BEFORE BEING RAISED FOR DEBATE. THUS FAR, 12 HAVE SIGNED IT.
THE MEASURE IS BELIEVED AIMED AT CRITICS OF THE OIL BOARD MEMBERS, WHO HAVE BEEN ACCUSING THE GOVERNMENT OF PLANNING TO COMPROMISE IN CARRYING OUT THE NATIONALIZATION LAW.
THE SENATE HAS GIVEN FINAL APPROVAL TO A BILL PERMITTING THE DIVERSION OF £14,000,000 ($39,200,000) BANKED IN LONDON AS BACKING FOR IRANIAN CURRENCY. THE BILL, WHICH PREVIOUSLY PASSED THE LOWER HOUSE, WOULD PERMIT THE STERLING RESERVES TO BE USED TO FINANCE IMPORTS DURING THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT'S FINANCIAL CRISIS WHICH CAME AS A RESULT OF THE LOSS OF OIL ROYALTIES.

B955AED

A63
(260)
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG.13-(AP)-A NEW OIL AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED BY IRAQ WITH COMPANIES OWNED BY INTERESTS IN SEVERAL WESTERN COUNTRIES WHICH WILL GIVE 50 PER CENT OF THE PROFITS TO THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TONIGHT.
TEXT OF THE AGREEMENT, WHOSE TERMS HAVE BEEN EAGERLY AWAITED THROUGHOUT THE OIL-CONSCIOUS MIDDLE EAST, WAS RELEASED TONIGHT. IT PROVIDES THAT IRAQ'S SHARE OF THE PROFITS WILL BE TAKEN OUT BEFORE DEDUCTIONS FOR FOREIGN INCOME TAX. THE PROVISIONS BECOME RETROACTIVE TO JAN.1, 1951, AS SOON AS THE IRAQI PARLIAMENT APPROVES THEM.
THE AGREEMENT WAS BETWEEN IRAQ ON THE ONE HAND AND THE IRAQ PETROLEUM, BASRAH OIL AND MOSUL OIL COMPANIES ON THE OTHER. AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH, AND DUTCH INTERESTS SHARE JOINTLY IN THE EXPLOITATION OF IRAQI OIL.
UNDER THE NEW TERMS, A MINIMUM OF 22,000,000 (M) TONS OF CRUDE OIL WILL BE PRODUCED BY IRAQ PETROLEUM AND MOSUL OIL ANNUALLY IN 1954 AND THEREAFTER AND 8,000,000 (M) TONS BY BASRAH OIL ANNUALLY IN 1955 AND THEREAFTER.
IRAQ'S OIL ROYALTIES ARE EXPECTED TO BE ABOUT 15,000,000 (M) DINARS ($42,000,000) IN 1951, RISING TO 59,000,000 (M) DINARS ($165,200,000) IN 1955.
THE COMPANIES WILL SUPPLY THE GOVERNMENT REFINERY WITH THE CRUDE OIL NECESSARY FOR LOCAL CONSUMPTION AT 5.5 SHILLINGS (77 CENTS) PER TON.
IF FUTURE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN OIL COMPANIES AND NEIGHBORING MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES INCREASE OIL ROYALTIES FOR THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED, IRAQ WILL HAVE THE RIGHT TO ASK THE COMPANIES HERE FOR SIMILAR INCREASES.
PROVISION IS MADE FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF IRAQI DIRECTORS BY THE OIL COMPANIES. THE COMPANIES WILL SEND 50 IRAQI STUDENTS ANNUALLY AT THE COMPANIES' EXPENSE TO BRITISH UNIVERSITIES TO STUDY OIL SCIENCES. THE COMPANIES ALSO WILL ESTABLISH A SCHOOL AT KIRKUK TO TRAIN IRAQI WORKERS.

BD814PED

B44 Q
(140)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG.13-(AP)-MOBILE ARMY UNITS REPORTEDLY ROUNDED UP SEVERAL HUNDRED INDONESIANS IN SURPRISE RAIDS AROUND MEDAN AND SUMATRA YESTERDAY.
THE REGION COVERED IN THE SWEEP IS THE RICH COASTAL AREA ACROSS THE NARROW STRAITS FROM COMMUNIST-INFESTED MALAYA AND IS THE POINT IN INDONESIA WHERE RED INFILTRATION IS SAID TO BE MOST SERIOUS.
IT WAS UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED THE RAID WAS AIMED AT PICKING UP COMMUNISTS AND OTHER POTENTIAL TROUBLE MAKERS AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST DISTURBANCES.
THE RAID STARTED BEFORE DAWN WHEN ROAD BLOCKS WERE THROWN UP. TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS WERE CUT OFF. MEDAN RADIO BROADCAST A WARNING TO PEOPLE TO STAY IN THEIR HOMES.
POLICE AND SOLDIERS KEPT THE STREETS CLEARED UNTIL LATE AFTERNOON. THE ONLY EXPLANATION WAS A RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE ARMY WAS CARRYING ON MANEUVERS.
THE COAST OF EAST SUMATRA IS THE RICHEST AND MOST HIGHLY DEVELOPED ESTATE AREA IN INDONESIA. IT PRODUCES RUBBER, TOBACCO, PALM OIL AND COPRA.

SF817AED

A142
AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.13-(AP)-EIGHT PERSONS CHARGED WITH COMPLICITY IN THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH ON JULY 20 WILL GO ON TRIAL SATURDAY. THIS WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY BY GEN.JBDILKADER PASHA EL JUNDI, PRESIDENT OF THE MILITARY COURT THAT WILL HEAR THE PROCEEDINGS. TWO DEFENDANTS WILL TRIED IN ABSENTIA.

RP1247PED

B36
(280 (Q)
JERUSALEM, AUG. 13-(AP)-WORLD ZIONISTS, WHO PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL, WILL FACE THE DELICATE QUESTION OF THEIR FUTURE RELATIONS WITH THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WHEN THEY CONVENE HERE TOMORROW.
SOME 480 DELEGATES REPRESENTING 2,000,000 ORGANIZED ZIONISTS IN 60 COUNTRIES WILL MEET AT THE TOMB OF THEODOR HERZL, FOUNDER OF THE MOVEMENT, TO OPEN THE 23RD WORLD ZIONIST CONGRESS. HERZL, WHOSE BODY WAS BROUGHT HERE FROM VIENNA IN 1949, IS BURIED AT THE SUMMIT OF THE HIGHEST OF JERUSALEM'S SEVEN HILLS.
THE CONGRESS IS THE LEGISLATIVE BODY OF THE WORLD ZIONIST MOVEMENT. IN THE PAST, THE MOVEMENT HAS ENGAGED CHIEFLY IN IMMIGRATION AND SETTLEMENT WORK IN ISRAEL. NOW THE ZIONISTS ARE ASKING THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TO RECOGNIZE THEM LEGALLY BY GRANTING THEM OFFICIAL STATUS IN A CHARTER.
THE DEGREE OF ZIONIST INFLUENCE ON ISRAEL WILL BE ONE OF THE CHIEF DEBATING POINTS. PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S MAPAI (LABOR) PARTY INSISTS THERE BE NO INFRINGEMENT WHATEVER OF THE NATION'S SOVEREIGNTY. A MAJORITY OF THE AMERICAN ZIONISTS. LED BY RABBI ABBA

HELLEL SILVER, OF CLEVELAND, DENY THAT THEY WANT TO DIMINISH THE GOVERNMENT'S SOVEREIGNTY BUT CLAIM THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO SAY HOW THE MONEY THEY RAISE SHALL BE SPENT IN ISRAEL.

"NO TAXATION WITHOUT REPRESENTATION," IS SILVER'S SLOGAN.

THE AMERICANS HAVE 122, OR ONE QUARTER, OF THE DELEGATES TO THE CONGRESS, BUT SILVER COMMANDS THE SUPPORT OFONLY ONE HALF THAT NUMBER.

THE SO-CALLED BASEL PROGRAM FOR ZIONISM, WHICH HERZL DRAFTED IN SWITZERLAND IN 1897, CALLED FOR A HOME FOR THE JEWS IN PALESTINE AND THE STRENGTHENING OF JEWISH SENTIMENT AND NATIONAL CONSCIOUSNESS. SINCE THESE TWO PURPOSES WERE ACHIEVED IN THE FOUNDING OF ISRAEL, THE CONGRESS WILL BE CALLED ON TO FORMULATE A NEW "JERUSALEM PROGRAM."

NAHUM GOLDMANN AND BERL LOCKER, CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE ZIONIST EXECUTIVE, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 650,000 IMMIGRANTS HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO ISRAEL FROM 70 COUNTRIES IN THE THREE YEARS AND THREE MONTHS SINCE THE STATE WAS BORN. BOTH THE POPULATION AND THE NUMBER OF SETTLEMENT POINTS HAVE DOUBLED IN THIS TIME.

RJ657PED

A141KX

NIGHT LEAD HUKS

MANILA,TUESDAY,AUG.14-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES ARMY TODAY RAISED ITS CLAIM OF HUKS KILLED IN A TWO-DAY AIR BOMBARDMENT TO 79.

IT LISTED AMONG THE DEAD PEDRO TARUC, COUSIN OF THE HUK LEADER LUIS TARUC; REBECCA TARUC, SISTER OF LUIS, AND TOMAS CALMA, HUSBAND OF REBECCA.

PLANES BOMBED THE HUKS' ZAMBALES MOUNTAIN HIDEOUTS FRIDAY AND SATURDAY. FIVE ARMY COMBAT TEAMS SURROUNDED THE AREA SUNDAY BUT AN ESTIMATED 400 COMMUNIST-LED HUKS ESCAPED.

AUG 14 1951

SD953PCS

A90FX

MANILA, AUG. 13-(AP)-ABOUT 400 COMMUNIST HUKS SLIPPED OUT OF A CORDON DRAWN AROUND THEM BY FIVE ARMY COMBAT TEAMS SUNDAY AND MADE THEIR WAY TO NEW HIDEOUTS DEEP IN THE ZAMBALES MOUNTAINS, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.

THEY LEFT BEHIND THE BODIES OF AN ESTIMATED 50 REBELS KILLED IN A TWO-DAY AERIAL BOMBARDMENT.

THE MAIN BODY OF HUKS GOT AWAY UNDER THE COVER OF NIGHT AND HEAVY RAIN WHICH HAS HAMPERED ARMY OPERATIONS SINCE SUNDAY.

LT. COL. NAPOLEAN D. VALERIANO REPORTED THIS MORNING TO DEFENSE SECRETARY RAMON MAGSAYSAY THAT A RECONNAISSANCE REVEALED ONLY FRAGMENTS OF BODIES AND MANY NEW GRAVES IN THE RAVINE WHERE THE HIDEOUT WAS LOCATED.

PLANES HIT THE AREA HARD FRIDAY AND SATURDAY.

REBECCA TARUC, A SISTER OF THE HUK LEADER LUIS TARUC, WAS REPORTED TO BE AMONG THOSE KILLED.

JJ554APD

A15

(150)

WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND, AUG. 13-(AP)-WINDING UP A WHIRLWIND FACT-FINDING TOUR OF THE PACIFIC, GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY GAVE A GLOOMY PICTURE TODAY OF WHAT HE FOUND.

THE SITUATION IS "VERY BAD," HE DECLARED.

"RUSSIA HAS NEVER CEASED MAKING WAR SINCE THE END OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "FIVE WARS ARE GOING ON IN THE PACIFIC -- IN KOREA, INDONESIA, MALAYA, THE PHILIPPINES AND INDOCHINA--AND NOBODY ELSE IS BEHIND THEM BUT RUSSIA. RUSSIA HAS TWO OBJECTIVES: GETTING JAPAN AND GERMANY. IF SHE CAN GET BOTH, SHE CAN TIP THE BALANCE OF POWER. JAPAN'S ABILITY TO DEFEND HERSELF MUST BE BUILT UP."

ARRIVING BY PLANE FROM AUSTRALIA FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT. THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR ADVOCATED MORE DEFENSE TREATIES IN THE PACIFIC, PARTICULARLY ONE COVERING INDONESIA AND BURMA. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE ONLY WAY TO AVOID WORLD WAR III IS TO BE STRONG ENOUGH TO PREVENT IT.

DEWEY PRAISED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS A BRILLIANT PIECE OF NEGOTIATION.

THE GOVERNOR SAID LATER HE HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT ALASKA ON HIS WAY HOME TO INSPECT DEFENSES THERE.

IN ORDER TO MAKE THE TRIP TO THE POINT OF NORTH AMERICA NEAREST RUSSIA, DEWEY SAID, HE HAD CHANGED HIS SCHEDULE AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE WELLINGTON, AUG. 16 FOR FIJI AND HONOLULU.

SPEND THREE DAYS IN HONOLULU INSTEAD OF THE FOUR PREVIOUSLY PLANNED AND TAKE OFF FOR SEATTLE AUG. 19.

ARRIVE SEATTLE 12:30 P.M. PST AUG. 20 LEAVING AT SEVEN THE NEXT MORNING FOR JUNEAU WHERE HE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT 1:15 P.M., ALASKA TIME. HE WILL SPEND THE 22ND THROUGH THE 28TH OF AUGUST IN ALASKA.

DEWEY SAID HE WOULD LEAVE ANCHORAGE AT NINE A.M. LOCAL TIME AUG. 28 IN ORDER TO ARRIVE IN NEW YORK AT 10:20 A.M. EST ON THE 29TH TO ADDRESS THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

HA/TU635AED

B35

AUG 14 1951

(200) (Q)

NIGHT LEAD ECUADOR

QUITO, ECUADOR, AUG. 13-(AP)-PERUVIAN BORDER TROOPS AGAIN ATTACKED FORCES FROM AN ECUADOREAN BORDER GARRISON WITH MORTARS AND MACHINE GUNS LAST NIGHT, UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE PERUVIANS PULLED BACK AFTER THIS, THE SIXTH FLAREUP IN THE DISPUTED BORDER AREA SINCE AUG. 9. THEY SAID MORERO GARRISON TROOPS SHOT IT OUT WITH OPPOSING FORCES AT THE SOUTHERNMOST TIP OF ECUADOR. PERU HAS REINFORCED HER FRONTIER TROOPS AND HAS 1,800 SOLDIERS IN THE AREA, IT WAS CHARGED.

(THE PERUVIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DENIED ITS TROOPS ARE VIOLATING THE FRONTIER. A COMMUNIQUE SATURDAY SAID DRUNKEN ECUADOREAN TROOPS FIRED AT PERUVIAN TROOPS AUG. 9.

(IN LIMA, PERU'S FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID "ECUADOR MUST UNDERSTAND PERU SHALL NEVER CONSENT TO GIVE ECUADOR AN OUTLET TO THE MARANON RIVER.")

THE MARANON IS ONE OF THE SOURCES OF THE AMAZON WHICH EMPTIES INTO THE ATLANTIC.

ECUADOR SAID TODAY THE "USE OF VIOLENCE" BY PERU WOULD NOT STOP HER FROM CLAIMING THE DISPUTED TERRITORY. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID AERIEAL MAPS SHOWED A GEOGRAPHICAL ERROR WAS MADE IN THE 1942 RIO DE JANEIRO AGREEMENT FIXING THE BORDER LINE.

DEFENSE MINISTER MANUEL DIAZ GRANADOS CUT SHORT A VACATION AND RETURNED TO HIS DESK TODAY. HE SUMMONED THE ARMY GENERAL STAFF INTO SESSION. HE AND FOREIGN MINISTER NEFTALI PONCE ALSO GAVE A REPORT TO THE BORDER INCIDENTS AT A CABINET MEETING AND A CLOSED SESSION OF CONGRESS.

RJ647PED

A9

(200)

QUITO, ECUADOR, AUG. 13-(AP)-ECUADOR TODAY REPEATED HER CLAIM TO DISPUTED TERRITORY ON THE PERUVIAN BORDER AND DECLARED ALLEGED "USE OF VIOLENCE" BY PERU WOULD NOT DETER HER FROM THIS GOAL.

A FOREIGN OFFICE COMMUNIQUE DECLARED LAST NIGHT THAT ECUADOR PROTESTED "BEFORE THE AMERICAS" AGAINST -ACTS OF AGGRESSION ALREADY CONSUMMATE

BY PERU AND NEW THREATS OF AGGRESSION."
THE ECUADOREAN GOVERNMENT FORMALLY HAS CHARGED THAT PERUVIAN TROOPS ALONG THE FRONTIERS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES LAUNCHED A SERIES OF ATTACKS ON TWO OF ECUADOR'S OUTPOSTS LAST WEEK.
(PERU HAS DENIED THE CHARGES, ASSERING THAT DRUNKEN ECUADOREAN TROOPS HAD TOUCHED OFF THE CLASHES BY FIRING ON PERUVIAN OUTPOSTS IN THE CHINCHIPE AREA).
LAST NIGHT'S FOREIGN OFFICE COMMUNIQUE SAID PERU HAS BEEN ABLE TO OCCUPY A LARGE PART OF THE DISPUTED TERRITORY ONLY BY USE OF FORCE. IT ASSERTED THAT PERUVIAN PRESIDENT MANUEL ODRIA ADMITTED THIS ON FEB. 24, 1950, WHEN HE SAID "THANKS TO THE VICTORY OF OUR ARMS, PERU HAS LIQUIDATED A SECULAR PROBLEM OF LIMITS."
THE COMMUNIQUE WAS A REPLY TO ONE ISSUED SATURDAY BY ODRIA WHICH SAID PERU WOULD NOT PERMIT ANY DISCUSSION OF HER RIGHTS IN THE DISPUTED AREA. ECUADOR REJECTED THIT STAND.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID AERIAL MAPS HAVE SHOWN THERE WAS A GEOGRAPHICAL ERROR IN THE 1942 RIO DE JANEIRO PROTOCOL WHICH FIXED THE BORDER LINE NOW IN EFFECT.
THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED THAT ECUADOR IS CONFIDENT SHE HAS THE COOPERATION OF THE FOUR COUNTRIES WHICH ARE THE GUARANTORS OF THE PROTOCOL--ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE AND THE UNITED STATES.
JR246AED

S13

AUG 14 1951

TORONTO, AUG. 13-(AP)-SIR GLADWYN JEBB, CHIEF BRITISH DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY ONE OF THE GREATEST SUCCESSES OF THE U.N., HAS BEEN ITS ACTION IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE FACT THAT FORCES OF MANY COUNTRIES VOLUNTEERED TO FIGHT AND WERE SUCCESSFUL AGAINST HEAVY ODDS CONSTITUTED A LESSON TO AGGRESSORS ALL OVER THE WORLD, HE SAID.

SPEAKING AT A JOINT LUNCHEON OF THE CANADIAN EMPIRE CLUBS, SIR GLADWYN REVIEWED THE ACTIONS OF THE U.N. SINCE ITS FORMATION.

HE ADMITTED THAT THE U.N. HAD FAILED IN MANY OF ITS OBJECTIVES. IT HAD PROVIDED NO GUARANTEE AGAINST THE RECURRENCE OF ANOTHER WAR, NOR HAD IT ESTABLISHED AN INTERNATIONAL BODY TO CONTROL ARMAMENTS.

BUT IT HAD BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN SETTLING DISPUTES IN PALESTINE, INDONESIA, GREECE AND IRAN.

ITS GREATEST SUCCESS, HOWEVER, LAY IN KOREA, HE SAID.

"LOOKED AT FROM THE OTHER SIDE," SAID THE BRITISH DIPLOMAT, "IT MUST HAVE SEEMED VERY PROBABLE THAT NO REAL AND DECISIVE SUPPORT WOULD BE GIVEN TO THE SOUTH KOREANS BY WHAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ALWAYS REFERS TO AS THE IMPERIALISTS.

"BUT WE HAVE SUCCESSFULLY RESISTED AND THIS IS OF ENORMOUS SIGNIFICANCE FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF PROMOTING REAL PEACE."

GH5PED

AUG 14 1951

A46WA
T(550) GRUENTHER-EUROPE
WASHINGTON,AUG.13-(AP)-GENERAL EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF HAS TOLD CONGRESSMEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS THAT THE HELP OF WESTERN GERMANY IS "VERY CLOSE TO BEING A MUST" IN ANY SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.
LT. GEN. ALFRED M.GRUTHERN INDICATED BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE RECENTLY THAT EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PLANNING IS GOING FORWARD ON THE ASSUMPTI

EUROPE.
LT. GEN. ALFRED M.GRUENTHER INDICATED BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE RECENTLY THAT EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PLANNING IS GOING FORWARD ON THE ASSUMPTION WESTERN GERMANY WILL BE BROUGHT INTO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE EFFORT. HIS TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.
GRUENTHER ALSO SAID:
(1) HE DOES NOT BELIEVE RUSSIA CAN START ANOTHER "KOREAN WAR" IN EUROPE BY USING ONLY SATELLITE STATES.
(2) THE BALKAN SATELLITES AREN'T STRONG ENOUGH TO GO TO WAR EXCEPT AS UNITS OF A RUSSIAN ARMY.
(3) AN ATTACK BY RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES ON YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT WELL START WORLD WAR THREE.
ON GERMANY, GRUENTHER WAS ASKED THIS QUESTION BY REP. MERROW (R-NH):
"DO YOU THINK IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO REALIZE THE OBJECTIVE THAT YOU HAVE NOW SET FORTH THAT EUROPE WILL BE IN A POSITION TO DEFEND ITSELF, WITHOUT THE INTEGRATION OF WESTERN GERMANY ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY INTO THESE PLANS?"
GRUENTHER: "IT IS CONCEIVABLY POSSIBLE, BUT WITH THE GREATEST OF DIFFICULTY. I WOULD SAY THE PARTICIPATION OF GERMANY COMES VERY CLOSE TO BEING A 'MUST.' X X X NATURALLY IN OUR THINKING WE ARE GOING ON THE HYPOTHESIS THAT THE INCLUSION OF GERMANY OBVIOUSLY IS A 'MUST.' WE THINK IT IS VERY ESSENTIAL."
GRUENTHER WAS ASKED IF HE HAD ANY CONTACT WITH THE MILITARY MEN IN GERMANY "OFFICIALLY REPRESENTING THE GOVERNMENT, OR OTHERWISE."
"NO," HE SAID. "WE HAVE NOT OFFICIALLY OR UNOFFICIALLY AT THIS TIME."

GRUENTHER, WHO WAS GENERAL MARK CLARK'S CHIEF OF STAFF IN WORLD WAR TWO, SAID HE BELIEVES THAT A SATELLITE ATTACK IN EUROPE WOULD BE ONLY PART OF A GENERAL OFFENSIVE BY THE RUSSIANS AGAINST WESTERN EUROPE.

"IF THEY (THE RUSSIANS) DECIDED TO ATTACK," HE SAID, "THEY MAY HAVE A SATELLITE TAKE ON A CERTAIN SECTOR, YUGOSLAVIA VERY DEFINITELY BEING ONE SUCH SECTOR. BUT I GAVE IT AS MY VIEW (EARLIER IN HIS TESTIMONY) THAT I DID NOT THINK THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD BE ABLE TO GET BY WITH ANOTHER SATELLITE ATTACK WHILE EVERYBODY STOOD BY AND SAID 'LET THEM FIGHT IT OUT.'"

AT THE MOMENT, GRUENTHER SAID, THE BALKAN SATELLITES ARE NOT STRONG ENOUGH TO CARRY OUT AN ATTACK WITHOUT DIRECT RUSSIAN HELP.

"I WOULD SAY IF THERE IS A SATELLITE ATTACK AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA," HE ADDED, "WE ARE VERY CLOSE TO WORLD WAR THREE."

GRUENTHER SAID CONTRARY TO SOME THINKING THAT HE BELIEVES A SUCCESSFUL CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WOULD MAKE WAR LESS LIKELY IN EUROPE AT THIS TIME.

"I WOULD FEEL THAT THERE IS MORE CHANCE THAT TROUBLE WILL START IN EUROPE IF THIS THING IS NOT SETTLED," HE SAID. HE ADDED THAT A CEASE FIRE WOULD GIVE THE WESTERN ALLIES A CHANCE TO BUILD UP DEFENSES--PARTICULARLY AIR POWER--IN WESTERN EUROPE.

HE ARGUED THAT TIME IS ON THE SIDE OF THE WEST--NOT THE COMMUNISTS, AND HE SAID THE KOREAN WAR WILL GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS ONE OF RUSSIA'S GREAT ERRORS.

"IT HAS STARTED A CHAIN OF EVENTS," HE TESTIFIED, "WHICH BEFORE IT IS FINISHED, WILL HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT THE GREATEST AGGREGATION OF POWER AGAINST THEM THE WORLD HAS EVER SEEN. X X X

"OUR BELIEF IS THAT IF WE CAN GET THE 175,000,000 EUROPEANS GOING, NOT TO MENTION THE PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY OF THE UNITED STATES, THERE IS PRACTICALLY NOTHING WE CANNOT DO."

GRUENTHER GAVE HIS TESTIMONY WHILE THE COMMITTEE WAS CONSIDERING THE ADMINISTRATION'S $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. THE GROUP CUT THE TOTAL TO $7,848,750,000 (B) WHICH IS TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE HOUSE LATER THIS WEEK.

HE STRONGLY ENDORSED A UNIFIED EUROPEAN ARMY WITH GERMANY PLAYING A PART. BUT HE DENIED REPORTS THAT EISENHOWER HAD RECOMMENDED "ONE ARMY, ONE UNIFORM AND ONE FLAG."

HE SAID U.S. FORCES WOULD BE FIGHTING "UNDER NO FLAG BUT OUR OWN" AND HE INSISTED THERE HAD BEEN NO DISCUSSION OF A STANDARD UNIFORM FOR ALL THE NATIONALITIES IN THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE.

JA&R2738PED

A27WX

(300) PMS BUDGET

MACARTHUR REPORT

BY ROWLAND EVANS, JR.

WASHINGTON, AUG.13-(AP)-SENATORS WHO SPENT ALMOST TWO MONTHS INVESTIGATING THE DISMISSAL OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAVE APPARENTLY COME TO AN ABRUPT PARTING OF THE WAY OVER THE NEED OF A REPORT ON THEIR FINDINGS.

YESTERDAY SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SAID FLATLY THAT HE AND SEVEN OTHER MEMBERS OF THE TWO INQUIRY COMMITTEES, ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS, HAVE ALREADY SIGNED A REPORT.

BUT ON SATURDAY SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), WHO RAN THE 2,000,000-WORD HEARINGS, REPEATED WHAT HE HAS SAID BEFORE--THAT HE THINKS NO REPORT IS NEEDED.

HOWEVER, RUSSELL TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD CALL A MEETING OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE SOON TO MAKE A FINAL DECISION.

CAIN, APPEARING ON AN NBC TELEVISION SHOW, DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SENATORS WHO HE SAID HE JOINED HIM IN HIS REPORT.

IT WAS LEARNED EARLY LAST MONTH THAT CAIN WAS WORKING ON A PRELIMINARY REPORT BLASTING PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR FIRING THE FAR EAST COMMANDER AND DECLARING THAT MACARTHUR'S KOREAN WAR PROGRAM WAS "THE ONLY POSITIVE PROGRAM" FOR WINNING THE WAR.

CAIN SAID THEN HE WAS REPRESENTING "SIX OR SEVEN" REPUBLICANS.

BUT YESTERDAY ALL CAIN WOULD SAY IS THAT THE REPORT OUTLINES THE SIGNERS' VIEWS AS TO MISTAKES MADE IN THE FAR EAST.

HE SAID THE EIGHT WOULD SUBMIT IT TO THE JOINT COMMITTEE FOR APPROVAL BUT WOULD MAKE IT PUBLIC WHETHER APPROVED OR NOT.

THE WHOLE QUESTION OF WHAT TO DO WITH THE VOLUMINOUS TESTIMONY TAKEN FROM MACARTHUR, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AND 10 OTHER WITNESSES ON KOREAN WAR POLICY HAS BEEN VERY MUCH IN THE BACKGROUND SINCE A CEASE-FIRE BECAME A POSSIBILITY.

HOWEVER, SENATORS IN A POSITION TO KNOW SAID LAST MONTH THAT CAIN'S PROPOSED REPORT WOULD CHARGE THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY HAS BEEN "DICTATED BY FEAR OF RUSSIA," WOULD BLAME THE YALTA AGREEMENT FOR THE COMMUNIST CAPTURE OF CHINA AND WOULD SEVERELY CRITICIZE THE PRESIDENT FOR THE WAY HE FIRED MACARTHUR, ALTHOUGH NOT QUESTIONING MR.TRUMAN'S RIGHT TO DO SO. THESE SAME SENATORS SAID THE REPORT DID NOT SPECIFICALLY ENDORSE MACARTHUR'S WAR PROGRAM.

MACARTHUR'S PROGRAM CALLED FOR THE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS; FOR ALLIED AIR POWER OVER MANCHURIAN BASES; AND FOR A NAVAL AND ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF CHINA.

IF THE CAIN GROUP SHOULD MAKE PUBLIC ITS REPORT, AS HE SAID IT WOULD, AT LEAST SOME OF THE DEMOCRATS ON THE INQUIRY GROUP WOULD BE EXPECTED TO COME UP WITH AN OFFSETTING REPORT THEMSELVES.

ES401AED

AUG 14 1951

A97

(210)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 13-(AP)-A U.N. ASSEMBLY MILITARY SUBCOMMITTEE GAVE THE GO-HEAD TODAY FOR PA SET OF RECOMMENDATIONS ON MILITARY MEASURES TO FIT INTO THE U.N.'S NEW COLLECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM.

SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS DECLINED TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF THEIR WORK, DEBATED IN CLOSED SESSIONS UP UNTIL NOW.

IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT A NUMBER OF MEASURES HAVE BEEN AGREED ON BUT THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE DECLINED TO GO ALONG WITH A U.S. SUGGESTION ON WHO SHOULD COMMAND U.N. FORCES MUSTERED TO MEET ANY NEW AGGRESSION.

THE U.S. HAD PROPOSED THAT U.N. REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS LIKE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COULD AUTOMOATICALLY PROVIDE AN EXISTING "EXECUTIVE MILITARY AUTHORITY" TO SERVE AS A UNIFIED COMMAND, DEPENDING ON WHAT REGION WAS AFFECTED.

OTHER SUBCOMMITTEES ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY HAVE DISCUSSED USE OF REGIONAL GROUPS LIKE NATO OR THE ARAB LEAGUE, IN IMPOSING ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC SANCTIONS.

THE MILITARY SUBCOMMITTEE MAJORITY INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT IT FAVORS PICKING THE COMMAND DEPENDING ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF EACH CASE.

BRAZIL'S JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE EIGHT-NATION GROUP HAD AGREED ON EXTENSIVE REVISIONS OF ITS PRELIMINARY PROGRAM. COMPLETION OF A NEW WORKING PAPER BY U.N. MILITARY EXPERTS WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A REPORT, HE SAID. THE PUBLIC MAY BE LET IN ON THAT.

BUT THE PROGRAM WILL NOT BE EFFECTIVE UNLESS IT IS RATIFIED BY A 14-NATION COLLECTIVE SECURITY COMMITTEE AND BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ITSELF.

K944PED

30.24- 25829

A30WX

(120) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-BERLINERS

WASHINGTON,AUG.13-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN A GREETING TO THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN, TOLD THEM TODAY "THE HEARTS OF THE FREE WORLD ARE WITH YOU".

"WE DESIRE AND PRAY, AS YOU DO, FOR A PEACEFUL WORLD WITH EQUAL OPPORTUNITY FOR ALL," MR. TRUMAN SAID ON THE OCCASION OF THE OPENING OF AN AMERICAN TELEVISION EXHIBITION IN THE WAR-BATTERED CITY.

"THIS TELEVISION EXHIBITION HAS BEEN ARRANGED BY ECA (THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION) AND IS PRESENTED BY THE AMERICAN TELEVISION INDUSTRY TO SHOW HOW FREE MEN CAN WORK TOGETHER FOR PEACE AND PROSPERITY.

"TELEVISION IS A REMARKABLE TECHNICAL ACHIEVEMENT, BUT IT WOULD BE WASTED IF IT DID NOT HELP US UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER AS WELL AS HELP US TO STRIVE FOR A BETTER WORLD."

GIANT TELEVISION SCREENS HAVE BEEN INSTALLED ON THE BUSY STREETS OF WEST BERLIN FOR THOUSANDS TO SEE.

JA55PED

AUG 14 1951

A163WX

(280 AMS BUDGET

MONKEYS

BY WILLIAM F.ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON,AUG 13-(AP)-THE MONKEY SITUATION IN INDIA IS REALLY TOUGH, THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE DISCLOSED TODAY, WHAT WITH EACH OF THE CRITTERS DESTROYING ABOUT A DIME'S WORTH OF GRAIN EVERY DAY.

THE COMMITTEE DELVED DEEPLY INTO THE MONKEY SITUATION DURING HEARINGS ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL. IT WANTED TO KNOW, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WHY INDIA, WHICH RECENTLY GOT A GRANT OF GRAIN FROM THE UNITED STATES, DOESN'T CURB THE GRAIN-DESTROYING PROCLIVITIES OF ITS COUNTLESS SACRED MONKEYS.

HORACE HOLMES, AN EXPERT FOR THE STATE AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENTS, SUPPLIED SOME OF THE ANSWERS.

NOBODY KNOWS HOW MANY MONKEYS THERE ARE IN INDIA, HOLMES SAID, BUT "THERE ARE FAR TOO MANY," AND THEY CAN RUIN A GRAIN FIELD IN NOTHING FLAT. WHAT THEY DON'T EAT, THEY DESTROY JUST FOR PLAIN DEVILMENT--THE DESTRUCTION RATE BEING TEN CENTS PER DAY PER MONKEY ACCORDING TO BEST ESTIMATES.

"DO THEY MULTIPLY FAST?" CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) WANTED KNOW.

"YES, SIR," HOLMES REPLIED. "LIKE, WELL--YES, THEY DO, SIR."

IN SOME AREAS OF INDIA, HOLMES SAID, VILLAGES HIRED MONKEY CATCHERS TO GET RID OF THE PESTS, BUT IT DIDN'T WORK OUT SO WELL. THE MONKEY CATCHERS WOULDN'T KILL THE ANIMALS. THEY'D TURN THEM LOOSE IN SOME OTHER VILLAGE.

THE REVERENCE ATTACHED TO MONKEYS BY INDIANS, HOLMES EXPLAINED, DATES WAY BACK. IT SEEMS THAT THE BEAUTIFUL WIFE OF AN INDIAN LEADER NAMED RAMA WAS KIDNAPED AND TAKEN TO THE ISLAND OF CEYLON.

RAMA WAS IN QUITE A STEW ABOUT IT UNTIL "THE KING OF THE MONKEY TRIBE" OFFERED TO HELP HIM. WITH A HUGE ARMY OF MONKEYS, RAMA GOT AS FAR AS THE PALK STRAIT, A STRIP OF WATER SEPARATING CEYLON FROM THE MAINLAND OF INDIA.

"RAMA COULD NOT GET ACROSS," HOLMES EXPLAINED, "SO THE MONKEYS FORMED A BRIDGE ACROSS THERE AND HE RODE HIS HORSE OVER AND THEY HELPED HIM CAPTURE HIS BRIDE. FOR THAT THEY HAVE A REVERENCE FOR THE MONKEYS."

"YOU CAN CALL IT ABSURD," HOLMES COMMENTED, "BUT IT IS VERY DEEP."

JK218PED

B23WX Q

(100)

WASHINGTON, AUG.13-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.JOHN KIRKLAND RICE WAS APPOINTED CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP AT ROME TODAY.

HE WILL LEAVE FOR ITALY LATE THIS MONTH AND REPLACE BRIG. GEN.H.NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF, FORMER NEW JERSEY POLICE OFFICIAL, WHO HAS RESIGNED FROM THE ARMY TO RETURN TO PRIVATE LIFE.

GENERAL RICE, WHO IS NOW COMMANDER AT CAMP HOLABIRD, MD., WAS ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE 78TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN WORLD WAR TWO. THE DIVISION WAS INVOLVED IN THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE AND LATER WAS THE FIRST DIVISIONAL SIZE U.S. UNIT TO CROSS THE RHINE RIVER.

HE WAS BORN AT LEOMINISTER, MASS., AND BEGAN HIS MILITARY CAREER IN THE MINNESOTA NATIONAL GUARD PRIOR TO WORLD WAR I.

CZ540PED

AUG 14 1951

B113WX

WASHINGTON,AUG.13-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NOMINATED FRANK G.SERRAO OF HAWAII TO BE SECRETARY OF HAWAII, REPLACING OREN ETHELBERT LONG.

MD236PED

B79 (375)

LOS ANGELES ASKED

NEW YORK, AUG.13-(AP)-DAVID SARNOFF, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA, SAID TODAY WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS LOOK AT THE CURRENT TENSION AS "MORE OR LESS A SCRAP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA."

HE CITED SPECIFICALLY "THAT ANEURAN BEVAN CROWD" IN GREAT BRITAIN.

SARNOFF AND HIS WIFE RETURNED TODAY ON THE LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH FROM A TWO-MONTH TOUR OF ENGLAND, FRANCE, ITALY AND SWITZERLAND. HE SAID HE DISCUSSED "CURRENT PROBLEMS" WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL IN ENGLAND AND GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IN FRANCE.

"IN GENERAL," SARNOFF SAID, "MY IMPRESSIONS ARE THAT, WITH THE HELP OF THE MARSHALL PLAN, THE FREE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE HAVE MADE MUCH PROGRESS WITH THEIR PROBLEMS OF REHABILITATION.

"BUT, THEY HAVE NOT YET ACHIEVED POLITICAL, FINANCIAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STABILITY."

HE SAID "NO ONE ABROAD HAS A GREATER UNDERSTANDING AND APPRECIATION THAN MR.CHURCHILL HAS OF THE MEANING AND EXTENT OF OUR AID TO EUROPE AND OF AMERICA'S CONSTRUCTIVE POSITION IN WORLD AFFAIRS."

SARNOFF SAID HE HAD SEVERAL "LONG AND FRANK DISCUSSIONS" WITH GEN. EISENHOWER, BUT AT NO TIME DID THEY TALK POLITICS.

"THE GENERAL HAS HIS HANDS FULL WITH OTHER THINGS," SARNOFF SAID.

HE SAID HE OBSERVED IN EUROPE AN AWARENESS "OF THE RUSSIAN MENACE.

"NEVERTHELESS," HE ADDED, "THERE IS AN APPARENT LETHARGY AND A GOOD DEAL OF FATALISTIC THINKING ABOUT THE FUTURE X X X

"IF WE LEAVE THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO THEIR OWN INITIATIVE AND RESOURCES ONLY, I BELIEVE THAT THEIR DEFENSE AND REARMAMENT EFFORTS WOULD NOT BE ENOUGH TO DETER RUSSIA FROM ATTACKING AND OVERRUNNING THEM, AND THIS WOULD BE FATAL FOR EUROPE AND DISASTROUS FOR AMERICA."

HE SAID AMERICA'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM AND U.S. AID TO ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WOULD GREATLY INCREASE SELF-CONFIDENCE AMONG AMERICA'S ALLIES.

"IN OTHER WORDS," SARNOFF SAID, "I DO NOT BELIEVE A THIRD WORLD

WAR IS INEVITABLE IF ALL OF US DO WHAT WE ARE ABLE TO DO TO PREVENT IT. THIS MUST BE OUR IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE."

SARNOFF URGED A LONG-TERM OBJECTIVE OF ESTABLISHING "A FREE, STRONG AND SELF-SUSTAINING EUROPE."

"IN MY VIEW," HE SAID, "THIS OBJECTIVE WILL BE ACHIEVED ONLY THROUGH A FEDERATED OR UNITED STATES TO EUROPE. THUS FAR, TRADITIONS, HABITS, FEARS AND PREJUDICES HAVE PREVENTED REALIZATION OF THIS IDEAL."

ML1204PED

B70 (150)

NEW YORK, AUG.13-(AP)-THE MOST REV.RICHARD J.CUSHING, ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF BOSTON, RETURNED FROM EUROPE TODAY AND SAID "SPAIN IS THE ONLY COUNTRY IN WESTERN EUROPE WITH A WILL TO FIGHT."

"RHWY ARE READY TO GO AT ANY TIME AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS AND THEY ARE GOOD SOLDIERS," ARCHBISHOP CUSHING TOLD REPORTERS AS HE ARRIVED ON THE QUEEN ELIZABETH.

RECALLING THAT HE TALKED WITH SPANISH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF, THE ARCHBISHOP SAID THE SPANISH LEADER WAS A "VERY SINCERE AND RELIGIOUS MAN" LIVING IN AUSTERITY AMID SURROUNDINGS OF SPLENDOR.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THERE WAS "CONSIDERABLE OPPOSITION" TO FRANCO IN SPAIN, REMARKING:

"SOME DON'T LIKE HIM PERSONALLY AND SOME DON'T LIKE HIS METHODS, BUT THEY CONSIDER HIM A NECESSITY."

THE ARCHBISHOP SAID HE CONFERRED WITH SPANISH BUSINESS MEN AND THAT THEY TOLD HIM:

"IT'S EITHER FRANCO OR CHAOS."

THE ARCHBISHOP SAID SPAIN HAD AN ARMY OF 2,000,000 MEN WHICH WAS AN "INVALUABLE ASSET" TO WEST EUROPE'S DEFENSES BUT ADDED THAT SPAIN NEEDS MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

"IT CAN ONLY COME FROM AMERICA," HE SAID.

ML1042AED

AUG 14 1951

A58WX

(300) MILITARY

WASHINGTON, AUG.13-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY HE WILL SUPPORT AN INCREASE IN THE AIR FORCE BUT WILL OPPOSE ANY EQUIVALENT BOOST IN THE SIZE OF THE ARMY AND NAVY.

TAFT, WHO HEADS THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER HE IS CONCERNED ABOUT REPORTS THAT MILITARY LEADERS MAY ASK CONGRESS FOR AN ADDITIONAL $20,000,000,000(B) OR MORE APPROPRIATIONS LATER IN THE YEAR.

"IF THAT COMES ALONG, IT WILL MEAN THAT WE ARE HEADED TOWARD A $100,000,000,000(B) BUDGET WITH DEFICITS RUNNING ABOUT $25,000,000,000 (B) A YEAR AND I DON'T THINK WE CAN STAND SUCH DEFICITS," HE SAID.

TAFT, LONG AN AIRPOWER ADVOCATE, SAID HE BELIEVES A "REASONABLE" EXPANSION IN THE AIR FORCE IN THE LONG RUN WOULD GIVE THE COUNTRY BETTER DEFENSE AT CHEAPER COST THAN AN OVER-ALL EXPANSION OF THE MILITARY BRANCHES.

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER, IS GOING TO CALL IN THE CHIEFS OF STAFF AND FIND OUT WHETHER ANY MORE FUND REQUESTS ARE IN SIGHT BEFORE IT ACTS ON A PENDING MILITARY MONEY BILL.

THE AIR FORCE WAS ALLOWED $19,854,000,000(B), THE ARMY $20,125,000,000(B) AND THE NAVY $15,552,000,000(B) IN A $56,000,000,000(B) APPROPRIATIONS MEASURE APPROVED BY THE HOUSE LAST WEEK.

FERGUSON PREDICTED THE SENATE COMMITTEE WON'T BE ABLE TO MAKE "ANY BIG REDUCTION" IN THESE AMOUNTS BECAUSE OF COST INCREASES. HE SAID, AS AN EXAMPLE, THAT TANKS NOW COST FOUR TIMES WHAT THEY DID IN WORLD WAR II, ONLY PARTLY BECAUSE THEY ARE MUCH BETTER TANKS.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HAS COME OUT FOR A 163-WING AIR FORCE, COMPARED WITH THE PRESENT 87 WINGS AND A GOAL OF 95 GROUPS BY NEXT JULY 1.

IN THE PAST, GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND OTHER MILITARY MEN HAVE CONTENDED THAT THE ARMY AND NAVY MUST BE INCREASED WHENEVER THE AIR FORCE IS BOOSTED IN ORDER TO KEEP A BALANCED DEFENSE TEAM IN ACTION.

TAFT SAID IF THE AIR FORCE IS TO BE EXPANDED GREATLY HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE ARMY AND NAVY CAN KEEP PACE WITHOUT OVERLOADING THE COUNTRY'S BUDGET.

ES645AED

52 (290)

NIGHT LEAD WAR GAMES

FORT BRAGG, N.C., AUG.13-(AP)-DEFENDING U.S. FORCES AND A MYTHICAL ENEMY AGGRESSOR CLAD IN JUNGLE GREEN EXCHANGED FIRE ALONG A SEVEN-MILE FRONT NEAR HERE TODAY AS AMERICA'S BIGGEST WAR GAMES SINCE WORLD WAR 11 OPENED.

ENEMY PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED U.S.POSITIONS DURING EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE, A TWO-WEEK ARMY AND AIR FORCE TRAINING MANEUVER INVOLVING 110,000 MEN.

THE MOCK WAR WAS BEING FOUGHT IN THE PINE-WOODED SANDHILLS SURROUNDING FORT BRAGG IN SOUGHT CENTRAL NORTH CAROLINA NEAR FAYETTEVILLE. THE ENEMY WAS MOVED UP FROM THE CARIBBEAN AREA, ESTABLISHED A BEACH HEAD ALONG THE SOUTH CAROLINA COAST, AND IS MOVING TOWARD THE RALEIGH-DURHAM, N.C., INDUSTRIAL AREA 60 MILES NORTH OF FORT BRAGG. THE ENEMY, WHICH HHAS AIR SUPERIORITY BUT IS GREATLY OUTNUMBERED ON THE GROUND, IS THE ATTACKER AND CALLS THE PLAYS. HE SETS UP REALISTIC BATTLEFIELD SITUATIONS, AND IT'S UP TO U.S.FORCES TO MEET THEM.

THE DEFENDING U.S.FORCES INCLUDE THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION OF FORT BRAGG, AND TWO INFANTRY DIVISIONS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR GERMANY THIS FALL TO JOIN GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT ARMY.

THE EUROPE-BOUND DIVISIONS BEING TESTED ARE THE 28TH, A PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD UNIT STATIONED AT CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., AND THE 43RD, A NEW ENGLAND OUTFIT FROM CAMP PICKETT, VA. DURING THE WAR GAMES THEY ARE BEING SUPPORTED BY THE 9TH AIR FORCE AT POPE FIELD, FORT BRAGG.

ALSO ENGAGED IN THE WAR GAMES ARE THE 18TH AIR FORCE, AND VARIOUS TROOP CARRIER UNITS. THE 301ST LOGISTICAL COMMAND, A FORMER NEW YORK CITY RESERVE UNIT, IS SUPPLYING BOTH THE AGGRESSOR AND U.S.FORCES.

THE CHIEF UMPIRE, BRIG.GEN.FRANK C.MCCONNELL, SAID THAT THIS WAS THE SITUATION EARLY TONIGHT:

ADVANCE ELEMENTS OF BOTH SIDES MADE A CONTACT ALONG A SEVEN MILE FRO THE AGGRESSOR AIR FORCE HAS HIT A TANK COLUMN AND A SUPPLY COLUMN IN THE REAR OF U.S.LINES. THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION HAS STARTED ATTACKING THE MAIN ENEMY POSITIONS, AND THE 28TH AND 43RD INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND OTHER U.S.FORCES ARE MUSTERING FOR AN ALL OUT ATTACK.

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B55WX

(340) NITE LEAD RESERVISTS

BY FRANK W.VAILLE

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 13-(AP)-THE NAVY RECEIVING STATION AT SEATTLE, WASH., HAS ASKED CLARIFICATION OF DISCHARGE REGULATIONS AS THEY AFFECT "ABOUT 18 RESERVISTS" AT THE SEATTLE STATION, SENATOR MAGNUSON (D-WASH) WAS INFORMED TODAY.

THE SENATOR'S OFFICE TOLD A REPORTER IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE MEN WERE AMONG A GROUP OF 77 MEMBERS OF SEATTLE SQUADRON VP892 WHO

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PROTESTED THAT THEY WERE BEING RETURNED TO KOREA INSTEAD OF BEING DISCHARGED.

THE PROTESTING GROUP EARLIER WAS REPORTED VARIOUSLY AS BEING STATIONED AT THE SAN DIEGO NAVAL AIR STATION AND AT THE ALAMEDA, CALIF., RECEIVING STATION.

THE NAVY, WHICH REPORTED THE SEATTLE REQUEST, TOLD THE SENATOR IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE DISCHARGE MUDDLE OTHER THAN WHAT HAD BEEN GIVEN IT BY THE SENATOR'S OFFICE.

THE SENATOR'S AIDES SAID INFORMATION GIVEN THEM BY WALTER DEEBACH, VETERAN OF FOREIGN WARS SERVICE OFFICER AT SEATTLE, INDICATED THAT THE 77 MEN HAD BEEN CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY EARLY IN JULY, 1950. AFTER 11 MONTHS IN KOREA, THEY RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY EXPECTING DISCHARGE. INSTEAD, MAGNUSON'S OFFICE SAID, THEY WERE INFORMED THAT THEY WERE NOT ELIGIBLE FOR DISCHARGE.

NAVY REGULATIONS PROVIDE THAT MEN RECALLED TO DUTY BETWEEN JULY 21, 1950, AND AUG. 15, 1950, SHOULD BE DISCHARGED THIS OCTOBER. PRESUMABLY THOSE ENTERING SERVICE EARLIER SHOULD BE DISCHARGED EARLIER.

MAJ.MAURICE ROACH, NAVAL LIAISON OFFICER TO CONGRESS, TOLD A REPORTER THAT THE NAVY HAS RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL WORD OF THE DISPUTE.

"AS THE CIRCUMSTANCES ARE EXPLAINED TO US," HE EXPLAINED, "IT APPEARS THAT A MISTAKE HAS BEEN MADE. HOWEVER, WE ARE UNABLE TO SAY WITHOUT FULL KNOWLEDGE OF THE FACTS. WE HAVEN'T THE NAME OF ANY INDIVIDUAL NOR THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF HIS BEING ON ACTIVE DUTY."

ROACH SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE 18 MEN INQUIRED ABOUT BY THE COMMANDER OF THE SEATTLE RECEIVING STATION ARE AMONG THE GROUP CONCERNED IN THE SENATOR'S REQUEST FOR INVESTIGATION.

B56WX.

IT IS POSSIBLE, HE SAID, THAT THEY ARE AND THAT FURTHER STUDY HAS TAKEN CARE OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE REMAINING MEMBERS OF THE GROUP.

ROACH SAID THE NAVY BUREAU OF PERSONNEL HAD ADVISED THE SEATTLE COMMANDANT TO STUDY EACH OF THE 18 CASES IN THE LIGHT OF CURRENT REGULATIONS AND TO REFER HERE THE CASES OF ANY WHO REMAIN IN DOUBT.

MEANWHILE OFFICERS AT ALAMEDA NAVAL AIR STATION AWAITED OFFICIAL CLARIFICATION.

LT.CMDR.E.R.SWANSON, COMMANDING PATROL SQUADRON 982, SAID THE SQUABBLE AROSE WHEN SOME OF HIS MEN HEARD RUMORS THE SEATTLE SEPARATION CENTER WAS RELEASING MEN CALLED TO DUTY THE SAME TIME THEY WERE.

SWANSON SAID THE SITUATION RESULTED FROM CONFLICTING INTERPRETATIONS OF NAVY ORDERS CONCERNING RELEASE OF RESERVISTS.

UNDER ONE INTERPRETATION, ENLISTED MEN WHO ARE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II WERE TO BE RELEASED TODAY. UNDER ANOTHER, WHICH SWANSON SAID WAS FAVORED BY PACIFIC FLEET AIR HEADQUARTERS AT SAN DIEGO, THEY WERE TO SERVE SIX WEEKS MORE.

SWANSON SAID HE EXPECTED CLARIFYING INFORMATION FROM WASHINGTON TOMORROW.

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B1KX (Q) (OBJECTOR)
CX (ASKED) (190)

PRECEDE MONMOUTH, ILL. DAY

FORT LEONARD WOOD,MO.,AUG 13 (AP)-THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF FORT LEONARD WOOD TODAY SAID AN ILLINOIS SOLDIER INDICATED AT HIS ARMY INDUCTION THAT HE WAS NOT A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR BUT MADE THE CLAIM LATER WHILE UNDERGOING TRAINING IN ARMS.

MAJ.GEN.S.D.STURGIS, FORT COMMANDER, REFERRED TO PVT.ROBERT M. WINGO, 22, A FORMUR CARPENTER OF MONMOUTH, ILL. WINGO WAS COURT-MARTIALED AND SENTENCED TO A YEAR AT HARD LABOR FOR REFUSING TO OBEY AN ORDER.

WINGO REFUSED TO OBEY ORDERS TO CARRY A RIFLE AND CLAIMED HE WAS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

GENERAL STURGIS SAID WINGO INDICATED TO LOCAL DRAFT BOARD 149 AT MONMOUTH THAT HE WAS NOT A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR WHEN INDUCTED APRIL 4, 1951.

THE REV.C.K.SPARKS, PASTOR OF THE CHURCH OF NAZARENE OF WHICH WINGO IS A MEMBER, ASKED THE ARMY TO LOOK INTO THE ACTION WHICH HE TERMED "UNPRECEDENTED."

GENERAL STURGIS SAID HE EXPLAINED TO MR.SPARKS ARMY REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE CASE DURING AN INTERVIEW LASTING 2 1/2 HOURS AT THE FORT.

THE COMMANDING GENERAL SAID ONE CHAPLAIN AT THE FORT RECOMMENDED WINGO'S TRANSFER TO THE MEDICAL CORPS, BUT THAT THE POST'S SENIOR CHAPLAIN DID NOT SUPPORT THE RECOMMENDATION.

GGZ219PCS NM

B17CX Q
(480B

MONMOUTH, ILL., AUG. 13-(AP)-A MINISTER HAS ASKED THE ARMY TO LOOK INTO WHAT HE LABELLED THE "UNPRECEDENTED" ACTION OF A GENERAL IN THE COURT-MARTIALING OF AN ILLINOIS SOLDIER WHO LISTS HIMSELF AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

THE MINISTER SAID SATURDAY THE ARMY AS WELL AS SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) BOTH HAVE AGREED TO CONDUCT INVESTIGATIONS IN THE CASE OF PVT. ROBERT M. WINGO, 22, A FORMER MONMOUTH CARPENTER STATIONED AT FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO.

A DIRKSEN AIDE SAID THE SENATOR HAS ASKED THE ARMY FOR A REPORT ON THE MATTER BUT IS NOT CONDUCTING A SEPARATE INVESTIGATION AT THIS TIME.

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THE REV. C.K. SPARKS, PASTOR OF THE CHURCH OF NAZARENE OF WHICH WINGO IS A MEMBER, SAID WINGO WAS COURT-MARTIALED FOR REFUSING TO BEAR ARMS. HE SAID THE COURT-MARTIAL WAS APPROVED BY MAJ. GEN. S.D. STURGIS, THE FORT'S COMMANDER, DESPITE RECOMMENDATION OF A POST CHAPLAIN THAT WINGO BE TRANSFERRED TO THE MEDICAL CORPS. THE MINISTER CALLED THE ACTION "UNPRECEDENTED."

GENERAL STURGIS SAID TODAY AT FORT LEONARD WOOD THAT WINGO INDICATED TO LOCAL DRAFT BOARD 149 OF ILLINOIS THAT HE WAS NOT A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR. THE GENERAL SAID SUCH NOTATION WAS MADE BY THE BOARD WHEN WINGO WAS INDUCTED INTO THE ARMY APRIL 4, 1951.

THE COMMANDER SAID FURTHER THAT THE SOLDIER IS NOT A MEMBER OF A RELIGIOUS SECT WHOSE DOCTRINE PROHIBITS THE USE OF ARMS.

"IT WAS NOT UNTIL AFTER WINGO WAS WELL INTO HIS TRAINING AND HAD BEEN ISSUED ARMS, THAT HE DECIDED TO BECOME A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR," THE GENERAL SAID, AND ADDED:

"THE RESPONSIBILITY IN A CASE SUCH AS THIS IS PLACED UPON THE APPROPRIATE COMMANDER,NAND DISPOSITION OF THE CASE WAS AS PROVIDED BY ARMY REGULATIONS," GENERAL STURGIS SAID.

"IF WINGO'S REQUEST WERE GRANTED, SOMEBODY ELSE'S SON WOULD HAVE TO BE PUT ON THE FIRING LINE TO TAKE HIS PLACE," THE GENERAL SAID.

MR. SPARKS SAID WINGO HAD BEEN FOUND GUILTY AT A COURT-MARTIAL OF REFUSING TO OBEY ORDERS TO CARRY A RIFLE AND WAS GIVEN A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND SENTENCED TO A YEAR AT HARD LABOR.

THE MINISTER GAVE THIS VERSION OF WINGO'S ARMY CAREER:

WINGO, WHO WAS MARRIED A YEAR AGO, WAS DRAFTED IN FEBRUARY. HE WAS SENT TO FORT LEONARD WOOD.

ATTENDING HIS FIRST LECTURE HE HEARD A MAJOR SAY: "BOYS, I'M HERE

TO MAKE KILLERS OUT OF YOU. I WANT TO MAKE YOU THE WORST KILLERS POSSIBLE."

WINGO "FELT SOMETHING RISE UP" INSIDE HIM. UPON THE ADVICE OF REV. MAURICE SWISHER, A POST CHAPLAIN, WINGO ASKED FOR A TRANSFER TO FRONT LINE DUTY AS A MEDICAL CORPSMAN.

GENERAL STURGIS APPOINTED A BOARD TO HEAR THE CASE. THE BOARD RECOMMENDED THE TRANSFER TO THE MEDICAL CORPS, BUT STURGIS APPOINTED A SECOND BOARD, THE MINISTER SAID. THIS BOARD, MR. SPARKS SAID, MADE THE SAME RECOMMENDATION.

B18CX

THE MINISTER SAID GENERAL STURGIS IGNORED THE BOARD'S RECOMMENDATIONS AND REASSIGNED WINGO TO HIS UNIT.

THE GENERAL SAID LAST NIGHT HE COULD RECALL APPOINTING ONLY ONE BOARD TO PASS ON WINGO'S REQUEST TO BE PUT INTO THE MEDICAL CORPS. THE GENERAL SAID THE BOARD RECOMMENDED SUCH A TRANSFER.

"BUT I AM IN CHARGE HERE," STURGIS SAID. "THE RESPONSIBILITY IS MINE AND I CAN'T BE A RUBBER STAMP. WHO DOES WANT TO KILL? NONE OF THESE BOYS DO, BUT THAT'S WHAT THE ARMY IS FOR. THE REST OF THE BOYS WHO CAME IN WITH WINGO ARE IN KOREA NOW."

FOLLOWING WINGO'S REASSIGNMENT, THE MINISTER SAID, HIS CAPTAIN ORDERED HIM OUT TO THE RIFLE RANGE FOR TRAINING. WHEN WINGO REFUSED TO CARRY A RIFLE, HE WAS CHARGED WITH REFUSING TO OBEY ORDERS AND PLACED IN THE STOCKADE.

THE COURTMARTIAL FOLLOWED.

MR. SPARKS SAID THE SOLDIER IS BEING HELD IN THE STOCKADE AT THE FORT AWAITING EXECUTION OF THE SENTENCE AND THAT THE RIGID SCHEDULE OF FLOOR SCRUBBING AND MARCHING "DOES NOT EVEN ALLOW HIM TIME TO READ HIS BIBLE."

THE GENERAL SAID LAST NIGHT:

"IF WE LET WINGO HAVE HIS WAY, IT WOULD START A TREND AND EVERYBODY WHO WANTED TO GET TRANSFERRED TO THE MEDICAL CORPS WOULD HAVE TO BE GIVEN THE SAME PRIVILEGE. IF WINGO'S REQUEST WERE GRANTED, SOMEBODY ELSE'S SON WOULD HAVE TO BE PUT ON THE FIRING LINE TO TAKE HIS PLACE."

WINGO'S WIFE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON HER HUSBAND'S CASE, REFERRING ALL QUESTIONS TO THE MINISTER.

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MR. SPARKS TODAY MADE PUBLIC LETTERS HE WROTE ON WINGO'S BEHALF TO SENATOR DIRKSEN AND GEN. STURGIS.

IN HIS LETTER TO THE SENATOR, THE MINISTER SAID WINGO, IN REQUESTING A TRANSFER TO THE MEDICS, ASKED FOR FRONT LINE DUTY.

"HE WAS NOT AFRAID TO GIVE HIS LIFE, BUT HE FELT THAT HE COULD NOT TAKE LIFE," THE LETTER SAID.

MR. SPARKS SAID HE WENT TO FT. LEONARD WOOD TO TALK WITH GEN. STURGIS.

"HE REMAINED ADAMANT, SAYING THAT THERE WAS NOT SUFFICIENT EVI- $3,:3 5£-5 ?9? 2-' '8,:343 8, £8' 9?0

"HE REMAINED ADAMANT, SAYING THAT THERE WAS NOT SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE THAT BOB WAS SINCERE IN HIS OBJECTIONS," THE LETTER TO SEN. DIRKSEN SAID. "I ASKED HIM WHAT HE WOULD CONSIDER SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE. HE DROPPED HIS HEAD AND GAVE ME NO ANSWER."

THE MINISTER SAID THAT WINGO IS NOT GIVEN "ENOUGH TIME TO WRITE A LETTER OR READ HIS BIBLE" IN THE FORT STOCKADE. "HE IS NOT ALLOWED TO EVER CARRY HIS TESTAMENT AT ALL, OR TO RECEIVE ANY KIND OF RELIGIOUS LITERATURE FROM THE CHURCH," THE LETTER SAID.

IT ADDED THAT WHILE THE NAZARENE CHURCH "IS NOT A 'PEACE CHURCH', WE DO RESPECT A MAN'S PERSONAL CONVICTIONS ON THIS MATTER. THIS IS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE--A MATTER OF RELIGIOUS FREEDOM."

IN HIS LETTER TO GEN. STURGIS, MR. SPARKS SAID WINGO "DOES NOT SEEK TO BE RECLASSIFIED AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR."

"HE ONLY REQUESTS THAT HE BE TRASNFERRED TO NON-COMBATANT DUTY," IT READ. "IN MAKING THIS REQUEST HE IS WITHIN HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

"X X X WE ARE PLANNING TO CARRY THIS CASE AS FAR AS WE NEED TO IN ORDER TO SECURE A JUST DECISION. THE CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE HAS HUNDREDS OF MEN IN THE ARMED FORCES. WE HAVE SERVED OUU COUNTRY WELL. HOWEVER, WE WILL FIGHT FOR A MAN'S RIGHT TO HIS OWN PERSONAL CONVICTIONS."

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A16WX

(470) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON,AUG.13-(AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE APPROVED A NO-STRINGS $400,000,000 (M) MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM FOR FRANCO SPAIN TODAY AND REJECTED A SUBCOMMITTEE'S CRITICISM OF THE SPANISH DICTATORSHIP.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH VISITED SPAIN AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN JUNE, HAD RECOMMENDED THE AID PROGRAM ON THE CONDITION THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT "PROMOTE THE FREEDOMS CHERISHED BY THE SPANISH PEOPLES."

BUT THE FULL COMMITTEE, BEFORE APPROVING THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT, CUT OUT THE CONDITIONS AND ALSO STRUCK OUT CRITICISMS OF GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT.

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THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AS THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES BEGAN A JOINT STUDY OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

DURING THE DAY, SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) MOVED TO CUT THE TOTAL BY $1,275,000,000 (B). THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAS CUT $651,000,000 (M) FROM THE TOTAL IN SENDING ITS MEASURE TO THE HOUSE.

COMMITTEE APPROVAL OF THE SPANISH AID PROPOSAL APPARENTLY WAS INFLUENCED BY A CONFIDENTIAL STAFF MEMORANDUM WHICH QUOTED AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS AS SAYING IN MADRID THE SPANISH HAVE UNLIMITED MANPOWER BUT THEY COULD BE "ARMED ONLY WITH BROOMSTICKS AT THE PRESENT."

THIS MEMORANDUM--WHICH HAS NO OFFICIAL SENATORIAL APPROVAL--ALSO QUOTED FRANCO AS TELLING SENATORS SPAIN COULD RAISE A 2,000,000-MAN ARMY BUT ITS PARTICIPATION IN A GENERAL WAR CAUSED BY RUSSIAN AGGRESSION WOULD DEPEND ON CIRCUMSTANCES AT THE TIME.

THE MEMO SAID GRIFFIS REPORTED THAT ANY AID TO SPAIN "WILL STRENGTHEN FRANCO AND BE CURSED BY THE OPPOSITION" BUT HE BELIEVES "FRANCO IS IN SPAIN TO STAY AND THAT FAILURE TO GIVE AID WILL NOT MEAN THAT FRANCO WILL FALL AND DEMOCRACY WILL DEVELOP."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SENATOR GREEN (D-RI), HAD PROPOSED THAT STRINGS BE ATTACHED TO THE SPANISH AID. AND THE MEMBERS HAD VOICED THESE MISGIVINGS:

"NO ONE QUESTIONS THAT SPAIN WOULD BE A USEFUL ALLY IN EVENT OF A COMMUNIST ATTACK IN EUROPE. YET MANY PEOPLE DO QUESTION WHETHER THE ACQUISITION OF SUCH AN ALLY IS WORTH THE PRICE THAT WOULD BE EXACTED BY WAY OF COMPROMISING THE MORAL AND SPIRITUAL VALUES SHARED BY THE FREE NATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC AREA.

"ONE OF THE ENIGMAS THAT STRUCK THE SUBCOMMITTEE AS IT EXAMINED THE SPANISH SITUATION WAS THAT ANY AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO SPAIN WOULD IN FACT STRENGTHEN GENERAL FRANCO, THEREBY REDUCING THE LIKELIHOOD THAT THE SPANISH PEOPLE WOULD REGAIN SUCH FREEDOMS AS THOSE OF RELIGION, ASSEMBLAGE AND PRESS."

SOME EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, NOTABLY GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HAVE BEEN

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STRONGLY OPPOSED TO SPAIN'S ENTRY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE ALLIANCE. THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CONCLUDED IT IS ESSENTIAL FOR SPAIN TO BE BROUGHT INTO THE "MASTER PLANS FOR DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION"--BUT THE REPORT SAID "IT IS IMPRACTICABLE AT THIS TIME FOR A VARIETY OF REASONS TO INVITE EITHER SPAIN OR YUGOSLAVIA TO BECOME MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT."

A17WX

THIS REPORT IS THE SAME ONE IN WHICH GENERAL EISENHOWER IS QUOTED AS SAYING IT IS "RIDICULOUS" FOR THE WESTERN POWERS TO BE OVERLY FRIGHTENED BY THE ARMED MIGHT OF RED RUSSIA.

EISENHOWER'S VIEWS CHEERED SENATORS GENERALLY AND THEY RECEIVED SUPPORT ALSO FROM IKE'S CHIEF OF STAFF, LT. GEN. ALFRED M.GRUENTHER.

GRUENTHER TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFS COMMITTEE IN TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY THAT THE KOREAN WAR WAS A MAJOR SOVIET ERROR.

HE SAID: "IN HISTORY, I THINK THE FIGHT IN KOREA IS GOING DOWN AS ONE OF THEIR MAJOR ERRORS. BECAUSE IT HAS STARTED A CHAIN OF EVENTS WHICH, BEFORE IT IS FINISHED, WILL HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT THE GREATEST AGGREGATION OF POWER AGAINST THEM THE WORLD HAS EVER SEEN."

MANY MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR HAVE SUPPORTED THE IDEA OF BRINGING SPAIN INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE OR AT LEAST STRENGTHENING THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT AS ANOTHER FORCE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

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ONE OF THE LEADERS IN THIS FIGHT HAS BEEN SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME)-- WHO SAID HE LED THE MOVE TO CUT OUT CRITICISM OF SPAIN FROM THE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT.

THE FULL COMMITTEE APPROVED THE SUB-GROUP PROPOSAL--NOT AN ACTUAL CONDITION OF AID--THAT THE MONEY "BE DIRECTED INTO MILITARY AND ECONOMIC CHANNELS THAT WOULD BE MOST BENEFICIAL TO SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

BUT THE COMMITTEE WOULD NOT ACCEPT A SECTION OF THE REPORT LINKING THE DICTATORSHIPS OF FRANCO IN SPAIN AND TITO IN YUGOSLAVIA. IT CUT OUT A SECTION SAYING:

"THERE ARE MANY COMMON ELEMENTS IN THE SITUATIONS OF SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA. THEY BOTH HAVE BORDERS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THEY EACH HAVE SUBSTANTIAL ARMED FORCES. THEY EACH SUFFER FROM INTERNAL ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES THAT MAY IMPAIR THEIR DEFENSE EFFORTS. THEY ARE EACH GOVERNED BY DICTATORS. THEY EACH SUPPRESS FREEDOMS WHICH WE HOLD DEAR.

"THE MAIN REASON FOR THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD COOPERATING WITH EITHER SPAIN OR YUGOSLAVIA IS THAT BOTH STATES ARE FULLY AWARE OF THE DANGER OF SOVIET AGGRESSION AND ARE WILLING TO DEFEND THEMSELVES BY FORCE, IF NECESSARY."

ALSO TRIMMED FROM THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT WAS A CRITICAL SENTENCE ON SPAIN WHICH SAID "ON THE OTHER HAND, ONE FOREIGN OFFICIAL COMMENTED THAT THERE ARE STILL PEOPLE WHO BELIEVE THAT WE CAN 'SUP WITH THE DEVIL SAFELY WITH A LONG SPOON.'"

THE COMMITTEE ACTION SPOTLIGHTS THE STRONG FEELING WHICH HAS BEEN GROWING IN CONGRESS THAT FRANCO SPAIN'S STRONGLY CATHOLIC AND ANTI-COMMUNIST REGIME SHOULD BE ALIGNED WITH THE WESTERN POWERS AGAINST THE SOVIET.

BEFORE HIS DEATH IN NAPLES, ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, HAD VISITED SPAIN FOR A SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS LOOKING TOWARD ESTABLISHMENT OF AMERICAN BASES IN THAT COUNTRY. GRUENTHER TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE GROUP THAT AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN WOULD BE USEFUL.

INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE'S REJECTION OF THE CRITICISM OF FRANCO WAS A CAUTIOUS MOVE TO AVOID JEOPARDIZING STRIKES THAT HAVE BEEN MADE IN BRINGING SPAIN INTO A CLOSER MILITARY ALLIANCE.

THE STAFF MEMORANDUM GAVE THESE FURTHER VIEWS BY AMBASSADOR GRIFFIS:

SPAIN HAS 22 DIVISIONS OF WHICH ONE IS A POOR ARMORED DIVISION, BUT COULD PUT 500,000 MEN IN THE FIELD IN 30 DAYS AND 1,000,000 IN A YEAR IF THEY WERE EQUIPPED.

IF ARMED, SPAIN WOULD SEND TROOPS NORTH OF THE PYRENEES IN AN EMERGENCY.

SPAIN WOULD LIKE TO COME INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT, BUT KNOWS SHE WOULD BE BLACKBALLED.

ECONOMIC AID MUST BE CONTROLLED STRICTLY AND DIVIDED BETWEEN NATIONALIZED AND PRIVATE INDUSTRIES SO AS TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE INDUSTRY.

IN OUTLINING FRANCO'S VIEWS, THE MEMO QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THERE WOULD BE REVOLUTION IN SPAIN IF TOO MUCH FREEDOM WERE GIVEN TO THE PEOPLE--BUT THAT HIS "BESIEGED COUNTRY" WOULD MOVE TOWARD THESE FREEDOMS LITTLE BY LITTLE.

THIS DOCUMENT SAID WINSTON CHURCHILL, FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, "EXPRESSED IMPATIENCE WITH THE LABOR PARTY'S RELUCTANCE TO REESTABLISH FULL RELATIONS WITH SPAIN."

IT ADDED THAT CHURCHILL'S THINKING ON THE GENERAL WORLD SITUATION WAS "CONDITIONED BY ESTIMATE OF THE RESPECTIVE ATOMIC STOCKPILES OF THE U.S. AND U.S.S.R." CHURCHILL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING BRITAIN WILL STAND WITH THE UNITED STATES "WHATEVER HAPPENS."

THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CUT OUT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT A SENTENCE CRITICAL OF FRANCO WHICH THE MEMO IDENTIFIED AS COMING FROM BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE. THE SENTENCE WAS: "ON THE OTHER HAND, ONE FOREIGN OFFICIAL COMMENTED THAT THERE ARE STILL PEOPLE WHO BELIEVE THAT WE CAN 'SUP WITH THE DEVIL SAFELY WITH A LONG SPOON.'"

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(420) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ECONOMIC

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,AUG.13-(AP)-LESS GOVERNMENT SPENDING AND MORE TAXES ARE NEEDED IF THE COUNTRY IS GOING TO LICK INFLATION, CHAIRMAN O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) OF THE CONGRESSIONAL ECONOMIC COMMITTEE DECLARED TODAY.

O'MAHONEY CALLED HIS SENATE-HOUSE GROUP TOGETHER TO CONSIDER A WARNING FROM ITS STAFF EXPERTS THAT RISING PRICES, INCREASED INFLATION AND THREE YEARS OF FEDERAL DEFICITS MAY BE BY-PRODUCTS OF THE NATION'S GIANT DEFENSE PROGRAM.

HE FAILED TO GET A QUORUM OF THE COMMITTEE, SO THE REPORT WAS NOT ACTED ON TODAY. BUT O'MAHONEY REPORTED THERE APPEARED TO BE GENERAL AGREEMENT AMONG THE SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES PRESENT THAT "INFLATION IS THE MOST SERIOUS THREAT TO THE POSITION THAT THIS COUNTRY IS TAKING IN THE WORLD".

"THE AMERICAN ECONOMY IS THE PRINCIPAL BULWARK OF THE FREE WORLD," O'MAHONEY SAID, RECALLING THE PREDICTION OF SOME EXPERTS THAT RUSSIA IS BANKING HEAVILY ON AN AMERICAN ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN ITS COLD WAR PLANS.

"THIS COMMITTEE OUGHT TO ISSUE A REPORT ON THE IMPORTANCE OF PREVENTING INFLATION FROM TAKING HOLD IN THIS COUNTRY BY SEIZING EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO REDUCE EXPENDITURES AND TO BALANCE THE BUDGET BY INCREASED TAXATION," HE SAID.

A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE AGREED TODAY ON AN ECONOMY

FORMULA WHICH THEY SAID WOULD REQUIRE A 10 PER CENT CUT IN CURRENT FEDERAL PAYROLLS.

MEMBERS OF THE GROUP SAID THEY BELIEVED THEY HAD BROKEN A DEADLOCK BETWEEN THE SENATE AND HOUSE ON TERMS OF THE HUGE INDEPENDENT OFFICES APPROPRIATIONS BILL. THE COMPROMISE AGREEMENT ALSO WOULD AUTHORIZE A 50,000-UNIT LOW RENTAL HOUSING PROGRAM, IN CONTRAST TO A 5,000-UNIT PROGRAM PREVIOUSLY APPROVED BY THE HOUSE.

THE PROPOSAL FOR A GOVERNMENT-WIDE CUT IN PAYROLL COSTS NOW GOES TO BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS FOR RECONSIDERATION.

O'MAHONEY SAID HE WANTS HIS COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IN THE LIGHT OF THE NEW STAFF REPORT "AND SEE THE THINGS THAT MUST BE DONE BY CONGRESS."

A186WX

THE REPORT FAVORED A CONSIDERABLY HIGHER INCREASE IN TAXES THAN THE $7,200,000,000 (B) A YEAR BOOST APPROVED BY THE HOUSE AND NOW BEING WORKED ON BY A SENATE COMMITTEE. SOME SENATORS HAVE BEEN TALKING ABOUT HOLDING THE INCREASE TO FIVE OR SIX BILLION DOLLARS.

THE REPORT ALSO EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR STRONGER FEDERAL CONTROL OF PRICES, WAGES AND CREDIT, WITH INCREASED INDIVIDUAL SAVINGS.

ALTHOUGH THE GOVERNMENT ENDED ITS FISCAL YEAR JUNE 30 WITH A $3,500,000,000 (B) SURPLUS, O'MAHONEY SAID THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO SURPLUS IF ALL DEFENSE ORDERS HAD BEEN FILLED ON TIME AND PAID FOR.

O'MAHONEY JOINED HIS STAFF EXPERTS IN EMPHASIZING THAT A CEASE FIRE IN KOREA OR EVEN PEACE THERE WILL NOT AFFECT MATERIALLY THE ECONOMIC EFFORT BEING MADE BY THE UNITED STATES TO BUILD UP ITS OWN DEFENSES AND BULWARK THOSE OF ALLIED COUNTRIES.

A DEFICIT OF THREE TO FIVE BILLION DOLLARS WAS PREDICTED FOR FISCAL 1952 WHICH ENDS NEXT JUNE 30, RISING FROM 10 TO 12 BILLION IN THE FOLLOWING YEAR, AND DROPPING TO ABOUT FIVE BILLION IN FISCAL 1954.

MD348PED

AUG 14 1951

B29WX

95

WASHINGTON,AUG 13-(AP)-THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TODAY APPROVED A FIVE CENT HOURLY PAY BOOST FOR 25,000 WEST COAST SHIPYARD WORKERS AND WIPED OUT A WARTIME DIFFERENTIAL IN RATES BETWEEN MECHANICS ON NEW VESSELS AND IN REPAIR YARDS.

THE BOARD ELIMINATED THE SO-CALLED "NEW WORK" RATE WHICH HAD BEEN 14 AND 15 CENTS BELOW THE RATE FOR MECHANICS FOR REPAIR WORK. IT MAKES THE "GOING RATE" FOR ALL FIRST CLASS MECHANICS NOW $1.98 AN HOUR ON THE WEST COAST. THAT IS ABOUT 14 TO 20 CENTS ABOVE THE EAST COAST RATE.

THE INCREASE WAS REQUESTED BY 157 EMPLOYERS AND 17 AFL UNIONS INVOLVED.

RZ612PEDNM

A19WX

WASHINGTON, AUG.13-(AP)-NATHAN P.FEINSINGER REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN PICKED TO HEAD THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD. HE WOULD SUCCEED DR. GEORGE W.TAYLOR WHEN TAYLOR RETURNS TO THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

FEINSINGER, 48, IS NOW BOARD VICE-CHAIRMAN. A LAW PROFESSOR, HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE WORLD WAR TWO LABOR BOARD. FRED BULLEN, A MEMBER OF THE 18-MAN WAGE BOARD, IS EXPECTED TO SUCCEED FEINSINGER AS VICE-CHAIRMAN.

ES323AED

A65WX

(250)

OATIS

WASHINGTON,AUG 13-(AP)-REP.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) TOLD THE HOUSE TODAY HE FEARS WILLIAM N.OATIS WILL BE KILLED WITHIN "A MATTER OF WEEKS" UNLESS RELEASED FROM A CZECHOSLOVAK PRISON.

OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT AT PRAGUE, WAS SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENOUNCED AS A FARCE.

ARMSTRONG SAID HE RECEIVED A CABLEGRAM FROM RAY BROCK, FREE LANCE JOURNALIST NOW IN TURKEY, SAYING OATIS "IS GETTING THE FULL TREATMENT AND EVERY BRUTE CUNNING METHOD OF INQUISITION KNOWN TO THE DREAD RUSSIAN MVD--SECRET POLICE--IS BEING USED TO BRING MR.OATIS TO THE POINT OF DEATH."

ARMSTRONG QUOTED THE CABLEGRAM FURTHER:

"HE (OATIS) IS BEING SUBJECTED TO SOLITARY CONFINEMENT IN A SMALL CELL. THERE ARE ENDLESS QUESTIONINGS UNDER BLINDING FLOOD-LIGHTS, PERIODIC BEATINGS, THE USE OF DRUGS, STARVATION AND UNSPEAKABLE INDIGNITIES."

IN THE SENATE, SENATOR MCCARTHY READ AN IDENTICAL MESSAGE FROM BROCK. MCCARTHY MADE NO COMMENT EXCEPT TO SAY HE THOUGHT THE SENATE SHOULD HEAR IT.

ARMSTRONG TOLD THE HOUSE THAT BROCK OBTAINED HIS INFORMATION ABOUT OATIS FROM A SLOVAK UNDERGROUND AGENT WHO FORMERLY WAS AN ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE IN A BALKAN CAPITAL.

HE SAID HE IS CONVINCED THAT UNLESS OATIS IS RELEASED SOON, HE WILL BE DEAD AND THE SOVIET PRESS WILL CLAIM HE WAS KILLED WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE, OR DIED FROM SOME DISEASE.

ARMSTRONG IS SPONSORING A RESOLUTION ADVOCATING IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BREAKING OFF OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS UNLESS THE NEWSMAN IS RELEASED IN 90 DAYS.

RZ/JK822PED

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A138KX

PRECEDE LOS ANGELES

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 13-(AP)-FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES M. CARTER TODAY WAS DISQUALIFIED, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY, FROM PRESIDING IN THE CASE OF PHILIP M. CONNELLY, ONE OF 12 TOP COMMUNISTS INDICTED IN CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

DAN MARSHALL, CONNELLY'S ATTORNEY, ACCUSED THE LOS ANGELES JURIST OF BIAS AND PREJUDICE. HE TOLD THE NINTH U. S. COURT OF APPEALS THAT CARTER, WHILE U. S. ATTORNEY AT LOS ANGELES, DECLARED "WE'RE GOING TO GET ALL THE COMMUNISTS."

MARSHALL ALSO TOLD THE COURT THAT CARTER TOLD HIM LESS THAN TWO WEEKS AGO "I'M SORRY TO SEE YOU (MARSHALL) GET MIXED UP WITH THESE COMMIES."

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE DECISION AGAINST CARTER WOULD AFFECT THE 11 OTHERS INDICTED IN LOS ANGELES. THE ORDER WAS SIGNED BY CHIEF CIRCUIT JUDGE WILLIAM DENMAN, SAN FRANCISCO, AND CIRCUIT JUDGE WILLIAM HEALY, BOISE, IDA., AND HOMER T. BONE, TACOMA, WASH.

THE COURT ORDERED CARTER NOT TO ACT "IN ANY MATTER" IN THE CONNELLY CASE AND VACATED ANY ORDERS HE MIGHT HAVE ISSUED. THE COURT SET AUG. 20 AS TIME FOR A HEARING TO SHOW CAUSE WHY THE ORDER SHOULD NOT BE MADE PERMANENT. CONNELLY IS LOS ANGELES EDITOR OF THE PEOPLE'S DAILY WORLD.

ONE ATTORNEY SAID THAT SINCE ALL 12 COMMUNISTS ARE IN A CONSOLIDATED CASE CARTER IN EFFECT IS DISQUALIFIED TO SIT IN ANY OF THE CASES.

CIRCUIT JUDGE BONE WHEN ASKED IF THE DECISION APPLIED ONLY TO CONNELLY'S CASE REPLIED:

"I WOULD THINK SO, ALTHOUGH THE JUDGE (CARTER) MAY TAKE IT TO

APPLY TO ALL OF THEM."
EARLIER TODAY, COUNSEL FOR THE OTHER CALIFORNIANS SOUGHT THEIR FREEDOM ON WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS.
THE PETITIONS IN BEHALF OF 10 DEFENDANTS ETC SECOND GRAF UNDER LOS ANGELES DATE (A78KX) DELETING FIFTH GRAF "IN THE CASE OF X X X AGAINST CONNELLY."
F.1945PCS

A78KX
(210)
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 13-(AP)-COUNSEL FOR A GROUP OF CALIFORNIANS CHARGED WITH COMMUNIST PLOTTING SOUGHT THEIR FREEDOM TODAY ON WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS.
THE PETITIONS IN BEHALF OF 10 DEFENDANTS CLAIMED THAT BAIL OF $50,000 FOR EIGHT AND $25,000 FOR TWO, AS SET LAST WEEK, IS "ILLEGAL ARBITRARY AND A DENIAL OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS."
THE PETITIONS WERE ASSIGNED FOR HEARING TO FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM C. MATHES. JUDGE JAMES M. CARTER, WHO SET THE BAIL, MEANTIME CONTINUED FOR ONE WEEK THE DATE FOR THE DEFENDANTS TO ENTER PLEAS TO THE INDICTMENT CHARGING CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT.
THE EIGHT HELD IN $50,000 BAIL ARE DOROTHY R. HEALEY, ALBERT J. LIMA, CARL R. LAMBERT, MRS. ROSE CHERNIN KUSNITZ, AL RICHMOND, ERNEST O. FOX, MARY BERNADETTE DOYLE AND HENRY STEINBERG. THE TWO UNDER $25,000 BAIL ARE MRS. LORETTA S. STACK AND MRS. OLETA O. YATES.
IN THE CASE OF AN 11TH DEFENDANT, PHILIP M. CONNELLY, MISS HEALEY'S HUSBAND AND LOS ANGELES EDITOR OF THE PEOPLES WORLD, RULINGS OF BAIL HAVE BEEN WITHHELD BECAUSE HE IS APPEALING FROM JUDGE CARTER'S REFUSAL TO DISQUALIFY HIMSELF. CONNELLY'S ATTORNEY CLAIMS JUDGE CARTER IS PREJUDICED AGAINST CONNELLY.
A 12TH DEFENDANT, WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, IS UNDER $50,000 BAIL IN NEW YORK, AWAITING REMOVAL HERE THIS WEEK. ALL THE DEFENDANTS WERE ARRESTED IN A JULY 27 ROUNDUP BY FBI AGENTS AND HAVE BEEN IN JAIL SINCE.
FJ7PCS

B7CX (Q) (WX--Q FW)
(110)
CHICAGO, AUG. 13-(AP)-MARTIN ACCARDO, 51, SURRENDERED TO FEDERAL AUTHORITIES TODAY ON A CHARGE OF CONTEMPT OF THE SENATE FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF THE SENATE CRIME INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE.
ACCARDO, BROTHER OF CAPONE HOODLUM TONY ACCARDO, HAD BEEN SOUGHT FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. THE WARRANT FOR HIS ARREST WAS ISSUED BY THE FEDERAL COURT IN MIAMI. THE CONTEMPT CHARGE GREW OUT OF ACCARDO'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE DURING HEARINGS IN MIAMI.
ACCARDO SURRENDERED AT THE U. S. MARSHAL'S OFFICE AND WAS TAKEN BEFORE U. S. COMMISSIONER C. S. BENTLEY PIKE. PIKE SET A HEARING FOR AUG. 20 AFTER ACCARDO ASKED A CONTINUANCE TO OBTAIN A LAWYER'S ADVICE.
ACCARDO POSTED $1,000 BOND AND WAS RELEASED.
SZ342PCD

A157WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST TODAY MONDAY AUG.13)
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, AUG.13-(AP)-ELIZABETH BENTLEY, SELF-STYLED FORMER COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE WORKER, WILL TESTIFY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TOMORROW.
SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV), IN ANNOUNCING THIS, SAID HER TESTIMONY WOULD BE CONFINED TO THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR).
THE GROUP HAS BEEN CONDUCTING HEARINGS ON ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES AFFECTING U.S. POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST. IT HAS CONCENTRATED ATTENTION ON THE IPR WHICH MCCARRAN SAYS HAS BEEN USED OFTEN USED BY COMMUNISTS.
INSTITUTE OFFICIALS SAY THEIR ORGANIZATION IS A PRIVATE RESEARCH BODY CONTAINING MANY SHADES OF OPINION.
MISS BENTLEY HAS APPEARED MANY TIMES AT CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS. SHE HAS NAMED SEVERAL FORMER GOVERNMENT WORKERS AS COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS.
SHE WAS THE FIRST TO PUT THE FINGER ON WILLIAM REMINGTON, ONE-TIME COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ECONOMIST. HE WAS CLEARED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY PROCEDURE BUT LATER WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS JOB. LAST YEAR HE WAS CONVICTED IN NEW YORK OF LYING WHEN HE SAID HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST TODAY MONDAY, AUG 13)
VH/JK152PED

A55AB (BX FW)
NIGHT LEAD YOUTH ASSEMBLY
ITHACA, N.Y., AUG.13-(AP)-THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH OPENED ITS FIRST PLENARY SESSION TODAY AND HEARD A WARNING FROM SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON THAT REGIMENTATION COULD LEAD ONLY BACKWARD.
ACHESON SPOKE OVER A TELEPHONE CIRCUIT FROM WASHINGTON TO ABOUT 500 YOUNG PEOPLE FROM 64 NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS. THEY ARE DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS TO WAY'S FIRST GENERAL MEETING BEING HELD ON THE CORNELL UNIVERSITY CAMPUS.
THE SECRETARY ASSERTED THAT "THERE CAN BE NO PROGRESS WITHOUT FREEDOM." HE ADDED:
"IT IS TRAGIC THAT MANY PEOPLE HAVE FOLLOWED THE ROAD TO REGIMENTATION, THINKING THAT IT OFFERED A SHORT CUT TO PROGRESS. BY NOW IT SHOULD BE CLEAR TO ALL THAT THE PATH OF REGIMENTATION CAN LEAD ONLY BACKWARD--TO TYRANNY, TO SERVITUDE, TO THE DEGRADATION OF MAN."
AFTER HEARING ACHESON THE DELEGATES SETTLED DOWN TO DISCUSSIONS OF PROPOSALS FOR IMPROVING THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF THE WORLD'S YOUTH. RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEES BEGAN DRAFTING THE RECOMMENDATIONS AT THE OPENING OF THE MEETING LAST MONDAY.
A PROGRAM IS TO BE ADOPTED BEFORE THE SESSION ENDS THURSDAY.
X741PED

END - AUGUST 13, 1951

STARTING AUGUST 14, 1951

30.24- 25837

A2FX
VBULLETIN
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY DON HUTH
MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG.15-(AP)-THE ALLIED TRUCE TEAM PROPOSED TODAY THAT A TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE HANDLE THE THORNY ISSUE OF A BUFFER ZONE FOR KOREA.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, AT THE 25TH MEETING OF THE TENSELY DEADLOCKED KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS.

AFTER SUGGESTING THE OFFER ON THE CRITICAL ISSUE ORALLY, JOY SUBMITTED IT IN WRITING AT THE COMMUNISTS' REQUEST.

THEN THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNED UNTIL 1 P.M. TOMORROW (10 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY).

THERE WAS NO OTHER OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO THE OUTCOME OF TODAY'S SESSION, INSOFAR AS THE BUFFER ZONE WAS CONCERNED. JOY'S SUGGESTION LEFT NO DOUBT, HOWEVER, THAT THE DEADLOCK CONTINUED.

A4FX
THE ARMISTICE BRIEFING OFFICER, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, GAVE THIS OUTLINE OF JOY'S PROPOSAL:

"UNDER ADMIRAL JOY'S PROPOSAL EACH SIDE WILL APPOINT A SINGLE MEMBER WITH A LIMITED STAFF OF ASSISTANTS. THE SUB-COMMITTEE DELEGATES ARE TO BE SELECTED FROM THE MAIN DELEGATIONS OF EACH SIDE."

NUCKOLS SAID HE COULD NOT SAY WHETHER THE MAIN TRUCE DELEGATION WOULD MOVE ON TO ANOTHER POINT ON THE AGENDA WHILE THE SUB-COMMITTEE THRESHED OUT THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE.

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A5FX
THE TRUCE TEAMS AGREED TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AT 1 P.M. (10 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY).

TODAY'S MEETING OPENED ON A SOUR NOTE FOR THE REDS.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, WARNED THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES THAT THEIR SUPPLY VEHICLES ARE OPEN TO ATTACK UNLESS THE ALLIED COMMAND IS INFORMED IN ADVANCE OF ROUTES AND TRAVEL TIMES.

A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND RELEASE SAID JOY GAVE THE WARNING IN ANSWER TO A LETTER FROM THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE ACCUSING ALLIED AIRCRAFT OF MACHINEGUNNING THREE COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES.

NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL SAID PLANES SHOT AT THE VEHICLES MONDAY SOUTHWEST OF SIBYON.

THE ANSWER WAS GIVEN THE REDS JUST BEFORE THE SESSION OPENED.

THE U.N. RELEASE SAID:

"ADMIRAL JOY'S REPLY TO THIS CHARGE WAS SHORT AND TO THE POINT.

"THE SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATE NOTED THAT SINCE NO NOTIFICATION OF THE MOVEMENT OF THESE VEHICLES WAS RECEIVED AS IS REQUIRED NO ACTION IS NECESSARY AND NONE IS CONTEMPLATED."

A153FX
IN A SECOND LETTER, JOY REPLIED TO CHARGES THAT ALLIED PLANES VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE AUG. 7.
THE RELEASE SAID JOY TOLD THE REDS THEY WOULD HAVE TO PROVIDE DOC

"THE SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATE NOTED THAT SINCE NO NOTIFICATION OF THE MOVEMENT OF THESE VEHICLES WAS RECEIVED AS IS REQUIRED NO ACTION IS NECESSARY AND NONE IS CONTEMPLATED."

A153FX
IN A SECOND LETTER, JOY REPLIED TO CHARGES THAT ALLIED PLANES VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE AUG. 7.
THE RELEASE SAID JOY TOLD THE REDS THEY WOULD HAVE TO PROVIDE DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE BEFORE "A RE-EXAMINATION OF THE PROBLEM WOULD BE MADE."

JOY PROPOSED THAT A COMMITTEE OF REDS AND ALLIES BE NAMED TO MAKE IMMEDIATE SPOT INVESTIGATIONS OF ANY REPORTED VIOLATION OF KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY.

THE MEETING WAS THE 25TH SINCE THE START OF TRUCE TALKS JULY 10, AND THE 15TH DEVOTED TO THE CRUCIAL BUFFER ZONE ISSUE.

IT CONVENED IN A TENSE ATMOSPHERE, IN THE WAKE OF A BRISTLING DEMAND BY THE UNITED NATIONS SUPREME COMMANDER FOR A SETTLEMENT "WITH HONOR AND WITHOUT APPEASEMENT."

THE BATTLE-TOUGHENED ALLIED EIGHTH ARMY WAS PRONOUNCED "READY AND FIT" TO WHALE TO TAR OUT OF THE REDS IN THE EVENT FULL-SCALE FIGHTING IS RESUMED.

OVERSHADOWING THE FRUITLESS 24TH MEETING WERE THE REMARKS GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY MADE TO CORRESPONDENTS IN TOKYO AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER MADE TO NEWSMEN AT MUNSAN.

ONCE AGAIN RIDGWAY FLATLY REJECTED THE COMMUNIST DEMAND THAT A KOREAN BUFFER ZONE BE CENTERED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL.

HE POINTED OUT THAT TWICE PREVIOUSLY -- AT THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR AND ON NEW YEAR'S EVE -- OVERWHELMING COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES HAD DRIVEN THE DEFENDERS BACK FROM THAT OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY.

"HOW COULD ANYONE ASK US TO GO BACK TO THE SAME LINE," RIDGWAY ASKED. "WE DON'T INTEND TO."

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HE DESCRIBED THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR A DEFENSIBLE LINE BASED ON PRESENT BATTLE LINES AS "SIMPLE, STRAIGHTFORWARD AND REASONABLE."

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REJECTED SUCH A LINE AS "ABSURD AND OUTRAGEOUS", LARGELY BECAUSE IT LIES FOR THE MOST PART NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

AN OFFICIAL RED RADIO BROADCAST SAID LT. GEN. NAM IL, TOP RED NEGOTIATOR, TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT IF U. N. DELEGATES WISH TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK "THEN THEY MUST FIRST COMPLETELY ABANDON THEIR FANTASTIC PROPOSAL FOR THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE."

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TUESDAY NIGHT "BY TAKING SUCH A PREPOSTEROUS STAND AMERICA IS REFUSING TO END THE KOREAN WAR ON ANY JUST AND REASONABLE TERMS." IT ACCUSED THE U.S. OF ATTEMPTING TO "EXPAND AGGRESSION" AND SAVE FACE.

THERE WAS AN IMPLIED TIME LIMIT HOWEVER ON ALLIED PATIENCE IN A OFFICIAL STATEMENT RELEASED BY RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS.

RIDGWAY DECLARED THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN PATIENT, FIRM AND REASONABLE IN THE TALKS AND ADDED:

"WE SHALL CONTINUE TO BE SO, SO LONG AS THE NEGOTIATION HOLD OUT ANY HOPE OF EVENTUAL SUCCESS."

A212KX
THE TALKS HAVE BEEN STALLED ON THE BUFFER ISSUE SINCE JULY 27.

IN AN APPARENTLY COORDINATED STATEMENT, VAN FLEET TOLD CORRESPONDENTS IN KOREA WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE TALKS FAILED.

HE SAID HIS EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS WERE "READY AND FIT" TO SMASH THE COMMUNIST ARMIES WHICH HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP FRONT LINE POWER WHILE THE TRUCE TALKS WERE IN PROGRESS.

VAN FLEET SAID:

"I DON'T KNOW OF A BETTER WAY TO GET IT OVER FASTER."

HE SAID "THE ENEMY IS HURTING. HE IS IN BAD SHAPE. HE NEEDS PEACE."

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER COMMENTED "THE MILITARY FEELS WE WOULD

LIKE TO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO MEET THE COMMUNISTS IF THEY ATTACK. IT WOULD BE A REAL CLOBBER."

OBSERVERS AT ADVANCED ALLIED HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN CONSIDERED THAT UNLESS THE REDS RETREAT FROM THEIR INSISTENCE ON A 38TH PARALLEL DEMARCATION LINE IT WOULD BE FRUITLESS FOR THE TALKS TO CONTINUE.

THE U.N. COMMAND WAS UNSHAKEN IN ITS DEMAND FOR A DEFENSIBLE LINE BASED ON PRESENT BATTLE POSITIONS.

A SPEAKER ON THE PYONGYANG RED RADIO, POSSIBLY NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG, ISSUED A BELLIGERENT MESSAGE TUESDAY NIGHT PROMISING TO LIBERATE "ALL COMPATRIOTS" NOW IN SOUTH KOREA AND COMPLETELY UNITE ALL KOREA.

THE SPEECH IN NORTH KOREAN WAS MONITORED BY RADIO PRESS WHICH SAID THE RECEPTION WAS TOO POOR TO BE CERTAIN OF THE SPEAKER'S IDENTITY.

THE MESSAGE CALLED ON NORTH KOREANS TO "RENEW YOUR DETERMINATION AND COURAGE TO FIGHT BACK AGAINST THE INTERVENTIONISTS IN OUR CRUSADE. OUR ULTIMATE VICTORY IS ASSURED."

AT THE ~~25RD~~ MEETING TUESDAY, LITTLE LT. GEN. NAM IL SPENT AN HOUR AND 13 MINUTES IN AN ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT THE "INDEPENDENT EFFECTIVENESS OF ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL POWER," A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, RELEASED FOR THE RECORD THE OFFICIAL REPLY OF VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE.

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JOY TOLD THE REDS:

"WE HAVE MADE TWO PROPOSALS. OUR FIRST PROPOSAL WAS PRESENTED TO YOU ON A MAP. IT WAS A DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND DEMARCATION LINE WHICH REPRESENTED OUR BEST JUDGMENT OF THE PRESENT OVERALL MILITARY REALITIES.

"SECOND, WE PROPOSED THAT YOU RECOMMEND ADJUSTMENTS IN THE ZONE WE ORIGINALLY PRESENTED. WE ARE PREPARED TO CONSIDER ANY SUCH ADJUSTMENTS WHICH ARE BASED ON MILITARY LOGIC."

NAM IGNORED THE PLAIN SPOKEN OFFER. INSTEAD HE LAPSED INTO AN EMOTIONAL OUTBURST THAT 18 OR 19 TIMES REFERRED TO THE U.N. PROPOSAL AS ABSURD.

A213KX

JOY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS: "YOUR RAIL AND HIGHWAY SYSTEMS ARE CONTINUOUSLY UNDER U.N. AIR ATTACK AND U.S. NAVAL FORCES DENY YOU THE USE OF THE SEA AND INTERDICT YOUR LAND ROUTES ALONG THE COAST. YOUR PERSONNEL, SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT ARE SUBJECT TO DESTRUCTION EN ROUTE TO FRONT LINES.

"WE ARE PROSECUTING A WAR BEHIND YOUR FRONT LINES WHICH IS NOT DUPLICATED BEHIND OUR LINES. AS SOON AS THE ARMISTICE BECOMES EFFECTIVE YOU WILL ACQUIRE A DEGREE OF FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT NOW DENIED YOU."

FOR THAT REASON, THE ALLIES REFUSE TO CONSIDER ANYTHING BUT A DEFENSIBLE LINE WHICH RUNS ACROSS THE PENINSULA.

IN TOKYO GENERAL RIDGWAY CONCEDED THAT THE DEMARCATION LINE WOULD RESULT IN A COMMUNIST WITHDRAWAL FROM PRESENT POSITIONS. BUT RIDGWAY ADDED U.N. FORCES ALSO PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO PULL BACK SLIGHTLY.

"WE HAVE NOT MADE ANY EFFORT TO DRAW A RIGID LINE," HE SAID.

RIDGWAY SAID HIS PRIMARY DUTY AT THE KAESONG TALKS WAS TO INSURE THE "SECURITY OF MY FORCES."

"IT'S AN UNGLAMOROUS, UNROMANTIC AFFAIR," RIDGWAY CONCLUDED.

.G146PCS

A196KX (CEASE-FIRE)

SECOND LEAD CEASE-FIRE

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG 14 (AP)-THE TWO TOP ALLIED COMMANDERS VOICED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT THE EIGHTH ARMY COULD WITHSTAND ANY RED ATTACK SHOULD THE ARMISTICE TALKS BREAK OFF.

THE TALKS ARE IN A CRITICAL STAGE. TODAY'S SESSION BOGGED DOWN IN ARGUMENT OVER THE IMPORTANCE OF ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL SUPREMACY.

IN TOKYO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS SUPREME COMMANDER, SAID THE REDS HAVE BUILT UP STRENGTH STEADILY DURING THE TRUCE TALKS, BUT ADDED CONFIDENTLY: "I HAVE NO DOUBT OF THE OUTCOME IF HE (THE ENEMY) LAUNCHES AN ATTACK."

IF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BREAK DOWN, THE UNITED NATIONS GROUND COMMANDER, GEN JAMES A. VAN FLEET, SAID HIS TROOPS ARE READY TO "CLOBBER" THE REDS.

IN THE EXPRESSIVE BATTLE TALK OF THE SOLDIER, THE WORD "CLOBBER" MEANS TO ADMINISTER A THOROUGH BEATING.

VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH ARMY, COMMENTED:

"THE MILITARY FEELS WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO MEET THE COMMUNISTS IF THEY ATTACK. IT WOULD BE A REAL CLOBBER.

"I DON'T KNOW OF A BETTER WAY TO GET IT OVER FASTER.

"THE ENEMY IS HURTING. HE IS IN BAD SHAPE. HE NEEDS PEACE."

VAN FLEET'S OPINION OF THE ABILITY OF THE 8TH ARMY TO MEET A RED ONSLAUGHT COINCIDED WITH VIEWS EXPRESSED BY RIDGWAY, WHEN THE TOP ALLIED COMMANDER TOLD ABOUT THE RED BUILD-UP.

A85FX

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RIDGWAY SAID THE U.N. POSITION WAS NOT INFLEXIBLE, BUT THAT HIS TROOPS MUST HAVE A DEFENSIBLE POSITION DURING A TRUCE APPROXIMATELY ALONG THEIR PRESENT BATTLE LINE. HE SAID THE U.N. WON'T GO BACK TO THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHERE THE REDS WANT TO SET UP A BUFFER ZONE.

AT KAESONG, JUST BEFORE NEGOTIATORS ADJOURNED UNTIL WEDNESDAY, NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, TOP RED ENVOY, WOUND UP TUESDAY'S TWO-HOUR AND 40-MINUTE SESSION BY ANNOUNCING THE RED DEMAND FOR A TRUCE ON THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY LINE IS UNSHAKABLE.

IT WAS THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE DEADLOCK WHICH GENERATED THE ARGUMENT AT KAESONG OVER U.N. AIR AND NAVY MIGHT.

VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE U.N. DELEGATION, TOLD THE REDS THAT ALLIED PLANES AND WARSHIPS "ARE PROSECUTING A WAR BEHIND YOUR FRONT LINES WHICH IS NOT DUPLICATED BEHIND OUR LINES."

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS A REPLY TO A ONE-HOUR AND 13-MINUTE ATTACK BY GENERAL NAM ATTEMPTING TO "DISCREDIT THE INDEPENDENT EFFECTIVENESS OF AIR AND NAVAL POWER WHICH THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD RELINQUISH IN AN ARMISTICE."

IN ONE BREATH THE NORTH KOREAN SAID THEY WEREN'T DOING MUCH GOOD AND IN THE NEXT HE SAID THE REDS WOULD RUN U.N. TROOPS OUT OF KOREA EXCEPT FOR ALLIED PLANES AND WARSHIPS.

THE SPOKESMAN, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, WHO ATTENDED THE SESSION, SAID NAM'S SPEECH WAS SPRINKLED WITH SUCH WORDS AS "IRRESPONSIBLE," "BELLIGERENT," "ABUSIVE," AND "INTOLERABLE."

NUCKOLS SAID JOY, IN A ONE HOUR AND SIX-MINUTE REPLY, EMPHASIZED AIR AND NAVAL POWER IN AN EFFORT TO CONVINCE THE REDS OF THE REASONABLESSNESS OF THE U.N. PROPOSALS FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG APPROXIMATELY THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES.

JOY, HEAD OF THE U.N. DELEGATION, POINTED OUT THAT THE U.N. WOULD HAVE TO RELINQUISH ITS AIR AND SEA SUPREMACY IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE. THEREFORE, HE SAID, U.N. GROUND FORCES WOULD HAVE TO BE LEFT IN POSITIONS THAT COULD BE DEFENDED.

A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID THIS "LOGICAL MILITARY REASONING" WAS "WITHOUT TANGIBLE RESULTS."

NEGOTIATORS ENDED A TWO HOUR AND 40-MINUTE SESSION IN THE SWELTERING HEAT OF KAESONG STILL DEADLOCKED ON WHERE TO CREATE A DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE ONE TANGIBLE ACCOMPLISHMENT WAS AN AGREEMENT TO MEET AGAIN WEDNESDAY AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. TUESDAY EST).

REFLECTING THE DAY'S LACK OF PROGRESS, THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE WAS THE

30.24- 25839

SHORTEST SINCE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10. IT RAN ONLY 69 WORDS.
NUCKOLS SAID NAM AGAIN INSISTED THE RED DEMAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WAS "JUST AND REASONABLE." NAM REPEATEDLY CALLED THE U.N. POSITION "ABSURD" AND "ARROGANT."

A60FX
WHILE ADMIRAL JOY AND GENERAL NAM ARGUED IN THE SWELTERING HEAT OF KAESONG, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN TOKYO THE ALLIED POSITION WAS NOT INFLEXIBLE.
"THE LINE WE PROPOSE IS THE LINE NOW GENERALLY HELD BY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES," THE U.N. COMMANDER SAID. "IT IS A MILITARY LINE, DEVOID OF POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS, AND THE GENERAL LINE ALONG WHICH OUR FORCES NOW STAND FACING NORTH."
HE DID NOT INDICATE THE DEPTH OF A BUFFER ZONE HE WANTS.
COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS SAY HE WANTS THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE TO EXTEND SUBSTANTIALLY NORTH OF THE PRESENT ALLIED LINE.
"WE HAVE MADE NO EFFORT TO DRAW A RIGID LINE," RIDGWAY SAID.
AFTER A DEMARCATION LINE IS AGREED UPON, HE EXPLAINED, THE REDS COULD "PICK ANY LINE WHICH WOULD GIVE THEM AS MUCH DEFENSIVE ABILITY AS WE HAVE."
HE CONCEDED THAT THE U.N. PROPOSAL FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ADMINISTRATIVE DEMARCATION LINE AND CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE WOULD RESULT IN A COMMUNIST WITHDRAWAL FROM THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS.
UNITED NATIONS FORCES ALSO PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO PULL BACK SLIGHTLY, HE SAID.
BUT, HE EMPHASIZED, THE U.N. WILL NOT ACCEPT THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A DEMARCATION LINE. THAT IS THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. IT IS POOR TERRAIN, MILITARILY, FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES. COMMUNIST DRIVES HAVE OVERWHELMED ALLIES ALONG THAT LINE ON TWO PREVIOUS OCCASIONS, HE POINTED OUT. THEY WERE AT THE START OF THE WAR AND AGAIN LAST NEW YEAR'S EVE.
THE U.N. WANTS TO HOLD ITS PRESENT POSITIONS, HE SAID, BECAUSE:
"IT IS A DEFENSIBLE LINE. THE HILL MASSES AND THE HIGH POINTS ALONG ITS LENGTH COMMAND THE MAIN ROUTES FROM THE NORTH WHICH, THROUGHOUT THE LONG HISTORY OF KOREA, HAVE BEEN THE MAIN ROUTES OF INVASION.
"WE ARE NOT INFLEXIBLE. OUR POINT OF VIEW HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY EXPLAINED TO THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES, AND WE HAVE EXPRESSED OUR WILLINGNESS TO MAKE ADJUSTMENTS IN THE LINE AS REQUIRED BY TOPOGRAPHY AND THE LOGIC OF EVENTS.

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A61FX
"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS DOING AND IS PREPARED TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE, WITH HONOR AND WITHOUT APPEASEMENT, TO CARRY THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A MILITARY ARMISTICE TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION."
AT KAESONG, NUCKOLS REPORTED, THE HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION MADE "AN ATTACK ON THE U.N. CONTENTION RATHER THAN A DEFENSE OF THE RED POSITION."
NAM'S BELITTLING ATTACK ON U.N. AIR AND NAVAL POWER PRESUMABLY WAS IN ANSWER TO PREVIOUS EMPHASIS BY JOY THAT THIS POWER MUST BE CONSIDERED IN FIXING A DEMARCATION LINE FOR GROUND FORCES.
NUCKOLS SAID NAM'S ATTACK WAS CONTRADICTORY.
ON ONE HAND THE NORTH KOREAN GENERAL SAID U.N. AIR AND NAVAL POWER WAS OF LITTLE EFFECT IN THE KOREAN WAR. ALL IT WAS DOING, HE SAID, WAS KILLING WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND DESTROYING THEIR HOMES.
ON THE OTHER HAND, NAM SAID THE REDS WOULD HAVE DRIVEN U.N. TROOPS FROM KOREA IF IT WAS NOT FOR THE ALLIES "TEMPORARY ADVANTAGE" WITH NAVAL AND AIR SUPERIORITY.
IN REPLY, ADMIRAL JOY TOLD NAM:
"YOUR RAIL AND HIGHWAY SYSTEMS ARE CONTINUOUSLY UNDER U.N. AIR ATTACK AND U.N. NAVAL FORCES DENY YOU THE USE OF THE SEA AND INTERDICT YOUR LAND ROUTES ALONG THE COAST. YOUR PERSONNEL,

FROM KOREA IF IT WAS NOT FOR THE ALLIES "TEMPORARY ADVANTAGE" WITH NAVAL AND AIR SUPERIORITY.
IN REPLY, ADMIRAL JOY TOLD NAM:
"YOUR RAIL AND HIGHWAY SYSTEMS ARE CONTINUOUSLY UNDER U.N. AIR ATTACK AND U.N. NAVAL FORCES DENY YOU THE USE OF THE SEA AND INTERDICT YOUR LAND ROUTES ALONG THE COAST. YOUR PERSONNEL, SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT ARE SUBJECT TO DESTRUCTION EN ROUTE TO THE FRONT LINES.
"WE ARE PROSECUTING A WAR BEHIND YOUR FRO

"WE ARE PROSECUTING A WAR BEHIND YOUR FRONT LINES WHICH IS NOT DUPLICATED BEHIND OUR LINES.
"AS SOON AS THE ARMISTICE BECOMES EFFECTIVE, YOU WILL ACQUIRE A DEGREE OF FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT NOW DENIED YOU. DURING THE PERIOD OF THE ARMISTICE YOUR FORCES WILL BECOME CAPABLE OF MORE FORMIDABLE ACTION THAN THEY COULD NOW TAKE.
"RECOGNIZING YOUR INCREASED CAPABILITY, THE U.N. COMMAND MUST, DURING THE PERIOD OF THE ARMISTICE, ASSURE THAT ITS GROUND POSITIONS ARE ADEQUATE TO BALANCE THE ADVANTAGES YOU GAIN BY THE WITHDRAWAL OF OUR AIR AND NAVAL FORCES."
RIDGWAY SAID IN TOKYO, "THERE HAS BEEN A VERY MATERIAL INCREASE" DURING ARMISTICE TALKS IN COMMUNIST ABILITY TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK, "AND IT IS GOING ON EVERY DAY."

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A62FX
BUT, HE SAID, THE ALLIES COULD HANDLE ANY ATTACK THE REDS MIGHT LAUNCH IF ARMISTICE TALKS BREAK DOWN.
RIDGWAY EMPHASIZED THE RED BUILD UP MIGHT BE FOR EITHER DEFENSIVE OR OFFENSIVE PURPOSES. HE SAID THEY WERE NOT "BOUND TO REFRAIN FROM BUILDING UP" DURING KAESONG TALKS.
THE U.N. COMMANDER ALSO EMPHASIZED HIS NEGOTIATORS AVOIDED BEING DRAWN INTO POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS.
NUCKOLS SAID THIS WAS ILLUSTRATED AT THE CLOSE OF TUESDAY'S SESSION.
IN REPLY TO JOY, NAM IL DELIVERED A TEN-MINUTE "POLITICAL TYPE" SPEECH, NUCKOLS SAID.
NAM ASKED "WHO STARTED THE KOREAN WAR?" AND OFFERED TO PROVIDE "CONCRETE DATA ON WHO WERE THE INSTIGATORS."
JOY LET THE REMARK PASS. HE PROPOSED A RECESS.
NUCKOLS SAID NAM THEN MADE HIS STANDARD "SIGN OFF SPEECH;" SAYING THE RED DEMAND FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL IS "JUST AND REASONABLE" AND THIS POSITION IS UNSHAKABLE.
CC306APD

A121KX
(300)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL
BY STAN CARTER
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 15-(AP)-ALLIED PATROLS STABBED SHARPLY INTO RED POSITIONS ALONG THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT TUESDAY. THEY MET FIERCE RESISTANCE ON THE EASTERN SECTOR.
IN THE AIR, FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FLEW 925 MISSIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST RAILROADS, HIGHWAYS AND SUPPLY CENTERS. PILOTS REPORTED DESTRUC-

ION OF 200 VEHICLES, 140 SUPPLY BUILDINGS AND NINE WAREHOUSES.
AT SEA, ALLIED WARSHIPS CONTINUED THEIR DRUMMING BOMBARDMENT OF COMMUNIST COASTAL INSTALLATIONS AND SUPPLY ROUTES.
ALL OF THIS UNDERLINED A STATEMENT BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, THAT HIS FORCES ARE READY TO "CLOBBER" THE REDS IF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS BREAK DOWN.
VAN FLEET, USING AIR FORCE TALK, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THE COMMUNISTS ARE RIPE FOR CLOBBERING BECAUSE OF HEAVY AIR ATTACKS AND TORRENTIAL SUMMER FLOODS.
"HE (THE ENEMY) IS IN BAD SHAPE. HE NEEDS PEACE," VAN FLEET ADDED.
ALLIED INFANTRYMEN ON THE EASTERN FRONT STILL WERE TRYING TUESDAY NIGHT O BLAST THE REDS FROM TWO HILLS SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG.
IN THREE DAYS OF LIMITED ASSAULTS, U. N. FORCES TOO THREE OTHER HILLS DOMINATING THE AREA, NEAR THE EAST COAST .
ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT ONLY MINOR PATROL CLASHES FLARED. ONLY ONE RED LARGE PROBING THRUST WAS REPORTED ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, NORTH OF HWACHON RESERVOIR, WHERE NUMEROUS SMALL ATTACKS WERE REPULSED PREVIOUSLY.
THE REDS ATTACKED IN COMPANY STRENGTH SOUTH OF KUMSONG, ON THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE OLD "IRON TRIANGLE."
U. S. F-86 SABRE JETS AND AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS ESCORTED B-29 BOMBERS IN A HEAVY STRIKE AGAINST THE RAILROAD YARDS AT PYONGYANG, KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL.
FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED "HEAVY" DAMAGE TO THE INSTALLATIONS. ANTI-AIRCRAFT DAMAGED SOME OF THE SUPERFORTS BUT ALL RETURNED TO BASE, FEAF REPORTED.
ALSO HIT BY THE B-29S WERE SUPPLY CENTERS AT WONSAN, ON THE EAST COAST, AND KYOMIPO AND CHINNAMPO, ON THE WEST COAST.
THE AIR STRIKE AT PYONGYANG WAS AIMED AT SLASHING THE STEADY COMMUNIST BUILD-UP ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT. NORTH OF SEOUL.
WHILE THELSTRIKE WAS HEAVY IT DEFINITELY WAS NOT THE BIGGEST RAID OF THE WAR, SAID MAJ. GEN. FRANK F. EVEREST, COMMANDER OF THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE.
F-80 SHOOTING STARS KNOCKED OUT 17 RED ANTIAIRCRAFT POSITIONS BEFORE SUPERFORTS AND MUSTANGS STRUCK AGAINST SUPPLY AND AMMUNITION DUMPS, VEHICLE REPAIR SHOPS AND TROOP BILLETING AREAS.
PILOTS REPORTED THE RESULTS "GOOD TO EXCELLENT."
THE COMMUNIST RADIO CLAIMED 11 ALLIED PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BUT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS.
HOWEVER, ONE MUSTANG WAS SHOT DOWN BY FLAK.
THE PILOT BAILED OUT AND WAS RESCUEDIFROM THE TAEDONG RIVER NEAR PYONGYANG BY AN AMPHIBIAN PLANE.
IN GROUND FIGHTING ALLIED FORCES SEIZED A HILL NORTH OF HWACHON ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND REPULSED A RED EFFORT TO REGAIN IT.
NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT THREE COMMUNIST PLATOONS MADE A GRENADE ATTACK ON ALLIED PPOSITIONS AND PUSHED BACK THE DEFENDERS. ELSEWHERE CONTACT WAS DESCRIBED AS "EXTREMELY LIGHT."
FJ519PCS

A138FX

FIRST LEAD OPERATIONAL (240)
U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG 14-(AP)-ALLIED BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS STRUCK THE RED KOREA CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG TODAY IN ONE OF THE HEAVIEST AIR RAIDS IN WEEKS.
MAJ.GEN.FRANK F. EVEREST, FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, SAID THE COMBINED STRIKE OF SUPERFORTS, JETS AND PROPELLER DRIVEN FIGHTERS WAS DIRECTED AGAINST THE "PROGRESSIVELY INCREASING" COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN THE PYONGYANG AREA.
OTHER PLANES AND WARSHIPS HAMMERED AT SUPPLY ROUTES STEADILY USED

BY THE REDS TO BUILD UP THEIR FORCES DURING ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
U.N. COMMANDER GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY SAID THE REDS ARE MUCH MORE CAPABLE OF ATTACKING THAN THEY WERE FIVE WEEKS AGO. IF THEY DO ATTACK EIGHTH ARMY TROOPS WILL "CLOBBER" THEM, SAID THEIR COMMANDER, GEN.JAMES A. VAN FLEET. HE SAID HIS TROOPS ARE "SET AND READY."
U.N. TROOPS SEIZED A STRATEGIC HILL NORTH OF HWACHON ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND WARDED OFF A SMALL RED COUNTERATTACK. TO THE EAST ALLIES WERE PUSHED BACK NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA BY DAY-LONG ATTACKS OF THREE GRENADE-THROWING RED PLATOONS. ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT TUESDAY'S ACTION WAS REPORTED LIMITED TO PATROL ACTIVITY.
GENERAL EVEREST SAID THE PYONGYANG AIR ATTACK WAS DIRECTED AGAINST SUPPLY AND AMMUNITION DUMPS, VEHICLE REPAIR AREAS, TROOP BILLETS, AND COMMUNICATION FACILITIES. PILOTS REPORTED "GOOD TO EXCELLENT" RESULTS.
F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS SWEPT THE AREA AHEAD OF A COORDINATED BOMBING ATTACK BY B-29 SUPERFORTS AND F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTER-BOMBERS. THE SHOOTING STARS KNOCKED OUT 17 ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS.
NEVERTHELESS ONE MUSTANG WAS SHOT DOWN BY FLAK. THE PILOT BAILED OUT. AN AMPHIBIAN PLANE RESCUED HIM FROM THE KAEDONG RIVER.
THE NAVY PUT ON THE BIGGEST SHOW MONDAY.
WARSHIPS LED BY THE U.S. CRUISER TOLEDO SHELLED BRIDGES AND RAILWAYS AS MUCH AS 230 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE TOLEDO AND THE DUTCH DESTROYER VAN GALEN JOINED BESIEGING WARSHIPS MONDAY IN A STEPPED-UP BOMBARDMENT OF THE SONGJIN-CHONGJIN AREA ON THE EAST COAST.
FARTHER SOUTH, THREE DESTROYERS SANK NINE SAMPANS TRYING TO SNEAK RED SUPPLIES ALONG WATER ROUTES NEAR WONSAN, EAST COAST PORT NOW IN ITS 180TH DAY OF SEIGE.
BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND WARSHIPS HAMMERED REDS ON THE EAST COAST.
AIR FORCES MOUNTED 690 SORTIES IN THEIR INCESSANT ATTACK ON HIGHWAY TRANSPORT. ABOUT 100 NIGHT FLYING PLANES ATTACKED RED CONVOYS ON THE ROAD WHILE DAYTIME FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS RIPPED UP HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES, RAILWAYS AND SUPPLY DEPOTS.
THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE REPORTED 280 TRUCKS WERE HIT ON THE MODERATELY TRAVELED HIGHWAY. A COMMUNIQUE SAID:
"FEAF PLANES HAVE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED MORE THAN 1,000 VEHICLES THIS MONTH IN POWERFUL COUNTERACTION AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS' BUILD-UP EFFORT."
BUT MOST RED TRUCKS GET THROUGH. AS MANY AS 2,000 HAVE BEEN REPORTED SIGHTED ON THE HIGHWAYS IN A SINGLE NIGHT. TRAFFIC HAS BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY LIGHTER IN RECENT DAYS.
AUSTRALIAN AND AMERICAN JETS WENT HUNTING ALONG MIG ALLEY FOR RED JETS IN NORTHWEST KOREA BUT DIDN'T FIND ANY.
U.N. GROUND TROOPS BUMPED INTO REDS EVERY TIME THEY MOVED. ALL ACTIONS WERE SMALL.
LARGEST WERE ON THE EAST COAST NEAR KANSONG. REDS LAUNCHED TWO ATTACKS IN THIS AREA IN BATTALION STRENGTH. ONE WAS BROKEN UP BY ALLIED ARTILLERY. THE OTHER FORCED U.N. TROOPS TO WITHDRAW.
LW439APD

A73KX (WEST OUT)
TEXT
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG.14-(AP)-TEXT OF A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AFTER TODAY'S 24TH SESSION OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG:
THE QUESTION OF THE LOCATION OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WAS NO NEARER A SOLUTION TODAY AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE 24TH SESSION OF THE KAESONG MILITARY CONFERENCE.
FURTHER EFFORTS ON THE PART OF ADMIRAL (C.TURNER) JOY (SENIOR

ALLIED NEGOTIATOR) TO CLARIFY THROUGH LOGICAL MILITARY REASONING THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND REQUIREMENT FOR A SOUND MILITARILY DEFENSIBLE LINE ON THE GROUND WERE WITHOUT TANGIBLE RESULTS.

THE 25TH SESSION WILL BE HELD TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (SEOUL TIME) (8 P.M. TUESDAY EST)

(END TEXT)

FR502ACS NM

AUG 15 1951

A79FX

RIDGWAY (425)

TOKYO, AUG. 14-(AP)-COMMUNIST FRONT LINE FORCES IN KOREA HAVE BEEN BUILT UP GREATLY IN THE FIVE WEEKS SINCE ARMISTICE TALKS STARTED, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAID TODAY.

"AND IT IS GOING ON EVERY DAY," THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER ADDED.

AIRMEN HAVE REPORTED AS MANY AS 2,000 TRUCKS AND OTHER VEHICLES ON THE RED MILITARY HIGHWAYS IN A SINGLE NIGHT.

SINCE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS STARTED JULY 10 AT KAESONG, RIDGWAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "THERE HAS BEEN A VERY MATERIAL INCREASE" IN THE COMMUNIST ABILITY TO LAUNCH A NEW OFFENSIVE.

"I HAVE NO DOUBT OF THE OUTCOME IF HE LAUNCHES AN ATTACK," THE GENERAL SAID. "IT DOES NOT MEAN, HOWEVER, THAT WE WOULD NOT LOSE GROUND INITIALLY."

HE EMPHASIZED "REAL ESTATE" WAS ALWAYS SECONDARY TO THE PRIME PURPOSE OF DESTROYING THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE FORCES. HE HAS REPEATEDLY MADE THIS POINT SINCE TAKING OVER COMMAND OF THE EIGHTH ARMY IN DECEMBER AND HIS SUBSEQUENT ELEVATION TO THE SUPREME COMMAND.

RIDGWAY SAID RED COMMANDERS DID NOT VIOLATE ANY AGREEMENT BY REINFORCING THEIR TROOPS DURING TRUCE TALKS. THEY WERE NOT "BOUND TO REFRAIN FROM BUILDING UP."

THE U.N. COMMANDER AGREED THAT THE REDS COULD BE BUILDING UP THEIR FORCES FOR DEFENSIVE, AS WELL AS OFFENSIVE PURPOSES.

RIDGWAY SAID BOTH OPPOSING ARMIES WOULD BE IN THE MOST DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS UNDER THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE PROPOSED BY HIS DELEGATES AT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

"THE LINE WE PROPOSE IS THE LINE NOW GENERALLY HELD BY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES," RIDGWAY SAID. "IT IS A DEFENSIBLE LINE."

HE POINTED OUT THAT ITS HILLS AND RIDGES COMMAND KOREA'S TRADITIONAL INVASION ROUTES.

ONCE A DEMARCATION LINE IS AGREED UPON, HE ADDED, THE COMMUNISTS COULD "PICK ANY LINE WHICH WOULD GIVE THEM AS MUCH DEFENSIVE ABILITY AS WE HAVE."

HE CONCEDED THE REDS WOULD PROBABLY HAVE TO WITHDRAW FROM THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS. THE U.N. FORCES WOULD HAVE TO PULL BACK SOMEWHAT, TOO, HE ADDED.

"WE ARE NOT INFLEXIBLE," THE GENERAL SAID.

ON SOME POINTS HE WAS ADAMANT:

1. A DEFENDABLE LINE.
2. NO APPEASEMENT.
3. NO CONSIDERATION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A DEMARCATION LINE.

"WE PROPOSE," RIDGWAY SAID, "THAT WE HAVE A LINE, IF AND WHEN AN ARMISTICE IS REACHED, WHICH GIVES REASONABLE ASSURANCES THAT WE CAN DEFEND IT.

"WE HAVE HAD THE SAD AND BITTER EXPERIENCE OF SEEING THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FORCES ASSAULTED AND OVERWHELMED BY CLANDESTINELY ASSEMBLED TROOPS COMING ACROSS THE PARALLEL. IT WAS ALMOST THE SAME THING ON NEW YEAR'S EVE.

"IN THE LIGHT OF THIS BITTER AND COLD FACT, HOW COULD ANYONE ASK US TO GO BACK TO THE SAME LINE. AND WE DON'T INTEND TO."

LW447APD

30.24- 25841

A1FX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 14-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAID TODAY THE ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATION AT KAESONG IS DEMANDING A BUFFER LINE IN KOREA WHICH WILL ASSURE THE ALLIES SOUND DEFENSE POSITIONS.

THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED NATIONS FLATLY REJECTS ANY MILITARY DIVIDING LINE BASED ON PARALLEL 38 AS DEMNDED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

HE SAID THE ALLIES WANT A LINE OF DEMARCATION WHICH WOULD GIVE THE U.N. "GROUND WHICH CAN BE DEFENDED WITH EVERY PROSPECT OF SUCCESS BY THE FORCES AT OUR DISPOSAL."

A3FX

RIDGWAY SAID THAT ON TWO PREVIOUS OCCASIONS -- AT THE WAR'S BEGINNING JUNE 25, 1950 AND ON LAST NEW YEAR'S EVE -- THE ALLIES WERE OVERWHELMED BY WA COMMUNIST PUSH WHEN THE DEFENSE LINE WAS BASED ON PARALLEL 38.

"HOW COULD ANYONE ASK US TO GO BADK TO THE SAME LINE," HE ASKED FIRMLY. "AND WE DON'T INTEND TO."

RIDGWAY OBSERVED THAT "THERE HAS BEEN A VERY MATERIAL INCREASE" IN THE COMMUNISTS' ABILITY TO LAUNCH A SUDDEN ATTACK SINCE THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10.

"AND IT (THE RED BUILDUP) IS GOING ON EVERY DAY," HE ADDED.

HOWEVER, RIDGWAY NOTED THAT SUCH A BUILDUP COULD BE FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES AS WELL AS FOR AN OFFENSIVE. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE REDS, SINCE BEGINNING THE KAESONG TALKS, HAVE NOT BEEN "BOUND TO REFRAIN FROM BUILDING UP."

RIDGWAY REFUSED TO SPECULATE ON THE OUTCOME OF THE TRUCE TALKS--WHICH WERE DEADLOCKED AGAIN TODAY ON THE CRUCIAL ISSUE OF A BUFFER ZONE.

THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN INSISTING ON A ZONE BASED GENERALLY ON THE PRESENT BATTLE FRONT, MOST OF WHICH IS IN RED KOREA. ALLIED COMMANDERS CONSIDER THESE POSITIONS DEFENSIBLE.

RIDGWAY SAID THE U.N. DELEGATION HAS "STUDIOUSLY REFUSED TO BE DRAWN INTO A DISCUSSION OF A POLITICAL NATURE AND WILL REFUSE TO DO SO."

A7FX

HE SAID THE LINE OF DEMARCATION MUST BE DRAWN WITH THE MILITARY SITUATION IN MIND AND THAT IT "CAN'T BE PURELY A HYPOTHETICAL LINE -- SUCH AS A PARALLEL OF LATITUDE."

"THE LINE WE PROPOSE IS THE LINE NOW GENERALLY HELD BY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES," HE SAID. "IT IS A MILITARY LINE, DEVOID OF POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS, AND THE GENERAL LINE ALONG WHICH OUR FORCES NOW STAND FACING THE ENEMY TO THE NORTH."

EB1127PPD NM

A71KX (WEST OUT)

RIDGWAY TEXT (230)

TOKYO, AUG.14-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ISSUED THE FOLLOWING RELEASE TODAY ON A PRESS CONFERENCE BY GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, UNITED NATIONS SUPREME COMMANDER.

IN CONNECTION WITH CINC'S (COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF) PRESS CONFERENCE THE FOLLOWING DIRECT QUOTATION OF GENERAL RIDGWAY IS AUTHORIZED:

"THE POSITION OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WITH REFERENCE TO POINT

2 OF THE AGENDA, THE FIXING OF A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN BOTH SIDES SO AS TO ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IS SIMPLE, STRAIGHTFORWARD AND REASONABLE.

"THE LINE WE PROPOSE IS THE LINE NOW GENERALLY HELD BY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES. IT IS A MILITARY LINE, DEVOID OF POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS AND THE GENERAL LINE ALONG WHICH OUR FORCES NOW STAND FACING THE ENEMY TO THE NORTH.

"IT IS A DEFENSIBLE LINE. THE HILL MASSES AND HIGH POINTS ALONG ITS LENGTH COMMAND THE MAIN ROUTES FROM THE NORTH WHICH THROUGHOUT THE LONG HISTORY OF KOREA HAVE BEEN THE MAIN ROUTES OF INVASION.

"WE ARE NOT INFLEXIBLE. OUR POINT OF VIEW HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY EXPLAINED TO THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES, AND WE HAVE EXPRESSED OUR WILLINGNESS TO MAKE ADJUSTMENTS IN THE LINE REQUIRED BY TOPOGRAPHY AND THE LOGIC OF EVENTS.

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IS DOING AND IS PREPARED TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE, WITH HONOR AND WITHOUT APPEASEMENT, TO CARRY THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A MILITARY ARMISTICE TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION.

"WE HAVE BEEN PATIENT, WE HAVE BEEN FIRM, AND WE HAVE BEEN REASONABLE.

"WE SHALL CONTINUE TO BE SO, SO LONG AS THE NEGOTIATIONS HOLD OUT ANY HOPE OF EVENTUAL SUCCESS."

(END TEXT)

FR457ACS

AUG 15 1951

A124FX

CEASE-FIRE: VAN FLEET (225)

BY STAN SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG.14-(AP)-GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET SAID TODAY HIS 8TH ARMY IS "FIT AND READY TO CLOBBER" THE REDS IF KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS AT KAESONG COLLAPSE.

"THE ARROGANCE OF THE COMMUNISTS AT THE KAESONG TALKS," HE SAID, "IS MAKING THE MEN OF THE EIGHTH ARMY A LITTLE MAD."

THE ALLIED COMMANDER SAID HE WASN'T WORRIED ABOUT THE RED BUILD-UP, WHICH GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY SAID HAS SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE CAPABILITY SINCE ARMISTICE TALKS STARTED FIVE WEEKS AGO.

"THE MILITARY FEELS WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO MEET THE COMMUNISTS IF THEY ATTACK," VAN FLEET SAID. "IT WOULD BE A REAL CLOBBER.

"I DON'T KNOW A BETTER WAY TO GET IT OVER FASTER."

ON A VISIT TO THE PRESS TRAIN NEAR THE U.N. DELEGATION'S BASE CAMP, VAN FLEET WAS ASKED ABOUT A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST BUILD-UP DURING THE BATTLE LULL WHICH HAS DEVELOPED WITH THE TRUCE MEETINGS.

"WE DON'T FEEL FRIGHTENED A BIT," THE GENERAL SAID.

"THE ENEMY IS HURTING. HE IS IN BAD SHAPE. HE NEEDS PEACE."

VAN FLEET SAID THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS "ARE HAVING A HELL OF A TIME MAINTAINING THEMSELVES. AIR ATTACKS AND FLOODS ARE HURTING THEM."

THE GENERAL SAID HIS TROOPS "WOULD BE DELIGHTED TO GIVE A GOOD ACCOUNT OF THEMSELVES IN THE EVENT NOTHING COMES OF THE TALKS."

THE ALLIED ARMY IS "EXCEPTIONALLY FIT," HE SAID. THERE HAS BEEN "NO DISEASE OF ANY PROPORTION."

HE SAID THE SPIRIT OF HIS TROOPS IS BOOSTED BY LETTERS FROM HOME, ADDING:

"THE MORALE BACK HOME MAKES THE SOLDIERS FIGHT."

CC743APD NM

B74KX (Q)

CEASE-FIRE (190)

TOKYO,AUG 14 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING SAID TONIGHT AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ARE TRYING TO USE THE KAESONG ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS "NOT ONLY TO EXPAND AGGRESSION BUT ALSO TO SAVE THEIR FACE."

THE RED BROADCAST, MONITORED AT TOKYO, SAID THAT BEFORE THE START OF THE TALKS, U.S.DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C.MARSHALL, GEN.OMAR BRADLEY AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON "HAD ALL AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER EXPRESSED THEMSELVES IN FAVOR OF A CEASE-FIRE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL."

"NEVERTHELESS," THE BROADCAST CONTINUED, "AFTER GEN.NAM IL, CHIEF DELEGATE OF OUR SIDE, AT THE FIRST MEETING OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS PROPOSED THE FIXING OF THE DEMARCATION LINE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE AMERICAN SIDE TOOK THE UNREASONABLE AND IRRATIONAL ATTITUDE THAT IT WAS UNACCEPTABLE AND EQUIVALENT TO AN AMERICAN DEFEAT.

"IN OTHER WORDS, THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ARE TRYING TO USE THE NEGOTIATIONS NOT ONLY TO EXPAND AGGRESSION BUT ALSO TO SAVE THEIR FACE."

THE RED RADIO BROADCAST SAID THAT, WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES TO THE TRUCE TALKS HAVE EXPRESSED A WILLINGNESS TO MAKE CERTAIN ADJUSTMENTS IN THE ALLIED BUFFER ZONE DEMANDS, "IT IS CLEAR THAT THESE ADJUSTMENTS MEAN VERY LITTLE."

"BY TAKING SUCH A PREPOSTEROUS STAND," THE BROADCAST SAID, "AMERICA IS REFUSING TO END THE KOREAN WAR ON ANY JUST AND REASONABLE TERMS."

GGV914ACS

AUG 15 1951

A98KX

(100)

PUSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG.15-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN ASSURED THE KOREAN PEOPLE TODAY THAT--TRUCE OR NO TRUCE--THE U.N. WOULD CONTINUE TO WORK FOR AN UNDIVIDED, INDEPENDENT KOREA.

THIS PLEDGE WAS GIVEN BY SENATOR POTE SARASIN OF THAILAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA.

SARASIN SPOKE AT A CEREMONY MARKING THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED REPUBLIC OF KOREA SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38.

"WE HOPE THAT THE PRESENT ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BRING AN END TO THE FIGHTING," HE SAID. "BUT THE U.N. INTEREST IN KOREA WILL CONGINUE. A FREE, UNITED AND INDEPENDENT KOREA REMAINS THE OBJECTIVE OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

JQDJ805PCS

A121FX

ESCAPE (650)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, KOREA,AUG.8-(DELAYED)-(AP)-A MAJOR AMERICAN AND BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCE ESCAPED TODAY AFTER BEING TRAPPED BY HIGH WATER FOR FIVE DAYS BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

IN THE PAST MOST OF THE ALLIES' TROUBLE HAS COME FROM COMMUNISTS. THIS TIME THE ENEMY WAS THE WEATHER--TORRENTIAL RAINS AND RAGING FLOODS.

THE OPERATION BEGAN THE NIGHT OF AUG. 3, WHEN THE AMERICAN FORCE BEGAN MOVING OVER THE IMJIN RIVER BRIDGE.

SINCE LAST NOVEMBER, WHEN THE ALLIES RETREATED FROM NORTH KOREA, THIS REGION ACROSS THE IMJIN HAS BEEN LITTLE MORE THAN A WIDE NO-MAN'S LAND. TWICE THE CHINESE USED IT AS AN ASSEMBLY AREA FOR OFFENSIVES NEW YEAR'S AND LAST APRIL.

RECENTLY THERE WERE REPORTS OF ANOTHER HUGE RED BUILDUP. THE ALLIED COMMAND WANTED TO KNOW WHAT WAS GOING ON ACROSS THE IMJIN.

THE TASK FORCE WAS SENT TO FIND OUT. IT WAS BIG ENOUGH TO FIGHT ITS WAY IN AND BIG ENOUGH TO FIGHT ITS WAY OUT OF NECESSARY. TO THE SOUTH THERE WAS A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCE OF THE KING'S OWN SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY, ROYAL AUSTRALIAN RIFLES, THE ROYAL ULSTER RIFLES AND THE ATTACHED BELGIAN BATTALION.

THIS GROUP HAD CROSSED THE IMJIN FROM THE SOUTH TO BLOCK THE ROADS AND SHIELD THE AMERICANS FROM ANY ATTACK FROM THE SOUTHWEST. SHORTLY AFTER 4 A.M. ON AUG. 4, THE FORCE JUMPED OFF TOWARD RED HILL POSITIONS

30.24- 25843

IN THE WEST, SUPPORTED BY FIELD ARTILLERY AND TANKS. RESISTANCE WAS LIGHT AT FIRST, AND THE INFANTRY ADVANCED 3,000 TO 4,000 YARDS BEFORE THE ENEMY STIFFENED AT NOON AND BEGAN TO LAY DOWN HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE ADVANCE SLOWED, AND DUG IN FOR THE NIGHT.

THE MEN HAD JUST FINISHED EVENING CHOW WHEN IT BEGAN TO RAIN HARD. AND BEFORE 8 P.M. THE TROOPS WERE CAUGHT IN ONE OF THE WORST CLOUDBURSTS THEY COULD EVER HAVE EXPERIENCED.

A122FX

"IT WAS HELL AND HIGH WATER ALL AT THE SAME TIME," ONE ARTILLERY OFFICER SAID. "THE LIGHTNING WAS SO INTENSE IT WAS LIKE ARTILLERY COMING IN A CONTINUAL DRUMFIRE, NOT JUST A STROKE HERE AND THERE.

"THEN WE BEGAN TO HEAR EXPLOSIONS THAT WEREN'T THUNDER. IT TOOK US A FEW MINUTES TO REALIZE WHAT WAS HAPPENING. THE LIGHTNING WAS STRIKING IN A MINEFIELD AND DETONATING THE MINES.

"ALL HELL WAS BREAKING LOOSE. WE HAD A FOOT OF WATER RUNNING OVER OUR AREA, YET THE MINES KEPT EXPLODING EVERY TIME THE LIGHTNING HIT. THEY WERE THROWING SHRAPNEL ALL OVER THE EDGE OF THE CAMP. IT WAS LIKE NOTHING ELSE ON EARTH. WE TOOK TO OUR FOXHOLES UP TO OUR NECKS IN WATER. ONE MAN WAS EVEN SLIGHTLY WOUNDED IN THE HEAD BY SHRAPNEL FROM ONE OF THE MINES.

"BEFORE IT WAS OVER, 30 TO 40 MINES MUST HAVE BLOWN UP. IT WAS FANTASTIC."

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BY THAT TIME THE WATER WAS RUNNING WILD.

THE GROUND, SOAKED BY THE RAINY SEASON, COULD ABSORB NO MORE. THE TORRENT FROM THE SKIES ROLLED DOWN THE STEEP HILLSIDES, ACROSS THE NARROW FLATLANDS AND PADDIES, AND INTO THE RAGING STREAMS AND RIVERS.

"THERE WAS A FOOT OF WATER RUNNING OVER OUR FEET," ONE SOLDIER SAID LATER.

THE WATER ALSO WAS WASHING OLD RAFTS, TREES, HOUSES, WOODEN FOOT BRIDGES, KOREA BARGES, MASSES OF FOLIAGE DOWNSTREAM TO BATTER THE BRIDGES THAT STILL LINKED THE TASK FORCE WITH THE MAIN U.N. LINES.

ONE BY ONE THE BRIDGES BEGAN TO GO. THE FIRST BROKEN WERE THE LIGHT SPANS MADE FROM PLYWOOD PONTOONS. THEN THE BIGGER BRIDGES, THE SEMI-PERMANENT ONE BUILT ON POLING, WITH STEEL GIRDERS AND HEAVY BEAMS WASHED OUT.

THE LAST TO GO WERE THE RUBBER PONTOON AND STEEL TREADWAY BRIDGES.

BY DAWN, ALL BUT ONE OF THESE WERE GONE--THE LAST ONE HOLDING ACROSS THE IMJIN WEST OF YONCHON.

THE COMMONWEALTH FORCES ALREADY WERE CUT OFF TO THE SOUTH--SAVE FOR THE AMERICAN'S BRIDGE, AND AT ITS LOCATION THE IMJIN WAS AT AN ALL-TIME FLOOD STAGE OF 28 FEET.

A123FX

THE APPROACHES HAD BEEN INUNDATED LONG AGO AND THE BRIDGE WAS IMPASSABLE WHEN THE ENGINEERS DECIDED, ABOUT 4:30 A.M. OF AUG. 5 TO CUT IT LOOSE FROM THE WESTERN SHORE. THEY HOPED IT WOULD SWING TO THE OTHER BANK AND HOLD THERE UNTIL IT COULD BE REBUILT WHEN THE WATER WENT DOWN.

BUT AT 4:58, JUST AS THEY WERE ABOUT TO CUT THE WEST CABLES, THE RIVER DID IT FOR THEM. THERE WAS A SPLINTERING CRASH, THE STEEL CABLES SNAPPED AND THE HUNDRED-YARD LONG BRIDGE SWUNG AWAY AND THEN HELD AGAINST THE EAST BANK.

THAT IT HELD AT EVEN ONE END WAS ONE OF TWO PIECES OF LUCK IN THE WHOLE FIVE-DAY OPERATION--FOR IT MEANT RECONSTRUCTION COULD BE HASTENED.

THE OTHER PIECE OF LUCK WAS THAT THE CHINESE--FOR SOME REASON--DID NOT COUNTERATTACK. FOR FROM THAT MOMENT UNTIL 3:55 P.M. YESTERDAY, THERE WAS NO BRIDGE BETWEEN THE TASK FORCE AND THE U.N. ARMY.

MEANWHILE, THE RAIN CONTINUED TO FALL. FOOT SOLDIERS, SOAKED, FOUND THEMSELVES LIVING IN SWAMPS AND EATING COLD C-RATIONS--WHEN THEY COULD FIND THEM. THE INSECTS AND PESTS WERE BAD.

TO THE SOUTH, COMMONWEALTH FORCES WERE ALMOST WITHOUT FOOD.

BIG "FLYING BOXCARS"--AMERICAN CARGO PLANES--LOADED UP AND DRONED OVER THE IMJIN, DROPPING FOOD, WATER AND AMMUNITION. THE AMERICANS WERE BETTER OFF FOR FOOD, BUT THEY NEEDED WATER AND AMMUNITION. THESE WERE SUPPLIED BY THE SINGINEERS' FEW POWER BOATS AND BY HELICOPTER.

ON AUG. 6 THE IMJIN STARTED SUBSIDING. YESTERDAY, WHILE THE WATER STILL WAS RUNNING FAST AND HIGH, THE ENGINEERS GOT THEIR BRIDGE BACK IN OPERATION WEST OF YONCHON. AN HOUR LATER, THE CONVOYS OF TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT WERE ROLLING EASTWARD AND HOME.

CC738APD

B76KX Q

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, AUG. 14-(AP)-PFC MARVIN LOVELESS RECENTLY GAVE HIS HITCH-HIKING BROTHER MARION A RIDE IN A TANK AND THE RIDE TOOK THEM BOTH INTO HOT ACTION WITH A CHINESE COMPANY.

MARION, A SERGEANT WITH THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION, IS AN INFANTRY-MAN. BROTHER MARVIN IS A TANKER IN THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION.

MARION HAS BEEN IN KOREA SINCE DECEMBER, MARVIN SINCE MARCH, BUT THE TWO HADN'T SEEN EACH OTHER UNTIL THEIR PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. OTTIS LOVELESS OF SOMERSET, KY., LEARNED FROM THEIR LETTERS THAT THEY WERE CLOSE TOGETHER. THE PARENTS WROTE AND MARION DECIDED TO HITCH-HIKE OVER TO SEE MARVIN, GIVING UP TEMPORARILY HIS ROTATION SPOT.

MARVIN IMMEDIATELY PUT MARION TO WORK ON THE TANK'S BOW MACHINEGUN AND THE BOYS GOT INTO A SCRAP WITH A COMMUNIST COMPANY RIGHT AWAY. "HE REALLY CUT LOOSE WITH THAT GUN," SAID MARVIN.

AFTER THREE DAYS MARION REJOINED HIS UNIT.

XA929ACS

AUG 15 1951

B75KX Q

TOKYO,AUG 14 (AP)-GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY LT.COL. JOSEPH M.BARRETTE OF LOWELL, MASS., HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF MILITARY SCRIPT VIOLATIONS, SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS AT HARD LABOR, FINED $15,000 AND DISMISSED FROM THE SERVICE.

BARRETTE, FORMERLY STATIONED IN THE ARMY'S TOKYO FINANCE OFFICE, WAS CONVICTED YESTERDAY BY A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL OF:

ACCEPTING A BRIBE OF $3,500 WORTH OF MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES, USED IN OCCUPIED TERRITORY IN LIEU OF CURRENCY.

UNLAWFULLY EXCHANGING $50,000 IN OLD CERTIFICATES FOR NEW ONES AFTER THE LAST CONVERSION DAY, AND

DELIVERING $20,000 IN CERTIFICATES TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON.

THE ARMY CALLS IN THE CERTIFICATES FROM TIME TO TIME AND EXCHANGES THEM FOR A NEW ISSUE AT FACE VALUE TO FOIL CIVILIANS WHO ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO HAVE THEM.

GG923ACS

B77KX

TOKYO, AUG. 14-(AP)-LT.COL.DIONYSSIOS ARBOUZIS, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE GREEK BATTALION IN KOREA NOW ON HIS WAY TO THE U.S. ARMY'S COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE, TODAY WAS AWARDED THE LEGION OF MERIT "FOR EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS SERVICE."

ARBOUZIS, A NATIVE OF MOLYA, GREECE, WAS CITED FOR HIS WORK AS COMMANDER OF THE GREEK DETACHMENT IN KOREA "DURING THE PERIOD FROM

DEC. 14, 1950, TO JULY 10, 1951."
THE PRESENTATION WAS BY MAJ. GEN.W.P. SHEPARD, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFI FOR THE FAR EAST COMMAND, IN SHEPARD'S OFFICE.
ARBOUZIS WILL LEAVE TOKYO SHORTLY FOR THE COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE AT FORT LEAVENWORTH, KAS.

XA931ACS NM

A106FX

BY FRED HAMPSON (250)
HONG KONG, AUG. 14-(AP)-COMMUNISTS TIGHTENED CONTROLS OVER CIVILIAN LIFE IN RED CHINA THIS MONTH.
THEY ORDERED OPERATORS OF HOTELS, ENTERTAINMENT CENTERS AND PRINTING AND ENGRAVING PLANTS TO REGISTER WITH THE SECURITY POLICE.
THE NEW REGULATIONS REQUIRE OPERATORS TO REPORT REGULARLY ON THEIR RECEIPTS, ACTIVITIES OF PATRONS AND OTHER PHASES OF TRADE.
REWARD AND SPECIAL HONORARY TREATMENT IS OFFERED PROPRIETORS AND EMPLOYES WHO FURNISH THE SECRET POLICE WITH "REPORTS AND DENUNCIATIONS LEADING TO THE ARREST OF IMPORTANT CRIMINALS."
EARLIER THIS MONTH THE REDS TIGHTENED CONTROLS ON ENTRANCE AND DEPARTURE OF CHINESE LIVING IN HONG KONG AND MACAO, BRITISH AND PORTUGUESE COLONIES ON THE CHINA COAST, AND IN FOREIGN LANDS.
ALTHOUGH THE REDS HAVE BEEN IN POWER ONLY A LITTLE MORE THAN TWO YEARS, THEY HAVE EXTENDED CONTROLS OVER ALMOST ALL PHASES OF PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL LIFE. THEY DID THIS THROUGH DIRECT LAWS OR EDICTS FROM PEIPING TO THE COURTS, THE SECURITY POLICE, THE ARMY AND OTHER AGENCIES.
THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO SAID COMMUNISTS EMPTIED RED CHINA'S JAMMED JAILS LAST MONTH AND EITHER SHOT THE PRISONERS OR SENT THEM TO FORCED LABOR CAMPS.
SECRET POLICE ARE CONTINUING THEIR PURGE ROUNDUPS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, WITHOUT RE-FILLING THE JAILS.
SUSPECTS ARE PLACED UNDER SURVEILLANCE IN A MANNER THAT TURNS SMALL TOWNS AND LOCALITIES INTO VIRTUAL PRISON CAMPS, THE PAPER CONTINUED.
AS AN EXAMPLE, THE PAPER SAID, 174 RESIDENTS OF WUCHOW (TSANGWU) KIANGSI PROVINCE, WERE PLACED UNDER SURVEILLANCE AND TOLD THEY COULD NOT CIRCULATE IN THE COMMUNITY, CHANGE THEIR RESIDENCE, OR LEAVE.

LW633APD NM

AUG 15 1951

B103WX HONGKONG TRADE
PRECEDE SAN FRANCISCO (A103FX) (230)
WASHINGTON, AUG.14-(AP)-COMMERCE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY MORE U.S. GOODS PROBABLY WILL BE LICENSED FOR SHIPMENT IN THE FUTURE TO HONG KONG, BRITISH PORT ON THE CHINA COAST.
THEY SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE U.S. WILL CONTINUE TO OBSERVE A POLICY OF RESTRICTING SHIPMENTS TO MEET ONLY HONG KONG'S "ESSENTIAL NEEDS," LICENSES NOW CAN BE GRANTED MORE FREELY.
THE REASON, THEY SAID, IS THAT MORE DEFINITE INFORMATION HAS BEEN GATHERED ON WHAT HONG KONG NEEDS, AND WHICH HONG KONG CONSIGNEES OF U.S. GOODS CAN BE TRUSTED NOT TO RE-SHIP THEM TO THE COMMUNISTS.
WHEN THE U.S. EMBARGOED SHIPMENTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA LAST DECEMBER, FOLLOWING CHINESE INTERVENTION IN THE KOREAN WAR, IT ALSO ADOPTED A TIGHT POLICY ON THE LICENSING OF SHIPMENTS TO HONG KONG AND OTHER "FRIENDLY" FAR EASTERN AREAS TO PREVENT RESHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA.
OFFICIALS SAID THAT AN EXTREMELY STRICT POLICY HAD TO BE FOLLOWED IN GRANTING LICENSES FOR EXPORTS TO HONG KONG WHILE THEY WERE GATHERING INFORMATION ON HONG KONG'S BASIC NEEDS AND THE RELIABILITY OF CONSIGNEES THERE WITH RESPECT TO RESHIPMENTS.
HONG KONG IS PERMITTED NOW TO OBTAIN EVEN GOODS OF A STRATEGIC NATURE PROVIDED THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IS SATISFIED THE BRITISH COLONLY FINDS THESE GOODS ESSENTIAL TO ITS HEALTH, WELFARE AND SAFETY. NON-STRATEGIC GOODS ARE LICENSED ON A MORE LIBERAL BASIS.
THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE HAD REPORTED EARLIER THAT THIS COUNTRY HAD EASED RESTRICTIONS ON HONG KONG SHIPMENTS AT THE REQUEST OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THREE SHIPMENTS OF VERY THIN STEEL PLATE, USEABLE AS TINPLATE SUBSTITUTE, HAVE ALREADY DEPARTED FROM HERE FOR THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY.
SOME 150 TONS OF THE METAL, SOLD AT $100 TO $150 A TON, WERE IN THE FIRST SHIPMENT, WHICH LEFT HERE ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO, THE PAPER SAID.
DECISION TO RELAX THE SEVEN-MONTH-OLD GOODS BAN WAS REACHED, THE PAPER SAID, AFTER A STUDY OF THE "RELIABILITY" OF THE HONG KONG CONSIGNEE. PERMITS FOR THE SHIPMENT WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN ISSUED BY THE U.S. OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID HONG KONG OFFICIALS ASSURED THIS COUNTRY NONE OF THE METAL WOULD SLIP INTO RED CHINA. THE BRITISH SAID THEY HAD WEEDED-OUT DUMMY CORPORATIONS "FRONTING" FOR RED CHINA.
THE CHRONICLE SAID TWO SAN FRANCISCO EXPORT FIRMS, LASTRETO-PHILLIPS COMMERCIAL CO. AND BOND BROS. AND CO., HANDLED THE SHIPMENTS.
SEYMOUR PHILLIPS, A SPOKESMAN FOR LASTRETO-PHILLIPS, WAS QUOTED BY THE PAPER AS SAYING:
"IF THIS STUFF WAS GOING TO GET INTO COMMUNIST HANDS, I WOULDN'T HAVE ANY PART IN MOVING IT. BUT I BELIEVE THE BRITISH HAVE THINGS PRETTY TIGHTENED UP IN HONG KONG, AND THEY NEED THIS FOR THEIR FACTORIES."
PHILLIPS SAID HIS COMPANY EXPECTS TO SHIP ANOTHER 100 TONS SOON, WITH FURTHER ORDERS AWAITING THE GRANTING OF NECESSARY PERMITS BY WASHINGTON.

LW625APD

A92KX

AUG 15 1951

(270)
JAP TREATY
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 15-(AP)-THE CHIEF SECRETARY OF THE JAPANESE CABINET SAID YESTERDAY IF RUSSIA TRIES TO STALL THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN HE HOPED THE UNITED STATES WOULD "DO SOMETHING" ABOUT IT.
THE SECRETARY, KATSUO OKAZAKI, WAS COMMENTING TO NEWSMEN ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT RUSSIA WILL ATTEND THE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
"MY PERSONAL OPINION," HE SAID, "IS TO REGARD THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE AS A MEETING TO SIGN THE TREATY AND NOT TO DISCUSS. IF THE SOVIET UNION TRIES TO STALL IT, I HOPE THE UNITED STATES WILL DO SOMETHING."
PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY DECLINED TO COMMENT. BUT TWO OPPOSITION PARTY CHAIRMEN PROFESSED TO BE PLEASED THAT RUSSIA WILL ATTEND THE CONFERENCE.
CHAIRMAN TAKEE MIKI OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY SAID "SOVIET PARTICI-PATION IS WELCOMED, FOR THIS PARTY DESIRES TO SEE PEACE WITH THE WEST AND EAST." HE HOPED IT WOULDN'T RESULT "IN OBSTRUCTION."
MIKI ADDED THAT IF THE RUSSIANS WERE SINCERE "THEY OUGHT TO CLARIFY THEIR ATTITUDE REGARDING OUR REQUESTS FOR REPATRIATION OF THOSE STILL HELD IN RUSSIA AND THE RETURN OF THE KURILES." THE KURILES FORM AN ISLAND CHAIN NORTH OF JAPAN.
CHAIRMAN INAJIRO ASANUMA OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY SAID "WE HAVE BEEN HOPING FOR SOVIET PARTICPATION" BUT "AT THE SAME TIME WE

FEEL THE COMPLEXITIES OF THE SITUATION."
ASANUMA EXPRESSED THE HOPE "THAT ALL PARTICIPATING NATIONS WILL FULLY DISCUSS OUR REQUESTS CONCERNING OUR BOUNDARY, SECURITY, REPARATIONS AND REPATRIATION."
FJ753PCS

A132 (160)
LONDON, AUG. 14-(AP)-BRITAIN EXPRESSED THE HOPE TODAY THAT RUSSIA WOULD MAKE A "CONSTRUCTIVE CONTRIBUTION" TOWARDS THE CONCLUSION OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS BRITAIN AT THE SAME TIME THINKS IT A PITY THE SOVIETS INTEND COMING FORTH WITH COUNTER-PROPOSALS TO THE ANGLO-AMERICAN DRAFT TREATY "AT SO LATE A DATE."
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAD ASKED ALL THE NATIONS WHICH HELPED TO DEFEAT JAPAN TO PUT FORWARD ANY AMENDMENTS TO THEIR JOINT DRAFT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THE IDEA WAS TO ACHIEVE WIDE AGREEMENT ON THE TERMS OF THE PACT BEFORE THE SCHEDULED SEPT. 4 OPENING OF THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE. IT WAS THE WESTERN NATIONS' INTENTION TO HAVE THE TREATUY SIGNED AND SEALED BY SEPT. 8.
WITHOUT EXPRESSLY SAYING SO, BRITISH OFFICIALS APPEAR TO BELIEVE RUSSIA'S DECISION TO JOIN THE PEACE PARLEY WILL MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO STICK TO THE INTENDED TIMETABLE. ANGLO-AMERICAN-FRENCH TALKS PROBABLY WILL BEGIN AT ONCE TO MAP A JOINT STRATEGY FOR MEETING ANY RUSSIAN FILIBUSTER.
GH1102AED

AUG 15 1951

B45 Q
MANCHESTER, ENG., AUG.14-(AP)-IF RUSSIA'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE AMERICAN INVITATION TO ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY HAS TAKEN THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS BY SURPRISE "THEY ARE SIMPLER THAN THEY HAVE ANY RIGHT TO BE" THE INDEPENDENT MANCHESTER GUARDIAN SAID TODAY.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID IN AN EDITORIAL RUSSIA'S PRINCIPAL INTEREST CLEARLY IS "TO SABOTAGE OR DELAY" SIGNING OF A PEACE.
IT EXPRESSED THE FEAR THAT BY CAMOUFLAGING ITS INTENTIONS RUSSIA COULD DIVERT THE PROPOSED TREATY INTO "THE SAME PIGEON HOLE AS THE TREATY WITH AUSTRIA."
SF829AED

B92 (Q)
BERLIN, AUG 14-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CONGRATULATED NORTH KOREA TODAY ON THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF FREEDOM FROM JAPANESE OCCUPATION AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE CURRENT PEACE TALKS WOULD BE FRUITFUL.
PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK SENT A CABLE OF GREETINGS TO KIM DU BON, CHAIRMAN OF THE PEOPLES' COUNCIL OF NORTH KOREA, COMMENTING THAT HE HOPED THE ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS "WILL BE BROUGHT TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION."
DA112PED

B111 Q
AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, AUG. 14-(AP)-APPOINTMENT OF MAJOR G.H. CHRISTIAN, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE DUTCH GROUND FORCES IN NEW GUINEA, AS COMMANDER OF THE DUTCH BATTALION IN KOREA MAY BE SOON EXPECTED, THE DUTCH NEWSPAPER HET PAROOL SAID TODAY.
MAJOR CHRISTIAN IS NOW ENROUTE TO THE NETHERLANDS FROM NEW GUINEA
TU314PED

A22
(110)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 14-(AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES INDICATE TODAY INDIA WILL DECIDE AT A CABINET MEETING THURSDAY WHETHER TO ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.
THE SOURCES SAID U.S. COMMENT ON INDIA'S OBJECTIONS TO THE UNITED STATES DRAFT OF THE TREATY ARE BEING STUDIED HERE.
(INDIA IS REPORTED TO HAVE SUGGESTED IN A RECENT NOTE TO THE UNITED STAES THAT PROVISION SHOULD BE MADE IN THE TREATY FOR GIVING THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA TO CHINA, FOR RETURNING THE RYUKU AND BONIN ISLANDS TO JAPAN AND FOR WITHDRAWING FOREIGN TROOPS--MEANING AMERICAN FORCES-- FROM JAPAN. THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED OPPOSED TO ALL THESE POINTS.)
THE SAN FRANCISCO PARLEY OPENS SEPT. 4
KS307AED

A65
MOSCOW, AUG. 14-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO TODAY CLAIMED THE AMERICANS HAVE DROPPED POISON GAS BOMBS IN KOREA.
THE REPORTS SAID A PROTEST HAS BEEN SENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY CLAIMED THE BOMBS WERE DROPPED ON AUG. 1 AND AUG. 7. AND THAT DEATHS HAVE RESULTED FROM CHEMICAL POISONING.
JR617AED

AUG 15 1951

B40 Q
(120)
MOSCOW, AUG.14-(AP)-MOSCOW'S LITERARY GAZETTE TODAY CLAIMED MARINE LT.GALE C.BUUCK, WHOSE LETTER ON AMERICAN POLICY IN KOREA RECENTLY APPEARED IN THE FORT WAYNE, (IND) NEWS SENTINEL, NOW FACES DISCIPLINARY ACTION FROM THE U.S. MARINE CORPS.
THE GAZETTE SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF THE LETTER BUUCK AROUSED THE IRE OF AMERICAN RULING CIRCLES.
THE GAZETTE GAVE FRONT PAGE PLAY TO THE LETTER TO PROVE THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT THE KOREAN WAR IS UNPOPULAR WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND WITH MANY OF THE TROOPS FIGHTING THERE.
THE RUSSIAN TRANSLATION OF THE SENTINEL ARTICLE QUOTED BUUCK AS SAYING ALL HIS MEN HOPE THEY WILL GET PURPLE HEARTS OR A WOUND SEVERE ENOUGH TO ALLOW THEM TO BE SENT HOME. THE LETTER WHICH APPEARED ON MARCH 26 IN THE SENTINEL, WAS SAID TO HAVE ASKED THAT A COPY BE FORWARDED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS A PROTEST AGAINST AMERICA FIGHTING IN KOREA.
SF808AED

A150
WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 15-(AP)-THE NEW ZEALAND TROOP SHIP WAHINE, CARRYING 800 REINFORCEMENTS FOR KOREA WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY TO HAVE GONE AGROUND AT MASELA ISLAND IN THE ARAFURA SEA, 200 MILES NORTH OF DARWIN, AUSTRALIA.
AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE WAS SENT FROM DARWIN TO HELP THE 4,436-TON VESSEL, A TANKER FROM KARACHI WAS EXPECTED TO REACH IT SOMETIME THIS AFTERNOON.
VS135AED

A32WX
(440) PMS BUDGET
JAPANESE TREATY
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPECT RUSSIAN DELEGATES TO WALK OUT OF THE 50-NATION JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AFTER STAGING A SPECTACULAR PROPAGANDA SHOW TO EMPHASIZE MOSCOW'S OPPOSITION.
THESE OFFICIALS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TO A REPORTER THAT RUSSIA'S DENUNCIATIONS WOULD NOT SUCCEED IN BLICKING THE SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY BY AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF OTHER COUNTRIES.
THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO SIGN WITHOUT RUSSIA, IF NECESSARY, SAID THESE OFFICIALS WHO MAY NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, THEY HINTED, MAY HAVE A TRICK OR TWO UP HIS SLEEVE TO CURB THE ANTICIPATED RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA FILIBUSTER, IF IT THREATENS TO DRAG ON INDEFINITELY.
MOSCOW'S DELEGATES, HEADED BY ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, HAVE PROMISED TO SHOW UP IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4 FOR THE OPENING OF WHAT WAS PLANNED AS A FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE.
ASSISTING HIM WILL BE THREE OTHER OF RUSSIA'S MORE NOTED CONFERENCE ORATORS--ALEXANDER S.PANYUSHKIN, AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES; GEORGI N.ZARUBIN, AMBASSADOR TO LONDON; AND S.A.GOLUNSKI, RUSSIAN FOREIGN OFFICE LEGAL CHIEF AND FORMER JUDGE AT THE TOKYO WAR CRIMES TRIALS.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CONSIDER IT A TOP-FLIGHT DELEGATION.
DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS LOOK FOR COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND, THE ONLY RUSSIAN SATELLITES INVITED, TO FOLLOW MOSCOW'S LEAD SHORTLY AND ANNOUNCE THEY WILL ATTEND THE CONFERENCE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ANNOUNCING RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE YESTERDAY, DECLINED TO COMMENT FORMALLY OR TO INDICATE WHAT ITS STRATEGY WILL BE TO COUNTER AN ANTICIPATED PROPAGANDA ATTACK.
AN AMERICAN PLAN FOR THWARTING RUSSIA'S DESIGNS AT SAN FRANCISCO, HOWEVER, IS REPORTED TO CALL FOR:
1. LIMITING SPEECHES TO THE SUBJECT OF JAPANESE PEACE TREATY DRAFT.
2. A MAJORITY-VOTE RULE WHICH CAN BE USED TO DECLARE VIOLATORS "OUT OF ORDER."
SOME OFFICIALS INDICATED THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL NOT BE TOO UPSET IF THE CONFERENCE LAST LONGER THAN THE FIVE DAYS SCHEDULED.
IT WOULD BE BETTER, THEY REASONED, TO GIVE THE RUSSIANS OPPORTUNITY TO TALK A REASONABLY LONG TIME RATHER THAN RISK FUTURE CHARGES THAT THE U.S. RAMMED THE TREATY THROUGH THE CONFERENCE.

A33WX
IF THE CONFERENCE DRAGS ON, ACHESON PROBABLY WILL TURN OVER LEADERSHIP OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO JOHN FOSTER DULLES, HIS REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER. DULLES IS CHIEF ARCHITECT OF THE PACT, CO-SPONSORED BY THE U.S. AND GREAT BRITAIN.
RUSSIA'S DELEGATES TO THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING ARE EXPECTED TO PRESS VIGOROUSLY MOSCOW'S CONTENTION THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING TO REVIVE JAPANESE MILITARISM.
NO LIMITS ON JAPANESE REARMAMENT ARE CONTAINED IN THE AMERICAN TREATY DRAFT. THIS STEMS FROM A U.S. GOVERNMENT BELIEF IT WOULD BE SUICIDAL TO KEEP JAPAN DISARMED AT A TIME WHEN IT THINKS COMMUNIST CHINA AND RUSSIA BOTH HAVE AN EYE ON JAPAN'S INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES.
ES348AED

A117WX
(150) KIMBALL
WASHINGTON,AUG 14-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL SAID TONIGHT IF KOREAN TRUCE TALKS FAIL, THE THREAT--"A VERY REAL THREAT"--OF RUSSIAN SUBMARINES ENTERING THE WAR IS GREATER THAN THE THREAT OF INCREASED RED AIR POWER.
HE SPOKE WITH REPORTERS ON A RADIO PROGRAM (CBS'S CAPITOL CLOAKROOM).
"THERE'S NO QUESTION ABOUT IT," KIMBALL SAID, "IF THE WAR IN KOREA DOESN'T COME TO AN END WITH THIS ARMISTICE, WE ARE FACED WITH THE THREAT OF THE RUSSIANS THROWING THEIR SUBMARINE FORCES IN THERE.
"I THINK, PERSONALLY, THAT IT'S A MORE REAL THREAT THAN THEM THROWING AIR POWER INTO THE FIGHT, BECAUSE THE SUBMARINES WILL NOT TAKE THE AMOUNT OF FUEL, IN PROPORTION TO THEIR DESTRUCTIVE DAMAGE, THAT (PLANES) X X X DO.
"IT'S VERY AREAL THREAT, AND WE'RE ALIVE TO IT."
KIMBALL SAID THE NAVY HAD SUNK NO FOREIGN SUBMARINES IN THE KOREAN WAR.
THE NEW NAVY SECRETARY, A FORMER WORLD WAR ONE ARMY FLIER, SAID "WE ARE WORKING ON" ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINES, BUT SAID THE U.S. IS ALSO WORKING ON MANY OTHER WEAPONS AND HAS MADE "MAGNIFICENT PROGRESS."
RZ1113PED

A47FX
PMS BUDGET
AMERICAN POWES (550)
BY SPENCER DAVIS
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.14-(AP)-UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES INDICATED TODAY THAT, OF THE 10,824 AMERICANS OFFICIALLY LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION IN KOREA, AS MANY AS 4,500 PROBABLY ARE BEING HELD IN COMMUNIST WAR PRISONER CAMPS.
THIS FUGRE COMES FROM ALLIED MILITARY SOURCES WHICH CANNOT BE NAMED BUT WHICH ARE IN AS GOOD POSITION AS ANYONE ON THE ALLIED SIDE TO KNOW THE SCORE ON THIS HUSH-HUSH MATTER.
THE PRISONERS ARE SAID TO BE CONFINED NEAR KANGGYE, DEEP INSIDE NORTH KOREA ABOUT 20 AIR MILES FROM THE MANCHURIAN FRONTIER.
RELIABLE INFORMATION REACHING ALLIED AUTHORITIES SAID CHINESE RED LEADERS DO NOT WANT ALLIED PRISONERS TRANSFERRED TO CHINESE SOIL. TO DO SO WOULD DESTROY THE COMMUNIST CONTENTION THAT ONLY CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA.
THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN AND OTHER U.N. PRISONERS NEVER HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED BY THE REDS. ALLIED SOURCES ESTIMATE THE TOTAL NUMBER AT APPROXIMATELY 10,000.
THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO HAS CARRIED OVER A PERIOD OF MONTHS THE NAMES OF APPROXIMATELY 1,000 AMERICANS IT HAS SAID WERE BEING HELD IN KOREA. THE RED RADIO RELEASED THE NAMES A FEW AT A TIME IN PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS FROM JANUARY THROUGH EARLY JULY. THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS DUPLICATIONS.
INVARIABLY THE BROADCASTS, PURPORTING TO BE MESSAGES WRITTEN BY THE PRISONERS THEMSELVES, STRESSED THAT THE MEN WERE BEING WELL TREATED. MOST OF THE "MESSAGES" URGED THAT FOREIGN TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA SO THE WAR COULD END.
SINCE THE KAESONG MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE OPENED JULY 10, AND THE QUESTION OF TROOP WITHDRAWALS WAS DEFERRED UNTIL A LATER CONFERENCE AT A HIGHER LEVEL, THE RED RADIO HAS MADE NO FURTHER BROADCASTS OF PRISONER MESSAGES.
ALLIED AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID LITTLE ABOUT THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS FOR FEAR THAT A CHANCE REMARK MIGHT ANGER THE REDS AND MAKE LIFE HARDER FOR THE PRISONERS.
EVEN MEN WHO HAVE ESCAPED FROM THE REDS, OR HAVE BEEN LIBERATED,

30.24- 25847

HAVE BEEN CAUTIONED NOT TO SAY ANYTHING THAT MIGHT REACT AGAINST THEIR COMRADES.

A48FX

HOWEVER, A GROUP OF 18 MARINES WHO ESCAPED LAST APRIL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT CONFIRMED THAT PRISONERS WERE FED THE SAME FOOD AS COMMUNIST TROOPS AND WERE GIVEN MEDICAL ATTENTION.

MARINE MAJ. ANDREW GEER OF SAN FRANCISCO, WHO CONDUCTED THE FREED MARINES BACK TO THE U.S. FROM KOREA, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE MEN REPORTED THEY WERE WELL CARED FOR, BY CHINESE STANDARDS.

THE APPARENT PURPOSE FOR THIS GOOD CARE WAS TO WEAKEN THE RESISTANCE OF HARD-FIGHTING ALLIED TROOPS AND MAKE THEM SURRENDER MORE EASILY. IF IT BECAME KNOWN THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE "EASY" ON THEIR CAPTIVES, THE REDS REASONED THAT THE ENEMY WOULD NOT FIGHT SO HARD TO AVOID CAPTURE.

BEFORE RELEASING A GROUP OF MEN, THE COMMUNISTS REQUIRE THEM TO ATTEND "SCHOOL" EIGHT HOURS A DAY FOR INDOCTRINATION COURSES ON COMMUNISM.

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ALL PRISONERS ATTEND SCHOOL. EVERY THIRD DAY THEY ARE GIVEN WRITTEN TESTS ON THEIR STUDIES.

ALLIED SOURCES ARE RETICENT ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THESE COURSES.

THE TECHNIQUE OF RELEASING INDOCTRINATED PRISONERS IS NOT NEW TO THE CHINESE RED ARMY. DURING WORLD WAR II IT WAS TRIED AGAINST THE JAPANESE AND AGAIN DURING THE CIVIL WAR AGAINST THE NATIONALISTS.

THE COMMUNISTS FELT THE POLICY PAID OFF. ONE "INDOCTRINATED" NATIONALIST SOLDIER WAS THOUGHT CAPABLE OF WEAKENING THE FIGHTING SPIRIT OF 100 LOYAL NATIONALISTS AFTER HE RETURNED TO NATIONALIST LINES.

USE OF THE SAME TACTIC IN THE KOREAN WAR INDICATED THE REDS NOW HAVE ADDED IT TO THEIR LIST OF STANDARD BATTLE TRICKS.

THE FATE OF THE PRISONERS IS DUE FOR DISCUSSION AT THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS--IF NEGOTIATORS CAN FIRST REACH AGREEMENT ON WHERE TO DRAW A BUFFER ZONE.

THE ALLIES HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY HOLD 164,766 COUNTED PRISONERS OF WAR. MOST OF THEM ARE NORTH KOREANS.

WHETHER PRISONERS WILL BE EXCHANGED ON A MAN-FOR-MAN BASIS OR BY LOT WILL HAVE TO BE DECIDED BY THE NEGOTIATORS.

CY201APD

A31WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG 14)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG 14-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 49 MORE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO.376) REPORTED TWO KILLED, 38 WOUNDED, SEVEN MISSING IN ACTION AND FOUR INJURED IN ACCIDENTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG 14)

JK611PED

A21

(620)

LONDON, AUG.14-(AP)-BRITAIN, HAVING CONCLUDED A BIG TIMBER DEAL WITH RUSSIA, IS PLANNING TO AFFIRM TOMORROW THAT SHE HAS NO INTENTION OF JOINING IN ANY SORT OF ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID THE BRITISH ARE STARTING TALKS FOR THE PURCHASE OF NEARLY 1,000,000 TONS OF SOVIET COARSE GRAINS.

SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, IS EXPECTED TO MAKE CLEAR IN A STATEMENT TOMORROW THAT BRITAIN BELIEVES EAST-WEST TRADE IS A TWO-WAY STREET FROM WHICH THE WEST DERIVES LARGE QUANTITIES OF ESSENTIAL AND IRREPLACEABLE COMMODITIES.

RUSSIA RECENTLY PROMISED TO DELIVER $28,000,000 WORTH OF TIMBER WITH AN OPTION OF SUPPLYING A FURTHER $14,000,000 WORTH WITHIN A STATED PERIOD WHICH WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE INFORMANTS SAID BRITAIN NOW IS HOPING TO SIGN A NEW CONTRACT UNDER WHICH THE RUSSIANS WILL SUPPLY ANYTHING UP TO 1,000,000 TONS OF COARSE GRAINS--CORN, BARLEY AND OATS--BY MID-1952. THE SOVIETS OVER THE PAST YEAR HAVE DELIVERED 750,000 TONS OF COARSE GRAINS VALUED AT AROUND $42,000,000.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS COME TO THE BROAD CONCLUSION THAT THIS SORT OF TRADING WITH THE RUSSIANS IS INDISPENSABLE. BOTH TIMBER AND COARSE GRAINS SUPPLIES FROM THE RUSSIANS ARE IRREPLACEABLE FROM OTHER SOURCES, IN ITS VIEW. A CUTDOWN OF ALL TRADING WITH THE SOVIETS AND THEIR FRIENDS LIKELY WOULD HARM BRITAIN AT LEAST AS MUCH AS IT WOULD AFFECT THE REDS, THE SOURCES ARGUED.

A MAIN PURPOSE OF SHAWCROSS'S PLANNED POLICY SPEECH APPARENTLY IS TO ANSWER AMERICAN CRITICS OF BRITAIN'S POLICY OF DOING BUSINESS WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

UNDER THE BATTLE BILL IN THE U.S. CONGRESS, NATIONS TRADING WITH RED BELT STATES WOULD FORFEIT ALL MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES. CERTAIN EXCEPTIONS ARE PROVIDED, BUT THE GENERAL AIM WAS TO STRENGTHEN THE 1950 KEM AMENDMENT, WHICH SOUGHT TO BAR COUNTRIES BENEFITTING UNDER AMERICAN AID PROGRAMS FROM TRADING WITH THE REDS.

A22

AUG 15 1951

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ITSELF SO FAR HAS OPPOSED EFFORTS TO PENALIZE WESTERN NATIONS FOR TRADING WITH THE COMMUNISTS. SPOKESMEN FOR THE ADMINISTRATION HAVE PUBLICLY CONTENDED THE FREE NATIONS OFTEN BENEFIT BY BUYING CERTAIN GOODS FROM RUSSIAN-LED COUNTRIES.

SHAWCROSS HOPES TO REINFORCE THAT CONTENTION, AIDES REPORTED.

SHAWCROSS DOUBTLESS WILL MAKE IT PLAIN BRITAIN DOES NOT INTEND TO ALLOW ANY KIND OF WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO GO EASTWARDS.

THE BRITISH, WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE AMERICANS, HAVE EMBARGOED THE EXPORT OF A WIDE RANGE OF GOODS AND MATERIALS TO RUSSIA AND HER FRIENDS. THE BRITISH SEEM TO THINK NOW, HOWEVER, THAT THEY CAN GO AS FAR AS THEY DARE WITHOUT EITHER BLOCKADING THE COMMUNIST WORLD ECONOMICALLY OR DAMAGING THEIR OWN ECONOMY.

BRITAIN HAS ALWAYS CLAIMED THE MAIN PURPOSE OF HER TRADE AND COMMERCIAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IS TO OBTAIN MATERIALS WHICH CANNOT BE OBTAINED ANYWHERE ELSE.

THE GOVERNMENT NEVERTHELESS HAS BEEN WORRIED AT AMERICAN OFFICIAL AND CONGRESSIONAL REACTION TO THESE DEALINGS.

THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN CONCERNED AT THE FACT THAT RUSSIA HAS BEEN PILING UP A SIZEABLE TRADE BALANCE WITH BRITAIN--AMOUNTING TO NEARLY $50,000,000 (£17,000,000)--IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR.

THREE-QUARTERS OF RUSSIA'S TOTAL PURCHASES IN THE BRITISH-LED STERLING AREA HAS BEEN MADE UP OF WOOL AND RUBBER IN THE PAST. OTHER RAW MATERIALS THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN BUYING INCLUDE TIN, COCOA, TEA.

THE SUPPLY OF RUBBER TO RUSSIA PRESENTLY IS BEING RATIONED TO WHAT IS CONSIDERED HER NORMAL CIVILIAN NEEDS.

BRITAIN DOES A LOT OF BUSINESS WITH OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES LIKE POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND CHINA. FROM THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT SHE GETS BADLY-NEEDED FOOD SUPPLIES LIKE BACON, EGGS, SUGAR. FROM CHINA SHE GETS HOG-BRISTLES, PRESERVED EGGS, TUNG OIL, AND SO ON.

LS546PED

A25
(170)
LONDON, AUG. 14-(AP)-A ROMANIAN MILITARY COURT YESTERDAY SENTENCED FOUR MEN TO DEATH AND FOUR OTHERS TO LONG PRISON TERMS. THEY WERE CONVICTED OF TREASON AND ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

THE RADIO DISPATCH OF THE ROMANIAN NEWS AGENCY, MONITORED HERE, SAID THE FOUR WHO WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH -- ONE WAS FORMERLY COMMANDER OF ROMANIA'S AIR FORCE--HAD CONFESSED THAT THEY PLOTTED TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST REGIME WITH THE HELP OF THE TWO BIG WESTERN POWERS.

SENTENCED TO DIE WERE MAJ. GEN. MIHAIL ROMANESCU, 52, FORMER AIR FORCE COMMANDER; GEORG POLIDU-MICSUNESTI, 50, IDENTIFIED AS ONCE A "LEADING CIVIL ADVISER;" ALEXANDER LICIU, 67, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE BUCHAREST COURT OF APPEALS, AND COL. MIHAIL BOSOANCA, 48.

THE FOUR SENTENCED TO PRISON, ALL THEIR PERSONAL PROPERTY ORDERED CONFISCATED, WERE RADU MATAK, 25 YEARS; ANTON DUMITRESCU, A FORMER COLONEL, 16 YEARS; ION VASILESCU-VALIJAN, 15 YEARS,AND TITUF ONISOR, 12 YEARS.

THE DEFENSE COUNSEL APPOINTED BY THE COURT HAD ASKED FOR LENIENCY ON THE GROUNDS THAT "THE REAL CULPRITS WERE NOT THE DEFENDANTS BUT THEIR MASTERS IN WALL STREET AND LONDON."

KS315AED

AUG 15 1951

A24
(120)
LONDON, AUG.14-(AP)-EGYPT HAS WARNED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN THAT ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS WILL IGNORE ANY UNITED NATIONS ORDER CALLING FOR AN END TO EGYPTIAN RESTRICTIONS ON SHIPS BOUND THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAEL.

EGYPT IS STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH THE JEWISH STATE.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS TOLD THE U.S. THAT THE OIL-PRODUCING MOSLEM COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST WILL STOP ALL FUEL EXPORTS UNLESS PRODUCING COMPANIES PROMISE NONE WILL BE SENT TO ISRAEL.

A JOINT AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION, NEVERTHELESS, IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO BE PLACED BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL THURSDAY ORDERING EGYPT TO END ALL RESTRICTIONS ON SUEZ SHIPPING.

LS555PED

A39
(120)
LONDON, AUG. 14-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID LAST NIGHT BRITAIN HAS DROPPED THE IDEA OF SENDING EIGHT WARSHIPS ON A GOOD WILL CALL TO ALEXANDRIA BECAUSE EGYPT HAS IGNORED A BRITISH NOTE SUGGESTING SUCH A VISIT.

ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS HAVE DETERIORATED IN THE PAST FEW YEARS, LARGELY BECAUSE THE TWO NATIONS CANNOT AGREE ON REVISION OF THEIR 20-YEAR DEFENSE PACT.

EGYPT WANTS BRITISH TROOPS TO GET OUT OF EGYPT, BUT BRITAIN HAS INSISTED ON KEEPING HER MILITARY GARRISONS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BECAUSE OF THE TENSE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

LAST MONTH THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO STAY OUT OF A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH SPONSORED DEFENSE CONFERENCE OF AFRICAN STATES.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON DISCUSSED CAUSES OF ANGLO-EGYPTIAN FRICTION AT A LUNCHEON MEETING WITH THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR YESTERDAY.

BB415AED

A86
LONDON, TUESDAY, AUG 15-(AP)-ADM.SIR GEORGE CREASY, VICE CHIEF OF THE NAVAL STAFF SINCE NOVEMBER, 1949, WILL TAKE COMMAND OF BRITAIN'S HOME FLEET NEXT JANUARY, THE ADMIRALTY SAID TODAY.

HE WILL REPLACE ADM. SIR PHILIP VIAN, WHOSE FUTURE POST HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

CREASY DIRECTED ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE FROM SEPTEMBER, 1940, TO AUGUST, 1942, BRIEFLY COMMANDED THE BATTLESHIP DUKE OF YORK, AND LATER TOOK PART IN DETAILED NAVAL OPERATIONAL PLANNING BEFORE D-DAY.

SN934PED

A176
LONDON, AUG. 14-(AP)-CHINA HAS ITS FIRST WOMAN PARATROOPER, THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY IN A BROADCAST DISPATCH MONITORED HERE.

SHE IS NAMED LIN LI, IS 19, AND HAS MADE THE SERIES OF FOUR JUMPS NEEDED TO QUALIFY HER AS A PARATROOPER. THE DISPATCH DESCRIBED HER AS "A ROSY CHEEKED, STRONG LOOKING GIRL, FULL OF YOUTHFUL ENERGY AND DETERMINATION WHO COMES OF A POOR FAMILY IN KIRIN."

JS121PED

AUG 15 1951

A102 (340)
BERLIN, AUG 14-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES SIZED UP THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN BERLIN TODAY AS A NEAR DISASTER FOR COMMUNISM IN GERMANY.

OFFICIAL OBSERVERS ARE PLANNING TO REPORT BACK TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS AT THE END OF THE FESTIVAL THIS WEEK THE FOLLOWING CONCLUSIONS:

1---EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTH WERE EXPLOSED TO WEST BERLIN IN SUCH NUMBERS THEY MAY FLOOD THEIR HOME AREAS WITH PROWESTERN FEELING.

2---MANY DELEGATES FROM THE SATELLITE NATIONS, RESTRICTED TO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN, WERE IMPRESSED BY THE FACT THAT THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM HAS BEEN STOPPED COLD ON THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER AND ISN'T PUSHING WESTWARD.

3---THE LACK OF ENTHUSIASM AMONG THE GERMAN YOUTH HAS CAST A SHARP REFLECTION ON THE PARTY INDOCTRINATION WORK AND THE MEN RESPONSIBLE FOR IT.

IT'S POSSIBLE THESE SAME CONCLUSIONS ARE BEING SENT EASTWARD TOO, FOR THE SOVIET POLITBURO TO THINK ABOUT. RUSSIAN POLITICAL ADVISERS PRESUMABLY SAW THE PATENT EVIDENCE AS WELL AS THE WESTERNERS WHO KEPT AN EYE ON THE DOINGS.

A STEADY RAIN SINCE DAWN DAMPENED THE SPIRIT OF THE FESTIVAL EVEN MORE TODAY, THE NINTH DAY OF THE TWO-WEEK LONG RED JAMBOREE.

IT CUT DOWN THE FLOW OF GERMAN YOUTH INTO WEST BERLIN BUT THE TOTAL NOW HAS PASSED THE 680,000 MARK. YESTERDAY, AS AN AFTERMATH OF SUNDAY'S GIANT PARADE, THE SOVIET ZONE BOYS AND GIRLS STORMED OVER TO GET AWAY FROM REGIMENTATION AND SEE SOMETHING DIFFERENT. WEST BERLIN CLOCKED 107,779 WHO CHECKED IN AT YOUTH HOSTELS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS SET UP TO FEED AND ENTERTAIN THEM.

IN THE PAST FORNIGHT, THE ALLIES AND WEST GERMAN HAVE DISTRIBUTED TO THE COMMUNIST YOUTHS ALMOST A MILLION PIECES OF LITERAURE. THEY SAID THE EASTERN BOYS AND GIRLS WERE AVID FOR SOMETHING NEW TO READ. NONE OF THE LITERATURE WAS TOSSED AWAY AND MANY OF THE KIDS INSERTED THE READING MATTER INSIDE THE LINING OF THEIR CLOTHING TO SMUGGLE IT BACK.

WEST OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THE COMMUNISTS WILL HAVE SPENT UPWARDS OF $40,000,000 ON THEIR SHOW BY THE END OF THIS WEEK. NEVERTHELESS, THE ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN FOUND FAULTY AND HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF THE EAST GERMAN YOUTH DISCOVERED THE FOOD, THE ENTERTAINMENT AND THE GENERAL WELCOME IN THE WEST WERE FAR BETTER.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSION AGENCIES AND CHANNELS ARE SPENDING ABOUT $250,000 DOLLARS TO SHOW THE SOVIET ZONERS HOW LIFE IS ON THIS SIDE OF THE CURTAIN.

DA919AED

30.24- 25849

A112
WITH BERLIN YOUTH (A102)
COBURG, GERMANY, AUG 14-(AP)-A GANG OF ABOUT 20 YOUNG COMMUNISTS, BOUND FOR EAST BERLIN'S YOUTH FESTIVAL, BEAT UP AND DISARMED TWO BAVARIAN CUSTOMS GUARDS EARLY TODAY, POLICE REPORTED.
POLICE SAID MEMBERS OF THE GANG WERE WEST GERMAN TEEN-AGERS OF THE COMMUNIST-RUN FREE GERMAN YOUTH. THEY OVERPOWERED THE TWO CUSTOMS MEN IN A LIGHTLY-PATROLLED AREA NEAR HERE, AND ESCAPED WITH THE GUARDS' WEAPONS INTO THE SOVIET ZONE.
THE TWO CUSTOMS OFFICERS WERE REPORTED NOT SERIOUSLY HURT.
MT949AED

B114 KX
BERLIN, AUG. 14-(AP)-FIFTY AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR PROMISED BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL HAVE FAILED TO SHOW UP AFTER NINE DAYS.
THE FESTIVAL WILL CONTINUE FOR ANOTHER FIVE DAYS BUT THE EAST BERLIN OFFICIALS RUNNING IT HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THERE DOES NOT SEEM TO BE ROOM ON THE PROGRAM FOR THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED APPEARANE OF THE AMERICANS.
ON AUG. 3, BRITISH OFFICIALS IN WEST GERMANY SAID THEY HAD LEARNED THAT THE AMERICAN PRISONERS CAPTURED IN KOREA WOULD BE USED AS PROPAGANDA TOOLS DURING THE BERLIN FESTIVAL.
THE EAST GERMAN PROGRAM COMMITTEE REFUSED TO EXPLAIN WHY THE AMERICANS HAD NOT BEEN PRODUCED.
TU325PED

AUG 15 1951

B46 Q
(230)
BERLIN, AUG.14-(AP)-EAST AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TRADE REPRESENTATIVES RESUMED TALKS TODAY ON A PROPOSAL FOR INTERZONAL AGREEMENT THAT WOULD RESTORE COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC, NOW LARGELY HALTED.
THE WEST GERMANS MADE IT CLEAR THEY ARE STANDING ON THE ALLIED ORDER REFUSING TO DO BUSINESS WITH EAST GERMANY UNLESS WEST BERLIN CARGOES ARE GUARANTEED UNRESTRICTED MOVEMENT THROUGH THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE OF GERMANY.
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THE EAST MAY PRESENT A PROPOSITION FOR A JOINT COMMITTEE TO ACT ON WEST BERLIN TRADE PERMITS.
THIS GROUP WILL DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM OF ORIGIN OF RAW MATERIALS IN WEST BERLIN MANUFACTURES.
WHAT THE PLAN AMOUNTS TO IS A DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY BY THE RUSSIANS TO THEIR EAST GERMANS TO GET THE QUESTION OF WEST BERLIN TRADE PERMITS OUT OF ALLIED HANDS. ON THE ALLIED LEVEL, THE WEST AND THE RUSSIANS REACHED A STALEMATE, LARGELY BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS APPEARED FEARFUL OF GIVING UP ANY SOVEREIGNTY ON TRADE AND TRAFFIC IN AND OUT OF WEST BERLIN.
THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN REFUSING WEST BERLIN CARGO PERMITS UNLESS THE SHIPPER COULD PROVE HIS RAW MATERIALS DID NOT ORIGINATE IN THE SOVIET ZONE. THE ALLIES CONTENDED THIS AMOUNTED TO CREATING AN ARBITRATY WEAPON WHICH COULD BE USED FOR BLOCKADE.
BECAUSE OF THE SOVIET ATTITUDE, THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS HAVE BLOCKED AN ALL-GERMAN TRADE AGREEMENT TO REPLACE THE ONE THAT EXPIRED IN JULY. IN THE MEANTIME, THE EAST IS LOSING A QUARTER MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF BADLY NEEDED COMMERCE DAILY WITH THE WEST. ITS COMMUNIST FIVE-YEAR PLAN IS THROWN OFF SCHEDULE.
SF835AED

A6
BERLIN, AUG. 14-(AP)-NINE SOVIET JET FIGHTER PLANES BUZZED THE AMERICAN AIRBASE AT TEMPELHOF EARLY TODAY. IT APPEARED TO BE A PRANK
AMERICAN AIR OFFICIALS FAILED TO SEE THE HUMOR OF THIS TIGHT-FORMATION STUNT AND INDICATED THEY MAY PROTEST TO HIGH SOVIET AUTHORITIES.
THE FIGHTER PLANES APPEARED TO FLY AS LOW AS 500 FEET IN AN AREA WHERE MANY CIVIL AIRLINES MAKE ALMOST HOURLY TAKEOFFS AND LANDINGS. UNDER FOUR-POWER SAFETY RULES, THE JET FIGHTERS WERE CLEARLY IN THE WRONG, BUT NO INCIDENT DEVELOPED.
TU430PED

B12 (Q)
--17--
AUG 15 1951
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (240)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.14-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TODAY TOLD AMERICANS ASSIGNED TO HIS NORTH ATLANTIC COMMAND THAT THEY ARE MAKING AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE.
"IT IS OUR TRUE PURPOSE TO PRESERVE THE PEACE," THE GENERAL SAID IN AN ADDRESS TO THE 433RD TROOP CARRIER WING AT THE RHEIN-MAIN AIR BASE, NEAR FRANKFURT.
"BY SERVING NOW, YOU MAY BE AS GREAT A CREDIT AS ANY WHO HAVE SERVED YOUR COUNTRY IN THE PAST."
THE 433RD, COMPOSED MOSTLY OF MEN FROM OHIO AND ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THEM WAR VETERANS, WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN AIR UNIT ASSIGNED TO EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC COMMAND. ITS BIG C-119 TRANSPORT PLANES BEGAN ARRIVING HERE LATE LAST MONTH.
EISENHOWER EARLIER TODAY VISITED THE FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISION'S ARTILLERY AND ENGINEERS UNITS AT HANAU, ENGINEER COMBAT TROOPS AT MANNHEIM AND THE BIG STAGING AREA NEAR MANNHEIM WHERE NEWLY ARRIVED REINFORCEMENTS ARE PROCESSED.
HIS VISIT TO THE 433RD WOUND UP THE FOURTH DAY OF HIS SCHEDULED NINE-DAY TOUR OF INSPECTION AND REST IN GERMANY.
HE TOOK OFF IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD FOR THE ALPINE RESORT OF GARMISH-PARTENKIRCHEN TO SANDWICH A LITTLE RELAXATION BETWEEN HIS ROUNDS OF INSPECTING U.S. FORCES.
THE GENERAL TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HE IS HIGHLY PLEASED BY WHAT HE HAD SEEN OF AMERICAN TROOPS SO FAR.
"THE AMERICAN SOLDIER IS VERY ADAPTABLE," HE SAID. "ALREADY THE NEW REINFORCEMENTS ARE SHAKEN DOWN IN THEIR NEW POSTS, AND I HAVE NEVER SEEN BETTER TRAINING."
ML530PED

B41 Q
(170)
MANNHEIM, GERMANY, AUG.14-(AP)-GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO INSPECT AMERICAN TROOPS NEWLY ARRIVED IN GERMANY.
THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER CAME HERE FROM U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG WHERE HE SPENT THE NIGHT AFTER INSPECTING AMERICAN DEFENSES ALONG THE RHINE RIVER YESTERDAY.
EISENHOWER EMBARKED ON A SWIFT ROUND OF INSPECTIONS. HE VISITED TANK AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT UNITS OF THE FOURTH DIVISION--ONE OF TWO U.S. OUTFITS WHICH RECENTLY ARRIVED TO BOLSTER WESTERN DEFENSES AGAINST THE EAST.
THEN HE MOVED TO THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY'S CAMP "Y-79"--A SPRAWLING TENT CITY WHERE NEW TROOP ARRIVALS ARE PROCESSED.
"Y-79" IS A FORMER GERMAN LUFTWAFFE FIGHTER STRIP WHICH BECAME

AN AMERICAN SUPPLY DUMP IN 1945. IT NOW HOLDS UP TO 16,000 MEN.
COL.MAXWELL EMERSON OF (99 PINCKNEY STREET) BOSTON, MASS., IS CAMP COMMANDER.
YESTERDAY EISENHOWER MADE A WHIRLWIND TOUR OF THE SECOND ARMORED AND FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISIONS WHICH ALREADY ARE DUG IN ALONG THE RHINE.
"EVERYTHING LOOKS FINE," THE GENERAL COMMENTED AT THE END OF THE DAY. "THE MEN ARE FIT. THEIR MORALE IS GOOD."
LATER EISENHOWER VISITED ENGINEER COMBAT TROOPS NEAR DARMSTADT AND WATCHED THEM BLOW UP A BRIDGE AND BREACH A MINEFIELD. HE STEPPED INTO A SANDY DITCH AND THREW THE SWITCH WHICH TOUCHED OFF THE EXPLOSIVES UNDER A WOODEN TRESTLE LESS THAN 100 YARDS AWAY.
AFTER THE DEMONSTRATION, STAGED ESPECIALLY FOR THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL BY TROOPS UNDERGOING RIGID TRAINING, THE ENGINEERS CRAWLED INTO A FIELD STUDDED WITH DUMMY MINES AND CLEARED A PATH FOR ADVANCING UNITS, WHILE EISENHOWER LOOKED ON ATTENTIVELY. LATER THE GENERAL CHATTED WITH THE TROOPS AND ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT DETAILS OF THEIR EQUIPMENT.
THE GENERAL WAS SCHEDULED TO WIND UP HIS TOUR WITH VISITS TO OTHER ENGINEER UNITS AND TO THE RECENTLY ARRIVED 433RD TROOP CARRIER WING AT FRANKFURTS RHEIN-MAIN AIR BASE. THEN HE WILL RESUME HIS INTERRUPTED VACATION AT GARMISCH, THE BAVARIAN RESORT TOWN.
B925AED

AUG 15 1951

B79 (Q) (350)
GRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.14-(AP)-UNITED STATES SENATOR BLAIR MOODY (D-MICH) SAID TODAY THAT IF WEST GERMANY "IS WISE ENOUGH REALLY TO PITCH IN ON THE SIDE OF THE WEST SHE SHOULD BE ACCEPTED AS A FULL PARTNER."
BUT THE 49-YEAR-OLD SENATOR SAID "A GOOD MANY GERMANS" APPEAR TO HAVE MISUNDERSTOOD AMERICAN POLICY IN EUROPE AND GERMANY. MOODY IS ON A BRIEF EUROPEAN TOUR TO STUDY WESTERN DEFENSES.
"IT IS OF COURSE IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE A STRONG, INTEGRATED WESTERN EUROPE AS A GREAT VEHICLE TO PROTECT THE EAST, MOODY SAID, ADDING:
"BUT GERMANY HAS A GREAT DEAL MORE TO LOSE THAN THE UNITED STATES IF THIS DOES NOT COME ABOUT.
"THE UNITED STATES IS NOT FORCED TO DO ANYTHING IN EUROPE."
MOODY SAID HE HAD RECENTLY READ A STATEMENT BY A RUHR INDUSTRIALIST THAT AMERICA WILL BE "FORCED" TO PROVIDE DIRECT FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO RUHR INDUSTRIES IN ITS OWN INTEREST.
"I THINK THAT GENTLEMAN AND ALL OTHERS WHO SHARE HIS VIEWS SHOULD AWAKEN TO THE REAL ATTITUDE OF THE AMERICAN CONGRESS," MOODY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT A FRANKFURT PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON.
"I BELIEVE THAT ATTITUDE IS THAT IT IS WORTHWHILE FOR THE U.S. TO COOPERATE WITH AND GIVE AID TO GERMANY, BUT ONLY IF THAT AID IS USED PROPERLY AND IN THE RIGHT SPIRIT.
"AMERICAN ACTIONS OF THE LAST FIVE YEARS INDICATE THE DESIRE OF THE U.S. TO COOPERATE WITH THE FAIR ASPIRATIONX OF GERMANY. BUT IF GERMANY EXPECTS TO TAKE HER PLACE AS A FULL PARTNER SHE MUST FIRST DO SEVERAL THINGS IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS."
AMONG THESE, THE SENATOR SAID, WAS AN END TO WEST GERMAN SHIPMENTS OF CRITICAL MATERIALS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
"I AM SURE," HE SAID, "THAT IF THE AMERICAN CONGRESS FOUND GERMANY PERSISTS IN THAT SORT OF THING GERMAN AID WOULD BE SHARPLY CURTAILED IF NOT ELIMINATED. "HE ADDED:
"THE PRINCIPLE OF AN INTEGRATED EUROPE, WHICH EPSPECIALLY INCLUDES THE SCHUMAN PLAN, HAS TO BE ENTERED INTO IN A SPIRI OF FULL ACCEPTANCE AND COOPERATION BEFORE ANY CHANGE IN THE PRESENT STATUS OF GERMANY CAN BE TAKEN."
MOODY WOUND UP HIS FAST TOUR OF EUROPE WITH TALKS HERE TODAY WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY AND OTHER OCCUPATION LEADERS.
HE PLANS TO LEAVE THIS AFTERNOON FOR THE UNITED STATES WITH A BRIEF STOPOVER IN LONDON.
ML1142AED

A113
(140)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG 14-(AP)-THE BRITISH ARMY'S ANNUAL MANEUVERS, BIGGEST IN NORTH GERMANY SINCE THE WAR, WILL BEGIN SEPT. 14.
ALONG WITH BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE, TROOPS OF FIVE OTHER ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WILL TAKE PART IN TEN DAYS OF BATTLES ON WIDE FRONTS WITH CLOSE SUPPORT FROM PLANES OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE.
THE BRITISH ARMY EXPECTS TO PUT TWO ARMORED AND ONE INFANTRY DIVSION IN THE FIELD ALONG WITH SUPPORTING ARTILLERY AND SUPPLY COLUMNS. IN ADDITION AMERICA, FRENCH, BELGIAN, NORWEGIAN, AND DANISH TROOPS WILL TAKE PART.
NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN OF THE SIZE OF CONTINGENTS THESE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS WILL PROVIDE NOR WHAT THEIR ROLE WOULD BE.
THE EXERCISE WILL BE DIRECTED BY GEN. SIR JOHN HARDING, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH RHINE FORCES AND AIR VICE MARSHAL SIR HARRY BROADHURST, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH AIR FORCES OF OCCUPATION.
MT952AED

AUG 15 1951

A105
(160)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 14-(AP)-A GERMAN MAGAZINE, CAMPAIGNING FOR THE RELEASE OF FIELD MARSHAL ERICH VON MANSTEIN FROM A BRITISH WAR CRIMES PRISON, TODAY COMPARED HIM TO JOAN OF ARC.
THE MASS-CIRCULATION MAGAZINE, "DER STERN," HAS TWICE BEEN BANNED FOR ANTI-ALLIED ARTICLES.
IT SAID: "ENGLISH HISTORY IS RICH IN BIG TRIALS OF POLITICAL MEANING BUT ONLY SELDOM DID HISTORY PRONOUNCE THE SAME VERDICT AS THE ENGLISH JUDGES." IT CITED JOAN OF ARC, BURNED AT THE STAKE IN 1431, AND MARY STUART, BEHEADED IN 1486.
IT DECLARED THAT JOAN OF ARC COMPLAINED SHE WAS NOT TREATED AS A PRISONER OF WAR AND MARY STUART OBJECTED SHE WAS TRIED BY SPECIAL LAW.
MANSTEIN IS SERVING 12 YEARS FOR ALLEGED ATROCITIES IN THE WAR AGAINST RUSSIA. HE AND FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING, ALSO IN WERL JAIL, HAVE RECENTLY BECOME THE FOCUS OF DEMANDS BY GERMAN EX-SOLDIERS' ORGANIZATIONS THAT ALL GERMAN SOLDIERS SHOULD BE RELEASED FROM ALLIED PRISONS BEFORE WEST GERMANY JOINS WESTERN DEFENSE.
VS1029PED

A24
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 14-(AP)-TWO THOUSAND BALLOONS CARRYING MESSAGES OF WESTERN FRIENDSHIP FOR THE RED-RULED CZECHS WAFTED TOWARD CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY.
THE BALLOONS WERE SENT UP LAST NIGHT FROM A POINT IN SOUTHERN GERMANY NEAR THE CZECH BORDER BY THE AMERICAN CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM ORGANIZATION. THEY CARRIED 2,000,000 LEAFLETS WITH THIS MESSAGE FOR THE CZECHS:
"A NEW WIND IS BLOWING. THE FREE WORLD IS THINKING OF YOU DAILY AND KEEPS CONTACT WITH YOU."
SOME OF THE BALLOONS WERE DESIGNED TO EXPLODE AT 30,000 FEET SCATTERING 2,500 PAMPHLETS EACH OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

30.24- 25851

HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND CHAIRMAN OF THE 1951 FUND CAMPAIGN OF THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, ATTENDED THE LAUNCHING CEREMONIES.

OTHERS LISTED BY THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM AS PARTICIPATING INCLUDED C.D.JACKSON OF NEW YORK, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE; WILLIAM J.SCRIPPS OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN STATE VICE CHAIRMAN; AND FOUR MINNEAPOLIS MEN CONNECTED WITH THE AERONAUTICAL DIVISION OF GENERAL MILLS---J.R.SMITH, MORTON LEE LEWIS, FRANK B.JEWETT JR., AND CHARLES B. MOORE. ONE TYPE OF BALLOON WAS DEVELOPED BY GENERAL MILLS AND ANOTHER TYPE BY THE DEWEY & ALMY CHEMICAL CO., BOSTON.

ORGANIZATIONS SIGNING THE MESSAGE ARE THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, PART OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE; THE INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION OF WORKERS; THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF FREE JOURNALISTS; THE CONFEDERATION INTERNACIONALE DES ANCIENS PRISONNIERS DE GUERRE, INCLUDING WAR VETERANS AND FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR FROM BELGIUM, FRANCE, HOLLAND AND ITALY; THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS; AND THE AFL AND CIO ORGANIZATIONS IN CANADA.

THE SCATTERED LEAFLETS BEAR THE WAVELENGTHS AND BROADCASTING SCHEDULES OF RADIO FREE EUROPE, THE VOICE OF AMERICA, THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP., VATICAN RADIO, THE FRENCH RADIO AND THE LUXEMBOURG RADIO.

FULL TEXT OF THE MESSAGE ON THE LEAFLETS:

"TO THE PEOPLE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA:

"A NEW WIND IS BLOWING.

"A NEW HOPE IS STIRRING.

"FRIENDS OF FREEDOM IN OTHER LANDS HAVE FOUND A NEW WAY TO REACH YOU.

"THEY KNOW THAT YOU ALSO WANT FREEDOM.

"MILLIONS OF FREE MEN AND WOMEN HAVE JOINED TOGETHER AND ARE SENDING YOU THIS MESSAGE OF FRIENDSHIP OVER THE WINDS OF FREEDOM---WHICH IN THE UPPER AIR ALWAYS BLOW FROM WEST TO EAST.

"AN OPPRESSOR HAS BROUGHT SALVERY TO YOUR PROUD COUNTRY. HE HAS TRIED TO CUT YOU OFF COMPLETELY FROM YOUR FRIENDS IN THE FREE WORLD.

"BUT HE HAS FAILED.

"WE ARE IN TOUCH WITH YOU DAILY BY RADIO.

"NOW WE TAKE THIS NEW WAY OF EXTENDING OUR HAND TO YOU.

"THERE IS NO DUNGEON DEEP ENOUGH TO HIDE THE TRUTH, NO WALL HIGH ENOUGH TO KEEP OUT THE MESSAGE OF FREEDOM.

"TYRANNY CANNOT CONTROL THE WINDS--CANNOT ENSLAVE YOUR HEARTS.

"FREEDOM WILL RISE AGAIN."

DA1253PED

AUG 15 1951

B118 (Q IN)
17
NIGHT LEAD ECOSOC (330)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 14-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA PROTESTED TODAY THAT THREE WESTERN RADIOS ARE BROADCASTING "INSTRUCTIONS FOR ESPIONAGE AND TERRORIST ACTIVITY" TO AGENTS ON CZECH SOIL.

CZECH DELEGATE ZDENEK TRHLIK NAMED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA, THE PRIVATELY SPONSORED RADIO FREE EUROPE AND THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION IN DEBATE ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION HERE BEFORE A COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

COINCIDENTALLY, ITALY PROTESTED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGAINST A PRAGUE RADIO PROGRAM CALLED "TODAY IN ITALY," SAYING THE PROGRAM WAS "METHODICALLY FALSE AND DEFAMATORY, X X X OFFENSIVE IN TONE AND LANGUAGE."

ITALY'S PROTEST AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S OFFICIAL RADIO WAS LODGED IN ROME. PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI, ACTING AS HIS OWN FOREIGN MINISTER, HANDED THE PROTEST TO THE CZECH LEGATION THERE.

THE FEATURE OF THE PRAGUE PROGRAM IS ITALIAN DIALOGUE WHICH PRESENTS CRITICISM OF DE GASPERI'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT IN SUCH A WAY AS TO MAKE IT APPEAR THE PROGRAM ORIGINATES IN ITALY.

DE GASPERI CALLED ON THE CZECHS TO HALT THE PROGRAM, SAYING IT WAS "NOT ONLY CONTRARY TO INTERNATIONAL CUSTOM, BUT ALSO UNFAVORABLE TO THE EASING OF WORLD TENSION AND THAT INTERNATIONAL PEACE WHICH THESE SAME COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ORGANS AND THESE SAME CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES PRETEND TO CONTINUALLY ESPOUSE."

TRHLIK MADE HIS CHARGE AGAINST THE VOICE OF AMERICA, RADIO FREE EUROPE AND THE BBC IN DEBATE ON A PROPOSAL FOR CALLING AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO DRAFT AND SIGN A CONVENTION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION.

ALTHOUGH U.S. DELEGATE WALTER KOTSCHNIG HAD SAID EARLIER HE MIGHT BRING BEFORE THE COUNCIL THE CASE OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IMPRISONED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE CZECH DELEGATE DID NOT MENTION THE OATIS TRIAL.

"THE CZECH PEOPLE," TRHLIK SAID, "ENJOY ALL THE FREEDOMS, AND ESPECIALLY FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AND FREEDOM OF INFORMATION."

HE SAID ACTIVITY OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE WAS AIMED "AGAINST THE SECURITY OF THE CZECHS" AND BOTH SENT INSTRUCTIONS TO WESTERN AGENTS. HE SAID ONE SUCH WAS "AN AMERICAN TERRORIST" NAMED MALY. HE SAID MALY WAS ARRESTED AFTER HE LED A BAND WHICH SLEW THE HEAD OF A CZECH VILLAGE COUNCIL JULY 2.

THE BROADCASTS OF THE BBC, HE SAID, ARE ALSO "AIMED AT INFORMING THE ILLEGAL UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT IN THE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) DEMOCRACIES." HE THREATENED THAT "THE AMERICAN KILLERS AND SPIES WILL RECEIVE SEVERE PUNISHMENT."

JS/TU359PED

AUG 15 1951

B44 Q

OATIS (250)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.14-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES INDICATED TODAY THAT IT MAY LAY THE CASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS, NOW IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BEFORE THE UNITED ~~STATES~~ NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, IN SESSION HERE.

WALTER KOTSCHNIG, U.S. DELEGATE, TOLD THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL DURING A DISCUSSION OF A PROPOSED CONVENTION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION THAT HE RESERVED THE RIGHT "TO MAKE CERTAIN SPECIFIC PROPOSALS" ABOUT THE OATIS CASE.

"THIS WORLD OF OURS AT THIS TIME AND PERIOD STANDS IN GREAT NEED OF INTERNATIONALLY AGREED STANDARDS TO GOVERN THE TREATMENT OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND THEIR COPY," KOTSCHNIG SAID.

"WE NEVER DREAMED WHEN WE DRAFTED THE CONVENTION ON THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSMISSION OF NEWS AND RIGHT OF CORRECTION THAT INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS COULD SINK AS LOW AS THEY HAVE SUNK IN SOME COUNTRIES.

"WE NEVER THOUGHT THAT ANY STATE, LET ALONE A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WOULD ACT AS RUTHLESSLY AND IN SUCH DISREGARD OF EVERY ACCEPTED STANDARD OF DECENCY AS DID THE CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES WHEN THEY SENT A DEVOTED YOUNG JOURNALIST, TRYING TO DO HIS JOB HONESTLY AND CONSCIENTIOUSLY, TO PRISON AFTER A FAKE TRIAL.

"WE ARE STILL IN THE STAGE OF A GENERAL DEBATE AND I, THEREFORE, REFRAIN FROM GOING INTO GREATER DETAIL OF A CASE WHICH HAS SHAKEN THE WORLD AND WHICH IS SYMPTOMATIC OF WHAT IS GOING ON EVERY DAY IN LARGE PARTS OF THE WORLD. I RESERVE TO MYSELF, HOWEVER, THE RIGHT TO COME BACK TO THIS CASE AND TO MAKE CERTAIN SPECIFIC PROPOSALS."

KOTSCHNIG'S STATEMENT CAME AS THE COMMITTEE PROPOSED AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO DRAFT AND SIGN A CONVENTION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION. A DRAFT CONVENTION ALREADY IS BEFORE THE COUNCIL.

KOTSCHNIG STATED AT THE OUTSET THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT ACCEPT THIS DRAFT IN ITS PRESENT FORM AND OPPOSED THE CALLING OF A CONFERENCE. HE SAID THAT SOME OF THE ARTICLES IN THE DRAFT WOULD LEAD TO ABUSE BY "GOVERNMENTS SO INCLINED" AND WOULD LEAD STRAIGHT TO CENSORSHIP OR TO PENALTIES ON PURELY POLITICAL GROUNDS."

THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID THAT ONE ARTICLE CONCERNING THE IMPAIRMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS WOULD LEAD "TO THE FANTASTIC STATE OF AFFAIRS WHERE IT WOULD NO LONGER BE PERMISSIBLE TO REPORT ABOUT A BUILD-UP OF MILITARY FORCES IN A FUTURE NORTH KOREA, WHERE IT WOULD NOT BE PERMISSIBLE TO TELL THE FACTS ABOUT THE BRUTAL DEPORTATIONS OF LAW-ABIDING CITIZENS IN HUNGARY OR THE SLAVE CAMPS OF THE U.S.S.R."

"WE KNOW TOO WELL HOW CENSORSHIP WAS FORCED UPON NEIGHBORING STATES BY THE HITLER REGIME TO STIFLE CRITICISM," KOTSCHNIG SAID. "THE SAME MEASURES HAVE NOW BEEN ENACTED BY THE U.S.S.R. AND ITS FOLLOWERS IN EASTERN EUROPE-- ONLY NOW THEY GO BY THE BEGUILING NAME OF LAWS TO DEFEND THE PEACE."

IN REJECTING THE PROPOSAL FOR A CONFERENCE, KOTSCHNIG SAID "THE PRESENT UNSETTLED TIME WHICH REFLECTS A DEEP-SEATED CONFUSION OF IDEAS AND PRINCIPLES, IS NOT PROPITIOUS FOR ATTEMPTING SUCH WORK."

HE LISTED DENMARK, NORWAY, SWEDEN, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, THE UNITED KINGDOM, AUSTRALIA AND CANADA, AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES, AS BEING OPPOSED TO THE DRAFT CONVENTION AND THE HOLDING OF A CONFERENCE.

AUG 15 1951

B921AED

A41

NIGHT LEAD POLES (100)

STOCKHOLM, AUG.14-(AP)-SIXTEEN MEN AND A GIRL OF 20 WHO DASHED TO FREEDOM FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN HAVE BEEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN SWEDEN.

THREE MEN AND THE GIRL GOT TO SWEDEN FROM POLAND IN A STOLEN AIRPLANE. TWELVE MEN, ALSO POLES, ARE THE SEAMEN FROM A MINESWEEPER. THEY MUTINIED AND BROUGHT THE VESSEL TO SWEDEN. THE ONLY NON-POLE IN THE GROUP IS AN EAST GERMAN WHO JUMPED OFF A RUSSIAN TRAWLER PLYING THE STRAIT BETWEEN SWEDEN AND DENMARK AND SWAM TO THE SWEDISH SHORE.

THE 12 POLISH MUTINEERS, IT WAS LEARNED, WERE NEARLY ALL ENLISTED MEN, ONLY A FEW OF THEM POLISH NAVY REGULARS.

LS658PED

175

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 14-(AP)-SWEDEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM ODAY TO FOUR YOUNG POLES, INCLUDING A 20-YEAR OLD GIRL, WHO FLED OMMUNIST POLAND IN A MAKESHIFT PLANE ON AUG. 3.

THE GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY GAVE POLITICAL REFUGE TO 12 POLISH NAVY UTINEERS WHO OVERPOWERED THEIR OFFICERS AND BROUGHT THEIR MINESWEEPER O THE SWEDISH PORT OF YSTAD ON AUG. 2.

JS119PED

trieste, aug. 14-(ap)-u.s. army authorities announced today that

pvt. donald teele, 18, of erwin, tenn. was killed sunday. the motor scooter he was riding plunged off a bridge and into the isonzo river near gorizia.

teele was a member of the second battalion, 88th division,

romes apl 15 yo genl desk says yesterdays story uphung as didn't give teeles address) th 516a

AUG 15 1951

A73 (150)

CAIRO, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE ARAB COUNTRIES SEND A COMMISSION TO LOOK INTO WHAT HE CALLED "TERRORISM" IN THE INVESTIGATION OF THE SLAYING OF JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH.

AMONG THE EIGHT ACCUSED AS PLOTTERS IN LAST MONTH'S ASSASSINATION ARE THREE OF THE MUFTI'S HUSSEINI RELATIVES. THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO OPEN IN AMMAN, THE JORDAN CAPITAL, NEXT SATURDAY.

THE ACTUAL ASSASSIN, A 21-YEAR-OLD JERUSALEM MOSLEM TAILOR, WAS KILLED ON THE SPOT BY ABDULLAH'S BODYGUARD.

JORDAN SOURCES SAID AT THE TIME THE KILLER BELONGED TO A "SACRED STRUGGLE ORGANIZATION" AND THAT IT WAS AMONG THE ORGANIZATIONS CONTROLLED BY THE HUSSEINIS. THE MUFTI DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH THE KILLING.

THE MUFTI TODAY CONTENDED THE ARAB LEGION AND JORDAN POLICE HAVE CREATED SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE OF "TERROR" THAT IT HAS BEEN ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE EIGHT ACCUSED TO FIND LAWYERS.

SN/VS842PED

A39

(100)

VALLETTA, MALTA, AUG.14-(AP)-AMERICAN HEAVY BOMBERS, BANSHEE JET FIGHTERS, SKYRAIDERS AND CORSAIRS CARRIED OUT A SECOND SERIES OF AIR STRIKES AGAINST MALTA AND BIZERTE IN TUNISIA TODAY IN A MOCK WAR CALLED "EXERCISE BEEHIVE."

U.S., BRITISH, FRENCH AND ITALIAN FORCES ARE COOPERATING IN THE THREE-DAY EXERCISE WITH THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET'S FAST CARRIER TASK FORCE TRYING TO PUSH A CONVOY PAST THE SICILIAN STRAITS.

THE "WHITE" SEA FORCES, COMPOSED OF THE TASK FORCE AND CONVOY, MOVED WITHIN 150 MILES OF MALTA TODAY, THOUGH CONSTANTLY SHADOWED BY DEFENDING "BLACK" AIRCRAFT.

MALTA'S ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSES AND BLACK FIGHTERS CLAIMED TO HAVE DESTROYED 31 WHITE AIRCRAFT AND DAMAGED 15 BY MID-MORNING.

LS652PED

B1 (Q)

(340)

NEW DELHI, WEDNESDAY, AUG.15-(AP)-INDIA AND PAKISTAN BEGAN THEIR FIFTH YEAR OF INDEPENDENCE TODAY WITH MUTUAL CHARGES OF DISTRUST AND ILL-WILL.

ADDRESSING AN INDEPENDENCE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION IN KARACHI LAST NIGHT, PAKISTAN'S PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN WARNED HIS PEOPLE TO BE READY FOR AN EMERGENCY AT ANY MOMENT. IN THESE DAYS, HE SAID, Z "WAR IS FOUGHT NOT BY ARMIES ALONE, BUT BY THE PEOPLE AS WELL"

HE ACCUSED INDIA OF SEIZING NEPAL, HYDERABAD AND KASHMIR "BY FORCE"

30.24- 25853

AND SAID HER WORD COULD NOT BE RELIED UPON.
INDIA'S FOREIGN OFFICE, IN A 2,400-WORD REVIEW ON THE ANNIVERSARY, ACCUSED PAKISTAN OF ATTEMPTING TO BLOCK THE UNITED STATES WHEAT LOAN TO THIS REPUBLIC.
THE REVIEW SAID THE RESPONSE ABROAD TO INDIA'S NEED IN HER THREATENED FOOD CRISIS THIS YEAR WAS AN INDICATION THAT HER FRIENDLY INTENTIONS WERE "RECIPROCATED, EXCEPT UNFORTUNATELY BY ONE COUNTRY WHICH IS INDIA'S CLOSEST NEIGHBOR."
"PAKISTAN ALONE," SAID THE STATEMENT, "ACTED ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT INDIA'S ADVERSITY WAS PAKISTAN'S OPPORTUNITY. NO OTHER EXPLANATION IS POSSIBLE FOR THE PERSISTENT PROPAGANDA, AT HOME AS WELL AS ABROAD, TO TRY TO PREVENT AT LEAST ONE COUNTRY, THE UNITED STATES, FROM COMING TO INDIA'S HELP."
THE FIRST SHIPMENT OF THE 2,000,000-TON, $190,000,000 AMERICAN WHEAT LOAN REACHED BOMBAY AUG.7.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THAT "IN THE PREVAILING HYSTERIA IN PAKISTAN" THE PROBLEM OF DISPUTED KASHMIR HAS ONLY A SECONDARY PLACE, AND ONLY "PROJECTS THE MAJOR DIFFERENCE BETWEEN IDEOLOGIES FOLLOWED BY INDIA AND PAKISTAN."
IT ADDED THAT, "DESPITE DIFFERENCES OF APPROACH ON CERTAIN WORLD PROBLEMS, RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES CONTINUED TO BE CORDIAL DURING THE YEAR."
REFERRING TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S WARNING THAT CROSSING OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES WOULD BROADEN THE CONFLICT, THE STATEMENT SAID THAT ALTHOUGH "INDIA'S APPREHENSIONS PROVED RIGHT, HER SUGGESTIONS LET LOOSE ON HER A SPATE OF BITTER CRITICISM IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD."
THE STATEMENT SAID BRITAIN IS INDIA'S CLOSEST FRIEND, BUT WARNED THAT A FEW BRITISH CITIZENS, INCLUDING OFFICERS WHO SERVED IN INDIA'S ARMY BEFORE THE PARTITION, HAVE BEEN WAGING A "CALCULATED CAMPAIGN OF CALUMNY."
ML411PED

AUG 15 1951

B5 (Q)
--17--
WITH NEW DELHI (250)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG.14-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN DECLARED TONIGHT PAKISTAN WOULD NEVER ACCEPT KASHMIR AS A PART OF INDIAN TERRITORY AND SAID HE WOULD SHED HIS OWN BLOOD TO DEFEND PAKISTAN.
SPEAKING TO A RECORD-BREAKING CROWD, WHICH OFTEN APPLAUDED, IN OBSERVANCE OF THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF PAKISTAN'S INDEPENDENCE, LIAQUAT PERSONALLY ATTACKED INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. HE SAID NEHRU DOES NOT LISTEN TO ADVICE FROM ANYONE.
"NEHRU'S WORLD IS CONFINED TO HIMSELF ALONE," LIAQUAT SAID. "HE BELIEVES THAT WHATEVER HE THINKS IS CORRECT AND THE REST OF THE WORLD IS WRONG. IF THAT IS THE ATTITUDE OF THE INDIVIDUAL OR NATION, THE FATE OF THAT INDIVIDUAL OR NATION IS ALWAYS THE SAME AS THAT OF KING NIMROD."
NIMROD IS MENTIONED IN THE KORAN, THE MOSLEM BIBLE, AS A KING WHO CLAIMED TO BE THE GOD-CREATOR, AND IN THE OLD TESTAMENT AS A "MIGHTY HUNTER." THIS PHRASE HAS BEEN INTERPRETED BY SOME COMMENTATORS AS MEANING THAT NIMROD ORIGINATED THE IDEA OF THE MILITARY STATE, BASED ON ARBITRARY FORCE.
LIAQUAT TOLD HIS PEOPLE TO MAKE ALL NECESSARY PREPARATIONS FOR DEFENSE OF THEIR COUNTRY. HE DECLARED INDIA HAD GRABBED NEPAL, HYDERABAD AND KASHMIR BY FORCE AND HER WORD COULD NOT BE RELIED UPON.
"WE SHALL CONTINUE STRUGGLING TO LIBERATE THE 4,000,000 PEOPLE OF KASHMIR," HE CONTINUED, "AND SHALL NOT ALLOW INDIA TO GRAB KASHMIR, COME WHAT MAY."
"IF ONCE PAKISTAN SURRENDERS TO INJUSTICE AND FALSEHOOD WE SHALL LOSE THE WHOLE OF PAKISTAN ONE DAY."
SHOULD IT BECOME NECESSARY, HE ADDED, TO SHED BLOOD TO DEFEND PAKISTAN "MY OWN BLOOD WILL ALSO BE AVAILABLE AND WILL BE SHED ALONG WITH THE REST OF MY PEOPLE."
ML438PED

B6(Q)
WITH NEW DELHI
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, AUG.14-(AP)-SHEIKH MOHAMED ABDULLAH, INDIAN-SUPPORTED PRIME MINISTER OF DISPUTED KASHMIR SAID TONIGHT PAKISTAN IS TRYING TO GRAB KASHMIR BY FORCE.
IN A RADIO ADDRESS ON THE EVE OF INDEPENDENCE DAY MARKING THE BIRTH OF BOTH PAKISTAN AND INDIA, ABDULLAH SAID KASHMIR IS ENGAGED IN A FIGHT FOR SELF-DETERMINATION AND WILL PROCEED WITH ELECTIONS FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY SCHEDULED TO BEGIN IN MID-'3053.?34.
THE ELEC

CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY SCHEDULED TO BEGIN IN MID-SEPTEMBER.
THE ELECTION IS SUPPORTED BY INDIA AND IS OPPOSED BY PAKISTAN WHICH CHARGES THE ELECTION WILL BE RIGGED BY PRO-INDIAN AUTHORITIES.
ML440PED

B50 Q
COLOMBO, CEYLONG, AUG.14-(AP)-THE POLISH LINER KILINSKI IS EXPECTED HERE TOMORROW TO LOAD THE FIRST CARGO OF CEYLON RUBBER FOR DIRECT SHIPMENT TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
CEYLON RUBBER EXPORTS ARE NOT CONTROLLED BY THE GOVERNMENT. PRIME MINISTER D.S. SENANAYAKE SAID RECENTLY THAT CEYLON PRODUCTS CAN BE SOLD TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER.
THE KILINSKI IS ON CHARTER. IT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE 2,500 TONS OF RUBBER TO TAKU BAR, NEAR TIENTSIN, CHINA.
SF846AED

AUG 15 1951

A38
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (290)
BY ROBERT B.NEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.14-(AP)-THE IRANIAN CABINET FOUND FAULT TODAY WITH BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR JOINT OPERATION OF THE NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY--BUT DID NOT SCUTTLE THE NEGOTIATIONS.
THE FACT THE CABINET DID NOT REJECT BRITISH LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD STOKES' PLAN OUT OF HAND, AS PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TURNED DOWN A SIMILAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PLAN LAST JUNE, WAS SEEN AS A SIGN THE NEGOTIATORS HAD SUCCESSFULLY PASSED ONE OF THEIR FIRST HURDLES.
STOKES PRESENTED THE PLAN YESTERDAY, BUT MADE NO DETAILS PUBLIC. THE IRANIANS CONSIDERED IT LAST NIGHT AND AGAIN TODAY.
AT THE END OF A CABINET MEETING, DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD EXPECTED A BETTER DEAL AND ADDED, "MY HOPE FOR A SETTLEMENT IS LESS, BUT I HAVE NOT LOST HOPE."
ABDULLAH MOAZAMI, A MEMBER OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD, SAID FURTHER CLARIFICATION WOULD BE SOUGHT FROM STOKES IN INFORMAL MEETINGS. THE CABINET IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A FINAL DECISION WEDNESDAY NIGHT.
W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PERSONAL ENVOY OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHO BROUGHT THE NEGOTIATORS TOGETHER AFTER A DEADLOCK CLOSED THE AIOC'S GIANT ABADAN REFINERY, WENT TO SEE SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI TODAY. IT WAS BELIEVED HARRIMAN WAS TRYING TO KEEP THE NEGOTIATIONS AFLOAT AS LONG AS POSSIBLE.
TWO CRUCIAL POINTS WERE BELIEVED INVOLVED IN THE STOKES PLAN.

ONE IS TO KEEP OPERATIONS UNDER BRITISH MANAGEMENT, WITH SOME IRANIAN PARTICIPATION. THE IRANIANS, ON THE OTHER HAND, DO NOT WANT TO BACK DOWN FROM THEIR NATIONALIZATION LAW, WHICH WOULD GIVE THEM COMPLETE CONTROL OF OPERATIONS AND USE BRITISH TECHNICIANS AS EMPLOYES OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE OTHER POINT IS THE DIVISION OF PROFITS. UNDER THE NATIONALIZATION LAW, ALL PROFITS WOULD BE TAKEN AWAY FROM AIOC.

THE BRITISH HAVE RECOGNIZED NATIONALIZATION IN PRINCIPLE AND HAVE OFFERED TO TURN OVER ALL AIOC'S ASSETS IN IRAN.

LS650PED

A177 (160)

FIRST LEAD TEHRAN

AUG 15 1951

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 14-(AP)-IRANIAN CABINET MEMBERS TODAY EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT OVER BRITAIN'S LATEST PROPOSAL TO SETTLE THE OIL NATIONALIZATION CRISIS, BUT AGREED TO KEEP THE TALKS GOING.

THE CABINET DISCUSSED THE PROPOSAL, PRESENTED LAST NIGHT BY CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR RICHARD STOKES FOR FOUR HOURS, THEN ADJOURNED WITHOUT ANNOUNCING A DECISION. THE NEW BRITISH PLAN CALLS FOR JOINT BRITISH-IRANIAN OPERATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

DEPUTY ABDULLAH MOAZAMI, A MEMBER OF THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT'S JOINT OIL BOARD SAID AN INFORMAL MEETING WITH STOKES IS PLANNED FOR TONIGHT TO SEEK CLARIFICATION OF THE NEW PLAN.

THE FACT THAT THE CABINET DID NOT REJECT STOKES' PLAN IMMEDIATELY--IN THE MANNER THAT OIL COMPANY PLANS WERE TURNED DOWN PREVIOUSLY BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH--WAS SEEN AS AN ENCOURAGING SIGN THAT THE PRESENT TALKS MIGHT POSSIBLY RESULT IN AN AGREEMENT.

EARLIER, U.S. TROUBLE SHOOTER W.AVERELL HARRIMAN CALLED ON SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI TO APPEAL FOR CONTINUED MODERATION IN THE CRITICAL DISCUSSIONS.

WHILE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY MET IRAN'S RULER, PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH CALLED THE CABINET INTO SPECIAL SESSION TO DISCUSS THE LATEST BRITISH OFFER TO SETTLE THE OIL NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE.

NEITHER THE BRITISH NOR THE IRANIANS WOULD DISCLOSE THE SPECIFIC DETAILS OF THE OFFER, PRESENTED LAST NIGHT BY CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR RICHARD STOKES.

BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID MOSSADEGH'S FIRST REACTION WAS COOLNESS TOWARD THE BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR JOINT OPERATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S WELLS AND REFINERIES, WHICH IRAN NATIONALIZED LAST SPRING.

STOKES DID REVEAL THAT BRITAIN HAD OFFERED A GUARANTEE AGAINST ANY INTERFERENCE IN IRANIAN AFFAIRS--A SORE POINT ON WHICH EXTREME NATIONALISTS HAVE BASED HEATED CHARGES AGAINST BRITAIN DURING HER YEARS OF OIL OPERATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY.

IT IS BELIEVED HARRIMAN APPEALED TO THE SHAH TO USE HIS INFLUENCE TO KEEP THE TALKS FROM BREAKING DOWN OVER THE DELICATE POINT AS TO WHETHER BRITISH OIL EXPERTS SHOULD CONTINUE TO OPERATE THE INSTALLATIONS UNDER THE NEW IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY.

BRITAIN HAS RENEWED HER OFFER TO TURN OVER ALL ASSETS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED AIOC TO THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT AND TO ABOLISH AIOC AS SUCH IN THIS COUNTRY.

STOKES HAD INDICATED THAT HE WOULD AGREE TO IRANIAN PARTICIPATION IN A NEW NATIONALIZED COMPANY, BUT THAT BRITISH TECHNICIANS WOULD INSIST ON WORKING UNDER BRITISH MANAGEMENT. IRAN--WOEFULLY SHORT OF TECHNICIANS--COULD NOT KEEP THE COMPLEX OPERATION GOING WITHOUT HIGHLY-SKILLED FOREIGN HELP.

"AIOC, AS SUCH, WILL CEASE TO OPERATE IN IRAN AND THE COMPANY'S ENTIRE ASSETS IN IRAN WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT UNDER COMPENSATION ARRANGEMENTS TO BE DISCUSSED LATER," STOKES SAID.

THE IRANIANS TURNED DOWN THIS SAME GENERAL OFFER AFTER ONLY 20 MINUTES OF NEGOTIATING LAST JUNE. THAT DEADLOCK LED TO THE CLOSING OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERIES AT ABADAN, IRAN'S PERSIAN GULF OIL PORT.

MOSSADEGH NOW FACES HIS MOST CRITICAL DECISION. DEVELOPMENTS IN THE CRISIS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT IRAN CANNOT OPERATE HER RICH OIL RESOURCES WITHOUT BRITAIN'S HELP. BUT IRANIAN NEWSPAPERS AND POLITICAL FIGURES HAVE VOICED GROWING OPPOSITION TO ANY POSSIBLE BACKING DOWN FROM THE ORIGINAL POINTS OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW, WHICH CALLS FOR OUSTING THE BRITISH ALTOGETHER FROM ANY POSITION OF OIL MANAGEMENT IN IRAN.

SF720AED

B43 Q

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.14-(AP)-THE PRESS ATTACHE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ROVING ENVOY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN HAS NO PLANS AT THE PRESENT TIME TO STOP IN EGYPT ON HIS WAY HOME.

THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED SUNDAY THAT IT HAD BEEN ADVISED HARRIMAN AND HIS PARTY WOULD STOP OFF IN CAIRO. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS IN CAIRO SAID HE WOULD LEND HIS GOOD OFFICES IN SEEKING A SOLUTION TO THE DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT OVER THEIR 1936 TREATY.

SF822AED

AUG 15 1951

B42 Q

(240)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG.14-(AP)-IRAQ HAS REACHED A NEW 50-50 OIL AGREEMENT WITH AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND DUTCH INTERESTS WHICH SHARE JOINTLY IN EXPLOITING THIS COUNTRY'S RICH OIL RESOURCES.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY SAID THE PROVISIONS OF THE AGREEMENT--TO BE RETROACTIVE TO JAN. 1, 1951--WILL GIVE THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT 50 PER CENT OF THE PROFITS FROM OPERATIONS INSIDE THE COUNTRY BEFORE DEDUCTIONS FOR FOREIGN INCOME TAXES ARE MADE.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, IRAQ'S OIL ROYALTIES FOR 1951 ARE EXPECTED TO BE ABOUT 15,000,000 (M) DINARS ($42,000,000), RISING TO 59,000,000 (M) DINARS ($165,000,000) IN 1955.

THE AGREEMENT WAS MADE BETWEEN THE IRAQ GOVERNMENT AND THE IRAQ PETROLEUM, BASRAH OIL AND MOSUL OIL COMPANIES. IT WAS CONCLUDED AFTER MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

THE IRAQ PETROLEUM AND MOSUL OIL COMPANIES AGREE TO PRODUCE A MINIMUM OF 22,000,000 (M) TONS OF CRUDE OIL ANNUALLY IN 1954 AND THERE AFTER, AND THE BASRAH OIL COMPANY AGREES TO PRODUCE A MINIMUM 8,000,000 (M) TONS ANNUALLY IN 1955 AND THEREAFTER.

THE COMPANIES WILL SUPPLY THE GOVERNMENT REFINERY WITH CRUDE OIL NECESSARY FOR LOCAL CONSUMPTION AT 5.5. SHILLINGS (77 CENTS) PER TON.

IF NEIGHBORING MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES RECEIVE INCREASED ROYALTIES IN FUTURE AGREEMENTS WITH OIL COMPANIES, IRAQ WILL HAVE THE RIGHT TO ASK THE COMPANIES HERE FOR SIMILAR INCREASES.

THE COMPANIES AGREE TO APPOINT AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF IRAQI DIRECTORS. THEY ALSO WILL SEND 50 IRAQI STUDENTS ANNUALLY TO BRITISH UNIVERSITIES TO STUDY OIL SCIENCES AT THEIR EXPENSE AND WILL ESTABLISH A SCHOOL AT KIRKUK TO TRAIN IRAQI WORKERS.

SF822AED

A111

(200)

MOSCOW, AUG 14-(AP)-PRAVDA ONCE AGAIN TODAY TOOK UP THE CUDGELS AGAINST APPEARANCES OF WHAT IT CALLS "BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM" IN SOVIET LITERATURE.

(THIS HAS BEEN A FREQUENT THEME LATELY, PARTICULARLY WITH REGARD TO THE UKRAINE, WHERE THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS APPEAR INTENT UPON

SUPPRESSING ANY POSSIBLE RECURRENCE OF UKRAINIAN SEPARATIST FEELING.)
PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, DEMANDED MORE PARTY CRITICISM IN CERTAIN "BROTHERLY LITERATURE." IT SINGLED OUT THE PARTY PRESS IN SEVERAL REPUBLICS FOR CRITICISM FOR HAVING PUBLISHED RECENTLY SOME REVIEWS PRAISING "NATIONALISTIC" VERSES BY UKRAINIAN POET V.V. SOSYURA.
SOSYURA RECENTLY WAS SHARPLY CRITICIZED FOR HIS POEM, "LOVE THE UKRAINE," AND WAS REMINDED THAT HE SHOULD NOT SPEAK OF LOVING THE UKRAINE AS AN ENTITY SEPARATE FROM THE SOVIET UNION.
PRAVDA SAID MORE "BACKSLIDING" NOW HAS BEEN DISCOVERED IN THE LITERATURE OF THE FOLLOWING REPUBLICS: KAZAKHSTAN, AZERBAIDJAN, ARMENIA, AND ESTONIA.
THE OCCASION FOR THIS REMINDER WAS THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY DECREE WHICH SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE MAGAZINE ZVEZDA (STAR) OF LENINGRAD FOR "IDEOLOGICAL" FAULTS.
"AS EVENTS OF RECENT MONTHS HAVE SHOWN," SAID PRAVDA, "THE LEADERSHIP OF THE WRITERS UNION DOES NOT HAVE ENOUGH VIGILANCE AND KEENNESS OF VISION TO NOTE BY ITSELF AND EXPOSE A SERIES OF BACK-SLIDINGS TO BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM DISCOVERED BY PARTY CRITICISM IN CERTAIN BROTHERLY LITERATURE OF THE UNION."
MT947AED

A40
AUG 15 1951
(210)
JERUSALEM, AUG.14-(AP)-THE 23RD WORLD ZIONIST CONGRESS--THE FIRST HELD IN THE STATE OF ISRAEL--OPENED TODAY WITH PRAYER AT THE GRAVE OF DR.THEODOR HERZL, FOUNDER OF THE MOVEMENT.
SOME 480 DELEGATES REPRESENTING 2,000,000 ORGANIZED ZIONISTS IN 60 COUNTRIES MET AT THE TOMB OF HERZL ON THE CREST OF THE HIGHEST OF JERUSALEM'S SEVEN HILLS WHERE HIS BODY WAS REINTERRED TWO YEARS AGO.
THE CEREMONY WAS ATTENDED BY PREMIER DAVID BEN GURION AND MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET.
A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT CHAIM WEIZMANN SAID: "IT IS ONLY NOW, THAT WE HAVE BECOME MASTERS IN OUR LAND, THAT THE ZIONIST CONGRESS WHICH WAS ONE OF THE PRIME FACTORS IN SECURING THAT MASTERY, HAS COME TO MEET HERE."
THE CONGRESS IS THE LEGISLATIVE BODY OF THE WORLD ZIONIST MOVEMENT.
DR.NACHUM GOLDMANN, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE JEWISH AGENCY EXECUTIVE, DECLARED IN AN ADDRESS AT THE OPENING SESSION THAT THE ZIONIST MOVEMENT MUST BE REORGANIZED.
HE SUGGESTED THAT THE POLITICAL PARTY GROUPINGS WHICH ARE THE BASIS OF ZIONIST CONGRESS ELECTIONS SHOULD NOT REMAIN THE SOLE OR PRIMARY INSTRUMENTS OF ZIONIST LIFE AMONG JEWS LIVING OUTSIDE ISRAEL.
"A NEW ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE MUST BE FORGED, UNITING ALL ZIONISTS IN EVERY COUNTRY FOR THE COMMON TASK OF LEADING THE JEWISH PEOPLE AND TO MOBILIZE FOR ISRAEL," HE SAID.
PRESIDENT CHAIM WEIZMANN AND PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION BOTH TOLD THE CONGRESS THAT "STATEHOOD IS TO US NOT AN END IN ITSELF."
IN A MESSAGE READ TO THE DELEGATES BY DR.LEO KOHN, WEIZMANN SAID, "WE WANT TO SHAPE OUR NEW COMMONWEALTH IN THE LARGE IMAGE OF THOSE TIMELESS IDEALS WHICH FIRST FOUND INSPIRED EXPRESSION IN THIS, OUR LAND, WHICH HAVE FOR ALL TIME SHAPED OUR NATIONAL HERITAGE AND WHICH ALSO FIXED THE PLACE OF OUR LAND IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND."
BEN-GURION DECLARED IN A SPEECH TO THE CONGRESS THAT "THE VISION OF JEWISH REDEMPTION X X X IS THE VISION OF A LIFE OF FREE FRATERNITY AND EQUALITY, A LIFE OF FREEDOM, JUSTICE AND PEACE, FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE AND FOR ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."
HE SAID ISRAEL'S SUPREME TEST WAS OF ITS SPIRIT AND ITS LOYALTY TO THE "GREAT MISSION OF ITS PROPHETS AND THEIR VISIONS OF THE BEATIFIC AGE TO COME," NOT SIMPLY IN ITS ARMY, ITS ECONOMY OR ITS POPULATION.
VS1027PED

B51 Q
SINGAPORE, AUG.14-(AP)-THE LAST GROUP OF JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR HELD HERE, SOME 227 MEN, BOARD THE STEAMSHIP TAIREA TODAY BOUND FOR YOKOHAMA WHERE THEY WILL SERVE OUT THEIR SENTENCES.
THE MEN WERE ROUNDED UP FROM PRISON CAMPS IN MALAYA, BORNEO AND BURMA.
PRISON OFFICIALS SAID ALL JAPANESE PRISONERS THROUGHOUT ASIA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA--EXCEPT THOSE IN RED CHINA AND SOVIET RUSSIA--ARE NOW BEQVPJNO MMVE UN ANTUCIPAOIMNPOFPTPE J ,,4)'. '8
:';8.

SOUTHEAST ASIA--EXCEPT THOSE IN RED CHINA AND SOVIET RUSSIA--ARE NOW BEING SENT HOME IN ANTICIPATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TALKS IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
SF847AED

A91 (110)
AUG 15 1951
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, AUG 14-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES SAID TODAY THERE WAS NOTHING TO REPORTS THAT BRITIAN'S FIRST ATOM BOMB WOULD BE TESTED AT THE WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE IN THE CENTRAL AUSTRALIAN DESERT.
A LONDON NEWSPAPER REPORTED AUG. 1 THAT A BRITISH TEST BOMB SOON WOULD BE EXPLODED AT THE WOOMERA RANGE. THE REPORT WAS MADE AT THE TIME WHEN THE BRITISH SUPPLY MINISTRY REVEALED IT WAS BUILDING ATOM WEAPONS. NEITHER BRITISH NOR AUSTRALIAN OFFICIALS WOULD COMMENT ON THE NEWSPAPER REPORT.
A REPORTER ASKED MENZIES AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY FOR BACKGROUND ON THE LONDON REPORT.
"I HAVE NEITHER BACKGROUND NOR FOREGROUND," HE SAID. "I'VE NEVER HEARD OF IT."
A SUPPLY MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID IF SUCH A TEST WERE MADE, IT WOULD FIRST BE ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BY PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE.
DA829AED

A101
WELLINGTON, N.Z., AUG 14-(AP)-GOVERNOR THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK LEAVES WELLINGTON TOMORROW FOR AUCKLAND, AND WILL BOARD A PLANE THERE THURSDAY FOR THE FIJI ISLANDS ON HIS RETURN TRIP FROM HIS FACT-FINDING TOUR OF THE EAST.
THE REPUBLICAN LEADER TOLD A REPORTER HE WILL BE "HAPPY TO SEE PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON MY RETURN TO THE STATES AND PASS ON FIRST HAND REPORTS OF MY FINDINGS IN THE PACIFIC."
DA910AED

A85
BUENOS AIRES, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION SENT A BILL TO CONGRESS TODAY TO END THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY. ARGENTINA DECLARED WR MARCH 27, 1945.

DECLARED WAR MARCH 27, 1945.
THE BILL PROVIDES PRESENT ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE FORMER ENEMY ALIEN PROPERTIES WILL CONTINUE.
A WEST GERMAN TRADE DELEGATION NOW IS NEGOTIATING A TRADE AGREEMENT HERE, SEEKING A CHANGE IN THE STATUS OF SEIZED PROPERTIES INCLUDING RESTORATION OF TRADE MARKS AND PATENTS TO GERMAN FIRMS. THEY HAVE BEEN ADMINISTERED BY A SPECIAL ARGENTINE AGENCY.
SN932PED

B20 (160)
KX (DENVER PMS ASKT)
WINNIPEG, AUG.14-(AP)-VETERANS OF THE ONCE HUSH-HUSH FIRST SPECIAL SERVICE FORCE, ORIGINALLY EARMARKED FOR A "ONE-WAY" TRIP TO NORWAY TO DEMOLISH HYDRO-ELECTRIC INSTALLATIONS IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR, ARE CELEBRATING THEIR FIFTH ANNUAL REUNION.
CLOSE TO 100 MEMBERS OF THE JOINT UNITED STATES-CANADIAN FORCE REGISTERED FOR THE TWO-DAY GET-TOGETHER.
HEAD OF THE ASSOCIATION IS J.P.R.AKEHURST OF KIRKLAND LAKE, ONT., A ONE-TIME BATTALION COMMANDER IN THE FORCE.
THE FORCE ITSELF WAS ORGANIZED IN THE SUMMER OF 1942 WHEN WINSTON CHURCHILL, THEN PRIME MINISTER OF BRITAIN, SUGGESTED A HIGHLY-TRAINED FORCE BE SET UP TO DESTROY NORWEGIAN POWER PLANTS, THEN IN GERMAN HANDS. AFTER SPECIALIZING IN PARACHUTING, SKIING, MOUNTAIN-CLIMBING AND DEMOLITIONS, THE FORCE WAS SENT TO KISKA AND FROM THERE TO ITALY.
AT THE REQUEST OF THE EXILED NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT, THE ONE-WAY TRIP TO THAT COUNTRY WAS CANCELLED AND THE FORCE TOOK PART IN THE BITTER FIGHTING ALONG THE ITALIAN WINTER LINE AND THE ANZIO BEACHHEAD.
ML601PED

AUG 15 1951

A25
OTTAWA, AUG.14-(AP)-THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO RECRUIT 2,000 GIRLS FOR THE RESERVE AIR FORCE STARTING SEPT.1. RECRUITING OF WOMEN FOR THE REGULAR AIR FORCE BEGAN LAST JUNE.
THEY WILL WORK WITH RESERVE FIGHTER SQUADRONS, RADAR AND MEDICAL UNITS AND AT RESERVE HEADQUARTERS.
LS556PED

A67
QUEBEC, AUG.14-(AP)-THE 12,000-TON CARGO-LINER NELLY ARRIVED TONIGHT WITH 1,400 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM GERMANY BOUND FOR ONTARIO AND THE WESTERN PROVINCES.
THE IMMIGRANTS WERE SELECTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEES ORGANIZATION.
LS828PED

A50
A50WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA-JAPANESE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS BELIEVE RUSSIA WILL CENTER ITS ATTACK AGAINST THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ON PROVISIONS DESIGNED TO SECURE JAPAN AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
RUSSIA HAS DISCLOSED IT WILL SEND A HIGH-LEVEL DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE OPENING IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4.
THE OPENING DATE WILL FOLLOW BY TWO DAYS THE SEPT. 2 ANNIVERSARY OF JAPAN'S FORMAL SURRENDER CEREMONIES ON THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI IN 1945. TODAY IS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE ACTUAL SURRENDER.
AT SAN FRANCISCO, OVERALL SOVIET STRATEGY IS EXPECTED TO BE AIMED AT SPLITTING THE CONFERENCE TO WEAKEN COOPERATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRIENDLY COUNTRIES, AND AT THE SAME TIME TO TRY TO WIN NEW SUPPORT FOR COMMUNISM INSIDE JAPAN ON TERRITORIAL ISSUES.
A STUDY OF MOSCOW SUGGESTIONS MADE TO THE UNITED STATES THUS FAR ABOUT PEACE TREATY PROVISIONS LED OFFICIALS TO PREDICT THAT THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION WILL HAMMER ON THE FOLLOWING MAJOR ISSUES:
1. MEMBERSHIP---THE RUSSIANS WILL INSIST AT THE OUTSET THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE.
2. TERRITORY---FORMOSA, IN THE RUSSIAN VIEW, SHOULD BE SPECIFICALLY ASSIGNED TO COMMUNIST CHINA; SAKHALIN AND THE KURILE ISLANDS MUST GO TO RUSSIA; THE RYUKYU AND BONIN ISLANDS OVER WHICH THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP UNDER THE TREATY AS NOW DRAFTED, MUST REMAIN WITH JAPAN. THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO MAKE MUCH OF THIS POINT IN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA INSIDE JAPAN.
3. TROOPS---OCCUPATION TROOPS MUST BE WITHDRAWN FROM JAPAN, ACCORDING TO THE SOVIET POSITION, WITHIN ONE YEAR AFTER THE TREATY TAKES EFFECT; FROM THAT TIME NO FOREIGN STATE SHOULD HAVE TROOPS OR MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN. THE TREATY SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WOULD END THE OCCUPATION AS SOON AS THE TREATY BECAME EFFECTIVE. BUT A SEPARATE SECURITY TREATY WHICH WASHINGTON INTENDS TO SIGN WITH TOKYO WOULD PERMIT AMERICAN FORCES TO REMAIN IN OR NEAR JAPAN FOR MANY YEARS.
4. MILITARY STRENGTH---JAPAN SHOULD BE BARRED FROM A RETURN TO MILITARISM AND THE SIZE OF ITS ARMED FORCES SHOULD BE LIMITED TO REQUIREMENTS OF SELF-DEFENSE.
THE UNITED STATES POSITION ON THIS POINT HAS BEEN THAT JAPAN OR ANY OTHER NATION POSSESSES THE "INHERENT RIGHT" OF SELF-DEFENSE AND CAN NOT EFFECTIVELY BE LIMITED IN ADVANCE TO AN ARBITRARY SIZE OF FORCES.
5. ALL LIMITATIONS, OFFICIAL OR INFORMAL, ON FREE DEVELOPMENT OF JAPANESE ECONOMY AND TRADE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES SHOULD BE REMOVED, ACCORDING TO RUSSIA. THE PEACE TREATY SPONSORED BY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN WOULD GIVE JAPAN VIRTUALLY FREE REIGN IN THE COMMERCIAL FIELD. WHAT THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY WANT IS SOME PROVISION WHICH THEY COULD LATER CITE AS EVIDENCE THAT JAPAN OUGHT TO CARRY ON A LARGE VOLUME OF TRADE WITH RED CHINA.
6. DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS SHOULD BE GUARANTEED TO THE POPULATION OF JAPAN. AS THE RUSSIANS VIEW IT THIS IS NOT A REFERENCE TO THE DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD PROVIDE, BUT APPARENTLY MEANS IN COMMUNIST LANGUAGE THAT SUCH ACTION AS SUPPRESSION OF COMMUNIST GROUPS IN JAPAN MUST BE FORBIDDEN.
7. THE TREATY, ACCORDING TO THE SOVIETS, MUST PROVIDE THAT JAPAN WILL NOT ENTER INTO ANY COALITION AGAINST ANY STATE WHICH TOOK PART WITH ITS ARMED FORCES IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN. THIS APPEARS TO BE, IN THE VIEW OF WASHINGTON OFFICIALS, ANOTHER WAY OF ATTACKING THE PROPOSED AMERICAN-JAPANESE SECURITY TREATY.
THE UNITED STATES-BRITISH SPONSORED DRAFT WOULD MAKE JAPAN SUBJECT TO ALL THE PROVISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AS A MEANS OF ESTABLISHING THE PRINCIPALS OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES, NON-MILITARISM AND OTHER ANTI-WAR REQUIREMENTS.
VX1040PED

AUG 15 1951

B29WX (HKUP)
(450)
MILITARY-SOVIET
WASHINGTON, AUG.14-(AP)-SENATOR HILL (D-ALA) HAS WARNED THE SENATE THERE IS "GREAT DANGER" RUSSIA MIGHT BECOME OVER-OPTIMISTIC AND LAUNCH A SURPRISE ATOMIC ATTACK ON AMERICA.
THIS WARNING WAS POINTED UP BY SENATE INFORMATION THAT RUSSIA HAS OUT-STRIPPED THE U.S. IN PILOTS AND PLANES AND HAS A 20,000-PLANE AIR FORCE AND A 4,000,000-MAN GROUND FORCE.
THESE ESTIMATES OF SOVIET STRENGTH WERE CONTAINED IN A STAFF MEMO COVERING HIGHLIGHTS OF RECENT CONFERENCES IN PARIS BETWEEN A NINE-MEMBER SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE AND GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF.
THE MEMO, WHICH BORE NO OFFICIAL STAMP AND ORIGINALLY WAS INTENDED TO BE CONFIDENTIAL, SAID RUSSIA'S 20,000 AIRCRAFT "ALL ARE IN BETTER SHAPE THAN A FEW YEARS AGO."
IT SAID LT.GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION

30.24- 25857

AIR COMMANDER, EMPHASIZED THE "VERY SUBSTANTIAL" SUPERIORITY OF RUSSIAN AIR STRENGTH IN EUROPE OVER THAT OF THE ALLIES.

HILL TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER HAD BEEN INFORMED THE RUSSIANS MAY OUT STRIP TOTAL AMERICAN MILITARY POWER "UNLESS WE INCREASE OUR EFFORTS."

NOTING THAT THE U.S. RETAINS SUPERIORITY IN ATOMIC WEAPONS AND IN INTER-CONTINENTAL BOMBERS, HILL DECLARED.

"EVERY MONTH OUR MARGIN OF SUPERIORITY IN LONG-RANGE AIR POWER DECREASES, AS RUSSIAN AIR STRENGTH IS RELENTLESSLY BUILT UP. IF THE TREND CONTINUES, THERE IS GREAT DANGER THAT STALIN, LIKE THE DICTATORS OF THE PAST, WILL MOVE TO EXPLOIT RUSSIAN AIR SUPERIORITY AND WILL ATTACK US IN THE BELIEF THAT HE CAN OVERWHELM US IN THE AIR BY COMBINING FORCE AND SURPRISE."

MEANTIME, LT.GEN.ALFRED M.GRUNTHER, EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT THE PARTICIPATION OF WESTERN GERMANY IS "VERY CLOSE TO BEING A MUST" IN ANY SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

GRUENTHER'S TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY. HE APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE RECENTLY IN CLOSED DOOR SESSION.

GRUENTHER SAID NATO PLANNING IS GOING AHEAD ON THE ASSUMPTION WESTERN GERMANY WILL BE BROUGHT INTO ACTIVE PARTNERSHIP. HE ALSO EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT AN ATTACK BY RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES ON YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT WELL TOUCH OFF WORLD WAR THREE.

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B30WX (HKUP)

EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED IN THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE STAFF MEMO AS HAVING TOLD THE VISITING SENATORS THAT THE "MOST IMPORTANT INTELLIGENCE" THE UNITED STATES COULD HAVE NOW WOULD BE TO KNOW IF THE 14 MEN IN THE KREMLIN WERE MOTIVATED "BY DOCTRINAIRE MARXISM OR THEIR DESIRE TO MAINTAIN THEMSELVES IN POWER." OTHER EISENHOWER VIEWPOINTS WERE REPORTED AS FOLLOWS:

1. THE MOST IMPORTANT TASK BEFORE THE UNITED STATES IS TO CONVINCE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OF THE THREAT THEY FACE FROM THE REDS AND TO GET THEM TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT.
2. IF THE UNITED STATES BECOMES "AN ISOLATED ISLAND" WHAT IT IS SPENDING NOW ON DEFENSE WOULD BE ONLY "CHICKENFEED."
3. IF THE JOB OF REARMING WESTERN EUROPE IS DRAGGED OUT IT WILL FAIL. IF THE JOB ISN'T DONE WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME, "IT CAN'T BE DONE AND WE'D BETTER GET OUT."
4. EUROPE DOESN'T UNDERSTAND THE DELAYS IN GETTING AMERICAN EQUIPMENT. HOWEVERN NEUTRALISM IS ON THE DOWN GRADE AND A GREAT MAJORITY OF THE FRENCH WOULD FIGHT IF RUSSIA ATTACKS THE WEST.

ES628AED NM

A30WX

(200)

WASHINGTON,AUG 14-(AP)-SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) SAID TODAY THAT RE-ARMING OF WESTERN GERMANY IS A KEY PART OF GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM FOR THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

LODGE QUOTED GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF, AS SAYING:

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THERE IS NO REALISTIC DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING WESTERN GERMANY, WITHOUT SOME FORM OF GERMAN PARTICIPATION."

LODGE, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SPOKE TO THE SENATE IN SUPPORT OF THE PENDING FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

HE AND EIGHT OTHER SENATORS RECENTLY VISITED EUROPE AND COMPILED A DETAILED REPORT ON SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE). IT CONSISTED LARGELY OF QUESTIONS BY THE SENATOR AND REPLIES BY GENERAL GRUENTHER, WHICH LODGE SAID HAD "BEEN CLEARED FROM THE STANDPOINT OF MILITARY SECURITY."

GRUENTHER SAID A POST WAR POLICY OF GERMAN DISARMAMENT HAD BEEN REVERSED BECAUSE OF RUSSIAN MOVES IN EAST GERMANY.

"IT WAS NEVER THE INTENTION THAT THERE SHOULD BE A DISARMED GERMANY IN A DIVIDED EUROPE," GRUENTHER SAID. "THE PRESENCE OF THE BEREITSCHAFTEN (A NEAR-MILITARY FORCE) IN THE EAST ZONE OF GERMANY UNDER SOVIET CONTROL, BACKED UP BY THE SOVIET SATELLITE FORCES, PRESENT A THREAT TO THE EXTERNAL SECURITY OF WESTERN GERMANY, WHICH SHOULD BE COUNTERED BY THE CREATION OF GERMAN FORCES."

JK610PED

AUG 15 1951

(120)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.14-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE 16-YEAR-OLD DALAI LAMA IS ON THE WAY BACK TO THE TIBETIAN CAPITAL AT LHASA.

THIS CONFIRMED PREVIOUS FRONTIER REPORTS OUT OF NEW DELHI THAT HE WAS RETURNING FROM HIS RETREAT AT YATUNG, NEAR THE FRONTIER WITH INDIA. HE FLED TO YATUNG WHEN THE CHINESE REDS INVADED TIBET LAST YEAR.

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID THE DALAI LAMA, LONG THE SPIRITUAL AND TEMPORAL RULER OF TIBET, LEFT JULY 21 TOGETHER WITH OFFICIALS OF THE TIBETAN GOVERNMENT. THE BROADCAST WAS MONITORED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HERE.

THE DALAI LAMA'S REPRESENTATIVES RECENTLY SIGNED A TREATY IN PEIPING WHICH GIVES THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CONTROL OVER THE MOUNTAIN COUNTRY. REPORTS FROM NEW DELHI SAID THE DALAI LAMA WAS VIRTUALLY A PRISONER OF PRO-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS OF HIS GOVERNMENT.

JQ803PCS

B80CX (INDUSTRIAL TOUR & ADD HEARST)

(170)

CHICAGO,AUG.14-(AP)-TWELVE PRESS REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS TODAY BEGAN A THREE-DAY TOUR OF INDUSTRIAL PLANTS IN THE CHICAGO AREA.

THE GROUP, MAKING A THREE WEEK TOUR OF KEY CITIES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS, ALSO WILL VISIT DENVER, COLO., FT.KNOX, KY., AND FT. BRAGG, N.C. THEY ARRIVED IN THE U.S. AUG. 5.

MEMBERS OF THE GROUP ARE: H.W. ALMA, EDITOR, PROVINCIALE OVERIJSSELSCHE EN ZWALCOURANT, NETHERLANDS; JEAN DELCROIX, DIRECTOR, LATERRE NOUVELLE, PARIS; LOUIS DEROCHE, CORRESPONDENT ASSIGNED TO EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS, PARIS; URBAN HANSEN, CHIEF, DANISH LABOR INFORMATION OFFICE, COPENHAGEN, DENMARK; JUL JACOBS, EDITOR, HET HANDELSBLAD, ANTWERP, BELGIUM; JEAN LEVY, PRESIDENT, L'UNIVERSITE POPULAIRE, LILLE, FRANCE; JOHAN LINDSTROEM, DIRECTOR, VERDENS GANG, OSLO NORWAY; HENRI MAZET, DIRECTOR, AGENCE QUOTIDIENNE ECONOMIQUE ET FINANCIERS, PARIS; JOSEPH PETIT, DIRECTOR, LUXEMBOURG GOVERNMENT PRESS & INFORMATION SERVICE; HENRY PEYRET, DIRECTOR, L'ECONOMIE, PARIS; GUDNI THORDARSON, EDITOR, TIMINN, REYKJAVIK, ICELAND, AND LOUIS TOUTON, CONTRIBUTOR TO NEWSPAPERS IN BORDEAUX, FRANCE.

K1031PCD NM

A83WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID (380)

WASHINGTON, AUG.14-(AP)-SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THAT GROUND FORCES ALONE WOULD BE UNABLE TO STOP SOVIET RUSSIA FROM SWEEPING WESTERN EUROPE THIS YEAR, IF SHE DECIDED TO ATTACK.

URGING SUPPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL, LODGE SAID RUSSIA AND HER COMMUNIST SATELLITES NOW ARE DETERRED

BY U.S. AND ALLIED STRATEGIC AIR POWER "AND THE ATOMIC BOMB."
HE SAID THE MONEY IS FOR A FUTURE BUILD-UP OF GROUND POWER IN THE FREE NATIONS SO THEY CAN TAKE ON MORE OF THE LOAD.
LODGE RAN INTO SHARP QUESTIONING FROM SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) WHO ASKED WHY EUROPE WITH A LARGER POPULATION HAD PUT INTO UNIFORM ONLY 200,000 GROUND TROOPS IN THE PAST YEAR WHILE THE UNITED STATES HAD ADDED 1,500,000 IN THE SAME PERIOD.
LODGE READ A LONG REPLY BASED ON INFORMATION FROM GEN.ALFRED GRUENTHER, CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IN COMMAND OF WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES.
BREWSTER PROTESTED THAT LODGE WAS NOT GIVING CLEAR, CONCISE ANSWERS, AND NEITHER WERE OTHER SUPPORTERS OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.
FINALLY BREWSTER AND LODGE AGREED THAT EUROPE HAD ADDED ABOUT 350,000 TO ITS ACTIVE ARMED FORCES AND THIS COUNTRY 1,750,000 IN THE PAST YEAR.
LODGE EXPLAINED THAT EUROPEAN NATIONS HAD BEEN OVERRUN DURING THE LAST WAR, HAD A LESS POWERFUL ECONOMY, AND SO HAD TO BUILD UP SLOWER. HE REPORTED PROGRESS AND EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO ASSUME A BIGGER SHARE OF THEIR OWN DEFENSE.
BREWSTER THEN WANTED TO KNOW IF SHIPMENTS OF ARMS, AIRPLANES AND OTHER SUPPLIES TO EUROPE HAD NOT RETARDED TRAINING AT HOME.
THE MAINE SENATOR SAID IN A CAMP NEAR BANGOR, ME., 3,000 MEN ARE BEING TRAINED "WITH ONLY THREE AIRPLANES."
"THIS IS TYPICAL OF MANY UNITS IN OUR COUNTRY," BREWSTER ADDED. "THEY HAVE PRACTICALLY NO EQUIPMENT."
AT THE SAME TIME BREWSTER SAID ITALY HAS 2,000,000 IDLE MEN WHO ARE NOT BEING TRAINED.
LODGE REPLIED THAT THE PEACE TREATY AFTER THE LAST WAR LIMITED ITALY TO SMALL TRAINED MANPOWER.
BREWSTER THEN ASKED ABOUT PENTAGON FIGURES ON TRAINED RESERVES IN EUROPE. HE SAID 125 TRAINED DIVISIONS IN FRANCE PRIOR TO WORLD WAR II FAILED TO HALT GERMANY AND FRANCE NOW HAS EVEN SMALLER FORCES.
IF RUSSIA ATTACKED IN EUROPE NOW, BREWSTER SAID 75 PER CENT OF THE DEFENDING FORCES WOULD BE FROM THE UNITED STATES.
IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT LODGE SAID AIR POWER AND THE ATOMIC BOMB NOW DETERRED THE RUSSIANS FROM SWEEPING WESTERN EUROPE.
"I DON'T THINK ANY ORGANIZED DEFENSE ON THE GROUND WOULD BE POSSIBLE THIS YEAR," LODGE SAID.
ON THE HOUSE SIDE DEBATE OPENS TOMORROW ON AN AID BILL PARED DOWN IN COMMITTEE TO $7,848,750,000(B).
IN A FORMAL REPORT, THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE QUOTED GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TODAY AS SAYING "MEN WERE BEING CALLED UP AND TRAINED FASTER THAN EQUIPMENT WAS ARRIVING" FOR THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE WHICH HE HEADS.
"MANPOWER IS NOT THE BOTTLENECK IN DEVELOPING EUROPEAN DEFENSE," THE COMMITTEE SAID. "THE LIMITING FACTORS ARE EQUIPMENT AND MONEY X X X GENERAL EISENHOWER WAS EMPHATIC ON THIS POINT."
THE REPORT RECOMMENDED A NEW INDEPENDENT AGENCY HEADED BY A SINGLE CHIEF TO HANDLE THE AID PROGRAM. THE COMMITTEE SAID THIS WAS NOT DONE TO PUSH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON INTO ANY SECONDARY ROLE BUT TO "COORDINATE RESPONSIBILITY."
"THIS DOES NOT DENY THE SECRETARY OF STATE ANY POWERS," THE REPORT CONTENDED. "IT ASSURES HIM, AND THE OTHERS, FULL EXERCISE OF THE RESPONSIBILITIES ENTRUSTED TO THEM."
THE COMMITTEE BILL PROVIDES $651,250,000 LESS THAN THE ADMINISTRATION HAD ASKED BUT MEMBERS ARGUED IT IS ENOUGH TO GET WESTERN EUROPE'S REARMAMENT THROUGH THE NEXT CRITICAL YEAR.
THE BILL GIVES NO BREAKDOWN OF THE AMOUNTS TO BE RECEIVED BY EACH COUNTRY.
THIS FACT BROUGHT A STATEMENT FROM REP.CLARENCE BROWN (R-OHIO) THAT HE WAS "DAMNED TIRED" OF BEING ASKED TO APPROVE PROGRAMS WITHOUT KNOWING WHAT THEY CONTAIN.
CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS GROUP SAID "FRANKLY, WE'RE NOT IN A POSITION TO MAKE THAT INFORMATION PUBLIC."
REP.JUDD (R-MINN) COMMENTED THAT SUCH A DISCLOSURE MIGHT BE REGARDED AS OFFICIAL BY THE RECIPIENT COUNTRIES AND THEY MIGHT OBJECT TO ANY CHANGES.
BROWN THEN SAID IT WAS NO SECRET AMERICAN BLOOD WAS BEING SHED FIGHTING COMMUNISTS IN KOREA AND THAT TAXES ARE BEING COLLECTED TO PAY FOR FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS. BUT HE ADDED HE HAD SEEN A TENTATIVE BREAKDOWN OF THE AID TO BE RECEIVED BY EACH COUNTRY AND WAS SURPRISED BRITAIN WASN'T RECEIVING MORE AND FRANCE LESS.
THE EXCHANGE TOOK PLACE AT A LIVELY SESSION OF THE RULES COMMITTEE WHICH WAS WORKING OUT PROCEDURES FOR CONSIDERATION OF THE AID BILL.
ON THE SENATE SIDE, THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES ARE STUDYING A PROPOSAL BY SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TO CHOP $1,275,000,000 (B) FROM THE ADMINISTRATION BILL--ABOUT TWICE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE CUT.
SOME DEMOCRATS CALLED THIS REDUCTION TOO DRASTIC AND SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) SUGGESTED THE MILITARY FUNDS BE APPROVED IN FULL. SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID HE PREFERRED TO CUT ECONOMIC AID MORE THAN MILITARY AID.
SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO MAKE ANY CUTS ON A SELECTIVE BASIS--NOT ACROSS THE BOARD AS KNOWLAND PROPOSES.
IN THE FACE OF THESE DISAGREEMENTS, CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE DECIDED TO MARK TIME ON THE BILL UNTIL THE WHOLE HOUSE ACTS ON ITS MEASURE.

JK620PED

A195WX (
(325) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY
WASHINGTON, AUG.14-(AP)-THE BIGGEST MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM EVER UNDERTAKEN, INCLUDING SECRET PROJECTS ABROAD TO PUT U.S. BOMBERS IN RANGE OF RUSSIA, WAS APPROVED BY THE HOUSE TODAY.
THE $5,768,720,000 AUTHORIZATION, MORE THAN HALF OF IT FOR THE AIR FORCE, WAS SENT TO THE SENATE ON A 352 TO 5 ROLL CALL. THE ACTUAL MONEY MUST COME IN LATER APPROPRIATIONS AND THE SERVICES ARE ASKING $4,600,000,000 TO GET THE JOB GOING.
BEFORE FINAL PASSAGE THE HOUSE REJECTED, BY VOICE VOTE, A MOVE TO STRIKE OUT A $19,019,000 ITEM FOR EXPANSION OF THE GRANDVIEW, MO., AIR BASE IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S HOME COUNTY.
REP.GROSS (R-IOWA), CONTENDING THE PROJECT WAS "EXTRAVAGANCE," HAD HELD UP ACTION ON THE WHOLE MEASURE FOR SEVERAL DAYS UNTIL HE COULD GET A VOTE ON HIS AMENDMENT. HE CONTENDED THE AIR FORCE COULD USE A NEARBY FIELD AT SEDALIA, MO., WHICH WAS DOWN FOR A $22,000,000 EXPANSION PROGRAM OF ITS OWN.
AIR FORCE PLANS CALL FOR USE OF GRANDVIEW AS HEADQUARTERS OF THE CENTRAL AIR DEFENSE FORCE AND AS THE BASE FOR THE INTERCEPTOR WING RESPONSIBLE FOR PROTECTION OF NEARBY KANSAS CITY. THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE LANDS AT GRANDVIEW WHEN MR.TRUMAN VISITS HIS HOME IN INDEPENDENCE A FEW MILES AWAY.
THE AIR FORCE DREW $3,480,661,000 AS ITS SHARE OF THE TOTAL IN THE BIG BILL. IN ADDITION TO THE MONEY FOR SECRET PROJECTS OVERSEAS THERE ARE ALLOTMENTS FOR STRENGTHENING BASES AT HOME AND IN THE TERRITORIES.
ARMY CONSTRUCTION WAS PUT DOWN FOR $1,368,025,000 AND THE NAVY FOR $786,267,000. THERE IS AN ADDITIONAL ALLOTMENT OF ABOUT $133,766,000 FOR JOINT PROJECTS AND FOR RECREATIONAL AND WELFARE FACILITIES AT ARMED SERVICE BASES.
THE PROGRAM IS DISTINCT FROM THE $56,000,000,000 MILITARY APPROPRIATION FOR THE YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1, PASSED BY THE HOUSE LAST WEEK.
ONE DEMOCRAT, REP.MARSHALL (MINN), JOINED FOUR REPUBLICANS AGAINST

30.24- 25859

PASSAGE OF THE CONSTRUCTION BILL. THE GOP MEMBERS WERE REPS.BUFFETT (NEB), HULL (WIS), GROSS (IOWA) AND WOOD (IDAHO). REP.SCRIVNER (R-KAS: VOTED "PRESENT."

VH226PED

A20CX BA F
NIGHT LEAD WILSON
(240)

EVANSTON, ILL., AUG.14-(AP)-CHARLES E. WILSON, DEFENSE MOBILIZER, SAID TODAY THE DANGER OF A THIRD WORLD WAR IS "GREATER THAN EVER."

THE ONLY WAY TO AVERT IT, HE ADDED, IS TO BUILD UP THE NATION'S MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL STRENGTH.

WISON STATED THAT THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND FREE PEOPLES HAD NOT ABATED ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. HE ADVISED CITIZENS NOT TO BE LULLED BY "SWEET TALK" FROM MOSCOW.

HE TALKED ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS AT HOME AND ABROAD IN AN ADDRESS AT THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND TRADE ASSOCIATION EXECUTIVES.

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WILSON SAID PRICE CONTROL CHANGES RECENTLY DIRECTED BY CONGRESS MAY RESULT IN BLACK MARKETS IN MEAT AND INCREASES OF FIVE TO EIGHT PER CENT IN LIVING COSTS.

HE SAID THE BAN ON GOVERNMENT SLAUGHTERING CONTROLS IN THE NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT MAY CONCENTRATE THE ME

T SUPPLY IN LA

DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT MAY CONCENTRATE THE MEAT SUPPLY IN LARGE PACKING ORGANIZATIONS. THIS MAY LEAD, HE ADDED, TO "LOCAL MEAT FAMINES--WHICH THE CUSTOMER CAN AVOID ONLY BY PAYING ILLEGAL AND EXTORTIONATE PRICES FOR BLACK MARKET MEAT."

WILSON ALSO SAID NEW RULES APPROVED BY CONGRESS FOR CALCULATING PRICE CEILINGS WILL RESULT IN HIGHER PRICES AND, CONSEQUENTLY, HIGHER WAGES.

THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CHIEF SAID COMMUNIST HAGGLING IN THE KOREAN PARLEYS, COUPLED WITH OTHER DEVELOPMENTS, INDICATE THE KREMLIN IS NOT MATCHING ITS DEEDS WITH ITS PROFESSED DESIRE FOR PEACE.

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE STILL CONTINUING THEIR CAMPAIGN IN MALAYA AND INDO-CHINA," HE SAID. "IN EASTERN BERLIN, THE GERMAN YOUTH WERE BEING FED WITH HATRED OF THE UNITED STATES AT THE SAME TIME THAT THE KREMLIN WAS PROPOSING A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT. XX MANY OTHER EXAMPLES COULD BE CITED TO POINT UP THE CONTRAST BETWEEN MOSCOW'S WORDS AND MOSCOW'S DEEDS."

EC-S7434PCD

A106
(270)

(NY) WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-SEN.ROBERT TAFT (R-OHIO) SAID TONIGHT THAT EXPANDING THE COST OF MOBILIZATION BEYOND $80,000,000,000 (B) MAY MEAN CONVERTING THE UNITED STATES INTO A "GARRISON STATE."

SPEAKING ON AN AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY RADIO PROGRAM, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER URGED "REASONABLE RESTRAINT" ON THE NATION'S DEFENSE SPENDING GOALS.

"WE CAN'T RUN THE WHOLE WORLD AND DEFEND EVERY COUNTRY OF THE WORLD AGAINST RUSSIAN AGGRESSION," HE WARNED, AND "WE CAN'T KEEP IN BEING FOR 10 YEARS AN ARMY THAT COULD TOMORROW INVADE RUSSIA" WITHOUT "SERIOUS INTERFERENCE WITH THE STANDARD OF LIVING AND THE STABILITY OF THE COUNTRY."

TAFT DISCUSSED THE EFFECT OF DEFENSE SPENDING WITH MANLY FLEISCHMANN, RECENTLY APPOINTED DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR.

CUTBACKS IN THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN THE COMING MONTHS, AS THE DEFENSE PROGRAM SPEEDS UP, WILL BE SERIOUS, FLEISCHMANN SAID, BUT "WILL NOT RESEMBLE AUSTERITY."

"YOU CANNOT MAKE AN OMELETTE WITHOUT BREAKING SOME EGGS," HE SAID, AND THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM WILL CAUSE "LOCAL" AND "TEMPORARY" DISLOCATIONS.

BUT HE PREDICTED THAT MATERIALS WILL BE AMPLE FOR BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION BY THE END OF 1953, IF THERE IS NO ALL-OUT WAR.

FLEISCHMANN CAUTIONED AGAINST A LET-UP IN THE REARMAMENT EFFORT.

"A REALISTIC APPRAISAL OF THE COMMUNIST MENACE MEANS WE MUST FORGE AHEAD AT FULL SPEED," HE ASSERTED.

TAFT WAS SKEPTICAL OF ANNOUNCED MATERIAL AND MANPOWER GOALS.

HE NOTED, FOR EXAMPLE, RECENT UPWARD REVISIONS IN ESTIMATES OF THE REQUIRED SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES AND SAID:

"WE MUST MAKE THE GENERALS PROVE THE ABSOLUTE NECESSITY OF MORE THAN THREE AND ONE-HALF MILLION MEN AND $65,000,000,000 (B)".

TAFT CALLED FOR A FORCE "ADEQUATE" TO DEFEND THE UNITED STATES BUT SAID THE MEASURES TAKEN MUST BE "SELECTIVE" SO AS TO KEEP WITHIN THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC CAPACITY.

VS1037PED

AUG 15 1951

A51WX
(320) NIGHT LEAD HOUSING

WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION RALLIED ITS FORCES IN THE HOUSE TODAY AND TURNED BACK AN EFFORT TO BAR THE GOVERNMENT FROM CONSTRUCTING ANY PERMANENT HOUSING IN CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS.

IN AN IMPORTANT TEST VOTE ON THE DEFENSE HOUSING BILL, THE HOUSE REJECTED, 127 TO 102, AN AMENDMENT BY REP.WOLCOTT (R-MICH) WHICH WOULD HAVE HAD THAT EFFECT.

WOLCOTT SUCCEEDED, HOWEVER, IN TENTATIVELY WRITING INTO THE BILL A REQUIREMENT THAT REGULATION "X", RESTRICTING CREDIT FOR RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION, BE SUSPENDED RATHER THAN JUST RELAXED IN AREAS WHERE CRITICAL HOUSING SHORTAGES DEVELOP. THAT AMENDMENT WENT IN BY A THREE-VOTE MARGIN, 108 TO 105, AND LIKE ALL THE OTHER VOTES TAKEN TODAY, IS SUBJECT TO POSSIBLE OVERTURN ON A ROLL CALL TOMORROW, WHEN LEADERS HOPE TO COMPLETE ACTION ON THE MEASURE.

ON A THIRD KEY AMENDMENT OFFERED BY WOLCOTT, THE HOUSE REFUSED TO PROHIBIT THE GOVERNMENT FROM OPERATING COMMUNITY FACILITIES SUCH AS SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS AND SEWERS WHICH IT BUILDS IN AREAS UNABLE TO FINANCE THEM LOCALLY. THE VOTE ON THAT WAS 125 TO 122.

HOWEVER, TO MEET OBJECTIONS THAT THE CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF COMMUNITY FACILITIES BY THE GOVERNMENT CONCEIVABLY MIGHT INTERFERE WITH LOCAL FREEDOM OF THE SCHOOLS, REP.SPENCE (D-KY), MANAGER OF THE BILL, ANNOUNCED HE WILL MOVE TO DELETE ALL PROVISIONS AFFECTING EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES.

SPENCE SAID HE DID NOT WANT THE HOUSE EMBROILED IN A RELIGIOUS ARGUMENT OVER SCHOOLS OPERATED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF SOME RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION.

THE BILL IS STRONGLY BACKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION AS NECESSARY TO MEET THE IMPACT OF NEW DEFENSE PLANTS AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. SPENCE SAID THE MEASURES GIVES PRIVATE ENTERPRISE EVERY ENCOURAGEMENT TO BUILD THE NECESSARY DWELLINGS, WITH THE GOVERNMENT PERMITTED TO STEP IN ONLY WHEN PRIVATE BUILDERS CAN NOT OR WILL NOT DO THE JOB.

THE BILL AUTHORIZES $100,000,000 IN LOANS OR GRANTS FOR THE PROVISION OF COMMUNITY FACILITIES AND FOR THEIR OPERATION.

IT PROVIDES AN EXTRA $1,500,000,000 (B) IN AUTHORITY FOR FEDERAL INSURANCE OF MORTGAGES. ITS ANNOUNCED AIM IS TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE

INDUSTRY TO BUILD NEEDED LIVING QUARTERS IN CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS BUT IT CARRIES AUTHORITY FOR $75,000,000 (M) WORTH OF FEDERAL PUBLIC HOUSING IF NEEDED.

VX735PED

B8WX (HKUP) (270)

TAX WRITE-OFF

WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED A 60-DAY HALT IN ITS TAX RELIEF PROGRAM FOR NEW AND EXPANDED DEFENSE PLANTS BECAUSE OF "EXTREMELY TIGHT" SUPPLY OF CRITICAL BUILDING MATERIALS.

SUPPLY SHORTAGES HAVE VIRTUALLY RULED OUT ALL BUT THE MOST URGENT PROJECTS IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS AHEAD, MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON SAID YESTERDAY IN ANNOUNCING THE 60-DAY MORATORIUM.

THE HALT TAKES EFFECT AUG. 18. IT WILL SUSPEND THE ISSUANCE OF GOVERNMENT PERMITS TO DEFENSE CONTRACTORS TO WRITE OFF THE COST OF THEIR NEW OR EXPANDED PLANTS IN ONLY FIVE YEARS FOR TAX PURPOSES.

SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN, SUCH PERMITS HAVE BEEN GRANTED TO 3,179 FIRMS. IT HAS ALLOWED THEM TO WRITE OFF AT LEAST 70 PER CENT OF THEIR PLANT COSTS IN FIVE YEARS, OR ABOUT 14 PER CENT EACH YEAR.

THIS PROGRAM, KNOWN AS RAPID TAX AMORTIZATION, HAS ALLOWED QUICK BUILD UP OF NEEDED DEFENSE PLANTS THROUGH LIBERAL TAX RELIEF FOR DEPRECIATION. THIS DEPRECIATION IS DEDUCTED FROM PROFITS ON WHICH TAXES ARE BASED.

NORMALLY, THE COST OF BUILDING OR EXPANDING PLANTS MAY BE WRITTEN OFF OVER 20 TO 25 YEARS AT ABOUT FOUR PER CENT YEARLY.

WILSON SAID THE PROGRAM HAD PROVED TO BE "OF GREAT VALUE" INSPEEDING INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION. BUT HE ADDED: "THE EXTREMELY TIGHT SITUATION IN THE AVAILABILITY OF CRITICAL MATERIALS, SUCH AS STRUCTURAL STEEL, MAKES IT UNLIKELY THAT NEW FACILITY CONSTRUCTION BEYOND THAT NOW PLANNED CAN PROCEED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS EXCEPT FOR THE MOST URGENT PROJECTS."

WILSON'S VIEWS WERE CONTAINED IN A LETTER TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR MANLY FLEISCHMANN.

ARTHUR SMITHIES, CONSULTANT TO WILSON, TOLD REPORTERS THE STEEL SHORTAGE IN EFFECT HAD ALLOWED A BREATHING SPELL SO THAT THE WHOLE TAX WRITE-OFF PROGRAM COULD BE REVIEWED. WILSON SAID A MORE DEFINITE SYSTEM OF STANDARDIZING THE TAX WRITE-OFFS WILL BE WORKED OUT IN THE NEXT 60 DAYS.

ES318AED

G4CH (B5) HKUP) WAR GAMES

(280)

PMS PMS

FORT BRAGG, N. C., AUG 14 (AP)-U. S. COMMANDERS WERE CONFIDENT TODAY THAT THEIR FORCES WOULD PUSH BACK A MYTHICAL ENEMY AGGRESSOR IN THE SECOND DAY OF THE LARGEST MOCK WAR SINCE THE OPENING OF WORLD WAR II.

THE TWO-WEEK ARMY AND AIR FORCE TRAINING MANEUVER TITLED "OPERATION SOUTHERN PINE" OPENED HERE YESTERDAY WITH 110,000 TROOPS INVOLVED. AT THE END OF THE FIRST DAY'S FIGHTING, U. S. TROOPS FORCED THE ENEMY TO HALT HIS ADVANCE AND DIG IN. THE AGGRESSOR, MOVING UP FROM THE CARIBBEN AREA, HAD THEORETICALLY ESTABLISHED A BEACH HEAD ALONG THE SOUTH CAROLINA COAST, AND WAS MOVING TOWARD THE RALEIGH-DURHAM, N. C., INDUSTRIAL AREA 60 MILES NORTH OF FORT BRAGG WHEN HE RAN INTO THE U. S. 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION.

AGGRESSOR TROOPS WERE ENTRENCHED THIS MORNING ALONG A BATTLE LINE ABOUT THREE MILES WEST OF FORT BRAGG, EXTENDING FROM LITTLE RIVER TO A POINT ROUGHLY SEVEN MILES SOUTH.

THE 82ND AIRBORNE'S MISSION IS TO CHECK THE AGGRESSOR. WHILE THE 28TH AND 43RD INFANTRY DIVISIONS MASS BEHIND THE 82ND FOR AN ATTACK.

THE 28TH DIVISION, A PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD UNIT STATIONED AT CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., AND THE 43RD, A NEW ENGLAND OUTFIT FROM CAMP PICKETT, VA., ARE DUE TO LEAVE THIS FALL FOR GERMANY AND ASSIGNMENT TO EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT ARMY.

THE 18TH AIR FORCE AND VARVZLFI M

PICKETT, VA., ARE DUE TO LEAVE THIS FALL FOR GERMANY AND ASSIGNMENT TO GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT ARMY.

THE 18TH AIR FORCE AND VARIOUS TROOP CARRIER UNITS ARE ALSO ENGAGED IN THE WAR GAMES. THE OPERATION IS SUPPLIED BY THE 301ST LOGISTICAL COMMAND, A FORMER NEW YORK CITY RESERVE UNIT.

THE NINTH (U. S.) AIR FORCE YESTERDAY DESTROYED 22 AGGRESSOR AIRCRAFT, WHILE FLYING 105 SORTIES. THE AGGRESSOR ENJOYS AIR SUPERIORITY IN THE GAMES, BUT IS GREATLY OUTNUMBERED ON THE GROUND. AGGRESSOR ALSO ENJOYS THE RIGHT TO CALL THE PLAYS IN THE FORM OF REALISTIC BATTLEFIELD SITUATIONS, LEAVING IT UP TO THE U. S. FORCES TO CONTRIVE A DEFENSE.

XW2AES NM

A166CH

(190)

FORT BRAGG, N. C., AUG 14 (AP)-SIMULATED ARTILLERY AND RIFLE FIRE ECHOED ACROSS CAROLINA SANDHILLS TODAY AS FIRST HEAVY ACTION IN EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE WAS REPORTED.

THE EXERCISE, THE LARGEST ARMY-AIR FORCE JOINT MANEUVER SINCE WORLD WAR II, STARTED YESTERDAY WITH ABOUT 110,000 SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN TAKING PART.

A MID-MORNING COMMUNIQUE FROM THE MANEUVER HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT "AGGRESSOR" FORCES HAD BEEN PUSHED BACK IN AT LEAST TWO SECTORS NEAR FORT BRAGG. THE COUNTER-PUSH WAS CARRIED OUT IN AN ATTACK BY ELEMENTS OF THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION, WHICH HAS THE MISSION OF CONTAINING THE MYTHICAL ENEMY UNTIL OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE VII CORPS, COMPOSED ALSO OF THE 28TH AND 43RD INFANTRY DIVISIONS, CAN MOVE AGAINST THE AGGRESSOR.

THE MANEUVER SCRIPT SAYS THAT THE AGGRESSOR NATION, AFTER INVADING COASTAL SOUTH CAROLINA, HAS ADVANCED TO A POINT JUST WEST OF FORT BRAGG IN A DRIVE ON THE RALEIGH-DURHAM INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX OF NORTH CAROLINA.

MEANWHILE, FAST FLYING JETS AND BOMBERS, BASED THROUGHOUT THE CAROLINAS AND VIRGINIA, STEPPED UP THEIR ACTION TODAY. 5

REALISM WAS ADDED TO THE MOCK WARFARE BY LOUDSPEAKERS, SMOKE CHARGES AND FLASH-BANG DEVICES.

R/AH1156AES

A78WX

(300)

WASHINGTON, AUG.14-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE, ACCUSED OF AN "OUTRAGE AGAINST AN UNOFFENDING NEWSMAN," DENIED TODAY THAT IT WAS AT FAULT IN HANDLING NEWS PICTURE COVERAGE OF A PLANE CRASH NEAR CLOQUET, MINN., AUG.3.

JAMES POPE, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE (KY) COURIER-JOURNAL, HAD SAID THAT ARMED OFFICERS, WITH "AN ARROGANT SHOWING OF MILITARY FORCE," CONFISCATED PHOTOS MADE ON CIVILIAN PROPERTY BY NORMAN NELSON, JR., OF THE CLOQUET PINE KNOT, A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

POPE MADE HIS PROTEST TO THE AIR FORCE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS.

THE AIR FORCE REPLY WAS MADE IN A LETTER WRITTEN TO POPE BY BRIG. GEN. SORY (CQ) SMITH, THE SERVICE'S PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR.

SMITH SAID THE PHOTOGRAPHER WAS "REQUESTED" TO TURN HIS FILM OVER TO THE DULUTH BASE PHOTOGRAPHERS BECAUSE NELSON HAD NO CREDENTIALS WHICH

30.24- 25861

IDENTIFIED HIM AS A NEWSMAN.
"AS I UNDERSTAND THE FACTS," THE GENERAL WROTE, "MR. NELSON WAS NOT COERCED OR FORCED TO TURN OVER HIS FILE FOR REVIEW, BUT WAS REQUESTED TO DO SO. THIS HE DID WITHOUT COMMENT."
POPE SAID THE OFFICERS WHO TOOK THE FILMS MADE NO SHOWING THAT MILITARY SECURITY WAS INVOLVED.
"SINCE THERE SEEMS NO OTHER WAY TO RESTRAIN THE AIR FORCE," HE SAID, "I AM STARTING TO RECOMMEND DAMAGE SUITS AGAINST ANY MILITARY PERSONNEL THAT MOLEST OR THREATEN CIVILIANS WORKING ON CIVILIAN TERRITORY."
SMITH ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN TIMES WHEN THE AIR FORCE WAS "DEFINITELY AT FAULT" IN DEALING WITH NEWSPAPER PEOPLE AT THE SCENE OF A CRASH.
"BUT I DO NOT FEEL THAT IS TRUE IN THIS INSTANCE," HE WROTE.
THE GENERAL ADDED THAT THE COMMANDER AND INFORMATION OFFICER AT THE DULUTH, MINN., AIRBASE HAD RECEIVED COMMENDATIONS FROM THE DULUTH HERALD AND NEWS TRIBUNE, BOTH DAILIES, "FOR THE FINE WAY IN WHICH THEY HANDLED THE SITUATION."
COMMENTING ON GEN. SMITH'S STATEMENT, POPE SAID IN LOUISVILLE TONIGHT:
"I APPRECIATE GENERAL SMITH'S CHECKING INTO THE INCIDENT, BUT I AM GREATLY PUZZLED AT HIS DEFENSE OF THE SEIZURE OF THE FILM HOLDERS.
"I KNOW OF NO LAW, STATE OR FEDERAL, WHICH REQUIRES A NEWSPAPERMAN OR, FOR THAT MATTER, ANY OTHER CIVILIAN TO IDENTIFY HIMSELF TO AIR FORCE POLICE ON CIVILIAN PROPERTY."
POPE SAID HE WAS AFRAID THE AIR FORCE'S RESPONSE SIMPLY REPEATS THEIR "FALSE, BASIC ASSUMPTION THAT WHEREVER AN AIRPLANE CRASHES, THEY CAN DECLARE MARTIAL LAW."
"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN JUST AS REASONABLE FOR THE NEWSPAPERMAN TO HAVE DEMANDED IDENTIFICATION FROM THE AIR FORCE POLICE AS FOR THEM TO DEMAND IT OF HIM," POPE DECLARED.

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AUG 15 1951

D56 (270)
NEW YORK, AUG.14-(AP)-AN AMERICAN ENGINEER, FRANK M.BELLANCA, SAID TODAY HIS COMPANY HAD DESIGNED A "REVOLUTIONARY" PLANE FITTED TO CARRY AN ATOM BOMB TO TRANSPORT 1,000 TROOPS 12,000 MILES WITHOUT REFUELING.
BELLANCA OF FOREST HILLS,N.Y., SAID THE FOUR ENGINE BOMBER PLANE WOULD HAVE A TOP SPEED OF 565 MILES AN HOUR. HE SAID IT WAS DESIGNED BY THE BELLANCA CORPORATION OF WILMINGTON, DEL.,/WHICH IS HEADED BY HIS BROTHER, JOSEPH.
FRANK BELLANCA RETURNED TODAY ABOARD THE VULCANIA FROM ITALY WHERE HE SAID THE ITALIAN DEFENSE MINISTER TOLD HIM HE WISHED ITALY HAD THE MONEY TO BUILD THE PLANE.
BELLANCA SAID THE PLANE HAD BEEN OFFERED TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT DID NOT SAY WHAT THE OFFICIAL REACTION HAD BEEN.
BELLANCA TOLD REPORTERS ALSO THAT SIX YEARS AGO HE DISCOVERED RUSSIA HAD BEEN GIVEN THE PLANS OF A 100-MILE-AN-HOUR MOTOR TORPEDO BOAT THAT HE HAD DESIGNED AND OFFERED TO THE U.S. NAVY.
HE SAID HE RECOGNIZED "MY OWN BOAT" ON RUSSIAN FILMS IN A MOVIE HOUSE IN 1945, AND THEN WENT TO WASHINGTON TO COMPLAIN TO NAVY OFFICIALS.
"THIS INFORMATION OBVIOUSLY LEAKED OUT IN WASHINGTON," HE SAID. "WHO GAVE THIS INFORMATION TO RUSSIA, THAT IS THE BIG QUESTION MARK?"
HE DESCRIBED THE BOAT, WHICH HE SAID HE DESIGNED DURING WORLD WAR II, AS TWIN-ENGINED, 65 FEET LONG, WITH TWO PONTOONS AND CAPABLE OF CARRYING TWO LARGE TORPEDOES OR SIX SMALL ONES. HE SAID THE NAVY TOLD HIM IN 1944 IT WOULD BE PLACED ON "THE DEFENSE LIST" AND THAT EXPERIMENTS WOULD BEGIN. HE HEARD NOTHING FURTHER, HE SAID.
ASKED WHY HE WAITED SIX YEARS TO DISCLOSE THE STORY, BELLANCA REPLIED, "I WAS SO DISGUSTED, I COULDN'T BE BOTHERED."
ALSO ABOARD THE VULCANIA WERE MISS NAIDE BERSANO, 33-YEAR-OLD ITALIAN WOMAN PIGEON SHOOTING CHAMPION, AND MRS.NICHOLA DUKE BIDDLE, DAUGHTER OF FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM BULLITT.
(DASH)
(EDITORS: IN ABOVE PLS READ THIRD LINE AT START TO READ: CARRY AN ATOM BOMB OR TO TRANSPORT 1,000 ETC -- INSERTING "OR")
ML112PED

A96KX
(150)
IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, AUG.14-(AP)-WORK IS NOW UNDER WAY FOR A GRADUAL START OF THE EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC BREEDER REACTOR, ONE OF THE SMALLEST BUT MOST VITAL OF THE AEC'S LOST RIVER SITE IN EASTERN IDAHO.
ASSEMBLY OF THE FIRST REACTOR HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND THE TEST PHASE HAS BEGUN, ACCORDING TO DR.LAWRENCE HAFSTAD, OF WASHINGTON, DIRECTOR OF THE REACTOR DEVELOPMENT DIVISION OF THE AEC.
HAFSTAD SAID NO RESULTS FROM THE PRELIMINARY TESTING HAS BEEN RECEIVED AS YET,BUT HE INDICATED THAT A REPORT MAY BE FORTHCOMING IN A FEW MONTHS, DEPENDING ON "HOW THE EXPERIMENTS GO."
"OF COURSE, THE START UP OF ANY REACTOR IS SLOW. IT IS A CAUTIOUS PROCEDURE. AS THEY BECOME FAMILIAR WITH IT AND HAVE CONFIDENCE IN IT, THEY PUSH IT UP TO HIGHER AND HIGHER POWER," DR.HAFSTAD SAID, IN REFERRING TO THE BREEDER REACTOR.
THE OTHER UNITS BEING BUILT AT THE IDAHO SITE ARE THE MATERIALS TESTING REACTOR AND THE SUBMARINE THERMOL REACTOR.

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A200WX BJT)
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD OATIS
BY DON WHITEHEAD
WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE HOUSE ROLLED UP A 362 TO 1 VOTE TODAY IN FAVOR OF BREAKING OFF TRADE RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS LONG AS ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS REMAINS IN A CZECH JAIL.
WITH FIERY AND INDIGNANT LANGUAGE, HOUSE MEMBERS DENOUNCED OATIS' CONVICTION ON "ESPIONAGE" CHARGES AS "A SHOCKING VIOLATION OF THE FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN FREEDOMS GUARANTEED IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER." OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON.
THE HOUSE ACTION CAME IN APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION WRITTEN BY REP. BEAMER (R) WHOSE DISTRICT INCLUDES OATIS' HOME TOWN OF MARION, IND.
THE RESOLUTION SAYS:
"BE IT RESOLVED BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (THE SENATE CONCURRING) THAT THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES EXPRESSES ITS PROFOUND INDIGNATION AT THE ARREST, SHAM TRIAL AND UNJUST CONVICTION OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, THAT THE EXECUTIVE AGENCIES OF THE GOVERNMENT BE REQUESTED TO TAKE ALL POSSIBLE ACTION TO BRING ABOUT HIS RELEASE; AND THAT THE SENSE OF THIS RESOLUTION BE CONVEYED BY THE PROPER OFFICIALS OF OUR GOVERNMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO THE OFFICIALS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT.
"BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, THAT IT IS THE SENSE OF THE HOUSE THAT ALL COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA SHOULD BE TERMINATED IMMEDIATELY, AND SHOULD BE RESUMED ONLY IF AND WHEN THE GOVERNMENT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA RESTORES TO WILLIAM N. OATIS HIS FREEDOM."
THE RESOLUTION NOW GOES TO THE SENATE FOR ACTION. WHILE IT WOULD

PLACE CONGRESS ON RECORD AS FAVORING THIS MOVE AGAINST THE RED CZECH GOVERNMENT, IT'S FINAL APPROVAL WOULD NOT BE BINDING ON THE ADMINISTRATION TO BREAK TRADE RELATIONS.

THE LONE DISSENT CAME FROM REP. WOOD (R-IDAHO) WHO EXPLAINED TO REPORTERS HE VOTED AGAINST THEIR RESOLUTION BECAUSE THE LANGUAGE CONTAINED A RECOGNITION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"I'M JUST ASMUCH INTERESTED IN GETTING OATIS OUT OF JAIL AS THE NEXT MAN," WOOD SAID, "BUT NOT THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. THE SAME GANG THAT PUT HIM IN JAIL IS SITTING IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WE SHOULD MAKE OUR DEMAND FOR OATIS' RELEASE DIRECTLY, AS THE POWERFUL UNITED STATES, AND LEAVE THE UNITED NATIONS OUT OF IT. THEN I WOULD VOTE FOR IT TEN TIMES OVER."

A2O1WX

THE LANKY, BESPECTACLED OATIS--A VETERAN ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT--WAS THROWN IN JAIL BY THE CZECHS LAST APRIL. TWO MONTHS LATER, IN THE NOW-FAMILIAR PATTERN OF COMMUNIST TRIALS, THE 37-YEAR-OLD NEWSMAN WAS CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS DENOUNCED THE CONVICTION AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BRANDED THE CHARGES AGAINST OATIS AS A FARCE.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS DEMANDED OATIS' RELEASE BUT IT HAS BEEN REFUSED BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT.

THE HOUSE ACTION TODAY CAME AFTER REP. ARMSTRONG (R-MO), WHO FAVORED BREAKING OFF BOTH TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, TOLD THE HOUSE THAT OATIS WILL DIE "WITHIN A FEW WEEKS" UNLESS HE IS RELEASED.

ARMSTRONG SAID HE HAD A REPORT THAT OATIS IS BEING ABUSED BY HIS RED CAPTORS IN A MANNER THAT THREATENS HIS LIFE.

THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION ALSO ADVOCATED BREAKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BUT ARMSTRONG SAID HE HAD TO DELETE THIS PROVISION BECAUSE "I COULDN'T GET SUPPORT FOR THE ENTIRE PROPOSAL."

HE EXPLAINED SOME MEMBERS FELT THIS LATTER ACTION MIGHT MEAN GREATER DANGER TO OATIS.

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SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS MAKING NEW EFFORTS TO OBTAIN FREEDOM FOR OATIS. BUT HE HAS DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THEY ARE ON THE GROUNDS THE DISCLOSURE MIGHT JEOPARDIZE THE NEWSMAN'S RELEASE.

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A3WX (BJT)
(S50) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUBVERSIVES

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,AUG.14-(AP)-ELIZABETH BENTLEY TESTIFIED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST AGENTS PENETRATED THE WHITE HOUSE, THE TREASURY AND EVEN THE EXCLUSIVE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES DURING WORLD WAR II.

MISS BENTLEY, WHO DESCRIBES HERSELF AS A FORMER RED SPY, TOLD THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT FOR A TIME AFTER 1943 SHE DIRECTED THE AGENTS' ATTEMPTS TO PRY OUT STATE SECRETS OR LEAD GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS DOWN THE ROAD OF SOVIET POLICY.

SHE TESTIFIED THAT SHE MANAGED TO PLACE DUNCAN LEE, WHOM SHE DESCRIBED AS A NEW YORK LAWYER, IN THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS), WHICH WAS THEN AN ELITE AMERICAN ESPIONAGE GROUP. LEE, SHE SAID, BECAME AN ASSISTANT TO MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM J. (WILD BILL) DONOVAN, HEAD OF OSS.

SHE CONFIDED THAT LEE "WAS FRIGHTENED TO DEATH OF WHAT HE WAS DOING," BUT SAID HE FED THE SPY RING INFORMATION DILIGENTLY AND "WAS ONE OF OUR MOST VALUABLE WORKERS".

THOMAS CORCORAN, WASHINGTON LAWYER, TOLD A REPORTER THAT LEE, HIS LAW ASSOCIATE, HAS DENIED UNDER OATH IN AN EARLIER SENATE INQUIRY THE ACCUSATIONS MISS BENTLEY MADE TODAY. HE SAID LEE IS AWAY ON A VACATION.

MISS BENTLEY SAID THAT HER ORGANIZATION USED THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE, THEN UNDERSECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, TO PUSH A RUSSIAN PLAN TO ELIMINATE GERMANY'S INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL FOR WAR.

WHITE SOLD FORMER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY MORGENTHAU ON A PLAN TO MAKE GERMANY PASTURE LAND AFTER THE WAR, SHE TESTIFIED, AND "EVERY TIME MR.MORGENTHAU GOT TENDER-HEARTED OR WEAKENED ON IT, WE GOT MR. WHITE TO PUSH IT WITH HIM AGAIN".

MISS BENTLEY TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN 1948 THAT WHITE HAD COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS. WHITE DENIED IT. SHORTLY AFTERWARDS HE DIED OF A HEART ATTACK.

MISS BENTLEY CLAIMED THE SPY RING'S WHITE HOUSE CONTACT WAS MICHAEL GREENBERG, AN ASSISTANT TO LAUCHLIN CURRIE, ONE OF THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S AIDES. SHE SAID GREENBERG WAS A COMMUNIST, AND THAT AT THE TIME HE WAS A BRITISH SUBJECT.

SHE NAMED WHITE AND CURRIE AS TWO OF THE MOST VALUABLE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO RED SPIES. SHE SAID SHE DID NOT KNOW THAT EITHER WAS A CARD-CARRYING COMMUNIST, BUT SHE SAID WHITE FOLLOWED "COMMUNIST DISCIPLINE" AND THAT CURRIE WAS VERY CLOSE TO A RED UNIT OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ORGANIZED FOR ESPIONAGE WORK.

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A4WX

CURRIE DENIED THIS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE.

ASKED ABOUT THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR), WHICH HAS FIGURED PROMINENTLY IN THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE'S INQUIRY, MISS BENTLEY SAID IT WAS "RED AS A ROSE" BUT TOO OPENLY TIED TO COMMUNISM FOR UNDER-COVER WORKERS TO APPROACH.

THE WITNESS CAME TO THE HEARING IN A DARK DRESS SPRINKLED WITH WHITE POLKA DOTS. SHE REELED OFF THE NAMES OF A DOZEN MEN AND WOMEN SHE SAID WERE IMPLICATED IN WARTIME SPYING FOR THE REDS.

MISS BENTLEY HAS DESCRIBED HERSELF AS A "MISGUIDED IDEALIST", WHO FELL IN LOVE WITH JACOB GOLOS, A COMMUNIST AGENT, AND WORKED FOR HIM AS A COURIER. WHEN HE DIED OF A HEART ATTACK IN 1943, SHE SAID, SHE TOOK OVER MOST OF HIS DUTIES. SOME TIME LATER SHE SAID SHE LEFT THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND IS NOW DETERMINED TO EXPOSE IT.

THE SENATE GROUP HEARD MISS BENTLEY FOR TWO HOURS TODAY AND THEN WENT INTO EXECUTIVE SESSION TO TAKE HER TESTIMONY ABOUT "A FRIENDLY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT". THE GOVERNMENT WAS NOT OTHERWISE IDENTIFIED.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONDUCTING AN INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCE ON UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE FAR EAST. IN THAT CONNECTION IT IS ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, AN ORGANIZATION FORMED IN THE 1920'S FOR THE AVOWED PURPOSE OF MAKING OBJECTIVE STUDIES OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

MISS BENTLEY SAID THAT LEE WAS TRANSFERRED FROM THE IPR STAFF TO OSS. SHE IDENTIFIED GREENBERG AS A FORMER EDITOR OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, AN IPR BULLETIN. CURRIE ALSO HAD AN IPR CONNECTION, SHE SAID.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS LED HER THROUGH A LONG LIST OF PERSONS HE SAID WERE CONNECTED WITH THE IPR IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. MISS BENTLEY HAD THIS TO SAY ABOUT SOME OF THEM:

JOHN K.FAIRBANK, HEAD OF THE U.S. OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION (OWI) IN CHINA--"HE USED TO BRING MESSAGES FROM MME.SUN YAT SEN, VERY IMPORTANT IN THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

ROBERT MILLER OF NELSON ROCKEFELLER'S CIAA (COORDINATOR OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS)--"A MAN WE TOOK ON AS AN ESPIONAGE AGENT."

FRANK COE, THEN OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT--"I UNDERSTAND HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY FOR QUITE SOME TIME."

MISS BENTLEY SAID SHE WANTED TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT MORGENTHAU HAD NO COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS AND WAS "UNSUSPECTINGLY" USED.

A5WX

MISS BENTLEY SAID WHITE USED MORGENTHAU IN ANOTHER SCHEME TO GET

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SECRET INFORMATION FOR THE RED SPY UNIT.
THE UNDERSECRETARY PERSUADED HIS SUPERIOR, SHE SAID, TO SET UP A SYSTEM OF INTERCHANGING INFORMATION WITH SEVEN OR EIGHT OTHER GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS. THUS DOCUMENTS FROM MANY AGENCIES WENT ACROSS WHITE'S DESK, SHE TESTIFIED.
MISS BENTLEY SAID TWO TREASURY DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES, WILLIAM TAYLOR AND WILLIAM LUDWIG ULLMANN, BROUGHT SOME OF THE INFORMATION FROM WHITE TO THE ESPIONAGE RING.
MDA29PED

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B32BA
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (370)
BALTIMORE, AUG 14-(AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY ACCUSED SIX COMMUNIST PARTY FIGURES OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT TODAY, A SHORT TIME BEFORE THREE OF THEM WON SIZABLE REDUCTIONS IN BOND.
THE INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED JUST A WEEK AFTER THE ARREST OF THE SIX IN THE LATEST FBI ROUNDUP AIMED AT COMMUNISTS. U.S. ATTORNEY BERNARD J.FLYNN SAID HE WOULD BE READY FOR TRIAL SOON AFTER THE START OF THE SEPTEMBER TERM.
THREE WERE ARRESTED IN BALTIMORE, TWO IN NEW YORK AND ONE IN CLEVELAND.
THE THREE TAKEN IN BALTIMORE HAD BEEN UNDER $75,000 BOND SET BY A U.S.COMMISSIONER. AFTER A HEARING, FEDERAL JUDGE W.CALVIN CHESNUT ANNOUNCED THIS DECISION:
MAURICE BRAVERMAN, 35-YEAR-OLD BALTIMORE ATTORNEY WHO HAS ACTED FOR COMMUNISTS, $5,000 BOND.
GEORGE ALOYSIUS MEYERS, 38, FORMER UNION OFFICIAL AT CUMBERLAND, MD. AND MORE RECENTLY CHAIRMAN OF PARTY DISTRICT FOUR WITH HEADQUARTERS AT BALTIMORE, $20,000.
LEROY H.WOOD, 36-YEAR-OLD CHAIRMAN FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, $20,000.
THE OTHERS INDICTED WERE:
MRS.REGINA FRANKFELD, 41, OF CLEVELAND, FORMER PARTY WORKER IN BALTIMORE. MRS.FRANFELD WAS RETURNED TO BALTIMORE TODAY FROM CLEVELAND. THE GOVERNMENT ASKED HER BOND BE PUT AT $20,000.
PHILIP FRANKFELD, 44, OF CLEVELAND, HER HUSBAND AND FORMER PARTY CHAIRMAN IN MARYLAND. FRANKFELD WAS REPORTED ENROUTE TO BALTIMORE. THE GOVERNMENT ASKED $30,000 BOND FOR HIM.
MRS.DOROTHY ROSE BLUMBERG, 47, OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., FORMER OFFICE HOLDER IN DISTRICT FOUR HEADQUARTERS. MRS.BLUMBERG DECLINED TO SIGN REMOVAL PAPERS AND A HEARING HAS BEEN SET FOR AUGUST 23 IN BROOKLYN.
THE FOUR PAGE INDICTMENT CHARGED THAT ALL SIX CONSPIRED WITH ELEVEN CONVICTED NATIONAL COMMUNIST LEADERS AND OTHERS TO UPHOLD, TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF GOVERNMENT.
THEY WERE ACCUSED OF ASSUMING POSITIONS OF LEADERSHIP IN THE PARTY, FORMING GROUPS, PUBLISHING BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS, PRINTING NEWSPAPER REPORTS AND CONDUCTING SCHOOLS.

G33BA
BRAVERMAN'S $5,000 BOND WAS POSTED BY HIS BROTHER-IN-LAW, HARRY BLOCK, WITH FIVE $1,000 U.S.BONDS, AND THE LAWYER WAS RELEASED.
AS FOR MEYERS AND WOOD, THE JUDGE LEFT THE WAY OPEN FOR FURTHER PETITIONS, SAYING THAT THE $20,000 FIGURE NEED NOT NECESSARILY BE FINAL IN THE CASE. HE SAID HE WOULD HEAR FURTHER ARGUMENTS AT ANY TIME.
BUCHMAN, ACTING FOR MEYERS, AND JOSEPH FORER OF WASHINGTON, COUNSEL FOR WOOD, SAID THAT IF THE $20,000 COULD NOT BE RAISED THEY PROBABLY WOULD APPEAR IN COURT AGAIN. THEY INDICATED ATTEMPTS WOULD BE MADE TO RAISE THE BOND.
H712PED NM

A63FX
LOCALS OUT
COMMUNISTS-CARTER (250)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.14-(AP)-FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES M.CARTER WILL APPEAR IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONDAY TO ANSWER A DEFENSE LAWYER'S CHARGES OF "BIAS" AGAINST ONE OF THE 12 INDICTED CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS.
UNTIL THAT TIME, CARTER IS DISQUALIFIED FROM ANY FURTHER CONSIDERATION OF THE CASE OF PHILIP M. (SLIM) CONNELLY, INDICTED ALONG WITH 11 OTHERS LAST MONTH ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.
CARTER WAS DISQUALIFIED BY THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS HERE YESTERDAY AFTER THE LOS ANGELES JURIST WAS ACCUSED OF FIVE INSTANCES OF "BIAS" AND

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CARTER WAS DISQUALIFIED BY THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS HERE YESTERDAY AFTER THE LOS ANGELES JURIST WAS ACCUSED OF FIVE INSTANCES OF "BIAS" AND "PREJUDICE" AGAINST CONNELLY.
COURT ATTACHES WERE UNABLE TO SAY WHETHER THE APPELLATE COURT'S DECISION WOULD DISQUALIFY CARTER FROM HEARING THE CASES OF THE 11 OTHERS. CIRCUIT JUSTICE HOMER T.BONE SAID HE THOUGHT THE RULING WOULD APPLY ONLY TO CONNELLY.
DAN MARSHALL, CONNELLY'S LAWYER, SAID IT WOULD APPLY TO ALL 12, AS THEY ARE TO BE TRIED IN A CONSOLIDATED CASE.
MARSHALL, IN ARGUING THAT CARTER BE DISQUALIFIED, SAID THE LOS ANGELES JUDGE, WHILE SERVING AS A U.S. ATTORNEY, DECLARED:
"WE ARE GOING TO GET ALL THE COMMIES."
IN ANOTHER INSTANCE, MARSHALL ASSERTED, CARTER SAID "ALL COMMUNISTS ARE POTENTIAL TRAITORS."
AND ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO, MARSHALL SAID CARTER TOLD HIM:
"I'M SORRY TO SEE YOU GETTING MIXED UP WITH THESE COMMIES, DAN."
CONNELLY, 45, IS LOS ANGELES EDITOR OF THE DAILY PEOPLE'S WORLD, ONE OF THE PARTY'S WEST COAST NEWSPAPERS. HE AND 10 OF THE INDICTED COMMUNISTS ARE IN JAIL IN LOS ANGELES IN DEFAULT OF BAIL RANGING FROM $25,000 TO $75,000. WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, ACTING NATIONAL HEAD OF THE

$25,000 TO $75,000. WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, ACTING NATIONAL HEAD OF THE PARTY AND ITS CALIFORNIA CHIEFTAIN, IS BEING HELD UNDER $50,000 BAIL IN NEW YORK, WHERE HE WAS ARRESTED.
IN LOS ANGELES, ANOTHER FEDERAL JUDGE, WILLIAM C.MATHES, ISSUED WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS FOR 10 OF THE INDICTED 12, RETURNABLE FOR HEARING AT 1:30 P.M. TOMORROW.
PETITIONS FOR THE WRITS CHARGED THE $50,000 BAIL FIXED BY JUDGE CARTER FOR EIGHT OF THE DEFENDANTS AND THE $25,000 SET FOR TWO OTHERS "WERE ILLEGAL, ARBITRARY AND A DENIAL OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS TO BAIL.'
NO PETITIONS WERE FILED ON BEHALF OF CONNELLY OR SCHNEIDERMAN.
EV556APD

A1 24
(320)
BY TOM WILLIAMS
NEW YORK, AUG. 14-(AP)-MORE THAN TWO THOUSAND PERSONS AND A SCATTERING OF FBI AGENTS TURNED OUT TONIGHT FOR A COMMUNIST WAKE AND FUNERAL SERVICES FOR "MOTHER BLOOR," MATRON SAINT OF U.S.REDS.

FOR FOUR HOURS HER BODY LAY IN STATE IN ST.NICHOLAS ARENA, A MID-MANHATTAN PRIZE FIGHT HALL. THEN FOLLOWED THE SERVICES FOR THE LITTLE, GRAY, MOTHERLY LOOKING WOMAN ONE WOULD NEVER GUESS WAS ONE OF AMERICA'S FOREMOST RADICALS.

BEHIND THE BIER STRETCHED A LARGE AMERICAN FLAG, PART OF THE ARENA'S PERMANENT FIXTURES.

BUT RED OTHERWISE WAS THE PREDOMINANT COLOR. IT BLOSSOMED FROM ABOUT 35 FLORAL PIECES AND SHONE IN ARMBANDS WORN BY THE DIGNITARIES PRESENT.

MOST OF THE FLOWERS BORE NO IDENTIFICATION OF THE SENDERS. BUT ONE WAS FROM THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE, COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.A.; ANOTHER FROM THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, AND OTHERS FROM COMMUNIST DISTRICT ORGANIZATIONS.

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AT LEAST A DOZEN FBI AGENTS KNOWN TO NEWSPAPER MEN MINGLED WITH THE MOURNERS.

DURING THE FIRST FEW HOURS THE BODY OF "MOTHER BLOOR" (IN PRIVATE LIFE MRS.ELLA REEVE BLOOR OMHOLT) WAS ON VIEW A SCATTERING OF PEOPLE FILED PAST THE IMITATION MAHOGANY CASKET. A FEW TOOK SEATS TO LISTEN TO THE ORGAN LAMENTS.

LEM HARRIS, WHO SAID HE LONG HAD BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH "MOTHER BLOOR," REMARKED WRYLY THAT ALL THE PARTY'S LEADERS COULD NOT ATTEND.

"THEY'RE BUSY ELSEWHERE," HE EXPLAINED IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE GOVERNMENT ROUNDUP OF COMMUNIST LEADERS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENT.

A1 25
NEVERTHELESS, ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S WOMEN'S COMMISSION AND ONE OF THE 17 ACCUSED SECOND STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS, WAS PRESENT TO TAKE CHARGE OF THE FUNERAL ORATIONS. SHE IS FREE ON $10,000 CASH BAIL.

PAUL ROBESON, NEGRO BARITONE, TOLD THE MOURNERS DURING THE FUNERAL RITES:

"SHE HELPED TO FREE MY OWN ENSLAVED FATHERS. X X X NEVER WAS I SO PROUD AS WHEN SHE CALLED ME 'MY SON.' X X X THOSE WHO LOVED HER WILL CARRY ON FEARLESSLY.

HARRIS HAD EXPLAINED EARLY IN THE CEREMONY THERE WOULD BE NO PRAYERS OR RELIGIOUS RITUAL.

"MOTHER BLOOR," 88, DIED LAST FRIDAY IN QUAKERTOWN, PA., CONVALESCENT HOME.

BURIAL CEREMONIES WILL BE HELD TOMORROW AT HARLEIGH CEMETERY AT CAMDEN, N.J., NEAR THE GRAVE OF POET WALT WHITMAN.

VS1143PED

A207WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY, AUG. 14)
(700) AMS BUDGET
TRUMAN
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN BITTERLY DENOUNCED "SLANDERMONGERS" TODAY AND SAID THEY ARE CHIPPING AWAY AMERICAN FREEDOMS "FAR MORE EFFECTIVELY THAN THE COMMUNISTS HAVE EVER BEEN ABLE TO DO."

THE PRESIDENT USED NO NAMES BUT HE LEFT NO DOUBT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND THOSE, IN CONGRESS AND OUT, ASSOCIATED WITH THE SENATOR'S CHARGES OF COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID SUCH PERSONS HAVE ADOPTED THE "CHARACTER ASSASSINATION" TACTICS OF THE VERY COMMUNIST TOTALITARIANS THEY PROFESS TO BE FIGHTING, AND ARE SEEKING TO SILENCE SPEECH WITH THE THREAT OF DENUNCIATION.

HE CALLED ON AN AMERICAN LEGION AUDIENCE TO "EXPOSE THE ROTTEN MOTIVES OF THE PEOPLE WHO ARE TRYING TO DIVIDE US." HE REMINDED HIS HEARERS THEY ARE PLEDGED BY THE LEGION CONSTITUTION "TO FOSTER AND PERPETUATE A ONE HUNDRED PER CENT AMERICANISM...TO SAFEGUARD AND TRANSMIT TO POSTERITY THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE, FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY."

"THIS IS ONE OF THE GREATEST CHALLENGED WE FACE TODAY," THE PRESIDENT SAID, AND ADDED: "NO ORGANIZATION EVER HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO DO A GREATER SERVICE FOR AMERICA."

MR. TRUMAN PREPARED HIS ADDRESS FOR THE DEDICATION OF THE LEGION'S NEW $1,000,000 (M) SEVEN-STORY HEADQUARTERS BUILDING ON K STREET N.W., ACROSS FROM THE STATLER AND CARLTON HOTELS.

IT WAS THE MOST MILITANT COUNTERATTACK YET MADE BY THE PRESIDENT AGAINST THE ACCUSATIONS OF SUBVERSIVE INFILTRATION AND INFLUENCE IN WASHINGTON.

MCCARTHY, LIKE THE PRESIDENT A MEMBER OF THE LEGION, PROMPTLY FIRED BACK IN A PREPARED STATEMENT.

"I WOULD LIKE TO ASK THE PRESIDENT," HE SAID, "WHY HE SO VICIOUSLY ATTACKS IN GENERAL TERMS THOSE WHO EXPOSE COMMUNISTS."

"WHY," HE CONTINUED, "DOES THE PRESIDENT FEAR DISCUSSING THE EVIDENCE AGAINST HIS PLANNERS WHO HAVE BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LOSS OF 100,000,000 PEOPLE A YEAR TO COMMUNISM SINCE 1945?"

MCCARTHY RENEWED ATTACKS HE HAS AIMED IN SENATE SPEECHES AT PHILIP C.JESSUP, AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE, AND OFFERED TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT "DOCUMENTED PROOF" TO BACK HIS ACCUSATIONS THAT JESSUP HAS BEEN AFFILIATED WITH COMMUNIST FRONT GROUPS AND RED-BACKED MOVEMENTS.

"IT ILL BEFITS THE PRESIDENT OF THIS GREAT NATION," MCCARTHY SAID, "TO TRY TO PROTECT THE DUPES AND STOOGES OF THE KREMLIN BY USING HIS HIGH OFFICE TO ATTACK--NOT THE FACTS--BUT WHOEVER ATTEMPTS TO BRING THE FACTS TO THE ATTENTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) TOLD NEWSMEN "MR.TRUMAN IS NOT GOING TO FRIGHTEN ME WITH ANY SUCH STATEMENTS. ALL HE HAS TO DO TO STOP THE HONEST CRITICISM OF 100 PER CENT AMERICANS IS TO CLEAN HOUSE--SWEEP OUT THE COMMUNISTS AND THE PINKS IN HIS ADMINISTRATION. CERTAINLY HE DOESN'T MEAN THAT WE WHO CONDEMNED ALGER HISS WERE HATE MONGERS."

SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN), AUTHOR OF A RESOLUTION AIMED AT THROWING MCCARTHY OUT OF THE SENATE, SAID HE THINKS "THE PRESIDENT WILL GET A FAVORABLE PUBLIC RESPONSE THAT WILL SURPRISE HIM."

ERLE COCKE, JR., THE LEGION'S NATIONAL COMMANDER, WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS TO GIVE HIS REACTION TO THE PRESIDENT'S APPEAL TO THE LEGION TO LEAD AN "EXPOSE."

HE REPLIED THAT "THE AMERICAN LEGION HAS ALWAYS STOOD FOR UNIFICATION OF AMERICAN PRINCIPLES, IDEALS AND THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."

HE WOULD NOT COMMENT MORE SPECIFICALLY AS TO WHAT THE AMERICAN LEGION MIGHT DO IN RESPONSE TO THE PRESIDENT'S APPEAL.

"WE ARE INDEBTED TO HIM," COCKE SAID. "WE ARE GRATIFIED BY THE OCCASION. CERTAINLY WE WOULD HELP ANY PROGRAM TO DEVELOP AMERICANISM AND TO DO AWAY WITH COMMUNISTS."

A63WX
HE ALSO COMMENTED THAT SOME PEOPLE WHO FOLLOWED THE "PINK LINE" A FEW YEARS AGO, NOW FIND IT "POPULAR TO FIGHT COMMUNISM." HE DID NOT MENTION ANY NAMES IN THIS CONNECTION.

ONE REPORTER, APPARENTLY NOTING THAT COCKE DID NOT DISPLAY ENTHUSIASM FOR THE KIND OF CAMPAIGN ASKED BY THE PRESIDENT, REMARKED:

"IT IS NO CRIME TO DISAGREE WITH THE PRESIDENT."

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THE YOUNG COMMANDER LAUGHED AND SAID "I'VE HAD MY DISAGREEMENT WITH HIM."

MR.TRUMAN ONCE CANCELLED AN APPOINTMENT WITH COCKE AFTER THE LATTER HAD COME OUT IN FAVOR OF GEN.DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR.

AMONG THE NOTABLES IN THE AUDIENCE FOR THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH WAS THOMAS E.WHELAN, ST.THOMAS, N.D., WHEAT GROWER, NEWLY APPOINTED AMBASSADOR TO NICARAGUA AND THE FIRST MAN FROM HIS STATE TO GET SUCH A POST.

ARRIVING HERE BY PLANE WHELAN WAS MET BY AN AMERICAN LEGION HONOR GUARD AND COCKE INTRODUCED HIM AT THE DEDICATION CEREMONY FOR A BOW.

MR.TRUMAN WAS STERN AND SERIOUS. HIS VOICE FAIRLY CRACKLED WHEN, DURING HIS DENUNCIATION OF ALLEGED "CHARACTER ASSASSINS," HE DECLARED:

"IT IS NOT THE AMERICAN WAY TO SLUR THE LOYALTY AND BESMIRCH THE CHARACTER OF THE INNOCENT AND THE GUILTY ALIKE."

HE WAS APPLAUDED WHEN HE WAS INTRODUCED BY COCKE, AND WHEN CONCLUDED HIS SPEECH.

HE WAS APPLAUDED ON OTHER OCCASIONS WHEN HE PRAISED THE LEGION AND ITS PROGRAM, AND WHEN HE PRAISED THE LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT SERVANTS.

BUT, FOR THE MOST PART, THE CROWD WAS QUIET.

IN ONE DEPARTURE FROM HIS PREPARED SPEECH, THE PRESIDENT POINTED OUT THAT WHEN ANYONE IN RUSSIA IS CHARGED WITH BEING AN ANTI-COMMUNIST, HE IS ON THE WAY OUT REGARDLESS OF THE FACTS.

HE ADDED: "AND WHAT I MEAN, HE'S ON THE WAY OUT."

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THIS SALLY DREW AN APPRECIATIVE LAUGH FROM THE CROWD.

MR. TRUMAN SAID CRITICS ARE USING "SLANDER, UNPROVED ACCUSATIONS AND JUST PLAIN LIES" IN AN ATTACK FROM INSIDE WHILE THE COUNTRY RAISES EFFECTIVE DEFENSES AGAINST REDS BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD. HE WENT ON:

"THEY ARE FILLING THE AIR WITH THE MOST IRRESPONSIBLE KINDS OF ACCUSATIONS AGAINST OTHER PEOPLE. THEY ARE TRYING TO GET US TO BELIEVE THAT OUR GOVERNMENT IS RIDDLED WITH COMMUNISM AND CORRUPTION -- WHEN THE FACT IS THAT WE HAVE THE FINEST AND MOST LOYAL BODY OF CIVIL SERVANTS IN THE WORLD. THESE SLANDER MONGERS ARE TRYING TO GET US SO HYSTERICAL THAT NO ONE WILL STAND UP TO THEM FOR FEAR OF BEING CALLED A COMMUNIST."

HE SAID THAT UNLESS A STOP IS PUT TO THE CAMPAIGN HIS HEARERS HAVE NO WAY OF TELLING "WHEN SOME UNFOUNDED ACCUSATION MAY BE HURLED AT YOU, PERHAPS STRAIGHT FROM THE HALLS OF CONGRESS."

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY IS PROTECTING ITSELF FROM SPIES AND SABOTEURS, BREAKING UP THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN THE UNITED STATES AND BUILDING ITSOWN AND ALLIED DEFENSES TO PROTECT ITSELF FROM COMMUNISM. AND IT CAN DO THAT JOB BY FOLLOWING THE COURSE IT HAS SET, HE SAID.

"BUT AMERICANISM IS ALSO UNDER ANOTHER KIND OF ATTACK," HE WENT ON. "IT IS BEING UNDERMINED BY SOME PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY WHO ARE LOUDLY PROCLAIMING THAT THEY ARE ITS CHIEF DEFENDERS. X X X

A208WX

"THESE PEOPLE HAVE ATTACKED THE BASIC PRINCIPLE OF FAIR PLAY THAT UNDERLIESOUR CONSTITUTION. THEY ARE TRYING TO CREATE FEAR AND SUSPICION AMONG US BY THE USE OF SLANDER, UNPROVED ACCUSATIONS AND JUST PLAIN LIES."

HE SAID THIS WAS "AN OLD COMMUNIST TRICK IN REVERSE."

"EVERYBODY IN RUSSIA LIVES IN TERROR OF BEING CALLED AN ANTI-COMMUNIST," HE SAID, ADDING:

"WE MUST NEVER LET SUCH A CONDITION COME TO PASS IN THIS COUNTRY.

"YET THIS IS EXACTLY WHAT THE SCAREMONGERS AND HATE-MONGERS ARE TRYING TO BRING ABOUT."

HE SAID "WE WANT TO PROTECT THE COUNTRY AGAINST DISLOYALTY-- OF COURSE WE DO." HE ADDED THAT PEOPLE ARE BEING PUNISHED FOR DISLOYAL ACTS "AND WE ARE GOING TO KEEP ON PUNISHING THE GUILTY WHENEVER WE HAVE A CASE AGAINST THEM."

"BUT WE DON'T WANT TO DESTROY OUR WHOLE SYSTEM OF JUSTICE IN THE PROCESS," MR. TRUMAN DECLARED.

HE SAID THE WHOLE THEORY OF FAIR PLAY AND OF PROTECTION FOR THE INNOCENT IS THREATENED.

"PERHAPS THE AMERICANS WHO LIVE OUTSIDE OF WASHINGTON ARE LESS AWARE OF THIS THAN YOU AND I," HE SAID.

"IF THAT IS SO, I WANT TO WARN THEM ALL. SLANDER, LIES, CHARACTER ASSASSINATION -- THESE THINGS ARE A THREAT TO EVERY SINGLE CITIZEN EVERYWHERE IN THIS COUNTRY. WHEN EVEN ONE AMERICAN -- WHO HAS DONE NOTHING WRONG -- IS FORCED BY FEAR TO SHUT HIS MIND AND CLOSE HIS MOUTH, THEN ALL AMERICANS ARE IN PERIL."

HE GAVE HIS OWN DEFINITION OF TRUE AMERICANISM.

HE SAID IT MEANS DEFENSE OF THE RIGHT OF PEOPLE "TO SAY WHAT THEY THINK, REGARDLESS OF HOW MUCH WE DISAGREE WITH THEM."

"REAL AMERICANISM MEANS FAIR PLAY," MR. TRUMAN CONTINUED. "IT MEANS THAT A MAN WHO IS ACCUSED OF A CRIME SHALL BE CONSIDERED INNOCENT UNTIL HE HAS BEEN PROVED GUILTY. X X X

"REAL AMERICANISM MEANS ALSO THAT LIBERTY IS NOT LICENSE. THERE IS NO FREEDOM TO INJURE OTHERS. THE CONSTITUTION DOES NOT PROTECT FREE SPEECH TO THE EXTENT OF PERMITTING CONSPIRACIES TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT. NEITHER DOES THE RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH AUTHORIZE SLANDER OR CHARACTER ASSASSINATION."

THE PRESIDENT, A VETERAN OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND A LEGIONNAIRE, PRAISED THE LEGION FOR ITS ACHIEVEMENTS AND FOR ITS CONSISTENT SUPPORT OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING.

HE CALLED THE RECENT UMT ACT "A GREAT STEP TOWARD A SENSIBLE, LONG-RANGE MILITARY MANPOWER PROGRAM FOR OUR COUNTRY."

AND HE PRAISED THE LEGION FOR ITS SUPPORT OF ARMED SERVICES UNIFICATION, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY, MILITARY AID FOR EUROPE AND RE-ARMAMENT AT HOME.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 14) for complete text see N.Y. Times - Aug 15-1951

DC321PED

END AUG. 14, 1951

STARTING AUGUST 15, 1951

30.24- 25867

A16FX

-95-

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG.16-(AP)-COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES AGREED TODAY TO AN ALLIED PROPOSAL THAT A SUB-COMMITTEE THRESH OUT THE THORNY ISSUE OF A BUFFER ZONE FOR KOREA.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID TWO MEN FROM EACH SIDE WILL MEET AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW (8 P.M., EST, THURSDAY).

THE FULL DELEGATIONS WILL NOT MEET.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS SAID MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM I. HODES WILL BE ONE OF THE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES. HE SAID THE OTHER WILL BE NAMED TOMORROW.

THE REDS DESIGNATED NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SONG CHO (CORRECT) AND CHINESE MAJ.GEN. HSIEH FANG.

ALL THREE ARE MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATIONS THAT HAVE MET IN KAESONG 26 DAYS SINCE JULY 10.

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A17FX

FOR 16 OF THESE MEETINGS THE TRUCE TEAMS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED ON WHERE TO DRAW A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA.

THE REDS DEMAND ONE ALONG PARALLEL 38, THE OLD BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

THE ALLIES WANT GENERALLY TO HOLD THEIR PRESENT BATTLE LINE, MOST OF WHICH IS NORTH OF 38. ALLIED COMMANDERS SAY THIS LINE WOULD BE EASIER TO DEFEND THAN 38.

THE ORIGINAL SUB-COMMITTEE PROPOSAL, MADE YESTERDAY BY U.S. VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CALLED FOR ONE MAN FROM EACH SIDE.

THE TRUCE TEAMS MET TODAY FOR 55 MINUTES, WITH A 30 MINUTE BREAK. THEY ADJOURNED AT 2:25 P.M. (11:25 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY).

HELICOPTERS LANDED THE U. N. DELEGATION IN KAESONG 25 MINUTES BEFORE TODAY'S MEETING BEGAN AT 1 P.M. (10 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY).

ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS HAD OPENED TALKS WITH THEIR COMMUNIST COUNTERPARTS TWO HOURS EARLIER. THE SUBJECT WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

IF NOTHING COMES OF THE NEW EFFORT, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WARNED IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, IT WILL AGAIN RESORT TO FULL-SCALE WARFARE "IF NECESSARY" TO ACCOMPLISH ITS MISSION.

THAT MISSION WAS DEFINED AS "DESTROYING OR DRIVING OUT OF KOREA THOSE FORCES WHICH NOW SEEK TO DENY THE KOREAN PEOPLE THE RIGHT OF SELF DETERMINATION."

AN INFORMATION BULLETIN FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID "UNTIL PEACE HAS BEEN RESTORED IN KOREA THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WILL STAND GUARD."

"IF THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN RAISE THE STANDARDS OF WAR, THEIR SOLDIERS WILL BE MET BY THE FURY OF THE WEAPONS OF THE U.N. FORCES," THE BULLETIN SAID.

"EVENTUALLY PEACE WILL BE RESTORED...AND THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO WRESTLE WITH THEIR PROBLEMS, BUT NOT ON THE COMMUNISTS' TERMS."

NEAR THE END OF WEDNESDAY'S ONE HOUR AND 48-MINUTE SESSION, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, OUTLINED HIS PLAN FOR A JOINT SUB-COMMITTEE TO "MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS AS TO WAYS AND MEANS OF EMERGING FROM THE PRESENT DEADLOCK."

JOY PROPOSED THE SUB-COMMITTEE BE COMPOSED OF ONLY ONE MEMBER FROM EACH SIDE WITH A MAXIMUM OF TWO ASSISTANTS EACH. THEY WOULD MEET INFORMALLY "AROUND RATHER THAN ACROSS A TABLE," JOY SAID.

JOY SAID THESE RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD REQUIRE RATIFICATION BY THE FULL DELEGATIONS.

NOTHING WAS SAID ABOUT WHETHER THE MAIN MEETING WOULD CONTINUE WHILE THE TWO-MAN COMMITTEE WAS AT WORK.

BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID THE RED DELEGATION "SHOWED MORE VISIBLE INTEREST THAN THEY HAVE SHOWN IN ANY OTHER STATEMENT."

NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR RED NEGOTIATOR, ASKED FOR AND RECEIVED A COPY OF THE PROPOSAL WHEN JOY FINISHED TALKING.

THE U.N. DELEGATION APPARENTLY WAS INTENT ON SOUNDING OUT EVERY POSSIBLE AVENUE OF APPROACH IN AN EFFORT TO REACH AN AGREEMENT.

BOTH SIDES HAVE SHOWN LITTLE INDICATION OF BACKING DOWN ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE. THE REDS WANT A DEMARCATION LINE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE ALLIES WANT A DEFENSIBLE LINE ALONG THE FIGHTING FRONT, MOSTLY NORTH OF 38.

A19OKX

AT WEDNESDAY'S MEETING NAM CONCEDED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL POWER HAD A "DEFINITE AMOUNT" OF EFFECTIVENESS. UP TO THIS TIME THE REDS HAD CLAIMED THAT INDEPENDENT ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL ARMS HAVE HAD ONLY "SLIGHT EFFECT," NUCKOLS POINTED OUT.

THE U.N. CONTENDS IT SHOULD RECEIVE SOME COMPENSATION ON THE GROUND FOR ITS SUPERIORITY IN THE AIR AND ON THE SEA.

NAM SAID "IT IS TRUE THAT INDISCRIMINATE BOMBING AND BOMBARDMENT OF YOUR AIR AND NAVAL FORCES EXERCISES A DEFINITE AMOUNT OF EFFECT ON OUR MILITARY ACTION."

BUT NAM WAS QUICK TO ADD THAT THE REDS ARE "OVERCOMING THIS EFFECT."

THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, IN A DISPATCH BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, HAD A DIFFERENT VERSION OF NAM'S TALK.

QUOTING ALAN WINNINGTON, LONDON DAILY WORKER CORRESPONDENT IN KAESONG, IT SAID NAM "BRILLIANTLY" USED THE AMERICANS' OWN LOGIC TO "RIDDLE" THEIR ARGUMENTS AND THEN DECLARED:

"YOU MUST KNOW THAT YOU DID NOT WIN THE WAR. YOU ARE NO VICTOR. WE WANT PEACE BUT WE HAVE NOT COME HERE TO SURRENDER."

JOY HAD POINTED OUT THAT DURING AN ARMISTICE ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL FORCES WOULD HALT THEIR OPERATIONS. HE SAID THAT WOULD PROVIDE THE REDS AN OPPORTUNITY TO "REHABILITATE AND BUILD UP THE STRIKING POTENTIAL OF YOUR GROUND FORCES WITHOUT PHYSICAL INTERFERENCE."

JOY SAID THAT WHILE THE ARMISTICE WOULD GIVE THE REDS A "MATERIAL MILITARY ADVANTAGE," THE COMMUNISTS HAVE OPPOSED CONCEDING THE U.N. "THE ONLY EQUIVALENT ADVANTAGE YOU CAN CONCEDE -- THAT IS AN ADEQUATE DEFENSIVE POSITION FOR US ON THE GROUND."

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AUG 16 1951

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PMS BUDGET

CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (900)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG.15-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES SUGGESTED TODAY THAT A SUBCOMMITTEE BE SET UP TO BREAK THROUGH THE FORMALITY OF KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AND ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE BUFFER ZONE DEADLOCK.

RED DELEGATES SHOWED INTEREST, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO ANNOUNCED THAT THE ALLIES, IF NECESSARY, WILL CONTINUE "DESTROYING OR DRIVING OUT OF KOREA" THE RED CHINESE AND KOREAN ARMIES.

AT KAESONG THE CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, PROPOSED A TWO MAN COMMITTEE--ONE FROM EACH SIDE--SEEK AN END TO THE DEADLOCK IN AN AIR OF INFORMALITY.

HE PROPOSED THE SUBCOMMITTEE "MEET AROUND RATHER THAN ACROSS THE

TABLE." THEY WOULD THUS ESCAPE "THE FORMALITY OF UTTERANCES" WHICH HE SAID CONTRIBUTED TO THE THREE-WEEK-OLD DISPUTE OVER WHERE TO PLACE A MILITARY DIVIDING LINE ACROSS KOREA THAT WOULD SEPARATE OPPOSING ARMIES DURING AN ARMISTICE.

JOY ASKED THE COMMUNISTS TO REPLY THURSDAY. THE NEGOTIATORS MEET NEXT AT 1 P.M. (10 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST).

THE FIVE RED GENERALS "SHOWED MORE VISIBLE INTEREST IN ADMIRAL JOY'S PROPOSAL THAN THEY HAVE SHOWN IN ANY OTHER STATEMENT," BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS REPORTED. "IT WAS SUFFICIENTLY DIFFERENT TO CALL FOR THEIR UNDIVIDED ATTENTION," NUCKOLS COMMENTED.

BOTH DELEGATIONS APPEARED MORE CHEERFUL THAN USUAL WHEN THEY LEFT THE MEETING PLACE, A POOL DISPATCH FROM KAESONG SAID. AND COMMUNIST NEWSMEN ON THE SCENE HINTED THE REDS MIGHT BE WILLING TO DISCUSS A DEMARCATION LINE BASED ON THE PRESENT BATTLE FRONT, AS THE ALLIES DEMAND.

DELEGATIONS HAVE BEEN STYMIED SINCE JULY 27 OVER THE LOCATION OF THE DEMARCATION LINE. NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN. NAM IL, HEADING THE RED NEGOTIATORS, WEDNESDAY REITERATED THE RED DEMAND IT BE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. THIS IS GENERALLY SOUTH OF THE BATTLE LINE.

JOY MADE HIS SUBCOMMITTEE PROPOSAL NEAR THE CLOSE OF THE 25TH KAESONG SESSION. IT WAS THE 15TH IN WHICH THE NEGOTIATORS HAD ARGUED OVER THE BUFFER ZONE.

HE ADVANCED THE IDEA, THE OFFICIAL U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID, AFTER BOTH SIDES "EXPRESSED THEIR RESPECTIVE BUT DIVERGENT VIEWS ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF NAVAL AND AIR OPERATIONS ON THE PRESENT OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION."

NAM IL CONCEDED THAT U.N. AIR AND NAVAL BOMBARDMENTS HAD A "DEFINITE AMOUNT OF EFFECT" ON RED TROOP MOVEMENTS.

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A54FX

JOY'S PROPOSAL CALLED FOR A JOINT COMMITTEE OF ONE DELEGATE FROM EACH SIDE AIDED BY NOT MORE THAN TWO STAFF ASSISTANTS EACH, INCLUDING INTERPRETERS. HE SAID HE WAS WILLING TO NAME HIS MEN IMMEDIATELY, IF NAM ACCEPTED THE IDEA.

JOY SAID "WE HAVE HUNG IN DEADLOCK" ON THE BUFFER ZONE "FOR MANY DAYS."

"WE SHOW NO PROGRESS ALONG PRESENT LINES OF PROCEDURE," HE SAID. "ONE OF OUR DIFFICULTIES IS THE FORMALITY OF UTTERANCES OF EACH DELEGATION REGARDING THE POINT AT ISSUE."

HE SAID THIS WAS NECESSARY IN FORMAL SESSIONS, BUT A SUBCOMMITTEE COULD AVOID IT.

JOY SUGGESTED SUBCOMMITTEEMEN "MEET AROUND, RATHER THAN ACROSS THE TABLE, AND SEEK OBJECTIVELY TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION TO OUR PRESENT PROBLEM."

NAM IL ASKED FOR AND RECEIVED A COPY OF JOY'S PROPOSAL FOR FURTHER STUDY.

IF A SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONVENED, NUCKOLS SAID, HE DID NOT K

NAM IL ASKED FOR AND RECEIVED A COPY OF JOY'S PROPOSAL FOR FURTHER STUDY.

IF A SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONVENED, NUCKOLS SAID, HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE FULL DELEGAT

IF A SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONVENED, NUCKOLS SAID, HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE FULL DELEGATIONS WOULD CONTINUE IN SESSION AT THE SAME TIME. THERE ARE FIVE MEN ON EACH DELEGATION. JOY AND NAM DO ALL THE TALKING. MOST EVERYTHING THEY SAID IS READ FROM PREPARED STATEMENTS.

NUCKOLS ALSO SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER THE DELEGATION WOULD MOVE ON TO ANOTHER ITEM ON THE AGENDA WHILE A SUBCOMMITTEE MEETS. JOY HAS PROPOSED LAYING THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE ASIDE TEMPORARILY AND TAKING UP ANOTHER SUBJECT. THE REDS REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH THAT PROCEDURE

MOST OF WEDNESDAY'S ONE HOUR AND 38-MINUTE SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO STATEMENTS ON ALLIED NAVAL AND AIR POWER.

GENERAL NAM OPENED THE MEETING WITH A 53-MINUTE STATEMENT ON THIS SUBJECT, CONTINUING A DEBATE STARTED TUESDAY.

"IT IS TRUE," NAM IL SAID, "THAT THE INDISCRIMINATE BOMBING AND BOMBARDMENTS BY YOUR AIR AND NAVAL FORCES EXERCISED A DEFINITE AMOUNT OF EFFECT ON OUR MILITARY ACTION."

THIS WAS THE STRONGEST CONCESSION HE HAD MADE AS TO THE EFFECT OF ALLIED PLANES AND WARSHIPS. BUT, HE QUICKLY ADDED, THE REDS ARE "OVERCOMING THIS EFFECT."

LATER NAM IL REFERRED TO ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL BOMBARDMENTS AS "WANTON AND INDISCRIMINATE ATTACKS ON CIVILIANS AND WITHOUT MILITARY EFFECT."

A55FX

NUCKOLS SAID NAM IL QUOTED ADOLF HITLER TO THE EFFECT THAT THE ONLY REASON FOR BOMBING REAR AREAS WAS TO WEAKEN THE COMBAT STRENGTH OF GROUND FORCES.

NUCKOLS COMMENTED HITLER WAS A "PECULIAR SUBSTANTIATING AUTHORITY" AND "AN UNRELIABLE SOURCE."

NUCKOLS SAID NAM WAS "TRYING TO PROVE THAT THE EFFECT OF AIR AND NAVAL POWER IS REFLECTED DIRECTLY IN THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE."

JOY HAS ARGUED THAT ONLY PART OF THIS POWER IS USED IN SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS.

IN A 22-MINUTE TALK WEDNESDAY JOY EMPHASIZED AGAIN THAT THE REDS WOULD GAIN THROUGH THE CESSATION OF AIR AND NAVAL ATTACKS DURING AN ARMISTICE.

THE ADMIRAL SAID AN ARMISTICE WOULD STRIP THE U.N. OF THIS UNCHALLENGED SUPERIORITY AND GIVE THE REDS "MATERIAL MILITARY ADVANTAGE." IT WOULD GIVE THE COMMUNISTS "A PERIOD OF TIME IN WHICH TO REHABILITATE AND BUILD UP THE STRENGTH POTENTIAL OF YOUR GROUND FORCES WITHOUT PHYSICAL INTERFERENCE.

"WITH THIS ADDITIONAL STRENGTH, YOU MIGHT BE ABLE TO OVERRUN QUICKLY U.N. COMMAND GROUND FORCES WHICH YOU SAY BUT 'BARELY, TEMPORARILY AND UNSTABLY' HOLD THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS."

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BOTH THE TOP U.N. COMMANDER, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, AND HIS GROUND COMMANDER, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, HAVE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE IN THE ABILITY OF ALLIED TROOPS TO WITHSTAND ANY RED ASSAULT.

RIDGWAY SAID THE REDS HAVE BUILT UP STRONGLY DURING ARMISTICE TALKS AND THAT ALLIED TROOPS PROBABLY WOULD PULL BACK INITIALLY UNDER A BIG OFFENSIVE. BUT HE HAD NO DOUBT OF THE RESULT.

VAN FLEET SAID HE WOULD WELCOME AN ATTACK. "I DON'T KNOW OF A BETTER WAY TO GET IT OVER FASTER," HE SAID.

RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE FOLLOWED UP THESE STATEMENTS WEDNESDAY BY SAYING:

"UNTIL PEACE HAS BEEN RESTORED IN KOREA, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WILL STAND GUARD. IF THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN RAISE THE STANDARDS OF WAR, THEIR SOLDIERS WILL BE MET BY THE FURY OF THE WEAPONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

"EVENTUALLY PEACE WILL BE RESTORED IN KOREA."

IN MAKING HIS RECOMMENDATION FOR A SUBCOMMITTEE, JOY NOTED THAT IT SHOULD ONLY RECOMMEND.

A56FX

NEITHER FULL DELEGATION, HE SAID, WOULD "BE BOUND BY IMPLICATION OF CONTRACT TO HONOR THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE JOINT SUBCOMMITTEE.

"SUCH RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD, OF COURSE, REQUIRE RATIFICATION BY THE DELEGATIONS."

OF CONTRACT TO HONOR THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE JOINT SUBCOMMITTEE.

30.24- 25869

"SUCH RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD, OF COURSE, REQUIRE RATIFICATION BY THE DELEGATIONS."

JOY'S PROPOSAL WAS AN ENTIRELY NEW DEPARTURE. IT APPARENTLY CAUGHT THE COMMUNISTS BY SURPRISE, NUCKOLS SAID.

WHILE THE ADMIRAL READ HIS 12-MINUTE STATEMENT, NUCKOLS RECOUNTED, ALL RED GENERALS PAID CLOSE ATTENTION EXCEPT NORTH KOREAN GEN.CHANG PYONG SAN. NUCKOLS ADDED THAT CHANG "HAD TAKEN NO PART IN THE CONFERENCE. HE IS JUST GOING ALONG FOR THE RIDE."

CC326APD

A32FX

-95-

CEASE-FIRE

TOKYO, AUG. 15-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID TODAY UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WILL "IF NECESSARY, CONTINUE X X X DESTROYING OR DRIVING" COMMUNIST FORCES OUT OF KOREA.

AN ~~OFFICIAL RELEASE~~ FROM U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID:

"THE PRESENT CONFERENCES AT KAESONG ARE SEEKING TO SECURE A MILITARY ARMISTICE IN ORDER TO END THE BLOODSHED AND PREPARE THE WAY TO BRING PEACE TO ALL KOREA.

"THE ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE IS TO ESTABLISH CONDITIONS WHICH WILL PERMIT THE KOREAN PEOPLE TO SETTLE THE PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE DIVIDED THE COUNTRY, BUT IN A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC MANNER."

BUT, THE COMMUNICATION ADDED, THE U.N. COMMAND "IF NECESSARY, WILL CONTINUE TO EXECUTE ITS MISSION OF DESTROYING OR DRIVING OUT OF KOREA THOSE FORCES WHICH NOW SEEK TO DENY THE KOREAN PEOPLE THE RIGHT OF SELF DETERMINATION."

"UNTIL PEACE HAS BEEN RESTORED IN KOREA, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WILL STAND GUARD. IF THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN RAISE THE STANDARDS OF WAR, THEIR SOLDIERS WILL BE MET BY THE FURY OF THE WEAPONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES. EVENTUALLY PEACE WILL BE RESTORED IN KOREA AND THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO WRESTLE WITH THEIR PROBLEMS, BUT NOT ON THE COMMUNISTS' TERMS."

LW436APDNM

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A150KM (TOP, POWDER PUFF, PRECEDE, HEARST, WEDEMEYER)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (270)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG. 16-(AP)-AN ALLIED RECONNAISSANCE IN FORCE FAILED YESTERDAY FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY TO REACH THE TOP OF AN ENEMY HELD HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

PATROLS ALL ALONG THE 140-MILE BATTLEFRONT MET BRISTLING ENEMY RESISTANCE. BUT ON THE EASTERN FRONT WEST OF KANSONG, FIERCE FIGHTING FOR HIGH GROUND SLACKENED.

UNITED NATIONS FORCES HELD THREE HILLS WEST OF KANSONG; THE REDS WERE DUG IN ON TWO OTHERS TO THE NORTH.

THE RECONNAISSANCE FORCE STABBED OUT NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF KORANGPO BUT WAS HALTED BY COMMUNIST MACHINEGUN AND MORTAR FIRE. IT PULLED BACK ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER BEFORE NIGHTFALL.

THERE WAS ONE PATROL CLASH NEAR KAESONG, SITE OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AROUND KUMHWA AND THE HWACHON RESERVOIR, ALLIED FOOT PATROLS FOUGHT SEVERAL SKIRMISHES. IN ONE SHORT FIGHT EIGHT ENEMY DEAD WERE COUNTED AND THREE COMMUNIST MACHINE GUN POSITIONS WERE DESTROYED.

HEAVY RED 76-MM. FIRE HARASSED U. N. FORCES NORTHEAST OF YANGGU, AT THE EASTERN END OF THE SPRAWLING HWACHON RESERVOIR.

EFFORTS OF ALLIED UNITS TO MOVE AGAINST ENEMY HELD RIDGES WEST OF KANSONG WERE REPULSED.

MOST OF NORTH KOREA WAS BLANKETED BY LOW HANGING CLOUDS BUT FAR EAST AIR FORCES WAR PLANES FLEW 700 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS AGAINST ENEMY COMMUNICATIONS, SUPPLIES AND TROOPS POSITIONS.

CARRIER BASED FLIERS REPORTED THEY KILLED 225 ENEMY SOLDIERS AND CUT 14 BRIDGES AND DAMAGED 13 OTHERS IN FORAYS OVER RED TERRITORY.

U. N. SURFACE CRAFT CONTINUED THEIR BOMBARDMENT OF ENEMY AREAS BOTH ON THE EAST AND WEST COASTS.

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO CLAIMED THAT RED ARMY UNITS WIPED OUT MORE THAN 2,000 ALLIED TROOPS, MOST OF THEM AMERICANS, IN FIVE DAYS BEGINNING AUG. 1.

THIS APPEARED ANOTHER GROSS EXAGGERATION OF ALLIED LOSSES.

IN WASHINGTON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES HAD INCREASED 320 SINCE LAST WEEK'S SUMMARY, TO TOTAL 80,750 SINCE THE WAR BEGAN.

THE SUMMARY, BASED ON NOTIFICATION TO RELATIVES THROUGH AUG. 10, REPORTED 58 DEAD, 273 WOUNDED AND 11 MISSING--THE LOWEST WEEKLY INCREASE SINCE THE FIRST SUMMARY WAS ISSUED AUG. 7, 1950.

THE COMMUNIST CLAIM SAID AMERICANS WERE FIGHTING IN THE VICINITY OF THE KAESONG PEACE TALKS AND "THREW AWAY MANY LIVES" EAST OF KUMHWA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT BUT FAILED TO SECURE A POSITION.

THE RED BROADCAST ALSO CLAIMED 21 U.S. PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN OR DAMAGED BETWEEN AUG. 1 AND 5. THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW MORE THAN 350 COMBAT SORTIES BY 6 P.M. WEDNESDAY IN STRIKES ON RED TROOPS AND SUPPLIES AND GUN-POSITIONS. PILOTS CUT RED ROAD AND RAIL LINES IN 14 PLACES.

THE BATTLE FOR HIGH GROUND NEAR KANSONG WAS FOR FIVE HILLS--THREE NOW HELD BY THE REDS AND TWO BY THE ALLIED FORCES. THE HEIGHT RECAPTURED BY THE REDS WEDNESDAY HAD BEEN UNDER A CURTAIN OF COMMUNIST OR ALLIED FIRE FOR ALMOST 36 HOURS. ALLIED FORCES SEIZED THE HILL TUESDAY NIGHT.

AN ALLIED PATROL FOUGHT TWO SHARP SKIRMISHES WITH SMALL RED UNITS SOUTH OF KAESONG'S FIVE-MILE NEUTRALITY ZONE WEDNESDAY AND THEN WITHDREW. OTHER REDS WERE DISPERSED EAST OF KAESANG.

R434PCS

A116FX

AUG 16 1951

FIRST LEAD OPERATIONAL (200)

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

U.S.8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,AUG.15-(AP)-RED TROOPS, COUNTER-ATTACKING WITH MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN FIRE, DROVE UNITED NATIONS FORCES OFF A HILL ON THE EASTERN FRONT IN THE ONLY SIZABLE GROUND ACTION REPORTED IN KOREA TODAY. ALLIED TROOPS HAD FOUGHT FOR THE HILLCREST LAST NIGHT.

THE HILL IS ONE OF FIVE NEAR ~~KAESONG~~ KANSONG, OBJECTIVE OF A THREE-DAY BATTLE. THE REDS HOLD TWO, THE ALLIES TWO. THE FIFTH HILL HAS BEEN UNDER ARTILLERY FIRE FOR 36 HOURS.

ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT PATROLS OCCASIONALLY STIRRED UP SHARP, DEADLY FIGHTS.

FOUR SKIRMISHES WERE FOUGHT ON THE WESTERN FRONT OUTSIDE THE NEUTRAL ZONE SURROUNDING THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

ONE ALLIED PATROL FOUGHT TWO SHARP SKIRMISHES WITH PLATOON-SIZED COMMUNIST UNITS SOUTH OF THE FIVE-MILE ZONE. EAST OF KAESONG TWO RED PLATOONS SCATTERED UNDER THE FIRE OF ALLIED MACHINEGUNS AND MORTARS.

REDS OPENED UP ON SEPARATE ALLIED PATROLS IN THE KUMSONG SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL FRONT, AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED.

IN THE EAST AN ALLIED PATROL SKIRTED THE "PUNCH BOWL," A VALLEY

WHICH ONCE SWARMED WITH COMMUNIST TROOPS, WITHOUT BUMPING INTO RESISTANCE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW MORE THAN 350 COMBAT SORTIES BEFORE 6 P.M. WEDNESDAY. THE STRIKES, LIKE MOST OF 925 FLOWN TUESDAY, WERE DIRECTED AGAINST RED TRANSPORT AND SUPPLIES.

CARRIER PLANES JOINED LAND BASED AIRCRAFT IN HAMMERING AT HIGHWAYS AND RAIL LINES REDS HAVE BEEN USING TO REINFORCE AND SUPPLY THEIR FRONT LINE TROOP. RED ROAD TRAFFIC CONTINUED TO DROP, PILOTS REPORTED.

TUESDAY'S BIGGEST AIR STRIKE LEFT LARGE FIRES BURNING IN MILITARY SUPPLIES AROUND PYONGYANG. TWO MUSTANG FIGHTERS WERE LOST DURING THE DAY. ONE PILOT WAS RESCUED.

THE U.S. CRUISER TOLEDO AND THE DUTCH DESTROYER VAN GALEN STEAMED UP THE EAST COAST AND WORKED OVER TARGETS AT CHONGJIN. THE PORT IS 265 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND LESS THAN 100 MILES SOUTH OF RUSSIAN TERRITORY.

AS THE SPECIAL TASK FORCE SHELLED CHONGJIN TARGETS, U.S. SECRETARY OF NAVY KIMBALL SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT IF KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS FAIL "WE ARE FACED WITH THE THREAT OF THE RUSSIANS THROWING THEIR SUBMARINE FORCES IN. X X X IT'S A VERY REAL THREAT, AND WE'RE ALIVE TO IT."

LW434APD

A117FX

CEASE-FIRE: NAM'S MATCHES.

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 15-(AP)-NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL WHO HEADS THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION AT KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS, IS AN INCESSANT CIGARET SMOKER. USUALLY HE HAS TROUBLE LIGHTING THEM.

HE HAD NO TROUBLE TODAY. HE USED AMERICAN MATCHES.

THE HISTORY OF NAM'S LIGHTING TROUBLES, AS RECOUNTED BY U.S. BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, RUNS LIKE THIS:

CHINESE "RED STAR" MATCHES SPUTTERED OUT.

A CIGARET LIGHTER WORKED FINE--FOR A WHILE. THEN IT GAVE EITHER ONLY A TINY FLAME OR BLAZED LIKE A TORCHH.

AMERICAN MATCHES, PRESUMABLY PICKED UP FROM THE CONFERENCE TABLE, WORKED EVERY TIME.

LW730APD

AUG 16 1951

B72KX Q

TEXT (550)

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 15-(AP)-TEXT OF A STATEMENT MADE AT THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS TODAY BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, PROPOSING APPOINTMENT OF A SUB-COMMITTEE, TO TRY TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE:

WE HAVE HUNG IN A DEADLOCK ON ITEM 2 OF OUR AGENDA FOR MANY DAYS. WE SHOW NO PROSPECT OF PROGRESS ALONG PRESENT LINES OF PROCEDURE. I THEREFORE RECOMMEND A NEW EFFORT TO BREAK THIS DEADLOCK.

ONE OF OUR DIFFICULTIES IS THE FORMALITY OF THE UTTERANCES OF EACH DELEGATION REGARDING THE POINTS AT ISSUE. THIS IS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO PRESERVE ORDER IN THESE MEETINGS INVOLVING 10 DELEGATES AND THEIR VARIOUS ASSISTANTS.

WE SUGGEST THAT EACH DELEGATION APPOINT ONE DELEGATE TO MEMBERSHIP IN A JOINT SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE DELEGATIONS. WE SUGGEST THAT THESE TWO DELEGATES MEET INFORMALLY, TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON ITEM 2 OF OUR AGENDA. WE SUGGEST THAT THE TWO DELEGATIONS JOINTLY CHARGE THIS SUB-COMMITTEE TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE TWO DELEGATIONS AS TO WAYS AND MEANS OF EMERGING FROM THE PRESENT DEADLOCK.

WE SUGGEST THE TWO MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE, ONE FROM EACH DELEGATION, WITH A MAXIMUM OF TWO ASSISTANTS EACH INCLUDING INTERPRETERS, BE APPOINTED.

IT IS OUR THOUGHT THAT NEITHER DELEGATION BE OUND BY IMPLICATION OR CONTRACT TO HONOR THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE JOINT SUB-COMMITTEE. SUCH RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD OF COURSE REQUIRE RATIFICATION BY THE DELEGATIONS. IT IS OUR THOUGHT THAT THIS SUB-COMMITTEE MEET AROUND, RATHER THAN ACROSS A TABLE, AND SEEK OBJECTIVELY TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION TO OUR PRESENT PROBLEM.

I AM PREPARED TO NOMINATE MY DELEGATE AND STAFF ASSISTANTS.

IF YOU DESIRE TO THINK THIS OVER, YOU CAN LET US KNOW TOMORROW. IF YOU AGREE IN PRINCIPLE, BUT NOT IN THE DETAILS, WE WILL CONSIDER YOUR ALTERNATIVE PROPOSAL.

(END TEXT)

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FOLLOWING ARE EXCERPTS FROM JOY'S STATEMENT WEDNESDAY MORNING ON THE ADVANTAGES TO BE GAINED BY THE COMMUNISTS THROUGH REMOVAL IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE OF NAVAL AND AIR ATTACKS IN THEIR REAR AREAS:

"THE CUMULATIVE EFFECT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIR AND NAVAL FORCES, EMPLOYED OVER A PERIOD OF TIME, PROHIBITS YOU FROM BRINGING YOUR FULL GROUND STRENGTH TO BEAR ON THE BATTLE LINE. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIR AND NAVAL FORCES PREVENT YOU FROM FULLY UTILIZING YOUR GROUND STRENGTH IN THE GROUND BATTLE AREA.....

B74

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B73KX

"NOW, DURING THE PERIOD OF ARMISTICE, WHAT COULD HAPPEN IN THIS REGARD? FIRST, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIR ANDNAVAL FORCES WILL CEASE THEIR OPERATION DURING ARMISTICE. THUS YOU ARE PROVIDED A PERIOD OF TIME IN WHICH YOU COULD REHABILITATE AND BUILD UP THE STRIKING POTENTIAL OF YOUR GROUND FORCES WITHOUT PHYSICAL INTERFERENCE. WITH THIS ADDITIONAL STRENGTH, YOU MIGHT BE ABLE TO OVERRUN QUICKLY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND GROUND FORCES WHICH YOU SAY BUT 'BARELY, TEMPORARILY, AND UNSTABLY' HOLD THEIR PRESENT POSITION.

"MOREOVER, YOU SAY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND GROUND FORCES HOLD THEIR PRESENT POSITIONS BUT 'BARELY AND UNSTABLY' ONLY BY THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIR AND NAVAL FORCES. IF DURING ARMISTICE YOU SHOULD SUDDENLY ATTACK, AN EVENTUALITY EVERY PRUDENT COMMANDER MUST ANTICIPATE, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIR AND NAVAL FORCES WOULD RE-ENTER THE BATTLE. HOWEVER, THEY COULD NOT EXPECT FOR SOME TIME TO INFLUENCE IT DECISIVELY. ATTACKED BY YOUR INCREASED GROUND STRENGTH, IS IT NOT CLEAR THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND GROUND FORCES WOULD BE IN CRITICAL DANGER? YOU YOURSELF HAVE SAID SO. IT IS NOT REASONABLE THEN THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND GROUND FORCES SHOULD MAINTAIN IN ARMISTICE A STRONG DEFENSIVE POSITION? IT IS PERFECTLY CLEAR THAT ONE OF THE ALREADY AGREED CONDITIONS OF ARMISTICE, THE CESSATION OF OPERATIONS BY UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIR AND NAVAL FORCES, PROVIDES YOU A MATERIAL MILITARY ADVANTAGE. BUT YOU OPPOSE CONCEDING TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND THE ONLY EQUIVALENT ADVANTAGE YOU CAN CONCEDE. THAT IS AN ADEQUATE DEFENSIVE POSITION FOR US ON THE GROUND."

B728ACS

A79KX

(WEST OUT)

TEXT (150)

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 15-(AP)-TEXT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND COMMUNIQUE ON TODAY'S ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG:

CONTINUING TO EXPLORE EVERY POSSIBLE AVENUE OF APPROACH TO THE SOLUTION OF ITEM 2 OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE AGENDA, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY PROPOSED THAT A JOINT SUB-COMMITTEE FROM WITHIN THE DELEGATES AND STAFF BE APPOINTED TO "MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE TWO DELEGATIONS AS TO WAYS AND MEANS OF EMERGING FROM

30.24- 25871

THE PRESENT DEADLOCK."
ADMIRAL JOY'S SUGGESTION CAME AFTER ANOTHER RESTATEMENT BY THE COMMUNISTS ON THEIR THUS FAR INFLEXIBLE STAND ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AND IN WHICH THEY CONTINUED TO IGNORE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND'S FREQUENTLY EXTENDED INVITATIONS TO SUGGEST ADJUSTMENTS.
EARLIER DURING TODAY'S SESSION BOTH SENIOR DELEGATES EXPRESSED THEIR RESPECTIVE BUT DIVERGENT VIEWS ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF NAVAL AND AIR OPERATIONS ON THE PRESENT OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION.
TOMORROW'S SESSION WILL MEET AT 1 P.M. (10 P.M. WEDNESDAY EST).
(END TEXT)
VR558ACS NM

A193KX (SHORTS)
EAST CENTRAL FRONT,KOREA,AUG.15-(AP)-THE DISTINGUISHED UNIT CITATION WAS AWARDED THIS WEEK TO THE 72ND TANK BATTALION, U.S. SECOND DIVISION, FOR HEROIC DEFENSIVE ACTION THE FIRST THREE DAYS OF LAST SEPTEMBER.
MAJ.GEN. CLARK L. RUFFNER, SECOND DIVISION COMMANDER, MADE THE PRESENTATION TO LT.COL. CALVINS HANNUM OF AMHERST, MASS., BATTALION COMMANDER.
THE CITATION SAID THE BATTALION TURNED BACK A RED ATTEMPT TO PENETRATE THE ALLIED PERIMETER BETWEEN TAEGU AND PUSAN. IF THE REDS HAD BROKEN THROUGH, IT ADDED, THEY COULD HAVE ROLLED UP THE ENTIRE ALLIED DEFENSE LINE. THE 72ND INFLICTED 1,800 ENEMY CASUALTIES IN THE FIGHT.
B110PCS

AUG 16 1951

A65KX (CHOU & DERBY & OLD MAIDS)
O FIRST LEAD CHOU EN-LAI (550)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG. 16-(AP)-RED CHINA REJECTED IN ADVANCE TODAY THE JAPANESE TREATY TO BE SIGNED NEXT MONTH, DECLARING IT WOULD TURN JAPAN INTO "AN OUTPOST OF UNITED STATES AGGRESSION IN THE ORIENT."
PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A 6,000-WORD STATEMENT BY PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI SAYING THAT WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS EXCLUDED FROM THE CONFERENCE PEIPING WOULD CONSIDER THE TREATY "ILLEGAL AND THEREFORE NULL AND VOID."
CHOU MADE MUCH OF THE FACT THAT HIS REGIME WAS IGNORED WHEN INVITATIONS WERE PASSED OUT TO ATTEND THEPEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO, WHICH OPENS SEPT. 4.
IN CONCLUSION THE PREMIER'S STATEMENT SAID THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT "IS READY TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE PROBLEM OF A JOINT PEACE TREATY WITH -0-, 285E -)) 5&3 '5-53' 5E-5 &-$ 0-458:80

"IS READY TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE PROBLEM OF A JOINT PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN WITH ALL THE STATES THAT HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN."
CHOU LASHED AT THE UNITED STATES, WHICH TOOK THE LEAD IN PREPARING THE TREATYTO END HOSTILITIES WITH JAPAN SIX YEARS AFRER THE FORMAL SURRENDER. HE DECLARED THE TREATY CONFERENCE WAS BEING CONVENED "UNDER THE COMPULSION OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."
CHOU SAID THE CONFERENCE "AUDACIOUSLY EXCLUDES" THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN VIOLATION OF "INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS" AND "THEREFORE BASICALLY CANNOT BE RECOGNIZED."
THE PREMIER HELD THAT THE UNITED STATES "AND ITS SATELLITES" WERE SEEKING A SEPARATE PEACE WITH JAPAN, ADDING:
"THIS ILLEGAL AND TRUCULENT ACTION ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN EXCLUDING THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA...CAN NEVER BE TOLERATED BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE."
CHOU OBJECTED TO THE PROPOSAL TO GIVE THE U. S. CONTROL OF SUCH FORMER JAPANESE ISLANDS AS THE RYUKYUS, WHICH INCLUDE THE BIG AIR BASE OF OKINAWA.
HE SAID THE TREATY ONLY CALLS ON JAPAN TO RENOUNCE ITS RIGHTS TO SUCH TERRITORY AS FORMOSA, NOW HELD BY TTHE NATIONALISTS, AND SOUTHERN SAKHALIN AND THE KURILES, HELD BY RUSSIA, AND SAYS NOTHING ABOUT TURNING THEM OVER TO CHINA AND RUSSIA.

A66KX
CHOU SAID THE REASON FOR THE LATTER OMMISSION WAS "TO ATTEMPT TO CREATE TENSE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN ORDER TO COVER UP THE EXTENSION OF THE UNITED STATES OCCUPATION."
ONCE MORE CHOU ASSERTED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "WILL NEVER GIVE UP THEIR SACRED DUTY OF LIBERATING TAIWAN (FORMOSA.("
THE PREMIER COMPLAINED THAT THE TREATY CONTAINED "NO LIMITATIONS WHATEVER ON THE ARMED FORCES OF JAPAN."
HE THEN RETURNED TO THE FREQUENT COMMQNIST CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS "EXPANDING JAPAN'S MILITARY BASES, TRAINING JAPAN'S SECRET ARMED FORCES, REVIVING JAPAN'S MILITARISTIC ORGANIZATIONS."
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S GOVERNMENT WERE NOW MAKING A SECRET MILITARY AGREEMENT "HOSTILE TOWARD CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION."
THUS HE CONCLUDED THAT THE AIM OF THE U.S. AND BRITAIN IN CALLING THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE WAS FOR "REARMING JAPAN AND PREPARING A NEW WORLD WAR OF AGGRESSION FOR THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND ITS SATELLITES."
CHOU SAID THE TREATY'S ECONOMIC CLAUSES WOULD EXCLUDE CHINA, TRADITIONAL MARKET FOR INDUSTRIAL JAPAN. HE PREDICTED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "WILL CERTAINLY FURTHER TIGHTEN ITS CONTROL OF JAPAN'S ECONOMY."
THE PREMIER TOOK ISSUE WITH THAT PART OF THE TREATY WHICH HOLDS THAT JAPAN IS UNABLE TO MAKE COMPLETE REPARATIONS FOR WAR DAMAGE.
"THOSE STATES," HE SAID, "WHICH HAD BEEN OCCUPIED BY JAPAN, HAD SUFFERED GREAT LOSSES AND HAVE DIFFICULTIES IN REHABILITATION BY THEMSELVES SHOULD RESERVE THEIR RIGHT OF CLAIMING REPARATION."
THE PREMIER SAID THE CONFERENCE "EXCLUDED MOST OF THE STATES THAT HAD FOUGHT AGAINST JAPAN, AND PARTICULARLY THE TWO PRINCIPAL POWERS IN THE WAR, CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION."
RUSSIA CAME INTO THE WAR IN THE LAST DAYS, AFTER JAPAN JAD BEEN BEATEN TO ITS KNEES.
(NO PICKUP)
FJ (300)
NIGHT LEAD

AUG 16 1951

A15FX (SK)
(AMS IN--160)
BY JIM BECKER
TOKYO,AUG.15-(AP)-THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF JAPAN'S SURRENDER PASSED ALMOST UNNOTICED TODAY BY BOTH OCCUPATION PERSONNEL AND THE JAPANESE.
THERE WERE NO CEREMONIES, NO SPEECHES, NO FLAGS IN THE STREETS. SHOPS AND OFFICES DID BUSINESS AS USUAL. IT APPEARED THAT MOST AMERICANS, ANYWAY, WERE NOT EVEN AWARE THAT THE BLOODY PACIFIC WAR CAME TO A HALT JUST SIX YEARS AGO TODAY.
ONLY ONE OF TOKYO'S FOUR MAJOR METROPOLITAN NEWSPAPERS COMMENTED ON THE SURRENDER. IT DWELT LARGELY ON THE EFFECTS OF FACING "THE

BUFFETINGS OF THE WORLD" ALONE AFTER JAPAN'S PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.
THE SCARS OF THE THREE YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS OF WAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE ALLIED POWERS AREPRACTICALLY HEALED IN THIS CAP

AND THE ALLIED POWERS ARE PRACTICALLY HEALED IN THIS CAPITAL CITY. THE TWISTED RUBBLE HAS BEEN CLEARED AWAY AND NEW MODERN BUILDINGS HAVE BEEN ERECTED IN ITS PLACE.

SLEEK SEDANS PURR THROUGH THE STREETS AND THE PEOPLE LOOK WELL-DRESSED AND WELL-FED.

ACRES OF NEATLY TILLED LANDS STRETCH OUT IN THE COUNTRY.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, OCCUPATION CHIEF IN HIS ROLE AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS, ISSUED NO STATEMENT AND INSTEAD LEFT FOR A BRIEF VACATION AT A MOUNTAIN RESORT.

EB1148PPD NM

AUG 16 1951

A118FX

KOREA ANNIVERSARY (300)

BY BILL SHINN

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN TODAY TOLD THE PEOPLE OF WAR-RAVAGED KOREA "WE SHALL NOT FAIL YOU NOR FORSAKE YOU."

THE MESSAGE FROM THE U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE TO KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WAS READ TO 1,000 KOREAN POLITICAL LEADERS GATHERED TO CELEBRATE THE THIRD BIRTHDAY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

SPEECHES AND PARADES IN THIS TEMPORARY CAPITAL OF THE REPUBLIC TODAY ALSO MARKED THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF KOREA'S 40-YEAR OCCUPATION BY THE JAPANESE.

"WHAT WE FIGHT FOR IS RIGHT," MR. TRUMAN ASSERTED. "WE SHALL ULTIMATELY BE VICTORIOUS."

INFANTRY AND ARMORED UNITS PARADED, PLANES ROARED OVERHEAD, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SPOKE AND PEOPLE MARCHED IN LONG LINES ON THIS DAY OF DOUBLE CELEBRATION.

BANNER-WAVING, CHANTING KOREAN MARCHERS EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO ANY KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO, CHAIRMAN OF THE KOREAN ASSEMBLY P.M. SHINICKY, SENATOR POTE SARASON OF THE U.N. REHABILITATION COMMISSION AND PRESIDENT RHEE SPOKE TO THE LARGEST GATHERING.

RHEE SAID "THIS REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT OF OURS OWES ITS CONCEPTION AND EXISTENCE LARGELY TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS. WE MUST NEVER FORGET THIS FACT AS WE CELEBRATE HERE TODAY THE BIRTH OF FREEDOM IN OUR LAND OF THE MORNING CALM..."

UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SENT A STATEMENT ASSURING THE PEOPLE OF KOREA "WE HAVE PROVEN TO OUR ENEMIES THAT ARMED AGGRESSION DOES NOT PAY."

IN THE WAR-DESOLATED CAPITAL OF SEOUL, THOUSANDS OF KOREANS PARADED WITH CRUDE BANNERS CALLING FOR A UNIFIED KOREA.

BEARING REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND UNITED NATIONS FLAGS, THE MARCHERS PASSED BEFORE THE BOMBED-OUT CAPITOL AND SPREAD OVER THE CITY IN LITTLE GROUPS.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE ORDERLY BUT SOMETIMES NOISY AS THE MARCHERS CHEERED AND RAISED THEIR FLAGS AND BANNERS IN CELEBRATION.

THE STREETS WERE MORE CROWDED THAN IN MONTHS, DESPITE THE U.N. COMMAND'S STEADY ATTEMPT TO DISCOURAGE THE RETURN OF CIVILIANS TO THE CAPITAL. THE FEW STREETCARS THAT HAVE BEEN PUT INTO SERVICE CARRIED HOLIDAY CROWDS.

LW738APD

CCPKX

NY (ROCHESTER ASKED) (230)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG.15-(AP)-AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN STENOGRAPHER AT THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS MARVELS AT THE WIDE VOCABULARY OF THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS.

"THE NORTH KOREAN INTERPRETER USES MANY WORDS YOU USUALLY SEE ONLY IN THE DICTIONARY," REMARKED ROBERT J. SANTUCCI OF (27 CORRIGAN ST.) ROCHESTER, N.Y.

SANTUCCI, 37-YEAR-OLD SHORTHAND SPEEDSTER, IS ONE OF A HALF DOZEN STENOGRAPHERS WHO RECORD WORD-BY-WORD THE HISTORIC TALKS AT KAESONG.

"THE INTERPRETER IS VERY GOOD FOR A FOREIGNER," SANTUCCI OBSERVED. "HE HAS ONLY A SLIGHT ACCENT. SELDOM DOES HE TRIP UP IN PRONOUNCING A WORD."

THE INTERPRETER WHO TRANSLATES THE STATEMENTS MADE BY LT.GEN. NAM LI THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE, FREQUENTLY COMES UP WITH SUCH WORDS AS SANGUINARY, FALLACIOUS AND SOPHISTRY.

"SOMETIMES I JUST HAVE TO GUESS AT IT, AND THEN ALL OF US COMPARE NOTES AFTER THE SESSION AND FIGURE OUT THE WORDS," SANTUCCI SAID.

SANTUCCI TALKED WHILE SEATED JUST OUTSIDE THE ADVANCE BASE CAMP HERE SHORTLY AFTER RETURNING FROM THE 25TH CONFERENCE SESSION.

"THIS IS THE MOST THRILLING ASSIGNMENT I'VE HAD," HE SAID.

AFTER EACH SESSION, THE STENOGRAPHERS COMPARE NOTES AND THEN TYPE A DAILY VERBATIM REPORT OF THE SESSION.

THIS REPORT CONTAINS EVERY WORD SPOKEN BY NAM AND BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, THE CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE.

THE TYPEWRITTEN REPORT OF ONE SESSION RAN TO ABOUT 5,000 WORDS, OR ROUGHLY THE LENGTH OF A MAGAZINE STORY.

B 1QWWPK5 N

AUG 16 1951

A119FX

HONG KONG, AUG. 15-(AP)-THE U.S. CONSULATE WAS TOLD TODAY THAT DILL D. KANADY, AN AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN, HAS BEEN JAILED A SECOND TIME BY REDS IN SHANGHAI.

HE WAS ARRESTED FIRST ON APRIL 28 WHEN COMMUNISTS GREW SUSPICIOUS OF HIS MANY TELEPHONE CALLS TO HIS FIANCEE IN THE U.S.

TRAVELERS FROM SHANGHAI SAID JULY 18 THAT KANADY WAS RETURNED TO HIS SHANGHAI HOME, ILL, AND HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

THE CONSULATE REPORT SAID HE WAS THROWN BACK IN JAIL WHEN HE REGAINED HIS FEET. IT GAVE NO DETAILS.

KANADY IS SHANGHAI MANAGER FOR EDWARD T. ROBINSON AND SONS COMPANY, COTTON WEIGHERS.

FRIENDS SAID KANADY FORMERLY LIVED IN TEXAS AND LOUISIANA BUT THEY DID NOT KNOW WHERE.

LW739APD

A175KX (SHIPS)

(120)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.15-(AP)-THE CHINESE CREW OF A BLOCKADE RUNNER MUTINIED AND SAILED THEIR SHIP TO FORMOSA TODAY.

THE SHIP, THE CAPELLA, CARRIED A CARGO OF FERTILIZER AND SOAP VALUED AT MORE THAN $300,000.

NATIONALIST SOURCES SAID THE CAPELLA SAILED AUG. 12 FROM HONG KONG, OSTENSIBLY FOR JAPAN, BUT ACTUALLY FOR HANKONG ON THE RED CHINA COAST.

THE CAPELLA IS A GERMAN-BUILT CRAFT, SAILING UNDER A PANAMANIA FLAG FOR A NORWEGIAN SHIPPING FIRM OF HONG KONG. SHE WAS UNDER COMMAND OF A NEW ZEALANDER, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS MR. FORD, AND CARRIED A CREW OF 52 CHINESE.

NATIONALIST SOURCES SAID THERE WAS NO TROUBLE WHEN THE CREW ANNOUNCED IT WANTED TO "GO BACK TO THE RIGHT SIDE," SIGNALED A NATIONALIST PATROL VESSEL AND WAS ESCORTED TO KAOSIUNG, NATIONALIST NAVAL BASE.

B1143ACS B

25878

B93KX (Q)
APW
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG.15-(AP)-A DISPUTE BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND NATIONALIST CHINA OVER THE 10,000-TON LIBERTY SHIP HENRY ABBOTT HAS BEEN SETTLED IN FAVOR OF THE BRITISH.
A NATIONALIST WARSHIP LAST SEPTEMBER SEIZED THE SHIP EN ROUTE TO SHANGHAI FOR DELIVERY TO CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
THE NATIONALISTS SAID SHE WAS THE PROPERTY OF THE REDS, AND FAIR GAME.
THE BRITISH REPLIED SALE ARRANGEMENTS WERE COMPLETED BUT THAT NO PAYMENTS HAD BEEN MADE BY THE REDS, THEREFORE THE SHIP STILL WAS BRITISH.
THE NATIONALISTS FINALLY AGREED.
B930ACS NM

A120FX
AUG 16 1951
BY FRED HAMPSON (375)
HONG KONG, AUG. 15-(AP)-"GET OUT THE DRUMS!" YOUNG CHINESE REDS WOULD SHOUT. "LET'S DANCE THE YANKO! LET'S HAVE A PARADE!"
A BUDDING CHINESE COMMUNIST LOVES DRUMS AND THE "YANKO"--AN UNIMAGINATIVE COMMUNIST DANCE MADE UP OF TWO STEPS FORWARD AND ONE BACK--AND PARADES AND MASS MEETINGS AND CELEBRATIONS.
WHEN THE COMMUNISTS MOVED INTO POWER IN CHINA, FOREIGN RESIDENTS FIRST WERE AMAZED AT THEIR NON-STOP CELEBRATIONS, THEN APPALLED BECAUSE THEY SEEMED TO LEAVE NO TIME FOR WOV

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CLEBRATIONS.
WHEN THE COMMUNISTS MOVED INTO POWER IN CHINA, FOREIGN RESIDENTS FIRST WERE AMAZED AT THEIR NON-STOP CELEBRATIONS, THEN APPALLED BECAUSE THEY SEEMED TO LEAVE NO TIME FOR WORK.
TO THOSE OF US WHO LEFT RED CHINA IN 1949 AND 1950, THESE CELEBRATIONS WERE THE SIGNATURE AND SYMBOL OF A NEW NATION.
BUT SIGNATURE AND SYMBOL ARE ABOUT TO CHANGE.
AN ORDER HAS COME FROM PEIPING TO STOP "TOO FREQUENT MOBILIZATION OF THE MASSES TO PARTICIPATE IN UNNECESSARY ACTIVITIES WHICH INTERFERE WITH PRODUCTION."
IN SIMPLER ENGLISH, THE ORDER SAYS: "STOP ALL THIS CELEBRATING AND GET TO WORK."
TO HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF YOUNG COMMUNISTS, WHO NEVER TIRED OF THE FESTIVITIES, THIS ORDER MUST MEAN THE END OF THE HONEYMOON.
PEIPING REACHED THE BOILING POINT OVER A RECENT WHINGDING IN CHUNGKING.
THE RED PUBLIC SECURITY BUREAU THERE PUBLICIZED IN JUNE A "TRAFFIC SAFETY PROGRAM WITH SUITABLE PROPAGANDA."
THIS CALLED FOR CELEBRATIONS--LOTS OF CELEBRATIONS.
ALL OVER TOWN, DAY AND NIGHT, THE DRUMS THUMPED AND THE YANKO DANCERS JOGGED, TWO STEPS AHEAD, ONE STEP BACK. THEY PUT ON SPECIAL COSTUMES. THIS TOUCHED OFF AN EPIDEMIC OF PARADING.
FOR ONE WEEK AROUND JUNE 13 THERE WERE 200 PARADES, MORE THAN 100 MASS MEETINGS, AND NOBODY KNOWS HOW MUCH DRUMMING AND DANCING.
THIS, THE GOVERNMENT DECIDED, WAS NOT THE WAY TO MAKE THE PUBLIC TRAFFIC-SAFETY CONSCIOUS.
"THE MANPOWER AND MATERIAL RESOURCES WASTED WAS INDEED AMAZING," THUNDERED PEIPING THROUGH THE RED NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY. "SUCH ACTION AROUSED DISSATISFACTION OF THE VAST MASSES...PREVENTS US FROM CARRYING OUT BUSINESS...COSTS US MONEY, TOO."
AND WHAT'S WORSE, PEIPING SCOLDED, THERE WERE SO MANY PARADES, SO MANY MASS MEETINGS, SO MUCH DRUM DANCING, SO MUCH BAMBOO STICK DANCING, SO MUCH YANKO DANCING WITH SPECIAL UNIFORMS, THAT TRAFFIC CONDITIONS GOT VERY MUCH WORSE WITH RESULTANT DECREASE IN SAFETY.
IT HAS BEEN OBVIOUS TO CRITICAL OBSERVERS ALL ALONG THAT THESE CELEBRATIONS WERE INTERRUPTING CIVILIAN LIFE AND EFFORT. BUT THEY WERE AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE EFFORT TO SELL COMMUNISM TO THE PEOPLE.
AND THE OBSERVERS NOW ARE WONDERING IF COMMUNISM, WHICH OFFERS A DRAB LIFE AT BEST, WILL HAVE AS MUCH APPEAL, ESPECIALLY TO THE YOUNGSTERS, WITH FEWER DRUMS, DANCES AND PARADES.
LW749APD NM

B70 Q
(250)
MOSCOW, AUG.15-(AP)-PRAVDA GAVE PROMINENT DISPLAY TODAY TO AN ARTICLE BY KIM DU BON, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY OF (NORTH) KOREA WHICH ACCUSED AMERICANS OF RESORTING TO TRICKERY IN THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS IN KOREA.
THE ARTICLE, WITH WHICH THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER APPARENTLY AGREED, ACCUSED THE U.S. DELEGATION OF KAESONG OF "LACK OF SINCERITY." HE WROTE THAT THIS SHOWED THAT "THE RULING CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES GAVE ONLY LIP SERVICE" TO THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR KOREAN PEACE TALKS WHICH PRECEDED THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS.
THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST LEADER SAID THERE COULD BE NO TALK OF COMPENSATIONS AT KAESONG BECAUSE "NEITHER SIDE HAS CONQUERED OR BEEN CONQUERED."
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"IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE AMERICAN INTERVENTIONISTS HAVE THE IDEA THEY ARE ON THE VERGE OF VICTORY IN KOREA," THE ARTICLE SAID. "TO PUT THINGS MILDLY, THE REAL SITUATION IS CERTAINLY NOTHING LIKE THAT.
"THE KOREAN PEOPLE AGREED TO THE KAESONG TALKS, BUT NOT TO TRADE OFF THEIR TERRITORY TO AMERICAN INVADERS."
THE ARTICLE CONCLUDED: "THE KOREAN PEOPLE, CONVINCED OF THE MONSTROUS PLANS OF THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS IN TRYING TO FAN THE FLAME OF WAR IN THE FAR EAST AND UNLEASH A NEW WORLD WAR, WILL BE BLOCKED. THE GUARANTEE OF THIS IS THE POWERFUL MOVEMENT OF PEACE PARTISANS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD. THE GUARANTEE OF THIS IS THE FACT THAT THE CAMP OF PEACE AND DEMOCRACY, HEADED BY THE SOVIET PEOPLE, IS LEAD BY THE LEADER OF ALL HUMANITY, THE BANNER-BEARER OF PEACE FOR THE WORLD, GREAT STALIN."
THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN CARRYING SHARPLY CRITICAL ARTICLES ABOUT THE U.S. DELEGATION AT KAESONG, BUT NONE OF THE ARTICLES HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE TALKS BE BROKEN OFF, AND IT SEEMED THAT THE SOVIETS WERE PREPARED FOR THE KAESONG TALKS TO LAST AS LONG AS THERE MIGHT BE ANY CHANCE FOR AN ARMISTICE.
SF909AED

A131
WELLINGTON, N.Z. AUG.15-(AP)-THE NEW ZEALAND TROOPSHIP WAHINE, WITH 570 KOREA-BOUND TROOPS ABOARD, EARLY TODAY STRUCK A REEF OFF MASELA ISLAND, 280 MILES FROM DARWIN, AUSTRALIA. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED AND THE SHIP WAS IN NO IMMEDIATE DANGER.
THE AUSTRALIAN FRIGATE BARCOO IS SPEEDING TO THE SCENE. TWO OTHER VESSELS AND A NAVY TUG ARE BEING READIED IN DARWIN TO GIVE AID.
THE TROOPS WILL BE TAKEN TO DARWIN AND MAY POSSIBLY BE FLOWN FROM THERE TO KOREA. MINISTER OF DEFENSE T.L. MACDONALD SAID NAVAL REPORTS INDICATED THE WAHINE PRESENTED A MAJOR SALVAGE JOB.

IN SAN FRANCISCO, RADIO CORPORATION SAID IT HAD INTERCEPTED A MESSAGE STATING THAT THE TANKER STANVAC KARACHI HAD PICKED UP ALL PASSENGERS AND CREW OF THE WAHINE. THE TANKER REPORTED THE TROOPSHIP WAS HARD AGROUND ON THE REEF.

B1144ACS NM

A135KX

(WEST OUT) 140)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 15-(AP)-THE U. S. NAVY SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS SIX-MONTH NAVAL BLOCKADE OF THE KOREAN EAST COAST HAS COST THE COMMUNISTS 10,760 TROOPS "CONFIRMED AS DESTROYED."

AMERICAN BATTLESHIPS , CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS MADE UP THE BULK OF THE SIEGE FORCE WHICH POURED 55,570 ROUNDS OF HEAVY SHELLS INTO THE COMMUNIST INDUSTRIAL PORT CITY OF WONSAN, A FLEET HEADQUARTERS PACIFIC ANNOUNCEMENT RELEASED HERE SAID.

OTHER NAVAL CLAIMS INCLUDED : 1,700 ENEMY TROOPS WOUNDED, 178 TRUCKS AND OTHER VEHICLES DESTROYED, 348 DAMAGED AND 147 PROBABLY DAMAGED; 285 BUILDINGS AND HOUSES CONTAINING ENEMY AND SUPPLIES DESTROYED; 601 DAMAGED AND 221 PROBABLY DAMAGED; 36 BRIDGES DESTROYED, 100 DAMAGED AND 32 PROBABLY DAMAGED.

SURFACE CRAFT ALSO SHELLED RED RAIL AND TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES, THE NAVY SAID.

REAR ADM. ALLAN E. SMITH, FORMER COMMANDER OF TASK FORCE 95, ESTIMATED THAT DURING ONE WEEK IN MARCH A SHELL LANDED EACH MINUTE OF THE DAY IN WONSAN.

E1036PCS

AUG 16 1951

A194KX

SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.15-(AP)-BECAUSE A SOLDIER BECAME ILL, HE AND 1,400 OTHER ARMY VETERANS ARRIVED HOME FROM THE PACIFIC EARLIER THAN EXPECTED.

THE TRANSPORT LT. RAYMOND BEAUDOIN DOCKED HERE 12 HOURS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE LAST NIGHT SO M/SGT. EZIAH WATKINS OF WASHINGTON, D.C., COULD BE HOSPITALIZED. HE SUFFERED AN INTERNAL HEMORRHAGE DURING THE TRIP. LETTERMAN ARMY HOSPITAL LATER REPORTED HE WAS DOING WELL.

ABOARD THE SHIP WERE 929 COMBAT ROTATION TROOPS FROM KOREA AND 519 ENLISTED RESERVE PERSONNEL FROM JAPAN.

B111PCS

A169WX

BULLETIN

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, AUG.15-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 80,750 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 320 SINCE LAST WEEK. THIS IS THE LOWEST WEEKLY INCREASE SINCE THE FIRST WEEKLY SUMMARY WAS ISSUED LAST AUG. 7.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	11,954	58	12,012
WOUNDED	56,215	273	56,488
MISSING	12,261DEC.	11	12,250
TOTAL	80,430		
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	13,433	68	13,501
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,833	18	10,815

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,366 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 123 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(6) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS T

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,353 RETURNED, 159 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 123 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	65,727	291	66,018
NAVY	932	10	942
AIR FORCE	705	3	708
MARINE CORPS	13,066	16	13,082

(DEC. MEANS DECREASE)

$:DC128PED

A111WX

WASHINGTON,AUG.15-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED EIGHT ADDITIONAL BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 377) REPORTED TWO KILLED, THREE WOUNDED, ONE MISSING IN ACTION AND TWO INJURED IN ACCIDENTS.

MD1007AEDNM

A87

MOSCOW, AUG.15-(AP)-DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A.GROMYKO PLANS TO VISIT PARIS, NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON ENROUTE TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

GROMYKO LEAVES MOSCOW ABOUT AUG.18, WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED. HE WILL GO FIRST TO PARIS, THEN BY SHIP TO NEW YORK.

HE PLANS TO SPEND SEVERAL DAYS IN EACH CITY, AND SEVERAL MORE IN WASHINGTON BEFORE PROCEEDING TO SAN FRANCISCO.

JB938PED

AUG 16 1951

A11KX (CHOU AND OPERATIONAL)

TOKYO,THURSDAY,AUG.16-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE FORTHCOMING JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE, WHICH IT CHARGED WAS CALLED UNDER UNITED STATES "COMPULSION."

RED CHINA WAS NOT INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE OPENING SEPT.4 AT SAN FRANCISCO. NEITHER WAS NATIONALIST CHINA, ALTHOUGH IT IS RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES.

RED CHINA'S EXPECTED POSITION WAS MADE KNOWN IN A LONG STATEMENT BY COMMUNIST PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI. THE STATEMENT WAS BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO.

CHOU DECLARED THAT "THE DRAFT PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN AS PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS IS A DRAFT WHICH VIOLATES INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND IS THEREFORE BASICALLY UNACCEPTABLE."

HE ADDED THAT, FURTHERMORE, THE TREATY CONFERENCE WAS MEETING "UNDER THE COMPULSION OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT," AND IT "AUDACIOUSLY EXCLUDES" THE PEIPING REGIME, AND THAT "IT IS A CONFERENCE WHICH REPUDIATES INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS AND THEREFORE BASICALLY CANNOT BE RECOGNIZED."

CHOU BACKED RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL THAT ALL NATIONS WHICH FOUGHT JAPAN TAKE PART IN DRAFTING THE TREATY. THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO ALLOW RED CHINA, WHICH IT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE, TO TAKE PART.

CHOU SAID "THE UNITED STATES HAS MONOPOLIZED THE TASK OF PREPARING THE DRAFT TREATY WITH JAPAN AS NOW PROPOSED, EXCLUDING MOST OF THE STATES THAT HAD FOUGHT AGAINST JAPAN AND PARTICULARLY THE TWO PRINCIPAL POWERS IN THE WAR, CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION."

(THERE WAS NO RECOGNIZED COMMUNIST CHINA REGIME DURING THE WAR AND RUSSIA ENTERED THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN ONLY AFTER THE JAPANESE WERE BEATEN.)

CHOU SAID IT WAS EVIDENT THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, WITH BRITISH SUPPORT, WAS TRYING "TO OBSTRUCT THE CONCLUSION OF AN OVERALL AND

30.24- 25875

GENUINE PEACE TREATY BETWEEN JAPAN AND ALL THOSE STATES WHICH ARE IN A STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN."

"IT IS," HIS STATEMENT SAID, "IN REALITY A TREATY FOR PREPARING A NEW WAR AND NOT A GENUINE PEACE TREATY."

BSD&B249PCS

A&2WX (TOP JAP)

(800) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG.15)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

FOR DULLES TEXT SEE N.Y. TIMES - AUG 16. 1951

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG.15-(AP)-AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES TONIGHT FLATLY PREDICTED FAILURE FOR ANY RUSSIAN EFFORT TO WRECK THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

HE SPOKE OUT JUST AFTER THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAD MADE PUBLIC A "FINAL" DRAFT OF THE TREATY WHICH THEY EXPECT A LARGE MAJORITY OF THE PACIFIC BELLIGERENTS OF WORLD WAR II TO SIGN.

DULLES SAID HE HOPES THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO SAN FRANCISCO WILL NOT BE A "WRECKING CREW" BUT ADDED THAT IF THEY TAKE THAT COURSE "WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THEY WOULD FAIL."

DULLES, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN NEGOTIATING THE JAPANESE PACT, REPORTED FOR THE FIRST TIME OFFICIALLY THAT SOVIET COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING A WAR-OF-NERVES AGAINST THE TREATY AND "EVEN SUGGESTING THAT IT MAY BE COUNTERED BY THEIR VIOLENCE." HE DID NOT EXPAND ON THIS POINT.

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BUT HE DECLARED IN A RADIO SPEECH (CBS) THAT SO MANY WORLD WAR TWO ALLIES WILL SIGN THE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO "THAT THERE WILL BE NO DOUBT IN ANY QUARTER AS TO EITHER THE FACT OF PEACE OR AS TO THE TERMS OF PEACE."

THE PUBLIC REPORT FROM DULLES CAME RIGHT ON TOP OF AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM COMMUNIST CHINA THAT IT WILL REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE -- TO WHICH IT WAS NOT INVITED.

THE PEIPING RADIO QUOTED A STATEMENT FROM COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WHICH CHARGED THAT THE SESSION WAS CALLED UNDER U.S. "COMPULSION" AND THAT THE DRAFT "VIOLATES INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND IS THEREFORE BASICALLY UNACCEPTABLE."

CHOU PROTESTED THAT IN PREPARING THE PACT AMERICA HAD "AUDACIOUSLY EXCLUDED" THE "TWO PRINCIPAL POWERS IN THE WAR, CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION."

HE CALLED THE DOCUMENT A "TREATY FOR PREPARING A NEW WAR."

DULLES SPEECH PROVIDED THE FIRST OFFICIAL AMERICAN REACTION TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT MONDAY THAT RUSSIA WILL SEND A DELEGATION TO SAN FRANCISCO.

THE NEW TEXT REPRESENTS 11 MONTHS OF CONSULTATION AND NEGOTIATION WITH APPROXIMATELY 50 ALLIED GOVERNMENTS, OF WHICH 34 HAVE NOW SENT WORD THAT THEY WILL ATTEND THE TREATY CONFERENCE. MORE ACCEPTANCES ARE EXPECTED. THE RUSSIANS HAVE HUNG BACK AT EVERY STEP.

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE HELD IN CONNECTION WITH THE RELEASE OF THE REVISED TEXT DULLES MADE CLEAR THAT THIS COUNTRY AND BRITAIN DO NOT EXPECT THE CONFERENCE TO ALTER THE DOCUMENT MATERIALLY.

HIS APPROACH SUGGESTED THAT THE STRATEGY MAY BE SIMPLY TO RULE THE RUSSIANS OUT OF ORDER IF THEY TRY FOR DRASTIC REVISION.

HE EXPANDED A LITTLE ON THAT TONIGHT, POINTING OUT THAT THE INVITATION TO SAN FRANCISCO WAS A BID TO CONCLUDE PEACE "ON THE TERMS" NOW AGREED UPON. HE SAID FLATLY THAT "WE AND THE OTHERS INTEND TO STAND BY THAT INVITATION."

A&3WX

REGARDING THE RUSSIAN DECISION TO ATTEND, DULLES SAID THAT "WE ARE NOT YET CLEAR AS TO WHAT THIS MEANS.

"WE HOPE," HE CONTINUED, "THAT IT DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE SENDING A WRECKING CREW TO TRY TO DEMOLISH A STRUCTURE OF JAPANESE PEACE WHICH HAS BEEN BUILT CAREFULLY AND SOUNDLY UNTIL NOW IT IS COMPLETE SAVE FOR THE FORMAL DEDICATION.

"IF SUCH TACTICS SHOULD BE TRIED WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THEY WOULD FAIL. X X X

"THE FACT IS THAT THERE MUST BE PEACE NOW ON THE TERMS WHICH HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATED; OTHERWISE JAPAN WOULD SHARE THE UNHAPPY FATE OF GERMANY AND AUSTRIA WHERE RUSSIA, BECAUSE IT IS AN OCCUPYING POWER, HAS BEEN ABLE TO IMPOSE TREATY PROCEDURES OF FUTILITY."

"THE FINAL TREATY IS NOT THE TREATY OF THE UNITED STATES," DULLES SAID. "IT IS NOT THE TREATY OF ANY SINGLE NATION. NO NATION IS 100 PER CENT SATISFIED AND THAT APPLIES TO THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED KINGDOM WHICH SPONSOR THE PRESENT TEXT."

HE SAID IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE TO MEET EVERY NATION'S DESIRES.

ONE OF THE BIG PROBLEMS, HE SAID, WAS REPARATIONS. JAPAN SIMPLY DOES NOT HAVE THE RESOURCES TO PAY THE COUNTRIES ITS TROOPS OVERRAN AND THE UNITED STATES, HAVING PUT $2,000,000,000 (B) INTO THE JAPANESE ECONOMY DURING THE OCCUPATION, IS NOT DISPOSED NOW TO PAY JAPANESE REPARATIONS "DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY."

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YET, DULLES CONTINUED, A FORMULA WAS FOUND WHICH "GIVE MORAL SATISFACTION TO THE POSITION OF THE INVADED PEOPLES AND, WHILE ITS TERMS PROBABLY WILL NOT PRODUCE VAST ECONOMIC BENEFITS, THEY WILL MAKE POSSIBLE SOME SUBSTANTIAL INDEMNIFICATION FROM JAPAN."

AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE DULLES REPORTED INDICATIONS THAT "MORE THAN A MAJORITY" OF THE NATIONS AT SAN FRANCISCO WILL SIGN.

HE ALSO DECLARED THAT SEPT. 8 STANDS AS THE "TARGET DATE" FOR THE SIGNING CEREMONY--EVEN THOUGH RUSSIA'S DECISION TO ATTEND THE MEETING, OPENING SEPT. 4, IS ACCEPTED AS MEANING THE SOVIETS INTEND TO TRY TO STALL THE WHOLE PROJECT.

ASKED IN WHAT WAY THE TREATY TEXT MIGHT BE CHANGED IN THE CONFERENCE, DULLES REPLIED THAT NATIONS WERE INVITED TO SAN FRANCISCO "TO SIGN THIS TEXT WHICH IS DESCRIBED IN THE INVITATION AS THE FINAL TEXT."

HIS WORDS PROVIDED A CLUE TO THE STRATEGY WHICH THE U.S. AND BRITAIN PROBABLY WILL EMPLOY IN COUNTERING RUSSIAN MOVESAT THE CONFERENCE. THEY APPARENTLY WILL STAND SOLID ON THE PROPOSITION THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE GATHERING IS NOT TO DRAFT BUT TO SIGN THE TREATY AND THAT THEREFORE THE TEXT CANNOT BE CHANGED IN ANY IMPORTANT WAY. THUS EXPECTED SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR RADICAL ALTERATIONS MAY BE RULED OUT OF ORDER.

THE TEXT RELEASED TODAY BY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN MAKES ONLY MINOR CHANGES IN A TEXT PREVIOUSLY COMPLETED JULY 20. THE REVISIONS WERE MADE BY THE TWO BIG POWERS ON THE BASIS OF SUGGESTIONS SENT IN BY THE 49 OTHER NATIONS INVITED TO SAN FRANCISCO.

BASICALLY, THE DOCUMENT STILL PROVIDES FOR WHAT IS COMMONLY KNOWN AS A "SOFT PEACE" FOR JAPAN. WHILE IT FORMALLY DEPRIVES JAPAN OF THE TERRITORIES GAINED IN HALF A CENTURY OF CONQUEST, INCLUDING FORMOSA AND KOREA, IT IMPOSES NO RESTRICTIONS ON JAPAN'S FUTURE DEVELOPMENT. IT RETURNS FULL INDEPENDENCE TO THE ISLAND NATION, AND LEAVES THE WAY OPEN FOR HER TO REARM. TO MAKE A SECURITY TREATY WITH THE

UNITED STATES AND TO ENGAGE GENERALLY IN WORLD COMMERCE.

A206WX

THE MOST IMPORTANT REVISION IN THE FINAL TEXT AS COMPARED WITH THE JULY 20 DRAFT CONCERNS REPARATIONS. THIS REPRESENTS TO SOME EXTENT A VICTORY FOR THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA, BURMA AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE INSISTED UPON COLLECTING FOR THE DAMAGE THEY SUFFERED FROM JAPAN'S ARMED FORCES DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE NEW REPARATIONS CLAUSE STATES THAT JAPAN IS NOT ABLE AT PRESENT TO MAKE COMPLETE REPARATION FOR WAR DAMAGE AND STILL KEEP ITSELF ECONOMICALLY ALIVE. THIS IMPLIES THAT THE WAY IS OPEN FOR CLAIMANT COUNTRIES TO OBTAIN REPARATIONS LATER IF THEY CAN. HERE IS THE CLAUSE, AS NEWLY DRAWN:

"IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT JAPAN SHOULD PAY REPARATIONS TO THE ALLIED POWERS FOR THE DAMAGE AND SUFFERING CAUSED BY IT DURING THE WAR. NEVERTHELESS IT IS ALSO RECOGNIZED THAT THE RESOURCES OF JAPAN ARE NOT PRESENTLY SUFFICIENT, IF IT IS TO MAINTAIN A VIABLE ECONOMY, TO MAKE COMPLETE REPARATION FOR ALL SUCH DAMAGE AND SUFFERING AND AT THE SAME TIME MEET ITS OTHER OBLIGATIONS."

DULLES SAID THAT AS A PRACTICAL MATTER THE ONLY REPARATIONS OBTAINABLE WILL BE THOSE GAINED BY MAKING USE OF JAPAN'S SURPLUS PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY. NATIONS WITH RAW MATERIALS, IN OTHER WORDS, MAY SEND THEM TO JAPAN FOR CONVERSION INTO MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS WITHOUT CHARGE TO THOSE NATIONS.

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THE NEW TEXT ALSO INCLUDES A CLAUSE STATING THAT NATIONS WHICH STILL HAVE WORLD WAR II JAPANESE PRISONERS MUST RETURN THEM TO JAPAN. THIS WAS PUT IN AT THE REQUEST OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, DULLES SAID. IT APPLIES ONLY TO RUSSIA, ACCORDING TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS, SINCE THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE CAPTURED BY THE SOVIET ARMIES IN MANCHURIA HAVE NEVER BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR.

THIS UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE ONE OF THE ISSUES WHICH THE U.S., BRITAIN AND OTHER FRIENDLY NATIONS WILL PRESS AGAINST THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.

A THIRD NEW CLAUSE PROVIDES FOR JAPANESE ACCEPTANCE OF DISPOSITIONS OF JAPANESE PROPERTY MADE BY THE U.S. MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN AREAS WHICH JAPAN FORMERLY OCCUPIED. THIS WAS PUT IN AT THE REQUEST OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TO ESTABLISH ITS CONTROL OF FORMER JAPANESE PROPERTIES ALREADY TURNED OVER TO IT.

AT THE REQUEST OF INDONESIA AND SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES, THE U.S. AND BRITAIN ALSO WROTE IN A CLAUSE STATING "THE ALLIED POWERS RECOGNIZE THE FULL SOVEREIGNTY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE OVER JAPAN AND ITS TERRITORIAL WATERS." THIS HAD BEEN IN EARLIER DRAFTS BUT WAS LEFT OUT OF THE JULY 20 TEXT, DULLES SAID, IN THE BELIEF THAT THE EFFECT OF THE WHOLE TREATY WAS TO RESTORE JAPANESE SOVEREIGNTY; HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT SINCE SOME NATIONS WANTED AN EXPLICIT STATEMENT THE SENTENCE WAS RESTORED.

DULLES, WHO EXPLAINED THAT HE WAS SPEAKING FOR BOTH THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS IN DISCUSSING THE TREATY, DESCRIBED THE SCORE OR SO OTHER CHANGES AS BEING MAINLY OF A TECHNICAL NATURE TO CLARIFY WORDING OR VARIOUS LEGAL RIGHTS OF COUNTRIES WHICH WILL SIGN THE TREATY.

ASKED WHETHER ANY ADDITIONAL INVITATIONS TO THE CONFERENCE MIGHT BE ISSUED, DULLES DISCLOSED THAT THE "ASSOCIATED STATES" OF INDO-CHINA WHICH HAVE INDEPENDENCE WITHIN THE FRENCH UNION MAY STILL BE ASKED TO ATTEND. FRANCE HAS INSISTED THAT THEY BE INCLUDED.

JK921PED

A8

NIGHT LEAD TRADE (480)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 15-(AP)-A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT, SHORT OF GENERAL WAR, THIS NATION MUST CONTINUE TO DO BUSINESS WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES DESPITE AMERICAN CRITICISM.

SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, URGED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO BELIEVE BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC WOES MAKE TRADE WITH EAST EUROPE ESSENTIAL AND IRREPLACEABLE.

IN A MAJOR POLICY SPEECH AT TRURO, CORNWALL, SHAWCROSS ALSO DISCLOSED THAT RUSSIA HAS RESERVED THE RIGHT TO TEAR UP A NEW $28,000,000 TIMBER CONTRACT WITH BRITAIN UNLESS THIS COUNTRY SWAPS RUBBER SUPPLIES IN RETURN.

ABOUT THE TIME SHAWCROSS WAS SPEAKING, THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A PLEA FOR MORE TRADE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES. AN ARTICLE IN THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NEWS, THE RADIO SAID, EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT A REVIVAL OF SOVIET-AMERICAN TRADE "WOULD BE A VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION TOWARD A HEALTHIER WORLD ECONOMY." IT SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES MACHINE TOOL INDUSTRY COULD FIND A BIG MARKET IN RUSSIA.

TIMBER AND GRAIN MAKE UP THE BULK OF RUSSIA'S EXPORTS TO BRITAIN. THE BRITISH PAY WITH WOOL, RUBBER, MACHINERY AND SUCH OTHER COMMONWEALTH PRODUCTS AS JUTE, COTTON AND COCOA.

SHAWCROSS MADE IT PLAIN BRITAIN WILL CONTINUE THE GENERAL WESTERN BAN ON SHIPMENT OF WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS.

BUT THE BATTLE BILL IN CONGRESS, WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, WOULD BAR ALL FORMS OF AMERICAN AID TO NATIONS WHICH DO ANY TRADING WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

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"THIS (EAST-WEST TRADE) IS NOT A MATTER WHICH OUGHT TO BE SETTLED BY THE LAYING DOWN OF UNILATERAL CONDITIONS OR BY THE DENIAL OF SUPPLIES ESSENTIAL TO OUR WELL-BEING," SHAWCROSS SAID. "IT IS PREEMINENTLY ONE FOR FRANK BUT FRIENDLY DISCUSSION BETWEEN ALLIES."

UNDER AMERICAN PRESSURE, BRITAIN LAST APRIL CUT OFF ALL BRITISH RUBBER EXPORTS TO RED CHINA. RUBBER HAS IMPORTANT WAR USES.

RUBBER EXPORTS HAVE CONTINUED TO RUSSIA, BUT ON A BASIS OF RATIONING. BRITAIN SENDS TO RUSSIA MONTHLY LITTLE MORE THAN 6,000 TONS, A QUANTITY CONSIDERED NECESSARY FOR HER NORMAL CIVILIAN NEEDS.

ANGLO-SOVIET DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEGUN FOR A NEW COARSE GRAINS AGREEMENT TO COVER THE RUSSIANS' LATEST HARVEST SALES PERIOD. THIS COUNTRY HOPES TO GET UP TO 1,000,000 TONS OF CORN, BARLEY AND OATS.

SHAWCROSS NOTED THAT 60 PER CENT OF BRITAIN'S FOOD IS IMPORTED.

HE WARNED BRITAIN'S WORLD TRADE BALANCE IS SHOWING A DEFICIT AND IS "ESPECIALLY SERIOUS" ON THE DOLLAR SIDE. BRITAIN COULD GET GRAINS AND TIMBER TO REPLACE HER RUSSIAN SUPPLIES ONLY FROM THE DOLLAR AREA.

THE BIGGEST ITEMS OF COMMONWEALTH TRADE WITH RUSSIA IN 1950 WERE WOOL AND RUBBER.

WOOL SALES FROM THE COMMONWEALTH TOTALED ABOUT £23,600,000 ($66,080,000). NEARLY ALL OF IT CAME FROM AUSTRALIA.

RUBBER SALES FROM THE COLONIES WERE £18,004,000 ($50,411,200), PLUS £2,318,000 $6,490,400) OF RE-EXPORTS FROM BRITAIN.

THE BRITISH BORD OF TRADE SAID PRICE INCREASES FOR BOTH COMMODITIES CONCEALED REAL DROPS IN THE ACTUAL AMOUNTS SHIPPED TO RUSSIA.

MACHINERY VALUED AT £10,000,000 ($28,000,000) ACCOUNTED FOR 75 PER CENT OF BRITAIN'S OWN EXPORTS TO RUSSIA. A BOARD OF TRADE SPOKESMAN SAID ALL THE MACHINES WERE SUBJECT TO EXPORT CONTROL AND "BY NO STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION COULD HAVE ANY STRATEGIC VALUE."

GH437PED

30.24- 25877

A114 (300)

FIRST LEAD BRITISH TRADE

TRURO, CORNWALL, ENG., AUG.15-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS RESERVED THE RIGHT TO TEAR UP A NEW TIMBER CONTRACT WITH BRITAIN UNLESS THE U.S.S.R. CAN USE THE PROCEEDS TO BUY BRITISH RUBBER.

SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNMENT BOARD OF TRADE, SAID HERE TODAY BRITAIN AGREED, BECAUSE EASTERN EUROPE IS "THE ONLY AVAILABLE SOURCE OF SUPPLY" FOR MANY OF THIS COUNTRY'S VITAL IMPORTS.

HE CONCEDED, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A LUNCHEON HERE, THAT THE DEAL MIGHT LEAD TO MISUNDERSTANDING IN AMERICA. BUT, SHAWCROSS DECLARED:

"AMERICA HAS NOT AND DOES NOT NEED TO HAVE ANY SIGNIFICANT TRADE WITH THE SOVIET. IT MEANS LITTLE OR NOTHING TO HER T DISCONTINUE THE IMPORT OF FURS, CAVIAR AND CRAB.

"WITH US THINGS ARE QUITE DIFFERENTM WE OBTAIN FROM THE SOVIET BLOC ESSENTIAL FOODS AND RAW MATERIALS--AND WE BELIEVE THAT IN THESE TRADE EXCHANGES WE GET AS GOOD AS WE GIVE, ECONOMICALLY AND STRATEGICALLY."

UNDER U.S. PRESSURE, BRITAIN CUT OFF ALL RUBBER EXPORTS FROM HER COLONIES TO RED CHINA IN APRIL BECAUSE RUBBER IS AN IMPORTANT WAR MATERIAL.

EXPORTS TO RUSSIA HAVE CONTINUED, ALTHOUGH BRITAIN SAYS IT RATIONS THE SOVIET UNION TO AN AMOUNT CONSIDERED NORMAL FOR CIVILIAN USE.

UNDER THE WOOD CONTRACT RECENTLY SIGNED, THE U.S.S.R. AGREES TO DELIVER $28,000,000 WORTH OF TIMBER TO BRITAIN, WITH THE OPTION OF SUPPLYING ANOTHER $14,000,000 WORTH. THE PERIOD COVERED BY THE CONTRACT HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

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THE TWO NATIONS NOW HAVE STARTED TALKS ON THE PURCHASE BY BRITAIN OF NEARLY 1,000,000 TONS OF SOVIET COARSE GRAINS.

SHAWCROSS SAID RUSSIA SPENDS MORE OF THE POUNDS STERLING WHICH IT EARNS IN SUCH DEALS ON RUBBER THAN IT SPENDS ON ANYTHING ELSE.

"WE HAVE THEREFORE," HE SAID, "ACCEPTED IN THE LAST TIMBER CONTRACT THAT WE MADE WITH THE RUSSIANS A CLAUSE WHICH ENTITLES THE RUSSIANS TO DECREASE OR SUSPEND DELIVERIES OF TIMBER IF THEY ARE UNABLE TO BUY RUBBER WITH THE STERLIN THEY EARN BY SELLING US THEIR TIMBER.

"THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT SUPPLIES OF RUBBER TO RUSSIA WILL INCREASE NOR DOES IT MEAN THAT THERE IS ANY CHANGE IN OUR BAN ON RUBBER TO CHINA."

BRITAIN'S VIEW IS THAT THIS SORT OF TRADING--PARTICULARLY THE PURCHASE OF TIMBER AND GRAINS AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN FOOD PRODUCTS--IS INDISPENSABLE AND THAT A CUTDOWN OF SUCH DEALINGS WOULD HARM BRITAIN AS MUCH, IF NOT MORE, THAN IT WOULD THE RUSSIANS.

THIS COUNTRY ALWAYS HAS CLAIMED THAT THE MAIN PURPOSE OF HER DEALINGS WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IS TO OBTAIN MATERIALS SHE CAN'T GET ELSEWHERE. BUT THE GOVERNMENT HAS BECOME WORRIED OVER GROWING AMERICAN OFFICIAL AND CONGRESSIONAL REACTION TO THESE DEALINGS.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER RUSSIA'S BUILDUP OF A SIZEABLE TRADE BALANCE WITH BRITAIN AMOUNTING TO NEARLY $50,000,000 (£17,000,000) IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR.

OF RUSSIA'S TOTAL PURCHASES IN THE BRITISH-LED STERLING AREA, THREE-QUARTERS HAS BEEN MADE UP OF WOOL AND RUBBER; AND OTHER MATERIALS INCLUDE TIN, COCOA AND TEA. BRITAIN, HOWEVER, RATIONS THE SUPPLY OF RUBBER SOLD TO RUSSIA ACCORDING TO WHAT IS CONSIDERED HER NORMAL CIVILIAN NEEDS.

BRITAIN ALSO DOES BUSINESS WITH POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND CHINA. FROM THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT SHE GETS BADLY-NEEDED BACON, EGGS, SUGAR. FROM CHINA SHE GETS HOG BRISTLES, PRESERVED EGGS, TUNG OIL AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

SS406AED

B80KX (Q) (EDEN AHEAD)

WITH BRITISH TRADE (200)

LOS ANGELES,AUG.15-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN SAID TODAY HE IS UNAWARE OF ANY CHANGE IN THE BRITISH POLICY OF BANNING STRATEGIC SHIPMENTS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE FORMER BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY AND CONSERVATIVE PARTY CO-LEADER WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, THAT "RUSSIA HAS BEEN GETTING SOME RUBBER--HOW MUCH, I DON'T KNOW."

QUESTIONED CONCERNING THE NEW ANGLO-SOVIET TRADE PACT UNDER WHICH RUSSIA WILL GET RUBBER IN EXCHANGE FOR COARSE GRAINS AND TIMBER, EDEN SAID:

"THE IMPORT OF GRAIN NEEDED FOR OUR CATTLE AND TIMBER FOR OUR HOUSING AND ARMAMENT PROJECTS IS ABOUT THE SAME AS LAST YEAR AND THE YEAR BEFORE."

"WHEN REMINDED THAT CONGRESS IS CONSIDERING AN EMBARGO ON AID TO COUNTRIES WHICH SHIP STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RUSSIA OR ITS SATELLITES, EDEN'S REACTION WAS:

"ENGLAND IS GETTING NO MARSHALL PLAN MONEY NOW, NOR DO I KNOW OF ANY SUCH REQUESTS IN THE MAKING."

HE SAID THAT IF ENGLAND REDUCES ITS IMPORTS OF RAW MATERIALS ITS EXPORTS LIKEWISE WOULD HAVE TO BE CUT, OR FURTHER RESTRICTIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE AGAINST GOODS FOR DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION, "WHICH ARE NOT TOO PLENTIFUL NOW."

AS FOR THE PROPOSED ADMISSION OF SPAIN TO THE ATLANTIC TREATY EDEN SUGGESTED IT WOULD BE "WISER IF THE UNITED STATES KEPT THE ACQUISITION OF BASES" THERE ON A SEPARATE LEVEL.

EDEN IS A HOUSE GUEST OF DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS JR., FILM PRODUCER-ACTOR, IN NEARBY PACIFIC PALISADES.

SDE912PCS

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A105 (140)

LONDON, AUG.15-(AP)-MOSCOW CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT WESTERN STRATEGISTS ARE ALL WRONG ABOUT RUSSIA HAVING 5,000,000(M) MEN UNDER ARMS.

A MOSCOW BROADCAST HEARD HERE IMPLIED THAT 2,500,000 WOULD BE NEARER THE MARK FOR THE SOVIET UNION'S ARMED MANPOWER; IT SAID THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWER FORCES TOP THE 5,000,000 MARK.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED AN ARTICLE BY COL.I.N.GAVRILOV IN THE LATEST ISSUE OF RUSSIA'S NEW ENGLISH LANGUAGE MAGAZINE, NEWS.

ANSWERING WESTERN PRESS REPORTS THAT RUSSIA NOW HAS HUNDREDS OF DIVISIONS AND MILLIONS OF MEN UNDER ARMS, GAVRILOV DECLARED:

"AT THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR, THE LAND, NAVAL AND AIR FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE TOTALED MORE THAN 5,000,000 MEN.

"HENCE, ALREADY AT THAT TIME THE NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THESE THREE ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES WAS MORE THAN DOUBLE THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION." HE GAVE NO SPECIFIC FIGURES ON RED STRENGTH.

JB1045PED

A9

LONDON, AUG. 15-(AP)-THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED TODAY ADM. SIR GEORGE CREASY, VICE CHIEF OF THE NAVAL STAFF SINCE NOVEMBER, 1949, WILL ASSUME COMMAND OF BRITAIN'S HOME FLEET NEXT JANUARY.

CREASY, WHO DIRECTED ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE EARLY IN WORLD WAR II, WILL REPLACE ADM. SIR PHILIP VIAN.

TA230AED

D75 (380)
LONDON, AUG 15-(AP)-BRITAIN AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE FAILED TO AGREE ON THE FUTURE OWNERSHIP OF SEVERAL TERRITORIES IN THE OIL-RICH PERSIAN GULF AFTER A WEEK'S HIGH LEVEL DISCUSSIONS, OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN LENT WEIGHT TO THE REPORT BY TELLING REPORTERS THE EMIR FEISAL, SAUDI ARABIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, WILL BE STAYING BEYOND THE SCHEDULED AUG. 17 DATE OF HIS DEPARTURE "FOR FURTHER TALKS" WITH HIGH BRITISH OFFICIALS.

FEISAL, SECOND SON OF KING IBN SAUD, STAKED SEVERAL CLAIMS FOR DISPUTED TERRITORIES WHEN HE MET WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON LAST WEEK. SAUDI ARABIA, HE INDICATED, WANTS TO TAKE OVER:

ABOUT NINE ISLANDS IN THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE PERSIAN GULF.

SEVERAL SHOALS -- UNINHABITED LAND OUTCROPS FROM THE SEABED OF THE GULF -- IN THE SAME AREA.

A NUMBER OF TERRITORIAL STRIPS PIERCING THE WESTERN FRONTIER OF SAUDI ARABIA FROM THE QATAR AND OMAN SHEIKHDOMS.

RIGHS TO DEVELOP SUSPECTED TIDE WATER OIL DEPOSITS IN THE SEABED ADJOINING SAUDI ARABIAN TERRITORIES.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID SENIOR BRITISH AND SAUDI ARABIAN OFFICIALS HAVE AGREED TO SET UP A COMMITTEE TO FIGURE OUT A SETTLEMENT. THE COMMITTEE WAS HAVING ITS FIRST MEETING LATE TODAY.

IN THE DISPUTE FOR THE OWNERSHIP OF PERSIAN GULF ISLANDS AND SHOALS, BRITAIN IS ACTING FOR THE BAHREIN AND KUWAIT ISLAND SHEIKHDOMS, EACH OF WHICH HAS CONTESTED THE SAUDI ARABIAN CLAIMS.

THIS COUNTRY SIMILARLY IS ACTING FOR THE QATAR AND OMAN SHEIKHDOMS IN THE MATTER OF THE FRONTIER DISPUTES.

PRESENCE OF OIL HAS LONG BEEN SUSPECTED -- BUT NOT PROVIED IN THE DISPUTED AREAS.

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NEVERTHELESS BRITISH SPOKESMEN STRESSED THAT HISTORICAL AND GEOGRAPHIC -- NOT ECONOMIC - FACTORS ARE INFLUENCING THEIR APPROACH TO THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE TERRITORIES INVOLVED. IN FACT MANY OFTHE SAUDI ARABIAN CLAIMS ARE YEARS OLD. BRITAIN HAS ALWAYS RESISTED MEETING THEM.

IN THE LIGHT OF HER SHAKY OIL HOLDINGS IN IRAN, IT WOULD BE SURPRISING IF BRITAIN FAILED TO TAKE DUE NOTE OF THE POTENTIAL OIL DEPOSITS IN THE LAND WHICH SAUDI ARABIA CLAIMS.

AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES WOULD BENEFIT WHICHEVER WAY THE DISPUTE IS SETTLED. THEY EXERCISE A VIRTUAL MONOPOLY OVER ALL SAUDI ARABIAN OIL CONCESSIONS. AND THEY SHARE WITH BRITISH COMPANIES THE RIGHT TO EXPLOIT THE OIL DEPOSITS OF THE BAHREIN AND KUWAIT SHEIKHDOMS.

DA152PED

A12 (380)
DOVER, ENG., AUG. 15-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL TODAY PRAISED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FOR REFUSING, WHILE ALLIED BOSS OF OCCUPIED JAPAN, TO PUT EMPEROR HIROHITO ON TRIAL AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

THE WARTIME PRIME MINISTER PREVIOUSLY HAD LITTLE TO SAY IN PUBLIC ABOUT MACARTHUR SINCE THE GENERAL WAS FIRED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN FROM ALL HIS COMMANDS APRIL 11.

CHURCHILL HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO SPEAK IN THE UNITED STATES SHORTLY AFTER THAT BUT CANCELLED OUT TO AVOID APPEARING THERE AT THE HEIGHT OF THE MACARTHUR CONTROVERSY.

CHURCHILL WAS HERE TO RECEIVE THE FREEDOM OF DOVER AFTER GOING THROUGH A SIMILAR CEREMONY AT NEARBY DEAL. BOTH TOWNS ARE ENGLISH CHANNEL PORTS THAT WERE UNDER FIRE FROM GERMAN BIG GUNS DURING THE WAR.

CHURCHILL SAID IN A SPEECH THAT WHEN THE "HANG THE KAISER" CRY BECAME WIDESPREAD IN WORLD WAR I, HE, AS BRITISH SECRETARY OF WAR, OPPOSED THE POLICY.

"I AM SO GLAD TO SEE THAT VERY DISTINGUISHED AMERICAN WITH WHOM IN MANY WAYS WE DO NOT AGREE IN THIS COUNTRY--GENERAL MACARTHUR--WAS SO WISE AND FAR-SEEING IN HIS TREATMENT OF JAPAN WHICH FOR SIX YEARS WAS UNDER HIS CONTROL THAT HE DISDAINED TO HEED THE CRY OF 'TRY THE MIKDADO'," CHURCHILL SAID.

MACARTHUR, HE ASSERTED, "REALIZED THAT A NATION, AND PARTICULARLY A BEATEN NATION, REQUIRES A SYMBOL."

"HIS CONDUCT AND TREATMENT OF THE JAPANESE, I THINK, HAS DONE A GREAT DEAL TO MAKE THE JAPANESE PEOPLE LOOK TOWARDS WESTERN DEMOCRACY AS A REAL FRIEND TO THE TRUE PROGRESS AND LIFE OF JAPAN."

THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY LEADER SUGGESTED THAT IF GERMANY HAD BEEN LEFT WITH THE KAISER AS A SYMBOL AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR, HITLER MIGHT NOT HAVE HAD ROOM TO COME ON THE SCENE.

AFTER THE OVERTHROW OF THE KAISER, CHURCHILL SAID, THE GERMANS "HAD NO MONARCH UPON WHOM TO FOCUS THEIR MINDS AS THEY HAD BEEN BROUGHT UP TO DO FOR GENERATIONS."

"AFTER OLD (FIELD MARSHAL) HINDENBERG PERISHED, THE GAP WAS MADE AND INTO THAT GAP MARCHED THE MONSTER.

"WITH JUST A LITTLE KNOWLEDGE OF HUMAN NATURE, WITH ITS WEAKNESSES AND FOIBLES, WE MIGHT SO EASILY HAVE MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE VICTORS TO PREVENT ANY SUCH THING AS HITLER," HE SAID.

"BUT," COMMENTED CHURCHILL, "MR. (DAVID) LLOYD GEORGE WAS NOT VERY KEEN ON SUCH IDEAS AND THE AMERICANS HAD ONLY HEARD OF ONE KING, NAMELY GEORGE III."

SCROLLS CHURCHILL RECEIVED TODAY MAKING HIM A FREEMAN OF THE PORT TOWNS WERE THE 44TH AND 45TH HE HAS RECEIVED. HE NOW HOLDS THE FREEDOM OF MORE BRITISH TOWNS THAN ANY LIVING ENGLISHMAN.

AT DEAL HE WAS PRAISED THIS WAY BY THE MAYOR, F.F. POTTER: "IN THE GRAVEST EMERGENCIES HE SOARED ABOVE US ALL, AND FOR THAT WE REGARD HIM AS AMONG THE IMMORTALS, NOT ONLY OF HIS GENERATION BUT OF ALL TIME."

GH458PED

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A132 (250)
PRECEDE PARIS PUBLLBACK (REGIONALS)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.15-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY IN GERMANY IS UNTANGLING A WEIRD MILITARY SNARL WHICH PUT COMBAT TROOPS FAR BEHIND THEIR OWN SUPPLY UNITS.

U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS IN PARIS DISCLOSED THAT ALL BUT COMBAT UNITS AND THEIR MOBILE SERVICE DETACHMENTS WILL BE PULLED BACK TO FRANCE. WHEN IT IS FINISHED, AMERICA'S MILITARY TAIL IN GERMANY WILL NO LONGER BE WAGGING THE DOG.

AT PRESENT, AMERICA'S BIGGEST ARMORED FORCE IN EUROPE IS DEPLOYED ALONG THE RHINE, GERMANY'S BEST NATURAL BARRIER AGAINST A RUSSIAN ATTACK. WITH IT ARE OTHER NEWLY-ARRIVED COMBAT UNITS.

BUT AS FAR AS 200 MILES TO THE EAST, REACHING VIRTUALLY TO THE SOVIET ZONE BORDER, ARE UNITS WHICH WOULD HELP SUSTAIN AND SUPPLY THEM DURING WAR. THESE INCLUDE ORDNANCE AND SUPPLY DEPOTS, SERVICE TROOPS, GENERAL HOSPITALS AND SIMILAR DETACHMENTS.

UNDER THE CURRENT SITUATION A RUSSIAN SURPRISE ATTACK WOULD BE MET LARGELY BY A "POTS AND PANS" ARMY.

HOW MANY TROOPS WILL BE PULLED BACK BEHIND THE RHINE LINE IS NOT KNOWN. BUT UNTIL THE ARRIVAL OF AMERICA'S FIRST COMBAT REINFORCEMENTS THE RATIO OF SERVICE TROOPS TO COMBAT WAS ABOUT SIX TO FOUR.

THE NEW PROGRAM WILL FACE THE ARMY WITH A HOUSING PROBLEM. IN GERMANY, INSTALLATIONS CAN BE REQUISITIONED UNDER OCCUPATION REGULATIONS, BUT THE MOVE TO FRANCE MEANS A RENT-WHAT-YOU-CAN-GET PLAN PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO SUFFICE.

THOUSANDS OF DEPENDENTS WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE MOVE, FURTHER

COMPLICATING THE ARMY'S HOUSE-HUNTING JOB.
WHEN THE MOVE HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED, HOWEVER, AMERICA'S FIGHTING MEN WILL BE IN THE FRONT LINE AND THEIR SUPPLY AND SERVICE TROOPS STRUNG OUT BEHIND TO THE WESTERN PORTS WHICH WOULD FUNNEL IN MATERIAL.
WW1122AED

362 Q
(320)
PARIS, AUG.15-(AP)-MILITARY SOURCES SAID TODAY THE U.S. ARMY IS PULLING BACK INTO FRANCE ALL UNITS NOT DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH COMBAT.
THE EUROPEAN COMMAND HAS REORGANIZED AND STREAMLINED ITS SUPPLY SYSTEM IN FRANCE, AND HAS DESIGNATED THE WHOLE COUNTRY AS ITS "COMMUNICATIONS ZONE."
THIS MEANS THAT LARGE BASE HOSPITALS, ORDNANCE DEPOTS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS NOW IN GERMANY WILL BE MOVED DEEPER INTO THE WEST. IT WILL LEAVE IN GERMANY--MOST LIKELY FRONT LINE IF RED ARMIES SUDDENLY ATTACKED THE WEST--ONLY COMBAT TROOPS AND SUCH UNITS AS FIELD HOSPITALS, MOTOR POOLS AND EASILY-EVACUATED REPAIR SHOPS.
SEVERAL OF THE MOVES ALREADY HAVE BEEN MADE, IT WAS LEARNED, AND THE WHOLE NEW SYSTEM IS TO BE TESTED SOON UNDER SIMULATED WARTIME CONDITIONS DURING COMMAND-WIDE MANEUVERS.
ALL UNITED STATES GROUND AND AIR FORCES ARE TO TAKE PART IN THE MANEUVERS, EXACT DATES OF WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED. THE NEWLY-ESTABLISHED EUROPEAN COMMAND COMMUNICATIONS ZONE, DUBBED "EUCOM COMZ," WILL BE RUN THROUGH ITS PACES FOR THE FIRST TIME. IT'S JOB WILL BE TO RUSH SHOT AND SHELL, FOOD AND MEDICINE AND ALL THE OTHER SUPPLIES VITAL TO A FIGHTING MAN, FROM ATLANTIC PORTS TO THE "FRONT."
ONE PART OF THE TEST WILL BE TO REHEARSE THE EVACUATION OF WOUNDED BY AIR TO BASE HOSPITALS IN FRANCE.
HEADQUARTERS OF "EUCOM COMZ" IS AT ORLEANS, IN CENTRAL FRANCE. BIRG. GEN. MASON J.YOUNG IS ITS COMMANDER. GEN. YOUNG FORMERLY HEADED DETACHMENT 7655 OF THE EUROPEAN COMMAND, WHICH HAD AS ITS SOLE JOB THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SUPPLY LIFELINE ACROSS FRANCE.
THE BORDEAUX AREA IS THE SEABOARD ANCHOR OF THE LIFELINE, WHERE SHIPLOADS OF AMMUNITION, GASOLINE AND OTHER SUPPLIES ALREADY HAVE BEEN UNLOADED AND STORED. THE STORAGE AREA HAS BEEN BUILT OUT OF A SWAMPY OPEN TERRAIN SOUTH OF BORDEAUX, WITH RAIL AND ROAD CONNECTIONS EASTWARD.
BORDEAUX, A DEEPWATER PORT ON THE GIRONDE RIVER SOME 40 MILES FROM THE ATLANTIC, WOULD ALSO BE A PORT OF EVACUATION FOR ARMY DEPENDENTS AND OTHER CIVILIANS IN THE EVENT OF WAR.
FROM BORDEAUX, THE SUPPLY LINE RUNS TO EASTERN FRANCE, WHERE ADVANCE BASES HAVE BEEN SET UP IN METZ AND VERDUN, HISTORIC NAMES IN THE MILITARY RECORD OF EUROPE. FROM THERE THE SUPPLIES ARE DISTRIBUTED TO FRONTLINE AREAS.
SF838AED

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A89
PARIS, AUG. 15-(AP)-AN EXPLOSION TODAY SHATTERED A FRANCE-RUSSIA SOCIETY LIBRARY NEAR THE CITY HALL. IT WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF BOMB BLASTS IN FRENCH COMMUNIST ESTABLISHMENTS. TWO WEEKS AGO FOUR COMMUNIST INFORMATION OFFICES WERE SHATTERED BY BOMBS.
WD838AED

A30 (400)
NIGHT LEAD YOUTH
BERLIN, AUG. 15-(AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE DROVE BACK ABOUT 10,000 BLUE-SHIRTED COMMUNIST YOUTHS IN A THREE-HOUR SERIES OF BATTLES TONIGHT AND STOPPED A MILITANT ATTEMPT TO INVADE THE WESTERN SECTORS FOR A "PEACE PARADE."
POLICE FOUGHT THE HOWLING, SHOUTING YOUTHS WITH CLUBS AND DOUSED THEM WITH WATER HOSES. WEST BERLIN CIVILIANS JOINED IN THE MELEE, SUPPORTING THE POLICE AND BEATING UP YOUNG COMMUNISTS THEN THEY COULD GRAB THEM.
MANY OF THE YOUTHS WERE INJURED. PRELIMINARY REPORTS SAID 40 WERE ARRESTED. A COMMUNIST POLICEMAN WHO APPEARED TO BE HELPING THEM ALSO WAS ARRESTED.
8 ~~FIVE~~ WEST GERMAN POLICE WERE INJURED.
WESTERN POLICE ALONG THE SECTOR BORDERS WERE HEAVILY REINFORCED AND PUT ON FULL TIME ALERT.
SHOUTING "AMI (AMERICANS) GO HOME" AND OTHER SLOGANS, THE YOUTHS ATTEMPTED TO CROSS INTO THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH SECTORS AT FOUR POINTS TO HOLD A "PEACE PARADE."
THE ATTEMPTED INVASION WS THE FIRST SUCH INCIDENT OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL, WHICH STARTED AUG. 5 AND IS TO END NEXT SUNDAY.
MORE THAN HALF A MILLION OF THE EAST GERMAN YOUTH HAD COME OVER INTO WEST BERLIN BEFORE TODAY, BUT THEY CAME ON PEACEFUL VISITS TO CADGE FREE MEALS, LOOK AT CAPITALISTIC PROSPERITY AND ENJOY TELEVISION.
COMMUNIST POLICE HAVE TRIED TO HINDER THESE VISITS, BUT TODAY THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ENCOURAGED YOUTHS TO CROSS THE BORDER AND CREATE DISTURBANCES.
THE YOUTHS, WHO BY THEIR EMBLEMS APPEARED TO BE SQUAD LEADERS IN THE FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) MOVEMENT, TOSSED PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS AS THEY CAME.
THEY STRUCK FIRST IN THE NEUKOELLN BOROUGH OF THE AMERICAN SECTOR, AND THEN IN RAPID SUCCESSION IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR BOROUGH OF KREUZBERG, TWO MILES AWAY, AND IN THE FRENCH SECTOR DISTRICT OF WEDDING, FOUR AND A HALF MILES AWAY.
MORE THAN 4,500 ATTACKED THE AMERICAN SECTOR LINES AND 5,000 IN THE FRENCH DISTRICT.
IN THE KREUZBERG BOROUGH, THEY TURNED OVER A WEST BERLIN POLICE RADIO CAR AND HURLED STONES AT THE POLICE. WHEREVER THEY COULD PUSH PAST THE SECTOR BORDERS THEY SHOWERED PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS.
THE FIRST WAVE AT NEUKOELLN WAS REPULSED BY POLICE WITH WATER HOSES. BUT THE YOUNG G

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THE FIRST WAVE AT NEUKOELLN WAS REPULSED BY POLICE WITH WATER HOSES. BUT THE YOUNG REDS CAME BACK THROUGH ANOTHER STREET, SHOUTING COMMUNIST SONGS. POLICE CLUBBED THEM BACK.
THESE SCENES WERE REPEATED IN THE FRENCH SECTOR.
EAST AND WEST BERLINERS FOUGHT A PROPAGANDA DUEL IN NEUKOELLN, WITH BOTH SIDES SHOOTING UP ROCKETS WHICH SCATTERED LEAFLETS.
ANGRY WEST BERLINERS HURLED STENCH BOMBS AT THE COMMUNISTS.
AFTER THE RIOTING WAS QUELLED IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR, EAST BERLIN POLICE FINALLY BEGAN INTERVENING IN AN EFFORT TO HOLD BACK THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS FROM FURTHER ATTACKS.
GH558PED

A188 (250)
BERLIN, AUG 15-(AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE BATTLED A HOWLING CROWD OF 5,000 EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST YOUTHS WHO TRIED TO INVADE THE WESTERN SECTORS TO STAGE AN ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA "PEACE PARADE."
THE POLICE USED CLUBS AND WATER HOSES AGAINST THE BLUE-SHIRTED YOUTHS AND ARRESTED 30 OF THEM AT ONE BORDER POINT WHERE THE BLUE-SHIRTS TRIED TO PUSH INTO THE U.S. SECTOR. A NUMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS WERE INJURED. AT ANOTHER POINT WEST GERMAN POLICE ARRESTED

AN EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICEMAN WHO SEEMED TO BE AIDING THE DEMONSTRATORS.

WEST SECTOR POLICE RUSHED REINFORCEMENTS TO THE ENTIRE SECTOR BORDER LINE IN ANTICIPATION OF FURTHER INVASION ATTEMPTS, AND THE ENTIRE WEST SECTOR POLICE FORCE WENT ON AN ALERT FOR THE DURATION OF THE CURRENT COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL, DUE TO CLOSE SUNDAY.

IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH PROPAGANDA INVASION ATTEMPTED SINCE THE RED FESTIVALMBEGAN AUG. 5.

IN WHAT WAS APPARENTLY A PLANNED STRATEGY, THE BLUESHIRTED YOUTHS CROSSED THE SECTOR BORDERS AT FOUR POINTS--THREE IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR BOROUGHS OF NEUKOELLN AND KREUZBERG AND ONE IN THE FRENCH SECTOR BOROUGH OF WEDDING.

THEY SHOUTED "AMI (AMERICAN) GO HOME" AND OTHER ANTI-WESTERN SLOGANS AND TOSSED OUT PROPAGANDA PAMPHLETS.

THE EMBLEMS ON THEIR UNIFORMS INDICATED THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE SQUAD LEADERS IN THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH MOVEMENT (FDJ).

MEANWHILE, AT ANOTHER SECTOR BORDER, THE POTSDAMER PLATZ, WEST BERLINERS HURLED STONES AT FOUR EAST BERLIN POLICEMEN IN AN ATTEMPT TO RESCUE A CIVILIAN THE POLICE HAD SEIZED.

THE MAN WAS TRYING TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO WEST BERLIN ON HIS BICYCLE WHEN THE "PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN" GRABBED HIM. ATTEMPTS TO FREE THE MAN FAILED.

DA232PED

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B111 (Q) (250)

BERLIN, AUG.15-(AP)-AN AMERICAN STUDENT WHO GOT INTO THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN BY POSING AS A RED SAID TODAY THAT MOST OF THE AMERICANS THERE WERE DELUDED IDEALISTS WHO ARE CONTROLLED BY A HANDFUL OF SCHEMERS.

GEORGE JEROME GOODMAN, A HARVARD SENIOR AND STAFF MEMBER OF THE CRIMSON, WAS BACK IN WEST BERLIN AFTER HIS EXPULSION FROM THE AMERICAN DELEGATION. HE HAD SPENT A WEEK AT THE FESTIVAL BUT WAS BOOTED WHEN THE LEADERS GOT SUSPICIOUS OF HIM, ESPECIALLY AFTER HE PERSISTED IN MAKING PHOTOGRAPHS.

GOODMAN, 21 YEARS OLD, IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS.ALEX GOODMAN OF CLAYTON, MO., A SUBURB OF ST.LOUIS. HIS FATHER IS AN ATTORNEY.

YOUNG GOODMAN SAID THERE WERE 65 AMERICANS AT THE "PEACE" FESTIVAL. COMMUNIST ADVANCE ADVERTISING SAID 500 WOULD COME FROM THE U.S.

"NINE TENTHS OF THE AMERICANS THERE APPEAR TO BE SINCERE PEOPLE WHO REALLY WANT PEACE AND THINK THIS IS THE WAY TO GO ABOUT IT," GOODMAN SAID. "BUT THE TOP TEN PER CENT, THE LEADERS, KNOW THAT THE WHOLE SHOW IS A FARCE AND JUST COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. THEY ARE A BUNCH OF FOUL REPTILES."

GOOD MAN SAID HE FELT THE PRESENCE OF EVEN A FEW AMERICANS IN THE COMMUNIST SHOW WAS BAD "BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS MAKE THE MOST OF IT IN THEIR PROPAGANDA EVERYWHERE."

"BY PHOTOGRAPHING THE AMERICANS AND QUOTING THEM IN THEIR PROPAGANDA," HE SAID, "THE COMMUNISTS TRY TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THESE PEOPLE REALLY REPRESENT AMERICA. EVEN ANTI-COMMUNISTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN MIGHT HAVE THEIR FAITH IN THE UNITED STATES SHAKEN BY SUCH PROPAGANDA."

GOODMAN, SLIM AND DARK WITH A CREW HAIRCUT, SAID HE HAD WORKED FOR WEEKS ON PLANS TO GET INTO THE FESTIVAL. HE SAID HE HAD SUCCEEDED GETTING INTO THE U.S.DELEGATION DESPITE THE FACT HE HAD NEVER BELONGED TO ANY COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS. HE GOT INTO THE FESTIVAL LAST WEDNESDAY AND WAS TOSSED OUT EARLY YESTERDAY MORNING.

HE SAID HE WAS ASLEEP IN HIS EAST BERLIN QUARTERS WHEN THERE WAS A KNOCK ON HIS DOOR AT 1 A.M. TUESDAY.

"IT WAS A FESTIVAL INTERPRETER BELONGING TO THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ)", GOODMAN RELATED. "HE TOLD ME TO COME ALONG TO FESTIVAL HEADQUARTERS. WHEN I GRIPED AND ASKED IF IT COULDN'T WAIT UNTIL MORNING, HE REPLIED 'NO', THAT I HAD TO COME ALONG RIGHT AWAY.

"IN THE CAR THAT WAS WAITING DOWNSTAIRS THERE WERE TWO OTHER AMERICANS. I LEARNED THEY WERE WAITING TO BE SCREENED BY THE LEADERS FOR ADMISSION TO THE U.S.DELEGATION.

"WE WENT TOGETHER TO FESTIVAL HEADQUARTERS AND THERE WE HAD TO WAIT AROUND FOR A COUPLE OF HOURS. FINALLY ONE OF THE GERMAN FDJ INTERPRETERS CAME OUT AND GAVE US ALL OUR PASSPORTS BACK. THE OTHER TWO WERE TOLD THAT THEY WERE REFUSED ADMISSION TO THE DELEGATION AND I WAS TOLD THAT I MUST GET OUT.

"THE INTERPRETER SAID THE LEADERS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION HAD HANDED DOWN THESE DECISIONS. HE GAVE US NO EXPLANATION.

"BUT I KNOW I WAS BOOTED BECAUSE THEY HAD GOT SUSPICIOUS OF ME. I NEVER WAS A MEMBER OF ANY COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION IN THE UNITED STATES AND I HAD GOT ACCEPTED HERE ONLY BY TELLING THEM THAT, WHILE I WAS NOT A COMMUNIST, I WAS REALLY INTERESTED IN PEACE.. I REALLY GOT STARRY-EYED ABOUT THIS. ALSO I HAD GONE AROUND TAKING A LOT OF PICTURES.

"THE EXPULSION ORDER CAME AT ABOUT 4 A.M. I WAS NOT ABLE TO GO BACK TO MY QUARTERS SO I GOT A HOTEL ROOM TO SLEEP FOR A WHILE. 8 2-' ABLE TO GET SOME OF MY CLOTHING LATER BEFORE GETTIN AUG 16 1951

BACK TO MY QUARTERS SO I GOT A HOTEL ROOM TO SLEEP FOR A WHILE. I WAS ABLE TO GET SOME OF MY CLOTHING LATER BEFORE GETTING OUT TO THE WEST."

GOODMAN ADDED THAT HE HAD BEEN PUBLICLY REBUKED" BECAUSE OF MY PHILOSOPHY" IN THE AMERICAN DELEGATION.

HE SAID A CLOSE GUARD WAS KEPT ON THE AMERICANS BY THE DELEGATION LEADERS AND THE FESTIVAL MANAGERS.

IT WAS FORBIDDEN TO TAKE PICTURES OF THE OTHER AMERICANS AND ANYBODY WHO DID HAD HIS FILM CONFISCATED.

GOODMAN SAID THERE WERE THREE SECURITY RINGS AROUND THE AMERICANS AND THEIR QUARTERS TO KEEP ANY WESTERN REPORTERS AWAY. HE SAID THE QUARTERS GIVEN HIM WERE "NOT LUXURIOUS BUT GOOD."

FESTIVAL ACTIVITIES CONSISTED MAINLY OF GOING TO THE VARIOUS NATIONAL CULTURAL PROGRAMS, LECTURES, EXHIBITIONS AND PROPAGANDA MOVIES AND PLAYS. THE MEDICAL STUDENTS OF THE VARIOUS DELEGATIONS GOT TOGETHER FOR TALKS SESSIONS AND OTHER GROUPS GATHERED IN SIMILAR ROUND TABLES.

GOODMAN IS GIVING A REPORT OF HIS EXPERIENCES AND OBSERVATIONS TO U.S.HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALS HERE. HIS HOME ADDRESS IN CLAYTON, MO., IS NORTHWOOD DRIVE.

PS812PED

A154

BERLIN, AUG. 15-(AP)-SOVIET ZONE GERMANS ARE BUILDING A CANAL AROUND BERLIN TO MAKE EAST BERLIN FREE OF ANY COUNTER-BLOCKADE MEASURES THAT WESTERN AUTHORITIES MIGHT IMPOSE. EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS HAVE ALREADY CONSTRUCTED A RAILWAY NETWORK CIRCUMVENTING WEST BERLIN.

JS1232PED

A25

BERLIN, AUG. 15-(AP)-STUDY COURSES IN MARX-LENINSIM ARE MADE COMPULSORY FOR ALL HIGH SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY, INCLUDING THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS, UNDER A NEW LAW PUBLISHED TODAY.

THE LAW, PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL GAZETTE, LISTED THESE MANDATORY SUBJECTS: THE FOUNDATION OF MARX-LENINISM, THE BASES OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, AND DIALECTICAL AND HISTORICAL MATERIALISM.

AT THE END OF THE SCHOOL TERM STUDENTS MUST PASS EXAMINATIONS IN THESE STUDIES.

GH535PED

30.24- 25881

A185
AMS BUDGET (380)
NIGHT LEAD ARMY

BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.15-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SUPPLY UNITS IN GERMANY HAVE STARTED A WESTWARD MOVEMENT TO GET BEHIND THE ARMY'S COMBAT TROOPS -- THE MEN BEHIND THE GUNS.

THE REAR IS THE ACCEPTED PLACE FOR SUPPLY UNITS, BUT IN SOME CASES THEY HAVE BEEN STATIONED FAR AHEAD OF THE FIGHTERS WHO WOULD BE EXPECTED TO MEET ANY ATTACK FROM THE EAST.

ALL DETACHMENTS NOT DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH COMBAT, SUCH AS ORDNANCE AND SUPPLY DEPOTS, SERVICE COMPANIES AND GENERAL HOSPITALS, ARE TO BE PULLED BACK INTO FRANCE, MILITARY SOURCES IN PARIS SAID TODAY.

SEVERAL ALREADY HAVE MOVED.

THE BIGGEST U.S. ARMORED FORCE IN EUROPE IS DEPLOYED ALONG THE RHINE, GERMANY'S BEST NATURAL BARRIER AGAINST A RUSSIAN ATTACK. WITH IT ARE OTHER NEWLY ARRIVED COMBAT UNITS. BUT THE OUTFITS WHICH WOULD HELP SUSTAIN AND SUPPLY THEM DURING WAR HAVE BEEN POSTED AS FAR AS 200 MILES TO THE EAST, REACHING VIRTUALLY TO THE SOVIET ZONE BORDER.

THE MILITARY TAIL HAS WAGGED THE DOG. UNDER THIS SITUATION, A SURPRISE ATTACK WOULD HAVE BEEN MET LARGELY BY A "POTS AND PANS" ARMY.

ARMY AUTHORITIES AT HEIDELBERG HEADQUARTERS DECLINED TO SPECULATE WHAT WILL BECOME OF MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR INSTALLATIONS SUCH AS THE QUARTERMASTER DEPOT AT GIESSEN, NORTHWEST OF FRANKFURT.

THE U.S. ARMY ORDNANCE DEPOT AT BUTZBACH, ALSO IN THE FRANKFURT AREA, IS THE MAIN SUPPLY POINT THROUGH WHICH NEW MATERIAL IS CHANNELED TO ARMY UNITS. IT IS ALSO THE ARMY'S BIGGEST TANK, TRUCK AND ARTILLERY REBUILDING DEPOT.

BUTZBACH'S COMMANDING OFFICER RECENTLY WAS TRANSFERRED TO GEN. EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT STAFF IN PARIS, WHICH MAY MEAN THE ARMY IS PLANNING TO REESTABLISH THE DEPOT WEST OF THE RHINE.

THOUSANDS OF SOLDIERS' DEPENDENTS WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE MOVE.

A RENTAL PROBLEM IS INDICATED IN FRANCE. GERMAN INSTALLATIONS CAN BE REQUISITIONED UNDER OCCUPATION REGULATIONS.

FIELD HOSPITALS, MOTOR POOLS AND EASILY EVACUATED REPAIR SHOPS WILL REMAIN IN GERMANY UNDER THE PLANS AS OUTLINED IN PARIS.

THE EUROPEAN COMMAND HAS REORGANIZED AND STREAMLINED ITS SUPPLY SYSTEM IN FRANCE AND DESIGNATED THE WHOLE COUNTRY AS ITS "COMMUNICATIONS ZONE." THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE ZONE IS AT ORLEANS, IN CENTRAL FRANCE. BRIG. GEN. MASON J.YOUNG IS THE COMMANDER.

THE WESTERN ANCHOR IS AT BORDEAUX, A DEEPWATER PORT ON THE GIRONDE RIVER ABOUT 40 MILES FROM THE ATLANTIC. SHIPLOADS OF AMMUNITION, GASOLINE AND OTHER SUPPLIES HAVE ALREADY BEEN UNLOADED AND STORED IN AN AREA SOUTH OF THAT CITY. FROM BORDEAUX THE SUPPLY LINE RUNS TO EASTERN FRANCE, WHERE ADVANCE BASES HAVE BEEN SET UP AT METZ AND VERDUN. THE WHOLE NEW SYSTEM IS TO BE TESTED IN MANEUVERS IN A FEW WEEKS.

ML212PED

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B55 (SEG)
(350)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 15-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED SOON TO BEGIN VIGOROUS PRESSURE FOR QUICK FORMATION OF A EUROPEAN ARMY. A HIGH WESTERN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY EISENHOWER PLANS TO TELL THE EUROPEAN ALLIES HOW BIG SUCH AN ARMY SHOULD BE AND HOW IT WOULD BE ORGANIZED.

THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER INTENDS TO TAKE UP THIS KNOTTY TASK WHEN HE ENDS HIS VACATION AT THE BAVARIAN RESORT OF GARMISCH THIS WEEKEND. HE WENT THERE YESTERDAY AFTER A TWO-DAY INSPECTION TOUR OF AMERICA'S BURGEONING MILITARY STRENGTH FACING THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL HAS THROWN HIS FULL PRESTIGE BEHIND THE FRENCH-SPONSORED EUROPEAN ARMY PROPOSAL--PRIMARILY AS A MEANS OF ENLISTING GERMANS INTO THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

EISENHOWER ALSO WAS SAID TO FEEL THAT A EUROPEAN ARMY WOULD MARK A LONG STEP TOWARD EUROPEAN FEDERATION--WHICH HE STRONGLY FAVORS--AND TOWARD EASING FRENCH-GERMAN HOSTILITY.

THE CURRENT FIVE-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY CONFERENCE IN PARIS AT ONE TIME WAS NEAR COLLAPSE UNTIL EISENHOWER THREW HIS SUPPORT BEHIND THE PLAN, THE SOURCE SAID.

FRANCE, ITALY, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG AGREED IN JULY TENTATIVELY TO MERGE THEIR MILITARY FORCES. BUT THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO AGREE ON THE SIZE OF THE UNITS EACH NATION SHOULD CONTRIBUTE AND THE LEVEL AT WHICH THE COMMANDS SHOULD BE INTEGRATED.

THE FRENCH, FEARFUL OF A RESURGENCE OF GERMAN MILITARY MIGHT, HAVE INSISTED THE BASIC NATIONAL UNITS BE SMALL--PROBABLY OF BRIGADE OR COMBAT TEAM STRENGTH. THE GERMANS HAVE OFFERED TO FORM AN ARMY OF 250,000 MEN TO JOIN THE EUROPEAN ARMY UNDER EISENHOWER'S OVERALL COMMAND, BUT ONLY ON THE GUARANTEE OF ABSOLUTE EQUALITY WITH THE OTHER POWERS.

EISENHOWER HAS ASSIGNED BRIG.GEN.JOHN MICHAELIS, THE KOREAN WAR HERO, TO REPRESENT HIM AT THE EUROPEAN ARMY CONFERENCE. THIS IS REGARDED IN COMPETENT CIRCLES HERE AS A FORERUNNER TO ACTIVE AMERICAN INTERVENTION TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK OVER COMPOSITION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

MICHAELIS IS EXPECTED TO PRESENT EISENHOWER'S VIEW THAT FRANCO-GERMAN DISAGREEMENTS SHOULD NOT DELAY THE CREATION OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

THE OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID THE CREATION OF THIS FORCE IS CONSIDERED INCREASINGLY URGENT AS THE RESULT OF NEWLY REPORTED CHANGES IN THE BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER IN THE BALKANS. YUGOSLAVIA'S PREMIER MARSHAL TITO WAS SAID TO HAVE INFORMED THE WESTERN POWERS THAT NEIGHBORING SOVIET SATELLITE STATES HAVE GROWN UNTIL THEY NOW HAVE A MILITARY EDGE OVER HIS OWN FORCES.

VS753AED

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A24

GARMISCH-PARTENKIRCHEN, GERMANY, AUG. 15-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER SHED HIS USUAL MILITARY ESCORT TODAY AND PLAYED GOLF WITHOUT EVEN A MILITARY POLICEMAN GUARDING HIM.

THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER IS VACATIONING HERE AFTER AN INSPECTION TOUR OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY.

EISENHOWER PLAYED GOLF IN A FOURSOME INCLUDING TWO AMERICAN OFFICERS AND A SCOTTISH MAJOR. HE OUTSHOT THEM ALL WITH A 42 ON HIS FIRST NINE HOLES.

GH534PED

S36

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 15-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT TONIGHT SAID WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS CONSIDERING A VISIT TO WASHINGTON IN THE AUTUMN.

IT FOLLOWED A REPORT EARLIER IN THE DAY FROM THE PARLIAMENTARY LEADER OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY SAYING THE CHANCELLOR PLANNED SUCH A VISIT AT THE END OF OCTOBER.

THE PARTY LEADER, HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, SAID ADENAUER WANTED TO WORK ON DELICATE AND INVOLVED PROBLEMS IN WASHINGTON. HE HAS BEEN INVITED TO VISIT BRITAIN BY FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON.

NEITHER THE SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED NOR THE PROBABLE DATE OF THE WASHINGTON VISIT HAVE BEEN DECIDED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

SL747PED NM

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A153 (150)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 15-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PLANS TO VISIT WASHINGTON AT THE END OF OCTOBER.

HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, PARLIAMENTARY LEADER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID THE VISIT IS NECESSARY TO SOLVE DELICATE AND INVOLVED PROBLEMS OF GERMAN-ALLIED RELATIONS.

SOCIALIST LEADER KURT SCHUMACHER TODAY DEMANDED THAT ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT RESIGN AND ALLOW NEW ELECTIONS.

THE OPPOSITION LEADER TOLD REPORTERS THAT "DEFEATS" SUFFERED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN DEALING WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES HAD MADE NEW ELECTIONS "A NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL NECESSITY."

BOTH COLLECTIVELY AND SEPARATELY THE BIG THREE ALLIES ARE AT LOGGERHEADS WITH THE GERMANS OVER MORE SUBJECTS THAN EVER IN THE TWO-YEAR EXISTENCE OF THE BONN REGIME.

JS1231PED

A103

(180)

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.15-(AP)-THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM STEPPED UP ITS BALLOON BARRAGE TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TONIGHT, BOOSTING TO 4,000,000 THE "FREEDOM MESSAGES" SENT OVER THE IRON CURTAIN THIS WEEK.

HYDROGEN-FILLED BALLOONS, EACH CARRYING 1,000 BRIEF MESSAGES, SOARED UP FROM A BAVARIAN MEADOW AND WERE CAUGHT BY WEST WINDS. TONIGHT'S RELEASE OF 2,000 BALLOONS HEADED FOR A CURRENT OF UPPER AIR BLOWING ACROSS PRAGUE, THE CAPITAL.

THE MESSAGES, ADDRESSED TO THE PEOPLE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SAID:

"A NEW WIND IS BLOWING. A NEW HOPE IS STIRRING. FRIENDS OF FREEDOM HAVE FOUND A NEW WAY TO REACH YOU."

OFFICIALS OF THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION MAINTAINED BY POPULAR SUBSCRIPTION, SAID TWO TYPES OF BALLOONS ARE USED. ONE HAS A SLOW LEAK WHICH BRINGS IT DOWN WELL INSIDE CZECHOSLOVAKIA. ANOTHER EXPLODES AUTOMATICALLY, SHOWERING ITS CARGO OVER A WIDE AREA.

JB1042PED

A50

NIGHT LEAD OATIS (440)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES SOUGHT TODAY TO HAVE THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL CONDEMN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S IMPRISONMENT OF AP CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS AND REQUEST HIS RELEASE.

POLAND AND RUSSIA JOINED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN OPPOSING THE MOVE.

THE UNITED STATES ACTION CAME IN THE FORM OF A RESOLUTION IN THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL, NOW CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO DRAFT A CONVENTION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION.

PRESENTED BY U.S. DELEGATE WALTER KOTSCHNIG, THE RESOLUTION ASKED THE COUNCIL TO URGE "THAT PERSONAL RESTRAINTS BE REMOVED AND SENTENCES IMPOSING ARBITRARY PUNISHMENTS BE REVOKED." IT ALSO ASKED THAT GOVERNMENTS "DO ALL WITHIN THEIR POWER TO SAFEGUARD THE RIGHT OF CORRESPONDENTS FREELY AND FAITHFULLY TO GATHER AND TRANSMIT NEWS."

KOTSCHNIG SAID IN INTRODUCING THE RESOLUTION THAT THE CASE OF OATIS, SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF SPYING, "HAS SHAKEN THE FREE WORLD." HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE SEEKING "FREEDOM FROM THE FOREIGN PRESS," JUST AS THEY HAD BROUGHT ABOUT "THE ABJECT SUBMISSION OF THE DOMESTIC PRESS."

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CZECH DELEGATE ARNOST TAUBER REPEATED CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS SENDING "TERRORISTS AND CRIMINALS" INTO HIS COMMUNIST HOMELAND AND SAID PAPERS FOUND ON OATIS CERTIFIED THAT HE WAS A UNIITED STATES SPY.

SOVIET DELEGATE N.M.ZONOV SAID "THE STATEMENTS OF OATIS HIMSELF PROVED HIS GUILT."

POLISH DELEGATE HENRYK BIRECKI SAID IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THAT OATIS "NEVER PROFITED FROM THE CHANCE OFFERED BY THE PRESENCE OF A UNITED STATES OBSERVER IN THE COURT," ADDING:

"HE COULD HAVE TURNED AND SAID 'I AM NOT GUILTY.'"

A51

(ACTUALLY, NO ONE IN THE WEST IS SURE WHETHER OATIS KNEW THERE WERE TWO OBSERVERS FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY AT HIS PRAGUE TRIAL. OATIS APPEARED IN COURT WITHOUT HIS GLASSES. HE IS NEAR-SIGHTED, AND FRIENDS SAID THE COURTROOM OUTSIDE HIS IMMEDIATE AREA PROBABLY WAS JUST A BLUR TO HIM.)

KOTSCHNIG CENTERED HIS RESPONSE ON THE CZECH.

"WHO IN HIS RIGHT MIND WOULD ATTACH ANY IMPORTANCE TO A CONFESSION IN A COMMUNIST COURT?" HE ASKED.

KOTSCHNIG SAID OATIS DID NOT TURN AROUND IN COURT BECAUSE "AT ONE POINT MR.OATIS TURNED HIS HEAD AND WAS WARNED BY THE JUDGE NOT TO LOOK AT THE PEOPLE IN THE COURT."

"WHAT KIND OF A SPY IS IT THAT GOES AROUND WITH DOCUMENTS CERTIFYING THAT HE IS A SPY?" KOTSCHNIG ASKED. "EVEN THE SO-CALLED CONFESSION SHOWS THAT WE ARE CONFRONTED BY AN HONEST JOURNALIST."

TO A CHARGE THAT OATIS TALKED TO OFFICIALS IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE, HE ASIED: "WHAT DO YOU EXPECT AN AMERICAN TO DO IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA THESE DAYS?"

BIRECKI REPLIED TO ONE OF THE AMERICAN'S QUESTIONS.

"THE REASON THAT EVEN COMMUNISTS CONFESS AT TRIALS IN THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES IS THAT THEY ARE CONFRONTED BS IRREFUTABLE EVIDENCE," THE

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POLISH DELEGATE SAID.
THE DEBATE WAS NOT COMPLETED AT ADJOURNMENT. ACTION ON THE RESOLUTION PROBABLY WILL NOT COME FOR SEVERAL DAYS.
VS716PED

A102 (250)
FIRST LEAD OATIS (TO REGIONALS)
BY LYNN HEINZERLING
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TO URGE REVOCATION OF SENTENCES ARBITRARILY IMPOSED UPON NEWS CORRESPONDENTS PERFORMING THEIR DUTIES. THE RESOLUTION DID NOT MENTION ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS BY NAME, BUT THE U.S. DELEGATE'S SPEECH INTRODUCING THE MEASURE BITTERLY DENOUNCED CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR IMPRISONING THE NEWSMAN.
U.S. DELEGATE WALTER KOTSCHNIG PRESENTED THE RESOLUTION TO THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, WHICH IS IN SESSION HERE. IT ASKED THE COUNCIL TO APPEAL TO ALL GOVERNMENTS "TO DO ALL IN THEIR POWER TO SAFEGUARD THE RIGHT OF CORRESPONDENTS FREELY AND FAITHFULLY TO GATHER AND TRANSMIT NEWS." IT URGED THAT "PERSONAL RESTRAINTS BE REMOVED AND SENTENCES IMPOSING ARBITRARY PUNISHMENTS BE REVOKED."
COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA SENTENCED OATIS, AP CHIEF OF BUREAU IN PRAGUE, TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF SPYING.
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IN HIS ADDRESS INTRODUCING THE RESOLUTION, KOTSCHNIG TOLD THE COUNCIL THE COMMUNISTS SOUGHT "FREEDOM FROM THE FOREIGN PRESS" JUST AS THEY HAD BROUGHT ABOUT THE "ABJECT SUBMISSION OF THE DOMESTIC PRESS."
HE SAID THERE WERE ONLY A DOZEN WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE ENTIRE SOVIET UNION, INCLUDING ONE FROM THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER OF NEW YORK, AND ADDED THAT THERE WAS NOT A SINGLE NON-COMMUNIST WESTERN CORRESPONDENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA. THE WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS EITHER WERE EXPELLED, WERE DENIED RE-ENTRY VISAS, WERE FORCED TO FLEE OR WERE ARRESTED, HE SAID, ADDING THAT OATIS WAS "THE LATEST VICTIM OF THIS POLICY."
"WHAT WAS OATIS' CRIME?" KOTSCHNIG ASKED. "IT WAS A VERY SERIOUS CRIME INDEED. THE NEWSPAPERMAN OATIS COLLECTED NEWS, MADE NOTES OF HIS FINDINGS, NOTES IN THE CLEAR, INCIDENTALLY, AND OPENLY TRANSMITTED HIS NEWS TO HIS AGENCY ABROAD. HE DID WHAT A NEWSPAPERMAN IS EXPECTED TO DO AND WHAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT KNEW HE AS WELL AS OTHER CORRESPONDENTS HAD COME TO PRAGUE FOR.
"FOR INSTANCE, "HE TRIED TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT THE ARREST OF THE FORMER CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN MINISTER CLEMENTIS EARLY THIS YEAR. AFTER ALL, IT IS A NEWSWORTHY EVENT WHEN THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF A COUNTRY TOGETHER WITH OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS IS JAILED ON THE CHARGE OF CONSPIRACY, EVEN THOUGH IT IS BY NOW KNOWN THAT COMMUNISTS LEADERS ARE POOR RISKS FOR LIFE INSURANCE."
KOTSCHNIG SAID THAT OF THE SEVEN FULL MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO 25 YEARS AGO, ONLY STALIN IS ALIVE TODAY. HE CITED BUKHARIN, ZINOVIEV, KAMENEV AND RYKOV AS "SHOT," TOMSKY A SUICIDE AND TROTSKY "ASSASSINATED WHILE IN EXILE."
HE CITED OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS IN EASTERN EUROPE WHO HAVE DISAPPEARED.
"BUT ANY ATTEMPT TO REPORT ANYTHING BEYOND THE GOVERNMENT PRESS RELEASES IS A CRIME AND THE FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT, WHO IN LINE OF DUTY DARES TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON SUCH CASES, BECOMES A CASE HIMSELF LIKE WILLIAM N.OATIS, AND DISAPPEARS IN A COMMUNIST DUNGEON."
DISCUSSING LEGAL PRACTICE IN EASTERN EUROPE, KOTSCHNIG SAID:
"FROM PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE WE MUST CONCLUDE THAT A TRIAL BEGINS WITH A DECISION ON THE PUNISHMENT. FROM THERE ON THE PROSECUTORS ABLY SUPPORTED BY THE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS AND, OF COURSE, THE POLICE, WORK BACK TO THE POINT WHERE THEY OBTAIN A CONFESSION.
"I WILL NOT RELATE IN DETAIL HOW OATIS WAS HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR 70 DAYS, I DO NOT WISH TO SPECULATE ON HOW HE WAS INDUCED OR FORCED TO PLEAD GUILTY AND CONFESS LIKE EVERYBODY BEFORE A COMMUNIST COURT, HOW THE ALLEGEDLY PUBLIC TRIAL WAS ACTUALLY A CAREFULLY STAGED SHOW, HOW THE SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATION FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE AMERICAN OBSERVER WAS FREQUENTLY AHEAD OF WHAT THE ACCUSED HAD TO SAY AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF A PERVERTED JUSTICE.
"THIS CASE HAS SHAKEN MY COUNTRY. IT HAS SHAKEN THE FREE WORLD. THE FREE WORLD WOULD NOT UNDERSTAND IT IF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, WHILE DISCUSSING FREEDOM OF INFORMATION, SHOULD REMAIN SILENT."
CONCERNING CZECH CHARGES YESTERDAY THAT THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE WERE BROADCASTING INSTRUCTIONS TO TERRORISTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, KOTSCHNIG SAID THE ALLEGATIONS "SHOW THE DEGREE PERVERSION OF THE TRUTH IS ABLE TO REACH IN THE MINDS OF PROFESSIONAL CONSPIRATORS."
(NO PICKUP)
B947AED
AUG 16 1951

399 (Q) (260)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG 15-(AP)-EVERY GESTURE OF PEACE IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT, WHATEVER ITS APPEARANCE, SHOULD BE TESTED FOR GENUINENESS, TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, TOLD THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TODAY.
THE SIGNS OF RELAXATION IN RECENT MONTHS "MAY BE ONLY TRIAL BALLOONS," BUT THE STAKES ARE SO HIGH THAT SUCH SIGNS MUST BE EXAMINED CAREFULLY, CRITICALLY AND REALISTICALLY, LIE SAID.
THE SECRETARY GENERAL, WHO CAME TO GENEVA FROM OSLO TO OBSERVE THE WORK OF THE COUNCIL, DID NOT MENTION ANY OF THE POWERS INVOLVED IN THE IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICT BY NAME, BUT THERE WAS NO DOUBT HE REFERRED TO SOVIET MOVES.
"FOR THE PAST FEW YEARS," LIE SAID, "THE WORLD HAS BEEN SO DOMINATED BY STRIFE AND TENSION, THAT POLITICAL AND SOCIAL CONFLICT HAS COME TO SEEM ALMOST THE NORMAL CONDITION OF INTERNATIONAL LIFE.
"DURING RECENT MONTHS THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS - PERHAPS REAL, PERHAPS ARTIFICIAL - OF RELAXATION OF TENSIONS. THE SIGNS OF RELAXATION MAY BE MISLEADING, MAY BE ONLY TRIAL BALLOONS INTENDED TO TEST THE OPPOSITION ANF FROM WHICH LITTLE MAY BE EXPECTED. THE STAKES FOR HUMANITY AS A WHOLE AND FOR THE DESTINY OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARE SO LARGE THAT NO OPPORTUNITY SHOULD BE LOST TO EXAMINE THE GENUIVKNESS OF EVERY OVERTURE."
LIE SAID THAT "WATCHFULNESS AGAINST THE DISRUPTIVE FORCES MUST NEVER BE RELAXED, BUT THE GREAT GOAL OF EVENTUAL WORLD PEACE AND STABILITY MUST BE CONSTANTLY KEPT IN MINE."
LIE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA WOULD BRING ABOUT AN END OF FIGHTING AND A START TOWARD A FINAL SETTLEMENT THERE, BUT HE WARNED THAT AN ARMISTICE WOULD BRING THE WORLD "FACE TO FACE WITH THE BITTER PROBLEMS OF HUMAN SUFFERING AND MATERIAL DESTRUCTION."
DA1135AED

B2 Q
--17--
(300)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.15-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS WAS TOLD TODAY MOST WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS COULD HAVE BEEN IN A POSITION TO GIVE UP THEIR MARSHALL AID SOON HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS.
THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL

COUNCIL, IN SESSION HERE, BY ISADOR LUBIN, THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE.
LUBIN SAID THE COUNTRIES ASSOCIATED IN THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) REPORTED PRODUCTION IN 1950 WHICH WAS 27 PER CENT GREATER THAN IN 1938. IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1951 PRODUCTION WAS 16 PER CENT GREATER THAN IN THE SAME PERIOD OF 1950.
"WESTERN EUROPE'S INCREASING ABILITY TO PRODUCE GOODS MEANS THAT, WERE IT NOT FOR THEIR PRESENT NEED TO DEVELOP THEIR DEFENSES AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, MOST OF THESE COUNTRIES WOULD SHORTLY HAVE NO FURTHER NEED FOR ECONOMIC AID UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN", THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID. THE COUNCIL WAS DISCUSSING FULL EMPLOYMENT.
"ACTIONS, EITHER ALREADY TAKEN OR UNDER DISCUSSION, SUCH AS THE POOLING OF RESOURCES IN THE INTEREST OF COMMON SECURITY, MAKING CURRENCIES MORE FREELY CONVERTIBLE, AND PROMOTING THE INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS, WILL AID NOT ONLY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR DEFENSIVE STRENGTH, BUT ALSO IN THE STRENGTHENING OF THEIR OVER-ALL ECONOMY," HE ADDED.
LUBIN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THERE REMAINED, "UNHAPPILY, SOME COUNTRIES IN WHICH THERE IS STILL A CONSIDERABLE VOLUME OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNDER-EMPLOYMENT." HE SAID THESE COUNTRIES REQUIRED LONG-RANGE PROGRAMS TO INCREASE PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY, IMPROVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND RAISE THE LEVEL OF OUTPUT.
IN THE UNITED STATES LAST MONTH, LUBIN SAID, "MORE AMERICANS WERE AT WORK IN INDUSTRY, COMMERCE AND AGRICULTURE THAN IN ANY COMPARABLE MONTH IN OUR HISTORY."
THE TOTAL EMPLOYED, HE SAID, WAS 62,500,000, MORE THAN 1,300,000 ABOVE A YEAR AGO. ONLY 1,850,000 WERE UNEMPLOYED, HE SAID.
SF416PED

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A32
BULLETIN NIGHT LEAD
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 15-(AP)-POLAND TODAY DEMANDED THE EXTRADITION OF THE 12 POLISH SAILORS WHO BROUGHT A POLISH MINESWEEPER TO THE PORT OF YSTAD, SWEDEN, ON AUG. 2 AFTER A MUTINY IN THE BALTIC.
THE REQUEST FROM POLAND WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE
SWEDEN HAS GRANTED ASYLUM TO THE 12 MUTINEERS AND FOUR OTHER POLES WHO FLED TO THIS COUNTRY IN A RATTLETRAP AIRPLANE.
FIVE MORE POLES FLED TO SWEDEN LAST NIGHT. THEY ARRIVED AT KARLSHAMM PORT IN A FISHING BOAT.
THE POLISH SEAMEN ARE MOSTLY ENLISTED MEN, ONLY A FEW OF THEM NAVY REGULARS.
THEY HAVE BEEN LODGED AT THE LANDSKRONA CITADEL IN SOUTHERN SWEDEN, BUT HAVE BEEN GRANTED COMPLETE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN THIS COUNTRY.
SOME, HOWEVER, HAVE HAD SPECIAL ESCORTS WHEN THEY MOVE ABOUT THE TOWN IN ORDER TO QUIET THEIR FEARS OF BEING KIDNAPED BY POLISH COMMUNIST AGENTS.
TODAY'S REQUEST WAS MADE BY POLISH MINISTER E.JAN MILNIKIEL IN A CALL AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE.
THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT LAST SATURDAY TURNED DOWN A POLISH REQUEST THAT MEASURES BE TAKEN TO PREVENT THE REFAGEE MUTINEERS FROM LEAVING THE COUNTRY.
VS7PED

A155
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 15-(AP)-FIVE MORE POLES ESCAPED TO SWEDEN LAST NIGHT, ARRIVING AT THE PORT OF KARLSHAMM IN A FISHING BOAT. SWEDEN RECENTLY GRANTED ASYLUM TO FOUR POLES WHO FLED POLAND IN A MAKESHIFT PLANE AND TO 12 MUTINEERS WHO LOCKED UP THEIR OFFICERS AND SAILED THEIR MINESWEEPER HERE.
--DASH--
LUENEBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 15-(AP)-A PRAGUE STUDENT AND HIS FIANCEE ARRIVED IN A COLLAPSIBLE BOAT AFTER PADDLING MORE THAN 400 MILES DOWN THE ELBE RIVER IN AN ESCAPE FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THEY ARE GEORGE NEUREUTER, 26, AND EVA ERBENOVA, 22.
JS1234PED

B81 (Q) (190)
THE HAGUE, AUG 15-(AP)-THREE DUTCH SEAMEN REPORTED TODAY THEY FLED THE TANKER ASTER AT PORT SAID BECAUSE THEY FEARED SHE WAS CARRYING AVIATION GASOLINVE TO NORTH KOREA OR RED CHINA.
ENGINEER JACOBUS DORR, ONE OF THE THREE, TOLD A DUTCH NEWSPAPER THEY WERE AMONG 36 DUTCHMEN ENLISTED BY A ROTTERDAM FIRM FOR SERVICE ON THE TANKER, WHICH FLEW THE COSTA RICAN FLAG.
AGENTS FOR THE SHIP IN LONDON, LYRAS AND LEMOS BROTHERS, REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE ASTER'S DESTINATION. REFERRING TO THE DUTCHMEN WHO LEFT THE TANKER AT PORT SAID, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FIRM STATED: "IT IS OUR UNDERSTANDING THAT ONE OF THE PARTIES INVOLVED WAS SEVERED FROM THE SHIP'S ROSTER BY MUTUAL CONSENT AND THE OTHER TWO WERE ILL."
DORR SAID THE MEN WERE SIGNED ON AT BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY AND SAILED FOR CONSTANZA, ROMANIA, WHERE THEY TOOK ON AVIATION FUEL UNDER THE WATCHFUL EYES OF RUSSIAN GUARDS. THE FUEL WAS CARRIED TO ODESSA HARBOR, RUSSIA, DORR SAID "SO WE FOUND WE WERE SAILING IN RUSSIAN SERVICE."
THE ASTER, AFTER UNLOADING AT ODESSA, MADE A SECOND CALL AT CONSTANZA AND WAS RELOADED WITH AVIATION FUEL. SHE THEN CLEARED FOR PORT SAID.
DORR SAID HE AND HIS TWO MATES, VAN VLIET AND VAN HINTUM OF ROTTERDAM, DECIDED TO SKIP SHIP. HE SAID THEY CONTACTED THE U.S. CONSULATE AT PORT SAID AND WERE GIVEN AID. THE MEN LATER RETURNED TO HOLLAND BY PLANE.
DA1010AED

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A67
(200')
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.15-(AP)-INDIA AND PAKISTAN CELEBRATED THEIR FOURTH YEAR OF INDEPENDENCE FROM THE BRITISH TODAY, BUT THEIR LEADERS TOOK NO HOLIDAY FROM THEIR WAR OF WORDS WITH EACH OTHER.
INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TOLD A VAST THRONG THE HAND OF PEACE IS EXTENDED TO NEIGHBORING PAKISTAN, BUT HE WARNED THAT "WE HAVE TO BE PREPARED FOR THE WORST--AND WE ARE."
PAKISTAN'S PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN TOLD HIS PEOPLE LAST NIGHT TO BE READY FOR AN EMERGENCY AT ANY MOMENT.
THE CENTER OF THE FEUD BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IS THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR, WHICH LIES BETWEEN THEM. AND THAT FEUD STARTED ONLY TWO MONTHS AFTER THE GREAT SUB-CONTINENT WAS DIVIDED INTO INDIA AND PAKISTAN AND GIVEN ITS INDEPENDENCE.
FIGHTING STARTED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY IN 1947 AND ENDED IN AN UNEASY TRUCE, SPONSORED BY THE UNITED NATIONS. ARMIES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES RATTLE SABRES AT EACH OTHER ACROSS A CEASE-FIRE LINE IN THE HIMALAYAN STATE. EACH CHARGES THE OTHER WITH HAVING STARTED THE AGGRESSION AND PLOTTING NEW ATTACKS TO GRAB KASHMIR.
IN HIS INDEPENDENCE DAY ADDRESS LIAQUAT ALI CHARGED INDIA WITH SEIZING NEPAL, HYBERDAD AND KASHMIR BY FORCE. HE SAID PAKISTAN NEVER WOULD ACCEPT KASHMIR AS PART OF INDIA AND HE WOULD SHED HIS OWN BLOOD TO DEFEND HIS COUNTRY.

NEHRU'S SPEECH WAS MADE TODAY FROM THE RAMPARTS OF THE 300-YEAR-OLD RED FORT HERE. THE INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE ALREADY HAD ISSUED A 2,400-WORD REVIEW OF WHAT HAD TRANSPIRED IN THE FOUR YEARS OF INDEPENDENCE. IT DECLARED THAT "IN THE PREVAILING HYSTERIA IN PAKISTAN" THE PROBLEM OF DISPUTED KASHMIR HAS ONLY A SECONDARY PLACE, AND ONLY "PROJECTS THE MAJOR DIFFERENCE BETWEEN IDEOLOGIES FOLLOWED BY INDIA AND PAKISTAN."

BEFORE AN ESTIMATED CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND--WHICH SPREAD MORE THAN A MILE AROUND THE RED FORT SQUARE--NEHRU DECLARED THAT "INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE TO LIVE IN THE MOST FRIENDLY WAY SOMETIME OR OTHER."

"WHY SHOULD IT NOT BE EARLIER," HE ADDED. "ON OUR SIDE WE ARE TRYING OUR BEST TO BRING ABOUT THIS RELATIONSHIP SOON."

IN KASHMIR ITSELF, SHEIKH MOHAMED ABDULLAH, INDIAN-SUPPORTED PRIME MINISTER, CHARGED THAT PAKISTAN WAS TRYING TO GRAB THE COUNTRY BY FORCE.

ABDULLAH SAID IN A RADIO ADDRESS LAST NIGHT KASHMIR IS ENGAGED IN ITS OWN FIGHT FOR SELF-DETERMINATION AND WILL PROCEED WITH THE ELECTIONS FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY SCHEDULED TO BEGIN IN MID-SEPTEMBER.

ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR ARE MOSLEM, AS IS PAKISTAN, ITS PROVISIONAL RULERS ARE SUPPORTED BY HINDU INDIA. THE ELECTION FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY IS SUPPORTED BY INDIA AND IS OPPOSED BY PAKISTAN, WHICH CHARGES IT WOULD BE RIGGED BY PRO-INDIAN AUTHORITIES.

AMONG THE SPECTATORS AT NEHRU'S FLAG-RAISING SPEECH TODAY WERE U.N. MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM, WHOSE EFFORTS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE HAVE THUS FAR BEEN FRUITLESS; FORD FOUNDATION REPRESENTATIVE PAUL G.HOFFMAN, AND NEPAL'S KING TRIBHUVANA AND HIS TWO QUEENS.

NEHRU APPEALED TO THE INDIAN PEOPLE TO "BE CALM IN THE FACE OF PAKISTAN'S WAR THREATS AND WAR HYSTERIA."

AS HIS COUNTRY GOES INTO ITS FIFTH YEAR OF INDEPENDENCE, IT IS FACED WITH THIS WAR TALK, SOARING PRICES, ACUTE SHORTAGES AND A BITTER POLITICAL STRUGGLE IN COMING GENERAL ELECTIONS NEXT JANUARY.

NEHRU TOLD THE CROWD TODAY THE HIGH PRICES IN INDIA WERE THE RESULT OF THE WAR IN KOREA AND THE AMERICAN REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

"THE WORLD TODAY IS INTERDEPENDENT," HE DECLARED. "WHAT HAPPENS IN AMERICA--WAR OR PEACE--AFFECTS DISTANT INDIA, TOO. THE KOREAN WAR HAS AFFECTED PRICES AND CONTRIBUTED TO THEIR RISE. WAR IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD IS BAD FOR US."

SF828AED

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A88

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 15-(AP)-THE TIMES OF INDIA REPORTED FROM ASSAM TODAY THAT 100 FEUDING TRIBESMEN HAD THEIR HEADS LOPPED OFF IN CLAN WARFARE IN THE NAGA HILLS BORDERING ASSAM.

THE TIMES DESCRIBED THE FIGHTING AS HAVING ERUPTED INTO THE WORST HEAD-HUNTING ORGY IN THE RECENT HISTORY OF THE NAGA HEADHUNTERS. ACCORDING TO CUSTOM, HEADHUNTERS IN THE NAGA HILLS LOP OFF THE HEADS OF RIVALS AND USE THE HEADS AS PERSONAL TROPHIES WORN IN GARLANDS. THE MAN WITH THE LARGEST NUMBER OF HEADS IS HAILED AS A CLAN CHAMPION.

AUTHORITIES RUSHED ARMED FORCES TO THE AREA TO QUELL THE FIGHTING.

WD837AED

A101

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, AUG.15-(AP)-SEVENTEEN HUNDRED OF THOSE TERRIBLE TURKS CAME HOME TODAY FROM KOREA WHERE THEY SHOWED THE COMMUNISTS HOW TERRIBLE TURKS CAN BE IN WAR.

PLASTERED WITH DECORATIONS, THEY MARCHED THROUGH ISTANBUL'S STREETS TO A ROARING APPLAUSE NO TURK MILITARY FORCE HAD HEARD SINCE THE DAYS OF THE CONQUERING OTTOMAN EMPIRE.

THEY WERE THE FIRST CONTINGENT OF TURKEY'S REGIMENTAL COMBAT FORCE TO BE REPLACED IN THE U.N. KOREAN ARMY AND SENT HOME.

JB1033PED

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A57

(150)

MOSCOW, AUG. 15-(AP)-THE THIRD ISSUE OF THE SOVIET ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MAGAZINE "NEWS" SAID TODAY THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE WHATEVER IN SOVIET WORLD POLICY.

AN EDITORIAL IN THE NEW TWICE-A-MONTH PUBLICATION SAID FOREIGN OBSERVERS WHO TRIED TO READ INTO ITS LAUNCHING A MONTH AGO A "CHANGE OF LINE" BY THE GOVERNMENT WERE BADLY MISTAKEN.

IT ASKED: "WHY SEEK FOR SIGNS OF A CHANGE IN POLICY OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AT ALL AND IN OUR MAGAZINE OF ALL THINGS? THAT POLICY NEEDS NO CHANGING."

NEWS SAID IT IS SATISFIED GENERALLY WITH THE REACTION IN THE WESTERN PRESS TO ITS PUBLICATION.

ITS FIRST EDITORIALS SAID COOPERATION IS POSSIBLE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

SINCE NEWS BEGAN PUBLISHING, THE SOVIET PRESS HAS PUBLISHED STATEMENTS ADDRESSED TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOGETHER WITH RUSSIAN OFFICIAL REPLIES TO THEM.

NEWS ALSO HAS INVITED WESTERN PUBLICATIONS TO EXCHANGE VIEWS THAT MAY BE PUBLISHED IN BOTH THE WESTERN AND SOVIET PRESS.

ITS EDITORS CITED TODAY SOME CRITICISMS OF THEIR MAGAZINE IN THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH PRESS AND SAID THESE WERE IRRELEVANT AND INCORRECT.

NEWS SAID "NONE OF THEM COULD OFFER ANY SOUND OBJECTION TO OUR DESIRE AND INTENTION TO PROMOTE MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND HELP BRING ABOUT IMPROVEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

ANOTHER NEWS EDITORIAL SINGLED OUT THE STATEMENT BY MORRISON, PRINTED IN PRAVDA, AS AN EXAMPLE OF UNCONSTRUCTIVE CRITICISM OF THE SOVIET UNION. IT SAID THIS DID NOT HELP ESTABLISHMENT OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN ENGLAND AND RUSSIA.

NEWS CONDEMNED THE MORRISON STATEMENT AS INTERFERENCE IN SOVIET INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

(MORRISON'S STATEMENT ASKED THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE QUESTIONS ABOUT WHAT FREEDOMS THEY MAY HAVE IN COMPARISON WITH THOSE ENJOYED BY THE BRITISH PEOPLE.)

NEWS SAID IT FAVORED OPEN CRITICISM OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS IN OTHER COUNTRIES: "FREEDOM TO EXPRESS ONE'S OPINION ABOUT THEM."

BUT IT ALSO SAID INTERFERENCE, AS DISTINCT FROM CRITICISM, OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS "IS NOT INDICATIVE OF A GENUINE DESIRE FOR FRIENDLY RELATIONS."

JB925PED

A99

SECOND NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (220)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.15-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, APPEALED TONIGHT FOR CONTINUATION OF BRITAIN-IRANIAN OIL TALKS DESPITE THE IRANIAN REJECTION OF THE BRITISH SETTLEMENT OFFER.

THE TWO DELEGATIONS AGREED TO MEET FORMALLY AGAIN ON SATURDAY AFTER HARRIMAN, AT A DINNER PARTY, URGED CONTINUED FRIENDLY

RELATIONS BETWEEN THEM. IT WAS HIS FIRST MEETING WITH BOTH THE BRITISH AND IRANIAN NEGOTIATORS. THE PARTY WAS DESCRIBED AS VERY FRIENDLY.

HARRIMAN, WHO SUCCEEDED IN GETTING THE TALKS FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY STARTED AGAIN 10 DAYS AGO, ONCE MORE BECAME AN ACTIVE PEACEMAKER AFTER A DAY OF CONFLICTING STATEMENTS.

THOSE ATTENDING THE DINNER SAID THE IRANIANS WERE IMPRESSED BY HARRIMAN'S ADVICE TO STUDY THE BRITISH PROPOSALS CAREFULLY. INFORMED SOURCES SAID HARRIMAN HIMSELF DRAFTED MANY PROVISIONS OF THE BRITISH OFFER.

INFORMAL TALKS BETWEEN THE NEGOTIATORS ARE TO BE HELD TOMORROW AND FRIDAY IN PREPARATION FOR THE FORMAL MEETING SATURDAY.

THE BRITISH OFFER TURNED DOWN BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT WOULD PROVIDE A 50-50 SHARING IN OIL PROFITS BETWEEN THE BRITISH AIOC OWNERSHIP AND IRAN.

BRITISH NEGOTIATOR RICHARD STOKES, LORD PRIVY SEAL OF BRITAIN, REFUSED TO TAKE THE IRANIAN "NO" AS FINAL IN THE DISPUTE WHICH HAS CLOSED DOWN ABADAN PRODUCTION AND THREATENED STABILITY OF STRATEGIC IRAN.

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FROM THE CONFUSING EXPLANATIONS BY BOTH SIDES IT APPEARED THAT THERE STILL IS A GAP IN THE VIEWS EVEN AS TO JUST WHAT IS BEING NEGOTIATED.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO GOT THE TWO SIDES TO COME TOGETHER, STILL SEEMED FACED WITH A TASK OF RECONCILING VASTLY DIFFERENT VIEWPOINTS.

STOKES CHEERFULLY EXPLAINED HE THOUGHT THE TALKS SHOULD CONTINUE BECAUSE "I THINK I CAN CONVINCE THEM OUR OFFER IS THE BEST THEY CAN GET FROM ANYBODY."

ON THE OTHER HAND, DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI TOLD REPORTERS THE CABINET HAD DECIDED DISCUSSIONS COULD CONTINUE ON ONLY THREE POINTS:

1. THE PURCHASE OF OIL FOR BRITISH REQUIREMENTS.
2. THE CLAIMS OF BOTH PARTIES.
3. CONTINUING THE SERVICE OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS.

IN OTHER WORDS,

THE IRANIANS INSIST ON RUNNING THEIR OWN NATIONALIZED OIL SHOW, AND DO NOT WANT TO TALK ABOUT ANYTHING EXCEPT SELLING THEIR OIL TO A BRITISH CUSTOMER, SETTLING FOR THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL PROPERTIES AND HIRING BRITISH EXPERTS INDIVIDUALLY.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE DETAILS OF THE EIGHT-POINT BRITISH OFFER WERE DISCLOSED BY FATEMI.

THE BIG IRANIAN OBJECTION IS TO A PROPOSAL TO SET UP A NON-PROFIT BRITISH MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATION WHICH WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE, UNDER GENERAL POLICIES SET BY THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, FOR DAY TO DAY OPERATIONS OF PUMPING OIL FROM THE WELLS AND RUNNING THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN.

ALTHOUGH THIS ORGANIZATION WOULD HAVE SOME IRANIANS ON THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, THE IRANIANS FEEL THEY WOULD BE MERE FIGUREHEADS AND THERE ACTUALLY WOULD BE LITTLE CHANGE FROM THE DAYS OF AIOC OPERATION.

STOKES SAID THE ORGANIZATION WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE THE "BRITISH STAFF WILL ONLY AGREE TO REMAIN IN THE FIELDS AND REFINERY UNDER AN EXPERIENCED AND QUALIFIED MANAGEMENT."

THE EIGHT POINTS DISCLOSED BY FATEMI WERE:

A202

1. ALL ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY ASSETS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT'S NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND WOULD BE PAID FOR.
2. AIOC WOULD SET UP A PURCHASING ORGANIZATION UNDER A 25-YEAR CONTRACT TO BUY IRAN'S OIL AND REFINED PRODUCTS AND DISTRIBUTE THEM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
3. IRAN WOULD GIVE PRIORITY TO THE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION IN THE SALE OF HER PRODUCTS.
4. THE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION SHOULD HAVE FIRM GUARANTEES OF DELIVERIES TO MEET CUSTOMER NEEDS. TO MEET SUCH A GUARANTEE, THE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION, WITH THE AGREEMENT OF THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WOULD FORM A MANAGING ORGANIZATION TO CARRY ON PRODUCING AND REFINING OPERATIONS.
5. THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WOULD SELL OIL TO THE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION AT REDUCED RATES. FATEMI SAID THE BRITISH EXPLAINED THAT THE FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS PROVIDED ROUGHLY FOR A 50-50 SPLIT IN THE PROFITS.
6. AFTER THESE POINTS ARE AGREED UPON, A DETAILED AGREEMENT ON SALES OF OIL TO THE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION WOULD BE WORKED OUT AND IMMEDIATE ARRANGEMENTS MADE TO RESUME OIL OPERATIONS.
7. ALL OPERATIONS AT KERMANSHAH, A SMALL OIL FIELD AND REFINERY IN WEST CENTRAL IRAN, WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, SUBJECT TO COMPENSATION.
8. IRAN WOULD BE REPRESENTED ON THE MANAGING ORGANIZATION.

FATEMI SAID THESE TERMS WERE TURNED DOWN BY THE CABINET BECAUSE THEY DID NOT CONFORM TO IRAN'S DRASTIC NINE-POINT LAW OF LAST MAY TAKING OVER ALL AIOC PROPERTY AND SETTING UP NIOC IN ITS PLACE.

FATEMI SAID THE CABINET ALSO DECIDED THE BRITISH PROPOSALS DID NOT CONFORM TO THE FORMULA SUGGESTED BY HARRIMAN FOR THE RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, STOKES SAID THE BRITISH POINTS WERE "FULLY SUPPORTED" BY HARRIMAN.

IN ANNOUNCING THE COMING OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION SEVERAL DAYS AGO, HOWEVER, PREMIER MOSSADEGH INDICATED NEGOTIATIONS WOULD PROCEED UNDER THE LAW OF LAST MARCH, WHICH MERELY DECLARED THE OIL PROPERTIES NATIONALIZED. NEGOTIATIONS UNDER THAT LAW WOULD ALLOW CONSIDERABLY MORE LATITUDE THAN UNDER THE MORE DETAILED LAW OF MAY.

STOKES INVITED THE IRANIAN DELEGATION AND HARRIMAN TO A DINNER TONIGHT.

DA350PED

AUG 16 1951

M

A121 (380)

FIRST LEAD IRAN

BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.15-(AP)-THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY REJECTED THE LATEST BRITISH COMPROMISE OFFER TO SETTLE THE OIL DISPUTE, BUT BRITAIN REFUSED TO TAKE "NO" FOR AN ANSWER AND THE TALKS ARE CONTINUING.

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI (CQ) TOLD REPORTERS THE BRITISH OFFER WAS UNACCEPTABLE BECAUSE IT DID NOT CONFORM TO IRAN'S DRASTIC NATIONALIZATION LAW UNDER WHICH ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PROPERTIES WERE TAKEN OVER.

CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR RICHARD STOKES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENV

WERE TAKEN OVER.

CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR RICHARD STOKES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HOPED AN AGREEMENT MIGHT YET BE REACHED.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE 10-DAY OLD TALKS WOULD CONTINUE, STOKES REPLIED: "OH YES, I THINK I CAN CONVINCE THEM OUR OFFER IS THE BEST THEY CAN GET FROM ANYBODY."

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ISSUED BY FATEMI SHOWED CLEARLY THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSDAEGH AND HIS CABINET ARE NOT BUDGING FROM THEIR NATIONALIZATION PLANS TO TAKE OVER THE PROPERTIES OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY.

THE IRANIANS STILL ARE INSISTING ON TWO LAWS WHICH STRIP AIOC OF ALL PROFITS FROM IRANIAN OIL--75 PER CENT GOING DIRECTLY TO THE

30.24- 25887

IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND 25 PER CENT IMPOUNDED AGAINST POSSIBLE COMPENSATION CLAIMS.

STOKES EXPLAINED THAT UNDER THE BRITISH PROPOSAL, BRITAIN WOULD RECOGNIZE NATIONALIZATION AND THE AUTHORITY OF THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (NIOC) BY TURNING OVER AIOC ASSETS IN IRAN SUBJECT TO COMPENSATION ARRANGEMENTS.

AIOC WOULD THEN SET UP A SEPARATE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION TO BUY IRANIAN OIL AND REFINERY PRODUCTS UNDER A 25-YEAR CONTRACT. THIS ORGANIZATION WOULD DISTRIBUTE AND SELL IRANIAN OIL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

IT ASKED A REDUCED RATE FROM NIOC TO MEET COMPETITION. STOKES ADDED:

"NIOC WOULD MAKE ITS PROFIT BY SELLING OIL FOB IRAN AND THE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION WOULD MAKE ITS MONEY BY SELLING OIL IN WORLD MARKETS. IN THIS MANNER, ALL MONEY MADE BY NIOC WOULD GO TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. ARRANGEMENTS WOULD ALSO BE MADE FOR NIOC TO MAKE SALES OF OIL TO OTHER CUSTOMERS."

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A122

UNDER THE PLAN, THE SALES ORGANIZATION WOULD FORM A MANAGING ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD WORK UNDER INSTRUCTIONS OF NIOC TO OVERSEE EXTRACTION, PRODUCTION, TRANSPORT, REFINING AND LOADING OF OIL.

STOKES SAID IRAN WOULD BE REPRESENTED IN TME MANAGING ORGANIZATION AND FOREIGNERS WOULD BE EMPLOYED ONLY WHEN TECHNICAL CONDITIONS REQUIRED IT.

FATEMI SAID THE CABINET HAD DECIDED THAT DISCUSSIONS ON THE DISPUTE COULD CONTINUE ONLY ON THE FOLLOWING THREE POINTS:

1. THE PROBLEM OF THE PURCHASE OF OIL FOR BRITISH REQUIREMENTS.
2. THE QUESTION OF STUDYING THE CLAIMS OF BOTH PARTIES.
3. THE QUESTION OF CONTINUING THE SERVICE OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS IN IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRIES.

STOKES PROPOSED YESTERDAY THAT THE NATIONALIZED COMPANY'S OIL WELLS AND REFINERIES CONTINUE TO BE OPERATED UNDER THE SKILLED HANDS OF BRITISH MANAGEMENT SO THAT THE FLOW OF VITAL OIL MIGHT NOT BE CURTAILED.

THE IRANIAN LAW CALLS FOR OUSTING THE BRITISH FROM ANY CONTROL OF THE INSTALLATIONS AND MAINTAINING THE MUCH-NEEDED BRITISH EXPERTS AND TECHNICIANS AS EMPLOYES OF THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION THAT THE REJECTION WOULD CAUSE A SECOND BREAKDOWN IN THE TALKS. THE NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN AFTER ONLY 20 MINUTES OF THE FIRST MEETING LAST JUNE AND WERE RESUMED ONLY THROUGH THE MEDIATING EFFORTS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN.

FOLLOWING THE CABINET REJECTION, BRITISH AND IRANIAN NEGOTIATORS MET ONCE MORE TO EXPLAIN THEIR VIEWPOINTS. IRANIAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY STILL HAD HOPES A SETTLEMENT COULD BE REACHED.

SS649AED

B90 (Q)

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG 15-(AP)-SHOTS WERE EXCHANGED BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND GOVERNMENT TROOPS AFTER A RED REBEL FORCE AMBUSHED A RANGOON-TO-MANDALAY PASSENGER TRAIN NEAR THE CENTRAL BURMA TOWN OF YAMETHIN, A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED TODAY. IT GAVE NO DETAILS.

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO ANNOUNCED THE RECAPTURE BY GOVERNMENT TROOPS OF KYAUKPYA, IN NORTH BURMA, FROM THE COMMUNISTS. IT SAID SEVEN COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED IN THE FIGHTING THERE.

DA1050AED

B82 (Q) (120)

SINGAPORE, AUG 15-(AP)-THE CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DIVISION ANNOUNCED TODAY THE CAPTURE OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S UNDERGROUND PRINTING FACILITIES WITH WHICH THE REDS PUBLISHED THEIR SECRETLY DISTRIBUTED "FREEDOM NEWS" TWICE A MONTH. AUTHORITIES ALREADY HAVE TURNED THE USE OF THE PAPER AGAINST ITS FORMER OWNERS.

THE SEIZURE, ALONG WITH THE ARREST OF A MAN AND WOMAN WORKING IN THE PLANT, BROKE "THE BACKBONE OF THE PRINTED PROPAGANDA" OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNISTS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THE RAID TOOK PLACE IN JULY BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS WITHHELD UNTIL TODAY.

"FREEDOM NEWS" WAS PRINTED IN CHINESE. THE POLICE NOW HAVE BEGUN DISTRIBUTING THEIR OWN VERSION OF THE PAPER, USING THE COMMUNISTS' OWN MASTHEAD AND TYPE. THE FIRST EDITION, HOWEVER, CARRIES A CUT OF THE BRITISH FLAG AND INCLUDES ARTICLES WRITTEN BY EXPELLED MEMBERS OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

DA1015AED

AUG 16 1951

B24

KX MP (110)

WINNIPEG, AUG. 15-(AP)-ROBERT A.DURKEE OF HAVRE, MONT., TODAY WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE FIRST SPECIAL SERVICE FORCE ASSOCIATION IN CONFERENCE HERE.

ROY SOUCY OF MINNEAPOLIS WAS NAMED VICE-PRESIDENT FOR THE U.S. AND LEO RUDOLPH OF WINNIPEG, CANADIAN VICE-PRESIDENT.

AT THE CONCLUDING BUSINESS SESSIONS, DURKEE URGED PERPETUATION OF THE ORGANIZATION, FORMED BY MEMBERS OF THE FAMOUS U.S.-CANADIAN PARATROOP-COMMANDO UNIT WHICH WAS TRAINED FOR A "ONE-WAY" MISSION TO NAZI-OCCUPIED NORWAY IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR. IT WAS LATER SENT TO ITALY INSTEAD.

HE SAID THE ORGANIZATION IS PROOF OF U.S.-CANADIAN FRIENDSHIP.

"THE BORDER BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES IS ALMOST NON-EXISTENT," HE SAID. "THERE MAY BE A TIME WHEN IT IS COMPLETELY FORGOTTEN AND WE ARE BROTHERS UNDER ONE TENT."

R0625PED

B108 (Q)

JERUSALEM, AUG 15-(AP)-DR.NAHUM GOLDMANN, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE JEWISH AGENCY EXECUTIVE TODAY WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE 23RD WORLD ZIONIST CONGRESS.

AMONG THOSE ELECTED TO A 14-MEMBER PRESIDIUM WERE THE FOLLOWING FROM THE UNITED STATES: MRS.JUDITH EPSTEIN (HADASSAH), BENJAMIN G. BROWDY (GENERAL ZIONIST) AND LOUIS SEGAL (LABOR ZIONIST.)

(EDS: HOME TOWNS NOT AVAILABLE).

P1233PED

A67WX (OSS)

(1,100) NIGHT LEAD KILLING

WASHINGTON, AUG.15-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TOLD A CHILLING CLOAK-AND-DAGGER STORY TODAY OF TWO AMERICAN SERVICEMEN SLAYING THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES IN ITALY SEVEN YEARS AGO IN A STRUGGLE OVER ARMS FOR ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTISANS.

THE BIZARRE DISCLOSURE NAMED MAJOR WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN, AN OFFICER FOR THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS), AS THE VICTIM OF AN ALLEGED PLOT TO GAIN CONTROL OF A SMALL FORTUNE IN U. S. MONEY AND TO GIVE THE RED PARTISANS MORE ARMS.

AND IT NAMED HIS SLAYERS AS FORMER LIEUT. ALDO ICARDI. ONCE OF

PITTSBURGH BUT NOW EMPLOYED IN NEW YORK CITY, AND FORMER SGT. CARL G. LODOLCE (CAP L, CAP D), OF ROCHESTER, N.Y.

THE TRIO HAD PARACHUTED BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES ON A SECRET MISSION TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH AMERICAN ARMS SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST PARTISANS FIGHTING IN THE ITALIAN UNDERGROUND.

BUT THEN, OFFICIALS SAID, HOLOHAN AND ICARDI DISAGREED OVER THE SUPPLY OF ARMS AND HOLOHAN CALLED OFF AIR DROPS OF EQUIPMENT UNTIL HE COULD STUDY THE SITUATION FURTHER.

"THIS PRECIPITATED THE MURDER OF THE MAJOR FOR IT BROUGHT ABOUT A FATAL DIVISION BETWEEN HOLOHAN AND ICARDI," THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

"THE LATTER TOOK THE POSITION THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE THE STRONGEST UNDERGROUND FIGHTING FORCE AND THEREFORE THE MISSION SHOULD PLAY BALL WITH THEM. THE MAJOR, HOWEVER, REMAINED DUBIOUS ABOUT THE INTENTIONS OF THE COMMUNIST GROUP."

THE DEPARTMENT SAID LODOLCE AND TWO ITALIANS HAVE CONFESSED THAT HOLOHAN WAS FED POTASSIUM CYANIDE IN HIS SOUP, SHOT IN THE HEAD, TRUSSED IN A BEDDING ROLL AND DUMPED INTO LAKE ORTA IN THE ALPS NEAR TRIESTE.

REACHED BY TELEPHONE AT HIS PREAKNESS, N.J., HOME, ICARDI SAID:

"THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAS GONE WAY OFF BASE IN ASSUMING I AM IMPLICATED. I DENY ANY CONNECTION WITH THE KILLING."

"THE WAY IT HAPPENED IS NEWS TO ME," ICARDI SAID. "NOW THAT THOSE MEN HAVE ADMITTED THEY WERE INVOLVED IN THE KILLING, I ASSUME THAT PART OF THE STORY IS TRUE. THIS IS THE FIRST I HAVE HEARD OF IT, HOWEVER.

"WHEN THE SHOOTING STARTED, I RAN. THAT'S THE LAST I EVER HEARD OF HIM (HOLOHAN)," ICARDI SAID.

AT ROCHESTER, LODOLCE WOULD NOT SEE REPORTERS, BUT HIS WIFE, RUBY, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"MY HUSBAND DOES NOT WANT TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT UNTIL HE FINDS OUT WHAT IT IS ALL ABOUT."

LODOLCE HAS BEEN STUDYING UNDER THE G.I. BILL AT THE ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

THE CONSPIRACY WAS HATCHED BY ICARDI, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, AND THE POISON WAS FED TO HOLOHAN WHO BECAME ILL AND RETIRED TO HIS BEDROOM IN A VILLA. THEN, THE STORY SAID:

"FEARING THE POISON WOULD NOT NOW BE EFFECTIVE AND THAT HOLOHAN WOULD DISCOVER THE PLOT, ICARDI DECIDED THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO BE SHOT.

"THE CONSPIRATORS DREW CARDS AND LODOLCE DREW THE TWO OF SPADES.

"TOZZINI (AN ITALIAN) HANDED HIM A BERETTA AUTOMATIC. LODOLCE THEN PROCEEDED UPSTAIRS, FOLLOWED BY THE OTHERS, WHO WERE AFRAID HE MIGHT LOSE HIS NERVE.

"HOLOHAN WAS GROANING IN PAIN BUT RAISED UP IN BED WHEN THE OTHERS ENTERED THE ROOM. LODOLCE THEN PRESSED THE BERETTA AGAINST HIS HEAD AND FIRED TWICE. HOLOHAN'S BODY WAS TIED UP IN A SLEEPING BAG, AND THE BODY WAS THEN LOADED IN A BOAT, ROWED OUT ABOUT 100 YARDS AND DROPPED AT A POINT WHERE THE WATER WAS MORE THAN 30 FEET."

A68WX

BUT A STRANGE TWIST IN THE CASE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, IS THAT NEITHER OF THE ACCUSED AMERICANS CAN BE PROSECUTED UNDER CIVIL OR MILITARY LAW--AND BOTH ARE FREE TODAY.

ARMY OFFICERS EXPLAINED THE SUPREME COURT HAS RULED THAT SERVICEMEN, EVEN THOUGH SEPARATED FROM THE SERVICE FOR AS LITTLE AS ONE DAY, CAN NOT BE PROSECUTED FOR A CRIME HE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE COMMITTED WHILE ON ACTIVE DUTY.

AND SINCE THE ALLEGED CRIME OCCURRED OVERSEAS IT IS OUTSIDE THE JURISDICTION OF AMERICAN CRIMINAL COURTS.

THE NEW UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE IN MAY, HAS PLUGGED THIS LOOPHOLE IN THE OLD LAW.

BUT OFFICIALS SAID IT IS HOPED THAT ICARDI AND LODOLCE CAN BE PROSECUTED BY ITALIAN COURTS. THE CASE HAS BEEN REFERRED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT THROUGH ITS EMBASSY HERE.

THE EMBASSY HAD NO COMMENT TONIGHT.

IN PITTSBURGH, MRS. GIOVIANI ICARDI, MOTHER OF THE EX-LIEUTENANT, DECLARED:

"MY BOY DIDN'T DO ANYTHING WRONG. THAT IS ALL I HAVE TO SAY. PLEASE DON'T ASK ME ANYTHING MORE. I AM SO UPSET, SO UPSET."

THIS STRANGE STORY CAME TO LIGHT AFTER A LONG INVESTIGATION OF HOLOHAN'S DEATH BY ARMY AGENTS WORKING IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN ITALY.

ARMY AGENTS, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID, OBTAINED LODOLCE'S CONFESSION A YEAR AGO--BUT THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION WHY THE STORY WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC SOONER.

IN NEW YORK, HOLOHAN'S BROTHER, JOSEPH--WHO SPELLS HIS NAME HOLAHAN-- SAID HE BELIEVED THE ARMY RELEASED THE STORY BECAUSE IT IS TO APPEAR ON NEWSSTANDS TOMORROW IN THE TRUE MAGAZINE. THE TITLE IS "MURDER."

"I DON'T THINK THE STATEMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN ISSUED NOW," HOLAHAN SAID, "UNLESS THEY KNEW THE STORY WAS GOING TO BREAK."

HOLAHAN, AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE, SAID HE HAD BEEN TRYING TO GET HIS BROTHER'S BODY SHIPPED HOME EVER SINCE IT WAS RECOVERED FROM THE LAKE ON JUNE 16,1950.

"I WAS UP AGAINST A STONE WALL WHEREVER I TURNED," HE SAID. "I FELT I WAS BEING GIVEN THE RUN AROUND."

MAJOR HOLOHAN'S BODY NOW IS ENROUTE TO NEW YORK ON A SHIP, THE E.H.JOHNSON, DUE TO ARRIVE MONDAY OR TUESDAY.

HERE IS THE STORY RELEASED BY THE PENTAGON:

IN LATE SEPTEMBER, 1944, MAJOR GENERAL DONOVAN--THEN CHIEF OF THE OSS, WHOSE MEN OPERATED SECRETLY BEHIND ENEMY LINES--DECIDED TO SEND MAJOR HOLOHAN, LIEUTENANT ICARDI AND SERGEANT LODOLCE BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES.

AT THAT TIME, THE GERMANS HELD INDUSTRIAL NORTH ITALY BUT ITALIAN PARTISANS WERE OPERATING SUPPOSEDLY UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF LIBERATION.

SOME OF THESE PARTISAN GROUPS WERE COMMUNIST--SOME WERE NOT. AND THERE WAS CONSTANT FRICTION BETWEEN THEM.

BUT THE LIBERATION COMMITTEE URGED THE AMERICAN COMMAND TO DROP ARMS BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES SO THE PARTISANS COULD ATTACK NAZI SUPPLY CENTERS AND TRANSPORTATION LINES.

HOLOHAN COULD SPEAK NO ITALIAN, BUT HE WAS IN CHARGE OF THE SMALL GROUP WHICH INCLUDED TWO ITALIAN PARTISANS. HE WAS 40 YEARS OLD, A GRADUATE OF MANHATTAN COLLEGE IN NEW YORK AND HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, AND HAD SERVED AS AN ATTORNEY FOR THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION.

A69WX

ICARDI WAS THEN 23. HE WAS A FIRST-GENERATION AMERICAN AND HAD BEEN A LAW STUDENT BEFORE ENTERING THE ARMY. HE COULD SPEAK ITALIAN FLUENTLY.

IN FACT, ICARDI WAS FIRST CHOSEN TO LEAD THE DANGEROUS MISSION. BUT DONOVAN DECIDED A MORE MATURE MAN WAS NEEDED IN CHARGE AND HOLOHAN WAS HIS CHOICE.

LODOLCE ALSO WAS AN ITALIAN-AMERICAN WHO SPOKE FLUENT ITALIAN, AND HE COMPLETED THE AMERICAN GROUP.

THE THREE-PLUS TWO ITALIANS--WERE PARACHUTED INTO ENEMY COUNTRY ABOUT 100 MILES BEHIND THE FIGHTING FRONT. THEY CARRIED ABOUT $100,-000 IN GOLD, U.S. MONEY AND SWISS FRANCS. THEY ALSO CARRIED A

RADIO.

"THE CHIEF PURPOSE OF THE MISSION," THE ARMY SAID, "WAS TO GET THE LOW-DOWN ON THE PARTISAN UNITS AND TO MAKE SURE THAT HELP WAS GOING TO THE GROUPS THAT WOULD BEST FIGHT THE GERMANS."

FROM THE TIME THE GROUP JUMPED UNTIL DEC.6, 1944, HOLOHAN MADE ONLY ONE REQUEST FOR ARMS. ON THAT DATE HE DISAPPEARED. ICARDI SENT THE RADIO MESSAGE AND THEN TOOK OVER COMMAND OF THE MISSION--WHICH HAD THE CODE NAME "CHRYSLER MISSION."

DURING THE NEXT FOUR MONTHS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, ICARDI CALLED FOR 50 AIR DROPS OF ARMS--"QUITE A BIT" OF WHICH LATER WAS FOUND BY ITALIAN POLICE SEARCHING FOR HIDDEN COMMUNIST ARSENALS.

THE FIRST STORY ON HOLOHAN'S DEATH WAS BROUGHT FROM BEHIND THE ENEMY LINES BY A COURIER. HE SAID HOLOHAN, ICARDI, AND LODOLCE HAD SET UP HEADQUARTERS IN THE VILLA CASTELNUOVA, A 22-ROOM MANSION ON LAKE ORTA.

THE COURIER'S STORY WAS THAT THE PARTISANS HAD WARNED HOLOHAN THE GERMANS WERE PREPARING TO SEARCH THE AREA AND APPARENTLY HAD LEARNED OF THE CHRYSLER MISSION.

BUT BEFORE THE GROUP COULD LEAVE, THERE WAS A VOLLEY OF SHOTS FROM THE DARKNESS--APPARENTLY FROM GERMANS--AND HOLOHAN WAS LOST IN THE SCRAMBLE. IT WAS PRESUMED, THE COURIER REPORTED, HE WAS KILLED OR CAPTURED.

BUT AFTER THE WAR, THE OSS AND THE ARMY BEGAN SEARCHING FOR HOLOHAN'S BODY. THEY QUESTIONED TWO PARTISANS WHO HAD BEEN WITH HOLOMAN--GIUSSEPPI MANNINI AND GUALTIERO TOZZINI, TWO NAMES TO REMEMBER.

MEANTIME, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, ICARDI AND LODOLCE RETURNED HOME AND WERE DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY--LODOLCE WITH A DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS WHICH HAD BEEN RECOMMENDED BY ICARDI.

BUT THEN ARMY AGENTS BECAME SUSPICIOUS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS DISCOVERED THAT ICARDI "APPARENTLY EMBEZZLED AND COVERTED TO HIS OWN USE A CONSIDERABLE LARGE SUM OF MONEY IN GOLD CURRENCY ENTRUSTED TO HIM BY MAJOR HOLOHAN."

DURING THE WINTER OF 1945, LODOLCE SUFFERED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN. ICARDI ARRANGED FOR HIS EVACUATION TO NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND. AND HE RECEIVED THE DSC ON ICARDI'S RECOMMENDATION.

THE EARLY INVESTIGATIONS INTO HOLOHAN'S DEATH TURNED UP NOTHING.

BUT ALMOST THREE YEARS AFTER HIS DEATH, ARMY AGENTS BEGAN RUNNING DOWN SOME VAGUE RUMORS. THEY ENLISTED THE HELP OF THE ITALIAN POLICE IN THE LAKE ORTA REGION.

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A70WX

ALL THE LEADS POINTED BACK TO THE TWO ITALIANS, GIUSSEPPI MANNINI AND GUALTIERO TOZZINI WHO HAD BEEN WITH THE HOLOHAN GROUP.

AND IN JUNE, 1950, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, MANNINI AND TOZZINI CONFESSED. THEY WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THE SHOOTING REPORTED BY THE COURIER SIX YEARS EARLIER HAD BEEN FAKED.

MANNINI CONFESSED TO PUTTING THE CYANIDE IN HOLOHAN'S SOUP, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, AND WITH TOZZINI TOLD OF THE CARD DRAWING, THE SHOOTING AND THE DUMPING OF THE BODY INTO THE LAKE.

HOLOHAN'S BODY WAS RECOVERED AT THE EXACT SPOT WHERE THE TWO ITALIANS SAID IT WOULD BE FOUND. THE COLD WATER HAD PRESERVED THE BODY. HOLOHAN'S WRIST WATCH WAS STILL ON HIS ARM. AND THE A GUN BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN THE DEATH WEAPON WAS RECOVERED.

LODOLCE AT FIRST DENIED THE STORY, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, ADDING: "UNDER FURTHER INTERROGATION, HOWEVER, HE FINALLY CONFESSED AND WROTE OUT A STATEMENT WHICH CONFIRMED THE STORY TOLD BY TOZZINI AND MANNINI."

THE ITALIAN COURTS HAVE RULED RECENTLY, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, THAT MANNINI AND TOZZINI WILL HAVE TO FACE TRIAL BEFORE AN ORDINARY CIVIL COURT.

"SETTLEMENT OF THE JURISDICTIONAL QUESTION IN REGARD TO TOZZINI AND MANNINI," THE DEPARTMENTS ADDED, "HAS RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF THE ITALIAN COURTS ALSO PROSECUTING ICARDI AND LODOLCE FOR THE SAME CRIME.

CZ851PED

A59WX

(290)

WASHINGTON,AUG 15-(AP)-HERE ARE THUMBNAIL SKETCHES OF THE THREE AMERICANS INVOLVED IN THE BIZARRE HOLOHAN CASE, WHICH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DESCRIBED TODAY.

THE DEAD MAN, MAJOR WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN, WAS A VERY LARGE MAN, KNOWN FOR HIS STRENGTH AND GENERAL CALMNESS OF TEMPERAMENT. HE WAS BORN ON APRIL 27, 1904, IN NEW YORK CITY AND HAD NEVER MARRIED. MAJOR GENERAL WILLIAM DONOVAN, CHIEF OF THE OSS, PERSONALLY SELECTED HIM TO COMMAND THE SECRET MISSION BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES. HOLOHAN WAS A GRADUATE OF MANHATTAN COLLEGE AND OF THE HARVARD LAW SCHOOL AND HAD SERVED AS AN ATTORNEY FOR THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION.

FORMER LT.ALDO ICARDI, 23 YEARS OLD AT THE TIME OF THE MISSION, IS A FIRST GENERATION ITALIAN-AMERICAN FROM PITTSBURGH. HE WAS A FLASHY, DARING YOUNG FELLOW. WHILE WORKING BEHIND ENEMY LINES HE SOMETIMES WOULD JUMP ON GERMAN TRUCKS AND SING AND JOKE WITH THE SOLDIERS JUST FOR THE FUN OF IT.

ICARDI HAD BEEN A LAW STUDENT AT THE PITTSBURGH LAW SCHOOL BEFORE ENTERING THE ARMY. HE WAS FLUENT IN ITALIAN AND COULD EVEN SPEAK THE IDIOM OF THE REGION INTO WHICH HE PARACHUTED. HE HAD BEEN ORIGINALLY CHOSEN TO HEAD THE MISSION, BUT LATER IT WAS DECIDED THAT AN OLDER AND MORE EXPERIENCED OFFICER SHOULD BE THE LEADER. AFTER HE WAS SEPARATED FROM THE ARMY, HE WENT BACK TO THE PITTSBURGH LAW SCHOOL ON A GI SCHOLARSHIP, AND LATER CONTINUED HIS STUDIES IN PERU. HE IS NOW A LAWYER IN NEW YORK CITY.-

FORMER SGT.CARL G.LODOLCE IS AN ITALIAN-AMERICAN FROM ROCHESTER, N.Y., WHO ALSO SPEAKS ITALIAN FLUENTLY. AFTER BEING DISCHARGED FROM THE SERVICE HE RETURNED TO ROCHESTER WHERE HE WENT TO WORK IN AN INDUSTRIAL PLANT. HE STILL LIVES THERE. (AT THE TIME OF HIS ALLEGED CONFESSION A YEAR AGO HE WAS LIVING AT 10 TAFT STREET). AFTER THE WAR LODOLCE RECEIVED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF ICARDI.

JK747PED

AUG 16 1951

A98

WITH WASHINGTON KILLINGS (A67) (100)

ROME, AUG.15-(AP)-GIUSSEPPE MANNINI AND GUALTIERO TOZZINI, ITALIAN FORMER PARTISANS IMPLICATED IN THE DEATH OF MAJ.WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN IN 1944, ARE TO GO ON TRIAL AT NOVARA IN SEPTEMBER FOR THEIR PART IN THE KILLING, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

MICHAEL STERN, A FAWCETT PUBLICATIONS WRITER WHO INVESTIGATED THE HOLOHAN CASE FOR TRUE MAGAZINE AND HOLOHAN'S FAMILY, SAID HERE THE RELEASE OF THE STORY BY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS A SUDDEN REVERSAL OF POLICY.

STERN SAID THE U.S. ARMY HAD APPEARED INTENT ON KEEPING THE HOLOHAN CASE QUIET AND HAD DENIED HIM ANY COOPERATION WHILE HE WAS GATHERING HIS MATERIAL.

JB1025PED

A26WX (VOICE)
(430) VOICE

WASHINGTON, AUG 15-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID TODAY THAT THE PEIPING CHIEF OF THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY RECENTLY PREPARED A SECRET REPORT TO MOSCOW MAKING A "BLISTERING ATTACK" ON THE CHINESE RED LEADER MAO TSE-TUNG AND HIS CABINET, AND RECOMMENDING "AN ALL-OUT PURGE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT BROADCAST SCRIPT ADDED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE ACCUSED OF "DIRECTLY, ACTIVELY AND DELIBERATELY SABOTAGING SOVIET INTERESTS IN THE KOREAN WAR."

THE SAME REPORT TO MOSCOW, THE VOICE SAID, TOLD OF WIDESPREAD DEVIATION FROM THE KREMLIN LINE AMONG CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS, AND OF MUTTERINGS FROM THE PEOPLE THAT CHINA IS BEING WEAKENED INTENTIONALLY IN RUSSIA'S WAR.

THE BROADCAST SCRIPT, MADE AVAILABLE BY THE DEPARTMENT, IDENTIFIED THE AUTHOR OF THE REPORT AS VLADIMIR ROGOV, TASS NEWS AGENCY CHIEF AT THE CHINESE CAPITAL. IT SAID THE STATEMENT WAS WRITTEN AS A "TOP SECRET" DOCUMENT ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO AND HAD RECENTLY COME INTO WESTERN HANDS.

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AFTER REPORTING THE "SABOTAGE" CHARGE BY ROGOV, THE VOICE ACCOUNT WENT ON:

"FURTHER, THE REPORT STATES THAT THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN OF THE CHINESE RED FORCES HAD BEEN PERSISTENTLY SLOWED DOWN BY IDEOLOGICAL DEVIATIONS IN MAO'S 'INTERNAL CLIQUE' WHICH REVALED THEIR HOSTILITY TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION. ROGOV ADDED THAT THE PLAIN UNWILLINGNESS OF CHINESE COMMUNIST GENERALS TO UTILIZE ALL RESOURCES AND METHODS OF COMBAT WAS ONE PRIME REASON WHY SO MANY DECISIVE KOREAN OPERATIONS FAILED.

"FURTHER," ROGOV STATES, "OF THE TOTAL CHINESE TROOPS ASSIGNED TO THE KOREAN FRONT, ONLY TWO-THIRDS HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN FIGHTING. THE REMAINDER HAD BEEN KEPT IN THE REAR UNDER ORDERS OF THE HIGH COMMAND OF THE FIRST MANCHURIAN ARMY.

"ROGOV INSISTS THAT MAO IS WELL AWARE OF THIS ORDER, AS HE HAD BEEN PRESENT AT THE MANCHURIAN HEADQUARTERS WHEN IT WAS ISSUED. XXX

"ROGOV DESCRIBES THE COMPLETE HELPLESSNESS AND UTTER INEFFICIENCY OF THE CHINESE SUPPLY SERVICES TO THE FRONT LINE TROOPS. HE BRANDS THIS SITUATION AS 'PLAIN SABOTAGE,' ADDING THAT HUGE QUANTITIES OF ALL KINDS OF MATERIALS HAVE BEEN LYING IN LARGER CHINESE PORTS SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR. XXX

"ROGOV FURTHER COMPLAINS IN HIS REPORT THAT GRUMBLINGS WITHIN CHINA ARE INCREASING STEADILY. THESE, HE WRITES, CAN BE HEARD AUITE OPENLY. HE ADDS THAT MUCH OF THIS DISCONTENT STEMS FROM THE FACT THAT CHINESE SOLDIERS, THE SO-CALLED VOLUNTEERS, WANT TO GO HOME. IN PLAIN SOLDIERS TALK - THEY'RE TIRED.

"ROGOV WARNS HIS SOVIET SUPERIORS THAT EVEN WITHIN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, OPPOSITION TO THE SOVIET COURSE IS GROWING. HE STATES THAT THERE ARE MUTTERINGS AMONG THE PEOPLE THAT THE CHINESE ARMIES ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA MERELY TO PROTECT SOVIET INTERESTS IN MANCHURIA.

A27WX

"FURTHER, HE SAYS, THE CHINESE ARE COMPLAINING THAT THE SOVIETS SEEK A WEAKENED CHINESE ARMY SO AS TO PRECLUDE A POTENTIAL FUTURE ENEMY - CHINA."

THE VOICE COMMENTED THAT IN CONNECTION WITH THE COMPLAINTS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE ABOUT WEAKENING THE CHINESE ARMY "ROGOV, FOR ONCE, STATES THE TRUTH."

JK546PED

B15
(340)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG 15-(AP)-A SPECIAL UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION STUDYING THE FATE OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MISSING WAR PRISONERS RECESSED ITS SESSIONS TODAY AFTER ISSUING A NEW WORLDWIDE APPEAL FOR FULL INFORMATION ON THE WAR VICTIMS.

THE THREE-MEMBER COMMISSION WILL CONTINUE ITS WORK BY CORRESPONDENCE. IT PLANS TO MEET WITHIN A YEAR IN EUROPE TO WEIGH ANY NEW ANSWERS. IN SENDING THE NEW APPEAL, THE COMMISSION STRESSED AGAIN THAT ITS QUEST IS HUMANITARIAN, NOT POLITICAL.

BY EMPHASIZING THAT FACTOR, THE COMMISSION INDICATED CLEARLY THAT IT IS WOOING SOVIET RUSSIA--ACCUSED OF HAVING THE BULK OF MISSING MEN AND WOMEN--BY SOFT WORDS INTO SOME SORT OF AN ANSWER.

RUSSIA HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE LEGALITY OF THE LAST GENERAL ASSEMBLY ACTION IN SETTINGUP THE COMMISSION AND HAS IGNORED REQUESTS OF SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE FOR ANSWERS TO QUESTIONNATIRES ON THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IT HAD, HOW MANY WERE REPATRIATED, AND HOW MANY DIED IN RUSSIA.

GERMANY, JAPAN AND ITALY INSIST THAT SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND PRISONERS ARE STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR IN RUSSIAN HANDS. AN EXACT FIGURE IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE, THE COMMISSION SAYS, BUT SOME ESTIMATES GO AS HIGH AS 2,000,000 (M). THE COMMISSION SAID IT WILL NOT ACCEPT INVITATIONS TO VISIT JAPAN AND GERMANY TO INSPECT MISSING PERSONS FILES FIRST HAND UNTIL AFTER ITS NEW APPEAL IS ANSWERED.

THE APPEAL WAS SENT OUT A WEEK AGO BY THE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, J.G.GUERRERO OF EL SALVADOR, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE. IT NOT ONLY CALLS FOR COMPLETE INFORMATION BUT FOR CONFERENCES BETWEEN THE COMMISSION AND REPRESENTATIVES OF EACH GOVERNMENT.

THE COMMISSION SAID FLATLY THAT IT WAS MAKING NO NEW DIRECT DEMAND AT THIS TIME FOR INFORMATION FROM GOVERNMENTS WHICH DID NOT ANSER LIE'S QUESTIONNAIRE--THAT'S CHIEFLY THE SOVIET BLOC. FORTY-EIGHT COUNTRIES ANSWERED THE QUESTIONNAIRE. POLAND, IN THE ONLY SOVIET BLOC ANSWER, ATTACKED THE LEGALITY OF THE WORK.

THE COMMISSION IS ASKING FOR MORE SPECIFIC INFORMATION, HOWEVER, FROM GERMANY, JAPAN, AUSTRALIA, DENMARK, FINLAND, NORWAY, SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN, THE U.S., AND YUGOSLAVIA. SOME OF THESE COUNTRIES HAVE SAID THEY STILL HELD SOME PRISONERS THEY CLASSIFIED AS WAR CRIMINALS.

RQ543PED

AUG 16 1951

A142WX (PIPS) (KX FIRE)
(100) WASHINGTON, AUG.15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES ARE DRAFTING A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT.

THE HOPE IS THAT THE FINAL DOCUMENT WILL BE READY TO BE SIGNED AT THE FORTHCOMING JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNATURE CEREMONY IN SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER.

A U.S. OFFICIAL SAID THAT THE PROPOSED PACT IS NOW IN THE HANDS OF OFFICIALS IN MANILA. A CENTRAL POINT IN THE TREATY WILL BE THE ASSERTION THAT AGGRESSION AIMED AT THE ISLANDS WILL BE CONSIDERED AS "DANGEROUS" TO U.S. SECURITY.

WASHINGTON SOURCES INFORMED ABOUT THE PROPOSED TREATY SAY THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN SUGGESTING THE ALLIANCE. THE PACT IS SUPPOSED TO CONTINUE AN INDEFINITE PERIOD, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.

ES108AED NM

30.24- 25891

A114WX
(120) UN-FREE PRESS
WASHINGTON,AUG 15-(AP)-SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) TODAY CONGRATULATED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR OPPOSING "CONVENTION OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION" AT A UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (UNESCO) SESSION IN GENEVA,SWITZERLAND.
HE SAID IN A STATEMENT THE PROPOSAL WAS "LOADED AGAINST THE IDEA OF A FREE PRESS."
BENTON SAID THE PROPOSAL "WOULD EMPOWER GOVERNMENTS TO CENSOR AND PUNISH NEWSPAPERS FOR REPORTING INFORMATION 'LIKELY TO INJURE THE FEELINGS OF OTHER PEOPLES' OR TO 'UNDERMINE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN NATIONS.'"
"THE NORTH KOREANS, FOR EXAMPLE, COULD COMPLAIN THAT A NEWSPAPER REPORT IN FRANCE ON NORTH KOREA'S AGGRESSION AGAINST SOUTH KOREA HAD 'INJURED THEIR FEELINGS.' THE RUSSIANS COULD COMPLAIN THAT A REPORT IN AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPER ON SLAVE-LABOR CAMPS IN THE SOVIET UNION HAD 'UNDERMINED FRIENDLY RELATIONS.'"
JK1113PED

AUG 16 1951

A13WX (BJT)
T(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY
WASHINGTON,AUG.15-(AP)-TEN SENATORS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TODAY FOR TOTAL WORLD DISARMAMENT, WITH AN IMMEDIATE AIM OF SHOWING THAT RUSSIAN PEACE GESTURES ARE FALSE.
A SECOND GOAL, WHICH WOULD BECOME THE PRIMARY ONE IN THE EVENT THE KREMLIN JOINED IN THE MOVEMENT, WOULD BE TO LIFT THE ARMS ACE LAD FROM

THE KREMLIN JOINEDIN THE MOVEMENT, WOULD BE TO LIFT THE ARMS RACE LOAD FROM THE BACKS OF PEOPLES AND TO FREE RESOURCES FOR PEACEFUL ADVANCEMENT.
THE SENATORS EVEN WROTE INTO THEIR RESOLUTION A PROPOSED COMMITMENT TO DEVOTE A SHARE OF AMERICA'S WEALTH TO THAT WORK OF PEACE -- IF IT CAN BE STARTED.
BUT THEY STRONGLY IMPLIED THEY HAD NO REAL IMMEDIATE HOPE THAT MOSCOW WOULD GO ALONG SO THAT GUN AND BOMB MONEY COULD BE DIVERTED TO SUCH PURPOSES.
THE RESOLUTION ITSELF, IF PASSED BY SENATE AND HOUSE, WOULD SIMPLY EXPRESS THE DESIRES OF CONGRESS. IT WOULD, HOWEVER, ADVISE PRESIDENT TRUMAN THE LAWMAKERS WANT HIM TO WORK FOR ITS GOALS, AND IT WOULD BE TRANSMITTED TO ALL OTHER GOVERNMENTS AS A SUGGESTION FOR ACTION.
SENATOR FLANDERS (R-VT) OFFERED THE PROPOSAL ON THE SENATE FLOOR AND DEVOTED MUCH OF HIS ARGUMENT TO THE BENEFITS THAT WOULD COME FROM WORLD ACTION ALONG THE PROPOSED LINE.
BUT THE RESOLUTION ITSELF CHARGED PRESENT WORLD TENSIONS AND THE ARMAMENTS RACE TO SOVIET POLICIES OF AGGRESSION AND THE MENACE OF LARGE RUSSIAN ARMED FORCES.
AND FLANDERS HIMSELF SPELLED OUT THE AIM OF EFFECT ON WORLD OPINION.
THE VERMONT SENATOR CALLED ATTENTION TO THE RECENT PARTIAL DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL ADVANCED BY PRESIDENT SHVERNIK OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, MADE IN RESPONSE TO AN AMERICAN MESSAGE OF FRIENDSHIP FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.
SHVERNIK, FLANDERS SAID, "AGAIN PUTS FORWARD THE DISINGENUOUS DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WHICH HIS GOVERNMENT HAS SO OFTEN PRESENTED: NAMELY, THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS SHOULD BE BARRED AND OTHER FORMS OF WEAPONS REDUCED."
HE SAID THAT WOULD AMOUNT TO OUTLAWING THE WEAPON IN WHICH THIS COUNTRY IS STRONGEST AND MAKING ONLY A PROPORTIONAL CUT IN THE WEAPONS IN WHICH RUSSIA LEADS.

A14WX
"THE FINAL ANSWER TO SUCH AN UNCANDID SOVIET PROPOSAL IS TO BE FOUND IN OUR PROJECT FOR COMPLETE DISARMAMENT," FLANDERS SAID, ADDING:
"THE GOVERNMENT WHICH OBJECTS TO THAT WILL BE ONE WHICH IS NOT HONESTLY LOOKING FOR PEACE BUT FOR ADVANTAGES X X X ."
HOLDING OUT HOPE OF ULTIMATE SUCCESS FOR HIS PROPOSAL, FLANDERS SAID THAT WITHOUT IT "WE MAY BLEED OURSELVES WHITE FOR YEARS WITHOUT ANY CONCLUSIVE RESULT SAVE A SLOW ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DISINTEGRATION." THAT IS "A FIRM EXPECTATION AND CLEAR OBJECTIVE OF THE KREMLIN," HE SAID.
FLANDERS SAID EARLIER DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS "ARE STILL NOT PRESENTED WITH THE VIGOR APPROPRIATE TO THEIR IMPORTANCE."
HE NAMED THESE SENATORS AS CO-SPONSORS OF HIS PLAN AND SAID THEY WOULD LIKE OTHERS TO JOIN THEM: HUNT (D-WYO), HILL (D-ALA), ROBERTSON (D-VA), SMITH (R-NJ), SMITH (R-MAINE), STENNIS (D-MISS), THYE (R-MINN), HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND HENDRICKSON (R-NJ).
DC511PED

AUG 16 1951

A90WX
(300)
OATIS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 15-(AP)-PROMPT SENATE ACTION WAS PREDICTED TODAY ON A HOUSE-PASSED RESOLUTION TO SUSPEND TRADE RELATIONS WITH RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNTIL WILLIAM N. OATIS IS FREED FROM A PRAGUE PRISON.
OATIS, INDIANA-BORN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT AT PRAGUE, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT LAST MONTH AFTER WHAT THE HOUSE DESCRIBED AS A "SHAM" TRIAL IN PRAGUE ON "ESPIONAGE" CHARGES.
CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD NEWSMEN HE IS IN FAVOR OF THE OBJECTIVES OF THE HOUSE RESOLUTION AND BELIEVED THE SENATE WOULD ENDORSE IT. THE SENATE COMMITTEE, HE SAID, PROBABLY WILL SEND THE RESOLUTION TO THE SENATE FOR A VOTE NEXT WEEK.
THE RESOLUTION, A MODIFIED VERSION OF AN EARLIER "TOUGH" APPROACH, DOES NOT HAVE ANY BINDING LEGAL EFFECT. IT MERELY EXPRESSES THE SENSE OF CONGRESS IN THE OATIS CASE.
THE HOUSE YESTERDAY VOTED 382 TO 1 IN FAVOR OF AN IMMEDIATE U.S. BREAK IN COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH THE CAECH GOVERNMENT AND SUSPENSION OF THOSE RELATIONS UNTIL OATIS IS FREED.
THE ONLY DISSENTING HOUSE VOTE CAME FROM REP. WOOD (R-IDAHO), WHO EXPLAINED TO NEWSMEN HE DIDN'T LIKE THE RESOLUTION'S REFERENCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AN ORGANIZATION HE OPPOSES. THE RESOLUTION CALLS FOR FORMAL TRANSMISSION OF THE CONGRESSIONAL COMPLAINT TO THE U.N.
IN ADDITION TO URGING A BREAK IN COMMERC

FOR FORMAL TRANSMISSION OF THE CONGRESSIONAL COMPLAINT TO THE U.N.
IN ADDITION TO URGING A BREAK IN CCOMMERCIAL TIES, IT CALLS ON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO "TAKE ALL POSSIBLE ACTION" TO GET OATIS OUT OF

PRISON.
MANY HOUSE MEMBERS FAVORED A ROUGHER PROPOSAL BY REP. ARMSTRONG (R-MO) BUT COULDN'T ATTRACT THE UNANIMITY DESIRED BY HOUSE LEADERS.
ARMSTRONG WANTED THE HOUSE TO GIVE CZECHOSLOVAKIA 90 DAYS IN WHICH TO FREE OATIS AND THEN, IF NOTHING HAPPENED, TO START EVACUATING OTHER AMERICANS AS A STEP PRELIMINARY TO SEVERING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. HE SAID OATIS IS BEING MISTREATED AND WILL DIE OR BE KILLED IN A FEW WEEKS UNLESS RELEASED.
CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TOLD THE HOUSE THE ORIGINAL ARMSTRONG PROPOSAL PROBABLY WOULDN'T HELP OATIS AT ALL AND CONCEIVABLY COULD JEOPARDIZE OTHER AMERICANS BEHIND CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S IRON CURTAIN.
SU846AED

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A92WX (NARCOTICS, CZECH, AFL, ECONOMY)
OATIS
WASHINGTON,AUG 15-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS UNDER STUDY A PLAN TO BAR COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S AIRLINES FROM FLYING OVER THE UNITED STATES ZONE IN GERMANY.
OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THIS IS ONE OF SEVERAL MOVES BEING CONSIDERED AS RETALIATORY STEPS TO THE CZECHS' IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS.
EXPLORATORY TALKS ARE UNDERWAY WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IT WAS LEARNED, TO SEE WHETHER THEY, TOO, WOULD BE INTERESTED IN BANNING CZECH FLIGHTS OVER THEIR OCCUPATION ZONES IN GERMANY.
NO DEFINITE DECISIONS HAVE BEEN MADE ON THESE MOVES, OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED, ADDING THAT OTHER POSSIBLE COUNTER-ACTION CANNOT BE DISCLOSED NOW.
OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS ON "ESPIONAGE" CHARGES. THE UNITED STATES HAS CALLED HIS TRIAL A FARCE AND SAID HE ACTED ONLY AS A NEWS REPORTER FOR A FREE PRESS. THE U.S. DEMANDED HIS RELEASE, BUT THE REDS REFUSED.
(IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, THE U.S. TODAY ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO CONDEMN THE IMPRISONMENT OF OATIS AND REQUEST HIS RELEASE. DELEGATES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RUSSIA AND POLAND OPPOSED THE PROPOSAL. A DECISION WAS NOT EXPECTED FOR SEVERAL DAYS).
OFFICIALS HERE SAID A BAN ON CZECH FLIGHTS OVER THE U.S. ZONE IN GERMANY WOULD BE "QUITE AN INCONVENIENCE." IF BRITAIN TAKES SIMILAR ACTION, THEY ADDED, CZECH FLIGHTS TO THE WEST WOULD BE VIRTUALLY CANCELLED.
THE U.S. ZONE BORDERS CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON THE WEST. IF THE BAN WERE IMPOSED BY THE U.S. AND NOT BY BRITAIN, CZECH PLANES COULD REACH THE WEST BY A CIRCUITOUS ROUTE: THROUGH POLAND, EAST GERMANY AND THE BRITISH ZONE.
THE HOUSE HAS PASSED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A BREAK IN TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA IF OATIS IS NOT RELEASED. THE RESOLUTION--NOW BEFORE THE SENATE--EXPRESSES THE SENSE OF CONGRESS BUT DOES NOT COMPEL ACTION.
RZ956PED

A31WX (BJT)
(350) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON,AUG 15-(AP)-ADMINISTRATION LEADERS IN THE HOUSE, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY, HAVE GIVEN UP HOPE OF RESTORING THE $651,250,000 CUT OUT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL.
INSTEAD THEY ARE MARSHALLING THEIR FORCES TO PREVENT REPUBLICANS FROM TRIMMING ANOTHER $400,000,000 OR MORE FROM THE BIG MEASURE.
THE HOUSE WAS TO HAVE STARTED DEBATE ON THE BILL TODAY, BUT OTHER BUSINESS FORCED A POSTPONEMENT UNTIL TOMORROW. PASSAGE IS SLATED FOR FRIDAY OR SATURDAY.
MR.TRUMAN HAS ASKED FOR $6,250,000,000 IN MILITARY AID FOR NATIONS ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES AND $2,250,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID TO HELP THE COUNTRIES BUILD UP THEIR DEFENSE INDUSTRIES. THE LION'S SHARE OF THE AID WOULD GO TO EUROPE.
THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. RICHARDS (D-SC) WIELDED THE KNIFE WHICH SLICED THE PROGRAM DOWN TO $7,848,750,000. RICHARDS SAID THAT FIGURE WOULD MEET THE NEEDS OF ALLIED NATIONS THIS YEAR, AND THAT HE WOULD RESIST ANY ATTEMPT TO CUT THE PROGRAM BELOW $7,800,000,000.
HIS COMMITTEE WENT ALONG WITH HIM IN REPORTING THE BILL TO THE HOUSE. YESTERDAY, IN AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO STAVE OFF FURTHER CUTS, THE COMMITTEE TOLD THE HOUSE THAT EUROPE'S PRESSING NEED RIGHT NOW IS MONEY FOR DEFENSE, NOT MANPOWER. THE COMMITTEE GAVE GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE FORCES, AS ITS AUTHORITY.
RICHARDS' INSISTENCE ON A CUT, TOGETHER WITH THE SUPPORT HE IS EXPECTED TO GET FROM SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS, IS BELIEVED TO BE THE PRINCIPAL REASON WHY ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAVE ABANDONED HOPES OF GETTING THE FULL $8,500,000,000.
BUT THEY WERE CONFIDENT THAT THEY COULD BEAT OFF REPUBLICAN ATTEMPTS TO REDUCE THE PROGRAM FURTHER.
GOP LEADER JOE MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS REPORTED STRONG REPUBLICAN SENTIMENT FOR CUTS "UP TO A BILLION DOLLARS". HE EXPLAINED THESE WOULD INCLUDE THE CUTS ALREADY MADE BY THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
A $3,000,000,000 REDUCTION HAS BEEN SUGGESTED BY REP. VURSELL (R-ILL) WHO SAID "LITTLE OR NO ECONOMIC AID IS NECESSARY."
JK/DC608PED

AUG 16 1951

A112MP
PRECEDE WASHINGTON (170)
CLOQUET,MINN.,AUG.15-(AP)-AN EDITOR OF A WEEKLY MINNESOTA NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY HE TURNED OVER TO THE AIR FORCE FILMS OF PLANE CRASH SCENE AFTER RECEIVING "AN ORDER--NOT A REQUEST" TO DO SO.
NORMAN NELSON,JR., EDITOR OF THE CLOQUET PINE KNOT, SAID "THE DEMAND WAS IN THE FORM OF AN ORDER FROM A MASTER SERGEANT, THE SENIOR ENLISTED MAN IN CHARGE OF THE AIR POLICE AT THE CRASH.
"I TOLD THE SERGEANT I WANTED TO HANG ONTO THE FILM AND DEVELOP THEM MYSELF, BUT HE SAID THE FILM HAD TO BE PROCESSED BY THE AIR FORCE PHOTO LAB.
"HE QUOTED NO REGULATIONS UNDER WHICH HE COULD GIVE SUCH AN ORDER. HE DID NOT ASK FOR MY CREDENTIALS AS A NEWSMAN."
NELSON SAID THERE WERE NO AIR FORCE OFFICERS IN THE VICINITY.
NELSON HAD PHOTOGRAPHED THE WRECKAGE OF TWO FIGHTER PLANES THAT COLLIDED IN THE AIR 20 MILES NORTH OF DULUTH.
THE PLANES CRASHED ON CIVILIAN PROPERTY.
NELSON SAID HE PROTESTED TO CAPT.H.ROSS MILLER, PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER OF THE SQUADRON, ABOUT 24 HOURS LATER.
"CAPT.MILLER APOLOGIZED," NELSON SAID, "AND TOLD ME THE AIR POLICE HAD EXCEEDED THEIR AUTHORITY. HE GOT THE FILM BACK TO ME RIGHT AWAY."
MZ906PCS NM

A110WX (120)
WASHINGTON,AUG.15-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS DENIED CHARGES THAT IT COMMITTED AN "OUTRAGE AGAINST AN UNOFFENDING NEWSMAN" IN HANDLING NEWS PICTURE COVERAGE OF A RECENT MILITARY PLANE CRASH.
JAMES POPE, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE (KY) COURIER-JOURNAL, HAD SAID THAT ARMED OFFICERS, WITH "AN ARROGANT SHOWING OF

30.24- 25893

MILITARY FORCE," CONFISCATED PHOTOS OF A PLANE CRASH NEAR CLOQUET, MINN., AUG. 3.

THE PHOTOS WERE TAKEN ON CIVILIAN PROPERTY BY NORMAN NELSON, JR., OF THE WEEKLY CLOQUET "PINE KNOT," POPE SAID. HE MADE HIS PROTEST TO THE AIR FORCE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS.

BRIG.GEN.SORY (CQ) SMITH, AIR FORCE PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR, WROTE A LETTER TO POPE YESTERDAY, SAYING THE PHOTOGRAPHER WAS "REQUESTED" TO TURN HIS FILM OVER TO AIR FORCE PHOTOGRAPHERS BECAUSE HE HAD NO CREDENTIALS WHICH IDENTIFIED HIM AS A NEWSMAN.

MD1006AED

D3CWX
(130)

AUG 16 1951

WASHINGTON,AUG 15-(AP)-THE EXPORT PRIVILEGES OF A NEW YORK FIRM AND ITS TOP OPERATORS WERE SUSPENDED TODAY FOR 18 MONTHS ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING EXPORT CONTROLS IN SHIPMENTS OF TIN PLATE TO CHINA IN 1949.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ORDER APPLIED TO AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS COMPANY; ITS OWNER, CHING SEN LEE; AND ITS EXPORT MANAGER, THOMAS A.LYNCH.

THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE (OIT) CHARGED THEM WITH SHIPPING 90 TONS OF TIN PLATE TO A SHANGHAI FIRM IN MARCH AND APRIL 1949 BY USING IMPROPERLY A LICENSE WHICH HAD BEEN ISSUED TO THE YANGTZE TRADING CORP., OF NEW YORK CITY.

FOUR MONTHS LATER, THE OIT ALLEGED, THE AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS CONCERN "IMPROPERLY ALLOWED A LICENSE ISSUED TO IT TO BE USED BY THE YANGTZE TRADING CORP., TO EXPORT ABOUT NINE TONS OF TIN-PLATE TO A CUSTOMER OF THE YANGTZE CO., IN TAKU BAR."

THE YANGTZE TRADING CORP., EARLIER WAS DENIED LICENSE PRIVILEGES FOR THREE YEARS "ON ACCOUNT OF THESE AND OTHER MORE SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF THE EXPORT CONTROL LAW" THE OIT SAID.

JK1135AED

A42CX (250)

CHICAGO, AUG. 15-(AP)-HENRY G. OLSZEWSKI THOUGHT HE WAS IN THE NAVY WHEN HE WAS DUCKING THOSE COMMUNIST BULLETS IN THE KOREAN WAR ZONE.

NOW OLSZEWSKI, 34, A LITTLE BEWILDERED, IS AT THE GREAT LAKES, ILL., NAVAL TRAINING STATION AWAITING HIS OFFICIAL DISCHARGE. HE WAS DISCHARGED, REALLY, BEFORE ALL THIS CAME ABOUT.

THIS IS HIS STORY:

OLSZEWSKI BECAME A MACHINIST REPAIRMAN, 1ST CLASS, IN WORLD WAR II. HE SAW ACTION AT OKINAWA AND SAIPAN AND THEN CAME HOME TO HIS WIFE, LORETTA, IN CHICAGO. THEY NOW HAVE A SON, JOEY, 17 MONTHS OLD.

AFTER OLSZEWSKI RETURNED, HE WAS ATTACHED TO A NAVAL RESERVE UNIT. THEN, IN 1950, HE APPLIED FOR HIS DISCHARGE.

ON OCT. 9, 1950, HOWEVER, HE WAS ORDERED BACK TO ACTIVE DUTY. HE INQUIRED ABOUT HIS DISCHARGE, BUT WAS TOLD IT HADN'T GONE THROUGH.

OLSZEWSKI WAS SHIPPED TO KOREA AND ASSIGNED TO THE ASKARI, AN LST. HE SAW BITTER ACTION IN THE HUNGNAM OPERATION AND EVACUATION FOR 10 DAYS LAST DECEMBER. HE MOVED ON TO PUSAN IN APRIL, 1951, AND SAW MORE ACTION. HE WON THE KOREAN MEDAL AND MANAGED TO ESCAPE WOUNDS.

ONE DAY, WHILE OLSZEWSKI WAS RESTING UP FOR MORE BATTLES, A YEOMAN, OR SHIP'S CLERK, APPROACHED HIM. HE HAD BEEN STUDYING OLSZEWSKI'S SERVICE RECORD.

"HEY, BUD," THE YEOMAN SAID, "YOU MIGHT AS WELL LAY DOWN YOUR TOOLS."

"WHY?" ASKED OLSZEWSKI.

"YOU HAVEN'T BEEN IN THE NAVY SINCE JULY 17, 1950," THE YEOMAN REPLIED. "THAT WAS THE DAY YOU WERE DISCHARGED."

OLSZEWSKI LANDED BACK AT GREAT LAKES JUNE 1. HE'S SITTING THERE WAITING FOR THE SNARL TO BE UNTANGLED. A NAVY DISBURSEMENT OFFICER RULED THAT OLSZEWSKI CAN'T BE PAID, BECAUSE HE'S NOT IN THE NAVY.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THE MATTER WAS JUST A SLIPUP, WHICH MIGHT HAPPEN IN ANY ORGANIZATION. OLSZEWSKI'S ONLY COMMENT WAS:

"I AM A LITTLE BEWILDERED."

GREAT LAKES AUTHORITIES SAID ANY RESERVIST COULD BE DISCHARGED ON REQUEST BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF AN ENLISTMENT UNTIL LATE PNU JULY, 1950.

ON REQUEST BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF AN ENLISTMENT UNTIL LATE IN JULY, 1950. OLSZEWSKI RECEIVED HIS DISCHARGE JUST BEFORE SUCH DISCHARGES WERE STOPPED.

ER1001ACD NM

A4

NEW YORK, AUG. 15-(AP)-ADOLF HITLER'S YACHT WILL BE SCRAPPED TO AID THIS NATION'S HUNT FOR DEFENSE PROGRAM STEEL.

NORMAN FOY, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE METALS AND MINERALS BRANCH OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY, WILL PUT A BLOWTORCH TO THE 2,500-TON GRILLE AT THE NORTH AMERICAN SMELTING CO. DOCKS AT BORDENTOWN, N.J., FRIDAY.

THE $4,000,000 (M) VESSEL WAS PRESENTED TO HITLER BY THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN 1935, WAS SEIZED BY THE BRITISH AND WAS USED FOR AWHILE IN THIS COUNTRY FROM CHARITY EXHIBITIONS SPONSORED BY LEBANESE MANUFACTURER GEORGE ARIDA WHO BOUGHT IT FROM THE ADMIRALTY FOR $165,000.

GH422PED

AUG 16 1951

A41

NEW YORK, AUG. 15-(AP)-NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE SAID TODAY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS TESTED ATOMIC ARTILLERY WHICH MAY SOON CHANGE THE ENTIRE NATURE OF WAR.

"ATOMIC ARTILLERY IS A THING OF THE NEAR FUTURE," THE MAGAZINE SAID IN ITS AUG. 20 ISSUE, OUT TODAY.

THE ARTICLE FORESAW THE DAY WHEN ENEMY ARMIES COULD BE DESTROYED IN THE FIELD, WITHOUT THE NECESSITY OF BOMBING ENEMY CITIES TO RUBBLE.

"THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ALREADY HAS MADE PRELIMINARY TESTS OF THE USE OF ATOMIC ARTILLERY SHELLS AND OTHER ATOMIC WEAPONS ON THE BATTLEFIELD," SAID NEWSWEEK, "AND PARTS OF THESE WEAPONS ARE ALREADY IN PRODUCTION.

"THE ARMY, IN FACT, HAS PLANS IN THE WORKS TO MAN AND EQUIP THE FIRST GROUND-FIRING ATOMIC UNITS IN THE HISTORY OF WARFARE.

"ATOMIC ARTILLERY WOULD GIVE THE UNITED STATES A WEAPON TO OVERCOME THE GREATEST ASSET SOVIET RUSSIA HAS IN WAR--ITS VAST HORDES OF INFANTRY AND ARMOR. THE MASSIVE RED ARMY, UNLESS SWIFTLY REORGANIZED, WOULD ACTUALLY BECOME LITTLE MORE THAN A MASS OF CANNON FODDER.

"X X X BECAUSE THE PENTAGON MUST ALWAYS ASSUME THAT RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS KNOW AS MUCH AS AMERICAN SCIENTISTS DO, THE ARMY HAS PLANS TO PROTECT ITS TROOPS FROM ATOMIC ARTILLERY.

"WHEN ATOMIC WEAPONS CAN BE USED TACTICALLY AS WELL AS STRATEGICALLY, THE WHOLE NATURE OF WAR WILL CHANGE." X X X

STRATEGICALLY, NEWSWEEK SAID "THE AIRPLANE MAY SOON GO THE WAY OF THE CROSS-BOW" BECAUSE OF GUIDED ROCKETS.

"DEVELOPMENT WORK IN GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILES IS ALMOST COMPLETED."

THE ARTICLE ASSERTED, AND THEY MAY SOON BE READY FOR PRODUCTION." X X
A DEFENSE AGAINST SUCH GUIDED MISSILES, NEWSWEEK CONTINUED, WOULD BE ANOTHER GUIDED MISSILE WITH AN ATOMIC WARHEAD. THE MAGAZINE SAID:
"A DEFENSIVE ROCKET WITH AN ATOMIC WARHEAD COULD DESTROY AN ATTACKING ROCKET BY EXPLODING PERHAPS AS MUCH AS HALF A MILE FROM IT."
VS641PED

A90CH
(280)
FORT BRAGG, N.C., AUG. 15-(AP)-UNCLE SAM IS GIVING MORE AND MORE PROTECTION TO HIS "SEEING EYE" BOYS, THE FELLOWS WHO FLY THE RECONNAISSANCE PLANES FOR AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS BEHIND THE ENEMY LINES.
THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY DURING A LULL IN EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE, THE BIGGEST AIR FORCE-ARMY JOINT MANEUVER SINCE WORLD WAR II.
AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM LT. GEN. JOHN K. CANNON, COMMANDING THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, SAID THAT TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS WILL SOON BE EQUIPPED WITH NEW RF-84-F AIRCRAFT.
THE RF-84-F IS A LONG RANGE, HIGH OR LOW ALTITUDE, DAY OR NIGHT, TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE PLANE. UNLIKE "REECE" AIRCRAFT OF THE PAST, THE PILOT CAN NOW FIGHT BACK IF HE IS INTERCEPTED BY THE ENEMY.
AIRSPEEDS IN EXCESS OF 700 MILES PER HOUR AND FOUR MACHINE GUNS MOUNTED IN THE WINGS EQUAL THE PERFORMANCE OF THE BEST JET FIGHTERS. DIVE BRAKES MAKE THE PLANES HIGHLY MANEUVERABLE AND THEY ARE CAPABLE OF FLYING HIGHER THAN NINE MILES.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT TACTICAL AIR COMMAND WILL RECEIVE THE FIRST RF-84-F'S NEXT YEAR AND WILL ASSIGN THEM TO RECONNAISSANCE WINGS PRESENTLY USING RF-80 "SHOOTING STARS." ONE SUCH UNIT, THE 117TH TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING FROM LAWSON AIR FORCE BASE, GEORGIA, IS NOW TAKING PART IN EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE.
THERE WAS LITTLE HAPPENING ON THE "FRONT" OF THE MOCK WAR INVOLVING MORE THAN 100,000 COLDIERS AND AIRMEN TODAY. PATROL ACTION MARKET THE ACTIVITY.
THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION CONTAINING THE AGGRESSOR UNTIL THE FULL FORCE OF THE U.S. VII CORPS, COMPOSED ALSO OF THE 28TH AND 43RD INFANTRY DIVISIONS, CAN BE DIRECTED AGAINST HIM. NEITHER OF THE TWO INFANTRY OUTFITS HAS BEEN COMMITTED YET.
IN THE AIR, THE AGGRESSOR STILL HAD SUPERIORITY. AIR UNITS OF THE OPPOSING FORCES CONTINUED FIGHTER-BOMBER SWEEPS BY PLANES BASED THROUGHOUT THE CAROLINAS AND VIRGINIA.
T850PES NM

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B50 BA (SGE)
BA OUT
BALTIMORE,AUG.15-(AP)-THE NATION'S RESERVE OF BLOOD PLASMA "FOR MEN ACTUALLY IN COMBAT IS DANGEROUSLY LOW AND THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING FOR USE IN CIVIL DISASTER," RETIRED VICE ADMIRAL ROSS T.MCINTIRE (CAPS M, I) HAS WARNED.
"I DON'T KNOW WHAT WE COULD DO IF WE GOT INTO A BIG WAR TOMORROW," ADDED THE FORMER WHITE HOUSE PHYSICIAN.
"ON A NATIONWIDE BASIS, 93,000 PINTS OF BLOOD WERE CONTRIBUTED LAST MAY," HE REPORTED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE MEDICAL POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR THE RED CROSS BLOOD PROGRAM. "IN JULY, THE CONTRIBUTIONS DROPPED TO 50,000 PINTS, A REDUCTION OF ALMOST 50 PER CENT.
"IT HAS SHAKEN US ALL."
MCINTIRE SPOKE HERE YESTERDAY AT THE DEDICATION OF A NEW REGIONAL RED CROSS BLOOD CENTER FOR MARYLAND, DELAWARE AND PART OF PENNSYLVANIA.
PB715AED

A24WX
(720) PMS BUDGET
TRUMAN
BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, AUG. 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BLAST AT "HATE-MONGERS" BROUGHT A CHALLENGE FROM SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TODAY FOR A 1952 POLITICAL SHOWDOWN ON HIS COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES.
MR.TRUMAN DEDICATED THE NEW WASHINGTON HEADQUARTERS OF THE AMERICAN LEAGION LAST NIGHT WITH A PUNCH-PACKED ATTACK ON THOSE HE SAID "ARE TRYING TO CREATE FEAR AND SUSPICION AMONG US BY THE USE OF SLANDER, UNPROVED ACCUSATIONS AND JUST PLAIN LIES."
SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) PROMPTLY NOMINATED MCCARTHY AS THE OBJECT OF THE ATTACK. BENTON HAS PROPOSED THAT THE SENATE FORMALLY CONSIDER OUSTING THE WISCONSIN SENATOR.
MCCARTHY, ACCEPTING THE DESIGNATION, FLUNG A CHALLENGE BACK AT THE PRESIDENT. HE SAID:
"IF TRUMAN WANTS TO MAKE THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM--WHICH HE CALLS 'MCCARTHYISM'--AN ISSUE IN THE CAMPAIGN, I WILL WELCOME IT. IT WIL GIVE THE PEOPLE A CHANCE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN AM

'MCCARTHYISM'--AN ISSUE IN THE CAMPAIGN, I WILL WELCOME IT. IT WILL GIVE THE PEOPLE A CHANCE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN AMERICANISM OR A COMBINATION OF TRUMANISM AND COMMUNISM."
SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIM IN ADVANCE HE WOULD MAKE A "RIP-SNORTING" SPEECH. IN HIS SPEECH, MR.TRUMAN ASSAILED PEOPLE HE SAID CLAIM TO BE AGAINST COMMUNISM BUT ARE "CHIPPING AWAY AT OUR BASIC FREEDOMS JUST AS INSIDIOUSLY AND FAR MORE EFFICTIVELY THAN THE COMMUNISTS HAVE EVER BEEN ABLE TO DO."
DECLARING THAT THESE PEOPLE, WHOM HE DID NOT NAME, HAVE ATTACKED THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF FAIR PLAY, MR.TRUMAN SAID:
"THEY ARE FILLING THE AIR WITH THE MOST IRRESPONSIBLE KINDS OF ACCUSATIONS AGAINST OTHER PEOPLE. THEY ARE TRYING TO GET US TO BELIEVE THAT OUR GOVERNMENT IS RIDDLED WITH COMMUNISM AND CORRUPTION--WHEN THE FACT IS THAT WE HAVE THE FINEST AND MOST LOYAL BODY OF CIVIL SERVANTS IN THE WORLD.
"THOSE SLANDERMONGERS ARE TRYING TO GET US SO HYSTERICAL THAT NO ONE WILL STAND UP TO THEM FOR FEAR OF BEING CALLED A COMMUNIST."
SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO, MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE NEXT YEAR, TOLD A REPORTER HE REGARDS MR.TRUMAN AS THE "HYSTERICAL" ONE.
"HE MIGHT POINT OUT SPECIFICALLY SOMETHING THAT HAS BEEN SAID ABOUT HIM THAT ISN'T TRUE," TAFT SUGGESTED.

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A25WX
MR.TRUMAN TOLD THE LEGION AUDIENCE THAT IT WAS "AN OLD COMMUNIST TRICK IN REVERSE" TO SCARE PEOPLE INTO KEEPING SILENT ABOUT THEIR RIGHTS, AND HE ADDED:
"YET THIS IS EXACTLY WHAT THE SCAREMONGERS AND HATE-MONGERS ARE TRYING TO BRING ABOUT. CHARACTER ASSASSINATION IS THEIR STOCK IN TRADE. GUILT BY ASSOCIATION IS THEIR MOTTO.
"THEY HAVE CREATED SUCH A WAVE OF FEAR AND UNCERTAINTY THAT THEIR ATTACKS UPON OUR LIBERTIES GO ALMOST UNCHALLENGED. MANY PEOPLE ARE GROWING FREIGHTENED--AND FREIGHTENED PEOPLE DON'T PROTEST."
HUMPHREY TOLD A REPORTER HE THINKS THE PRESIDENT "SAID SOMETHING THAT NEEDED TO BE SAID." HE SAID HE IS "CONFIDENT THE PRESIDENT WILL MAKE THIS AN ISSUE IN NEXT YEAR'S CAMPAIGN."
HUMPHREY TOLD THE PRESIDENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE YESTERDAY MR.TRUMAN'S NAME WAS BEING ENTERED IN THE MARCH 18 MINNESOTA DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL PREIMARY. HE SAID HE GOT THANKS FROM THE PRESIDENT. BUT NO IN-

30.24- 25895

DICATION WHETHER MR.TRUMAN WILL RUN AGAIN.
SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), AN ADMINISTRATION CRITIC, SAID MR.TRUMAN ISN'T GOING TO FREIGHTEN HIM BY THE BLASTS IN THE LEGION SPEECH.
"ALL HE HAS TO DO TO STOP THE HONEST CRITICISM OF 100 PER CENT AMERICANS IS TO CLEAN HOUSE--SWEEP OUT THE COMMUNISTS AND THE PINKS IN HIS ADMINISTRATION," CAPEHART SAID. "CERTAINLY HE DOESN'T MEAN THAT WE WHO CONDEMNED ALGER HISS WERE HATE MONGERS."
MR.TRUMAN SAID THAT "THE GROWING PRACTICE OF CHARACTER ASSASSINATION IS ALREADY CURBING FREE SPEECH AND IT IS THREATENING ALL OUR OTHER FREEDOMS."
HE SAID THERE MIGHT BE THOSE AMONG HIS HEARERS WHO HAD BECOME AFRAID TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES IN PUBLIC ON A CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE, ADDING:
"I KNOW YOU HAVE NO WAY OF TELLING WHEN SOME UNFOUNDED ACCUSATION MAY BE HURLED AT YOU, PERHAPS STRAIGHT FROM THE HALLS OF CONGRESS."
THE PRESIDENT SAID HIS LISTENERS MAY HAVE HAD NEIGHBORS WHO WERE SINGLED OUT FOR ACCUSATIONS OF THIS KIND "WITHOUT ANY REGARD FOR THE ACTUAL GUILT OR INNOCENCE OF THE VICTIM."
"THIS IS NOT PLAYING FAIR," HE DECLARED. "THIS IS NOT AMERICANISM."
MR.TRUMAN SAID THAT, OF COURSE, EVERYBODY WANTS TO PROTECT THE COUNTRY AGAINST DISLOYALTY.
"WE HAVE BEEN PUNISHING PEOPLE FOR DISLOYAL ACTS AND WE ARE GOING TO KEEP ON PUNISHING THE GUILTY WHENEVER WE HAVE A CASE AGAINST THEM," HE CONTINUED. "BUT WE DON'T WANT TO DESTROY OUR SYSTEM OF JUSTICE IN THE PROCESS. WE DON'T WANT TO INJURE INNOCENT PEOPLE."

A36WX
THE PRESIDENT CAL

AUG 16 1951

A26WX
THE PRESIDENT CALLED ON "EVERY AMERICAN WHO LOVES HIS COUNTRY AND HIS FREEDOM" TO "RISE UP AND PUT A STOP TO THIS TERRIBLE BUSINESS."
"THIS IS ONE OF THE GREATEST CHALLENGES WE FACE TODAY," HE DECLARED. "WE HAVE TO MAKE A FIGHT FOR REAL 100 PER CENT AMERICANISM."
URGING LEGION MEMBERS TO "RAISE YOUR VOICES AGAINST HYSTERIA," THE PRESIDENT CONCLUDED WITH:
"NOW GO TO IT."
FOR THE MOST PART, THE AUDIENCE WAS SILENT WHILE MR.TRUMAN SPOKE, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS APPLAUSE WHEN HE PRAISED THE LEGION AND SPOKE OF THE LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT WORKERS.
LEGION NATIONAL COMMANDER ERLE COCKE, JR., WAS NON-COMMITAL ON MR.TRUMAN'S TALK, SAYING ONLY THE ORGANIZATION "HAS ALWAYS STOOD FOR UNIFICATION OF AMERICAN PRINCIPLES, IDEALS AND THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."
ES355AED

A27WX
(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING OPTIONAL TOP IS TRANSMITTED PRIMARILY FOR PAPERS PREFERRING A FIRST-DAY APPROACH.)
-DASH-
(120) OPTIONAL LEAD TRUMAN
BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, AUG. 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSERTED LAST NIGHT THAT HATE-MONGERS AND CHARACTER ASSASSINS SEEK TO MAKE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "SO HYSTERICAL THAT NO ONE WILL STAND UP TO THEM FOR FEAR OF BEING CALLED A COMMUNIST."
SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WISC), WHO WAS NOT NAMED BY MR.TRUMAN, IMMEDIATELY CHALLENGED THE PRESIDENT TO A SHOWDOWN AT THE POLLS IN 1952. FOR A YEAR AND A HALF MCCARTHY HAS BEEN CONTENDING THE GOVERNMENT IS INFESTED WITH COMMUNISTS AND SYMPATHIZERS.
THE PRESIDENT SPOKE AT THE DEDICATION OF A NEW WASHINGTON HEADQUARTERS OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.
HE PULLED NO PUNCHES IN LAMBASTING THOSE HE SAID ARE TRYING "TO CREATE FEAR AND SUSPICION AMONG US BY THE USE OF SLANDER, UNPROVED ACCUSATIONS AND JUST PLAIN LIES."
THESE PEOPLE, MR.TRUMAN DECLARED, ARE ATTACKING BASIC FREEDOMS "FAR MORE EFFECTIVELY THAN THE COMMUNISTS HAVE EVER BEEN ABLE TO DO."
SENATOR BENTON XXX ETC., PICKING UP AT THIRD GRAF (A24WX)
ES359AED

A44WX
(100)
MCCARTHY-TRUMAN
WASHINGTON, AUG.15-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TODAY ASKED THE FOUR MAJOR RADIO NETWORKS FOR "EQUAL TIME TO ANSWER THE PRESIDENT'S SMEAR ATTACK ONE ME."
MCCARTHY REFERRED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADDRESS LATE YESTERDAY TO AN AMERICAN LEGION AUDIENCE. IN IT, THE PRESIDENT DENOUNCED "SLANDER-MONGERS" AND "SMEAR ATTACKS" BUT DID NOT MENTION ANYONE BY NAME.
MCCARTHY MADE PUBLIC A TELEGRAM SENT TO THE NATIONAL, MUTUAL, COLUMBIA AND AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANIES IN NEW YORK CITY. IT SAID:
"IN VIEW OF FACT YOUR NETWORK CARRIED THIS VICIOUS PERSONAL ATTACK I REQUEST EQUAL TIME TO ANSWER THE PRESIDENT'S SMEAR ATTACK OF ME."
IN NEW YORK, NBC SAID:
"NBC HAS NOT YET RECEIVED A DIRECT REQUEST FROM SENATOR MCCARTHY. WHEN IT DOES, THE REQUEST WILL BE CONSIDERED ON ITS OWN MERITS."
COLUMBIA, MUTUAL AND ABC HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.
JB936PED

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A39WX
(350) PMS BUDGET
MACARTHUR INQUIRY
BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON
WASHINGTON, AUG.15-(AP)-SENATORS WHO SPENT WEEKS INVESTIGATING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR MAY DECIDE FRIDAY WHETHER TO FILE FORMAL REPORTS.
SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), WHO PRESIDED AT THE LENGTHY HEARINGS, TOLD A REPORTER HE MAY CALL THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES TOGETHER THEN, FOR THEIR FIRST SESSION OF THE MATTER SINCE THE HEARINGS CONCLUDED.
THE SENATE INQUIRY BEGAN MAY 3 AND ENDED JUNE 25.
TWO "IFS" ARE INVOLVED, RUSSELL EXPLAINED.
FIRST, HE HOPES TO COMPLETE A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE ON AGRICULTURAL FUNDS BEFORE FRIDAY. THE GEORGIAN IS HEAD OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE APPROPRIATIONS.
SECOND, HE WANTS TO BE CERTAIN THAT ACTION BY THE JOINT FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES ON THE PENDING $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL WILL NOT INTERFERE. PRESENT PLANS ARE TO SUSPEND SENATE COMMITTEE ACTION ON THAT UNTIL THE HOUSE HAS PASSED THE MEASURE.
RUSSELL DOES NOT BELIEVE A FORMAL REPORT IS NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THE WIDE PUBLIC ATTENTION GIVEN TO THE 2,000,000-WORD, DAY-TO-DAY MAC-

ARTHUR HEARINGS.
SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) AND SOME OTHER REPUBLICANS ON THE INVESTIGATING GROUP HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR A FORMAL REPORT. CAIN CLAIMS SIGNATURES OF SEVEN OTHER SENATORS TO A TENTATIVE VERSION. HE HAS NOT SAID WHO THE OTHER SEVEN ARE.
SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), SENIOR GOP MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE ALSO HAS A VERSION OF A PROPOSED REPORT.
IF A FORMAL REPORT IS DECIDED UPON, THREE OR MORE DIFFERENT VERSIONS ARE LIKELY.
ONE WOULD BE EXPECTED TO UPHOLD MR.TRUMAN'S DECISION TO REMOVE MACARTHUR FROM ALL HIS PACIFIC COMMANDS, WHILE POSSIBLY QUESTIONING HIS ABRUPT METHOD. THE GENERAL HAS TESTIFIED HE LEARNED HE HAD BEEN OUSTED WHEN AN ASSOCIATE HEARD IT ON A NEWS BROADCAST.
A PROBABLE MINORITY REPORT WOULD SHARPLY CRITICIZE ADMINISTRATION POLICIES IN THE FAR EAST WITHOUT DIRECTLY BACKING MACARTHUR'S SPECIFIC PROPOSALS FOR BROADER PROSECUTION OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT.
A THIRD MIGHT SUPPORT MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS FOR DIRECT ATTACK UPON CHINESE COMMUNIST SUPPLY SOURCES, AND USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES NOW CONFINED TO THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA.
RUSSELL SAID A LARGE AMOUNT OF SECRET DATA, REQUESTED DURING THE HEARINGS, NOW IS AVAILABLE AND THE JOINT COMMITTEES MUST DECIDE HOW MUCH OF IT SHOULD GO INTO THE INVESTIGATION RECORD AND WHETHER IT COULD BE MADE PUBLIC WITHOUT ENDANGERING MILITARY SECURITY.
ES458AED

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A134KX (WEST OUT) (225)
NIGHT LEAD
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 15-(AP)-LT. GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER TODAY ISSUED A STATEMENT TO "CLARIFY" HIS SPEECH LAST NIGHT ON THE USE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN THE ORIENT AND IN WESTERN EUROPE.
THE RECENTLY RETIRED GENERAL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING: "LET THE PEOPLE WHO WANT LIBERTY FIGHT FOR IT. LET US EQUIP THEM, HELP THEM, SUPPORT THEM WITH OUR TECHNICAL SKILLS, BUT LET THEM DO THE FIGHTING FOR THEIR OWN FREEDOMS."
TODAY HE ISSUED A STATEMENT WHICH HE SAID "IS NOT A RETRACTION OR A DENIAL BUT IS MADE IN ORDER TO CLARIFY MY THINKING WITH REFERENCE TO THE DEPLOYMENT OF AMERICAN TROOPS ABROAD. I AM MAKING THIS STATEMENT VOLUNTARILY, WITHOUT COMPULSION FROM ANY SOURCE."
IN THE EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEECH, THE STATEMENT SAID, "I STATED AND REPEAT NOW, CLEARLY AND CATEGORICALLY, THAT IN MY JUDGMENT WE SHOULD NOT DISTRIBUTE OUR RESOURCES, HUMAN AND MATERIAL, INDISCRIMINATELY ALL AROUND THE WORLD. HOWEVER, I EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT WE MUST SUPPORT PEOPLE WHO ARE FIGHTING FOR THEIR FREEDOM, AND SUCH SUPPORT SHOULD PRIMARILY BE IN THE FORM OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT, MILITARY ADVICE AND SELECTIVE ECONOMIC AID XXX.
"WITH SO MUCH MANPOWER IN ASIA, IT WOULD APPEAR SENSIBLE TO SEND AMERICAN ARMS AND EQUIPMENT TO THAT AREA, ACCOMPANIED BY ADVISORS AND SUPERVISORS TO INSURE APPROPRIATE AND EFFECTIVE USE. I DO NOT FEEL THAT VAST NUMBERS OF AMERICAN TROOPS SHOULD BE DEPLOYED IN THE FAR EAST AGAINST COMMUNISM. IT IS MY CONVICTION THAT THE ASIATICS WHO DESIRE FREEDOM SHOULD BE WILLING TO FIGHT FOR IT. X X X IN CONNECTION WITH WESTERN EUROPE, THE SAME PRINCIPLES X X X SHOULD MAINTAIN."
FJ1031PCS

A78RM
(240)
NORFOLK, VA., AUG.15-(AP)-THE MAN WHO WILL BE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS TOMORROW SAID GRIMLY TODAY THAT THE ATLANTIC FLEET IS READY FOR WAR "IF IT IS THRUST UPON US."
ADM.WILLIAM MORROW FECHTELER SPOKE BEFORE A GLITTERING ASSEMBLAGE OF FLAG AND GENERAL OFFICERS ABOARD THE CARRIER USS FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, GATHERED TO BID HIM FAREWELL AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET. WELCOMED AS THE NEW CINCLANT WAS ADM.LYNDE DEPUY MCCORMICK.
"IT IS NOT EASY TO MAINTAIN COMBAT READINESS AND AT THE SAME TIME EXPAND RAPIDLY," THE OUTGOING COMMANDER IN CHIEF TOLD THE OFFICERS AND 2,000 MEN GATHERED BEFORE HIM. BUT, HE SAID, THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET "HAVE ASSUMED THOSE BURDENS IN TRUE NAVY STYLE."
TOMORROW AT 11:30 A.M. IN WASHINGTON, ADMIRAL FECHTELER WILL BE SWORN IN AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, THE NAVY'S TOP MILITARY POST.
ADMIRAL FECHTELER PAID TRIBUTE TO SHERMAN AND SAID THE LATE NAVY CHIEF DIED IN HIS COUNTRY'S SERVICE AS SURELY AS IF HE HAD DIED IN COMBAT. Admiral Forrest
AFTER READING HIS ORDERS, FECHTELER RECEIVED A 17-GUN SALUTE. HIS FLAG WAS HAULED DOWN AND THE NEW CINCLANT STEPPED FORWARD TO READ HIS ORDERS AND RECEIVE A 17-GUN SALUTE FROM THE CRUISER USS MACON.
ADMIRAL MCCORMICK RECALLED THAT THREE YEARS AGO HE AND FECHTELER HAD CHANGED PLACES IN NORFOLK BUT SAID HE WAS AFRAID HE'D "HAVE TO BREAK THAT HABIT."
JP818PES

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A135
(270)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 15--NOTE DATE)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK,AUG. 15-(AP)-HERBERT HOOVER SAYS THE BRITISH ONCE SUSPECTED HIM OF WORKING FOR THE GERMANS AS HEAD OF THE BELGIAN RELIEF PROGRAM IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR.
BOTH ENGLAND AND GERMANY REPEATEDLY PROBED THE STAFF OF THE COMMISSION FOR RELIEF IN BELGIUM FOR SPIES, HOOVER SAID, BUT BRITISH NAVAL AUTHORITIES DIRECTED THEIR SUSPICIONS AT HIM PERSONALLY.
AMERICA'S ONLY LIVING EX-PRESIDENT, WRITING HIS MEMOIRS IN COLLIER'S MAGAZINE, RECALLED THE INCIDENT WITH A POINTED REFERENCE TO WINSTON CHURCHILL. HE SAID:
"AT ONE POINT THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES (WINSTON CHURCHILL WAS THEN FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY) WENT SO FAR AS TO FILE WITH THE FOREIGN OFFICE CHARGES OF CORRUPTION AGAINST ME AND INTIMATED THAT I WAS POSSIBLY EVEN AN AGENT WORKING FOR THE GERMANS."
IN A PREVIOUS ARTICLE, HOOVER SAID THAT CHURCHILL WAS "VIOLENTLY OPPOSED" TO THE BELGIAN RELIEF PROGRAM IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND ALSO HELPED BLOCK A SIMILAR PROGRAM IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR.
THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM, HOOVER SAID, WERE INVESTIGATED BY THE BRITISH IN "TEDIOUS HEARINGS (WHICH) ENDED IN EXONERATION AND EULOGY FOR OUR WORK."
HOOVER SAID THAT FOR MANY YEARS AFTER IT WAS ALSO CHARGED THAT FOOD DESTINED FOR BELGIUM ENDED UP IN GERMAN HANDS. THIS HE DENIED, POINTING OUT THAT IF THERE WERE ANY BASIS FOR THE CHARGE, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS WOULD NOT HAVE ALLOWED THE PROGRAM TO CONTINUE. HOOVER ADDED:
"IT REMAINED FOR AMERICANS--AND MINISTERS OF THE GOSPEL AT THAT--CONDUCTING BRITISH PROPAGANDA DURING WORLD WAR II TO DEFAME, BY FOUL LIES, ONE OF THE GREATEST EXPRESSIONS OF AMERICAN HUMANISM IN OUR HISTORY."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, AUG. 15--SENT AUG. 14)
VS1233AED

A79RM
(190)
ROANOKE, VA., AUG.15-(AP)-MRS.MARY MARKWARD BROKE DOWN AND WEPT TODAY AS THE VIRGINIA AMERICAN LEGION PRESENTED HER WITH A CITATION FOR HER SIX YEARS OF UNDERCOVER WORK AMONG THE COMMUNISTS.

HUNDREDS OF LEGIONNAIRES HAD WET EYES, TOO, WHEN THE PETITE FAIRFAX COUNTY WOMAN STEPPED TO THE MICROPHONE, STARTED: "TO STAND HERE BEFORE YOU MEN..." AND CHOKED OFF IN A FLOOD OF EMOTION.

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT COMMANDER JOSEPH L.HODGES, JR., WHO HAD JUST PRESENTED MRS.MARKWARD THE CITATION, PUT HIS ARM AROUND HER SHOULDER AND SMILINGLY GAVE HER A GOLD MEDAL AND MORE KIND WORDS.

MRS.MARKWARD COMPOSED HERSELF AND TOLD SOME 300 DELEGATES TO THIS ANNUAL STATE LEGION CONVENTION THAT "WHAT I DID WAS NOTHING COMPARED TO WHAT YOU MEN HAVE DONE."

WHAT SHE DID WAS SPEND THE YEARS FROM 1943 TO 1949 AS AN ACTIVE COMMUNIST AT THE REQUEST OF THE FBI. IT COST HER FRIENDS, BUT "HONORED ME THAT I COULD BE OF THIS SERVICE. I AM ONLY SORRY THAT MY HEALTH KEPT ME FROM CONTINUING."

THE LEGION CITATION TO MRS.MARKWARD WAS THE FIRST SHE HAS GOTTEN SINCE SHE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN JULY. SHE GAVE THE COMMITTEE NAMES OF HUNDREDS OF COMMUNISTS.

.JPR21PES

AUG 16 1951

B1
NEW YORK, AUG.15-(AP)-A WARRANT OF ATTACHMENT WAS ISSUED IN FEDERAL COURT TODAY AGAINST AIR FORCE CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER KENNETH E. ROBERSON WHO IS ACCUSED OF MAKING ABOUT $136,472 IN BLACK MARKET MONEY DEALS IN TURKEY.

A COURT PETITION SAID THAT ROBERSON CONVERTED U.S. TREASURY CHECKS INTO HIGHER BLACK MARKET RATES, DEPOSITING THE LEGAL RATE OF EXCHANGE TO U.S. GOVERNMENT CREDIT AND POCKETING THE DIFFERENCE. HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE OFFICE OF THE U.S. ATTACHE IN ANKARA, TURKEY, FROM JUNE, 1949 TO JULY, 1951, AND IS NOW IN CUSTODY OF THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT.

THE PETITION SAID THE PROPERTY THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO ATTACH IS "SOMEWHERE IN NEW YORK." ROBERSON'S LAST KNOWN HOME WAS IN MONTANA (NO ADDRESS AVAILABLE).

AUTHORITIES IN HENNEPIN COUNTY, MINN., SAID A WRIT OF ATTACHMENT HAD BEEN FILED THERE AGAINST $2,500 IN SECURITIES OWNED BY ROBERSON.

RQ535PED

A45WX
(200) NIGHT LEAD
LOYALTY -GREEN

WASHINGTON, AUG.15-(AP)-THE SENATE WAS INFORMED TODAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS PUT UP STRONG NEW BARS AGAINST "HOSTILE OR SUBVERSIVE INFILTRATION" OF ITS ESTABLISHMENTS AT HOME AND ABROAD.

SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) REPORTED THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAD LAUNCHED A 12-POINT PROGRAM AIMED AT WEEDING OUT ALL EMPLOYES WHOSE LOYALTY BECOMES SUSPECT. THE PLAN IS OPERATING NOT ONLY IN WASHINGTON, HE SAID, BUT IN ALL EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES ABROAD.

GREEN SAID THE PROGRAM INVOLVES THE EMPLOYMENT OF FULL-TIME SECURITY OFFICERS IN ALL STRATEGIC POSTS, REPLACEMENT OF CIVILIAN GUARDS WITH MARINES, COURSES IN COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES FOR SECURITY OFFICERS, AND REPLACEMENT OF ALIEN EMPLOYEES WITH AMERICAN CITIZENS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE.

THE SECURITY PROGRAM IS A DELAYED RESULT OF THE CONTROVERSIAL INVESTIGATION LAST YEAR INTO CHARGES OF COMMUNISM IN GOVERNMENT BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

SENATORS GREEN AND LODGE (R-MASS), ACTING AS A TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE FOR THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, MADE AN INSPECTION TOUR OF STATE DEPARTMENT POSTS IN THIS COUNTRY, EUROPE, THE NEAR EAST AND AFRICA TO CHECK SECURITY.

IN APRIL THEY ANNOUNCED THE 12-POINT SECURITY RECOMMENDATIONS AND TODAY GREEN MADE PUBLIC A DETAILED REPORT FROM CARLISLE H. HUMELSINE, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR ADMINISTRATION, SAYING ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN ON ALL RECOMMENDATIONS.

CZ655PED

A29
NEW YORK, AUG. 15-(AP)-FERDINAND SMITH, FORMER NATIONAL SECRETARY PURGED FROM THE NATIONAL MARITIME UNION (CIO) AS A COMMUNIST IN 1948, VOLUNTARILY LEFT THE COUNTRY TODAY.

DEPORTATION CHARGES HAD BEEN BROUGHT AGAINST SMITH UNDER THE MCCARRAN ACT.

HE WAS ESCORTED BY AN IMMIGRATION AGENT FROM ELLIS ISLAND TO IDLEWILD AIRPORT WHERE HE BOARDED A PAN AMERICAN PLANE FOR LONDON.

SMITH, A JAMAICA NEGRO WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY AS A SEAMAN 33 YEARS AGO, SAID HE WOULD TRY TO GET A SEAMAN'S BERTH IN ENGLAND AND RESUME UNION ACTIVITY THERE.

EDWARD J.SHAUGHNESSY, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE, SAID SMITH'S DEPARTURE WAS AUTHORIZED AS A VOLUNTARY DEPORTATION BY U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH.

THOUGH HE LEFT THE COUNTRY VOLUNTARILY, SMITH OFFICIALLY IS REGARDED AS A DEPORTED ALIEN WHO WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO REENTER THE COUNTRY, SHAUGHNESSY SAID.

HIS DEPORTATION CASE HAD BEEN PENDING FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. HE SURRENDERED TO IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS ABOUT 10 DAYS AGO AFTER THE ATTORNEY GENERAL VOIDED BAIL BONDS OF 39 ALIENS. THE BONDS WERE POSTED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS (CRC) BAIL FUND--SINCE BANNED AS A BONDING AGENT.

VS706PED

AUG 16 1951

letterkenny, ireland, aug. 15-(ap)-john dillon, former irish minister of agriculture, sugested today that ireland conclude a treaty of mutual defense with the united states because of "the incidious communist menace."

addressing a meeting at letterkenny, dillon said

ireland should "take her place in the christian front against the evil forces of the cominform and threats of communist domination by a third world war."

he made no reference to the possibility of ireland's joining the atlantic pact. he called instead for establishment of an anglo-american commonwealth with admission freely available to any free nation.

mp/0230/2220

AUG 16 1951

precede taipeh day

hong kong, thursday, aug. 16-(ap)-the ship capella, whose chinese crew revolted and took it to formosa instead of to red china, has not yet reported to its agents here, wallem and co. ltd., a norwegian shipping firm.

the 1,667-ton capella left hong kong sunday morning with about 1,500 tons of cargo for red china, most of it soap and fertilizer.

(a dispatch from taipeh, formosa, yesterday said the capella arrived there, the crew explaining that they "wanted to go back to the right side," meaning the chinese nationalists.)

other dispatches received here said the capella was plastered with anti-red slogans when it docked at kaohsiung, formosa. her captain was identified only as a new zealander, mr. ford.

the ship was one of several small vessels, mostly of british or european ownership, which have been running the blockade into red china under panamanian registry.

the wallem company was reluctant to talk of the affair, saying only it had heard nothing from the capella and refusing to say how it might go about reclaiming the ship.

panamanian authorites said recently they intended to try to exercise greater control over the blockade runners, but several still are operating in china coast traffic.

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mp/hampsons0930/2320

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1951

START AUGUST 16, 1951

30.24- 25899

A135KX
-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (210)

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE CHIEF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR TODAY WAS REPORTED READY TO BACK DOWN FROM STUBBORN RED BUFFER ZONE DEMANDS WHICH HAD THREATENED TO BLOW UP THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

LT. GEN. NAM IL, HEAD OF THE RED DELEGATION, WAS QUOTED BY THE PEIPING RADIO AS MONITORED IN TOKYO AS SAYING AT YESTERDAY'S TRUCE SESSIONS:

"WE WANT TO MAKE THE 38TH PARALLEL THE MILITARY LINE OF DEMARCATION BUT IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADJUST THIS LINE ON THE BASIS OF TERRAIN AND MUTUAL DEFENSE POSITIONS OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE IF THEY ARE NECESSARY AND REASONABLE."

THIS WENT FAR BEYOND ANYTHING CONCILIATORY THE REDS HAD SAID HERETOFORE IN THE LONG-STALEMATED TALKS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION FROM ALLIED QUARTERS OF NAM'S REMARKS.

THE DEVELOPMENT CAME AS A JOINT SUB-COMMITTEE MET AT KAESONG TO BEGIN A NEW AND INFORMAL APPROACH TO THE DIFFICULT BUFFER ZONE PROBLEM.

THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION HAS REFUSED TO DISCUSS A BUFFER ZONE BASED ON PARALLEL 38, THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. IT HOLDS THIS LINE IS MILITARILY INDEFENSIBLE.

INSTEAD, THE U. N. NEGOTIATORS HAVE CALLED FOR A ZONE BASED UPON THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE, WHICH EXTENDS INTONORTH KOREA. THEY HAVE SHOWN A WILLINGNESS, HOWEVER, TO MAKE ADJUSTMENTS.

PEIPING SAID NAM INSISTED THAT BEFORE ANY AGREEMENT COULD BE REACRED THE U. N. WOULD HAVETOOMUTS "UNFAIR ANDH UNREASONABLE DEMANDS."

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UNTIL THE SUB-COMMITTEE COMPLETES ITS EFFORTS TO BREAK THE PROLONGED DEADLOCK ON A MILITARY DIVIDING LINE, THE MAIN FIVE-MEMBER ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE TEAMS WILL BE IN RECESS.

COMMUNIST AGREEMENT TO TAKE UP THE ISSUE IN AN EASIER, INFORMAL ATMOSPHERE PROMPTED A GROWING, BUT GUARDED, OPTIMISM THAT THE BITTER AND COSTLY WAR MAY BE STOPPED.

THE REDS THURSDAY ACCEPTED A PROPOSAL BY VICE. ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, THAT A SMALLER COMMITTEE MEET AROUND--2 RATHER THAN ACROSS--THE GREEN-TOPPED CONFERENCE TABLE.

LT. GEN. NAM IL, HEAD OF THE RED DELEGATION, SUGGESTED THAT THE SUB-COMMITTEE CONSIST OF TWO DELEGATES FROM EACH SIDE, INSTEAD OF ONE. JOY READILY AGREED.

JOY IMMEDIATELY NAMED MAJ. GEN. HENRY L. HODES, EIGHTH ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF. TODAY HE ANNOUNCED THAT REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE WOULD BE THE SECOND U. N. COMMAND REPRESENTATIVE.

JOY SAID THERE CAN BE A CHANGE IN THE SECOND REPRESENTATIVE FROM TIME TO TIME AS DEEMED DESIRABLE.

NAM IL APPOINTED MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, MYSTERIOUS CHINESE WHOSE NAME TRANSLATES AS "LIBERATION," AND NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SONG CHO.

EACH TEAM WAS ASSIGNED ONE STAFF MEMBER AND ONE INTERPRETER.

IT WAS AGREED ALSO THAT THE SUB-COMMITTEE WOULD MEET IN THE STRICTEST SECRECY SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10. NO COMMUNIQUE IS TO BE ISSUED AFTER THE MEETINGS NOR WILL CORRESPONDENTS RECEIVE THE USUAL BRIEFING.

FOUR ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS--A REPORTER, PHOTOGRAPHER, NEWSREEL CAMERAMAN AND A RADIO CORRESPONDENT--WILL BE PERMITTED TO GO TO KAESONG BUT CANNOT ATTEND THE SESSIONS.

"THE DELEGATES MUST HAVE AS MUCH FREEDOM AS POSSIBLE TO ARRIVE AT A SOLUTION," SAID BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER.

"THE PRESENCE OF AN UNDUE NUMBER OF PRESS REPRESENTATIVES COULD CONCEIVABLY HAMPER THE INFORMALITY, OBJECTIVITY AND FREEDOM OF THE MEETING. WE DO NOT WANT TO JEOPARDIZE THE SUCCESS OF THIS CONFERENCE."

BRIEF STATEMENTS AS TO WHEN THE SUB-COMMITTEE CONVENES AND ADJOURNS MAY BE ISSUED EACH DAY.

SOME QUARTERS AT THIS U.N. BASE CAMP IN WESTERN KOREA FELT THAT COMMUNIST AGREEMENT ON THE SUB-COMMITTEE FORESHADOWED A MODIFICATION OF THEIR HITHERTO UNWAVERING STAND FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG PARALLEL 38.

IT APPEARED NOTEWORTHY THAT THE DEVELOPMENT FOLLOWED A STRONGLY-WORDED STATEMENT BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY THAT SUCH A LINE WAS INDEFENSIBLE AND NOT ACCEPTABLE.

A194KX

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THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER SHARPLY REMINDED THE REDS, ALSO, THAT PARALLEL 38 WAS A POLITICAL BOUNDARY. HE SAID THE ALLIED DELEGATION WAS NOT AT KAESONG TO TALK POLITICS.

THE ALLIED TEAM INSISTS ON A BUFFER ZONE GENERALLY FOLLOWING PRESENT BATTLE POSITIONS--MOST OF WHICH ARE NORTH OF 38. HOWEVER, JOY HAD INDICATED "POSSIBLE ADJUSTMENTS" WOULD BE CONSIDERED.

THE ADMIRAL, IN PROPOSING CREATION OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE, SAID NEITHER SIDE WOULD BE BOUND BY ITS RECOMMENDATIONS.

HOWEVER, COMMUNIST APPOINTMENT OF HSIEH TO THE SUB-COMMITTEE MAY BE SIGNIFICANT. NUCKOLS SAID THE WRINKLED CHINESE GENERAL "GIVES THE NOD" TO NAM IL DURING THE TRUCE TALKS.

SOME U.N. OFFICIALS HAVE REFERRED TO HSIEH AS THE REAL POWER IN THE RED DELEGATION. DURING THE PREVIOUS TALKS, NAM IL FREQUENTLY EXCHANGED NOTES WITH HIM AND LOOKED AT HIM FOR NODS OF CONCURRENCE.

HSIEH REPORTEDLY WAS AN INTERMEDIARY IN THE RELEASE OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AFTER THE CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER WAS KIDNAPED IN 1936.

AP CORRESPONDENT FRED HAMPSON IN HONG KONG, LONG-TIME OBSERVER OF THE CHINA SCENE, REPORTED THAT HSIEH MAY BE A PHONY NAME AND THAT THE MAN ACTUALLY MAY BE A RED POLITICAL BIG SHOT.

BECAUSE THE NAME TRANSLATES AS "LIBERATION," HAMPSON WONDERED IF THE REDS WERE NOT HAVING SOME PROPAGANDA FUN AT ALLIED EXPENSE. HSIEH REPORTEDLY WAS RED PROPAGANDA CHIEF IN MANCHURIA BEFORE THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

FACING HSIEH IS GENERAL HODES, A HANDSOME WEST POINTER WITH A READY GRIN. HE IS A VETERAN CAVALRY OFFICER AND FORMER MEMBER OF THE U.S. WAR DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF IN WASHINGTON.

HODES WON THE SILVER STAR FOR GALLANTRY DURING WORLD WAR II IN FRANCE. HE WAS WOUNDED TWICE.

GG1237PCS NM

A141FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (200)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN.

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG 17-(AP)-TRUCE TALKS MOVED INTO A NEW AND INFORMAL PHASE TODAY AS ALLIES AND REDS SOUGHT TO BREAK THEIR LONG IMPASSE OVER A DEMARCATION LINE.

NEGOTIATORS CREATED A SMALL SUBCOMMITTEE TO TRY TO UNTANGLE THE SNARL OVER WHERE A DEMARCATION LINE SHOULD BE DRAWN BETWEEN OPPOSING ARMIES.

IT WAS THE MOST ENCOURAGING STEP THEY HAVE TAKEN THUS FAR TOWARD SOLVING THIS PARTICULAR ISSUE.

THE CHANGE IN TACTICS CAME AMID GROWING, BUT CAUTIOUS, OPTIMISM THE REDS MAY BE WILLING TO COMPROMISE ON THEIR DEMAND FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BACK ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE ALLIES WANT IT RIGHT WHERE THEY ARE NOW, ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT IN DEFENSIBLE TERRAIN.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, CONSISTING OF TWO DELEGATES FROM EACH SIDE, WAS CREATED THURSDAY. IT WILL HOLD ITS FIRST MEETING AT 11 A.M., TODAY (8 P.M., THURSDAY, E.S.T.)

ITS MEMBERS WILL MEET INFORMALLY IN KAESONG WHERE FORMAL, FULL DRESS NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN LOCKED OVER THIS SAME POINT FOR MORE THAN THREE WEEKS.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID IT WILL ISSUE NO COMMUNIQUES DURING THESE MEETINGS, AND THE PRESS WILL NOT BE BRIEFED ON WHAT HAPPENED. THE PURPOSE IS TO ALLOW THE NEGOTIATORS COMPLETE FREEDOM IN TRYING TO FIND A SATISFACTORY RECOMMENDATION.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW LONG THE PROBLEM MIGHT BE IN THE HANDS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

DAILY SESSIONS OF THE FULL, FIVE-MAN-DELEGATIONS WILL BE SUSPENDED WHILE THE SMALLER GROUP WORKS.

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THE SUBCOMMITTEE IDEA WAS ADVANCED WEDNESDAY BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE. HE SUGGESTED A SMALL GROUP MEETING INFORMALLY MIGHT SOLVE THE QUESTION WHICH HAS STYMIED CONFERENCES OF THE FULL DELEGATIONS FOR 16 CONSECUTIVE MEETINGS.

THE COMMUNISTS ACCEPTED IN A 55 MINUTE SESSION THURSDAY--THE SHORTEST MEETING SINCE TALKS STARTED JULY 10.

NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR, PROPOSED TWO DELEGATES FROM EACH SIDE INSTEAD OF ONE AS JOY HAD SUGGESTED.

THE U.N. ACCEPTED.

THE CHANGE PERMITTED NAM IL TO NAME BOTH A RED KOREAN AND A CHINESE GENERAL TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE. HE APPOINTED NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SONG CHO AND CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG.

JOY NAMED ONLY ONE OF HIS DELEGATES IMMEDIATELY--MAJ. GEN. ~~WILLIAM~~ HENRY I. HODES, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN, SAID THE OTHER WILL BE NAMED FRIDAY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S JOB WILL BE TO RECOMMEND LOCATION OF A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE AND A BUFFER ZONE SEPARATING OPPOSING ARMIES FOR THE DURATION OF THE ARMISTICE.

IN FORMAL SESSIONS NEITHER SIDE MOVED FROM ITS ORIGINAL POSITION, ALTHOUGH JOY SAID THE U.N. WOULD CONSIDER MODIFICATIONS IN THE LINE IT RECOMMENDED.

THE U.N. PROPOSAL CALLS FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG PRESENT BATTLE LINES. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INSISTED ON MAKING THE 38TH PARALLEL THE DEMARCATION LINE. MOST OF THE BATTLE FRONT NOW RUNS NORTH OF THIS OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY.

A50FX

A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID NAM IL ACCEPTED JOY'S SUGGESTION OF A SUBCOMMITTEE "MEETING AROUND, RATHER THAN ACROSS THE TABLE." THE ADMIRAL SAID THIS WOULD GET AWAY FROM ONE OF THE MAJOR IMPEDIMENTS--FORMAL SPEECH-MAKING.

NAM IL MADE ONE OF THESE SPEECHES IN ACCEPTING JOY'S PROPOSAL. IT TOOK 51 MINUTES.

NUCKOLS SAID MOST OF THE SPEECH WAS DEVOTED TO DENYING ALLIED CLAIMS ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ITS DOMINANT NAVAL AND AIR POWER. THIS HAD BEEN THE SUBJECT OF DEBATE IN THE TWO PRECEDING SESSIONS.

HE WOUND UP THE SPEECH BY AGREEING TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE SUGGESTION.

JOY CALLED FOR A 30 MINUTE RECESS. AFTER THE RECESS THE ADMIRAL AGREED TO A SUBCOMMITTEE CONSISTING OF TWO DELEGATES FROM EACH SIDE AIDED BY ONE STAFF ASSISTANT AND ONE INTERPRETER EACH.

THIS IS THE FIRST SUBCOMMITTEE CREATED BY THE FIVE MAN DELEGATIONS, ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE HAD LIAISON GROUPS OF STAFF OFFICERS OPERATING SINCE THE START.

FULL CONFERENCE SESSIONS, THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID, "WILL BE RECESSED DURING THE JOINT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING UNLESS A SESSION IS MUTUALLY DEEMED DESIRABLE OR IS RECOMMENDED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE."

NUCKOLS SAID THERE WOULD BE NO "HARD NEWS" COMING OUT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS.

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"WE WANT TO GIVE THEM COMPLETE FREEDOM," NUCKOLS SAID. "WE WILL MAINTAIN CLOSE SECURITY ON WHAT TRANSPIRES UNLESS THEY (THE COMMUNISTS) USE THE MEETINGS AS A SPRINGBOARD FOR PROPAGANDA."

NUCKOLS, AS U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER, HAS ATTENDED CONFERENCE SESSIONS. HE HAS BEEN THE ALLIED NEWS SOURCE OF WHAT TRANSPIRED ACROSS THE GREEN-TOPPED TABLE. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT ATTEND SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS.

NUCKOLS INFORMED THE PRESS OF THE CHANGED SITUATION IN A TELEPHONE CALL TO TOKYO. HE SAID THE PRESS CORPS GOING TO KAESONG FRIDAY WOULD BE LIMITED TO FOUR--ONE PRESS SERVICE REPRESENTATIVE, ONE STILL PHOTOGRAPHER, ONE NEWS REEL AND ONE RADIO CORRESPONDENT.

NUCKOLS SAID THE "PRESENCE OF AN UNDUE NUMBER OF PRESS REPRESENTATIVES COULD CONCEIVABLY HAMPER THE INFORMALITY, OBJECTIVITY AND FREEDOM OF THE MEETING."

HE SAID NO STENOGRAPHERS WOULD BE PRESENT AT SESSIONS AND NO OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT WOULD BE KEPT.

NUCKOLS EMPHASIZED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD MAKE NO FINAL DECISIONS. IT WILL MERELY MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE FULL COMMITTEES. JOY MADE THIS CLEAR IN HIS ORIGINAL RECOMMENDATION.

A51FX

UNDER NORMAL CIRCUMSTANCES 20 U.N. CORRESPONDENTS HAVE GONE TO KAESONG. BUT THE NUMBER HAS BEEN SHARPLY REDUCED SINCE THE IMJIN RIVER BRIDGE USED BY TRUCK CONVOYS WASHED OUT THE LAST TIME.

U.S. ARMY ENGINEERS COMPLETED A 1,000-FOOT PONTOON BRIDGE ACROSS THE IMJIN THURSDAY. IT IS THE FIFTH BRIDGE THROWN ACROSS THE TROUBLESOME RIVER IN A MONTH. IT IS THREE TIMES AS LONG AS ITS WASHED-OUT PREDECESSORS. THIS TIME ENGINEERS DID NOT USE A 600 FOOT CAUSEWAY. INSTEAD THEY STRUNG 100 PONTOONS THE FULL DISTANCE ACROSS THE RIVER.

LIAISON OFFICERS MET IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM THURSDAY PRIOR TO THE ARMISTICE DISCUSSIONS.

PRESUMABLY THEY DISCUSSED A U.N. PROPOSAL THAT A REGULARIZED PROCEDURE BE ESTABLISHED FOR REPORTING AND INVESTIGATING VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CHARGED U.N. PLANES STRAFED THREE WHITE-FLAGGED RED TRUCKS AUG. 13, INJURING TWO MEN ATTACHED TO THE RED DELEGATION. JOY REJECTED THE PROTEST BECAUSE THE U.N. HAD NOT BEEN ADVISED IN ADVANCE OF THE TRIP. NAM IL HAS BEEN INSISTING THAT SUCH ADVICE IS NOT NECESSARY.

CY/CC225APD

30.24- 25901

A87FX

(225)

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 16-(AP)-NEW HINTS CAME OUT OF KAESONG TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE WILLING TO COMPROMISE ON THE LOCATION OF LINE OF DEMARCATION ACROSS KOREA.

A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN SAID NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL REFERRED TO THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A "JUST AND REASONABLE" DEMARCATION LINE, AS HE ALWAYS DOES, BUT PLACED NO GREAT EMPHASIS ON IT. THE REDS WANT THE 38TH TO RUN THROUGH THE MIDDLE OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE USUALLY STRESSES THE POINT.

OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE HALL A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT AGAIN HINTED THAT A MODIFICATION OF THE U.N. POSITION MIGHT MAKE A BATTLE LINE DIVISION ACCEPTABLE TO THE REDS.

THE CORRESPONDENT, ALAN WINNINGTON, SAID THE U.N. COMMAND IS DEMANDING A BUFFER ZONE NORTH OF PRESENT BATTLE LINES, RATHER THAN ASTRIDE IT. HE SAID IT WOULD BE A DIFFERENT PROPOSITION IF THE U.N. ASKED FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN THE NO-MAN'S-LAND BETWEEN THE OPPOSING ARMIES.

IT HAS BEEN FREQUENTLY RUMORED THAT WINNINGTON, PEIPING CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, MAY HAVE BEEN CONSULTED BY COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS.

SENTENCE STRUCTURE IN NAM IL'S SPEECH TODAY APPEARED TO BE "HIGHLY BRITISH", SAID BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN.

GENERAL NAM TALKS IN KOREAN. BUT NUCKOLS SAID THE ENGLISH VERSION WAS SO WELL PREPARED IT WAS A "TOSS UP" WHETHER THE SPEECH WAS WRITTEN FIRST IN ENGLISH AND THEN TRANSLATED INTO KOREAN, OR THE OTHER WAY AROUND.

NUCKOLS SAID IT CONTAINED "SCHOLARLY PHRASES", AN EXPRESSION HE HAS NOT USED BEFORE IN DESCRIBING THE RED GENERAL'S TALKS.

JL447APD

A104FX

AUG 17 1951

CEASE-FIRE: HSIEH FANG (300)

MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG.16-(AP)-A RED CHINESE GENERAL WHO REPORTEDLY FIGURED IN THE CELEBRATED 1936 KIDNAPING OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK WAS PROJECTED TODAY INTO A KEY ROLE IN THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS.

HE IS MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG, ONE OF THE TWO CHINESE NEGOTIATORS ON THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION. NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SONG CHO AND HSIEH WERE NAMED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH WILL SIT DOWN TOMORROW WITH TWO TWO U.N. DELEGATES TO TRY TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK OVER A BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA.

HSIEH'S IMPORTANCE IN THESE PROCEEDINGS SHAPES UP IN TWO WAYS.

(1) HE HAS BEEN TABBED BY OFFICIALS OF THE U.N. COMMAND AS THE REAL POWER ON THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION.

(2) RED CHINA IS REPORTED AUTHORITATIVELY TO BE ANXIOUS TO GET OUT OF THE WAR THAT IS COSTING MORE THAN IT WANTS TO PAY.

ONLY THIS WEEK THE OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. COMMAND PUT THE FINGER ON HSIEH AS THE POLICY MAKER OF THE RED DELEGATION.

BRIGADIER GENERAL WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS DESCRIBED HSIEH AS THE MAN WHO "GIVES THE NOD" TO NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL.

NUCKOLS SAID NAM IL, SENIOR RED DELEGATE, FREQUENTLY LOOKS TO HSIEH DURING THE TALKS FOR CONCURRENCE ON THE DISCUSSIONS.

NUCKOLS SAID HSIEH WAS PLAYING AN OUTWARDLY UNOBSTRUSIVE ROLE IN THE DISCUSSIONS BUT ADDED THAT "HE CERTAINLY IS PLAYING AN IMPORTANT PART."

DURING THE TALKS HSIEH AND NAM IL FREQUENTLY EXCHANGED WRITTEN MESSAGES.

AUTHENTIC INFORMATION HERE ON HSIEH'S BACKGROUND IS MEAGER.

HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE STUDIED IN THE JAPAN MILITARY ACADEMY IN TOKYO. ANOTHER REPORT LISTS HIM AS A GRADUATE OF A UNIVERSITY IN MOSCOW.

FAR EAST EXPERTS WHO STUDIED PHOTOGRAPHS OF HSIEH TAKEN AT KAESONG IDENTIFIED HIM AS AN INTERMEDIARY IN ARRANGING THE RELEASE OF CHIANG KAI-CHEK AFTER THE NATIONALIST LEADER WAS KIDNAPED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN 1936.

HSIEH IS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF HANG HSUEH-LIANG, HEAD OF THE INDEPENDENT MANCHURIAN ARMY, WHO BECAME WIDELY KNOWN AS THE "YOUNG MARSHAL."

HSIEH IS A NATIVE OF MANCHURIA. HE RECENTLY WAS REPORTED TO BE THE HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE "SECURITY POLICE" IN MANCHURIA.

JL614APD NM

B41KX (Q)

CEASE-FIRE: SUBCOMMITTEE

MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG.16-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS OF THE BUFFER ZONE SUBCOMMITTEE CREATED BY TRUCE NEGOTIATORS TODAY WILL BE AIDED BY COL. G.C.MUDGETT AND NAVY LIEUT.H.G.UNDERWOOD.

MUDGETT, OF ARLINGTON, VA., WAS APPOINTED STAFF ASSISTANT. HE HAS BEEN A STAFF OFFICER AT U.N. ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS SINCE ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN. HIS REGULAR ASSIGNMENT IS AS OPERATION (G-3) OFFICER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY.

UNDERWOOD WAS NAMED AS INTERPRETER. HE IS THE SON OF A MISSIONARY AND HAS SPENT MOST OF HIS LIFE IN KOREA. WITH HIS BROTHER, ARMY 2ND LIEUT.RICHARD UNDERWOOD, HE HAS BEEN SERVING AS AN INTERPRETER FOR THE U.N. DELEGATION.

VR511ACS NM

AUG 17 1951

A150FX (CH LX FW

W

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN (200)

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG.17-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNISTS REMAINED DEADLOCKED TODAY OVER WHAT RED ARMISTICE VEHICLES MUST DO TO HAVE IMMUNITY FROM AIR ATTACKS BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND KAESONG.

NEGOTIATIONS ARE BEING CARRIED ON THROUGH LIAISON OFFICERS OF THE OPPOSING ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS. THE COMMUNIST COMPLAINED THAT THEIR DELEGATION TRUCKS WERE ATTACKED ON AUG. 9 AND AGAIN ON AUG. 13.

A U.N. COMMAND STATEMENT SAID THE COMMUNISTS TWICE REFUSED A PROPOSAL TO MOVE THEIR TRUCKS ON A FIXED DAILY SCHEDULE.

THE REDS ALSO BALKED AT GIVING PRIOR NOTICE OF THE ROUTE AND TIME THEIR TRUCKS WOULD TRAVEL.

"WE FIND IT VERY DIFFICULT TO MAKE PRIOR NOTIFICATION," THE RED LIAISON OFFICER SAID. "WE WOULD LIKE TO BUT WE CAN'T."

THE U.N. COMMAND STATEMENT SAID:

"THE TWO ROADS FROM PYONGYANG TO KUMSONG (14 MILES NORTH OF KAESONG) ARE ALSO THE MAIN SUPPLY ROUTES TO THE ENEMY FRONT AND THEREFORE THE U.N. COMMAND CANNOT GRANT BLANKET CLEARANCE TO ALL VEHICULAR TRAFFIC THAT IS DISTINCTIVELY MARKED.

"THERE WOULD BE NO ASSURANCE THAT THE USE OF MARKINGS WOULD NOT BE ABUSED BY SMALL UNIT COMMANDERS, PERHAPS WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF THEIR OWN SUPERIORS."

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT IT WAS FELT THAT PRIOR NOTIFICATION "IS WITHIN THE CAPABILITIES OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION."

LF939PPD NM.

A103FX

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 16-(AP)-A LARGE BANNER WITH THE SLOGAN OF A SOUTH KOREAN DIVISION TODAY WAS PUT UP ACROSS THE ROAD NEAR THE ENTRANCE TO THE ALLIED BASE.

IN ENGLISH AND KOREAN IT SAID:

"SHARPEN YOUR BAYONETS."

CC601APD

A71KX

(WEST OUT)

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 16-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF TODAY'S U.N. COMMUNIQUE ON THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS:

A JOINT SUBCOMMITTEE COMPOSED OF TWO DELEGATES, ONE STAFF ASSISTANT AND ONE INTERPRETER FROM EACH SIDE, WILL MEET TOMORROW MORNING AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. THURSDAY, EST) IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK OVER THE UNRESOLVED PROBLEM OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

ADMIRAL JOY'S PROPOSAL AT YESTERDAY'S SESSION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE, THAT A SUB COMMITTEE, "MEETING AROUND, RATHER THAN ACROSS A TABLE," WAS THIS AFTERNOON ACCEPTED BY GENERAL NAM IL DURING THE 28TH SESSION.

IT WAS MUTUALLY AGREED TODAY TO ADD ANOTHER DELEGATE FROM EACH SIDE TO THE SUB COMMITTEE. ADMIRAL JOY'S ORIGINAL SUGGESTION HAD MENTIONED ONLY ONE DELEGATE EACH.

THE PLENARY SESSIONS OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE WILL BE RECESSED DURING THE JOINT SUB COMMITTEE MEETING UNLESS A SESSION IS MUTUALLY DEEMED DESIRABLE OR IS RECOMMENDED BY THE SUB COMMITTEE.

(END TEXT).

AUG 17 1951

WR450ACS NM

A7FX

BULLETIN

by Sam Summerlin

KAESONG, KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG. 16-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS BRIEFING OFFICER SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS AGREED ON A JOINT SUB-COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE DEADLOCK OVER A BUFFER ZONE FOR KOREA.

THE TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW FOR THE FIRST TIME AT 11 A.M. (8 P.M. EST THURSDAY).

THE REGULAR DELEGATION WILL NOT MEET.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, YESTERDAY PROPOSED THAT A SUBCOMMITTEE THRESH OUT THE ISSUE.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER, BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM NUCKOLS, SAID MAJ.GEN. HENRY L. HODES WILL REPRESENT THE ALLIES. ANOTHER U.N. DELEGATE WILL BE NAMED TOMORROW.

THE COMMUNISTS DELEGATES WILL BE NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SONG CHO AND CHINESE GENERAL MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG.

JOY'S ORIGINAL PROPOSAL CALLED FOR ONE DELEGATE FROM EACH SIDE.

NUCKOLS MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER THE 28TH SESSION OF THE ALLIED AND COMMUNISTS DELEGATIONS. IT WAS THE 16TH MEETING AT WHICH THE REGULAR FIVE-MAN TRUCE TEAMS HAVE BEEN BOGGED DOWN ON THE QUESTION OF WHERE TO DRAW A DEMARCATION LINE.

THE REDS HAVE DEMANDED A LINE CENTERED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE U.S. HAS HELD FIRM TO ITS STAND THAT THE LINE SHOULD BE ALONG THE PRESENT, MORE DEFENSIBLE BATTLE LINE.

EB1130PPD

A110KX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY QUOTES NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL AS SAYING THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY OF ADJUSTING THE BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN ALLIED AND RED FORCES IN KOREA.

A FRIDAY MORNING BROADCAST SAID THE CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR TO THE ARMISTICE TALKS ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

"WE WANT TO MAKE THE 38TH PARALLEL THE MILITARY LINE OF DEMARCATION BUT IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADJUST THIS LINE ON THE BASIS OF THE TERRAIN AND MUTUAL DEFENSE POSITIONS OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE IF THEY ARE NECESSARY AND REASONABLE."

THE RED RADIO SAID NAM'S STATEMENT WAS MADE YESTERDAY IN KAESONG, KOREA, AT THE 26TH CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST HINT FROM THE COMMUNISTS THAT THEY MIGHT BACK DOWN ON THEIR DEMAND THAT THE BUFFER ZONE BE SET UP ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

AN ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEE WENT TO KAESONG, KOREA, THIS MORNING TO TRY TO IRON OUT THE TOUCHY ISSUE THAT HAS RESULTED IN A STALEMATE IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE UNITED NATIONS WANT THE ZONE ESTABLISHED GENERALLY ALONG PRESENT BATTLE LINES WHICH ARE MOSTLY NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

GENERAL NAM'S STATEMENT WAS MONITORED IN TOKYO. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THE BROADCAST FROM ANY OTHER SOURCE.

THE RADIO SAID NAM POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT BEFORE AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED ON THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE THROUGH STUDY BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE, THE U. N. MUST ABANDON "ITS UNFAIR AND UNREASONABLE DEMANDS."

AUG 17 1951

857PCS

A16KX

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (300)

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,FRIDAY,AUG.17-(AP)-ALLIED PATROLS PUNCHED SHARPLY INTO RED POSITIONS ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN KOREAN WARFRONT THURSDAY, BUT WITHDREW UNDER HEAVY FIRE.

RED RESISTANCE WAS TOUGHEST SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG, NEAR THE EAST COAST. THERE THE COMMUNISTS USED MACHINEGUNS, MORTARS AND RUSSIAN-TYPE SELF-PROPELLED GUNS AND 76 MILLIMETER ARTILLERY.

ALLIED FORCES HAVE BEEN TRYING FOR SEVERAL DAYS TO SEIZE TWO STRATEGIC HILLS IN THE AREA. THREE OTHER HEIGHTS NEARBY WERE TAKEN FROM THE REDS.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, THREE BRIEF--BUT INTENSE--PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED NORTH OF HWACHON RESERVOIR SOUTH OF KUMSONG. ALLIED PATROLS HAVE BEEN CONTINUOUSLY PROBING INTO COMMUNIST POSITIONS IN THAT AREA SINCE THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS BROUGHT A COMPARATIVE LULL IN THE FIGHTING.

IT WAS NORTH OF THE RESERVOIR THAT THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS BUILT UP ARMIES FOR THEIR ILL-FATED OFFENSIVES IN APRIL AND MAY. BOTH DRIVES WERE SMASHED, WITH COMMUNIST CASUALTIES RECKONED IN THE TENS OF THOUSANDS.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS CONTINUED THE DRUMMING ASSAULT ON COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES, FLYING 238 INDIVIDUAL MISSIONS UP UNTIL 6 P.M. THURSDAY.

FTYOTHTWARE IN THE PRE-DAWN DARKNESS. TH

P.M. THURSDAY.

FIFTY OF THE STRIKES WERE IN THE PRE-DAWN DARKNESS. THE REDS MOVE THE BULK OF THEIR SUPPLIES AT NIGHT.

UNITED NATIONS WARSHIPS BATTERED INSTALLATIONS ON THE EAST AND WEST COASTS.

ALLIED FRONTLINE VETERANS WERE JOINED BY NEW COMRADES-IN-ARMS: ETHIOPIAN TROOPS. THEY ARE THE FIRST AFRICAN GROUND SOLDIERS TO SERVE

IN KOREA. SOUTH AFRICAN FLIERS HAVE BEEN IN ACTION FOR SOME TIME.
THE EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) ARMY WILL BEGIN NEXT WEEK ONE OF THE MOST UNUSUAL TRAINING PROGRAMS EVER ATTEMPTED DURING A WAR.
THE RAPIDLY-GROWING ROK UNITS WILL BE TAKEN A FEW MILES IN BACK OF THE BATTLEFRONT FOR EIGHT WEEKS OF BASIC MILITARY SCHOOLING UNDER AMERICAN OFFICERS.
ONE ROK DIVISION WILL BE PULLED OUT OF THE LINE AT A TIME AND NONE WILL LEAVE ITS GENERAL BATTLE SECTOR.
THERE HAS BEEN NO HINT AS TO THE APPROXIMATE SIZE OF THE ROK ARMY.
ON JUNE 25, 1950, WHEN THE RED KOREANS INVADED THE SOUTH, THE ROK FORCE NUMBERED SOME 80,000 TROOPS--LIGHTLY-EQUIPPED.
SD255PCS

AUG 17 1951

FIRST LEAD OPERA

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR
U.S.8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,AUG.16-(AP)-SHARP, SPORADIC PATROL CLASHES IN THE INTENSE AND MUGGY SUMMER HEAT BROKE THE QUIET OF THE KOREAN FRONT TODAY.
REDS USED MORTARS, MACHINEGUNS AND SOME ARTILLERY TO REPEL ALLIED PATROLS FROM THE HWACHON RESERVOIR TO THE EAST COAST. ELSEWHERE THERE WERE ONLY OCCASIONAL SHORT FIGHTS AS FOOT PATROLS MET SUDDENLY, FOUGHT FOR A FEW MINUTES AND WITHDREW.
ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT ALLIED PATROLS PUSHED TO THE DGE OF DUG-IN RED POSITIONS BEFORE COMMUNIST MACHINEGUNS AND MORTARS OPENED UP. REDS ALSO HURLED SEVERAL HEAVY BARRAGES FROM THEIR RUSSIAN TYPE SELF-PROPELLED GUNS AND 76 MILLIMETER ARTILLERY.
AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED THERE WERE ONLY THREE SMALL, BUT INTENSE, FIGHTS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
IN THE WEST ONE ALLIED PATROL TWICE RAN INTO SMALL GROUPS OF REDS OUTSIDE THE FIVE MILE NEUTRAL ZONE SURROUND KAESONG, SITE OF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS. THE PATROL WITHDREW AFTER THE SECOND ENCOUNTER.
FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES STRUCK THE REDS IN 238 COMBAT SORTIES THURSDAY UP TO 6 P.M. FORTY-EIGHT WERE IN DIRECT SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS. FIFTY WERE PRE-DAWN ATTACKS BY B-26 BOMBERS AND MARINE NIGHT FIGHTERS.
THE EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT AFRICAN GROUND TROOPS ARE IN ACTION FOR THE FIRST TIME AS A UNITED NATIONS UNIT. A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID ETHIOPIAN SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN IN ACTION FOR SEVERAL DAYS.
PRESUMABLY THEY WERE INVOLVED IN SOME OF THE PATROL CLASHES WHICH FLARE DAILY ACROSS THE FRONT.

WEDNESDAY'S ACTIONS WERE LIGHT, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID, EXCEPT FOR "STUBBORN ENEMY RESISTANCE" ON THE EXTREME EASTERN AND WESTERN FLANKS.
IN BOTH CASES UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WITHDREW AFTER FIGHTS RUNNING INTO THE AFTERNOON. THE WESTERN FIGHT WAS NORTHEAST OF KORANGPO, A 38TH PARALLEL TOWN. ANOTHER U.N. RECONNAISSANCE IN FORCE SHOVED BACK REDS BETWEEN KORANGPO AND KAESONG, CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATING SITE.
THE EASTERN BATTLE WAS IN THE FOURTH DAY OF FIGHTING FOR HIGH GROUND WEST OF KANSONG, 27 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SAID U.N. WARSHIPS MOVED IN CLOSE TO SUPPORT ALLIED TROOPS WITH THEIR GUNS, BOTH IN THE KANSONG AND KOSONG AREAS. KOSONG IS 46 MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.
A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 10,780 REDS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE SIX-MONTH-OLD NAVAL BLOCKADE OF THE EAST COAST. THE BLOCKADE IS CENTERED ON THE PORT OF WONSAN, WHERE HIGHWAY AND RAIL LINES MEET. BESIEGING WARSHIPS HAVE POURED 55,570 ROUNDS OF HEAVY SHELLS INTO THE CITY, THE NAVY SAID.
WARPLANES FLEW 700 SORTIES UNDER LOW HANGING CLOUDS WEDNESDAY, CONCENTRATING ON SUPPLY LINES. NIGHT FLIERS REPORTED BLASTING FRONT-

30.24- 25903

LINE TROOPS AND KNOCKING OUT MORE THAN 100 VEHICLES IN PRE-DAWN ATTACKS F-8S SABRE JETS SWEPT NORTHWEST KOREA WITHOUT FINDING TRACE OF RED JETS.
CC414APD NMASKT

ROK ARMY (555)

AUG 17 1951

BY DON HUTH
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 16-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S EXPANDING ARMY NEXT WEEK WILL BEGIN INTENSIVE RE-TRAINING UNDER AMERICAN OFFICERS IN ONE OF THE MOST UNUSUAL PROGRAMS EVER ATTEMPTED DURING A WAR.
THEY WILL BE BROUGHT A FEW MILES OUT OF THE FRONT LINES FOR ABOUT EIGHT WEEKS OF BASIC TRAINING IN MILITARY TACTICS.
ONE DIVISION WILL BE PULLED OUT AT A TIME, AND NONE WILL LEAVE ITS GENERAL BATTLE SECTOR.
IF THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS SHOULD COLLAPSE AND THE COMMUNISTS HURL ANOTHER OFFENSIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, THE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) DIVISION COULD BE MOVED RIGHT BACK INTO THE LINE.
KMAG--THE AMERICAN KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP--HAS BEEN REORGANIZED AND EXPANDED DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS TO HANDLE THE PROGRAM. MOST OF THE INSTRUCTORS HAVE BEEN SERVING WITH ROK DIVISIONS SINCE THE WAR BEGAN.
SOME HAVE MOVED INTO THE TRAINING AREA.
THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES NUMBERED ABOUT 80,000 EFFECTIVES WHEN THE WAR BEGAN JUNE 25, 1950. THEY WERE LIGHTLY EQUIPPED, POORLY TRAINED AND CAUGHT COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE WHEN THE NORTH KOREANS HURLED THEIR RUSSIAN TRAINED TROOPS ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL. WITHIN ONE WEEK THE BROKEN ROK UNITS WERE IN RETREAT SOUTHWARD. SOME FOUGHT VALIANTLY AGAINST OVERWHELMING ODDS TO STEM THE COMMUNISTS UNTIL AMERICAN HELP ARRIVED.
REMNANTS OF THIS DISORGANIZED FORCE STRAGGLED INTO THE PUSAN PERIMETER. THEIR EQUIPMENT WAS GONE. MANY OF ITS BEST OFFICERS WERE DEAD. SHORTAGES OF WEAPONS MADE THE TASK OF REEQUIPPING TROOPS SLOW AND TEDIOUS.
IN THE LANGUAGE OF THE SOLDIER, THERE WAS A CONSTANT DEMAND FOR "BODIES" TO REPLACE THE CASUALTIES. SOME KOREANS BECAME "SOLDIERS" BY FIRING A CARBINE ONCE. THEY WERE THRUST INTO THE LINE WITH LESS THAN A WEEK OF TRAINING. ROK DIVISIONS COLLAPSED SEVERAL TIMES AT CRITICAL PERIODS IN THE WAR. BUT THEY HELD MOST OF THE NORTHERN LINE OF THE PERIMETER DURING THOSE GRIM DAYS.
THE EIGHTH ARMY TRIED TO INTEGRATE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS INTO UNITED NATIONS UNITS. THE PLAN WAS NEVER WHOLLY SUCCESSFUL. LANGUAGE WAS THE MAIN DIFFICULTY.
DURING THE MONTHS OF SMASHING ALLIED VICTORIES IN THE DASH TOWARD THE YALU RIVER, THERE WAS NEITHER TIME NOR INCLINATION TO PROPERLY TRAIN THE SOUTH KOREAS. THEY WERE GIVEN A GUN, PUT INTO A DIVISION AND TOLD TO HEAD NORTH.
NEED FOR STRENGTHENING THE ROK DIVISIONS WAS BROUGHT HOME FORCEFULLY LAST APRIL. THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS STARTED THEIR FIRST SPRING OFFENSIVE AGAINST ALLIED POSITIONS. THE ROK SIX DIVISION BROKE AND RAN, LEAVING A DANGEROUS HOLE THAT AMERICAN FORCES FINALLY PLUGGED IN BITTER HAND TO HAND FIGHTING.

THE EIGHTH ARMY UNDER GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET BEGAN STUDIES FOR RETRAINING AND REORGANIZING THE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS. KMAG WAS RAPIDLY EXPANDED TO HANDLE THE JOB.

BRIG.GEN.C.E.RYAN, COMMANDING OFFICER OF KAMG, WENT TO THE UNITED STATES FOR SPECIAL TRAINING BEFORE TAKING OVER HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT. A REPLACEMENT TRAINING SCHOOL CENTER FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WAS STARTED.

BRIG.GEN.S.CHAMPENY IS COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE REPLACEMENT TRAINING AND SCHOOL CENTER.

THE FIELD TRAINING PHASE OF THE NEW PROGRAM WILL BE HEADED BY BRIG. GEN.THOMAS CROSS.

THE INSTRUCTION WILL BE STRENUOUS. IT WILL BE PATTERNED AFTER THE BASIC TRAINING GIVEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS BACK HOME.

OFFICERS IN KMAG (CORRECT), WHICH HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF TRAINING THE ROK ARMY SINCE 1948, HAVE A DEEP RESPECT AND SYMPATHY FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIER. THEY BELIEVE, DESPITE HIS MANY REVERSES, THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS CAN BE DEVELOPED INTO GOOD FIGHTING MEN.

MAJ.GEN.HAROLD CLODE, INFORMATION AND EDUCATION ADVISER TO THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, SAID THE ENTORY OF THE NEW RETRAINING PROGRAM IS "TO TRAIN THE ROK FORCES TO A DEGREE OF EFFICIENCY WHERE THEY WILL BE ABLE TO HOLD THE LINE UNTIL UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE ARRIVES."

U.N. LEADERS HOPE TO AVOID A REPETITION OF THE DEFEATS SUFFERED BY SOUTH KOREA AT THE START OF THIS WAR.

BY THE TIME THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES LEAVE KOREA, ALLIED OFFICERS HOPE TO HAVE THESE UNITS WELL TRAINED AND READY TO MEET FURTHER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

CC555APD

AUG 17 1951

A77KX (FX OPERATIONAL FOLO)
(WEST OUT--110)

C TOKYO,AUG.16-(AP)-ONLY A FEW YEARS AGO JAPANESE SOLDIERS CHARGED INTO BATTLE SHOUTING: "TO HELL WITH BABE RUTH."

TODAY JAPAN HONORED THE MEMORY OF THE GREAT SLUGGER WHO DID SO MUCH TO POPULARIZE BASEBALL HERE.

RUTH DIED THREE YEARS AGO TODAY.

MEMORIAL CEREMONIES WERE HELD AT THREE BALL PARKS IN THE TOKYO AREA. THE GATES OF THE BIGGEST PARK WERE THROWN OPEN TO 4,000 KIDS, "BECAUSE KIDS LOVED THE BABE AND THE BABE LOVED KIDS."

JAPAN'S TWO PROFESSIONAL LEAGUES SAID THEY WOULD MAKE "BABE RUTH DAY" AN ANNUAL EVENT.

A PORTION OF THE GATE RECEIPTS OF A PROFESSIONAL GAME PLAYED TODAY WILL BE GIVEN TO THE BABE RUTH FOUNDATION TO FIGHT CANCER, THE DISEASE THAT STRUCK DOWN THE FAMED STAR.

VR509ACS NM

B49KX Q

WITH U.S. THIRD INFANTRY DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 16-(AP)-SGT. WALTER R.HARDTS OF PITTSBURGH, PA. SHOT HIS OWN FINGER OFF IN A RECENT ACTION TO ESCAPE FROM HIS BLAZING TANK.

HARDTS WAS TRAPPED WHEN A BRIDGE COLLAPSED. HIS TANK OVERTURNED AND CAUGHT FIRE. THE REST OF THE CREW SCRAMBLED TO SAFETY, ENDANGERED BY EXPLODING AMMUNITION.

BUT HARDTS' FINGER WAS CAUGHT IN THE MECHANISM OF A 90 MM GUN.

"HARDTS ASKED FOR A .45 PISTOL," SAID SGT.VERNELL HUDSON OF ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~

COLUMBIA, ~~XX~~ S.C. "HE TOOK IT AND SHOT HIS FINGER OFF, PULLED FREE AND GOT OUT OF THE TANK.

"AND HE WASN'T A MINUTE TOO SOON. THE TANK REALLY STARTED BURNING THEN, THE AMMUNITION EXPLODING IN ALL DIRECTIONS."

VR618ACSNM

B74KX Q
(450)
BY O.M.P.KING

TOKYO,AUG 16 (AP)-CAPT.MILTON E.NELSON IS GOING HOME TO TARRANT, ALA., JUST ONE PLANE SHY OF BEING A JET ACE.

"NOT THAT I DIDN'T TRY," THE 26-YEAR-OLD FIGHTER PILOT SAID TODAY. NELSON HAS BEEN OUT ON F-86 SABRE JET PATROLS OVER KOREA SCORES OF TIMES. BUT ONLY ON FIVE TRIPS DID HE ENCOUNTER THE COMMUNIST'S RED-NOSED MIG-15 JETS.

FOUR TIMES HE SHOT DOWN A MIG. AND THE FIFTH TIME A MIG ALMOST GOT HIM. IT TAKES FIVE VICTORIES TO BECOME AN ACE.

NELSON (HIS HOME IS AT 917 OVERTON AVE.) RECALLED:

"I GOT NUMBER FOUR ON JULY 11TH, AND REALLY KEPT MY EYES PEELED AFTER THAT. BUT WE DIDN'T EVEN SEE AN ENEMY PLANE IN THE SKY ANY OTHER TIME OUT BEFORE I CAME BACK TO JAPAN AUG.1.

THE TALL, BRONZED FLIER JOINED THE AIR FORCE IN 1943. HE HAD BEEN BRIEFED FOR HIS FIRST MISSION (IN A BOMBER) OUT OF ENGLAND WHEN THE FLIGHT WAS CANCELED BY THE WAR'S END. HE REMAINED IN THE SERVICE AND SERVED IN JAPAN FROM THE END OF 1946 UNTIL APRIL, 1949. RETURNING AGAIN LAST DECEMBER WITH THE 4TH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING OF F-86S FOR WAR DUTY IN KOREA.

"I GOT MY FIRST MIG ON MAY 20TH--THE DAY JIM JABARA (THE WORLD'S FIRST JET ACE) GOT HIS LAST TWO," NELSON SAID. HIS CLOSE CALL CAME A FEW DAYS LATER, AND ON JUNE 25 HE DOWNED HIS SECOND MIG. NUMBER 3 CAME JULY 9.

NELSON CREDITED HIS WINGMEN--LT.JAMES J.DENNISON (ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE) ON THE FIRST TWO ENGAGEMENTS, AND LT.JOHN D.HUNGERFORD OF BRYANS ROAD, MD.--WITH SAVING HIS LIFE SEVERAL TIMES.

"THEY WARNED ME SOMEONE WAS ON MY TAIL," HE SAID, "AND HELPED PROTECT ME WHEN I WAS BUSY WITH MY GUNS. I THINK THEY'RE THE FINEST FELLOWS IN THE WORLD AND EXCELLENT FLIERS."

NELSON SAID HIS FIRST AND LAST BATTLES ENDED WITH HIS SIX MACHINE-GUNS EMPTY AND HIS FUEL LOW. THE 50 CALIBER WEAPONS SHOOT AT A RATE OF 1,200 ROUNDS A MINUTE--AS LONG AS THE AMMO LASTS.

"MY LAST FLIGHT WAS THE MOST TRYING OR THRILLING," NELSON SAID. "THE MIGS ALWAYS GET THE FIRST PASS AT US. THEY ARE UP THERE AT ABOUT 40,000 FEET AND WE COME IN AT 25,000. THAT'S TO ENTICE THEM INTO A FIGHT. IF WE DON'T GIVE THEM ALL THE ADVANTAGES THEY WON'T PLAY.

"WELL, THEY CAME DOWN AT US AND WE MADE A COUPLE OF PASSES. I SAW AN 86 OVERRUN ONE MIG AND PULLED UP TO WATCH WHAT WOULD HAPPEN. THE MIG FIRED HIS 37 MILLIMETER CANNON BUT THE WHITE PUFFS SHOWED HE MISSED. THEN I WENT AFTER HIM AND HE BROKE OFF AND RAN.

B75KX Q

"JOHN HUNGERFORD, MY WINGMAN, AND I CHASED HIM. HE TRIED THE SAME TRICK--A QUICK STOP BY CUTTING HIS POWER AND PUTTING ON HIS SPEED BRAKES--THAT HAD CAUSED THE OTHER 86 TO OVERRUN HIM, BUT WE HAD SEEN THAT AND WERE READY FOR IT. WE SLOWED UP TOO AND CAME TO WITHIN 50 (FIFTY CORRECT) FEET OF HIM.

"I HAD BEEN FIRING BEFORE BUT NOW I HELD THE TRIGGER DOWN. IT WAS QUITE A SIGHT. FIRE SPOUTED OUT AND AS JOHN, WHO HAD PASSED ME, GOT OVER THE MIG AND ROLLED WE SAW THE PILOT SHOOT OUT RIGHT THERE BESIDE HIM. THEY HAVE THE EJECTER SEAT TOO, YOU KNOW.

"THAT WAS AT 13,000 FEET. WE HAD FIRST TANGLED AT 26,000. JOHN AND I DIDN'T STICK AROUND. JABARA HAD WARNED US ALL. HE ALMOST GOT IT ONCE WHEN HE HUNG AROUND SIGHTSEEING: I WAS OUT OF AMMO ANYWAY."

GG907ACS NM

B50KX (Q)
(330)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 17-(AP)-NAVY SUMMARY COVERING THURSDAY.
UNITED NATIONS BLOCKADE AND ESCORT FORCE SURFACE UNITS AND AIRCRAFT CONTINUED HEAVY ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST INSTALLATIONS ON BOTH COASTS OF KOREA YESTERDAY.
SEA FURIES AND FIREFLIES FROM BRITISH FLEET CARRIER HMS GLORY STRUCK AGAIN AT SUPPLY POINTS IN THE YONAN AREA BETWEEN KAESONG AND HAEJU DESTROYING OR DAMAGING 38 OCCUPIED BUILDINGS. NEAR CHINNAMPO, ROYAL NAVY PILOTS BLEW THE STERN OFF ONE JUNK WHILE DAMAGING TWO OTHERS AND SIX SAMPANS.
THE TASK FORCE 95 CARRIER-BASED PLANES HIT FOUR AUTOMATIC WEAPONS POSITIONS SOUTHWEST OF KAESONG ON THE HAN RIVER BANKS. THEY ALSO MADE STRAFING RUNS ON A GUN POSITION AND ENTRENCHED TROOPS A FEW MILES TO THE EAST.
U.N. FRIGATES CONTINUED BOMBARDING MILITARY TARGETS ON THE NORTH BANK OF THE HAN RIVER EAST OF YONAN. HMAS MURCHISON, HMS CARDIGAN BAY AND HMA MORECAMBE BAY POURED HEAVY NAVAL GUNFIRE ON ENEMY OCCUPIED BUILDINGS, TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, GUN EMPLACEMENTS AND ON A RAILROAD STATION. THEIR SHELLING HIT COMMUNISTS POSITIONS AROUND THE MOUTH OF THE YESONG RIVER.
THE DESTROYER KIDD, COMMANDED BY LT. CMDR. ROBERT E. JEFFREY OF CORONADO, CALIF., HAD A BUSY DAY SUPPORTING EIGHTH EIGHTH ARMY SOLDIERS ON THE EASTERN END OF THE FRONT LINES BETWEEN KOSONG AND KANSONG. FIRING OVER 370 MAIN BATTERY ROUNDS, THE KIDD DISPERSED AN ENEMY COMPANY BEFORE DAYLIGHT YESTERDAY AND FIRED NIGHT HARASSING AND INTERDICTION BOMBARDMENT. SHE STEAMED 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF KOSONG AND SHELLED ENEMY TROOPS ON SONG-DO AND NAN-DO ISLANDS.
AMONG OTHER TARGETS, THE TASK FORCE 95 DESTROYER SANK A LARGE COMMUNIST MOTOR BOAT.
AS THE SIEGE OF WONSAN ENTERED THE SEVENTH MONTH, COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS OPENED UP ON THE MINESWEEPER USS OSPREY LATE YESTERDAY MORNING. SEVERAL OF THE 20 ROUNDS FIRED ST

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AS THE SIEGE OF WONSAN ENTERED THE SEVENTH MONTH, COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS OPENED UP ON THE MINESWEEPER USS OSPREY LATE YESTERDAY MORNING. SEVERAL OF THE 20 ROUNDS FIRED STRADDLED THE SMALL MINESWEEPER, BUT FAILED TO DO ANY DAMAGE OR CAUSE CASUALTIES. DESTROYERS UHLMANN, HOPEWELL AND HANNA RETURNED FIRE AND WITH THE AID OF TWO AIR FORCE P-51'S SILENCED THE ENEMY GUNFIRE.
THE DESTROYERS, WITH THE FRIGATE BISBEE, CONTINUED ATTACKS ON RAILROADS AND HIGHWAYS AROUND WONSAN. THEIR GUNFIRE SCORED HITS ON OTHER GUN POSITIONS AND CAUSED AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF ENEMY CASUALTIES.
RAILROADS, HIGHWAYS AND BRIDGES WERE EFFECTIVELY BOMBARDED BY THE USS THOMPSON, USS MOORE AND USS SEIVERLING AT CHONGJIN, CHUURONJANG AND SONGJIN.
(END TEXT)
FJ647PCS

A73WX
(180) WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA TODAY PRESENTED THE UNITED STATES A BILL FOR $100,000,000 FOR GOODS AND SERVICES SUPPLIED TO AMERICAN FIGHTING FORCES IN KOREA. PROMPT PAYMENT WAS REQUESTED.
DR.YOU CHAN YANG, SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR, TOLD NEWSMEN HE APPEALED FOR THE MONEY DURING A CALL ON ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK.
HE SAID AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JOHN MUCCIO IN KOREA RECOMMENDED THAT PAYMENT BE MADE AND THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO FAVORS IT.
THE KOREAN ENVOY SAID THE BILL IS FOR FOODSTUFFS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS AND LABOR FURNISHED AMERICAN FORCES SINCE JUNE OF 1950 WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED.
THE UNITED STATES HAS INFORMALLY PROMISED TO PAY ALL EXPENSES INCURRED BY AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA, HE SAID, IN ACCORDANCE WITH LONG-ESTABLISHED TRADITION.
KOREA WAS TO PRESENT THE BILL AFTER THE WAR ENDED. BUT, YANG SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS ASKING FOR THE MONEY NOW BECAUSE IT IS NEEDED TO HELP FIGHT INFLATION.
SIMILAR BILLS ARE TO BE PRESENTED, HE SAID, TO OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS WHO HAVE FORCES IN KOREA WHICH HAVE BEEN GIVEN KOREAN GOODS AND SERVICES. HE SAID HE COULD NOT ESTIMATE THE AMOUNTS OF THESE.
VX828PED

B47KX (Q)
(100)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., AUG. 16-(AP)-THE U. S. ATTACK TRANSPORT MONTROSE WILL ARRIVE HERE MONDAY WITH MORE THAN 1,500 NAVY MEN AND MARINES FROM KOREA AND JAPAN, THE 11TH NAVAL DISTRICT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
ANOTHER SHIP RETURNING FROM KOREA WAR SERVICE, THE U. S. DESTROYER TENDER PRAIRIE, WILL ARRIVE TOMORROW WITH 1,144 MEN ABOARD. IT RETURNS WITH A RECORD OF REPAIRING SHIPS OF NINE COUNTRIES ENGAGED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN THE WAR.
THE 640 MARINES COMING HOME ON THE MONTROSE ARE FROM THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION AND FIRST MARINE AIR WING. MANY ARE RESERVISTS RETURNING FOR RELEASE FROM ACTIVE DUTY.
ALSO ABOARD THE TRANSPORT ARE 417 OFFICERS AND MEN OF NAVAL BEACH GROUP ONE.
FJ633PCS

AUG 17 1951

A52FX
YOSHIDA-TREATY (275)
BY ROBERT EUNSON
TOKYO,AUG.16-(AP)-RUSSIAN ATTENDANCE AT THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO WAS CAREFULLY AVOIDED TODAY IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE DIET BY PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA.
BUT THE 72-YEAR-OLD LEADER OF THIS NATION OF 82,000,000 (M) PEOPLE DECLARED THAT "STATIONING AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN" IS NECESSARY TO PRESERVE THE COUNTRY'S "SECURITY AND DEFENSE."
HE SAID HE WOULD SIGN A UNILATERAL TREATY WITH THE U.S. PROVIDING FOR THE DEFENSE OF JAPAN ONCE ITS OCCUPATION ENDS.
YOSHIDA, FIVE-FEET-ONE-INCH AND A DIPLOMAT OF THE OLD SCHOOL RIGHT DOWN TO THE CUTAWAY COAT, STRIPED TROUSERS AND PINCE NEZ GLASSES, POINTED HIS FINGER AT THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND SAID:
"SOME MAY FEEL THAT THE TREATY'S TERRITORIAL AND ECONOMIC CLAUSES ARE IN SOME CASES BURDENSOME AND PAINFUL. HOWEVER, I DO NOT HESITATE TO SAY THAT THE DRAFT TREATY, AS COMPARED WITH PEACE TREATIES OF THE PAST, IS JUST, LENIENT AND WITHOUT PARALLEL IN HISTORY."
YOSHIDA REVIEWED THE EVENTS THAT HAD LED TO WRITING THE TREATY AND PRAISED AMERICAN STATESMAN JOHN FOSTER DULLES FOR HIS "UNTIRING EFFORTS TO COORDINATE THE VIEWS OF THE ALLIES."
THIS WAS THE PREMIER'S FORMAL PRESENTATION OF THE TREATY TO THE REPRESENTATIVES. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE AUG. 30 BY CHARTERED PLANE FOR SAN FRANCISCO. THE CONFERENCE WILL OPEN SEPT. 4.
THE UNILATERAL TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES WILL BE SIGNED IN EITHER SAN FRANCISCO OR WASHINGTON AS SOON AS THE TREATY SIGNING TAKES PLACE.
RUSSIA, WHO HAS BEEN OPPOSED TO THE TREATY HERETOFORE, ANNOUNCED

THIS WEEK SHE WOULD ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.

THE TREATY, YOSHIDA SAID, "PRE-SUPPOSES ALL OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN A STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN WILL SIGN IT. THOSE WHICH DO NOT SIGN IT ARE PRE-SUPPOSED TO CONCLUDE WITH JAPAN A BILATERAL TREATY WITH SIMILAR CONTENT."

THE JAPANESE WAR ENDED SIX YEARS AGO YESTERDAY.

THE FINAL DRAFT OF THE TREATY WAS PUBLISHED IN TOKYO TODAY.

THE TREATY STRIPS JAPAN OF ALL CLAIM TO FORMOSA, THE KURILE ISLANDS "AND THAT PORTION OF SAKHALIN AND THE ISLANDS ADJACENT TO IT OVER WHICH JAPAN ACQUIRED SOVEREIGNTY AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE TREATY OF PORTS-MOUTH OF SEPT. 5, 1905."

THE PREMIER DID NOT COMPLAIN OF THESE LOSSES AS SOME HAD THOUGHT HE MIGHT, BUT SAID HE SUPPOSED THE UNITED STATES WILL "TAKE STEPS TO SATISFY THE RESIDENTS OF THESE ISLANDS REGARDING THEIR NATIONALITY AND COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE JAPANESE MAINLAND."

MOST OF THE RESIDENTS OF THE ISLANDS NEAR JAPAN ARE OF JAPANESE NATIONALITY.

OF THE MILITARY SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES WHICH WILL FOLLOW THE TREATY, YOSHIDA SAID IT WOULD:

"ELIMINATE DANGER ARISING FROM THE MILITARY VACUUM IN JAPAN AFTER OCCUPATION TROOPS WITHDRAW AND ALSO DEFEND JAPAN FROM OUTSIDE ATTACKS."

TWO AMERICAN DIVISIONS, THE 40TH AND 45TH, ARE STATIONED IN JAPAN NOW. ANOTHER SEVEN ARE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

THE TREATY CONTAINS "NOTHING PUNISHING OR SUPERVISING NOR ANY FUTURE RESTRICTIONS," YOSHIDA SAID, "BUT IS DOMINATED BY THE IDEA OF ESTABLISHING COOPERATIVE RELATIONS OF EQUALITY AND FRIENDSHIP."

JAPAN MUST MAKE AMENDS TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN "AND OTHER ALLIED POWERS," THE PREMIER SAID, "BY ESTABLISHING DEMOCRACY IN JAPAN AND BY TRYING TO OBTAIN ECONOMIC SELF SUFFICIENCY."

YOSHIDA'S REMARKS BEFORE THE DIET WERE READ AND APPROVED BY HIS CABINET BEFORE HE MADE THE SPEECH.

CC&APD

A131WX

BULLETIN

AUG 17 1951

FIRST LEAD MACARTHUR

WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR CAN ADDRESS THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO IF HE WANTS TO.

THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE DID NOT KNOW, HOWEVER, WHETHER THE GENERAL HAD BEEN INVITED TO THE TREATY CONFERENCE.

HE SAID HE HAD NO OBJECTIONS IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS INVITED MACARTHUR.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT IN FACT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, WITH ADVANCE WHITE HOUSE APPROVAL, HAVE APPROACHED MACARTHUR WITH A SUGGES-TION THAT HE PARTICIPATE IN THE TREATY CONFERENCE TO BE HELD SEPT. 4-8.

IN NEW YORK, AN AIDE OF THE GENERAL SAID MACARTHUR HAD NO COMMENT ON THE PRESIDENT'S REMARK.

MACARTHUR, WHO RAN THE ALLIED OCCUPATION IN JAPAN FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS UNTIL PRESIDENT TRUMAN FIRED HIM FROM ALL HIS FAR EASTERN COMMANDS LAST APRIL, IS SAID BY AUTHORITIES HERE TO HAVE FIRST ACCEPTED THEN, ON SECOND THOUGHT, REJECTED THE INVITATION.

OFFICIALLY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD SAY NOTHING ABOUT THE MATTER. AND IN NEW YORK, AN AIDE TO MACARTHUR SAID THAT "AS FAR AS I KNOW" MACARTHUR HAS RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL INVITATION.

NEVERTHELESS, INDICATIONS AMONG OFFICIALS HERE TODAY WERE THAT THE MATTER STILL IS NOT CONSIDERED TO BE CLOSED. SOME BELIEVE IT ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THAT THE GENERAL, WHO DIRECTED THE WORLD WAR II DRIVE FROM AUSTRALIA BACK TO JAPAN AND WHO ACCEPTED THE JAPANESE SUR-RENDER, MAY YET SHOW UP AT THE MEETING.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WITH THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE HANDLED THE INITIAL APPROACHES TO MACARTHUR. DULLES IS REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

THE PLAN, AS WORKED OUT IN THE ADMINISTRATION, WOULD HAVE AVOIDED A DIRECT MEETING OF MACARTHUR AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHO IS TO OPEN THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE WITH AN ADDRESS SEPT.4. IT CALLED FOR MACARTHUR TO SHOW UP AT SAN FRANCISCO AFTER MR.TRUMAN HAD LEFT.

DULLES HAS REPEATEDLY GIVEN MACARTHUR CREDIT FOR BEING ONE OF THE PRIME MOVERS IN THE LONG CAMPAIGN OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO GET A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONCLUDED.

ONLY LAST NIGHT IN A RADIO SPEECH, DULLES DECLARED "THERE HAS BEEN NO DEVIATION FROM THE BASIC PRINCIPLES WHICH GENERAL MACARTHUR LARGELY INSPIRED AS SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS. THE TREATY IS A NON-PUNITIVE, NON-DISCRIMINATORY TREATY, WHICH WILL RESTORE JAPAN TO DIGNITY, EQUALITY AND OPPORTUNITY IN THE FAMILY OF NATIONS."

WD/JK1032AED

AUG 17 1951

A197WX (BJT & ROBERTS)

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WARNED RUSSIA TODAY IT CANNOT REWRITE THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO. THE ACTION WAS AN OBVIOUS MOVE TO BLOCK ANY SOVIET ATTEMPT TO WRECK THE CONFERENCE BY OPENING DISRUPTIVE DEBATE ON TREATY PROVISIONS.

DELIVERY OF A FORMAL AMERICAN NOTE IN MOSCOW WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHORTLY AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE ARRANGEMENTSFOR THE SIGNING OF THE TREATY -- NOW SET FOR SEPTEMBER 8 -- CAN BE UPSET BY ANYONE.

THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS BEARING ON PRE-CONFERENCE PLANS:

1. MR. TRUMAN SAID DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, WHO WILL HEAD THE U.S.S.R. DELEGATION TO SAN FRANCISCO, IS WELCOME TO VISIT HIM IF HE DESIRES. THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION WILL GO TO SAN FRAN-SICSO BY WAY OF WASHINGTON AND A REPORTER HAD ASKED MR. TRUMAN IF HE EXPECTED TO RECEIVE GROMYKO.

2. MR. TRUMAN SAID GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR CAN ADDRESS THE TREATY COFERENCE IF HE WANTS TO. THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED THAT IT HAS BEEN CONSIDERING POSSIBLE PARTICIPATION BY MACARTHUR IN THE CONFERENCE BUT SAID NOTHING HAS BEEN WORKED OUT. AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID MACARTHUR HAS BEEN APPROACHED BY AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, U.S. NEGOTIATOR ON THE TREATY, AND THAT HE FIRST ACCEPTED

30.24 - 25907

THEN TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL THAT HE ATTEND. HOWEVER, THE MATTER IS STILL CONSIDERED OPEN.

3. THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES ANNOUNCED THAT THEY HAVE AGREED ON A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY TO BE SIGNED EARLY NEXT MONTH. IT WILL COMMIT EACH COUNTRY TO "ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGERS" IN EVENT OF AN ATTACK ON THE OTHER. PRESUMABLY THE TREATY WILL BE SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO IN CONNECTION WITH THE JAPANESE PEACE PACT. ALSO TO BE SIGNED ARE A SECURITY PACT WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AND A DEFENSE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

THE UNITED STATES NOTE TO RUSSIA WAS SENT TO PREVENT ANY MISUNDERSTANDING BY THE RUSSIANS AS TO THE NATURE OF THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE. IT WAS WORDED WITH DIPLOMATIC POLITENESS BUT IT REFLECTED A TOUGH POLICY WITH RESPECT TO RUSSIA'S ROLE IN THE MEETING.

IT SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES RUSSIA'S PARTICIPATION IN A CONFERENCE DEVOTED TO STATEMENTS EXPLAINING THE NATURE OF THE TREATY AND EXPRESSING NATIONAL ATTITUDES TOWARD IT. LESS DIRECTLY BUT NONE THE LESS CLEARLY THE UNITED STATES MADE PLAIN THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION WILL BE DECIDELY UNWELCOME IF IT TRIES TO STIR UP CONTROVERSY.

A198WX

"THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE IS NOT A COFERENCE TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE TERMS OF PEACE," THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE KREMLIN. "THE TERMS OF THE PROSPECTIVE TREATY HAVE BEEN ARRIVED AT BY INTENSIVE MULTIPARTITE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH, IN EFFECT, HAVE CONSTITUTED AN ELEVEN-MONTH PEACE CONFERENCE WHICH BEGAN IN MID-SEPTEMBER 1950 AND THE FINAL CONCLUSIONS OF WHICH ARE EMBODIED IN THE AUG. 13, 1951 TEXT."

THIS INDICATED THAT ANY RUSSIAN MOVE TO OVERHAUL THE TREATY WOULD BE RULED OUT OF ORDER.

IN A NOTE LAST SUNDAY ACCEPTING THE UNITED STATES INVITATION TO ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING, RUSSIA SAID IT WOULD "PRESENT PROPOSALS X X X ON THE QUESTION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN." THIS WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT THE RUSSIANS WANT TO OPEN UP DEBATE, GENERATE VIOLENT ARGUMENT AND STALL THE CONFERENCE.

THE CONVICTION OF TOP OFFICIALS HERE IS THAT THE SOVIETS ARE OPPOSED TO THE TREATY SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BECAUSE IT STRENGTHENS THE U.S. AND ALLIED POSITIONS IN THE PACIFIC AND MAKES IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR SOVIET COMMUNIST POWER TO BE EXPANDED THERE.
DC25XPED

A162WX

AUG 17 1951

BULLETIN

1ST LEAD TRUMAN-GROMYKO

WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD RUSSIA TODAY THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH "IS NOT A CONFERENCE TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE TERMS OF PEACE."

IN A FORMAL NOTE DELIVERED IN MOSCOW, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN EFFECT ADVISED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THAT ITS APPARENT INTENTION TO RAISE BASIC TREATY ISSUES AT SAN FRANCISCO IS OUT OF ORDER SINCE THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING WILL BE "CONCLUSION AND SIGNATURE" OF A TREATY ALREADY DRAFTED.

THE NOTE WAS MADE PUBLIC SHORTLY AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE ARRANGEMENTS ALREADY MADE FOR SIGNING THE TREATY COULD BE UPSET BY ANYONE.

MR. TRUMAN WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IF HE THOUGHT THE DECISION OF THE RUSSIANS TO ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING WOULD UPSET PLANS FOR SIGNING THE TREATY.

A164WX

HE REPLIED NO. HE DIDN'T THINK THE TREATY CAN BE UPSET BY ANYONE.

AT THE SAME TIME THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WOULD BE HAPPY TO SEE ANDREI GROMYKO, DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, IF THE LATTER WANTED TO VISIT HIM EN ROUTE TO SAN FRANCISCO.

THE AMERICAN NOTE TO MOSCOW DECLARED RUSSIA HAS HAD "EQUAL OPPORTUNITY WITH THE OTHER ALLIES" DURING THE PAST 11 MONTHS TO HELP WRITE THE TREATY.

IT REMINDED THE RUSSIANS THAT WHEN THEY SENT WORD LAST SUNDAY THAT THEY WOULD HAVE A DELEGATION IN SAN FRANCISCO THEY ALSO STATED THAT THEIR DELEGATION WOULD "PRESENT PROPOSALS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT" ON JAPANESE PEACE TREATY QUESTIONS.

THE NOTE WENT ON TO SAY THE UNITED STATES WELCOMED RUSSIA'S DECISION TO ATTEND BUT THEN POINTED OUT THE STRICT LIMITATIONS WHICH THIS GOVERNMENT SEES FOR THE CONFERENCE "IN ORDER THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO POSSIBILITY" OF SOVIET MISUNDERSTANDING.

FEARS HAVE BEEN EXPRESSED IN SOME CIRCLES THAT RUSSIA'S BELATED ACCEPTANCE OF AN INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE MIGHT LEAD TO PROLONGED DISCUSSIONS AND AN EFFORT BY RUSSIA TO BLOCK THE SIGNING.

THE PRESIDENT WAS TOLD AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT GROMYKO WILL GO TO SAN FRANCISCO BY WAY OF WASHINGTON AND A REPORTER WANTED TO KNOW IF MR. TRUMAN EXPECTED TO RECEIVE THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE.

A137WX

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT IF MR. GROMYKO WANTS TO SEE HIM, HE'LL BE HAPPY TO TALK WITH THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER.

MR. TRUMAN IS FLYING TO SAN FRANCISCO TO ADDRESS DELEGATES TO THE PEACE CONFERENCE SEPT. 4, THE OPENING DAY.

HE SAID HE EXPECTS TO STOP OFF AT HIS HOME IN INDEPENDENCE, MO., ON THE RETURN TRIP AND SPEND A DAY OR TWO THERE IF NOTHING COMES UP IN WASHINGTON TO PREVENT IT.
DC1059AED

AUG 17 1951

B5WX (TEXT) (Q)

(320) TEXT

WASHINGTON, AUG 16-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE UNITED STATES NOTE TO RUSSIA TODAY ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY: (320)

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES ACKNOWLEDGES THE NOTE OF THE SOVIET UNION IN RESPONSE TO THE UNITED STATES INVITATION OF JULY 20, 1951, WHEREBY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION ADVISES THAT IT WILL SEND A DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE TO BE CONVENED ON SEPT. 4, 1951, AND WILL PRESENT PROPOSALS ON THE QUESTION OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES ACCEPTANCE OF ITS INVITATION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION. IN ORDER, HOWEVER, THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO POSSIBILITY OF SUBSEQUENT MISUNDERSTANDING, THE UNITED STATES RECALLS THAT THE INVITATION SET OUT THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM WOULD "CIRCULATE A FINAL TEXT OF THE PEACE TREATY," WHICH HAS BEEN DONE, AND THE INVITATION WAS "TO A CONFERENCE FOR CONCLUSION AND SIGNATURE OF A TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN ON THE TERMS OF THAT TEXT."

THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE IS NOT A CONFERENCE TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE TERMS OF PEACE. THE TERMS OF THE PROSPECTIVE TREATY HAVE BEEN ARRIVED AT BY INTENSIVE MULTIPARTITE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH, IN EFFECT, HAVE CONSTITUTED AN ELEVEN-MONTH PEACE CONFERENCE WHICH BEGAN IN MID-SEPTEMBER, 1950 AND THE FINAL CONCLUSIONS OF WHICH ARE EMBODIED IN THE AUG. 13, 1951 TEXT.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS PARTICIPATED IN THIS PROCESS BOTH THROUGH ORAL EXCHANGES OF VIEWS AND THROUGH THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN OUR GOVERNMENTS

OF NOT LESS THAN TEN DRAFTS OR MEMORANDA RELATING TO THE TERMS OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. THUS THE SOVIET UNION HAS HAD AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY WITH THE OTHER ALLIES TO SHAPE THE VARIOUS REVISIONS WHICH HAVE NOW RESULTED IN THE FINAL AUGUST 13, 1951 TEXT.

THE AUGUST 13 TEXT IS PART OF A UNIQUE COOPERATIVE EFFORT. THE TREATY, BOTH THROUGH PROCEDURE AND THROUGH SUBSTANCE, REPRESENTS THE BEST TRADITION OF THOSE WHO BELIEVE THE IN PROCESSES OF SOVEREIGN EQUALITY AND THE RULE OF JUSTICE.

THE UNITED STATES WILL WELCOME THE OPPORTUNITY TO EXPLAIN FULLY AT SAN FRANCISCO THE NATURE OF THE TREATY, AND EVERY NATION REPRESENTED WILL HAVE OPPORTUNITY FOR EXPOSITION AND STATEMENT. IN THAT CONFERENCE WE WELCOME THE PARTICIPATION OF THE SOVIET UNION.

(END TEXT)

JK&RZ435PED

B71 (Q)

MOSCOW, AUG.16-(AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY DELIVERED A COPY OF THE DRAFT TREATY FOR JAPAN TO THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS TODAY, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID.

DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO WILL REPRESENT HIS COUNTRY AT THE JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO WHICH OPENS SEPT. 4.

RP1037AED

A97 (220)

AUG 17 1951

WITH WASHINGTON JAPANESE

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG.16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD RUSSIA TODAY THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE IS NOT A GATHERING TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON TERMS OF THE PROPOSED PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN.

THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY AT 9:30 A.M. (2:30 A.M. EST) TODAY. IT SAID THE CONFERENCE OPENING SEPT.4 IS DESIGNED ONLY TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

THE U.S.EMBASSY SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE APPLIED FOR 32 VISAS FOR ITS DELEGATION TO SAN FRANCISCO. ALL UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE GRANTED.

IT IS PREDICTED HERE THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL BITTERLY RESENT THE TONE USED BY THE U.S. HOWEVER, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HAD RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL SOVIET REACTION HOURS LATER.

OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE THE SOVIETS ARE GOING TO CONTEND THAT COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE PRESENT AND SHOULD BE GIVEN FORMOSA. THEY MAY REASON THAT WITHOUT CHINA PRESENT THERE CAN BE NO TREATY.

IN ADDITION TO THE QUESTION OF RED CHINA, THE RUSSIANS HAVE OBJECTIONS TO PROPOSED TERMS. THEY DO NOT LIKE WHAT THEY CALL "FORMER JAPANESE MILITARISTS" PLAYING A ROLE IN THE NEW JAPAN.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO ARE NOT INSENSITIVE TO THE THEORY THAT THE U.S. AND OTHER POWERS MAY COUNT ON THE JAPANESE TO PLAY SOME ACTIVE ROLE IN AN ALLIANCE AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE FAR EAST. THEY ALSO OBJECT HIGHLY TO THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN AND THE FACT AMERICAN AIRBASES ARE IN JAPAN. JAPAN IS WITHIN BOMBER RANGE OF THE SOVIET MAINLAND.

SOME FOREIGN ENVOYS HERE BELIEVE SEVERAL ASIAN NATIONS MAY GO ALONG WITH THE RUSSIANS ON CERTAIN POINTS.

PS1005PED

B57 Q

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.16-(AP)-FINAL DECISION ON WHETHER INDIA WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY HAS BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL SATURDAY.

THE AMENDED UNITED STATES TREATY DRAFT REACHED THE FOREIGN OFFICE LATE LAST NIGHT AND THE CABINET SUBCOMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS HAS NOT HAD TIME TO STUDY IT, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS CALLED A MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR SATURDAY.

SF911AED

LONDON, AUG.16-(AP)-THE CZECH NEWS AGENCY SAID PIETRO NENNI, HEAD OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST WING OF THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY, ARRIVED IN PRAGUE TODAY FOR "MEDICAL TREATMENT."

N1220PED

B47 Q

(180)

DOVER, ENG., AUG.16-(AP)-BRITAIN'S WARTIME PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL DECLARED YESTERDAY THAT GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WAS "WISE AND FAR-SEEING" AS ALLIED OCCUPATION CHIEF IN JAPAN IN REFUSING TO TRY EMPEROR HIROHITO AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

CHURCHILL, WHO UNTIL NOW HAS HAD LITTLE TO SAY IN PUBLIC ABOUT MACARTHUR, VOICED THESE WORDS OF PRAISE FOR THE GENERAL DURING A SPEECH HERE AFTER HE HAD RECEIVED THE FREEDOM OF DOVER:

"I AM SO GLAD TO SEE THAT VERY DISTINGUISHED AMERICAN WITH WHOM IN MANY WAYS WE DO NOT AGREE IN THIS COUNTRY--GENERAL MACARTHUR--WAS SO WISE AND FAR-SEEING IN HIS TREATMENT OF JAPAN, WHICH FOR SIX YEARS WAS UNDER HIS CONTROL, THAT HE DISDAINED TO HEED THE CRY OF 'TRY THE MIDADO.'"

CHURCHILL SAID MACARTHUR REALIZED THAT A NATION--PARTICULARLY A BEATEN NATION--REQUIRES A SYMBOL. HE SAID HE HIMSELF OPPOSED THE "HANG THE KAISER" CRY IN WORLD WAR I, WHEN HE WAS BRITISH SECRETARY OF WAR. HAD THE KAISER BEEN LEFT AS A SYMBOL, HE DECLARED, HITLER MIGHT NOT HAVE COME TO POWER.

THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY LEADER SAID HE THOUGHT MACARTHUR'S CONDUCT AND TREATMENT OF THE JAPANESE "HAS DONE A GREAT DEAL TO MAKE THE JAPANESE PEOPLE LOOK TOWARDS WESTERN DEMOCRACY AS A REAL FRIEND TO THE TRUCE PROGRESS AND LIFE OF JAPAN."

SF810AED

AUG 17 1951

D65

LONDON, AUG 16-(AP)-THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CARBON STEEL--ROUGHLY 95 PERCENT OF THE STEEL USED IN BRITAIN--WILL BE RATIONED BEGINNING DEC.3.

CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON JUNE 28 SUCH RATIONING WOULD BE NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THIS COUNTRY'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM.

ON AND AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE NEW ORDER, FIRMS USING STEEL MUST OBTAIN AN AUTHORIZING ORDER FROM THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY.

THE MINISTRY SAID RULES FOR THE RATIONING OF ALLOY STEEL WILL BE ANNOUNCED SOON.

P131PED

A88

PARIS, AUG.16-(AP)-WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ANNOUNCED TODAY A PLAN TO INCREASE THEIR CROPS AT LEAST 10 PERCENT BY 1952-53.

THE DRIVE IS BEING ORGANIZED BY THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), WHICH GROUPS THE 18 AREAS BENEFITTING FROM MARSHALL PLAN AID. AN OEEC REPORT PUTS THE INCREASE FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS AT 10 PERCENT ANNUALLY.

ROBERT MARJOLIN, OEEC SECRETARY-GENERAL, SAID WESTERN EUROPE THIS YEAR WILL PRODUCE 17 PERCENT MORE FOOD THAN THE PRE-WAR AVERAGE. BELGIUM AND HOLLAND INCREASED PRODUCTION BY 30 PERCENT. HE DECLINED TO GIVE FIGURES FOR OTHER COUNTRIES.

FH924PED

30.24- 25909

A32
(550)
PMS BUDGET
POLISH REFUGEE OFFICIAL
BY DANIEL DE LUCE
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 16-(AP)-A YOUNG OFFICIAL OF THE POLISH FOREIGN MINISTRY WON POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY TODAY AND DENOUNCED THE KREMLIN FOR TURNING HIS HOMELAND INTO A "SOVIET SLAVE COLONY."

THE REFUGEE--29-YEAR-OLD BOGUSLAW BOROWICZ, WHO WAS GRANTED ASYLUM AFTER APPEALING TO ALLIED OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES HERE--DECLARED THAT POLAND NOW IS NO MORE THAN A HUGE PRISON.

"ALL THE RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS OF POLISH CITIZENSHIP HAVE BEEN TRAMPLED BY A HANDFUL OF WARSAW DICTATORS WHO TAKE ORDERS FROM THEIR KREMLIN MASTERS," HE SAID.

"THROUGH BLOODY POLICE STATE METHODS THEY HAVE FORCED OVER 90 PER CENT OF OUR COUNTRY INTO THE AGGRESSIVE PLANS AND DESIRES FOR WORLD CONFLICT OF THE SOVIET POLITBURO."

THE DARK-HAIRED SIX-FOOT REFUGEE UNTIL RECENTLY WAS CHIEF EDITOR OF WIADOMOSCI POLSKIE A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER ISSUED IN FRANKFURT UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE POLISH RED CROSS, BUT CONTROLLED AND FINANCED BY THE WARSAW FOREIGN MINISTRY.

BOROWICZ WHO JOINED THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY IN 1947 HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF THE WEEKLY FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS.

"THE AIM OF WIADOMOSCI POLSKIE WAS TO SERVE AS ORGAN FOR COMMUNISTIC AND ANTI-WEST PROPAGANDA AMONG POLISH DISPLACED PERSONS," BOROWICZ SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"THE DIRECTIVES RELAYED FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY BY THE POLISH MILITARY MISSION IN BERLIN WERE TO GLORIFY CONDITIONS OF LIFE IN 'PEOPLES' POLAND AND DECRY LIFE IN WESTERN GERMANY," HE SAID. "THE PUBLICATION ALSO SERVED AS A MEANS TO CONTACT INDIVIDUALS FOR COLLECTION OF INFORMATION ON ALLIED MILITARY FORCES, THE ACTIVITIES OF POLISH POLITICAL EMIGRES AND THE ACTIVITIES OF DP'S UNFRIENDLY TO THE WARSAW REGIME.

"UNDER THE PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY, POLISH FOREIGN MINISTRY EMPLOYES RECRUITED AGENTS AND INFORMERS FROM AMONG THE GERMAN POPULATION AND THE DP'S. THE INFORMATION GAINED WAS USED AGAINST THE ALLIED OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES AND THE FEDERAL GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN."

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A33
BOROWICZ'S CASE IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF SPECTACULAR DEFECTIONS FROM POLISH COMMUNIST RULE. TWELVE POLISH SAILORS WHO MUTINIED ON A MINESWEEPER IN THE BALTIC HAVE BEEN GRANTED ASYLUM IN SWEDEN, ALTHOUGH THE POLISH GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT DEMANDED THAT THE SWEDES HAND THEM OVER.

THREE MEN AND A GIRL WHO FLEW TO SWEDEN IN A HOME-MADE PLANE FROM POZNAN RECENTLY ALSO HAVE BEEN GRANTED ASYLUM THERE AS HAVE FIVE POLES WHO MADE A SUCCESSFUL FLIGHT IN A FISHING BOAT TWO NIGHTS AGO.

THERE HAVE BEEN MANY OTHER CASES.

TWO WARSAW AIRPORT MECHANICS ESCAPED TO PARIS IN THE TAIL OF A POLISH AIRLINER. ANOTHER POLE REACHED TRIESTE HIDDEN IN THE ROOF OF THE GDANSK (DANZIG) EXPRESS, AND TWO POLES HEDGE-HOPPED ACROSS RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN AN OLD BIPLANE TO A HAVEN IN WEST GERMANY.

BOROWICZ WAS JUST 17 WHEN HITLER'S ARMIES INVADED POLAND. HE SPENT FIVE YEARS IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS AT DACHAU AND MALTHAUSEN BEFORE HE WAS LIBERATED BY AMERICAN FORCES IN 1945.

HIS THREE BROTHERS HAD DIED DURING THE WAR. AFTER HIS REPATRIATION TO HIS NATIVE CITY OF POZNAN, HE GOT A JOB AS REPORTER FOR A LOCAL RADIO STATION.

IN 1947 HE WAS MARRIED IN A CATHOLIC CHURCH SERVICE. HE ALSO JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN IT WAS STILL CLAIMING TO BE A POPULAR FRONT INCLUDING SOCIALISTS AND LIBERALS.

"MY MOTHER, MY WIFE AND MY THREE-YEAR-OLD SON ARE STILL IN POZNAN," HE SAID. "I WAS NEVER ALLOWED TO BRING MY FAMILY WITH ME TO THE WEST. THEY WERE HELD AS HOSTAGES FOR MY OBEDIENCE TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. I GOT THE APPOINTMENT IN FRANKFURT THROUGH A FLUKE. THERE WAS A BIG COMMUNIST PURGE IN 1949 AND THE RED LEADERS WERE SHORT OF RELIABLE FOREIGN MINISTRY PERSONNEL TO SEND ABROAD. THEY TOOK A CHANCE ON ME BECAUSE I WAS YOUNG AND SUPPOSEDLY EASY TO IMPRESS.

"IF I WERE TO RETURN TO POLAND, I WOULD LIVE AS A SLAVE--AS MUCH A HOSTAGE AS MY FAMILY," HE SAID. "BY CHOOSING THE WEST I LOSE MY FAMILY AND MY TIES TO MY COUNTRY, BUT I HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO FIGHT AND DESTROY THE SYSTEM WHICH HAS REDUCED MY COUNTRY TO A SLAVE STATE."

SS415AED

B3 (Q)
-17-
AUG 17 1951

NIGHT LEAD POLES (380)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 16-(AP)-TWO YOUNG POLISH SAILORS SAID TODAY THEY FLED TO SWEDEN BECAUSE THEY DID NOT WANT "TO FIGHT THE WEST ON RUSSIA'S SIDE."

"THERE ARE MORE LIKE US IN POLAND," THEY SAID. "OUR FEELINGS ARE SHARED BY MOST ENLISTED MEN AND BY MANY OFFICERS. WE WILL NOT CARRY ARMS AGAINST THE WEST."

THE TWO SEAMEN, IGNACY HAZEL, 21, AND HENRIK SKORUPKA, 22, ACTED AS SPOKESMEN FOR A DOZEN CREW MEMBERS OF A POLISH MINESWEEPER WHO LOCKED UP THEIR OFFICERS TWO WEEKS AGO AND GUIDED THE SHIP TO POLITICAL ASYLUM IN SWEDEN.

POLAND ASKED SWEDEN FORMALLY YESTERDAY TO RETURN ALL THE MUTINEERS. SINCE SWEDEN ALREADY HAS GRANTED THEM HAVEN, THE DEMAND APPARENTLY WILL HAVE LITTLE EFFECT.

(ANOTHER POLE, BOGUSLAW BOROWICZ, WON POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY THURSDAY. HE SAID "ALL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS OF POLISH CITIZENSHIP HAVE BEEN TRAMPLED" AND RUSSIA IS MAKING POLAND A "SOVIET SLAVE COLONY." BOROWICZ, 29, EDITED A FRANKFURT WEEKLY NEWSPAPER FINANCED BY POLAND'S FOREIGN MINISTRY.)

THE SAILORS SAID THE POLES ARE PREPARING FOR WAR UNDER RUSSIAN DIRECTION.

"RUSSIA HAS TURNED THE WHOLE COUNTRY INTO A GIGANTIC SLAVE CAMP WHERE LIFE IS UNBEARABLE FOR ANYBODY BUT COMMUNISTS," THEY SAID. "THEY HAVE THEIR SPIES EVERYWHERE."

ALTHOUGH SWEDEN HAS WELCOMED THE 12 REFUGEES, THEY MOVE ABOUT WITH SPECIAL ESCORTS. SOME SAY THEY WANT TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES OR CANADA, BUT MOST ARE SATISFIED TO STAY IN SWEDEN FOR THE TIME BEING.

THE SAILORS SAID MOSCOW HAS RUSSIANS IN "EVERY KEY POSITION."

"THE POLISH NAVY IS INFESTED WITH THEM," THEY SAID. "IT IS POLISH IN NAME ONLY."

A RUSSIAN ADMIRAL, VICTOR CHEREKOV, IS COMMANDER OF THE POLISH NAVY NOW, THEY SAID, AND RUSSIAN REGULATIONS AND TACTICS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED FOR THE NAVY. THEIR OWN MINESWEEPER, THE SAILORS SAID, HAD

BEEN BUSY PREPARING TO LAY NEW MINE FIELDS IN THE BALTIC.
THEIR HOPES OF ESCAPING, THEY SAID, WERE BOOSTED ALONG BY BROADCASTS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA, BRITISH AND "FREE EUROPE" STATIONS. EVERYBODY LISTENS TO THE PROGRAMS, THEY SAID, EVEN AT THE RISK OF "FIVE YEARS IN JAIL IF YOU PASS ON WHAT YOU HAVE HEARD."
THE TWO SAILORS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THEIR MUTINY "ONLY FIVE MILES OFF THE POLISH COAST":
SIX OF THEM HAD BEEN WORKING ON PLANS FOR TWO YEARS. ONE OF THEM GOT HOLD OF THE OFFICERS' PISTOLS AND A MACHINEGUN. THEN THREE SAILORS WENT DOWN TO THE CAPTAIN'S CABIN TO IMPRISON HIM AND OTHER OFFICERS. THE OFFICERS SWORE A LOT, BUT OFFERED NO RESISTANCE.
AFTER LOCKING UP ALL OFFICERS, THE SIX LEADERS ASKED OTHER CREW MEMBERS TO JOIN UP. SIX DID.
SKORUPKA THEN PILOTED THE SHIP ACROSS THE BALTIC TO YSTAD HARBOR.
.ITA19PED

A122A

AUG 17 1951

A122
(280)
FIRST LEAD REFUGEES (A13) (WITH FRANKFURT)
STOCKHOLM, AUG.16-(AP)-POLISH MUTINEERS WHO ESCAPED THEIR COMMUNIST RULED COUNTRY DECLARED TODAY THAT "RUSSIA HAS TURNED THE WHOLE COUNTRY INTO A GIGANTIC SLAVE CAMP WHERE LIFE IS UNBEARABLE FOR ANYBODY BUT COMMUNISTS."
TWO OF THE MUTINEERS--THE 12 WERE GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM BY SWEDEN--MET REPORTERS AND GAVE A GRIM PICTURE OF LIFE IN THEIR HOMELAND UNDER WHAT THEY CALLED THE "IRON GRIP" OF THE U.S.S.R. POLAND HAS DEMANDED THAT SWEDEN HAND OVER THE 12 SAILORS, WHO MUTINIED ABOARD A MINESWEEPER AND BROUGHT THE CRAFT TO A SWEDISH PORT AUG.2. THE 12 NOW MOVE ABOUT HERE WITH SPECIAL ESCORTS FOR FEAR OF THEIR BEING KIDNAPED BY POLISH COMMUNIST AGENTS.
IGNACY HAZEL, 21, AND HENRIK SKORUPKA, 22, TWO OF THE LEADERS OF THE 12 MUNTINEERS, SAID IN A STATEMENT TO REPORTERS:
"WE STAGED THE MUTINY BECAUSE WE WANTED UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES TO FIGHT THE WEST ON RUSSIA'S SIDE. THERE ARE MORE LIKE US IN POLAND. OUR FEELINGS ARE SHARED BY MOST ENLISTED MEN AND BY MANY OFFICERS. WE WILL NOT CARRY ARMS AGAINST THE WEST."
THE COMMUNISTS "HAVE THEIR SPIES EVERYWHERE" IN POLAND, THEY SAID.
THERE IS A RUSSIAN IN EVERY KEY POSITION WHO MORE OFTEN THAN NOT HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE POLISH LANGUAGE. THE POLISH NAVY IS INFESTED WITH THEM. IT IS POLISH IN NAME ONLY.
"AT THE HEAD OF OUR NAVY STANDS THE RUSSIAN ADMIRAL, VIKTOR CHEREKOV, WHO DOES NOT SPEAK POLISH. AT HIS SIDE ARE TWO OTHER RUSSIANS WHO DO--CMDR.JOSEF SZEGALOVSKI AND THE POLITRUK (POLITICAL LEADER) OF THE NAVY, URGANOVICZ. X X X
"UNDER RUSSIA'S DIRECTION, WE ARE PREPARING FOR WAR AS HER ALLY."
THE TWO MUTINEERS SAID THEIR PLAN TO ESCAPE WAS BORN WHILE THEY WERE LISTENING TO VOICE OF AMERICA, BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. AND RADIO FREE EUROPE BROADCASTS IN THE POLISH LANGUAGE.
"THESE BROADCASTS WERE OUR CHIEF ENCOURAGEMENT," THEY SAID. "IT IS FORBIDDEN TO LISTEN TO THEM, BUT EVERYBODY DOES, JUST THE SAME. EVEN OUR OFFICERS DID. YOU RISK FIVE YEARS IN JAIL IN POLAND IF YOU PASS ON WHAT YOU HAVE HEARD."
(NO PICKUP)
N1005AED

B66 (Q)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 16-(AP)-AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN GERMANY ARE BEING TAUGHT THAT THE SOVIET SOLDIER IS TOUGH AND BRAVE, BUT HAS TWO GREAT WEAKNESSES--LACK OF INITIATIVE AND MECHANICAL IGNORANCE.
THIS WEEK'S "INFORMATION BULLETIN," USED AS A TEXT BOOK FOR U.S. SOLDIERS' INSTRUCTION CLASSES, CARRIES THE ADVICE. IT TELLS GI'S THAT SOVIET OFFICERS, TOO, ARE BRAVE, TOUGH AND OBEDIENT, "BUT LIKE THE MEN THEY LEAD, THEY HAVE LITTLE INITIATIVE."
A GREAT GULF IS BEING CREATED BETWEEN THE SOVIET SOLDIER AND HIS OFFICERS IN THE SUPPOSEDLY CLASSLESS SYSTEM OF THE U.S.S.R., THE BULLETIN SAYS, WITH THE OFFICERS NOW BECOMING AN "ELITE CLASS," WITH MANY TIMES THE PAY AND PRIVILEGES. THE BULLETIN ALSO CONTAINS THIS ADVICE: "THE AVERAGE SOVIET SOLDIER IS NO SUPERMAN, AND THE WESTERN NATIONS SHOULD BE ABLE TO BUILD THEIR STRENGTH SUFFICIENTLY TO RESIST ANY POSSIBLE SOVIET LAND ATTACK."
P1003AED

A26 (260)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH
BY THOMAS A. REEDY

AUG 17 1951

BERLIN, AUG.16-(AP)-COMMUNIST YOUTH LEADERS TALKED TOUGH ABOUT A NEW ASSAULT ON WEST BERLIN TODAY, BUT NEVER GOT AROUND TO ACTION.
STILL SMARTING FROM LAST NIGHT'S FRACAS, THE RED YOUTH THREATENED THROUGHOUT THE DAY TO MASS THOUSANDS OF THEIR "WORLD FESTIVAL" BOYS AND GIRLS FOR ANOTHER PROPAGANDA MARCH INTO THE AMERICAN, FRENCH AND BRITISH SECTORS.
THE WEST BERLIN POLICE REINFORCED PATROLS AT TROUBLE SPOTS AND MADE IT ABUNDANTLY CLEAR THEY WERE READY FOR ANYTHING.
A RUMORED NOONTIME SALLY BY THE RED YOUTH NEVER HAPPENED. GERMANS WITH CONTACTS IN THE EAST THEN TIPPED OFF THE WEST POLICE TO BE READY IN MID-AFTERNOON. THE APPOINTED TIME CAME AND WENT WITHOUT INCIDENT.
THE WEST GERMAN CITY GOVERNMENT ORDERED TRIALS PREPARED AGAINST 84 OF THE 116 TOUGHS ARRESTED LAST NIGHT WHEN 14,000 FDJ (COMMUNIST) KIDS STORMED OVER THE BORDERS. THE MASSES WERE APPARENTLY CHOSEN FANATICS, FAR DIFFERENT FROM THE 500,000 OR MORE WHO STROLLED OVER IN THE PAST WEEK, BEHAVED THEMSELVES AND LEFT WITH A FRIENDLIER VIEW. THEIR FESTIVAL CLOSES THIS WEEKEND.
THE INVASION LEADERS ARE TO BE CHARGED WITH DISTURBING THE PEACE, RAISING ACTIVE RESISTANCE TO THE LAWFUL GOVERNMENT AND SPREADING ILLEGAL PROPAGANDA.
THE WEST POLICE TOOK THE STEAM OUT OF MOST OF THE KIDS WITH FIRE HOSES. THEY NEEDED CLUBS, HOWEVER, FOR THE HARDER-HEADED LEADERS NOW IN WEST BERLIN JAIL CELLS.
THE EAST BERLIN PRESS AND PROPAGANDA MACHINERY RAGED AT WHAT IT CALLED THE "BLOODY BRUTALITY" OF THE WEST. THEY INSISTED THE YOUTHS HAD CROSSED OVER ONLY TO DISCUSS THEIR PEACE AIMS WITH THEIR "BROTHERS."
WW542PED

A174
FIRST LEAD RED YOUTH (140)
BERLIN, AUG.16-(AP)-REINFORCED WEST BERLIN POLICE PATROLS DISCOURAGED YOUNG EAST ZONE COMMUNIST TOUGHS FROM TRYING A SECOND INVASION OF WEST BERLIN TODAY.
RED YOUTH LEADERS TALKED TOUGH DURING THE DAY, THREATENING TO GIVE THE WORD TO THOUSANDS OF BOYS AND GIRLS ATTENDING THE COMMUNIST "PEACE FESTIVAL" TO TRY ANOTHER MARCH INTO THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH SECTORS. A RIOTOUS THREE-HOUR INVATION WAS STAGED YESTERDAY BY 14,000 YOUNG COMMUNIST HOODLUMS.
BUT WEST BERLIN POLICE REINFORCED PATROLS AT TROUBLE SPOTS AND MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEY WERE READY FOR ANYTHING THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS MIGHT ATTEMPT. ANYONE ON THE SOVIET SIDE COULD SEE THE POLICE

30.24- 25911

PREPARATIONS.
A RUMORED NOONTIME SALLY NEVER HAPPENED. POLICE WERE TIPPED OFF TO BE READY FOR A MIDAFTERNOON ASSAULT, BUT THE TIME CAME AND WENT WITHOUT INCIDENT.

THE WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID THEY HAD REPORTS THAT YOUNG RED STORM TROOPERS--PICKED TOUGHS FROM THE FANATICAL SQUADRON LEADER RANKS OF THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ)--WERE PREPARING FOR MULTIPLE ASSAULTS ALL ALONG SECTOR BORDER LINES FROM THE AMERICAN SECTOR TO A POINT FIVE MILES NORTHWEST AT THE FRENCH SECTOR.

ELEVEN POLICE AND SCORES OF REDS WERE INJURED YESTERDAY WHEN THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS STORMED ACROSS, ABOUT 14,000 STRONG. MORE THAN 100 OF THE REDS WERE ARRESTED AFTER THEY ATTACKED POLICE WITH STONES AND CLUBS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST VIOLENCE OF THE RED YOUTH FESTIVAL WHICH OPENED AUG. 5 AND IS DUE TO CLOSE SUNDAY. WEST BERLIN POLICE AND PRESS DENOUNCED THE INVASION AS A COMMUNIST PLOT TO KEEP THE YOUNGSTERS AT THE FESTIVAL FROM SLIPPING PEACEFULLY ACROSS THE SECTOR BORDER FOR A LOOK AT THE WEST. THERE HAVE BEEN MORE THAN 600,000 SUCH VISITORS IN TWO WEEKS. THEY HAVE BEEN GIVEN HOT FOOD, A GOOD LOOK AT WESTERN FREEDOM AND MESSAGES TO TAKE BACK EAST. COMMUNISTS THREW UP STREET BARRICADES TO STOP THESE VISITS, BUT WERE UNABLE TO STEM THE TIDE.

THE ROWDIES WHO CREATED YESTERDAY'S DISORDERS APPEARED TO BE ORGANIZED BANDS OF SOVIET-TRAINED "HARD CORE" FANATICS. POLICE HAD TO USE HOSES AND CLUBS TO BEAT BACK THE BLUE-SHIRTED INVASION.

MOSCOW'S PRAVDA, COMMENTING ON THE MELEE, TOLD ITS READERS TODAY THE WEST BERLIN POLICE BRUTALLY ATTACKED THE COMMUNIST YOUTH AFTER THE LATTER WERE "ENTICED INTO THE WESTERN SECTORS BY TALK ABOUT FREEDOM." IT SAID "SEVERAL HUNDRED BOYS AND GIRLS" WERE ARRESTED.

PRAVDA SAID WEST BERLIN POLICE, ACTINB AS "AGENTS FOR WALL STREET", ATTACKED AFTER THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS TRIED TO "ESTABLISH FRIENDLY CONTACT WITH THE WEST BERLIN POPULATION AND TALK TO THEM ABOUT THE FESTIVAL AND THE PEOPLE'S POLL AGAINST GERMAN REARMAMENT."

N957AED

AUG 17 1951

A27

BERLIN, AUG.16-(AP)-A GIFT TO HELP FEED STRAYING DELEGATES FROM THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN HAS BEEN MADE BY THE BRITISH CITY COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN.G.K. BOURNE, THE BRITISH SAID TONIGHT.

BOURNE ORDERED THE BRITISH ARMY TO SUPPLY FROM THEIR OWN STOCKS 20 TONS OF MEAT, 15 TONS OF FLOUR, 12,000 POUNDS OF DRIED MILK AND 2,000 POUNDS OF FATS.

WW543PED

A29 (120)

BERLIN, AUG.16-(AP)-ALL THE COMMUNISTS WANTED TO DO (THEY SAID) WAS TO BURN OUT THE RED BUGS. BUT THEY CONTRIVED TO BURN DOWN AN HISTORIC CASTLE--THE BURG KOENITZ, NEAR WEIMAR IN RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED THURINGIA.

THE STORY CAME OUT TODAY IN THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPER DER MORGEN.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE CASTLE HAD BEEN USED TO BILLET APPRENTICE WORKERS AT THE MAXHUETTE STEEL WORKS. AND WHEN THESE LEFT TO ATTEND THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL AT BERLIN IT WAS BELIEVED A GOOD TIME TO FUMIGATE THE PLACE.

"BUT," SAID DER MORGEN, "INVESTIGATION HAS DISCLOSED THAT THE MAN ENGAGED FOR THIS JOB USED A THIN DISINFECTANT CONTAINING SULPHU. A MIDNIGHT FIRE WHICH BROKE OUT AS A RESULT OF THIS MATERIAL WAS NOTICED ONLY X X X TO LATE."

WW548PED

A126

(200)

BERLIN, AUG.16-(AP)-A DETERMINED "BABY AIRLIFT" BY COMMERCIAL PLANES HAS FORCED THE RUSSIANS INTO BACKTRACKING ON THEIR TRAFFIC RESTRICTIONS ON BERLIN, WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

THE LITTLE LIFT HAS FLOWN 1,500 TONS OF WEST BERLIN EXPORTS TO WEST GERMANY IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS. IT IS NOW PERKING ALONG WITH 13 FLIGHTS AVERAGING ABOUT 100 TONS DAILY.

THE RESULT OF THIS HAS BEEN THAT, ON COMMUNIST INITIATIVE, TALKS HAVE BEEN RESUMED HERE FOR THE RESUMPTION OF EAST-WEST TRADE--WHICH WAS CUT OFF BY THE WEST WITH THE DEMAND THAT RESTRICTIONS ON BERLIN OVERLAND TRAFFIC BE LIFTED. ANOTHER GAIN FOR THE WEST HAS BEEN THAT THE RUSSIANS NOW ARE LETTING MORE WESTERN EXPORTS OUT VIA OVERLAND TRANSPORT.

HOWEVER, WESTERN AUTHORITIES ARE STILL KEEPING THEIR FINGERS CROSSED. WHILE THE RUSSIANS ARE NOW GRANTING MORE RAIL AND ROAD SHIPPING PERMITS, THEY ARE STILL HOLDING UP SOME 3,000 SHIPPING APPLICATIONS.

THESE RESTRICTIONS BEGAN WHEN THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED CERTIFICATES OF ORIGIN FOR ALL MATERIALS USED IN WEST BERLIN MANUFACTURE TO SHOW THAT THE MATERIALS WERE NOT FROM THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE.

N1025AED

AUG 17 1951

A25 (300)

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.16-(AP)-ALEXANDER KERENSKY, RUSSIA'S FIRST PREMIER AFTER THE REVOLT AGAINST CZARIST RULE, IS PLANNING A SECRET ANTI-STALINIST CONFERENCE HERE TOMORROW.

KERENSKY, NOW AN EXILE WHO LEADS THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE OF FIGHTERS FOR THE FREEDOM OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, ARRIVED IN MUNICH MONDAY FROM AMERICA.

NON-COMMUNIST RUSSIAN SOURCES HERE SAID KERENSKY VISITED THE RUSSIAN INSTITUTE IN SUBURBAN BOGENHAUSEN YESTERDAY, BUT SAID NOTHING OF HIS CONFERENCE PLANS.

ACCORDING TO UNOFFICIAL REPORTS, KERENSKY'S AIM IS TO ESTABLISH GROUNDWORK FOR A REVOLT OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AGAINST THE KREMLIN.

RUSSIAN REFUGEES IN MUNICH ARE RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS KERENSKY'S VISIT WITH OTHERS.

BUT OTHER SOURCES SAY THE ELDERLY RUSSIAN EMIGRE'S BIG PLAN IS TO TRY TO WELD INTO AN INTEGRATED UNIT THE SEVERAL GROUPS WHICH NOW OPPOSE JOSEPH STALIN.

SOME OF THESE GROUPS ARE KNOWN AS: THE "SERGEI MELGUNOV" GROUP, WITH AN ESTIMATED 300 MEMBERS; THE "N.T.S. GROUP," WHICH IS REPORTEDLY BEHIND THE CLANDESTINE RADIO FREE RUSSIA, HECKLING THE SOVIETS WITH A MOBILE TRANSMITTER NIGHTLY; AND THE "S.N.B." ORGANIZATION, WHICH HAS BEEN IN THE FOREFRONT OF ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA SINCE THE WAR ENDED.

ONE OF THE BIGGEST ANTI-STALINIST GROUPS, THE A.B.N. (ANTI-BOLSHEVIST BLOC OF NATIONS), WAS NOT MENTIONED BY RUSSIANS HERE WHO DISCUSSED THE MEETING.

THE A.B.N. INCLUDES SEVERAL ETHNIC GROUPS NOW IN THE SOVIET UNION WHICH DEMAND INDEPENDENCE FROM RUSSIA. AMONG ITS SUPPORTERS IS STEPAN BANDERA, UKRAINIAN UNDERGROUND LEADER WHOSE FOLLOWERS HAVE TAUGHT GUERILLA WARFARE INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION. THEY CALL COMMUNISM "RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM."

DR.GEORGE N.SCHUSTER, U.S. COMMISSIONER FOR THE STATE OF BAVARIA, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE HAD TALKED BRIEFLY WITH KERENSKY, BUT EMPHASIZED THAT KERENSKY'S VISIT WAS A PRIVATE TOUR WITHOUT ANY

OFFICIAL SPONSORSHIP.
ON THE OTHER HAND, SCHUSTER SAID HE THOUGHT THE "GROUP" BEHIND KERENSKY "COULD HELP THE WORLD IF IT COULD REALIZE ITS PLANS."
WW536PED

A66
(160)
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUGUST 16-(AP)-THREE THOUSAND BALLOONS BEARING 4,500,000 (M) MESSAGES OF "HOPE AND FRIENDSHIP" FROM AMERICA SOARED OVER THE IRON CURTAIN INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY.
THEY WERE THE SECOND BARRAGE IN A "WINDS OF FREEDOM" PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN BY THE AMERICAN "CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM" ORGANIZATION.
THE FIRST BARRAGE LAST MONDAY SENT 1,800,000 (M) MESSAGES TUMBLING OUT OF 2,000 BALLOONS OVER CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
MORE BALLOONS WILL BE LAUNCHED LATER, AND THE CAMPAIGN MAY BE EXTENDED TO OTHER COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES.
THE BALLOONS WERE RELEASED TODAY FROM POINTS IN GERMANY NEAR THE CZECHOSLOVAK BORDERM
"A NEW WIND IS BLOWING," THE MESSAGES SAID. "A NEW HOPE IS STIRRING. FRIENDS OF FREEDOM HAVE FOUND A NEW WAY TO REACH YOU."
THERE WAS AN INDICATION THE BALLOON-BORNE MESSAGES ARE HAVING AN IRRITATING EFFECT ON COMMUNIST LEADERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
AT THE GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE ARNOST TAUBER COMPLAINED THE BALLOON BARRAGE PRESENTS "NEW PROOF" OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES BY THE U.S.GOVERNMENT WITHIN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
JK-PS802PED

AUG 17 1951

A115
BERLIN, AUG. 16-(AP)-TWO MORE SCIENTISTS HAVE FLED TO WEST GERMANY FROM THE SOVIET ZONE, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY. THEY ARE DR.FRIEDRICH HUND AND DR.MARTIN KERSTEN, BOTH OF THE UNIVERSITY OF JENA IN THURINGIA.
VS927AED

A87
SAN SEBASTIAN, SPAIN, AUG.16-(AP)-SECURITY MEASURES FOR THE PROTECTION OF GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO IN SPAIN'S "SUMMER CAPITAL" HAVE BEEN GREATLY INCREASED FOR HIS VISIT HERE THIS YEAR.
THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS THAT A GROUP OF SPANISH LEFTIST EXILES HAD REENTERED SPAIN WITH THE AIM OF ASSASSINATING FRANCO, BUT NO SUCH REPORTS HAVE ANY CONFIRMATION.
PS922PED

A99 (BA (AX FW)
(100)
ROME, AUG.16-(AP)-THE REPUBLIC OF SAN MARINO TODAY LOST ITS TWO-YEAR FIGHT WITH ITALY OVER A GAMBLING CASINO.
THE CASINO WAS OPENED OVER ROME'S OBJECTIONS. ITALY THEN SET UP A POLICE BLOCKADE TO PREVENT ITALIANS FROM GOING TO SAN MARINO TO GAMBLE. THE VITAL TOURIST TRADE OF THE LITTLE MOUNTAIN REPUBLIC, SURROUNDED BY ITALY, WAS RUINED.
THE RESULTING ECONOMIC CRISIS FORCED SAN MARINO'S COMMUNIST-DOMINATED GOVERNMENT TO RESIGN, AND A CARETAKER CABINET WAS SET UP TO RUN THE COUNTRY UNTIL THE SEPT.9 ELECTIONS.
UNDER AN AGREEMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY, THE CASINO WILL BE CLOSED SATURDAY. ITALY WILL LIFT THE BLOCKADE AND LEND SAN MARINO 50,000,000 (M) LIRE (ABOUT $80,000).
PS1008PED

A36
NIGHT LEAD OATIS (200)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 16-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS GROUP ADOPTED TODAY, 13 TO 3, A UNITED STATES RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE ARBITRARY JAILING OF NEWS CORRESPONDENTS AND URGING THE LIFTING OF ANY SENTENCES IMPOSED IN SUCH CASES.
THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BY THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE. CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RUSSIA AND POLAND VOTED NO.
U.S. DELEGATE WALTER KOTSCHNIG, WHO INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION, SAID IT WAS INSPIRED BY THE IMPRISONMENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS. HE WAS CONVICTED ON A CHARGE OF "SPYING" AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON.
THE RESOLUTION DID NOT MENTION OATIS BY NAME.
IT SAID THE COUNCIL IS CONCERNED OVER GOVERNMENTS EXPELLING BONA FIDE CORRESPONDENTS, RESTRAINING THEM ARBITRARILY AND PUNISHING THEM "SOLELY BECAUSE OF THEIR ATTEMPTS FAITHFULLY TO PERFORM THEIR DUTIES IN GATHERING AND TRANSMITTING NEWS."
CZECH DELEGATE ARNOST TAUBER DID NOT SPEAK AGAINST THE OATIS RESOLUTION. BUT N. M. ZONOV OF RUSSIA SAID:
"IT IS CLEAR THAT IF CORRESPONDENTS COLLECT DATA WHICH THEY SHOULD COLLECT, NO GOVERNMENT WOULD IMPOSE RESTRAINTS."
THE TRIAL OF OATIS BROUGHT OUT THAT THE CZECH GOVERNMENT ARRESTED AND CONVICTED HIM FOR NEWS-GATHERING PRACTICES THAT ARE CONSIDERED NORMAL IN WESTERN COUNTRIES.
K621PED

AUG 17 1951

A45
NIGHT LEAD (220)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY AGAINST CONVENING AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO DRAFT AND SIGN A CONVENTION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION.
SUCH A CONFERENCE HAD BEEN RECOMMENDED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE COMMITTEE ACTION IN EFFECT THROWS THE PROBLEM BACK TO THE 1951 ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS IN NOVEMBER.
THE COMMITTEE, BY A VOTE OF 10-7, WITH ONE ABSENT, DECIDED:
"THE EXISTENCE OF A WIDE DIVERGENCE OF VIEWS CONCERNING THE RESTRICTIONS AND LIMITATIONS WHICH MAY LEGITIMATELY BE IMPOSED UPON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION RENDERS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE TIME BEING THE CONCLUSION OF AA GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE CONVENTION."
EFFORTS TOWARD AN INTERNATIONAL PACT ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY SINCE THE 1948 GENERAL ASSEMBLY. A PROPOSED PACT, PREPARED BY A SUB-COMMISSION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, WAS PUT BEFORE THE 1950 ASSEMBLY, BUT DISAGREEMENT PREVENTED ITS APPROVAL.
THE SUB-COMMISSION WAS TOLD TO TRY AGAIN.BUT THE COMPROMISE DRAFT IT HAS PREPARED HAS BEEN WIDELY CRITICIZED, ESPECIALLY IN THE UNITED STATES, AS MORE LIKELY TO HAMPER FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND THE PRESS THAN TO PROMOTE IT.
U.S. DELEGATES SAY THE DRAFT'S PROVISIONS OSTENSIBLY GUARANTEEING FREEDOMS ACTUALLY ARE RESTRICTIONS AND THAT, IN COMPROMISING BETWEEN COUNTRIES HAVING COMPLETE FREEDOM AND THOSE HAVING LITTLE OR NONE, THE PACT ACTUALLY WOULD LOWER WORLD STANDARDS OF INFORMATION AND PRESS FREEDOM.
K639PED

B85 (1)
--17--

30.24- 25913

BY LYNN HEINZE[illegible]
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.16-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE CONDEMNED TODAY THE ARBITRARY IMPRISONMENT OF NEWSMEN SUCH AS ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IT URGED THE REVOCATION OF SUCH JAIL SENTENCES.
ONLY THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND VOTED AGAINST THE MOVE, WHICH CARRIED BY A VOTE OF 13 TO 3 WITH CHINA AND PAKISTAN ABSENT.
UNITED STATES DELEGATE WALTER KOTSCHNIG MADE IT CLEAR IN INTRODUCING THE RESOLUTION SETTING FOR THE COMMITTEE'S VIEWS THAT IT WAS INSPIRED BY THE ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT OF OATIS ON CHARGES OF "SPYING" ALTHOUGH THE CORRESPONDENT IS NOT MENTIONED BY NAME.
THE RESOLUTION SAYS THAT THE COUNCIL "VIEWS WITH EXTREME CONCERN ALL GOVERNMENTAL ACTION AIMED AT THE SYSTEMATIC EXPULSION OF BONDA FIDE CORRESPONDENTS, THE IMPOSITION OF ARBITRARY PERSONAL RESTRAINTS AND THE INFLICTION OF PUNISHMENTS UPON SUCH CORRESPONDENTS SOLELY BECAUSE OF THEIR ATTEMPTS FAITHFULLY TO PERFORM THEIR DUTIES IN GATHERING AND TRANSMITTING NEWS."
IT "URGES STRONGLY THAT PERSONAL RESTRAINTS BE REMOVED AND SENTENCES IMPOSING ARBITRARY PUNISHMENTS BE REVOKED."
THE COMMITTEE ALSO VOTED 10-7 AND ONE ABSENT NOT TO CONVENE AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO DRAFT AND SIGN A CONVENTION ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AS RECOMMENDED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
THE COMMITTEE TOOK THE VIEW THAT THE CLIMATE FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE WAS UNFAVORABLE BECAUSE OF "THE EXISTENCE OF A WIDE DIVERGENCE OF VIEWS CONCERNING THE RESTRICTIONS AND LIMITATIONS WHICH MAY LEGITIMATELY BE IMPOSED UPON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION RENDERS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE TIME BEING THE CONCLUSION OF A GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE CONVENTION."
WHEN THE RESOLUTION FROM KOTSCHNIG CAME BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE ARNOST TAUBER REMAINED SILENT. HIS COLLEAGUES, N.M. ZONOV OF THE SOVIET UNION AND HENRYK BIRECKI OF POLAND, SPOKE BUT DID NOT MENTION OATIS. ZONOV SAID THE RESOLUTION WAS "ENTIRELY UNNECESSARY BECAUSE IT DEALS WITH MATTERS LONG AGO ACCEPTED IN THE DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS."
"IT IS CLEAR," HE ADDED, "THAT IF CORRESPONDENTS COLLECT DATA WHICH THEY SHOULD COLLECT, NO GOVERNMENT WOULD IMPOSE RESTRAINTS. I WILL VOTE AGAINST THE RESOLUTION ALTHOUGH MY GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS DEFENDED FREEDOM OF INFORMATION."
BIRECKI SAID THAT "IF THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES HAS THE IDEA THAT THE RESOLUTION WILL FACILITATE THE WORK OF CORRESPONDENTS GATHERING NORMAL PRESS INFORMATION, IT IS USELESS."
W1221PED

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B30
(150)
(Q)
FOLO GENEVA FREEDOM OF INFO
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 16-(AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO CONCLUDE THAT NOW IS NOT THE TIME FOR FURTHER EFFORTS TO WRITE A TREATY ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION.
THIS WAS THE VIEW OF DIPLOMATS TONIGHT AFTER LEARNING THAT THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL HAD DECIDED IN GENEVA NOT TO CALL FOR A WORLD CONFERENCE THIS YEAR TO WORK OUT THE PROPOSED TREATY.
THE 1950 ASSEMBLY VOTED TO HAVE A 15-MEMBER SUBCOMMISSION MAKE ONE MORE ATTEMPT--AFTER PREVIOUS FAILURES--TO WRITE AN ACCEPTABLE DRAFT FOR SUBMISSION TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND CALL A CONFERENCE.
THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE ACTION WILL TOSS THE ISSUE BACK TO THE 1951 ASSEMBLY.
THE UNITED STATES BECAME CONVINCED SOME TIME AGO THAT ANY CONVENTION THAT WOULD ATTAIN MAJORITY APPROVAL WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF RESTRICTING FREEDOM OF INFORMATION INSTEAD OF EXPANDING IT. RUSSIA OPPOSED THE VARIOUS U.N. DRAFTS FOR THE OPPOSITE REASON--THEY WENT TOO FAR.
KS705PED

NEWS

Budapest, Aug. 16-(ap)-The catholic [redacted] agency announced today today that hungary's roman catholic bishops have renounced church-owned land and property left to them after the land reform of 1945.

(this announcement apparently was sanctioned by hungary's communist government, which has been carrying on a steady campaign against the roman catholic church.)

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the announcement said the bishops requested parishes to offer their land for sale immediately to the state, in the parishes' own interest. it said the church will be compensated, adding that each priest will be allowed to retain about 800 square feet of land for his own gardening.

in 1948, statistics showed that the catholic church owned 863,000 acres before land reform, in which estates were split up and redistributed. the church had 107,000 acres after the land reform.

wr 207p 0184s

B4 (Q) (230)
NEW DELHI, AUG. 16-(AP)-FOURTEEN INDIAN MOSLEM LEADERS TODAY TOLD FRANK GRAHAM, UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FOR KASHMIR, THAT THE POLICY OF MOSLEM PAKISTAN ON THE KASHMIR QUESTION IS "FRAUGHT WITH THE GRAVEST PERIL TO THE 40,000,000 MOSLEMS IN INDIA."
THE MOSLEM LEADERS SAID IN A MEMORANDUM THAT IF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WAS REALLY INTERESTED IN PEACE, HUMAN BROTHERHOOD AND INTERNATIONAL UNDETSTANDING, "IT SHOULD HEED THIS WARNING WHILE THERE IS STILL TIME."
THE DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR, CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN, HAS BROUGHT THE NEIGHBORING REPUBLICS CLOSE TO WAR. KASHMIR, PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM IN POPULATION BUT RULED BY A HINDU MAHARAJAH, ACCEDED TO HINDU INDIA AFTER THE DIVISION OF THE SUBCONTINENT INTO TWO NATIONS.
THE MOSLEMS ISSUING THE MEMORANDUM WERE HEADED BY ZAKIR HUSSAIN, VICE CHANCELLOR OF THE MOSLEM UNIVERSITY OF ALIGARH.
THE MEMORANDUM SAID THE PARTITION OF THE SUBCONTINENT ALREADY HAD RUINED THE SOLIDARITY OF 100,000,000 MOSLEMS BY DIVIDING THEM INTO BLOCS -- 25,000,000 IN WEST PAKISTAN, 35,000,000 IN EAST PAKISTAN AND 40,000,000 IN INDIA.
IT SAID PAKISTAN'S RELIGION-BASED POLICIES, WITH HINTS BEING MADE OF A JEHAD, OR HOLY WAR, FOR KASHMIR, COULD RESULT IN "CREATING CONDITIONS IN INDIA WHICH IN THE LONG RUN WOULD BRING SUFFERING AND DESTRUCTION TO THE 40,000,000 MOSLEMS AND PREVENT US FROM SETTLING DOWN IN INDIA AS HONORABLE CITIZENS X X X." IT ASKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE VIEWS OF THESE MOSLEMS IN INDIA AND "THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS ON THEM OF ANY HASTY STEP, HOWEVER WELL-INTENTIONED."

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Meanwhile, india's own intramural political troubles continued to plague the ruling congress party, whose president, p.d. tandon, has decided to place his differences with prime minister nehru before the congress party committee. The committee has been summoned to meet at nagpur sept. 8 to consider the situation arising from nehru's resignation from the congress high command in his quarrel with tandon over policies. previous efforts of the congress executive to resolve the top-level differences have failed and the calling of the 369-member committee into session represents a final effort to settle the quarrel.

B

wr 01320 01725 1226p

new delhi, india, aug. 16--(AP)--Paul hoffman, director of the Ford Foundation, and members of his party left by plane today for Hong Kong en route to the united states. The group had visited five days in India and two members stayed behind to study possible grants under the foundation's program.

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apr 02200 mb/125p

B13 Q
17
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (280)
BY ROBERT HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 16-(AP)-BRITAIN, IRANIAN AND AMERICAN LEADERS ATTEMPTED AT VARIOUS CONFERENCES TODAY TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK IN NEGOTIATION OF AN OIL SETTLEMENT.
THERE WERE NO SIGNS, HOWEVER, THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO BACK DOWN FROM ITS OPPOSITION TO A BRITISH PROPOSAL TO SOLVE THE NATIONALIZATION DISPUTE WHICH CLOSED THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN.
THE BRITISH OFFERED TO GIVE UP NATIONALIZED INSTALLATIONS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, BUT WOULD FORM BRITISH COMPANIES TO MARKET IRANIAN OIL, MANAGE THE ABADAN REFINERY AND DIRECT OIL FIELD WORK UNDER IRANIAN SUPERVISION.
AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS CALLED THE BRITISH PROPOSAL A SENSIBLE BUSINESS PROPOSITION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF NATIONALIZATION.
BUT DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI'S NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROUZ (MODERN WEST) CALLED THE PROPOSAL AN "INSULT." THE PAPER SAID EDITORIALLY THAT BRITAIN WAS TRYING TO RETAIN INFLUENCE IN IRAN'S OIL.
THE NATIONALISTIC MOSSADEGH WAS THE CENTER OF ROUND-ROBIN TALKS. MOSSADEGH REPORTED TO SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI THIS MORNING. HE LATER SAW W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ENVOY, AND BRITAIN'S CHIEF OIL NEGOTIATOR, RICHARD R.STOKES. STOKES ALSO CALLED ON THE SHAH.
BOTH SIDES WANT TO AVOID RESPONSIBILITY FOR A BREAKDOWN. BUT SOURCES CLOSE TO HARRIMAN, WHO IS TRYING TO ACT AS PEACEMAKER, WERE NOT OPTIMISTIC. NEUTRAL OBSERVERS BELIEVED THE BRITISH WERE NOT

PLANNING TO OFFER FURTHER CONCESSIONS. STOKES MADE IT KNOWN THAT HE WILL LEAVE FOR LONDON IN A FEW DAYS IF NO AGREEMENT IS REACHED.
THE IRANIANS HAVE OFFERED NO COUNTER-PROPOSAL. THEY WERE STILL INSISTING ON CARRYING OUT THE DRASTIC NATIONALIZATION LAW OF LAST MAY, UNDER WHICH ANY BRITONS REMAINING IN OIL WORK HERE WOULD BECOME EMPLOYEES OF IRAN'S TAKEOVER AGENCY, THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY.
ME544PED

PMS BUDGET
IRAN
BY ROBERT B. HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 16-(AP)-BRITISH AND IRANIAN NEGOTIATORS HAVE SCHEDULED INFORMAL TALKS TODAY AT WHICH W. AVERELL HARRIMAN IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A LAST DITCH EFFORT TO SOLVE IRAN'S EXPLOSIVE OIL CRISIS.
IT IS THE FIRST TIME SINCE HE GOT THE TWO SIDES TALKING THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE SHOOTER HAS STEPPED DIRECTLY INTO THE NEGOTIATIONS.
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PREMIER MOSSADEGH, WHO PLANS TO MEET WITH HARRIMAN LATER TODAY, REPORTED TO SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI ON THE DEADLOCKED TALKS.
THE TERRORIST FEDAYAN ISLAM SOCIETY CALLED FOR A DEMONSTRATION TOMORROW TO PROTEST ANY DEAL WITH THE BRITISH.

OBSERVERS FEEL THAT RESULTS FROM THE INFORMAL TALKS--SET FOR TODAY AND TOMORROW--WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS ANY CHANCE OF REACHING A SETTLEMENT AT A SCHEDULED FULL-DRESS CONFERENCE SATURDAY.
TODAY'S TALKS WERE SET UP AT A DINNER PARTY HARRIMAN GAVE FOR THE DELEGATES LAST NIGHT AFTER IRAN HAD REJECTED BRITAIN'S LATEST OFFER FOR 50-50 PROFIT SHARING.
PETER RAMSBOTHAM, A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION, SAID HARRIMAN "EXPLAINED THE NECESSITY OF GETTING AROUND A TABLE TO STUDY THE SITUATION IN A VERY FRIENDLY WAY. HIS VIEWS WERE THAT THE PROPOSALS ARE VERY IMPORTANT FOR THE WORLD AND HE OBSERVED THAT THEY SHOULD BE STUDIED CAREFULLY."
IRANIAN UNDERSECRETARY OF FINANCE, KAZEM HASSIBI, SAID THE IRANIANS WERE "IMPRESSED BY THE VERY FRIENDLY AND IMPORTANT ADVICE FROM HARRIMAN."
ALTHOUGH THE TWO ARE STILL FAR APART, OBSERVERS FEEL THE FACT THAT TALKS ARE CONTINUING INDICATES BOTH SIDES WANT TO REACH A WORKABLE AGREEMENT.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE BRITISH OFFER--WHICH IRAN LABELLED "UNACCEPTABLE"--WAS LARGELY DRAFTED BY HARRIMAN HIMSELF.
IRAN'S DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI TOLD REPORTERS THE BRITISH PLAN HAD EIGHT POINTS:
1. ALL ASSETS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY IN IRAN WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND DUE COMPENSATION WOULD BE PAID.
2. AIOC WOULD SET UP A PURCHASING ORGANIZATION UNDER A 25-YEAR CONTRACT TO BUY IRAN'S OIL AND REFINED PRODUCTS AND DISRIBUTE THEM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
3. IRAN WOULD GIVE THE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION PRIORITY IN OIL PURCHASES.
4. THE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION SHOULD HAVE FIRM GUARANTEES OF DELIVERIES TO MEET CUSTOMER NEEDS. TO ENSURE THIS, A MANAGING ORGANIZATION TO CARRY ON PRODUCING AND REFINING OPERATIONS WOULD BE SET UP.

A45
5. THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WOULD SELL OIL TO THE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION AT REDUCED RATES AND SPLIT THE PROFITS 50-50.
6. A DETAILED AGREEMENT ON SALES TO THE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION WOULD BE WORKED OUT LATER, BUT IMMEDIATE ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE MADE TO RESUME OIL OPERATIONS.
7. ALL OPERATIONS AT KERMANSHAH, A SMALL OIL FIELD AND REFINERY, WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE NATIONAL COMPANY ON PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION.
8. IRAN WOULD BE REPRESENTED ON THE MANAGING ORGANIZATION.
RICHARD STOKES, HEAD OF THE BRITISH MISSION, SAID HE THOUGHT HE COULD STILL CONVINCE THE IRANIANS THESE WERE THE BEST TERMS THEY COULD GET FROM ANYONE.
FETEMI SAID IRAN HAD ITS OWN THREE POINTS TO WHICH IT WOULD INSIST ON LIMITING DISCUSSIONS. HE SAID THESE WERE:
1. THE PURCHASE OF OIL FOR BRITISH REQUIREMENTS.
2. THE CLAIMS OF BOTH PARTIES.
3. CONTINUING THE SERVICE OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS.
SS458AED

A1 (540)
AUG 17 1951
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD REDS
BY KENNETH LIKES
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG.16-(AP)-MILITARY POLICE TODAY ARRESTED ABOUT 100 COMMUNIST SUSPECTS, INCLUDING 16 MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. OFFICIAL SOURCES IMPLIED THE GROUP WAS PLOTTING, WITH HELP FROM RED CHINA, TO OVERTHROW INDONESIA'S MIDDLE-ROAD GOVERNMENT.
PRECISE CHARGES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
THE LAWMAKERS DETAINED MAKE UP MOST OF PARLIAMENT'S EXTREME LEFT WING. CHINESE NEWSMEN, MERCHANTS AND TEACHERS LIKEWISE FELL INTO THE NET. SOME TOP INDONESIAN LABOR LEADERS WERE SEIZED. JAKARTA NEWSPAPERS SAID SEVERAL OFFICIALS OF THE LABOR MINISTRY WERE AMONG THEM.
THE ARRESTS CAME AFTER A WAVE OF STRIKES BY RED-LED UNIONS AND A GUNFIGHT BETWEEN SECURITY FORCES AND A BAND OF 150 MACHINEGUNNERS EARING HAMMER AND SICKLE ARM BANDS AUG.6 AT THE PORT CITY OF TANDJONG PRIOK. MORE ARRESTS FOLLOWED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT RED CHINESE WERE COOPERATING WITH INDONESIAN COMMUNISTS IN AN ATTEMPT TO OUST PREMIER SOEKIMAN'S COALITION CABINET.
MILITARY POLICE MOUNTED GUARD AT OFFICES OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED CENTRAL LABOR CONGRESS, SOBSI. DOCUMENTS WERE REPORTED CONFISCATED FROM BOTH OFFICES.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS LEGAL HERE. INDONESIANS SAY IT IS TITOIST.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN LENIENT WITH IT, THOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER FLAREUPS SINCE PRESIDENT SOEKARNO PROCLAIMED THE INDONESIAN REPUBLIC AUG.17, 1945, AND SET THE COURSE WHICH LATER WON THE ISLANDS INDEPENDENCE FROM THE NETHERLANDS.
THE ARRESTS CAME ON THE EVE OF THE AUG.17 ANNIVERSARY, WHICH IS A NATIONAL HOLIDAY THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT HAVE USED FOR DEMONSTRATIONS AND POSSIBLE TROUBLE. THE ARRESTS WERE MADE UNDER AN EMERGENCY REGULATION OF "STATE OF WAR AND SIEGE," WHICH IS STILL EFFECTIVE THROUGHOUT MOST OF INDONESIA.
THE GOVERNMENT RADIO ANNOUNCED ANG YANG-GOAN, CHIEF EDITOR OF THE CHINESE DAILY SIN PO, AND FOUR OF HIS STAFF MEMBERS WERE AMONG THE CHINESE PRISONERS. THREE OR FOUR INDONESIAN REPORTERS ON OTHER JAKARTA NEWSPAPERS ALSO WERE HELD.
AMONG THE PROMINENT LEFTISTS TAKEN WAS RUSTAM EFFENDY, AN

INDONESIAN WHO WAS A COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE DUTCH PARLIAMENT IN THE HAGUE BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

PREMIER SOEKIMAN FILLED IN PARLIAMENT ON HIGHLIGHTS OF THE ARRESTS WITH A THREE-MINUTE STATEMENT TONIGHT, BUT GAVE FEW DETAILS. HE SAID PREMATURE DISCLOSURE OF SOME FACTS MIGHT HINDER INVESTIGATIONS STILL UNDER WAY. INFORMED SOURCES PREDICTED FURTHER ARRESTS IN SUCH COMMUNIST HOTBEDS AS THE PORT OF SOERABAJA.

A2

INFORMATION MINISTER ARNOLD MONOTUTU TOLD NEWSMEN THE REDS WERE ROUNDED UP "ON THE ASSUMPTION THEY WERE CARRYING OUT ACTION DISADVANTAGEOUS TO THE STATE." HE SAID CHARGES WERE BEING FILED, BUT REFUSED TO SAY PRECISELY WHAT THEY WERE. INSTEAD HE CITED A RECENT GOVERNMENT STATEMENT TO THE EFFECT THE GOVERNMENT COULD NEVER TOLERATE ANY ACTION AIMED AT FORCIBLY OVERTHROWING THE REGIME.

"THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT INCLINED TO REVEAL ITS POLICY ON SECURITY MATTERS," MONOTUTU SAID.

GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES SAID 10 DAYS AGO THAT "AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION SUPPORTED BY A FOREIGN POWER" WAS ACTIVE HERE. THEY DID NOT NAME THE POWER, BUT SUGGESTED IT WAS COMMUNIST.

AN INFORMANT CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT, WHO WOULD NOT ALLOW HIS NAME TO BE USED, SAID COMMUNIST AGITATORS HERE RECEIVE "ARMS, MONEY AND BRAINS" FROM RED CHINA TO FOMENT LARGE-SCALE DISORDERS AND PERHAPS A COUP D'ETAT.

POLICE HAVE EVIDENCE, HE SAID, THAT OPIUM AND GOLD ARE BEING SMUGGLED INTO INDONESIA BY CHINESE TO FINANCE UNDERGROUND RED ACTIVITIES. HE TERMED THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION COURAGEOUS, BUT LATE.

THE FIRM STAND AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS INTERNALLY MAY REFLECT IN INDONESIA'S FOREIGN POLICY. INDONESIA HAS TENDED TO NEUTRALITY IN EAST-WEST QUARRELS AND TO AVOIDANCE OF ANY ACTION WHICH RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS MIGHT CONSIDER OFFENSIVE.

WW411PED AUG 17 1951

A48

1(60)

EDITORS:

A LEAD ON THE FOLLOWING STORY IS EXPECTABLE ABOUT MID-MORNING.

THE AP

BY KENNETH LIKES

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG 16-(AP)-THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT ARRESTED 16 LEFT-WING MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT IN A SERIES OF PRE-DAWN RAIDS TODAY. IT WAS THE FIRST STRONG ACTION TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT TO FIGHT A GROWING RED MOVEMENT IN THIS EAST INDIAN COUNTRY.

THE DRASTIC MOVE WAS BELIEVED TIMED TO FORESTALL COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS AND POSSIBLE TROUBLE TOMORROW -- A NATIONAL HOLIDAY OBSERVING INDONESIA'S INDEPENDENCE FROM THE NETHERLANDS.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS LEGAL HERE AND THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN LENIENT WITO IT.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION GIVEN FOR THE ARRESTS, BUT THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID PREMIER SOEKIMAN WILL TELL THE STORY TO PARLIAMENT IN A CLOSED PLENARY SESSION LATER TODAY.

THE SERIES OF ARRESTS CLEARED PARLIAMENT OF ALMOST ALL ITS EXTREME LEFT-WING MEMBERS.

ACCORDING TO LOCAL PRESS REPORTS, THE LABOR MINISTRY ALSO WAS RAIDED AND SEVERAL OFFICIALS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.

STRING
(80)

THE INDONESIAN PARLIAMENT ASSEMBLED FOR ITS REGULAR SESSION THIS MORNING BUT WAS ADJOURNED IMMEDIATELY FOR THE SPECIAL SESSION TONIGHT WHEN THE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO EXPLAIN THE ARREST OF MEMBERS.

MILITARY POLICE GUARDED OFFICES OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND THE LABOR CONGRESS. THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE POLICE CONFISCATED DOCUMENTS FROM BOTH OFFICES. GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN REFUSED TO COMMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT RADIO STATION SAID AMONG THOSE ARRESTED WERE ANG YANG GOAN, EDITOR OF THE CHINESE DAILY SIN PO, AND FOUR OF HIS STAFF. A NUMBER OF OTHER CHINESE JOURNALISTS, MERCHANTS AND TEACHERS WERE PICKED UP.

INDONESIAN PRESS REPORTS SAID RECENTLY THAT A GROUP OF COMMUNIST CHINESE ARE COOPERATING WITH THE INDONESIAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN AN ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT. AUTHORITIES AT THAT TIME COMMENTED THAT AN ORGANIZATION SUPPORTED BY A FOREIGN POWER IS ACTIVE IN JAVA. THEY HINTED THE UNNAMED POWER IS COMMUNIST.

AMONG THE PROMINENT LEFTISTS ARRESTED WAS RUSTAM EFFENDY, AN INDONESIAN WHO WAS A COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE NETHERLANDS PARLIAMENT AT THE HAGUE BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

IN 1948, THE INFANT INDONESIAN REPUBLIC WAS THREATENED BY AN ARMED COMMUNIST-LED REVOLT THAT SEIZED THE REPUBLIC'S THIRD LARGEST CITY BEFORE IT WAS WIPED OUT.

VS846AED

AUG 17 1951

A92-(CQ) (180)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, FRIDAY, AUG.17-(AP)-IN A FIERY ADDRESS COMMEMORATING INDONESIA'S INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION, PRESIDENT SOERKARNO CALLED TODAY FOR IMMEDIATE SEVERING OF THE REPUBLIC'S LAST SLIM TIE WITH THE NETHERLANDS. THE LINK IS THE NETTHERLANDS-INDONESIAN UNION.

THE DUTCH-INDONESIAN QUARREL OVER WESTERN NEW GUINEA WAS THE BASIS OF HIS DEMAND.

THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH WAS AT CEREMONIES MARKING THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ORIGINAL PROCLAMATION OF INDONESIAN INDEPENDENCE.

SOEKARNO SAID THE UNION WITH THE NETHERLANDS "SHOULD BE DONE AWAY WITH; INDONESIAN-DUTCH RELATIONS SHOULD NOT ANYMORE BE WITHIN THE BONDS OF THE UNION."

THE PRESIDENT REVIEWED INDONESIA'S DISPUTE WITH THE NETHERLANDS OVER WEST NEW GUINEA. ITS STATUS WAS LEFT UNDECIDED WHEN THE DUTCH GAVE UP SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE REST OF THE EAST INDIES 18 MONTHS AGO AFTER MORE THAN 300 YEARS OF COLONIAL RULE.

HE SAID INDONESIA HAS REJECTED A DUTCH PROPOSAL THAT THE RULE OVER WEST NEW GUINEA BE TRANSFERRED TO THE JOINT UNION. THE DUTCH ARE ADMINISTERING A TERRITORY, THEREEFORE, WHICH BELONGS TO INDONESIA WITHOUT INDONESIAN CONSENT, SOEKARN SAID.

PS938PED

~~A79MOSCOW, AUG.16-(AP)-THE SOVIET NAVY~~

A79

MOSCOW, AUG.16-(AP)-THE SOVIET NAVY PAPER RED FLEET TODAY REPORTED THE DEATH OF REAR ADMIRAL IVAN VELICHKO
46. THE NEWSPAPER SAID HIS DEATH WAS SUDDEN.

VELICHKO WAS DESCRIBED AS PRINCIPAL OF THE NAVAL POLITICAL SCHOOL, A "GOOD ORGANIZER AND DEMANDING COMMANDER."

SE715AED

B51 Q
(260)
MOSCOW, AUG.16-(AP)-THE THIRD ISSUE OF RUSSIA'S SEMI-MONTHLY ENGLISH LANGUAGE MAGAZINE NEWS--DEDICATED TO FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND THE U.S.--SAYS THIS DEDICATION DOES NOT DENOTE A CHANGE IN RUSSIAN WORLD POLICY.

AN EDITORIAL IN THE NEW PUBLICATION SAID FOREIGN OBSERVERS WERE BADLY MISTAKEN IN TRYING TO READ "A CHANGE OF LINE" INTO THE MAGAZINE'S CONTENTS.

WESTERN OBSERVERS SHOWED CONSIDERABLE INTEREST IN THE LAUNCHING OF THE MAGAZINE JULY 15.

(WESTERN OFFICIALS IN LONDON AND WASHINGTON COMMENTED THAT THE NEW OVERTURES OF FRIENDLY CO-EXISTENCE DID NOT INDICATE ANY CHANGE IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY, BUT THAT IT WAS A NEW TACTIC IN THE RUSSIAN "PEACE OFFENSIVE." THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT DENOUNCED THE MAGAZINE AS PART OF RUSSIA'S "PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO LULL FREE NATIONS TO SLEEP.")

"WHY SEEK FOR SIGNS OF A CHANGE IN POLICY OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AT ALL AND IN OUR MAGAZINE OF ALL THINGS?" ASKED THE EDITORIAL. "THAT POLICY NEEDS NO CHANGING."

THE EDITORS DECLARED THE MAGAZINE WOULD NOT ENGAGE IN PUBLICITY STUNTS. THEY CITED CRITICISMSOF THEIR MAGAZINE IN THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH PRESS AND SAID THESE WERE IRRELEVENT AND INCORRECT.

IN ITS FIRST ISSUES NEWS INVITED WESTERN JOURNALISTS TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS IN ITS COLUMNS. IT DECLARED IT WELCOMED OPEN CRITICISM OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS IN OTHER COUNTRIES: "FREEDOM TO EXPRESS ONE'S OPINION ABOUT THEM."

ANOTHER EDITORIAL TODAY CONDEMNED THE RECENT STATEMENT BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, PUBLISHED IN PRAVDA, AS UNCONSTRUCTIVE CRITICISM AND SAID IT CONSTITUTED INTERFERENCE IN SOVIET INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

(MORRISON'S STATEMENT SAID THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE DID NOT HAVE THE SAME FREEDOMS AS THOSE ENJOYED BY BRITONS AND THAT THIS WAS A PRIME CAUSE OF MISUNDERSTANDING AND TENSION.)

SF830AED

AUG 17 1951

A89
(180)
MOSCOW, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE SOVIET MAGAZINE "NEWS" CALLED FOR "BROADER SOVIET-AMERICAN TRADE" AND THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA TOOK UP THE CRY TODAY.

IT WAS IN THE THIRD ISSUE OF THE SEMI-MONTHLY MAGAZINE. NEWS HAS BEEN HAMMERING AT THE POINT OF INCREASED TRADE WITH THE U.S. IN EVERY ISSUE.

MORE AND MORE IS BEING SAID ON THIS SUBJECT IN MOSCOW. INDICATIONS ARE THAT RUSSIA WANTS TO SEE A RETURN TO THE CONDITIONS OF 1930 WHEN SHE BOUGHT AMERICAN GOODS WORTH 1,158,000,000 (B) RUBLES ($289,500,000 AT THE CURRENT RATE FIXED BY THE RUSSIANS; THERE IS NO OPEN MARKET RATE).

THE RUSSIANS INSIST A RESUMPTION OF FULL TRADE WOULD BENEFIT BOTH COUNTRIES. IT IS APPARENT HERE THE RUSSIANS WOULD LIKE HIGH-LEVEL TRADE TALKS WITH THE U.S.

THEY CITE NUMEROUS STATEMENTS BY LEADING SOVIET OFFICIALS IN THE INTEREST OF PROMOTING U.S.-RUSSIAN TRADE, INCLUDING COMMENTS BY PRIME MINISTER STALIN GOING BACK TO 1929.

-DASH-

BRITAIN, THE SECOND WESTERN POWER, HAS ALREADY SAID SHE CONSIDERS EAST-WEST TRADE VITAL. SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS, PRESIDENT OF THE BRITISH BOARD OF TRADE, DECLARED YESTERDAY BRITAIN HAS NO INTENTION OF JOINING ANY ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF RUSSIA.

RUSSIAN-U.S. TRADE HAS BEEN RUNNING UNDER $50,000,000 (M) ANNUALLY SINCE THE U.S. IMPOSED ITS BAN AGAINST THE SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IN MARCH, 1948.

FH928PED

A121KX
(120)
HONG KONG, AUG. 16-(AP)-TWO FRENCH CATHOLIC PRIESTS WERE ORDERED DEPORTED FROM RED CHINA AFTER THEIR TRIAL ON CHARGES OF "MURDERING 13,000 CHILDREN," COMMUNIST PRESS REPORTS SAID TODAY.

SIX CATHOLIC NUNS, PRESUMABLY ALSO FRENCH, WERE GIVEN SIMILAR SENTENCES. JAIL TERMS WERE SUSPENDED. THE FATE OF TWO CHINESE CATHOLIC NUNS IS UNKNOWN.

THE TEN CATHOLICS WERE FIRST PUBLICLY DENOUNCED AND RIDICULED AT A MASS TRIAL.

THE PRIESTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS FATHER BERNARD BLUSSON OF RENNES AND FATHER ROBEERT LEBAS OF LILLE. ONLY CHINESE NAMES WERE GIVEN FOR THE NUNS, AND CHURCH SOURCES HERE DO NOT KNOW HOW MANY WERE FRENCH.

THE CHARGE OF MURDERING CHILDREN IS A COMMON ONE AGAINST MISSIONARIES WHO HAVE HAD A HAND IN ADMINISTERING ORPHANAGES IN RED CHINA.

THE ORPHANAGES TOOK IN ABANDONED CHILDREN, MANY OF THEM DEAD OR DYING ON ARRIVAL.

FJ902PCS

A66
AUCKLAND,N.Z.,AUG 16-(AP)-NEW YORK'S GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY LEFT AUCKLAND BY AIR TODAY FOR THE FIRST LEG OF HIS HOMEWARD TRIP AFTER A SIX-WEEKS FACT-FINDING TOUR OF THE PACIFIC AREA.

DN631AED

AUG 17 1951

B92 Q
(180)
OTTAWA, AUG. 16-(AP)-CANADA HAS PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES OVER ALLEGATIONS OF COMMUNISM MADE AGAINST A CANADIAN DIPLOMAT BEFORE A U.S. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER LESTER B.PEARSON SAID TODAY.

THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT PROTEST, DELIVERED ORALLY TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ON TUESDAY, WAS BELIEVED HERE TO BE ONE OF THE STRONGEST EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS IN RECENT YEARS.

THE INCIDENT CONCERNED E.H.NORMAN, ACTING HEAD OF CANADA'S UNITED NATIONS DELEGATIONS. ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY, AT A SESSION A WEEK AGO, SAID NORMAN HAD BEEN NAMED AT AN EARLIER COMMITTEE HEARING AS A MAN WHO BELONGED TO "A COMMUNIST PARTY STUDENT GROUP AT CAPE COD IN 1939". MORRIS SAID DR.CARL AUGUST WITTFOGEL, A FORMER COMMUNIST HAD TESTIFIED "IT WAS OBVIOUS" NORMAN WAS A COMMUNIST AT THE TIME.

IN THE PROTEST, THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED "SURPRISE" THAT NORMAN'S NAME SHOULD HAVE BEEN "DRAGGED" INTO THE HEARINGS.

THE EXTERNAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT SAID NORMAN HAD BEEN CLEARED OF ALL COMMUNIST SUSPICION BY A DOUBLE SECURITY CHECK. PEARSON SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN TOLD NORMAN IS A "HIGHLY RESPECTED AND TRUSTED SENIOR OFFICIAL."

VS104PED

A109WX
(260) SECOND NIGHT LEAD HOLOHAN
WASHINGTON,AUG 16-(AP)-TWO EX-SERVICEMEN ACCUSED OF SLAYING THEIR COMMANDER DURING A SECRET WARTIME MISSION INTO ITALY SEVEN YEARS AGO TONIGHT DENOUNCED THE CHARGES.
THE TWO MEN HAD BEEN ACCUSED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF SLAYING MAJOR WILLIAM HOLOHAN IN A DISPUTE OVER GIVING ARMS TO COMMUNIST PARTISANS. THE DEPARTMENT SAID $100,000 IN GOLD, U.S. CURRENCY AND SWISS FRANCS, WAS INVOLVED IN HOLOHAN'S DEATH.
ALDO (IKE) ICARDI, A FORMER LIEUTENANT WHO WAS ON THE MISSION TO ITALY WITH HOLOHAN, TOLD REPORTERS AT PITTSBURGH:
"THE CHARGES MADE AGAINST ME ARE FANTASTIC AND I AM CONFIDENT THAT I SHALL BE COMPLETELY VINDICATED."
FORMER SERGEANT CARL G.LODOLCE (CAP L, CAP D), SAID IN ROCHESTER, N.Y.:
"I AM ABSOLUTELY INNOCENT OF ANY CHARGE MADE AGAINST ME IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE."
MTHE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A MEMORANDUM TO THE PRESS YESTERDAY ON THE CASE, WHICH HAS BECOME SNARLED IN A TANGLE OF INTERNATIONAL RED TAPE.
ANY LEGAL MOVES AGAINST THE TWO MEN ARE FORBIDDEN BY LAW IN THE UNITED STATES AND ITALIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE TAKEN NO ACTION TO EXTRADITE THEM FOR TRIAL IN ITALY.
THE THREE MEN INVOLVED IN THE STRANGE CASE WERE ALL MEMBERS OF AN OSS (OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES) MISSION TO ITALY.
ICARDI SAID "THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NEVER CONFRONTED ME WITH THE CHARGES IT NOW MAKES."
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"THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT," HE ADDED, "ADMITS THAT IT HAS NO JURISDICTION WHATSOEVER IN THIS MATTER AND ITS UNPRECEDENTED 'TRIAL BY PRESS AND RADIO' VIOLATES THE MOST ELEMENTAL CONCEPTS OF JUSTICE AND DUE PROCESS."
LODOLCE SAID HE WOULD "FIGHT TO THE UTMOST" AN ATTEMPT TO EXTRADITE HIM TO ITALY.
HIS ATTORNEY SAID THAT "AN ALLEGED CONFESSION" REPORTEDLY OBTAINED FROM LODOLCE IN THE PRESENCE OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AND ROCHESTER POLICE IN MID-1950 WOULD BE REPUDIATED.
THE ATTORNEY, THOMAS G.PRESSUTTI, SAID LODOLCE "IS INNOCENT OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM."

"I AM ABSOLUTELY INNOCENT OF ANY CHARGE MADE AGAINST ME IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE," LODOLCE TOLD A REPORTER FOR THE ROCHESTER DEMOCRAT & CHRONICLE IN AN INTERVIEW AT HIS HOME IN ROCHESTER TONIGHT.
HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD "FIGHT TO THE UTMOST" ANY EFFORT THAT MIGHT BE MADE TO EXTRADITE HIM TO ITALY.
"THESE CHARGES CAN BE DISPROVED AND WILL BE," HE ADDED. "RIGHT NOW, I CAN'T SAY ANYTHING MORE THAN THAT. I'M LEAVING THE MATTER IN THE HANDS OF MY ATTORNEY."

REACHED BY TELEPHONE AT HIS EAST ROCHESTER HOME, LODOLCE'S ATTORNEY, THOMAS G. PRESUTTI, SAID:
"THE ACCUSATION AND THE ALLEGED CONFESSION ARE DENIED BY MY CLIENT. LODOLCE IS INNOCENT OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM. A FURTHER STATEMENT WILL BE ISSUED TOMORROW MORNING X X X.
"WHEN ALL THE FACTS ARE DISCLOSED, THERE WILL BE NO QUESTION THAT LODOLCE IS INNOCENT."
PRESUTTI WAS REFERRING TO A CONFESSION REPORTEDLY OBTAINED FROM LODOLCE IN THE PRESENCE OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AND ROCHESTER POLICE IN THE SUMMER OF 1950.
LODOLCE, WHO HAS BEEN IN SECLUSION SINCE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TOLD OF THE CASE YESTERDAY, APPEARED CALM AS HE SAT WITH HIS WIFE, RUBY AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN WHILE HE TALKED TO THE REPORTER.

IN MIDDLETOWN, CONN., A ONE-TIME SUPERIOR OFFICER OF THE ACCUSED MEN CAME TO THEIR DEFENSE. FORMER MAJOR BIAGIO CORVO, NOW PUBLISHER OF A WEEKLY ITALIAN PAPER, SAID THE TWO "DID SOME OF THE FINEST INTELLIGENCE WORK OF THE WAR AND WOULD NEVER KILL FOR MONEY."
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD SAID THERE WAS $100,000 IN GOLD, U.S. CURRENCY AND SWISS FRANCS INVOLVED IN HOLOHAN'S DEATH. BUT CORVO, WHO ALSO WAS IN THE SECRET OSS AGENCY, SAID HE COULD NOT BELIEVE REPORTS THE GROUP HAD THAT MUCH MONEY BECAUSE "THAT KIND OF MONEY JUST WAS NEVER CARRIED BY OUR MEN."
I NEW YORK, THE EDITOR OF TRUE MAGAZINE--WHICH IS PUBLISHING A STORY OF THE HOLOHAN SLAYING IN ITS SEPTEMBER ISSUE---ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS "BY EVERY DEVICE AT THEIR COMMAND X X X TRIED TO KEEP THE STORY FROM REACHING THE PUBLIC."
EDITOR KEN W.PURDY CREDITED WRITER MICHAEL STERN OF TRUE MAGAZINE WITH BRINGING THE STORY TO LIGHT.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD "NO COMMENT" IN REPLY TO PURDY.
ICARDI RESIGNED HIS JOB WITH THE PAN AMERICAN GRACE AIRLINES IN NEW YORK AFTER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT. HE SAID HE WAS GOING HOME TO PITTSBURGH WHERE HIS FAMILY LIVES.
"THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAS GONE WAY OFF BASE IN ASSUMING THAT I AM IMPLICATED," HE SAID. "I DENY ANY CONNECTION WITH THE KILLING."
AUG 17 1951
A54WX
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ARMY AGENTS HAD OBTAINED A CONFESSION FROM LODOLCE ADMITTING THAT HE, ICARDI, AND TWO ITALIANS CONSPIRED TO KILL HOLOHAN WHILE THEY WERE ON A SECRET MISSION BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES. THE DEPARTMENT ALSO SAID IT HAD SIMILAR CONFESSIONS FROM THE TWO ITALIANS, GIUSEPPI MANNINI AND GUALTIERO TOZZINI.
THE DEPARTMENT ACCUSED THE FOUR OF KILLING HOLOHAN BY FEEDING HIM POISON, SHOOTING HIM IN THE DEAD, AND THEN DUMPING HIS BODY INTO A LAKE.
BUT IN ROCHESTER, LODOLCE'S ATTORNEY SAID "MY CLIENT DENIES EVERYTHING THAT IS APPEARING ABOUT HIM IN THE NEWSPAPERS."
A NEWSPAPER IN TURIN, ITALY, REPORTED ITALIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE REQUESTED EXTRADITION OF ICARDI AND LODOLCE.
BUT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN ROME SAID IT KNEW OF NO SUCH REQUEST AND THE ITALIAN EMBASSY HERE IT HAS NOT BEEN ASKED TO MAKE AN EXTRADITION REQUEST.
THE USUAL PROCEDURE WOULD INCLUDE A FORMAL REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT, PRESENTATION OF WARRANTS AND AFFIDAVITS, A HEARING BEFORE A U.S. COMMISSIONER, AND FINALLY APPROVAL OF THE EXTRADITION BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
IN THE ITALIAN TOWN OF VERBANIA, THE TOWN PROSECUTOR SAID HE HAD ASKED ITALIAN AUTHORITY TO BRING ICARDI AND LODOLCE THERE FOR TRIAL. VERBANIA HAS JURISDICTION IN THE CASE.
PROSECUTOR ANTONIO MORANDO TOLD A REPORTER HE SENT HIS REQUEST EARLY IN JULY TO THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL OF THE TURIN DISTRICT. BUT HE SAID THE TURIN PROSECUTOR TOLD HIM ITALY COULD NOT LEGALLY ASK TO TRY AN AMERICAN CITIZEN UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES.
THE TWO ITALIANS WHO ALLEGEDLY HAVE CONFESSED WILL GO ON TRIAL AT NOVARA, NORTHERN ITALY, NEXT MONTH. A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN ROME SAID ICARDI AND LODOLCE MIGHT BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA AT THIS TRIAL, PENDING EXTRADITION PROCEEDINGS.
THE UNITED STATES HAS A TREATY WITH ITALY DATING BACK TO 1868 WHICH INCLUDES MURDER AS A CRIME FOR WHICH EITHER COUNTRY MAY ASK EXTRADITION.
ICARDI AND LODOLCE CAN NOT BE TRIED BY CRIMINAL COURTS IN THIS COUNTRY BECAUSE THE ALLEGED CRIME OCCURRED OUTSIDE U.S. JURISDICTION. AND SINCE THEY BOTH ARE OUT OF THE ARMY THEY CAN NOT BE TRIED BY THE MILITARY.

30.24- 25919

A55WX
HOLOHAN'S BROTHER JOSEPH IN NEW YORK---AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE---ALSO WAS CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE CASE.

JOSEPH, WHO SPELLS THE FAMILY NAME HOLAHAN, SAID HE HAD UNCOVERED SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME STORY REPORTED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. BUT HE ADDED HE GOT "ABSOLUTELY NO HELP OR ENCOURAGEMENT FROM ANY AGENCY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S."

"I AM CONVINCED," HE SAID, "THAT IF THIS WHOLE THING HAD NOT COME TO THE ATTENTION OF THE AMERICAN PRESS, THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NEVER HAVE SAID ANYTHING ABOUT IT."

VX718PED

A59
NIGHT LEAD OSS (WITH WASHINGTON) (300)

AUG 17 1951

BY JAMES M.LONG

ROME, AUG. 16-(AP)-AN ITALIAN PROSECUTOR SAID TONIGHT HE ASKED AUTHORITY TO BRING TWO FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO ITALY FOR TRIAL IN THE CLOAK-AND-DAGGER DEATH OF U.S. MAJ. WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN--BUT A SUPERIOR TURNED HIM DOWN.

THE PROSECUTOR, ANTONIO MORANDO OF VERBANIA, WANTS TO EXTRADITE FORMER LT. ALDO ICARDI OF PREAKNESS MANOR VILLAGE, N.J., AND EX-SGT. CARL G. LODOLCE (CAPS L-D) OF ROCHESTER, N.Y.

HOLOHAN, THEIR COMMANDER, WAS POISONED AND SHOT IN 1944 ON A MISSION TO PARTISAN-HELD NORTH ITALY, BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES. THEY WERE SENT BY THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, AMERICA'S WARTIME UNDER COVER AGENCY, TO ARM ITALIAN PARTISANS THROUGH AIR DROPS.

MORANDO SAID HIS SUPERIOR, THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL OF THE TURIN DISTRICT, REFUSED THE REQUEST HE MADE "DURING THE EARLY PART OF JULY."

HE QUOTED THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL AS SAYING THAT UNDER THE LAW, ITALY COULD NOT ASK THE UNITED STATES TO SEND THE TWO MEN OVER FOR TRIAL.

HOWEVER, U.S. EMBASSY SOURCES IN ROME SAID THAT, ALTHOUGH THE TWO HONORABLY DISCHARGED SOLDIERS COULD NOT BE TRIED IN THE UNITED STATES, ITALY COULD ASK EXTRADITION.

A REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION, THE EMBASSY SAID, WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE TO THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY AND ANY EXTRADITION ORDER WOULD NEED THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID NO REQUEST FOR ICARDI AND LODOLCE HAD COME FROM THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE. THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THE TWO COULD BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA, EMBASSY SOURCES SAID.

POLICE HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT TWO ITALIANS CONFESSED AND IMPLICATED THE AMERICANS. FORMER PARTISANS GUISEPPE MANNINI AND GUALTIERO TOZZINI WILL GO ON TRIAL FOR MURDER NEXT MONTH.

THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT LODOLCE, WITH ICARDI'S AID, KILLED THEIR COMMANDER ON THE MISSION, BUT THAT NEITHER AMERICAN CIVIL NOR MILITARY COURTS HAD JURISDICTION TO TRY THEM.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE TWO AMERICANS WERE IN A PLOT TO KILL HOLOHAN BECAUSE HE HAD RESERVATIONS ABOUT ARMING ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTISANS.

MARINA DUELLI, ITALIAN COURIER FOR HOLOHAN'S OSS MISSION, WAS REPORTED BACK IN ITALY.

AN INFORMANT FAMILIAR WITH THE CASE SAID SHE SUFFERED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN AND HAD SPENT SOME TIME IN SWITZERLAND IN FEAR OF EXECUTION BY ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTISANS.

SHE IS REPORTED TO HAVE RETURNED TO ITALY VOLUNTARILY. THERE IS NO CHARGE AGAINST HER.

PS1009PED

A12 (120)
LEAD DAY

ROME, AUG.16-(AP)-THE TWON PROSECUTOR OF VERBANIA SAID TONIGHT HE HAD ASKED ITALIAN AUTHORITY FOR EXTRADITION OF TWO FORMER U.S. OSS SOLDIERS FOR TRIAL IN THE MURDER OF THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER AND HAD BEEN REFUSED.

ANTONIO MORANDO TOLD A REPORTER HE MADE THE REQUEST EARLY IN JULY TO THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL OF THE TURIN DISTRICT.

VERBANIA, IN NOVARA PROVINCE, HAS JURISDICTION IN THE CASE OF THE SALYING OF MAJ. WILLIAM HOLLOHAN. A FORMER U.S. ARMY LIEUTENANT AND A FORMER SERGEANT, BOTH MEMBERS OF A CLOAK-AND-DAGGER UNIT COMMANDED BY HOLLOHAN, HAVE BEEN NAMED BY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AS HOLLOHAN'S SLAYERS.

MORANDO SAID THE PROSECUTOR TOLD HIM THAT ITALY COULD NOT LEGALLY ASK TO TRY U.S. CITIZENS UNDER THESE CIRUMSTANCES.

A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN EARLIER SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO REQUEST THAT HE KNEW FOR EXTRADITION OF THE ACCUSED AMERICANS, ALDO ICARDI AND CARL G. LO DOLCE.

THE USUALLY AUTHORITATIVE NEWSPAPER LA STAMPA OF TURIN PUBLISHED A STORY RECENTLY, IT DEVELOPED TODAY, SAYING RELATIVES OF MAJ.HOLOHAN ALSO HAD BEEN INVITED TO APPEAR IN ITALIAN COURTS AS CIVIL PARTIES TO THE PROSECUTION. IT DID NOT MENTION LO DOLCE AND ICARDI BY NAME.

AUG 17 1951

THE LEGAL SECTION OF THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD HAVE TO SIGN EXTRADITION PAPERS BEFORE ITALY COULD BRING THE TWO MEN HERE TO STAND TRIAL. IT ADDED THAT NORMALLY A REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION WOULD BE MADE BY THE ITALIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE TWO AMERICANS MIGHT BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA, PENDING EXTRADITION PROCEEDINGS.

THE TWO ITALIANS ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATION IN THE CASE, GUALTIERO TOZZINO AND GUISEPPE MANNINI, ALREADY ARE SAID TO HAVE CONFESSED AND IMPLICATED THE TWO AMERICANS. TOZZINO AND MANNINI GO ON TRIAL AT NOVARA, NORTHERN ITALY, NEXT MONTH, AND IT COULD BE THAT AT THIS TRIAL THE TWO AMERICANS MIGHT BE TRIED WITHOUT THEIR PHYSICAL PRESENCE THERE.

A U.S.-ITALIAN EXTRADITION TREATY OF 1868 INCLUDES MURDER AS ONE OF THE CRIMES FOR WHICH EXTRADITION MAY BE SOUGHT BY EITHER COUNTRY.

IN THE CASE OF THE TWO AMERICANS, THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID, THE JURISDICTION FIRST WOULD HAVE TO BE DETERMINED. THIS WOULD INVOLVE A FORMAL REQUEST BY ITALY FOR EXTRADITION, PRESENTATION OF WARRANTS AND AFFIDAVITS, A HEARING BEFORE A U.S. COMMISSIONER, AND FINALLY, SIGNATURE OF THE EXTRADITION PAPERS BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

ITALIAN POLICE LIEUTENANT ELIO ALBIERI, WHO LED THE HOLOHAN INVESTIGATION AND WHO PERSONALLY RECOVERED HIS BODY FROM THE ICY WATERS OF LAKE ORTA, TOLD A REPORTER IN MILAN THAT HE BELIEVED THE MAJOR WAS KILLED BECAUSE HIS STRICT ORDERS WERE RESENTED BY HIS SUBORDINATES.

ALBIERI SAID HE DID NOT THINK THAT THERE WERE POLITICAL MOTIVES, EVEN THOUGH, INDIRECTLY, THE COMMUNISTS BENEFITED FROM THE ACT.

ALBIERI SAID THAT NOT ALL OF THE ARMS, PARACHUTED AFTER HOLOHAN'S DEATH UPON ICARDI'S REQUEST, ENDED UP IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

"BUT," HE ADDED, "AFTER MAJOR HOLOHAN'S DEATH, THINGS CHANGED IN FAVOR OF THE COMMUNIST PARTISANS WHO GOT A BIGGER PORTION, BUT NOT ALL OF THE ARMS PARACHUTED."

HOLOHAN'S SUBORDINATES. SAID ALBIERI. "THOUGHT DISCIPLINE WAS

USELESS FOR THEIR TASK, BUT MAJOR HOLOHAN--AND OLD-FASHIONED, HUMANE BUT SEVERE OFFICER--TRIED TO HOLD THEM UNDER STRICT CONTROL.

"THE TWO MEN RESENTED THIS AND IT FINALLY BROUGHT THEM TO THE SLAYING OF THEIR SUPERIOR," ALBIERI SAID.

LIEUT.ALBIERI EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE TWO MEN WOULD BE EXTRADITED TO ITALY.

BUT, HE ADDED, THE FACT THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NOW SAID ICARDI AND LO DOLCE KILLED THEIR SUPERIOR COULD MEAN THAT THEY NOW INTEND TO DELIVER THE TWO EX-SERVICEMEN TO ITALIAN JUDICIARY AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL.

ALBIERI SAID FIVE POUNDS OF RECORDS ON THE INVESTIGATION HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO ITALIAN JUDICIARY AUTHORITIES.

"WE MUST THANK THE PARTISANS," SAID ALBIERI, "FOR THE HELP THEY GAVE US IN CLEARING UP THIS INTRICATE MATTER. LITTLE BY LITTLE, WITH ONE REVELATION AFTER ANOTHER, WE WERE ABLE TO BUILD UP THE WHOLE STORY OF THE HOLOHAN CASE."

VS1245PED

A43NX

(N E OUT 180)

AUG 17 1951

WITH WASHN OSS MURDER

MIDDLETOWN, CONN., AUG 16-(AP)-THEIR FORMER COMMANDING OFFICER CAME TODAY TO THE DEFENSE OF TWO SOLDIERS ACCUSED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF THE BIZARRE SLAYING OF A MAJOR IN THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY DURING THE WAR.

LIEUTENANT ALDO ICARDI AND SERGEANT CARL G. LODOLCE "DID SOME OF THE FINEST INTELLIGENCE WORK OF THE WAR, AND WOULD NEVER KILL FOR MONEY," SAID FORMER MAJOR BIAGIO CORVO, NOW PUBLISHER OF A WEEKLY ITALIAN PAPER HERE.

CORVO SAID MAJOR WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN, THE SLAIN OFFICER, WAS UNDER HIS DIRECT COMMAND WHEN HE WENT BEHIND THE LINES WITH ICARDI AND LODOLCE.

CORVO SAID HE COULD NOT BELIEVE REPORTS THAT THE PARTY HAD ABOUT $100,000 BECAUSE "THAT KIND OF MONEY JUST WAS NEVER CARRIED BY OUR MEN."

CORVO SAID AN INVESTIGATION OF THE HOLOHAN KILLING BEGAN IMMEDIATELY AFTER IT OCCURRED, BUT THAT HE WAS TRANSFERRED FROM ITALY TO THE PACIFIC THEATER WHILE IT WAS IN PROGRESS.

THE FORMER MAJOR REPORTED HE HAD TELEPHONED MAJOR GENERAL WILLIAM J. "WILD BILL" DONOVAN, HEAD OF ALL OSS ACTIVITIES DURING THE WAR, TO DISCUSS THE CASE WITH HIM TODAY, BUT HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE RESULT OF THE CONVERSATION.

CORVO, WHO ENTERED THE OSS IN 1941 AND ATTAINED THE RANK OF MAJOR IN THE FALL OF 1944, ADDED HE HAD BEEN IN COMMUNICATION WITH HOLOHAN'S BROTHER, JOSEPH, ABOUT THE CASE.

DR632PED

A94PG (SPOT) (CO F)

OWITH NIGHT LEAD HOLOHAN (200)

PITTSBURGH, AUG. 16-(AP)-ALDO (IKE) ICARDI, THE EX-OSS OFFICER ACCUSED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OF PLOTING THE DEATH OF A SUPERIOR OFFICER WHILE ON A SECRET MISSION TO ITALY IN WORLD WAR II, TODAY TERMED THE CHARGE "FANTASTIC."

ICARDI MET NEWSPAPERMEN AT THE HOME OF HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. GIOVINE ICARDI, AFTER AN ALL NIGHT DRIVE FROM NEW YORK WHERE HE RESIGNED HIS POSITION WITH PAN AMERICAN GRACE AIRLINES. HE READ THIS STATEMENT:

"THE CHARGES MADE AGAINST ME ARE FANTASTIC AND I AM CONFIDENT THAT I SHALL BE COMPLETELY VINDICATED.

"THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NEVER CONFRONTED ME WITH THE CHARGES IT NOW MAKES. THE DEPARTMENT HAS OBVIOUSLY PREJUDGED THE CASE WITHOUT EVEN GIVING ME THE OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE A STATEMENT TO IT.

"THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ADMITS THAT IT HAS NO JURISDICTION WHATSOEVER IN THIS

"THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ADMITS THAT IT HAS NO JURISDICTION WHATSOEVER IN THIS MATTER, AND ITS UNPRECEDENTED 'TRIAL BY PRESS AND RADIO' VIOLATES THE MOST ELEMENTAL CONCEPTS OF JUSTICE AND DUE PROCESS.

"THE ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO 'SHANGHAI' ME BACK TO ITALY IS HARDLY WORTHY OF BELIEF.

"THIS MATTER HAS BEEN A CAUSE CELEBRE IN THE ITALIAN PRESS FOR MANY MONTHS, AND THE WILDEST STORIES IMAGINABLE HAVE BEEN PRINTED.

"A TRIAL IN ITALY WOULD BE A FARCE. I AM AMAZED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD EVEN SUGGEST THAT ITALY, AT THE TIME AN ENEMY COUNTRY, HAS ANY AUTHORITY OVER THE MEMBERS OF ITS OWN ARMED FORCES.

"MY OWN CIVILIAN AND MILITARY RECORD SPEAKS FOR ITSELF."

RM949PED

$41BC

AUG 17 1951

WITH WASHINGTON HOLOHAN (150)

ROCHESTER, N.Y., AUG. 16-(AP)- FORMER CLOAK AND DAGGER SERGEANT CARL G. LODOLCE (CAP), CAP B) TONIGHT DENIED DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CHARGES THAT HE KILLED HIS LEADER ON A SECRET MISSION IN ITALY IN 1944.

"I AM ABSOLUTELY INNOCENT OF ANY CA RGE MADE AGAINST ME IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE," LODOLCE TOLD A REPORTER FOR THE ROCHESTER DEMOCRAT & CHRONICLE IN AN INTERVIEW AT HIS HOME HERE.

HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD " FIGHT TO THE UTMOST" ANY EFFORT THAT MAY BE MADE TO EXTRADITE HIM TO ITALY.

" THESE CHARGES CAN BE DISPROVED AND WILL BE," HE ADDED. "RIGHT NOW, I CAN'T SAY ANYTHING MORE THAN THAT. I'M LEAV

NG THE MATTER

IN THE HANDS OF MY ATTORNEY."

30.24- 25921

REACHED BY TELEPHONE AT HIS EAST ROCHESTER HOME, LODOLCE'S ATTORNEY, THOMAS G. PRESUTTI, SAID:

"THE ACCUSATION AND THE ALLEGED CONFESSION ARE DENIED BY MY CLIENT. LODOLCE IS INNOCENT OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM. A FURTHER STATEMENT WILL ISSUED TOMORROW

CLIENT. LODOLCE IS INNOCENT OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM. A FURTHER STATEMENT WILL IBE ISSUED TOMORROW MORNING X X X.

"WHEN ALL THE FACTS ARE DISCLOSED, THERE WILL BE NO QUESTION THAT LODOLCE IS INNOCENT."

PRESUTTI REFERRED TO A CONFESSION REPORTEDLY OBTAINED FROM LODOLCE IN THE PRESENCE OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AND ROCHESTER POLICE IN THE SUMMER OF 1950.

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PARESSECE, WHO HAS BEEN IN SECLUSION SINCE THE DEFENSE TOLD OF THE CASE YESTERDAY, APPEARED CALM AS HE SAT WITH HIS WIFE, RUBY AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN WHILE HE TALKED TO THE REPORTER.

CS933PED

A76FX

-95-

PRECEDE WASHINGTON

BY FRANK L.WHITE

MANILA,AUG.16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES HAVE AGREED UPON A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT, PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

DETAILS WERE TO BE ANNOUNCED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN MANILA AND WASHINGTON AT 8 A.M. EST TODAY.

IT IS BELIEVED HERE THE PACT WILL BE SIGNED BY THE TIME OF THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY NEXT MONTH.

USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID QUIRINO IS CONTEMPLATING A TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE PACT SIGNING. GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES REFUSED COMMENT.

THE SALIENT POINT OF THE PACT IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE AN AGREEMENT THAT ANY ATTACK UPON EITHER OF THE NATIONS WAS DANGEROUS TO THE SECURITY OF BOTH AND WOULD BRING AUTOMATIC DEFENSE MEASURES FROM BOTH.

THE PHILIPPINES HAS LONG WANTED SOME STRONGER GUARANTEE OF SECURITY THAN THAT CONTAINED IN THE AGREEMENT OF 1946, UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES WAS EMPOWERED TO BUILD DEFENSE BASES HERE.

FOR THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN GETTING CRITICISM FROM THE OPPOSITION NACIONALISTA PARTY. CLARO M. RECTO, FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE JAPANESE PUPPET GOVERNMENT, HAS REPEATEDLY CLAIMED THAT THE SECURITY OF THE ISLANDS RESTED ON NO FIRMER FOUNDATION THAN SPEECHES BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

HE SAID THESE MIGHT BE DISCARDED IF ANOTHER ADMINISTRATION CAME INTO POWER.

QUIRINO MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT A MEETING OF THE COUNCIL OF STATE.

AT THE SAME TIME THE COUNCIL GAVE ITS "WHOLE HEARTED" APPROVAL TO THE CONCESSIONS GAINED BY PHILIPPINE NEGOTIATORS IN THE NEW DRAFT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

BUT THERE WAS SOME OPPOSITION OUTSIDE THE COUNCIL CHAMBERS.

RECTO SAID THE PHILIPPINES OBTAINED NO SUBSTANTIAL CONCESSIONS, AND HE OPPOSED THE SENDING OF ANY NACIONALISTA REPRESENTATIVES TO SAN FRANCISCO TO SIGN THE JAPANESE TREATY.

DR. JOSE LAUREL, PRESIDENT OF THE JAPANESE PUPPET REGIME AND UNSUCCESSFUL NACIONALISTA CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1950, ALSO DISAGREED WITH THE ADMINISTRATION.

HE CALLED THE CONESSIONS "A COLLAR WITHOUT A HORSE."

JL442APD

A108WX

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD JAPANESE-PIPS

AUG 17 1951

WASHINGTON,AUG.16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT TODAY ON A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY PLEDGING EACH NATION TO "ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGERS" IN EVENT OF AN ARMED ATTACK ON THE OTHER.

THE PACT WILL BE SIGNED EARLY NEXT MONTH, PRESUMABLY AT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE OPENING SEPT. 4 IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, MADE SIMULTANEOUSLY HERE AND AT MANILA, SAID THAT THE DEFENSE AGREEMENT WILL EMBODY COMMITMENTS WHICH ALREADY EXIST BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES. THESE RESULT FROM AGREEMENTS ON AMERICAN USE OF BASES IN THE ISLANDS AND AMERICAN AID IN BUILDING UP PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES.

A110WX

THE AMERICAN-PHILIPPINES TREATY IS ONE OF FOUR NOW PROJECTED FOR SIGNING NEXT MONTH IN CONNECTION WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A JAPANESE PEACE.

THE OTHER THREE ARE: THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHICH WILL RESTORE JAPAN'S INDEPENDENCE AND PERMIT ITS REARMING; A MUTUAL U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY TREATY TO PERMIT AMERICAN ARMED FORCES TO OPERATE IN AND AROUND JAPAN AFTER THE OCCUPATION ENDS; AND AN AMERICAN-NEW ZEALAND-AUSTRALIAN DEFENSE TREATY.

THE DEFENSE ALLIANCES ARE AIMED AT BUILDING UP A FRONT AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE PACIFIC.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THEY ARE INTENDED TO HAVE THE SAME EFFECT IN THAT AREA AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION HAS IN THE ATLANTIC.

IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION, HE SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON MANILA REPORTS THAT PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO PLANS TO GO TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.

THE AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND AND THE PHILIPPINES PACTS WOULD MAKE PRECISELY THE SAME KIND OF COMMITMENT. IN THE CASE OF ARTICLE FOUR, THE WORDING OF EACH TREATY IS THE SAME IN SUBSTANCE.

A111WX

THIS ARTICLE SAYS: "EACH PARTY RECOGNIZES THAT AN ARMED ATTACK

IN THE PACIFIC AREA ON EITHER OF THE PARTIES WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO ITS OWN PEACE AND SAFETY AND DECLARES THAT IT WOULD ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES.

"ANY SUCH ARMED ATTACK AND ALL MEASURES TAKEN AS A RESULT THEREOF SHALL BE IMMEDIATELY REPORTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS. SUCH MEASURES SHALL BE TERMINATED WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS TAKEN THE MEASURES NECESSARY TO RESTORE AND MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY BEGAN WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE AGREED TO A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT "IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN."

THIS INDICATED THAT WASHINGTON AND MANILA HAVE AT LAST COME TO AGREEMENT ABOUT THE JAPANESE TREATY AND THE PHILIPPINES WILL SIGN IT DESPITE SOME BITTER COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE LACK OF WAR DAMAGE GUARANTEES.

A REVISED "FINAL" TEXT OF THE JAPANESE PACT OPENED THE DOOR TO POSSIBLE FUTURE COLLECTIONS OF REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN--A LIMITED CONCESSION TO DEMANDS MADE BY THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA, BURMA AND OTHER NATIONS RAVAGED BY JAPANESE FORCES IN WORLD WAR II.

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THE U.S.-PHILIPPINES PACT, COVERING ONLY ONE PAGE OF TIGHT SCRIPT, HAS NINE ARTICLES.

THE FIRST THREE RENEW GUARANTEES OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS OF DISPUTES, PLEDGE "SELF HELP AND MUTUAL AID TO BUILD UP THEIR DEFENSIVE POWER," AND PROMISE TO "CONSULT TOGETHER" WHENEVER THE INDEPENDENCE OF EITHER NATION IS THREATENED.

FOLLOWING ARTICLE FOUR, PLEDGING ACTION TO MEET COMMON DANGER, THE TREATY DEFINES AN ARMED ATTACK AS ONE WHICH WOULD OCCUR ON THE "METROPOLITAN TERRITORY OF EITHER OF THE PARTIES, OR ON THE ISLAND TERRITORIES UNDER ITS JURISDICTION IN THE PACIFIC OR ON ITS ARMED FORCES, PUBLIC VESSELS OR AIRCRAFT IN THE PACIFIC."

THE TEXT THEN REAFFIRMS THE OBLIGATIONS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES TO THE UNITED NATIONS, PROVIDES FOR RATIFICATIONS, STATES THE PACT "SHALL REMAIN IN FORCE INDEFINITELY" AND DECLARES THAT THE PHILIPINES GOVERNMENT SHALL BE THE OFFIGIAL DEPOSITORY FOR THE TREATY.

THE ALLIANCE REPRESENTS ANOTHER U.S. MOVE TO BUILD UP SAFEGUARDS AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE PACIFIC. THERE IS HOPE HERE FOR AN EVENTUAL EASTERN DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT TO PARALLEL THE INTENDED FUNCTIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY IN THE WEST.

THE "FINAL" JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TEXT, DRAFTED JOINTLY BY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN, WAS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY. AT THE SAME TIME, ITS CHIEF ARCHITECT, U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, PREDICTED FAILURE FOR ANY RUSSIAN EFFORT TO WRECK THE PEACE CONFERENCE.

AND DULLES REPORTED FOR THE FIRST TIME OFFICIALLY THAT SOVIET COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING A WAR-OF-NERVES AGAINST THE TREATY AND "EVEN SUGGESTING THAT IT MAY BE COUNTERED BY THEIR VIOLENCE." HE DID NOT EXPAND ON THIS POINT.

BUT HE DECLARED IN A RADIO SPEECH (CBS) THAT SO MANY WORLD WAR TWO ALLIES WILL SIGN THE TREATY "THAT THERE WILL BE NO DOUBT IN ANY QUARTER AS TO EITHER THE FACT OF PEACE OR AS TO THE TERMS OF PEACE." DULLES EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RUSSIA'S FOUR REPRESENTATIVES TO THE TREATY-SIGNING SESSION WOULD NOT TURN OUT TO BE "A WRECKING CREW" WHICH WOULD TRY TO "DEMOLISH A STRUCTURE OF JAPANESE PEACE WHICH HAS BEEN BUILT CAREFULLY AND SOUNDLY."

A31WX

ALTHOUGH CHINA WAS AN ENEMY OF JAPAN IN WORLD WAR TWO, NO CHINESE REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN INVITED TO THE TREATY SIGNING. THIS RESULTS FROM AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE U.S. WHICH RECOGNIZES THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, AND GREAT BRITAIN, WHICH HAS RECOGNIZED THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

RED CHINA MOVED YESTERDAY TO REJECT THE PROPOSED TREATY AND TO PROMOTE SEPARATE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ITSELF AND THE STATES THAT FOUGHT JAPAN.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A 6,000-WORD STATEMENT BY RED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAYING THAT WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS EXCLUDED FROM THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE THEY WOULD CONSIDER THE TREATY "ILLEGAL AND THEREFORE NULL AND VOID."

CHOU CHARGED THAT THE CONFERENCE WAS BEING CONVENED UNDER "COMPULSION" OF THE UNITED STATES "AND ITS SATELLITES."

HIS GOVERNMENT, HE ADDED, "IS READY TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE PROBLEM OF A JOINT PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN WITH ALL THE STATES THAT HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN."

ONLY MINOR DIFFERENCES WERE NOTED IN THE NEW JAPANESE TREATY DRAFT AS COMPARED TO THE LAST PREVIOUS VERSION PREPARED JULY 20. THE ONLY CHANGE OF ANY IMPORTANCE MADE CLEAR JAPAN'S OBLIGATION TO PAY PARTIAL REPARATIONS TO ALLIED NATIONS WHO SUFFERED DAMAGE AND LOSS OF LIFE FROM THE JAPANESE.

THIS CLAUSE WAS AMENDED MAINLY TO SATISFY OBJECTIONS FROM THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA AND BURMA. ALL HAVE HOPES FOR COLLECTING FOR SOME OF THEIR WAR LOSSESS.

THE PACT, HOWEVER, RULED OUT FULL REPARATIONS NOW BECAUSE "THE RESOURCES OF JAPAN ARE NOT PRESENTLY SUFFICIENT" TO MEET THEM.

OFFICIALS FAMILIAR WITH THE PROPOSED U.S.-PHILIPPINES ALLIANCE SAID TALKS STARTED NEARLY A MONTH AGO IN MANILA AT THE REQUEST OF THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT.

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THE PROPOSED PACT SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES, THEY SAID, CONTAINS THESE MAIN POINTS:

1. EACH NATION WILL REGARD AN ARMED ATTACK AGAINST THE OTHER AS "DANGEROUS" TO ITS OWN SECURITY.
2. THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE PHILIPPINES CAN CONSULT TO DETERMINE HOW TO MEET COMMON THREATS AT ANY TIME.
3. BOTH GOVERNMENTS PLEDGED TO TAKE ALL STEPS NECESSARY FOR SELF-HELP AND MUTUAL AID TO BOLSTER THEIR SECURITY.
4. THE TREATY WILL LAST INDEFINITELY.
5. A ONE-YEAR NOTICE BY EITHER NATION IS REQUIRED TO END THE ALLIANCE.

THE TREATY WOULD REINFORCE TWO MILITARY AGREEMENTS THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS WITH THE PHILIPPINES. AROUND 20 PHILIPPINE MILITARY BASES WERE PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES ON MARCH 14, 1947. AND AN AGREEMENT INITIALED MARCH 21, 1947, PROVIDED FOR AMERICAN WEAPONS SHIPMENTS AND AMERICAN AID IN TRAINING FILIPINO ARMED FORCES.

DISCUSSIONS FOR THE NEW ALLIANCE ARE GOING ON IN MANILA UNDER THE DIRECTION OF AMERICAN AMBASSADOR MYRON COWEN.

ES401AED

B99KX (Q)
(110)

FOLLOW WASHN PIPS

MANILA, FRIDAY, AUG. 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO, HIS HEALTH PERMITTING, WILL GO TO THE UNITED STATES IN SEPTEMBER TO SIGN THE U.S.-PHILIPPINES SECURITY PACT, A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE PHILIPPINES PRESIDENT HAS BEEN IN AND OUT OF A WHEEL CHAIR FOR MORE THAN A YEAR BECAUSE OF A RECURRENCE OF BURSITIS, INFLAMMATION OF A JOINT.

GOVERNMENT CIRCLES WERE ELATED WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACE. MOST OBSERVERS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE PACT WOULD MEET WITH GENERAL PUBLIC APPROVAL.

MEANTIME, SURVEYS BY PHILIPPINES NEWSPAPERS SHOWED MANY POLITICAL, BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL LEADERS AND FILIPINOS GENERALLY FAVOR THE REVISED JAPANESE PEACE TRETY.

LEADERS OF THE OPPOSITION NACIONALISTA PARTY, HOWEVER, HAVE ACCUSED QUIRINO OF BEING TOO SUBSERVIENT TO U. S. POLICY.

FJ1054PCS

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A9WX (470)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
BY PAUL M.YOST
WASHINGTON,AUG 16-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN CALLED AN UNUSUAL WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE TODAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL FOR HIS FULL $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
SURROUNDED AND SUPPORTED BY SOME OF HIS TOP ADMINISTRATIVE AIDES, THE PRESIDENT TOLD FOUR SENIOR SENATE LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES THAT ANY CUT IN MILITARY OR ECONOMIC AID FUNDS WILL SERIOUSLY INTERFERE WITH THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM.
THE CONFERENCE WAS UNUSUAL IN THAT THE PRESIDENT SUMMONED BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES. UNUSUAL, TOO, WAS THE TIME CONSUMED. THE SESSION LASTED AN HOUR AND A QUARTER.
MR.TRUMAN APPARENTLY WAS NOT GIVEN A HOPEFUL PROSPECT OF GETTING ALL HE WISHES.
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AFTER THE CONFERENCE, SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) TOLD NEWSMEN HE GAVE CAREFUL ATTENTION TO PLEAS AGAINST MAJOR FUND CUTS BUT MADE NO COMMITMENTS. CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, PREDICTED THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE SIZABLE REDUCTIONS.
SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS), FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEEMAN, AND CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WERE THE OTHERS PRESENT. BRIDGES IS A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.
ANOTHER UNUSUAL THING ABOUT THE WHITE HOUSE SESSION WAS THE HIGH RANK OF ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS CALLED IN TO BACK UP THE PRESIDENT'S PLEAS. AMONG THEM WERE SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, AND WILLIAM C.FOSTER HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.
WHILE THESE TOP OFFICIALS MET, DEBATE BEGAN IN THE HOUSE ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S BILL. BEFORE THE MEASURE REACHED THE FLOOR THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE LOPPED $651,250,000 FROM THE TOTAL ASKED BY THE PRESIDENT.
SOME REPUBLICAN REPRESENTATIVES BACKED A DRIVE TO CUT A BILLION OUT OF THE MEASURE WHEN THE FINAL VOTING BEGINS, PROBABLY TOMORROW.
FACING THIS SITUATION, CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OPENED THE DEBATE WITH A PLEA THAT THE HOUSE FORGET PARTISANSHIP.

A10WX
"IN MY THINKING," RICHARDS SAID, "THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM (EMBODIED IN THE PENDING BILL) IS NOT OFFERED HERE BECAUSE WAR IS INEVITABLE."
THE MEASURE IS INTENDED TO BUILD DEFENSIVE STRENGTH, HE ADDED, AND "NOT TO FIGHT A WAR, BUT TO PREVENT A WAR." RICHARDS SAID COMMON DEFENSES BEING BUILT BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WILL BE SO STRONG THAT "RUSSIA WILL NOT DARE TO ATTACK."
REP.LAWRENCE SMITH (R-WIS) SAID THAT IN HIS OPINION THE MARSHALL PLAN "HAS IN NO WAY STOPPED THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM."
"FOR SIX YEARS OUR FOREIGN POLICIES HAVE BEEN TO BUY OUR WAY TO WORLD POWER AND PRESTIGE. HAVING FAILED IN THAT APPROACH WE NOW PREPARE TO SHOOT OUR WAY TO THAT POSITION," HE SAID.
"THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES IS FOR A BALANCE OF POWER IN THIS TROUBLED AND CONFUSED WORLD, BUT OUR LEADERS LACK THE COURAGE TO BE FORTHRIGHT AND TELL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT THIS IS THE FACT," HE SAID.
HE TERMED THE FOREIGN AID MEASURE "PRIMARILY A MILITARY BILL."
RICHARDS GOT SUPPORT FROM REP.VORYS (R-OHIO), GOP SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN MATTERS.
TO GIVE MILITARY AID TO "THOSE WHO WILL FIGHT ON OUR SIDE IN THIS STRUGGLE WITH COMMUNISM," VORYS SAID, "IS SOUND ECONOMY."
"A LOT OF MEMBERS HAVE BEEN PLANNING ALL YEAR TO BALANCE THEIR OWN VOTING BUDGETS BY VOTING AGAINST FOREIGN AID," VORYS SAID. "THIS MAY PROVE EMBARRASSING. WE CANNOT RELY ON OTHER COUNTRIES TO FIGHT COMMUNISM WITHOUT OUR HELP."
FROM REP.SMITH (D-VA) CAME A WARNING THAT WEAPONS GIVEN TO NOW FRIENDLY NATIONS MAY LATER BE TURNED AGAINST AMERICAN TROOPS. HE SAID NO ONE KNOWS ON WHOSE SIDE IRAN MAY BE IN THE FUTURE.
A $2,000,000,000 (B) CUT WAS ASKED BY REP.VURSELL (R-ILL), BUT HE APPEARED TO GET LITTLE SUPPORT. REP.COX (D-GA) COMMENTED HE WAS DISTURBED BY BIG EXPENDITURES FOR FOREIGN AID BUT SAID HE HAD RESIGNED HIMSELF TO SUPPORTING THE PROGRAM AS A FORM OF INSURANCE.
THE SENATE IS AWAITING HOUSE ACTION ON THE BILL BEFORE BEGINNING ITS OWN DEBATE.
MD44OPED

A78WX
(350)
AUG 17 1951
NIGHT LEAD APPROPRIATIONS
BY EDWARD B. HAAKINSON
WASHINGTON,AUG.16-(AP)-CONGRESS TODAY BROKE ITS LEGISLATIVE LOG JAM ON ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS.
RAPID ACTIONS ON FOUR BIG MONEY BILLS REMOVED SOME OF THE BLOCKS TO A POSSIBLE RECESS OR ADJOURNMENT, NOW SLATED FOR OCT. 1.
ALL THESE BILLS AND A NUMBER OF OTHERS YET TO BE ACTED UPON SHOULD HAVE BEEN PASSED BEFORE JULY 1, WHEN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR BEGAN.
INSTEAD THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED OVER METHODS OF CUTTING DOWN ON THE MORE THAN 2,000,000 PERSONS NOW ON GOVERNMENT PAYROLLS.
FIRST BREAK CAME WHEN THE SENATE BY VOICE VOTE COMPLETED CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ON A $6,200,000,000 BILL PROVIDING OPERATING FUNDS FOR MORE THAN 30 'S-CALLED INDEPENDENT AGENCIES.
IT CONTAINED A COMBINATION OF BOTH THE SENATE AND HOUSE METHODS FOR CUTTING GOVERNMENT PAYROLLS.
THE HOUSE HAD VOTED TO CUT THE NUMBER OF WORKERS BY TEN PERCENT THROUGH FILLING ONLY ONE IN FOUR JOBS AS THEY BECAME VACANT. THE SENATE APPROVED A MORE DRASTIC PLAN BY ORDERING A TEN PERCENT CUT IN SALARY FUNDS.
THE COMPROMISE WOULD ALLOW AGENCIES TO USE EITHER PLAN AND ALSO MEET TWO PERCENT OF THE REQUIRED PAY ROLL REDUCTION THROUGH CUTS IN OTHER ITEMS.
NEXT A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE AGREED UPON A BULKY FARM BILL,CARRYING MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS, BY SIMILAR COMPROMISE EXCEPT FOR THE TWO PERCENT PROVISION.
WITHIN A FEW HOURS THIS SAME PATTERN WAS APPLIED TO TWO OTHER MONEY BILLS: A $2,512,004,270 (B) MEASURE FOR LABOR-FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCIES AND A $511,865,336 (M) FUND FOR THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.
ALL THREE OF THESE COMMITTEE COMPROMISES ARE SUBJECT TO ACTION BY THE SENATE AND HOUSE, BUT APPROVAL APPEARED CERTAIN.
NUMEROUS EXEMPTIONS FROM THE TEN-PERCENT CUT WERE ALLOWED FOR THE FOREST SERVICE AND SIMILAR FIELD AGENCIES WHERE EMPLOYES ARE WIDELY SCATTERED.

A79WX
IN THE INDEPENDENT OFFICES APPROPRIATION BILL, SENATORS SAID THE ONLY

GOVERNMENT DIVISIONS EXEMPT FROM THE CUT IN PERSONNEL ARE THE FOLLOWING:
EMPLOYES IN THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE, THE EXECUTIVE MANSION AND GROUNDS, MEDICAL WORKERS IN THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EXCEPT THOSE IN THE HEADQUARTERS IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, THE TAX COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION AND THE NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART.

THE COMPROMISE FARM BILL APPROPRIATES $1,062,000,000 FOR THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT'S ACTIVITIES FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR.

THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE RESOLVED DIFFERENCES IN SEPARATE APPROPRIATION BILLS PASSED BY THE SENATE AND HOUSE. COMMITTEEMEN SAID IT IS NOW IN LINE FOR FINAL PASSAGE, FIRST IN THE HOUSE AND THEN IN THE SENATE.

IT CALLS FOR $800,000,000 OF CASH AND $262,000,000 OF LOANS FOR A LONG LIST OF FARM BENEFITS AND OTHER PURPOSES. IT FIXED AT $260,000,000 FARMER PAYMENTS UNDER THE SOIL CONSERVATION PLAN, $76,808,000 TO PAY COSTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT PROGRAM FOR THE LAST YEAR, $20,000,000 FOR ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS OF AGRICULTURAL CORPORATIONS SUCH AS FARM CREDIT AND COMMODITY CREDIT, AND LESSER SUMS FOR RESEARCH WORK, FLOOD CONTROL, AND CAMPAIGNS AGAINST INSECT AND OTHER INFESTATIONS.

JA855PED

A166WX

AUG 17 1951

(100)

WASHINGTON, AUG.16-(AP)-GENERAL OF THE ARMY OMAR N.BRADLEY WAS SWORN IN TODAY FOR HIS SECOND TWO-YEAR TERM AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

AT ANOTHER PENTAGON CEREMONY, ADM. WILLIAM M.FECHTELER WAS SWORN AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. MORE THAN 100 ADMIRALS AND OTHER HIGH RANKING MILITARY MEN WERE PRESENT.

FECHTELER TOOK HIS NEW POSITION AFTER PREDICTING THAT THE ATLANTIC FLEET IS NOW READY FOR "THE SUPREME TEST -- WAR." HE MADE THE PREDICTION YESTERDAY AT NORFOLK, VA., IN SPEAKING TO HIS SUCCESSOR AS COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET, ADM. LYNDE DUPUY MCCORMICK.

VH1248PED

B122WX (Q) (FARM & MARINES)

WASHINGTON, AUG.16-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL RELEASE FROM ACTIVE DUTY DURING SEPTEMBER ALL ENLISTED RESERVISTS WHO WERE ASSIGNED TO ACTIVE DUTY BEFORE SEPT. 15, 1950, IF THEY ARE OVER 26 OR ARE WORLD WAR TWO VETERANS.

THOSE ASSIGNED TO ACTIVE DUTY BEFORE OCT. 4, 1950, WILL BE RELEASED DURING OCTOBER, THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED.

RESERVE OFFICERS WHO ARE WORLD WAR TWO VETERANS DESIRING RELEASE FROM ACTIVE DUTY WILL BE RELEASED DURING OCTOBER IF THEY WENT ON ACTIVE DUTY BEFORE JULY 29, 1950. THOSE WHO WENT ON ACTIVE DUTY BEFORE JULY 31, 1950, WILL BE RELEASED DURING NOVEMBER; AND THOSE WHO WENT ON ACTIVE DUTY BEFORE AUGUST 1, 1950, WILL BE RELEASED DURING DECEMBER OF THIS YEAR.

ANY RESERVISTS WHO ARE IN UNITS THAT ARE NOW IN COMBAT IN KOREA MAY BE HELD IN THE SERVICE TEMPORARILY, BUT THEY MUST BE TRANSFERRED TO REAR AREA UNITS BY THE TIME THEY WOULD NORMALLY HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM ACTIVE DUTY. THEIR RELEASE THEN WILL BE EFFECTED AS OON AS PO

FROM ACTIVE DUTY. THEIR RELEASE THEN WILL BE EFFECTED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

THE MARINE CORPS PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED THAT ELIGIBLE RESERVISTS WHO WERE ASSIGNED TO ACTIVE DUTY BEFORE SEPT. 4, 1950, WOULD BE RELEASED DURING AUGUST, 1951. BY THE END OF THIS MONTH, THE CORPS EXPECTS TO HAVE RELEASED 24 PER CENT OF VETERAN RESERVISTS WHO DESIRE INACTIVE DUTY.

VH401PED

B79WX

WASHINGTON,AUG 16-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SIGNED A PROCLAMATION MAKING CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE CANAL ZONE AND GUAM SUBJECT TO REGISTRATION FOR THE DRAFT.

RESIDENTS OF ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS ALREADY ARE SUBJECT TO THE SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT.

RZ1124PED

A48AX

(200)

OAK RIDGE, TENN., AUG.16-(AP)-NUCLEAR RESEARCHERS HAVE DEVELOPED NEW "SHIELDING MATERIALS" WHICH MAY HELP IN DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

SCIENTISTS AT OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY, CHIEF NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTER HERE, HAVE BEEN WORKING ON THE PROJECT FOR MONTHS.

THEY LONG HAVE KNOWN THAT TO DEVELOP AN AIRPLANE, SUBMARINE OR ANY TYPE OF ENGINE USING ATOMIC POWER, THEY WOULD HAVE TO FIND SOME SHIELD FOR PROTECTION AGAINST RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS.

TO ACCOMPLISH THIS, SCIENTISTS HERE HAVE CARRIED OUT RESEARCH INTO THE FIELD OF THE THEORETICAL ASPECTS OF SHIELDING AND IN THE ACTUAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE SHIELDS AND SHIELDING MATERIALS.

IN A BOOKLET ON ACTIVITIES AT THE LABORATORY, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAYS:

"THESE TWO PROGRAMS HAVE SHED NEW LIGHT ON SHIELDING PHENOMENA AND, ON THE IMMEDIATE PRACTICAL SIDE, HAVE RESULTED IN NEW AND MORE EFFECTIVE SHIELDING MATERIALS."

THAT IS ALL THE AEC AND ITS SCIENTISTS WOULD SAY ON THE SUBJECT.

HOWEVER, IT WAS ANNOUNCED LAST FEBRUARY THAT THE FIRST PHASE OF THE PROGRAM DESIGNED TO PRODUCE AN ATOM-POWERED AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN COMPLETED HERE.

THIS WAS THE "NEPA" PROJECT (NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PROPULSION OF AIRCRAFT) WHICH WAS DIRECTED BY THE FAIRCHILD ENGINE AND AIRPLANE CORP.

AT THAT TIME, IT WAS SAID THAT THE SECOND PHASE OF THE PROJECT PROBABLY WOULD BE CARRIED OUT AT GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY'S GAS TURBINE DIVISION AT LOCKLAND, OHIO.

PRESUMABLY THIS PHASE WOULD DEAL WITH ACTUAL DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC ENGINE OR SOME OF ITS COMPONENT PARTS.

CT-K546PES

A6WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

AUG 17 1951

NIGHT LEAD SUBVERSIVES

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,AUG 16-(AP)-WHITTAKER CHAMBERS RETURNED TO WASHINGTON TODAY TO ACCUSE JOSEPH BARNES, EDITOR, AND FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE LEFTIST, OF ONCE BEING MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND IN THE UNITED STATES.

TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, CHAMBERS SAID HE GOT HIS INFORMATION ABOUT THE TWO MEN FROM THE HEAD OF THE UNDERGROUND, A HUNGARIAN-BORN RED AGENT NAMED J.PETERS. PETERS FLED THE COUNTRY SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

CHAMBERS WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S STAR WITNESS AT THE TRIAL OF ALGER HISS TWO YEARS AGO. HISS, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR FALSELY DENYING THAT HE TURNED OVER STATE SECRETS TO A RED SPY RING.

IT WAS IN 1937 OR THEREABOUTS, CHAMBERS SAID TODAY, THAT PETERS TOLD HIM THAT FIELD WAS A MEMBER OF THE UNDERGROUND UNIT OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH MET IN A HOUSE BELONGING TO FIELD'S MOTHER ON CENTRAL PARK WEST IN NEW YORK.

"IN THE UNIT WITH FIELD WAS JOSEPH BARNES," CHAMBERS WENT ON, "PETERS WAS DISTURBED ABOUT RELATIONS IN THE GROUP. THERE WAS SOME

TROUBLE OVER WIVES."
COMMITTEE STAFF MEMBERS SUPPLIED THE INFORMATION THAT FIELD'S FORMER WIFE, ELIZABETH, IS NOW MARRIED TO BARNES.
BARNES, A FORMER FOREIGN EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, NOW IS EMPLOYED BY THE SIMON AND SHUSTER BOOK PUBLISHING FIRM IN NEW YORK. INFORMED OF CHAMBERS' TESTIMONY, HE SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"I DENY FLATLY THAT I HAVE EVER MET PETERS OR CHAMBERS IN MY LIFE OR BEEN A MEMBER OF ANY RED UNDERGROUND. THE REPETITION BEFORE THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE (SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) IS CHAIRMAN OF THE INQUIRY GROUP) OF THIS KIND OF SLANDEROUS HEARSAY BY DISREPUTABLE COMMUNISTS AND EX-COMMUNISTS REMINDS ME OF THE MARK TWAIN LINE: 'WE'RE BEING CAPTURED BY PYGMIES'."
FIELD, AN "ANGEL" OF LEFT WING CAUSES, IS NOW IN JAIL FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. HE REFUSED TO TELL INVESTIGATORS WHERE THE MONEY CAME FROM TO POST BONDS FOR A GROUP OF COMMUNIST LEADERS UNDER ARREST.

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A7WX
BOTH HE AND BARNES ARE FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR). THE INSTITUTE HAS BEEN MENTIONED REPEATEDLY IN THE COMMITTEE'S INQUIRY, WHICH IS DEVOTED TO FINDING OUT WHETHER SUBVERSIVE INFLUENCES HAVE AFFECTED AMERICAN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST. WITNESSES HAVE CALLED THE IPR A "COMMUNIST FRONT" ORGANIZATION.
CHAMBERS, WHO HAS ADMITTED ACTING AS A COURIER FOR A PRE-WAR SOVIET SPY RING, TESTIFIED THAT HE ALSO BECAME ACQUAINTED WITH, OR LEARNED THE POLITICAL SYMPATHIES OF:
1--LAWRENCE DUGGAN, A STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE WHO PLUNGED TO HIS DEATH FROM A NEW YORK OFFICE BUILDING SEVERAL YEARS AGO. CHAMBERS SAID DUGGAN WAS "VERY SYMPATHETIC" TO COMMUNISM BUT DECLINED TO BE RECRUITED INTO THE SPY APPARATUS.
CHAMBERS SAID HE LEARNED FROM FIELD, HOWEVER, THAT DUGGAN WAS "ALREADY CONNECTED" WITH ANOTHER SOVIET SPY RING--PRESUMABLY THE ONE HEADED BY MRS.HEDE MASSING IN THE 1930'S. MRS.MASSING HAS TESTIFIED THAT SHE RECRUITED DUGGAN. AFTER DUGGAN'S DEATH, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID AN FBI INVESTIGATION SHOWED HE WAS A "LOYAL EMPLOYEE" OF THE GOVERNMENT.
2--HENRY COLLINS, FORMERLY CONNECTED WITH THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT AND THE NATIONAL RECOVERY ADMINISTRATION. CHAMBERS SAID COLLINS WAS A MEMBER OF A WASHINGTON COMMUNIST UNIT AND NOW IS HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE IN NEW YORK.
3--NOEL FIELD, WHO HAS DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. CHAMBERS SAID HISS CONSULTED FIELD AT ONE TIME TO SEE IF DUGGAN WOULD BE A GOOD MAN TO APPROACH ON BEHALF OF THE SPY APPARATUS.
4--HARRY DEXTER WHITE, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, NOW DEAD. CHAMBERS SAID WHITE GAVE DATA REGULARLY TO THE SOVIET GROUP. WHITE, BEFORE HIS DEATH, DENIED HE HAD COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.
CHAMBERS SPOKE FLUENTLY AND WITHOUT APPARENT EMOTION. HE IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A WRITER AND STOCK FARMER NOW LIVING NEAR WESTMINSTER,MD.
HE TOLD THE SENATORS THAT IN 1932 EDMUND CLUBB, NOW HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CHINA DESK, CAME TO HIS OFFICE IN THE NEW MASSES, A COMMUNIST MAGAZINE, BEARING A MESSAGE FROM SOME ONE IN CHINA.

A8WX
CHAMBERS SAID HE WAS NOT SURE ABOUT THE DETAILS NOW, BUT HE HAD "THE IMPRESSION" THAT THE MESSAGE WAS FROM THE LATE AGNES SMEDLEY, NAMED RECENTLY AS A SOVIET SPY BY MAJ.GEN.CHARLES WILLOUGHBY, FORMER CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE IN THE FAR EAST.
THE WITNESS SAID HE ALSO HAD THE RECOLLECTION THAT THE MESSAGE WAS INTENDED FOR GRACE HUTCHINS, WHO HAS RUN FOR OFFICE SEVERAL TIMES ON THE COMMUNIST TICKET. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE NATURE OF THE MESSAGE.
CLUBB WAS VICE-CONSUL AT HANGKOW IN THE EARLY 1930'S. HE WAS RECENTLY SUSPENDED AS A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL PENDING THE RESULT OF A SECURITY INVESTIGATION.

BEFORE CHAMBERS' APPEARANCE, A SELF-DESCRIBED EX-COMMUNIST, WILLIAM M.CANNING OF CINCINNATI, TESTIFIED THAT HE KNEW LAWRENCE K.ROSINGER, A STAFF MEMBER OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, TO HAVE BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER IN 1936 AND 1937.
CANNING SAID ROSINGER AND SEVERAL OTHERS HE NAMED WERE MEMBERS OF COMMUNIST UNITS AT THE COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK AND AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY AT THE SAME TIME HE WAS A MEMBER OF THOSE UNITS.
AMONG THE OTHERS CANNING NAMED WAS MOSES I.FINKELSTEIN, WHO HE SAID HAS BEEN TEACHING AT RUTGERS UNIVERSITY UNDER THE NAME "FINLEY."
CANNING, UNTIL RECENTLY A TEACHER AT XAVIER COLLEGE, CINCINNATI, SAID HE KNEW DANIEL THORNER TO HAVE BEEN A COMMUNIST IN 1936 AND 1937, AND THE COMMITTEE PRODUCED A 1942 INSTITUTE MEMO CALLING THORNER A LIKELY CANDIDATE FOR EMPLOYMENT BY THE INSTITUTE.
THE WITNESS SAID ALSO HE KNEW THAT THEODORE GEIGER, FORMER DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WAS A COMMUNIST AT THE SAME TIME AS THE OTHERS.
CANNING SAID HE WAS SURPRISED TO READ IN THE PAPER THAT LOUIS BALAMUTH, WHOM HE ALSO DESCRIBED AS A COMMUNIST IN THE LATE 1930'S, WAS ASSOCIATED WITH THE ATOMIC BOMB PROJECT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO DURING WORLD WAR II.
THE COMMITTEE PRODUCED A NUMBER OF INSTITUTE RECORDS DURING TODAY'S HEARING.
ONE WAS A 1944 LETTER FROM JOHN K.FAIRBANKS, WARTIME HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION IN CHINA, TO AN IPR OFFICIAL ASKING IF ROSINGER--ONE OF THOSE NAMED BY CANNING AS A ONETIME COMMUNIST--COULDN'T BE SENT TO CHINA.
MCCARRAN CALLED ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT THE RETURN ADDRESS ON THE LETTER WAS:
"C/O MR.LAUCHLIN CURRIE
"THE WHITE HOUSE, WASHINGTON, D.C."
CURRIE, THEN AN ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY PREVIOUS WITNESSES AS HAVING BEEN VERY ACTIVE IN INSTITUTE AFFAIRS. HE NOW IS AN ADVISER TO THE COLOMBIAN GOVERNMENT.

RZ5PED

AUG 17 1951

A22WX
WASHINGTON, AUG.18-(AP)-A PLAN TO BAR COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S AIRLINES FROM FLYING OVER THE U.S.ZONE IN GERMANY IS UNDER STUDY IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
OFFICIALS SAID LAST NIGHT THIS IS ONE OF SEVERAL MOVES BEING CONSIDERED AS RETALIATORY STEPS TO THE CZECH'S IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS.
EXPLANATORY TALKS ARE UNDERWAY WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IT WAS LEARNED, TO SEE WHETHER THEY, TOO, WOULD BE INTERESTED IN BANNING CZECH FLIGHTS OVER THEIR OCCUPATION ZONES.
JOINT ACTION BY THE THREE POWERS WOULD VIRTUALLY HALT ALL CZECH FLIGHTS TO THE WEST, OFFICIALS SAID, AND THE U.S.BAN ALONE WOULD CREATE "QUITE AN UNCONVENIENCE."

ES305AED

B112
(300)
-17-
NEW YORK, AUG. 16-(AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN SAID TODAY THAT FREEDOM MESSAGES SENT BY BALLOON INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST TUESDAY HAD REACHED THEIR TARGETS.
"THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT WE HAVE TORN A BIG HOLE IN THE IRON CURTAIN AND OUR PURPOSE IS TO ENCOURAGE RESISTANCE TO TYRANNY," HE SAID.
STASSEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AND NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, RETURNED BY PLANE TODAY FROM MUNICH. HE HELPED LAUNCH THE BARRAGE OF BALLOONS BEARING MESSAGES TO CZECHS.
HE SAID THE EVENT WAS "A SUCCESSFUL BEGINNING OF AN IMPORTANT NEW WAY OF REACHING IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WITH THE TRUTH." MORE THAN 2,000 BALLOONS CARRYING MORE THAN 1,000,000 GREETINGS WERE SENT UP FROM A POINT NEAR THE CZECH BORDER.
A SECOND LAUNCHING TOOK PLACE TODAY, STASSEN SAID, AND WHEN IT IS COMPLETED MORE THAN 4,000,000 LEAFLETS WILL HAVE BEEN SCATTERED OVER THAT IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY.
"AND IN A WEEK," STASSEN SAID, "EVERYONE THERE WILL KNOW WHAT IS HAPPENING. BY TEARING THESE HOLES IN THE IRON CURTAIN AND PROVING TO THE RULERS THEY CANNOT SEAL THEIR PEOPLE OFF, IT GIVES US HOPE OF ESTABLISHING AN OPEN CURTAIN AND INCREASES THE CHANCES OF PREVENTING A THIRD WORLD WAR."
STASSEN SAID WORD ALREADY HAS COME BACK THROUGH THE UNDERGROUND THAT THE MESSAGES HAD REACHED THEIR TARGETS. HE SAID THE COMMUNIST LINE TO THE CZECHS IS "AMERICA HAS FORGOTTEN YOU AND DOESN'T GIVE A HOOT WHAT HAPPENS TO YOU."
"OUR MESSAGE," HE SAID, "EMPHASIZES THAT WE DO CARE."
HE SAID RESISTANCE IS RISING IN EVERY ONE OF THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
"YOU HAVE SOME PUBLIC SURFACE INDICATIONS OF THAT IN THE SMALL MUTINY IN THE POLISH NAVY AND THE TRIAL OF ROMANIAN MILITARY LEADERS," HE SAID.
"I BELIEVE WE CAN BRING ABOUT AN OPEN CURTAIN, AND IF WE DO I BELIEVE THE PROSPECTS OF PEACE WILL BE BRIGHTER. AS RESISTANCE RISES IT BRIGHTENS THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE."
STASSEN WILL LEAD A DRIVE FOR FUNDS FOR THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM NEXT MONTH. HE SAID THE ORGANIZATION HOPES TO EXPAND THE RADIO FACILITIES OF RADIO FREE EUROPE WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF TWO NEW BROADCASTING STATIONS AT MUNICH AND FRANKFURT.
VS301PED

A60
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (260)
BY MAX HARRELSON
NEW YORK, AUG.16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL CALL ON EGYPT TO END RESTRICTIONS ON SUEZ CANAL SHIPPING. THEY CONTENDED EGYPT IS INTERFERING WITH THE RIGHTS OF OTHER NATIONS.
EGYPT ASSAILED THE THREE-POWER RESOLUTION AS "A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS." SHE CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF THE SPONSORS AND SEVERAL OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS TO VOTE SINCE THEY THEMSELVES, AS USERS OF THE CANAL, ARE PARTIES TO THE DISPUTE.
THE CASE WAS DEBATED ALL DAY BY THE COUNCIL AT FLUSHING MEADOW. ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION SEEMED CERTAIN, BUT EGYPT'S HOSTILE ATTITUDE MADE IT CLEAR SHE WOULD NOT COMPLY.
EGYPT'S DELEGATE MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY DEMANDED THE COUNCIL THROW THE CASE OUT ON TWO GROUNDS: THAT ISRAEL HAD NO LEGAL RIGHT TO BRING THE COMPLAINT IN THE FIRST PLACE AND THAT THE COUNCIL MEMBERS CANNOT SIT IN JUDGMENT IN A CASE INVOLVING THEIR OWN COUNTRIES.
THE CASE GREW OUT OF EGYPT'S INSISTENCE THAT SHE HAD THE RIGHT TO HALT OIL AND OTHER STRATEGIC MATERIALS THAT MIGHT REACH ISRAEL THROUGH THE CANAL. EGYPT MAINTAINS THAT A STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTS BETWEEN THE CAIRO AND TEL AVIV GOVERNMENTS AND THAT, AS A BELLIGERENT, SHE HAS THE RIGHT TO STOP SHIPPING IN SELF-DEFENSE.
THE COUNCIL IS TO MEET AGAIN NEXT TUESDAY, WHEN A VOTE PROBABLY WILL BE TAKEN.
REPORTS FROM ARAB CAPITALS TODAY INDICATED GENERAL SUPPORT OF EGYPT'S RESTRICTIONS ON SUEZ TRAFFIC.
IN DAMASCUS SYRIA ASKED THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO MEET IN EMERGENCY SESSION ON AUG.23 TO DISCUSS EGYPT'S SUEZ POLICY AND BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS.
BD746PED

With UN-Suez

Alexandria, Egypt, Aug. 16--(ap)--Syria asked the arab league today to call an emergency session on Aug. 23 to discuss Egypt's suez canal policy and the whole subjectof Anglo-Egyptian relations.

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Reports from Arab capitals indicate general support for Egypt's insistence on maintaining restrictions on canal traffic. Egypt's demands for evacuation of british troops from the canal zone and unity with the Sudan.

apr 01700 mb/ 145p

A86WX
(150) VOICE OF AMERICA
WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-A SENATOR TONIGHT REPORTED A TENTATIVE $31,000,000 SLASH HAS BEEN MADE IN OPERATING FUNDS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA AND RELATED ACTIVITIES.
THE ACTION CAME ON A NARROW 7 TO 6 VOTE BY A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING OPERATING FUNDS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
THE HOUSE PREVIOUSLY HAS SLASHED THESE FUNDS TO $85,000,000, OR $30,000,000 BELOW ADMINISTRATION REQUESTS.
DESPITE PERSONAL PROTESTS BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ALLOWED ONLY $54,000,000. THIS WAS

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$31,000,000 LESS THAN THE HOUSE AND ABOUT HALF THE ORIGINAL REQUESTS.
SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), FREQUENT STATE DEPARTMENT CRITIC, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE PURSE STRING SUBCOMMITTEE AND HE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THIS ACTION.
ANOTHER SENATOR, WHO WOULD NOT PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME, REPORTED THE NEW SLASH.
THE ACTION STILL IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE FULL 21-MEMBER APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, EXPECTED TO ACT ON THE BILL LATER THIS WEEK.
VX921PED

A81WX
(160) SHIPS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-REPUBLICAN PROTESTS TODAY BLOCKED FINAL SENATE ACTION ON A BILL AUTHORIZING THE TRANSFER OF 24 DESTROYER ESCORT VESSELS TO SIX FOREIGN NATIONS.
SENATOR HUNT (D-WYO), PILOTING THE MEASURE, AGREED TO SIDETRACK IT UNTIL THE SENATE DISPOSED OF THE $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL, NOW BEFORE THE HOUSE.
THE SHIP MEASURE WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE EIGHT ESCORT VESSELS TO FRANCE AND PROVIDE TWO FOR DENMARK, ONE FOR GREAT BRITAIN, THREE FOR PERU, TWO FOR URUGUAY, AND EIGHT FOR BRAZIL.
PERU AND URUGUAY WOULD PAY 10 PER CENT OF THE ORIGINAL COST OF THE VESSELS AND BEAR REPAIR EXPENSES. COST OF THE VESSELS WAS ABOUT $7,000,000 EACH.
BRAZIL ALREADY HAS EIGHT OF THE VESSELS UNDER LEASE, FRANCE SIX AND GREAT BRITAIN ONE. THESE WOULD BE TURNED OVER WITHOUT FURTHER PAYMENT. FRANCE WOULD PAY $13,914,000 FOR TWO MORE SHIPS.
THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID IT DOUBTS THE DEAL TO SELL DENMARK TWO SHIPS FOR $13,914,000 WILL BE CLOSED.
SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB) REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, PROTESTED THAT WHEN "THE TAXPAYER IS GOING TO BE ASKED TO MAKE THE GREATEST SACRIFICE HE WAS EVER CALLED ON TO MAKE IN THE HISTORY OF THIS COUNTRY," CONGRESS SHOULD BE SPARING OF GIFTS TO OTHER NATIONS.
VX906PED

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A80WX
(300)
WASHINGTON,AUG.16-(AP)-SELECTIVE SERVICE WARNED CERTAIN COLLEGE MEN TODAY THAT THEY ARE LIABLE TO BE DRAFTED DURING THE COMING SCHOOL YEAR.
BRIG. GEN. LOUIS H. RENFROW, ACTING DIRECTOR, ISSUED A NEWS RELEASE INTERPRETING THE NEW DRAFT LAW. HE SAID:
"THOSE COLLEGE STUDENTS WHO FAIL TO MEET THE CLASS STANDING OR TEST GRADE CRITERIA FOR DEFERMENT AS STUDENTS AND WHO ENROLL IN COLLEGES CAN BE CALLED OUT OF COLLEGE FOR INDUCTION IF THEIR INDUCTION HAS ALREADY BEEN POSTPONED ONCE UNDER STATUTORY PROVISIONS."
THUS, SUCH A STUDENT WHO WAS DEFERRED DURING THE PAST YEAR CAN'T COUNT ON ANOTHER DEFERMENT IF HIS LOCAL BOARD REACHES HIS ORDER NUMBER.
FORMERLY THE SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT PROVIDED THAT ANY PERSON WHO WAS ORDERED TO REPORT FOR INDUCTION WHILE SATISFACTORILY PURSUING A FULL TIME COLLEGE COURSE, NEED ONLY PRESENT THE FACTS TO HIS LOCAL BOARD IN ORDER FOR HIS INDUCTION TO BE POSTPONED UNTIL THE END OF HIS ACADEMIC YEAR OR UNTIL HE STOPPED MAKING SATISFACTORY GRADES.
HE COULD RECEIVE SUCH POSTPONEMENTS SUCCESSIVELY--THAT IS, HE WOULD NOT BE INDUCTED DURING ANY ACADEMIC YEAR AFTER HE HAD STARTED IT. THIS RESULTED IN PROTECTING MOST COLLEGE STUDENTS AGAINST INDUCTION EXCEPT DURING SUMMER VACATION MONTHS.
UNDER THE NEW LAW, A REGISTRANT IS DEFERRED INSTEAD OF POSTPONED UNTIL THE END OF HIS ACADEMIC YEAR AND HE IS RESTRICTED TO ONLY ONE SUCH AUTOMATIC DEFERMENT.
HOWEVER, THOSE STUDENTS WHO STAND IN THE UPPER PART OF THEIR CLASS OR WHO SCORE 70 OR BETTER IN THE DRAFT APTITUDE TEST MAY BE DEFERRED BY THEIR LOCAL BOARD FROM YEAR TO YEAR UNTIL GRADUATION.
THEY MUST, HOWEVER, CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN HIGH SCHOLASTIC AVERAGES.
"THE STUDENT WHO HAS NOT BEEN PREVIOUSLY ORDERED FOR INDUCTION AND SUBSEQUENTLY POSTPONED MAY ENROLL FOR A FULL TIME COURSE FOR THE COMING FALL SEMESTER EVEN THOUGH HE HAS NOT MET THE CRITERIA FOR DEFERMENT OF THE STUDENT AND BE SURE THAT HE CAN COMPLETE HIS ACADEMIC YEAR," RENFROW SAID.
JA VX901PED

A82WX
(200) NARCOTICS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-CONGRESS HEARD TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CHINA HOLDS MORE THAN ENOUGH OPIUM TO SUPPLY THE WHOLE WORLD FOR A YEAR, AND TRIED TO SWAP 15 TONS OF IT FOR AMERICAN COTTON.
THE NARCOTICS BUREAU OBJECTED AND THE DEAL FELL THROUGH.
A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE GOT THIS AND A GOOD DEAL MORE OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON THE ILLEGAL DRUG TRAFFIC IN RECENT HEARINGS, THE TRANSCRIPTS OF WHICH WERE MADE PUBLIC TODAY. DEPUTY NARCOTICS COMMISSIONER G.W.CUNNINGHAM ALSO TOLD THE LAWMAKERS THAT:
"LUCKY" LUCIANO, FORMER NEW YORK VICE CZAR DEPORTED TO ITALY, IS REPORTED BY FEDERAL AGENTS TO BE "DIRECTLY CONNECTED" WITH THE WORLD NARCOTICS TRAFFIC.
DRUG ADDICTION IN THE UNITED STATES IS RISING AT SUCH A RATE THAT THE BUREAU NEEDS 57 ADDITIONAL ENFORCEMENT AGENTS AND $130,000 MORE FOR THE PURCHASE OF EVIDENCE.
CUNNINGHAM SAID HE HAS INFORMATION THAT COMMUNIST CHINA POSSESSES 500 TONS OF OPIUM-- "MORE THAN ENOUGH TO SUPPLY THE WHOLE WORLD FOR A YEAR." ABOUT A YEAR AND A HALF AGO, HE SAID, A SEATTLE BROKER, WHO LATER WAS KILLED IN THE PHILIPPINES, TELEPHONED HIM ASKING FOR A PERMIT TO IMPORT UP TO 30,000 POUNDS OF CHINESE OPIUM.
THE NARCOTICS OFFICIAL SAID HE TOLD THE BROKER HE WOULDN'T GIVE HIM A PERMIT; THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NO INTENTION OF LETTING ANYONE BRING IN OPIUM FROM COMMUNIST CHINA, AND THAT NO MANUFACTURER WOULD BUY IT ANYWAY. HE SAID AN INVESTIGATION DEVELOPED THAT THE BROKER REPRESENTED A CHINESE TEXTILE MANUFACTURER, WHO WAS TRYING TO GET THE OPIUM SOLD HERE AND HAVE PAYMENTS MADE IN COTTON.
VX910PED

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A136WX
(350)
WASHINGTON,AUG 16-(AP)-NEW INFORMATION FROM THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY ON RUSSIAN CAPABILITIES WILL FORCE A DRASTIC UPWARD REVISION IN THIS COUNTRY'S CIVIL DEFENSE NEEDS, CONGRESS HAS BEEN TOLD.
THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE GOT THAT NEWS FROM MILLARD CALDWELL, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR.
CALDWELL APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT OF A REQUEST FOR $335,000,000 FOR CIVIL DEFENSE PREPARATIONS.
ZIN OUR PRESENT STATE OF UNAWARENESS AND UNPREPAREDNESS A HALF DOZEN BOMBS ON AS MANY CITIES, WITH A CONSEQUENT MILLION CASUALTIES WOULD SO SHOCK AND BENUMB THE AMERICAN PUBLIC THAT THE VERY WILL TO FIGHT AND WIN COULD BE LOST. PRODUCTION WOULD BE STAGGERED IF NOT STOPPED COLD," CALDWELL SAID.
CIVIL DEFENSE IS BEING PLANNED, CALDWELL SAID, ON THAT WE CONSIDER TO BE A SOUND, SENSIBLE, AND ECONOMIC MANNER. THEN HE ADDED:
"I MUST INFORM YOU THAT SINCE THIS BUDGET HAS BEEN SENT TO THE

(CAPITOL) HILL WE HAVE RECEIVED CERTAIN VITAL AND NEW INFORMATION FROM THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY CONCERNING RUSSIAN CAPABILITIES.

"FURTHER, ON JUNE 16 THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IN THEIR JOINT REPORT ON THE GREENHOUSE (ATOMIC TEST) OPERATION IN THE PACIFIC THAT:

'BOTH MILITARY AND CIVIL DEFENSE LEADERS, NOTING THAT THERE HAS BEEN AN IMPROVEMENT IN WEAPONS DESIGN, MUST NECESSARILY PLAN ON THE BASIS OF WEAPONS SEVERAL TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN THE HIROSHIMA-NAGASAKI, OR NOMINAL WEAPONS.'"

IN SPEAKING OF NOMINAL WEAPONS, THE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES HAD IN MIND THE TWO ATOMIC BOMBS DROPPED DURING THE JAPANESE WAR WHEN ATOMIC WEAPONS WERE SOMETHING NEW IN THE NATION'S ARSENAL.

CONTINUING HIS DISCUSSION OF "RUSSIA'S NEW CAPABILITIES" AND IMPROVED ATOMIC WEAPONS, CALDWELL TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE:

"BECAUSE OF THESE TWO NEW FACTORS WE ARE CONTRONTED WITH THE NECESSITY OF REEVALUATING UPWARD IN A DRASTIC FASHION THE PLANNING ASSUMPTIONS WHICH SUPPORT THIS (CIVIL DEFENSE) BUDGET."

DURING THE COMMITTEE'S HEARING, CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THAT IF AN ENEMY ~~XTYXWK~~ ATOM BOMB FELL ON WASHINGTON, THEY BELIEVE THEY WIEL HAVE TO TAKE CARE OF 120,000 CASUALTIES, 80,000 OF THEM IN HOSPITALS.

PLANNING FOR THE CAPITAL IS BASED ON THOSE FIGURES, THEY SAID.

GG 1145 PED

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B11 (HKP)

(250)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:45 A.M. (CQ) EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY, AUG. 16)

(ADVANCE) (UN) CHAUTAUQUA, N.Y., AUG. 16-(AP)-T.F.TSIANG, HEAD OF THE NATIONALIST CHINA DELEGATION TO THE U.N., TOLD A CHAUTAUQUA LECTURE AUDIENCE TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME MUST BE OVERTHROWN ON THE CHINA MAINLAND AND ASKED FOR AMERICAN MORAL AND FINANCIAL AID.

HE QUICKLY ADDED, IN A PREPARED SPEECH, "WE DO NOT ASK FOR AMERICAN MANPOWER. IN THIS RESPECT AT LEAST CHINA IS AN EASIER PROBLEM THAN WESTERN EUROPE.

"WE DO ASK, FIRST OF ALL, FOR YOUR MORAL SUPPORT, AND SECONDLY FOR YOUR ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT.

"UNLESS WE MAKE THE HUGE SACRIFICES AND UNLESS YOU GIVE US THE MORAL AND ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT, THE 450,000,000(M) CHINESE WILL REMAIN SLAVES TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. SUCH AN ENSLAVED CHINA WILL CONTINUE TO THREATEN THE COUNTRIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE SOVIET UNION IN ITS DRIVE FOR WORLD DOMINATION.

"OUR CHOICE HAS BEEN MADE. WE HAVE MADE THE DECISION TO GO AHEAD WITH THIS TASK. YOU HAVE NOT MADE YOUR CHOICE. WHAT WILL THAT CHOICE BE WHEN YOU COME TO MAKE IT?"

FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS, TSIANG HAS SUCCESSFULLY FOUGHT BEING REPLACED BY RED CHINESE DELEGATES IN THE U.N.

HE DEFENDED THE RECORD OF HIS GOVERNMENT IN FORMOSA AND DENIED CHARGES OF CORRUPTION. RED CHINA, HE SAID, MUST BE JUDGED BY THREE BIG MOVEMENTS: IT HAS SENT MORE THAN 1,000,000 (M) MEN TO FIGHT THE U.N. IN KOREA, IT HAS CARRIED ON A REIGN OF TERROR, AND IT HAS BLIGHTED THE CHINESE PEOPLE BY CHOPPING UP FARMS TO GIVE PEASANTS TINY LOTS.

TSIANG SAID THE NEARLY 8,000,000(M) CHINESE IN FORMOSA DO NOT PLAN THE CONQUEST OF 450,000,000(M) ON THE MAINLAND. INSTEAD, HE SAID, THE BUSED AND OPPRESSED PEOPLE ON THE MAINLAND THEMSELVES WANT TO OVERTHROW THEIR RED RULERS AND FORMOSA PLANS TO HELP AS MUCH AS IT CAN. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:45 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY, AUG. 16)

BB326AED

A72WX

(120)WASHINGTON, AUG.16-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THREE RADIO NETWORKS HAVE GIVEN HIM 15 MINUTES TIME TO ANSWER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ATTACK TUESDAY ON "HATE-MONGERS."

ALTHOUGH THE PRESIDENT DID NOT MENTION MCCARTHY BY NAME, THE WISCONSIN SENATOR SAID THE ATTACK WAS ON HIM.

MCCARTHY SAID NBC WILL CARRY A SPEECH BY HIM FROM 10:45 TO 11 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, AUG. 24. HE SAID CBS OFFERED HIM TIME FROM 6:15 TO 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THE SAME DAY HE WILL SPEAK FROM LINCOLN, NEB., IN BOTH CASES, SINCE HE IS ADDRESSING THE MARINE CORPS LEAGUE THERE.

MCCARTHY SAID HE HAD AGREED TO GO ON MUTUAL'S "REPORTERS' ROUNDUP" INSTEAD OF TAKING OTHER TIME ON THE NETWORK. THE DATE OF THIS APPEARANCE WAS NOT STATED.

825PED

AUG 17 1951

A76WX

M(130)

WASHINGTON,AUG.16-(AP)-THE WIDOW OF ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, LATE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WILL RECEIVE ONLY $75 A MONTH FROM THE GOVERNMENT, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, MENTIONED THE FIGURE IN TESTIFYING BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. SHE SUPPORTED PROPOSED LEGISLATION UNDER WHICH LARGER ANNUITIES WOULD BE PROVIDED FOR SURVIVORS OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES. THE FIGHTING MEN WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE PLAN DURING THEIR LIFETIMES.

"WHEN OUR GOVERNMENT ONLY PROVIDES THE WIDOW OF A MAN LIKE ADMIRAL SHERMAN WITH THE MAGNIFICENT SUM OF $75 A MONTH, THERE IS SOMETHING RADICALLY WRONG WITH OUR SENSE OF VALUES," SHE SAID.

SHE SAID THAT SHE WAS USING MRS. SHERMAN'S CASE MERELY AS AN ILLUSTRATION, ADDING THAT THE ADMIRAL'S WIDOW HAPPENED NOT TO BE IN NEED.

JA841PED

A173WX

WX LOCALS OUT (180)

(WX) FAIRFAX, VA., AUG.16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING TO RECOVER $136,000 IT CONTENDS WAS MADE BY AN AIR FORCE OFFICER IN A "BLACK MARKET" GOVERNMENT MONEY DEAL IN TURKEY.

AN ATTACHMENT PETITION FILED IN FAIRFAX CIRCUIT COURT SAYS CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER KENNETH E.ROBERSON MADE THE PROFIT BY EXCHANGING GOVERNMENT MONEY FOR TURKISH LIRA.

HE DEPOSITED ALL THAT WAS DUE THE GOVERNMENT AND THEN POCKETED THE PROFIT, THE PETITION SAID. IT WAS CHARGED, HOWEVER, THAT HE EXCHANGED THE GOVERNMENT CHECKS ON THE BLACK MARKET INSTEAD OF IN LEGAL CHANNELS.

THE GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY LOST NO MONEY IN THE TRANSACTION.

"IT IS THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES," THE PETITION SAID, "THAT HE (ROBERSON) IS ACCOUNTABLE TO THE U.S. FOR THE PERSONAL PROFITS MADE THROUGH USE OF GOVERNMENT FUNDS."

THE TRANSACTIONS WERE DESCRIBED AS BEING IN VIOLATION OF OFFICIAL DUTIES AND OF THE LAWS OF TURKEY.

A GOVERNMENT ATTORNEY IN THE CASE SAID HE ASSUMED ROBERSON IS STILL IN TURKEY, WHERE HE HAS BEEN SERVING WITH THE U.S. AIR ATTACHE AT ANKARA SINCE 1949.

VH112PED

30.24- 25929

B17 (130)
KX
NEW YORK, AUG 16-(AP)-YASHISABURO MATSUKATA, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF KYODO, THE JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY, ARRIVED IN NEW YORK TODAY TO BEGIN A VISIT TO SEVERAL AMERICAN CITIES.
MATSUKATA FLEW TO NEW YORK FROM LONDON, WHERE HE ATTENDED A MEETING AS A GUEST OF BRITISH NEWSMEN. HE PLANS TO VISIT WASHINGTON ON MONDAY, TO SEE OLD FRIENDS AND POSSIBLY SOME AMERICAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. HE WILL RETURN TO NEW YORK TUESDAY AND THEN PAY A VISIT TO BOSTON.
REPORTS FROM JAPAN SAID MATSUKATA WILL BE ADVISER TO THE JAPANESE DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE WHICH OPENS IN SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 4. THE NEWS EXECUTIVE SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY ADVISED OF HIS SELECTION, BUT WOULD BE GLAD TO SERVE IN THAT CAPACITY. HE PLANS TO GO TO SAN FRANCISCO THE LAST PART OF AUGUST.
THE OXFORD-EDUCATED MATSUKATA LAST VISITED THE UNITED STATES IN 1933.
ME558PED

AUG 17 1951

B70 (Q)
PRECEDE NEW YORK SMITH (B50)
LONDON, AUG.16-(AP)-FERDINAND C.SMITH, OUSTED AMERICAN LABOR LEADER WHO LEFT THE UNITED STATES TO ESCAPE DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS, SAID ON ARRIVAL BY PLANE TODAY THAT HE MAY VISIT MOSCOW--"IF THEY INVITE ME."
SMITH, A JAMAICAN-BORN NEGRO, WAS REMOVED FROM HIS JOB AS NATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE CIO MARITIME UNION IN 1948 ON THE GROUNDS OF COMMUNISM. RECENTLY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT MOVED TO DEPORT HIM. HE WAS PERMITTED TO LEAVE YESTERDAY ON A "VOLUNTARY" BASIS.
HE SAID HE WOULD APPROACH THE BRITISH SEAMEN'S UNION IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET A JOB.
RP1035AED

B50
(230)
NEW YORK, AUG.16-(AP)-FERDINAND C.SMITH, WHO WAS PURGED AS A LEADER OF THE CIO NATIONAL MARITIME UNION ON THE GROUNDS OF COMMUNISM, LEFT THE UNITED STATES "VOLUNTARILY" YESTERDAY.
SMITH, A JAMAICA-BORN NEGRO, TOOK A PLANE FOR LONDON.
HE SAID HE WOULD TRY TO GET A SEAMAN'S BERTH IN ENGLAND AND RESUME UNION ACTIVITY THERE.
SMITH IS LISTED OFFICIALLY AS A DEPORTED ALIEN AND WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO COME BACK TO THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH HE LEFT VOLUNTARILY, SAID EDWARD J.SHAUGHNESSY, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.
DEPORTATION CHARGES, LISTING SMITH AS UNDESIRABLE AND SUBVERSIVE, HAD BEEN BROUGHT AGAINST HIM.
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SHAUGHNESSY SAID ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH AUTHORIZED SMITH'S DEPARTURE ON A VOLUNTARY DEPORTATION BASIS.
SMITH, WHO HAD BEEN OUT ON BAIL, SURRENDERED RECENTLY AFTER MCGRATH VOIDED BAIL OF 39 ACCUSED ALIENS. HE WAS SENT TO ELLIS ISLAND, AND WAS ESCORTED FROM THERE TO IDLEWILD AIRPORT BY AN IMMIGRATION AGENT YESTERDAY.
BONDS OF THE 39 ALIENS HAD BEEN POSTED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS BAIL FUND, WHICH RECENTLY WAS BANNED AS A BONDSMAN BY A FEDERAL COURT. THE CONGRESS IS LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE AND COMMUNIST BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL.
SMITH HAD BEEN VICE-PRESIDENT AND NATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL MARITIME UNION. HE WAS PURGED IN 1948.
HIS DEPORTATION CASE HAD BEEN PENDING MORE THAN A YEAR. SMITH CAME TO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE BRITISH WEST INDIES AS A SEAMAN 33 YEARS AGO.
SF824AED

Canada Protests Probe Testimony

Washington, Aug. 15 (AP)—Canada is reported to have protested to the United States against the naming of one of its diplomats at a hearing held by the Senate's subcommittee on internal security.

The incident occurred last Thursday when Robert Morris, committee counsel, asked Maj. Gen. Charles A. Willoughby what he knew about William Norman. Morris identified Norman as chief of the Far East division of Canada's Department of External Affairs at Ottawa.

Morris said Norman had been named at an earlier committee hearing as a man who belonged to a "Communist party student group at Cape Cod in 1939." He stated that Dr. Carl August Wittfogel, a witness, testified that "it was obvious" that Norman was a Communist at the time.

Willoughby, who was Gen. Douglas MacArthur's chief of intelligence in the Far East, said he knew Norman as Canada's Minister to Tokyo and chief of the diplomatic mission. When Willoughby said "I'm reluctant to talk about this," he was not pressed further.

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End Aug

Beginning - Aug. 17, 1951

30.24- 25931

A94KX (TOP) (PG)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (125)
BY DON WHITH
MUNSAN,KOREA,SATURDAY,AUG.18-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO TODAY FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY TOOK AN OPTIMISTIC ATTITUDE TOWARD THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

A PEIPING BROADCAST MONITORED IN TOKYO SAID THE COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATING DELEGATIONS' SUBCOMMITTEES AT KAESONG FRIDAY TOOK THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD "FINDING A SOLUTION TO THE ISSUE DEADLOCKING THE TRUCE TALKS."

THE DAY BEFORE PEIPING SAID THE CHIEF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR WAS WILLING TO MAKE ADJUSTMENTS ON THE DEADLOCKED ISSUE--WHERE TO SET UP A BUFFER ZONE SEPARATING THE WARRING FORCES.

THE U.N.TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE RETURNED TO KAESONG THIS MORNING FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE SECRET TALKS WHILE THE MAIN DELEGATIONS MARKED TIME.

THE SECOND SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING ADJOURNED THIS AFTERNOON. THE TIME WAS NOT ANNOUNCED. THE TWO ALLIED AND TWO COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES WILL MEET AGAIN SUNDAY AT 11 A.M. (8P.M. SATURDAY EST).

OPTIMISM WAS FED ALSO BY AN ATMOSPHERE OF FRIENDLINESS BETWEEN ALLIE AND RED MEMBERS OF THE FOUR-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE IN THEIR FIRST INFORMAL SESSION FRIDAY.

A U.N. DELEGATE POSED FOR PICTURES WITH HIS ARM AROUND THE KOREAN RED DELEGATE.

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THE POSSIBILITY OF COMPROMISE WAS PROMPTED BY A PEIPING BROADCAST WHICH ATTRIBUTED THIS STATEMENT TO LT.GEN.NAM IL,CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST TRUCE TEAM:

"WE WANT TO MAKE THE 38TH PARALLEL THE MILITARY LINE OF DEMARKATION, BUT IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADJUST THIS LINE ON THE BASIS OF THE TERRAIN AND MUTUAL DEFENSE POSITIONS OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE IF THEY ARE NECESSARY AND REASONABLE."

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID THE NORTH KOREAN DELEGATE MADE THE STATEMENT AT THURSDAY'S TRUCE MEETING--AT WHICH THE SUB-COMMITTEE WAS CREATED TO TACKLE THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE.

IT WAS THE FIRST INDICATION THAT THE REDS WOULD DEPART FROM THEIR HITHERTO STUBBORN REFUSAL TO TALK ABOUT ANYTHING BUT PARALLEL 38--THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION HAS SAID IT WOULD CONSIDER ADJUSTMENTS BASED GENERALLY ON THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT, MOST OF WHICH IS IN NORTH KOREA.

HOWEVER, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER, SAID THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT ON NAM IL'S STATEMENT AS CARRIED BY THE PEIPING RADIO.

"IT HAS BEEN THE U.N.COMMAND'S POLICY THROUGHOUT THE KOREAN WAR NOT TO COMMENT ON COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS," HE SAID.

NOR WAS THERE ANY COMMENT AFTER THE TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEE ADJOURNED AFTER NEARLY FOUR AND A HALF HOURS. BUT LAUGHTER AND INFORMALITY DURING THE SESSION CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH THE STIFF, TENSE ATMOSPHERE OF MEETINGS BETWEEN THE TWO FIVE-MEMBER DELEGATIONS.

AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN REPORTED:

"WE COULD HEAR THEM LAUGHING DURING THEIR SESSIONS. WHEN THEY FINISHED THEIR DAY'S WORK, COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES POSED TOGETHER. THEY'VE NEVER DONE IT BEFORE.

A197KX

"WHILE POSING, U.S.MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES PUT HIS ARM AROUND NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SONG CHO. PREVIOUSLY A CURT NOD WAS CONSIDERED A FRIENDLY GESTURE."

SUMMERLIN WAS THE ONLY ALLIED NEWSMAN TO GO TO KAESONG. TWO OTHER CORRESPONDENTS WERE A PHOTOGRAPHER AND A NEWSREEL CAMERAMAN. A FOURTH, TO HAVE REPRESENTED RADIO, WAS UNABLE TO MAKE THE TRIP. ALL WERE CHOSEN BY LOT. FOUR COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS WERE PRESENT.

SUMMERLIN SAID THE OTHER TWO SUB-COMMITTEE MEMBERS--U.S.REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE AND CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG--ALSO APPEARED IN GOOD SPIRITS.

BUT ONE OF THE COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS APPEARED PESSIMISTIC. ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER WAS QUOTED BY THE PEIPING RADIO AS REPORTING: "NO ONE SHOULD EXPECT SMOOTH GOING AT THE SUB-COMMITTEE'S MEETING."

HE SAID THAT NAM IL HAD TOLD VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, DURING THURSDAY'S MEETING THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE COULD NOT REACH AN AGREEMENT UNLESS THE ALLIES BACK DOWN ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE.

RED PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN SAYING THE U.N.TEAM IS DEMANDING A MILITARY DIVIDING LINE SOMEWHERE THE PRESENT BATTTLEFRONT AND THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA.

WINNINGTON CHARGED THAT THE ALLIED "PROPAGANDA MACHINE HAS BEEN WORKING OVERTIME TRYING TO MAINTAIN DECEPTION BY TELLING ONE STORY IN CONFERENCE AND DIFFERENT ONES OUTSIDE."

THE COMMUNIST NEWSMAN SAID NAM IL, IN OFFERING A COMPROMISE ON A MILITARY DIVIDING LINE, TOLD JOY:

"YOU STATE THAT THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE MUST BE PUSHED INTO OUR POSITIONS BECAUSE OF YOUR NEED FOR DEFENSE. WE COULD LIKEWISE MAINTAIN THAT THAT LINE SHOULD BE PUSHED INTO YOUR POSITIONS BECAUSE OF OUR NEED FOR DEFENSE."

THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE RUNS DIAGONALLY FROM A FEW MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38, IN WESTERN KOREA, TO AS FAR AS 35 MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA IN THE EAST.

BRIEF PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED ALONG THE FRONT FRIDAY. RAIN AND LOW-HANGING CLOUDS LIMITED ALLIED AIR MISSIONS TO 179.

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IN TOKYO, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT MAJ. GEN. LAWRENCE C. CRAGIE WILL REPLACE REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE TODAY AT THE SECOND MEETING OF THE JOINT SUBCOMMITTEE. JOY PREVIOUSLY SAID COMPOSITION OF THE ALLIED COMMITTEE WOULD BE ALTERED FROM TIME TO TIME TO BENEFIT FROM AS MANY SOURCES OF IDEAS AS POSSIBLE.

CRAGIE, U. S. AIR FORCE, IS FROM STONEHAM, MASS., AND DAYTON, O. HE IS A REGULAR MEMBER OF THE U. N. COMMAND DELEGATION.

FJ622PCS

A47FX

VPMS BUDGET
CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (850)
BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN
MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG.17-(AP)-A FOUR-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE TACKLED THE KOREAN BUFFER ZONE DEADLOCK TODAY AMID OFFICIAL INDICATIONS THE COMMUNISTS ARE READY TO COMPROMISE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEEMEN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON WHAT HAPPENED IN THEIR FIRST SESSION--HELD IN AN UNUSUAL AIR OF INFORMALITY FOR KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

THEY SCHEDULED THEIR SECOND SESSION FOR 11 A.M. SATURDAY (8 P.M.

FRIDAY EST).
WHEN THEY ADJOURNED AT 4:22 P.M. (1:22 A.M. EST) UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST DELEGATES POSED TOGETHER FOR THE FIRST TIME.
WHILE POSING, MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, ONE OF THE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES, PUT HIS ARM AROUND NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SANG CHO.
THE OTHER TWO DELEGATES--U.S. REAR ADM.ARLEIGH BURKE AND CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG--ALSO APPEARED TO BE IN GOOD SPIRITS.
WHILE THEY WERE NEGOTIATING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, THEIR DISCUSSIONS WERE BROKEN AT TIMES BY OUTBURSTS OF LAUGHTER.
THE INFORMAL ATTITUDE--A COMPLETE REVERSAL OF THE COLD MILITARY FORMALITY OF ALL FULL DELEGATION MEETINGS--STRENGTHENED AN AIR OF HOPEFULNESS BROUGHT TO KAESONG BY A RED BROADCAST.
THE PEIPING RADIO QUOTED THE CHIEF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR AS SAYING "IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADJUST" THE RED DEMAND FOR A DEMARCATION LINE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL "ON THE BASIS OF TERRAIN AND MUTUAL DEFENSE."
TERRAIN AND DEFENSE ARE THE REASONS THE ALLIES HAVE INSISTED ON A MILITARY DEMARCATION ALONG PRESENT BATTLE LINES. THESE ARE GENERALLY NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
PEIPING RADIO, OFFICIAL VOICE OF RED CHINA, REPORTED NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL IMMEDIATELY QUALIFIED HIS STATEMENT BY SAYING THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION MUST ABANDON "ITS UNFAIR AND UNREASONABLE DEMANDS" BEFORE AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED.
THE BROADCAST, MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID NAM MADE THE STATEMENT AT THURSDAY'S KAESONG CONFERENCE. THIS WAS THE MEETING WHICH CREATED THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
IT WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT THAT NAM WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SHOWN WILLINGNESS TO COMPROMISE AT THE VERY MOMENT NEGOTIATORS DECIDED TO TRY A NEW WAY TO BREAK THE THREE-WEEK-OLD IMPASSE.

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A48FX
THE SUBCOMMITTEE HELD ITS FIRST MEETING TODAY.
FULL DRESS NEGOTIATIONS WERE RECESSED UNTIL THE SUBCOMMITTEE COMES UP WITH A RECOMMENDATION--OR THERE IS SOME OTHER NEED FOR A GATHERING OF ALL TEN DELEGATES.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE MET IN SECRECY. THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE THAT THE USUAL COMMUNIQUE AND BRIEFING TO NEWSMEN WOULD BE ABANDONED DURING ITS SESSIONS. COMMUNIST NEWSMEN AT KAESONG SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THEY REDS WOULD ALSO DISCONTINUE COMMUNIQUES AND BRIEFING.
THE SECRECY WAS TO HELP THE SUBCOMMITTEEMEN FULFILL THE RECOMMENDATION OF VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, TO MEET "AROUND RATHER THAN ACROSS" THE TABLE. JOY SUGGESTED THERE WOULD BE BETTER OPPORTUNITY OF PROGRESS TOWARD ENDING THE SHOOTING IN KOREA IF THE PROBLEM WERE TACKLED WITHOUT THE SPEECH MAKING THAT HAS MARKED KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS.
THIS IS EXACTLY WHAT HAPPENED.
AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN AT KAESONG REPORTED THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAT AROUND A CIRCULAR TABLE INSTEAD OF SITTING ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE LONG RECTANGULAR CONFERENCE TABLE NORMALLY USED.
INFORMALITY, WHICH MAY PROVE THE KEY TO SUCCESS, MARKED THE MEETING FROM ITS START AT 11 A.M. UNTIL ADJOURNMENT FIVE HOURS AND 22 MINUTES LATER, SUMMERLIN SAID. THE MEETING WAS BROKEN BY A NOON-TIME RECESS.
THE FOUR DELEGATES, A STAFF ASSISTANT AND AN INTERPRETER FOR EACH SIDE WERE THE ONLY PERSONS IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM.
THEIR SOLE TASK--AND IT'S A BIG ONE--IS TO TRY TO FIND AN ACCEPTABLE ANSWER AS TO WHERE TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA FOR THE DURATION OF AN ARMISTICE.
SIXTEEN OF THE 26 KAESONG TRUCE MEETINGS HAVE BEEN DEVOTED TO THIS QUESTION. BOTH SIDES HAVE BEEN UNYIELDING.
BUT THE U.N. DELEGATION HAD INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO MAKE ADJUSTMENTS IF THE REDS WOULD ADVANCE A PROPOSAL BASED ON THE PRESENT COMBAT POSITIONS.
EVERY OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENT REMAINED UNCOMPROMISING--UNTIL THE PEIPING REPORT. THE BROADCAST QUOTED NAM IL AS SAYING:
"WE WANT THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE MILITARY LINE OF DEMARCATION BUT IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADJUST THIS LINE ON THE BASIS OF THE TERRAIN AND MUTUAL DEFENSE POSITIONS OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE IF THEY ARE NECESSARY AND REASONABLE."

A49FX
THE STATEMENT AGAIN REFERRED TO THE U.N. POSITION AS CONTAINING "UNFAIR AND UNREASONABLE DEMANDS."
THE REDS INSIST THE ALLIED PROPOSAL FOR A BUFFER ZONE WOULD CUT A DEEP SLICE OUT OF RED KOREA. THE U.N. COMMAND HAS NOT PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED HOW FAR ITS PROPOSED BUFFER ZONE WOULD EXTEND NORTH OF THE PRESENT FRONT.
COMMUNIST NEWSMEN OUTSIDE THE KAESONG CONFERENCE HALL INDICATED TO CORRESPONDENT SUMMERLIN FRIDAY THAT THE REDS MIGHT ACCEPT A BUFFER ZONE GENERALLY IN NO-MAN'S-LAND BETWEEN PRESENT LINES OF OPPOSING ARMIES.
SUMMERLIN SAID THEY REITERATED RED DEMANDS FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WERE "NOT INFLEXIBLE." THEY SAID THE PARALLEL "IS NOT A CLEAR CUT LINE AS BEFORE" WHEN IT WAS THE POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA "BUT CAN BE ADJUSTED."
CC255APD

AUG 18 1951

A73KX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE ARMISTICE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY TOOK THE "FIRST STEP" TOWARD "FINDING A SOLUTION TO THE ISSUE DEADLOCKING THE TRUCE TALKS."

ALLIED AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED OVER AN ARMISTICE BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA.
THE REDS HAVE INSISTED THAT ANY DEMARCATION LINE BE CENTERED ON PARALLEL 38. THE UNITED NATIONS HAS STOOD FIRM FOR A DEFENSIBLE LINE SOMEWHERE AROUND THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT, WHICH IS MOSTLY IN NORTH KOREA.

THE BROADCAST, MONITORED HERE, SAID:
"THE FIRST MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE TOOK PLACE AT 10 A. M. ON AUG. 17. PRESENT AT THEMEETING TO REPRESENT THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLES FORCES AND THE CHINESE VOLUNTEER FORCES WERE GENERALS LEE SONG CHO AND HSIEN FANG RESPECTIVELY. MAJOR GEN. H. I. HODES AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, WERE PRESENT AS THE UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES.

THESE REPRESENTATIVES TOOK THE FIRST STEP TOWARD FINDING A SOLUTION TO THE ISSUE DEADLOCKING THE TRUCE TALKS."
FJ705PCS

A70FX
(20)
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 17-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS MET IN KAESONG AGAIN TODAY TO CONTINUE THEIR DISCUSSIONS OF THE AGREEMENT ON THE NEUTRALITY OF THE CEASE-FIRE CITY.

THE GROUP MET FOR JUST UNDER AN HOUR. THEY BROKE UP THEIR SESSION TO LET THE FOUR-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE TAKE OVER THE CONFERENCE ROOM IN THEIR FIRST EFFORT TO BREAK THE BUFFER ZONE DEADLOCK.
THE LIAISON OFFICERS LEFT THE CONFERENCE SITE IMMEDIATELY, AND THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THEY MADE ANY PROGRESS. TALKS STARTED WHEN THE COMMUNISTS COMPLAINED THAT ALLIED WARPLANES ATTACKED A TRUCE TRUCK ENROUTE FROM KAESONG TO PYONGYANG.
IN TOKYO TODAY IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT A UNITED NATIONS PROPAGANDA

BROADCAST TO KOREA CALLED THE RED COMPLAINT A "TRUMPED-UP COUNTER-CHARGE."

THE BROADCAST, MADE ON THE "VOICE OF THE U.N. COMMAND" SERIES, SAID, "IT CAN HARDLY BE A COINCIDENCE THAT COMMUNIST COMPLAINTS ABOUT ATTACKS ON THEIR CONVOYS FOLLOWED VERY CLOSELY ON THE HEELS OF THEIR OWN FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AUG. 4. HAVING COMMITTEED THIS GROSS BREACH OF THE AGREEMENT. THEY MAY HAVE FELT

COMPELLED TO BRING TRUMPED-UP COUNTER-CHARGES OF THEIR OWN, IN AN EFFORT TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM THE REAL VIOLATION."

THE RED VIOLATION OCCURRED WHEN A COMPANY OF ARMED CHINESE SOLDIERS MARCHED BY WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED YARDS OF THE KAESONG CONFERENCE SITE. THE INCIDENT EVENTUALLY RESULTED IN A TEMPORARY BREAK-DOWN OF THE TALKS.

JL426APD NM

AUG 18 1951

A67FX

CEASE-FIRE: EYE WITNESS (650)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

KAESONG,KOREA,AUG.17-(AP)-INFORMALITY AND EVEN LAUGHTER REPLACED SOMBER MILITARY FORMALITY AT THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS TODAY.

A FOUR-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE BROUGHT THE RADICAL CHANGE.

WE COULD HEAR THEM LAUGHING DURING THEIR SESSIONS. BEFORE TODAY IT WAS SOMETHING WORTH MENTION WHEN A CHINESE GENERAL SMILED--OR ALMOST SMILED--AT AN AMERICAN ADMIRAL.

WHEN THEY FINISHED THEIR DAY'S WORK, COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES POSED TOGETHER. THEY HAD NEVER DONE THAT BEFORE.

WHILE POSING, U.S. MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES PUT HIS ARM AROUND NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SONG CHO. PREVIOUSLY A CURT NOD WAS CONSIDERED A FRIENDLY GESTURE.

IN THIS NEW ATMOSPHERE THE FOUR DELEGATES SOUGHT TO SOLVE THE TOUGHEST PROBLEM CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATORS HAVE YET ENCOUNTERED--WHERE TO DRAW A MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE FOR THE ARMISTICE.

VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, PROPOSED THE SUBCOMMITTEE PROCEDURE, WITH THE IDEA THAT A SMALL GROUP COULD ACCOMPLISH IN AN AIR OF INFORMALITY WHAT THE FULL TEN MAN CONFERENCE COULD NOT DO IN ITS FORMAL SESSIONS.

JOY SUGGESTED THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEN MEET "AROUND RATHER THAN ACROSS" THE TABLE.

THEY DID EXACTLY THAT. THEY SAT AT A ROUND TABLE.

IT SITS A FEW YARDS TO THE RIGHT OF THE LONG, RECTANGULAR CONFERENCE TABLE USED BY THE FULL DELEGATIONS. THE CIRCULAR TABLE IS USED BY U.N. ASSISTANTS AT REGULAR SESSIONS.

GENERAL HODES AND REAR ADM.ARLEIGH BURKE, OTHER U.N. MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, CHATTED AMIABLY WITH THE THREE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS AT THE CONFERENCE SITE.

"I FEEL VERY HONORED AT BEING SELECTED FOR THIS JOB," GENERAL HODES SAID.

"I THOROUGHLY AGREE WITH ADMIRAL HODES," BURKE SAID, THEN LAUGHED AND SAID HE MEANT "GENERAL HODES."

BOTH WORE LIGHT KHAKI UNIFORMS WITH OPEN COLLARS. CHINESE MAJ.GEN. HSIEH FANG WORE HIS CUSTOMARY PLAIN TAN UNIFORM WITHOUT INSIGNIA. STOCKY GENERAL LEE WAS DRESSED IN HIS USUAL FLASHY UNIFORM WITH GREY JACKET, BLUE PANTS WITH A RED STRIPE DOWN THE SIDE, AND GOLD SHOULDER BOARDS.

A68FX

A HOT SUN BORE DOWN ON THE CONFERENCE SITE.

OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE HALL THINGS WERE UNUSUALLY QUIET. THE NUMBER OF CORRESPONDENTS, JEEP DRIVERS AND OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL WAS SHARPLY REDUCED IN LINE WITH THE SMALLER DELEGATIONS.

ONLY THREE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS WERE PRESENT--JIM HEALEY, ACME STILL PHOTOGRAPHER; JULIUS ZENIER, NEWSREEL CAMERAMAN OF MGM TELEVISION, AND THIS REPORTER, REPRESENTING THE PRESS. DIFFERENT REPRESENTATIVES OF EACH MEDIA WILL BE CHOSEN EACH DAY BY LOT.

FOUR COMMUNIST NEWSMEN WERE PRESENT. A FIFTH CAME TO KAESONG BUT LEFT THE MEETING SITE BEFORE SESSIONS BEGAN. HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS TIBOR MERAI, CORRESPONDENT FOR SZAVAD NEP, THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST WORKERS PARTY PAPER. HE ARRIVED FROM PEIPING, A NEW ADDITION TO THE RED CORRESPONDENTS CORPS.

AS MANY AS 20 CORRESPONDENTS FOR EACH SIDE HAVE BEEN PRESENT AT THE KAESONG CONFERENCE SITE. THE COMMUNIST NEWSMEN SAID THEY LEARNED LAST NIGHT THE U.N. WAS LIMITING THE NUMBER OF CORRESPONDENTS DURING SUBCOMMITTEE SESSIONS AND DECIDED TO FOLLOW SUIT.

WILFRED BURCHETT, AUSTRALIAN BORN CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LEFTIST PARIS NEWSPAPER, CE SOIR, SAID HE BELIEVED THE CREATION OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE WAS A GOOD SIGN AND THAT THE DEADLOCK OVER A TRUCE MAY BE BROKEN.

BURCHETT SAID THE RED INSISTENCE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A DEMARCATION LINE WAS "NOT INFLEXIBLE. HE SAID IT "CAN BE ADJUSTED TO GIVE EACH SIDE A SUITABLE DEFENSIVE LINE."

"THE IMPORTANT THING NOW," HE SAID, "IS TO GET AWAY FROM YOUR IDEA THAT THE WHOLE ZONE BY IN OUR TERRITORY."

HE INSISTED, AS COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS HAVE ALL ALONG, THAT THE U.N. COMMAND IS SEEKING A BUFFER ZONE NORTH OF THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE, RATHER THAN ALONG IT.

CC419APD

AUG 18 1951

A120KX (WX)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (240)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR.

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, AUG. 18-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TROOPS COLLIDED IN HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT YESTERDAY ON BOTH THE EASTERN AND WESTERN FRONTS OF KOREA.

ALLIED PATROLS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT REACHED TO WITHIN SIGHT OF PYONGGANG BUT WITHDREW AFTER A LIGHT SKIRMISH WITH RED DEFENDERS. PYONGGANG IS THE APEX OF THE FORMER COMMUNIST IRON TRIANGLE BUILDUP AREA.

AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF CHINESE REDS RAMMED INTO UNITED NATIONS POSITIONS WEST OF YONCHON IN THE PREDAWN DARKNESS AND TWO HOURS LATER WITHDREW. THEY LEFT BEHIND 31 OF THEIR DEAD AND 33 PRISONERS. YONCHON IS AN IMPORTANT ROAD JUNCTION ABOUT 35 AIR MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

ALLIED FORCES ATTACKED NORTHWEST OF YANGGU ON THE EASTERN FRONT. BY MIDDAY THERE WAS CLOSE-IN COMBAT. THE FIGHT LASTED UNTIL MIDNIGHT BUT THE REDS HELD THEIR POSITIONS.

U. N. PATROLS REACHING OUT NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE WERE HARASSED BY RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE. EASTWARD, PATROLS OF COMPANY STRENGTH BATTLED THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

FOR THE PAST WEEK U. N. TROOPS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO THROW THE REDS OFF WELL-FORTIFIED POSITIONS ON TWO HILLS NEAR THE EAST COAST, SOUTHWEST OF KANSONG.

THREE HILLS IN THE AREA ARE IN ALLIED HANDS.

FAR EAST AIR FORCE WARPLANES. DESPITE CLOUDS AND SCATTERED RAIN-

SHOWERS, FLEW 540 SORTIES IN STRIKING AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS LINES.

CARRIER-BASED PLANES SUPPORTED GROUND FORCES SOUTHWEST OF KOSONG ON THE EASTERN FRONT. NAVAL SURFACE ELEMENTS BOMBARDED ENEMY COASTAL POSITIONS ALONG THE EAST COAST FROM WONSAN TO CHONGJIN.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THE U. N. NAVAL COMMAND HAS WITHDRAWN ITS SMALLER SHIPS FROM THE WEST COAST OF KOREA BECAUSE OF A TYPHOON HEADING INTO THE YELLOW SEA.

(LATE REPORTS PLACED THE STORM ABOUT 130 MILES SOUTHEAST OF OKINAWA AND SLATED TO REACH KOREA'S WEST COAST IN ABOUT THREE DAYS).

FJ459PCS

A111FX

FIRST LEAD OPERATIONAL (250)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 17-(AP)-ALLIED PATROLS FIGHTING ALONG THE SPINY RIDGES OF EAST KOREA MET MILD RED RESISTANCE TODAY. ONLY BRIEF FIGHTS FLARED ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT.

RAINS ALMOST WASHED OUT THE AIR WAR.

IN THE AREA AROUND THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE, AN ALLIED PATROL SAW A COMMUNIST PLATOON BUT DID NOT ENGAGE IT.

ELSEWHERE FROM THE WEST COAST TO THE CENTRAL FRONT, UNITED NATIONS AND RED PATROLS RECONNOITERED WARILY IN NO-MAN'S-LAND, AVOIDING CONTACT.

ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT, ASSOCIATED PRESS STAN CARTER REPORTED THE REDS RENEWED COMPANY SIZED ATTACKS STARTED THURSDAY AGAINST U.N. HILL PO

ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT, ASSOCIATED PRESS STAN CARTER REPORTED THE REDS RENEWED COMPANY SIZED ATTACKS STARTED THURSDAY AGAINST U.N. HILL POSITIONS. THEY ASSAULTED ALLIED POSITIONS NEAR KUMSONG AGAIN BEFORE DAWN TODAY. OCCASIONAL HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT RAGED SPORADICALLY THROUGHOUT THE DAY. THE FIGHT WAS STILL UNDERWAY IN LATE AFTERNOON.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WAS LAID ON U.N. PATROLS NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE, ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT. ALLIED ARTILLERY SHELLED ENTRENCHED REDS NORTHEAST OF YANGGU.

ALONG THE EAST COAST SECTOR ALLIED UNITS AND A COMMUNIST COMPANY STAGED A RUNNING BATTLE OVER THREE HILLS. THE REDS DID MOST OF THE RUNNING. U.N. TROOPS ATTACKED AT DAWN, DROVE REDS FROM A HILL. THE REDS RETREATED TO A SECOND HILL AND THEN A THIRD. THEY WERE FIGHTING TO HOLD THE THIRD HILL AT DUSK.

A DRIVING RAIN CUT U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE COMBAT SORTIES FRIDAY DOWN TO 179 BETWEEN MIDNIGHT AND 6 P.M.

ONE FLIGHT OF F-84 THUNDERJETS DAMAGED EIGHT RAIL CARS NEAR PYONGYANG. NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

RED GROUND TROOPS OFFERED DETERMINED RESISTANCE TO ALLIED FORCES ONLY ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT. ELSEWHERE, PATROL ACTION WAS MINOR. BOTH SIDES AVOIDED INVOLVEMENT IN EXTENDED ENGAGEMENTS.

COMMUNISTS MOUNTED TWO SMALL COUNTERATTACKS SOUTH OF KUMSONG ON THE EAST COAST. ONE WAS REPULSED. THE OTHER CARRIED THEM TO THE TOP OF A HILL.

FARTHER SOUTH, ONLY FIVE MINOR PATROL CONTACTS WERE REPORTED NEAR KANSONG. ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE SHOWERED DOWN ON U.N. PATROLS NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE.

PATROL CLASHES EXTENDED ACROSS THE REST OF THE FRONT TO THE AREA SOUTH OF KAESONG, SITE OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED MORE THAN 3,000 UNITED NATIONS TROOPS, MORE THAN HALF OF THEM AMERICANS, WERE WIPED OUT IN FIVE DAYS OF FIGHTING. IT ALSO CLAIMED 22 U.N. WAR PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE SAME PERIOD.

NO SUCH LOSSES HAVE BEEN REPORTED BY THE ALLIES.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE SPECIFICALLY REPORTED NO PLANES WERE LOST OF 500 SORTIES MOUNTED THURSDAY.

THE NAVY OPENED ITS SEVENTH MONTH OF DAILY BOMBARDMENT OF WONSAN, EAST COAST PORT THROUGH WHICH RED SUPPLY LINES RUN. RED BATTERIES FIRED BACK THURSDAY, STRADDLING THE U.S. MINESWEEPER OSPREY WITH NEAR MISSES. THE NAVY SAID THE OSPREY WAS NOT DAMAGED; NOBODY WAS HURT. PLANES AND DESTROYERS SILENCED THE RED GUNS.

JL/CY452APD NM

A14KX

(300)

BY STAN CARTER

KUMHWA, KOREA, AUG.17-(AP)-A TRUCKLOAD OF RUSSIAN-MARKED ORE CONTAINING BERYLLIUM, A RARE METAL HAVING ATOMIC ENERGY USES, HAS BEEN DISCOVERED BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS NEAR THIS RECENTLY-CAPTURED TOWN.

NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS SAID THE ORE CAME FROM THE PANOK TUNGSTEN MINES ABOUT FIVE MILES FROM HERE. IT WAS ON A KOREAN TRUCK IN SACKS WITH RUSSIAN MARKINGS.

CIVILIANS SAID THE MINES HAD BEEN WORKED BY THE REDS UNTIL SHORTLY BEFORE THE ALLIES SEIZED THE AREA. ABOUT 500 MINERS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN SENT RECENTLY 60 MILES NORTH TO WORK THE LARGER KOKSAN TUNGSTEN MINES.

THE PANOK MINES ARE COMPARATIVELY SMALL, HAND-DUG AND SHORED UP WITH ROTTING TIMBERS. STACKS OF CHINESE AMMUNITION AND CLOTHING INDICATED RED TROOPS HAD USED THE TUNNELS FOR HIDEOUTS.

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HOW THE BERRYLLIUM WAS IDENTIFIED, RICHNESS OF THE ORE AND OTHER DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

BERYLLIUM IS A RELATIVELY RARE ELEMENT USED IN METAL ALLOYS AND IS HIGHLY POISONOUS.

IT HAS BEEN RATED BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AS A POSSIBLE "MODERATOR," A MATERIAL WHICH CAN "SLOW DOWN" NEUTRONS AND THUS KEEP A CHAIN REACTION REGULATED.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS ALSO SAID IT HAS BEEN "SUGGESTED" THAT USE OF "MODERATORS" AS NEUTRON "REFLECTORS" MIGHT TEND TO REDUCE THE "CRITICAL SIZE" OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS NEEDED TO PRODUCE A CHAIN REACTION.

THIS COULD MEAN THAT SUBSTANCES SUCH AS BERYLLIUM MIGHT HAVE POSSIBILITIES FOR MAKING SMALLER ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE AEC REPORT OF JANUARY, 1950, INDICATED THAT BERYLLIUM IS AVAILABLE IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES THAT IT "CAN NOW BE CONSIDERED OF ENGINEERING USEFULLNESS." IT ADDED RESEARCH WAS CONTINUING "TO IMPROVE EVEN FURTHER THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE METAL AND TO PRODUCE IT MORE CHEAPLY."

THE METAL OCCURS IN CERTAIN PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND ALSO HAS BEEN PRODUCED IN ARGENTINA, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, INDIA, SPAIN, PORTUGAL, PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA, MADAGASCAR, UGANDA, SOUTH-WEST AFRICA AND KOREA.

KOREAN PRODUCTION IN 1944 WAS LISTED AS 59.4 METRIC TONS.

PR257PCS

A135FX

(150)

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,AUG.17-(AP)-THE FAMED 27TH "WOLFHOUND" REGIMENT TODAY WAS AWARDED ITS SECOND DISTINGUISHED UNIT CITATION FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM IN KOREA WHEN UNDER COMMAND OF BRIG.GEN. JOHN (MIKE) MICHAELIS. AT THAT TIME HE WAS A LIEUTENANT COLONEL.

TODAY'S CITATION WENT TO THE "WOLFHOUNDS" AND ATTACHED UNITS--8TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, COMPANY A OF THE 79TH TANK BATTALION, AND COMPANY A OF THE 65TH ENGINEER COMBAT BATTALION--FOR "EXTRAORD-

INARY HEROISM IN ACTION AT SANGNYONG, KOREA, JULY 23-26, 1950."
BOTH THE WOLFHOUNDS AND THE 8TH ARTILLERY BATTALION WERE CITED EARLIER FOR HEROISM AT TAEGU LAST AUGUST. THE REGIMENT IS A UNIT OF THE 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION.
DURING THE JULY 23-26 ACTION THE WOLFHOUNDS AND SUPPORTING UNITS OUTFOXED, TRAPPED AND SLASHED TO PIECES A FORCE OF 600 NORTH KOREANS WHO WERE TRYING TO CLOSE A PINCERS ON THE AMERICANS.
THE CITATION SAID:
"THE OUTSTANDING COURAGE AND RESOLUTE FIGHTING QUALITIES DISPLAYED BY ALL PERSONNEL IN THE REPULSION OF REPEATED FANATIC ATTACKS DURING A PERIOD OF CONTINUOUS FIERCE AND HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT RESULTED IN THE RETENTION OF CRITICAL TERRAIN."
CC825APD NM

A151KX (WX FW)
(WEST OUT)
PRECEDE WASHN DAY TYPHOON
PUSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, AUG. 18-(AP)-A TYPHOON WITH WINDS OF 125 MILES AN HOUR HEADED TOWARD KOREA TODAY AND WAS EXPECTED TO STRIKE THE KOREAN COAST SUNDAY NIGHT.
(IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THAT ITS SMALLER SHIPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM THE WEST COAST OF KOREA BECAUSE OF THE TYPHOON.)
THE TYPHOON WAS OBSERVED ABOUT 75 MILES OFF OKINAWA, THE BIG U.S. AIR BASE TO THE SOUTH, THE PUSAN WEATHER STATION SAID. IT WAS SWEEPING UP TOWARD THE YELLOW SEA AT ABOUT 15 MILES AN HOUR.
SOUTH KOREANS WERE URGED TO TAKE PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES. ALL SHIPS OFF THE EAST, WEST AND SOUTHERN COASTS WERE ADVISED TO SAIL OUT OF THE STORM'S PATH.
FJ147PCS

AUG 18 1951

A186WX
(190)
WASHINGTON,AUG 17-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS NAVAL COMMAND HAS REMOVED ITS SMALLER SHIPS FROM THE WEST COAST OF KOREA, WHICH IS THREATENED BY A TYPHOON MOVING INTO THE YELLOW SEA FROM THE OKINAWA AREA.
THE NAVY TOLD NEWSMEN HERE TODAY THAT MOST OF THE SHIPS CALLED OFF OF THEIR IN-SHORE BOMBARDMENT ASSIGNMENTS WERE BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND PATROL FRIGATES.
REPORTS FROM OKINAWA DESCRIBED THE TYPHOON AS HAVING A WIND VELOCITY OF ABOUT 125 MILES AN HOUR AROUND THE CENTER. THE AIR FORCE HERE HAD NO LATE REPORTS OF THE PROGRESS OF THE STORM OR PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES TAKEN TO PREVENT LOSS OF U.S. AIRPLANES IN OKINAWA OR IN KOREA.
LATE NAVY REPORTS PLACED THE STORM ABOUT 130 MILES SOUTHEAST OF OKINAWA AT 2:15 A.M.,(EST) TODAY. IT WAS SAID TO BE HEADING IN A NORTHWESTERLY DIRECTION AT ABOUT TEN MILES AN HOUR OVER A RADIUS OF FIFTY MILES.
IF THE STORM CONTINUES ITS PRESENT COURSE AND FORSARD SPEED IT WOULD HIT THE YELLOW SEA OFF THE WEST COAST OF KOREA IN ABOUT THREE DAYS.
U.S. TASK FORCE 77, WHICH INCLUDES TWO LARGE CARRIERS AND SUPPORTING AMERICAN AND DUTCH VESSELS, HAS SO FAR NOT LET UP ITS DAY AND NIGHT AIR AND SHIP BOMBARDMENTS.
GG204PED

B84 Q
PARIS, AUG 17-(AP)-UNESCO ANNOUNCED TODAY APPOINTMENT OF DR. THOMAS E.BENNER, 57, PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, AS ITS REPRESENTATIVE IN KOREA.
THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATION, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION HAS EARMARKED $100,000 FOR HELPING RESTORE EDUCATION IN KOREA.
DR.BENNER, WHOSE JOB WILL BE TO SURVEY THE PROBLEMS IN RESTORING EDUCATION TO THE WAR SHATTERED COUNTRY, WILL REACH TOKYO AUG.19.
G1237PED

AUG 18 1951

A161 WX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN BILL (A18)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 17-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA MAY HAVE TO SETTLE FOR CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN THE $100,000,000 IT IS ASKING FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR GOODS AND SERVICE SUPPLIED TO AMERICAN FIGHTING FORCES.
THAT APPEARS TO BE THE THINKING OF THE OFFICIALS WHO HAVE HAD THE MATTER UNDER DISCUSSION FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. THEY TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, AT THIS STAGE, DOES NOT ACCEPT EITHER THE $100,000,000 FIGURE NOR THE KOREAN CLAIM THAT IT HAS A STRAIGHT OUT FINANCIAL OBLIGATION TO MAKE PAYMENT.
NEVERTHELESS, SERIOUS CONSIDERATION IS BEING GIVEN TO THE FACT THAT KOREA'S ECONOMY HAS BEEN UNBALANCED BY THE WAR. THE BASIS FOR PRESENT STUDIES IS A BELIEF THAT IT PROBABLY WOULD BE WELL TO MAKE SOME PAYMENT TO SOUTH KOREA IN VIEW OF THIS COUNTRY'S OVERALL INTEREST THERE.
DR. YOU CHAN YANG, KOREAN AMBASSADOR, DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT HE HAD ASKED ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK FOR PAYMENT OF THE $100,000,000.
AUTHORITIES HERE SAID IF IT SHOULD COME DOWN TO A MATTER OF PRESENTING BILLS, THE UNITED STATES BILL FOR EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES WOULD MORE THAN OFFSET ANY CLAIM THE KOREANS COULD PROPERLY MAKE. HOWEVER AUTHORITIES SAID THEY THOUGHT THE PROBLEM SHOULD BE APPROACHED ON BOTH SIDES ON THE BASIS OF THE REAL INTERESTS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES AND NOT AS A FINANCIAL TRANSACTION.
THE LINE OF REASONING INDICATES THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WILL MAKE SOME PAYMENT TO SOUTH KOREA, BUT SUBSTANTIALLY LESS THAN THAT WHICH THE SOUTH KOREANS ARE ASKING. PRESUMABLY THE FUNDS WOULD COME FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AS REPRESENTING MILITARY OUTLAYS.

UNDER AGREEMENT WITH NATIONS FIGHTING IN KOREA, DR.YANG SAID BILLS FOR FOODSTUFFS, MATERIAL AND LABOR FURNISHED THEIR TROOPS WERE TO HAVE BEEN PRESENTED AFTER THE WAR ENDED. BUT HE EXPLAINED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT NEEDS THE MONEY NOW TO HELP FIGHT INFLATION.
CZ312AED

A185WX
WASHINGTON,AUG 17-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ESTIMATED TOTAL ENEMY CASUALTIES IN KOREA AT 1,242,046 THROUGH AUGUST 8.
THE ESTIMATE INCREASED KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST LOSSES BY 4,174 IN AN EIGHT DAY PERIOD.
THE ONLY PRECISE FACTOR IN THE INCREASE WAS 45 PRISONERS CAPTURED AND COUNTED. THE TOTAL INCLUDED 892,505 ESTIMATED BATTLE CASUALTIES, 184,658 NON-BATTLE LOSSES AND 164,883 PRISONERS OF WAR.
GG2PED

A138WX
(180)
(WX) OSWEGO,N.Y.,AUG 17-(AP)-THE MATCHWORKERS UNION (AFL) IS SENDING A CASE OF MATCHES TO KOREA WITH THE HOPE THEY WILL HELP COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS "SEE THE LIGHT."

FRED KLOONAN, PRESIDENT OF A LOCAL HERE, ANNOUNCED THE MATCHES ARE BEING AIR EXPRESSED TO VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, THE CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE AT CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

KLOONAN MADE PUBLIC A MESSAGE TO JOY SUGGESTING THAT THE ADMIRAL GIVE THEM TO LT.GEN.NAM IL, CHIEF NEGOTIATOR FOR THE NORTH KOREANS. HE NOTED PRESS REPORTS THAT NAM IL BECAME IRRITATED WHEN HIS COMMUNIST-MADE MATCHES SPLUTTERED AS HE TRIED TO LIGHT CIGARETTES.

THE MESSAGE ADDED:

"ALSO REPORTED IS HIS DELIGHT AND IMPROVED MOOD AFTER OBTAINING A BOX OF AMERICAN MADE MATCHES FROM THE TRUCE CONFERENCE TABLE.

"PRODUCTS MADE BY FREE MEN UNDER A COMPETITIVE ECONOMY WILL ALWAYS BE OF HIGH QUALITY AND SUPERIOR TO THOSE OF REGIMENTED SLAVE LABOR.

"WITH THE THOUGHT THAT THEY MIGHT DEMONSTRATE THIS POINT IF PRESENTED BY YOU TO GENERAL NAM IL WE ARE SENDING YOU AIR EXPRESS A CASE OF GOOD AMERICAN MATCHES FOR THIS PURPOSE.

"THEY WILL LIGHT EVERY TIME AND WHO KNOWS BUT WHAT THEY WILL HELP THE GENERAL TO SEE THE LIGHT."

JK/DC1131AED

AUG 18 1951

B30 SEG
(400)
LONDON, AUG.17-(AP)-THE 12 ATLANTIC ALLIES MEET HERE MONDAY TO FIGURE WHETHER THE GREEK AND TURKISH SEARCH FOR SECURITY CAN BEST BE MET BY ADMITTING THE TWO SOUTH EUROPEAN NATIONS TINTO THEIR PACT.

OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED TODAY THE 12 AGREE UNANIMOUSLY ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT GREECE AND TURKEY ARE ENTITLED TO COME INTO SOME FORM OF ASSOCIATION WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE BIG PROBLEM IS HOW TO DO IT WITHOUT UPSETTING THE ORIGINAL ATLANTIC CONCEPT OF THE ALLIANCE.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FAVOR MEETING GREEK-TURKISH CLAIMS FOR FULL PACT MEMBERSHIP. NORWAY, DENMARK, AND THE NETHERLANDS ARE AFRAID SUCH AN EXTENSION OF THE PACT NOT ONLY WILL STRETCH THEIR OWN COMMITMENTS TOO FAR BUT ALSO MIGHT ANGER RUSSIA.

DEPUTIES OF THE NATO NATIONS HOPE TO DEFINE THE PROBLEM AND SUBMIT AGREED RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ITS SETTLEMENT IN TIME FOR A SCHEDULED SEPT. 15 MEETING OF THEIR FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS IN OTTAWA.

ANOTHER TASK FOR THE DEPUTIES:

TO WRITE AN AGENDA FOR THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE.

ASIDE FROM THE GREEK-TURKISH ISSUE, THE OTTAWA TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO DWELL MAINLY ON BURDEN-SHARING PROBLEMS OF ATLANTIC DEFENSE.

BRITAIN, MEANWHILE, IS HOPING THE UNITED STATES AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS SOON WILL ENDORSE THE TENTATIVE BACKING OFFICIALS CLAIM THEY HAVE WON FOR A NEW MID-EASTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM LINKED TO NATO.

THE BRITISH IDEA IS TO TURN OVER NAVAL COMMAND OF THE MEDITERRANEAN TO AN AMERICAN, EXCEPT WHERE NATIONAL LIFELINES ARE CONCERNED.

ADDITIONALLY THEY LOOK TO THE CREATION OF A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE BOARD ON WHICH THE WESTERN BIG THREE WOULD BE REPRESENTED. AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ARE EXPECTED TO JOIN THE BOARD BECAUSE OF THEIR STAKE IN MID-EASTERN SECURITY WHILE THE ARAB NATIONS OF THE REGIONS THEORETICALLY WOULD BE FREE TO JOIN. SO, FOR THAT MATTER, WOULD ISRAEL.

THE BOARD WOULD BE UNDER BRITISH COMMAND.

LOGICAL MAN FOR THE JOB, OFFICIALS HERE SAID, WOULD BE GEN. SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, WHO IS BRITAIN'S COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE BRITISH PROPOSAL WOULD GIVE TURKEY THE COMMAND OF THE COMBINED LAND FORCES IN A REGION WHERE THIS COUNTRY ALREADY HAS ABOUT 40,000 GROUND TROOPS.

HA631AED

A157(CORRECT)
LONDON, AUG.17-(AP)-BRITAIN'S MEAT RATION WILL BE SHARPLY INCREASED NEXT MONTH DESPITE THE SUSPENSION OF SHIPMENTS FROM ARGENTINA, FOOD MINISTER MAURICE WEBB SAID TODAY.

A SEASONAL FLUSH OF HOME-KILLED MEAT WILL PERMIT AN INCREASE FROM ONE SHILLING SEVEN PENCE (23 CENTS) WORTH TO ONE SHILLING TEN PENCE (26 CENTS) WORTH PER BRITON PER WEEK ON AUG.26, WEBB SAID.

AFTER A "FORTNIGHT OR SO," HE ADDED, HE WILL PUT THE RATION UP TO TWO SHILLINGS (28 CENTS) WORTH "AND I CAN SAY DEFINITELY THAT THE RATION WILL GO EVEN HIGHER FOR AT LEAST A SHORT PERIOD LATER ON." ARGENTINA CUT OFF SHIPMENTS FOR 10 DAYS TO BRITAIN, SAYING A SHORTAGE EXISTED THERE.

WW1227PED

D132
LONDON, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE MINISTRY OF FOOD TONIGHT ORDERED CUTS IN THE SUGAR ALLOCATION TO CATERERS AND MANUFACTURERS TO SAVE DOLLARS.

BUT THE DOMESTIC RATION WILL BE MAINTAINED AT 10 OUNCES WEEKLY, THE MINISTRY SAID.

NO NEW ALLOCATIONS FOR CATERERS AND MANUFACTURERS WERE ANNOUNCED. THE MINISTRY SAID THE CUTS WOULD BE EFFECTIVE IN NOVEMBER.

MUCH OF BRITAIN'S SUGAR IS IMPORTED FROM HARD CURRENCY AREAS, PARTICULARLY CUBA.

K605PED

AUG 18 1951

B67 (Q) (230)
PARIS, AUG 17-(AP)-GEN.JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY, SUPREME COMMANDER OF FRENCH FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, WILL VISIT WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH TO SEEK MORE U.S. HELP IN THE WAR IN INDOCHINA.

THE GENERAL WILL SAIL ON THE ILE DE FRANCE SEPT.7, AND STAY IN WASHINGTON FROM SEPT 13-24, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ALSO PRESENT IN WASHINGTON FOR THE TALKS WILL BE DONALD HEATH, U.S. MINISTER IN INDOCHINA, AND ROBERT BLUM, CHIEF OF THE U.S. ECONOMIC MISSION AT SAIGON.

GEN.DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY WILL SOUND OUT U.S. OFFICIALS ON WHAT THEIR ATTITUDE WOULD BE SHOULD THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INVADE INDO-CHINA.

HE WILL ARGUE, BOTH FRENCH AND AMERICAN SOURCES IN INDOCHINA SAY, THAT INDOCHINA IS ONE OF THE KEYSTONES OF THE WEST'S DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

CONSEQUENTLY, HE WILL ASK FOR URGENT SHIPMENT OF MORE ARMS TO HELP THE FRENCH IN FIGHTING AGAINST COMMUNIST-LED NATIONALISTS.

THE FRENCH HAVE A 150,000 MAN FORCE IN INDOCHINA, MOST OF THEM COLONIAL TROOPS. THEY ARE TRYING TO GET THE PRO-FRENCH INDOCHINESE TO BUILD UP A FOUR DIVISION ARMY.

FRANCE WANTS THE U.S. TO DO MOST OF THE ARMING OF THIS INDOCHINESE FORCE.

THE ENEMY HAS FIVE REGULAR DIVISIONS, AND, THE FRENCH SAY, MAY HAVE FIVE MORE BY THE END OF THE YEAR, PLUS ABOUT 100,000 LOOSELY ORGANIZED GUERRILLAS.

THE GENERAL PROBABLY WILL INSIST IN PARTICULAR ON FURTHER AIR HELP. THE U.S. HAS ALREADY FURNISHED THE FRENCH 100 FIGHTERS AND 46 MEDIUM BOMBERS.

THE FRENCH HAVE CHARGED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE TRAINED AND EQUIPPED THE ANTI-FRENCH INDOCHINESE ON CHINESE SOIL, BUT HAVE NEVER DETECTED ANY CHINESE ACTUALLY FIGHTING IN INDOCHINA.

P&ME1104AED

30.24- 25937

B115 (Q) (260)
PARIS, AUG.17-(AP)-FOUR AMERICAN YOUTHS WHO SERVED JAIL TERMS RATHER THAN GO TO WAR, ARE TRYING TO GET BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SO THEY CAN URGE COMMUNISTS TO DO LIKEWISE.
THE FOUR SAID TODAY THEY WOULD RIDE THEIR BICYCLES ACROSS EUROPE TO MOSCOW IF THEY CAN GET VISAS. SO FAR, THEY ADDED, THEY HAVE HAD NO LUCK IN GETTING VISAS TO WEST OR EAST GERMANY, POLAND OR RUSSIA.
THEY ARE DAVID DELLINGER, A 34-YEAR-OLD PRINTER OF GLEN GARDNER, N.J., RALPH DI GIA, 32, A BOOKKEEPER ALSO FROM GLEN GARDNER; ARTHUR EMEREY, 26, AN EARLHAM, IOWA, DAIRYMAN; BILL SUTHERLAND, 29, HISTORIAN FROM GLEN RIDGE, N.J.
EMEREY IS A QUAKER. THE OTHERS ARE ADHERENTS OF THE "PEACEMAKERS", AN ORGANIZATION WHICH THEY SAID OPENLY ADVISES YOUNG AMERICANS TO VIOLATE THE DRAFT LAWS, REFUSE TO PAY THAT PERCENTAGE OF THEIR TAXES EARMARKED FOR ARMAMENTS, AND TAKE OTHER MEANS OF "NON-VIOLENT RESISTANCE" TO MILITARY PREPARATIONS.
THE FOUR SAID THEY SERVED PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM ONE TO THREE YEARS FOR VIOLATING THE DRAFT LAW DURING WORLD WAR TWO, BY FAILING TO REGISTER FOR SELECTIVE SERVICE.
ELLINGER, SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, TOLD REPORTERS THEY WOULD KEEP TRYING TO GET VISAS TO VISIT RUSSIAN BUT "WE WILL NOT WAIT INDEFINITELY". HE SAID IF THE VISAS FOR GERMANY, POLAND AND RUSSIA ARE NOT GRANTED, "THEN WE WILL TRY TO VISIT THOSE COUNTRIES WITHOUT VISAS."
ASKED JUST HOW THEY PLANNED TO ARRANGE THIS, DELLINGER SAID "WE WILL THINK OF THAT WHEN THE TIME COMES."
THEY SAID THEY HAD NO TROUBLE GETTING U.S. PASSPORTS TO LEAVE FOR EUROPE, BUT ADDED "IT WAS NOT KNOWN THEN THAT WE WOULD TRY TO VISIT RUSSIA."
RP319PED

AUG 18 1951

A98
PRECEDE LONDON DAY
NICE, FRANCE, AUG. 17-(AP)-MRS.MELINDA MACLEAN, WIFE OF A MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A VACATION ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA.
HER HUSBAND IS DONALD MACLEAN, WHO DISAPPEARED WITH A FOREIGN OFFICE COLLEAGUE, GUY BURGESS, AFTER A MYSTERIOUS TRIP TO FRANCE MAY 26. THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS CONCEDED THE PAIR MAY HAVE GONE TO RUSSIA.
EARLIER TODAY A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL IN LONDON SAID "WE WERE FULLY AWARE" MRS. MACLEAN WAS ABOUT TO GO TO FRANCE.
SN945PED

A122 (330)
LONDON, AUG.17-(AP)-THE WIFE OF A MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT LEFT BY AIR FOR FRANCE TODAY--WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE--ON WHAT SHE DESCRIBED AS "A HOLIDAY."
SHE IS MRS.MELINDA MACLEAN, WHOSE HUSBAND, DONALD, DISAPPEARED WITH A FOREIGN OFFICE COLLEAGUE, GUY BURGESS, AFTER A MYSTERIOUS TRIP TO FRANCE ON MAY 26. THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE PAIR MAY HAVE GONE OVER TO RUSSIA.
THE TRIP IMMEDIATELY AROUSED SPECULATION THAT THERE MIGHT BE SOME HOPE ON THE PART OF MRS.MACLEAN AND THE FOREIGN OFFICE THAT HER HUSBAND WILL SEEK HER OUT IN FRANCE.
SHE INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT HER ONLY PURPOSE WAS TO HAVE A VACATION.
WITH MRS.MACLEAN WERE HER THREE CHILDREN, FERGUS, 7, DONALD, 4, AND MELINDA, TWO MONTHS OLD, WHO WAS BORN THREE WEEKS AFTER HER FATHER VANISHED. HER MOTHER, SISTER, AND SIX-YEAR-OLD NEPHEW ALSO WERE IN THE PARTY.
AT THE AIRPORT TO SEE THE PARTY OFF WERE MACLEAN'S MOTHER AND HIS BROTHER, ALAN.
"THEY ARE OFF ON A HOLIDAY," MACLEAN TOLD REPORTERS. "MY SISTER-IN-LAW BADLY NEEDS A HOLIDAY." HE SAID THE PARTY PLANNED TO STAY A MONTH.
THE PLANE WAS A REGULARLY SCHEDULED BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWASY AIRLINER FOR NICE, ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA. THIS IS ONE OF THE AREAS WHERE THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS--NOT CONFIRMED BY THE POLICE--THAT MACLEAN AND BURGESS HAVE BEEN SEEN.
"WE WERE FULLY AWARE THAT SHE WAS ABOUT TO LEAVE," A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL TOLD NEWSMEN. "HAD THE FOREIGN OFFICE ASKED HER NOT TO DO SO, SHE WOULD NOT HAVE GONE."
THE FOREIGN OFFICE RESERVES THE RIGHT TO PICK UP THE PASSPORTS OF PERSONS IT DOES NOT WANT TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.
MACLEAN, 38, WAS HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT. BURGESS, 40, WAS A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, WHERE HE HAD ACCESS TO SECRET DISPATCHES.
THEY WERE LAST SEEN LANDING FROM AN EXCURSION BOAT IN ST.MALO, FRANCE. THEY HAD BOARDED IT IN SOUTHAMPTON.
THERE HAVE BEEN DOZENS OF REPORTS SINCE THEN PLACING THEM IN WIDELY SEPARATED PARTS OF FRANCE, BELGIUM AND ITALY. IN EVERY CASE POLICE INVESTIGATIONS HAVE COME TO NOTHING.
A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL DECLARED A MONTH AFTER THEY DISAPPEARED: "THEY HAVEN'T GONE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IT IS RATHER EXTRAORDINARY THAT THE BEST POLICE FORCES IN EUROPE HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO FIND ANY TRACE OF THEM."
WW1045AED

AUG 18 1951

A2 (320)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, AUG.17-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY MINGLED TODAY WITH EAST GERMAN YOUTHS WHO STRAYED IN FROM THE COMMUNIST YOUTH FESTIVAL, TOOK ON ALL COMERS IN A QUESTION AND ANSWER BOUT, AND CAME OUT OF IT WITH THUMPING CHEERS.
THE COMMISSIONER SAT WITH HUNDREDS OF THE BLUE SHIRTS WHO WANDERED FROM EAST BERLIN TO THE AMERICAN SECTOR'S RADIO STATION, RIAS (CAPS), AND GOT SO WRAPPED UP IN THE DISCUSSION HE LOST TWO HOURS OF A CRAMMED SCHEDULE.
THE YOUTHS BOMBARDED MCCLOY WITH POLITICAL QUESTIONS. MOST WANTED TO KNOW ABOUT THE PROSPECTS FOR GERMAN UNITY.
MCCLOY TOLD THEM:
"I HAVE A REAL MESSAGE OF HOPE FOR YOU. I DO NOT KNOW WHEN IT WILL HAPPEN. BUT THE WEST IS PREPARED TO AID ALL OF THOSE WHO WISH FOR FREEDOM. I CAN'T SAY WHEN THIS WHOLE THING WILL COLLAPSE AND PEOPLE WILL START MAKING SENSE (IN THE EAST), BUT WE INTEND TO DO EVERYTHING WE CAN TO RESTORE FREEDOM NOT ONLY TO ONE PART OF GERMANY BUT TO ALL OF IT, SO KEEP YOUR FAITH."
ON SOME QUESTIONS, MCCLOY'S ANSWERS WERE SUPPLEMENTED BY PETER NELLES, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC MEMBER OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AT BONN.
NELLES ASKED THE YOUNGSTERS IF GEN.VASSILY CHUIKOV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, WOULD UNDERGO THE SAME TYPE OF QUESTIONING BY THE PUBLIC AND ELICITED A RESOUNDING "NO". THE CROWD CHUCKLED.

IN SIMPLE TERMS, MCCLOY SOUGHT TO EXPLAIN THE COMPLICATED WESTERN POLICY WITHOUT ROUGHING UP THE RUSSIANS. BUT HE HAD TO TAKE A SWING AT THE EAST ONCE IN A WHILE.

THE FINAL QUESTION WAS: "WHY DID THE WESTERN ALLIES STOP AT THE ELBE?"

MCCLOY REPLIED WITH A SMILE: "I'M ASKED THAT A LOT. WE WERE PARTNERS OF THE RUSSIANS THOSE DAYS IN PUTTING DOWN NAZI AGGRESSION AND HAD EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE WE WOULD BE PARTNERS IN PEACE AS WELL AS WAR. IT WAS A MISTAKE, BUT WE COULD NOT KNOW THAT BEFOREHAND."

TO THE EAST GERMANS, THE COMMISSIONER'S ANSWERS WERE NEW. A TANNED YOUTH REMARKED AT THE CLOSE:

"WELL, HE DIDN'T KNOW ALL THE ANSWERS BUT HE WAS HONEST ABOUT THAT AND I THINK WE HAVE BEEN LUCKY TO HAVE THIS CHANCE."

AUG 18 1951

SOME OF THE QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS:

Q--MISSING GERMANS?

A--WE HAVE PRESSED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS FOR MORE INFORMATION FROM THE RUSSIANS ON PRISONERS OF WAR AND WE SHALL CONTINUE TO DO SO, BUT WE HAVE NOT BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN BREAKING LOOSE ANY SOLID MASS OF INFORMATION.

Q--HOW DOES THE WEST INTEND TO BRING ABOUT GERMAN UNITY?

A--THERE IS NO REAL FORMULA. PAST DICTATORSHIPS HAVE NEVER LASTED. THEY DO GO BACKWARD. WE SHALL KEEP PRESSING FOR FREE ELECTIONS SO THAT SOME DAY WE CAN PROVE THAT ARTIFICIAL BARRIERS CANNOT EXIST FOREVER. THESE PRESSURES WILL SOME DAY BRING YOU FREEDOM, UNITY AND PEACE.

Q--WHY IS THE WEST REARMING?

A--IN THE IMMEDIATE POSTWAR YEARS, THE WEST DISARMED AND THE EAST DID NOT. WITH THIS SITUATION OUT OF BALANCE, THE COMMUNISTS USED THEIR STRENGTH TO PULL OFF COUP AFTER COUP UNTIL THE KOREAN WAR. AT THAT POINT, WE HAD GUARANTEED WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN ITS SECURITY AND FREEDOM. GERMANY WAS A PARALLEL TO KOREA. WE INTENDED TO BRING WESTERN POWER UP TO THE LEVEL OF EASTERN POWER SO THAT FREE PEOPLES COULD ONCE MORE SIT DOWN AND SOLVE THEIR PROBLEMS WITHOUT A PALL OF FEAR HANGING OVER THEIR HEADS.

Q--WHY ARE THE WEST GERMANS BEING REARMED?

A--THEY AREN'T. GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN A WEST EUROPEAN DEFENSE ORBIT HAS BEEN PROPOSED, BUT AS OF THIS MOMENT THERE IS NO REMILITARIZATION OF WEST GERMANY AND THERE WILL NOT BE ANY UNTIL THE BUNDESTAG (PARLIAMENT) VOTES IT. IN ANY EVEN IT WILL NOT BE A GERMAN ARMY IN THE OLD SENSE, BUT MERELY A PARTNER IN A EUROPEAN ARMY."

Q--IS THERE FEAR THAT BAD WORKING CONDITIONS IN THE U.S. MIGHT DEVELOP COMMUNISM THERE?

A--THE AMERICAN STANDARD OF LIVING IS THE HIGHEST OF ANY NATION IN THE WORLD. THE RUSSIANS SCOLD ABOUT CAPITALISM, BUT IT IS A FACT THT ALMOST EVERY AMERICAN HAS HIS OWN CAR AND THE CAPITALISTIC U.S. WAS NOT ONLY ABLE TO GO THROUGH THIS LAST WAR BUT NOW IS WILLING TO HELP ALL NATIONS WHO DID. WEST GERMANY IS PRODUCING 138 PER CENT OF ITS 1936 OUTPUT TODAY. WE OFFERED THE MARSHALL PLAN TO THE EAST, BUT THE RUSSIANS PREVENTED IT. WE COULD HAVE DONE THE SAME FOR EAST GERMANY, HAD THE RUSSIANS ALLOWED IT. THE AMERICAN WORKER MIGHT HAVE EVEN BETTER CONDITIONS SOME DAY, BUT PROBABLY NOT BEFORE HE GETS TO HEAVEN."

B9 Q

Q--WHAT IS THE WEST DOING FOR THE EXPELLEES FROM THE EAST AND WHAT CHANCE IS THERE FOR THE EXPELLEES TO REGAIN THEIR HOMELAND (SILESIA, EAST PRUSSIA, POMMERANIA, ANNEXED BY THE RUSSIANS AND POLES)?

A--WEST GERMANY ABSORBED 10 MILLION EXPELLEES BUT HAS ONLY ONE MILLION UNEMPLOYED, SO IT'S CLEAR THEY HAVE BEEN TAKEN CARE OF. AS FOR REGAINING THEIR LANDS, THAT IS A QUESTION THAT DEPENDS ON THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY. WE DO NOT CONTEMPLATE ANY MILITARY EXPEDITION TO REGAIN THESE LANDS BUT WE BELIEVE THERE WILL BE PRESSURES HOLDING A REASONABLE PROSPECT FOR HOPE SOME DAY.

NELLES INTERJECTED THAT THE SOVIET ZONE PEOPLE'S CHAMBER HAD "GIVEN AWAY" THE ODER-NEISSE LANDS, BUT THAT WEST GERMANS REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE RIVER LINE AS GERMANY'S FINAL EASTERN BORDER.

MCCLOY THEN ADDED:

"LET'S NOT FORGET WHAT BROUGHT ABOUT THE ODER-NEISSE. YOU CANNOT ALWAYS THINK IN TERMS OF CAIRO, OR TEHRAN, OR YALTA, OR POTSDAM (BIG THREE MEETINGS), BUT YOU MUST GO BACK TO THE BEGINNING, WHAT STARTED ALL THIS. AND IT WAS NAZI AGGRESSION THAT STARTED IT."

WW506PED

AUG 18 1951

478

(400)

BERLIN, AUG. 17-(AP)-FURTHER COMMUNIST UPRISINGS IN EAST ASIA, ESPECIALLY IN MALAYA AND BURMA, WERE FORECAST TODAY BY YOUNG REDS FROM THESE COUNTRIES ATTENDING THE WORLD YOUTH "PEACE" FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN.

DELEGATES FROM THE SO-CALLED "COLONIAL COUNTRIES" HELD THE SPOTLIGHT FOR A DAY AND USED IT TO TRUMPET AGAINST "BRITISH IMPERIALISM" AND PLEDGE SOLIDARITY WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THEY ISSUED A PROCLAMATION DECLARING THAT "THE GREAT FREEDOM FIGHT OF THE CHINESE AND VIETNAMESE PEOPLES IS AN EXAMPLE FOR US. THE ROAD OF FREEDOM LEADS TO SINGAPORE AND MANDALAY."

THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS PLEDGED TO INCITE MORE STRIKES IN SINGAPORE AND RANGOON, ON THE RUBBER PLANTATIONS OF MALAYA AND THE TEA PLANTATIONS OF CEYLON.

"THE RICHES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA ARE STILL FLOWING INTO THE POCKETS OF THE BRITISH IMPERIALISTS," THE YOUNG REDS' PROCLAMATION DECLARED. "THE STRIKES STAGED SO FAR IN SINGAPORE, THE AUTOS OVERTURNED IN THE STREETS OF RANGOON ARE ONLY A SAMPLE WHICH HAVE, HOWEVER, SERVED TO FRIGHTEN THE IMPERIALISTS ABOUT THE SAFETY OF THEIR DIVIDEND CHECKS FROM RUBBER AND OIL."

SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATES TO THE RED FESTIVAL ALSO THREATENED TROUBLES FOR THE "FASCIST" REGIME OF PRIME MINISTER DANIEL F. MALAN.

AS A WINDUP TO THEIR TWO-WEEKS FESTIVAL THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED PLANS TO MASS 500,000 PEOPLE SUNDAY NIGHT IN AND AROUND THE MARX-ENGELS PLATZ, EAST BERLIN'S RED SQUARE. THERE WILL BE TORCHLIGHT PARADES AND FIREWORKS AND READING OF RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH WHICH SPONSORED THE FESTIVAL.

MEANWHILE, ALLIED WEST BERLIN CONTINUED TO PROVE A POWERFUL MAGNET FOR IRON CURTAIN YOUTH, ESPECIALLY EAST GERMANS. ANOTHER 68,000 SNEAKED OUT FROM THE RED FESTIVAL YESTERDAY FOR PEACEFUL VISITS TO THE WEST, DESPITE COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO FRIGHTEN THEM WITH STORIES OF "WESTERN POLICE BRUTALITY."

THE COMMUNIST PRESS CONTINUED TO LABOR THE "BRUTALITY" THEME AS A RESULT OF WEDNESDAY'S RIOTING WHICH RESULTED WHEN 14,000 YOUNG REDS TRIED TO STORM INTO WEST BERLIN FOR A PROPAGANDA MARCH.

DESERTIONS TO THE WEST CONTINUED TO PLAGUE THE COMMUNISTS IN THEIR POLICE RANKS AS WELL AS THEIR YOUTH.

FIVE MORE MEMBERS OF THE EASTERN "PEOPLE'S POLICE," INCLUDING A YOUNG COMMISSAR, CAME OVER ASKING ASYLUM YESTERDAY. THIS BROUGHT THE TOTAL OF SUCH DEFECTIONS SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR TO ABOUT 800.

JR&G805AED

30.24- 25939

A85
BERLIN, AUG 17-(AP)-ABOUT 70 ARMED RUSSIAN FIGHTER PLANES STAGED A LOW-LEVEL PARADE OVER THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF THE CITY TODAY.
IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THE SOVIETS HAVE VIOLATED THE FOUR-POWER AIR SAFETY AGREEMENTS, WHICH FORBID FORMATION FLYING OVER BERLIN.
NINE RUSSIAN JET FIGHTERS BUZZED THE AMERICAN AIRBASE AT TEMPELHOF TUESDAY NIGHT.
AN AMERICAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT THE RUSSIANS WERE UP TO, BUT A PROTEST WOULD BE FILED THROUGH THE FOUR-POWER AIR SAFETY CENTER.
G813AED

A82
BERLIN, AUG 17-(AP)-THE "TRAIN OF EUROPE," A MARSHALL PLAN EXHIBIT, CLOSED HERE TODAY AFTER A THREE-WEEKS SHOWING WHICH ATTRACTED MORE THAN 750,000 VISITORS. IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT ONE-THIRD OF THESE CAME FROM RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED TERRITORY.
THE TRAIN'S NEXT STOP IS SCANDINAVIA.
G811AED

AUG 18 1951

B62 (Q)
150
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 17-(AP)-NINETY-NINE GERMAN YOUTHS, STUDENTS AND TRAINEES IN THE FIELD OF PUBLIC HEALTH, LEAVE GERMANY TONIGHT FOR A YEAR'S EXCHANGE PROGRAM VISIT IN THE UNITED STATES.
IN THE GROUP ARE 74 BOYS AND GIRLS 16 TO 18 YEARS OF AGE WHO WILL LIVE WITH AMERICAN "FOSTER" FAMILIES IN CITY AND RURAL LOCALITIES.
THEY WILL ATTEND HIGH SCHOOL AND TAKE PART IN COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES TO SEE HOW AMERICAN CHILDREN LIVE.
FOURTEEN SOCIAL WORKERS AND THREE YOUNG PHYSICIANS WILL ATTEND PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE SCHOOLS NINE MONTHS AND DO FIELD WORK FOR THE REMAINING THREE MONTHS.
EIGHT STUDENTS WILL SPEND A FULL ACADEMIC YEAR AT AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS OR INSTITUTIONS.
THEY ARE TRAVELLING TO AMERICA ON TRANSPORT GRANTS PROVIDED BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION EXCHANGES PROGRAM.
THEY SAIL FROM ROTTERDAM TOMORROW ABOARD THE HOLLAND-AMERICA LINE SHIP RYNDAM.
P1018AED

A47
(100)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 17-(AP)-SOVIET MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY HAS "JUST ABOUT FINISHED THE COMPLETE BOLSHEVIZATION" OF THE POLISH ARMY, A FORMER POLISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.
BUGUSLAW BOROWICZ, WHO RECENTLY CAME OVER TO THE WEST, SAID THE POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER HAS PUMPED 5,000 RUSSIAN OFFICERS AND SOVIET TRAINED POLES INTO THE UPPER ECHELONS OF THE ARMY COMMAND.
THE YOUTHFUL REFUGEE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ROKOSSOVSKY ALSO HAS MODERNIZED AND RE-EQUIPPED THE POLISH ARMED FORCES WITH RUSSIAN WEAPONS.
ROKOSSOVSKY WAS SENT TO WARSAW TWO YEARS AGO TO TAKE OVER COMMAND OF POLISH ARMED FORCES.
K646PED

A15 (120)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 17-(AP)-U.S. AUTHORITIES TODAY WERE HOLDING GUSTAV DAVIDOVIC, A CZECH, UNDER 1,000,000, MARKS $238,000) BOND ON CHARGES OF ILLEGALLY SHIPPING NEARLY HALF A MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS FROM WEST GERMANY TO RED-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE SET THE BAIL AT THE HIGHEST FIGURE EVER ASKED IN AN AMERICAN COURT IN GERMANY AND SERVED NOTICE IT WOULD INVESTIGATE ANY WHO OFFERED TO PUT UP THE BOND.
CHIEF U.S. ATTORNEY WORTH B.MACAULEY CHARGED DAVIDOVIC WITH ENGINEERING AT LEAST 11 BIG SHIPMENTS--INCLUDING HEAVY MACHINES FOR MAKING TANK TURRETS AND HEAVY GUNS--FROM WEST GERMANY TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
U.S. CUSTOMS GUARDS TURNED BACK 11 SUCH SHIPMENTS AT THE GERMAN-CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER, MACAULEY SAID, BUT DAVIDOVIC ALLEGEDLY MANAGED TO GET THEM OUT BY OTHER ROUTES.
TA301AED

A109
HOF,GERMANY, AUG.17-(AP)-WEST GERMAN POLICE SAID TODAY THAT ONE OF THREE SLOVAKS FLEEING COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS FATALLY SHOT BY CZECH BORDER GUARDS WHILE ATTEMPTING TO CROSS THE CZECH GERMAN BORDER NEAR HERE LAST NIGHT.
THE SECOND USED A HERD OF CATTLE AS COVER AND SUCCEEDED IN REACHING WEST GERMAN TERRITORY, POLICE SAID. FATE OF THE THIRD WAS NOT KNOWN.
N941AED

AUG 18 1951

A101
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 17-(AP)-ALEXANDER KERENSKY, EXILED EX-PREMIER OF RUSSIA, MET SECRETLY TODAY WITH ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEE GROUPS IN GERMANY TO MAP A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE KREMLIN.
RUSSIAN SOURCES HERE SAID KERENSKY IS TRYING TO UNITE SEVERAL INDEPENDENT GROUPS, NOW OPERATING SEPARATELY, IN ORDER TO INCREASE THEIR EFFECTIVENESS.
ONE SOURCE SAID HE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE APPROACHED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ABN (ANTI-BOLSHEVIST BLOC OF NATIONS). ABN INCLUDES SEVERAL EXILE GROUPS FROM STATES OF THE SOVIET UNION, SUCH AS THE UKRAINE. THESE GROUPS OPPOSE RUSSIAN DOMINATION OF THEIR STATES, IN ADDITION TO OPPOSING COMMUNISM.
KERENSKY CAME HERE LAST MONDAY FROM THE UNITED STATES.
SN950PED

B60 (Q)
(120)
COLOGNE, GERMANY, AUG. 17-(AP)-FIVE AMERICAN BUSINESS MANAGEMENT EXPERTS TODAY ENDED A 10-DAY CONFERENCE AT WHICH THEY EXPLAINED TO GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS AMERICAN METHODS FOR INCREASING PRODUCTION.
THE AMERICANS ARE HENRY NUNN, SHOE MANUFACTURER; PROF.EDWIN A. BOYAN, OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; EUGENE W.BURGESS, VICE-PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MILLS CO.; HENRY E.NILES, VICE-PRESIDENT OF BALTIMORE LIFE INSURANCE CO.; AND WILLIAM M.SHEPHARD, ARKANSAS POWER & LIGHT CO.
THEY WERE SELECTED BY THE AMERICAN NATIONAL MANAGEMENT COUNCIL ON

THE INVITATION OF THE ASSOCIATION OF GERMAN INDUSTRY. THEY EXPLAINED AMERICAN METHODS TO 74 GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS. THE GERMAN INDUSTRIAL INSTITUTE SAID THEY HAD STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN LABOR AND MANAGEMENT AND ADVOCATED THE DISSOCIATION OF LABOR UNIONS AND POLITICAL PARTIES.

SL908PED NM

B68 Q

KX

STUTTGART, GERMANY, AUG 17-(AP)-AN AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO SPENT NEARLY A YEAR IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY WAS CONVICTED HERE YESTERDAY OF DESERTION.

PVT. STEVE B.SPENCER, OF BROOKVILLE, KAS., WAS SENTENCED TO TWO AND A HALF YEARS IN PRISON, TOTAL FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES AND GIVEN A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE.

SPENCER DID NOT TESTIFY AT THE TRIAL, BUT SOON AFTER HIS ARREST HE TOLD MILITARY AUTHORITIES THAT HE HAD BEEN WORKING IN EAST GERMANY.

HE SAID THAT HE RETURNED TO THE ALLIED ZONE VOLUNTARILY AFTER HEARING INDIRECTLY THAT MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY WERE BEING QUESTIONED BY U.S. MILITARY AND GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES.

ME1107AED

AUG 18 1951

A48

UDINE, ITALY, AUG. 17-(AP)-BRITAIN'S FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY FLEW HERE TODAY FROM SWITZERLAND TO INSPECT ITALY'S EASTERN FRONTIER.

K647PED

A109

SAN MARINO, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE TWO-YEAR ITALIAN BLOCKADE OF THIS 38-SQUARE-MILE COMMUNIST REPUBLIC OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN ENDS AT MIDNIGHT.

THE REPUBLIC'S REGENCY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE GAMBLING CASINO WILL CLOSE DOWN AT THAT HOUR.

BY AN AGREEMENT SIGNED YESTERDAY IN ROME ITALY WILL LIFT ITS BARRIER WHEN THE CASINO CLOSES. ITALY SURROUNDS SAN MARINO.

K1021PED

A77

TRIESTE, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE ITALIAN NEWSPAPER "GIORNALE DE TRIESTE" SAID TODAY THAT AN ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE MARSHAL TITO WAS MADE ON AUG. 2.

THE ATTEMPT FAILED, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, AND THE PLOTTER WAS GRABBED BY POLICE AND TRIED. HIS NAME WAS GIVEN AS VLADO RADOSSEVICH, A CROATIAN PEASANT.

HE WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH, THE PAPER SAID, BUT THIS LATER WAS COMMUTED TO 20 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AT HARD LABOR.

RADOSSEVICH HAD PLACED AN EXPLOSIVE MECHANISM ON THE ROAD OVER WHICH TITO WAS TO HAVE PASSED. IT WAS DISCOVERED BY POLICE, THE PAPER SAID.

JR755AED

A33

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 17)

(ADVANCE)..VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS IN AUSTRIA HAVE PREVENTED REPRESENTATIVES OF UNITED NATIONS AGENCIES HERE FROM OBTAINING FREEDOM FROM CENSORSHIP FOR THEIR MAIL AND TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS, IT WAS REVEALED TODAY.

AT A MEETING OF THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED CONTROL COUNCILS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, IT WAS DISCLOSED, THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES PROPOSED TO GRANT 10 U.N. AGENCIES IMMUNITY FROM THE CENSORSHIP TO WHICH ALL MAIL AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS ARE SUBJECT IN AUSTRIA.

THEY PROPOSED THE MEASURE SO THAT OCCUPIED AUSTRIA COULD LIVE UP TO HER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO GUARANTEE THE "INVIOLABILITY OF PAPERS" OF UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATIONS.

BUT THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY WOULD ONLY AGREE IF THE COMMUNIST-RUN WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS AND TWO OTHER INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS WERE ALSO EXEMPT.

THE WESTERN ALLIES SAID THAT THESE WERE NOT UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATIONS. BECAUSE THERE WAS NO AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ALLIES, THE SUBJECT WAS DROPPED AND UN CORRESPONDENCE WILL CONTINUE TO BE CENSORED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 A.M. EST TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 17)

JR425AED

A49

AUG 18 1951

(260)

VIENNA, AUG. 17-(AP)-RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES STOOD SIDE BY SIDE AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY ON THE ISSUE OF A LAW REQUIRING THE REGISTRATION OF AUSTRIA'S 500 OR MORE CARTELS.

IT WAS ONE OF THE RARE OCCASIONS IN WHICH RUSSIA AND AMERICA HAVE AGREED ON POLICY IN FOUR POWER OCCUPIED AUSTRIA.

THE AUSTRIAN LAW CAME UP FOR FOUR POWER APPROVAL AT A MEETING OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COUNCIL FOR AUSTRIA. IT IS TO GO IN EFFECT AUG. 20.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY SAID HE COULD NOT SUPPORT IT BECAUSE IT WAS NOT DESIGNED TO PREVENT DEVELOPMENT OF THE CARTEL SYSTEM IN AUSTRIA, BUT MERELY WAS TO CONTROL IT BY FORCING CARTELS TO REGISTER.

PRACTICALLY EVERY PHASE OF AUSTRIAN ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS LIFE IS CONTROLLED BY CARTELS REGULATING COMPETITION IN MATTERS OF PRODUCTION, SALES AND PRICES.

SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER LIEUT. GEN. V.P. SVIRIDOV TERMED THE AUSTRIAN CARTEL SYSTEM AS RUINOUS TO SMALL BUSINESS ENTERPRISES AND INCREASING THE PROFITS OF LARGE TRUSTS.

THE BRITISH AND THE FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS ON THE OTHER HAND, CONTENDED THAT SINCE CARTELS ALREADY EXISTED IN AUSTRIA, THE MEASURE WOULD PROVIDE CONTROLS FOR THE PROTECTION OF CONSUMERS.

THE MEASURE REQUIRES ALL CARTELS TO PUBLISH DETAILS OF THEIR RESTRICTIVE AGREEMENTS AND GIVES A FOUR-MAN CARTEL COMMISSION THE RIGHT TO ADMIT OR DENY APPLICATIONS FOR REGISTRA A U.

RIGHT TO ADMIT OR DENY APPLICATIONS FOR REGISTRY.

A U.S. BRIEFING OFFICER, EXPLAINING THE UNUSUAL AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO AN AUSTRIAN LAW, SAID DONNELLY'S POSITION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE "THE LAW IS INADEQUATE AND WILL HAVE DETRIMENTAL EFFECTS ON THE CONSUMER."

K652PED

B28 Q

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNICATIONS (110)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG 17-(AP)-THE CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS UNION REJECTED TODAY A SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT A CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATION BE SEATED FOR THE THREE-MONTH MEETING TO LIST THE WORLD'S RADIO FREQUENCIES.

THE VOTE WAS 35 AGAINST THE PROPOSAL TO 18 FOR.

SPANISH DELEGATE LUIS RODRIGUEZ MIGUEL PROPOSED EARLY IN THE SEVEN-HOUR DEBATE THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE INVITED TO SEND OBSERVERS, BUT LATER WITHDREW HIS PROPOSAL. HE SAID HE HAD BECOME "CONVINCED THAT WE ARE FACED WITH A QUESTION OF A POLITICAL NATURE."

SPAIN VOTED AGAINST THE SOVIET MOTION.

ME613PED

30.24- 25941

A166 (120)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.17-(AP)-SPAIN SURPRISED THE CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS UNION TODAY BY SUGGESTING RED CHINA BE ADMITTED AS AN OBSERVER.

SPANISH DELEGATE LUIS RODRIGUEZ MIGUEL MADE THE PROPOSAL AFTER THE SOVIET DELEGATION SOUGHT TO UNSEAT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATION.

RODRIGUEZ MIGUEL SAID HIS SUGGESTION WAS BASED ON "TECHNICAL AND PRACTICAL CONSIDERATIONS." HE SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CONTROL MANY RADIO STATIONS IN CHINA. LATER HE COMMENTED THAT IF THE CHINESE REDS WERE NOT PRESENT, THEY COULD BE INFORMED BY OTHER DELEGATIONS OF DECISIONS TAKEN.

THE CONFERENCE, TO LAST THREE MONTHS, IS PREPARING A LIST OF FREQUENCIES TO SAFEGUARD RADIO COMMUNICATIONS AND ELIMINATE INTERFERENCE.

WW1225PED

D71

(150)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.17-(AP)-DR. ISADOR LUBIN, CHIEF UNITED STATES DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, SAYS THE UNITED STATES WOULD OPPOSE THE CREATION OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION TO FINANCE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE COUNCIL IS CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL BY A BOARD OF EXPERTS THAT SUCH A NEW ORGANIZATION BE FORMED. DR. LUBIN TOLD THE COUNCIL THE FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES OF MOST COUNTRIES WOULD MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO COLLECT ANY SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THEM FOR SUCH AN ORGANIZATION.

THE UNITED STATES, HE INDICATED, FAVORS CONTINUING ITS SUPPORT TO UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES THROUGH THE EXISTING ORGANIZATIONS, BELIEVING THAT "SUCH ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IS BASIC TO THE MAINTENANCE OF WORLD PEACE."

DR. LUBIN ADDED THAT COUNTRIES SEEKING PRIVATE CAPITAL FOR DEVELOPMENT PURPOSES MUST GIVE ASSURANCES THAT "FOREIGN INVESTORS WILL BE ACCORDED REASONABLE OPPORTUNITY TO OPERATE, MANAGE AND CONTROL THEIR ENTERPRISES AND REASONABLE OPPORTUNITY TO REMIT EARNINGS AND WITHDRAW CAPITAL."

W159PED

AUG 18 1951

A112

THE HAGUE, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY IT IS DISCONTINUING A QUESTION AND ANSWER PROGRAM BROADCAST BY AVRO RADIO BECAUSE OF CERTAIN DUTCH OBJECTIONS.

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC DAILY NEWSPAPER DE VOLKSKRANT LAST SATURDAY CRITICIZED THE PROGRAM AS AN AMERICAN "POLITICAL PROPAGANDA STUNT" THAT MIGHT BE SEIZED UPON BY COMMUNISTS AS INTERFERENCE IN HOLLAND'S AFFAIRS.

THE ECA SAID THE PROGRAM WAS DISCONTINUED "TO REMOVE ANY SHADOW OF MISUNDERSTANDING ABOUT THE INTENTIONS OF THE ECA, WHICH SOLELY WERE TO PRESENT TO THE DUTCH LISTENER AN INFORMATIVE PROGRAM."

K1026PED

A116

(110)

THE HAGUE, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT TODAY SHARPLY ATTACKED VIEWS EXPRESSED BY INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SOEKARNO IN JAKARTA YESTERDAY THAT DUTCH NEW GUINEA SHOULD BE HANDED OVER TO INDONESIA.

"THIS POINT OF VIEW IS UNTENABLE" SAID A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE MINISTRY FOR UNION AND REALM AFFAIRS.

SOEKARNO'S SPEECH ON THE INDONESIAN INDEPENDENCE DAY COINCIDED WITH THE ARRIVAL HERE OF PROF. R. SUPOMO, SPECIAL INDONESIAN AMBASSADOR WHO WILL OPEN INFORMAL TALKS WITH THE DUTCH ON REPLACING THE NETHERLANDS-INDONESIAN UNION STATUTE BY A NORMAL INTERNATIONAL TREATY.

SUPOMO SAID THE UNION UNDER THE DUTCH CROWN OF THE TWO SOVEREIGN COUNTRIES TURNED OUT "PSYCHOLOGICALLY DIFFICULT FOR THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE TO ACCEPT." HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT UNDER THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL TREATY "WE DO NOT INTEND TO BREAK OFF COOPERATION WITH HOLLAND."

K1032PED

A100

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 17-(AP)-TWO 19-YEAR-OLD REFUGEES FROM RED-RULED EAST GERMANY REACHED SWEDEN TONIGHT IN A RICKETY HALF-SUBMERGED SAILING DINGHY. THEY ASKED TO BE KEPT IN SWEDEN AS POLITICAL REFUGEES.

SWEDEN GAVE ASYLUM EARLIER THIS WEEK TO 12 POLISH SEAMEN WHO REBELLED AGAINST THEIR OFFICERS AND BROUGHT THEIR SMALL NAVY BOAT TO SWEDEN AND TO ANOTHER BATCH WHO FLEW HERE FROM POLAND. POLAND HAS DEMANDED RETURN OF THE SEAMEN.

SN948PED

AUG 18 1951

S88(CQ)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 17 -(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT HAS EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL SEND A "STRONG DELEGATION" TO THE YUGOSLAV PEACE CONGRESS IN ZAGREB IN LATE OCTOBER.

IN A LETTER RECEIVED HERE TODAY, MRS. ROOSEVELT EXPRESSED REGRET SHE WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO ATTEND AS INVITED BECAUSE OF PRIOR COMMITMENTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS. SHE ADDED:

"IT SEEMS TO ME THIS CONGRESS CAN BE VERY USEFUL IN OFFSETTING ONE NOW GOING ON IN BERLIN AND I HOPE WE ARE GOING TO SEND A STRONG DELEGATION SO THAT THE VOICE OF THE UNITED STATES CAN REALLY BE HEARD IN THE CONGRESS AND ALSO WHEN THE DELEGATES RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY."

JT1139AED

A213 (480)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY ROBERT HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN., AUG.17-(AP)-MOSLEM FANATICS KNIFED SIX POLICEMEN TRYING TO BREAK UP AN ANTI-BRITISH OIL NATIONALIZATION RALLY TODAY. MORE THAN A DOZEN LEADERS OF THE NATIONALISTIC FEDAYAN ISLAM (CRUSADERS FOR ISLAM) WERE ARRESTED.

ABOUT 200 DEMONSTRATORS AND SCORES OF BLUE-CLUD POLICE FOUGHT A 10-MINUTE BATTLE ON THE EVE OF WHAT MAY BE THE SHOWDOWN SESSION IN TWO WEEKS OF NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE FATE OF THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY, WHICH THE BRITISH RAN FOR 50 YEARS.

RICHARD R.STOKES, THE CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S CABINET MISSION, SAID TODAY A COMPROMISE PROPOSAL HE ADVANCED EARLIER THIS WEEK, WHICH INCLUDED A 50-50 SHARING OF PROFITS, "IS THE BEST OFFER I CAN MAKE" AND THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WILL BOYCOTT IRAN'S OIL IF IT'S FINALLY TURNED DOWN. IRAN HAS TERMED THE PROPOSAL INACCEPTABLE AND OFFERED NO COMPROMISE AT ALL.

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THE RIOTING TODAY WAS COMPARATIVELY SMALL AND QUICKLY CRUSHED BY POLICE CLUBS. BUT IT UNDERLINED IRANIAN FEELINGS AGAINST ANY ARRANGEMENT WHICH WOULD GIVE THE BRITISH A MAJOR VOICE AGAIN IN ADMINISTRATION OF THE OIL FIELDS AND THE ABADAN REFINERY.

FEDAYAN ISLAM CLAIMS RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF PREMIER ALI RAZMARA. A WESTERN-MINDED EXECUTIVE WHO OPPOSED THE NATIONALIZATION OF OIL, HE WAS SLAIN IN THE SHAH MOSQUE LAST MARCH.

IT WAS TOWARD THE BARRED DOORS OF THAT MOSQUE THAT THE 200 WERE MARCHING, IN VIOLATION OF A BAN BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT ON DEMONSTRATIONS THERE, WHEN POLICE STOPPED THEM A MILE AWAY.

IN ADDITION TO PROTESTING ANY COMPROMISE ON OIL, THE GROUP WANTED TO DEMAND THE RELEASE OF KHUPIP TAHMASSEBI, A FEDAYAN ISLAM MEMBER AWAITING TRIAL FOR THE KILLING OF RAZMARA.

THE CLASH TOOK PLACE NEAR THE HOME OF REZA SEYRAFIZADI, ONE OF THE SOCIETY'S LEADERS. HE WAS AMONG THOSE ARRESTED.

POLICE SAID THE WOUNDED OFFICERS, NONE CUT SERIOUSLY, INCLUDED GEN.HASSAN IRAVANI, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF TEHRAN POLICE.

STOKES SAID IN A STATEMENT THE AIOC WILL BUY OIL ELSEWHERE IF IRAN TURNS DOWN THE LATEST BRITISH PROPOSAL. HE DENIED REPORTS IN THE IRANIAN PRESS THAT BRITAIN WILL PRESENT A NEW PROPOSAL AT TOMORROW'S SESSION.

UNDER HIS PLAN, THE BRITISH WOULD RECOGNIZE NATIONALIZATION AND GIVE UP ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY INSTALLATIONS IN IRAN, BUT WOULD CONTINUE TO HAVE A HAND IN PRODUCTION, REFINING AND MARKETING OF OIL UNDER IRANIAN CONTROL.

"THIS IS NOT POLITICS," STOKES SAID. "IT IS SIMPLE ARITHMETIC."

IT IS THE FIRST TIME THE BRITISH HAVE SAID PUBLICLY THEY WILL BUY OIL FROM OTHER SOURCES IF STOKES' OFFER IS REJECTED. THE AIOC IS REPORTED TO BE STEPPING UP PRODUCTION IN THE SHEIKDOM OF KUWAIT, ACROSS THE PERSIAN GULF, AND TANKERS DIVERTED FROM THE ABADAN REFINERY ARE LOADING CRUDE OIL AT MENA AL AHMADI FOR EUROPEAN REFINERIES FORMERLY SUPPLIED BY IRAN.

THE ABADAN REFINERY--WORLD'S LARGEST--CLOSED JULY 31 BECAUSE STORAGE TANKS HAD FILLED AND TANKER SHIPS WERE PREVENTED FROM LOADING IN A BRITISH-IRANIAN DISPUTE OVER WHO OWNED THE OIL.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH OWNS CONTROLLING INTEREST IN AIOC, WILL START MOVING 200 MORE OF ITS TECHNICIANS FROM THE OIL FIELDS MONDAY, COMPANY OFFICIALS SAID. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN LONDON DURING THE NEXT 10 DAYS, LEAVING ABOUT 150 IN THE FIELDS.

PS350PED

A160 (300)

SECOND LEAD IRAN

BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.17-(AP)-KNIFE-WIELDING MOSLEM TERRORISTS TODAY WOUNDED SIX IRANIAN POLICEMEN WHO WERE PART OF A FORCE ATTEMPTING TO BREAK UP AN ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATION.

THE CLASH--SIGNALLING POSSIBLE NEW VIOLENCE OVER THE CRITICAL BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE--OCCURRED WHEN POLICE, ARMED WITH CLUBS, ADVANCED ON A GROUP OF 200 MEMBERS OF THE FANATICAL FEDAYAN ISLAM SECT, FIERCELY NATIONALIST MOSLEMS WHO HAVE RESORTED TO TERROR NUMEROUS TIMES RECENTLY IN THEIR AVOWED INTENT TO DRIVE FOREIGNERS OUT OF IRAN.

AMONG THOSE WOUNDED IN THE CLASH WAS GEN.HASSAN IRAVANI, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF TEHRAN'S POLICE, WHO WAS SLASHED ON ONE HAND. THE CLASH LASTED 10 MINUTES, CLOGGING A NARROW STREET NEAR THE HOME OF A FEDAYAN ISLAM LEADER.

THE GROUP WAS ATTEMPTING TO ORGANIZE A PARADE TO THE SHAH MOSQUE, WHERE A FEDAYAN MEMBER ASSASSINATED PREMIER ALI RAZMARA IN MARCH. THEY PLANNED TO DEMONSTRATE THERE AGAINST BRITISH PROPOSALS TO SOLVE THE QUARREL WITH IRAN OVER THIS COUNTRY'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE HOLDINGS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

ONE OF THE FEDAYAN SPEAKERS TOLD THE CROWD THAT UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT GOT RID OF THE BRITISH WITHIN FIVE DAYS, THERE WOULD BE "SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."

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TROOPS AND POLICE BARRED THE DOORS OF THE SHAH MOSQUE, AND TANKS MOVED INTO THE STREETS OF TEHRAN ON THIS MOSLEM SABBATH DAY TO KEEP ORDER. INTERIOR MINISTER SHAN SEDDIN AMIRALAIE HAD BANNED THE FEDAYAN ISLAM DEMONSTRATION AT THE MOSQUE, ALTHOUGH HE GAVE PERMISSION FOR IT TO BE HELD NEAR THE CITY'S OUTSKIRTS.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATORS HAVE TURNED DOWN THE LATEST BRITISH PROPOSAL IN THE QUARREL AND ARE EXPECTED TO MAKE SOME KIND OF COUNTER-PROPOSAL TOMORROW AT THE NEXT FORMAL MEETING OF THE NEGOTIATORS. BUT CHIEF BRITISH DELEGATE RICHARD R.STOKES SAID THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY WILL BUY ITS OIL ELSEWHERE IF IRAN'S REJECTION OF THE LATEST BRITISH PROPOSALS IS FINAL.

THE THREAT TO BOYCOTT NATIONALIZED IRANIAN OIL CAME IN THE MIDST OF DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK CAUSED BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSA DEGH'S REJECTION OF THE BRITISH OFFER. THE NEW PLAN REPORTEDLY HAS THE BACKING OF U.S. TROUBLE SHOOTER W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO IS TRYING TO ACT AS PEACEMAKER IN THE DISPUTE.

STOKES SAID THE BRITISH OFFER, WHICH RECOGNIZED IRANIAN OIL NATIONALIZATION, WOULD GIVE THE IRANIANS A "50-50 PRINCIPLE" FOR SHARING THE PROFITS FROM THE WORLD'S FOURTH LARGEST OIL PRODUCING COUNTRY.

AT THE SAME TIME STOKES SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE BRITISH PROPOSAL "IS THE BEST OFFER I CAN MAKE." HE DENIED REPORTS IN THE LOCAL PRESS THAT BRITAIN WOULD BRING IN A MORE GENEROUS PROPOSAL AT A NEGOTIATING SESSION TOMORROW WHICH IS EXPECTED TO DECIDE THE FATE OF THE TWO-WEEK OLD TALKS.

"IF IRAN DOES NOT ACCEPT THESE TERMS THE PURCHASING ORGANIZATION (OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED COMPANY) WOULD HAVE TO TURN ELSEWHERE FOR ITS REQUIREMENTS," STOKES SAID. "THIS IS NOT POLITICS, IT IS SIMPLE ARITHMETIC."

THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WAS REPORTEDLY STEPPING UP ITS PRODUCTION IN THE SHEIKDOM OF KUWAIT ACROSS THE PERSIAN GULF FROM IRAN WHERE THE KUWAIT OIL COMPANY, JOINTLY OWNED BY AIOC AND THE AMERICAN GULF OIL CORP., WAS SAID TO BE PRODUCING 650,000 BARRELS A DAY. SCORES OF OIL TANKERS DIVERTED FROM IRAN TRADE WERE LOADING CRUDE OIL AT MENA AL AHMADI FOR EUROPEAN REFINERIES FORMERLY SUPPLIED FROM ABADAN, IRAN.

TANKS AND TROOPS MOVED INTO TEHRAN TODAY, THE MOSLEM SABBATH, TO KEEP ORDER DURING ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS PLANNED BY THE TERRORIST ORGANIZATION. FEDAYAN ISLAM.

30.24- 25943

WITH ANOTHER FULL DRESS BARGAINING SESSION SET FOR TOMORROW, THERE WERE NO SIGNS THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO SOFTEN ITS OPPOSITION TO A BRITISH PROPOSAL TO SOLVE THE SQUABBLE WHICH CLOSED THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN.

NOR WAS THERE ANY INDICATION THE BRITISH PLANNED TO MAKE ANY FURTHER CONCESSIONS. THEY HAVE OFFERED TO GIVE UP NATIONALIZED INSTALLATIONS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, BUT WOULD FORM BRITISH COMPANIES TO MARKET IRANIAN OIL, MANAGE THE ABADAN REFINERY AND DIRECT OIL FIELD WORK UNDER IRANIAN SUPERVISION.

THE IRANIANS, ON THE OTHER HAND, APPEAR SET IN THEIR DETERMINATION TO CARRY OUT THE NATIONALIZATION LAW UNDER WHICH BRITISH OIL WORKERS REMAINING HERE WOULD BECOME EMPLOYES OF IRAN'S OWN AGENCY--THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY.

BRITAIN'S CHIEF OIL NEGOTIATOR, RICHARD R. STOKES, WHO HAS BEEN MAKING A ROUND OF CALLS ON MOSSADEGH, SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI AND OTHER LEADERS, HAS LET IT BE KNOWN THAT HE WILL LEAVE FOR LONDON IN A FEW DAYS IF NO AGREEMENT IS REACHED.

JR735AED

A23

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.17-(AP)-TEN PERSONS GO ON TRIAL TOMORROW BEFORE A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH.

ABDULLAH WAS KILLED IN JORDAN-RULED OLD JERUSALEM JULY 20. HIS ACTUAL SLAYER, A 21-YEAR-OLD MOSLEM TAILOR, WAS KILLED ON THE SPOT BY THE KING'S BODYGUARD.

THREE DEFENDANTS ARE RELATIVES OF HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, EXILED FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM NOW LIVING IN CAIRO.

RP532PED

AUG 18 1951

B76 (220)

JERUSALEM, AUG 17-(AP)-DR.BENJAMIN BROWDY, PRESIDENT OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, LASHED BACK TODAY AT CRITICS OF HIS ORGANIZATION AT THE 23RD ZIONIST CONGRESS IN SESSION HERE.

BROWDY DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED "ALLEGATIONS AND INSINUATIONS" BY PREVIOUS SPEAKERS THAT HIS ORGANIZATION IS "AN INEFFECTIVE BODY AND A REACTIONARY LABOR-BAITING PARTY" IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID THE ORGANIZATION HAD BEEN THE BACKBONE OF ALL ZIONIST EFFORTS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR OVER 50 YEARS. HE DECLARED IT HAD ORGANIZED THE UNITED PALESTINE APPEAL, LATER ON THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL, HAD HELPED TO ESTABLISH THE STATE OF ISRAEL AND IS NOW THE DRIVING POWER BEHIND THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT'S INDEPENDENCE LOAN CAMPAIGN.

HE SAID THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA HAD A LIBERAL OUTLOOK AND WAS KNOWN FOR ITS FRIENDSHIP TO THE LABOR MOVEMENT, NOT ONLY IN THE UNITED STATES BUT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

BROWDY'S COUNTERATTACK AT THIS MORNING'S SESSION CAME AFTER EZRA SHAPIRO OF CLEVELAND, O., A GENERAL ZIONIST, SPOKE UP FOR AMERICAN ZIONISTS WHO OPPOSE IDENTIFICATION WITH ANY POLITICAL PARTY IN ISRAEL.

SHAPIRO REBUTTED CHARGES THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION WAS CREATING A RIFT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND AMERICAN JEWRY.

"ON THE CONTRARY," SAID SHAPIRO, "THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT IS DOING EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO ESTABLISH CLOSE RELATIONS AND OBTAIN THE FULL COOPERATION OF AMERICAN JEWRY."

P1158AED

A101FX

BY STANLEY RICH

(150)

HONG KONG, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE FORD FOUNDATION--THE WORLD'S RICHEST PRIVATE PHILANTHROPIC FUND--WILL SPEND $5,000,000 (M) OVERSEAS THIS YEAR, DIRECTOR PAUL HOFFMAN SAID HERE TODAY.

THAT REPRESENTS ABOUT ONE PER CENT OF THE FUND'S RESOURCES.

MOST OF THE MONEY WILL PROBABLY GO TO INDIA, PAKISTAN AND THE FAR EAST, HOFFMAN SAID.

HOFFMAN IS NEAR THE END OF A TWO-WEEK "EXPLORATORY TOUR" THAT TOOK HIM TO GERMANY, LEBANON, PAKISTAN AND INDIA. HE IS ACCOMPANIED BY PUBLISHER JOHN COWLES, JOHN COWLES, JR., AND PAUL HELMES.

MAIN PURPOSE OF THE TRIP, HOFFMAN SAID, WAS TO ATTEND THE CONVOCATION OF "FREE BERLIN UNIVERSITY" AUG. 6. THE FOUNDATION GRANTED THE UNIVERSITY $1,300,000 (M) FOR RECONSTRUCTION.

HE SAID INDIA AND PAKISTAN WERE CHOSEN FOR GRANTS BECAUSE THAT AREA APPEARS "ON THE VERGE OF IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS," PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELDS OF AGRICULTURE AND RURAL LIVING.

THE PARTY WILL LEAVE BY AIR SATURDAY FOR TOKYO.

JL615APD

AUG 18 1951

A118FX

(150)

HONG KONG,AUG.17-(AP)-TRADE BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE U.S. CONTROLED RYUKYU ISLANDS WAS REPORTED IN AN INDEPENDENT HONG KONG NEWSPAPER TODAY. (THE U.S. IS OCCUPYING OKINAWA BUT, SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, DOES NOT HAVE TROOPS ON ANY OTHER ISLANDS OF THE CHAIN.)

SING TAO JIH PAO SAID MORE THAN 10 MOTOR JUNKS FROM THE ISLANDS WERE BLOWN OFF COURSE AND INTO THE PEARL RIVER ENTRANCE WEDNESDAY. THEY WERE SEIZED BY RED RIVER PATROLS AND TAKEN TO WHAMPOA, PORT FOR CANTON.

THE PAPER SAID THE JUNKS CARRIED CARGOES OF COPPER AND SCRAPIRON, SOME PETROLEUM, AND SUGAR. ACCORDING TO THE REPORT, THE JUNK MASTERS ADMITTED THEY WERE DRIVEN OFF COURSE WHILE TRYING TO REACH PORTUGUESE MACAO, WHERE THEY WERE TO HAVE MET BUYERS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE LOST JUNKS REPORTEDLY WERE TURNED OVER TO THE FOREIGN TRADE BUREAU, WHICH IMMEDIATELY ADMITTED THE CARGOES.

THE RYUKYUS EXTEND FROM THE SOUTHERN TIP OF JAPAN ALMOST TO FORMOSA. THE UNITED STATES HAS A HUGE AIR BASE ON OKINAWA.

CC723APD

A50FX

(140)

HONG KONG,AUG.17-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE EASED OFF SOMEWHAT ON THEIR PURGE EXECUTIONS AND ARE BEARING DOWN HEAVY NOW ON A FORCED LABOR PROGRAM, SHANGHAI NEWSPAPERS REACHING HERE TODAY INDICATED.

THE OFFICIAL "LIBERATION DAILY" REPORTED THAT ON AUG. 10 THE REDS ARRESTED AND SENTENCED TO HARD LABOR 1,000 PURPORTED "COUNTER REVOLUTIONARIES."

THE NEW POLICY OF WORKING INSTEAD OF KILLING "COUNTER REVOLUTIONARIES" IS DESCRIBED BY THE COMMUNISTS AS "LENIENCY." OBSERVERS SPECULATE, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEW PROGRAM IS A DESPERATE DEVICE BY THE COMMUNISTS TO OBTAIN THE VAST MANPOWER THEIR COUNTRY NEEDS.

RED CHINA'S AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IS DECLINING AS DISCONTENT WITH LAND REFORM HAS PRODUCED MORE GUERRILLAS. RAILROAD DEVELOPMENT AND FLOOD PREVENTION PROGRAMS ALSO REQUIRE MILLIONS OF MEN.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, MONTHS BEFORE THE ARMISTICE TALKS IN KAESONG, KOREA, ANNOUNCED A DRIVE TO BUILD UP THEIR ARMED FORCES. THERE HAS BEEN NO PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THIS DRIVE HAS BEEN CALLED OFF.

CC259APD NM

A119FX

HONG KONG,AUG.17-(AP)-IT WAS A BUYER'S MARKET IN BICYCLES WHEN THE NATIONALISTS PULLED OUT OF CANTON IN 1949.

TWO ENTERPRISING MERCHANTS, LIU WONG AND CHEN HSIANG GLOMMED ONTO MANY OF THE TWO-WHEELED VEHICLES.

THE REDS HEARD ABOUT IT JUST THIS WEEK. THEY CONFISCATED 300 BIKES STILL UNSOLD AND SLAPPED A WHOPPING FINE ON LIU AND CHEN.

THE RED COURT SAID THE BIKES "SHOULD HAVE BEEN LEFT FOR THE PEOPLES' GOVERNMENT."

CC724APD NM

A102FX

(150)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE ANNUAL "GHOST FESTIVAL"--CHINA'S VERSION OF MEMORIAL DAY--WAS OBSERVED ON FORMOSA TODAY.

FLAGS FLEW AT HALF MAST HONORING, IN PARTICULAR, VICTIMS OF THE COMMUNIST PURGE ON THE MAINLAND.

THE GHOST FESTIVAL FALLS ON THE 15TH DAY OF THE SEVENTH MOON OF LUNAR CALENDAR. CHINESE COMMEMORATE IT BY BURNING INCENSE AT FAMILY ALTARS OR TEMPLES.

THEY ALSO PREPARE FOOD FOR THE GHOSTS OF THE DEAD. BEING PRACTICAL PEOPLE, THEY EAT IT THEMSELVES IF THE SPIRITS LEAVE IT UNTOUCHED.

SPECIAL CARE IS TAKEN TO PLACATE THE GHOSTS WHO HAVE NO LIVE FAMILES. FOOD IS LEFT FOR THEM, TOO.

IN TAIPEH AND OTHER PARTS OF FORMOSA, FIRECRACKERS WERE SHOT OFF BY THE THOUSANDS IN AN EFFORT TO SCARE AWAY ANY EVIL SPIRTS.

PREMIER CHEN CHENG PRESIDED AT A CITY HALL SERVICE FOR THOSE EXECUTED BY THE COMMUNISTS. THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL DAILY NEWS SAID 3,150,000 PERSONS HAD BEEN EXECUTED SINCE THE REDS ANNOUNCED THEIR DRIVE AGAINST "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" JULY 27, 1950. IT CLAIMED MORE THAN 15,000,000 HAD BEEN PUBLICLY OR SECRETLY EXECUTED BY THE REDS SINCE 1945.

JL619APD NM

(230)

AUG 18 1951

PRECEDE TOKYO DAY MAO "PLOT"

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.17-(AP)-THE CHINESE RED RADIO SAID TODAY THAT TWO "SPIES" FOR THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH AND FIVE OTHERS TO PRISON TERMS RANGING UP TO LIFE FOR A PLOT TO ASSASSINATE MAO TZE-TUNG, RED CHAIRMAN.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO, ALLEGED THE PLAN WAS TO FIRE A TRENCH MORTAR AND SMALLER WEAPONS AT MAO AND OTHER RED LEADERS ON THE ROSTRUM DURING THE COMMUNIST REGIME'S ANNIVERSARY OBSERVATION OCT.1,1950. IT SAID ARRESTS STARTING IN SEPTEMBER THWARTED THE PLOT.

THE BROADCAST ALLEGED THAT ALL WERE HIRED BY COL. DAVID D. BARRETT, FORMERLY U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE IN PEIPING. BARRETT LEFT PEIPING IN FEBRUARY. 1950.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENOUNCED THE RED CHINA RADIO REPORT.

"ANY ASSERTION THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WAS INVOLVED IN ANY ALLEGED PLOT TO ASSASSINATE MAO TSE-TUNG IS COMPLETELY AND KNOWINGLY FALSE. ANY ASSERTION THAT COLONEL DAVID BARRETT, FORMER MILITARY ATTACHE AT PEIPING, WAS THE INSTIGATOR OF ANY SUCH ALLEGED PLOT IS A BARE FACED LIE.

"IT WILL BE OBVIOUS TO ANY ONE THAT ALLEGATIONS OF THIS SORT ARE DELIBERATELY FALSE AND ARE DESIGNED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE CURRENT AND VIRULENT 'HATE AMERICA' CAMPAIGN BEING CONDUCTED BY THE PEIPING REGIME."

AFTER LEAVING PEIPING, BARRETT WAS ASSIGNED AS MILITARY ATTACHE AT TAIPEH,FORMOSA.

"BEFORE HE LEFT, HE TRIED TO KNIT TOGETHER AN ESPIONAGE NETWORK, AND THE SEVEN CRIMINALS INVOLVED IN THIS TRIAL WERE PART OF HIS ORGANIZATION," THE RED RADIO SAID.

"THOUGH HE IS NOT YET ON TRIAL HIMSELF, THIS COLONEL BARRETT PLAYED A LEADING ROLE INDIRECTLY AT THE TRIAL, SHOWING THAT THE MASTER CRIMINAL IN THIS CASE, AMERICAN IMPERIALISM, WAS PREPARED TO USE ANYBODY AND EVERYBODY, INCLUDING FORMER NAZIS, MUSSOLINI FASCISTS AND CATHOLIC PRIESTS TO CONTINUE ITS WAR AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF CHINA.

THE BROADCAST LISTED THOSE CONVICTED AS ANTONIO RIVA, 55, ITALIAN, AND RINICHI YAMAGUCHI, 47, JAPANESE, BOTH SENTENCED TO DEATH;

TARCISCIO MARTINA, 64, ITALIAN, LIFE; HENRI VETCH, 52, FRENCH, TEN YEARS; QUIRINO VICTOR LICY GERLI, 56, ITALIAN, SIX YEARS; WALTER GENTHNER, 39, GERMAN, FIVE YEARS; AND MA-HSIN-CHING, 31, CHINESE, NINE YEARS.

PR2PCS

A194KX

TOKYO,SATURDAY,AUG 18 (AP)-THE CHINESE RED RADIO AT PEIPING SAID TODAY THAT SEVEN ITALIAN AND JAPANESE "SPIES" HAVE BEEN ARRAIGNED IN CONNECTION WITH A PLOT TO ASSASSINATE MAO TZE-TUNG AND OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS "UNDER ORDERS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND."

THE RED BROADCAST, IN CHINESE, WAS HEARD IN TOKYO.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE LEADERS WERE AN ITALIAN, ANTONIO RIVA, AND A JAPANESE, RYUICHI YAMAGUCHI.

GG1222PCS

AUG 18 1951

A17

SINGAPORE, AUG. 17-(AP)-SINGAPORE POLICE TODAY SEALED THE [illegible] OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST SHIP SUSPECTED OF BROADCASTING INSTRUCTIONS TO JUNGLE TERRORISTS.

THE RED CAPTAIN AND CREW OF THE 4380-TON HAI HSUAN MADE NO RESISTANCE WHEN THE POLICE BOARDING PARTY MADE ITS EARLY MORNING RAID.

THE VESSEL HAS LAID AT ANCHOR IN SINGAPORE ROADS FOR 19 MONTHS--EVER SINCE ITS PRESENT CAPTAIN AND CREW MUTINIED AND TOOK OVER THE SHIP FROM ITS NATIONALIST SKIPPER JAN. 24, 1950.

THE AMERICAN CONSUL GENERAL TRIED TO GET A COURT ORDER FORBIDDING THE VESSEL TO SAIL BUT WAS TURNED DOWN BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CLAIMED THE HAI HSUAN WAS A FORMER LIBERTY SHIP AND $400,000 WAS STILL OWED BY HER ORIGINAL NATIONALIST CHINESE PURCHASERS.

THE SHIP'S RADIO IS DESCRIBED AS ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. SINGAPORE NEWSPAPERS HAVE LONG POINTED OUT THAT IT MAY HAVE BEEN USED TO TRANSMIT INSTRUCTIONS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA TO RED TERRORISTS IN MALAYA.

THE RADIO TRANSMITTER AND RECEIVING APPARATUS ARE AMERICAN MADE. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN THEY WERE ABOARD THE SHIP WHEN SHE WAS SOLD TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

CAPT. YONG SOON-EE AND HIS CREW OF ABOUT 50 SEEM WELL-FINANCED APPARENTLY THROUGH REMITTANCES FROM RED CHINA. THEY CAN COME ASHORE WHENEVER THEY FEEL LIKE IT. SINGAPOREANS REFER TO THE HAI HSUAN AS "THE SHIP THAT IS HERE FOREVER."

ALTHOUGH THE U.S. FAILED TO GET ITS HANDS ON THE VESSEL, IT SUCCEEDED LAST JUNE IN HAVING THE AMERICAN-OWNED CARGO OF 8,500 TONS OF SALT REMOVED AND TRANSSHIPPED TO JAPAN.

JR729AED

30.24- 25945

B79

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG 17-(AP)-THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY ITS FORCES HAVE ENCIRCLED COMMUNIST TERRORISTS IN THE NORTH BURMA DISTRICT OF SCHWEBO, 40 MILES NORTH OF MANDALAY.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID GOVERNMENT FORCES KILLED 19 COMMUNISTS INCLUDING ONE HIGH-RANKING LEADER AND WOUNDED SCORES OF REBELS.

AGRICULTURE MINISTER KHIN MAUNG ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT ARMED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS HAD LINKED FORCES IN THIS AREA WITH THE BURMA WORKERS AND PEASANTS PARTY AND THE RENEGADE WHITE BAND PVO (PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATION) WHO LAST YEAR REJECTED A GOVERNMENT AMNESTY OFFER.

P1213PED

A80 (170)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG 17-(AP)-INDONESIA'S INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATIONS WENT OFF WITHOUT A HITCH TODAY FOLLOWING ARREST OF ABOUT 100 REDS SUSPECTED OF PLOTTING TROUBLE WITH THE HELP OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

PRESIDENT SOEKARNO CLIMAXED THE FESTIVITIES BY RAISING THE SAME RED AND WHITE BANNER--THE "PROCLAMATION FLAG"--WHICH HE HOISTED SIX YEARS AGO TO PROCLAIM INDONESIAN INDEPENDENCE OF THE NETHERLANDS.

SPEAKING BEFORE A CROWD OF 50,000 GATHERED AROUND THE STEPS OF THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE, HE URGED SEVERANCE OF THE LAST TIES BINDING INDONESIA TO THE NETHERLANDS.

"INDONESIAN-DUTCH RELATIONS SHOULD NOT ANYMORE BE WITHIN THE BONDS OF THE UNION," HE SAID IN THE ADDRESS CARRIED OVER A NATION-WIDE RADIO HOOK-UP.

THE GOVERNMENT RADIO REPORTED LAST NIGHT THE ARREST OF SIX MORE REDS INCLUDING TWO PARLIAMENT MEMBERS. SIXTEEN LEFT-WING MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT HAD BEEN ARRESTED EARLIER. THE RADIO REPORTED THAT THREE OF THEM WERE LATER RELEASED.

PRIOR TO TODAY'S CELEBRATIONS, THE GOVERNMENT BANNED DEMONSTRATIONS "NOT IN THE SPIRIT OF OFFICIAL OBSERVANCES OR ADVANCING IDEOLOGIES." IT ALSO ESTABLISHED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR CARRYING ILLEGAL WEAPONS.

G809AED

B44 (Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.17-(AP)-PAKISTAN HAS REFUSED TO PERMIT AN INDIAN AIRLINES TO FLY OVER PAKISTAN TERRITORY IN A ROUTE TO LINK INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN, PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TOLD A QUESTIONER IN PARLIAMENT TODAY.

PAKISTAN OBJECTED ON THE GROUND THE ROUTE WOULD BE OVER "PROHIBITED AREAS". NEHRU SAID NEGOTIATIONS WERE CONTINUING IN THE HOPE A SOLUTION COULD BE FOUND.

JJ844AED

A97

AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND, AUG 17-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SIDNEY HOLLAND ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL AIRLIFT 570 SHIPWRECKED SOLDIERS FROM THE SOUTH PACIFIC TO JAPAN.

THE MEN WERE ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP WAHINE WHEN SHE WENT AGROUND AT MASELA ISLAND EARLY WEDNESDAY.

HOLLAND SAID THE TROOPS ARE NEEDED AT ONCE TO JOIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION NOW FIGHTING IN KOREA.

HE SAID 13 PLANES BELONGING TO QANTAS EMPIRE AIRWAYS WILL DO THE JOB WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BY SEPT.9.

G908AED

B81 (Q)

(140)

DARWIN, AUSTRALIA, SATURDAY, AUG.18-(AP)-A FLEET OF QANTAS AIRLINE CONSTELLATIONS WILL BEGIN FLYING 575 STRANDED NEW ZEALAND TROOPS FROM DARWIN TO JAPAN MONDAY. THE SPECIAL AIRLIFT IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED SEPT.9.

THE KOREA-BOUND TROOPS WERE IN THE TRANSPORT SHIP WAHINE WHEN IT RAN ON A REEF NORTHWEST OF DARWIN LAST WEDNESDAY. THE TANKSHIP STANVAC KARACHI BROUGHT THEM AND THE WAHINE'S CREW OF 80 TO DARWIN.

AN AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL AIRWAYS SKYMASTER WILL FERRY THE SHIP'S CREW BACK TO NEW ZEALAND ON TWO TRIPS.

SOME CONCERN WAS EXPRESSED AMONG THE NEW ZEALANDERS THAT WAR MATERIAL ABOARD THE WAHINE MAY FALL INTO INDONESIAN GUERRILLA HANDS ALTHOUGH THE SHIP WAS REPORTED BREAKING UP WHEN THE LAST MEN WERE BEING RESCUED FROM IT.

ARMY MEN SAID THE MATERIEL INCLUDES SIX 25-POUNDER GUNS, 600 RIFLEES, AMMUNITION, ABOUT 1,000 KIT BAGS, 28 FORD V-8 ENGINES AND FIVE SCOUT CARS.

JM1046PED

A69FX

TOKYO,AUG.17-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS HAS GIVEN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA $366,000,000 (M) IN RELIEF SUPPLIES, EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES SINCE THE WAR BEGAN, THE FAR EAST COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY.

OF THE TOTAL, $350,000,000 (M) CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES.

AN ADDITIONAL $150,000,000 (M) IS PROGRAMMED FOR DELIVERY DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1952.

CC422APD

A99FX

MANILA, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) TODAY SAID $4,031,000 (M) IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE HAS BEEN MADE AVAILABLE FOR MANILA IMPORTERS TO USE IN BUYING ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES ABROAD.

IMPORTERS PAY EQUIVALENT SUMS IN PESOS INTO ECA COUNTERPART FUNDS, USED AT ECA DISCREATION IN THE PHILIPPINES.

GOODS, WHEN IMPORTED, MUST BE SOLD UNDER NORMAL PRICE REGULATIONS.

JL611APD

A3KX

(WEST OUT--170)

AMS

HONOLULU,AUG.16-(AP)-THOMAS E.DEWEY SAID TONIGHT IT SHOULD BE "OUR PRIMARY OBJECTIVE" TO KEEP THE RUSSIANS FROM CREATING "A VACUUM IN JAPAN INTO WHICH THEY COULD MOVE AS THEY DID IN KOREA."

THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR, RETURNING FROM A TOUR OF THE PACIFIC AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, TOLD REPORTERS THE RUSSIANS HAD MADE "A PERFECTLY OBVIOUS EFFORT" TO CREATE SUCH A VACUUM IN JAPAN.

INFORMED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN EFFECT, HAD GIVEN GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER A FREE HAND TO SEEK THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION OR DO WHAT HE THOUGHT BEST, DEWEY COMMENTED:

"I COULD ENDORSE THAT STATEMENT."

DEWEY WAS ASKED IF HE WOULD BE SECRETARY OF STATE IF EISENHOWER WERE ELECTED.

"EVERYONE KNOWS ABOUT THAT EXCEPT ME," HE SAID. "MY TERM AS GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK HAS THREE AND A HALF YEARS TO RUN."

DEWEY SAID THE FREE WORLD MUST SEE THAT JAPAN IS GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO TRADE WITH FREE COUNTRIES TO OBTAIN THE RAW MATERIALS SHE NEEDS.

HE MADE THE OBSERVATION ANSWERING A QUESTION WHETHER JAPAN, AFTER SIGNING A PEACE TREATY, WILL NOT BE COMPELLED TO TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA FOR ESSENTIAL RAW MATERIALS.

VR1226ACS

AUG 18 1951

A63
OTTAWA, AUG. 17-(AP)-POLISH CONSUL ZYGMUNT ZIEMSKI QUIT HIS JOB AND COMMUNIST-RULED GOVERNMENT TODAY TO BECOME A POLITICAL REFUGEE IN CANADA. HE SAID CANADA AGREED TO LET HIM STAY.
ZIEMSKI SAID HE THOUGHT OVER THE STEP A LONG TIME AND THE RECENT PURGE OF HIGH POLISH ARMY OFFICIALS DECIDED HIM. HE CABLED HIS RESIGNATION TO WARSAW AND ANNOUNCED IT TODAY TO THE CANADIAN PRESS (CAPS C, P).
ZIEMSKI, A 59-YEAR-OLD BACHELOR, CAME TO CANADA IN 1946. SEVERAL OTHER POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAK OFFICIALS IN CANADA HAVE QUIT THEIR POSTS SIMILARLY IN THE PAST.
K805PED

A110
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, FRIDAY, AUG. 17)
(ADVANCE) QUEBEC, AUG. 17-(AP)-QUEBEC PREMIER MAURICE DUPLESSIS SAID TODAY PROVINCIAL POLICE HAVE SEIZED RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE COMMUNIST SCHOOL BOOKS IN NORTHWESTERN QUEBEC MINING AREAS.
THE PREMIER PRODUCED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THREE BOOKS WITH PICTURES OF LENIN AND STALIN AND THE RED ARMY SOLDIER "READY FOR DEFENSE."
THE BOOKS DESCRIBE LENIN AS THE "LEADER OF THE WORKERS OF ALL COUNTRIES."
(END ADVANCE FOR RELEASE AT 11 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, AUG. 17)
K1023PED

A127WX
AUG 18 1951
BULLETIN
THIRD NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, AUG 17-(AP)-AFTER CUTTING AN EXTRA $350,000,000 FROM EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AID FUNDS, THE HOUSE PASSED AND SENT TO THE SENATE TONIGHT A $7,498,750,000 FOREIGN-AID BILL DESIGNED TO HELP FRIENDLY NATIONS RESIST THE ADVANCES OF COMMUNISM.
THERE WERE NO CUTS IN MILITARY FUNDS ALLOTTED TO THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS THE BILL IS INTENDED TO AID.
THE REDUCTION IN EUROPEAN AID MONEY CAME AS A LAST-MINUTE SETBACK FOR ADMINISTRATION FORCES WHICH, UNTIL THEN, HAD STAVED OFF ALL ATTEMPTS TO TRIM THE ALLOTMENTS.

A129WX
A MOTION TO SEND THE BILL BACK TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE FOR REVIEW WAS BACKED BY REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS. THAT MOTION CUT THE EUROPEAN ALLOTMENT AND BROUGHT THE BILL TO PASSAGE.
THE MOTION, OFFERED BY REP.REECE (R-TENN), CARRIED BY A ROLL-CALL VOTE OF 186 TO 177. THE PARLIAMENTARY EFFECT OF THE RECOMMITTAL MOTION WAS TO FORCE CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE COMMITTEE TO IMMEDIATELY APPLY THE CUT IN EUROPEAN AID FUNDS, WHEREUPON THE BILL CAME BACK BEFORE THE HOUSE AT ONCE FOR PASSAGE.
THE BILL PASSED BY A ROLL-CALL VOTE of 260 to 101
THE CUT MADE BY THE REECE MOTION BROUGHT TO $690,000,000 THE REDUCTION IN EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AID FROM THE $1,675,000,000 PRESIDENT TRUMAN REQUESTED, THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAVING PREVIOUSLY TRIMMED $340,000,000 ON ITS OWN MOTION.

A130WX
THE CUT VOTED BY THE HOUSE WAS LESS THAN THE REPUBLICANS HAD AIMED FOR. THEY HAD TALKED OF CUTTING AN ADDITIONAL BILLION DOLLARS ON TOP OF THE OVERALL REDUCTION OF $651,250,000 IMPOSED BY COMMITTEE.
EXCEPT FOR THE TRIMMING OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AID, THE BILL FOLLOWED SUBSTANTIALLY THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
ITS FINAL TOTAL WAS $1,001,250,000 LESS THAN THE $8,500,000,000 PRESIDENT TRUMAN WANTED FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC HELP FOR EUROPE, AFRICA, THE NEAR EAST, ASIA, THE PACIFIC AREA AND SOUTH AMERICAN REPUBLICS.

A131WX
IT AUTHORIZES--SUBJECT TO LATER FINANCING--THESE AMOUNTS:
WESTERN EUROPE: $5,028,000,000 IN MILITARY AND $985,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID. THIS IS $265,000,000 LESS IN MILITARY AID AND $690,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID LESS THAN THE PRESIDENT REQUESTED.
NEAR EAST AND AFRICA: $415,000,000 IN MILITARY AID AND $175,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID. THE MILITARY AID IS WHAT THE PRESIDENT SOUGHT; THE ECONOMIC AID IS $50,000,000 MORE THAN HE REQUESTED, THE EXTRA MONEY BEING EARMARKED FOR REHABILITATION OF JEWISH REFUGEES.
ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: $530,000,000 IN MILITARY AID; $237,500,000 IN ECONOMIC AID AND $11,250,000 FOR KOREAN REHABILITATION. THE PRESIDENT WANTED $25,000,000 MORE FOR MILITARY AID AND THE SAME FOR ECONOMIC AID AND REQUESTED $112,500,000 FOR KOREAN REHABILITATION.

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A132WX
AMERICAN REPUBLICS: $40,000,000 IN MILITARY AID AND $22,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID, THE AMOUNTS REQUESTED BY THE PRESIDENT.
EXPANSION OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT: $55,000,000. THE PRESIDENT WANTED THIS TO BE ADDED TO THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AID ALLOTMENT INSTEAD OF AS A SEPARATE FUND.
THE LEGISLATION SETS UP AN INDEPENDENT OFFICE TO HANDLE THE VARIOUS AID PROGRAMS--DESIGNED TO HELP FRIENDLY NATIONS MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY SO THEY CAN RESIST COMMUNISM'S ADVANCES. THE OFFICE WILL BE HEADED BY A PRESIDENTIALLY-APPOINTED ADMINISTRATOR WHO WILL BE INDEPENDENT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
THE MAIN ARGUMENTS IN FAVOR OF TRIMMING THE FUNDS BELOW THE FIGURES RECOMMENDED BY THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WERE THAT THE ALLOTMENTS WERE MAINLY GUESSES, THAT AMERICAN ECONOMY CAN'T STAND THE HEAVY DRAIN PROPOSED, AND THAT EUROPEAN NATIONS ARE ABLE TO CARRY MORE OF THE LOAD THEMSELVES.
AGAINST THIS, ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN, AND SOME REPUBLICANS, INSISTED THAT THE INVESTMENT WAS INSURANCE AGAINST FURTHER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND WOULD PUT FRIENDLY NATIONS IN A POSITION TO BE BETTER ABLE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THEIR OWN DEFENSE.
EFFORTS TO TRIM UP TO $2,000,000,000 FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S $8,500,000,000 AID PROGRAM FAILED IN THE FIRST TEST. AND THE HOUSE GAVE TENTATIVE APPROVAL TO A $6,363,000,000 PROGRAM FOR WESTERN EUROPE.
BY A STANDING VOTE OF 162 TO 132, THE HOUSE REJECTED AN AMENDMENT BY REP.SMITH (R-WIS) TO TRIM EUROPEAN ARMS AID FROM $5,293,000,000 ASKED BY THE PRESIDENT TO $4,700,000,000.
ANOTHER SMITH AMENDMENT TO CUT EUROPEAN ECONOMIC HELP FROM $1,675,000,000 TO $663,000,000 LOST BY A VOTE OF 167 TO 135.
REP.FULTON (R-PA) ALSO FAILED IN HIS EFFORTS TO CUT ARMS AID FOR EUROPE TO $4,828,000,000 AND ECONOMIC AID TO $1,305,000,000. THE VOTES ON THESE WERE 166 TO 127 AND 149 TO 146.
WITH THESE ACTIONS, THE HOUSE BACKED THE RECOMMENDATIONS WHICH HAD BEEN MADE BY ITS FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE ALREADY HAD CUT $651,250,000 (M) FROM THE AMOUNT ASKED BY THE PRESIDENT.
THE BILL CONTAINS FUNDS FOR THE NEAR EAST AND AFRICA, ASIA, THE PACIFIC AREA, SOUTH AMERICAN REPUBLICS, TURKEY AND GREECE.
THE HOUSE VOTED ON THE AMENDMENTS AFTER SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN (D-TEX) URGED MEMBERS TO RECALL WHAT HAPPENED IN 1939, 1940 AND 1941, JUST BEFORE THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK. THE SAME TALK WAS HEARD THEN,

30.24- 25947

RAYBURN SAID, AND PEOPLE SAID "WHY CONTINUE THE DRAFT? WE DON'T NEED AN ARMY. WE'RE SAFE FROM ATTACK."

"THE WORLD THOUGHT WE WERE WEAK IN MEN AND MATERIALS," HE ADDED, AND IN LESS THAN FIVE YEARS OF WORLD WAR II THE UNITED STATES SPENT $350,000,000,000 AND THOUSANDS OF LIVES."

HE ADDED THAT IF WAR COMES AGAIN BECAUSE "SOMEBODY THINKS WE ARE WEAK OR OUR ALLIES ARE WEAK BECAUSE WE WALKED OUT ON THEM," THE COST TO THE NATION WOULD BE FAR MORE THAN THE FOREIGN AID BILL. MOREOVER, HE SAID, CIVILIZATION MIGHT BE RUINED.

REPUBLICANS WHO SUPPORTED THE CUTS DECLARED, ON THE OTHER HAND, THAT THE FIGURES IN THE HUGE BILL WERE MAINLY GUESSWORK AND THAT REDUCTIONS WOULD NOT JEOPARDIZE THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

NOT ALL THE REPUBLICANS SUPPORTED THE SMITH AND FULTON AMENDMENTS. UPWARDS OF 20 OF THEM STOOD IN OPPOSITION TO THE CUTS, WHILE ONLY HALF A DOZEN DEMOCRATS WERE COUNTED WITH REPUBLICANS VOTING FOR THE AMENDMENTS.

THE ADMINISTRATION AID MEASURE ALSO IS BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE FOR STUDY BUT CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) HAS DELAYED ACTION WHILE WAITING TO SEE THE OUTCOME OF THE HOUSE VOTE.

LATER, A MOVE TO KNOCK OUT A $50,000,000 (M) PROVISION FOR REFUGEE RELIEF AND RESETTLEMENT IN ISRAEL FAILED BY A STANDING VOTE OF 146 TO 65.

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IT WAS BROUGHT UP BY REP.COOLEY (D-NC) WHO TOLD THE HOUSE:

"IF YOU PUT THIS $50,000,000 IN THERE, BLOOD WILL FLOW IN THE HOLY LAND WITHIN 90 DAYS OF THE TIME YOU DO."

HE SAID HE WAS ADVISED THAT REHABILITATION COSTS OF JEWISH REFUGEES AMOUNTED TO $2,800 EACH. BUT THIS FIGURE WAS CHALLENGED BY REP. HERTER (R-MASS), WHO SAID IT MIGHT HAVE APPLIED TO ONLY ONE RESETTLEMENT PROJECT.

REP.ROOSEVELT (D-NY) ALSO TOOK ISSUE WITH THE COST FIGURE, SAYING THE COSTS FOR TRANSPORTING, FEEDING AND TAKING CARE OF 700,000 REFUGEES IN FOUR YEARS WAS "ABOUT $300 A PERSON."

REPUBLICANS SOLIDLY SUPPORTED AND CARRIED, 134 TO 91, AN AMENDMENT TO CLARIFY THE AUTHORITY OF THE NEW MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR. THE AMENDMENT STRUCK OUT A PROVISION GIVING THE PRESIDENT BROAD AUTHORITY TO RESERVE TO HIMSELF OR DELEGATE TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE "SUCH OTHER POWERS" AS THE PRESIDENT DESIGNATED AND WHICH WERE NOT SPECIFICALLY SPELLED OUT.

THE HOUSE SNOWED UNDER, 128 TO 66, A PROPOSAL BY REP.CURTIS (R-MO) TO CUT $50,000,000 OFF THE $530,000,000 SET UP IN THE BILL FOR MILITARY AID TO COUNTRIES IN THE GENERAL AREA OF CHINA. CURTIS MAINTAINED THAT CONGRESS WAS SIMPLY AUTHORIZING "A BLANK CHECK" FOR SUCH ASSISTANCE.

THE BILL SPECIFIES THE PHILIPPINES AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARE TO BE INCLUDED IN THE COUNTRIES TO RECEIVE THIS MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

AT ONE POINT, REP.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) SOUGHT TO ADD FORMOSA TO THE RECIPIENTS, BUT WITHDREW THE AMENDMENT AFTER REP.RICHARDS (D-SC), MANAGER OF THE BILL, ASSURED HIM THAT ISLAND WOULD GET FULL CONSIDERATION.

AN AMENDMENT BY REP.KENNEDY (D-MASS) TO CUT $20,000,000 (M) FROM THE $40,000,000-FUND FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN NATIONS WAS DEFEATED 110 TO 98 ON A STANDING VOTE.

JK1049PED

B100WX (ROLLCALL) Q

FINAL PASSAGE ROLL CALL--FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, AUG.17-(AP)-HERE IS THE VOTE BY WHICH THE HOUSE PASSED THE FOREIGN AID BILL TONIGHT:

DEMOCRATS FOR (179)

ADDONIZIO, ASPINALL, BAILEY, BARING, BARRETT,
BATES OF KY, BATTLE, BECKWORTH, BENNETT OF FLA, BENTSEN,
BLATNIK, BOLLING, BONNER, BOSONE, BROOKS,
BROWN OF GA, BRYSON, BUCHANAN, BURLESON, BURNSIDE,
BURTON, BYRNE OF NY, CAMP, CANNON, CARLYLE,
CARNAHAN, CELLER, CHELF, CHUDOFF, CLEMENTE,
COLMER, COMBS, COOLEY, COOPER, COX,
CROSSER, DAVIS OF GA, DAWSON, DEANE, DELANEY,
DEMPSEY, DENTON, DINGELL, DOLLINGER, DONOHUE,
DONOVAN, DOUGHTON, DOYLE, EBERHARTER, ELLIOTT,
EVINS, FALLON, FEIGHAN, FERNANDEZ, FINE,
FLOOD, FOGARTY, FORAND, FORRESTER, FRAZIER,
FUGATE, FURCOLO, GARMATZ, GARY, GATHINGS,
GRANAHAN, GRANGER, GRANT, GREEN, GREENWOOD,
GREGORY, HARDY, HARRIS, HARRISON OF VA, HART,
HAVENNER, HAYS OF ARK, HEFFERNAN, HELLER, HERLONG,
HOLIFIELD, HOWELL, JACKSON OF WASH, JARMAN, JONES OF ALA,
JONES OF MO, H.C.JONES OF NC, W.W.JONES OF NC, KARSTEN, KEE,
KELLEY OF PA, KELLY OF NY, KENNEDY, KEOGH, KERR,
KILDAY, KING, KIRWAN, KLEIN, KLUCZYNSKI,
LANE, LANHAM, LANTAFF, LESINSKI, LIND,
LYLE, MCCARTHY, MCCORMACK, MCGRATH, MCGUIRE,
MCKINNON, MCMILLAN OF SC, MCMULLEN OF FLA, MACHROWICZ, MACK OF ILL,
MADDEN, MAGEE, MAHON, MANSFIELD, MARSHALL,
MILLER OF CAL, MILLS, MORGAN, MOULDER, MULTER,
MURDOCK, MURPHY, MURRAY OF TENN, O'BRIEN OF ILL, O'BRIEN OF MICH,
O'NEILL, O'TOOLE, PATMAN, PERKINS, PHILBIN,
PICKETT, POAGE, POLK, POWELL, PRICE,
PRIEST, QUINN RABAUT, RAINS, RAMSAY,
REDDEN, RHODES, RIBIVOFF, RICHARDS, RILEY,
ROBERTS, ROBESON, RODINO, ROGERS OF COLO, ROONEY,
ROOSEVELT, SASSCER, SHEPPARD, SIEMINSKI, SIKES,
SMITH OF MISS, SMITH OF VA, SPENCE, STAGGERS, STEED,
STIGLER, TACKETT, TEAGUE, THOMPSON OF TEX, THORNBERRY,
TRIMBLE, WALTER, WATTS, WICKERSHAM, WIER,
WILLIS, YATES, YORTY, ZABLOCKI.

INDEPENDENT FOR (1)

REAMS OF OHIO

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B101WX Q

DEMOCRATS AGAINST (20)

ABERNETHY, ANDREWS, BARDEN, DORN, LARCADE,
MORRIS, NORRELL, PASSMAN, PATTEN, RANKIN,
REGAN, ROGERS OF FLA, ROGERS OF TEX, STANLEY, SUTTON,
WHEELER, WHITTEN, WILLIAMS OF MISS, WILSON OF TEX, WINSTEAD.

REPUBLICANS FOR (80)

ALLEN OF CAL, ANGELL, ARMSTRONG, AUCHINCLOSS, AYRES,
BAKER, BAKEWELL, BATES OF MASS, BEALL, BENDER,
BOGGS OF DELA, BOLTON, BROWNSON, BYRNES OF WISC, CANFIELD,
CASE, CHIPERFIELD, CORBETT, COTTON, COUDERT,
CRUMPACKER, DAGUE, DENNY, DEVEREUX, EATON,
FENTON, FORD, FULTON, GAMBLE, GAVIN,
GOLDEN, GOODWIN, GWINN, HALE, LEONARD HALL,
HALLECK, HERTER, HESELTON, HILLINGS, HOLMES,

HOPE, HUNTER, JACKSON OF CAL, JAMES, JAVITS,
JOHNSON, JUDD, KEAN, KEARNEY, KEATING,
KERSTEN, KILBURN, LATHAM, LECOMPTE, MCCONNELL,
MACK OF WASH, MEADER, MERROW, MILLER OF MD, MILLER OF NY,
MORANO, MUMMA, NORBLAD, OSTERTAG, PATTERSON,
RADWAN, RIEHLMAN, HARDIE SCOTT, SEELY-BROWN, SITTLER,
SPRINGER, TAYLOR, TOLLEFSON, VAN ZANDT, VORYS,
WEICHEL, WIDNALL, WIGGLESWORTH, WILLIAMS OF NY, WOLVERTON.
REPUBLICANS AGAINST (81)
AANDAHL, ADAIR, ALLEN OF ILL, ANDERSEN OF MINN, ANDERSON OF CAL,
ARENDS, BEAMER, BELCHER, BENNETT OF MICH, BERRY,
BETTS, BISHOP, BOW, BRAMBLETT, BRAY,
BROWN OF OHIO, BUDGE, BUFFETT, BURDICK, BUSH,
BUTLER, CHURCH, CLEVENGER, CRAWFORD, CURTIS OF MO,
CURTIS OF NEB, D'EWART, DONDERO, FELLOWS, GEORGE,
GRAHAM, GROSS, HAND, HARDEN, HARRISON OF WYO,
HARVEY, HILL, HOEVEN, HOFFMAN OF ILL, HOFFMAN OF MICH,
HORAN, HULL, JENISON, JENKINS, JENSEN,
JONAS, LOVRE, MCCULLOCH, MCVEY, MARTIN OF IOWA,
MILLER OF NEB, NELSON, NICHOLSON, O'HARA, PHILLIPS,
POTTER, POULSON, REECE OF TENN, REED OF ILL, REES OF KAS,
ST.GEORGE, SCHWABE, SCRIVNER, SCUDDER, SHAFER,
SHEEHAN, SHORT, SIMPSON OF ILL, SIMPSON OF PA, SMITH OF WISC,
STEFAN, THOMPSON OF MICH, TOWE, VAIL, VAUGHAN,
VELDE, VURSELL, WHARTON, WILSON OF IND, WITHROW,
WOLCOTT.

B102WX Q
DEMOCRATIS FOR 179
REPUBLICANS FOR 80
INDEPENDENT FOR 1
TOTAL VOTING FOR 260
DEMOCRATS AGAINST 20
REPUBLICANS AGAINST 81
INDEPENDENT AGAINST 0
TOTAL VOTING AGAINST 101
TOTAL VOTING 361
VACANCIES 2
PAIRED FOR: 17: CUNNINGHAM, HESS, PROUTY, DAVIS OF WISC, COLE OF NY, ROGERS OF MASS, AND MORTON (REPUBLICANS); ANFUSO, CHATHAM, BUCKLEY, HAYS OF OHIO, RIVERS, ALBERT, PRESTON, ABBITT, DEGRAFFENRIED AND VINSON (DEMOCRATS).
PAIRED AGAINST 17: DOLLIVER, VAN PELT, WOOD OF IDAHO, TABER, ANDRESEN, HAGEN, O'KONSKI, MASON, BUSBEY, WOODRUFF, MCGREGOR, REED OF NY, CHENOWETH AND BLACKNEY (REPUBLICANS); AND WOOD OF GA, FISHER AND SECREST (DEMOCRATS).
ABSENT OR NOT VOTING 38
TOTAL MEMBERSHIP 435
IK104AED

B94WX Q
WASHINGTON,AUG 17-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE VOTE BY WHICH THE HOUSE TONIGHT CUT $350,000,000 FROM ECONOMIC AID FUNDS FOR WESTERN EUROPE IN THE FOREIGN AID BILL:
DEMOCRATS FOR (37)
ABERNETHY, ANDREWS, BARDEN, BENNETT OF FLA, BROOKS,
CARLYLE, COLMER, DAVIS OF GA, DORN, DOUGHTON,
FORRESTER, GATHINGS, HARRIS, W.W.JONES OF NC, KENNEDY,
LANTAFF, LARCADE, MCMULLEN OF FLA, MORRIS, NORRELL, PASSMAN,
PATTEN, POAGE, RANKIN, REDDEN, REGAN,
ROGERS OF TEX, SIKES, STANLEY, STEED, SUTTON,
TEAGUE, WHEELER, WHITTEN, WILLIAMS OF MISS, WILLIS,
WINSTEAD.
DEMOCRATS AGAINST (162)
ADDONIZIO, ASPINALL, BAILEY, BARING, BARRETT,
BATES OF KY, BATTLE, BECKWORTH, BENTSEN, BLATNIK,
BOLLING, BONNER, BOSONE, BROWN OF GA, BRYSON,
BUCHANAN, BURLESON, BURNSIDE, BURTON, BYRNES OF NY,
CAMP, CANNON, CARNAHAN, CELLER, CHELF,
CHUDOFF, CLEMENTE, COMBS, COOLEY, COOPER,
COX, CROSSER, DAWSON, DEANE, DELANEY,
DEMPSEY, DENTON, DINGELL, DOLLINGER, DONOHUE,
DONOVAN, DOYLE, EBERHARTER, ELLIOTT, EVINS,
FALLON, FEIGHAN, FERNANDEZ, FINE, FLOOD,
FOGARTY, FORAND, FRAZIER, FUGATE, FURCOLO,
GARMATZ, GARY, GRANAHAN, GRANGER, GRANT,
GREEN, GREENWOOD, GREGORY, HARDY, HARRISON OF VA,
HART, HAVENNER, HAYS OF ARK, HEFFERNAN, HELLER,
HERLONG, HOLIFIELD, HOWELL, JACKSON OF WASH, JARMAN,
JONES OF ALA, JONES OF MO, H.C.JONES OF NC, KARSTEN, KEE,
KELLEY OF PA, KELLY OF NY, KEOGH, KERR, KILDAY,
KING, KIRWAN, KLEIN, KLUCZYNSKI, LANE,
LANHAM, LESINSKI, LIND, LYLE, MCCARTHY,
MCCORMACK, MCGRATH, MCGUIRE, MCKINNON, MCMILLAN OF SC,
MACHROWICZ, MACK OF ILL, MADDEN, MAGEE, MAHON,
MANSFIELD, MARSHALL, MILLER OF CAL, MILLS, MORGAN,
MOULDER, MULTER, MURDOCK, MURPHY, MURRAY OF TENN,
O'BRIEN OF ILL, O'BRIEN OF MICH, O'NEILL, O'TOOLE, PATMAN,
PERKINS, PHILBIN, PICKETT, POLK, POWELL,
PRICE, PRIEST, QUINN, RABAUT, RAINS,
RAMSAY, RHODES, RIBICOFF, RICHARDS, RILEY,
ROBERTS, ROBESON, RODINO, ROGERS OF COLO, ROGERS OF FLA,
ROONEY, ROOSEVELT, SASSCER, SHEPPARD, SIEMINSKI,
SMITH OF MISS, SMITH OF VA, SPENCE, STAGGERS, STIGLER,
TACKETT, THOMPSON OF TEX, THORNBERRY, TRIMBLE, WALTER,
WATTS, WICKERSHAM, WIER, WILSON OF TEX, YATES,
YORTY, ZABLOCKI.

B95WX
REPUBLICANS FOR (149)
AANDAHL, ADAIR, ALLEN OF CAL, ALLEN OF ILL, ANDERSEN OF MINN,
ANDERSON OF CAL, ANGELL, ARENDS, ARMSTRONG, AUCHINCLOSS,
AYRES, BAKER, BAKEWELL, BATES OF MASS, BEALL,
BEAMER, BELCHER, BENDER, BENNETT OF MICH, BERRY,
BETTS, BISHOP, BOGGS OF DEL, BOW, BRAMBLETT,
BRAY, BROWN OF OHIO, BROWNSON, BUDGE, BUFFETT,
BURDICK, BUSH, BUTLER, BYRNES OF WISC, CHIPERFIELD,
CHURCH, CLEVENGER, CORBETT, COUDERT, CRAWFORD,
CRUMPACKER, CUNNINGHAM, CURTIS OF MO, CURTIS OF NEB, DAGUE,
DENNY, DEVEREUX, D'EWART, DOLLIVER, DONDERO,
FELLOWS, FENTON, FORD, FULTON, GAMBLE,
GAVIN, GEORGE, GOLDEN, GOODWIN, GRAHAM,
GROSS, GWINN, LEONARD HALL, HALLECK, HAND,
HARDEN, HARRISON OF WYO, HARVEY, HERTER, HILL,
HILLINGS, HOEVEN, HOFFMAN OF ILL, HOFFMAN OF MICH, HOLMES,
HORAN, HULL, HUNTER, JACKSON OF CAL, JAMES,
JENISON, JENKINS, JENSEN, JONAS, KEARNEY,
KEATING, KERSTEN, KILBURN, LATHAM, LECOMPTE,
LOVRE, MCCONNELL, MCCULLOCH, MCVEY, MACK OF WASH,
MARTIN OF IOWA, MEADER, MILLER OF MD, MILLER OF NEB, MILLER OF NY,
MORANO, MUMMA, NELSON, NICHOLSON, NORBLAD,
O'HARA, OSTERTAG, PATTERSON, PHILLIPS, POTTER,
POULSON, RADWAN, REECE OF TENN, REED OF ILL, REES OF KAS,
RIEHLMAN, ST.GEORGE, SCHWABE, HARDIE SCOTT, SCRIVNER,

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SCUDDER, SEELY-BROWN, SHAFER, SHEEHAN, SHORT,
SIMPSON OF ILL, SIMPSON OF PA, SITTLER, SMITH OF WISC, SPRINGER,
STEFAN, TAYLOR, THOMPSON OF MICH, TOLLEFSON, TOWE,
VAIL, VAN ZANDT, VAUGHAN, VELDE, VORYS,
VURSELL, WEICHEL, WHARTON, WIDNALL, WILLIAMS OF NY,
WILSON OF IND, WITHROW, WOLCOTT, WOLVERTON.
REPUBLICANS AGAINST (14)
BOLTON, CANFIELD, CASE, COTTON, EATON,
HALE, HESELTON, HOPE, JAVITS, JOHNSON,
JUDD, KEAN, MERROW, WIGGLESWORTH,
INDEPENDENT AGAINST (1)
REAMS OF OHIO

B96WX
DEMOCRATS FOR 37
REPUBLICANS FOR 149
INDEPENDENT FOR 0
TOTAL VOTING FOR 186
DEMOCRATS AGAINST 162
REPUBLICANS AGAINST 14
INDEPENDENTS AGAINST 1
TOTAL VOTING AGAINST 177
TOTAL VOTING 363
VACANCIES 2
PAIRED FOR 20: BLACKNEY, HESS, WOOD OF IDAHO, REED OF NY, CHENOWETH, BUSBEY, MCGREGOR, DAVIS OF WISC, ANDRESEN, HAGEN, MASON, TABER, TALLE, VAN PELT, WOODRUFF, O'KONSKI (REPUBLICANS); AND SECREST, FISHER, WOOD OF GA AND ALBERT (DEMOCRATS).
PAIRED AGAINST 20: ROGERS OF MASS, MORTON, COLE, PROUTY (REPUBLICANS); AND ANFUSO, HAYS OF OHIO, ABBITT, CHATHAM, BOGGS OF LA, GORE, BUCKLEY, RIVERS, SHELLEY, MITCHELL, MORRISON, ENGLE, HENDRICK, WELCH, GORDON AND WHITAKER (DEMOCRATS)
ABSENT OR NOT VOTING 30
TOTAL MEMBERSHIP 435
JK1229AED

A32WX
BULLETIN
COMMUNISTS
WASHINGTON,AUG.17-(AP)-SIX MORE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS WERE ARRESTED TODAY IN THE FOURTH ROUNDUP SINCE THE SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE CONVICTION OF 11 TOP LEADERS IN JUNE.

FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER SAID THOSE ARRESTED HAD BEEN CONNECTED WITH COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND WEST VIRGINIA.

AMONG THOSE SEIZED WAS STEVE NELSON WHO WAS TRAINED AS A PROFESSIONAL REVOLUTIONIST AT THE LENIN SCHOOL IN MOSCOW.

U. S. COMMISSIONER HENRY P. CARR HELD NELSON IN $100,000 BAIL AT A PRELIMINARY HEARING IN PHILADELPHIA. NELSON WAS TAKEN TO MOYAMENSING PRISON IN DEFAULT OF THE HUGE BAIL TO AWAIT A FURTHER HEARING AGUST 31.

THIS BROUGHT TO 46 THE NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS SEIZED ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE SINCE THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE CASE OF THE BIG 11.

A34WX
IN ADDITION TO NELSON, THE FOLLOWING HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE NEW ROUNDUP AND CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT:

WILLIAM ALBERTSON, 41, OF DETROIT. HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS UNION SECRETARY, DISTRICT SEVEN, OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT DETROIT. HE WAS ARRESTED IN HIS CAR NEAR FLAT ROCK, MICH.

BENJAMIN LOWELL CAREATHERS, SR., OF PITTSBURGH. HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNIST PARTY TREASURER IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HE WAS ARRESTED IN PITTSBURGH.

A35WX
JAMES HULSE DOLSEN, 65, OF PITTSBURGH. HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DAILY WORKER, COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, AND A CHARTER MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE WAS ARRSTED AT STEVE NELSON'S HOME IN PITTSBURGH.

ANDREW RUDOLPH ONDA, 46, OF PITTSBURGH. HE WAS ARRESTED AT HIS HOME. HE WAS DESCRIBED AS STEEL ORGANIZER FOR DISTRICT FIVE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, COVERING WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

IRVING WEISSMAN, 38, OF THE BRONX, NEW YORK, HE WAS ARRESTED AT THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY, 42ND STREET AND 5TH AVENUE. WEISSMAN IS FORMER DISTRICT CHAIRMAN OF THE WEST VIRGINIA DISTRICT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND NOW IS ASSIGNED TO NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

NELSON, 47, WAS ARRESTED IN PHILADELPHIA.

AT PITTSBURGH, U.S. COMMISSIONER EDWARD SNODGRASS HELD CAREATHERS, DOLSEN AND ONDA IN BAIL OF $100,000 EACH AND REMANDED THEM TO ALLEGHENY COUNTY (PITTSBURGH) JAIL TO AWAIT A HEARING AUG. 24.

IN NEW YORK WEISSMAN WAS UNABLE TO POST $35,000 BAIL AT HIS ARRAIGNMENT AND WAS HELD FOR A HEARING AUG. 27.

THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HAS CHARGED THAT NELSON SET UP A RED CELL AT THE WARTIME UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY, WHICH DID ATOMIC BOMB RESEARCH, AND OBTAINED ATOMIC SECRETS FOR RUSSIA.

WARRANTS FOR THE ARRESTS WERE ISSUED BY THE U.S. COMMISSIONER AT PITTSBURGH ON A COMPLAINT FILED BY AN FBI AGENT ACTING UPON THE AUTHORIZATION OF ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH.

THE SIX WILL BE ARRAIGNED BEFORE U.S. COMMISSIONERS IN THE CITIES WHERE THE ARRESTS OCCURRED.

NELSON, BORN IN YUGOSLAVIA, HAS BEEN CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA SINCE JULY, 1948.

DURING 1931-32, THE FBI SAID, NELSON WAS A STUDENT AT THE LENIN SCHOOL IN MOSCOW AND RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS DESIGNED TO PREPARE HIM FOR THE ROLE OF A PROFESSIONAL REVOLUTIONIST.

THE INSTRUCTIONS INCLUDED ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE, THE FBI SAID.

THE FBI SAID IT HAD THIS INFORMATION IN ITS FILES ON ONDA. HIS WORK HAS BEEN PRINCIPALLY IN HEAVY INDUSTRY. HE WAS BORN OCT.23, 1904, IN PITTSBURGH, AND UPON FINISHING GRADE SCHOOL WORKED AS A LABORER IN A PITTSBURGH STEEL MILL. FROM 1918 TO 1929 HE WORKED IN THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY AND IN MINING.

HE WAS EMPLOYED IN THE BUILDING TRADE IN CLEVELAND,O., IN 1929. ONDA BECAME SECRETARY OF THE UNEMPLOYED COUNCILS (CAP U, CAP C) OF CUYAHOGA COUNTY, CLEVELAND, AND WAS ACTIVE IN THE SMALL HOME OWNERS ASSOCIATION AND THE BONUS MARCHES OF VETERANS DURING THE 1930 DEPRESSION YEARS IN CLEVELAND.

WHILE TESTIFYING UNDER OATH BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN APRIL 1940, ONDA STATED THAT HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CLEVELAND IN 1932. AT THE TIME HE GAVE THIS TESTIMONY, HE HELD THE POSITION OF SECRETARY OF THE CUYAHOGA COUNTY COMMUNIST PARTY WITH HEADQUARTERS IN CLEVELAND.

HE HAD ASSUMED THIS POSITION IN 1936. IN THE GENERAL ELECTIONS OF 1936 ONA WAS THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR OF OHIO RECEIVING 7,372 VOTES. BOTH IN 1935 AND 1937 HE WAS THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S NOMINEE FOR CITY COUNCILMAN OF CLEVELAND. BETWEEN 1941 AND 1944 HE WAS A COMMUNIST ORGANIZER IN CONNECTICUT, DURING WHICH TIME

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HE WAS THE PARTY'S NOMINEE FOR MAYOR OF BRIDGEPORT.
ONDA WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY SECTION ORGANIZER IN YOUNGSTOWN,O., IN 1946 AND IN THE FALL OF 1948 WENT TO PITTSBURGH TO DIRECT THE PARTY'S ACTIVITIES AMONG STEEL WORKERS IN THAT DISTRICT.
JK1213AED

B37
WITH COMMUNISTS (A32WX) (110)
NEW YORK, AUG 17-(AP)-IRVING WEISSMAN, COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER ARRESTED HERE TODAY, WAS IN SPAIN DURING THE CIVIL WAR THERE.
THE FBI DESCRIBED HIM AS A NATIVE NEW YORKER, WHO WENT ABROAD IN 1937.
BACK IN THE U.S., WEISSMAN WORKED IN CLEVELAND AND HOBOKEN, N.J.
HE SERVED WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY IN WORLD WAR II.
AFTERWARDS, THE F.B.I. SAID, WEISSMAN BECAME ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST PARTY WORK IN BINGHAMTON, ENDICOTT AND NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y.
LATER HE TOOK CHARGE OF PARTY EFFORTS TO ORGANIZE UPSTATE NEW YORK AUTO WORKERS, THE F.B.I. SAID.
HE BECAME EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S DISTRICT 22 IN WEST VIRGINIA IN 1948, THE F.B.I. ADDED AND SIX MONTHS LATER WAS BOOSTED TO DISTRICT CHAIRMAN.
HE WAS CALLED BACK TO THE NEW YORK PARTY HEADQUARTERS LAST JANUARY.
DY/SL725PED

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B74PG 8WITH COMMIES FM AYE) (Q)
WITH COMMUNISTS (A32WX) (125)
PITTSBURGH, AUG.17-(AP)-THE FBI CALLS BENJAMIN LOWELL CAREATHERS, SR., 60-YEAR-OLD NEGRO ARRESTED HERE TODAY, "THE BEST KNOWN COMMUNIST IN PITTSBURGH."
CAREATHERS, A NATIVE OF CHATTANOOGA, TENN., CAME TO PITTSBURGH IN 1915. THIRTEEN YEARS LATER HE RAN FOR PRESIDENT ON THE WORKERS-COMMUNIST TICKET. FROM 1928 TO 1940 HE SOUGHT VARIOUS CITY, COUNTY, STATE AND NATIONAL ELECTIVE POSTS.
IN 1940, CONVICTED OF OBTAINING SIGNATURES ON A COMMUNIST PARTY ELECTION PETITION UNDER FALSE PRETENSES, HE SERVED 10 MONTHS IN ALLEGHENY COUNTY (PITTSBURGH) WORKHOUSE.
HE WAS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSOCIATION OF WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA-WEST VIRGINIA IN 1945 AND WAS APPOINTED TREASURER OF THE PARTY IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA IN 1950.
RM1007PED

B72WX
UN-AMERICAN (160)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 17-(AP)-REP. YORTY (D-CALIF) TODAY ASKED THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE ROBERT H. WILLIAMS OF SANTA ANA, CALIF., WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS AN AUTHOR OF ANTI-JEWISH PUBLICATIONS.
IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA), YORTY SAID WILLIAMS PUBLISHED A MONOGRAPH, "KNOW YOUR ENEMY," IN 1950, AND ISSUES A SERIAL PUBLICATION KNOWN AS "WILLIAMS INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY."
"I HAVE PERUSED THESE TWO PUBLICATIONS WITH CARE," YORTY WROTE, "AND HAVE FOUND THEIR CENTRAL THEME TO BE THAT JEWS ARE A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES.
"HIS ENTIRE ATTACK SEEMS TO STEM FROM THE ONE SCINTILLA OF EVIDENCE THAT A NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS HAPPEN TO BE JEWS."
YORTY COMMENDED THE COMMITTEE FOR ITS WORK IN EXPOSING COMMUNIST OPERATIONS AND ADDED:
"BUT IT IS MY FIRM CONVICTION THAT WE ARE NOW AT SUCH A POINT OF DANGER IN WORLD AFFAIRS THAT ANY GROUP DEDICATED TO THE GOSPEL OF HATE INSTEAD OF UNION CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO OUR SECURITY AND CANNOT BE OVERLOOKED."
DC1138AED

A60WX
(420) SUBVERSIVES
BY ED CREAGH
WASHINGTON, AUG.17-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS OPENED THE DOOR TO HEARSAY EVIDENCE TODAY IN THEIR HUNT FOR RED INFLUENCES ON THIS COUNTRY'S FAR EASTERN POLICY.
THEIR CONTENTION: THE EXISTENCE OF A COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY TO SWAY AMERICAN POLICY HAS BEEN PROVED, AND SO THEY WANT EVEN SECOND-HAND TESTIMONY IF IT HELPS SHOW HOW FAR THIS CONSPIRACY EXTENDED.
MEMBERS OF THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TOOK THIS STAND AFTER HEARING FROM WHITTAKER CHAMBERS--THE INITIAL ACCUSER OF ALGER HISS--A NEW CHAPTER IN HIS STORY OF A SOVIET SPY NETWORK REACHING INTO KEY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THE 1930'S.
PLUMP AND RUMPLED, AND LOOKING MORE LIKE THE STOCK FARMER HE NOW IS THAN THE TIME MAGAZINE EXECUTIVE HE USED TO BE, CHAMBERS TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT HE KNEW THREE PERSONS CONNECTED WITH THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS TO HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE RED UNDERGROUND:
HISS, THE FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SENT TO PRISON FOR PERJURY AFTER DENYING CHAMBERS' CHARGE THAT HE PASSED OFFICIAL SECRETS TO A PRE-WAR SOVIET SPY RING.
FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE "ANGEL" OF LEFT-WING CAUSES. CHAMBERS SAID FIELD TRIED TO RECRUIT THE LATE LAURENCE DUGGAN, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, INTO THE SPY NETWORK.
HARRY DEXTER WHITE, FORMER TREASURY DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, NOW DEAD. BEFORE HIS DEATH, WHITE DENIED ANY COMMUNIST TIES. CHAMBERS TESTIFIED THAT WHITE REGULARLY FED INFORMATION TO THE SPY RING BUT NEVER JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
HISS AND FIELD FORMERLY WERE TRUSTEES OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS. WHITE TOOK PART IN SOME I.P.R. ACTIVITIES. THE INSTITUTE DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A PRIVATE, NON-PARTISAN FAR EAST STUDY AND RESEARCH BODY. IN THE SENATE INQUIRY, VARIOUS WITNESSES HAVE SAID PRO-COMMUNISTS WIELDED STRONG INFLUENCE IN THE I.P.R.
CHAMBERS TESTIFIED THAT HE BELIEVED FOUR OTHER MEN CONNECTED WITH THE INSTITUTE--DUGGAN, JOSEPH F.BARNES, LEN DECAUX AND SOLOMON ADLER--WERE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS OR SYMPATHIZERS. IN EACH CASE, HOWEVER, HE SAID HIS INFORMATION CAME FROM OTHER MEMBERS OF THE RED UNDERGROUND.
CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) ALLOWED ALL OF CHAMBERS' TESTIMONY TO GO INTO THE RECORD. HE TOLD A REPORTER WITHOUT ELABORATION THAT "A CONSPIRACY HAS BEEN SHOWN" AND THAT HEARSAY EVIDENCE NOW MAY BE USED.
ANOTHER COMMITTEE MEMBER, SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), NOTED THAT EVEN IN THE LAW COURTS HEARSAY EVIDENCE IS ADMISSIBLE WHEN THE EXISTENCE OF A CONSPIRACY HAS BEEN SHOWN.
CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AS A RULE SHOW NO HESITANCY ABOUT ACCEPTING HEARSAY EVIDENCE BUT THE POINT IS RARELY RAISED. MCCARRAN DECLINED TO AMPLIFY HIS ASSERTION.
BARNES, AN EDITOR AND WRITER NOW WITH THE SIMON AND SCHUSTER PUBLISHING FIRM IN NEW YORK, HAS BEEN NAMED BEFORE IN THE INQUIRY AS A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER.
HE DENIED CHAMBERS' TESTIMONY AND SAID: "THE REPETITION BEFORE THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE OF THIS KIND OF SLANDEROUS HEARSAY BY DISREPUTABLE COMMUNISTS AND EX-COMMUNISTS REMINDS ME OF THE MARK TWAIN LINE: 'WE'RE BEING CAPTURED BY PYGMIES.'"
DUGGAN FELL OR JUMPED TO HIS DEATH FROM A NEW YORK OFFICE BUILDING BEFORE THE FIRST OF HISS' TWO TRIALS OPENED IN NEW YORK TWO YEARS AGO. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID AN FBI INVESTIGATION SHOWED HIM TO HAVE BEEN A "LOYAL EMPLOYE" OF THE GOVERNMENT. CHAMBERS SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD DUGGAN WAS CONNECTED WITH A SPY ORGANIZATION "PARALLEL" TO THE ONE INVOLVING HISS.
THE COMMITTEE HAD NO HEARING SCHEDULED FOR TODAY.
CZ644AED

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30.24- 25951

A27WX
(250 RUSSIAN LEND-LEASE
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, AUG 17-(AP)-A SOVIET EMBASSY "TRANSLATOR" POPPED WITHOUT WARNING INTO THE OFFICE OF A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WEDNESDAY AND SAID MOSCOW WANTS TO TALK ABOUT A LEND-LEASE SETTLEMENT ALL OVER AGAIN.

IN DISCLOSING THIS TODAY, THE DEPARTMENT SAID EVEN THOUGH IT DOESN'T APPROVE OF SOVIET DIPLOMATS WANDERING AROUND IN THE BUILDING IT HAS ARRANGED FOR A MEETING TUESDAY OF RUSSIAN-AMERICAN EXPERTS HERE TO SEE WHAT THE SOVIETS HAVE IN MIND.

THE RUSSIAN, KNOWN TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS ONLY AS "MYSCHKOV," EXPLAINED HIS SURPRISE APPEARANCE BY SAYING HE HAD BEEN SENT AT THE REQUEST OF CHARGE D'AFFAIRES BORIS KARAVAEV.

"MYSCHKOB" DID NOT EXPLAIN WHY HE HADN'T TELEPHONED IN ADVANCE TO INFORM THE DEPARTMENT OF HIS COMING.

OFFICIALS SAID HE IGNORED A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER RUSSIA'S NEGOTIATORS WOULD HAVE ANYTHING "CONSTRUCTIVE" TO OFFER. STANDING ERECT THROUGHOUT THE BRIEF MEETING, "MYSCHKOV" SAID ONLY THAT A NEW MEETING OF LEND-LEASE EXPERTS WAS REQUESTED.

THE LEND-LEASE TALKS BROKE OFF LAST APRIL AFTER FOUR YEARS OF FRUITLESS DISCUSSION. AT THE LAST MEETING, THE UNITED STATES SAID FURTHER TALK WAS USELESS AND THAT IT WOULD BE BEST IF AN IMPARTIAL INTERNATIONAL GROUP ABITRATED THE WHOLE AFFAIR.

THE UNITED STATES SENT RUSSIA NEARLY $11,000,000,000 IN SUPPLIES AND WEAPONS VIA LEND-LEASE DURING THE LAST WAR. IT HAS ASKED RUSSIA TO PAY $800,000,000 TO SETTLE THIS AND RETURN 672 SHIPS.

MOSCOW HAS REFUSED TO PAY MORE THAN $240,000,000 AND HAS BLUNTLY DECLINED TO CONSIDER RETURN OF THE VESSELS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO TALKED WITH MYSCHKOV (CORRECT) IS GEORGE TRUESDELL. HE SAID THE RUSSIAN IS NOT LISTED IN THE OFFICIAL DIPLOMATIC BLUEBOOK BUT IS KNOWN AS A TRANSLATOR.

IT IS NOT THE FIRST TIME MYSCHKOV HAS SHOWN UP WITHOUT WARNING AT THE DEPARTMENT. TRUESDELL SAID HE DID THE SAME THING SEVERAL TIMES BEFORE WHEN HE WANTED TO TALK WITH VARIOUS OFFICIALS CONNECTED WITH LEND-LEASE.

JK630PED

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A51WX (HOLOHAN, BJT & RFC)
(450) NIGHT LEAD HOLOHAN ROUNDUP

WASHINGTON, AUG 17-(AP)-A FORMER ARMY SERGEANT ACCUSED OF KILLING HIS COMMANDER WHILE ON A SECRET MISSION IN ITALY SEVEN YEARS AGO CLAIMED TODAY THE FULL STORY OF THE DEATH HAS NOT BEEN TOLD.

WHEN THE "COMPLETE, TRUE STORY" OF THE ADVENTURE IS DISCLOSED BY THE AUTHORITIES, CARL C.LODOLCE (CAPS L AND D) SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN ROCHESTER,N.Y., IT "WILL PROVE THAT I AM INNOCENT."

ON WEDNESDAY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A MEMORANDUM STATING THAT MAJ.WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN WAS SLAIN IN 1944 BY LODOLCE AND FORMER LIEUT.ALDO (IKE) ICARDI WITH THE HELP OF TWO ITALIAN GUERRILLA FIGHTERS. THE AMERICANS WERE ASSIGNED TO THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) AND HAD BEEN DROPPED BY PARACHUTE BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES TO ORGANIZE PARTISAN RESISTANCE.

LODOLCE, NAMED AS THE TRIGGER MAN IN THE SHOOTING, HAS DENIED THE CHARGES, AND SO HAS ICARDI. UNTIL RECENTLY ICARDI LIVED IN PREAKNESS, N.J. BECAUSE OF Q UIRK IN THE LAW, NEITHER MAN CAN BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL IN THIS COUNTRY. THEY MIGHT BE COMPELLED TO FACE AN ITALIAN COURT, BUT IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER THEY WILL BE EXTRADITED FOR HIS PURPOSE.

LODOLCE REPEATED HIS DENIAL AT TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE, SAYING HE WAS "SHOCKED AND ASTOUNDED" BY THE ACCUSATION.

PRESSED BY NEWSMEN TO EXPLAIN IN WHAT WAY THE STORY WAS INCOMPLETE, LODOLCE ANSWERED: "THAT WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE WAR DEPARTMENT OR THE OSS."

INFORMATION DIRECTOR CLAYTON FRITCHEY OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID HERE LATER THAT THE STORY WAS COMPLETE. HE ADDED THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAD A MOUND OF DOCUMENTS IN THE CASE, AND NATURALLY NOT EVERY DETAIL HAD BEEN GIVEN IN THE DEPARTMENT'S SUMMARY, BUT THAT ALL THE ESSENTIAL FACTS WERE THERE.

ANOTHER FORMER SERGEANT WHO WORKED WITH HOLOHAN SAID TODAY HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE ACCOUNT GIVEN OUT BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. INTERVIEWED AT HIS HOME IN MILFORD,MASS., ARTHUR P.CIARAMICOLI, 30, SAID:

"AS FAR AS LODOLCE AND THE LIEUTENANT MURDERING ANY ONE, I DON'T BELIEVE IT. AS FAR AS SAYING THERE WAS ANY BAD FEELING BETWEEN LODOLCE AND THE MAJOR, THAT IS NOT FAIR. WE ALL DIDN'T PARTICULARLY LIKE THE MAJOR. HE WAS OLDER THAN THE REST OF US AND WAS CONTENT TO SIT BACK AND TAKE THINGS EASY. HE ENDANGERED OUR LIVES ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS BY HIS ATTITUDE."

CIARAMICOLI ACCEPTED LODOLCE'S EXPLANATION THAT HOLOHAN WAS KILLED WHEN THE GERMANS SURPRISED THE GROUP.

"TO ME IT DIDN'T COME AS A SURPRISE," HE SAID, "THE MAJOR SEEMED MISPLACED IN OUR OUTFIT AND I FIGURED THAT WHEN THE CHIPS WERE DOWN HE WOULDN'T COME THROUGH."

LODOLCE, WHO IS 29, ACKNOWLEDGED AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT A CONFESSION SAID TO HAVE BEEN MADE BY HIS WAS IN HIS HANDWRITING. BUT "I REFUTE AND REPUDIATE THE CONFESSION AS IT APPEARED IN THE PRESS," HE SAID. LODOLCE EXPLAINED THAT, AS PUBLISHED, THE STATEMENT WAS "INCOMPLETE."

OPINION WAS DIVIDED IN ROME AS TO WHETHER ITALY CAN ASK EXTRADITION OF LODOLCE AND ICARDI. THE TWO ITALIANS IN THE CASE ARE TO BE TRIED NEXT MONTH AT VERBANIA, IN TURIN PROVINCE.

THE LOCAL PROSECUTOR, ANTONIO MORANDO, SAID HE HAD ASKED FOR EXTRADITION OF THE AMERICANS BUT THAT HIS SUPERIOR REFUSED THE REQUEST, STATING THAT AMERICAN CITIZENS COULD NOT BE TRIED IN ITALY UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH HOLOHAN'S DEATH OCCURRED.

JK710PED

AUG 18 1951

A179AB
(240)
WITH HOLOHAN

ROCHESTER,N.Y., AUG.17-(AP)-CARL G. LODOLCE (CAP L, D), FORMER OSS SERGEANT, REPEATED TODAY HIS DENIAL OF A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CHARGE THAT HE KILLED HIS LEADER ON A SECRET MISSION IN ITALY IN 1944.

IN A FORMAL, SIGNED STATEMENT ISSUED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE 29-YEAR-OLD LODOLCE SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED AND ASTOUNDED AT THE ACCUSATIONS."

HIS STATEMENT DECLARED IN PART:

"ANY AND ALL FACTS PERTAINING TO MY ACTIVITIES WITH THE OSS ARE KNOWN TO THE WAR DEPARTMENT AS WELL AS TO THE OSS.

"I REGRET THAT I CANNOT DISCLOSE THE DETAILS OF THE MISSIONS WHICH I PARTICIPATED IN, INASMUCH AS SUCH MISSIONS WERE OF A HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL NATURE."

"THERE IS NO QUESTION IN MY MIND THAT WHEN THE PROPER AUTHORITIES REVEAL THE COMPLETE AND TRUE STORY, THE DISCLOSURES WILL PROVE THAT I AM INNOCENT."

PRESSED BY NEWSMEN TO TELL WHAT THE "INCOMPLETENESS" WAS, LODOLCE ANSWERED: "THAT WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE WAR DEPARTMENT OR OSS."

ON ADVICE OF HIS ATTORNEY, LODOLCE DID NOT ANSWER QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER HE WAS PROMISED ANYTHING SUCH AS IMMUNITY, OR IF HE TOOK A LIE DETECTOR TEST AT THE TIME THE PURPORTED CONFESSION WAS MADE.

LODOLCE DENIED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD TOLD HIM NOT TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE CASE.

LODOLCE ADMITTED THAT A CONFESSION SAID TO HAVE BEEN MADE BY HIM IN AUGUST 1950 WAS "IN MY OWN HANDWRITING."." IT WAS WITNESSSED BY ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AND ROCHESTER POLICE.

HOWEVER, HE ADDED THAT "I REFUTE AND REPUDIATE THE CONFESSION AS IT APPEARED IN THE PRESS. IT IS INCOMPLETE."

LODOLCE'S WIFE, RUBY, AND HIS ATTORNEY, THOMAS G. PRESUTI, WERE AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

LODOLCE REMAINED CALM, LEANING FORWARD OCCASIONALLY TO CATCH A QUESTION.

HE LIVES WITH HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN IN A MODEST HOME IN SUBURBAN IRONDEQUOIT, AND ATTENDS ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY UNDER THE GI BILL OF RIGHTS.

OW137PED

AUG 18 1951

A180BX

WITH WASHN HOLOHAN (280)

MILFORD,MASS.,AUG 17-(AP)-A FORMER ARMY SERGEANT WHO PARACHUTED BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY WITH MAJOR WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN SAID TODAY HE DOESN'T BELIEVE A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ACCOUNT THAT THE MAJOR WAS MURDERED BY TWO OF HIS OWN MEN.

THE OFFICIAL REPORT SAID HOLOHAN, THEN 40, WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN ITALY SEVEN YEARS AGO BY LT.ALDO ICARDI, THEN 23, AND SGT.CARL G. LODOLCE (CAP L, D).

ICARDI AND LODOLCE WERE DEFENDED TODAY BY ARTHUR P.CIARAMICOLI, 30, A FORMER TECHNICAL SERGEANT, NOW A PATTERN MAKER WITH A WIFE AND TWO YOUNG CHILDREN.

"AS FAR AS LODOLCE AND THE LIEUTENANT MURDERING ANYONE, I DON'T BELIEVE IT," THE SHORT, SLIM CIARAMICOLI SAID. "AS FOR THE MOTIVE--MONEY--THAT'S SILLY."

THE FORMER TECHNICAL SERGEANT WAS INTERVIEWED IN THE KITCHEN OF HIS HOME BY NICK TOSCHES OF THE MILFORD DAILY NEWS.

"I KNEW SGT.LODOLCE SINCE THE TIME I JOINED OSS," HE SAID. "I DON'T THINK HE WOULD DO SUCH A THING.

"AS FAR AS SAYING THERE WAS ANY BAD FEELING BETWEEN LODOLCE AND HOLOHAN, THAT IS NOT FAIR. WE ALL DIDN'T PARTICULARLY LIKE THE MAJOR. HE WAS OLDER THAN THE REST OF US AND WAS CONTENT TO SIT BACK AND TAKE THINGS EASY.

"HE ENDANGERED OUR LIVES ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS BY HIS ATTITUDE."

CIARAMICOLI SCOFFED AT THE SUGGESTION THAT HOLOHAN WAS SLAIN FOR THE OSS FUNDS HE CARRIED TO FINANCE ITALIAN PARTISAN ACTIVITY BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES.

"THE CASH WE HAD TO DO OUR WORK WITH," HE SAID, "AMOUNTED TO ABOUT $25,000 AND NOT $100,000 AS REPORTED. IT WAS MIXED FOR USE IN ANY OF THE COUNTRIES WE MIGHT NEED IT IN. IT WAS HEAVY STUFF AND IT WOULD BE PRETTY HARD TO HAUL IT AROUND IN A PLACE WHERE ENEMY TROOPS WERE ALL AROUND US."

LODOLCE'S EXPLANATION OF HOLOHAN'S DEATH, ACCORDING TO CIARAMICOLI, WAS THAT THE GERMANS BROKE THROUGH AND THE MAJOR WAS KILLED.

"TO ME, IT DIDN'T COME AS A SURPRISE," THE FORMER TECHNICAL SERGEANT SAID. "THE MAJOR SEEMED MISPLACED IN OUR OUTFIT AND I FIGURED THAT WHEN THE CHIPS WERE DOWN HE WOULDN'T COME THROUGH."

AJ145PED

A61

PRECEDE ROME DAY OSS (370)

CUNEO, ITALY, AUG. 17-(AP)-ITALIAN SENATOR VINCENZO MOSCATELLI, A WARTIME COMMUNIST PARTISAN LEADER IN NORTHERN ITALY WHERE U.S. MAJ. WILLIAM HOLOHAN WAS KILLED, SAID TODAY FORMER AMERICAN LT. ALDO ICARDI WAS A "VALIANT SOLDIER WHO HELPED GREATLY IN THE PARTISAN STRUGGLE AGAINST THE GERMANS."

MOSCATELLI TOLD IN AN INTERVIEW HERE OF HIS DEALINGS WITH MAJ. HOLOHAN IN HIS MISSION BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES AND OF LATER DEALINGS WITH ICARDI.

THE SENATOR SAID THAT AFTER ICARDI TOOK COMMAND OF THE AMERICAN OSS MISSION HIS (MOSCATELLI'S) COMMUNIST PARTISANS RECEIVED A LARGER PROPORTION OF THE ARMS DROPPED. ICARDI TOOK OVER AFTER HOLOHAN DISAPPEARED.

THE SENATOR DID NOT COMMENT ON U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ACCUSATIONS THAT ICARDI AND FORMER U.S. SGT. CARL LODOLCE (CAP L AND D), WITH TWO ITALIAN ACCOMPLICES, KILLED THE MAJOR.

ICARDI AND LODOLCE AT THEIR HOMES IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE DENIED ANY PART IN THE DEATH OF HOLOHAN.

AN ITALIAN PROSECUTOR AT VERBANIA SAID YESTERDAY HE HAD ASKED FOR THEIR EXTRADITION TO ITALY FOR TRIAL BUT HAD BEEN TURNED DOWN BY A HIGHER DISTRICT PROSECUTOR IN ITALY.

TWO ITALIANS ARE SCHEDULED TO GO ON TRIAL IN SEPTEMBER FOR THE 1944 DEATH OF HOLOHAN.

MOSCATELLI SAID ICARDI'S VERSION OF THE DISAPPEARANCE OF HIS MAJOR "WAS SUPPORTED BY INFORMATION WHICH THE S.I.M. (MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE) SUPPLIED US THAT THE GERMANS HAD MADE AN ATTACK ON THE AMERICAN MISSION."

HE THEN DESCRIBED HIS DEALINGS WITH HOLOHAN.

"THE MAJOR CAME TO ME ACCOMPANIED BY ICARDI AND ASKED THE NUMBER OF MY FORCES," HE SAID.

"BECAUSE OF HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD US, I DID NOT GIVE HIM DETAILED INFORMATION. X X X

"WHAT I FIRMLY TOLD HIM," MOSCATELLI SAID, "WAS THIS: 'SEND US MORE ARMS. FOR ANY INFORMATION ABOUT MY MEN, APPLY TO THE BRITISH MISSIONS, WHO KNOW US BETTER THAN YOU DO.'"

THE SENATOR SAID HE BELIEVED HOLOHAN'S "ANTI-COMMUNIST ATTITUDE" TOWARD THE PARTISANS HE (MOSCATELLI) LED WAS CAUSED BY PROPAGANDA FROM CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTISAN GROUPS.

"WHEN HOLOHAN WAS REPORTED MISSING," MOSCATELLI SAID, "I OFFERED TO THE BRITISH MISSION TO EXCHANGE SOME TOP GERMAN OFFICERS THAT I HAD CAPTURED FOR HOLOHAN WHO PROBABLY WAS A PRISONER IN GERMANS HANDS. BUT HOLOHAN WAS NEVER FOUND."

K802PED

AUG 18 1951

A165 (270)

WITH WASHINGTON OSS

ROME, AUG 17-(AP)-OPINION WAS DIVIDED HERE TODAY ON WHETHER ITALY CAN ASK EXTRADITION OF TWO FORMER U.S. SOLDIERS TO FACE TRIAL IN CONNECTION WITH THE SLAYING OF THEIR FORMER COMMANDER, MAJOR WILLIAM HOLOHAN.

TWO ITALIANS GO ON TRIAL NEXT MONTH FOR THEIR PART IN THE SLAYING, WHICH OCCURRED IN 1944, BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES.

THE LEGAL SECTION OF THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE INSISTED TODAY THAT ITALIAN AUTHORITIES CAN ASK FOR EXTRADITION OF THE TWO FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO HAVE BEEN NAMED IN CONNECTION WITH THE CRIME.

THEY ARE FORMER LIEUT. ALDO ICARDI, PREAKNESS, N.J., AND FORMER SGT. CARL G.LODOLCE, ROCHESTER, N.Y., NAMED THIS WEEK BY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AS THE SLAYERS.

THE U.S. EMBASSY LEGAL SECTION SAID EXTRADITION COULD BE REQUESTED UNDER TERMS OF A TREATY BETWEEN ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES WHICH

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DATES TO 1868.
THE REQUEST, BACKED BY WARRANTS OF ARREST, MUST ORIGINATE FROM THE COURT THAT HAS JURISDICTION IN THE CASE -- IN THIS INSTANCE, VERBANIA -- AND BE CONDUCTED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, THE U.S. LEGAL SECTION OFFICER SAID.
LAST NIGHT THE VERBANIA PROSECUTOR, ANTONIO MORANDO, SAID HE HAD ASKED FOR EXTRADITION OF THE FORMER U.S. SOLDIERS AND THAT THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL OF TURIN PROVINCE, IN WHICH VERBANIA IS LOCATED, HAD REFUSED TO FORWARD IT.
THE GENERAL PROSECUTOR WAS QUOTED BY MORANDO AS SAYING THAT ITALY COULD NOT ASK TO TRY UNITED STATES CITIZENS UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH THE HOLOHAN SLAYING OCCURRED.
THE U.S. EMBASSY LEGAL SECTION SAID THAT THE QUESTION OF JURISDICTION WOULD HAVE TO BE SETTLED BEFORE THE MEN COULD BE BROUGHT TO ITALY, BUT INSISTED, AT THE SAME TIME, THAT ITALIAN AUTHORITIES CAN REQUEST EXTRADITION UNDER THE TERMS OF THE EXISTING TREATY.
JUDGE LUCIO GALTERIO SIGNED THE REQUEST FOR THE EXTRADITION OF THE TWO AMERICANS. GALTERIO, IN ROME ON A VACATION TRIP, SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE REQUEST WOULD BE GRANTED "BECAUSE OF THE PRESENT STATE OF ACCORDS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES (U.S. AND ITALY)."
GALTERIO SAID THE CASE AGAINST THE TWO ITALIANS ACCUSED AS ACCOMPLICES IN THE SLAYING WOULD COME UP AROUND MID-SEPTEMBER "FOR A DECISION ON THE DATE OF TRIAL." HE ADDED THAT ITALIAN LAWS PREVENTED HIM FROM MAKING ANY STATEMENT PENDING EXAMINATION BY THE COURT PRESIDENT AND SETTING OF THE TRIAL DATE.

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AUG 18 1951

A146WX
(350) HARRIMAN-YALTA
WASHINGTON, AUG. 17-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN CHALLENGED TODAY AN ASSERTION BY PATRICK J. HURLEY THAT THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT SOUGHT TO "SOFTEN" THE TERMS OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE U.S., BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.
HURLEY, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO CHINA, TOLD THE SENATORIAL MACARTHUR OUSTER COMMITTEE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD TOLD HIM TO GET PREMIER STALIN AND WINSTON CHURCHILL TO AGREE TO CHANGING THE TERMS, IF HE COULD.
HARRIMAN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA AND NOW AMBASSADOR AT LARGE, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HURLEY GAVE NO HINT HE WAS ON ANY SUCH MISSION IN A VISIT TO MOSCOW IN APRIL, 1945. HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE PUBLIC BY SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE PANEL WHICH LOOKED INTO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMANDS. IT WAS OFFERED FOR THE INQUIRY GROUP'S RECORD.
HURLEY HAD CONTENDED HE HAD CONVINCED ROOSEVELT THE YALTA AGREEMENTS SHOULD BE CHANGED TO GET AN UNDERSTANDING THAT THE "BIG THREE" WOULD SUPPORT A FREE AND INDEPENDENT CHINA.
THE ORIGINAL AGREEMENTS GAVE RUSSIA CONCESSIONS IN MANCHURIA AND ELSEWHERE THAT SOME SENATORS HAVE CHARGED LED TO THE FALL OF CHINA TO THE COMMUNISTS.
HARRIMAN SAID THAT WHEN HURLEY WAS IN MOSCOW IN APRIL, 1945, "AT NO TIME DID HE INDICATE TO ME THAT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT WAS DISTURBED ABOUT THE UNDERSTANDING REACHED AT YALTA OR THAT HE DESIRED THIS UNDERSTANDING TO BE AMELIORATED."
THE YALTA CONFERENCE WAS A MEETING, AT THE RUSSIAN TOWN OF THAT NAME, OF THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, RUSSIAN PREMIER STALIN AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL.
IN RETURN FOR THE CONCESSIONS MADE TO RUSSIA, STALIN AGREED THAT RUSSIA WOULD ENTER THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN THREE MONTHS AFTER THE END OF THE WAR WITH GERMANY. AS IT DEVELOPED, THE SOVIETS CAME INTO THE PACIFIC WAR ONLY A WEEK BEFORE IT ENDED.
THE YALTA MEETING WAS IN FEBRUARY, 1945.
DEFENDING THE AGREEMENTS MADE THERE, HARRIMAN PROTESTED THAT SOME PERSONS HAVE "DISTORTED AND PERVERTED THE FACTS" REGARDING THEM. HE ADDED:
"THE POST-WAR PROBLEMS HAVE RESULTED NOT FROM THE UNDERSTANDINGS REACHED AT YALTA BUT FROM THE FACT THAT STALIN FAILED TO CARRY OUT THOSE UNDERSTANDINGS AND FROM AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS BY THE KREMLIN."
HARRIMAN SAID "THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS IN OUR RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION DURING THE WAR WAS TO KEEP THE SOVIET ARMY AS AN EFFECTIVE FIGHTING FORCE AGAINST HITLER."

A147WX

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HE CONTENDED THE WORLD WAR II INVASION OF NORMANDY MIGHT NEVER HAVE COME OFF IF IT HADN'T BEEN FOR THE RUSSIANS.
AT THAT TIME, HARRIMAN SAID, THE SOVIETS TIED DOWN 199 GERMAN AND 50 SATELLITE DIVISIONS WHILE ONLY ABOUT 60 NAZI DIVISIONS OPPOSED THE INVASION OF FRANCE AND THE LOW COUNTRIES.
HARRIMAN SAID MUCH OF THE CRITICISM OF YALTA RESULTS FROM "HINDSIGHT." THE QUESTION OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S PHYSICAL CONDITION HAS BEEN A MATTER OF DISCUSSION, HE NOTED.
"UNQUESTIONABLY, HE (PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT) WAS NOT IN GOOD HEALTH AND THE LONG CONFERENCES TIRED HIM," HARRIMAN WENT ON. BUT HE SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD GIVEN LONG THOUGHT TO "DEFINITE OBJECTIVES" AND "HE CARRIED ON THE NEGOTIATIONS TO THIS END WITH HIS USUAL SKILL AND PERCEPTION."
HARRIMAN SAID THE YALTA DISCUSSIONS COVERED "A WIDE RANGE OF TOPICS" AND STALIN PLEDGED "FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS FOR THE PEOPLE IN TERRITORIES OVERRUN BY THE RED ARMY." HE ADDED:
"HAD STALIN HONORED THESE COMMITMENTS TAKEN AT YALTA, EASTERN EUROPE WOULD BE FREE TODAY AND THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE A TRULY EFFECTIVE ORGANIZATION FOR WORLD SECURITY."
HARRIMAN ALSO SAID THAT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, RATHER THAN THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE EDWARD STETTINIUS OR OTHERS, CARRIED ON NEGOTIATIONS AT YALTA WITH STALIN.
HE MADE NO DIRECT MENTION OF ALGER HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL NOW SERVING A PRISON TERM ON CONVICTION OF PERJURY FOR DENYING UNDER OATH THAT HE GAVE SECRET PAPERS TO A COMMUNIST SPY. HISS WAS AT YALTA.
HARRIMAN DECLARED:
"NOTHING THAT WAS DONE AT YALTA CONTRIBUTED TO THE LOSS OF CONTROL OVER CHINA BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK. THE YALTA UNDERSTANDING WAS IMPLEMENTED BY THE SINO-SOVIET AGREEMENTS, WHICH--HAD THEY BEEN CARRIED OUT BY STALIN--MIGHT HAVE SAVED THE CHINESE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT.
"THE INABILITY OF THE CHINESE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT TO MAINTAIN CONTROL OVER CHINA WAS DUE TO THE FACT THAT THE SINO-SOVIET AGREEMENTS WERE NOT HONORED BY STALIN, AND TO OTHER FACTORS WHICH HAVE BEEN DEALT WITH BEFORE THESE COMMITTEES IN GREAT DETAIL.
"SOME PEOPLE CLAIM THAT WE 'SOLD OUT' TO THE SOVIET UNION AT YALTA. IF THIS WERE TRUE, IT IS DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY THE SOVIET UNION HAS GONE TO SUCH LENGTHS TO VIOLATE THE YALTA UNDERSTANDINGS. THE FACT IS THAT THESE VIOLATIONS HAVE BEEN THE BASIS OF OUR PROTESTS AGAINST SOVIET ACTIONS SINCE THE END OF THE WAR. X X X ."
GG131PED

A59WX
(430) PMS BUDGET

JAP TREATY

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, AUG.17-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE WORKED OUT A PLAN AIMED AT THWARTING AN EXPECTED RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA FILIBUSTER AT NEXT MONTH'S JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO.

WITH THIS AS A GUIDE, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HOPES TO CUT SHORT THE FLURRY OF ANTI-AMERICAN SPEECHES THE BIG RUSSIAN DELEGATION IS REPORTED READY TO UNLEASH.

THE "STOP-RUSSIA" PLAN, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID, IS THE PRODUCT OF NEARLY FOUR MONTHS OF CAREFUL ADVANCE PLANNING BY TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS LED BY AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

ACHESON INSTRUCTED DULLES LAST APRIL, IT WAS LEARNED, TO WORK OUT WHAT AMERICA'S STRATEGY SHOULD BE IN THE EVENT RUSSIA, DESPITE ITS DENUNCIATIONS OF THE DRAFT TREATY, DECIDED TO ATTEND THE SEPT.4 CONFERENCE.

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ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEAN RUSK, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, AND AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP JESSUP ARE REPORTED TO HAVE HELPED IN WORKING OUT THE SCHEME.

DETAILS OF THE PLAN ARE NOT BEING BANDIED ABOUT, PRESUMBLY TO PREVENT THEIR REACHING RUSSIAN EARS.

RUSSIA-D DISCLOSURE YESTERDAY THAT IT WILL SEND A 32-MEMBER DELEGATION TO SAN FRANCISCO HAS REINFORCED BELIEF THAT MOSCOW WILL TRY TO WRECK THE CONFERENCE AND PREVENT SIGNING OF THE AMERICAN-BRITISH SPONSORED TREATY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT BLUNTLY TOLD RUSSIA IN A FORMAL NOTE YESTERDAY THAT IT WAS TOO LATE TO TRY TO CHANGE THE "FINAL" TREATY DRAFT. THE MEETING, IT SAID, IS "NOT A CONFERENCE TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS OF THE TERMS OF PEACE."

HOWEVER, AMERICAN POLICY MAKERS TAKE THE VIEW THE NOTE WILL NOT DETER MOSCOW'S REPRESENTATIVES FROM TRYING TO INJECT NEW QUESTIONS AND, IF POSSIBLE, TO WRECK THE CONFERENCE. THE RUSSIANS ARE LED BY ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO WHO BLOCKED BIG FOUR EFFORTS AT PARIS LAST SPRING TO AGREE ON A FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING.

RUSSIA'S DELEGATION -- THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS IT WILL NUMBER 32 -- INCLUDES ALEXANDER S.PANYUSHKIN, AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S.; GEORGI ZARUBIN, MOSCOW'S ENVOY TO BRITAIN, AND S.A.GOLUNSKI, RUSSIAN FOREIGN OFFICE LEGAL CHIEF. ASSISTING THEM AS ADVISERS ARE A NUMBER OF LOWER-ECHELON EXPERTS INCLUDING A MAJOR GENERAL AND A REAR ADMIRAL, TRANSLATORS, SECRETARIES, CLERKS AND AN AUDITOR, PRESUMABLY TO KEEP TAB ON EXPENSES.

THE SIZE AND HIGH RANK OF THE RUSSIAN GROUP HAS REVIVED SPECULATION THAT PERHAPS RUSSIA WILL TRY TO CONVERT THE MEETING FROM A JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE TO ONE AIMED AT A GENERAL SOLUTION OF FAR EASTERN QUESTIONS INCLUDING THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA AND FULL DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION FOR RED CHINA.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS REPORTEDLY, WILL SEEK TO BLOCK SUCH A MOVE BY RULING IT "OUT OF ORDER."

IN NUMBERS, THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION RANKS AS THE BIGGEST NEXT TO THE UNITED STATES. BRITAIN, FOR EXAMPLE, PLANS TO SEND ONLY 16 REPRESENTATIVES, EVEN THOUGH IT IS A JOINT SPONSOR OF THE TREATY.

A TOTAL OF 35 COUNTRIES HAVE ALREADY INDICATED THEY WILL ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE. ANOTHER 15 ARE YET TO BE HEARD FROM BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPECT NEARLY ALL WILL SHOW UP.

CZ634AED

A158 (280)

MOSCOW, AUG.17-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS PUBLISHED TODAY AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT APPARENTLY INTENDED TO INFORM THE UNITED STATES THAT SOVIET RUSSIA WILL PRESENT PROPOSALS AT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SPITE OF THE AMERICANS' STIPULATIONS TO THE CONTRARY.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT INFORMED THE U.S.S.R. YESTERDAY IN EFFECT THAT SOVIET ACTIVITIES AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE OPENING SEPT.4 SHOULD BE CONFINED EITHER TO SIGNING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY OR STATING MOSCOW'S REASONS WHY IT REJECTS THE DRAFT. THE U.S. HAS MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE CONFERENCE IS NOT ONE "TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE TERMS OF PEACE."

WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE SAY THE SOVIETS CAN BE EXPECTED TO RAISE MANY OBJECTIONS TO THE DRAFT TREATY WHICH WASHINGTON DESCRIBED AS FINAL. BUT THERE ARE SOME AMONG THESE DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS WHO SAY THAT RUSSIA MAY GO ALONG WITH THE TREATY AFTER STATING HER OBJECTIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CARRIED BY MOSCOW RADIO AND ALL THE PRESS TODAY SAID THE RUSSIANS NOT ONLY WOULD ATTEND THE PARLEY BUT WOULD "PRESENT PROPOSALS." THUS, THE SOVIET PEOPLE FIRST LEARNED THAT THEIR GOVERNMENT WAS TAKING PART IN THE CONFERENCE. THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT ATTACK THE CONFERENCE AS SUCH, BUT ONLY THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE CONCERNING THE DRAFT TREATY BEFORE THE DELEGATES.

THE PRESS ALSO DEVOTED A FULL PAGE TO THE STATEMENT BY CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN LAI THAT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE WOULD BE ILLEGAL WITHOUT THE PRESENCE OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT'S REPRESENTATIVES. CHOU CONTENDED THAT THE MANNER IN WHICH THE CONFERENCE IS BEING ARRANGED "CONTRACTS INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS." THE RUSSIANS HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THE CHINESE SHOULD BE A PRINCIPAL PARTY TO A JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE.

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A78KX

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 17-(AP)-EIGHT JAPANESE NEWSMEN ARRIVED TODAY FROM TOKYO TO COVER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING HERE STARTING SEPT. 4.

THREE OF THEM REPRESENTED KYODO NEWS AGENCY, TWO WERE FROM THE YOMI-URI NEWS OF TOKYO AND TWO REPRESENTED THE JAPANESE ECONOMIC JOURNAL OF TOKYO.

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AUG 18 1951

B25
KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, AUG.17-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS "ACTED WISELY" IN TELLING MOSCOW THERE WON'T BE ANY NEGOTIATIONS OVER PEACE TERMS AT THE JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

IN AN EDITORIAL, THE TIMES SAID:

"IT WAS BECAUSE WE AND OUR ALLIES REALLY WANTED A SETTLEMENT IN THE PACIFIC THAT WE WENT AHEAD IN THE FIRST PLACE WITHOUT THE BLESSING OF MOSCOW. WE CAN STILL GO AHEAD WITHOUT THAT BLESSING, AND WE PROPOSE, IF NECESSARY, TO DO SO, AS THE LATEST NOTE TO THE SOVIET UNION CLEARLY DEMONSTRATES."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID IT IS POSSIBLE THE PHILIPPINES' ATTITUDE TOWARD SIGNING THE TREATY HAS BEEN INFLUENCED "BY THE FACT THAT A BASIS HAS NOW BEEN REACHED FOR AN EXPLICIT MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES. THE COMMITMENTS OF THIS PACT WERE ALREADY FULLY UNDERSTOOD AND FELT ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PACIFIC, BUT THEY HAVE NOW BEEN FORMALIZED. THIS IS ADDITIONAL REASSURANCE, AND IT IS A GOOD THING."

THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID THE JAPANESE TREATY "REPRESENTS THE APPLICATION OF INTELLIGENCE AND GOOD WILL BY COUNTLESS MINDS TO THE SINGLE PROBLEM OF FINDING THE MOST REASONABLE, THE MOST PROBABLY STABLE, SETTLEMENT OF THE WAR WITH JAPAN WHICH WAS POSSIBLE UNDER ALL THE CIRCUMSTANCES. AS SUCH, IT IS A POWERFUL EDIFICE OF GENUINE PEACE, NOT EASILY TO BE OVERTHROWN FROM ANY QUARTER."

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B65
KX (200)

30.24- 25955

NEW YORK, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID TODAY THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC "IS OF IMMEDIATE SIGNIFICANCE AS INDICATING THAT THE PHILIPPINES NOW ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY."

THUS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "ANOTHER POSSIBLE SOURCE OF DIVISION AND OBSTRUCTION AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE HAS BEEN CLOSED."

IN AN EDITORIAL, THE HERALD TRIBUNE CONTINUED:

"THE PHILIPPINE TREATY HAS, OF COURSE, A MUCH LARGER SIGNIFICANCE AS WELL. IT DEMONSTRATES THE BREADTH AND SOLIDITY OF THE FOUNDATIONS ON WHICH THE REBUILDING OF A GENERAL PACIFIC SETTLEMENT IS PROCEEDING."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT TOGETHER WITH THE SIMILAR TREATY WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AND THE PROPOSED DEFENSE TREATY WITH JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINE TREATY WILL "CEMENT A POWERFUL DEFENSIVE ARCH ALONG THE ASIAN LITTORAL QUITE COMPARABLE IN ITS WAY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE WORLD. IT WILL NOT, OBVIOUSLY, BE THE INCLUSIVE SOUTHEAST ASIA STRUCTURE, OFTEN MOOTED IN THE LAST FEW YEARS, BUT IT WILL ESTABLISH A FIRM AND PRACTICABLE POINT OF STRENGTH WHICH MAY EXERT AN ATTRACTION FOR THE PEOPLES OF INDONESIA AND THE ASIATIC MAINLAND.

"ONE MUST RECOGNIZE THE GREAT CONTRIBUTION WHICH THE FILIPINO PEOPLE HAVE MADE TOWARD THIS BEGINNING," THE NEWSPAPER CONCLUDED.

SL934PED

A8WX (BJT)
(750) AMS BUDGET

AUG 18 1951

NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON,AUG.17-(AP)-SENATORS CLOSED OUT THE MACARTHUR OUSTER INQUIRY TODAY BY VOTING 20 TO 3 AGAINST MAKING ANY FORMAL REPORT ON THE CELEBRATED CASE WHICH STIRRED THE ENTIRE NATION.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) TOLD REPORTERS A CONCLUSION BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES ON THEIR TWO-MONTHS HEARINGS WOULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE.

"IT WOULD ONLY REVIVE BITTER CONTROVERSY AT A CRITICAL PERIOD IN THE KOREAN PEACE TALKS," RUSSELL ADDED, "AND IT MIGHT ADD COMPLICATIONS TO THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH."

BUT A GROUP OF REPUBLICAN SENATORS BANDED TOGETHER IN A MOVE TO KEEP ALIVE THEIR CRITICISM OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DISMISSAL OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

EIGHT GOP LAWMAKERS AGREED TO MAKE PUBLIC THEIR INDIVIDUAL VIEWS WHICH STRONGLY CONDEMN THE MACARTHUR OUSTER. THE PRINTED TEXT OF THESE VIEWS IS TO BE RELEASED LATE SUNDAY.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID THE REPUBLICANS AGREED THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS NOW UNDERWAY SHOULD NOT PREVENT THEM FROM GIVING THEIR VIEWS ON "FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES" OF FAR EASTERN POLICY.

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SAID EARLIER THE GOP STATEMENT CRITICIZES U.S. FAR EASTERN POLICIES IN GENERAL, SUPPORTS MACARTHUR'S GENERAL POLICIES, BUT DOES NOT ENDORSE HIS KOREAN WAR PROPOSALS AS SUCH.

THE OFFICIAL RECORD OF THE HEARINGS WHICH ALREADY ARE PACKED WITH MORE THAN 2,000,000 WORDS--ENOUGH FOR A SHELF OF STANDARD-LENGTH NOVELS--WILL BE LEFT OPEN UNTIL SEPT. 1. THIS WILL PERMIT INDIVIDUAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS TO FILE THEIR VIEWS BEFORE THE RECORD GOES TO THE SENATE.

THE COMMITTEES REJECTED, 18 TO 5, A PROPOSAL BY SENATOR BRIDGES FOR A FORMAL REPORT. ON THE FINAL VOTE, ONLY SENATORS BRIDGES, KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND CAIN VOTED FOR THE REPORT.

THE EIGHT REPUBLICANS WHO HAVE JOINED IN THE FORTHCOMING STATEMENT ARE SENATORS BRIDGES, CAIN, KNOWLAND, WILEY OF WISCONSIN, SMITH OF NEW JERSEY, HICKENLOOPER OF IOWA, BREWSTER OF MAINE AND FLANDERS OF VERMONT.

MOST OF THIS GROUP HAVE BEEN LEADING CRITICS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FAR EAST POLICIES DATING FROM THE 1945 YALTA AGREEMENT.

A9WX

BUT AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE W.AVERELL HARRIMAN SPOKE OUT IN DEFENSE OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT TODAY. HE DECLARED STALIN'S FAILURE TO KEEP THE AGREEMENT--NOT THE AGREEMENT ITSELF--WAS TO BLAME FOR U.S. DIFFICULTIES WITH RUSSIA.

HARRIMAN GAVE HIS DEFENSE IN A REVIEW OF THE YALTA MEETING RELEASED BY SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN).

THE AMBASSADOR SAID STALIN PLEDGED "FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS FOR THE PEOPLE IN TERRITORIES OVERRUN BY THE RED ARMY." THEN HE ADDED:

"HAD STALIN HONORED THESE COMMITMENTS TAKEN AT YALTA, EASTERN EUROPE WOULD BE FREE TODAY AND THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE A TRULY EFFECTIVE ORGANIZATION FOR WORLD SECURITY."

AT YALTA, PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL MADE CONCESSIONS TO THE COMMUNISTS IN MANCHURIA AND ELSEWHERE IN RETURN FOR THEIR ENTRY INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

REPUBLICAN CRITICS CONTEND THE AGREEMENTS WERE NOT NECESSARY TO THE DEFEAT OF JAPAN AND THAT THEY OPENED THE WAY FOR RUSSIAN DOMINATION OF CHINA AND MANCHURIA.

HARRIMAN'S STATEMENT, PROTESTING THAT SOME PEOPLE HAVE "DISTORTED AND PERVERTED THE FACTS" ABOUT YALTA, WILL BECOME A PART OF THE HEARINGS ON THE MACARTHUR DISMISSAL.

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL WAS FIRED LAST APRIL FROM HIS FAR EASTERN COMMANDS AFTER A LONG DISAGREEMENT WITH THE ADMINISTRATION OVER THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR IN KOREA.

MACARTHUR PROPOSED BOMBING CHINESE RED BASES IN CHINA AND MANCHURIA, BLOCKADING THE RED-HELD COAST, AND USING CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN KOREA.

BUT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ARGUED SUCH MOVES AT THIS TIME WOULD INCREASE THE THREAT OF WORLD WAR THREE POSSIBLY BY GOADING RUSSIA TO WAR.

IN CLOSING OUT THE INQUIRY WITHOUT A FORMAL REPORT, THE COMMITTEES ADOPTED THE FOLLOWING RESOLUTION BY SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS):

"THAT THE COMMITTEES TRANSMIT AND REPORT TO THE SENATE FOR ITS INFORMATION THE HEARINGS AND THE RECORDS WITH THEIR APPENDICES.

"THAT THE COMMITTEE FILE NO FURTHER REPORT, THAT NO VIEWS OR CONCLUSIONS BE DENOMINATED AS THE MAJORITY OR MINORITY VIEWS OR CONCLUSIONS BUT THAT MEMBERS BE PERMITTED BEFORE SEPT. 1 TO FILE THEIR VIEWS AND CONCLUSIONS WITH THE CHAIRMAN AND THAT SAID VIEWS WILL BE PRINTED IN THE APPENDIX."

AUG 18 1951

A10WX

DEMOCRATS SUPPORTING THE RESOLUTION WERE: SENATORS GEORGE OF GEORGIA, GREEN OF RHODE ISLAND, FULBRIGHT OF ARKANSAS, SPARKMAN OF ALABAMA, GILLETTE OF IOWA, BYRD OF VIRGINIA, JOHNSON OF TEXAS, KEFAUVER OF TENNESSEE, HUNT OF WYOMING, STENNIS OF MISSISSIPPI, LONG OF LOUISIANA, RUSSELL OF GEORGIA, CONNALLY OF TEXAS, AND MCMAHON OF CONNECTICUT.

REPUBLICANS VOTING YES WERE: SENATORS WILEY OF WISCONSIN, SMITH OF NEW JERSEY, HICKENLOOPER OF IOWA, SALTONSTALL OF MASSACHUSETTS,

MORSE OF OREGON AND FLANDERS OF VERMONT.

RUSSELL SAID HE HAD NO DOUBT THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY CONVINCED U.S. ALLIES THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE "UNITED ON MANY OF THE ISSUES" RAISED IN CONNECTION WITH THE KOREAN WAR.

"NO HEARINGS IN THE HISTORY OF CONGRESS EVER WAS SO THOROUGHLY REPORTED," RUSSELL SAID. "TENS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE HAVE ALREADY ARRIVED AT THEIR CONCLUSIONS AND A REPORT WOULDN'T CHANGE THEIR VIEWS."

DURING THE COMMITTEE MEETING, SENATOR GREEN SOUGHT TO AMEND THE SALTONSTALL PROPOSAL WITH A BAN AGAINST PRINTING THE VIEWS OF SENATORS IN THE RECORD. BUT HE WAS SHOUTED DOWN.

THE YALTA AGREEMENT WAS OFTEN UNDER ATTACK BY REPUBLICAN SENATORS DURING THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS. HARRIMAN'S STATEMENT SERVED TO EXPAND THE DEFENSE OF THE AGREEMENT ALREADY PLACED IN THE RECORD.

"NOTHING THAT WAS DONE AT YALTA," HARRIMAN CONTENDED, "CONTRIBUTED TO THE LOSS OF CONTROL OVER CHINA BY CHIANG KAI SHEK. THE YALTA UNDERSTANDING WAS IMPLEMENTED BY THE SINO-SOVIET AGREEMENTS, WHICH--HAD THEY BEEN CARRIED OUT BY STALIN--MIGHT HAVE SAVED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT. X X X

"SOME PEOPLE CLAIM THAT WE 'SOLD OUT' TO THE SOVIET UNION AT YALTA. IF THIS WERE TRUE, IT IS DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY THE SOVIET UNION HAS GONE TO SUCH LENGTHS TO VIOLATE THE YALTA UNDERSTANDINGS. THE FACT IS THESE VIOLATIONS HAVE BEEN THE BASIS OF OUR PROTESTS AGSINST THE SOVIET ACTIONS SINCE THE END OF THE WAR."

HARRIMAN CHALLENGED TESTIMONY BY PATRICK J.HURLEY, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO CHINA, THAT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT SENT HIM ON A MISSION TO STALIN AND CHURCHILL IN AN EFFORT TO "SOFTEN" THE YALTA AGREEMENT BY CHANGING ITS TERMS.

HURLEY HAS SAID HE CONVINCED ROOSEVELT THE AGREEMENT SHOULD BE CHANGED WITH AN UNDERSTANDING CHINA WAS TO BE FREE AND INDEPENDENT.

ON THIS POINT, HARRIMAN SAID: "IT DOES NOT APPEAR THAT AMBASSADOR HURLEY CORRECTLY RECALLS THE FACTS.

"I AM CONVINCED THAT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S CONCERN AFTER YALTA WAS TO SEE TO IT THAT FRIENDLY RELATIONS WERE DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHINA."

HARRIMAN SAID HURLEY CAME THROUGH MOSCOW IN APRIL, 1945, WHILE HARRIMAN WAS THEN AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, AND STAYED WITH HARRIMAN.

"AT NO TIME," HE SAID, "DID HE (HURLEY) INDICATE TO ME THAT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT WAS DISTURBED ABOUT THE UNDERSTANDING REACHED AT YALTA OR THAT HE DESIRED THAT THIS UNDERSTANDING BE AMELIORATED.

"ON THE CONTRARY, THE PURPOSE OF AMBASSADOR HURLEY'S VISIT TO MOSCOW AS HE STATED IT TO ME AND TO STALIN, WAS TO FIND OUT FROM STALIN WHEN CHIANG COULD BE TOLD ABOUT THE YALTA UNDERSTANDING AND TO HELP FURTHER CEMENT THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT."

JK557PED

A29WX

GERMAN

WASHINGTON,AUG 17-(AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED A RESOLUTION TO DECLARE THE STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY AT AN END. SENATE APPROVAL WOULD COMPLETE CONGRESSIONAL ACTION. THE HOUSE ADOPTED THE RESOLUTION JUNE 27.

JK551PED

A22WX (OATIS)

(120) OATIS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES CUT OFF ALL TRADE RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNTIL WILLIAM N. OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IS FREED FROM PRISON.

IT SENT ON TO THE SENATE A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE HOUSE ON AUG. 14 BY A 362 TO 1 VOTE.

OATIS, INDIANA-BORN NEWSMAN, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES CLASSED AS A SHAM BY OFFICIALS HERE.

THE RESOLUTION IS NOT MANDATORY UPON U.S. OFFICIALS BUT EXPRESSES THE SENSE OF CONGRESS ON THE OATIS CASE.

IT ALSO ASKS U.S. OFFICIALS TO "TAKE ALL POSSIBLE ACTION" TO GET OATIS OUT OF PRISON.

DC531PED

A148WX

(170)

AUG 18 1951

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17-(AP)-MRS. ANNA M. ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID TODAY SHE FOUND U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE ARE READY FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

"THEY'VE GOT BACKBONE, THEY'VE GOT GUTS AND THEY'VE GOT PRIDE," MRS. ROSENBERG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER A TWO-WEEK TOUR OVERSEAS. "WHEN YOU HAVE TO LIVE WITH THE KIND OF DANGER THAT IS OVER THERE," SHE ADDED, "YOU GET THAT SENSE OF ALERTNESS."

MRS. ROSENBERG SAID THERE IS "A NEW MATURITY -- A NEW SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY" AMONG OFFICERS AND MEN ALIKE, AND SHE DECLARED THE TROOPS SHE SAW FROM NORTH AFRICA TO GERMANY "LOOKED AS GOOD AS THEY DID AT THE HEIGHT OF THEIR EFFICIENCY IN THE LAST WAR."

AFTER SEEING THE RECENT COMMUNIST YOUTH DEMONSTRATIONS IN BERLIN, MRS. ROSENBERG SAID SHE IS CONVINCED THE WESTERN POWERS MUST DEVOTE MUCH MORE ATTENTION TO THE YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE WESTERN ZONES. THERE IS UNFORTUNATELY NO DOUBT, SHE SAID, THAT RUSSIA IS DOING "A GREAT JOB" OF PROPAGANDA AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE IN ITS OWN SPHERE.

DC12PED

A136WX

(125)

WASHINGTON,AUG 17-(AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY ENCOURAGED MEN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO ESCAPE TO THE WEST AND JOIN FORCES WITH THE EUROPEAN ARMY COMMANDED BY GENERAL EISENHOWER.

BY VOICE VOTE, THE HOUSE APPROVED AN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD PERMIT MONEY FROM THE FOREIGN AID BILL TO BE USED FOR SETTING UP "LIBERATION FORCES" AMONG ESCAPEES AND REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE SURPRISE AMENDMENT WAS OFFERED BY REP.KERSTEN (R-WISC). HE SAID IT WOULD ENABLE EISENHOWER TO BAND THE ESCAPEES TOGETHER INTO NATIONAL UNITS FOR SERVICE WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES.

REP.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) SUPPORTED THE PROPOSAL, SAYING "THE PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN" MIGHT BE ENCOURAGED BY THIS "PSYCHOLOGICAL WEAPON."

DEMOCRATIC LEADERS OFFERED NO OBJECTION SINCE THE AMENDMENT WOULD NOT FORCE THE ADMINISTRATION TO MAKE USE OF THE FUNDS IN THIS MANNER.

JK1123PED

30.24- 25957

B36WX Q

(150) WASHINGTON, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS ISSUED TODAY A REVISED SCHEDULE FOR THE RELEASE OF RESERVE OFFICERS WHO ARE QUALIFIED FOR RETURN TO INACTIVE DUTY.

THE NEW SCHEDULE, CORRECTING A TIME TABLE RELEASED ONLY YESTERDAY, IS AS FOLLOWS:

THOSE CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY ON JULY 24, 1950, AND IN SOME INSTANCES THOSE CALLED JULY 25, 1950, ARE BEING RELEASED THIS MONTH.

THOSE CALLED UP AS LATE AS JULY 26, 1950, ARE BEING RELEASED IN SEPTEMBER, AND THOSE CALLED PRIOR TO JULY 28, JULY 31, AND AUGUST 1, 1950, WILL BE RELEASED RESPECTIVELY IN OCTOBER, NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER.

ENLISTED RESERVISTS, WHOSE RELEASE DATES PREVIOUSLY WERE ANNOUNCED, ALL WILL HAVE SERVED A MINIMUM OF 12 MONTHS ON THEIR CURRENT TOUR OF ACTIVE DUTY.

THE ONLY MARINE OFFICERS AFFECTED BY TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT ARE THOSE WHO SERVED AT LEAST TWELVE MONTHS IN WORLD WAR II.

THE NEW SCHEDULE DOES NOT INCLUDE SECOND LIEUTENANTS WHO WILL SERVE APPROXIMATELY 17 MONTHS ON THEIR CURRENT TOUR OF DUTY.

VX701PED

B12WX

(130)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY, AUGUST 17)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-THREE NEW OFFICER CANDIDATE SCHOOLS WILL BE ADDED SEPT. 1 TO THE THREE NOW IN OPERATION, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE SIX SCHOOLS WILL PRODUCE 8,000 NEW OFFICERS ANNUALLY. THE STUDENTS WILL COME FROM BOTH ENLISTED RANKS AND CIVILIAN LIFE AND COURSES WILL LAST FIVE MONTHS.

THE NEW SCHOOLS WILL BE OPENED AT THE ENGINEER SCHOOL, FORT BELVOIR, VA.; THE SIGNAL SCHOOL, FT. MONMOUTH, N.J.; AND THE ARMORED SCHOOL, FT. KNOX, KY.

THE OFFICER CANDIDATE SCHOOLS NOW IN OPERATION ARE AT THE INFANTRY SCHOOL FT. BENNING, GA.; THE ARTILLERY SCHOOL, FT. SILL, OKLA.; AND THE ARMY GENERAL SCHOOL, FT. RILEY, KANS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY AUGUST 17)

DC516PED

A204WX

(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PENSIONS-VETO

WASHINGTON,AUG.17-(AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY OVERRODE WITH EASE A PRESIDENTIAL VETO OF A BILL GRANTING PENSIONS OF $120 A MONTH TO WAR VETERANS DISABLED BY CAUSES UNCONNECTED WITH THEIR SERVICE.

THE VOTE WAS 318 FOR PASSING THE BILL AND 45 AGAINST. THIS WAS 76 MORE THAN THE TWO-THIRDS REQUIRED TO OVERRIDE A VETO. IF THE SENATE REPASSES IT, THE MEASURE BECOMES LAW DESPITE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OBJECTIONS.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THIS SESSION A BILL HAD BEEN PASSED OVER A VETO. LAST SESSION CONGRESS ENACTED TWO PUBLIC AND TWO PRIVATE BILLS WHICH THE PRESIDENT HAD TURNED DOWN.

THE BILL REPASSED TODAY HAD CLEARED BOTH HOUSES BEFORE WITHOUT OBJECTION.

IT APPLIES ONLY TO VETERANS OF WORLD WARS ONE AND TWO AND OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING WHO REQUIRE AN ATTENDANT BECAUSE OF DISABILITIES FROM CAUSES NOT CONNECTED WITH MILITARY DUTY. PRESENT PENSIONS FOR THESE VETERANS RANGE FROM $60 TO $72 A MONTH.

SINGLE VETERANS WITH ANNUAL INCOME OF $1,000 OR MORE AND MARRIED VETERANS WITH INCOME OF $2,000 OR MORE ARE NOT ELIGIBLE.

BRIEF DEBATE PRECEDED THE HOUSE ACTION. REP.DEVEREUX (R-MD), MARINE HERO OF WAKE ISLAND, SAID MANY OF THE VETERANS CONCERNED HAVE WON MEDALS, BUT SHOULD THEY BECOME DESTITUTE "THEY CAN'T EAT DECORATIONS."

MR.TRUMAN VETOED THE BILL AUG. 7 IN A MESSAGE SHARPLY CRITICIZING BOTH THE PRINCIPLE AND THE PROSPECTIVE COST.

HE SAID IT WOULD "AGGRAVATE AN ALREADY EXISTING DISPARITY IN THE GOVERNMENT'S TREATMENT OF NON-VETERANS AND VETERANS WHOSE DISABILITIES ARE IN NO WAY CONNECTED WITH MILITARY SERVICE."

HE PLACED THE FIRST YEAR'S COST AT $16,700,000. THIS WOULD RISE TO NEARLY $400,000,000 ANNUALLY TOWARD THE END OF THIS CENTURY, HE SAID.

THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS HAD ASKED PASSAGE DESPITE THE VETO. IT CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION "HASTY AND ILL-ADVISED" AND SAID ONLY 20,000 VETERANS WOULD BENEFIT IMMEDIATELY AT A COST OF LESS THAN $14,000,000.

MD305PED

3107WX

PRECEDE TOLEDO (B45)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE SAID TODAY THE ARMY IS INVESTIGATING A CONGRESSIONAL REPORT OF "HIGHLY IRREGULAR CONDUCT" BY PROCUREMENT OFFICIALS AT THE ROSSFORD ARMY DEPOT, TOLEDO, OHIO.

PACE SAID IN A STATEMENT THE INVESTIGATION STARTED LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER THE REPORT CAME TO HIM YESTERDAY FROM A HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. HARDY (D-VA).

"I WILL HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE DETAILS OF THE ALLEGED MALFEASANCE AT ROSSFORD ORDNANCE DEPOT UNTIL THE INSPECTOR GENERAL HAS COMPLETED HIS INVESTIGATION," PACE SAID.

THE COMMANDING GENERAL ETC., PICKING UP PREV. AT START.

SU231PED

AUG 18 1951

B45CO (Q)

TOLEDO, O., AUG.17-(AP)-THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE ROSSFORD ORDNANCE DEPOT SAID LAST NIGHT HE KNEW OF NO IRREGULARITIES AT THE DEPOT OR OF ANY PLANNED CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION.

COL.S.W.MCILWAIN ADDED:

"AS FAR AS I KNOW, WE ARE COMPLYING WITH ALL RULES AND REGULATIONS."

THE DEPOT COMMANDANT'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED CHARGES BY TWO CONGRESSMEN THAT CONDUCT OF DEPOT PROCUREMENT OFFICIALS WAS "HIGHLY IRREGULAR" AND SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED.

REP.ALVIN F.WEICHEL (R-OHIO), IN WHOSE DISTRICT THE DEPOT IS LOCATED, SAID AT WASHINGTON IN A STATEMENT FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD:

1. THAT ROSSFORD OFFICIALS PAID PRIVATE CONTRACTORS AS MUCH AS $3,600 APIECE TO REPAIR ARMY MOTOR VEHICLES WHEN THE JOB COULD HAVE BEEN DONE BY DEPOT PERSONNEL WITH DEPOT PARTS AND EQUIPMENT.

2. THAT CONTRACTORS DID NOT GET THE WORK ON A BID BASIS, AND "EVEN PURCHASED PARTS WHILE THERE WERE PARTS BY THE MILLIONS STORED IN ROSSFORD ORDNANCE DEPOT."

3. "FREELY" PUT OUT FOR "NON-GOVERNMENT USE OFF THE RESERVATION" EQUIPMENT AND MACHINERY BELONGING TO THE GOVERNMENT.

EARLIER, REP.PORTER HARDY, JR. (D-VA.) CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD TURNED UP EVIDENCE THAT INDICATED CERTAIN OFFICIALS AT THE DEPOT "HAVE ENGAGED IN IMPROPER DEALINGS WITH CONCERNS HAVING CONTRACTS IN SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNTS WITH THE DEPOT.

COL.MCILWAIN SAID YESTERDAY ALL CONTRACTS THAT HAVE BEEN AWARDED DURING HIS TOUR OF DUTY AT THE DEPOT HAVE BEEN AWARDED ON THE BASIS OF COMPETITIVE BIDS. HE ADDED THE DEPOT AND ITS OFFICES ARE INSPECTED AT LEAST ONCE A YEAR BY THE INSPECTOR GENERAL, BY AUDITORS, AND BY ACCOUNTANTS.

RA752AES NM

A42WX (WAGES & WHU)

(425) NIGHT LEAD WAGES

BY D.HAROLD OLIVER

WASHINGTON,AUG 17-(AP)-TO KEEP THE NATION'S ECONOMY "IN BALANCE," ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON TODAY APPROVED A NEW POLICY OF LETTING WAGES CATCH UP WITH COST OF LIVING ADVANCES, AT LEAST UNTIL MARCH, 1952.

HE SAID THE WAGE PROGRAM SHOULD BE REVIEWED BEFORE THEN TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT MEETS THE STABILIZATION REQUIREMENTS THEN EXISTING.

HIS OKAY ON THE NEW WAGE POLICY MADE OFFICIAL A RECOMMENDATION OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD MADE ON AUG.2.

IT APPLIES TO ALL WORKERS COMING UNDER THE BOARD'S JURISDICTION, NAMELY, MOST WORKERS PAID ON AN HOURLY BASIS AND ALL THOSE REPRESENTED BY A UNION. NO ESTIMATE WAS MADE AS TO THE NUMBER THAT MIGHT BE AFFECTED.

HERE'S HOW THE NEW POLICY WILL WORK:

THE GOVERNMENT FIGURES LIVING COSTS HAVE GONE UP ABOUT 11 PER CENT SINCE JANUARY, 1950; THEREFORE IT WILL PERMIT EMPLOYERS TO RAISE WAGES 11 PER CENT ABOVE THE JANUARY, 1950, LEVELS.

IF A MAN WAS MAKING $50 A WEEK IN JANUARY, 1950, AND HASN'T HAD A RAISE SINCE, IT WILL BE LEGAL FOR HIM TO GET A RAISE OF $5.50. BUT THERE'S NOTHING MANDATORY ABOUT IT. THE GOVERNMENT ISN'T SAYING THE EMPLOYER MUST GRANT IT.

IF THE COST OF LIVING GOES UP 2 PER CENT MORE LATER, THE WORKER COULD GET $1 A WEEK MORE. ETC.

JOHNSTON SAID THE POLICY "IS IN LINE WITH THE OVERALL STABILIZATION OBJECTIVE OF KEEPING THE AMERICAN ECONOMY IN BALANCE."

THE BOARD, SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH HIS ANNOUNCEMENT, TOOK THE FIRST STEP UNDER THE NEW POLICY BY APPROVING AN IMMEDIATE SIX AND ONE-HALF PER CENT WAGE RAISE FOR 90,000 NORTHERN COTTON-RAYON TEXTILE WORKERS BELONGING TO THE CIO-TEXTILE WORKERS.

THE UNION AND THE FALL-RIVER-NEW BEDFORD TEXTILE ASSOCIATION, PLUS ABOUT 150 OTHER COMPANIES, HAD AGREED ON A SEVEN AND ONE-HALF PER CENT INCREASE. BUT NEITHER THE BOARD NOR JOHNSTON WOULD ALLOW THAT MUCH. THE SIX AND ONE-HALF PER CENT AMOUNTS TO EIGHT AND A HALF CENTS AN HOUR. IT IS EFFECTIVE AS OF LAST MARCH WHEN THE AGREEMENTS WERE SIGNED.

ANOTHER PROVISION IN THE TEXTILE AGREEMENTS, ON WHICH THE BOARD DEFERRED ACTION PENDING ADOPTION OF POLICY ON THOSE ISSUES, WOULD HAVE ALLOWED SEVERANCE PAY FOR RETIRING WORKERS AND IMPROVEMENTS IN INSURANCE BENEFITS.

THE NEW COST OF LIVING REGULATION APPROVED TODAY BY JOHNSTON SUPPLEMENTS, WITHOUT FULLY REPLACING, ANOTHER REGULATION WHICH GIVES AUTOMATIC APPROVAL TO WAGE ADVANCES UP TO 10 PER CENT ABOVE THE JAN.15, 1950 LEVEL. THE BOARD IS CONSIDERING RAISING THAT CEILING TO KEEP STEP WITH THE ACTUAL LIVING COST ADVANCE SINCE THE 10 PER CENT RULE WAS ADOPTED LAST FEBRUARY.

THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS FIGURES LIVING COSTS HAVE JUMPED ABOUT 11 PER CENT BETWEEN JANUARY, 1950, AND JULY, 1951.

THE WAGE BOARD SAID IT COULD NOT ESTIMATE HOW MANY WORKERS WOULD BE ABLE TO GET WAGE INCREASES UNDER THE NEW COST OF LIVING CATCH-UP POLICY. IT NOTED THAT MILLIONS OF WORKERS HAVE ALREADY BEEN BROUGHT UP TO DATE WITH SUCH INCREASES UNDER TERMS OF CONTRACT "ESCALATOR" CLAUSES. THESE PROVIDE A ONE-CENT AN HOUR HIKE WITH EACH 1.0 OR 1.4 RISE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S COST OF LIVING INDEX.

SUCH CONTRACTS WILL BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE IN OPERATION, WITH ADJUSTMENTS PROBABLY EVERY THREE MONTHS, AT LEAST UNTIL NEXT MARCH.

ALSO, NEW CONTRACTS WITH THE SAME PROVISIONS MAY BE NEGOTIATED. OR, OFFICIALS SAID, THOSE WHO DON'T WANT TO BIND THEMSELVES WITH SUCH CONTRACT CLAUSES MAY MAKE PERIODIC ADVANCES IN WAGES TO KEEP ABREAST OF THE RISE IN THE PRICE INDEX.

JK639PED

A202WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MEAT

BY NORMAN WALKER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE DISCLOSED PLANS TODAY TO STIFFEN CATTLE PRICE CONTROLS AND TO INVESTIGATE WHAT HE CALLED GROWING SIGNS OF A BLACK MARKET.

DISALLE SAID HE IS THROWING A LARGE PART OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION ENFORCEMENT STAFF INTO A DRIVE TO HEAD OFF VIOLATIONS OF PRICE CEILINGS.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS BEING ASKED TO GIVE PRIORITY HANDLING TO CASES INVOLVING CATTLE AND BEEF CEILING VIOLATIONS.

DISALLE ANNOUNCED HE WAS CALLING BEEF SLAUGHTERERS TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEDNESDAY TO TALK OVER POSSIBLE CHANGES IN EXISTING CEILING RULES. THE PROPOSALS INCLUDE CEILINGS ON CATTLE SELLERS AS WELL AS BUYERS, AND ON INDIVIDUAL BEEF ANIMALS, RATHER THAN ON AVERAGE SALES PRICES AS NOW.

REDUCTIONS IN FREIGHT ALLOWANCES, WHICH THE OPS SAID MAY NOW BE OVERGENEROUS FOR EASTERN AND FAR WESTERN MARKETS, ALSO ARE BEING CONSIDERED TO CURB THE FLOW OF CATTLE OUT OF THE MIDWEST. THESE ALLOWANCES NOW RUN UP TO $1.25 PER HUNDREDWEIGHT AND ARE DESIGNED TO COMPENSATE FOR LOSS OF MEAT WEIGHT IN CATTLE DURING SHIPMENT.

DISALLE SAID THE RECENT ACTION OF CONGRESS IN BANNING SLAUGHTER QUOTAS HAS BROUGHT "NUMEROUS COMPLAINTS FROM PACKERS THAT THEY WERE UNABLE TO PURCHASE CATTLE AT THE CEILING PRICES.

UNDER THE CATTLE QUOTAS SYSTEM, EACH SLAUGHTERER WAS TOLD HOW MANY CATTLE HE COULD HANDLE. OFFICIALS CONTENDED THE SYSTEM WAS NECESSARY TO OBTAIN EVEN DISTRIBUTION OF AVAILABLE CATTLE AND TO PREVENT SLAUGHTERERS WHO WERE WILLING TO GO ABOVE THE CEILING PRICE FROM GRABBING OFF LARGE NUMBERS OF THE ANIMALS.

BUT THE AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE, REPRESENTING LARGE PACKERS, CHARGED THAT THE GROWTH OF BLACK MARKETS WAS DUE TO GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS, INCLUDING THE QUOTA SYSTEM.

IN A STATEMENT, IT SAID THAT THE VOLUME OF BEEF HANDLED BY "ESTABLISHED COMPANIES" DECLINED AT AN ALARMING RATE UNDER THE QUOTA SYSTEM.

"EXPERIENCE HAS PROVED," THE INSTITUTE SAID, "THAT LIVESTOCK AND MEAT CONTROLS ARE UNWORKABLE."

DISALLE'S STATEMENT SAID:

AUG 18 1951

A203WX

"SINCE WE ARE NO LONGER ABLE TO CHANNEL MEAT INTO REGULAR NORMAL CHANNELS THROUGH THE SLAUGHTER QUOTA SYSTEM, THERE ARE GROWING INDICATIONS OF MALDISTRIBUTION.

"THIS SITUATION, OF COURSE, PUTS A STRAIN ON LEGAL PRICES, AND THREATENS TO MOVE THE AVAILABLE SUPPLY INTO FEWER AREAS WHERE HIGHER--AND ILLEGAL--PRICES MAY BE OBTAINABLE.

"THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT CEILING PRICE VIOLATORS ARE OUTBIDDING LEGITIMATE SLAUGHTERERS AND ARE EXTENDING THEIR OPERATIONS FAR BEYOND NORMAL.

"AS A RESULT HONEST PACKERS IN THE ABSENCE OF SLAUGHTER QUOTAS FIND IT DIFFICULT TO GET CATTLE AT THE LEGAL PRICES AND THEY ARE BEING FORCED TO REDUCE THEIR CATTLE PURCHASES SUBSTANTIALLY BELOW NORMAL VOLUME."

SU-MD259PED

30.24- 25959

D155WX
(280)
WASHINGTON,AUG 17-(AP)-THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE (PAD) ESTIMATED TODAY THAT THE NATION CAN BOOST ITS CRUDE OIL OUTPUT BY ABOUT 1,200,000 BARRELS A DAY BY 1955.
THE AGENCY BASED THIS ON AN ANALYSIS OF FORECASTS WHICH HAVE EMPLOYED SEVERAL DIFFERENT METHODS OF CALCULATION.
ALL OF THE SURVEYS ASSUMED DRILLING CAN AND WILL BE CONTINUED AT ABOUT THE 1951 RATE AND THAT ABOUT 43,400 WELLS WILL BE COMPLETED ANNUALLY OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.
IF THAT HOLDS TRUE, PAD SAID, CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION CAPACITY CAN BE INCREASED FROM ABOUT 6,800,000 BARRELS A DAY THIS YEAR TO ALMOST 8,000,000 BARRELS A DAY IN 1955.
BRUCE K.BROWN, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR OF PAD, SAID IN A REPORT ON THE FORECASTS THAT ESTIMATES MADE IN THIS MANNER "SHOULD BE RELIABLE FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS INTO THE FUTURE AND SHOULD FURNISH USEFUL APPROXIMATIONS FOR A FEW YEARS BEYOND THIS PERIOD."
BROWN SAID SMALLER OIL FIELDS ARE PLAYING AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT PART IN PRODUCTION, AND THE RELATIVE CONTRIBUTION OF LARGER FIELDS IS DECREASING.
"THE RISING TREND IN PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY MAY EVENTUALLY END AND A PERIOD OF STATIC OR DECLINING CAP

DECREASING.
"THE RISING TREND IN PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY MAY EVENTUALLY END AND A PERIOD OF STATIC OR DECLINING CAPACITY MAY ENSUE BUT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE TO INDICATE THAT THIS TIME IS APPROACHING," BROWN SAID.
"OIL IS STILL BEING FOUND IN NEW GEOLOGICAL PROVINCES, AND OTHER LARGE PROVINCES ARE AS YET PRACTICALLY UNTESTED.
"FURTHERMORE, LARGE POTENTIAL RESERVES UNDOUBTEDLY EXIST EVEN IN THE MORE HIGHLY DEVELOPED AREAS AT DEPTHS WHICH HAVE IN THE PAST BEEN BEYOND THE REACH OF THE DRILL.
"AS DRILLING TECHNIQUE IMPROVES, IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO DISCOVER AND DEVELOP THESE DEEPER RESERVES."
JM616PED

AUG 18 1951

A36WX
(180)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:45 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, AUG. 17)
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,AUG.17-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD MAKE CLEAR TO THE WORLD THAT OUR OBJECTIVE IS THE OVERTHROW OF THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP BY ALL MEANS AT OUR DISPOSAL."
THIS AIM SHOULD BE PURSUED IN CONCERT WITH THE SUBJECTS OF THAT DICTATORSHIP," MCCARRAN DECLARED.
URGING "MAXIMUM SUPPORT TO UNDERGROUND INSURGENT GROUPS INSIDE THE COMMUNIST SPHERE OF CONTROL" AS ONE OF THE METHODS OF STIMULATING REVOLUTION, MCCARRAN SAID THE ONLY ALTERNATIVES TO SUCH A PROGRAM ARE:
"EITHER THE DEFEAT OF COMMUNISM BY ITS VICTIMS WITHOUT HELP OR A WAR THAT MAY BLOT OUT CIVILIZATION."
INTERVIEWED ON THE DUMONT TELEVISION SHOW "WASHINGTON REPORT", MCCARRAN SAID ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT THINGS "WE ALL CAN DO IS TO GET RID OF THE MISCONCEPTION THAT COMMUNISM IS JUST AN IDEA OR A KIND OF RELIGION. COMMUNISM IS A FORCE X X X X A DETERMINED AND RUTHLESS ENEMY."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:45 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 17)
JA616PED

A24WX
WASHINGTON, AUG.17-(AP)-OBJECTION BY THE NARCOTICS BUREAU BALKED A PROPOSAL BY RED CHINA TO SWAP 15 TONS OF OPIUM FOR AMERICAN COTTON, CONGRESS HAS BEEN TOLD.
THE INFORMATION WAS GIVEN A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE BY DEPUTY NARCOTICS COMMISSIONER G.W.CUNNINGHAM. HIS TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT. CUNNINGHAM SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HOLD MORE THAN ENOUGH OPIUM TO SUPPLY THE WHOLE WORLD FOR A YEAR.
AND DRUG ADDICTION IN THE UNITED STATES IS RISING AT SUCH A RATE, CUNNINGHAM SAID, THAT THE BUREAU NEEDS 57 ADDITIONAL ENFORCEMENT AGENTS AND $130,000 MORE MONEY FOR THE PURCHASE OF ILLICIT DRUGS FOR EVIDENCE.
CZ334AED

A25
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.17-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TURNED OVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY A CHECK FOR $2,000,000 (M).
IT WAS AN ADVANCE ON THE AMERICAN PLEDGE OF $12,750,000 FOR THE EXPANDED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR 1951. THE U.S. HAS PAID A TOTAL OF $10,000,000 ON THE PLEDGE.
RP535PED

AUG 18 1951

A102
NIGHT LEAD FITZPATRICK-NEELY (360)
NEW YORK, AUG. 17-(AP)-PAUL FITZPATRICK, DEMOCRATIC STATE CHAIRMAN, DENIED TODAY HE HAD TRIED TO USE HIS INFLUENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN THE AWARDING OF AN ARMY CONTRACT FOR THE OPERATION OF A WEST VIRGINIA AMMONIA PLANT.
SEN. NEELY (D-W.VA) CHARGED YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON THAT THE NEW YORK STATE DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN HAD GONE TO THE WHITE HOUSE TO GET THE CONTRACT FOR THE UNITED DISTILLERS OF AMERICA.
IN A STATEMENT ISSUED FROM PARTY HEADQUARTERS HERE, FITZPATRICK DECLARED:
"ANY STATEMENT THAT I ASKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO INTERVENE IN THE AWARD OF THE CONTRACT IS 100 PER CENT INCORRECT."
AFTER A WHITE HOUSE VISIT WEDNESDAY, FITZPATRICK TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD DISCUSSED WITH THE PRESIDENT A SPEECH HE WAS MAKING THAT NIGHT IN AUBURN, N.Y.
FITZPATRICK, IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY, SAID HE HAD SPOKEN TO REP. CELLER (D-NY) IN CONNECTION WITH UNITED'S BID. HE SAID HE WAS OPPOSED TO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES HELPING MONOPOLIES OR HELPING TO CREATE MONOPOLIES WHILE IGNORING SMALL BUSINESS.
"THE ATTEMPT OF UNITED DISTILLERS, A NEW YORK STATE CORPORATION, TO OBTAIN THE LEASE OF THE ARMY PLANT AT MORGANTOWN, W.VA., IS ONE SUCH INSTANCE.
"UNITED DISTILLERS WOULD RETURN THE GOVERNMENT $2,628,000 ANNUALLY UNDER ITS BID. ALLIED CHEMICAL (ALLIED CHEMICAL AND DYE CORP.), ON THE OTHER HAND, ALREADY CONTROLLING NEARLY ONE-HALF OF THE AMMONIA PRODUCTION OF THE NATION, WOULD RETURN ONLY $2,448,000 UNDER ITS PROPOSED PLAN."
FITZPATRICK SAID HE HAD CALLED THE CASE TO THE ATTENTION OF CELLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING MONOPOLIES.
NEELY DID NOT USE FITZPATRICK'S NAME, BUT SAID THE ALLEGED INFLUENCE-WIELDING HAD BEEN DONE BY THE NEW YORK STATE DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN.
"WHEN WE LEARNED THIS PROMINENT DEMOCRATIC POLITICIAN WAS IN HERE YESTERDAY TO SPEAK FOR THE UNITED DISTILLERS, WE CAME IN TO GIVE THE OTHER SIDE OF THE MATTER," NEELY TOLD REPORTERS.
NEELY WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE WITH WEST VIRGINIA CONGRESSMEN ON BEHALF OF ALLIED CHEMICAL.

HE SAID ALLIED HAD OFFERED TO LEASE THE BIG ORDNANCE PLANT FOR $1,250,000 A YEAR WHILE UNITED HAD OFFERED ONLY $500,000.

NEELY SAID THE LEASE SHOULD BE SETTLED ON A NON-POLITICAL BASIS.

NEELY SAID CELLER AND THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN IN WEST VIRGINIA, ARTHUR KOONTZ, HAD BEEN WORKING TO GET THE CONTRACT FOR UNITED.

SN958PED

A64AB

YOUTH ASSEMBLY (250)

ITHACA, N.Y., AUG. 17-(AP)-DELEGATES TO THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH PACKED UP TODAY AND HANDED OVER TO THEIR COUNCIL THE JOB OF TURNING HOPES INTO REALITY.

THE 500 DELEGATES FROM 64 FREE NATIONS ENDED THEIR FIRST TRIENNIAL CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT ON THE CORNELL UNIVERSITY CAMPUS.

FOR 12 DAYS THEY HAD WEIGHED METHODS TO HELP THE YOUTH OF THEIR COUNTRIES LIVE IN PEACE AND FREEDOM.

TODAY, THEIR COUNCIL WAS TO FORGE AN ACTION PROGRAM FROM THE WAY (CAPS) RESOLUTIONS, WHICH RANGED FROM PROMOTING FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT FOR YOUNG PEOPLE TO PREVENTING JUVENILE PROSTITUTION.

THE COUNCIL, COMPRISING FOUR REPRESENTATIVES FROM EACH MEMBER NATION, GOVERNS WAY BETWEEN MEETINGS OF THE FULL ASSEMBLY.

AS THEY ADJOURNED LAST NIGHT, THE YOUNG PEOPLE PRAISED THE U.S. FOR ITS HOSPITALITY, AND FORECAST A BRIGHT FUTURE FOR THE ASSEMBLY.

EDMOND CALEB OF BRITISH GUIANA, VOICING A THEME THREADED THROUGH CONFERENCE DISCUSSIONS, SAID:

"THE WORLD IS OUR NEIGHBOR AND WE MUST CURE RATHER THAN DESTROY X X X.

"PEACE IS SOMETHING POSITIVE, TRANSLATED IN TERMS OF PROPER DWELLINGS, DECENT WAGES AND RESPECT FOR THE INDIVIDUAL."

SPEAKING FOR AFRICA, GONTRAN MAKA OF FRENCH GUINEA TOLD THE HOST DELEGATION:

"WE ARE PROUD, WE ARE HAPPY THAT HERE WE ARE TREATED WITH JUSTICE. AFRICA IS HAPPY TO SEE THAT WE ARE TREATED AS FREE MEN, LIKE THE YOUTH OF ALL OTHER CONTINENTS."

FRANCIS POTTER OF AMHERST, MASS., SPEAKING FOR THE HOST GROUP, SAID THE DELEGATES HAD GAINED "A NEW PRIDE IN OUR TRADITIONS--AND AT THE SAME TIME, A VERY REAL HUMILITY."

THE CONFERENCE BEGAN AUG.5.

DS7AED NM

AUG 18 1951

B24 SCEG

(260)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:45 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, AUG. 17)

(UN) (ADVANCE) CHAUTAUQUA, N.Y., AUG.17-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, DR.T.F.TSIANG, DECLARED TODAY THERE IS NO HOPE FOR TITOISM IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

TSIANG SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH THAT THERE IS COMPLETE IDEOLOGICAL AGREEMENT BETEEN RED LEADER MAO TSE-TUNG AND THE KREMLIN.

"I LOOK FOR THE SALVATION OF CHINA NOT IN THE DIRECTION OF TITOISM," TSIANG SAID. "I LOOK FOR IT IN THE STRENGTH OF FREE CHINA AND THE FREE CHINESE WHO TODAY HAVE REJECTED COMMUNISM AND ARE DETERMINED TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST REGIME."

INSTEAD OF FOLLOWING THE EXAMPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO AND BREAKING WITH MOSCOW, MAO WILL STRENGTHEN HIS TIES WITH THE KREMLIN BY EXPANDING AT THE EXPENSE OF HIS ASIAN NEIGHBORS, TSIANG SAID.

"EXPANSIONISM ON THE PART OF RED CHINA IS NOT A SOURCE OF CONFLICT BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING," HE CONTINUED. "ON THE CONTRARY, IT IS A TIE WHICH BINDS THEM TOGETHER. AFTER ALL, COMMUNIST CONTROL OF COUNTRIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD WEAKEN WESTERN DEMOCRACIES. X X X

"IN THIS RESPECT WE APPRECIATE ALL THE MORE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND RED CHINA. IF STALIN HAD BEEN IN A POSITION TO OFFER TITO VAST PROSPECTS OF EXPANSION AS HE HAS BEEN ABLE TO DO IN THE CASE OF CHINA, YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT HAVE REMAINED IN THE SOVIET BLOC. I AM NOT ACCUSING MARSHAL TITO OF IMPERIALISM. I AM NOT SAYING THE SPLIT CAME BECAUSE STALIN REFUSED TO SUPPORT TITO'S DESIRES OUTSIDE YUGOSLAVIA. I ONLY THROW OUT THE SUGGESTION THAT, IF STALIN HAD BEEN ABLE TO OFFER TITO OPPORTUNITIES OF EXPANSION, THE SPLIT BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND RUSSIA MIGHT HAVE BEEN AVOIDED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:45 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, AUG. 17)

HA458AED NM HYUP

B68NR (MI)

NIGHT LEAD BARKLEY (200)

BY REINHOLD C.ENSZ

TRENTON, N.J., AUG 17-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN BARKLEY SAID TODAY HE IS A BIT SKEPTICAL ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

"I'M FRANK TO SAY THAT I'VE HAD MY FINGERS CROSSED," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE WARNED AGAINST RUSSIAN TRICKERY, AND SAID: "NOT WITHSTANDING MY PROFOUND HOPES X X X I CAN'T HELP BUT BE SKEPTICAL."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AT A PRESS CONFERENCE WHICH FOLLOWED HIS COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS TO GRADUATING STUDENTS OF RIDER COLLEGE, A BUSINESS SCHOOL.

DEMOCRACY, HE TOLD THE STUDENTS, HELPS THE ENTIRE WORLD TO PROSPER. "WE HAVE LEARNED THE HARD WAY THAT WE CANNOT BE PROSPEROUS IF THE REST OF MANKIND IS PROSTRATE." HE SAID.

AFTER THE ADDRESS, HE RECEIVED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAW DEGREE FROM THE COLLEGE. ALSO RECEIVING HONORARY DEGREES WERE DR.EDMUND H.KASE, PRESIDENT-ELECT OF WESTERN COLLEGE, OXFORD, OHIO; AND DR. JOHN F.SLY OF PRINCETON, A MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK PORT AUTHORITY AND CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW JERSEY TAX POLICY COMMISSION.

BARKLEY HELD THE PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE TRENTON COUNTRY CLUB AFTER TAKING PART IN A PARADE THROUGH TRENTON STREETS. AFTER EXPRESSING HIMSELF ON THE KOREAN SITUATION, BARKLEY SAID THE WORLD STANDS A CHANCE OF ENJOYING PEACE.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE," HE SAID, "THAT WAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND AMERICA IS INEVITABLE." BUT HE DID WARN THAT "WE ARE UP AGAINST A RUTHLESS AND GODLESS SYSTEM."

DM952PED

AUG 18 1951

B83

BOSTON, AUG 17-(AP)-EIGHT AMERICAN AND SIX EUROPEAN SCIENTISTS WILL PARTICIPATE IN A MEDICAL TEACHING MISSION TO ISRAEL AND IRAN THIS FALL, THE UNITARIAN SERVICE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE MISSION, SPONSORED JOINTLY BY THE COMMITTEE AND THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, WILL BE HEADED BY DR.LEO M.DAVIDOFF OF NEW YORK CITY.

OTHER AMERICANS TAKING PART INCLUDE DR.LUCIEN C.MORRIS, IOWA COLLEGE OF MEDICINE, IOWA CITY, IA. AND PROF.RICHARD G.TYLER, UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, SEATTLE; DR.LEO G.RIGLER, UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, MINNEAPOLIS.

THE UNITARIAN SERVICE COMMITTEE CURRENTLY IS CONDUCTING A NATION-WIDE CAMPAIGN FOR $285,000 TO SUPPORT ITS PROGRAM.

P1233PED

FOR
B29

30.24-25961

FORT BRAGG, N.C., AUG.17-(AP)-U.S. FORCES CONSOLIDATED NEW GAINS AND STEPPED UP PROBING ATTACKS AGAINST THE AGGRESSOR TODAY IN A RENEWED ATTEMPT TO GAIN THE INITIATIVE IN EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE, LARGE SCALE WAR GAMES.

THE DEFENDERS SUFFERED A HEAVY BLOW YESTERDAY WHEN ENEMY JETS KNOKED OUT THE U.S.NINTH AIR FORCE'S JOINT OPERATIONS CENTER WHERE ALL AERIAL MISSIONS ARE PLANNED AND CO-ORDINATED. AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE REPORTED 50 VEHICLES, INCLUDING RADIO VANS, DESTROYED IN THE RAID. TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS ALSO WERE DISRUPTED, ISOLATING THE NINTH FOR ABOUT AN HOUR.

U.S. DEFENDERS STRUCK BACK WITH TWIN AIR STRIKES AGAINST ENEMY PLANE AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IN THE HAMLET, N.C., AND FLORENCE, S.C., AREAS. THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE STRIKES WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN.

THROUGH WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, UMPIRES PLACED U.S. AERIAL LOSSES AT 204 PLANES AND AGGRESSOR LOSSES AT 88.

THE SPEARHEAD OF THE ENEMY "ATTACK" IS POINTED TOWARD THE RALEIGH-DURHAM, N.C., INDUSTRIAL AREA. GAINS OF UP TO 4,000 YARDS IN THAT DRIVE WERE REPORTED YESTERDAY, WITH ENEMY AIR PLAYING A MAJOR ROLE.

DEFENDING TROOPS WERE DIGGING IN TODAY AROUND EMBATTLED GADDY'S MOUNTAIN, HIGH POINT OVERLOOKING THIS HUGE MILITARY BASE. THE CRACK U.S. 28TH AND 43RD INFANTRY DIVISIONS WERE SPREAD OUT OVER A 12-MILE SECTOR AROUND THE MOUNTAIN YESTERDAY, REPLACING THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION. THE 82ND MET THE AGGRESSOR ATTACK ON GADDY MONDAY AND HAD HELD ON SINCE.

THE 28TH AND 43RD DIVISIONS WERE HIT FROM THE AIR AND GROUND AS THEY WENT UP TO RELIEVE THE 82ND, AND LATER SUCCESSFULLY COUNTERATTACKED AN AGGRESSOR FORCE THAT HAD TAKEN A CROSSROADS ON THE VITAL SUPPLY ROUTE.

THE 28TH KEYSTONE DIVISION, IS COMPOSED OF FORMER NATIONAL GUARD UNITS FROM PENNSYLVANIA, AND THE 43RD WINGED VICTORY DIVISION IS MADE UP OF UNITS FROM NEW ENGLAND STATES.

FOR BOTH DIVISIONS, THE EXERCISE IS A DRESS REHEARSAL BEFORE GOING OVERSEAS TO BECOME PART OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMY.

ABOUT 110,000 MEN OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE TAKING PART IN THE WAR GAMES WHICH WILL LAST THROUGH AUG. 27.

HA619AED

AUG 18 1951

A126(CQ)WX
(150) GASOLINE

(WX) ALMA,MICH., AUG 17-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE SAID TODAY THE NATION NEEDS EVERY EXTRA DROP OF HIGH-OCTANE AVIATION GASOLINE IT CAN GET.

THOMAS L.APJOHN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF PAD'S REFINING DIVISION, WARNED ALSO THAT THE GASOLINE REQUIREMENT WOULD BE "TRULY STARTLING" IN EVENT OF AN ALL-OUT EMERGENCY. RATIONING OF CIVILIAN MOTOR GASOLINE AND HEATING OILS, HE SAID, "WILL BE EVEN MORE DRASTIC THAN DURING WORLD WAR TWO."

SPEAKING TO THE WESTERN PETROLEUM REFINERS' ASSOCIATION, APJOHN APPEALED IN A PREPARED ADDRESS FOR "THE UNSTINTING COOPERATION OF ALL REFINERS."

HE SAID AVIATION GASOLINE SUPPLIES WERE SHARPLY REDUCED BY THE SHUTDOWN OF THE REFINERY AT ABADAN IN IRAN. THE REFINERY CLOSED AS A RESULT OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF IRANIAN OIL.

DURING THE WEEK OF JULY 23, HE ADDED, PAD WAS INFORMED THAT U.S. REFINERS MUST MAKE UP 18,000 BARRELS A DAY OF AVIATION GASOLINE PRODUCTION FORMERLY AVAILABLE AT ABADAN.

NON-ESSENTIAL FLYING IS ALREADY BEING CURTAILED AT CERTAIN POINTS IN THE FAR EAST, HE SAID, ADDING:

"IT IS HOPED THAT SUPPLIES CAN BE AUGMENTED QUICKLY ENOUGH TO MAKE UNNECESSARY THE CURTAILMENT OF ESSENTIAL COMMERCIAL OPERATIONS IN MANY AFRICAN AND NEAR EASTERN AND FAR EASTERN AREAS."

JK1106PED

B76MI (Q)
(200)

MILWAUKEE, AUG. 17-(AP)-EWING W. MAYS, LITTLE ROCK, ARK., WHO LOST BOTH LEGS IN THE LAST WAR WHILE FIGHTING WITH THE AMERICAN RANGERS IN ITALY, TODAY WAS NAMED NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS.

MAYS SUCCEEDS BONIFACE R. MAILE OF DETROIT.

BOSTON WAS PICKED AS THE SITE OF NEXT YEAR'S CONVENTION AS THE DAV WOUND UP ITS 30TH ANNUAL NATIONAL MEETING HERE.

FLOYD MING OF BAKERSFIELD, CALIF., WAS ELECTED NATIONAL SENIOR VICE-COMMANDER.

JUNIOR VICE-COMMANDERS CHOSEN WERE:

LEO WHEELER, UTICA, N.Y., 1ST; GILBERT FULLER, RUTLAND, VT., 2ND; HERBERT VELSER, WEST ALLIS, WIS., 3RD, AND WARD ANDERSON, SOUTH BEND, IND., 4TH JUNIOR VICE-COMMANDER.

THE REV. EDWARD ELSON OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS REELECTED CHAPLAIN AND SYLVESTER HOFFMANN OF LOS ANGELES WAS REELECTED JUDGE ADVOCATE.

THOSE NAMED TO THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ARE:

FIRST DISTRICT, ANTHONY J. DOYLE, PAWTUCKET, R.I.; 2--ABRAHAM JANKO, BROOKLYN, N.Y.; 3--ANTHONY MCGRATH, PITTSBURCH; 4--WADE STEPHANSON, NORFOLK, VA; 5--PHILIP MUELLER, COLUMBIA, S.C.; 6--THOMAS F. CHAMBLISS, SPRINGFIELD, TENN; 7--EARL JONES, LOUISVILLE, KY.; 8--GORDON F. FORRELL, MT. CLEMENS, MICH; 9--WILLIAM E. LEACH, SR., ST. LOUIS; 10--JOHN J. O'KEEFFE, FARGO, N.D.; 11--FRANKLIN A. THAYER, DENVER; 12--MERRILL D. BROWN, SAN FRANCISCO; 13--JOHN W. CARLSON, SEATTLE; 14--JOE ADAIR, MUSKOGEE, OKLA.

HS817PCS NM

B43MI (Q) (FA F)
(250)

MILWAUKEE, AUG. 17-(AP)-CARL GRAY, JR., CHIEF OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION, TODAY WARNED THAT "IF WE CAN'T GET ENOUGH MEDICAL MANPOWER WE'LL HAVE TO CLOSE DOWN SOME VETERANS HOSPITALS."

GRAY SAID THE MAIN PROBLEM OF THE VA IS TO FIND AN ADEQUATE STAFF FOR ITS 152 HOSPITALS ACROSS THE COUNTRY WHICH HAVE A TOTAL CAPACITY OF ABOUT 112,000 BEDS.

THE VA CHIEF MADE HIS REMARKS IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER ARRIVING HERE TO SPEAK BEFORE THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS.

HE POINTED OUT THAT ABOUT HALF OF THE VA PHYSICIANS HAVE RESERVE COMMISSIONS IN THE ARMED FORCES. AS OF JUNE FIRST THE VA HAD LOST A TOTAL OF 480 DOCTORS TO THE ARMED SERVICE OR TO PRIVATE PRACTICE. TOTAL VACANCIES IN THE AUTHORIZED VA MEDICAL STAFF AS OF JUNE FIRST, GRAY REVEALED, WERE 427 DOCTORS, 411 RESIDENT PHYSICIANS, 20 DENTISTS AND 539 NURSES.

GRAY, SAID THE MEDICAL PERSONNEL SHORTAGE IS MADE MORE CRITICAL BY THE IMPENINDING OPENING OF FOUR MORE VA HOSPITALS IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

A 500 BED HOSPITAL AT DENVER, SEPT 2; A 200 BED HOSPITAL AT PHOENIX, ARIZ., SEPT. 9; A 500 BED TUBERCULOSIS HOSPITAL AT MADISON. WIS., SEPT. 16; AND A DOMICILIARY HOME FOR 300 VETERANS

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AT BONHAM, TEX., NOV. 11.
ANOTHER HOSPITAL AT MILES CITY, MONT., WHICH HAS BEEN READY FOR OCCUPANCY SINCE MARCH WILL BE OPENED PARTIALLY SUNDAY, GRAY SAID.
"WE WON'T OPEN ANY HOSPITAL EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT THAT IT CAN BE ADEQUATELY STAFFED. AND IF THE SHORTAGE OR PERSONNEL GETS WORSE WE'LL HAVE TO CLOSE DOWN SOME HOSPITALS," GRAY WARNED.
YESTERDAY THE DAV CONVENTION PASSED A RESOLUTION ASKING THAT THE POWERS OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION CHIEF BE MODIFIED TO PERMIT MAJOR POLICY CHANGES ONLY AFTER CONSULTATIONS WITH AN ADVISORY BOARD REPRESENTING THE NATIONAL VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS.
HS544PCS

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 17-(AP)-WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, ACTING NATIONAL HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS RETURNED HERE FROM NEW YORK TODAY TO FACE CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.
ELEVEN OTHERS ARE IN JAIL HERE AWAITING TRIAL ON SIMILAR CHARGES.
SCHNEIDERMAN, SAYS U. S. ATTY. ERNEST TOLIN, WENT TO NEW YORK TO HEAD PARTY ACTIVITIES AFTER 12 NATIONAL LEADERS WERE CONVICTED. SCHNEIDERMAN ALSO HEADS THE PARTY IN CALIFORNIA.
HIS ARRAIGNMENT WILL BE DELAYED PENDING A DECISION BY THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS ON WHETHER FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES M. CARTER CAN HEAR THE CASE. THE DEFENDANTS CHARGE HIM WITH BIAS AGAINST COMMUNISTS.
FJ649PCS

AUG 18 1951

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30.24- 25963

A131FX

KTHIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (130)

BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN,KOREA,SUNDAY,AUG.19-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEES TODAY ENDED ANOTHER TRUCE TALK AS SEMI-OFFICIAL QUARTERS IN TOKYO ECHOED THE GUARDED OPTIMISM EXPRESSED EARLIER BY PEIPING.

AS THE U.N. TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE FLEW BACK HERE FROM THE KAESONG CONFERENCE SITE, A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS INFORMATION BULLETIN IN TOKYO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT AN "ACTUAL ARMISTICE MAY BE IN SIGHT."

"PERHAPS," SAID THE RELEASE WHICH WAS LABELED "UNOFFICIAL," "THE FACT THAT SUCH A SUBCONFERENCE WAS SO READILY AGREED TO INDICATES THAT ONE AGREEMENT MAY LEAD TO ANOTHER.

"IF THIS IS SO, IT IS TO BE HOPED THAT AN ACTUAL ARMISTICE MAY BE IN SIGHT."

PREVIOUSLY, THE PEIPING RADIO HAD SAID THAT ADJUSTMENT ON THE DEADLOCKED BUFFER ZONE ISSUE WAS POSSIBLE AND THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEES HAD TAKEN THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD A SOLUTION OF THE DEADLOCK.

THE SUBCOMMITTEES AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. MONDAY (8 P.M. SUNDAY, EST).

SHORTLY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE MET, THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED THE U.N. FORCES ONCE MORE OF VIOLATING THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND KAESONG.

A JOINT U.N.-RED TEAM LEFT FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION OF THE PURPORTED INCIDENT, A POOLED DISPATCH FROM KAESONG SAID. IT WAS THE FIRST CUH JOINT ACTION SINCE THE TRUCE TALKS BEGAN.

FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY SATURDAY THE U.N. AND COMMUNIST JUNIOR TEAMS HAD MET IN A FRIENDLIER ATMOSPHERE THAN ANY SHOWN WHEN THE FULL DELEGATIONS WRESTLED WITH THE IMPASSE.

THEY SAT AROUND A SMALL KOREAN TEA TABLE AND STUDIED MILITARY MAPS IN THEIR EFFORT TO ARRIVE AT A SOLUTION OF THE VEXING PROBLEM OF WHERE TO PLACE THE CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE.

(GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID THE TWO SIDES WERE TRYING TO FIGURE OUT WHICH LINE EACH ARMYTHINKS IT CAN DEFEND IN THE GENERAL AREA OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE SPACE BETWEEN THE TWO LINES THEN WOULD BECOME THE BUFFER ZONE.)

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MUFFLED WORDS AND OCCASIONAL LAUGHTER DRIFTING THROUGH THE HOT, MUGGY AIR FROM THE KAESONG CONFERENCE ROOM INDICATED THAT THE FOUR-MAN ARMISTICE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD MET AGAIN IN A SPIRIT OF FRIENDLY INFORMALITY.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL REPORT ON THE SECOND SESSION OF THE BUFFER ZONE DELEGATES, WHOSE DELIBERATIONS ARE CLOSELY GUARDED SECRETS. THE MEETING LASTED THREE HOURS AND 28 MINUTES.

A THIRD SESSION WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M., TODAY (8 P.M., E.S.T., SATURDAY)--AGAIN AT KAESONG, 15 MILES NORTHWEST OF THIS U.N. BASE CAMP.

IN MUNSAN, THE U.N. COMMAND RELEASED A STATEMENT RE-DEFINING THE ALLIED POSITION ON A BUFFER ZONE. IT WAS A SUMMARY OF POINTS RAISED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF OF THE MAIN FIVE-MEMBER U.N. ARMISTICE DELEGATION, AT ONE OF THE FULLDRESS TRUCE TALKS.

JOY FIRMLY REJECTED THE RED DEMAND FOR A MILITARY DIVIDING LINE ALONG PARALLEL 38--THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY--AND ADDED:

"INTERNATIONAL LAW SPECIFICALLY DEFINES AN ARMISTICE AS A TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES, AND JUST AS SPECIFICALLY POINTS OUT THAT HOSTILITIES MAY BE RESUMED BY EITHER SIDE IF PROPER PRIOR NOTIFICATION IS GIVEN.

"THUS IT CAN BE SEEN THAT IT WOULD DEFINITELY BE FOOLHARDY, AND PERHAPS DISASTROUS, FOR EITHER COMMANDER TO EXPOSE HIS FORCES ALONG A POLITICAL DEMARCATION LINE RATHER THAN TO PLACE THEM IN A SOUND MILITARILY DEFENSIBLE POSITION WHERE THEY CAN PROTECT THEMSELVES IN THE UNFORTUNATE EVENT HOSTILITIES SHOULD BE RESUMED."

JOY DEMANDED A CEASE-FIRE "BASED ON MILITARY REALITIES"--ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT. MOST OF THE FRONTLINE IS IN NORTH KOREA.

THE PEIPING RADIO QUOTED NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AS WARNING:

"IF THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS VENTURE TO BREAK UP THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG AND EXTEND THE WAR, THEY WILL NOT ONLY BE ANNIHILATED ON THE GROUND BUT WILL ALSO BE DEALT HEAVY BLOWS IN THE AIR."

THE BROADCAST--OFFICIAL VOICE OF RED CHINA--SAID KIM MADE THE THREAT IN A SPEECH AT PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL, LAST WEDNESDAY--SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF KOREA FROM JAPAN.

IT SAID KIM "EXPRESSED THANKS TO GENERALISSIMO STALIN, LIBERATOR OF KOREAN PEOPLE, AS WELL AS TO THE SOVIET ARMY AND PEOPLE."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR (NOT NAMED) SPOKE ON "INTIMATE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE KOREAN AND SOVIET PEOPLES, AND THE CONSISTENT STAND OF THE SOVIET UNION IN OPPOSITION TO FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN KOREA AND IN FAVOR OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."

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A175KX

NI CHIH-LIANG, CHINESE RED AMBASSADOR TO KOREA, WAS QUOTED AS DECLARING THE CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS "FIGHTING SHOULDER TO SHOULDER HAVE PROVED THAT AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS CAN CERTAINLY BE DEFEATED COMPLETELY."

HOWEVER, IN MILDER TONE, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID FRIDAY THAT THE BUFFER ZONE SUBCOMMITTEE "TOOK THE FIRST STEP TOWARD FINDING A SOLUTION TO THE ISSUE DEADLOCKING THE TRUCE TALKS." IT DID NOT SAY WHAT THAT STEP WAS.

THUS, COMMUNIST INTENTIONS REMAINED OBSCURE.

IN ANY EVENT, TOP ALLIED COMMANDERS HAVE PRONOUNCED THE U.N. EIGHTH ARMY AS THE WORLD'S FINEST FIGHTING TEAM, READY FOR ANY EVENTUALITY.

GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE EIGHTH, SAID TUESDAY HIS FORCE WOULD "CLOBBER" -- BADLY MAUL -- THE REDS IF FULLSCALE FIGHTING WERE RESUMED.

THE ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATES HAVE REMINDED THE REDS REPEATEDLY THAT U.N. FORCES ARE VIRTUALLY UNCHALLENGED ON THE SEA AND IN THE AIR. ON THE GROUND, THE TREMENDOUS SUPERIORITY OF ALLIED FIREPOWER SPOKE FOR ITSELF IN SMASHING TWO COMMUNIST OFFENSIVES LAST SPRING.

AGAINST THIS THE REDS HAVE MOUNTED MASSES OF MEN, WITH COMPARATIVELY LIGHT ARTILLERY AND TANK SUPPORT.

WHILE THE BUFFER ZONE SUBCOMMITTEE MET SATURDAY, LIAISON OFFICERS FROM BOTH SIDES HUDDLED TO IRON OUT PROBLEMS IN GUARANTEEING THE NEUTRALITY OF THE KAESONG AREA. THE LIAISON GROUPS SLATED ANOTHER MEETING FOR MONDAY.

ON THE ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE, MAJ.GEN.L.C.CRAIGIE OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE REPLACED REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE. MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, EIGHTH ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, IS THE OTHER MEMBER.

THE RED DELEGATES ARE CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG AND KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SONG CHO.

GG1253PCS

A58FX

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (400)

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG.18-(AP)-ALLIES AND REDS GOT DOWN TO BRASS TACKS TODAY AS THE FOUR-MAN ARMISTICE SUBCOMMITTEE MET ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT TIME IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF FRIENDLY INFORMALITY.

THE TALKS ARE BEING HELD STRICTLY OFF-THE-RECORD AND NO OFFICIAL REPORT OF PROGRESS WAS MADE.

BUT A POOLED DISPATCH FROM KAESONG SAID THE FOUR GENERALS--TWO AMERICAN, ONE NORTH KOREAN AND ONE CHINESE--WERE SEEN HUDDLED OVER A MAP SPREAD OUT ON A CONFERENCE TABLE. THEY POINTED TO IT AS THEY TALKED. AND THEY SEEMED TO BE SPEAKING INFORMALLY, AND NOT FROM PREPARED STATEMENTS.

AFTER A LENGTHY SESSION IN HOT AND SWELTERING KAESONG THEY ADJOURNED. THEY WILL MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW (8 P.M. SATURDAY, EST). THAT INDICATED THE FOUR TROUBLE-SHOOTERS DID NOT REACH A FINAL SOLUTION TODAY ON WHERE THE CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE SHOULD BE PLACED.

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VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, RELEASED IN MUNSAN THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT HE HAD MADE IN ONE OF THE FRUITLESS SESSIONS OF THE MAIN DELEGATIONS.

THE STATEMENT SPELLED OUT THE U.N. DEMANDS FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINES.

JOY SAID THE U.N. MUST RETAIN DEFENSIVE POSITIONS IN CASE HOSTILITIES WERE RENEWED, BECAUSE "THE PRIMARY MISSION OF ANY COMMANDER IS TO INSURE THE SECURITY OF HIS FORCES AT ALL TIMES."

HE SAID AN ARMISTICE WOULD BE OF GREATER ADVANTAGE TO THE REDS THAN TO THE ALLIES, AND HE REJECTED THE COMMUNIST BID FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"WE MUST RETAIN DEFENSIVE POSITIONS," HE SAID. "WE MUST KEEP OUR MILITARY GUARD UP UNTIL THE FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM SEEMS ASSURED."

JOY'S STATEMENT WAS A FLAT DECLARATION OF THE POLICY HE HAS PURSUED SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS STARTED.

THE FORMAL TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS FAILED, AND THE PROBLEM WAS TURNED OVER TO A FOUR-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE APPEARED TO BE MAKING SOME PROGRESS.

ONCE MORE THE SOUND OF LAUGHTER COMING FROM THE CONFERENCE ROOM SPURRED HOPE OF PROGRESS.

PEIPING RADIO YESTERDAY DROPPED A HINT OF PROGRESS IN A BROADCAST JUST BEFORE THE NEGOTIATORS MET. THE RED RADIO, MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE THURSDAY "TOOK THE FIRST STEP TOWARD FINDING A SOLUTION TO THE ISSUE DEADLOCKING THE TRUCE TALKS."

WHAT THAT STEP WAS, PEIPING DIDN'T SAY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE BEGAN TODAY'S SESSION AT 11 A.M. BEFORE THEY MET, LIAISON OFFICERS OF THE TWO SIDES TOOK OVER THE CONFERENCE ROOM AND CONTINUED THEIR DEBATE ON THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG. THE LIAISON GROUPS WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW. ALLIED MEMBERS REFUSED TO DISCUSS WHAT HAPPENED TODAY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE AGAIN MET AROUND ONE OF THE SMALLER TABLES IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM. OBSERVED FROM OUTSIDE, THE ENVOYS APPEARED COMFORTABLE AND RELAXED AS THEY LEANED BACK IN ARM CHAIRS.

THEY MET FOR ONE HOUR AND 40 MINUTES BEFORE ADJOURNING FOR LUNCH. THE AFTERNOON SESSION LASTED ONE HOUR AND 49 MINUTES.

THE COMMUNIST TEAM RODE TO LUNCH IN A CAPTURED AMERICAN JEEP STILL BEARING THE MARKING "KMAG" PAINTED ON THE BUMPER--"KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP."

BOTH SIDES AGAIN LIMITED THE NUMBER OF NEWSMEN AT THE CONFERENCE. THE UNITED NATIONS HAD THREE CORRESPONDENTS AT KAESONG, THE REDS FOUR.

A59FX

ONE OF THE COMMUNISTS WAS A NEWCOMER, TIBOR MERAI OF BUDAPEST'S SZABAD NEP, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

MERAI WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACE IN KOREA, BUT HE REPEATED THE USUAL COMMUNIST COMPLAINTS ABOUT ALLIED AIR RAIDS. HE SAID THE U.N. WARPLANES WERE KILLING MANY PERSONS, "MOSTLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN."

NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.LEE SONG CHO AND CHINESE MAJ.GEN.HSIEH FANG AGAIN REPRESENTED THE REDS TODAY.

THE ALLIED LINEUP WAS CHANGED FOR TODAY'S SESSION. MAJ. GEN. L. C. CRAIGIE OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE REPLACED REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

NO SIGNIFICANCE WAS ATTACHED TO THE CHANGE. VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. ENVOY, ANNOUNCED WHEN HE SENT BURKE TO THE FIRST MEETING THAT HE MIGHT MAKE CHANGES IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE FROM TIME TO TIME.

THE OTHER ALLIED DELEGATE IS MAJ. GEN. HENRY ~~WARD~~ I. HODES, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY.

ADMIRALS JOY AND BURKE, AND SOUTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. PAIK SUN YUP, REMAINED AT THEIR MUNSAN HEADQUARTERS TODAY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS ARE BEING HELD STRICTLY OFF-THE-RECORD. NO OFFICIAL REPORTS WILL BE ISSUED UNTIL THEY ARE COMPLETED. THE PURPOSE IS TO GIVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS COMPLETE FREEDOM IN EFFORTS TO HAMMER OUT AN AGREEMENT ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES.

THE REDS HAVE HELD OUT FOR A BUFFER ZONE ASTRIDE THE 38TH PARALLEL. RECENTLY THEY INDICATED THIS WAS NOT AN INFLEXIBLE DEMAND THAT THE LINE COULD BE "ADJUSTED."

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS SAID IT WANTS THE BUFFER ZONE GENERALLY ALONG THE PRESENT LINES, MOSTLY NORTH OF 38. THE U.N. TOO, HAS INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO COMPROMISE.

THE INFORMAL AND FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE OF FRIDAY'S MEETING SPURRED HOPES THAT THE INFORMAL SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD SUCCEED WHERE THE FULL FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS FAILED.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE TALKS STARTED LAUGHTER WAS HEARD IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM. WHEN THE SESSION ENDED THE DELEGATES POSED TOGETHER FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS--FOR THE FIRST TIME. HODES, THE SENIOR SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER FOR THE U.N. PLACED HIS ARM AROUND THE SHOULDER OF THE SENIOR RED DELEGATE, NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SONG CHO.

NEVER BEFORE HAD SUCH FRIENDLINESS BEEN DISPLAYED AT KAESONG.

LW203APD

N129FX

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--95--

FIRST LEAD

TOKYO,SUNDAY,AUG.19-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S INFORMATION OFFICE EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THE SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS ON A BUFFER ZONE FOR KOREA MIGHT SOON LEAD TO AN ARMISTICE.

IN ONE OF THE MOST OPTIMISTIC STATEMENTS ISSUED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, THE OFFICE SAID: "PERHAPS THE FACT THAT SUCH A SUBCONFERENCE WAS SO READILY AGREED TO INDICATES THAT ONE AGREEMENT MAY LEAD TO ANOTHER.

"IF THIS IS SO, IT IS TO BE HOPED THAT AN ACTUAL ARMISTICE MAY BE IN SIGHT.

"IF THE COMMUNIST PURPOSE OF THE WHOLE PEACE CONFERENCE IS TO STALL FOR TIME, THE SMALL SESSIONS WILL SHOW IT UP PLAINLY.

"IF THEY INTEND TO DO BUSINESS AS THE FREE WORLD HOPES IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE NEW DEVELOPMENTS MAY PRODUCE A REASONABLE BASIS FOR CONCLUDING THE CONFERENCES SOON."

THE OFFICE, IN AN "INFORMATION BULLETIN", VIEWED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS WITH "NEW HOPE."

30.24- 25965

"THE PROPOSAL TO DISCUSS ITEM 2 (THE BUFFER ZONE QUESTION) ON THE AGENDA IN A LESS FORMAL, MORE PRACTICAL MANNER BETWEEN A SMALL GROUP OF MEN MET WITH IMMEDIATE COMMUNIST APPROVAL," A RELEASE SAID.

"IF THE REDS ACCEPT THE SPIRIT OF THE PROPOSAL AS WELL AS THE BASIC FRAMEWORK, IT IS TO BE HOPED THAT THE RESULTING INFORMALITY MAY INDEED SPEED THE ARMISTICE SO FAR DELAYED BY COMMUNIST PARROTING OF ELABORATE AND ILLOGICAL PROPAGANDA SLOGANS."

THE INFORMATION OFFICE BULLETIN WAS HEADED AS USUAL "NOT AN OFFICIAL RELEASE." THE BULLETIN WAS BASED ON MATERIAL SELECTED FROM THE "VOICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND" BROADCASTS TO KOREA.

"WITH NO NEWSMEN PRESENT, AND OFFICIAL BRIEFING AND SUBSTANTIVE RELEASES TO THE PRESS ELIMINATED, AS WELL AS THE ABSENCE OF OFFICIAL NOTE TAKING AND TRANSCRIPTION FUNCTIONS, A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TIRADE AT THE SUB PARLEYS WILL FALL ON DEAF EARS."

HW1021PPD NM

AUG 19 1951

150FX

-95-

KAESONG,KOREA,SUNDAY,AUG.19-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED NATIONS OF VIOLATING ONCE AGAIN THE FIVE-MILE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE.

A JOINT U.N.-COMMUNIST INSPECTION TEAM SET OFF IMMEDIATELY TO MAKE AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION.

THE INVESTIGATION -- FIRST OF ITS KIND -- WAS MADE BEFORE TODAY'S TRUCE TALKS BY A SUB-COMMITTEE OPENED.

MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY, A U.N. COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER, FLEW BY HELICOPTER TO A MEETING WITH A NORTH KOREAN COLONEL CHANG, A CHINESE LIAISON OFFICER AND TWO INTERPRETERS.

THEY MET ONE MILE OUTSIDE PANMUNJOM, SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

THERE A CHINESE INTERPRETER TOLD MURRAY:

"YOUR MAN FIRED INTO THE NEUTRAL ZONE HERE AND KILLED ONE MAN AND WOUNDED ANOTHER."

THE COMMUNISTS POINTTED TO THE WEST.

"IT HAPPENED JUST OVER THE HILL," THE CHINESE SAID, POINTING TO A RIDGE ABOUT ONE MILE AWAY.

AFTER FIVE MINUTES OF DISCUSSION, BOTH GROUPS CLIMBED INTO JEEPS AND HEADED FOR THE AREA.

ACCOMPANYING MURRAY WERE SECOND LT. RICHARD UNDERWOOD, WARRANT OFFICER KENNETH WU AND AN UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN CIVILIAN.

UNDERWOOD HAD GONE TO THE AREA WITH THE U.N. CONVOY CARRYING THREE CORRESPONDENTS AND SERVICE PERSONNEL TO KAESONG. THE CONVOY WAITED NEARBY DURING THE PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION.

THEN MURRAY AND HIS GROUP RODE OFF IN ONE OF THE CONVOY'S JEEPS.

EB1209APD NM

A100FX

-95-

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE SENIOR ALLIED ENVOY TO THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS "MUST RETAIN DEFENSIVE POSITIONS" IN KOREA.

"WE MUST KEEP UP OUR MILITARY GUARD UNTIL THE FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM SEEMS ASSURED," SAID VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT RELEASED AT HIS HEADQUARTERS HERE.

JOY ADDED:

"THE SOLE OBJECTIVE OF THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATION IS A MILITARY ARMISTICE, BASED ON MILITARY REALITIES. THESE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS ARE AN ESSENTIAL PRELUDE TO ANY EVENTUAL LONG-TIME SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM."

JOY'S STATEMENT HAD BEEN READ AT THE KAESONG TALKS BUT THE U.N. COMMAND DID NOT SAY WHEN.

JOY WARNED THAT "THE NET EFFECT OF ANY ARMISTICE WILL BE OF GREATER MILITARY ADVANTAGE TO THE ENEMY THAN IT WILL TO US."

HE REJECTED THE COMMUNIST DEMAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE ASTRIDE THE 38TH PARALLEL WITH THESE WORDS:

"AN EVER-INCREASING MILITARY THREAT CAPABLE OF BEING LAUNCHED FROM ACROSS A FEW KILOMETERS OF ANY DEMILITARIZED ZONE, WHICH IS BASED ON AN IMAGINARY PARALLEL OF LATITUDE, WOULD BE INTOLERABLE."

JOY SAID IT WAS THE PRIMARY MISSION OF ANY FIELD COMMANDER TO INSURE THE SECURITY OF HIS TROOPS AT ALL TIMES, AND ADDED, "WE HAVE A SOLEMN OBLIGATION TO OUR FIGHTING MEN TO AFFORD THEM MAXIMUM SECURITY DURING THE ARMISTICE."

THE SENIOR ALLIED NEGOTIATOR SAID BOTH THE U.N. AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE CAPABLE OF CONTINUING THEIR MILITARY ACTIONS.

"INTERNATIONAL LAW," HE SAID, "SPECIFICALLY DEFINES AN ARMISTICE AS A TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES, AND JUST AS SPECIFICALLY POINTS OUT THAT HOSTILITIES MAY BE RESUMED BY EITHER SIDE IF PROPER PRIOR NOTIFICATION IS GIVEN.

A101FX

"THUS IT CAN BE SEEN THAT IT WOULD BE FOOLHARDY, AND PERHAPS BE DISASTROUS, FOR EITHER COMMANDER TO EXPOSE HIS FORCES ALONG A POLITICAL DEMARCATION LINE RATHER THAN TO PLACE THEM IN A SOUND MILITARILY DEFENSIBLE POSITION WHERE THEY CAN PROTECT THEMSELVES IN THE UNFORTUNATE EVENT HOSTILITIES SHOULD BE RESUMED."

JOY SAID THE U.N. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE ARE BEING "EMPLOYED EFFECTIVELY" IN KOREA TODAY, WHEREAS THE REDS HAVE ONLY A LAND ARMY AT THEIR DISPOSAL.

"HIS OTHER TWO FORCES, INEFFECTIVE EVEN AT THEIR PEAK, HAVE BEEN SHOT FROM THE SKIES OR DRIVEN FROM THE SEAS...

THE ADMIRAL REPEATED THE ARGUMENT HE HAS USED AT THE FRUITLESS KAESONG TALKS:

"A MILITARY ARMISTICE WILL BE APPLICABLE TO OUR AIR AND NAVAL FORCES AS WELL AS OUR GROUND FORCES. INEXORABLE PRESSURE THESE TWO FORCES ARE NOW EXERTING ON THE ENEMY'S REAR AREA WILL BE RELIEVED.

"HE WILL BE ABLE TO REFURBISH HIS MILITARY MACHINE, REGROUP AND RESUPPLY HIS FIGHTING FORCES, AND THUS SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASE HIS OVERALL MILITARY EFFECTIVENESS.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, THE U.N. COMMAND TODDAY IS ALREADY AT PEAK EFFICIENCY, WELL ORGANIZED IN COMBAT AND WELL SUPPLIED WITH ALL THE WEAPONS OF WAR. THE NET EFFECT OF ANY ARMISTICE WILL BE OF GREATER MILITARY ADVANTAGE TO THE ENEMY THAN IT WILL TO US."

JL628APD

AUG 19 1951

A128FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (300)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, AUG.19-(AP)-SCORES OF U.S. AND RED JET FIGHTERS FOUGHT TWO FLASHING AIR BATTLES HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA SATURDAY.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, ALLIED GROUND TROOPS WAGED THEIR SHARPEST ACTIONS SINCE JULY 10 WHEN THE TRUC TALKS BEGAN.

THEY WERE AIDED BY THE HEAVIEST ONE-POINT ARTILLERY BARRAGE OF THE WAR AND THE MASSED FIRE OF THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY, THE CRUISER TOLEDO AND TWO DESTROYERS.

THE AIR FIGHTS SWIRLED SIX MILES OVER SINUIJU, NEAR THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA. IN ALL, 111 JETS TANGLED. ONE RED JET WAS REPORTED PROBABLY DESTROYED, ANOTHER DAMAGED. ALL THE U.S. JETS

RETURNED SAFELY.
THE FLAMING GROUND ACTIONS BROKE OUT AT SCATTERED POINTS FROM NORTHWEST OF YANGGU TO THE EAST COAST. EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS SAID ALLIED UNITS ATTACKED COMMUNIST HILL POSITIONS BUT WERE LIMITED TO SPECIFIC GOALS.
THE FIGHTING WAS CONTINUING, THEY ADDED. IT WAS SO BITTER THAT HILL MASSES CHANGED HANDS AS MUCH AS FOUR TIMES DURING THE DAY.
COMMUNIST FIGHTERS SOMETIMES HELD THEIR FIRE UNTIL ALLIED ATTACKERS WERE WITHIN HAND GRENADE RANGE. THEN THEY OPENED UP WITH GRENADES, SMALL ARMS AND INTENSE MACHINEGUN FIRE.
THE U.N. TROOPS ROUTED THE REDS OUT OF THEIR BUNKERS WITH BAYONETS.
ALLIED TROOPS SEIZED ONE HILL EARLY SATURDAY. ABOUT 50 REDS WORKED INSIDE THE DEFENSE LINE AND RETOOK THE HILL WITH TWO BLAZING MACHINEGUNS.
THE ALLIES WRESTED THE SCARRED HILL FROM THE REDS AGAIN IN THE AFTERNOON WITH GRENADES AND COLD STEEL. BUT REINFORCED REDS ONCE MORE STORMED AND WON THE HILL.
THE ALLIES LATE SATURDAY NIGHT STILL WERE FIGHTING UP THE SLOPE.

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U.N. TROOPS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SEIZED TWO HILLS JUST NORTH OF KUMHWA SUNDAY AFTER A HALF-HOUR ATTACK LAUNCHED AGAINST THE FRINGE OF A COMMUNIST BUILD-UP AREA. KUMHWA IS THE EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE OLD COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE."
PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED NORTH KOREAN SHORE BATTERIES SANK AN AMERICAN DESTROYER SATURDAY OFF THE EAST COAST. IT ALSO ASSERTED RED PLANES AND GROUND FIRE SHOT DOWN NINE AMERICAN PLANES.
THE ALLIED COMMAND MADE NO SUCH ANNOUNCEMENT. COMMUNIST CLAIMS IN THE PAST HAVE PROVED EXAGGERATED.

IN TOKYO, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID ALLIED PLANES DESTROYED MORE THAN 1,150 COMMUNIST VEHICLES LAST WEEK. THREE FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES WERE LOST TO GROUND FIRE. TWO OF THE PILOTS WERE RESCUED. THE FEAF FLEW MORE THAN 5,100 MISSIONS LAST WEEK.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN TOKYO SAID THERE WAS NO DAMAGE INFLICTED ON THE SABRE JETS.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, ALLIED ARTILLERY HURLED A BARRAGE OF 15,000 SHELLS AT ONE TARGET -- A COMMUNIST-HELD HILL. U.N. INFANTRYMEN WALKED TO THE CREST WITHOUT OPPOSITION AFTERWARDS.
AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR REPORTED GROUND ACTION ALONG MOST OF THE FRONT CONTINUED LIGHT, MOSTLY PATROL PROBING. THERE WAS FIERCE LOCAL FIGHTING IN THE EASTERN AND WEST-CENTRAL SECTORS, HOWEVER.

A DELAYED DISPATCH FROM AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, REPORTED ALLIED INFANTRYMEN OPENED A LIMITED ASSAULT EARLY SATURDAY MORNING ON A DOMINATING HILL NORTH OF KUMWHA.
THE INFANTRY MOVED THROUGH A SMOKE SCREEN LAID DOWN AFTER AN ARTILLERY BARRAGE. IT WAS THE FIRST NOTABLE PUSH INTO THE RED BUILDUP AREA OF THE FORMER "IRON TRIANGLE" SINCE THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS BEGAN NEARLY SIX WEEKS AGO.
THERE WAS NO WORD EARLY SUNDAY ON PROGRESS OF THE DRIVE.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS SENT 54 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 JETS INTO THE TWO AIR BATTLES. FIFTY-SEVEN F-86 SABREJETS OF THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE MET THEM.
ONE SWEPT-WING RED JET WAS DAMAGED IN THE FIRST SWIRLING BATTLE WHICH WAS JOINED WHEN 30 MIGS, GAINING ALTITUDE BEHIND THE SAFETY OF THE YALU, JUMPED 29 SABREJETS SOUTH OF THE RIVER.
LATER IN THE AFTERNOON 24 MIGS CHALLENGED 28 SABREJETS IN A 10-MINUTE BATTLE. IT RANGED FROM AN ALTITUDE OF 15,000 TO 35,000 FEET.
THESE WERE EVIDENTLY THE LARGEST JET AIR BATTLES, IN THE NUMBER OF PLANES INVOLVED, SINCE JULY 21 WHEN 15 U.S. MARINE PANTHER JETS MET 18 MIGS. NO LOSSES WERE REPORTED IN THAT SCRAP. A SMALLER ACTION WAS REPORTED JULY 29.
NINE MIGS WERE REPORTED SHOT DOWN WITHIN FOUR DAYS EARLIER IN JULY, BUT THE NUMBER OF PLANES INVOLVED WAS NOT REPORTED.
SATURDAY'S PROBABLE KILL WAS SCORED BY 1ST LT. CHARLES F. LOYD OF MERION, KY., WHO REPORTED THE MIG FLED BACK ACROSS THE YALU IN FLAMES.
THE HEAVIEST GROUND FIGHTING WAS REPORTED ALONG THE EAST COASTAL SECTOR OF THE FRONT WHERE ALLIED ELEMENTS -- OF UNDISCLOSED STRENGTH -- BATTLED ALL DAY TO DRIVE THE REDS FROM TWO HILLS.
THE TERRIFIC ONE-POINT ALLIED ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT WAS IN AN ISLAND PART OF THE EASTERN FRONT, NORTHWEST OF YANGGU.
ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, ONLY LIGHT PATROL CONTACT WAS REPORTED. RED ARTILLERY FIRE DURING THE NIGHT WAS INTENSIVE NEAR KUMHWA.
ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT, A PITCHED LOCAL BATTLE RAGED THROUGHOUT THE DAY SATURDAY WITH ALLIED ELEMENTS TRYING TO TAKE A HILL NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. THE REDS, BACKED BY MORTAR FIRE, STILL HELD THE HILL BY LATE AFTERNOON.

THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY ADDED THE POWER OF HER MIGHTY 16-INCH RIFLES FRIDAY NIGHT AND EARLY SATURDAY TO ALLIED WARSHIPS SHELLING COMMUNIST TROOPS AND TARGETS ON THE EAST COAST.
FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID THE NEW JERSEY POURED NEARLY ONE-HALF MILLION POUNDS OF STEEL INTO RED POSITIONS SOUTHWEST OF KOSONG. HER GUNFIRE WAS REPORTED AS BREAKING UP TWO RED GROUPS-ONE IN BATTALION STRENGTH--MASSING FOR A COUNTERATTACK.
KOSONG IS 46 AIR MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. THIS INDICATED THAT U.N. TROOPS WERE FIGHTING NEAR THE EAST COAST DEEP INSIDE RED KOREA.
THE CRUISER TOLEDO, DESTROYER AGERHOLM AND DUTCH DESTROYER VAN GALEN AIDED THE NEW JERSEY IN SUPPORT OF ALLIED TROOPS FIGHTING FOR SPINY RIDGES SOUTHWEST OF KOSONG.
CORSAIRS AND SKY RAIDERS FROM THE CARRIERS BOXER AND BON HOMME RICHARD CRASHED BOMBS AND JELLIED GASOLINE AT WONSAN AND HUNGMAN PORTS AND OTHER EAST COAST TARGETS.
AIR FORCE AND MARINE FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS HIT COMMUNIST TRANSPORT ACROSS THE PENINSULA.
THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN TOKYO SAID ITS PILOTS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED MORE THAN 150 RAIL CARS AND MORE THAN 260 MOTOR VEHICLES SATURDAY.
IN ALL, FEAF PLANES FLEW 780 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS AS WEATHER GREW WORSE IN THE PATH OF AN APPROACHING TYPHOON.
HH7PCSBNM

AUG 19 1951

A178KX (PMS FIRST)
~~THIRD LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (125)~~
~~U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, AUG. 19~~-(AP)-MORE THAN 100 AMERICAN AND RED JETS FOUGHT TWO BATTLES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA SATURDAY IN THE FIRST LARGE AIR-TO-AIR ACTION IN A MONTH.
ON THE GROUND, AT ONE POINT IN THE EASTERN SECTOR THE ALLIES THREW 15,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AT A COMMUNIST-HELD HILL, BUT FRONT LINE ACTION GENERALLY REMAINED LIGHT.
AFTER THE HILL BARRAGE, POSSIBLY THE STRONGEST OF THE WAR AGAINST A SINGLE TARGET, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN WALKED TO THE TOP WITHOUT INCIDENT.
THE LOCATION AND OTHER DETAILS WERE WITHHELD.
ELSEWHERE THERE WERE SEVERAL SPORADIC PATROL ACTIONS.
THE AIR FIGHT WAS THE FIRST OF ANY CONSEQUENCE SINCE JULY 29 AND THE LARGEST IN MORE THAN A MONTH.

30.24- 25967

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONE RED FIGHTER WAS DAMAGED IN THE FIRST CLASH AND ONE WAS "PROBABLY DESTROYED" IN THE SECOND.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ALL THE AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS IN BOTH BATTLES RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASES.

TWENTY-EIGHT SABRES TANGLED WITH 24 RUSSIAN TYPE MIG-15S BETWEEN 15,000 AND 35,000 FEET IN THE SECOND FIGHT.

LT. CHARLES F. LOYD (CQ), MARION, KY., WAS CREDITED WITH THE PROBABLE.

IN THE EARLIER FIGHT, 29 SABRES COLLIDED WITH 30 RED JETS.

THE BATTLE, 5,000 FEET OVER SONCHON, LASTED FIVE MINUTES. THE MIGS BROKE OFF THE FIGHT AND FLEW NORTH. IT WAS THE FIRST LARGE SCALE JET AIR BATTLE SINCE JULY 11.

THE SABRE JETS, OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING, WERE FLYING TOP COVER FOR A FLIGHT OF F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS ATTACKING MILITARY TARGETS WHEN THEY INTERCEPTED THE MIGS.

LT.BUFORD A.HAMMOND OF MIDDLESBORO, KY., WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING THE RUSSIAN-TYPE PLANE.

UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST INFANTRY FOUGHT HAND-TO-HAND BATTLES AT BOTH ENDS OF THE KOREAN BATTLE LINE YESTERDAY.

AUG 19 1951

IN THE CENTER OF THE 140-MILE FRONT, ONE ALLIED PATROL PROBED WITHIN SIGHT OF PYONGGANG, THEN WITHDREW UNDER ENEMY FIRE. IN ALL THERE WERE FIVE SMALL PATROL SKIRMISHES IN THE SECTOR, ONCE THE COMMUNIST "IRON TRIANGLE" BUILDUP AREA.

CHINESE TROOPS ATTACKED IN THE WEST IN THE YONCHON SECTOR, 35 AIR MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. THE REDS WERE REPULSED. THIRTY-ONE CHINESE WERE KILLED AND 33 TAKEN PRISONER.

ON THE EASTERN END OF THE LINE, U.N. FORCES FOUGHT TO DISLODGE REDS FROM STRONGLY ENTRENCHED POSITIONS NORTHWEST OF YANGGU. THE ALLIES PRESSED THEIR ATTACK INTO HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT BUT FAILED TO DISLODGE THE ENEMY.

PATROLS NORTH OF YANGGU AND INJE ON THE EASTERN FRONT REPORTED CONTINUED HARASSMENT FROM RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.

CLOUDS AND SCATTERED RAINSHOWERS HAMPERED AIR OBSERVATION FRIDAY BUT TODAY FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER BOMBERS HAMMERED AWAY AT ENEMY RAIL COMMUNICATIONS.

TWENTY-EIGHT F-80 SHOOTING STARS RIPPED UP TRACKAGE IN THE NAMSI AREA IN NORTHWEST KOREA. NEAR HWANGJU, SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREA CAPITAL, TWO FLIGHTS OF THUNDERJETS HEAVILY DAMAGED TWO RAIL BRIDGES.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THAT BY NOON 140 SORTIES HAD BEEN FLOWN.

THE COMMUNIST PYONGYANG RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT THAT RED GROUNDFIRE SHOT DOWN FOUR ALLIED PLANES. THERE WAS NO ALLIED CONFIRMATION OF THE ENEMY CLAIMS.

LW112APD

B33KX Q

(150)

TOKYO,AUG. 18-(AP)-A NAVY CRASH BOAT BEAT A HELICOPTER AND AN AMPHIBIAN PLANE TO THE RESCUE OF AN OKLAHOMA JET FIGHTER PILOT FROM A MUDFLAT ON THE WEST KOREA COAST.

THE PILOT IS CAPT.HARRY UNDERWOOD OF TULSA. HIS F-84 WAS DAMAGED BY ENEMY SMALL ARMS FIRE OVER WESTERN KOREA YESTERDAY AND HE PARACHUTED ONTO A MUDFLAT.

A HELICOPTER TRIED TO RESCUE HIM BUT WAS TURNED BACK BECAUSE OF DARKNESS.

AN AMPHIBIAN PLANE WAS STOPPED BY SHALLOW WATER.

A CRASH BOAT OF THE THIRD AIR RESCUE SQUADRON, SKIPPERED BY S/SGT. ERNEST F.HAYS, 1524 KNOX AVE., CINCINNATI, WAS STOPPED BY SHALLOW WATER, BUT HAYS SENT AHEAD A SMALLER BOAT WHICH BROUGHT UNDERWOOD BACK TO THE CRASH BOAT.

FIFTH AIR FORCE F-51 MUSTANGS FLEW COVER FOR THE RESCUE OPERATION.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT A CRASH BOAT PILOTED BY S/SGT.ALLEN D.BISHOP OF SAINT MARKS, FLA., RESCUED CAPT.MERTON B.KNOX, DALLAS, TEX., OFF THE SOUTHERN COAST OF KOREA AUG. 15.

KNOX HAD PARACHUTED FROM HIS DAMAGED THUNDERJET TEN MILES OFF THE COAST.

ET356ACS B NM ASKT

AUG 19 1951

A75FX

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 18-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS RELIEF GOODS FOR KOREAN CHILDREN NEXT FALL AND WINTER WILL BEGIN ARRIVING HERE SOON.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS MINISTER HUH CHUNG SAID B. FRANKSTER, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF) FOR JAPAN AND KOREA, HAD WRITTEN HIM THAT THE GOODS WOULD REACH KOREA "BEFORE LONG."

THE RELIEF ITEMS INCLUDE 20,000 BLANKETS, 6,139 GALLONS OF COD LIVER OIL, 2,400 YARDS OF COTTON FABRIC, OUTER GARMENTS, UNDERWEAR, SOCKS, CAPS, AND OTHER ARTICLES.

JL437APD

A35FX

KUMHWA, KOREA, AUG. 18-(AP)-ORE CONTAINING BERYLLIUM, A RARE METAL OF ATOMIC ENERGY VALUE, WAS FOUND IN NORTH KOREA RECENTLY BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS. IT WAS IN SACKS WITH RUSSIAN MARKINGS.

IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED HOW THE BERYLLIUM WAS IDENTIFIED.

THE SACKED ORE WAS DISCOVERED ON A KOREAN TRUCK NEAR THIS TOWN RECENTLY WRESTED FROM THE COMMUNISTS. NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS SAID THE ORE CAME FROM THE PANOK TUNGSTEN MINES FIVE MILES FROM HERE.

THE PANOK MINES ARE COMPARATIVELY SMALL. IT WAS SAID ABOUT 500 MINERS WERE SENT RECENTLY 60 MILES NORTH TO WORK THE LARGER KOKSAN TUNGSTEN MINES.

-0-

THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS RATED BERYLLIUM AS A POSSIBLE "MODERATOR," A MATERIAL WHICH CAN "SLOW DOWN" NEUTRONS AND THUS KEEP A CHAIN REACTION REGULATED.

LW114APD

B46KX (Q)

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG.18-(AP)-REAR ADM.CLARENCE DYER OF CHEVY CHASE, MD., TODAY DECORATED SIX REPUBLIC OF KOREA NAVAL OFFICERS AND 29 ENLISTED MEN WITH LEGIONS OF MERIT, SILVER STARS AND BRONZE STARS.

THE CETEMONY ABOARD A KOREAN SHIP WAS ATT

THE CEREMONY ABOARD A KOREAN SHIP WAS ATTENDED BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, PRIME MINISTER JOHN M.CHANG AND OTHER SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS.

MOST OF THOSE DECORATED PARTICIPATED IN MAJOR ALLIED NAVAL OPERATIONS, INCLUDING THE INCHON LANDINGS LAST YEAR.

FR612ACS NM

A107FX

BOLTS (120)

BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA,AUG.18-(AP)-THE YOUNG ENGINEER DEPOT COMMANDER HELD UP HIS HAND IN RESIGNATION AND SAID: "PLEASE DO SOMETHING ABOUT THE BOLTS."

HE HAS 15,525 BOLTS TODAY.

"MORE COME IN ON EVERY TRAIN FROM PUSAN." HE SAID, "I CAN'T GET RID OF THEM."

THEY ARE ALL 18-INCH STEEL BOLTS, 3/4 OF AN INCH

THEY ARE ALL 18-INCH STEEL BOLTS, 3/4 OF AN INCH THICK. ABOUT ALL THEY ARE USED FOR, THE LIEUTENANT SAID, IS TO BUILD TIMBER TRESTLE BRIDGES.

HE FIGURES HE HAS ENOUGH ON HAND FOR 300 BRIDGES EACH 50 FEET LONG, ABOUT THE NORMAL LENGTH FOR KOREA.

"I TOLD ANOTHER ENGINEER OUTFIT THERE WAS A SHORTAGE OF 18-INCH BOLTS. I GOT RID OF TEN BOXES THAT WAY. THOSE GUYS PROBABLY STILL HAVE THOSE TEN BOXES." HE SAID.

"IT DIDN'T DO ME MUCH GOOD. I GOT IN 30 BOXES FROM PUSAN THE NEXT DAY."

"OH YES," HE ADDED, "DON'T USE MY NAME. YOU KNOW, THE ARMY."

CG658APD

A187WX (BJIA)

(550) AMS BUDGET

KOREA

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG.17-(AP)-TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SPOKE OPTIMISTICALLY TODAY OF THE CHANCES FOR EARLY AGREEMENT BETWEEN UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS AT KAESONG ON THE CRITICAL TRUCE LINE ISSUE.

THE NEW APPROACH BEING TAKEN BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS ACCOUNTS SOMEWHAT FOR THE BRIGHTENED PROSPECTS AS WASHINGTON OFFICIALS NOW SEE THEM. BUT COMMUNIST CHINA'S PROPAGANDA EMPHASIZING THE POSSIBILITY OF "ADJUSTMENTS" IN TRUCE LINE DEMANDS IS AN EVEN MORE IMPORTANT SOURCE OF OPTIMISM HERE.

THE OUTLOOK FOR AGREEMENT ON THE TRUCE LINE, HOWEVER, DOES NOT EXTEND YET TO THE WHOLE QUESTION OF WORKING OUT DETAILS OF AN ARMISTICE. A NEW CRISIS IS EXPECTED TO ARISE OVER THE QUESTION OF ARMISTICE ENFORCEMENT. SPECIFICALLY THE U.S.-U.N. NEGOTIATORS WILL DEMAND THAT INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS HAVE ACCESS TO ALL OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. BUT THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY INTEND TO OPPOSE THIS.

WEEKS AGO WHEN THE AGENDA FOR THE KAESONG SESSIONS WAS BEING DEBATED THE REDS AGREED TO DISCUSS INSPECTION ARRANGEMENTS. THEY AGREED WITH SUCH READINESS THAT MANY PEOPLE JUMPED TO THE CONCLUSION THIS WOULD NOT BE A SORE POINT OF DEBATE.

HOWEVER, REPORTS TO WASHINGTON FROM GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS NOW INDICATE THAT THE REDS ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL OPPOSE DEMANDS FOR WHAT AMERICANS CONSIDER AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION SYSTEM. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO ADVOCATE INSTEAD A VERY LIMITED INSPECTION, PROBABLY HELD TO THE AREA OF THE FRONT LINES AND BUFFER ZONE.

THIS INDICATES ANOTHER LONG DISPUTE EVEN IF THE QUESTION OF ESTABLISHING A DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN THE BELLIGERENT FORCES SHOULD BE SPEEDILY RESOLVED.

AS DESCRIBED BY INFORMED AUTHORITIES HERE THE PRESENT EFFORTS OF THE NEGOTIATORS TO SOLVE THIS PROBLEM ARE MOVING ALONG A NEW TACK. FORMERLY THEY WERE CONCERNED WITH LAYING OUT THE LINE THAT WOULD BE THE CENTER OF A BUFFER ZONE AND MEASURING FROM THAT A CERTAIN NUMBER OF MILES TO THE NORTH FOR THE COMMUNIST ARMY'S FRONT LINE AND TO THE SOUTH FOR THE UNITED NATIONS' FORWARD POSITION.

THAT APPROACH PROVED FRUITLESS. EXCEPT THAT THE LONG ARGUMENTS WHICH ENSUED APPARENTLY CONVINCED THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT ACCEPT A CEASE FIRE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE REDS HAD INSISTED.

A188WX

UNDER THE NEW APPROACH, THE AIM TO FIGURE OUT WHAT DEFENSIBLE LINE EACH ARMY MIGHT HOLD IN THE VICINITY OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THEN THE SPACE BETWEEN THOSE LINES WOULD AUTMATICALLY BECOME THE BUFFER ZONE.

THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE, THOUGH MOSTLY IN NORTH KOREA, ACTUALLY CUTS ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL. IT REPRESENTS FURTHERMORE A KIND OF COMPROMISE BASE FOR AN AGREEMENT AS BETWEEN THE FORMAL U.N. DEMAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE SOMEWHAT DEEPER IN NORTH KOREA THAN U.N. FORCES ~~HAVE EVER GONE AND~~ THE RED INSISTENCE THAT U.N. TROOPS MUST ALL ~~PULL~~ BACK SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THAN AA FORCES NOW STAND

THE HEART OF THE U.S. POSITION ON THE BUFFER ZONE QUESTION IS THE CONTENTION THAT WHEN THE FIGHTING ENDS THE ARMIES ON BOTH SIDES MUST BE LEFT IN DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS, JUST IN CASE HOSTILITIES SHOULD BREAK OUT AGAIN. THE NEW ATTEMPT TO PICK OUT MILITARY LINES FOR THE COMMUNIT TROOPS AND THE U.N. FORCES WHICH WOULD GIVE EACH SIDE DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS IS REGARDED HERE AS A PRACTICAL APPLICATION OF THE WHOLE DEFENSE IDEA. IT ALSO DOES AWAY WITH THE PROBLEM OF FIRST TRYING TO CENTER A BUFFER ZONE AND THEN LINE UP THE TROOPS IN RELATION TO IT. SEPARATED ARMIES AUTOMATICALLY HAVE A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THEM.

VH351PED

AUG 19 1951

A52WX

(430) PMS BUDGET

MACARTHUR-KOREA

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG.18-(AP)-THREE SENATORS SAID TODAY IF KAESONG TRUCE TALKS FAIL THE UNITED NATIONS MAY STRIKE THE RED CHINESE IN KOREA WITH THE SORT OF WARFARE PROPOSED BY GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO, CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS HE THINKS THE U.N. "WILL HAVE TO ADOPT THE MACARTHUR PROGRAM IF THE TRUCE TALKS FAIL."

MACARTHUR, OUSTED AS PACIFIC COMMANDER BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, CALLED FOR THE BOMBING OF MANCHURIAN COMMUNIST BASES, A NAVAL AND ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF CHINA AND USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS FROM FORMOSA.

SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), ONE OF EIGHT REPUBLICANS JOINING IN A STATEMENT CONDEMNING MACARTHUR'S OUSTER, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE HAS NO DOUBT THAT THE MACARTHUR PROGRAM WILL BE CALLED INTO PLAY IMMEDIATELY IF IT IS DETERMINED THAT THE CHINESE REDS WON'T AGREE TO A TRUCE.

"I AM CERTAINLY SUPPORTING GENERAL (MATTHEW B.) RIDGWAY'S POSITION THAT THE FIGHTING CANNOT BE HALTED ON THE BASIS OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA," SMITH SAID.

WITHOUT DIRECT REFERENCE TO MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS, SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) TOLD REPORTERS IF THERE IS NO PEACE, THE U.N.'S ANSWER WILL BE "VIGOROUS" WARFARE AGAINST THE RED CHINESE.

RUSSELL HEADS THE COMBINED SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES WHICH VOTED 20 TO 3 YESTERDAY TO MAKE NO FORMAL REPORT ON ITS 2,000,000(M) WORDS OF TESTIMONY ABOUT MACARTHUR'S OUSTER.

CONTENDING THAT A REPORT WOULD BE SUPERFLUOUS, RUSSELL SAID THE HEARINGS HAD ACCOMPLISHED THE END OF CONVINCING AMERICAN ALLIES THAT THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY WILL BE UNITED BEHIND AN ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE IF THE FIGHTING IS RESUMED.

"I AM SURE THAT IF THE TRUCE TALKS FAIL, THE UNITED NATIONS WILL WAGE WAR MUCH MORE VIGOROUSLY THAN THEY HAVE IN THE PAST, AS A RESULT OF THE SENTIMENT THE HEARINGS HAVE DISCLOSED," RUSSELL SAID.

THE EIGHT REPUBLICANS WITHHELD PUBLICATION OF THEIR VIEWS UNTIL SUNDAY

30.24- 25969

NIGHT. SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) CALLED THEIR REPORT "VERY STRONG AND FORTHRIGHT." HE SAID IT "HITS AT THE HEART OF THE SUBJECT OF THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY."

OTHER SENATORS SAID THE VIEWS OF THE EIGHT, WHICH WILL BE FILED AS A PART OF THE COMMITTEE'S RECORD, VIGOROUSLY CONDEMN THE METHOD OF MACARTHUR'S OUSTER, CRITICIZE THE ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, GENERALLY BACK MACARTHUR'S POLITICAL VIEWS BUT DON'T SPECIFICALLY SUPPORT HIS MILITARY RECOMMENDATIONS.

BRIDGES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THE REPUBLICANS AGREED THEY SHOULD NOT PERMIT THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS TO INTERFERE WITH AN EXPRESSION OF THEIR VIEWS ON WHAT HE CALLED "FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES" IN FAR EASTERN POLICY.

RUSSELL ARGUED THAT ANY FORMAL COMMITTEE REPORT NOW MIGHT INTERFERE NOT ONLY WITH THE KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS BUT MIGHT PUT DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY OF THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO EARLY NEXT MONTH.

SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) TOLD A REPORTER ADMINISTRATION DEMOCRATS ON THE COMMITTEE WILL HAVE TO SEE WHAT IS IN THE REPUBLICAN REPORT BEFORE THEY DECIDE WHETHER TO ANSWER IT. THERE SEEMED LITTLE DOUBT, HOWEVER, THAT SOME SUCH ANSWER WILL BE FORTHCOMING.

CZ553AED

AUG 19 1951

A150WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. E.S.T., TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 18)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 88 ADDITIONAL BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA. A NEW LIST (NO. 378) REPORTED 17 KILLED, 63 WOUNDED, THREE MISSING IN ACTION AND FIVE INJURED IN BATTLE ZONE ACCIDENTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 18)

DC127PED

A164KX

(200)

SAN FRANCISCO,AUG 18 (AP)-KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST BOSS, WAS QUOTED BY THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY AS THREATENING, "IF THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS VENTURE TO BREAK UP THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG, THEY WILL NOT ONLY BE ANNIHILATED ON THE GROUND BUT WILL ALSO BE DEALT HEAVY BLOWS IN THE AIR."

THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID KIM'S THREAT WAS MADE IN A PYONGYANG MEETING AUG.15 COMMEMORATING THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF KOREA'S LIBERATION FROM JAPAN.

IT SAID 800 LEADING NORTH KOREANS, DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, AND CHINESE MILITARY MEN WERE PRESENT.

KIM WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE AT THE KAESONG CONFERENCES "ONLY SHOWS THEIR INSINCERITY." HE CHARGED THAT "BEHIND THE NEGOTIATIONS THEY ARE SCHEMING TO EXTEND THE WAR," AND DECLARED "THE KOREAN PEOPLES HAVE FULL CONFIDENCE IN FINAL VICTORY."

THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR WAS QUOTED AS TELLING THE GATHERING OF "THE INTIMATE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE KOREAN AND SOVIET PEOPLES AND THE CONSISTENT STAND OF THE SOVIET UNION IN OPPOSITION TO FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN KOREA AND IN FAVOR OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."

THE BROADCAST ADDED, "HE POINTED OUT THAT THE STRUGGLE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE AGAINST AMERICAN AGGRESSION IS A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND DEMOCRACY."

NI CHIH-LIANG, RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO NORTH KOREA, WAS QUOTED AS PREDICTING THAT "THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE."

GG122OPCS

B44

QUANTICO, VA., AUG.18-(AP)-FOUR SILVER STARS "FOR CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY" WERE HANDED OUT TODAY TO MARINE VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE AWARDS WERE A FEATURE OF ONE OF THE LARGEST REGIMENTAL PARADES IN RECENT YEARS AT THIS LEATHERNECK BASE. THEY WERE PRESENTED BY LT.GEN. FRANKLIN A. HART, COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS SCHOOLS; MAJ.GEN. HENRY D.LONSCOTT, DIRECTOR OF QUANTICO'S LANDING FORCE DEVELOPMENT CENTER, AND BRIG. GEN. JAMES P. RISELEY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE MARINE CORPS SCHOOLS.

SILVER STAR RECIPIENTS WERE CPL. JOSEPH C. MAZUKA OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX; CPL. PETER H.DUFF OF LIBERTYVILLE, ILL; SGT. CLINTON F. HARRINGTON OF BOSTON, MASS., AND CAPT. FRED F. EUBANKS, JR., OF VANDERBILT, TEX.

OTHER MARINES WERE AWARDED THE LEGION OF MERIT, THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS, THE BRONZE STAR, THE AIR MEDAL, COMMENDATION RIBBON AND THE PURPLE HEART.

LT.COL. ROBERT D.TAPLETT OF SAN FRANCISCO RECEIVED THE LEGION OF MERIT "FOR EXCEPTIONALLY MERITERIOUS SERVICE WITH THE FIRST MARINE BRIGADE IN KOREA."

FIRST LT. BILLY C.MARKS OF OCEANSIDE, CALIF., RECEIVED TWO GOLD STARS IN LIEU OF HIS FOURTH AND FIFTH DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS.

FOR HEROIC SERVICE, THE FOLLOWING RECEIVED BRONZE STAR MEDALS: SGT.DON R. NYGAARD OF HALSTED, WIS.; SGT. BILLY F.MILLER OF DAYTON, O.; MSGT. GEORGE W. OLKOW, RIVER GROVE, ILL.; SECOND LT.WILLIAM J. ADDIS, WINTERHAVEN, FLA. FIRST LT. ROBERT J. BARTON OF SIOUX CITY, IOWA; FIRST LT. JOHN J.CAHILL OF BOSTON, MASS.; AND MAJOR HARRY D. WORTMAN OF ROCKFORD, ILL.

CAPT. OLIVER W.CURTIS OF TULSA, OKLA., RECEIVED A GOLD STAR IN LIEU OF THE TWELFTH AIR MEDAL FOR MERITORIOUS ACTS IN AERIAL FLIGHT AGAINST THE ENEMY OVER KOREA.

BD809PED NM

AUG 19 1951

A138

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.19)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

(ADVANCE) LONDON, AUG.18-(AP)-EUROPE'S PANTRY IN THE AUTUMN WILL BE BETTER STOCKED THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE WAR.

A SURVEY SHOWED TODAY THAT HARVESTS GENERALLY ARE GOOD; NO COUNTRY WEST OF THE IRON CURTAIN HAS HAD A DISASTROUS GROWING SEASON. IN FOOD-PINCHED SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA THE PROSPECTS ARE EXCEPTIONALLY FAVORABLE.

AS NEAR AS CAN BE JUDGED FROM THE TRICKLE OF INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM THERE, EASTERN EUROPE ALSO EXPECTS TO HAVE GOOD FOOD STOCKS. ONLY CZECHOSLOVAKIA SHOWS MARKED DOUBTS ABOUT THE HARVEST. WEATHER CONDITIONS HAVE HINDERED REAPING AND THRESHING THERE. MOSCOW BROADCASTS SAY SOUTHERN REGIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE TURNING IN PARTICULARLY HEAVY YIELDS. THESE ARE THE RUSSIAN AREAS FIRST HARVESTED.

FRANCE'S PROSPECTS PROBABLY ARE THE MOST DISAPPOINTING IN WESTERN EUROPE. BRITAIN'S YIELD, DUE TO A WET WINTER AND COLD SPRING, WILL NOT BE UP TO EARLY HOPES. IT STILL WILL SHOW A SIZABLE INCREASE OVER PREWAR LEVELS.

GOOD HARVESTS CAN BE EXPECTED TO HAVE A CLAMING TENDENCY ON EUROPEAN POLITIC

GOOD HARVESTS CAN BE EXPECTED TO HAVE A CALMING TENDENCY ON EUROPEAN POLITICS. THIS WILL BE PARTICULARLY TRUE THIS TIME IF THE YIELDS ARE REFLECTED IN LOWER PRICES TO CONSUMERS.

WESTERN EUROPE'S AGRICULTURE MINISTRIES AND FARM ORGANIZATIONS

GAVE THESE PROSPECTS BY COUNTRIES:
OWNBRITAIN-THE HAY CROP IS GOOD. LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION IS HOLDING ITS

GAVE THESE PROSPECTS BY COUNTRIES:
BRITAIN--THE HAY CROP IS GOOD. LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION IS HOLDING ITS OWN. WEATHER CONDITIONS CRIPPLED WHEAT SOWING LAST WINTER, BUT THERE WAS HEAVY PLANTING IN APRIL. A TOTAL OF 2,070,000 ACRES IS COMING TO HARVEST IN ENGLAND AND WALES. THIS IS A DECLINE OF OVER 300,000 ACRES FROM LAST YEAR'S FIGURE BUT ABOVE THE 1939 TOTAL OF 1,682,000. THERE HAS BEEN DISAPPOINTMENT OVER THE YIELD OF MTHER GRAINS, PARTICULARLY OATS. THE POTATO TOTAL IS 734,000 ACRES, A REDUCTION OF 45,000 IN THE EARLY CROP AND 88,000 IN THE MAIN CROP.
FRANCE--POOR CROP PROSPECTS ARE EXPECTED TO MEAN AN OVERALL PRICE INCREASE TO CONSUMERS OF 12 TO 15 PER CENT. THE WHEAT YIELD PROBABLY WILL BE 8 TO 10 PER CENT LESS THAN LAST YEAR'S BIG 420,528,500 BUSHELS. ESTIMATED ACREAGE THIS YEAR IS 10,400,000 COMPARED TO 10,673,000 IN 1950. CORN ACREAGE IS UP SLIGHTLY BUT THE YIELD IS OFF BECAUSE OF COLD WEATHER. FRUIT IS MUCH LOWER BOTH IN VOLUME AND QUALITY.

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A139
SPAIN--FARMERS ARE GATHERING THE BIGGEST HARVEST IN 50 YEARS. THE END OF EIGHT YEARS OF DROUGHT BROUGHT BUMPER CROPS IN WHEAT AND OTHER GRAINS. SPANISH OFFICIALS HAVE AUTHORIZED BAKERS TO PRODUCE WHITE BREAD AND LARGER RATIONS FOR RESIDENTS IN BIG CITIES. USE OF INSECTICIDE FROM THE UNITED STATES HELPED BRING UP A GOOD OLIVE CROP. THE BEET SUGAR YIELD IS EXPECTED TO REACH ABOUT 250,000 TONS COMPARED WITH 158,000 LAST YEAR. FRUITS AND VEGETABLES ARE MORE PLENTIFUL. THE GENERAL TREND IN THE COST OF LIVING IS DOWN, ALTHOUGH THE FALL IN FOOD PRICES TO DATE HAS NOT MADE MUCH CHANGE IN THE WIDE GAP BETWEEN PRICES AND WORKERS' WAGES.
PORGUGAL--MANY CROPS ARE ABOVE THE AVERAGE ANNUAL YIELD OF THE POST-WAR PERIOD. WHEAT IS UP 29 PER CENT, RYE 36 PER CENT, CORN 48 PER CENT AND OLIVES 32 PER CENT. THE YIELD OF OATS, POTATOES AND GRAPES IS SLIGHTLY BELOW AVERAGE. ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL STATISTICS, NO MORE THAN A ONE PER CENT INCREASE IN FOOD PRICES HAS BEEN RECORDED IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS.
ITALY--THE POTATO CROP REACHED 3,342,000 TONS, UP 40 PER CENT FROM LAST YEAR. THE CORN CROP IS ESTIMATED AT 2,582,000 TONS, UP 34 PER CENT. WHEAT WAS 6,736,000 TONS, DOWN ALMOST 11 PER CENT. BARLEY AND OATS HAD SMALLER DECLINES. THE FRUIT RETURN GENERALLY WAS GOOD, BUT THE PRICE OF FRUIT HAS CONTINUED HIGH DURING THE SUMMER.
GREECE--ESTIMATED AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WILL SURPASS LAST YEAR'S IN ALL IMPORTANT CROPS BUT TOBACCO. PRICES TO CONSUMERS ARE EXPECTED TO DECLINE MODERATELY. OLIVES, ONE OF GREECE'S MOST IMPORTANT CROPS, HAD A GOOD YEAR. THE CROP WILL PRODUCE 140,000 TONS OF OIL AND 780,

IMPORTANT CROPS, HAD A GOOD YEAR. THE CROP WILL PRODUCE 140,000 TONS OF OIL AND 78,000 TONS OF EDIBLE OLIVES. LAST YEAR, ONE OF THE POOREST ON RECORD, THE FIGURES WERE 38,000 AND 15,000.
YUGOSLAVIA--ABUNDANT RAIN BROUGHT THE PROSPECTS OF A BUMPER HARVEST. AN ABOVE NORMAL WHEAT HARVEST ALREADY IS IN, AND CORN IS ALMOST UP TO IOWA STANDARDS. YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT BE FORCED TO APPLY FOR LARGE SHIPMENTS OF FOODSTUFFS FROM ABROAD. LAST YEAR SHORTAGES DUE TO DROUGHT COST AMERICAN TAXPAYERS APPROXIMATELY $100,000,000 IN FOOD AID TO PREVENT WIDESPREAD HUNGER IN YUGOSLAVIA.

A140
SWITZERLAND--FARMERS' ORGANIZATIONS DESCRIBE THIS YEAR'S CROPS AS "FAIR BUT CONSIDERABLY BELOW THE RECORD LEVELS ACHIEVED LAST YEAR." THE FRUIT CROP IS EXCEPTIONALLY POOR. THE WHEAT HARVEST IS ESTIMATED AT 190,000 TONS, 37,000 TONS BELOW THE 1950 TOTAL.
AUSTRIA--POTATO AND GRAIN YIELDS ARE ABOVE AVERAGE. THE FRUIT CROP IS GOOD. GOOD PRICES ARE EXPECTED TO REMAIN UNCHANGED.
GERMANY--WESTERN GERMANY BELIEVES THIS YEAR'S YIELD WILL MATCH THE GOOD HARVEST OF LAST YEAR WHEN 10,200,000 TONS OF GRAINS WERE HARVESTED. THE POTATO AND LEGUME CROPS ALSO ARE GOOD. EASTERN GERMANY EXPECTS A GOOD CROP. THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED GOVERNMENT ISSUED AN APPEAL TO FARMERS TO FIGHT POTATO BUGS WITHOUT BLAMING THESE PESTS ON THE AMERICANS THIS YEAR.
THE NETHERLANDS--A WET SPRING HAS CUT SLIGHTLY THE PRODUCTION OF DUTCH FARMS.
BELGIUM--THE HARVEST IS THE POOREST FOR SEVERAL YEARS BUT BY NO MEANS DISASTROUS. GRASS AND FRUIT CROPS ARE GOOD. POTATO, WHEAT AND RYE PRODUCTION IS DOWN.
DENMARK--CROP CONDITIONS ARE NORMAL. THE GRAIN CROP WILL BE SLIGHTLY ABOVE LAST YEAR'S AND THE ROOT CROP SLIGHTLY BELOW.
NORWAY--CROPS ARE OFF SOMEWHAT. GRAIN CROPS ARE 14 DAYS TO A MONTH BEHIND SCHEDULE. A WARM, DRY INDIAN SUMMER COULD REVERSE THE PICTURE.
SWEDEN--THE SITUATION IS MUCH THE SAME AS LAST YEAR. SWEDEN HAD 1,734,000 TONS OF POTATOES LAST YEAR AND THE YIELD THIS TIME IS EXPECTED TO BE SLIGHTLY LARGER.
FINLAND--GRAIN AND HAY CROPS ARE EXPECTED TO BE SMALLER THAN IN RECENT YEARS. AUTUMN RAIN MAY IMPROVE THE GROWTH OF POTATOES AND SUGAR BEETS, BUT THE LATTER ARE EXPECTED TO HAVE A LOW SUGAR CONTENT.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.19--MOVED AUG.15)
FH/JB104AED

AUG 19 1951

S46

PARIS, AUG 18-(AP)-A DELEGATION OF NEW YORK STATE BOY SCOUTS TODAY PRESENTED FRENCH MINISTER OF EDUCATION ANDRE MARIE WITH A GAVEL MADE FROM WOOD TAKEN FROM THE AMERICAN WHITE HOUSE.

CHARLES OYER, OF 31 WRIGHT STREET, WOLCOTT, N.Y., MADE THE PRESENTATION. HE CALLED THE GAVEL "A TOKEN OF FRIENDSHIP" OF THE BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA FOR THE PEOPLE OF FRANCE.

THE SCOUTS ARE IN PARIS FOR A SIGHTSEEING STOPOVER ON THEIR WAY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE WORLD SCOUT JAMBOREE IN AUSTRIA. THEY ARRIVED IN PARIS THURSDAY AFTERNOON AND WILL LEAVE TOMORROW. THEY RETURN HOME ON THE S.S. HOMELAND.

MARIE EXPRESSED THE REGRETS OF PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL AT NOT BEING ABLE TO RECEIVE THE SCOUTS. THE PRESIDENT IS ABSENT

FROM PARIS DURING THE VACATION PERIOD.

WES. N. KLUSMAN, SCOUT EXECUTIVE FROM WHITE PLAINS, N.Y., WAS IN CHARGE OF THE DELEGATION. AMONG THE NEW YORK SCOUTS PRESENT WERE: DONALD DE BRAAL, 154, FOREST HILLS ROAD, ROCHESTER; JIM DERBY, PLATTSBURGH; BLAKE WEBER, KENMORE; GEORGE NICHOLS, 148 NEW CASTLE ROAD, ROCHESTER; FRED BARRETT, 192, LOUVAIN DRIVE, KENMORE; KEN MANSFIELD, 209 ALAMEDA ST., ROCHESTER; AND WILDRED WARD, BRISTOL.

MT915AED

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A131 (150)

PARIS, AUGUST 18-(AP)-THE SEMI-INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES OF THE FORMER FRENCH INDOCHINA-- LAOS, CAMBODIA AND VIETNAM -- ARE TO BE INVITED BY THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE PART IN THE JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH, FRENCH SOURCES SAID TODAY.

AN INFORMANT CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE INVITATIONS WILL BE SENT TO THE THREE COUNTRIES EARLY NEXT WEEK.

FRANCE HAD DEMANDED THAT THE THREE "ASSOCIATED STATES" BE INVITED TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, AND HAD DROPPED VEILED HINTS SHE MIGHT REFUSE TO SIGN HERSELF UNLESS THEY DID.

OTHER COUNTRIES, NOTABLY INDIA, HAD PROTESTED AGAINST THE THREE GOING TO SAN FRANCISCO, ON THE GROUNDS THEY WERE NOT INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES, AND HAD NOT EXISTED AT THE TIME OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

FRANCE HANDLES FOREIGN RELATIONS AND SECURITY FOR THE THREE COUNTRIES, BUT HAS GRANTED THEM OTHER MEASURES OF POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE.

B1133AED

A130

PARIS, AUGUST 18-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WILL FLY TO THE UNITED STATES AUG.31 TO MEET OTHER WESTERN LEADERS AND REPRESENT FRANCE AT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING IN SAN FRANCISCO, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

IT WAS BELIEVED SCHUMAN WOULD GO FIRST TO WASHINGTON FOR A POSSIBLE BIG THREE CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND BRITAIN'S HERBERT MORRISON, WHO ALSO IS DUE TO VISIT THE U.S. ABOUT THE SAME TIME.

AFTER THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE, SCHUMAN IS TO MAKE ANOTHER VISIT TO WASHINGTON, AND THEN GO TO OTTAWA FOR A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 12 ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS.

B0729AED

A94 (120)

PARIS, AUG.18-(AP)-FRANCE AND THE UNITED NATIONS SIGNED A TREATY TODAY BY WHICH A SMALL SECTION IN CENTRAL PARIS WILL BECOME INTERNATIONAL TERRITORY FOR SEVERAL MONTHS THIS YEAR.

THE SECTION IS THE AREA OF THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT, LYING JUST ACROSS THE SEINE RIVER FROM THE EIFFEL TOWER. THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL MEET THERE NOV. 6 FOR A SESSION EXPECTED TO LAST WELL INTO 1952.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SIGNED THE AGREEMENT DURING A HALF HOUR CONFERENCE IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY. LIE, WHO FLEW HERE FROM GENEVA, VISITED THE ASSEMBLY SITE YESTERDAY AND INSPECTED CONSTRUCTION WORK ON A FIVE-STORY TEMPORARY OFFICE BUILDING BEING ERECTED TO HOUSE U.N. OFFICES AND SECRETARIAT DURING THE ASSEMBLY MEETING.

RP857AED

AUG 19 1951

A95

BEAUVALLON, FRENCH RIVIERA, AUG. 18-(AP)-POLICE SET UP A DISCREET WATCH TODAY AROUND THE VACATIONING MRS. MELINDA MACLEAN, WIFE OF A MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT.

SHE, HER THREE CHILDREN, MOTHER, A SISTER, AND A NEPHEW, ARE INSTALLED IN AN ISOLATED VILLA NEAR ST.TROPEZ.

ASKED WHETHER SHE PLANNED A LONG STAY, SHE REPLIED: "PERHAPS," THEN ADDED: "DON'T INSIST, I HAVE NOTHING MORE TO SAY."

HER HUSBAND, DONALD MACLEAN, DISAPPEARED MAY 26 WITH GUY BURGESS, A FOREIGN OFFICE COLLEAGUE, PERHAPS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

PERIODICALLY, REPORTS -- USUALLY STARTED IN BARS -- HAVE CROPPED UP THAT THE MEN HAVE BEEN SEEN ON THE RIVIERA. POLICE HAVE INVESTIGATED MANY SUCH REPORTS, TO NO AVAIL.

RP9AED

A53

NIGHT LEAD REDS (120)

BERLIN, AUG. 18-(AP)-POLICE WERE ALERTED TONIGHT ON RUMORS THAT RUSSIAN SECTOR LEADERS PLANNED A RED PUTSCH ON WEST BERLIN TO WIND UP THE WORLD COMMUNIST YOUTH FESTIVAL. BUT NOTHING MUCH HAPPENED.

ON THE SOVIET SIDE THE RED BLUE-SHIRTS CONTENTED THEMSELVES WITH WANDERING AND LISTENING TO PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS OVER LOUDSPREAKER SYSTEMS TUNED PRIMARILY FOR WESTERN EARS.

EAST BERLIN STREETS WERE FULL OF STROLLING EAST GERMAN YOUTHS ASSIGNED TO THE FINAL SHOW OF THE SOVIET FESTIVAL. HALF A MILLION OR MORE HAVE BEEN PROMISED AS AN AUDIENCE FOR TOMORROW NIGHT'S FAREWELL SPEECH BY EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL.

THERE WAS STILL THE POSSIBILITY OF A LAST-DITCH ATTEMPT AT A "PEACE MARCH" INTO THE WESTERN SECTORS.

THE WEST BERLIN POLICE DECIDED TO TAKE NO CHANCES ALONG THE BORDER.

K727PED

A120

FIRST LEAD RED YOUTH

BERLIN, AUG.18-(AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE REINFORCED THEIR PATROLS ALONG THE BORDER WITH THE SOVIET SECTOR AGAIN TODAY AFTER RECEIVING TIPS THAT YOUNG COMMUNISTS AT THE EAST BERLIN "PEACE FESTIVAL" INTEND TO PROVOKE NEW DISORDERS.

WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID THEY HAD INFORMATION THE COMMUNISTS AIMED TO REPEAT WEDNESDAY'S BORDER RIOTING. ON THAT DAY ABOUT 14,000 BLUE-SHIRTED EAST GERMANS TRIED TO INVADE WEST BERLIN IN A PROPAGANDA "PEACE MARCH." POLICE STOPPED THE MARCHERS AND THIS LED TO A BATTLE OF STICKS AND STONES.

THE POLICE RECEIVED SIMILAR TIPS OF INTENDED VIOLENCE YESTERDAY, BUT THE DAY PASSED WITHOUT INCIDENT.

THE COMMUNIST GATHERING COMES TO A CLOSE TOMORROW NIGHT WITH AN OPEN AIR MASS MEETING-- COMPLETE WITH FIREWORKS.

THE RED LEADERS AIMED AT A TURNOUT OF HALF A MILLION PEOPLE TO JAM RED SQUARE, THE MARX-ENGELS PLATZ, AND UNTER DEN LINDEN AVENUE. THEY SUMMONED THE CIVILIAN POPULATION TO JOIN THE YOUTH FOR THE DEMONSTRATION.

FEATURED SPEAKER WILL BE EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL.

SPEECHES ALSO WERE SCHEDULED BY LEADING FESTIVAL DELEGATES FROM THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA, THE U.S., FRANCE AND ENGLAND.

THE BLUE-SHIRTED FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) WILL STAGE ANOTHER "PEACE" MARCH -- BUT ON A SMALLER SCALE THAN LAST SUNDAY'S BIG PARADE. TO FILL THE RANKS THE COMMUNIST BROUGHT A NEW MASS OF EAST GERMAN YOUNGSTERS INTO TOWN. THIS WAS THE LAST SHIFT OF VISITORS FOR THE FESTIVAL, WHICH IS CLOSING AFTER A TWO-WEEKS RUN.

COMMUNIST LEADERS ALREADY HAVE BEGUN ISSUING STATEMENTS HAILING THE FESTIVAL AS A "MIGHTY SUCCESS IN OUR FIGHT TO PRESERVE THE PEACE."

WHAT FLAWS THE REDS ADMIT, THEY ARE LAMING ON "SABOTAG

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WHAT FLAWS THE REDS ADMIT, THEY ARE BLAMING ON "SABOTAGE ATTEMPTS OF REACTIONARY GOVERNMENTS" AND THE "WEST BERLIN TOOLS OF THE IMPERIALISTS."

THE COMMUNISTS ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE EXTENDING THEIR REFERENDUM AGAINST (WEST) GERMAN REMILITARIZATION AND CALLED UPON ALL GERMANS TO JOIN "IN A SOLID FRONT AGAINST THE IMPERIALIST WAR THREAT." THE REFERENDUM IS BANNED IN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN."

BIGGEST CHAGRIN TO THE COMMUNIST LEADERS HAS BEEN THE MASS DESERTION OF THEIR YOUTH TO VISIT ALLIED WEST BERLIN FOR A LOOK AT THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

NEARLY ONE MILLION OF THE TWO MILLION EAST GERMAN YOUTH BROUGHT HERE FOR THE FESTIVAL HAVE VISITED WEST BERLIN, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL ESTIMATES.

THE WEST MADE GOOD POLITICAL CAPITAL OF THESE VISITS. THE YOUNGSTERS WERE FED, ENTERTAINED AND INJECTED WITH WESTERN POLITICAL IDEAS TO TAKE HOME WITH THEM.

YESTERDAY -- WHEN ANOTHER 88,000 EASTERN YOUNGSTERS CAME OVER -- THE WEST HAD POLITICAL BIG SHOTS PRESENT TO GREET THEM.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY MET THEM FOR A FRANK ROUND-TABLE POLITICAL DISCUSSION. MRS.MCCLOY VISITED A DINING ROOM WHERE THE WEST SET UP FREE MEALS FOR THE HUNGRY YOUNGSTERS. THE BRITISH COMMANDANT OF BERLIN, MAJ.GEN.G.K.BOURNE, GREETED SCORES OF OTHERS AT A WEST BERLIN YOUTH HOME. TWO TOP WEST GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT JAKOB KAISER AND SOCIALIST KURT SCHUMACHER, MADE SPEECHES WHICH HUNDREDS OF THE EASTERN YOUTH ATTENDED.

RB/RP810AED

A104

LONDON, AUG.18-(AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY SHARPLY CHIDED BRITISH SUBJECTS WHO REPORTEDLY EMBRACED NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AT THE COMMUNIST-LED YOUTH RALLY IN BERLIN.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT, SAID:

"PHOTOGRAPHS AND PRESS REPORTS SHOW BRITISH SUBJECTS ACCLAIMING AND EMBRACING NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WHOSE COMRADES BUT A FEW DAYS BEFORE X X X WERE SHOOTING AT AND KILLING BRITISH SOLDIERS IN THE HILLS OF KOREA."

THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT, THE STATEMENT ADDED, THAT BRITONS WHO COUNTENANCED THOSE ACTIONS "WITHOUT PROTEST, EVEN IF THEY TOOK NO ACTIVE PART, WERE IN FACT CONDONING AN AGGRESSION AND THUS RENDERING A GREAT DISSERVICE TO THEIR OWN COUNTRY, TO THE CAUSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND TO THE RULE OF LAW AND JUSTICE IN THE WORLD."

B934AED

A55

(280)

BERLIN, AUG. 18-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY PLAYED ANSWER MAN FOR A GROUP OF VISITING EAST GERMAN QUIZ KIDS YESTERDAY AND WON CHEERS FOR HIS EXPLANATIONS OF WESTERN POLICY.

THE COMMUNIST-INDOCTRINATED YOUTHS RAN INTO MCCLOY WHEN THEY SLIPPED AWAY FROM EAST BERLIN'S GIANT RED PEACE FESTIVAL FOR A LOOK AT THE AMERICAN RADIO STATION (RIAS) IN DEMOCRATIC WEST BERLIN.

BLUE-SHIRTED YOUNGSTERS--NUMBERING SEVERAL HUNDREDS--BOMBARDED THE AMERICAN LEADER WITH POLITICAL QUESTIONS WHICH HE SPENT TWO HOURS ANSWERING.

WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT MEMBER PETER HELLES WHO WAS ALOS PRESENT AKED THEM IF GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, WOULD UNDERGO THE SAME TYPE OF QUESTIONING.

"NO!" THEY ROARED IN REPLY.

IN ANSWER TO NUMEROUS QUESTIONS ABOUT GERMAN UNITY, MCCLOY SAID:

"I HAVE A REAL MESSAGE OF HOPE FOR YOU. XXX WE INTEND TO DO EVERYTHING WE CAN TO RESTORE FREEDOM NOT ONLY TO ONE PART OF GERMANY BUT TO ALL OF IT. SO KEEP YOUR FAITH."

MCCLOY SAID THERE WAS NO REAL FORMULA FOR BRINGING THIS ABOUT BUT THAT THE WEST WOULD APPLY STEADY PRESSURE.

HE SAID THE WEST WAS REARMING BECAUSE IT DISARMED AFTER WORLD WAR II AND RUSSIA DID NOT. NOW, HE SAID, IT IS NECESSARY TO COUNTER RUSSIAN POWER SO PEOPLE CAN SIT DOWN WITHOUT FEAR TO WORK OUT THEIR PROBLEMS.

MCCLOY SHOT BACK AT A QUERY AS TO WEHTHER BAD WORKING CONDTIONS IN THE U.S. MIGHT BRING ABOUT COMMUNISM.

"THE AMERICAN STANDARD OF LIVING IS THE HIGHEST OF ANY NATION IN THE WORLD," HE SAID. ""THE RUSSIANS SCOLD ABOUT CAPITALISM, BUT IT IS A FACT THAT ALMOST EVERY AMERICAN HAS HIS OWN CAR. THE AMERICAN WORKER MIGHT HAVE EVEN BETTER CONDITIONS SOME DAY, BUT PROBABLY NOT BEFORE HE GETS TO HEAVEN."

THE FINAL QUESTIONER WANTED TO KNOW WHY THE U.S. ARMY STOPPED AT THE ELBE IN 1945.

"IT WAS A MISTAKE," MCCLOYD ADMITTED, "BUT WE COULD NOT KNOW THAT BEFOREHAND. WE WERE PARTNERS OF THE RUSSIANS THOSE DAYS IN PUTTING DOWN NAZI AGGRESSION AND HAD EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE WE WOULD BE PARTNERS IN PEACE AS WELL AS WAR."

BB609AED

AUG 19 1951

B75 Q 150

STUTTGART, GERMANY, AUG. 18-(AP)-ALBERT W.JOHNSON OF SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., AND MISS GAIL HYNES OF 2530 IVY DRIVE, OAKLAND, CALIF., WERE MARRIED TODAY.

JOHNSON, 29, IS STUTTGART STATION MANAGER OF THE AMERICAN FORCES NETWORK (AFN). HE FORMERLY WAS WITH THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY AND THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE BRIDE HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF A SPECIAL SERVICE CLUB AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE IN ERDING, GERMANY.

THE COUPLE KNEW EACH OTHER IN CALIFORNIA, THEN MET AGAIN IN GERMANY LAST OCTOBER AFTER HE NOTICED HER NAME IN THE ARMY NEWSPAPER, STARS AND STRIPES.

THEY WERE MARRIED IN THE LUDWIG HOFACKER CHURCH HERE IN A PROTESTANT CEREMONY CONDUCTED BY COL.MATTHEW N.EMERY OF BOSTON, MASS., CHAPLAIN OF THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY WHICH HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS HERE. SIXTY PERSONS ATTENDED THE WEDDING, WHICH WAS FOLLOWED BY A RECEPTION AT THE MACOGEN (MAJORS, COLONELS AND GENERALS) CLUB.

THEY WILL GO TO DENMARK AND SWEDEN ON A WEDDING TRIP.

WD1152AED

30.24- 25973

A52
PRECEDE MUNICH DAY
STUTTGART, GERMANY, AUG. 18-(AP)-ALEXANDER KERENSKY, EXILED FORMER PREMIER OF RUSSIA, SAID TODAY HE IS CONFIDENT OF UNITING ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEE GROUPS INTO AN EFFECTIVE FORCE AGAINST THE KREMLIN.
KERENSKY HAS BEEN IN EXILE SINCE THE COMMUNISTS OVERTHREW HIS GOVERNMENT IN RUSSIA AFTER WORLD WAR I. HE HAS BEEN CONFERRING FOR TWO DAYS IN THIS AREA WITH REFUGEE LEADERS FROM COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRIES.
THE U.S. ARMED FORCES RADIO STATION HERE QUOTED KERENSKY AS HAVING PREDICTED HIS TALKS WILL WELD SCATTERED ANTI-KREMLIN GROUPS INTO A SOLID FRONT.
HE PLANS TO CONTINUE HIS CONFERENCES HERE OVER THE WEEEND AND MAY ANNOUNCE R

HE PLANS TO CONTINUE HIS CONFERENCES HERE OVER THE WEEKEND AND MAY ANNOUNCE RESULTS NEXT WEEK.
K724PED

A7
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 18-(AP)-ALEXANDER F.KERENSKY, LAST NON-COMMUNIST PREMIER OF RUSSIA, IS CONFERRING SECRETLY WITH REFUGEE GROUPS TO PLAN AN ANTI-KREMLIN CAMPAIGN.
HE CHECKED OUT OF HIS MUNICH HOTEL YESTERDAY AND LEFT FOR A SECRET RENDEZVOUS WITH BANDS OF RUSSIAN EXILES TO CO-ORDINATE ANTI-COMMUNIST STRATEGY.
KERENSKY, WHO NOW LIVES IN THE UNITED STATES, TOOK OVER THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT AFTER THE OVERTHROW OF THE TSAR AND RULED UNTIL THE BOLSHEVIST REVOLUTION. HE IS HEAD OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE OF FIGHTERS FOR THE FREEDOM OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.
TA230AED

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B117 Q (450)
-17-
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.18-(AP)-THE NEWEST WAY OF GETTING AN IDEA OVER THE IRON CURTAIN IS BY BALLOON.
THE AMERICAN "CRUSADERS FOR FREEDOM" LAUNCHED AN AIR-BORNE PROPAGANDA ATTACK LAST MONDAY, WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS THE TARGET.
SINCE THEN 6,300,000 MESSAGES OF "HOPE AND FRIENDSHIP" FROM THE WESTERN WORLD HAVE BEEN BLOWN INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY WHAT THE CRUSADERS CALL THE WINDS OF FREEDOM.
THE MESSAGES WERE DELIVERED BY 5,000 BALLOONS SENT UP FROM POINTS IN WESTERN GERMANY NEAR THE CZECH BORDER INTO WINDS BLOWING EASTWARD ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN.
"A NEW WIND IS BLOWING," SAY THE MESSAGES. "A NEW HOPE IS STIRRING. FRIENDS OF FREEDOM HAVE FOUND A NEW WAY TO REACH YOU."
ON THE BACK OF THE FOUR-BY-SIX INCH WATER-PROOF MESSAGES ARE THE FREQUENCIES AND BROADCAST SCHEDULES OF WESTERN RADIO STATIONS BEAMED AT CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
OFFICIALS OF THE "CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM" ORGANIZATION WHICH SPONSORED THE BALLOON BARRAGE ARE CONFIDENT IT IS HITTING ITS TARGET.
A CZECH DELEGATE IN A UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL MEETING IN GENEVA ALREADY HAS COMPLAINED ABOUT THE BARRAGE -- CALLING IT "NEW PROOF" OF SUBVERSIVE U.S. ACTIVITIES.
THE CZECH GOVERNMENT SO FAR HAS CAREFULLY IGNORED THE BARRAGE.
CRUSADE OFFICIALS SAY THE BALLOON IDEA WAS FIRST PROPOSED BY REFUGEE ANTI-NAZIS AS A MEANS OF PENETRATING CENSOR-SEALED GERMANY DURING THE WAR. BUT IT WAS NOT USED AGAINST GERMANY.
WHEN THE IRON CURTAIN WAS LOWERED ACROSS CENTRAL EUROPE. THE IDEA WAS REVIVED BY SUCH PERSONS AS DR.ROBERT A.MILLIKAN, THE PHYSICIST, AND DREW PEARSON, COLUMNIST AND MEMBER OF THE CRUSADE'S ADVISORY COUNCIL.
THE CRUSADE, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION FINANCED BY POPULAR SUBSCRIPTION WHICH INSTALLED THE FREEDOM BELL IN BERLIN AND OPERATES RADIO FREE EUROPE, EMPHASIZES THAT THE BARRAGE IS NOT AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT PROJECT.
SIX ORGANIZATIONS BESIDES THE CRUSADE SIGN THE BALLOON MESSAGES. THEY ARE:
1. ORGANIZATION REGIONAL INTER AMERICA DE TRABAJDORES, A LABOR GROUP REPRESENTING 20 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.
2. INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF FREE JOURNALISTS, INCLUDING EXILES FROM EASTERN EUROPE.

B118
3. CONFEDERATION INTERNATIONALE DES ANCIENS PRISONNIERS DE GUERRE, REPRESENTING 1,200,000 FORMER WAR PRISONERS FROM BELGIUM, FRANCE, HOLLAND AND ITALY.
4. GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS, REPRESENTING 11,000,000 WOMEN IN 32 COUNTRIES.
5. TRADE AND LABOR CONGRESS OF CANADA, 500,000 MEMBERS.
6. CANADIAN CONGRESS OF LABOR, 500,000 MEMBERS.

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HAROLD E.STASSEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE CRUSADE'S 1951 FUND DRIVE, AND PEARSON CAME HERE TO ATTEND THE FIRST BALLOON LAUNCHING.
WITH FIVE U.S. METEOROLOGISTS DIRECTING A CREW OF 40 ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES AND GERMANS, THE BALLOONS ARE LAUNCHED FROM SITES NEAR THE CZECH BORDER WHERE THE PREVAILING WIND WILL CARRY THEM INTO THE HEART OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THEY ARE FILLED WITH HYDROGEN. ONE TYPE OF BALLOON, MADE OF RUBBER, IS DESIGNED TO BURST AT 30,000 FEET AND SCATTER ITS 2,000 MESSAGES ON THE CZECH CITIES.
ANOTHER TYPE, OF POLY-ETHELENE FABRIC, HAS A SLOW LEAK TO LET IT LAND INTACT WITH ITS CARGO OF MESSAGES.
METEOROLOGISTS BELIEVE THAT AT LEAST SOME OF THE BALLOONS HAVE HIT PRAGUE, THE CZECH CAPITAL.
THE CRUSADERS PLAN TO CONTINUE THEIR BARRAGE AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.
THEN THEY HOPE TO SHIFT THEIR ATTACK TO OTHER COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
B345PED
X

B30 (Q)
CD
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.18-(AP)-A WAR-DAMAGED CHURCH REBUILT WITH AID FROM RESIDENTS OF CINCINNATI WAS COMPLETED HERE TODAY.
CINCINNATI TOOK PART IN THE ROOFING CEREMONIES. GLENN R.ATKINSON REPRESENTED THE CITY IN PERSON AND MAYOR ALBERT D. CASH ADDRESSED THE GERMAN THRONG BY RADIO.
ATKINSON PRESENTED A CHECK FOR $10,000 DONATED BY CINCINNATIANS.
THE CHURCH, CALLED ALTER PETER (OLD PETER), WAS FIRST BUILT IN 1187 AND TWICE WAS DESTROYED BY FIRE BEFORE BOMBS GUTTED IT IN THE LAST WAR.
GERMANS REBUILT THE MAIN PART. THEN AMERICANS HERE AND IN THE UNITED STATES RAISED A FUND TO REPLACE ITS FAMOUS OLD TOWER.
BD653PED

A105 (150)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.18-(AP)-A HIGH GERMAN CUSTOMS OFFICIAL SAID TODAY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WILL REDUCE COFFEE RATIONS TO OCCUPATION PERSONNEL BEGINNING OCT.1 TO HELP CURB BLACK MARKETING.

WILHELM BORGMANN, HEAD OF THE CUSTOMS SERVICE ON THE WESTERN BORDER, SAID THE MONTHLY COFFEE RATION WOULD BE CUT FROM 11 POUNDS PER PERSON TO SEVEN POUNDS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE OR IN FRANKFURT.

BORGMANN SAID THAT AMERICANS IN GERMANY DEPRIVE THE GERMAN ECONOMY OF HUGE TAX REVENUES BY ILLEGALLY SELLING COFFEE AND CIGARETTES ON THE BLACK MARKET.

HE SAID CIGARETTES AND TEA RATIONS WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED.

BORGMANN SAID THAT THE REDUCTION WAS PROMISED AFTER REPEATED GERMAN PROTESTS THAT THE U.S. RATIONS WERE COMPLETELY BEYOND PERSONAL NEEDS."

HE SAID GERMANS CAN BUY AMERICAN COFFEE ON THE BLACK MARKET FOR FROM EIGHT TO 10 MARKS ($2 TO $2.50) BUT BECAUSE OF HIGH GERMAN TAXES THE SAME AMOUNT OF COFFEE IN A GERMAN SHOP WOULD COST 18 MARKS ($4.50).

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN OCCUPATION PERSONNEL WHO HAVE BOTH COMMISSARY AND POST EXCHANGE PRIVILEGES ARE ENTITLED TO 11 POUNDS A MONTH -- SEVEN AT THE COMMISSARY AND FOUR AT THE EXCHANGE.

MOST PERSONS WITHOUT FAMILIES HAVE ONLY POST EXCHANGE PRIVILEGES, MEANING THAT THEY CAN RECEIVE ONLY FOUR POUNDS A MONTH.

B1059AED

AUG 19 1951

B47 Q

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 18-(AP)-JOE L.DAVIS, AN AMERICAN NEGRO PRIVATE, WAS CONVICTED BY A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL LAST NIGHT OF SLAYING A GERMAN TAXI DRIVER, AND WAS SENTENCED TO 50 YEARS IN PRISON.

DAVIS, WHOSE MOTHER LIVES NEAR OAK GROVE, KENTUCKY, PLEADED INNOCENT. THE SLAYING OCCURRED JUNE 3 NEAR DARMSTADT FOLLOWING AN ARGUMENT.

G812AED

A40

(130)

FLENSBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE GERMAN AFRICA LINES TODAY LAUNCHED THEIR FIRST NEW POSTWAR SHIP, A FREIGHTER OF 4,100 GROSS REGISTERED TONS.

IT WAS CHRISTENED "TRANSVAAL" BY MRS. DOD BURGER, WIFE OF THE SOUTH AFRICA CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TO THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC. THE TRANSVAAL IS THE CAPITAL PROVINCE OF SOUTH AFRICA.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE LINES WOULD RESUME REGULAR SERVICE TO SOUTHWEST AND SOUTH AFRICA UNDER THE FLAG OF THE GERMAN EAST AFRICA LINE. OTHER SHIPS ARE TO FOLLOW SOON TO WEST AFRICA UNDER THE GERMAN LINE FLAG.

THE GERMAN AFRICA LINES HAVE TWO MORE SHIPS OF THE TRANSVAAL SIZE BUILDING HERE. THEY AVERAGE 14 KNOTS AND CAN CARRY 12 PASSENGERS BESIDES CREW AND CARGO.

HAMBURG YARDS ARE BUILDING TWO MORE SHIPS OF ABOUT 6,000 TONS WHICH WILL BE COMPLETED FOR THE GERMAN AFRICA LINES BY 1953.

K647PED

A139

MADRID,SPAIN,AUG.18-(AP)-A TWO-MAN COMMISSION FROM THE U.S. IMPORT EXPORT BANK ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY TO DISCUSS WITH SPANISH OFFICIALS POSSIBILITIES OF AN AMERICAN LOAN.

THE TWO FINANCIAL EXPERTS, JOHN FITCH AND RAYMOND JONES, WILL VISIT LEADING CITIES IN A STUDY OF SPAIN'S ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL NEEDS.

GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO IN TALKS WITH THE LATE ADM.FORREST P. SHERMAN STRESSED THAT SPAIN WANTED SUBSTANTIAL ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID AS THE PRICE FOR AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH SEA AND AIR BASES.

WB1241PED

A135

SAN SEBASTIAN, SPAIN, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE CABINET MET TODAY WITH GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO AT HIS SUMMER PALACE TO DISCUSS RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES. NO DETAILS OF THE MEETING WERE GIVEN.

TA118AED

A183

AMS BUDGET

~~PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY HOLOHAN (540)~~

AUG 19 1951

BY JAMES M.LONG

ROME, AUG.18-(AP)-A PROVINCIAL PROSECUTOR DECIDED TODAY AN ITALIAN COURT WILL TRY TWO FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIERS -- EITHER IN PERSON OR IN ABSENTIA -- FOR THE BEHIND-THE-LINES SLAYING OF U.S. MAJ. WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN IN 1944.

AROLDO BORGHESE, GENERAL PROSECUTOR OF THE TURIN DISTRICT, CHANGED AN EARLIER DECISION AND SAID HE WOULD ASK FOR EXTRADITION OF FORMER LT.ALDO ICARDI OF PREAKNESS,N.J., AND FORMER SGT. CARL G. LODOLCE OF ROCHESTER,N.Y., AFTER FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS.

"THE TWO AMERICANS, IF THEY ARE NOT TURNED OVER TO THE ITALIAN MAGISTRACY," BORGHESE SAID, "WILL BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA."

A TRIAL IN ABSENTIA IS LARGELY FOR THE RECORD. A PERSON CONVICTED IN SUCH A TRIAL IS SUBJECT TO PUNISHMENT ONLY IF HE COMES TO ITALY.

IN ANY CASE, IMPRISONMENT IS THE TOP PENALTY. ITALY ABOLISHED CAPITAL PUNISHMENT FOR ORDINARY CRIMES IN 1944 AND FOR POLITICAL CRIMES IN 1948.

BOTH ICARDI AND LODOLCE HAVE DENIED CHARGES OF THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT THEY GOT RID OF HOLOHAN, THEIR LEADER ON AN OSS ARMS-DROPPING MISSION IN PARTISAN TERRITORY OF NORTH ITALY BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES, WITH THE HELP OF TWO ITALIAN PARTISANS.

HOLOHAN WAS POISONED, SHOT AND DUMPED INTO THE ICY WATERS OF LAKE ORTA. THE DEPARTMENT SAID LODOLCE FIRED THE FATAL SHOTS IN A PLOT MOTIVATED, IN PART AT LEAST, BY HOLOHAN'S RESERVATIONS ABOUT ARMING COMMUNIST BANDS AMONG THE GUERRILLA FIGHTERS.

BOTH MILITARY AND CIVIL COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES LACK JURISDICTION BECAUSE OF LEGAL QUIRKS: (1) ICARDI AND LODOLCE HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED HONORABLY FROM MILITARY SERVICE (2) THE KILLING OCCURRED ON FOREIGN SOIL.

BUT THE UNITED STATES SEEMS TO BE LEAVING THE WAY OPEN FOR ITALY IF SHE WISHES TO BRING THEM TO TRIAL, AS SHE IS DOING WITH THE TWO ITALIANS. FORMER PARTISANS GIUSEPPE MANNINI AND GUALTIERO TOZZINI WILL GO ON TRIAL SOON FOR MURDER. POLICE SAY THEY CONFESSED AND IMPLICATED THE AMERICANS. THEY HAVE BEEN IN JAIL NEARLY A YEAR.

A184

ITALIAN FEARS THAT THE AMERICANS COULD NOT BE EXTRADITED UNDER EXISTING AGREEMENTS APPEARED CLARIFIED BY OPINIONS OF THE LEGAL SECTION OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN ROME. SOURCES THERE CITED THE U.S.-ITALIAN EXTRADITION TREATY OF 1868, WHICH INCLUDES MURDER AS ONE OF THE CRIMES FOR WHICH EXTRADITION MAY BE SOUGHT BY EITHER COUNTRY.

A MONTH AGO BORGHESE REJECTED AN APPLICATION FROM THE VERBANIA PROSECUTOR, ANTONIO MORANDO, FOR AUTHORITY TO ASK EXTRADITION. AT THAT TIME BORGHESE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING ITALIAN-AMERICAN AGREEMENTS DID

30.24- 25975

NOT PERMIT SUCH EXTRADITION.
THIS WAS BEFORE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MADE ITS STATEMENT ON THE CASE IN WASHINGTON LAST WEDNESDAY AND BEFORE THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE COMMENTED ON THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ASPECTS.
THE GENERAL PROSECUTOR SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY THE EXTRADITION REQUEST IS BEING DELAYED ONLY BECAUSE FURTHER INVESTIGATION IS NEEDED TO PRESENT A STRONGER CASE TO U.S. AUTHORITIES.
"THE REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION MUST BE SUPPORTED BY PLAUSIBLE MOTIVES--WHICH CAN BE IN THE HANDS OF THE ITALIAN MAGISTRACY ONLY AFTER THE INQUIRY IS CONCLUDED -- TO AVOID THE RISK OF IT BEING REJECTED BY THE UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES," HE SAID.
"WHEN THE INQUIRY IS CLOSED, THE PROSECUTOR OF VERBANIA EVENTUALLY WILL ASK (AGAIN) FOR EXTRADITION AND THE MATTER WILL ONCE AGAIN GO THROUGH MY HANDS."
THEN, HE SAID, HE WILL MAKE THE EXTRADITION REQUEST THROUGH ITALY'S JUSTICE MINISTRY, FOR COMMUNICATION THROUGH THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO WASHINGTON.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD HAVE TO SIGN THE ORDERS BEFORE THE TWO AMERICANS COULD BE SENT TO ITALY.
ML336PED

A109

AUG 19 1951

~~PRECEDE WASHINGTON~~ (160)
TURIN, ITALY, AUG.18-(AP)-THE GENERAL PROSECUTOR OF TURIN PROVINCE SAID TODAY AN ITALIAN COURT WILL TRY TWO FORMER AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN ABSENTIA FOR THE SLAYING OF THEIR WARTIME COMMANDER IF IT IS UNABLE TO BRING THEM TO ITALY TO STAND TRIAL.
AROLDO BORGHESE, THE GENERAL PROSECUTOR, DECLARED: "THE TWO AMERICANS, IF THEY ARE NOT CONSIGNED TO THE ITALIAN MAGISTRACY, WILL BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA."
THE AMERICANS ARE FORMER LT.ALDO (IKE) ICARDI OF PREAKNESS, N.J., AND FORMER SGT.CARL G.LODOLCE (CAP L, D), NAMED THIS WEEK BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON AS THE SLAYERS OF MAJ.WILLIAM HOLOHAN IN A BEHIND LINES, CLOAK AND DAGGER DRAMA IN 1944.
BOTH ICARDI AND LODOLCE HAVE DENIED THEY DID AWAY WITH THEIR LEADER ON A SECRET OSS MISSION BEHIND ENEMY LINES. LODOLCE SAID HE WILL BE PROVED INNOCENT WHEN THE "COMPLETE, TRUE STORY" IS GIVEN OUT BY AUTHORITIES.
TWO ITALIAN PARTISANS ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN A PLOT TO KILL HOLOHAN WILL GO ON TRIAL AT VERBANIA, TURIN PROVINCE. THE COURT WILL MEET IN MID-SEPTEMBER TO SET THE DATE OF THE TRIAL.

EARLIER, BORGHESE ANNOUNCED THAT HE HAD REJECTED A REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION MADE BY THE VARBANIA PROSECUTOR, ANTONIO MORANDO, AND SIGNED BY JUDGE LUCIO GALTERIO OF VARBANIA BECAUSE MORE INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE IS NECESSARY.
HE ADDED: "THE REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION HAS NOT YET BEEN FORWARDED BECAUSE THE INQUIRY CANNOT BE CONSIDERED CONCLUDED."
HE INDICATED THE REQUEST WOULD BE SUPPORTED AS STRONGLY AS POSSIBLE TO AVERT A POSSIBLE DENIAL OF IT BY THE UNITED STATES.
"IT MUST BE SUPPORTED BY PLAUSIBLE MOTIVES-- WHICH CAN BE IN THE HANDS OF THE ITALIAN MAGISTRACY ONLY AFTER THE INQUIRY IS CONCLUDED-- TO AVOID THE RISK OF IT BEING REJECTED BY THE UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES, BORGHESE SAID.
IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID LODOLCE HAD MADE A WRITTEN CONFESSION.

LODOLCE ACKNOWLEDGED YESTERDAY IN HIS HOMETOWN OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., THAT THE CONFESSION WAS IN HIS OWN HANDWRITING BUT HE SAID:
"I REFUTE AND REPUDIATE THE CONFESSION AS IT APPEARED IN THE PRESS. IT IS INCOMPLETE."
PRESSED BY NEWSMEN TO EXPLAIN IN WHAT WAY THE STORY WAS INCOMPLETE, LODOLCE ANSWERED: "THAT WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE WAR DEPARTMENT OR THE OSS."
INFORMATION DIRECTOR CLAYTON FRITCHEY OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID HERE LATER THE STORY WAS COMPLETE. HE ADDED THAT WHILE THE DEPARTMENT SUMMARY NATURALLY HAD NOT GIVEN ALL THE DETAILS WHICH HE SAID WERE CONTAINED IN A MOUND OF DOCUMENTS ON THE CASE, ALL THE ESSENTIAL FACTS WERE THERE.
ICARDI ALSO HAS DENIED THE CHARGES, TERMING THEM "FANTASTIC."
AT CUNEO, ITALY, MEANWHILE, SENATOR VINCENZO MOSCATELLI DESCRIBED ICARDI AS A "VALIANT SOLDIER WHO HELPED GREATLY IN THE PARTISAN STRUGGLE AGAINST THE GERMANS."
MOSCATELLI SAID ICARDI'S VERSION OF HIS MAJOR'S DISAPPEARANCE "WAS SUPPORTED BY INFORMATION WHICH THE S.I.M. (MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE) SUPPLIED US THAT THE GERMANS HAD MADE AN ATTACK ON THE AMERICAN MISSION."
ICARDI HAS SAID HOLOHAN DISAPPEARED AFTER SUCH AN ATTACK AND PRESUMABLY WAS KILLED BY THE GERMANS.
MOSCATELLI SAID HE, AS LEADER OF COMMUNIST PARTISANS, DECLINED TO GIVE HOLOHAN REQUESTED INFORMATION ABOUT THE SIZE OF HIS FORCES BECAUSE OF HOLOHAN'S "ANTI-COMMUNIST ATTITUDE." BUT HE SAID HE HAD ATTEMPTED TO FIND HOLOHAN AFTER HE DISAPPEARED.
HE ADDED THAT HIS PARTISANS HAD RECEIVED A LARGER PORTION OF ALLIED ARMS AFTER ICARDI SUCCEEDED TO HOLOHAN'S COMMAND.
FORMER SGT. ARTHUR P.CIARAMICOLI, WHO ONCE SERVED WITH HOLOHAN AND THE ACCUSED MEN, TOLD REPORTERS AT MILFORD, MASS., YESTERDAY HE DIDN'T BELIEVE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORT.
ASSERTING THAT HOLOHAN'S DISAPPEARANCE CAME AS NO SURPRISE TO HIM, CIARAMICOLI SAID, "THE MAJOR SEEMED MISPLACED IN OUR OUTFIT AND I FIGURED THAT WHEN THE CHIPS WERE DOWN HE WOULDN'T COME THROUGH."
BECAUSE OF A QUIRK IN THE LAW, NEITHER OF THE ACCUSED MEN CAN BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL IN THIS COUNTRY. THEY MIGHT BE COMPELLED TO FACE AN ITALIAN COURT, BUT IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER THEY WILL BE EXTRADITED FOR THIS PURPOSE.
OPINION WAS DIVIDED IN ROME AS TO WHETHER ITALY CAN ASK EXTRADITION. AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY IT HAD RECEIVED NO REQUEST FOR THE ACCUSED MEN. THE TWO ITALIANS IN THE CASE ARE TO BE TRIED NEXT MONTH AT VERBANIA, IN TURIN PROVINCE.
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION BY U.S. EMBASSY SOURCES IN ROME THAT LODOLCE AND ICARDI MIGHT BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA AT VERBANIA.
WW929AED

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A93PG (KX FW)
M(450)
PITTSBURGH, AUG. 18-(AP)-ALDO (IKE) ICARDI, ACCUSED IN ITALY OF SLAYING A FELLOW OFFICER IN WORLD WAR II, SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD REJOIN THE U.S. ARMY AND FACE A COURT MARTIAL RATHER THAN BE EXTRADITED.
"SUCH A TRIAL IN ITALY," DECLARED THE FORMER LIEUTENANT, "WOULD BE A TRIAL BY ENEMIES IN A COUNTRY WHERE I OPERATED AS AN AMERICAN SPY. IT COULD NOT POSSIBLY BE FAIR. I HAVE NO FEAR OF A FAIR TRIAL ON AMERICAN SOIL.
ICARDI DID INTELLIGENCE WORK IN ITALY UNDER MAJ. WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN, AN AMERICAN OFFICER WHO DISAPPEARED IN DECEMBER, 1944.
ALSO ACCUSED IN HOLOHAN'S DEATH ARE TWO ITALIAN CITIZENS AND FORMER SGT. CARL G. LO DOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y. LO DOLCE, LIKE

ICARDI, HAS DENIED GUILT. THE ITALIANS HAVE BEEN CHARGED AND ARE TO STAND TRIAL IN ITALY.

WHETHER THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WILL ATTEMPT TO EXTRADITE ICARDI AND LO DOLCE IS NOT CLEAR. ICARDI'S ATTORNEYS, RUGGERO J.ALDISERT OF PITTSBURGH AND SAMUEL L.RODGERS OF WASHINGTON, PA., ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IF SUCH AN ATTEMPT IS MADE, "WE WILL SUCCESSFULLY FIGHT EXTRADITION."

ICARDI TONIGHT GAVE THIS VERSION OF WHAT HAPPENED IN ITALY IN DECEMBER, 1944:

"MAJOR HOLOHAN DISAPPEARED DURING A HAIL OF GUNFIRE AS WE WERE LEAVING OUR HEADQUARTERS. WHEN THE FIRING STARTED, OUR PARTY SCATTERED. I NEVER SAW MAJOR HOLOHAN AGAIN. I MADE A FULL REPORT OF THE MATTER TO THE PROPER AUTHORITIES.

"THERE WAS NO POISONING AND NO FATAL GAME OF CARDS TO DECIDE WHETHER LO DOLCE OR I SHOULD KILL HOLOHAN. THERE WAS NO PLOT OF ANY KIND.

"THERE ALSO WAS NO $100,000 INVOLVED. OUR PARTY HAD $16,000 WHEN IT REACHED ITALY. WE RECEIVED NO MORE MONEY UNTIL AFTER HOLOHAN'S DISAPPEARANCE. HE HAD A FEW THOUSAND DOLLARS ON HIM WHEN HE VANISHED--I DO NOT KNOW EXACTLY HOW MUCH."

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A94PG

ICARDI ASSERTED HE MADE ENEMIES IN ITALY BECAUSE THE AMERICANS WERE WORKING WITH FOUR CONFLICTING GROUPS. KNOWN AS THE PARTISANS, THEY WERE COMPOSED OF SOCIALISTS, COMMUNISTS; THE ACTION (CAP D) PARTY, A PROGRESSIVE MIDDLE CLASS ORGANIZATION; AND THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, A CATHOLIC PARTY.

"WE TRIED TO WORK IMPARTIALLY WITH ALL OF THEM BUT THEY WERE VERY JEALOUS OF ONE ANOTHER," EXPLAINED ICARDI. "I MADE ENEMIES WHEN SOME GROUPS THOUGHT OTHERS WERE FAVORED."

ICARDI FLATLY DENIED CHARGES HE WORKED MORE CLOSELY WITH COMMUNISTS THAN OTHER GROUPS.

"IN FACT," HE SAID, "THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS GAVE ME A PARCHMENT IN APPRECIATION OF MY SERVICE TO THEIR GROUP."

THE PRESENTATION, HE SAID, WAS MADE IN JUNE, 1945, AT BUSTO ARSIZIO, A CITY OF 60,000, NEAR MILAN, WHERE THE AMERICANS HAD THEIR HEADQUARTERS.

"AND," HE ADDED, "THEY MADE ME AN HONORARY CITIZEN OF BUSTO ARSIZIO."

IN DECEMBER, 1945, ICARDI STATED, HE ALSO WAS GIVEN ITALY'S SECOND HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD, THE SILVER MEDAL FOR MILITARY VALOR, BY PRINCE UMBERTO OF ITALY. THE CITATION WAS FOR COURAGE "IN THE CLANDESTINE FIGHT X X X IN A CAUSE OF NATIONAL LIBERATION."

THE MEDAL CARRIES A PENSION WITH IT.

"BUT I NEVER GOT THE PENSION," SAID ICARDI.

D1020PED

A54

SAN MARINO, AUG 18-(AP)-ITALY LIFTED HER TWO-YEAR OLD BLOCKADE OF THIS 38-SQUARE MILE COMMUNIST REPUBLIC TODAY.

ITALY, WHICH ENTIRELY SURROUNDS THE INDEPENDENT STATE, ACTED AFTER SAN MARINO AGREED TO CLOSE ITS GAMBLING CASINO.

SS-BB602AED

A27 (120)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG. 18-(AP)-A BELGIAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY, EXPELLED FROM CHINA AFTER 12 YEARS THERE, BELIEVES THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK NATIONALIST REGIME IS REGAINING POPULARITY IN RED CHINA.

WRITING IN BRUSSEL'S "NATION BELGE," FATHER MARTIN GORISSEN DESCRIBED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RULE AS A "GIGANTIC DISILLUSION FOR THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

HE ADDED "THIS DISILLUSION IS FAVORING THE RISING POPULARITY OF THE NATIONALISTS WITH THE CHINESE MASSES."

FATHER GORISSEN WROTE THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE PREPARING TO SET UP A "NATIONAL CATHOLIC CHURCH."

THE COMMUNIUT MZTODHJBMOAININGHZVOWUNTEERS" FOR THE KOREAN WAR [illegible] SOLDIERS. SOLDIERS ALONE RECEIVE ENOUGH

SN550PED

A39

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG. 18-(AP)-TWENTY-FIVE BELGIAN AIR CADETS LEFT TONIGHT BY AIR FOR NEW YORK TO START PILOT TRAINING AT SOUTHERN U.S. AIR FORCES BASES.

THE MEN WERE SELECTED BY THE BELGIAN AIR FORCE ON APTITUDE AND KNOWLEDGE OF ENGLISH.

TRAINING WILL LAST 57 WEEKS.

THE GROUP IS THE FIFTH TO GO TO AMERICA UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION DEFENSE PROGRAM.

K642PED

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A96

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG.18-(AP)-THE ARMY MADE IT TOUGH TODAY FOR UNMARRIED GI'S TO GET FEMALE FINERY LIKE NYLONS FROM LOCAL POST EXCHANGES.

THE GI'S HAVE BEEN BUYING SUCH ARTICLES IN MASS QUANTITITES TO MAKE FRIENDS AND INFLUENCE AUSTRIAN GIRLS. UNDER THE NEW REGULATION THEY MUST GET WRITTEN PERMISSION OF THE COMMANDING OFFICER AND IDENTIFY THE GIRL.

THE ARMY SAID THE MEASURE WAS TO AID THE DEFENSE PROGRAM BY RELEASING SHIPPING AND WAREHOUSE FACILITIES. IT WAS ALSO AIMED AGAINST BLACK MARKETING.

WW903AED

A5

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, AUG. 18-(AP)-DENMARK HAS APPOINTED NAVY CAPT. H.F.KJOELSEN AS CHIEF OF ITS ARCTIC DEFENSES IN GREENLAND, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

CAPT. KJOELSEN, 58-YEAR-OLD NAVY HERO AND FORMER NAVAL ATTACHE TO DANISH EMBASSIES IN WASHINGTON, BERLIN AND OTTAWA, WILL SET UP HEADQUARTERS AT GROENNEDAL, WHICH UP TO THIS TIME HAS BEEN A U.S. NAVAL BASE.

TA226AED

A3 (450)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 18-(AP)-IRAN PRESENTED COUNTER-PROPOSALS TONIGHT IN AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE HER OIL FEUD WITH THE BRITISH AND A SOMEWHAT MORE OPTIMISTIC ATMOSPHERE SETTLED OVER THE TWO-WEEK OLD NEGOTIATIONS.

RICHARD STOKES, THE BRITISH NEGOTIATOR, TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE THREE-HOUR MEETING: "I'M QUITE SURE THE IRANIANS WANT TO COME TO A SETTLEMENT."

ALI SHAYEGAN, A MEMBER OF THE IRANIAN DELEGATION, SAID THERE HAD BEEN AN "INFORMAL AND FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF VIEWS."

THE TWO DELEGATIONS AGREED TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW. THE FACT THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE KEPT ALIVE, EVEN THOUGH THE IRANIANS HAVE ANNOUNCED THEIR REJECTION OF STOKES' PLAN TO KEEP MANAGEMENT OF THE NATIONALIZED OIL FIELDS AND ABADAN REFINERY IN BRITISH HANDS, WAS THE MOST ENCOURAGING PHASE OF THE SITUATION.

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN THE TALKS TONIGHT. HE WAS PICTURED AS

30.24- 25977

URGING THE IRANIANS TO CONSIDER CAREFULLY THE BRITISH PLAN, WHICH PURPORTS TO GIVE PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT A 50-50 SHARE OF PROFITS FROM IRANIAN OPERATIONS, PREVIOUSLY CARRIED ON BY THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THE IRANIANS HAD ANNOUNCED EARLIER THEY WERE REJECTING THE STOKES PLAN. STOKES HAD DECLARED IT WAS "THE BEST OFFER I CAN MAKE" AND ADDED THAT REMAINING BRITISH OIL TECHNICIANS WOULD BE LEAVING THE COUNTRY SOON UNLESS IRAN AGREED TO A SPEEDY SETTLEMENT.

TO OBSERVERS, THESE DEVELOPMENTS HAD SOUNDED OMINOUS.

BUT IN THE MEANTIME WALTER J. LEVY, HARRIMAN'S TECHNICAL OIL ADVISOR, CLOSETED HIMSELF WITH MOSSADEGH FOR TWO AND A HALF HOURS. HE WENT THOROUGHLY INTO HARD FACTS FACING IRAN IF SHE CUTS LOOSE FROM BRITISH HELP IN OPERATING THE INDUSTRY AND HAS TO DEPEND ON RECRUITING OTHER FOREIGN OR IRANIAN TECHNICIANS.

AFTER TONIGHT'S MEETING, STOKES SAID THE BIG OBSTACLE WAS AN IRANIAN "NEUROSIS" -- FEAR OF BRITISH INFLUENCE IN THE COUNTRY IF BRITONS REMAIN EVEN AS OIL FIELD MANAGERS UNDER IRANIAN SUPERVISION.

ALTHOUGH THE IRANIAN TEAM STRONGLY CRITICIZED SEVERAL POINTS OF HIS PLAN, STOKES SAID, THEY DID NOT REJECT IT OUTRIGHT IN THE INFORMAL, UNRECORDED DISCUSSION.

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A4

STOKES SAID HE HAD MADE MINOR CHANGES IN HIS OFFER, BUT NONE IN PRINCIPLE.

SAYING THAT HE WAS "ALWAYS OPTIMISTIC," HE TOLD REPORTERS "I HOPE THE TALKS WILL BE CONCLUDED NEXT WEEK," AND ADDED:

"I AM NOT A GREAT BELIEVER IN BARGAINING. I BELIEVE IN PUTTING YOUR BEST OFFER FORWARD AND STICKING TO IT."

THE DETAILS OF THE IRANIAN COUNTER-PROPOSALS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. BOTH SIDES AGREED TO HOLD UP THE RELEASE UNTIL TOMORROW.

STOKES SAID HE HIMSELF HAD NOT YET READ IT, AS IT WAS HANDED TO HIM IN THE IRANIAN LANGUAGE.

MEANWHILE THE SENATE, AFTER CONSIDERING THE TERMS FOR A YEAR, VOTED 25 TO ONE TODAY TO ACCEPT A $25,000,000 (M) UNITED STATES EXPORT-IMPORT BANK LOAN TO BUY AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND HIGHWAY BUILDING EQUIPMENT. MOSSADEGH ORIGINALLY WAS AGAINST THE LOAN, BUT SWITCHED HIS VIEWS BECAUSE OF A FINANCIAL STRINGENCY ARISING FROM THE SHUTDOWN ON OIL REVENUES. THE SENATE ALSO APPROVED AN INTERNAL BOND ISSUE OF $62,000,000.

EJ429PED

A176

-95-

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN

TEHRAN, AUG. 18-(AP)-IRAN DELIVERED TONIGHT HER COUNTERPROPOSALS TO THE BRITISH IN THE CRUCIAL TALKS AFFECTING THE FUTURE OF THE BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THE NATURE OF THE COUNTERPROPOSALS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

AN IRANIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH AND IRANIAN NEGOTIATORS HAD AN "INFORMAL AND FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF VIEWS," BASED ON RECOMMENDATIONS FROM W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, THE AMERICAN TROUBLE-SHOOTER.

HARRIMAN WAS PRESENT AT THE TALKS. THE NEGOTIATORS WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

A177

EARLIER RICHARD STOKES, THE CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT BRITISH TECHNICIANS WILL PULL OUT OF ANGLO-IRANIAN'S HUGE REFINERY AT ABADAN UNLESS IRAN AGREES TO A SPEEDY SETTLEMENT.

BRITAIN HAS PROPOSED WHAT AMOUNTS TO A 50-50 CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY'S NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY. STOKES SAID IT WAS THE BEST OFFER HE COULD MAKE.

WALTER J.LEVY, OIL ADVISER TO W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, SPENT TWO AND ONE HALF HOURS WITH MOSSADEGH LAST NIGHT DISCUSSING TECHNICAL PROBLEMS. HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLE SHOOTER, IS NOT PRESSURING IRAN TO ACCEPT THE BRITISH OFFER, BUT IT IS KNOWN HE FULLY SUPPORTS IT.

"I WANT TO EMPHASIZE THE NEED FOR REACHING A SPEEDY SETTLEMENT," STOKES SAID IN HIS STATEMENT. "NOT THE LEAST OF THESE REASONS IS THE FACT THAT BECAUSE OF THE STOPPAGE, LARGE NUMBERS OF THE BRITISH STAFF IN KHUZISTAN HAVE ALREADY LEFT. THE REMAINDER CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO STAY MANY DAYS MORE BEFORE SEEKING ELSEWHERE THE GOOD JOBS FOR WHICH THEY ARE QUALIFIED, AND WHICH AWAIT THEM ELSEWHERE."

STOKES SAID THE BRITISH OFFER "WOULD MEAN THAT AT PRESENT PRICES, THE PERSIAN (IRANIAN) GOVERNMENT WOULD RECEIVE NEARLY THREE TIMES THE SUM OF MONEY THEY HAVE PREVIOUSLY BEEN RECEIVING."

IN 1950 THE IRANANIANS RECEIVED £16,000,000 ($44,800,000) FROM ANGLO-IRANIAN.

MEANWHIL, THE IRANIAN SENATE VOTED A 2,000,000,000 RIAL ($62,000,000) INTERNAL BOND ISSUE TO RAISE MONEY TO KEEP THE GOVERNMENT RUNNING WHILE OIL ROYALTIES ARE CUT OFF. THE BONDS WILL MATURE IN FOUR YEARS AND CARRY SIX PER CENT INTEREST.

THE SENATE ALSO VOTED 25 TO 1 TO ACCEPT A $25,000,000 U.S. EXPORT-IMPORT BANK LOAN. THIS IS NOT EXPECTED TO HELP THE INTERNAL FINANCIAL SITUATION BECAUSE MOST OF THE MONEY IS EARMARKED TO BUY AGRICULTURAL AND HIGHWAY EQUIPMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

PREMIER MOSSADEGH, WHO HAD FORMERLY OPPOSED THE LOAN, SWITCHED AS A RESULT OF THE FINANCIAL CRISIS CAUSED BY THE OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN.

RP841AED

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THIS LOAN NEVER EFFECTIVE BECAUSE OF LACK OF OPERATING AGREEMENT. (ZUSY + EXPORT-IMPORT BANK)

A156

NIGHT LEAD TRIAL (460)

BY ZEIN NAGATI

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.18-(AP)-THE PROSECUTION CHARGED TODAY THAT COL. ABDULLAH EL TEL, THE ARAB LEGION COMMANDER WHO SWEPT THE JEWS OUT OF OLD JERUSALEM, WAS THE CHIEF CONSPIRATOR IN THE JULY 20 ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE AT THE OPENING OF THE TRIAL OF 10 PERSONS ACCUSED OF PLOTTING AND ABETTING THE ASSASSINATION OF ONE OF THE MOST COLORFUL FIGURES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AT THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN OLD JERUSALEM.

CO).EL TEL AND MOUSA AHMED EL

COL. EL TEL AND MOUSA AHMED EL AYOUBI ARE BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA. COL.EL TEL, WHO COMMANDED JORDAN'S FORCES IN THE FIERCE FIGHTING INSIDE JERUSALEM IN 1948 AND BECAME MILITARY GOVERNOR AND THEN CIVIL COMMISSIONER IN THE OLD CITY, BROKE WITH KING ABDULLAH EARLY LAST YEAR AND FLED TO EGYPT.

THE PROSECUTOR SAID TONIGHT THAT JORDAN'S PREMIER ABUL HUDA PASHA HAS DEMANDED OFFICIALLY THE EXTRADITION OF EL TEL BY EGYPT. HE IS CHARGED SPECIFICALLY WITH "PLOTTING, ABETTING, AND INDUCING THE ASSASSINATION OF ABDULLAH."

THREE OF THE DEFENDANTS ARE COUSINS OF HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, BEARDED FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM WHO ALSO IS IN EXILE IN EGYPT.

THE ACTUAL SLAYER, A 21-YEAR-OLD MOSLEM TAILOR NAMED MUSTAPHA SHUKRY ASHSHO, WAS SHOT DOWN BY ABDULLAH'S GUARDS. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF A PRO-MUFTI TERRORISTIC BAND CALLED THE SACRED STRUGGLE ORGANIZATION.

THE EIGHT CAPTIVE DEFENDANTS, LOOKING PALE AND NERVOUS, WERE BROUGHT UNDER HEAVY GUARD INTO A SMALL COURTROOM AT THE ANTELBY MILITARY CAMP, TWO MILES WEST OF AMMAN. GEN.ABDEL KADER EL GEUNDY PRESIDED OVER THE SPECIAL THREE-MAN MILITARY COURT.

THE EIGHT WERE:

DR.MOUSA ABDULLAH EL HUSSEINI, 35, DR.DAOUD EL HUSSEINI, 48, AND TEWFIK SALEH EL HUSSEINI, 67, COUSINS OF THE FORMER MUFTI. (DR.DAOUD HUSSEINI AND TEWFIK EL HUSSEINI ARE BROTHERS OF ANOTHER COUSIN OF THE EX-MUFTI'S, DR.JAMAL BEY EL HUSSEINI, WHO WAS FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE "GAZA GOVERNMENT" WHICH SET ITSELF UP AS A RIVAL TO KING ABDULLAH FOR RULE OF THE ARAB PART OF PALESTINE.)

FATHER IBRAHIM AYYAD, 35, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO WAS SECRETARY OF THE LATIN PATRIARCHATE IN JERUSALEM.

ABED MAHMOUD OKKEH, 32, HIS YOUNGER BROTHER, ZAKARIA, AND KAMEL ABDULLAH EL KALOUTI, CATTLE MERCHANTS IN JERUSALEM.

ABDEL KADER HARAHAT, ALSO KNOWN AS MOHAMED SIDMEER, WHO RUNS A COFFEE HOUSE IN OLD JERUSALEM.

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A157

THE PROSECUTOR SAID THE ASSASSINATION WAS PLANNED IN COL.EL TEL'S CAIRO HOME, THAT EL TEL CONTRIBUTED TO THE PLOT FINANCIALLY, AND MOUSA EL AYOUBI ACTED AS LIAISON BETWEEN THE COLONEL AND MOUSA EL HUSSEINI, A GRADUATE OF BERLIN AND LONDON UNIVERSITIES.

"MOUSA EL HUSSEINI EXECUTED IN JERUSALEM WHAT WAS PLANNED BY EL TEL IN CAIRO," HE DECLARED.

THE PROSECUTOR SAID THE PLOT WAS HATCHED IN JANUARY, 1950, AND EL TEL SEVERAL TIMES SENT MOUSA EL AYOUB, "KNOWN FOR HIS LOYALTY" TO THE FORMER MUFTI, ON MISSIONS TO AMMAN.

HE DECLARED MOUSA EL HUSSEINI, THE OKKEH BROTHERS AND THE COFFEE-HOUSE KEEPER, HAD CONFESSED.

ABED MAHMOUD OKKEH AND KADER HARAHAT CONFIRMED THEIR CONFESSIONS IN COURT, BUT MOUSA EL HUSSEINI AND ZAKARIA MAHMOUD OKKEH, ALONG WITH DAOUD EL HUSSEINI, AND FATHER AYYAD, PLEADED NOT GUILTY.

THE PROSECUTOR SAID A LETTER FROM EL TEL HAD BEEN FOUND IN THE PRIEST'S HOUSE, SAYING "I WILL RETURN TO MY HOMELAND WHETHER BY PEACE OR FORCE." BUT THE PRIEST DECLARED HE HAD TURNED OVER TO THE PROSECUTOR, LONG BEFORE THE ASSASSINATION, THE ONLY LETTER HE HAD EVER RECEIVED FROM THE COLONEL.

DEFENSE LAWYERS CHALLENGED THE COURT'S JURISDICTION, DECLARING IT WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. THE COURT, CREATED BY A SPECIAL ACT FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION, OVERRULED THE OBJECTION.

AFTER FIVE HOURS THE COURT WAS ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW AT THE REQUEST OF THE DEFENSE LAWYERS, WHO SAID THEY HAD BEEN GIVEN NO OPPORTUNITY TO CONFER WITH THE DEFENDANTS. THE LAWYERS MET THE DEFENDANTS IN PRISON LATE THIS AFTERNOON.

WB154PED

A79

(250)

FIRST LEAD TRIAL

AMMAN, JORDEN, AUG.18-(AP)-THE TRIAL OF 10 PERSONS CHARGED WITH PLOTTING THE JULY 20 ASSASSINATION OF JORDAN'S KING ABDULLAH OPENED AT ANTELBY CAMP NEAR HERE TODAY BEFORE A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT.

THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE MEN, THREE OF WHOM ARE RELATIVES OF HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, EXILED GRAND MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, ACCUSED THEM OF "PLOTTING, ABETTING AND INDUCING THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH." TWO OF THE ACCUSED ARE BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA, SINCE THEY ARE LIVING IN CAIRO.

ABDULLAH, ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL FIGURES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WAS SLAIN IN THE JORDAN-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM AS HE WAS GOING TO THE TOMB OF HIS FATHER IN THE MOSQUE OF OMAR. HIS ASSASSIN, A 21-YEAR OLD MOSLEM TAILOR WHO WAS SAID TO BE A FOLLOWER OF THE GRAND MUFTI, WAS KILLED ON THE SPOT BY ABDULLAH'S BODYGUARD.

THE EIGHT DEFENDANTS PRESENT FOR THE TRIAL WERE BROUGHT IN UNDER HEAVY GUARD.

FATHER IBRAHIM AYYAD, ROMAN CATHOLIC SECRETARY OF THE LATIN PATRIARCHATE IN JERUSALEM, AND DR. MOUSA ABDULLAH EL HUSSEINI, ONE OF THE MUFTI'S COUSINS, WERE THE FIRST TWO DEFENDANTS TO APPEAR BEFORE THE THREE-MAN TRIBUNAL. THEY BOTH PLEADED "NOT GUILTY."

THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL TOLD THE COURT FATHER AYYAD HAD SAID DURING HIS INVESTIGATION THAT "IF KING ABDULLAH WAS NOT ASSASSINATED, I WOULD HAVE MURDERED HIM MYSELF." FATHER AYYAD FLATLY DENIED THIS AS "ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE."

THE PROSECUTOR SAID ABDULLAH EL TELL, ONE OF THE TWO BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA, WAS THE KING PIN OF THE CONSPIRACY. HE SAID THE OTHER ABSENT ONE, MOUSA AHMED IL AYYOUBI, WAS THE LIAISON BETWEEL EL TELL AND MOUSA EL HUSSEINI.

THE ASSASSINATION PLOT, SAID THE PROSECUTOR, WAS HATCHED IN EL TELL'S CAIRO HOME.

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THE OTHERS ACCUSED AT THE TRIAL:

DR. DAOUD EL HUSSEINI, A DENTIST, AND TEWFUK SALEH EL HUSSEINI, BOTH COUSINS OF THE MUFTI.

ABED MAHMOUD OKKAH AND HIS YOUNGER BROTHER, ZAKARIA, JERUSALEM CATTLE MERCHANTS.

KAMEL ABDULLAH EL KALOUTI, ALSO A JERUSALEM CATTLE MERCHANT.

ABDEL KADER HARAHAT, THE EIGHTH PRISONER, HAS CONFESSED TO PARTICIPATING IN THE ASSASSINATION PLOT, JORDAN AUTHORITIES SAID, AS HAVE ABED MAHMOUD OKKAH AND HIS BROTHER ZAKARIA.

EL HUSSEINI SAID IN COURT THAT THE CHARGES WERE "INTENTIONALLY FORGED" AGAINST HIM. HE DECLARED IN A TREMBLING VOICE THAT HE WAS INNOCENT.

B940AED

CLR 619PED A34 NEXT

A34 (200)

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG. 18-(AP)-SEVEN ARAB COUNTRIES WILL CONFER HERE NEXT WEEK TO MAP A COMMON POLICY ON THREE BURNING MIDDLE EAST ISSUES. THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME TONIGHT FROM THE ARAB LEAGUE'S SECRETARY GENERAL, ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA. THE PROBABLE DATE IS AUG. 23.

EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, LEBANON, SYRIA, IRAQ, YEMEN AND JORDAN WILL TAKE UP THESE QUESTIONS:

1--EGYPTIAN RESTRICTIONS ON SUEZ CANAL SHIPPING (WHICH ARE STOPPING OIL AND OTHER TRAFFIC FOR ISRAEL). THE QUESTION NOW IS BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK. THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO RENDER ITS DECISION, BEFORE THE ARAB MEETING HERE, ON A WESTERN POWER RESOLUTION DEMANDING EGYPT LIFT THE CANAL BARRIERS. EGYPT HAS INDICATED SHE WILL IGNORE THE COUNCIL ACTION, AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES ARE SUPPORTING EGYPT.

2--BRITISH-EGYPTIAN NEGOTIATIONS, NOW DEADLOCKED, OVER EGYPT'S DEMAND FOR REMOVAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE CANAL SIDES.

3--ARAB POLICY TOWARD A PEACE CONFERENCE WITH ISRAEL, CALLED FOR SEPTEMBER IN PARIS BY THE U.N. PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION.

ARAB LEAGUE INFORMANTS SAID AZZAM PASHA WILL TALK SUNDAY WITH THE

30.24- 25979

TURKISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN CAIRO ON THE TURKISH ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SUEZ ISSUE. ARAB SOURCES HERE HAVE TERMED TURKEY'S POSITION "UNFRIENDLY" TO THE ARAB VIEWPOINT. TURKEY DEPENDS ON CANAL SHIPPING FOR OIL DELIVERIES.
SN627PED

A191
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG.18-(AP)-EGYPT TODAY INFORMED THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION SHE WILL NOT ATTEND THE ORGANIZATION'S REGIONAL MEETING SCHEDULED FOR SEPTEMBER IN CYPRUS AT WHICH ISRAEL WILL BE A PARTICIPANT.
EGYPT SAID SHE WAS ABIDING BY A RECENT DECISION OF THE ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE WHICH SAID THAT NO ARAB STATE SHALL SIT WITH ISRAEL IN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES.
ML358PED

A85 (100)
JERUSALEM, AUG.18-(AP)-DR.NACHUM GOLDMAN OF NEW YORK TONIGHT SHARPLY CRITICIZED REPORTED ATTEMPTS BY A GROUP OF AMERICAN ZIONIST LEADERS TO INTERFERE WITH ISRAEL'S INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS.
GOLDMAN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK SECTION OF THE JEWISH AGENCY EXECUTIVE OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION. HE ADDRESSED DELEGATES TO THE 23RD ZIONIST CONGRESS NOW MEETING HERE.
HE DECLARED THE ZIONIST MOVEMENT OUTSIDE ISRAEL MUST RECOGNIZE THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IS RESPONSIBLE TO THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) ALONE AND TO NO ONE ELSE. HE ADDED:
"ALL ACTIVITIES OF THE ZIONIST MOVEMENT MUST BE BASED ON UNCONDITIONAL COOPERATION WITH ANY LEGITIMATE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT."
JB937PED

AUG 19 1951

A179KX
NIGHT LEAD EXECUTIONS (480)
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, AUG 19-(AP)-THE CHINESE REDS, IN A DEADLY EXTENSION OF THEIR ANTI-FOREIGN CAMPAIGN, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE QUICK EXECUTION OF AN ITALIAN AND A JAPANESE CONVICTED OF BEING HIRED BY THE UNITED STATES TO ASSASSINATE MAO TZE-TUNG, COMMUNIST CHAIRMAN.
THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DENOUNCED THE RED ALLEGATIONS AS "COMPLETELY AND KNOWINGLY FALSE" AND A "BARE-FACED LIE."
THE PEIPING RADIO SAID ANTONIO RIVA, 55, ITALIAN MERCHANT, AND RINICHI YAMAGUCHI, 47, A JAPANESE BOOKSELLER, WERE EXECUTED IN PEIPING AT 5 P.M., FRIDAY.
IT DID NOT SAY HOW, BUT REPORTED THAT EN ROUTE TO THE EXECUTION GROUND, "THE STREETS THEY PASSED THROUGH WERE THRONGED WITH PEOPLE WHO EXPRESSED THEIR FEELINGS AT THEIR CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES WITH SHOUTS OF 'DOWN WITH IMPERIALISM,' 'SUPPRESS COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES,' 'LONG LIVE THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA,' AND 'LONG LIVE CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG.'"
THE CONVICTIONS WERE ANNOUNCED FRIDAY, ALONG WITH THOSE OF FOUR OTHER FOREIGNERS AND ONE CHINESE WHO RECEIVED PRISON TERMS UP TO LIFE FOR INVOLVEMENT IN THE ALLEGED PLOT. INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE CONDEMNED MEN WERE TAKEN OUT AND EXECUTED IMMEDIATELY.
THE RED RADIO CHARGED THAT THE "SPIES" ALL WORKED FOR COL. DAVID D. BARRETT, FORMERLY U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE AT PEIPING AND NOW MILITARY ATTACHE AT TAIPEH, FORMOSA.
COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ORGANS POURED OUT THOUSANDS OF WORDS ABOUT THE CASE, DENOUNCING AMERICA AND BARRETT.
THE RED PRESS WAS QUOTED IN HATE-FILLED ARTICLES SAYING THAT "THIS ONCE AGAIN REVEALS THAT AMERICAN IMPERIALISM HAS BEEN DELIBERATELY PLOTTING OVER A LONG PERIOD TO UNDERMINE OUR COUNTRY," AND PREDICTING "COMPLETE VICTORY IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST U.S. IMPERIALISM AND ITS RUNNING DOGS."
THE REDS CHARGED THAT THE "PLOT" WAS TO ASSASSINATE MAO AND OTHER RED BIG SHOTS BY FIRING A MORTAR AND SMALLER WEAPONS AT THE PLATFORM DURING THE RED REGIME'S ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION IN PEIPING OCT. 1, 1950. ARRESTS BEGINNING IN SEPTEMBER WERE SAID TO HAVE THWARTED THE SCHEME.
"I NEVER AT ANY TIME, EITHER ON MY OWN INITIATIVE OR ON ORDERS OF ANY AGENCY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, EVER ATTEMPTED TO ASSASSINATE OR CONTRIVE THE ASSASSINATION OF ANYONE," COLONEL BARRETT SAID IN TAIPEH WHEN HE LEARNED OF THE RED CHARGES.
IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT STRONGLY SUPPORTED HIM, SAYING SUCH FALSE RED ALLEGATIONS "ARE DESIGNED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE CURRENT AND VIRULENT 'HATE AMERICA' CAMPAIGN BEING CONDUCTED BY THE PEIPING REGIME."

A180KX
THIS WAS THE VIEW ALSO TAKEN IN TAIPEH AND HONG KONG.
"FRAMEUP" WAS THE UNIFORM REACTION FROM TAIPEH, STRONGHOLD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
HONG KONG OBSERVERS SAID THE DEATHS OF RIVA AND YAMAGUCHI WERE THE FIRST KNOWN EXECUTIONS OF FOREIGNERS IN THE REDS' CONTINUING DOMESTIC BLOOD PURGE. THEY EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THIS MERGING OF THE HOME-FRONT PURGE AND THE ANTI-FOREIGNER CAMPAIGN FORETOKENED FURTHER EXECUTIONS OF NON-CHINESE.
BESIDES THE TWO MEN EXECUTED, THE RED RADIO LISTED A LIFE SENTENCE FOR MONSIGNOR TARCISCIO MARTINA, 64, BISHOP OF YIHHSIEN DIOCESE IN HOPEH PROVINCE.
OTHERS SENTENCED WERE NAMED AS: HENRI VETCH, 52, FRENCH BOOKSTORE OPERATOR, 10 YEARS; QUIRINO VICTOR GERLI, 56, AN ITALIAN FORMERLY IN THE CHINESE MARITIME CUSTOMS SERVICE, SIX YEARS; WALTER GENTHNER, 39, A GERMAN TRADER, FIVE YEARS; ABD MA HSIN-CHING, CHINESE BUSINESSMAN, NINE YEARS.
CC110PCS

AUG 19 1951

A155
~~PRECEDE HONG KONG (A33)~~
LONDON, AUG.18-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THE EXECUTION OF AN ITALIAN AND JAPANESE ACCUSED OF ORGANIZING AN AMERICAN PLOT TO ASSASSINATE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG LAST FALL.
THE BROADCAST SAID ANTONIO RIVAN, 55, AND RINICHI YAMAGUCHI, 47, WERE EXECUTED LATE YESTERDAY IN THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT RED CHINA HAD SNARED NON-CHINESE IN ITS BLOOD PURGE NET. OBSERVERS IN HONG KONG EXPRESSED THE FEAR THE RED ANNOUNCEMENT SIGNIFIED A NEW TURN IN PEIPING'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST FOREIGNERS AND THAT THE PURGE BY EXECUTION SQUADS GOING ON IN RED CHINA MIGHT BE EXTENDED TO NON-CHINESE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON AND THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE ON FORMOSA IMMEDIATELY DENIED THE CHARGE. THE RED RADIO SAID THE ATTACHE, COL. DAVID D. BARRETT, HIRED THE "SPIES" WHILE ATTACHE IN PEIPING.
"I NEVER AT ANY TIME," SAID BARRETT AT TAIPEH, FORMOSA "EITHER ON MY OWN INITIATIVE OR ON ORDERS OF ANY AGENCY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT EVER ATTEMPTED TO ASSASSINATE OR CONTRIVE THE ASSASSINATION OF ANYONE."
THE BOULDER, COLO., SOLDIER ADDED THAT WHILE IN PEIPING HE NEVER

SPENT A CENT ON INTELLIGENCE AGENTS. HE LEFT PEIPING FEB. 6, 1950.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A STATEMENT BACKED HIM UP, SAYING ANY ASSERTION THAT HE WAS THE INSTIGATOR OF SUCH A PLOT "IS A BARE-FACED LIE."
"IT WILL BE OBVIOUS TO ANYONE," SAID WASHINGTON, "THAT ALLEGATIONS OF THIS SORT ARE DELIBERATELY FALSE AND ARE DESIGNED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE CURRENT AND VIRULENT 'HATE AMERICA' CAMPAIGN BEING CONDUCTED BY THE PEIPING REGIME."
PEIPING RADIO SAID TWO OF THE ALLEGED PLOTTERS, ANTONIO RIVA, 55, ITALIAN MERCHANT, AND RINICHI YAMAGUCHI, 47, A JAPANESE BOOKSELLER, WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH. TWO OTHER ITALIANS, A FRENCHMAN AND A GERMAN GOT TERMS RANGING FROM LIFE DOWN TO FIVE YEARS.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE PLOTTERS PLANNED TO FIRE A TRENCH MORTAR AND SMALLER WEAPONS AT A REVIEWING STAND IN PEIPING OCT. 1, 1950, WHEN MAO AND OTHER RED BIG-WIGS WERE TO REVIEW A NATIONAL DAY PARADE.
THE PLOT OUTLINED WAS SO FANTASTIC NONE HERE TOOK IT SERIOUSLY.
GIVEN LIFE SENTENCE WAS MONSIGNOR TARCISCIO MARTINA, 64, BISHOP OF YIHHSIEN DIOCESE IN HOPEH PROVINCE WHO ALSO WAS REPRESENTATIVE IN PEIPING OF APOSTOLIC DELEGATE ANTONIO RIBERI OF NANKING. RIBERI IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN NANKING ON AN UNNAMED CHARGE.
THE "INVOLVEMENT" OF MARTINA STIRRED SUSPICION HERE THAT THIS MIGHT BE PART OF A NEW MOVE AGAINST MISSIONARIES, WHO ALREADY ARE BEING DRIVEN FROM RED CHINA AFTER PERSECUTION AND ARRESTS.

OTHERS WHO WERE SENTENCED IN THE ALLEGED PLOT WERE: HENRI VETCH, 52, A FRENCHMAN WHO OWNED A BOOKSTORE, 10 YEARS; QUIRINO VICTOR GERLI, 56, AN ITALIAN FORMERLY IN THE CHINESE MARITIME CUSTOMS SERVICE, SIX YEARS; WALTER GENTHER, 39, A GERMAN TRADER, FIVE YEARS, AND MA HSIN-CHING, A CHINESE BUSINESSMAN, INE YEARS.
PEIPING ASSE

MA HSGIN-CHING, A CHINESE BUSINESSMAN, NINE YERS.
PEIPING ASSERTED THE "PLOT" WAS FOILED BY THE ARREST OF RIVA AND YAMAGUCHI ON SEPT.26, 1950.
FR436ACS NM

A121KX (RM FW)
HONG KONG,SUNDAY,AUG.19-(AP)-SHANGHAI COMMUNIST OFFICIALS ARRESTED ANOTHER 1,000 "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" LAST MONDAY ACCORDING TO AN OFFICIAL RED RELEASE.
THE RELEASE, PUBLISHED IN THE SHANGHAI LIBERATION DAILY AND REACHING HERE TODAY, SAID THEY WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM ONE TO 15 YEARS.
IT ALSO SAID THE REDS HAD EXECUTED 19 PERSONS THERE THIS MONTH.
THE ACCOUNT SAID THE REDS HAVE ARRESTED 2,663 PERSONS IN SHANGHAI IN AUGUST.
HH1015PCS

A122KX
HONG KONG,SUNDAY,AUG.19-(AP)-THREE CATHOLIC NUNS AND 23 DISPLACED JEWS WERE AMONG 32 PASSENGERS WHO ARRIVED HERE SATURDAY FROM THE RED CHINA PORT OF TIENTSIN.
THE JEWS WILL BE REPATRIATED TO PALESTINE.
THE JEWISH DISTRIBUTION AGENCY SAID RECENTLY IT HAD REPATRIATED 6,500 JEWS FROM CHINA SINCE DECEMBER, 1948. ANOTHER 100 WILL LEAVE BEFORE DECEMBER, IT ADDED.
THE PROGRAM WILL END THEN, LEAVING ABOUT 1,000 JEWS IN RED CHINA, THE AGENCY SAID.
HH1017PCSNM

A133
AMS BUDGET (400)
~~INDIAN COMMUNISTS~~
BY SELIG HARRISON
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 18-(AP)-INDIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY HAS SPLIT ON A BIG POLICY QUESTION.
SHOULD THE PARTY LAY DOWN ARMS IN AN ATTEMPT TO SOFTEN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S ATTITUDE TOWARD IT, OR CONTINUE AN UNDERGROUND BATTLE WITH THE HELP OF THEIR NEW RED CHINESE NEIGHBORS?
THE FIVE-MAN POLITBURO IS DEADLOCKED ON THE ISSUE. USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAY THE PROPOSAL FOR GIVING UP GUERRILLA TACTICS AND PRESENTING A RESPECTABLE FRONT IS BASED ON HOPES OF INDUCING NEHRU TO:
RELAX A BAN ON THE PARTY IN THREE STATES; RELEASE 1,600 COMMUNISTS JAILED WITHOUT TRIAL IN OTHER STATES.
WITH GENERAL ELECTIONS SCHEDULED FOR JANUARY, SOME SECTIONS OF THE PARTY INSIST THE COMMUNISTS MUST MAKE PEACE WITH THE GOVERNMENT AT ANY COST TO GAIN FULL PRIVILEGES AND GET ON THE BALLOT. THIS VIEW IS PUSHED BY Y.D. SHARMA, CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW DELHI ELECTION COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY AND THE LEFT-WINGERS GO-BETWEEN WITH THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.
AN EXTREMIST GROUP DEMANDS THAT MEMBERS KEEP UP THE UNDERGOUND FIGHT AND USE EVERY WEAPON, INCLUDING WHATEVER ASSISTANCE MIGHT BE SMUGGLED ACROSS THE COMMUNIST-HELD TIBETAN FRONTIER.
SHARMA TOLD A REPORTER TODAY SUPPORTERS OF THE PROPOSAL TO MAKE PEACE WITH THE GOVERNMENT "FEEL KINDLY TOWARD THE PRIME MINISTER AS A RESULT OF CERTAIN PARTS OF HIS FOREIGN POLICY-- SUCH AS HIS STAND THAT COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCE."
"NEHRU'S REACTIONARY POLICIES IN INDIA DO NOT BLIND US TO THE FACT HIS FOREIGN POLICIES ARE SOMETIMES VERY ENLIGHTENED," SHARMA SAID.
THE RIVALRY IN THE POLITBURO-- ALL FIVE MEMBERS ARE NOW UNDERGROUND-- PITS TWO LEADING ANTAGONISTS.
S.A. DANGE ADVOCATES MODERATE METHODS. RAJESHWAR RAO BOOSTS THE "CHINA WAY" OF FORMING A PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY.
RAO IS A SOUTH INDIAN RED LEADER WHO MASTERMINDED AN ARMED PEASANT UPRISING IN HYDERABAD STATE IN 1948, FOLLOWING INDIA'S "POLICE ACTION" AGAINST HYDERABAD STATE FORCES.
THE COMMUNISTS ONCE HELD GREAT AREAS OF HYDERABAD AND STILL ARE MAKING ATTACKS, DESPITE A LOOKOUT BY SPECIAL MILITIA AND POLICE UNITS.
ALTHOUGH THE PARTY HAS BEEN MAKING A COMEBACK RECENTLY IN SOME AREAS, THE STERN ATTITUDE OF THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT HAS KEPT ITS STRENGTH FAR BELOW THE PEAK MEMBERSHIP OF 90,000 REPORTED AT THE LAST NATIONAL CONVENTION IN CALCUTTA IN 1948.
SHARMA ESTIMATES THE PRESENT MEMBERSHIP IS ABOUT 60,000.
GETTING READY FOR THE ELECTION, THE COMMUNISTS ISSUED A 15-POINT MANIFESTO IN CALCUTTA WEDNESDAY. IT DEMANDS THAT INDIA CUT HER LINK TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, CANCEL PEASANT-LANDLORD DEBTS AND DEVELOP INDUSTRIES "WITH THE AID OF PRIVATE INDUSTRIALISTS WHO WOULD BE ASSURED LEGITIMATE PROFITS."
TU1210PED

A148 (180)
MADRAS, INDIA, SUNDAY, AUG.19-(AP)-TWO OF INDIA'S TOP LEADERS ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES TODAY FOR HER POLICY TOWARDS THIS COUNTRY.
MOHAMLAL GAUTAM, GENERAL SECRETARY OF PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY, SAID THE U.S. WAS BACKING PAKISTAN IN THE DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR BECAUSE PAKISTAN HAD OFFERED AIR BASES TO THE

U.S.
"INDIA HAS INFORMED AMERICA THAT INDIA ISN'T PREPARED TO OFFER AIR BASES," HE TOLD A YOUTH MEETING AT ELURU AND SAID THAT WAS WHY THE U.S. HAS PACKED PAKISTAN.
(THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT FROM WASHINGTON BACKING PAKISTAN IN THE DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER CONTROL OF THE PRINCELY HIMALAYAN STATE.)
GAUTAM'S CHARGE REPEATED ALLEGATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN PROMINENT IN THE INDIAN PRESS.
IN A SPEECH AT OOTACAMUND, SIR C.P.RAMASWAMY AIYER, INDIA'S ELDER STATESMAN, DECLARED THAT AMERICA'S $190,000,000 FOOD LOAN TO INDIA WAS A "SELFISH" ACTION DICTATED BY U.S. REALIZATION OF INDIA'S STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE.
HE SAID AMERICA'S MOTIVE IN MAKING THE GRANT TO AVERT STARVATION HERE WAS "NOT SPONTANEOUS HUMANITY, BUT SELFISH INTEREST."
RAMASWAMY AIYER HAS BEEN OFFERED A PROFESSORSHIP IN THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR ASIATIC STUDIES.
JB227AED

AUG 19 1951

A72 (15:)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG.18-(AP)-THE "FRONTIER GANDHI"---KHAN ABDUL GHAFFAR KHAN--EMERGED TONIGHT AS AN ISSUE IN THE WAR OF HOT WORDS BETWEEN INDIA AND MOSLEM PAKISTAN.
(GHAFFAR KHAN, A MOSLEM, WAS A CLOSE SPIRITUAL AND POLITICAL ASSOCIATE OF THE LATE MOHANDAS K.GANDHI, A HINDU, IN THE LONG FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH RULE. THE TALL, BEARDED MOSLEM IS FROM THE NORTHWEST FRONTIER PROVINCE OF OLD BRITISH INDIA AND NOW IS A PAKISTANI NATIONAL WITH PRO-INDIA LEANINGS. HE IS PRESUMABLY IN JAIL, A COMMONPLACE WITH HIM.)
PAKISTAN DISCLOSED TONIGHT TWO COMPLAINTS TO INDIA OVER INDIAN OFFICIAL CRITICISM OF THE WAY PAKISTAN IS TREATING GHAFFAR KHAN.
PAKISTAN CONTENDED SUCH CRITICISM IS AN INTERFERENCE IN PAKISTAN'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.
THE PROTESTS RESULTED FROM SPEECHES BY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAYING INDIA'S FREEDOM IS NOT COMPLETE WHILE GHAFFAR KHAN (A FORMER COLLEAGUE OF NEHRU AS WELL AS GANDHI) IS IN PAKISTANI JAILS.
PAKISTAN SAID INDIA HAD NOT REPLIED TO THE PROTESTS.
JA841PED

A115
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG.18-(AP)-A COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT SAID GOVERNMENT TROOPS BROKE CLEAR OF A COMMUNIST AMBUSH AFTER KILLING 17 REDS NEAR THE SOUTH COAST FISHING PORT OF TAVOY. FIVE GOVERNMENT TROOPS DIED IN THE 30-MINUTE GUN DUEL.
B1022AED

A90FX
FIRST LEAD JAPANESE (110)
TOKYO,AUG.18-(AP)-THE JAPANESE DIET (LEGISLATURE) TONIGHT CONFIRMED THE APPOINTMENT OF A SIX-MAN DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.
MEMBERS ARE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, CHIEF DELEGATE; GIZO TOMABECHI, SUPREME CHAIRMAN OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC PARTY; JIRO HOSHIKIMI, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE LIBERAL PARTY (WHICH IS HEADED BY YOSHIDA); MUNEYOSHI TOKUGAWA, CHAIRMAN OF THE DIETMAN'S ASSEMBLY OF THE GREEN WIND PARTY IN THE UPPER HOUSE; HAYATO IKEDA, FINANCE MINISTER; AND NAOTO ICHIMADA, GOVERNOR OF THE BANK OF JAPAN.
THE CONFIRMATION WAS MADE IN THE FINAL SESSION OF A THREE DAY SPECIAL MEETING OF THE DIET.
TWELVE MEMBERS OF THE DIET WERE SELECTED TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE WITH THE GOVERNMENT DELEGATION. THEY ARE:
LOWER HOUSE--GORO MORISHIMA, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, LIBERAL; KIJICHIRO YAMAGUCHI, LIBERAL; KENSHI FUKUNAGA, LIBERAL; MASA NAKAYMA, LIBERAL; SABURO CHIBA, DEMOCRAT; TAKYOSHI MATSUMOTO, DEMOCRAT, AND SHOICHI MIYAKE, SOCIALIST.
UPPER HOUSE--NOBUYUKI OKUMA, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, LIBERAL; YOHEI HIROSE, LIBERAL; IRYO NAKAGAWA, LIBERAL; NAOTO SUZUKI, RYOKUFAKAI PARTY, AND YOBUN KANEKO, SOCIALIST.
EARLIER YOSHIDA TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT "A STATE OF WAR" WILL CONTINUE BETWEEN JAPAN AND COUNTRIES NOT SIGNING THE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO.

HE TOLD A QUESTIONER HOWEVER, THAT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THESE POWERS WILL THREATEN JAPAN'S INDEPENDENCE.
YOSHIDA SAID THE QUESTION OF INVITING COMMUNIST OR NATIONAL CHINA WAS UP TO THE ALLIED POWERS--JAPAN HAS NO RIGHT TO INTERVENE.
COUNCILLOR MAKOTO HORI OF THE MINOR LABOR-FARMER PARTY ASKED THE QUESTIONS. HE INTIMATED THE NON-SIGNING POWERS MAY IMPOSE RESTRICTIONS ON JAPAN TO THE DETRIMENT OF HER SOVEREIGNTY.

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS BY ANOTHER COUNCILLOR, MASSO IWAMA, YOSHIDA SAID HE WELCOMED RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE BUT HAD NO IDEA WHETHER RUSSIA WOULD SIGN.
CC328APD NM

AUG 19 1951

B72KX (Q)
MANILA,SUNDAY,AUG.19-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES HERALD SAID TODAY PRESIDENT QUIRINO WILL GO TO THE UNITED STATES IN SEPTEMBER TO SIGN THE U.S.-PHILIPPINES DEFENSE PACT.
WHILE THERE, HE WILL GO TO A HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT OF BURSITIS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE DECLINED COMMENT.
QUIRINO UNDERWENT AN OPERATION AT JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL IN 1950 FOR REMOVAL OF KIDNEY STONES.
HH933PCS

B43 (Q)
KX
TEGUCIGALPA, HONDURAS, AUG.18-(AP)-THE DELEGATION REPRESENTING HONDURAS AT THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO WILL BE HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER EDGARDO VALENZUELA, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
OTHER MEMBERS ARE RAUL ALVARADO TROCHEZ, HONDURAN CONSUL IN SAN FRANCISCO, AND ROBERTO GALVEZ BARNES.
BDE802PED

A96KX
DEWEY (150)
HONOLULU,AUG. 18-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES -- IF IT MEETS ITS TASK OF WORLD LEADERSHIP -- "CAN WIN, I BELIEVE, WITHOUT A WORLD WAR III."
"THE TIME IS COMING," THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR SAID, "WHEN WE MUST DRAW A LINE AND SAY, 'THIS IS THE FREE WORLD -- NO PART OF IT SHALL AGAIN BE PERMITTED TO BECOME COMMUNIST.'"
DEWEY TOLD A REPUBLICAN LUNCHEON THE UNITED STATES IN ITS ROLE OF FREE WORLD LEADERSHIP MUST "STOP TRYING TO MAKE THE REST OF THE WORLD OVER IN OUR IMAGE."
BUT THE U.S., IF IT WISHES TO AVERT WAR. MUST PROVIDE BOTH POLITICAL

AND MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR THE PEOPLES OF THE FREE WORLD, DEWEY SAID.
IF SOUTHEAST ASIA FALLS TO COMMUNISM, HE ADDED, "I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THE FIRST DEFENSE LINE OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE IN HAWAII OR CALIFORNIA."
"IT IS A PROSPECT TOO GRIM TO BE CONTEMPLATED," HE SAID.
DEWEY IS STOPPING OVER HERE ON HIS RETURN FROM A SIX-WEEK TRIP TO 15 PACIFIC AND ASIAN COUNTRIES.

ET831PCS

A9WX
(620) AMS BJT
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

AUG 19 1951

BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, AUG. 18-(AP)-SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY HE WILL TRY TO CUT ABOUT $2,000,000,000 (B) OUT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WHEN THE BILL REACHES THE SENATE NEXT WEEK.
THIS IS TWICE THE REDUCTION VOTED BY THE HOUSE. LAST NIGHT A COALITION OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS IN THE HOUSE AMPUTATED $1,001,250,000 FROM THE $8,500,000,000 MEASURE.
AS IT NOW STANDS, THE BILL WOULD MAKE A $7,498,750,000 CONTRIBUTION IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES IN FIGHTING COMMUNISM.
GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE, SAID HE WANTS TO END ALL ECONOMIC AID FOR EUROPEAN NATIONS "BECAUSE WE PROMISED TO BRING THE MARSHALL PLAN TO A CLOSE AND WE SHOULD KEEP OUR PROMISE". THUS HIS CAMPAIGN APPEARED TO BE DIRECTED MAINLY AT THE ECONOMIC AID PHASE OF THE PROGRAM, FOR WHICH MR.TRUMAN ASKED $2,200,000,000. THE REST OF THE MONEY WOULD BE FOR MILITARY AID IN THE FORM OF AIRCRAFT, TANKS, SHIPS AND WEAPONS.
"WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS NOW ARE UP TO 144 PER CENT OF THEIR PRE-WAR PRODUCTION," HE SAID. "IF THEY CAN'T CARRY THEMSELVES NOW, WE OUGHT NOT TO KID OURSELVES THAT THEY EVER CAN."
SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL THROW HIS SUPPORT BEHIND A $1,000,000,000 CUT.
MR.TRUMAN HAS TOLD SENATE LEADERS THAT ANY REDUCTION IN THE FUNDS REQUESTED WILL SERIOUSLY INTERFERE WITH WORLD DEFENSES AGAINST SOVIET RUSSIA. BUT PROSPECTS OF THE SENATE RESTORING ANY OF THE CUTS MADE BY THE HOUSE GREW DIMMER. CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAS EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT SIZEABLE REDUCTIONS ARE INEVITABLE.
GEORGE SAID HE IS NOT IMPRESSED WITH THE ARGUMENT THAT MOST OF THE ECONOMIC AID REQUESTED IS TO SHIFT EUROPEAN INDUSTRY FROM CIVILIAN TO DEFENSE PRODUCTION.
"WHEN PEOPLE AGREE TO GIVE AWAY MONEY BY THE BILLIONS, THEY CAN MAKE UP THEIR MINDS TO ALMOST ANY ARGUMENT," HE SAID.
GEORGE ADDED HE HAD LITTLE SYMPATHY FOR MILITARY AID TO SOUTH AMERICAN NATIONS, SAYING "IT IS NOTHING BUT A GRANT".

A10WX
TAFT, WHO HEADS THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS HE MIGHT BE AGREEABLE TO A COMPROMISE UNDER WHICH 20 PER CENT OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FUNDS WOULD BE INTERCHANGEABLE.
IN VOTING YESTERDAY'S CUTS, THE HOUSE WHACKED $690,000,000 OFF ECONOMIC AID FOR EUROPE.
SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) CALLED THESE REDUCTIONS "TOO GREAT" ALTHOUGH HE SAID SOME ECONOMIES MIGHT BE MADE.
KEFAUVER PROPOSED THAT A SEPARATE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, WHICH THE HOUSE VOTED TO SET UP WHEN IT APPROVED THE BILL 260 TO 101, BE MOVED INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE HOUSE WOULD GIVE THE SEPARATE AGENCY INDEPENDENT AUTHORITY DIRECTLY UNDER THE PRESIDENT.
"I DON'T SEE HOW WE CAN DIVORCE THIS PROGRAM FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH HAS OVER-ALL DIRECTION OF FOREIGN POLICY," KEFAUVER SAID. "I THINK THE AGENCY SHOULD BE PLACED WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."
THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES WILL GO TO WORK ON THE HOUSE BILL MONDAY.
TAFT, WHO IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE GROUPS, SAID HE THINKS SUBSTANTIAL CUTS CAN BE MADE IN THE ECONOMIC AID PORTION OF THE PROGRAM.
HE ALREADY HAD CALLED FOR A CUT OF ONE-HALF IN THE $2,200,000,000 ORIGINALLY PROPOSED FOR THIS PHASE BUT SAID THAT MOST OF THE ORIGINAL PROPOSAL OF $6,300,000,000 IN MILITARY AID PROBABLY SHOULD BE AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS.
"PERHAPS IT CAN BE ARRANGED SO THAT 20 PER CENT OF THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FUNDS CAN BE MADE INTERCHANGEABLE," TAFT SAID. "THAT WOULD MEET THE ARGUMENT THAT BY CUTTING THE ECONOMIC TOTAL, CONGRESS MAY BE HAMPERING THE CONSTRUCTION OF WAR PLANTS ABROAD."
ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY WOULD RATHER SEE MILITARY THAN ECONOMIC CUTS IN THE BILL, SINCE THE MEASURE GIVES THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITY TO TRANSFER EQUIPMENT TO BE BUILT OUT OF THE PROPOSED $56,000,000,000 DOMESTIC MILITARY BUDGET.
THE BILL NOW ALLOWS ONLY A 5 PER CENT INTERCHANGE OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FUNDS.
AS APPROVED BY THE HOUSE, THE MEASURE AUTHORIZES THESE OUTLAYS, SUBJECT TO LATER APPROPRIATIONS:
EUROPE: $5,028,000,000 IN MILITARY AID AND $985,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID. THIS WAS A CUT OF $265,000,000 IN MILITARY AND $690,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID.

A11WX.
NEAR EAST AND AFRICA: $415,000,000 IN MILITARY AID, (NO REDUCTION), AND $175,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID, AN INCREASE OF $50,000,000 FOR REHABILITATION OF JEWISH REFUGEES.
ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: $530,000,000 IN MILITARY AID--A $25,000,000 CUT; $237,500,000 IN ECONOMIC AID--A $25,000,000 CUT, AND $11,250,000 FOR KOREAN REHABILITATION, A CUT OF $101,250,000.
AMERICAN REPUBLICS: $40,000,000 IN MILITARY AND $22,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID---NO CUTS.
EXPANSION OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT: $55,000,000 FOR THE WHOLE PROGRAM INSTEAD OF THAT AMOUNT FOR WESTERN EUROPE MAINLY.
VX508PED

AUG 19 1951

A48WX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR
WASHINGTON,AUG 18-(AP)-SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) TODAY ACCUSED FELLOW REPUBLICAN SENATORS OF "HIGHLY BIASED AND PARTISAN" CRITICISM OF THE FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.
MORSE DIRECTED HIS ATTACK AT A REPORT ON THE MACARTHUR ISSUE, TO BE RELEASED TOMORROW, SIGNED BY EIGHT GOP SENATORS. ONE OF THE EIGHT, SENATOR WILEY OF WISCONSIN, PROMPTLY RETORTED:
"THE REPORT WILL SPEAK FOR ITSELF. I DON'T THINK IT'S AS BIASED AS SENATOR MORSE."
WILEY INSISTED IN AN INTERVIEW THERE WAS AN "HISTORIC INTERVAL" DURING WHICH UNITED NATIONS FORCES COULD HAVE FOLLOWED MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS AND WON ALL OF KOREA, LEAVING THAT ENTIRE COUNTRY FREE AND UNITED.

BEATING EIGHT GOP COLLEAGUES TO THE GUN, MORSE ISSUED A STATEMENT ASSERTING THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN NOT ONLY WAS JUSTIFIED IN FIRING MACARTHUR BUT WOULD HAVE BEEN "DERELICT IN HIS DUTY" IF HE HAD NOT RELIEVED THE PACIFIC COMMANDER.
EIGHT COLLEAGUES, HEADED BY SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), HAVE SIGNED A

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REPORT ON THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES INQUIRY INTO THE OUSTER. THE REPORT CONDEMNS THE METHODS USED BY THE PRESIDENT IN DISCHARGING MACARTHUR AND CRITICIZE THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EASTERN POLICIES. THE GROUP WITHHELD RELEASE OF THEIR REPORT UNTIL TOMORROW.

"IT IS A MATTER OF DEEP REGRET TO ME THAT REPUBLICANS ON THE JOINT ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ARE RELEASING THEIR HIGHLY PARTISAN AND BIASED REPORT ON THE MACARTHUR CASE," MORSE SAID. "I AM SATISFIED THAT TIME WILL PROVE THAT EVEN AS A BIT OF POLITICAL STRATEGY THEY ARE MAKING A GREAT MISTAKE.

"THE RECORD OF THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS SATISFIED ME COMPLETELY THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS NOT ONLY JUSTIFIED IN RECALLING HIM BUT IN VIEW OF MACARTHUR'S CONDUCT, IT WAS THE PRESIDENT'S DUTY TO RECALL HIM."

MORSE CHARGED THAT MACARTHUR HAD "SOUGHT TO LEAVE THE FALSE IMPRESSION" WITH CONGRESS THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AGREED WITH HIS PROPOSALS FOR THE BOMBING OF MANCHURIA, NAVAL BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA AND USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS FROM FORMOSA AGAINST THE MAINLAND.

"THE RECORD OF THE HEARINGS SHOWS THAT MACARTHUR WAS SO OUT OF SYMPATHY WITH THE MILITARY AND FOREIGN POLICY OF HIS GOVERNMENT IN ASIA THAT HE AND HIS SUPERIORS CAME TO DEAL AT ARM'S LENGTH WITH EACH OTHER AT A TIME WHEN COMPLETE MUTUAL CONFIDENCE AND TEAMWORK COOPERATION WAS ESSENTIAL IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY," THE OREGON SENATOR DECLARED.

"MACARTHUR'S ULTIMATUM TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS TO MEET WITH HIM ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE AND NEGOTIATE A TRUCE OR BE THREATENED WITH EXTENSION OF THE WAR TO THE MAINLAND OF CHINA, WHICH HE KNEW AT THE TIME WAS CONTRARY TO THE MILITARY AND FOREIGN POLICY OF HIS GOVERNMENT AND OF THE U.N. WAS INEXCUSABLE AND INDEFENSIBLE."

HE SAID THIS ALONE "WOULD HAVE BEEN ADEQUATE GROUNDS FOR HIS RECALL BECAUSE THE RECORD OF THE HEARINGS SHOWS THAT BEYOND DOUBT HIS ULTIMATUM GREATLY EMBARRASSED THE PRESIDENT, WHO AT THAT TIME WAS SEEKING TO CARRY OUT NEGOTIATIONS WITHIN THE U.N. FOR AN AGREEMENT AMONG OUR ALLIES ON TERMS AND CONDITIONS WHICH SHOULD BE OFFERED AS A BASIS OF A TRUCE IN KOREA."

MORSE SAID THAT MACARTHUR, IN SPEECHES SINCE HIS RECALL, "CLEARLY CONVICTED HIMSELF OF HAVING BEEN SO OUT OF SYMPATHY WITH THE MILITARY AND FOREIGN POLICY OF HIS GOVERNMENT THAT ANY PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, BE HE DEMOCRAT OR REPUBLICAN, WOULD HAVE BEEN DERELICT IN HIS DUTY HAD HE NOT REMOVED SUCH A COMMANDER FROM THE FIELD."

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WILEY SAID CURRENT EVENTS ALREADY ARE DEMONSTRATING THERE WAS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR THE OUSTER OF MACARTHUR. HISTORY WILL PROVE THE POINT FURTHER, HE ADDED.

"EVEN IF WE GET A SETTLEMENT IN KOREA NOW, WHAT HAVE WE GOT?" HE ASKED. "IT MEANS WE WILL STILL HAVE TO PIN DOWN AND PAY FOR LARGE NUMBERS OF TROOPS ALONG THE ARMISTICE LINE.

"THERE WAS AN HISTORIC INTERVAL DURING WHICH WE COULD HAVE FOLLOWED GENERAL MACARTHUR'S POLICIES, BOMBED NORTH OF THE YALU, AND HELD ALL OF KOREA UNTIL WE LEFT IT AS A FREE AND UNITED NATION."

HE INDICATED HE FELT THIS CHANCE CAME WHEN UNITED NATIONS TROOPS HAD TAKEN MOST OF NORTH KOREA AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FIRST SHOWED SIGNS OF INTERVENING. LATER THE CHINESE INTERVENED IN GREAT MASSES AND PUSHED THE ALLIES FAR BACK.

WILEY SAID IF THE U.N. TROOPS HAD "SMASHED THE HELL OUT OF 'EM" WITH MACARTHUR'S PROGRAM FOR A HARDER-HITTING WAR, MANY CASUALTIES WOULD HAVE BEEN SAVED.

AS FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WILEY SAID TESTIMONY SHOWED THEY ONLY "CONCURRED" IN A DECISION TO FIRE MACARTHUR. HE SAID THE DECISION ACTUALLY WAS MADE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND "THREE OR FOUR MYSTERY MEN WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN IDENTIFIED."

JK721PED

A112WX

JAPANESE (170)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 18-(AP)-RUSSIA WILL HAVE AT LEAST ONE FRIENDLY DELEGATION TO SUPPORT ITS OWN POSITION IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH--POLAND.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN A NOTE TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN WARSAW ACCEPTED THE UNITED STATES' INVITATION TO ATTEND THE MEETING.

THE NOTE SAID POLAND INTENDED TO MAKE ITS POSITION ON THE UNITED STATES-BRITISH SPONSORED JAPANESE TREATY TEXT CLEAR.

THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IN ITS ACCEPTANCE A WEEK AGO SAID ITS DELEGATION AT SAN FRANCISCO WOULD HAVE PROPOSALS TO MAKE ON THE TREATY.

THESE ARE EXPECTED TO CALL FOR RADICAL CHANGES WHICH POLAND PRESUMABLY WILL SUPPORT AND THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND COUNTRIES FRIENDLY TO THEM WILL REJECT.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ANOTHER SOVIET SATELLITE, ALSO HAS BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE AS ONE OF THE WORLD WAR II ALLIES WHICH WAS AT WAR WITH JAPAN. OFFICIALS SAID NO REPLY HAS BEEN RECEIVED.

OF THE 50 INVITATIONS SENT OUT BY THE UNITED STATES, INFORMANTS SAID ACCEPTANCES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM ALL BUT ABOUT 10 COUNTRIES.

SU1012AED

A150WX (SUNDAY ADVCS & VETS REVISION)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.19)

AUG 19 1951

(475) RESERVES

BY DAVID O.TYSON

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.18-(AP)-ANOTHER TUSSLE IS SHAPING UP BETWEEN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS OVER HOW MUCH THE PRESIDENT SHOULD CONTROL THE ARMED FORCES. THIS TIME IT ISN'T THE TROOPS FOR EUROPE ISSUE BUT HOW MANY RESERVISTS THE PRESIDENT MAY CALL WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL OKAY.

IT WAS LEARNED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS READY IF NECESSARY TO CALL ON ITS SECRETARY, GEN.GEORGE MARSHALL, TO DEFEND THE MOBILIZING POWER WHICH WOULD BE GIVEN THE PRESIDENT IN A NEW RESERVE BILL BEFORE CONGRESS.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ANNA M.ROSENBERG, JUST BACK FROM EUROPE, IS EXPECTED TO TESTIFY ON THIS POINT THIS WEEK BEFORE A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE.

IN WRITING THE FIRST DRAFT OF THE BILL, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WANTED TO MAKE CRYSTAL CLEAR TO EVERY RESERVIST JUST HOW AVAILABLE HE WOULD BE FOR RECALL AND UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES. AND IT THOUGHT IT LIMITED THE PRESIDENT ENOUGH.

THE BILL WOULD SET UP A NEW "READY RESERVE" WHICH COULD BE MOBILIZED BY THE PRESIDENT IN A LIMITED EMERGENCY, LIKE THE KOREAN WAR. A "STANDBY RESERVE" COULD BE CALLED ONLY AFTER A DECLARATION OF WAR OR NATIONAL EMERGENCY BY CONGRESS.

DRAFTEES AND ENLISTEES WHO HAD LESS THAN FOUR MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY WOULD GO INTO THE READY RESERVE FOR AT LEAST THREE YEARS. SO WOULD UMT TRAINEES AFTER SIX MONTHS TRAINING.

ALL WOULD THEN GO INTO THE STANDBY RESERVE TO COMPLETE A TOTAL EIGHT YEARS SERVICE, ACTIVE AND INACTIVE.

A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE UNDER REP.BROOKS (D-LA.) HAS HELD HEARINGS ON THE BILL. THOUGH THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE LIMITED TO CALLING ONLY THE READY RESERVE UNTIL CONGRESS ACTS, SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS SOON REALIZED HOW ENORMOUS THE READY RESERVE WILL BE AND BEGAN TO QUESTION WHETHER HE SHOULD NOT BE LIMITED FURTHER.

IN SEPTEMBER 1952 THE FIRST MEN DRAFTED AFTER KOREA WILL START COMING HOME AND GOING INTO THE READY RESERVE. IN A FEW YEARS IT WILL

NUMBER IN THE MILLIONS, A FORCE SOME CONGRESSMEN THINK SHOULD NOT BE LEFT ENTIRELY AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE PRESIDENT.

JOHN G.ADAMS, ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, HAS BEEN REPRESENTING THE DEPARTMENT BEFORE THE BROOKS SUBCOMMITTEE IN MRS.ROSENBERG'S ABSENCE. HE SAYS SIMPLY THE DEFENSE POSITION IS AS STATED IN THE BILL. "WE WILL RECEDE FROM IT ONLY VERY RELUCTANTLY," HE SAYS.

BUT REP.COLE (R-N.Y.) BELIEVES EITHER THE TOTAL NUMBER OF READY RESERVISTS SHOULD BE LIMITED OR THE LAW SHOULD SPECIFY THAT, SAY, ONLY 50,000 COULD BE CALLED BY THE PRESIDENT AT THE START. WHILE THAT FIRST BUNCH WAS BEING MOBILIZED COLE SAYS CONGRESS COULD BE CALLED INTO SESSION TO DECIDE WHETHER MORE SHOULD BE AUTHORIZED.

REP.VAN ZANDT (R-PA), ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, WANTS TO SEE FIRST HOW MANY READY RESERVISTS WILL BE IN ORGANIZED UNITS. BOTH THE READY AND STANDBY RESERVE WOULD HAVE ORGANIZED DRILL-PAY UNITS AS WELL AS A LARGE GROUP OF THOSE WHO COULD NOT, OR WOULD NOT, TAKE DRILL TRAINING.

IF THE PROPORTION OF READY RESERVISTS IN UNITS IS REASONABLY LARGE, THEN VAN ZANDT SAYS HE WOULD FAVOR GIVING THE PRESIDENT POWER TO CALL ONLY THAT GROUP.

"IF YOU PUT THAT GROUP OF READY RESERVISTS WITH THE 400,000-MAN MARINE CORPS WHICH IS PLANNED," VAN ZANDT SAYS, "THEN WE'D HAVE A STRIKING FORCE TO MEET ANY EMERGENCY AND GIVE CONGRESS TIME TO CONVENE."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.19)

CZ1244AED

AUG 19 1951

A2WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SAT., AUG.18)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.18-(AP)-THE ARMY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT IT IS TESTING A NEW DRUG WHICH MAY MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO CURE MALARIA SO FAST THAT THE VICTIM WILL RECOVER FROM THE DISEASE BEFORE HE KNOWS HE HAS IT.

EXTENSIVE TESTS ALREADY CONDUCTED IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN KOREA INDICATE THAT THE DRUG, KNOWN AS PRIMAQUINE, MAY BE A FAR MORE EFFECTIVE TREATMENT FOR MALARIA THAN ANY DRUG NOW IN USE, SAID MAJ.GEN. GEORGE E.ARMSTRONG, ARMY SURGEON GENERAL.

ARMSTRONG ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT FURTHER RESEARCH IS NECESSARY TO SEE IF PRIMAQUINE WILL PROVE AS EFFECTIVE AGAINST THE TYPE OF MALARIA FOUND IN KOREA AS IT HAS AGAINST EXPERIMENTAL TYPES.

TROOPS IN KOREA HAVE BEEN GIVEN REGULAR TREATMENT WITH ANOTHER DRUG CHLOROQUINE, WHICH SUPRESSES MALARIA BUT DOES NOT CURE IT. A NEW PHASE OF THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR GIVING PRIMAQUINE TO SEVERAL HUNDRED OF THESE MEN ON THEIR WAY BACK TO THE U.S.

"IF THIS TRIAL IS SUCCESSFUL," THE ARMY SAID, "IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO CURE MALARIA WHICH HAS BEEN SUPPRESSED BY CHLOROQUINE WITHOUT THE INDIVIDUAL CONCERNED BEING AWARE THAT HE HAD CONTRACTED THE DISEASE."

ARMSTRONG SAID TESTS ON SOLDIERS WHO GOT MALARIA IN KOREA WERE RECENTLY COMMENDED AT ARMY HOSPITALS AT FORT BENNING, GA., AND FORT KNOX, KY. EARLY RESULTS HAVE BEEN FAVORABLE, BUT IT WILL BE SEVERAL MONTHS BEFORE IT CAN BE ASCERTAINED THAT THE DRUGS BRINGS A COMPLETE CURE.

TESTS ON PATIENTS WHO CONTRACTED MALARIA IN PLACES OTHER THAN KOREA HAVE INDICATED THE CURE IS COMPLETE. THOSE TESTS WERE MADE ON PRISONER VOLUNTEERS AT STATESVILLE PENITENTIARY, JOLIET, ILL., IN COOPERATION WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO. LATER THE ARMY CONDUCTED TESTS IN NICARAGUA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SAT., AUG.18)

VH419PED NM

A47WX

(250)

WASHINGTON,AUG 18-(AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR MILLARD CALDWELL TOLD CONGRESS TODAY IT SHOULD "KILL CIVIL DEFENSE OR SUPPORT IT."

CALDWELL, FORMER GOVERNOR OF FLORIDA, ISSUED A STATEMENT PROTESTING AN 88 PER CENT SLASH IN HIS PROPOSED FUNDS FOR THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR.

THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE CUT THE FUND FROM $535,000,000 TO $65,255,000, SAYING CALDWELL HAD NO "REALISTIC, WELL COORDINATED PLAN." IT TOLD HIS AGENCY TO COME BACK WHEN IT HAD SUCH A PLAN.

THE FUNDS WERE ASKED FOR BOMB SHELTERS, MEDICAL SUPPLIES, INFORMATIONAL PROGRAMS AND OTHER MEANS OF PREPARING FOR AN ATOMIC ATTACK. CALDWELL INSISTED HIS PROGRAM WAS REALISTIC.

"THE COMMITTEE," HE SAID, "RECOMMENDS JUST ENOUGH MONEY TO KEEP CIVIL DEFENSE IN A LINGERING STATE OF INEFFECTIVENESS."

ANOTHER FEDERAL AGENCY, THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION, PROTESTED A 98 PER CENT SLASH THE COMMITTEE MADE IN ITS FUNDS. ITS ALLOTMENT WAS CUT FROM $14,000,000 TO $300,000.

THE FOUNDATION WAS SET UP TO SUPPORT BASIC RESEARCH AND GRANT FELLOWSHIPS FOR TRAINING SCIENTISTS. IN A STATEMENT IT WARNED THAT THERE WILL BE A "DESPERATELY CRITICAL" SHORTAGE OF SCIENTIFIC MANPOWER.

AS FOR BASIC RESEARCH, THE NAZIS IN THE LAST WAR STOPPED RESEARCH IN THE BELIEF THEY COULD WIN WITH WEAPONS ALREADY DEVELOPED, THE FOUNDATION SAID.

AS A RESULT, THE STATEMENT SAID, THE NAZIS "MISSED THREE OF OUR MOST IMPORTANT MILITARY ASSETS: MICROWAVE RADAR, THE PROXIMITY FUSE AND THE ATOMIC BOMB."

"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO MISS," SAID THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY ALAN T. WATERMAN, FOUNDATION DIRECTOR.

JK713PED

AUG 19 1951

B87WX (350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P. M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 18)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE BUREAU OF MINES REPORTED TODAY AN "ALARMING DECLINE" IN THE NATION'S SELF-SUFFICIENCY IN STRATEGIC METALS AND MINERALS.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN, IN RELEASING THE REPORT, CALLED FOR INTENSIFIED EXPLORATION OF MINERAL DEPOSITS AND AN EXPANDED MINING PROGRAM.

"THIS COUNTRY'S TREND TOWARD GREATER DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN SOURCES FOR SOME OF OUR MOST ESSENTIAL METALS AND NONMETALLICS MUST BE REVERSED," CHAPMAN SAID.

THE BUREAU SAID THAT PRODUCTION ESTIMATES FOR 1951, COMPARED WITH FIGURES FOR THE 1940-44 WAR-TIME PERIOD, SHOW THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS A LOWERED DEGREE OF SELF-SUFFICIENCY IN 25 OF THE 38 MOST IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL MINERALS.

IT SAID THE NATION IMPROVED ITS POSITION IN ONLY SEVEN FIELDS--SULPHUR, ANTHRACITE, BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE, SALT, ILMENITE, RUTILE AND ANTIMONY.

IN THE SIX OTHERS THE UNITED STATES HELD ITS OWN, BUT THREE OF THE SIX--TIN, QUARTZ AND DIAMONDS--REPRESENT A CONTINUED VIRTUAL DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN SOURCES. NATURAL GAS, HELIUM AND COBALT OUTPUT REMAINED STABLE.

THE BUREAU SAID THAT THIS YEAR THE UNITED STATES WILL PRODUCE ONLY NINE COMMODITIES IN AMOUNTS SUFFICIENT TO MEET OR EXCEED ITS DEMAND FOR PRIMARY MATERIALS.

THEY ARE SULPHUR, MOLYBDENUM, ANTHRACITE, BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE, PHOSPAHTE ROCK, SALT, NATURAL GAS, HELIUM AND MAGNESIUM.

IN THE 90 TO 100 PERCENT SELF-SUFFICIENCY RANGE THIS YEAR ARE

30.24- 25985

NITRATES, IRON ORE AND PETROLEUM.
ILMENITE AND POTASH ARE IN THE 80-90 PERCENT BRACKET, WHILE THE SELF-SUFFICIENCY RANGE IS 60-80 PERCENT FOR COPPER, ZINC, RUTILE AND FLUORSPAR.
THERE ARE SEVEN STRATEGIC COMMODITIES FOR WHICH THE NATION IS VIRTUALLY DEPENDENT UPON FOREIGN SOURCES THIS YEAR. IN ADDITION TO TIN, QUARTZ CRYSTALS AND INDUSTRIAL DIAMONDS, THEY ARE CHROMITE, NICKEL, STRATEGIC MICA AND LONG-FIBER ASBESTOS.
THE UNITED STATES WILL PRODUCE A MINUTE PERCENTAGE OF ITS TANTALUM REQUIREMENTS THIS YEAR, 8 PERCENT OF THE MANGANESE NEEDED IN MAKING STEEL, NINE PERCENT OF ITS MERCURY, 10 PERCENT OF ITS COBALT, 20 PERCENT OF FLAKE GRAPHITE, 38 PERCENT OF BAUXITE, 55 PERCENT OF LEAD, 26 PERCENT OF ANTIMONY AND 65 PERCENT OF ITS COPPER REQUIREMENTS. IT MUST IMPORT THE REST EXCEPT FOR WHAT MAY BE RECOVERED FROM SCRAP.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 18)
SU109PED

AUG 19 1951

B29WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, AUG 18)
MANPOWER (325)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG 18-(AP)-SECRETARY OF LABOR TOBIN SAID TODAY THAT THE CURRENT DEFENSE PROGRAM WILL REQUIRE LESS OF THE NATIONAL OUTPUT THAN DID WORLD WAR II BUT "THE DEMAND FOR MANPOWER MAY BE GREATER."
LABOR DEPARTMENT ESTIMATES, HE SAID, INDICATE THAT A TOTAL LABOR FORCE OF 68,500,000 WILL BE REQUIRED BY NEXT FALL TO MEET DEFENSE PROGRAM GOALS.
"AT THE HEIGHT OF WORLD WAR II THE TOTAL LABOR FORCE, INCLUDING THE ARMED FORCES, REACHED A PEAK OF 68,000,000," HE REPORTED.
THE LARGER FORCE, HE ADDED, "WILL BE NEEDED BECAUSE A TREMENDOUS DEFENSE PROGRAM IS BEING SUPERIMPOSED UPON A HIGH LEVEL CIVILIAN ECONOMY. THIS MEANS EXPANDING DEFENSE MANPOWER NEEDS MUST BE MET AT A TIME WHEN MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS FOR CIVILIAN GOODS PRODUCTION AND SERVICES WILL BE HIGH."
TOBIN'S VIEWS WERE INCLUDED IN A LABOR DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PUBLICATION OF A DEFENSE MANPOWER ADMINISTRATION (DMA) BOOKLET "FOR THE GUIDANCE OF AREA LABOR-MANAGEMENT COMMITTEES IN SOLVING MANPOWER PROBLEMS."
SUCH COMMITTEES WILL BE MORE URGENTLY NEEDED NOW THAN DURING WORLD WAR II, TOBIN SAID, BECAUSE:
"THE CURRENT DEFENSE PROGRAM, HUGE AS IT IS, REPRESENTS ONLY PARTIAL MOBILIZATION AND IS A LONG-PULL EFFORT. THIS MEANS THAT IT DOES NOT TOUCH EVERY ONE IMMEDIATELY AND SOME COMMUNITIES WILL BE AFFECTED MUCH MORE THAN OTHERS. IT WILL THEREFORE BE MUCH MORE DIFFICULT FOR PEOPLE TO BE CONVINCED OF ITS URGENCY AND THE VITAL NECESSITY OF PUSHING THE DEFENSE PROGRAM AT FULL SPEED UNTIL PRODUCTION GOALS ARE ATTAINED.
"BY CONTRAST, IN WORLD WAR II, THE WHOLE NATION WAS AROUSED TO THE IMMEDIATE DANGER THAT CONFRONTED THEM ON THE BATTLEFIELD. EVERYONE WAS AFFECTED AND EVERYONE RECOGNIZED THE URGENCY OF SUSTAINED PEAK EFFORT UNTIL VICTORY WAS WON."
TOBIN SAID AREA LABOR-MANAGEMENT COMMITTEES, "MADE UP OF LEADING REPRESENTATIVES OF MANAGEMENT AND LABOR" IN LOCAL COMMUNITIES, WOULD BE CALLED ON "NOT ONLY TO RALLY SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNITY BEHIND LOCAL MANPOWER PROGRAMS BUT TO KEEP COMMUNITIES INFORMED OF MANPOWER PROBLEMS AND PROGRAMS."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT, SATURDAY, AUG 18)
JK649PED

B84WX Q
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, AUG. 18)
WASHINGTON, AUG.18-(AP)-THOMAS F.COMAN, A WORKING NEWSMAN FOR 26 YEARS, WILL BECOME A PUBLIC MEMBER OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD ON SEPT. 1, WHEN CHAIRMAN GEORGE W. TAYLOR QUITS TO REJOIN THE FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.
COMAN, 48, HAS BEEN A LABOR RELATIONS SPECIALIST FOR THE BUREAU OF NATIONAL AFFAIRS, A PRIVATE REPORTING SERVICE HERE, SINCE 1941. BEFORE THAT HE HAD BEEN A LABOR WRITER FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
A NATIVE OF CHICAGO, COMAN WAS GRADUATED FROM GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., HIGH SCHOOL AND THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME. AFTER WORKING ON PAPERS IN SOUTH BEND, IND., AND GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., COMAN JOINED THE STAFF OF THE AP IN DETROIT IN 1934. HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO WASHINGTON IN 1937.
TAYLOR WILL BE SUCCEEDED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD BY NATHAN P. FEINSINGER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, WHO HAS BEEN VICE CHAIRMAN. FREDERICK H.BULLEN, FORMER MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK STATE MEDIATION BOARD, WILL BECOME VICE CHAIRMAN.
OTHER PUBLIC MEMBERS WITH FEINSINGER, BULLEN AND COMAN ARE JOHN T. DUNLOP, WHO WILL LEAVE IN MID-SEPTEMBER TO RESUME FACULTY DUTIES AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY, WILLIAM HEPBURN, FORMER DEAN OF LAW AT EMORY UNIVERSITY, AND BEN AARON OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES. MEMBERS OF THE BOARD RECEIVE $15,000 A YEAR, WITH AN EXTRA $1,000 FOR THE CHAIRMAN.
NO IMMEDIATE CHANGES WERE REPORTED IN THE LINEUP OF THE SIX LABOR AND SIX INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SATURDAY, AUG. 18)
JA/SU1251PED

AUG 19 1951

A65WX
WASHINGTON, AUG.18-(AP)-HERE'S HOW THE NEW WAGE POLICY WILL WORK:R
LIVING COSTS HAVE GONE UP ABOUT 11 PER CENT SINCE JANUARY, 1950, ACCORDING TO GOVERNMENT STATISTICS. THEREFORE, EMPLOYERS WILL BE ALLOWED TO RAISE WAGES 11 PER CENT ABOVE JANUARY, 1950, LEVELS.
SAY YOU WERE MAKING $50 A WEEK THEN. YOU HAVEN'T HAD A RAISE SINCE. IT WILL NOW BE LEGAL FOR YOU TO GET A RAISE OF $5.50 A WEEK -- 11 PER CENT OF $50. THAT WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN LEGAL LAST WEEK WITHOUT A SPECIAL GOVERNMENT OKAY.
THAT DOESN'T MEAN YOU ARE AUTOMATICALLY ENTITLED TO THE RAISE. IT DOESN'T MEAN THE EMPLOYER HAS TO GIVE IT TO YOU. IT SIMPLY MEANS YOU CAN BARGAIN FOR IT AND THE EMPLOYER CAN GRANT IT WITHOUT ANY CLEARANCE FROM THE GOVERNMENT.
SAY TWO MONTHS FROM NOW THE COST OF LIVING IS TWO PER CENT HIGHER. THAT WOULD MEAN ANOTHER POSSIBLE $1 A WEEK FOR YOU. AND SO ON.
CZ640AED

B86WX Q
(180)
MEAT QUOTAS)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 18-(AP)-SENATOR BUTLER (R-NEB) SAID TODAY THAT RESTORATION OF SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS ON LIVESTOCK "WILL LEAD TO MEAT RATIONING BEFORE THE YEAR IS OUT."
BUTLER, IN A STATEMENT, DIFFERED SHARPLY WITH PRICE ADMINISTRATOR MICHAEL DISALLE ABOUT DIFFICULTY OF "ENFORCING HIS MEAT AND CATTLE

CEILINGS."
BUTLER WAS AUTHOR OF THE REMOVAL OF MEAT SLAUGHTER QUOTAS APPROVED BY CONGRESS WHEN IT EXTENDED PRICE AND OTHER DEFENSE CONTROLS LAST MONTH.
HE SAID DISALLE "TRIES TO MAKE IT APPEAR THAT ALL HIS PROBLEMS ARE DUE TO THE ABSENCE OF SLAUGHTER QUOTAS."
CALLING THIS "ABSURD" AND "SELF-CONTRADICTORY," BUTLER SAID DISALLE IS CONTENDING THAT "LEGITIMATE PACKERS ARE UNABLE TO PURCHASE THEIR NORMAL VOLUME OF CATTLE BECAUSE BLACK MARKETEERS ARE BUYING THE CATTLE AWAY FROM THEM."
"IN OTHER WORDS," HE ADDED, "THE LEGITIMATE PACKERS HAVE ALREADY REDUCED PURCHASES FAR BELOW THE LEVEL OF THE QUOTAS THAT MR. DISALLE WANTS TO IMPOSE. PUTTING QUOTAS ON THOSE SAME PACKERS WON'T CORRECT THAT SITUATION."
"QUOTAS WON'T BOTHER THE BLACK MARKETEERS," BUTLER SAID. "THE WON'T PAY ANY MORE ATTENTION TO QUOTAS THAN TO PRICE CEILINGS. IF THE OPS WILL GO AFTER THE BLACK MARKETEERS, IT HAS ALL THE AUTHORITY IT NEEDS TO ENFORCE ITS PRICE CEILINGS.
SU101PED

AUG 19 1951

B96WX (SMITH FM AYE)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 18)
(250) VETS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 18-(AP)-PAUL C. SMITH, SAN FRANCISCO EDITOR, WAS NAMED TODAY CHAIRMAN OF A NEW INDEPENDENT VETERANS COMMITTEE WHICH WILL WORK FOR A STREAMLING OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THE INTERESTS OF ECONOMY AND EFFICIENCY.
HE CALLED ESPECIALLY FOR A REVAMPING OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TO END "CONFUSION, RED TAPE AND UNCONSCIONABLE DELAY IN SERVICE TO VETERANS."
FORMATION OF THE NEW COMMITTEE WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE CITIZENS COMMITTEE FOR THE HOOVER REPORT. THIS REPORT, PREPARED BY A COMMISSION HEADED BY FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, CALLED FOR FAR-REACHING REORGANIZATIONS IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. ABOUT HALF OF ITS RECOMMENDATIONS HAVE BEEN ENACTED.
IN LETTERS TO VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY AND SPEAKER RAYBURN, SMITH SAID:
"STARTLING EVIDENCE OF INEFFICIENCY, CONFUSION AND WASTE IN THE FEDERAL CONDUCT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS WAS BROUGHT OUT BY THE HOOVER COMMISSION AND ITS RESEARCH TASK FORCES.
"TWO YEARS HAVE PASSED X X X AND YET ABSOLUTELY NOTHING HAS BEEN DONE TO MODERNIZE THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION."
HE EXPRESSED HOPE FOR A CHANGE OF MIND BY MAJOR VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE OPPOSED THE HOOVER COMMISSION'S PROGRAM ON VETERANS AFFAIRS.
DR. ROBERT L. JOHNSON, EDUCATOR AND CHAIRMAN OF THE CITIZENS COMMITTEE ON THE HOOVER REPORT, HAILED SMITH'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE NEW POST AS "ONE OF THE MOST ENCOURAGING DEVELOPMENTS OF THE YEAR IN THE FIGHT FOR FEDERAL REORGANIZATION, EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY."
SMITH, A VETERAN OF MUCH COMBAT IN WORLD WAR II, HAS BEEN EDITOR AND GENERAL MANAGER OF THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE SINCE 1937.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 18)
DC159PED

B104WX Q (ALSO LEAD BROWN FM AYE)
FIRST LEAD BROWN
WASHINGTON, AUG.18-(AP)-THE ARMY PRESENTED A CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION TO ACTOR JOE E.BROWN TODAY FOR HIS SERVICES IN ENTERTAINING SERVICEMEN IN THIS COUNTRY AND OVERSEAS IN WORLD WAR II AND AFTERWARD.
SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE MADE THE AWARD, "FOR OUTSTANDING AND CONSPICUOUS PATRIOTIC SERVICE," IN A PENTAGON CEREMONY ATTENDED BY GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THZUJOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND OTHER HIGH ARMY OFFICIALS.
(NO PICKUP)
VH241PED

B29 SEG (150) (NYC OUT)
NEW YORK, AUG.17-(AP)-VAL R.LORWIN, ONE OF 26 PRESENT OR FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES LISTED BY SEN.MC CARTHY (R-WIS) AS SUSPECTED OF DISLOYALTY, SAYS HE HAS "NEVER BEEN SYMPATHETIC TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TO THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP, OR TO THE SOVIET OR COMMUNIST OUTLOOK ON LIFE."
LORWIN, IN A LETTER TO THE EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, SAID HE HAS BEEN ON LEAVE WITHOUT PAY FROM GOVERNMENT SERVICE FOR THE PAST 18 MONTHS "TO CONDUCT PRIVATE RESEARCH."
"MY ACTIVE ANTI-COMMUNISM CAN BE ATTESTED TO BY MANY OF THE MOST KNOWING ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT AND LABOR AND LIBERAL CIRCLES," HE WROTE.
"I WAS ONE OF THOSE WHO FOUGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN WASHINGTON LIBERAL AND GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE TRADE UNION CIRCLES IN THE 1930S, AND EARLY 1940S, LONG BEFORE IT WAS FASHIONABLE OR PROFITABLE TO DO SO, AND LONG BEFORE MOST LIBERALS--OR THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF--HAD AWAKENED TO THE COMMUNIST DANGER."
THE DISLOYALTY CHARGES AGAINST THE 26 PERSONS WERE MADE LAST WEEK BY MC CARTHY ON THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE.
MD533AED

A39
(120)
NEW YORK,AUG.18-(AP)-THE PRETTY DISPLACED PERSON INSISTED THAT THE SOIL FROM HER NATIVE GREECE HAD BEEN "STERILIZED BY THE BLOOD" OF THE ANCIENT HEROES OF THE BATTLE OF THERMOPYLAE.
BUT THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SAID THE SOIL MUST BE STERILIZED BEFORE ENTERING THE UNITED STATES.
SO THE CENTURIES-OLD EARTH WAS PUT IN A MODERN, 20TH CENTURY PRESSURE COOKER YESTERDAY. AFTER 30 MINUTES, OFFICIALS SAID ANY ORGANIC MATTER IT MAY HAVE CONTAINED NOW WAS HARMLESS.
THE GREEK GIRL, MARIA GEROULIS, BROUGHT THE SOIL FROM GREECE AS AN OFFERING FOR THE TOMB OF AMERICA'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER.
SHE DUG THE EARTH FROM THE GRAVES OF GREEKS WHO DIED FIGHTING INVADING PERSIANS 480 YEARS BEFORE CHRIST.
BB430AED

AUG 19 1951

B7 (200)
KX
NEW YORK, AUG.18-(AP)-YASHISABURO MATSUKATA, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF KYODO, THE JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY, SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S VIEWS ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WILL BE READ WITH INTEREST IN JAPAN.
"IT WILL DO NO HARM TO GET RUSSIA'S POSITION ON THE RECORD," HE SAID, EVEN THOUGH HER DELEGATION MAY USE THE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH AS A PROPAGANDA FORUM.
MATSUKATA, ADVISER TO THE JAPANESE DELEGATION TO THE CONFERENCE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE THOUGHT THE TREATY WOULD BE APPROVED AS WRITTEN DESPITE EXPECTED SOVIET OPPOSITION.
MATSUKATA ARRIVED THIS WEEK FROM EUROPE. HE SAID HE FOUND THE

UNHAMPERED FLOW OF NEWS BETWEEN NATIONS IN THE WESTERN WORLD "VERY ENCOURAGING."

"THE FREE EXCHANGE OF NEWS IS A VITAL NECESSITY TO PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD," HE SAID, "AND I ONLY WISH IT COULD BE EXTENDED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

MATSUKATA SAID JAPAN HAS A SHORTAGE OF NEWSPRINT EVEN MORE SERIOUS THAN HE FOUND IN EUROPE. HE SAW NO HOPE FOR IMPROVEMENT SOON UNLESS JAPAN'S TRADE POSITION IMPROVES SO THAT SHE CAN BUY NEWSPRINT FROM CANADA.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND BUSINESSMEN ARE CONCERNED OVER POSSIBLE COMPETITION WITH JAPAN FOR WORLD TRADE, MATSUKATA SAID, ESPECIALLY TRADE WITH AFRICA.

"YET UNLESS WE HAVE TRADE WE CAN NOT FEED OUR PEOPLE," HE POINTED OUT.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT IF AND WHEN CHINA IS OPENED TO TRADE AGAIN IT WILL BE UNDER STRICT CONTROLS.

B429PED

AUG 19 1951

B95 (130) Q

WORCESTER, MASS., AUG.18-(AP)-COL.JOSEPH C.STEHLIN, WORLD WAR I ACE FROM MIAMI BEACH, FLA., WAS RE-ELECTED NATIONAL COMMANDER FOR THE THIRD YEAR AT THE ARMY& NAVY UNION CONVENTION HERE.

OTHER OFFICERS ELECTED: GEORGE W.CARR OF SOUTH BEND, IND., SENIOR VICE-COMMANDER; WILLIAM S. WENZELL OF QUINCY, HARRY J. HARROLD OF CAMDEN, N.J., EDWARD A. OLCZAK OF SOUTH BEND AND ALFRED KINBROW OF LOS ANGELES, VICE-COMMANDERS; CHARLES A. EBERLY OF AKRON, OHIO, PAYMASTER; CHESTER MANDEL OF NEW YORK CITY, JUDGE ADVOCATE; MAX M. SINGER OF MIAMI, FLA., INSPECTOR; DR.MIRON SILBERSTEIN OF NEW YORK CITY, SURGEON; BISHOP HERBERT F.WILKIE OF NEW YORK CITY, CHAPLAIN; ALFRED DELASIO OF FAIRMONT, W.VA., PATRIOTIC INSTRUCTOR, AND JAMES M. CALLAHAN OF VICTOR, TENN., HISTORIA,.

NEARLY 1,000 DELEGATES PICKED AKRON, OHIO, FOR NEXT YEAR'S CONVENTION.

WW150PED

B26 SG

WORCESTER, MASS., AUG.18-(AP)-THE 63RD NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE ARMY-NAVY UNION HAS PASSED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS FROM PRISON IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

COPIES OF THE RESOLUTION ARE TO BE SENT TO THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS.

THE RESOLUTION, ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY LAST NIGHT, TERMED OATIS' TRIAL IN PRAGUE ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES A "FARCE" AND SAID THE SPY ACCUSATION WAS "TRUMPED UP."

MD510AED

B93BA

(100)

BALTIMORE, AUG 18-(AP)-THE COMMAND CHANGED AT FORT HOLABIRD TODAY WHEN BRIG.GEN.PHILIP E.GALLAGHER ARRIVED TO TAKE OVER FROM MAJ.GEN. JOHN K.RICE.

TROOPS AT THE BIG POST PARADED IN HONOR OF BOTH GENERALS.

GENERAL GALLAGHER ASSUMES COMMAND ON MONDAY WHEN GENERAL RICE LEAVES TO BECOME CHIEF OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUP IN ROME.

THE NEW GENERAL TAKES OVER A DUAL COMMAND, FOR IN ADDITION TO HEADING FORT HOLABIRD HE ALSO BECOMES CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS.

THE COMMAND'S PRIMARY FUNCTION IS TO OBTAIN PERSONNEL AND TRAIN THEM FOR WORK AGAINST SPYING, SABOTAGE AND SUBVERSION WHEREVER ARMY FORCES ARE STATIONED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

JP136PED NNM

B60 (120)

BOSTON, AUG. 18-(AP)-A GOAL OF 30,000 WACS BY JULY 1, 1952, WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS' DIRECTOR AT THEIR FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION TODAY.

SPEAKING BEFORE SOME 200 WOMEN VETERANS, COL.MARY A.HALLAREN SAID "WE NEED MORE WACS. WITH YOUR HELP, I AM SURE WE CAN FIND THAT NUMBER IN THE REQUIRED TIME."

THERE ARE ABOUT 12,000 WACS AT PRESENT.

COL.HALLAREN ALSO ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR ESTABLISHING OF A PERMANENT WAC TRAINING CENTER AT FORT MCLELLAN, ALA.

MODELLING THE NEW SUMMER UNIFORM, SHE TOLD HER AUDIENCE--INCLUDING A GROUP OF HOSPITALIZED WAC'S--THAT REQUISITIONS FOR WAC'S AT THE OUTSET OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING "COULDN'T START TO BE FILLED. A NUMBER OF YOUNG GIRLS ARE ENTERING THE SERVICE EVERY DAY," SHE SAID, AND "WE HOPE THE DEMAND FOR US WILL ALWAYS EXCEED THE SUPPLY."

SN1006PED

AUG 19 1951

(KX (190)

WARM SPRINGS,GA.,AUG.18-(AP)-NEW ZEALAND AMBASSADOR SIR CARL BERENDSEN DECLARED TODAY "WE CAN AVERT WORLD WAR III ONLY IF WE CAN MAKE OURSELVES STRONG ENOUGH QUICKLY ENOUGH."

SIR CARL EXPRESSED HIS FIRM BELIEF THAT U NTIT T E UNITED NATIONS HAS ADEQUATE ARMED FORCES AT ITS OWN INSTANT B

SIR CARL EXPRESSED HIS FIRM BELIE THAT UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ADEQUATE ARMED FORCES AT ITS OWN INSTANT DISPOSAL "TO TALK OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IS A MOCKERY AND A DELUSION."

HE SPOKE AT THE LITTLE WHITE HOUSE WHERE WAR-TIME PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE U.N., DIED. HE DELIVERED HIS COUNTRY'S TRIBUTE TO THE ROOSEVELT WARM SPRINGS MEMORIAL IN THE FORM OF A BOOK OF PHOTOGRAPHS ILLUSTRATING FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE AMBASSADOR SAW THE KOREAN WAR AS "ONE SMALL MOVE" IN THE LONG STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES AND THE "INTERNATIONAL GANGSTERS" OF THE KREMLIN. HE PREDICTED THE WAR WILL END SOON IN A CEASE-FIRE AND THAT THE SOVIETS, TURNED BACK ON THAT FRONT, MAY AVOID A SHOOTING WAR BECAUSE THEY HAVE "DONE VERY WELL" ACCOMPLISHING WORLD DOMINATION BY OTHER MEANS. HE SAW FEAR OF THE ATOMIC BOMB ALSO A DETERRENT.

BERENDSEN CALLED THE UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP IN OPPOSING THE KOREAN AGGRESSION "THE MOST ENCOURAGING THING THAT HAS HAPPENED IN MY LIFETIME." BUT, HE ADDED, THE SMALL ASSISTANCE FROM OTHER NATIONS "IS NOT A GOOD OMEN FOR THE FUTURE."

MJ524PED

B90 (Q)

FIRST LEAD WAR GAMES (200)

FORT BRAGG,N.C., AUG.18-(AP)-U.S. FORCES DROPPED AIRBORNE TROOPS BEHIND ENEMY AGGRESSOR LINES TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO TURN THE TIDE OF BATTLE IN EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID RANGERS WERE PARACHUTED ABOUT FOUR MILES BEHIND THE ENEMY LINES ON THE FORT BRAGG RESERVATION AT 9 A.M. IN AN ATTEMPT TO DISRUPT AGGRESSOR COMMUNICATIONS AND INSTALLATIONS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE SIZE OF THE RANGER FORCES BUT OBSERVERS ESTIMATED THEM AT LESS THAN BATTALION STRENGTH. IT WAS THE FIRST AIRBORNE EFFORT BY U.S.FORCES SINCE THE WAR GAMES OPENED MONDAY.

MEANWHILE, GADDY'S MOUNTAIN. A STRATEGIC HIGH POINT IN THE

MANEUVER AREA, CHANGED HANDS FOR THE FOURTH TIME TODAY AS AGGRESSOR TROOPS RECAPTURED IT.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE 28TH KEYSTONE DIVISION, A FORMER PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT, MADE LIMITED GAINS IN ITS AREA BUT THAT A TANK BATTALION ATTACK BY THE 43RD DIVISION HAD BEEN REPULSED BY THE AGGRESSOR. THE 43RD WINGED VICTORY DIVISION IS A FORMER NEW ENGLAND GUARD DIVISION.

IN AIR ACTIVITY, AGGRESSOR PLANES BOMBED AN U.S. AIR BASE EARLY TODAY, DAMAGING HANGARS AND GROUNDED AIRCRAFT. THE U.S. FORCES REPORTED THEY SENT SEVEN B-45'S TO GEORGETOWN, S.C., ABOUT 130 MILES SOUTH OF HERE, YESTERDAY AND BOMBED AGGRESSOR FUEL DUMPS AND PORT INSTALLATIONS.

OFFICIAL FIGURES SAID U.S.AIRCRAFT LOSSES NOW TOTAL 308 AS COMPARED WITH 134 FOR THE AGGRESSOR.

THE 110,000 TROOPS AND AIRMEN TAKING PART IN THE MANEUVERS WILL BE GIVEN THEIR FIRST BREAK FOR REST THIS WEEKEND. AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE BREAK WOULD PROBABLY BEGIN EARLY TONIGHT AND WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL TOMORROW NIGHT.

ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE AND GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WOUND UP A BRIEF INSPECTION TOUR OF THE FRONT TODAY. THEY ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM WASHINGTON YESTERDAY IN TIME TO SEE THE U.S. TROOPS MAKE THEIR BID TO REGAIN THE OFFENSIVE.

FIGHTING IN THE TWO-WEEK MANEUVER IS NOW IN ITS SIXTH DAY. THE FRONT EXTENDS A FEW MILES FROM FORT BRAGG INTO SOUTH CENTRAL NORTH CAROLINA. IN THEORY, THE AGGRESSOR FORCE HAS MOVED UP FROM THE CARIBBEAN AREA AND HAS ESTABLISHED A BEACH HEAD IN SOUTH CAROLINA. THE SPEARHEAD OF THE AGGRESSOR THRUST IS AIMED AT THE RALEIGH-DURHAM, N.C., INDUSTRIAL AREA, ABOUT 50 MILES NORTH OF FORT BRAGG.

THE MAIN AGGRESSOR FORCE IS THE 3RD ARMORED CAVALRY OF FORT MEADE, MD., AND THE 511TH AIRBORNE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, PART OF THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION OF CAMP CAMPBELL, KY.

THE 110,000 ARMY AND AIR FORCE MEN TAKING PART IN THE EXERCISE MAKE THIS THE LARGEST PEACE-TIME MANEUVERS SINCE WORLD WAR II.

TM121AES

AUG 19 1951

B108CX Q
(200)

CHICAGO,AUG.18-(AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION'S NATIONAL COMMANDER SAID TODAY HE WAS "QUITE SURPRISED BY THE EXTENT" TO WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN WENT IN A SPEECH TUESDAY.

THE PRESIDENT DENOUNCED "SLANDERMONGERS." HE DID NOT USE ANY NAMES BUT HE LEFT NO DOUBT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS.). HE SPOKE AT THE DEDICATION OF THE LEGION'S NEW HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON.

THE LEGION CHIEF, ERLE COCKE JR., WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO GIVE HIS REACTION TO MR.TRUMAN'S ADDRESS.

"I WAS QUITE SURPRISED BY THE EXTENT TO WHICH HE WENT," COCKE ANSWERED.

WHEN YOU GIVE THE PRESIDENT A PLATFORM, COCKE SAID, "HE MAKES THE KIND OF SPEECH HE WANTS TO MAKE. YOU CAN'T EDIT THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECHES."

COCKE SAID THE LEGION WAS "HONORED" BY THE PRESIDENT'S APPEARANCE AT THE DEDICATION.

THE PRESIDENT CALLED ON THE LEGION TO "EXPOSE THE ROTTEN MOTIVES OF THE PEOPLE WHO ARE TRYING TO DIVIDE US."

COCKE SAID HE BELIEVES SEN. MCCARTHY'S ALLEGATIONS OF DISLOYALTY HAVE BEEN OF "GREAT BENEFIT" AND HAVE "HELPED THE OVER-ALL TENOR" OF THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT.

COCKE PASSED THROUGH CHICAGO EN ROUTE TO A SPEAKING DATE IN MOMENCE, ILL., HE SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE PRESIDENT. AS SOME COMMENTATORS HAVE SUGGESTED, WAS INCLUDING THE LEGION IN HIS BLAST AT THOSE ASSOCIATED WITH MCCARTHY'S ACTIVITIES.

AB&WZ203PCD

B57AH (Q)
(220)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. (EST) TODAY, SATURDAY AUG.18)

(ADVANCE)..OMAHA, AUG.18-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MUST PROVE "CONCLUSIVELY" ITS HONORABLE INTENTIONS TOWARD THE REST OF THE WORLD TO DISPEL TODAY'S THREAT TO WORLD PEACE, LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER TOLD NEBRASKA LEGIONNAIRES TODAY.

GEN.WEDEMEYER, WHO RECENTLY RETIRED AS COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH ARMY, RETURNED TO HIS HOME TOWN TO ADDRESS THE 1951 STATE LEGION CONVENTION.

"MILITARY FORCE ALONE WILL NEVER SOLVE THE IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICT THAT NOW ENDANGERS WORLD PEACE," THE GENERAL SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE CONVENTION. "WE MUST PENETRATE THE CLOUDS OF FEAR AND UNCERTAINTY THAT ENSHROUD THE WORLD TODAY. WE MUST REACH THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF ALL PEOPLES IN ORDER TO CONVINCE THEM OF AMERICA'S PEACEFUL AND UNSELFISH MOTIVES X X X."

GEN.WEDEMEYER ALSO CALLED ON AMERICANS TO "LIVE UP TO THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF CITIZENSHIP" RATHER THAN QUIBBLE ABOUT "SO-CALLED PERSONAL RIGHTS."

HE DECLARED POLICIES PERTAINING TO NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL FIELDS SHOULD "REPRESENT THE VIEWS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE--YOUR VIEWS AND MINE," ADDING THAT DURING WORLD WAR TWO INFORMATION CONCERNING NAT

ONAL AND INT

NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL POLICIES AND COMMITMENTS WAS AT TIMES WITHHELD FROM EVERYONE EXCEPT THE HIGHEST OFFICIALS.

"CONSEQUENTLY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WERE UNABLE TO ANALYZE AND PASS JUDGMENTS ON MATTERS WHICH IN THE LIGHT OF SUBSEQUENT EVENTS PROVED TO BE OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THEIR FUTURE WELL BEING," HE SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. (EST) TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.18)

RX733ACS NM

AUG 19 1951

B3CX Q
(140)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, AUG. 18)

(ADVANCE) MOMENCE, ILL., AUG 18-(AP)-ERLE COCKE, JR., NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, TONIGHT URGED "WELL-ORGANIZED HOME TOWN RECEPTIONS" FOR TROOPS WHO RETURN FROM THE KOREAN WAR.

COCKE SAID THERE HAD BEEN INCIDE T

TOWN RECEPTIONS" FOR TROOPS WHO RETURN FROM THE KOREAN WAR.

COCKE SAID THERE HAD BEEN INCIDENTS WHERE THE SOLDIERS HAD ENCOUNTERED INDIFFERENT AND EVEN COLD GREETINGS.

SPEAKING AT THE ANNUAL MOMENCE, ILL., GLADIOLUS FESTIVAL, COCKE SAID:

"NOTHING CAN DO MORE TO DESTROY A SOLDIER'S PRIDE IN HIMSELF AND HIS SERVICE--ESPECIALLY WHEN HE KNOWS THAT HE HAS DONE A JOB---THAN THE BELIEF HE ISN'T APPRECIATED.

"I KNOW THAT ISN'T THE CASE. BUT IT'S UP TO ALL OF US, PARTICULARLY LEADERS IN THE COMMUNITIES, TO GIVE THESE BOYS A WELCOME THAT WILL CONVINCE THEM OF THAT FACT."

COCKE REPORTED LEGION POSTS AROUND THE COUNTRY HAVE STARTED A DRIVE TO ORGANIZE WELCOMES FOR HOME-COMING GI'S.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M. E.S.T. TODAY, AUG.18)

WZ-EG317PCD

30.24- 25989

B75KX Q
(220)
NY FOR BOSTON (ASKT)
PHOENIX,ARIZ.,AUG. 18-(AP)-VICTOR KUBLY, 54-YEAR-OLD WORLD WAR I VETERAN OF WORCHESTER, MASS., TONIGHT WAS ELECTED NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE PURPLE HEART.
LONG ACTIVE IN VETERANS ACTIVITIES, KUBLY HAD BEEN SERVING AS SENIOR VICE-COMMANDER OF THE ORGANIZATION.
KUBLY WON BY A VOTE MARGIN OF 294-122 OVER MARCUS DIFFENDURFER, CENTER OSSIPEE, N.H.
MRS. MAE O'BRIEN, CHICAGO, WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE WOMAN'S AUXILIARY, SUCCEEDING MRS. BEATRICE PARMENTER, LONG BEACH, CALIF.
THE NEW SENIOR VICE-COMMANDER OF THE MEN IS ROBERT W.SCHROEDER, 33, MILWAUKEE, WIS., VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II. HE TRIUMPHED OVER ARTHUR J. GOETSCH, DAVENPORT, IA. SCHROEDER HAD BEEN NATIONAL JUDGE ADVOCATE OF THE ORDER.
KUBLY SUCCEEDS JOHN D.GOODIN, JOHNSON CITY, TENN., AS NATIONAL COMMANDER.
CHOSEN SENIOR VICE-PRESIDENT OF WOMEN'S AUXILIARY WAS MRS.BESSIE HAWKINS, PORTLAND, ORE. SHE IS FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL AUXILIARY WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE.
AT THE CLOSING SESSIONS OF THE 19TH ANNUAL NATIONAL PURPLE HEART CONVENTION HERE THE ORDER REJECTED WITHOUT DISCUSSION A RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON BE OUSTED. SIMILAR ACTION WAS TAKEN YESTERDAY IN REGARD TO CARL R.GRAY, JR., NATIONAL ADMINISTRATOR OF VETERANS AFFAIRS, AFTER A COMMITTEE HAD ENDORSED HIS REMOVAL BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
FEAR OF ANTAGONIZING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION LED TO THE ACHESON DECISION, MEMBERS OPENLY ADMITTED. THERE WAS APPREHENSION ON THE AFFIRMATIVE VOTE ON ANOTHER RESOLUTION COMMENDING GEN.DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR'S COMMAND IN THE FAR EAST. AFTER CONSIDERABLE DISCUSSION ABOUT "GETTING INTO POLITICS," THE MAC ARTHUR MEASURE PASSED WITH TWO DISSENTING VOTES.
ET/HH947PCSNM

A51KX
SACRAMENTO,CALIF.,AUG.18-(AP)-GOVERNOR EARL WARREN WILL BOARD A PLANE FOR JAPAN AT 2 A.M. TOMORROW AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE.
HE'S MAKING THE TRANS-PACIFIC VISIT, HE SAID, SO THAT SOME 10,000 OF CALIFORNIA'S FORMER NATIONAL GUARDSMEN, NOW IN THE ARMY THERE, WILL KNOW "THAT WE HERE IN CALIFORNIA ARE STILL INTERESTED IN THEIR WELFARE."
THE GOVERNOR DID NOT SAY EXACTLY WHEN HE WILL RETURN BUT HE SAID HE WILL BE BACK FOR THE SEPT. 4 BEGINNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO. HE IS SCHEDULED FOR AN OPENING DAY ADDRESS.
HH523PCS

A63KX (WEST OUT)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., AUG.18-(AP)-THE NAVY'S TOP SUBMARINE COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC SAYS HE BELIEVES MINES WOULD PROVE TO BE ONE OF THE ENEMY'S MOST DESTRUCTIVE WEAPONS IN A NEW WORLD WAR.
WITHOUT REFERRING TO RUSSIA AS THE COUNTRY'S MOST LIKELY ENEMY IN A NEW WAR, REAR ADM.CHARLES B.MOMSEN SAID YESTERDAY THE RUSSIANS WERE "THE MOST MINE-MINDED PEOPLE IN THE WORLD."
"AND," HE ADDED, "USING MINES IS A WAY TO FIGHT A POOR MAN'S WAR."
ADM.MOMSEN, PACIFIC FLEET SUBMARINE FORCE COMMANDER, CAME HERE FROM HIS PEARL HARBOR HEADQUARTERS FOR AN INSPECTION OF SUBMARINES AND SUBMARINE REPAIR UNITS.
FR435ACS

A19KX
RIVERSIDE, CALIF., AUG 18-(AP)-MARCH AIR FORCE BASE SAID TODAY THAT THE 22ND BOMBARDMENT WING OF B-29 SUPER BOMBERS HAS BEEN ALERTED FOR TEMPORARY ASSIGNMENT OVERSEAS IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
THE BASE NEWSPAPER SAID THE DESTINATION WAS ENGLAND.
THE 22ND RETURNED FROM KOREA EARLY THIS YEAR.
GM327PCS NM

A16KX
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG 18-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID THE TRANSPORT GEN.A.W. BREWSTER WILL DOCK HERE TOMORROW FROM THE ORIENT, WITH 1,100 ARMY AND 544 NAVY PERSONNEL AND 148 CIVILIANS. MOST OF THE ENLISTED PERSONNEL ABOARD ARE RESERVISTS EN ROUTE HOME FOR RELEASE TO INACTIVE DUTY.
ANOTHER TRANSPORT, THE GEN.J.C.BRECKENRIDGE, IS DUE MONDAY MORNING, CARRYING 2,229 ARMY MEN, AND 253 DEPENDENTS AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYES.
GM322PCS

91FX
LOCALS OUT
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.18-(AP)-FIRST CONTINGENTS OF A 2,500-MAN CREW TODAY BOARD THE U.S.S. IOWA, LAST OF THIS COUNTRY'S FOUR GIANT BATTLE-SHIPS TO BE REACTIVATED.
THE 45,000-TON BATTLEWAGON, WHICH CARRIED PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT TO THE TEHERAN CONFERENCE, WAS TOWED OUT OF DRYDOCK YESTERDAY TO A SAN FRANCISCO NAVAL SHIPYARD PIER. SHE WILL BE RECOMMISSIONED AUG. 25.
HER SISTER SHIPS, THE MISSOURI, THE NEW JERSEY AND THE WISCONSIN, ALL ARE IN ACTIVE DUTY. THE LATTER TWO WERE RECENTLY REACTIVATED.
CC550APD NM

McMahon Says Russia Opens Uranium Mines

Washinton, Aug. 16 (AP)—Senator McMahon (D., Conn.), chairman of the joint Atomic Energy Committee, said today Russia has opened and will open uranium mines wherever the metal can be found.
"Production of atomic weapons has the first priority of production in the Soviet Union," McMahon said.

END
AUG. 18, 1951

Beginning - Aug. 19, 1951

30.24- 25991

A1FX
-95-
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG.20-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND SAID TODAY THAT "POLITICALLY GUIDED" NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS MAY HAVE AMBUSHED A CHINESE PATROL YESTERDAY IN A DELIBERATE MOVE TO BREAK OFF ARMISTICE OALKS AND PROLONG THE WAR.

AIR FORCE BRIG.GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS SAID THERE ARE SIGNS THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT OR A SEGMENT OF IT WOULD "LIKE TO SEE THE WAR CONTINUED BY THE CHINESE."

A CHINESE PLATOON LEADER WAS KILLED AND A CHINESE SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED SEVERELY YESTERDAY. THE REDS SAID THE AMBUSH WAS SPRUNG WITHIN THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND KAESONG, SITE OF TRUCE TALKS.

THE REDS PROTESTED THE ALLEGED VIOLATION, DEMANDED "SEVERE PUNISHMENT" OF THE CULPRITS, NEW ALLIED GUARANTEES OF KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY AND A SATISFACTORY REPLAY IMMEDIATELY.

MEANWHILE, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, CONFERRED IN TOKYO WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY.

A U.N. COMMAND STATEMENT SAID, "THE POSSIBILITY EXISTS THAT THE SHOOTING WAS THE WORK OF A POLITICALLY GUIDED CIVILIAN GROUP OPERATING UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION WHICH WOULD TEND TO SUPPORT THE BREAKING OF THE CURRENT MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE."

A SUBCOMMITTEE MET AGAIN TODAY FOR ABOUT 90 MINUTES ON THE STORMY ISSUE OF DRAWNING AN ARMISTICE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY RESULT OF THE TALKS.

NUCKOLS, ELABORATING ON THE U.N. COMMAND STATEMENT, SAID, "THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT THERE IS A SEGMENT, MAINLY POLITICAL IN NATURE, WHO FEEL THEIR WAR AGAINST THE SOUTH KOREANS SHOULD BE CONTINUED.

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A2FX
"THIS SEGMENT, WHICH NO LONGER HAS AN EFFECTIVE MILITARY FORCE, WOULD LIKE TO SEE THEIR WAR CONTINUED BY THE CHINESE."

HE ADDED THAT THIS DISGRUNTLED SEGMENT IS "RELUCTANT TO ACCEPT AN ARMISTICE WHICH MIGHT ESTABLISH SOME LINE OF MILITARY DEMARCATION OTHER THAN THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH KWAS THE LINE OF POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF KOREA."

NUCKOLS SAID THE U.N. COMMAND STATEMENT WAS NOT A "FORMAL REJECTION" OF THE RED CHARGE THAT ALLIED FORCES AMBUSHED THE CHINESE PLATOON.

SUCH A REJECTION, HE SAID, WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM ADMIRAL JOY.

HE SAID THE SHOOTING DEFINITELY TOOK PLACE WITHIN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

AN OFFICIAL RELEASE SAID THE JOINT INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT YESTERDAY FAILED COMPLETELY TO IDENTIFY THE ARMED BANDS AS BELONGING TO ANY U.N. COMMAND MILITARY FORMATION.

A JOINT LIAISON TEAM YESTERDAY INVESTIGATED RED COMPLAINTS THAT AN ALLIED BAND HAD KILLED ONE RED AND WOUNDED ANOTHER INSIDE THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE EARLY SUNDAY MORNING.

THE RELEASE SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WAS CONTINUING ITS INQUIRY TODAY.

THE CHIEF COMMUNIST DELEGATE AT TRUCE TALKS, NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN. NAM IL, ALREADY HAD PROTESTED OFFICIALLY, PEIPING RADIO SAID.

THE PROTEST AND THE FIRM ALLIED STATEMENT BROUGHT THE TALKS TO A NEW CRISIS.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE NORTH KOREAN GENERAL ASKED THAT "SEVERE PUNISHMENT BE METED OUT TO THE CULPRITS ON YOUR SIDE," AND "THOROUGH GUARANTEES BE PROVIDED AGAINST THE RECURRENCE OF ANY FURTHER VIOLATIONS BY YOUR SIDE OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT."

THE LANGUAGE OF THE STATEMENT WAS EXTREMELY STIFF. IT ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF REPEATED VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

NAM IL DEMANDED "A SATISFACTORY REPLY IMMEDIATELY."

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY CONFERRED IN TOKYO WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID MEMBERS OF A CHINESE PATROL AMBUSHED NEAR PANMUNJOM WERE ABLE TO DESCRIBE ONE OF THE ATTACKERS ONLY AS "A PLAINCLOTHESMAN WITH A WHITE SHIRT, BLACK TROUSERS AND CARRYING A SIDEARM."

THE ASSISTANT PLATOON COMMANDER, LI CHING-LIN, TOLD COL. JAMES MURRAY, U.N. INVESTIGATOR, THAT NONE OF THE ATTACKING GROUP WAS SEEN WEARING STEEL HELMETS. THE HELMETS ARE STANDARD EQUIPMENT FOR ALL U.N. REGULAR FORCES.

BUT LI ADDED THAT HE COULD NOT SEE CLEARLY "BECAUSE I WAS RUNNING AWAY."

MURRAY SAID OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CHINESE SQUAD WERE UNABLE TO GIVE ANY DIRECT EVIDENCE AS TO THE IDENTITY OF THEIR ASSAILANTS.

THROUGHOUT THE KOREAN WAR ROVING PARTISAN BANDS HAVE PILLAGED AND LOOTED IN MANY SECTIONS OF KOREA.

AUG 20 1951

SINCE THE START OF THE TALKS THE REDS HAVE INSISTED ON EXCLUSIVELY POLICING THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

JOY FLEW TO TOKYO LAST NIGHT.

THE CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ.GEN.L.C.CRAIGIE, TRUCE TEAM MEMBER WHO SAT IN ON THE SMALLER SUB-COMMITTEE WHICH IS TRYING TO IRON OUT DIFFERENCES ON A BUFFER ZONE.

THE INFORMAL SUB-COMMITTEE SESSION SLIPPED BACK SUNDAY TOWARD THE PATTERN OF DEADLOCK WHICH HAD MARKED THE LARGER MEETINGS.

RESULTS OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE TALKS ARE CLOSELY GUARDED SECRETS. THE FOUR-MEMBER JOINT COMMITTEE HAD ANOTHER SESSION SLATED FOR TODAY--11 A.M. (8 P.M., EST, SUNDAY). SUNDAY'S MEETING LASTED ONLY 90 MINUTES, THE SHORTEST SESSION SINCE THE SMALLER GROUP CONVENED FRIDAY.

TODAY'S SESSION WAS HELD AS SCHEDULED, WITH THE ALLIED SUB-COMMITTEEMEN RETURNING TO THIS U.N. BASE CAMP BY HELICOPTER AT 12:50 P.M. AS USUAL, THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE OUTCOME OF THE SESSION.

THE FULL-DRESS ARMISTICE TALKS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR THREE WEEKS BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST INSISTENCE ON A BUFFER ZONE STRADDLING PARALLEL 38. THE ALLIES WANT A DEFENSIBLE LINE GENERALLY FOLLOWING THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT, MOSTLY NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

A SIDE ISSUE DEVELOPED TODAY WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY PEIPING RADIO THAT LT.GEN.NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, PROTESTED OFFICIALLY AN ALLEGED VIOLATION OF THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRALITY ZONE AROUND KAESONG, SITE OF THE TRUCE TALKS.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST CHARGED "SCORES OF AMERICANS AND SOUTH KOREANS ILLEGALLY INFILTRATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND OPENED FIRE AT OUR PATROLS. KILLING ONE AND WOUNDING ANOTHER."

THE REDS SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED SHORTLY AFTER DAYLIGHT SUNDAY ON A RIDGE WEST OF PANMUNJOM, COMMUNIST OUTPOST ON THE KAESONG ROAD.

A JOINT U.N.-COMMUNIST INSPECTION TEAM HURRIED OFF TO MAKE AN INVESTIGATION ON THE SPOT.

A STATEMENT ISSUED LATER IN THE DAY BY BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN, REPORTED THE ALLEGED INCIDENT WAS SAID TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE AT SONGONG, ABOUT 1,200 YARDS SOUTHWEST OF PANMUNJOM.

U.S. MARINE COL. JAMES C. MURRAY QUESTIONED WITNESSES ON THE INCIDENT. THEY TOLD HIM THAT "SOME OF THE ARMED BAND WERE DRESSED IN WHITE CLOTHING AND OTHERS IN DARK CLOTHING."

MURRAY WHO IS THE U.N. COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER WILL SUBMIT A REPORT OF HIS INVESTIGATIONS TO THE SENIOR U.N. COMMAND DELEGATE, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, WHO WILL REPLY TO THE RED CHARGE.

A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO ASSERTED A CHINESE SOLDIER WAS KILLED "IN A PREMEDITATED ATTEMPT TO WRECK THE ARMISTICE TALKS."

THE RED RADIO QUOTED COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT ALAN WINNINGTON AS REPORTING HE WAS ON THE SCENE "WITHIN THREE HOURS AFTER THE INCIDENT" AND WHEN U.N. AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS WERE INVESTIGATING.

WINNINGTON ASSERTED THAT MURRAY "SNEERED AT THE EVIDENCE."

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THE U.N. COMMAND CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN STRICT SECRECY ON THE SUB-COMMITTEE TALKS. THERE WERE NO COMMUNIQUES OR BRIEFINGS.

HOWEVER, IT WAS PRESUMED THE DISCUSSIONS AROUND A TEA-TABLE AT THE CONFERENCE HOUSE WERE CENTERING MORE ON ARGUMENTS INVOLVING THE PRESENT BATTLE-LINE WHICH RUNS SOUTH OF 38 IN THE WEST, BUT 20 TO 35 MILES NORTH OF THAT BOUNDARY IN THE CENTER AND EAST.

IF A GIVE-AND-TAKE COMPROMISE BASED ON THE BATTLELINE CAN BE WORKED OUT BY THE SUB-COMMITTEE, ACTION BY THE FULL DELEGATIONS IS EXPECTED TO COME QUICKLY.

A29FX

THE SMALLER GROUP APPARENTLY CONTINUED TO WORK IN A CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE.

MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, WAS SMILING AND JOCULAR WHEN HE LEFT THE CONFERENCE ROOM SUNDAY. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY REAR. ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE.

THE COMMUNISTS WERE REPRESENTED BY CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG AND NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SANG CHO.

AN INFORMATION BULLETIN FROM U.N. ADVANCED HEADQUARTERS SUNDAY DEFINED THE SUB-COMMITTEE TALKS AS "ONE MORE CHANCE" FOR THE REDS TO SHOW WHETHER THEY "REALLY MEAN TO BARGAIN IN GOOD FAITH."

IT SAID IN PART:

"WITH NO NEWSMEN PRESENT AND OFFICIAL BRIEFINGS AND SUBSTANTIVE RELEASES TO THE PRESS ELIMINATED AS WELL AS THE ABSENCE OF OFFICIAL NOTE TAKING AND TRANSCRIPTION, A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TIRADE AT THE SUB-PARLEYS WILL FALL ON DEAF EARS.

"IF THE COMMUNIST PURPOSE OF THE WHOLE PEACE CONFERENCE IS TO STALL FOR TIME AND TO TRANSMIT PROPAGANDA, THE SMALL SESSIONS WILL SHOW IT UP PLAINLY. IF THEY INTEND TO DO BUSINESS, AS THE FREE WORLD HOPES, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE NEW DEVELOPMENTS MAY PRODUCE A REASONABLE BASIS FOR CONCLUDING THE CONFERENCES SOON.

THE BULLETIN REFERRED TO THE PREVIOUS DEADLOCK AT SIXTEEN FULL SCALE NEGOTIATING MEETINGS AS A "TEDIOUS COMMUNIST FILIBUSTER" WHICH BROUGHT FORTH "NOTHING NEW OR CONSTRUCTIVE" OR SHOWED WILLINGNESS TO GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS.

IT SAID, HOWEVER, THE FACT THAT THE SUB-CONFERENCE WAS "SO READILY AGREED TO INDICATES THAT ONE AGREEMENT MAY LEAD TO ANOTHER. IF THIS IS SO, IT IS TO BE HOPED THAT THE ACTUAL ARMISTICE MAY BE IN SIGHT."

THE BULLETIN ADDED THAT IF THIS ATTEMPT FAILED, "THE COMMUNIST WARLORDS WILL BEAR THE FULL BURDEN OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR CONTINUED WAR IN KOREA."

THERE WAS NO INTERRUPTION IN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS WHILE THE SUB-COMMITTEES MET. THE LATEST OUTBURST FROM ALAN WINNINGTON, COMMUNIST WRITER FOR THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, WAS QUOTED BY THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY AND BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

THE RED BROADCAST ASKED IF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS "A NEW TRICK OR WILL THE AMERICANS X X X FIND A FACE-SAVING FORMULA. THEY WILL FIND NAM IL (SENIOR RED NEGOTIATOR) ENTIRELY FLEXIBLE IN AGREEING TO A DEMILITARIZED ZONE MUTUALLY SUITABLE TO BOTH SIDES BUT ADAMANT AGAINST PUSHING THE ZONE INTO NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY."

IT SOUNDED LIKE THE ORIGINAL DEADLOCK WAS STILL UNBROKEN.

HF1109APD NM

AUG 20 1951

A20FX

BUDGET.

KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (500)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG 20-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS FOUGHT FORWARD IN SHARP, LIMITED-OFFENSIVE ATTACKS AIMED AT KEY HILL POSITIONS ON THE KOREAN WEST-CENTRAL, CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS IN BAD WEATHER SUNDAY.

IN THE AIR OVER RED NORTHWEST KOREA, 29 AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS FOUGHT A SPECTACULAR BATTLE WITH 46 COMMUNIST JETS. THE AIR FORCE REPORTED TWO RED MIG-15'S WERE DESTROYED AND FIVE WERE DAMAGED, WHILE ALL AMERICAN PLANES RETURNED FROM THIS THIRD BIG JET FIGHT IN TWO DAYS.

A DISPATCH FROM THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT SUNDAY SAID DOGGED ALLIED INFANTRY, DRENCHED BY THE DRIVING RAIN AND NEAR EXHAUSTION, HAD INCHED THEIR WAY TO THE TOP OF A MOUNTAIN MASS NORTH OF YANGGU.

THEY HAD BEEN ATTACKING THAT NORTH KOREAN RED POSITION IN TWO DAYS OF HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING ABOUT 30 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST.

TWO ENEMY BATTALIONS (POSSIBLY 2,000 MEN) WERE ENTRENCHED ON THE HEIGHTS, BUT WERE CHEWED UP BY CONCENTRATED ARTILLERY FIRE AND FINALLY CLEANED OUT IN BAYONET ASSAULTS. EVEN WITH THEIR SUPPLY ROUTE CUT IN THE REAR BY WELL-PLACED ARTILLERY FIRE, THE NORTH KOREANS CONTINUED TO FIGHT BACK, HOWEVER.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THAT IN THIS HEAVIEST ACTION OF THE DAY, RAIN WAS SO HEAVY AND VISIBILITY SO POOR THAT THE ADVANCING ALLIES OFTEN COULD SEE ONLY 75 FEET.

NORTHWEST AND SOUTHWEST OF THE EAST COASTAL TOWN OF KANSONG, OTHER ALLIED FORCES SEIZED, LOST AND SEIZED AGAIN A SERIES OF HILLTOPS FROM STUBBORN RED DEFENDERS.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY, HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO AND DESTROYERS AIDED THE EASTERN FRONT DRIVE SUNDAY BY BREAKING UP THE FOURTH RED COUNTERATTACK IN FOUR DAYS.

THE NAVY REPORT PLACED THE BATTLE LINE BETWEEN KOSONG AND KANSONG, WHICH ARE 46 AND 27 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

SHORE CONTROL PARTIES REPORTED THE NEW JERSEY'S 16-INCH GUNS HIT ENEMY TROOP POSITIONS AS MUCH AS 15 MILES INLAND.

ON THE WEST-CENTRAL FRONT THE STORY WAS SIMILAR. ALLIED TROOPS TOOK TWO STRATEGIC HILLS NORTH AND NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA. A FEW HUNDRED YARDS FARTHER NORTH, HOWEVER, THEY CONFRONTED A 3,300-FOOT MOUNTAIN MASS FROM WHICH ENTRENCHED COMMUNISTS POURED DOWN ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.

AT LEAST TWO BATTALIONS OF CHINESE REDS WERE BELIEVED TO BE DUG IN

30.24- 25993

THERE.
FARTHER WEST, THE ALLIES LAUNCHED AN ATTACK NORTH OF YONCHON BUT WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW UNDER HEAVY ENEMY FIRE. YONCHON IS 28 AIR MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG, SITE OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
AIR STRIKES WERE CALLED AGAINST THE ENEMY POSITIONS.
ALL THESE ACTIONS AT CHOSEN POINTS ALONG A 100-MILE-WIDE FRONT WERE AIMED AT SECURING DOMINANT HEIGHTS.
THEY WERE NOT CONNECTED WITH ONE ANOTHER EXCEPT THAT THEY ALL HAD THE SAME PURPOSE OF GRABBING HIGH GROUND.

A21FX
THE BIG JET BATTLE IN THE "MIG ALLEY" SOUTH OF SINUIJU, WAS A 15-MINUTE MELEE THAT SWIRLED FROM 30,000 FEET TO RIDGETOP HEIGHTS.
FINALLY THE MIGS, ONE AFTER ANOTHER, BROKE OFF AND STREAKED BACK NORTH TO SAFETY IN MANCHURIA.
CREDIT FOR BOTH THE DESTROYED MIGS WENT TO LT. RICHARD S. BECKER OF FLEETWOOD, PA. THIS MADE HIM THE LEADING JET-KILLER STILL IN KOREA, WITH FOUR DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED.
TACTICAL PLANES OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW 297 SORTIES BY 6 P.M., SUNDAY, MANY IN SUPPORT OF TROOPS. THEY LISTED AS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 24 ENEMY SUPPLY BUILDINGS, 112 RAILWAY CARS, ONE SUPPLY DUMP, TWO FUEL DUMPS, TWO BRIDGES AND TWO LOCOMOTIVES. RAIL LINES WERE CUT IN EIGHT PLACES.
THE RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG CLAIMED SEVEN ALLIED PLANES WERE DOWNED DURING THE DAY. AS USUAL, THE ENEMY REPORT WAS WITHOUT CONFIRMATION OR DETAILS.
OTHER UNSUPPORTED RED CLAIMS INCLUDING A DESTROYER SUNK OFF THE EAST COAST, AN ALLIED REGIMENT "WIPED OUT" ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, AND A BATTALION "ANNIHILATED" ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
HF1033APD

AUG 20 1951

A23FX
WITH KOREAN OPERATIONAL BUDGET (400)
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG 20-(AP)-LT. RICHARD S. BECKER BECAME THE LEADING MIG-DESTROYER STILL IN KOREA SUNDAY WHEN HE SHOT DOWN TWO RED JETS IN A SPECTACULAR DOGFIGHT OVER NORTH-WEST KOREA.
WITH FIVE KILLS NEEDED TO OFFICIALLY BECOME AN "ACE," THE 24-YEAR-OLD FLEETWOOD, PA., FLIER NOW IS CREDITED WITH FOUR DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED. BECKER'S WIFE AND SON LIVE AT 89 INGALLS RD., FT. MONROE, VA.
CAPT. JAMES JABARA OF WICHITA, KANS., WITH SIX, AND CAPT. MILTON NELSON OF TARRANT, ALA., WITH FOUR KILLS BOTH HAVE BEEN ROTATED HOME.
BECKER'S PLANE WAS SLIGHTLY DAMAGED BY FLYING DEBRIS OF THE SECOND MIG HE DESTROYED SUNDAY BUT HE RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE.
BESIDES HIS TWO KILLS, FIVE MIGS WERE LISTED AS DAMAGED, CREDIT FOR ONE EACH GOING TO MAJ. WINSTON W. MARSHALL OF RALEIGH, N.C.; CAPT. BRUCE CUNNINGHAM OF INDIANAPOLIS, IND.; CAPT. BERT GREY OF MEMPHIS, TENN.; LT. PAUL REACH OF MUNCIE, IND.; AND LT. GILL GARRETT OF BOWLING GREEN, VA.
THE BIG SCRAP BETWEEN 29 F-86 SABRE JETS AND 46 MIG-15'S BEGAN WHEN MAJOR MARSHAL LED HIS FLIGHT OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING AGAINST THE LARGE RED FORMATION.
THE COMMUNISTS BROKE FORMATION, DIVED STEEPLY AND ATTEMPTED TO HEAD BACK TOWARDS MANCHURIA.
WHEN THEY DID, THEY ENCOUNTERED ANOTHER FLIGHT OF SABRES LED BY LT. COL. GEORGE L. JONES OF VERO BEACH, FLA.
CAUGHT BETWEEN THE TWO FORMATIONS OF AMERICAN PLANES, THE REDS SCATTERED IN ALL DIRECTIONS, WITH THE F-86'S RACING AFTER THEM INDIVIDUALLY.
THE FIGHTS RANGED FROM 30,000 FEET DOWN TO THE TREETOPS BEFORE THE SURVIVING REDS ESCAPED.
"I LATCHED ONTO TWO MIGS AT 30,000 FEET," SAID LT. BECKER, "AND FIRED A SHORT BURST INTO ONE. HE SNAP-ROLLED, WENT INTO A TIGHT SPIN, AND THE PILOT BAILED OUT.
"THEN I PRESSED IN ON NO. 2 AND FIRED SEVERAL SHORT BURSTS INTO HIS WINGS AND FUSELAGE. HE SLOWED UP SOME, SO I CLOSED TO 200 FEET AND GAVE HIM THREE MORE GOOD BURSTS. HE BROKE UP IN THE AIR BUT THE PILOT BAILED OUT.
"DEBRIS HIT MY PLANE SO THAT IT FELT LIKE I WAS FLYING THROUGH A HEAVY RAIN. HIS OIL SPATTERED ALL OVER MY PLANE AND PARTS OF HIS MACHINE WERE SUCKED INTO MY AIR SCOOP."
LT. REACH REPORTED THAT THE MIG HE DAMAGED WENT DOWN TO 50 FEET OFF THE GROUND TO ESCAPE.
"I CHASED HIM THROUGH SEVERAL VALLEYS AND FIRED FOUR LONG BURSTS THAT HIT HIS TAIL PIPE," REACH SAID. "THEN HE GOT BACK ACROSS THE YALU RIVER TO SAFETY."
HF1042APD

AUG 20 1951

AP3FX
-95-
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 19-(AP)-TWO RED JET PLANES WERE DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED TODAY IN A FIGHT BETWEEN 29 U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS AND 46 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S OVER NORTHWESTERN KOREA.
THE SPECTACULAR AERIAL BATTLE RANGED FROM 30,000 FEET DOWN TO TREE-TOP LEVEL IN "MIG ALLEY," SOUTH OF SINUIJU.
IT WAS THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE DAY MIGS FOUGHT WITH STREAKING ALLIED JETS. IN TWO CLASHES YESTERDAY, INVOLVING 111 PLANES, ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED AND ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED.
TODAY'S 15-MINUTE BATTLE WAS JOINED WHEN A FLIGHT OF FOURTH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING SABRES, LED BY MAJ. WINSTON W. MARSHALL, RALEIGH, N.C., JUMPED THE LARGE FORMATION OF RED-NOSED MIGS.
LT. RICHARD S. BECKER, FLEETWOOD, PA., WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING BOTH MIGS KNOCKED OUT OF THE SKY TODAY. THE DOUBLE KILL RAISED HIS TOTAL TO FOUR MIGS DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED. HE IS THE LEADING MIG KILLER STILL FLYING IN KOREA.

AP4FX
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ALL SABRE JETS RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASES BUT THAT BECKER'S PLANE WAS DAMAGED SLIGHTLY BY DEBRIS FROM THE SECOND MIG HE DESTROYED.
THE AIR FIGHT ENDED WHEN THE MIGS, ONE AFTER ANOTHER, STREAKED BACK ACROSS THE YALU RIVER INTO MANCHURIA.
AT THE START OF THE BATTLE, THE RED JETS BROKE FORMATION UNDER DETERMINED ATTACK BY A FLIGHT OF SABRES AND DOVE STEEPLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE. BUT THEY RAN INTO ANOTHER FLIGHT OF SABRES, LED BY LT. COL. GEORGE L. JONES, VERO BEACH, FLA.
CAUGHT BETWEEN THE TWO FLIGHTS, THE MIGS FLED IN ALL DIRECTIONS WITH THE F-86S AFTER THEM.
CREDIT FOR MIGS DAMAGED WENT TO MAJOR MARSHALL, FLIGHT LEADER; CAPT. BRUCE CUNNINGHAM, INDIANAPOLIS; CAPT. BERT GREY, MEMPHIS, TENN.; LT. PAUL REACH, MUNCIE, IND.; AND LT. GILL GARRETT, BOWLING GREEN, VA.
CY356APD NM

A137RM
V
(170)
WITH FIFTH AIR FORCE (A23FX)
FORT MONROE, VA., AUG 19-(AP)-THE WIFE OF THE LEADING MIG-KILLER IN KOREA ISN'T TOO SURPRISED AT HER HUSBAND'S PROWESS.
"I'VE ALWAYS THOUGHT HE WAS PRETTY SHARP," MRS. RICHARD S.BECKER SAID HERE TONIGHT AFTER BEING TOLD OF HER HUSBAND'S ACTIVITY.
LT.BECKER, 24, OF FLEETWOOD, PA., IS CREDITED WITH FOUR MIGS DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED IN KOREAN AIR-FIGHTING.
HIS WIFE SAID SHE'D KNOWN ABOUT HIS FIRST TWO RED KILLS. AND SHE ADDED THAT AN AUNT IN WASHINGTON CALLED HER THIS MORNING TO TELL HER OF LT.BECKER'S LATEST EXPLOITS.
IT WAS WHILE LT.BECKER WAS AT LANGLEY AIR FORCE BASE THAT HE AND HIS WIFE MET TWO YEARS AGO LAST JUNE. THEY WERE MARRIED SIX MONTHS LATER. THEY HAVE A 10-MONTH-OLD SON, RICHARD S.BECKER, JR.
MRS.BECKER IS A DAUGHTER OF COL. AND MRS.L.M.JOHNSON. HER FATHER IS ON THE STAFF OF GEN.MARK W.CLARK, CHIEF OF ARMY FIELD FORCES, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE HERE.
HER HUSBAND, WHO ATTENDED THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH AND PENN STATE, SAW ACTION IN WORLD WAR II AS AN ENLISTED MAN IN ITALY.
JP847PES NM

A83FX
AUG 20 1951
(200)
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG.19-(AP)-YOU CAN'T CONVINCE THE KIDS OF ONE KOREAN ORPHANAGE THAT SANTA COMES DOWN THE CHIMNEY. THEIR SANTA ARRIVES IN A HELICOPTER.
FOR THEM, SANTA IS TWO PEOPLE--TWO MARINES WHO FLY OVER THEIR THATCH-ROOFED ORPHANAGE HUTS EACH EVENING TOWARD SUNDOWN AND DROP CANDY BARS.
THEY ARE CAPT. FRANK PARKS OF 1352 S.FOURTH ST., ALLENTOWN, PA., THE PILOT, AND SGT. HAROLD PIERCE OF 26 FAYSTON ST., ROXBURY, MASS., HIS MECHANIC.
THEY ARE ASSIGNED TO COURIER DUTY BETWEEN THE PRESS TRAIN NEAR ADVANCE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEADQUARTERS HERE AND SEOUL.
ON ONE OF THEIR RUNS,, THEY SPOTTED THE ORPHANAGE ABOUT MIDWAY ON THE ROUTE TO SEOUL.
THE NEXT TIME THEY DROPPED CANDY. NOW THE YOUNGSTERS EAGERLY WAIT FOR THEM EACH EVENING.
WHEN THEIR BLUE 'COPTER COMES INTO VIEW, THE KIDS RACE TO A LARGE SQUARE COURTYARD IN THE CENTER OF THE GROUP OF ORPHANAGE HUTS. THEY WERE WIDLY AND JUMP WITH EXCITEMENT AS THE TWO MARINES HOVER OVERHEAD AT A FEW HUNDRED FEET AND UNLOAD AS MUCH CANDY AS THEY HAD BEEN ABLE TO GET THEIR HANDS ON DURING THE DAY.
THIS EVENING THE TWO MARINES SPOTTED ANOTHER ORPHANAGE NOT FAR FROM THE FIRST ONE. APPARENTLY, THE WORD HAD SPREAD FOR THE YOUNGSTERS AT THE SECOND ORPHANAGE WERE OUT IN FORCE, WAVING.
"I GUESS WE'LL HAVE TO TAKE ALONG MORE CANDY NEXT TIME," SAID PARKS.
BP312PPD NM

B54KX (Q)
(130)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, MONDAY, AUG. 20-(AP)-FIVE CANADIAN SOLDIERS WILL LEAVE THEIR UNITS IN THE 25TH CANADIAN INFANTRY BRIGADE TODAY FOR HOME--AND OFFICER TRAINING.
THE MEN SHOULD ARRIVE IN CANADA WITHIN A MONTH AND WILL HAVE A MONTH'S LEAVE BEFORE BEGINNING TRAINING.
THEY ARE WARRANT OFFICERS SECOND CLASS H.A.ROSSON, MOOSE JAW, SASK., AND R.M.G.MACKENZIE, VERNOON, B.C., BOTH OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERS; SGTS. J.A.MONCRIEFF, HIGH RIVER, ALBERTA, AND L.M.RODENBUSH OF REGINA, SASK.; AND SGT. R.S.GOLDSMITH, CALGARY, ALBERTA, OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARMY MEDICAL CORPS.
ROSSON AND MACKENZIE WILL TRAIN AT BARRIEFIELD, ONT., MONCRIEF AND RODENBUSH AT CAMP BORDEN, ONT., AND GOLDSMITH AT ANOTHER SCHOOL AT CAMP BORDEN.
GM752PCS

A95WX
AUG 20 1951
(230)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 19)
KOREA
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-THE COUNCIL AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION URGED TODAY THAT THE WAR IN KOREA BE KEPT GOING, SAYING THAT IS BETTER THAN ANY END TO THE FIGHTING THAT IS LIKELY TO COME OUT OF THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS.
THE ORGANIZATION, MADE UP OF SOME UNION OFFICIALS, WRITERS, STUDENTS AND OTHER INDIVIDUALS INTERESTED IN THE FAR EAST AND IN THE STRATEGY OF COMMUNISM, ARGUED AGAINST ACCEPTING IN KOREA ANYTHING LESS THAN A UNIFIED NATION SAFE FROM RENEWED RED ATTACK.
ITS STATEMENT SUMMED UP THE POINT IN THIS MANNER.
"SHORT OF THE UTOPIA OF A UNIFIED, FREE AND INDEPENDENT KOREA, OUR BEST CHANCE TO WIN PEACE IN ASIA IS ACTIVE OR STALEMATED HOSTILITY IN KOREA WHICH WILL TIE DOWN CHINESE COMMUNIST AND ALLIED SOVIET FORCES UNTIL FRENCH AND FREE VIET-NAMESE IN INDO-CHINA AND BRITISH IN MALAYA HAVE CRUSHED THE COMMUNIST REBELS AND THE PHILIPINOS HAVE ELIMINATED THEM FROM THEIR ISLANDS.
"BUTTRESSED BY SETTLEMENT OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE ON ANY REASONABLE BASIS, EXTENSION OF THE NEW PACIFIC PACT OF THE UNITED STATES, NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA TO THE PHILIPPINES AND A REARMED JAPAN, LINKED WITH A SOUTHEAST ASIA ALLIANCE OF BURMA, SIAM, FREE VIET-NAM PLUS INDIA, PAKISTAN AND INDONESIA WHEN THEY ARE READY, WE CAN GAIN AND HOLD SECTIONS OF ASIA FOR FREEDOM AS DECISIVE IN THEIR SPHERE AS WESTERN EUROPE.
"BECAUSE OF SOVIET COMMUNISM'S GREATER MILITARY VULNERABILITY IN EAST ASIA, THIS CAN EFFECTIVELY COUNTER-WEIGHT SOVIET RUSSIA AGAINST FURTHER AGGRESSION IN WESTERN EUROPE, WHERE STALIN'S FORCES ARE AT THE SAME TIME MOST SECURE AND MOST OFFENSIVELY POWERFUL."
THE COUNCIL, FORMED IN PHILADELPHIA EARLY THIS YEAR, HAS THE ANNOUNCED AIM OF "DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRACY'S INFORMATION IN AID OF WORLD FREEDOM."
ITS CHAIRMAN IS MARX LEWIS OF NEW YORK, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE AFL HATTERS UNION. VICE CHAIRMEN ARE CHRISTOPHER EMMET, CHAIRMAN OF COMMON CAUSE, SAL B. HOFFMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL UPHOLSTERERS UNION, AND BISHOP HERBERT WELCH OF THE METHODIST CHURCH.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 19)
DC644PED

A96WX
(140)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY SAID TONIGHT HE IS ANTICIPATING A TRUCE IN KOREA. BUT HE WARNED THAT ANY LETDOWN IN DEFENSE EFFORT MIGHT BE "HANDING OUR FUTURE CHANCES FOR FREEDOM TO THOSE WHO WOULD ENSLAVE US."
IN A CBS RADIO TALK, THE UNITED STATES CHIEF OF STAFF MERELY NOTED "WE AMERICANS ARE ANTICIPATING AN ARMISTICE" AND DID NOT ELABORATE.

30.24- 25995

WORD FROM KOREA WAS THAT CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS SLIPPED BACK TOWARD A PATTERN OF DEADLOCK.

"THE ARMISTICE WOULD MEAN THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE MET ONE MORE CHALLENGE, THAT WE HAVE WON ANOTHER TOUGH ENGAGEMENT IN THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE WITH COMMUNIST AGGRESSION," BRADLEY SAID.

EVEN WITH A TRUCE, HE CAUTIONED, "IT MAY BE SOME TIME BEFORE OUR TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN." HE ADDED "MEN AND WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES WILL STILL HAVE TO GO TO KOREA AND THE FAR EAST SO THAT THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN FIGHTING CAN COME HOME.

"THE JOB IS NOT DONE.

"IF WE LET PEACE IN KOREA LULL US INTO A LETDOWN IN OUR DEFENSE EFFORT, THEN WE HAVE LOST THE TIME OUR VALIANT SOLDIERS, AIRMEN AND MARINES HAVE BOUGHT FOR US."

BRADLEY SAID AMERICA MUST MAINTAIN HIGH DEFENSE PRODUCTION AND "A WILL AND ENTHUSIASM FOR ADEQUATE PREPAREDNESS."

DC647PED NM

AUG 20 1951

B7WX (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 19)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-A FIGHTER PILOT WHO CRASHED HIS DAMAGED PLANE WITH GUNS FIRING INTO AN ENEMY CONCENTRATION TODAY BECAME THE FIRST AIR FORCE WINNER IN KOREA OF THE MEDAL OF HONOR.

MAJOR LOUIS J. SEBILLE DIDN'T SURVIVE THE CRASH.

THE MEDAL, HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD THE NATION CAN BESTOW, WILL BE PRESENTED TO HIS WIDOW IN A CEREMONY AT MARCH AIR FORCE BASE, RIVERSIDE, CALIF., NEXT FRIDAY.

SEBILLE, A MUCH DECORATED WORLD WAR II FLIER, WAS COMMANDER OF THE 67TH FIGHTER BOMBER SQUADRON, 18TH FIGHTER BOMBER GROUP. HE WAS KILLED IN ACTION NEAR HAMCHANG AUG. 5 DURING AN ATTACK ON ENEMY TROOPS, ARTILLERY AND ARMORED VEHICLES.

ALTHOUGH HIS PLANE WAS DAMAGED BY ENEMY GUN BATTERIES, THE AIR FORCE SAID, THE 35-YEAR-OLD MAJOR REFUSED TO ABANDON IT OR TO ATTEMPT TO A RETURN TO FRIENDLY LINES. TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT CONTINUED:

"DESPITE THE DIFFICULTY OF MANEUVERING HIS DISABLED PLANE, MAJOR SEBILLE CONTINUED TO INFLICT SEVERE DAMAGE ON THE ENEMY AND RADIOED HIS WING MAN THAT HE WAS GOING AFTER HIS TARGET.

"HIS AIRCRAFT WAS THEN SEEN TO TURN AND DIVE AT A STEADY ANGLE WITH ALL GUNS BLAZING TOWARD A GROUP OF ARMORED VEHICLES. THE AIRCRAFT DISINTEGRATED UPON IMPACT IN THE TARGET AREA."

SEBILLE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS WITH OAK LEAF CLUSTER, THE AIR MEDAL WITH 11 OAK LEAF CLUSTERS AND THE DISTINGUISHED UNIT CITATION WITH OAK LEAF CLUSTER FOR SERVICE IN WORLD WAR TWO.

HE WAS A NATIVE OF HARBOR BEACH, MICH. HIS WIDOW, MRS. ELIZABETH J. SEBILLE, FORMERLY OF 1040 OREGON ROAD, PONTIAC, MICH., NOW LIVES AT 22 1/2 WINDWARD AVENUE, VAN NESS, CALIF.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., SUNDAY, AUG. 19)

DC437PED

A49WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUN.AUG. 19)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 125 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. A NEW LIST (NO. 379) REPORTED 24 KILLED, 77 WOUNDED, 15 INJURED AND NINE MISSING IN ACTION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY AUG. 19)

VX327PED

B13KX

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.19-(AP)-THE TRANSPORT GEN.A.W.BREWSTER DOCKED AT FOR MASON HERE TODAY AFTER A TRIP FROM JAPAN WITH 1,644 MILITARY PERSONNEL---1,100 ARMY AND 544 NA

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AT FOR MASON HERE TODAY AFTER A TRIP FROM JAPAN WITH 1,644 MILITARY PERSONNEL---1,100 ARMY AND 544 NAVY---AND 148 CIVILIANS.

THE PORT OF EMBARKATION HERE SAID MOST OF THE ENLISTED PERSONNEL ABOARD WERE RESERVISTS BEING BROUGHT HOME FOR RELEASE TO INACTIVE DUTY. OTHERS WERE EN ROUTE TO SERVICE SCHOOLS, FOR REASSIGNMENT, ETC. NO NAMES WERE ANNOUNCED.

ANOTHER TRANSPORT, THE GEN.J.C.BRECKENRIDGE, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW WITH 2,229 ARMY MEN ON ROTATION FROM COMBAT IN KOREA, AND 253 DEPENDENTS AND CIVILIANS.

EW304PCS

B11KX (Q)

TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., AUG.19-(AP)-GOV.EARL WARREN OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTED BY PLANE THIS MORNING FOR JAPAN TO VISIT THE U.S. 40TH INFANTRY DIVISION.

THE GOVERNOR WANTS THE CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARDSMEN TO KNOW "THAT WE HERE IN CALIFORNIA ARE STILL INTERESTED IN THEIR WELFARE."

HE LEFT IN A PAN AMERICAN C-54. IT WAS LOADED WITH MILITARY PERSONNEL.

WITH WARREN WENT MAJ.GEN.CURTIS D.O'SULLIVAN, COMMANDER OF THE 49TH DIVISION, ALSO A CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARD UNIT.

THE GOVERNOR WILL RETURN SEPT.3, TO MAKE AN OPENING DAY SPEECH AT THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

EW259PCS

AUG 20 1951

A121MI (AX)

WAUSAU, WIS., AUG. 19-(AP)-EARLE COCKE, JR., NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, TODAY DESCRIBED GENERAL RIDGWAY'S STAND IN THE CURRENT TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AS THE "FIRST REALISTIC POLICY WE'VE HAD IN KOREA."

COCKE, OF DAWSON, GA., ADDRESSED DELEGATES TO THE WISCONSIN STATE CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.

"THIS COUNTRY SHOULD NOT DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS, "HE SAID, "UNTIL THEY DO AN ABOUT-FACE ON THE BUFFER STATE PROPOSITION."

"LET'S NOT GIVE AN INCH," HE SAID.

HS636PCS NM

A34

NEW YORK, AUG.19-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, EXPRESSED OPTIMISM TODAY OVER A KOREAN ARMISTICE AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

LIE ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FROM EUROPE, WHERE HE VACATIONED IN HIS NATIVE NORWAY FOR A MONTH AND COMPLETED ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SIX GENERAL U.N. ASSEMBLY SCHEDULED TO OPEN IN PARIS NOV.6.

ALIGHTING FROM THE PLANE AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT, LIE SAID, "I STILL THINK THAT IN THE END THERE WILL BE ANARMISTICE IN KOREA."

HOWEVER, HE DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON THE TIME ELEMENT.

RP220PED

A2

LONDON, AUG.19-(AP)-NEED FOR WESTERN REARMAMENT IS INCREASINGLY URGENT BECAUSE "WE ARE RUNNING INTO A VERY DANGEROUS PERIOD," WOODROW WYATT, FINANCIAL SECRETARY TO THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE, SAID TODAY.

"THE RUSSIANS ARE BEGINNING TO COO LIKE SUCKLING DOVES," WYATT SAID IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE A LABOR PARTY RALLY AT SUBURBAN FELTHAM PARK.

"THEY WANT US TO THINK THAT OUR REARMAMENT PROGRAM IS UNNECESSARY. THAT IS WHY THEY ARE MAKING SO MANY PEACEFUL NOISES. BUT WHEN WE TELL YOU THAT THE NEED TO REARM IS URGENT AND GREAT, THIS IS NO LIGHT WARNING. WE ARE RUNNING INTO A VERY DANGEROUS PERIOD.

"IF WE WERE TO RELAX OUR DEFENSE EFFORTS NOW BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS SAY THEY MEAN PEACE, WE MIGHT BE CONDEMNING THIS COUNTRY TO EXTINCTION."

JA1207PED

LONDON, AUG. 19----(AP)-----MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON HAS TOLD THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE ENDING OF THE SOVIET-AMERICAN TRADE AGREEMENT WAS "A FURTHER WORSENING OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS."

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THE BROADCAST SAID THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR GAVE HIS GOVERNMENT'S NOTE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY IN REPLY TO THE U.S. DECISION TO TERMINATE THE TRADE AGREEMENT OF 1937.

THE NOTE SAID THE U.S. ACTION WAS "IN CONTRADICTION TO THE APPEAL OF THE U.S. CONGRESS TO THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R. AND THE MESSAGE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO N.M. SHVERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R. WHICH SPEAK OF STRIVING FOR AN IMPROVEMENT OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT APPRAISES THE ABOVE DECISION AS AN ACT DIRECTED TOWARDS A FURTHER WORSENING OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS FOR WHICH ALL THE RESPONSIBILITY RESTS FULLY WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

M448AED

A33

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.19).

(ADVANCE)..LONDON, AUG.19-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS DEVELOPED ANOTHER FOUR-JET MEDIUM BOMBER FOR USE BY THE ROYAL AIR FORCE.

THE AIR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT THE BOMBER IS POWERED BY ROLLS ROYCE AVON JETS AND CARRIES A CREW OF FIVE. IT IS KNOWN AS THE SA/4. A "SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER" HAS BEEN ORDERED FROM ITS BUILDERS, SHORT BROTHERS AND HARLAND, LTD.

SECRETARY FOR AIR ARTHUR HENDERSON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN MAY ABOUT BRITAIN'S FIRST MEDIUM FOUR JET BOMBER, THE VALIANT. HE SAID THE VALIANT HAD A SPEED WELL IN EXCESS OF 500 MILES AN HOUR AND WAS FAR SUPERIOR IN BOTH LOAD AND RANGE TO THE TWO-JET MEDIUM BOMBER, THE CANBERRA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.19).

RP218PED

A80 (160)

MALMO, SWEDEN, AUG 19-(AP)-AN EAST GERMAN COUPLE AND THEIR FOUR CHILDREN ESCAPED FROM THE SOVIET ZONE AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM IN SWEDEN TODAY AFTER A DRAMATIC CROSSING OF THE BALTIC SEA IN A SMALL, LEAKING BOAT.

THE BOAT WAS ALMOST FILLED WITH WATER WHEN THE CREW OF THE SWEDISH LIGHTHOUSE SHIP FALSTERBOREV DISCOVERED IT DRAFTING OFF THE COAST OF SOUTHERN SWEDEN.

THE REFUGEES SAID THEY HAD BEEN ON THEIR WAY ALMOST ALL NIGHT. THEY WERE FORCED TO PUMP THEIR BOAT ALL THE TIME AND WERE NEAR EXHAUSTION WHEN THE SWEDES DISCOVERED THEM.

THEY SAID THEY WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO REACH THE SWEDISH COAST WITHOUT HELP FROM A DANISH SHIP WHICH THEY MET ON THE WAY AND WHICH GAVE THEM WARM FOOD.

THE MOTOR OF THEIR BOAT HAD BROKEN DOWN AND THE REFUGEES--THE YOUNGEST CHILD IS 10 YEARS OLD--WERE TOO EXHAUSTED TO USE THE SCULLS.

THE GERMANS WERE BROUGHT TO LANDSKRONA IN SOUTHERN SWEDEN, WHERE THEY ARE BEING HELD AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE ALIENS COMMISSION. THE COMMISSION IS EXPECTED TO GRANT THEM ASYLUM.

(EDS: NAMES UNAVAILABLE).

M542AED

A76

FIRST LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH (700)

BERLIN, AUG 19-(AP)-A HALF MILLION YOUNG GERMAN COMMUNISTS MASSED IN EAST BERLIN'S RED SQUARE SWORE ALLEGIANCE TO STALIN AND HIS "WORLD PEACE" DRIVE TONIGHT.

WITH CLENCHED FISTS ALOFT, THE VAST THRONG OF BLUE-SHIRTED SOVIET ZONE BOYS AND GIRLS VOWED TO "WRECK THE CRIMINAL PLANS OF THE WESTERN WARMAKERS."

THREE TIMES THEY SHOUTED:

"WE SWEAR IT."

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COMMUNIST RULERS OF EAST GERMANY BROUGHT THE CROWD TO A PITCH WITH TWO HOURS OF HARANGUING AGAINST THE WEST. GERMAN, FRENCH, SOVIET, CHINESE, KOREAN COMMUNISTS AND ONE AMERICAN, A WOMAN KNOWN AS FRANCES DAMON, RAILED AT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POLICIES AND WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSE PREPARATIONS.

EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL CLIMAXED THE SPEECHES WITH THE DECLARATION THE REDS WOULD STRIKE AT AND SABOTAGE WESTERN REARMAMENT.

THE OATH-TAKING RITE ENDED THE FINAL RALLY OF THE TWO-WEEKS-LONG "WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL" SPONSORED BY THE KREMLIN. IT HAS JAMMED BERLIN WITH TWO MILLION GERMAN YOUTH AND 22,000 RED LEADERS FROM SCORES OF NATIONS.

THE YOUNG GERMANS WERE BROUGHT TO THE RALLY IN TRUCKS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THEIR UNIT LEADERS.

OLDER EAST BERLINERS WERE TOLD POINTEDLY THAT THEY SHOULD BE THERE, TOO, ON THE SIDELINES. MANY CAME. THE MARX-ENGELS SQUARE WAS A SEA OF HUMANITY AND THE ADJOINING STREETS, INCLUDING UNTER DEN LINDEN, WERE CHOKED WITH ONLOOKERS.

THE OATH-TAKING RITE INJECTED SOME GERMAN DRAMA, MUCH LIKE THE OLD NAZI MASS HYSTERIA. THE FIREWORKS DISPLAY THAT CAPPED THE WHOLE JAMBOREE APPEARED TO BE BY FAR THE MOST APPRECIATED PART OF THE PROGRAM.

THE RALLY BEGAN JUST AS THE SUN WAS SETTING AND LASTED MORE THAN TWO HOURS.

WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNISTS LEFT THEIR "SIGN" ON THE RED RALLY. THREE TIMES, SMALL BALLOONS CAME OVER AND DISCHARGED HUNDREDS OF ANTI-RED PAMPHLETS THAT FLOATED DOWN OVER THE CROWD AND WERE SCOOPED UP. COMMUNIST POLICE AND "FREE GERMAN YOUTH" (FDJ) ORDERLIES SEIZED THE LEAFLETS AS QUICKLY AS THEY COULD.

THOUSANDS OF THE EAST GERMAN YOUTH PLAYED HOOKEY FROM THE RALLY ITSELF AND DISPORTED THROUGH THE DARK STREETS OF THE SOVIET SECTOR, SNAKE-DANCING, SINGING AND LOOKING FOR A FINAL FLING.

A77

BUSES AND TRAINS WERE LINED UP TO HAUL THEM BACK TO THEIR HOMES IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE. HALF OF THEM ARE GOING BACK WITH SOME PLEASANT

30.24- 25997

MEMORIES OF WEST BERLIN, ITS MARSHALL PLAN PROSPERITY, GOOD FOOD AND PURE GERMANISM. IN THE EAST, THEY HAVE BEEN BOMBARDED WITH IDOLATRY FOR THE SOVIET UNION, STALIN AND ALL THINGS COMMUNIST.

THE THEME OF THE FESTIVAL WAS "AGAINST REMILITARIZATION AND FOR A PEACE TREATY FOR ALL GERMANY IN 1951." THE RALLY TONIGHT CONCENTRATED ALMOST ENTIRELY ON BOASTS SUCH AS GROTEWOHL'S THAT "THE CRIMINAL PLANS OF TRUMAN WILL BE FOILED." IT ALMOST IGNORED THE PEACE TREATY PART OF IT.

WHEN A GIANT PORTRAIT OF STALIN WAS CARRIED INTO THE ARENA, THE SPOTLIGHTS DWELT ON IT AND CLAQUES OF BLUE SHIRTS CHANTED THE GENERALISSIMO'S NAME OVER AND OVER. THERE WERE SCORES OF PORTRAITS OF HIGH GERMAN COMMUNISTS, BUT NONE OF THEM GOT THE SAME ADULATION.

PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN SAID PROUDLY IT WAS THE BIGGEST DEMONSTRATION EVER, BUT IT FAILED TO MATCH IN SIZE AND SPIRIT LAST SUNDAY'S "PEACE MARCH" OF OVER A MILLION.

N.A. MICHAILOV, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET YOUTH, SHOUTED:

"ALL OF US HERE HAVE SEEN HOW THE FIGHT AGAINST THE REMILITARIZATIO OF WEST GERMANY HAS PROGRESSED. LONG LIVE THE CREATOR OF THE FIGHT FO PEACE, THE GREAT FUEHRER AND TEACHER, STALIN!"

FRANCES DAMON, THE AMERICAN, CRIED: "THE WAR PRESS HAS ATTACKED THIS GREAT FESTIVAL BUT THEIR POISONOUS WORDS WILL HAVE NO RESULTS. THE WAR MONGERS ARE AFRAID THAT WHEN PEACE IS RESTORED IN KOREA, THE PEACE FIGHTERS WILL MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR WAR TO RECUR."

AN UNIDENTIFIED BRITISH DELEGATE: "THE BEST PEACE FIGHTERS IN GREAT BRITAIN DEMAND A PEACE TREATY AMONG THE FIVE GREAT POWERS (INCLUDING RED CHINA) AND WE PROMISE TO TAKE BACK WITH US THE MESSAGE OF THIS GREAT FESTIVAL."

JOSEF GROHMAN, CZECHOSLOVAK LEADER, DECLARED: "THE FESTIVAL WAS A HISTORIC STEP FOR WORLD YOUTH, IN SPITE OF AMERICAN BAYONETS AND ADENAUER POLICE CLUBS, WHICH TRIED TO PREVENT THE YOUTH FROM COMING HERE."

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MEANWHILE, DESPITE ALARMS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE PLOTTING NEW INVASIONS OF THE ALLIED WESTERN SECTORS, BERLIN WAS CONCLUDING A QUIET WEEKEND.

REINFORCED WESTERN POLICE GUARDS WERE BRACED FOR ANY TROUBLE.

LATE YESTERDAY THE COMMUNISTS MASSED ABOUT 15,000 OF THEIR BLUE-SHIRTED FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) NEAR THE WESTERN SECTOR BORDERS FOR A RALLY PROTESTING "POLICE TERROR OF THE WESTERN IMPERIALISTS."

BUT THEY DID NOT ATTEMPT TO REPEAT LAST WEDNESDAY'S VIOLENT IN-VASION OF THE WEST, WHICH WAS BEATEN BACK BY POLICE IN THREE HOURS OF BORDER CLASHES.

WEST BERLINERS, WHO HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY HSOPITABLE TO PEACEFUL VISI BY THE COMMUNIST YOUTH, WERE NEVERTHELESS GLAD THE RED SHOW WAS ENDING AT LEAST HALF OF THE 2,000,000 YOUTH MASSED BY THE EAST HAD COME OVER THE SECTOR BORDERS FOR A LOOK AT THE WEST, FREE MEALS AND FREE POLITIC DISCUSSIONS WHICH, THE WEST HOPED, WOULD HELP SUSTAIN THEM IN THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMES.

ML154PED

A1

BERLIN, AUG.19-(AP)-A WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNIST INFORMATION SERVICE CLAIMED TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD EXECUTED EIGHT OFFICERS IN THEIR GERMAN OCCUPATION FORCES AND ARRESTED 15 OTHERS FOR READING AND LISTENING TO ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA.

THESE REPORTS, FRONTPAGED IN THE NEWSPAPER TAGESSPIEGEL, COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED. ALLIED INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS GENERALLY HAVE BEEN SKEPTICAL OF REPORTS ABOUT BIG-SCALE SUBVERSION OR REVOLT IN THE RANKS OF RUSSIAN OCCUPATION FORCES.

THE TAGESSPIEGEL REPORT CLAIMED THE EIGHT OFFICERS IN THE RUSSIAN GARRISON AT WITTENBERG WERE ARRESTED BY THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE WHEN CAUGHT POSSESSING ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS.

ML1215PED

A100

(350)

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 19-(AP)-UKRAINIAN RESISTANCE LEADERS SAID HERE TONIGHT THEY WILL NOT COOPERATE WITH RUSSIAN ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THE KREMLIN.

THIS PLIT AMONG THE MAJOR REFUGEE ORGANIZATIONS FROM THE SOVIET UNION WAS REVEALED BY OTAMAN TARAS BULBA-BOROVETS, CHAIRMAN OF THE UKRAINIAN NATIONAL GUARD, CLAIMING THE SUPPORT OF 2,000,000 REFUGEE UKRAINIANS IN THE WESTERN WORLD.

HE CHARGED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST RUSSIANS ARE "NOT READY TO GIVE UP THEIR IMPERIALIST AIMS" AND REFUSE TO ACKNOWLEDGE A FUTURE AUTONOMOUS UKRAINIAN STATE.

"THESE INSURMOUNTABLE DIFFERENCES MAKE IMPOSSIBLE A JOINT START OF INCREASED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES," BULBA-BOROVETS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

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HIS ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS ALEXANDER KERENSKY, PREMIER OF THE FIRST RUSSIAN POST-REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT, WAS TOURING WEST GERMANY IN AN EFFORT TO UNITE ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEE GROUPS INTO AN EFFECTIVE FORCE

COMMENTING ON KERENSKY'S EFFORTS, BULBA-BOROVETS SAID:

"WE TAKE NOTICE OF HIS VISIT AND WISH HIM MUCH SUCCESS. A COOPERATION IS IMPOSSIBLE, HOWEVER, BECAUSE KERENSKY AIMS ONLY AT THE CREATION OF A RUSSIAN FEDERATIVE REPUBLIC."

KERENSKY WAS QUOTED YESTERDAY AS PREDICTING THAT HIS TALKS WOULD WELD A SOLID FRONT OF SCATTERED ANTI-KREMLIN GROUPS.

BULBA-BOROVETS SAID THE UKRAINIANS HAD CLOSE CONTACTS WITH CAUCASIAN, BALTIC AND TURKOMAN GROUPS. "COOPERATION WITH THE RUSSIAN RESISTANCE IS POSSIBLE ONLY IF THEY CHANGE THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NON-RUSSIAN PEOPLES," BULBA-BOROVETS SAID.

HE SAID THE UKRAINIAN PARTISANS IN THE SOVIET UNION PRESENTLY ARE WORKING ONLY UNDERGROUND AND HAVE GIVEN UP THE OPEN WARFARE OF EARLY POSTWAR YEARS.

HE REPORTED THAT THE PARTISANS HAD AN ABUNDANT SUPPLY OF ARMS BY OCCASIONALLY RAIDING RUSSIAN OUTPOSTS AND ARMY DEPOTS.

BULBA-BOROVETS SAID "THE RESISTANCE FIGHT AGAINST THE SOVIET SYSTEM WILL BE RESUMED ON THE BROADEST BASIS" IN CASE OF A CHANGE "IN THE INTERNATIONAL-MILITARY SITUATION."

THIS COULD MEAN THE BEGINNING OF A RUSSIAN REVOLUTION, HE SAID, BUT ADDED THAT THE TIME FOR THIS REVOLUTION "HAS NOT COME YET."

EVEN STALIN'S DEATH, HE SAID, "WOULD NOT CAUSE REVOLUTION BUT SOME MINOR INTERNAL DISPUTES."

KS-705PED

A16

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.19-(AP)-A GERMAN PROPOSAL THAT THE U.S. SUPPLY 60 ARMORED CARS TO THE 10,000-MAN WEST GERMAN FRONTIER FORCE IS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, AN OFFICIAL WEST GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE CARS WILL HAVE A CREW OF FOUR AND WILL BE ARMED WITH TWO HEAVY MACHINEGUNS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CARS WILL BE SUPPLIED OUT OF U.S. ARMY DEPOTS IN WEST GERMANY IF THE PROPOSAL IS APPROVED.

ML104PED

A5
MOSCOW, AUG.19-(AP)-THE MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK TODAY SEVERELY PANNED EUGENE TARLE, THE LEADING SOVIET HISTORIAN WHOSE ARTICLE LAST MONTH DECLARED THERE WAS NO REASON FOR ANIMOSITY BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE ANGLO-SAXON POWERS.

BOLSHEVIK'S CRITICISM WAS LEVELLED AT TARLE FOR HIS BOOK, "ATTACK OF NAPOLEON ON RUSSIA" WHICH WAS PUBLISHED SOME YEARS AGO.

THE ARTICLE ACCUSED HIM OF RELYING TOO MUCH ON FOREIGN SOURCES FOR HIS MATERIAL AND FAILING TO SHOW THE FULL BRILLIANCE OF RUSSIAN FIELD MARSHAL MIKHAIL KUTUZOV AND HIS STRATEGY WHICH EVICTED NAPOLEON FROM RUSSIA IN 1812 AND RESULTED IN THE FRENCH GENERAL'S GREAT DISASTER.

ML1213PED

A54 (140)
IRANIAN
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.19-(AP)-BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL TALKS BOGGED DOWN IN DELAY AND CONFUSION TODAY. BOTH SIDES APPARENTLY WERE TRYING TO DODGE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY BREAKDOWN OF NEGOTIATIONS.

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI SAID THE IRANIAN REPLY SUBMITTED LAST NIGHT REJECTED MOST BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR BREAKING THE DEADLOCK THAT HAS CLOSED THE NATIONALIZED, BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S ABADAN REFINERY.

IT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED THE IRANIAN REPLY WOULD BE PUBLISHED TONIGHT, BUT AFTER MEETING FOR AN HOUR THE NEGOTIATORS ANNOUNCED IT WOULD BE HELD UP, APPARENTLY FOR FEAR IT WOULD RESULT IN A FINAL BREAK.

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY WHO PERSUADED BOTH SIDES TO RENEW NEGOTIATIONS, WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE APPEALED TO THE

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IRANIANS TO KEEP THE DOCUMENT UNDER WRAPS AND PERHAPS REDRAFT IT.

FATEMI SAID THE DELAY WAS AT THE REQUEST OF RICHARD STOKES, CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN, HOWEVER, SAID THE DELAY WAS MUTUALLY AGREED UPON "IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT STUDY OF AND DISCUSSION UPON THE PERSIAN REPLY WAS INCOMPLETE."

AFTER CONSULTING WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, KAZEM HASSIBI, UNDERSECRETARY OF FINANCE AND TECHNICAL ADVISOR IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS "PESSIMISTIC" OVER THE NEW TURN OF EVENTS.

BOTH SIDES REFUSED TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF THE IRANIAN REPLY TO STOKES' PROPOSALS TO SET UP A BRITISH PURCHASING ORGANIZATION TO MARKET IRANIAN OIL ON A 50-50 BASIS AND CREATE A BRITISH MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATION TO OPERATE THE WELLS AND REFINERY.

BUT THE NEWSPAPER ATECHE SAID THE IRANIANS HAD MADE FOUR POINTS IN THEIR COUNTER-PROPOSAL:

1. THE BRITISH SHOULD NEGOTIATE ONLY FOR THE PURCHASE OF OIL FOR BRITAIN AND LET IRAN HANDLE DEALS WITH OTHER CUSTOMERS.
2. IRAN IS READY TO HIRE BRITISH TECHNICIANS, BUT ONLY ON AN INDIVIDUAL BASIS AND NOT THROUGH A BRITISH MANAGEMENT CONCERN.
3. PRODUCTION AND REFINING MUST REMAIN IN IRANIAN HANDS.
4. IRAN OPPOSES SELLING HER OIL TO THE PROPOSED PURCHASING ORGANIZATION AT A REDUCED PRICE WHICH, IN EFFECT, WOULD PERMIT A 50-50 SPLIT WITH THE BRITISH PROFITS.

M434AED

A26
LONDON, AUG.19-(AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID TODAY THAT IRANIAN POLICE ARE ARRESTING AND WHIPPING WORKERS WHO GO ABOUT COLLECTING COMMUNIST PEACE PETITION SIGNATURES.

THE NUMBER OF LASHES, TASS ADDED, HAVE BEEN SET BY IRANIAN POLICE AT THE NUMBER OF SIGNATURES EACH WORKER COLLECTED FOR THE PEACE PETITION.

ML146PED

A17
(180)
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.19-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES TODAY IRAN PLANS TO ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

-- DASH --

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG.19-(AP)-NEW LIGHT, A LEADING RANGOON NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY RELATIONS BETWEEN ASIA AND THE UNITED STATES WILL UNDERGO AN "UNPLEASANT CHANGE" IF AN UNPOPULAR JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS FORCED ON UNWILLING PARTIES.

THE BURMESE LANGUAGE PAPER OFTEN REFLECTS THE OPINION OF THE ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLES FREEDOM LEAGUE, BACKBONE OF THE GOVERNMENT.

NEW LIGHT SAID THE AMERICAN STAND ON THE TREATY IS MOTIVATED BY WHAT IT CALLED A SELF-APPOINTED LEADERSHIP IN SAVING THE WORLD FROM COMMUNISM. BUT, THE PAPER SAID, MANY ASIAN NATIONS CONSIDER "JUSTICE AND FAIR PLAY" EQUALLY IMPORTANT.

IT PREDICTED FAILURE OF NEXT MONTH'S CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO "IN THE CONTEXT OF THE PRESENTLY PREVAILING SITUATION."

IN INVITING NATIONS THAT FOUGHT JAPAN TO THE CONFERENCE, THE U.S. SAID THE MEETING WOULD BE MAINLY TO SIGN THE "FINAL" DRAFT OF THE TREATY IT CIRCULATED EARLIER THIS MONTH, NOT A GATHERING TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE TREATY.

ML108PED

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A18
TRIAL (250)
BY ZEIN NAGATI

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.19-(AP)-EVIDENCE MOUNTED TODAY AGAINST COL. ABDULLAH EL TEL, FORMER ARAB LEGION COMMANDER IN JERUSALEM, AND DR. MOUSA ABDULLAH AL HUSSEINI, COUSIN OF THE FORMER MUFTI, IN THE TRIAL OF 10 PERSONS ACCUSED OF PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF JORDAN'S KING.

FOURTEEN WITNESSES WERE HEARD DURING THE DAY BY THE THREE-MAN MILITARY COURT AT ANTELBY MILITARY CAMP WEST OF THE CAPITAL.

SEVERAL TESTIFIED THAT MOUSA AHMED EL AYOUBI CARRIED MESSAGES BETWEEN EL TEL AND EL HUSSEINI.

TWO WOMEN, BASMA FAIRS AND MARY NAZZAL, TOLD OF CARRYING CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN EL TEL AND EL HUSSEINI.

THE COLONEL AND EL AYOUBI ARE IN EXILE IN EGYPT WITH THE FORMER MUFTI, HAD AMIN EL HUSSEINI, AND ARE BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA. THE PROSECUTION HAS ANNOUNCED THAT JORDAN IS ASKING THE EXTRADITION OF EL TEL WHO BROKE WITH KING ABDULLAH EARLY LAST YEAR AND FLED TO CAIRO.

AT THE OPENING OF THE TRIAL YESTERDAY THE PROSECUTION CHARGED THAT EL TEL WAS THE HEAD OF THE PLOT THAT RESULTED IN KING ABDULLAH'S MURDER AT THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN OLD JERUSLAME JULY 20, THAT EL HUSSEINI IN AMMAN SAW TO ITS EXECUTION AND THAT EL AYOUBI WAS THE CHIEF LIAISON BETWEEN THE CAIRO PLOTTERS AND THE AMMAN EXECUTIONERS.

A 21-YEAR-OLD MOSLEM TAILOR, MUSTAPHA SHUKRY ASHSHO, WAS THE ACTUAL ASSASSIN. HE WAS SHOT DOWN BY ABDULLAH'S QUARDS ON THE MOSQUE STEPS.

ROHI EL KHATIB, ANOTHER WITNESS, TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD BEEN ASKED BY EL HUSSEINI TO CARRY MONEY TO EL TEL FOR "PATRIOTIC PURPOSES" BUT THAT HE REFUSED. THE PROSECUTOR THEN INTRODUCED EL HUSSEINI'S PASSPORT TO SHOW THAT HE WAS OBLIGED TO MAKE THE JOURNEY HIMSELF IN OCTOBER LAST YEAR.

ML112PED

30.24- 25999

A3
JERUSALEM, AUG.19-(AP)-LEVY ESHKOL, MEMBER OF THE JEWISH AGENCY EXECUTIVE, TOLD THE 23RD WORLD ZIONIST CONGRESS TODAY THAT ISRAEL MUST BE AGRICULTURALLY SELF-SUPPORTING IN THE EVENT WAR FLARES AGAIN IN PALESTINE.

TO THAT END, HE ADDED, ISRAEL AND THE AGENCY'S SETTLEMENT DEPARTMENT HAVE DRAWN UP A FOUR-YEAR PLAN AIMED AT INCREASING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION. ONE AIM WILL BE TO PUT A FOURTH OF ISRAEL'S POPULATION ON THE LAND. HE ESTIMATED THE COUNTRY WOULD HAVE A POPULATION OF 4,000,000 BY THE END OF THE NEXT FOUR YEARS, ABOUT DOUBLE THE PRESENT FIGURE.

JA1209PED

A32 (100)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.19-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS TURNED DOWN A PROPOSED GOODWILL VISIT OF EIGHT BRITISH WARSHIPS TO ALEXANDRIA.

MOHAMMED SALAH EDDIN, FOREIGN MINISTER, DENIED EGYPT LEFT UNANSWERED A BRITISH NOTE SUGGESTING THE VISIT. A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID LAST WEEK THAT EGYPT HAD IGNORED THE LONDON PROPOSAL.

EGYPT TOLD THE BRITISH EMBASSY LAST MONDAY THAT "PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD BE INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE PROJECTED VISIT," SALAH EDDIN SAID.

RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE COOLED BECAUSE OF EGYPT'S DEMAND FOR ON REVISING THEIR 20-YEAR MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT, INCLUDING THE PULLING OUT OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

ML/RP216PED

AUG 20 1951

A67 (520)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 19-(AP)-U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS SAID TONIGHT THE RUSSIANS HAVE REVERSED THE FLOW OF MANY HISTORIC TRADE ROUTES IN CENTRAL ASIA.

DOUGLAS HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A MOUNTAIN TREK ALONG INDIA'S TIBETAN BORDER. HE SAID HE HAD FOUND EVIDENCE THAT SOVIET INFLUENCE, WELL PLANNED AND DIRECTED, HAD CHANGED THE TRADITIONAL NORTH-SOUTH MOVEMENT OF CENTRAL ASIA'S GOODS TO AN EAST-WEST DIRECTION, MAKING ALL OF THEM FLOW INTO RUSSIA.

"IN MANY BORDER TRADING POSTS," HE SAID, "IT IS EVIDENT THAT NORMAL COMMERCE IS DRYING UP AS A RESULT OF THE PROGRAM OF THE SOVIETS FOR CHANNELING TRADE INTO THEIR COUNTRY OR INTO THE HANDS OF THEIR SATELLITES.

"THIS IS AN EFFECTIVE WEAPON POLITICALLY AS WELL AS ECONOMICALLY, AND ITS WEIGHT IS ALREADY BEING FELT IN THE GREAT 'MIDLANDS' REGION' BETWEEN COMMUNIST ASIA AND THE STILL DEMOCRATIC NATIONS, LIKE PAKISTAN AND INDIA."

DOUGLAS FLEW HERE TONIGHT FROM REMOTE LEH, IN THE LADAKH DISTRICT OF KASHMIR, AFTER WALKING THE LENGTH OF THE KULU VALLEY ALONG THE TIBETAN FRONTIER. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A SINGLE INTERPRETER-COMPANION. THE JUSTICE STOPPED FOR A FEW HOURS AT SRINAGAR, KASHMIR CAPITAL, EN ROUTE TO NEW DELHI.

CONTINUING HIS REPORT OF SOVIET ECONOMIC PENETRATION, DOUGLAS SAID:

"OFFICIALS OF BOTH PAKISTAN AND INDIA ARE ACUTELY AWARE OF THIS POTENT WEAPON WHICH IS PULLING THE BORDER REGIONS TOWARD THE COMMUNIST CAMP. IN THE AREAS I SAW, THEY ARE STUDYING THE PROBLEM, BUT THUS FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO EFFECTIVE COUNTERMEASURES."

HE CITED PARTICULARLY TIBETAN WOOL, WHICH FOR CENTURIES HAS MOVED SOUTHWARD INTO INDIA, THENCE TO BE SOLD THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. TODAY, HE SAID, THE BULK OF THIS PRODUCT IS GOING WEST INTO RUSSIA. SIMILARLY, RUGS FROM SINKIANG PROVINCE IN CHINA AND OTHER PRODUCTS OF CENTRAL ASIA'S VAST REGIONS ARE BEING CHANNELED INTO SOVIET HANDS.

DOUGLAS SAID HE FOUND THE SOVIETS SKILFULLY EXPLOITING CENTRAL ASIA BY FLOODING MANY REGIONS WITH CONSUMER GOODS AT LOW PRICES. HE TALKED WITH MANY TRADERS WHO PREDICTED THIS WILL RESULT SOON IN THE SOVIETS' CAPTURING NOT ONLY THE TRADE BUT ALSO THE ALLEGIANCE OF THOUSANDS OF TRIBESMEN WHO ONCE REGARDED INDIA AND OTHER SOUTHERN ASIATIC REGIONS AS THEIR BENEFACTORS.

POLITICALLY, THE JUSTICE SAID, HE FOUND THE REGION THROUGH WHICH HE WALKED OVER 230 MILES TO REACH LEH "A GREAT VOID," ADDING:

"MOST OF THE PEOPLE ARE WITHOUT POLITICAL CONSCIOUSNESS THERE. THAT'S WHY SOVIET COMMERCIAL EXPANSION IN THAT REGION IS SO DANGEROUS-- TRADE COMES FIRST WITH THEM, AND THEY ARE WILLING TO SERVE WHATEVER MASTER GIVES THEM BUSINESS."

DOUGLAS SAID HE HAD FOUND POLITICAL ACTIVITY AND POLITICAL THINKING ONLY AMONG THE LAMAS, WHO ARE DISCIPLES OF THE DALAI LAMA. WITH TIBET AND THE DALAI LAMA NOW IN THE HANDS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, HE ADDED, THE POLITICS OF EVEN THESE GROUPS, NORMALLY CALLED REACTIONARIES, LIKELY WILL BE SLANTED TOWARD MOSCOW.

THE JUSTICE SAID HE HAD FOUND ALERT, WELL-DIRECTED INDIAN MILITARY GARRISONS IN THE BORDER TOWNS HE VISITED, "SHOWING EVIDENCE OF HAVING BEEN GREATLY REINFORCED IN RECENT MONTHS." HE POINTED OUT THAT A SIMILAR SITUATION WAS APPARENT ON HIS EARLIER VISIT TO THE NORTHERN TRIBAL AREAS CONTROLLED BY PAKISTAN.

ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES CAN CONTRIBUTE EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY TOWARD HALTING THE GROWING COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN CENTRAL ASIA, DOUGLAS DECLARED:

"IT'S DOUBTFUL IF THERE IS ANYTHING WE CAN DO. IT'S UP TO INDIA, PAKISTAN, AND OTHER NATIONS BORDERING COMMUNIST ASIA. THEY ARE FULLY AWARE OF THIS PROBLEM, AT LEAST IN THE AREAS I VISITED."

DOUGLAS WILL LEAVE BY PLANE THURSDAY TO RETURN HOME VIA INDONESIA. HIS PLANE WILL LAND AT SAN FRANCISCO.

M500AED

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A40
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.19-(AP)-COLORFULLY DRESSED TIBETANS CHANTING PRAYERS GREETED THE DALAI LAMA ON HIS RETURN TO HIS CAPITAL OF LHASA AFTER AN ABSENCE OF EIGHT MONTHS IN THE FRONTIER STATION OF YATUNG, REPORTS TO NEW DELHI SAID TONIGHT.

THE POLITICAL POWER WHICH THE YOUTHFUL INCARNATION OF BUDDHA WIELDED BEFORE HE FLED HIS CAPITAL HAS VIRTUALLY VANISHED WITH THE DIPLOMATIC CONQUEST OF HIS COUNTRY BY THE RED CHINESE. HIS SPIRITUAL POWER IS EXPECTED TO VANISH, TOO, WHEN HIS TRADITIONAL RIVAL, THE PANCHEN LAMA, PRESENTS HIMSELF IN LHASA WITH THE BACKING OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

RP248PED

A8
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG.19-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID TODAY POLICE ARRESTED 200 MORE POLITICAL SUSPECTS SATURDAY IN EAST JAVA IN A CONTINUING SECURITY SWEEP.
A ROUNDUP OF 50 AT MADIOEN INCLUDED SEVERAL DUTCHMEN AND CHINESE, THE THE RADIO SAID. MADIOEN WAS THE SCENE OF AN ABORTIVE COMMUNIST COUP AGAINST THE REPUBLIC IN 1947.
GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AGAIN AVOIDED CALLING THE ARRESTS A DRIVE AGAINST COMMUNISTS. BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD MOST OF THE SUSPECTS ARE COMMUNISTS OR FELLOW TRAVELERS.

RELIABLE REPORTS FROM BANDOENG SAID MILITARY POLICE ALSO STARTED ROUNDING UP RED ELEMENTS THERE SUNDAY MORNING. THE NUMBER ARRESTED IN THE WEST JAVA MOUNTAIN CITY IS BELIEVED TO BE MORE THAN 50.
THE MP'S LOCKED UP THE OFFICES OF BANDOENG COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS AND THE RED LABOR UNION FEDERATION, SOBSI.
THE EAST JAVA GOVERNMENT STRESSED THE SECURITY ACTION IS NOT DIRECTED AGAINST A PARTICULAR POLITICAL PARTY.
THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF ABOUT 100 COMMUNIST SUSPECTS THURSDAY, INCLUDING 16 MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. IT IMPLIED THE GROUP PLOTTED TO REVOLT AGAINST THE INDONESIA'S MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD GOVERNMENT, WITH HELP FROM RED CHINA.
THE ARRESTS FOLLOWED A WAVE OF STRIKES BY COMMUNIST-LED UNIONS AND A GUN FIGHT TWO WEEKS AGO BETWEEN GOVERNMENT FORCES AND A BAND OF 150 WEARING HAMMER ANS SICKLE EMBLEMS.
ML506PED

AUG 20 1951

A8FA
BY SPENCER MOOSA 150
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG.19-(AP)-THE 51 CHINESE CREWMEN OF THE 1,667-TON BLOCKADE RUNNER CAPELLA ARE FINDING THE FRUITS OF MUTINY SWEET.
THEY ARE BEING FETED AS HEROES.
A TRIUMPHAL PARADE IN HONOR OF THE SEAMEN WHO SEIZED THE SHIP ON THE HIGH SEAS AND SAILED HER TO FORMOSA TUESDAY, WAS HELD YESTERDAY AT KAOHSIUNG, THE NATIONALIST NAVAL BASE IN SOUTH-WEST FORMOSA.
(THE DISPATCH DID NOT SAY WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO THE SHIP'S CAPTAIN, A NEW ZEALANDER IDENTIFIED AS A MR. FORD. THE CAPELLA ORIGINALLY WAS REPORTED AS CARRYING A CREW OF 52 CHINESE.)
AT THE TIME OF THE MUTINY, THE GERMAN-BUILT CAPELLA FLEW THE PANAMANIAN FLAG. IT WAS UNDER CHARTER TO A CHINESE COMMUNIST CONCERN AT SHANGHAI BY A NORWEGIAN SHIPPING FIRM IN HONG KONG.
HO CHUNG-HAN, MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS, TOLD A MASS RALLY AT KAO-HSIUNG THAT THE DEFECTION "REPRESENTS THE FIRM FAITH OF THE CHINESE NATION VICTORY AGAINST THE REDS."
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DISCLOSED THAT TWO COMMUNIST FISHING BOATS, THE RAINBOW AND TEN YIN SAILED INTO FORMOSA WATERS LAST MONTH AND SURRENDERED.
BP308PPD

A188FX
MANILA,MONDAY,AUG.20-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO PLANS TO FLY TO THE UNITED STATES ABOUT AUG.30 FOR THE SIGNING OF THE PHILIPPINES-U.S. MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT.
THE EXACT PLACE AND DATE OF THE SIGNING HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.
HWQPEYPPD NM

A35WX (ACHESON)
(900)
ACHESON-KNIGHT
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS DENOUNCED AS "EITHER ENTIRELY INCORRECT OR DISTORTIONS OF THE TRUTH" TWELVE ACCUSATIONS MADE AGAINST HIM BY LT. GOV. GOODWIN J. KNIGHT OF CALIFORNIA.
THE CRITICISMS RANGE FROM HIS HANDLING OF FORMOSA POLICY THROUGH STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY QUESTIONS TO THE ALGER HISS CASE.
THEY WERE FORMULATED BY KNIGHT, A REPUBLICAN, AFTER HE HAD BEEN CHALLENGED BY JOHN B. ELLIOTT, LOS ANGELES CIVIC LEADER AND A DEMOCRAT, TO BACK UP CRITICISMS OF ACHESON IN A SPEECH KNIGHT MADE AT CHICO, CALIFORNIA, APRIL 17.
KNIGHT'S COMPLAINTS WERE SENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY ELLIOTT WITH A REQUEST THAT THEY BE ANSWERED IN DETAIL. ACHESON FORWARDED REPLIES FROM HIS STAFF.

AT ONE POINT IN THE EXCHANGE THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID APPROXIMATELY $90,000,000 IN ARMS AND ORDNANCE HAS BEEN GIVEN CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE FORCES ON FORMOSA, AND $300,000,000 MORE IS SCHEDULED THIS YEAR.
IN ADDITION, THE DEPARTMENT MENTIONED A "600-MAN" UNITED STATES MILITARY MISSION ON FORMOSA "ASSISTING IN THE REORGANIZATION OF CHIANG'S FORCES."
ON JUNE 24, MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM C.CHASE, HEAD OF THE MISSION, SAID IN TAIPEH, FORMOSA, THE U.S. GROUP HAD 1,250 MEMBERS.

TONIGHT, IN ANSWER TO A REQUEST FOR CLARIFICATION, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAS ANNOUNCED THAT 500 TO 600 MEN MAY BE SENT TO FORMOSA---BUT ONLY HALF THAT NUMBER, 250 TO 300 MEN, ARE THERE NOW. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF THE VARIATIONS.

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WHILE ELLIOTT RELEASED THE EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN HIMSELF, KNIGHT AND ACHESON, KNIGHT ALSO RELEASED IN LOS ANGELES HIS LATEST LETTER TO ELLIOTT ON THE CONTROVERSY.
KNIGHT'S LETTER OF AUG. 18 WAS WRITTEN AFTER HE HAD RECEIVED, THROUGH ELLIOTT, THE ACHESON REBUTTALS. KNIGHT CONTINUES DISPUTING THE SECRETARY AND IN A CONCLUDING PARAGRAPH DECLARES: "THE FINEST THING DEAN ACHESON COULD DO WOULD BE TO RESIGN TODAY."
KNIGHT ALSO SAID:
"IN CONCLUSION, JOHN, (ELLIOTT) I KNOTE THAT YOU SAY REPEATEDLY I AM A VICTIM OF THE PEOPLE WHO ARE TRYING TO DESTROY THE PUBLIC CAREER OF DEAN ACHESON. I FEEL THAT YOU ARE THE VICTIM OF THE FALTERING, WEASEL WORDS AND DOUBLE TALK OF DEAN ACHESON WHO NOW FINDS HIMSELF CRUSHED UNDER THE WEIGHT OF THE MANY MISTAKES YOU ADMITTED HE HAS MADE. I HAVE NEVER MET DEAN ACHESON AND HAVE NO PERSONAL QUARREL WITH HIM. LIKE YOURSELF, I TOO AM DEEPLY DEVOTED TO THE WELFARE OF OUR COMMON COUNTRY."

HERE IS A SUMMARY OF THE CHARGES AND REPLIES AS RELEASED BY ELLIOTT:
1. CHARGE--"ON DEC. 23 ACHESON SENT OUT INSTRUCTIONS TO DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR PERSONNEL IN ASIA THAT FORMOSA WAS DOOMED AND EXPENDABLE."
THE REPLY IS THAT WHAT THE DEPARTMENT SENT OUT WAS A PROPAGANDA DIRECTIVE DESIGNED TO MINIMIZE THE UNFAVORABLE REACTION IN CASE FORMOSA SHOULD FALL.
KNIGHT ALSO CHARGED THAT ACHESON HAD WRITTEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT NO AMOUNT OF AID COULD HAVE SAVED CHIANG, BUT ACHESON SAID WHAT HE WROTE

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WAS THAT ONLY "FULL SCALE INTERVENTION" BY THE UNITED STATES MIGHT HAVE PRODUCED A DIFFERENT RESULT IN CHINA AND SUCH ACTION WOULD HAVE BEEN IN SUPPORT OF A GOVERNMENT REPUDIATED BY ITS OWN PEOPLE.

2. CHARGE--ACHESON APPROVED A $90,000,000 (M) LOAN TO "COMMUNIST POLAND" IN 1946 AGAINST THE ADVICE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR ARTHUR BLISS LANE. COUNSEL IN THE DEAL WAS DONALD HISS, A BROTHER OF ALGER HISS AND A MEMBER OF ACHESON'S LAW FIRM, AND THE FIRM GOT A $50,000 FEE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE "INFERENCES" OF THIS CHARGE WERE "FALSE" AND BASED UPON A "DISTORTION OF THE PUBLIC RECORD."

ACHESON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, SEVERED ALL CONNECTIONS WITH HIS LAW FIRM IN 1941. THE POLISH LOAN NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN IN 1945 AND NO MEMBER OF THE FIRM "APPROACHED SECRETARY ACHESON IN ANY WAY" DURING THE TIME THE LOAN WAS UNDER STUDY. AS ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE, ON INSTRUCTIONS OF SECRETARY BYRNES, ACHESON APPROVED THE LOAN AFTER IT HAD BEEN "FAVORABLY CONSIDERED" BY RESPONSIBLE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. THE LOAN FINALLY WAS CUT OFF IN 1948 AFTER POLAND FAILED TO PRODUCE THE COAL FOR WESTERN EUROPE WHICH WAS ONE OF THE GOALS OF THE DEAL, AND AFTER THE COMMUNISTS' GRIP ON THE COUNTRY TIGHTENED.

3. CHARGE--ACHESON SAID JULY 20 THERE WERE NO COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND "THIS STATEMENT HAS SINCE PROVED TO BE COMPLETELY FALSE AND UNTRUE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPLIED ACHESON SAID ONLY THAT HE "KNEW OF NO COMMUNISTS" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. FURTHERMORE THE DEPARTMENT SAID A SECURITY INVESTIGATION STAFF OF 100 PERSONS WHICH HAS OPERATED WITH THE FBI ALSO DOES NOT KNOW OF ANY REDS IN THE DEPARTMENT.

4. CHARGE--ACHESON "HAS NEVER REPUDIATED HIS SUPPORT OF ALGER HISS."

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A36WX

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ACHESON'S ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ABOUT HISS, NOW IN PRISON ON A PERJURY CONVICTION, HAD BEEN "WIDELY MISINTERPRETED."

"HE HAS NEVER IN ANY WAY CONDONED THE OFFENSE OF WHICH ALGER HISS HAS BEEN FOUND GUILTY. X X X AS FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED, THE DECISION OF THE (SUPREME) COURT DISPOSES OF THE MATTER."

5. CHARGE--ACHESON "RECOMMENDED THE ABANDONMENT OF FORMOSA" AFTER THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAD FLED THERE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT CHARGE "IS ENTIRELY FALSE."

6.--CHARGE--ACHESON JOINED WITH FRIENDS "INCLUDING OWEN LATTIMORE" TO ENCOURAGE A COMMUNIST REBELLION IN CHINA AND THEY REFERRED TO THE COMMUNISTS AS "AGRARIAN REFORMERS."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REVIEWED AMERICAN AID TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK FROM THE END OF WORLD WAR 2. IT SAID ACHESON HAS TESTIFIED THAT HE DOES NOT REMEMBER EVEN EVER MEETING OWEN LATTIMORE; ALSO THAT A CHECK OF HIS SPEECHES SHOWS HE DOES NOT REFER TO THE CHINESE REDS AS AGRARIAN REFORMERS.

7.--CHARGE--ACHESON ACTED AS COUNSEL TO LAUCHLIN CURRIE WHEN CURRIE APPEARED BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE LOOKING INTO COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ACHESON WAS RETAINED BY CURRIE IN CONNECTION WITH A VOLUNTEER APPEARANCE CURRIE MADE BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN AUGUST 1948 TO DISCUSS STATEMENTS MADE ABOUT HIM BY ELIZABETH BENTLEY. THE DEPARTMENT ADDED: "THE COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY OBSERVED THAT NO CHARGE OF COMMUNIST PARTY AFFILIATION WAS MADE AGAINST MR. CURRIE X X X. IT IS A FACT THAT SINCE MR. CURRIE'S TESTIMONY X X X NO FURTHER ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN" ON THE BENTLEY CHARGES.

8.--CHARGE--ACHESON TOLD A SENATE COMMITTEE BEFORE HE WAS CONFIRMED AS UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE THAT RUSSIA SHOULD SHARE IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF JAPAN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANSWERED THAT THE RECORDS SHOWED NO SUCH STATEMENT BY ACHESON. IT SAID HE HAD TESTIFIED IN SEPTEMBER 1945 THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO "GO FORWARD WITH THE JOB" IN JAPAN AND HAD "NO DISPOSITION X X X TO EXCLUDE ANYBODY."

THE DEPARTMENT ADDED THAT THE FACT IS THE MACHINERY FOR ADMINISTRATION OF JANAN "COMPLETELY RECOGNIZED THE MAJOR ROLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

9. CHARGE--ACHESON INSISTED ON A VETO IN UNRRA ORGANIZATION TO PLEASE RUSSIA AND SUPPORTED ALL SOVIET DEMANDS "THUS LEAVING THE UNITED STATES IMPOTENT TO CONTROL UNRRA ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES PUT UP ALL THE MONEY."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPLIED THAT "THIS ALLEGATION IS FALSE." THEY SAID THERE WAS NO VETO IN UNRRA DECISION MAKING EXCEPT FOR A FEW SPECIFIC MATTERS SUCH AS AMENDING THE CHARTER AND NOMINATING A DIRECTOR GENERAL.

10. CHARGE--ACHESON OBTAINED APPOINTMENT OF ALGER HISS "TO DUMBARTON OAKS AND YALTA."

ASSERTING THAT ACHESON NEVER RECOMMENDED HISS FOR EITHER OF THESE MISSIONS TO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, THE DEPARTMENT SAID "THIS STATEMENT IS FALSE."

11. CHARGE--ON DEC. 16,1945, ACHESON "RECEIVED JUAN NEGRIN, HEAD OF THE SPANISH COMMUNISTS, WHILE HE REFUSED AT THE SAME TIME TO MEET FERNANDO DE LOS RIOS, HEAD OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP IN SPAIN."

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A37WX

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ACHESON DID RECEIVE DE LOS RIOS ON DEC. 21, AND BOTH THE OPPOSING SPANISH LEADERS TALKED TO HIM "IN A PRIVATE CAPACITY."

12. CHARGE--ACHESON GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO "MILTON WOLFF, COMMANDER OF SUBVERSIVE ABRAHAM LINCOLN BRIGADE AND PRO-COMMUNIST VITO MARCANTONIO, PROMISING THEM TO INTERVENE WITH FRANCO ON BEHALF OF TWO CONDEMNED COMMUNISTS IN SPAIN."

TO THIS THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT ACHESON HAD RECEIVED A DELEGATION OF THREE HOUSE MEMBERS--HEALY OF CALIFORNIA, SAVAGE OF WASHINGTON AND MARCANTONIO OF NEW YORK--AND FIVE OTHER PERSONS INCLUDING WOLFF BUT THAT HE "MADE NO SPECIAL PROMISES OF INTERVENTION TO THE GROUP."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ACHESON EXPLAINED THAT THE TWO MEN WERE ARGENTINE AND CUBAN NATIONALS AND ANY ACTION BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD HAVE TO BE LIMITED "TO EXPRESSIONS OF INTEREST ON HUMANITARIAN GROUNDS."

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SPEAKING TO THE CHICO KIWANIS CLUB ON THE EVENING GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, KNIGHT ACCUSED ACHESON OF BEING PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE GENERAL'S OUSTER.

CALLING ACHESON AN "AMERICAN NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN," HE ACCUSED THE SECRETARY OF STATE OF "DUMPING" CHIANG KAI-SHEK, SUPPORTING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND PLANNING "ANOTHER MUNICH."

"NO MAN IN MODERN HISTORY HAS BEEN SO DISTRUSTED AND DESPISED AS DEAN ACHESON," THE REPUBLICAN STATE EXECUTIVE DECLARED. "HE HAS NO FRIENDS AND NO DEFENDERS. HE STAYS ONLY BECAUSE OF THE STUBBORN WILL OF THE PRESIDENT."

HF250PPD

A129WX
MCCARTHY-STATE DEPARTMENT
WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CARL HUMELSINE TONIGHT ACCUSED SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) OF LYING AND "RIDING PIGGY BACK" ON REHASHED, OLD AND COMPLETELY DISPROVED CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
MCCARTHY'S REPEATED CHARGES ARE DISRUPTING DEPARTMENT WORK TO SOME EXTENT, HUMELSINE SAID. AND HE ADDED IF HE FINDS ANYONE IN THE DEPARTMENT FEEDING MCCARTHY INFORMATION, THE EMPLOYE WILL BE FIRED.
HUMELSINE, IN CHARGE OF THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM, DISCUSSED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES DURING A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (NBC'S MEET THE PRESS). MCCARTHY WAS NOT AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

MCCARTHY LATER TOLD A REPORTER IF HUMELSINE'S CHARGE OF REHASHING MEANS "THESE EMPLOYES HAVE NOT NEWLY JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HE'S RIGHT.
I HAVE SUBMITTED CASES WITH LONG RECORDS OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT STILL HAS REFUSED TO FIRE THEM."
AS FOR DISRUPTING THE DEPARTMENT, MCCARTHY SAID, "I THINK WE ARE INTERFERING WITH COMMUNIST AND FELLOW TRAVELERS. WE ARE NOT INTERFERING WITH THE WORK OF ANY HONEST AMERICAN OVER THERE."

HUMELSINE DISCLOSED THAT OF 28,000 DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES, "SEVERAL THOUSAND" HAVE ACCESS TO SECRET PAPERS.
IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM HE SAID 800 EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN UNDER SUCH SUSPICION THAT "DETAILED, SERIOUS" INVESTIGATIONS WERE MADE. AND 15 HAVE BEEN FOUND UNFIT, WHILE 188 QUIT WHILE UNDER SCRUTINY.
THIS IS ONE OF THE POINTS ON WHICH HUMELSINE DIRECTLY CHARGED MCCARTHY WITH MAKING A STATEMENT THAT "ISN'T TRUE." THE SENATOR HAS CONTENDED THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY BOARD HAS NEVER FOUND ONE OF ITS EMPLOYES UNFIT FOR GOVERNMENT SERVICE, BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY.
THE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WAS ASKED ABOUT CHARGES THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CLEARED EMPLOYES WHO WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN PASSED "IF THE FBI HAD ITS WAY."
HUMELSINE SAID "THAT COULDN'T BE TRUE" BECAUSE THE FBI MAKES THE INVESTIGATIONS FOR THE DEPARTMENT IN ALL MAJOR CASES. IN ANSWER TO FURTHER QUERIES, HOWEVER, HE SAID THE FBI DOESN'T EVALUATE ITS REPORTS--THE EVALUATIONS AND THE DECISIONS ARE MADE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
ASKED HOW MANY NEW LEADS MCCARTHY HAD GIVEN ON POSSIBLE SUBVERSIVE EMPLOYES, HUMELSINE REPLIED "VERY FEW INDEED." HE SAID THE SENATOR HAS BEEN PICKING UP OLD LISTS OF EMPLOYES ALREADY CLEARED. HE ADDED THAT MCCARTHY PROVIDED "A COUPLE OF NEW NAMES" BUT EACH OF THESE CASES WAS CAREFULLY INVESTIGATED AND THE EMPLOYES WERE CLEARED.
HUMELSINE SAID IT'S TRUE THAT BECAUSE OF MCCARTHY'S REPEATED CHARGES, SOME EMPLOYES--EVEN HIGH OFFICIALS--"ARE BECOMING AFRAID TO MAKE CANDID REPORTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT."
"WHEN A FELLOW LIKE MCCARTHY KEEPS PUTTING THOSE THINGS IN WHEN HE DOESN'T HAVE ANYTHING SOLID," SAID HUMELSINE "THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS PUT UNDER PUBLIC SUSPICION" AND EMPLOYES CAN'T DO THEIR BEST WORK.

A130WX
HE SAID IN SOME CASES, "IT DEPENDS ON CIRCUMSTANCES," EMPLOYES MENTIONED BY MCCARTHY AND OTHERS AS POSSIBLY SUBVERSIVE, WHO HAVE BEEN CLEARED, HAVE ACCESS TO SECRET PAPERS.
OTHERWISE, HUMELSINE ADDED, "MAYBE HE (MCCARTHY) WOULD GET A TELEPHONE DIRECTORY OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND SEND IT IN AND SAY 'I CHARGE ALL THESE PEOPLE'--THAT WOULD JUST STOP THE DEPARTMENT'S WORK."
HUMELSINE SAID HE HANDLED MANY SECRET PAPERS DURING THE WAR FOR DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL, THEN CHIEF OF STAFF, AND HE BELIEVES THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PROGRAM TO COMBAT COMMUNIST INFILTRATION "IS AS GOOD OR BETTER THAN ANY IN WASHINGTON TODAY."
HE ADDED THAT CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEES, WHICH PASS ON FUNDS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HAVE LOOKED INTO THE LOYALTY PROGRAM AND "THEY'RE SATISFIED WE'RE RUNNING THIS PROGRAM THE PROPER WAY."

MCCARTHY SAID "THE ATTITUDE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE PRESIDENT OFFERS NO HOPE OF A HOUSECLEANING.
"IF CASES SHOULD BE DISMISSED ON GROUNDS THEY ARE OLD CASES THEN ALGER HISS AND WILLIAM REMINGTON SHOULD BE RELEASED. HISS WAS FIRST NAMED IN 1939 AND REMINGTON IN THE EARLY 1940'S. SOME OF THE CASES I HAVE NAMED ARE OLD BECAUSE ALGER HISS FIRST BROUGHT THEM INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THAT MAKES THEM MORE DANGEROUS, NOT LESS AS MR. HUMELSINE SUGGESTS."
(HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, IS SERVING A JAIL TERM AFTER HIS CONVICTION FOR LYING WHEN HE DENIED HE EVER SLIPPED SECRETS TO A COMMUNIST SPY RING BEFORE WORLD WAR II. REMINGTON, FORMER COMMERCE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR DENYING HE EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER. HIS APPEAL IS PENDING BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT.)
MCCARTHY INSISTED THE FBI HAS PRESENTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH 850 CASES OF "SUBSTANTIAL COMMUNIST ACTIVITY AND EVERY SINGLE ONE OF THESE HAS BEEN CLEARED. I CHALLENGE THE DEPARTMENT TO NAME A SINGLE ONE FIRED FOR COMMUNIST ACTIVITY."
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A53WX
(200) INDIAN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-CRITICISMS OF THE UNITED STATES CURRENTLY BEING MADE BY INDIAN POLITICAL LEADERS WERE ATTRIBUTED BY OFFICIALS HERE TODAY TO THE FACT THAT AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN IS BUILDING UP IN INDIA.
PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY IS SPLIT AND BITTER FACTIONAL DIFFERENCES ARE BEING AIRED. DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THAT IN THIS SITUATION ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES ARE TO BE EXPECTED.
IN ADDITION, THEY SAID, INDIA IS ANNOYED BY THE AMERICAN-UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE KASHMIR QUESTION BY A SERIES OF STEPS BEGINNING WITH DEMILITARIZATION.
INDIAN POLITICAL LEADERS, INCLUDING THE GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE CONGRESS PARTY, THIS WEEK-END ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF GRANTING ITS RECENT GRAIN LOAN TO INDIA FOR PURELY SELFISH PURPOSES, AND OF SUPPORTING PAKISTAN AGAINST INDIA IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE BECAUSE PAKISTAN HAS OFFERED AIR BASES TO THIS COUNTRY.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT ACTUALLY THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER ASKED EITHER INDIA OR PAKISTAN FOR AIR BASES. NEITHER HAS THERE BEEN ANY OFFICIAL COMMENT BACKING PAKISTAN IN THE QUARREL OVER CONTROL OF THE PRINCELY HIMALAYAN STATE.
REGARDING THE FOOD LOAN, OFFICIALS SAID THE INDIANS COULD MAKE ALMOST ANY ARGUMENT THEY WANTED TO ON THAT SCORE RIGHT OUT OF THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD BECAUSE SO MANY REASONS HAD TO BE PUT FORWARD IN ORDER TO OBTAIN CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL FOR THE LOAN.
VX342PED NM

A159
(170)
(NY) WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) ESTIMATED TODAY THAT AT ITS PRESENTLY PROPOSED PEAK THE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM WILL CONSUME ONLY 18 PER CENT OF AMERICA'S TOTAL PRODUCTION.
HE COMPARED THIS WITH 45 PER CENT AT THE HEIGHT OF WORLD WAR II AND

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10 PER CENT AT PRESENT, AND CALLED IT "MINIMUM SECURITY X X X THAT WILL PERMIT ALL-OUT MOBILIZATION IF THE NEED COMES."

HUMPHREY DISCUSSED "WHAT'S GOING TO HAPPEN TO MOBILIZATION" WITH SEN. E.M. DIRKSEN (R-ILL.) ON A NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY TELEVISION PROGRAM.

DIRKSEN QUESTIONED THE NATION'S CAPACITY TO SUPPORT THE ARMAMENT AND FOREIGN AID PROGRAM BEING DEBATED IN CONGRESS.

HE CALLED FOR A CONGRESSIONAL "SURVEILLANCE COMMITTEE" TO GUARD AGAINST WASTE IN MOBILIZATION.

HUMPHREY AGREED THAT ADMINISTRATION REQUESTS PROBABLY WILL BE "PARED DOWN" BUT SAID:

"DEFENSE IS NOT CHEAP NOR IS FREEDOM CHEAP. X X X AS WE FACE THE MONSTER OF THE KREMLIN WE NEED FRIENDS AND WE NEED ALLIES, AND WE NEED THEM STRONG, X X X IN A COOPERATIVE EFFORT OF THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."

HUMPHREY SAID THE 18 PER CENT OF THE GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT TO BE DEVOTED TO DEFENSE INCLUDES FOREIGN AID. HE CALLED IT A "LIFE INSURANCE PREMIUM."

THE TERM "GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT" IS USED TO DESCRIBE THE NATION'S PRODUCTION OF GOODS AND SERVICES. IT INCLUDES PERSONAL SPENDING FOR CONSUMPTION, PRIVATE INVESTMENT, AND GOVERNMENT SPENDING FOR GOODS AND SERVICES.

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A94WX
(200)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 19)

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, AUG.19-(AP)-SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME) TODAY PROTESTED THE ABOLITION OF AN ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD UNIT, SUGGESTING IT WAS AN "UNWARRANTED POLITICAL ACTION." SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS HAVE COMPLAINED THE UNIT WAS "DEACTIVIZED" BECAUSE ITS COMMANDER SUPPORTED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

BREWSTER MADE PUBLIC A LETTER HE WROTE TO SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE, ASKING A REPORT ON THE ACTION, WHICH INVOLVED THE 109TH ANTI-AIRCRAFT ARTILLERY BRIGADE, COMMANDED BY BRIG. GEN. JULIUS KLEIN, CHICAGO PUBLIC RELATIONS MAN.

KLEIN'S SUPERIORS IN THE ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD SAID KLEIN'S HEADQUARTERS GROUP WAS NO LONGER NEEDED BECAUSE MOST OF HIS UNITS HAD BEEN CALLED INTO ACTIVE SERVICE. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WHEN A STATE GOVERNOR ASKS THAT A UNIT BE PUT ON THE INACTIVE LIST THE ARMY COMPLIES.

BREWSTER SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE ORDER WAS ORIGINATED BY DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR ADLAI STEVENSON. BREWSTER CALLED IT A "POLITICAL REPRISAL."

HE QUOTED FROM A LETTER SENT TO KLEIN BY GEN. HARRY L. BOOLEN, WHOM BREWSTER CALLED "GOVERNOR STEVENSON'S NATIONAL GUARD COMMANDER."

THE LETTER SAID KLEIN TOOK PART IN THE MAC ARTHUR CONTROVERSY IN A MANNER "UNBECOMING A MEMBER OF THE ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, AUG. 19)

DC637PED

A48WX
(250) FOREIGN AID (BJT)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 18-(AP)-ADMINISTRATION BACKERS WILL RENEW AN UPHILL STRUGGLE TOMORROW TO STAVE OFF A BIG SLASH IN THE TRUMAN $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL.

THE HOUSE HAS ALREADY SLICED $1,001,000,000 OFF THE BIG BILL, DESIGNED TO ERECT ECONOMIC AND MILITARY DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE. IN THE SENATE SOME MEMBERS OF BOTH PARTIES ARE TALKING OF A TOTAL REDUCTION OF POSSIBLY $2,000,000,000.

SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) WILL CONVENE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IN JOINT SESSION TOMORROW TO START GOING OVER THE BILL AND REVISING IT FOR PRESENTATION TO THE SENATE.

SPECIAL TARGET OF THOSE WHO HOPE TO WIELD THE PRUNING KNIFE IS THE ECONOMIC AID SECTION OF THE BILL, AMOUNTING TO $2,200,000,000. THEY ARGUE THAT EUROPE IS ON THE ROAD TO ECONOMIC RECOVERY, WITH THE AID OF MARSHALL PLAN BILLIONS, AND THAT THE U.S. TAXPAYER CAN'T STAND ANY MORE HUGE GRANTS. THE ADMINISTRATION CONTENDS THAT CONTINUED ECONOMIC AID IS AS IMPORTANT AS GUNS IN ERECTING BARRIERS AGAINST COMMUNISM.

WHILE THE BIG FOREIGN AID BILL IS UNDER COMMITTEE CONSIDERATION, THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW TO TRY TO SPEED ACTION ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR GREATLY INCREASED TAXES.

NO ONE WAS PREDICTING, HOWEVER, THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD GET THE $10,000,000,000 HE ASKED. THE HOUSE VOTED $7,200,000,000 AND MANY SENATORS ARE TALKING OF A STILL SMALLER SUM.

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AUG 20 1951

A11WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG 19)

CIVIL DEFENSE (BUDGET--250)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR MILLARD CALDWELL SAID TODAY THAT NOT ONE CITY IN THE UNITED STATES "HAS EVEN APPROACHED THE POINT WHERE IT COULD WITHSTAND AN ATOMIC ATTACK NOW."

WHAT'S MORE, CALDWELL SAID IN A BROADCAST ON MBS' HAZEL MARKEL'S PROGRAM, THE ARMED FORCES WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO SUPPLY ADEQUATE PROTECTION AGAINST AN ATOMIC ATTACK AGAINST THIS COUNTRY.

CALDWELL SAID THAT HIS ORGANIZATION HAD "DONE THE BASIC NECESSARY PLANNING AND WE HAVE THE BASIC ORGANIZATION" FOR EFFECTIVE CIVIL DEFENSE WORK IN AN EMERGENCY.

BUT HE ADDED THAT THIS WAS ONLY ABOUT ONE-FIFTEENTH OF THE PREPARATION NEEDED. HE CALLED FOR 15,000,000VOLUNTEER WORKERS IN THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM, AND MORE MONEY FROM CONGRESS TO CARRY OUT THE PROGRAM.

CALDWELL IS FIGHTING AN 88 PERCENT SLASH VOTED BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS IN HIS FUNDS FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR. THE COMMITTEE SLASHED THE MONEY FROM $535,000,000 TO $65,255,000 SAYING CALDWELL HAS NO "REALISTIC" PLAN FOR CIVILIAN DEFENSE. HE INSISTS HE HAS.

IN HIS BROADCAST, HE SAID A PART OF THE LAG IN PREPARING FOR POSSIBLE ATTACK MUST BE LAID AT THE DOOR OF THE AVERAGE CITIZEN WHO, HE SAID, "IS NOT QUITE WILLING TO VOLUNTEER HIS SERVICES AND DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT."

SHOULD AN ATTACK COME FROM THE AIR, THE CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEF SAID, "70 OUT OF EVERY 100 PLANES RUSSIA WOULD LAUNCH AGAINST US WOULD GET THROUGH TO THE TARGET."

HE ADDED THAT THERE ALSO "IS THE POSSIBILITY OF SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED A-BOMBS X X X AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE." HE SAID "THE RUSSIANS ARE MASTERS IN THAT FIELD."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 19)

SU1236PED

A10WX
AIR POWER (BUDGET--275)
BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-SENATOR HILL (D-ALA) SAID TODAY "IT WON'T BE LONG" BEFORE AMERICAN FIGHTING PLANES ARE CARRYING ATOMIC MISSILES.
HILL, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER HE BELIEVES ATOMIC WARHEADS NOW HAVE BEEN REDUCED IN SIZE TO THE POINT WHERE THEY CAN BE USED AS "AERIAL ARTILLERY."
"THIS WILL MAKE A GREAT DIFFERENCE IN TACTICAL AVIATION AND MAY CHANGE A GREAT DEAL OF MILITARY THINKING," THE ALABAMA SENATOR DECLARED.
AN ADVOCATE OF A SWIFT BUILD-UP IN LONG RANGE STRIKING POWER OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, HILL SAID HE WILL URGE THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND ROBERT LOVETT, ACTING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TO REACH EARLY AGREEMENT ON AN INCREASE IN AIR POWER.
THE JOINT CHIEFS AND LOVETT ARE SCHEDULED TO DISCUSS MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE TOMORROW AND HILL PREDICTED THEY WILL BE FACED WITH A DEMAND FOR AN IMMEDIATE INCREASE IN AIR FUNDS.
AS APPROVED BY THE HOUSE, THE $56,000,000,000 MILITARY MONEY BILL PROVIDES $19,854,000,000 FOR THE AIR FORCE, $20,125,000,000 FOR THE ARMY AND $15,552,000,000 FOR THE NAVY.
SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) ALREADY HAS OFFERED AN AMENDMENT TO INCREASE THE AIR FORCE TOTAL BY $5,000,000,000.
HILL TOLD THE SENATE RECENTLY THAT RUSSIA IS CATCHING UP ON LONG RANGE BOMBERS, INDICATING THE SOVIETS ALREADY HAVE NUMERICAL SUPERIORITY IN TOTAL NUMBER OF PLANES OF ALL TYPES AND OF
PILOTS.
THE ALABAMA SENATOR SAID HE WANTS THE LONG RANGE STRIKING FORCE BOOSTED SPEEDILY BECAUSE HE BELIEVES IT IS THE CHIEF DETERRENT TO ANY AGGRESSIVE RUSSIAN MOVES.
THE AIR FORCE NOW IS MODERNIZING ITS B-36S WITH JET ATTACHMENTS. WHILE THESE ARE SAID TO HAVE CUT DOWN THE OVER-ALL RANGE, REFUELING TECHNIQUES HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED WHICH PERMIT THEM TO FLY TO THE FAR CORNERS OF EUROPE AND BACK TO BASES IN THIS COUNTRY.
SU1226PED

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A44WX (INSERT & BJT)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, AUG. 19)
CIVIL WORKS (BUDGET--350)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE COMPLAINED TODAY THAT THE ARMY ENGINEERS HAVE DRASTICALLY UNDERESTIMATED THE COST OF CIVIL WORKS PROJECTS THROUGH INADEQUATE PLANNING.

THE COMPLAINT WAS MADE BY THE COMMITTEE TO THE HOUSE IN A FORMAL REPORT.

IT CALLED FOR NEW PROCEDURES TO GIVE CONGRESS MORE ACCURATE DATA ON FLOOD CONTROL AND RIVERS AND HARBORS PROJECTS.
IT ALSO CALLED FOR A RESTUDY OF PROJECTS NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION.
THE NEW PROCEDURES--PRINCIPALLY UP-TO-DATE PLANNING REPORTS AND REVISED COST ESTIMATES--WILL BE EFFECTIVE NEXT YEAR WHEN THE ARMY ENGINEERS COME BEFORE THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TO
JUSTIFY THEIR ANNUAL BUDGET FOR "CIVIL FUNCTIONS."
REPORTING ON AN INVESTIGATION OF COST INCREASES ON 182 PROJECTS NOW BEING BUILT, THE COMMITTEE SAID:
"UNDOUBTEDLY, SOME OF THE 182 PROJECTS WOULD NOT BE UNDER CONSTRUCTION TODAY IF CONGRESS HAD HAD RELIABLE INFORMATION FROM THE CORPS OF ENGINEERS, DEVELOPED BY COMPETENT ENGINEERING PLANNING."
THE COMMITTEE CONCLUDED ALSO THAT THE "SATURATION POINT FOR CIVIL WORKS PROJECTS HAS BEEN REACHED, AND NO NEW PROJECTS SHOULD BE UNDERTAKEN UNTIL THE CURRENT CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IS ADVANCED TO A CONSIDERABLE DEGREE."
IT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT WOULD NOT FORECLOSE EARLY CONSIDERATION OF "ANY PROPOSED PROJECTS INVOLVING URGENT MATTERS OF GRAVE IMPORT."
THE COMMITTEE SAID THE 182 PROJECTS WERE ESTIMATED TO COST $2,638,-517,000 WHEN CONGRESS AUTHORIZED THEM BEGINNING IN 1927. THE SAME PROJECTS ARE NOW ESTIMATED TO COST $5,912,451,000.
THE COMMITTEE DID NOT HOLD THE ENGINEERS RESPONSIBLE FOR PRICE INCREASES WHICH HAVE ADDED $1,887,000,000 TO ORIGINAL COST ESTIMATES OR FOR AUTHORIZED PROJECT EXTENSIONS AMOUNTING TO $576,814,000.

A45WX.
BUT, IT SAID, SOME $800,000,000, OR 30.6 PER CENT, HAS BEEN ADDED TO ORIGINAL COST ESTIMATES BECAUSE OF ENGINEERING AND ECONOMIC MISCALCULATIONS.
THE COMMITTEE ITEMIZED THEM AS FOLLOWS:
INADEQUACIES, DEFINED AS OMISSIONS IN PLANNING AND ESTIMATING, $188,975,000.
UNFORESEEN CONDITIONS, $279,524,000.
STRUCTURAL AND ENGINEERING MODIFICATIONS, $206,194,000.
CHANGED LOCAL NEEDS OR SITUATIONS, $134,515,000.

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THE COMMITTEE SAID SURVEY REPORTS UPON WHICH CONGRESS ACTS IN AUTHORIZING PROJECTS ARE TOO PRELIMINARY TO PROVIDE A SOUND BASIS FOR DETERMINING WHETHER TO APPROPRIATE INITIAL CONSTRUCTION FUNDS.
THERE IS A LAG OF AS MUCH AS 10 YEARS BETWEEN THE ORIGINAL AUTHORIZATION AND THE TIME CONSTRUCTION FUNDS ARE FIRST REQUESTED.
THE COMMITTEE SAID THE GAP SHOULD BE FILLED IN BY AN UP-TO-DATE REPORT, INCLUDING A REVIEW OF ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, AT THE TIME FIRST CONSTRUCTION MONEY IS REQUESTED.
THE ECONOMIC JUSTIFICATION FOR MANY PROJECTS HANGS IN SUCH DELICATE BALANCE THAT ANY INCREASE IN COSTS IS LIKELY TO HAVE A PROFOUND EFFECT ON THE DECISION TO START BUILDING THEM, THE COMMITTEE SAID.
THE COMMITTEE HAS AUTHORITY TO DEMAND SUCH PLANNING REPORTS. IT SAID IT WILL DO SO BEGINNING NEXT YEAR.
BACKING UP ITS ANALYSIS OF COST INCREASES DUE TO INSUFFICIENT PLANNING, THE COMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND:
PLANNING OMISSIONS EXCEEDING 10 PER CENT IN 48 OF THE 182 PROJECTS, RANGING UP TO 217.3 PER CENT ON THE PROJECT KNOWN AS MISSOURI RIVER TO SIOUX CITY.
UNFORESEEN CONDITIONS EXCEEDING 10 PER CENT ON 70 PROJECTS, TOPPED BY A COST INCREASE OF 502.2 PER CENT ON THE WOOD RIVER PROJECT IN ILLINOIS.
STRUCTURAL AND ENGINEERING MODIFICATIONS EXCEEDING 10 PER CENT ON 63 PROJECTS, WITH A HIGH OF 726.9 PER CENT ON THE ADAMS, MASS., FLOOD CONTROL PROJECT.
RELOCATIONS OF HIGHWAYS, RAILROADS, BRIDGES AND UTILITIES EXCEEDING COST ESTIMATES BY AN AVERAGE OF 177 PER CENT, WITH A HIGH OF 4,839 PER CENT (CQ) INCREASE ON THE BENBROOK RESERVOIR IN TEXAS.
THE COMMITTEE MADE SPECIFIC MENTION OF THESE PROJECTS:
MISSOURI RIVER BASIN---THE COST ESTIMATE OF THE FOUR MAJOR DAMS, FORT PECK, GARRISON, OAHE, AND FORT RANDALL, HAS INCREASED FROM $337,000,000 TO $860,000,000, "UNQUESTIONABLY" DECREASING THE ECONOMIC ADVISABILITY OF SOME OF THE PROJECTS."

B18WX.
RED LAKE AND CLEARWATER RIVERS, MINN.--THE COMPLETED PROJECT COST TWO AND A HALF TIMES THE SURVEY ESTIMATE OF $902,940.
BALDHILL RESERVOIR. SHEYENNE RIVER. N.D.--ESTIMATED TO COST

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$810,000 WHEN AUTHORIZED IN 1944, NOW $2,024,500. OF THIS INCREASE, $811,090 WAS DUE TO INADEQUACIES AND UNFORESEEN CONDITIONS IN THE SURVEY REPORT.

ISABELLA RESERVOIR, CALIF.--STARTED BEFORE DEFINITE PROJECT REPORT COMPLETED, WITH ESTIMATES NOW TWO AND A HALF TIMES THE ORIGINAL. RELOCATIONS HAVE INCREASED IN COST 498 PER CENT AND LANDS 137 PER CENT. (END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUN.AUG. 19)
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A154WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, AUG.19--EDITORS NOTE DATE)
(1,500) MACARTHUR
BY JACK BELL
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.19-(AP)-EIGHT REPUBLICAN SENATORS CALLED ON THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION TONIGHT TO DEMAND "LIBERATION AND UNIFICATION" OF KOREA AS THE PRICE FOR PEACE IN THAT COUNTRY.

IN A BLISTERING ATTACK ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICIES, THE EIGHT SENATORS ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN OF "DOING NOTHING" TO HELP CONGRESS RID THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF "COMMUNIST INFILTRATION." THEY SAID SUCH RED INFLUENCES HAVE AFFECTED FAR EASTERN POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE LOSS OF CHINA TO THE COMMUNISTS WAS DUE, THEY DECLARED, TO THE YALTA AGREEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION "APPEASEMENT" OF REDS.

REPORTING THEIR VIEWS ON THE OUSTER OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS PACIFIC COMMANDER, THE GOP MEMBERS OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES CALLED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S ASIATIC POLICIES A "CATASTROPHIC FAILURE."

THE EIGHT ARE SENATORS BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, WILEY OF WISCONSIN, H.ALEXANDER SMITH OF NEW JERSEY, HICKENLOOPER OF IOWA, KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, CAIN OF WASHINGTON, BREWSTER OF MAINE AND FLANDERS OF VERMONT.

WITHOUT DIRECTLY ENDORSING MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS FOR BOMBING MANCHURIA, BLOCKADING RED CHINA AND USING CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS FROM FORMOSA, THE SENATORS SAID THAT "ANY PEACE SHORT OF THE LIBERATION AND UNIFICATION OF KOREA IS A DELUSION." MACARTHUR MADE HIS PROPOSALS LONG BEFORE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN AT KAESONG.

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH), WHO HAD A HAND IN DRAFTING THE REPORT, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN DEMANDING LIBERATION OF ALL KOREA, THE REPUBLICANS WERE TALKING ABOUT A PERMANENT PEACE SETTLEMENT. HE SAID THAT WHILE A CEASE FIRE MIGHT BE REACHED ON TERMS SHORT OF COMMUNIST EVACUATION OF ALL KOREA, HE BELIEVES ANY FINAL PEACE THAT DOES NOT UNIFY THE COUNTRY WILL BE UNSATISFACTORY.

THE EIGHT REPUBLICANS LAID STRESS ON UNIFICATION.

"IF A TRUCE IS NEGOTIATED, BASED UPON THE RESTORATION OF THE STATUS QUO AT THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE COMMUNISTS WILL REMAIN IN CONTROL OF THE NORTHERN HALF OF THE COUNTRY AND THE OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL NOT HAVE BEEN FULFILLED," THEIR REPORT SAID, CONTINUING:

"ANY SETTLEMENT AT THE 38TH PARALLEL IS A CHINESE COMMUNIST VICTORY X X X GENERAL MACARTHUR HAD DRIVEN THE NORTH KOREANS TO THE YALU (BOUNDARY BETWEEN KOREA AND MANCHURIA) AND HAD VICTORY WITHIN HIS GRASP WHEN THIS NEW AND FORMIDABLE ENEMY ENTERED THE FIELD. TO MAKE A SETTLEMENT SOUTH OF THE YALU THEREFORE IS TO ADMIT THE SUCCESS OF THE CHINESE AGGRESSORS."

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS AND GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY. WHO SUCCEEDED MACARTHUR, HAVE EMPHASIZED THE UNITED NATIONS WILL NOT SETTLE FOR THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE DIVIDING LINE DURING THE PROPOSED ARMISTICE. IN GENERAL, THEY WANT THE LINE TO FOLLOW THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE, LEAVING THE PROBLEM OF UNIFYING KOREA TO BE TACKLED LATER. THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE IS MOSTLY SOMEWHAT NORTH OF THE 38TH, THOUGH STILL FAR FROM THE YALU RIVER.

THE EIGHT REPUBLICANS DECLARED THAT "OUR TEMPORIZING IN KOREA MIGHT ENCOURAGE THE CHINESE REDS "TO MAKE AGGRESSIVE MOVES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, WHERE THEY SAID THE SITUATION IS VERY MENACING.

ATTACHED TO THE VIEWS OF THE EIGHT WERE LETTERS BY SENATORS LODGE (R-MASS) AND SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) SUPPORTING A FEW OF THE G.O.P. CONTENTIONS.

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THE REPORT WAS FILED AS THE INDIVIDUAL OPINION OF THE SENATORS WHO SIGNED IT, SINCE THE MACARTHUR INQUIRY COMMITTEE VOTED LAST WEEK AGAINST MAKING ANY FORMAL REPORT ON ITS TWO MONTHS OF HEARINGS. DEMOCRATS MAY ANSWER THE REPUBLICAN CHARGES LATER.

THE EIGHT REPUBLICANS, IN SPEAKING OF "COMMUNIST INFILTRATION" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID:

"THERE CAN BE NO CONFIDENCE OR UNITY OF PURPOSE UNTIL THIS ADMINISTRATION MAKES AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC THE FACTS--UNTIL THE EXECUTIVE DEMONSTRATES THE DESIRE TO REMOVE FROM OUR NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS THOSE WHO SEEK TO DESTROY AMERICA."

INDIRECTLY SUPPORTING THE CHARGES OF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), THE REPORT CONTINUED:

"IN THE LIGHT OF THE CONTINUOUS DISCLOSURES AS TO THE SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF SECURITY RISKS DISCHARGED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IT IS OBVIOUS THAT A SERIOUS SITUATION OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION HAS EXISTED AND STILL ENDANGERS OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

THE BRIDGES GROUP CONTENDED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN "UNDULY PREOCCUPIED WITH THE DEFENSE OF AMERICA IN EUROPE TO THE NEGLECT OF THE DEFENSE OF AMERICA IN ASIA."

"IT IS UNFORTUNATE, BUT TRUE," THE REPORT SAID, "THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN AFFECTED BY A GROUP WHO HAVE INTERPRETED ASIATIC PROBLEMS TO THE ADVANTAGE OF RUSSIA RATHER THAN THAT OF THE UNITED STATES."

FOR WHAT THEY CALLED THE "ABJECT FAILURE OF OUR FAR EASTERN POLICY," THE REPUBLICANS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT MUST ACCEPT "SOLE RESPONSIBILITY."

THEY SAID THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON "IS ASSOCIATED WITH A LONG SERIES OF VACILLATION AND EQUIVOCATIONS, THE NET RESULT OF WHICH HAS BEEN TO ENCOURAGE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

THEY ADDED THAT "OUR STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CONTINUALLY ACTED AS THOUGH, IF APPEASEMENT WENT FAR ENOUGH, THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR SATELLITES WOULD CONSENT TO DWELL PEACEFULLY SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE 'FREE WORLD.'"

AS AN ALTERNATIVE, THE GOP GROUP OFFERED THIS:

"FEAR OF RUSSIA IS NO BASIS FOR A FOREIGN POLICY. WHAT WE MUST HAVE IS A POSITIVE PROGRAM BASED UPON CONFIDENCE IN OUR ABILITIES AND RESOURCES."

OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT, IN WHICH THE U.S. AND BRITAIN MADE CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA IN MANCHURIA AND ELSEWHERE, THE REPUBLICANS SAID:

"HISTORY WILL RECORD THAT AT YALTA THE UNITED STATES REPUDIATED SOME OF ITS SOLEMN OBLIGATIONS, YIELDED TO RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM AND GAVE WAY TO APPEASEMENT WHICH WILL BE REGRETTED FOR DECADES--AND ALL FOR

MYTHICAL REASONS.
A PRINCIPAL REASON GIVEN FOR THE CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA WAS THAT HER AID MIGHT BE NEEDED IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

IN HIX LETTER LODGE SAID WHILE HE DOESN'T ENDORSE ALL STATEMENTS IN THE REPORT "I AGREE WITH ITS CRITICISM OF THE WAY IN WHICH GENERAL MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL WAS HANDLED AND COMMUNISM WAS GIVEN A 'GREEN LIGHT' IN CHINA AND KOREA." HE ADDED HE WILL HAVE A REPORT OF HIS OWN LATER.

SALTONSTALL SAID THAT WHILE "TRAGIC MISTAKES" MAY HAVE BEEN MADE IN CONFERENCE IN CAIRO, TEHRAN AND YALTA, "OUR PRESENT TASK AND DUTY ARE TO DEAL WITH THE PRESENT AND WITH THE FUTURE AND TO LOOK AHEAD TO THE SOLVING OF DIFFICULTIES THAT CONFRONT US, RATHER THAN LOOK BACKWARD IN ANGER AND WITH RECRIMINATIONS."

HE SAID EVERYBODY AGREES PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD THE RIGHT TO FIRE MACARTHUR, BUT ADDED THE WAY THE DISMISSAL WAS CARRIED OUT "SHOWED A LACK OF JUDGMENT AND FORESIGHT ON THE PART OF THE PRESIDENT."

TESTIMONY PROVED THAT MACARTHUR "DID NOT CONSCIOUSLY VIOLATE THE ORDER OF HIS MILITARY SUPERIORS," SALTONSTALL SAID.

"THEY DID REVEAL, HOWEVER, THAT HERE IN WASHINGTON AND IN OTHER CAPITALS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PERIODIC PUBLIC STATEMENTS CAUSED CONSIDERABLE DOUBT AS TO WHETHER HE WAS IN SYMPATHY WITH THE ORDERS OF HIS SUPERIORS.

"GENERAL MACARTHUR HAD A POSITIVE POLICY, WHICH IF SUCCESSFUL WOULD END THE FIGHTING WITH A PROMPT VICTORY. THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY, AS I SEE IT, CAN WIN ONLY BY THE WEARING DOWN OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."

SALTONSTALL SAID THE HEARINGS UNQUESTIONABLY "EMPHASIZED, CLARIFIED AND CRYSTALLIZED" THE "(1) NECESSITY OF MAINTAINING FORMOSA IN FREE HANDS AS AN ADJUNCT OF OUR SECURITY, (2) THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF PERMITTING COMMUNIST CHINA TO SHOOT HER WAY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND (3) PUTTING OFF INDEFINITELY THE RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

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SINCE YALTA, THE REPORT SAID "SECRETARY ACHESON'S POLICIES AND THOSE OF HIS PREDECESSORS WERE LARGELY INSTRUMENTAL IN MAKING 450 MILLIONS OF OUR FORMER CHINESE ALLIES INTO ENEMIES."

THE REPUBLICANS AGREED WITH MACARTHUR THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK "IS THE OUTSTANDING ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADER IN ASIA." THEY SAID HIS GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE HAD CONTINUING SUPPORT, BUT DIDN'T GET IT.

THEY SAID THAT ACHESON'S "CONTENTION THAT THE ADMINISTRATION CONSISTENTLY AND FIRMLY SUPPORTED THE CHINESE REPUBLIC IS SIMPLY NOT TRUE."

CHIANG MIGHT HAVE DEFEATED THE COMMUNISTS IN CHINA, IF HE HAD RECEIVED EFFECTIVE U.S. MILITARY AID, THE REPUBLICANS CONTINUED. INSTEAD, THEY CONTENDED HE WAS THE VICTIM OF A "PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN" CARRIED ON "BY FORCES BOTH WITHIN AND WITHOUT THE UNITED STATES."

REPLYING TO CHARGES THAT CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT OF CHINA HAD BEEN CORRUPT, THE REPUBLICANS SAID IT "ILL BEHOOVES THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO LEVEL CHARGES OF CORRUPTION OR DECADENCE AGAINST ANY FRIENDLY NATION."

A157WX

A FOOTNOTE SAID THAT "DEEP FREEZE, PASTEL MINK, RFC, ORGANIZED CRIME AND DOPE WOULD FURNISH AMPLE MATERIAL FOR A CHINESE WRITER TO DISCUSS CORRUPTION IN SOME OTHER QUARTER."

THE GOP MEMBERS BLAMED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR URGING CHIANG TO TAKE COMMUNIST ELEMENTS INTO HIS GOVERNMENT "WITH THE FULL KNOWLEDGE THAT THEY WERE REQUESTING HIM TO EMBRACE THE ELEMENTS OF HIS DESTRUCTION."

THE REPORT SAID THAT ONLY TIME WILL TELL WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION WILL HOLD TO ITS PRESENT "ADMIRABLE DETERMINATION" TO KEEP THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OUT OF THE U.N. OR IT "AGAIN WILL YIELD TO PRESSURE."

IT SAID THE POLICY OF KEEPING FORMOSA OUT OF HOSTILE HANDS SEEMS SET "FOR ONCE AND ALL."

THE REPUBLICANS CONDEMNED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ABRUPT REMOVAL OF MACARTHUR AS A "SHOCK TO NATIONAL PRIDE" BUT DIDN'T ENDORSE DIRECTLY THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL'S PROPOSALS FOR ENLARGING THE KOREAN WAR. THEY SAID MACARTHUR WAS ACTING ONLY IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF HIS FIGHTING MEN IN MAKING HIS PROPOSALS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE REPORT SAID ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES WEREN'T ABLE TO DEFINE WHAT THEY MEANT BY ADVOCATING A "LIMITED WAR."

"THE IDEA OF NOT EXPLOITING THE RESOURCES AVAILABLE IN THE FACE OF AN ENEMY EXERTING ALL HIS POWER IS TO US INDEFENSIBLE," THE SENATORS ASSERTED.

THEY SAID THE RISK OF STARTING WORLD WAR III--A POINT ACHESON AND OTHERS MADE IN OPPOSING MACARTHUR'S PROGRAM--"IS NO GREATER NOW THAN IT WAS BEFORE."

"IT IS UTTERLY INCONSISTENT FOR THE ADMINISTRATION TO TAKE THE CALCULATED RISK OF PROVOKING RUSSIA IN EUROPE AND COWER AT TAKING A SIMILAR RISK IN ASIA."

NEITHER WERE THE REPUBLICANS ABLE "TO COMPREHEND WHY THE ADMINISTRATION PERSISTED IN ITS ATTITUDE OF REFUSING THE OFFER OF 33,000 FIGHTING MEN ADVANCED BY GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK."

TESTIMONY DISCLOSED THAT MACARTHUR DIDN'T BELIEVE THE NATIONALISTS WELL ENOUGH EQUIPPED OR TRAINED FOR USE IN KOREA WHEN THEY FIRST WERE OFFERED, BUT LATER URGED THAT THEY BE USED.

CONTENDING THAT THE U.S. CANNOT CONTINUE INDEFINITELY TO SPEND MANPOWER IN KOREA, THE REPUBLICANS SAID THE ADMINISTRATION "HAD NO POSITIVE PLAN FOR ACHIEVING A DECISIVE VICTORY."

"THIS MUCH IS CLEAR," THE REPORT SAID. "THE ADMINISTRATION HAD NO PLAN TO WIN. IT OFFERED THE VAGUE CONCEPT OF LIMITING THE WAR'S AREA WHILE PERMITTING UNLIMITED CASUALTIES.

"THE IMMORAL, UN-CHRISTIAN IDEA OF KILLING CHINESE WHILE THE MOSCOW PUPPETS SUE FOR PEACE IS UNACCEPTABLE. THE COROLLARY OF SUFFERING AMERICAN CASUALTIES AT THE PRESENT RATE ALSO IS UNACCEPTABLE."

THEY SAID SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS "UNABLE TO DEFEND SUCCESSFULLY THE POSTWAR POLICIES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THE FAR EAST."

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A158WX

"IT IS THE OPINION OF THE SIGNERS OF THIS REPORT THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE DID NOT ALWAYS FRANKLY AND FULLY REVEAL THE INFORMATION REQUESTED OF HIM" THE EIGHT SENATORS SAID.

"IT WOULD APPEAR FROM THE RECORD THAT, UNDER HIS GUIDANCE, THE OBJECTIVE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY HAS BEEN PRIMARILY TO CONCILIATE CERTAIN OF OUR ASSOCIATES IN THE UNITED NATIONS, RATHER THAN TO ADVANCE THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE REPUBLICANS SAID THE "FRANKNESS AND OBVIOUS INTELLECTUAL HONESTY" OF LT.GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF TO CHIANG KAI SHEK, "WAS IMPRESSIVE."

"IN AN IMPERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL MANNER," THE REPORT SAID, "THE AUTHOR OF THE SUPPRESSED WEDEMEYER REPORT DEMOLISHED THE MILITARY ARGUMENTS WHICH HAD BEEN ADVANCED TO JUSTIFY THE POLITICAL POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE FAR EAST."

THE REPUBLICANS FOUND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL "UNINFORMED" ON SOME QUESTIONS THEY SAID WERE "PECULIARLY" WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS, IMPRESSED THEM

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WITH "HIS COMPREHENSIVE UNDERSTANDING OF OUR MILITARY RESPONSIBILITIES.'
BUT THE REPUBLICANS SAID IT WAS "EMBARRASSING FOR HIM TO CONTRADICT OR DIFFER FROM THE BASIC CONCEPTS WHICH HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY OUTLINED BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE."

THE REPORT SAID THE GOP MEMBERS COULDN'T HELP BUT CONCLUDE FROM HIS TESTIMONY THAT LOUIS JOHNSON, FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, "WAS CONVINCED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS EXERTING TOO MUCH POLITICAL INFLUENCE IN MILITARY MATTERS."

FROM THE TESTIMONY OF VICE ADM.OSCAR BADGER, THE REPUBLICANS CONCLUDED THAT "THE FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES TO DELIVER PROMPTLY SUFFICIENT ARMS AND AMMUNITION TO THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA WAS A MAJOR CAUSE FOR ITS SUBSEQUENT DEFEAT BY THE COMMUNISTS."

THEY CONCEDED THAT MAJ.GEN.DAVID C.BARR, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION IN CHINA IN 1948, DIRECTLY CONTRACTED BADGER'S TESTIMONY WITH THE ASSERTION THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS NEVER LOST A BATTLE FOR LACK OF AMMUNITION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, AUG.19)

CZ157AED

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B105WX (TEXT) (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AFTER 5 P.M., E.S.T. SUNDAY, AUG 19 - NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG 19-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS A PARTIAL TEXT OF INDIVIDUAL VIEWS OF CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE RELATING TO HEARINGS HELD ON THE DISMISSAL OF GENERAL MACARTHUR AND THE MILITARY SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST (ABOUT 8,000):

AUGUST 17, 1951

THE HONORABLE RICHARD B.RUSSELL, CHAIRMAN,
SENATE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES AND
FOREIGN RELATIONS,
SENATE OFFICE BUILDING,
WASHINGTON,D.C.

DEAR SENATOR RUSSELL:

AUG 20 1951

ON AUGUST 17, 1951, THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS, CONSTITUTED TO HOLD HEARINGS ON THE DISMISSAL OF GENERAL MACARTHUR AND THE MILITARY SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST, ADOPTED THE FOLLOWING RESOLUTION:

"THAT THE COMMITTEES TRANSMIT AND REPORT TO THE SENATE FOR ITS INFORMATION THE HEARINGS AND THE RECORDS WITH THEIR APPENDICES.

"THAT THE COMMITTEE FILE NO FURTHER REPORT, THAT NO VIEWS OR CONCLUSIONS BE DENOMINATED AS MAJORITY OR MINORITY VIEWS OR CONCLUSIONS BUT THAT MEMBERS BE PERMITTED BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1ST TO FILE THEIR VIEWS AND CONCLUSIONS WITH THE CHAIRMAN, AND THAT SAID VIEWS BE PRINTED IN THE APPENDIX."

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THAT RESOLUTION, THE UNDERSIGNED MEMBERS OF SAID JOINT COMMITTEE TRANSMIT HEREWITH VIEWS WHICH THEY EACH ADOPT AS INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF SAID JOINT COMMITTEE IN CONNECTION WITH THE HEARINGS ABOVE REFERRED TO. THIS DOCUMENT, REPRESENTING THE INDIVIDUAL VIEWS OF THE UNDERSIGNED, IS TO BE INCORPORATED IN THE APPENDIX OF THE RECORDS OF THE HEARINGS WHICH ARE TO BE TRANSMITTED TO THE SENATE FOR ITS INFORMATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RESOLUTION ABOVE SET OUT.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

STYLES BRIDGES
ALEXANDER WILEY
H.ALEXANDER SMITH
WILLIAM F.KNOWLAND
HARRY P.CAIN
OWEN BREWSTER
RALPH E.FLANDERS

BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER

FOR COMPLETE TEXT SEE N.Y. TIMES
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A179PG

(250)

PITTSBURGH, AUG. 19-(AP)-ALDO (IKE) ICARDI, A FORMER ARMY LIEUTENANT ACCUSED IN ITALY OF SLAYING A FELLOW OFFICER IN WORLD WAR II, SAID IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO (NBC) BROADCAST TODAY THAT HE'S CERTAIN AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE FOUND HIM INNOCENT.

"I HAVE JUST BEGUN TO FIGHT," SAID THE FORMER OFFICER IN THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES.

ICARDI PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID HE WOULD REJOIN THE U.S. ARMY AND FACE COURT MARTIAL RATHER THAN BE EXTRADITED TO ITALY. HE CLAIMED A TRIAL IN ITALY WOULD BE UNFAIR AS IT "WOULD BE A TRIAL BY ENEMIES IN A COUNTRY WHERE I OPERATED AS AN AMERICAN SPY."

ICARDI DID INTELLIGENCE WORK IN ITALY UNDER MAJOR WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN, AN AMERICAN OFFICER WHO DISAPPEARED IN DECEMBER, 1944.

ALSO ACCUSED IN HOLOHAN'S DEATH ARE TWO ITALIAN CITIZENS AND FORMER SGT. CARL G. LA DOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y. LO DOLCE, LIKE ICARDI, HAS DENIED GUILT. THE TWO ITALIANS HAVE BEEN CHARGED AND ARE TO STAND TRIAL IN ITALY.

ICARDI HAS DECLARED THAT HOLOHAN DISAPPARED "DURING A HAIL OF GUNFIRE, AS WE WERE LEAVING OUR HEADQUARTERS. WHEN THE FIRING STARTED, OUR PARTY SCATTERED. I NEVER SAW MAJOR HOLOHAN AGAIN X X."

IN TODAY'S BROADCAST, ORIGINATING AT STATION KDKA HERE, ICARDI DECLARED:

"I HAVE JUST BEGUN TO FIGHT. I HAVE CARRIED MY FIGHT NOT TO ITALY, BUT TO THE FAIREST AND MOST HONEST JUDGE IN THE WORLD--THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA."

ICARDI, WHO HAD BEEN PRACTICING LAW IN NEW YORK, RETURNED TO THE HOME OF HIS PARENTS IN PITTSBURGH LAST WEEK AFTER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ISSUED A STATEMENT INVOLVING HIM AND THE EX-SERGEANT FROM ROCHESTER.

D1253AED

B74KX (Q)

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., AUG. 19-(AP)-THE TEXAS AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION TODAY PASSED A RESOLUTION ASKING THAT ALL CZECHOSLOVAKIAN JOURNALISTS BE OUSTED FROM THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF THE IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM OATIS.

OATIS WAS IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND UNITED STATES OFFICIALS HAVE CALLED THE TRIAL A FRAUD.

THE TEXAS CONVENTION ALSO ASKED ALL ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA BE BROKEN UNTIL OATIS IS FREED.

RA1104PCS

A122AX
M

(170)

MIAMI BEACH,FLA.,AUG.19-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND CUBA WON THEIR FREEDOM BY FIGHTING FOR IT BUT NOW FIND IT THREATENED FROM WITHIN, NAVY UNDERSECRETARY FRANCIS P.WHITEHAIR SAID TONIGHT.

"THE PRESENT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA IS ONLY ONE PHASE OF THE CAMPAIGN FOR WORLD DOMINATION BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM," WHITEHAIR SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT A BANQUET ENDING THE "CUBA DAYS" CELEBRATION.

"WHILE NO ONE COULD POSSIBLY WISH MORE THAN I FOR A TRUCE--A

REAL TRUCE--IN KOREA, YET SHOULD IT MATERIALIZE, WE STILL ARE NOT SAFE.

"WE MUST AND WILL DO MORE THAN ARM OURSELVES WITH SHIPS, PLANES AND ARMIES TO DEFEND OURSELVES AND OUR FRIENDS AGAINST ARMED AGGRESSION. WE MUST AND WILL ACCEPT SHORTAGES, BE PREPARED FOR CIVIL DEFENSE, AND ARM OURSELVES MORALLY AND SPIRITUALLY TO RESIST THE SUBTLE AGGRESSION WHICH IS AIMED AGAINST THE HUMAN MIND AND SPIRIT."

IT WAS WHITEHAIR'S FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE SINCE HIS RECENT APPOINTMENT TO THE NAVY POST.

"THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS ARE RAPIDLY EXPANDING," HE DECLARED. "THEY WILL BE READY TO MEET ANY EVENTUALITY AND, COME WHAT MAY, THEY WILL CONTROL THE SEAS."

MK739PES NM

AUG 20 1951

B22 (QL

KX (APW)

NEW YORK, AUG.19-(AP)-JAPAN UNDER AMERICAN OCCUPATION HAS FELT "INSPIRED AND LIBERATED" RATHER THAN DEFEATED, MISS MICHIKO SUNAHARA, JAPANESE OPERATIC SOPRANO, SAID TODAY UPON HER ARRIVAL BY PLANE FROM CHICAGO.

MISS SUNAHARA, A NATIVE OF HIROSHIMA, WILL SPEND TWO WEEKS IN NEW YORK BEFORE GOING TO PARIS.

"AFTER THE SHOCK OF DEFEAT, THE JAPANESE PEOPLE CAME TO KNOW REAL PEACE," SHE SAID. "WHEN THEY REALIZED THAT THE AMERICANS DID NOT ACT AS CONQUERORS THEY FELT NOT DEFEATED BUT INSPIRED AND LIBERATED."

THE SINGER, WHO HAS PERFORMED WITH THE FUGIWARA OPERA COMPANY, SAID THAT ONE EFFECT AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAVE HAD ON THE OPERA HAS BEEN TO INSPIRE JAPANESE AUDIENCES TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR ENTHUSIASM MORE FREELY.

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END

AUGUST 19, 1951

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Beginning - August 20, 1951

30.24- 26009

A7FX (KX F)
THIRD LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY DON HUTH NITE

MUNSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, AUG.21-(AP)-AN ALLIED-COMMUNIST SUB-COMMITTEE CONTINUED ITS EFFORTS TO UNLOCK THE KOREAN BUFFER ZONE TANGLE TODAY DESPITE A NEW CRISIS CAUSED BY A SHOOTING IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE SUB-COMMITTEE MET FOR TWO HOURS AND FIVE MINUTES TODAY AT KAESONG AND CALLED ANOTHER SESSION FOR 11 A.M. 59.9RROW (8 P.M., EST, TUESDAY).

THE ALLIED DELEGATES RETURNED TO THE BASE CAMP HERE AT 2 P.M. AS USUAL, THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE OUTCOME OF THE MEETING.

AUG 21 1951

A STRONGLY-WORDED PROTEST BY KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED ARMISTICE DELEGATE, BLAMED ALLIED TROOPS FOR THE SLAYING OF A CHINESE PATROL LEADER SUNDAY MORNING.

NAM DEMANDED A "SATISFACTORY REPLY" AT ONCE.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR UNITED NATIONS TRUCE DELEGATE, REPLIED FROM TOKYO TODAY THAT A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION BY A JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST LIAISON GROUP "DOES NOT SUBSTANTIATE THE CHARGES YOU HAVE MADE."

JOY ADDED THAT HE WOULD REPLY FULLY TO NAM AFTER HE GETS A COMPLETE REPORT FROM THE INVESTIGATORS.

A U. N. COMMAND STATEMENT MONDAY NIGHT ATTRIBUTED THE SHOOTING TO KOREAN CIVILIANS TRYING TO SABOTAGE THE TRUCE TALKS. THE STATEMENT SAID PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION "FAILED COMPLETELY TO IDENTIFY THE ARMED BANDS AS BELONGING TO ANY UNITED NATIONS MILITARY FORMATION."

IT SAID "THE POSSIIBILITY EXISTS THAT THE SHOOTING WAS THE WORK OF A POLITICALLY-GUIDED CIVILIAN GROUP OPERATING UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION WHICH WOULD TEND TO SUPPORT THE BREAKING OFF OF THE CURRENT MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE."

EGABORATING, BIRG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U. N. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS, "THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT THERE IS A SEGMENT, MAINLY POLITICAL IN NATURE, WHO FEEL THEIR WAR AGAINST THE SOUTH KOREANS SHOULD BE CONTINUED".

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO ISSUED A STATEMENT MONDAY NIGHT, HOWEVER, WHICH LEFT OPEN WHETHER NORTH KOREAN OR SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIANS MAY HAVE DONE THE SHOOTING.

THE RIDGWAY HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID, "PRELIMINARY QUESTIONING OF WITNESSES HAS DISCLOSED THAT MANY OF THE ASSAILANTS WERE DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES AND DID NOT WEAR STEEL HELMETS OR OTHER MILITARY GARB.

"SOME WITNESSES STATED THAT A GREAT NUMBER OF THE PARTICIPANTS WERE CIVLIANS, WHO MAY BE PARTISANS OF EITHER SIDE WHO ARE INTENT ON SABOTAGING THE EFFORTS OF THE DELEGATIONS TO ARRIVE AT A SATISFACTORY ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

HOWEVER, THERE HAD BEEN NO FORMAL ANSWER YET TO THE COMMUNIST CHARGE, PENDING FURTHER INQUIRY.

THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE CONSISTENTLY PROTESTED ANY SETTLEMENT LEAVING KOREA DIVIDED, AND THERE HAVE BEEN MANY INDICATIONS THAT THE NORTH KOREAN REDS ALSO WANT EVERYTHING OR NOTHING.

WHILE THE NEUTRAL ZONE DISPUTE REMAINED UP IN THE AIR, THE REDS APPEARED INTENT ON CAPITALIZING ON THE INCIDENT. AN ALABORATELY-STAGED "PEOPLES" FUNERAL AT KAESONG WAS HELD BY NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE FOR THE RED PATROL LEADER WHO DIED.

ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS WHO ATTENDED THE SERVICES BY SPECIAL INVITATION SAID THE FUNERAL WAS CONDUCTED IN AN "ALMOST CARNIVAL ATMOSPHERE" WHILE COMMUNIST MOVIE CAMERAS GROUND AWAY.

A201KX

ANOTHER BIZARRE RED PROPAGANDA NOTE WAS DISCLOSED DURING THE DAY. FROTLIE CHINESE RED TROOPS HAV

FRONTLIE CHINESE RED TROOPS HAVE BEEN SENDING NOTES TO ALLIED UNITS INVITING THEM TO MAKE AN INFORMAL ARMISTICE OF THEIR OWN UNDER A WHITE FLAG. THE NOTES SUGGESTED A "FRIENDLY PARTY" BE HELD IN NO-MAN'S LAND.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS OVERSHADOWED THE FOURTH MEETING OF COMMUNIST AND ALLIED TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEES MONDAY AT KAESONG. NO VISIBLE PROGRESS WAS MADE AT THE 70-MINUTE SESSION--SHORTEST YET HELD.

AUG 21 1951

ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING WAS SET FOR 11A.M. TODAY (8P.M. MONDAY, EST).

THE RED NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY IN A PROPAGANDA BROADCAST FROM PEIPING OPENED UP AGAIN MONDAY WITH A RENEWED STREAM OF INVECTIVE. IT CHARGED THE "AMERICAN SIDE IS CUNNING, DECEITFUL AND ARROGANT," BECAUSE OF INSISTENCE ON A DEMILITARIZED ZONE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE REDS WANT THE LINE TO STRADDLE THE 38TH PARALLEL WHILE THE ALLIES WANT IT ON DEFENSIBLE POSITIONS ALONG PRESENT FIGHTING FRONTS.

THE PEIPING RADIO FLATLY ALLEGED THAT JOINT INVESTIGATIONS OF THE NEUTRALITY ZONE INCIDENT "PROVED" THAT AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS "CARRIED OUT A PLANNED ATTACK ON OUR MEN."

AT MUNSAN, MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED COMMAND CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION EXPRESSED BELIEF THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, OR PERSONS WITHIN IT, MIGHT BE SEEKING TO SABOTAGE THE ARMISTICE SESSIONS AND HAVE THE WAR CONTINUE.

THE SENIOR ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, FLEW TO TOKYO MONDAY WITH THE REPORT OF THE JOINT INVESTIGATION OF THE SHOOTING SUNDAY NEAR PANMUNJOM VILLAGE. HE CONFERRED WITH GENERAL RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED LATER THAT A FULL INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT WAS BEING CONDUCTED BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

A202KX

A FORMAL REPLY TO NAM IL'S CHARGES WAS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW COMPLETION OF VAN FLEET'S INVESTIGATION.

THE PRELIMINARY TOKYO STATEMENT SAID THE "POSSIBILITY EXISTS THAT THE SHOOTING WAS THE WORK OF A POLITICALLY GUIDED CIVILIAN GROUP OPERATING UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION WHICH WOULD TEND TO SUPPORT THE BREAKING OFF OF THE CURRENT MILITARY CONFERENCE."

THE COMMUNIST PROTEST BY NAM ALLED THAT MORE THAN 30 "ARMED PERSONNEL OF YOUR SIDE" SUNDAY INTRUDED INTO THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND LAID AN AMBUSH NEAR SONGGONG, 1200 YARDS FROM PANMUNJOM. HE SAID THE CHINESE PATROL LEADER AND ANOTHER SOLDIER WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.
HE CLAIMED ALLIED PERSONNEL THEN "FIRED TWO SHOTS AT THE FOREHEAD OF

THE WOUNDED PLATOON COMMANDER, AND HE WAS THEREBY KILLED."
NAM DEMANDED THAT THE ALLIES "SEVERELY PUNISH THE CULPRITS" AND "ENSURE COMPLETELY" AGAINST THE RECURRENCE OF ANY FURTHER INCIDENT. HE ENDED BY DEMANDING A SATISFACTORY REPLY "AT ONCE."
BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N.SPOKESMAN, TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT THE SHOOTING WAS "DEFINITELY WITHIN" THE NEUTRALITY AREA. ALL ALLIED UNITS IN THE VICINITY WERE BEING QUESTIONED, HE SAID.
MEANWHILE, SEVERAL CRUDELY WORDED MESSAGES FROM CHINESE SOLDIERS, INCLUDING A BATTALION COMMANDER, INVITED ALLIED UNITS TO WAVE WHITE FLAGS AND ARRANGE ARMISTICES OF THEIR OWN WHILE THE TRUCE TALKS STILL WERE GOING ON.
THE RED NOTES ALL FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA LINE. ONE NOTE SAID: "HAIL THE IMMEDIATE REALIZATION FOR BATTLEFRONT FRIENDLY ENTERTAINMENT."
GG136PCS NM

A49FX
PMS BUDGET
CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (600)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
AUG 21 1951
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 20-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEES MET BRIEFLY IN KAESONG TODAY AS A NEW CRISIS THREATENED EFFORTS TO STOP THE KOREAN WAR.
GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID "PARTISAN FORCES OF EITHER SIDE" MAY BE TRYING TO WRECK ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
THE STATEMENT WAS IN REPLY TO RED CHARGES THAT U.N. FORCES AMBUSHED A RED PATROL INSIDE KAESONG'S FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE SUNDAY. A CHINESE PATROL LEADER WAS KILLED AND A CHINESE SOLDIER SERIOUSLY INJURED.

NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE AT THE KAESONG TALKS, SAID THE CHINESE PATROL WAS "CARRYING OUT POLICING DUTIES" IN CONFORMITY WITH THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEES MET FOR ONLY 70 MINUTES MONDAY. IT WAS THEIR SHORTEST SESSION SINCE THEY TOOK OVER FOR THE MAIN TRUCE DELEGATIONS FRIDAY.
THERE WAS NO REPORT OF PROGRESS FROM THE SECRET TALKS. BUT THE NEGOTIATORS AGREED TO MEET AGAIN AT 11 A.M. TUESDAY (8 P.M. MONDAY EST.)
THE SUBCOMMITTEES ARE TRYING TO HAMMER OUT A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT ON THE QUESTION OF A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE. THE MAIN DELEGATIONS ARGUED THIS POINT FOR 10 DAYS AND FOUND THEMSELVES COMPLETELY DEAD-LOCKED.
THE COMMUNISTS WANT THE BUFFER ZONE TO STRADDLE THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD POLITICAL DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WANTS IT GENERALLY ALONG PRESENT BATTLE LINES, MOST OF WHICH ARE NORTH OF 38.
BOTH SIDES HAVE INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO COMPROMISE.
UNITED NATIONS STAFF OFFICERS AT KAESONG TODAY REFUSED TO LET ALLIED NEWSMEN SIT ON THE VERANDAH OF THE CONFERENCE BUILDING, OR STAND NEAR THE TWO ENTRANCEWAYS.
A POOLED DISPATCH FROM KAESONG SAID THE ORDER CAME FROM "HIGHER HEADQUARTERS."
PRESUMABLY THE ORDER WAS ISSUED TO PREVENT ANY LEAKS ON WHAT WENT ON INSIDE THE FORMER TEA ROOM.
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY ALLIED NEWSMEN HEARD BURSTS OF LAUGHTER IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM. SATURDAY A CORRESPONDENT PEERED THROUGH ONE OF THE OPEN DOORS AND SAW THE NEGOTIATORS STANDING OVER A MAP.
THESE WERE INDICATIONS THAT THE NEGOTIATORS WERE GETTING DOWN TO BRASS TACKS IN AN AIR OF FRIENDLY INFORMALITY. PRESUMABLY ALL FUTURE STORIES ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS WILL BE LIMITED TO REPORTS ON HOW THE ENVOYS ACT AND SPEAK OUTSIDE THE ROOM.

A50FX
MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, HEAD OF THE TWO-MAN U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE, PUFFED ON A CIGAR AND SMILED AS HE ENTERED THE CONFERENCE ROOM FOR TODAY'S SESSION.
BUT, THE POOLED DISPATCH SAID, "THERE WERE NO SMILES ON THE FACES OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES."
HODES AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE ARRIVED AT THE CONFERENCE SITE IN A SINGLE JEEP. THE REDS, NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LEE SONG CHO AND CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, ARRIVED IN SEPARATE VEHICLES.
COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS, NOT AFFECTED BY THE U.N. ORDER, SAT ON THE VERANDAH FOR A WHILE TODAY.
WHILE THE SUBCOMMITTEES ARGUED, NEWSMEN OF BOTH SIDES PASSED THE TIME IN SMALL TALK.
THE RED CORRESPONDENTS SAID U.N. FORCES HAD VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE 19 TIMES SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN.
"BUT FOR ONCE THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT APPEAR TO HAVE THEIR HEARTS IN THE ARGUMENT, AND THEY DESISTED WHEN ALLIED NEWSMEN EXPRESSED DISBELIEF," THE DISPATCH SAID.
BY PRIOR AGREEMENT, NEITHER SIDE WILL SAY WHAT PROGRESS, IF ANY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE MAKES UNTIL THE TALKS ARE CONCLUDED.
IN WASHINGTON, GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY SAID, "WE AMERICANS ARE ANTICIPATING AN ARMISTICE." BUT THE U.S. CHIEF OF STAFF DID NOT ELABORATE.
THE MONDAY MEETING WAS 20 MINUTES SHORTER THAN THE THIRD SESSION, HELD SUNDAY. AS USUAL THERE WAS NO REPORT OF WHAT HAPPENED THEN.
JL233APD
AUG 21 1951

A102FX
RED FUNERAL (560)
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 20-(AP)-CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS HELD A "PEOPLE'S FUNERAL" TODAY FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PATROL LEADER WHO THEY SAY WAS KILLED IN AN ALLIED VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE SUNDAY.
THREE ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS AND AN AMERICAN ARMY OFFICER, CAPT. HENRY J. MCALLISTER OF HAMBURG, N.Y., ATTENDED.
A POOLED DISPATCH SAID THE SERVICES HAD "AN ALMOST CARNIVAL ATMOSPHERE."
LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED ENVOY TO THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS, AND THE FOUR OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS DELEGATION WERE PROMINENT AT THE FUNERAL, HELD IN A BATTERED KAESONG SCHOOLHOUSE.
THE WALLS WERE DECORATED WITH LARGE FLORAL WREATHS AND WHITE SILK BANNERS. ONE BANNER, IN ENGLISH, READ:
"FOR A PEOPLE'S SOLDIER WHO DIED IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE."
A NORTH KOREAN LIALISON OFFICER SAID THE CEREMONY HAD BEEN SUGGESTED BY THE "PEOPLE OF KAESONG."
"SO YOU SEE," HE EXPLAINED, "THIS IS NOT A MILITARY FUNERAL BUT A PEOPLE'S FUNERAL."
THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS AND MCALLISTER WERE INVITED TO THE SERVICES BY ALAN WINNINGTON, LONDON DAILY WORKER CORRESPONDENT COVERING THE ARMISTICS TALKS FROM THE COMMUNIST SIDE.
IN A CAPTURED AMERICAN JEEP, WINNINGTON LED THE ALLIED GROUP TO THE SCHOOL, WITHIN 700 YARDS OF THE CONFERENCE SITE.
IT APPEARED THE FUNERAL WAS AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF THE ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS.
A SQUAD OF NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WAS PARADING IN THE SCHOOL YARD,
AUG 21 1951

30.24- 26011

CARRYING WREATHS INSTEAD OF RIFLES.
A THRONG OF RED SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS, CLUSTERED AT THE SCHOOLHOUSE DOOR, HASTILY LINED UP IN A SEMI-MILITARY FORMATION.
COMMUNIST CAMERAS BEGAN GRINDING.
A NORTH KOREAN LIAISON OFFICER ASKED THE CORRESPONDENTS TO ENTER THE SCHOOLHOUSE. THEY DID.
KOREAN WOMEN HURRIEDLY BEGAN SEWING MOURNING BANDS ON THE NEWSMEN'S SLEEVES. THE NEWSMEN PROTESTED, BUT WINNINGTON EPXLAINED THIS WAS "A TRADITIONAL CHINESE CUSTOM."

A103FX
IN HER HASTE, ONE WOMAN THRUST A NEEDLE INTO THE ARM OF A CORRESPONDENT. HE CRIED OUT IN PAIN. SHE PAID NO ATTENTION AND FINISHED HER JOB.
CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS SNAPPED PICTURES OF THE ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS "EVERY TIME WE TOOK A STEP," THE POOLED DISPATCH REPORTED.
THE ROOM WAS BARE EXCEPT FOR A TABLE IN THE CENTER, DRAPED WITH A WHITE CLOTH AND COVERED WITH SLOGANS IN CHINESE.
A FLORAL DISPLAY WAS IN A CORNER OF THE ROOM. NAM IL, DRAWING ON A CIGARETTE, STOOD NEAR THE FLOWERS. HIS FACE WAS EXPRESSIONLESS. NORTH KOREAN GEN. CHANG PYONG SAN, DRESSED IN RED STRIPED TROUSERS, STOOD NEAR HIM.
ACROSS THE ROOM WAS CHINESE MAJ. GEN. HSIEH FANG, FRESH FROM THE LATEST SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION WITH U.N. ARMISTICE DELEGATES GEN. HENRY I. HODES AND REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE. WITH FANG WAS THE OTHER CHINESE DELEGATE, LT. GEN. TUNG HUA.
THE BODY OF THE SOLDIER WAS NOT IN THE ROOM.
SUDDENLY TWO ROWS OF CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS, ALL UNARMED, MARCHED IN AT A TROTTING PACE. THEY HALTED, STOOD AT ATTENTION AND FACED TOWARD THE WHITE DRAPED TABLE WHERE TUNG HUA STOOD.
STRAINS OF MUSIC FROM AN ACCORDIAN DRIFTED IN FROM A HALLWAY. A CHOIR OF YOUNG WOMEN SANG A KOREAN DIRGE.
TUNG HUA BEGAN SPEAKING AND ALL MEN IN THE AUDIENCE REMOVED THEIR CAPS. THE CHINESE GENERAL SPOKE RAPIDLY. HE DECLARED THAT THE DEAD SOLDIER, YAO CHING-HSIANG, DIED AS THE RESULT OF A WANTON VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG, EVEN AS THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS WORKED SINCERELY FOR AN END TO THE WAR.
THE CORRESPONDENTS LEFT BEFORE THE SERVICE WAS OVER, AT CAPTAIN MCALLISTER'S INSISTENCE, THE POOLED DISPATCH SAID.
LW613APD

AUG 21 1951

A131KX
(WEST OUT)
WITH CEASE-FIRE (200)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, KOREA,TUESDAY,AUG.21-(AP)-AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE CHINESE REDS SEEM TO HAVE "A SLIGHTLY GREATER DESIRE FOR A MILITARY ARMISTICE BASED ON MILITARY REALITIES THAN DO THE NORTH KOREANS."
BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT THE CHIEF COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATE, KOREAN LT.GEN. NAM IL "IS SOVIET-TRAINED WHILE THE CHINESE SHOW TRACES OF NATIONAL PATRIOTISM TO CHINA."
NUCKOLS SAID NAM GETS INSTRUCTIONS "PERHAPS FROM KIM IL SUNG (NORTH KOREAN PREMIER), WHO IN TURN GETS INSTRUCTIONS FROM SOME PLACE IN THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY."
NUCKOLS DIDN'T ELABORATE, BUT HE EVIDENTLY REFERRED TO THE KREMLIN.
HE SAID THE CHINESE TRUCE DELEGATES "HAVE A SEPARATE CHANNEL AND GET SOME INSTRUCTIONS FROM PEIPING, PERHAPS FROM MAO TZE-TUNG" (LEADER OF RED CHINA).
HE ADDED THE "TWO INSTRUCTIONS CHANNELS COINCIDE ON MAJOR ISSUES."
NUCKOLS INDICATED THAT SINCE THE TRUCE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10 THE CHINESE HAVE APPEARED MORE ANXIOUS THAN THE KOREAN REDS FOR AN ARMISTICE AND LESS CONCERNED WHETHER WAR-TORN KOREA IS DIVIDED.
HE REMARKED "THE CHINESE HAVE GREATER POWERS OF RESISTING PRESSURES OF THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY THAN THE NORTH KOREANS."
THE KOREAN TRUCE DELEGATES HAVE BEEN INSISTING ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE ALONG PARALLEL 38--THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE ALLIES WANT A LINE GENERALLY FOLLOWING THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT, MOSTLY IN NORTH KOREA.
WW1034PCSNM

A105FX
ROKS-TRUCE (180)
BY BILL SHINN
PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 20-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S FOREIGN MINISTER TODAY SAID HIS GOVERNMENT COULD NOT ACCEPT "ANY PERMANENT LINE OF POLITICAL DEMARCATION, WHEREVER IT MAY BE DRAWN."
PYUN YNG TAI FLATLY REJECTED THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL THAT A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER BE DRAWN ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, PRE-WAR POLITICAL BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
IN EARLIER STATEMENTS, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE URGED THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONTINUE THE WAR, DRIVE THE CHINESE BACK INTO MANCHURIA, DISARM THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS, AND UNITE THE COUNTRY UNDER OUTH KOREAN CONTROL.
PYUN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HIS COUNTRYMEN ARE "SATISFIED A BIT" BY THE FIRM U.N. STAND AT THE KAESONG TALKS. THE ALLIES ARE HOLDING OUT FOR A BUFFER ZONE GENERALLY ALONG PRESENT BATTLE LINES. MOST OF THESE ARE NORTH OF 38.
THE SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIAL SAID THAT, EVEN IF A BUFFER ZONE IS AGREED UPON, THE NEGOTIATORS WILL RUN INTO NEW DIFFICULTIES WITH THE NEXT POINT ON THE AGENDA. THAT CONCERNS CONCRETE ARRANGEMENTS TO END THE SHOOTING AND SUPERVISE THE TRUCE.
PYUN SAID THE REDS WOULD OBJECT TO ANY ALLIED PROPOSAL THAT SUPERVISORY INSPECTIONS BE ALLOWED BEHIND BOTH FRONT LINES.
LW617APD NM

A56FX (LA WX (LEAD RFC)
PMS BUDGET
KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE (630)
TOKYO, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE ALLIES SAID TONIGHT THE AMBUSH OF A CHINESE PATROL IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE MAY HAVE BEEN THE WORK OF "PARTISANS OF EITHER SIDE" WHO WANT TO WRECK KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.
NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED CEASE-FIRE DELEGATE, YESTERDAY SHARPLY ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF VIOLATING THE ZONE WITH GUNFIRE THAT KILLED ONE RED SOLDIER AND WOUNDED ANOTHER.
HE MADE THE ACCUSATION IN A MESSAGE TO VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE, AND DEMANDED "A SATISFACTORY REPLY IMMEDIATELY."

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..M IL SAID "MORE THAN 30 ARMED PERSONNEL OF YOUR SIDE"
..CKED "NINE MILITARY POLICE OF OUR SIDE" WHO WERE "CARRYING OUT
..ICING FUNCTIONS" IN CONFORMITY WITH THE AGREEMENT NEUTRALIZING A
..E-MILE CIRCLE CENTERING IN KAESONG.

JOY FLEW HERE FROM MUNSAN, KOREA, SUNDAY NIGHT AND CONFERRED TODAY WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TONIGHT IN A STATEMENT:

"PRELIMINARY QUESTIONING OF WITNESSES HAS DISCLOSED THAT MANY OF THE ASSAILANTS WERE DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING AND DID NOT WEAR STEEL HELMETS OR OTHER MILITARY GARB.

"SOME WITNESSES STATED THAT A GREAT NUMBER OF THE PARTICIPANTS WERE CIVILIANS, WHO MAY BE PARTISANS OF EITHER SIDE WHO ARE INTENT ON SABOTAGING THE EFFORTS OF THE DELEGATIONS TO ARRIVE AT A SATISFACTORY ARMISTICE NEGOTIATION."

THE STATEMENT SAID GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, IS CONTINUING A FULL INVESTIGATION OF THE SHOOTING, SUPPLEMENTING AN INVESTIGATION BY U.N. AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS.

IN KOREA EARLIER, THE U.N. COMMAND SUGGESTED THAT AN ARMED BAND OF KOREAN RED GUERRILLAS MAY HAVE VIOLATED THE ZONE BY FIRING ON A CHINESE PLATOON POLICING THE AREA.

THE STATEMENT SAID IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN A DELIBERATE MOVE BY "POLITICALLY-GUIDED" KOREAN RED CIVILIANS TO BREAK THE ARMISTICE TALKS AND PROLONG THE WAR--WITH THE CHINESE DOING MOST OF THE FIGHTING.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID EVIDENCE FOUND BY THE JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST LIAISON INVESTIGATING GROUP SHOWED NO ALLIED MILITARY UNITS WERE IN THE AREA AT THE TIME. THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"THE INVESTIGATION FAILED COMPLETELY TO IDENTIFY THE ARMED BAND AS BELONGING TO ANY UNITED NATIONS COMMAND MILITARY FORMATION."

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID AN ELEMENT IN THE KOREAN RED GOVERNMENT -- OR THE REGIME ITSELF -- WOULD "LIKE TO SEE THE WAR CONTINUED BY THE CHINESE."

NAM IL'S OFFICIAL PROTEST TRIED TO LAY ALL THE BLAME ON THE ALLIES. HIS LONG STATEMENT TO JOY, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, ASSERTED THAT A NINE-MAN PATROL WAS "ATTACKED BY OVER 30 ARMED MEN OF YOUR SIDE. PATROL LEADER YAO CHING HSIANG AND FIGHTER WANG JEN YUAN WERE IMMEDIATELY SERIOUSLY WOUNDED."

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A57FX

HE SAID TWO MORE FATAL SHOTS WERE FIRED INTO YAO. NAM IL WENT ON IN THE REDS PROPOGANDA LINE:

"EVER SINCE BOTH SIDES REACHED AGREEMENT ON THE NEUTRAL ZONE OF KAESONG, YOUR SIDE HAS VIOLATED THE AGREEMENT AGAIN AND AGAIN. YOUR AIRCRAFT HAS CONTINUOUSLY VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY FLYING OVER IT, HAS REPEATEDLY STRAFED SUPPLY VEHICLES OF OUR DELEGATION, ARMED MEN FROM YOUR SIDE HAVE FIRED FREQUENTLY ON THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

"OUR SIDE HAS LODGED ONE PROTEST AFTER ANOTHER WITHOUT ANY SATISFACTORY REPLY EVER COMING FROM YOUR SIDE."

NONE OF HIS CHARGES WAS CONFIRMED BY ANY ALLIED SOURCE.

NAM IL DEMANDED GUARANTEES THAT FUTURE "VIOLATIONS" WOULD NOT OCCUR.

THE KOREAN TRUCE DELEGATE DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE WOULD BREAK OFF THE TALKS, AS RIDGWAY DID AUG. 5 WHEN THE U.N. CHARGED A COMMUNIST VILATION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE. BUT NAM IL'S PROTEST AMOUNTED TO A STRONG IMPLICATION.

"THIS INCIDENT," NAM IL SAID, "IS THE INEVITABLE RESULT OF THE POLICY OF YOUR SIDE OF CONSISTENTLY VIOLATING THE AGREEMENT (ON A NEUTRAL ZONE) AND REFUSING TO SETTLE THE PROBLEM BY REASONABLY METHODS.

"THIS CANNOT BE TOLERATED."

NAM IL DEMANDED "SEVERE PUNISHMENT BE METED OUT TO THE CULPRITS OF YOUR SIDE."

A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT, ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, WAS QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO AS REPORTING THAT THE AMBUSH OCCURRED AT SONGGONG. THE SAME BROADCAST, ATTRIBUTED TO A "SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT," SAID THE ATTACK OCCURRED AT PANMUNJOM, NEARLY A MILE NORTHEAST OF SONGGONG AND SIX MILES EAST-SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

NUCKOLS SAID THE ATTACK DEFINITELY OCCURRED WITHIN THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE CENTERING IN KAESONG AND APPARENTLY WAS MADE BY KOREAN REDS WHO DISLIKE THE IDEA OF AN ARMISTICE.

JL308APD

B46KX (Q)

NAM TEXT (700)

TOKYO, AUG. 20-(AP)-TEXT OF A PROTEST BY NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL TO VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, ALLEGING ALLIED VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE:

AUGUST 19, 1951, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR DELEGATE, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION:

AT 0555 HOURS (5:55 A.M.), AUGUST 19, NINE MILITARY POLICE OF OUR SIDE, WHO WERE CARRYING OUT POLICING FUNCTIONS IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE IN CONFORMITY WITH AGREEMENT AND WHO WERE PATROLLING EASTWARD UNDER PLATOON COMMANDER YAO CHING-HSIANG ALONG THE HEIGHTS NORTH OF SONGGONG TO THE SOUTHWEST OF PAN MUN JOM, WERE SUDDENLY ATTACKED BY MORE THAN 30 ARMED PERSONNEL OF YOUR SIDE WHO HAD UNLAWFULLY INTRUDED INTO THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND LAID AN AMBUSH IN THE VICINITY OF SONGGONG. PLATOON COMMANDER YAO CHING-HSIANG AND SOLDIER WANG JEN-YUAN WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED ON THE SPOT. THE PERSONNEL OF YOUR SIDE FURTHER FIRED TWO SHOTS AT THE FOREHEAD OF THE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED PLATOON COMMANDER YAO CHING-HSIANG OF OUR MILITARY POLICE. PLATOON COMMANDER YAO CHING-HSIANG WAS THEREBY KILLED.

THE LIAISON OFFICER OF OUR DELEGATION NOTIFIED YOUR LIAISON OFFICER AT 0830 HOURS (8:30 A.M.) AND ASKED YOUR SIDE TO SEND PERSONNEL TO CARRY OUT A JOINT INVESTIGATION. AN INVESTIGATION ON THE SPOT WAS CARRIED OUT JOINTLY BY THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES. THE LOCAL INHABITANTS AND POLICE PERSONNEL OF OUR SIDE AND MATERIAL EVIDENCE AT THE SPOT OF THE INCIDENT ALL FULLY CONFIRM THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE ABOVE FACTS.

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SINCE OUR TWO SIDES AGREED UPON THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE, YOUR SIDE HAS REPEATEDLY VIOLATED THE AGREEMENT. YOUR AIRCRAFT HAVE CONTINUOUSLY INVADED THE AIR ABOVE THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND REPEATEDLY STRAFED SUPPLY VEHICLES OF OUR DELEGATION. YOUR ARMED PERSONNEL CONSTANTLY FIRED AT THE NEUTRAL ZONE. OUR SIDE HAS RAISED REPEATED PROTESTS, BUT YOUR SIDE HAS NEVER GIVEN US ANY SATISFACTORY REPLY. ON JULY 17, I CALLED YOUR ATTENTION TO THE INCIDENT OF SHOOTING AT PAN MUN JOM IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY YOUR ARMED PERSONNEL. ON AUG. 7, YOUR ARMED PERSONNEL AGAIN FIRED AT PAM MUN JOM, AND I AGAIN CALLED YOUR SERIOUS ATTENTION TO THIS INCIDENT AND LODGED A PROTEST. BUT YOU HAVE DELIBERATELY EVADED YOUR RESPONSIBILITY AGAIN AND AGAIN, AND FAILED TO GIVE US ANY SATISFACTORY REPLY. THERE HAS NOW OCCURRED THIS SERIOUS INCIDENT OF YOUR ARMED PERSONNEL ENTERING UNLAWFULLY THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE FACT THAT OUR MILITARY POLICE WERE CARRYING OUT POLICING FUNCTIONS AND ENTIRELY UNPREPARED FOR COMBAT TO KILL OUR MILITARY POLICE PLATOON COMMANDER. YAO CHING-HSIANG AND TO INFLICT A SERIOUS WOUND ON SOLDIER YANG JEN-YUAN WHO FAITHFULLY OBSERVED THE NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT. THIS IS THE HEIGHT OF YOUR DISREGARD OF THE AGREEMENT WHICH SHOULD BE OBSERVED BY BOTH SIDES AND THE CULMINATION OF YOUR CONSISTENT UNLAWFUL VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT.

B47KX (Q)

I MUST POINT OUT THE SERIOUS NATURE OF THIS INCIDENT VIOLATING THE NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT BY YOUR SIDE. WE HAVE CONSISTENTLY HELD THAT THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT SHOULD BE OBSERVED BY BOTH SIDES IN ORDER TO ENSURE ITS IMPLEMENTATION. BUT FACTS PROVE THAT YOUR SIDE HAS CONSTANTLY VIOLATED THIS AGREEMENT WHICH SHOULD HAVE BEEN OBSERVED BY BOTH SIDES. WE HAVE CONSISTENTLY HELD THAT IF THERE IS A VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT BY EITHER SIDE, IT MUST BE SETTLED BY MEANS OF PROTEST, INVESTIGATION AND CONSULTATION SO

THAT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS MAY PROCEED. BUT FACTS PROVE THAT YOU HAVE THROUGHOUT REJECTED ALL EFFORTS ON OUR PART TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT OF THE INCIDENTS OF YOUR VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT. THE INCIDENT THIS TIME IS THE INEVITABLE OUTCOME OF YOUR POLICY OF CONSTANT VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT AND REFUSAL TO REACH A SETTLEMENT THROUGH REASONABLE MEANS. THIS CANNOT BE TOLERATED.

I HEREBY LODGE A STRONG PROTEST AND FIRMLY DEMAND:

1. THAT YOU SEVERELY PUNISH THE CULPRITS OF YOUR SIDE WHO KILLED OUR MILITARY POLICE PLATOON COMMANDER YAO CHING-HSIANG AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED SOLDIER WANG JEN-YUAN;

2. THAT YOU ENSURE COMPLETELY AGAINST THE RECURRENCE OF ANY FURTHER INCIDENT VIOLATING THE NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT.

I DEMAND THAT YOU IMMEDIATELY GIVE ME A SATISFACTORY REPLY.

SIGNED: NAM IL, GENERAL, SENIOR DELEGATE, DELEGATION OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS.

VR709ACS

A58FX

HONOLULU, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE 1948 REPUBLICAN NOMINEES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT MET YESTERDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TWO AND ONE-HALF YEARS.

THE NOMINEES, GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK AND GOV. EARL WARREN OF CALIFORNIA, TALKED AND LUNCHED AT A HOTEL.

WARREN FLEW ON TO JAPAN TO VISIT THE U.S. 40TH DIVISION, A CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT. HE PLANS TO RETURN TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE OPENING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE SEPT. 4.

DEWEY LEFT FOR SEATTLE VIA ALASKA. HE RESTED HERE FOUR DAYS AFTER VISITING 15 ASIAN AND PACIFIC COUNTRIES AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN.

JL311APD

AUG 21 1951

A96KX

DEWEY (220)

SEATTLE, AUG.20-(AP)-NEW YORK'S GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY, BACK FROM A SEVEN-WEEK "NON-POLITICAL" TOUR OF THE ORIENT, SAID TODAY RUSSIA MAY WAGE A TWO-YEAR PEACE OFFENSIVE SO IT CAN GO ON "PICKING DAISIES."

THE 1944-48 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE HIS "PICKING DAISIES" REMARK REFERRED TO LONG-RANGE SOVIET AIMS FOR EXPANSION IN BURMA, SIAM AND OTHER ASIATIC COUNTRIES.

HE SAID EUROPE AND ASIA CAN NOT BE CONSIDERED SEPARATELY AND CRITICAL DECISIONS THROUGHOUT THE FAR EAST IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS "MAY DECIDE WHETHER WE WILL LIVE IN A FREE WORLD FIVE YEARS HENCE."

DEWEY SAID NO ONE NATION ALONE CAN SAVE THE FREE WORLD.

"IT WILL TAKE A COOPERATIVE, UNIFIED EFFORT."

THE GOP LEADER ASSERTED HIS FLYING TRIP TO THE ORIENT WAS NOT POLITICAL. HE DESCRIBED IT AS A "PRIVATE, FACT-FINDING EXPEDITION."

DEWEY ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM HONOLULU AND WAS MET AT THE SEATTLE-TACOMA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT BY WASHINGTON REPUBLICAN GOV. ARTHUR B. LANGLIE. HE WAS TO BE AN OVERNIGHT GUEST AT THE GOVERNOR'S MANSION IN OLYMPIA, 45 MILES SOUTH.

THE NEW YORKER IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE EARLY TOMORROW FOR A WEEK'S TOUR OF ALASKA, WHICH HE SAID HE REGARDED AS A KEY TO AMERICA'S DEFENSE. HE WILL HEAD HOMEWARD FROM ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, AUG.28.

DEWEY DECLINED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ON HIS POLITICAL FUTURE. HE SAID HIS MAJOR AMBITION IS TO HELP WELD A STRONG FOREIGN POLICY THAT WILL CEMENT THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

KK811PCS

B63KX (WARREN AHEAD) Q

(150)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 21-(AP)-CALIFORNIA'S GOV. EARL WARREN WAS MET BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AT HANEDA AIRPORT TODAY UPON ARRIVING IN JAPAN FOR A VISIT WITH THE 40TH INFANTRY DIVISION.

THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER BROUGHT WARREN INTO THE CITY FROM THE AIRPORT. BOTH MEN WERE SMILING AFFABLY.

IT IS THE FIRST VISIT TO THE ORIENT FOR WARREN, THE 1948 REPUBLICAN VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.

"IT WAS MOST GRACIOUS OF GENERAL RIDGWAY TO TAKE TIME OUT FROM HIS BUSY DAY TO MEET ME," SAID WARREN. "IT WAS AN UNEXPECTED PLEASURE."

THE GOVERNOR IS STAYING AT TOKYO'S IMPERIAL HOTEL. HIS VISIT WITH UNITS OF THE 40TH DIVISION--THE OLD CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARD--WILL TAKE HIM TO SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE MAIN ISLAND OF HONSHU--FROM SENDAI IN THE NORTH TO THE SLOPE OF MOUNT FUJI.

WARREN LEFT CALIFORNIA SUNDAY ACCOMPANIED BY MAJ.GEN.CURTIS D. O'SULLIVAN, COMMANDER OF CALIFORNIA'S 49TH NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION, AND WARREN'S PRESS SECRETARY, VERNE SCOGGINS.

THE GOVERNOR PLANS TO RETURN TO CALIFORNIA IN TIME FOR THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE OPENING SEPTEMBER 4.

JQ756PCS

AUG 21 1951

B56KX (Q)

LPA

TOKYO,AUG 20 (AP)-A CROSS MADE OF TORTOISE SHELL WILL BE SENT THURSDAY TO EVA PERON, WIFE OF PRESIDENT JUAN PERON OF ARGENTINA, IN RETURN FOR A MADONNA SHE GAVE THE ATOM-BOMBED CITY OF NAGASAKI.

SASUKE SATO, PRESIDENT OF A SPINNING COMPANY IN FUKUOKA, HAD THE CROSS MADE.

HE IS HAVING A DUPLICATE PREPARED FOR POPE PIUS XII.

GG738ACS NM

A123KX

(160)

TOKYO,TUESDAY,AUG.21-(AP)-NAMES OF ONLY 110 ALLIED PRISONERS CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS AS COMPARED WITH 163,539 CHINESE AND KOREAN REDS LISTED AS PRISONERS OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN A MESSAGE TO ALLIED HEADQUARTERS. IT WAS ADDRESSED ALSO TO KIM IL SUNG, PRIME MINISTER OF NORTH KOREA, AND PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE RED FORCES IN KOREA.

THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPORTED THAT OF THE 163,539 COMMUNIST PRISONERS, 14,347 WERE CHINESE.

AN ESTIMATED MORE THAN 10,000 ALLIED TROOPS ARE BELIEVED PRISONERS OF WAR. RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO HAS BEEN BOASTING OF NEARLY 500,000 ALLIED PRISONERS TAKEN IN THE 13-MONTH-OLD KOREAN WAR.

THE RED CROSS NOTED THAT "WIRELESS AND PRESS COMMUNIQUES" HAD LISTED NAMES OF MORE THAN 110 ALLIED PRISONERS BUT SAID THIS INFORMATION WAS NOT CONFIRMED "THROUGH CHANNELS PRESCRIBED BY THE GENEVA CONVENTION."

"MOREOVER, ALL OUR ENDEAVOERS TO CONVEY MEDICAL SUPPLIES FOR SICK AND WOUNDED OF THE FORCES, FOR PRISONERS AND WAR VICTIMS, HAVE SO FAR FAILED."

SD953PCS

A116KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (240)
BY STAN CARTER.
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, AUG. 21-(AP)-ALLIED INFANTRY SMASHED TO THE CRESTS OF A HILL MASS ON THE EASTERN KOREAN FRONT MONDAY AND CONTINUED EARLY TODAY TO BATTLE FOR THE REMAINING RIDGES.
SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS MADE THE BIGGEST GAINS. THEY SEIZED FOUR STRATEGIC RIDGES IN HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT NEAR THE EAST COASTAL TOWN OF KANSONG.
THE REPUBLIC TROOPS STILL BATTLED AT HAND GRENADE RANGE WITH THE KOREAN REDS FOR TWO REMAINING HILLS EARLY TODAY. THE SOUTH KOREANS MOVED BOLDLY ACROSS COMMUNIST MINEFIELDS TO OPEN THE ASSAULTS.
ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, CHINESE REDS ATTACKED IN COMPANY STRENGTH BUT WERE HURLED BACK.
ALLIED FIGHTER BOMBERS POUNDED THE WESTERN KOREAN RAIL SYSTEM WHICH CONVERGES ON PYONGYANG, KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL. TRACKS WERE RIPPED UP IN MORE THAN 60 PLACES AND FIVE BRIDGES DESTROYED.
F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTERS CLOSELY SUPPORTED THE SOUTH KOREANS IN THEIR EASTERN FRONT ATTACKS. FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED 610 SORTIES---INDIVIDUAL MISSIONS---WERE FLOWN.
FEAF REPORTED THAT NIGHT-FLYING B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS SPOTTED AN ESTIMATED 3,400 COMMUNIST VEHICLES ON NORTH KOREAN HIGHWAYS. FLARES WERE DROPPED AND A NUMBER OF TRUCKS BOMBED INTO WRECKAGE, THE AIR FORCE DID NOT ESTIMATE HOW MANY.
U. S. F-86 SABREJETS AND AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS PATROLLED ACROSS NORTHWEST KOREA, BUT THE RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S JETS---WHICH HAVE APPEARED BY THE SCORE IN RECENT DAYS---AVOIDED COMBAT.
THE GROUND FIGHTING EVIDENTLY WAS THE HEAVIEST IN MORE THAN A WEEK.

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WHILE MOST ACTION CENTERED BETWEEN YANGGU AND KANSONG IN THE EASTERN SECTOR, COMMUNIST TROOPS MADE TWO SMALL PENETRATIONS OF ALLIED LINES IN THE CENTER, NEAR KUMHWA. AN ALLIED COUNTER-ATTACK AT DAWN RESTORED THE LINES.
A FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS RELEASE SAID THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY AND THE HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO AND ACCOMPANYING DESTROYERS PROVIDED HEAVY GUNFIRE SUPPORT FOR THE SOUTH KOREANS.
ON STATION NEAR KANSONG, 27 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE NEW JERSEY FIRED MORE THAN 50-TONS OF EXPLOSIVE INLAND ON RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS. THE TOLEDO FIRED MORE THAN 50 ROUNDS OF EIGHT-INCH SHELLS BEFORE DAWN.
IT WAS THE FIFTH DAY OF STRONG NAVAL SUPPORTING ACTION.
IN ONE HILL FIGHT NORTH OF YANGGU, EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL, UNITED NATIONS ARTILLERY FIRE ROUTED A NORTH KOREAN BATTALION. THE REDS WERE ATTEMPTING TO MOVE UP THE REVERSE SIDE OF THE SLOPE, AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR REPORTED.
A SOUTH KOREAN OFFICER TOLD MCARTHUR:
"I'M CONFIDENT OUR TROOPS ARE IN VERY GOOD SHAPE. MORALE IS EXCELLENT. IF WE HAD NOT RUN INTO MINEFIELDS WE WOULD HAVE CLEANED THIS UP LONG AGO. THIS IS ONE OF THE TOUGHEST HILLS TO ATTACK IN KOREA BECAUSE OF THE HUNDREDS OF KNIFE-LIFE RIDGES."
F-84 THUNDERJETS OF THE U. S. FIFTH AIRFORCE PROVIDED CLOSE SUPPORT TO THE ATTACKING SOUTH KOREANS. ARTILLERY HAMMERED AT RED POSITIONS AS RESISTANCE GRADUALLY DECLINED.
SMALL GROUPS OF REDS FLED FROM THE MOUNTAIN MASS NORTH OF YANGGU.
ELSEWHERE ALLIED FORCES PAROLLED, RECEIVING LIGHT ARTILLERY FIRE AT ONE POINT.
ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS FLEW ROUND-THE-CLOCK IN ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST RAIL AND ROLLING STOCK IN WESTERN KOREA. BETWEEN MIDNIGHT AND 6 P.M. MONDAY A TOTAL OF 224 COMBAT SORTIES WERE FLOWN, FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED.
THE EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ESTIMATED RED CASUALTIES BETWEEN JULY 28 AND AUG. 17 WERE 9,590 DEAD, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED. THESE LOSSES WERE INFLICTED DESPITE THE LACK OF FULL-SCALE ASSAULTS BY EITHER SIDE SINCE JULY 10, WHEN CEASE FIRE TALKS BEGAN AT KAESONG.
SD/FJ511PCS

A69FX
KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (460)
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 20-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN USING HAND GRENADES AND BAYONETS KNOCKED STUBBORNLY DEFENDING REDS OFF FOUR HILLS IN EASTERN KOREA TODAY.
THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE TOP OF TWO OTHER HILLS.
BITTER HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTS FLARED ALONG THE FRONT FROM KUMHWA TO THE EAST COAST.
THERE HAVE BEEN NO FULL-SCALE ASSAULTS BY EITHER SIDE SINCE CEASE-FIRE TALKS STARTED IN KAESONG JULY 10. BUT THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID TODAY THE REDS HAVE SUFFERED 9,590 CASUALTIES IN THE PAST THREE WEEKS.
THE FIGURE COVERS THE PERIOD JULY 28 TO AUG. 17 AND WAS GIVEN AS "AN EVALUATED ESTIMATE." IT INCLUDED KILLED, WOUNDED AND PRISONERS.
EIGHTH ARMY SAID ALSO THAT SOUTH KOREANS ARE DOING THE ALLIED FIGHTING ON THE EAST AND EAST CENTRAL FRONTS.
A SPOKESMAN SAID "ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) TROOPS OF THE FIRST ROK CORPS AND ROK ELEMENTS OF THE U.S. 10TH CORPS HAVE BEEN SUPPORTED BY GUNFIRE FROM U.S. NAVAL VESSELS ON THE EAST COAST, HEAVY AIR STRIKES AND BY COMBINED FIRE OF UNITED NATIONS ARTILLERY."
AIR WAR FLARED AGAIN OVER THE WEEKEND. JET FIGHTERS CLASHED IN THREE SWIRLING BATTLES SATURDAY AND SUNDAY. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TWO RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S WERE DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND SIX DAMAGED. ALL ALLIED WARPLANES RETURNED SAFELY.
SEABORNE ARTILLERY FROM ALLIED WARSHIPS POUNDED RED GROUND TROOPS ON THE EAST COAST.
THE SOUTH KOREANS CAPTURED TWO HILLS NORTHWEST OF INJE EARLY MONDAY. THEY CAPTURED TWO MORE IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA SHORTLY AFTER NOON.

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THE ROK TROOPS COUNTED 115 COMMUNIST DEAD ON ONE OF THE CAPTURED HILLS.
AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST RESISTANCE ON THE HILLS AS "VERY STUBBORN." BUT HE SAID IT WAS DECREASING BECAUSE OF THE RED CASUALTIES.
THE REDS STAYED IN THEIR FOXHOLES AND THREW GERNADES AS THE SOUTH KOREANS PUSHED FORWARD. THE COMMUNISTS WERE ENTRENCHED IN BUNKER-LIKE EMPLACEMENTS, THE OFFICER SAID.

A70FX
NORTHEAST OF KUMHWA, ALLIED TROOPS SUNDAY SEIZED ONE HILL IN A SHARP EARLY MORNING ASSAULT. THEY FAILED TO TAKE ANOTHER AS THE REDS CALLED DOWN ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SUPPORT.
OF SEVEN CONTESTED HILLS NORTH OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR THE ALLIES NOW HOLD FIVE, THE REDS TWO.
THREE SHORT ENGAGEMENTS WERE REPORTED SUNDAY SOUTH OF KAESONG, WHERE CEASE-FIRE TALKS ARE DEADLOCKED. WEST OF KORANGPO, ALSO ON THE WESTERN FRONT, AN ALLIED PATROL WITHDREW AFTER CONTACTING A COMMUNIST PLATOON.
THE APPROACH OF A TYPHOON CURTAILED THE ALLIED AIR EFFORT SUNDAY,

BUT 400 COMBAT MISSIONS WERE FLOWN.
BOMBERS HIT RAIL YARDS IN PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. LIGHT BOMBERS WENT AFTER COMMUNIST SUPPLY VEHICLES, POUNDING THE ROADS LEADING FROM NORTH KOREA TO THE FRONT LINES.

JL404APD

A172KX
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR (250)
WEST CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA,AUG 18 (DELAYED BY CENSOR)-(AP)-THE CHINESE REDS HAVE BEEN SENDING NOTES TO SMALL ALLIED UNITS INVITING THEM TO MAKE AN INFORMAL ARMISTICE OF THEIR OWN, AND SUGGESTING THAT THEY GET TOGETHER FOR A "FRIENDLY PARTY" IN NO MAN'S LAND.
IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE MESSAGE ARE A COMMUNIST PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE MANEUVER, AIMED AT DAMAGING MORALE AND CAUSING ALLIED TROOPS TO RELAX THEIR VIGILANCE.
SEVERAL SUCH NOTES HAVE BEEN DELIVERED. A KOREAN GIRL BROUGHT ONE IN, A NORTH KOREAN FARMER ANOTHER. STILL ANOTHER WAS FOUND IN A CRUDELY-LABELED "PEACE MESSAGE BOX" SET UP BY THE REDS ON A ROAD OFTEN PATROLLED BY BOTH SIDES.
ALL OF THE NOTES HAVE BEEN SENT TO HEADQUARTERS FOR STUDY, BUT EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS WILL NOT EVEN CONFIRM THEIR EXISTENCE.
FRONTLINE INTERROGATION OFFICERS SAID THE CRUDE ENGLISH OF THE MESSAGES GAVE NO REASON TO DOUBT THAT THEY WERE THE WORK OF CHINESE TROOPS.
HOWEVER, THE MESSAGES FOLLOW THE RED PROPAGANDA LINE. NOTING THAT THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS ARE DEADLOCKED, THEY TELL "AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICERS AND MEN" "YOU ARE FORCED" TO CARRY ON SENSELESS, BLOODY AFFAIRS" AND "EVERY MOMENT YOU HAVE DANGER OF GETTING KILLED."
THEY THEN INVITE THE ALLIES TO "WAVE WHITE FLAGS" OR SEND NOTES BY KOREAN CIVILIANS AND "SEEK A SPOT IN THE MIDDLE OF BO POSITIONS FOR HOLDING FRIENDLY PARTY."
THE NOTE FROM WHICH THESE QUOTATIONS WERE TAKEN WAS SIGNED BY A CHINESE BATTALION COMMANDER AND A PRIVATE REPRESENTING ENLISTED MEN.
IT CONCLUDED: "WE ARE EARNESTLY LOOKING FOR YOUR REPLY. HAIL THE IMMEDIATE REALIZATION OF OWN BATTLEFRONT FRIENDLY ENTERTAINMENT."
GG1139ACS NM

AUG 21 1951

B49KX (Q)
220 BA CO (YOUNGSTOWN ASKT)
BY DON HUTH
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, AUG. 19-(DELAYED)-(AP)-MARINE MAJ. FRANK S. HOEFFECKER, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF A PANTHER JET SQUADRON CALLED THE "JET CATS," WAS KILLED AUG. 12 WHEN HIS PLANE CRASHED DURING A COMBAT MISSION, U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.
HOEFFECKER'S WIFE, MARION, AND THREE CHILDREN LIVE AT 2562 WESTMINISTER AVE., COSTA MESA, CALIF. HIS PARENTS LIVE AT 519 D ST., SPARROWS POINT, MD.
THE 35-YEAR-OLD PILOT FORMERLY WAS COMMANDING OFFICER OF A MARINE AIR SQUADRON AT AKRON, OHIO, AND HAD AN OUTSTANDING RECORD IN THE MARINE AIR CORPS IN WORLD WAR II.
MEMBERS OF HIS FLIGHT SAID HE CRASHED DURING AN ATTACK ON COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.
HOEFFECKER WAS GOING IN FOR THE THIRD TIME TO DUMP NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE BOMBS) ON THE TARGET. HE WAS IN A LOW RUN TOWARD THE RED-HELD HILLS WHEN ONE OF THE PILOTS IN THE FLIGHT SAW SMOKE COMING FROM HOEFFECKER'S PLANE.
"YOU'RE ON FIRE! YOU'RE ON FIRE!' THE PILOT SHOUTED TO HOEFFECKER OVER THE RADIO. THERE WAS NO ANSWER.
SECONDS LATER HOEFFECKER'S PLANE WENT INTO A SHALLOW DIVE AND EXPLODED.
WITNESSES SAID HIS PLANE MAY HAVE BEEN HIT BY ENEMY GROUND FIRE.
HOEFFECKER WAS CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY NOV. 16, 1950, WHILE AT AKRON. HE HAD BEEN EMPLOYED AS A FOREMAN AT REPUBLIC STEEL IN YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND IN 1935.
HOEFFECKER WAS EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF MARINE SQUADRON 231 IN WORLD WAR II. HE PARTICIPATED IN THE BATTLE FOR THE MARSHALL ISLANDS AND OTHERS. HE RECEIVED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS AND SIX AIR MEDALS.
GG721ACS

B103KX (Q)
(Q)
NY FOR FLA
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, TUESDAY, AUG. 21-(AP)-LT. COL. GEORGE F. JONES OF VERO BEACH, FLA., AN F-86 SABRE JET PILOT, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED COMMAND OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE 4TH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING.
JONES, 33, HEADS THE HIGHEST-SCORING SQUADRON OF COMMUNIST JET KILLERS IN THE BUSINESS. THE SQUADRON IS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING OR DAMAGING 48 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15S.
FJ1134PCS

AUG 21 1951

B67KX
(140)
NY FOR FLA
THIRD RESCUE SQUADRON, JAPAN, TUESDAY, AUG.21-(AP)-SGT.FOSTER R.FORD, BRADENTON, FLA., AN AIR MEDAL WINNER AND VETERAN OF 25 MISSIONS OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY IN KOREA, RETURNED FROM HIS LATEST MISSION AND EAGERLY SCANNED A STACK OF MAIL.
A NEWSPAPER CLIPPING DROPPED TO THE GROUND AS HE OPENED THE FIRST LETTER.
PICKING IT UP, FORD READ THE HEADLINE: THREE FLORIDA MEN WANTED FOR DRAFT DODGING. HE WAS ONE OF THEM.
"DRAFT-DODGER" FORD IS ASSIGNED TO THE THIRD AIR RESCUE SQUADRON WHOSE MISSIONS INCLUDE PICKING UP PILOTS WHO HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN BEHIND RED LINES. HE IS FLIGHT ENGINEER OF AN SA-16 GRUMMAN ALBATROSS, A NEW TYPE AMPHIBIAN. RECENTLY HE WAS AWARDED THE AIR MEDAL BY HIS FLIGHT COMMANDER, MAJ.CHRISTOPHER BRESSAN, LONG ISLAND, N.Y.
THE SERGEANT IS THE SON OF MRS.B.L.FORD OF BRADENTON.
RELATIVES EXPLAINED IN THE ACCOMPANYING LETTER THAT FORD'S ORIGINAL DRAFT QUESTIONNAIRE HAD BEEN LOST. THE DRAFT BOARD ASSUMED HE HAD NOT REGISTERED.
JQ806PCS

A141
KX
(250) WEST OUT
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MARINES, WHO PROCLAIM THEY CAN LICK ANYBODY AT ANYTHING, BEAT THE BRITISH AT CRICKET YESTERDAY.
WELL, ANYWAY IT WAS A KIND OF CRICKET.
THE RULES WERE RADICALLY ALTERED, "TO GIVE EVERYONE A GOOD KNOCK, YOU KNOW," AND BOTH TEAMS ENDED UP WITH MINUS SCORES.
LT. JACK SCHOFIELD OF NEWCASTLE, ENGLAND, AND THE ROYAL NORTHUMBERLAND FUSILIERS, LED THE BRITISH TEAM. IT WAS HE WHO TAMPERED WITH THE SACRED RULES OF BRITAIN'S TRADITIONAL GAME.
EACH BATSMAN WAS ALLOWED 10 MINUTES AT THE WICKET, INSTEAD OF JUST

STANDING THERE UNTIL HE WAS BOWLED OUT. THUS A BATSMAN COULD MAKE SEVERAL OUTS, FOR EACH OF WHICH HE LOST 10 POINTS.
(THEY NEVER HEARD OF ANYTHING LIKE THAT AT LORD'S OR THE OVAL).
THE FIRST PAIR OF MARINE BATSMEN WERE CPL. LYLE GRANTHAM OF SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., AND CPL. JOHN MOULLETTE OF CAMDEN, N.J.
THEY LOST 35 POINTS. FROM THERE THE MARINES GOT WORSE.
BUT UMPIRE ARTHUR FAULKS OF BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND, BORE UP BRAVELY.
WHEN THE MARINES FINISHED THEIR TURN THEY WERE 84 POINTS IN THE HOLE. (ONLY THE OFFICIAL SCORER KNOWS WHERE THE ODD POINTS CAME FROM, AND HE'S TRYING TO FORGET.)
THE BRITISH TEAM ROSE TO THE CHALLENGE.
BY GREAT EFFORT THEY MANAGED TO LOSE 103 POINTS.
THE GAME WAS PLAYED AT A BRITISH REST CAMP.
MARINE SGT. ROBERT W. BLACK OF OAKLAND, CALIF., HAD CHALLENGED THE BRITISH TO ANY GAME THEY WANTED.
THE CHALLENGE WAS ISSUED OVER A FRIENDLY BEER. WHICH MAY PROVE SOMETHING.
JOLLY GOOD SHOW, THOUGH.

XA948ACS NM

AUG 21 1951

A128FX
TBARRETT (400)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 20-(AP)-COL. DAVID D. BARRETT RIDICULED CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY FOR SAYING HE ENGINEERED A PLOT TO ASSASSINATE RED LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG WITH A TRENCH MORTAR LAST FALL.
THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE ON FORMOSA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE REDS WERE OVERGENEROUS IN DESCRIBING HIM AS A MASTERMIND. HE SAID HE CALLED THE CONFERENCE AT THE SUGGESTION OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ARMY, WASHINGTON.
HE REPEATED A DENIAL THAT HE HAD EVER, ON HIS OWN INITIATIVE OR UNDER ORDERS OF SUPERIORS, TRIED TO ASSASSINATE THE RED LEADER WHILE ATTACHE IN PEIPING.
"THE COMMUNISTS MUST RATE ME VERY LOW AS A MASTERMIND IF THEY THINK I WOULD TRY TO ASSASSINATE ANYONE WITH A TRENCH MORTAR," BARRETT SAID.
"AT EVERY IMPORTANT COMMUNIST OCCASION, THE GENERAL PUBLIC, ESPECIALLY FOREIGNERS, WERE KEPT SO FAR AWAY IT WOULD HAVE BEEN DIFFICULT TO KILL MAO TZE-TUNG WITH A 105-MILLIMETER GUN."
THE REDS EXECUTED ANTONIO RIVA, 55, AN ITALIAN MERCHANT, AND RINICHI YAMAGUCHI, 47, JAPANESE BOOKSELLER, FOR JOINING IN THE ALLEGED PLOT. THEY SENTENCED TWO OTHER ITALIANS, A FRENCHMAN AND A GERMAN TO TERMS RANGING FROM LIFE DOWN TO FIVE YEARS FOR COMPLICITY.
HE GAVE THESE DESCRIPTIONS OF HIS RELATIONS WITH THE MEN EXECUTED AND SENTENCED:
RIVA--"I KNEW RIVA AND HIS FAMILY FOR A LONG TIME...IN PEIPING AFTER THE WAR WE HAD LONG ARGUMENTS. RIVA MAINTAINED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD EVENTUALLY BENEFIT CHINA. I VIOLENTLY DISAGREED... RIVA HAD A WIFE AND FOUR CHILDREN WHOM HE LOVED DEARLY. I DON'T BELIEVE ANY AMOUNT OF MONEY WOULD HAVE INDUCED HIM TO TAKE PART IN A PLOT TO KILL ANYONE."
YAMAGUCHI--"YAMAGUCHI WAS A FRIEND OF RIVA'S AND LIKE HIM A MEMBER OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH. HE WAS A QUIET, INOFFENSIVE MAN, A SCHOLAR, THE LAST MAN IN THE WORLD I WOULD HAVE HIRED AS AN ASSASSIN."
QUIRINO VICTOR GERLI, ITALIAN SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS--"GERLI WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF MINE. HE WAS ANXIOUS TO LEAVE CHINA IN THE SUMMER OF 1950. HIS WIFE AND TWO SONS WERE IN ROME. HIS ONLY DESIRE WAS TO GET OUT OF CHINA AND JOIN HIS FAMILY. YOU CAN IMAGINE HOW EFFECTIVE HE'D HAVE BEEN AS AN ASSASSIN."
HENRI VETCH, FRENCHMAN, SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS--"VETCH LIVED MOST OF HIS LIFE IN CHINA AND WAS INTERESTED ONLY IN THREE THINGS--HIS FAMILY, HIS BUSINESS (A BOOKSTORE) AND SEMANTICS (THE STUDY OF CHANGES IN WORD MEANINGS.) HE HOPED HE WOULD BE ABLE TO CONTINUE HIS BUSINESS UNDER THE COMMUNISTS. I KNEW HIM FOR MANY YEARS AND HE WAS A GOOD FRIEND. I RESPECTED VETCH GREATLY FOR MANY THINGS BUT I WOULD NOT RATE HIM HIGHLY AS A POSSIBLE PARTICIPANT IN AN ASSASSINATION PLOT."
BARRETT SAID HE DID NOT REMEMBER CATHOLIC BISHOP TARCISCIO MARTINA, ITALIAN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT, OR MA HSIN-CHING, CHINESE GIVEN NINE YEARS.
HE SAID HE "WAS NOT A CLOSE FRIEND" OF WALTER GENTHNER, GERMAN, SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS.

JL757APD NM

B42
(150)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, AUG 20-(AP)-MRS. THEODOR HABERER, WIFE OF THE NEWLY-APPOINTED AUSTRIAN TRADE COMMISSIONER TO AUSTRALIA, WAS BARRED FROM LANDING HERE TODAY. HER HUSBAND REFUSED TO ACCEPT A TEMPORARY LANDING PERMIT AND REMAINED ABOARD THE LINER AUSTRALIA WITH HER.
AUSTRALIAN OFFICIALS GAVE NO EXPLANATION FOR THE BAN ON MRS. HABERER. DR. R. LIND, THE AUSTRIAN CONSUL HERE, SAID THE DIFFICULTY WAS CAUSED BY THE FACT MRS. HABERER WAS IN A RUSH TO GET HERE AND FAILED TO GATHER THE PROPER CREDENTIALS.

DR. LIND SAID LATER THAT AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES DECIDED TO RECALL HABERER AND THAT HE WILL RETURN TO AUSTRIA WITH HIS WIFE ABOARD THE SAME SHIP IN ABOUT 10 DAYS.

THE HABERERS WERE MARRIED IN BOMBAY FIVE MONTHS AGO. SHE SURRENDERED HER CZECH NATIONALITY AFTER HER FIRST MARRIAGE IN PALESTINE. AT THE END OF WORLD WAR TWO SHE OBTAINED A DIVORCE IN PRAGUE.
MRS. HABERER TOLD NEWSMEN CZECH POLICE FORCED HER TO SIGN A DOCUMENT PROMISING TO HELP THE COMMUNISTS.
"I HAD TO SIGN IT," SHE SAID. "AFTERWARDS I WAS ASKED TO GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT CERTAIN PEOPLE AND WHEN I REFUSED I WAS PUT IN JAIL." SHE SAID THAT SHE WAS EVENTUALLY RELEASED AND MADE HER WAY TO BOMBAY.
SS845AED

AUG 21 1951

B102KX (Q)
MANILA, TUESDAY, AUG. 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO PLANS TO LEAVE MANILA AUG. 28 FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SIGNING OF THE U. S.-PHILIPPINES MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT IN WASHINGTON.
ADMINISTRATION SOURCES SAID QUIRINO WOULD GO FROM WASHINGTON TO BALTIMORE FOR A CHECK UP AT JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL. HE MAY RETURN TO THE PHILIPPINES BY WAY OF EUROPE.
FJ1132PCS

B8
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (340) Q
LONDON, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS SENT A POLITE NOTE DISPUTING INDIA'S CLAIM THAT THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE PACT HINDERS CHANCES OF A GENERAL FAR EASTERN SETTLEMENT, INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY.
THE AMERICAN NOTE TO INDIA SET OUT TO ANSWER INDIAN CRITICISMS OF THE DRAFT TREATY. THESE CRITICISMS HAD BEEN INVITED FROM ALL THE NATIONS WHICH HELPED TO BEAT JAPAN. THE NOTE SOUGHT TO INDUCE INDIA TO ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.
INDIA HAS NOT YET MADE UP HER MIND WHETHER TO ATTEND THE PEACE PARLEY WHICH OPENS SEPT. 4.
PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU HAS REMAINED COOL TOWARDS

30.24- 26017

THE DRAFT TREATY MAINLY BECAUSE HE THINKS ITS ENTIRE CONCEPT WIDENS THE GAP BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST WORLDS IN ASIA.

INDIA MANY TIMES HAS DECLINED TO TAKE SIDES IN THE WORLD POWER STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

INDIA PUT FORWARD SPECIFIC AS WELL AS GENERAL CRITICISMS OF THE DRAFT TREATY WHICH HAS BEEN SPONSORED JOINTLY BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

AMONG HER ARGUMENTS:

1. THE TREATY SHOULD PROVIDE FOR THE RETURN OF FORMOSA TO CHINA.

2. BONIN AND THE RYUKYU ISLANDS SHOULD BE RESTORED TO JAPAN AND NOT, AS PRESENTLY ENVISAGED, BE TRANSFERRED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP UNDER AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION.

3. STATIONING OF FOREIGN TROOPS--MEANING AMERICAN TROOPS--IN AND AROUND JAPAN SHOULD NOT BE PROVIDED FOR IN THE TREATY ITSELF.

BRITAIN HAS LEFT MOST OF THE PROCEDURAL ARRANGEMENTS CONNECTED WITH THE SAN FRANCISIO PARLEY TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE BRITISH CASE IS THAT TO DENY RUSSIA THE CHANCE OF SAYING WHAT SHE THINKS ABOUT JAPAN'S FUTURE WILL BE TO PILE UP PRO-SOVIET SYMPATHY AMONG ASIAN COUNTRIES WHICH SUFFERED FROM JAPANESE AGGRESSION.

BUT THE INFORMANTS SAID THIS COUNTRY REMAINS FIRMLY OPPOSED TO THE IDEA OF MAKING CONCESSIONS OF SUBSTANCE TO THE RUSSIANS.

GH443PED

AUG 21 1951

B2 Q (230)
BA WX KX

LONDON, AUG. 20-(AP)-A DEBATE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND SAUDI ARABIA OVER TERRITORIAL CLAIMS AND COUNTERCLAIMS IN THE OIL-RICH PERSIAN GULF ENTERED ITS THIRD WEEK TODAY WITH ACCORD APPARENTLY STILL OUT OF SIGHT.

INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THE EMIR FEISAL, SAUDI ARABIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, IS THINKING OF ABANDONING THE TALKS THIS WEEK WHETHER AGREEMENT IS REACHED OR NOT AND LEAVING THE ISSUES INVOLVED TO BE SETTLED AT SOME DATE IN THE FUTURE.

FEISAL WENT DOWN TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY WITH HIS PARTY OF ADVISERS. A MEETING OF EXPERTS TOOK PLACE LATER. THEY WILL REPORT TO THEIR CHIEFS AGAIN TOMORROW.

THE DISPUTED ISSUES INCLUDE:

CONFLICTING CLAIMS FOR FRONTIER REVISIONS IN THE AREA WHERE SAUDI ARABIA'S WESTERN BORDER EDGES INTO THE TRUCIAL SHEIKHDOMS OF OMAN AND QATAR.

CONFLICTING CLAIMS FOR NINE ISLANDS AND SEVERAL SHOALS AROUND THE BAHREIN AND KUWAIT ISLAND SHEIKHDOMS IN THE GULF ITSELF.

SEABED OIL EXPLOITATION RIGHTS IN THE TERRITORIAL WATERS ADJOINING SAUDI ARABIAN TERRITORIES.

BRITAIN IN THE DISPUTES IS ACTING FOR THE TRUCIAL SHEIKDOMS AND FOR THE BAHREIN AND KUWAIT ISLANDS, WHOSE DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS SHE HANDLES.

FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMEN STRESSED BRITAIN IS LOOKING AT THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE TERRITORIES CONCERNED FROM A PURELY HISTORICAL AND GEOGRAPHIC POINT OF VIEW. SUSPECTED OIL DEPOSITS IN THE TERRITORIES ARE QUITE INCIDENTAL TO BRITAIN'S VIEW OF AN EQUITABLE SETTLEMENT, THE SPOKESMEN SAID.

GH414PED

A67

LONDON, AUG. 20-(AP)-BRITAIN IS PREPARING TO RELEASE £25,000,000 ($70,000,000) OF EGYPT'S BLOCKED STERLING BALANCE IN THE NEXT MONTH OR TWO IN AN ATTEMPT TO EASE THE TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE RELEASE WILL INCLUDE POUNDS £14,000,000 ($39,200,000) WHICH THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT WILL BE FREE TO CONVERT INTO DOLLARS.

WD815PED

A1

BOLZANO, ITALY, AUG.20-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY AND CHANCELLOR LEOPOLD FIGL OF AUSTRIA WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MET TODAY IN COSTALUNGA, A VILLAGE NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHAT THEY DISCUSSED.

WW403PED

B15 (160) Q
KX

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.20-(AP)-CORNELIO BALMACEDA, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY OF THE PHILIPPINES, WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TODAY.

BALMACEDA WAS NOMINATED BY ISADOR LUBIN, UNITED STATES DELEGATE, AND ELECTED BY A VOTE OF 15 TO THREE.

THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS ONE OF PROVIDING EXPERTS TO ADVISE UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES IN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS. LUBIN SAID THE UNITED STATES REGARDS THE PROGRAM AS "ONE OF THE MOST PRACTICAL AND VITAL PROGRAMS WHICH INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS HAD EVER UNDERTAKEN."

DAVID OWEN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN CHARGE OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT AT THE END OF 1950 A TOTAL OF 54 EXPERTS HAD BEEN RECRUITED. AT THE END OF JULY THE NUMBER WAS MORE THAN 500 AND IT IS HOPED TO RECRUIT 1,200 MORE DURING THE REST OF THE YEAR.

JA534PED

AUG 21 1951

A5

MALMO, SWEDEN, AUG. 20-(AP)-AN EAST GERMAN FAMILY WHO FLED THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND IN A LEAKY BOAT WERE SAFE IN SWEDEN TODAY.

THE MOTHER, FATHER AND FOUR SMALL CHILDREN FRANTICALLY PUMPED WATER OUT OF THEIR FRAIL CRAFT ALL SATURDAY NIGHT AND WERE EXHAUSTED WHEN THEY WERE PICKED UP BY A SWEDISH LIGHTSHIP IN THE BALTIC YESTERDAY MORNING.

THE FAMILY HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO LANDSKRONA IN SOUTHERN SWEDEN WHERE THE ALIENS COMMISSION IS EXPECTED TO GRANT THEM ASYLUM AS POLITICAL REFUGEES.

BB225AED

B6 (340) Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD YOUTH
BY THOMAS A.REEDY
BERLIN, AUGUST 20-(AP)-COMMUNISTS CLAIMED TODAY TO HAVE ENROLLED ALMOST 80,000,000 YOUTHS IN 78 NATIONS TO "FIGHT FOR PEACE."
"PEACE FIGHT," TRANSLATED, MEANS SABOTAGE OF WESTERN REARMAMENT.
ENRICO BERLINGUER OF ITALY, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMUNIST COMMITTEE THAT HANDLED THE TWO-WEEKS "WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL" IN EAST BERLIN, SUBMITTED A REPORT ON THE RALLY WHICH CONTENDED:
1--THE COMMUNIST WORLD LEAGUE OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH HAS GROWN TO 74,000,000 IN 78 COUNTRIES. THE INTERNATIONAL STUDENT LEAGUE NOW HAS A MEMBERSHIP OF 5,000,000 IN 72 NATIONS.
2--THE 26,000 FOREIGN YOUTHS WHO TOOK PART IN THE BERLIN FESTIVAL WILL RETURN TO THEIR HOMES THIS WEEK TO OPPOSE WESTERN DEFENSE.
OFFICIAL WESTERN OBSERVERS SAID, HOWEVER, THEY WOULD REPORT TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS THAT THE FESTIVAL WAS A "NEAR DISASTER" FOR COMMUNISM IN GERMANY.
HALF OF THE 2,000,000 EASTERN BOYS AND GIRLS HAULED TO THE SOVIET SECTOR RALLY

THEIR GOVERNMENTS THAT THE FESTIVAL WAS A "NEAR DISASTER" FOR COMMUNISM IN GERMANY.
AUG 21 1951
HALF OF THE 2,000,000 EASTERN BOYS AND GIRLS HAULED TO THE SOVIET SECTOR RALLY TOOK A SNEAK LOOK AT THE WESTERN HALF OF THE CITY WHILE HERE. THEY WERE GIVEN FREE MEALS, PLENTY OF LITERATUE TO READ, GOT A LOOK AT THE WONDERS OF TELEVISION AND ONE GROUP EVEN HAD A FREE-FOR-ALL INTERVIEW WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY.
THE VISITORS, OBSERVERS SAID, MAY BE POTENT IN SPREADING THEIR IMPRESSIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
A HANDFUL OF THE EASTERN BLUE SHIRTS CAME BACK TO WEST BERLIN TODAY, REPORTING THEY HAD BEEN THREATENED BY COMMUNIST POLICE AFTER RETURNING TO THEIR HOME TOWNS FOR HAVING VISITED THE WESTERN SECTORS.
REPRESSIVE MEASURES TO WHEEL THE BLUE SHIRTS BACK ONTO THE COMMUNIST PATH AND TO DISCOUNT THEIR FAVORABLE REACTION TO WESTERN CONDITIONS HAD BEEN FORECAST BY ALLIED OBSERVERS.
FOUR THOUSAND OF THESE YOUTH HAVE SOUGHT ASYLUM SINCE THE START OF THE FESTIVAL, BUT ONLY A FEW HUNDRED APPEARED TO BERLIN AUTHORITIES TO HAVE VALID CLAIMS TO REFUGE.
BERLINGUER DECLARED THE FIRST ACTION OF THE DELEGATES WILL BE TO AGITATE FOR A FIVE-POWER WORLD PEACE PACT, AN OLD PROJECT OF MOSCOW'S TO ELEVATE RED CHINA TO EQUAL STATUS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.
MOST OF THE FOREIGN DELEGATES ARE LEAVING BERLIN TONIGHT AND A GREAT MAJORITY OF THE EAST GERMAN YOUTH ALREADY ARE ENROUTE TO THEIR HOMES IN THE SOVIET ZONE.
GH435PED

A32(CQ)
OPTIONAL LEAD COMMUNIST YOUTH
BERLIN, AUG. 20-(AP)-OFFICIAL WESTERN OBSERVERS PLAN TO LABEL THE COMMUNIST PEACE FESTIVAL A "NEAR DISASTER" FOR COMMUNISM IN REPORTS TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS.
THE FESTIVAL WOUND UP A TWO-WEEK STAND LAST NIGHT IN A BLAZE OF HATE FOR THE UNITED STATES WITH HALF A MILLION BLUE-SHIRTED YOUTHS CHANTING ALLEGIANCE TO STALIN. THE KIDS CROWDED TRAINS AND BUSSES TODAY EN ROUTE TO THEIR HOMES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
DESPITE THE MASS HYSTERIA WHIPPED UP BY THE REDS, WESTERN OBSERVERS WRE UNIMPRESSED.

THEY DREW THREE MAIN CONCLUSIONS FROM THE ACTIVITIES OF THE PAST WEEKS DURING WHICH ABOUT 2,000,000 RED-INDOCTRINATED KIDS VISITED EAST BERLIN. AT LEAST 1,000,000 OF THESE ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE VISITED THE WEST TO SIGHT-SEE, FOR POLITICAL REASONS OR JUST TO PICK UP A SQUARE MEAL AT ONE OF THE U.S. OR BRITISH CANTEENS.

1. EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTHS WERE EXPOSED TO WEST BERLIN IN SUCH NUMBERS, AND LIKED IT SO WELL THAT THEY MAY FLOOD THEIR HOMES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITH PRO-WESTERN FEELING.
2. MANY DELEGATES FROM THE SATELLITE NATIONS, RESTRICTED TO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF DIVIDED BEERLIN, WERE IMPRESSED BY THE FACT THAT THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM HAS BEEN STOPPED COLD AT THE BORDER AND HASN'T THE IDEOLOGICAL STRENGTH TO PUSH WESTWARD.

3. THE LACK OF ENTHUSIASM AMONG GERMAN YOUTH CAST A SHARP REFLECTION ON THE PARTY INDOCTRINATION WORK AND THE MEN RESPONSIBLE FOR IT.
IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THESE SAME CONCLUSIONS ARE BEING SENT TO MOSCOW FOR THE SOVIET POLITBURO TO THINK ABOUT. RUSSIAN POLITICAL ADVISERS PRESUMABLY SAW THE SAME EVIDENCE AVAILABLE TO WESTERN OFFICIALS.
THE FESTIVAL ENDED AFTER TWO-HOURS OF FEVERISH ANTI-WESTERN SPEECHES LAST NIGHT WITH AN OATH-TAKING RITE REMINISCENT OF NAZI MYSTICISM.
THE YOUTHS, HAULED TO THE MARX-ENGELS PLATZ IN TRUCKS BY THEIR UNIT LEADERS, WERE TOLD TO VOW TO "WRECK THE CRIMINAL PLANS OF THE WESTERN WARMAKERS."
"WE SWEAR IT, WE SWEAR IT, WE SWEAR IT!" THEY CHANTED THREE TIMES IN UNISON, RAISING THEIR CLENCHED FISTS IN THE RED SALUTE AS SEARCH-LIGHTS PLAYED ON A GIANT PORTRAIT OF STALIN.
AUG 21 1951
THEN, AS FIREWORKS BURST OVER THE CITY, THEY BROKE RANKS TO JOIN OTHER YOUNGSTERS WHO HAD PLAYED HOOKEY AND WERE SANKE-DANCING, SINGING AND SKY-LARKING THROUGH THE DARK STREETS OF THE GREAT CITY.
ANTI-COMMUNIST WEST BERLINERS SPICED THE FINAL RALLY BY SENDING OVER SMALL BALLOONS WHICH OPENED AND SCATTERED ANTI-RED PAMPHLETS THROUGH THE CROWD. THESE WERE EAGERLY SCOOPED UP EVEN THOUGH THE COMMUNIST POLICE GRABBED THEM AS QUICKLY AS THEY COULD.
EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL, IN HIS WINDUP SPEECH, DECLARED THAT THE REDS WOULD STRIKE AT AND SABOTAGE WEST EUROPE'S DEFENSE PREPARATIONS.
HIS VIOLENT ATTACK WAS TYPICAL OF THOSE WHICH HAVE MARKED THE "PEACE" FESTIVAL WHOSE OFFICIAL THEME WAS "AGAINST REMILITARIZATION AND FOR A PEACE TREATY FOR ALL GERMANY IN 1951."

THE RED FESTIVAL WAS HAILED AS A "TREMENDOUS SUCCESS" BY THE SOVIET OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, AND THE REST OF THE EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST PRESS.
THE RUNDSCHAU SAID IT HAD REINFORCED THE SOLIDARITY OF COMMUNIST-LED YOUTH THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND THE RED PRESS MADE CLEAR WHAT THE OBJECTIVES WERE.
WEST GERMAN YOUTH ARE TO GO HOME AND SABOTAGE WESTERN DEFENSE EFFORTS AND OPPOSE ANY GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO NORTH ATLANTIC FORCES. THE YOUTH WERE INCITED TO STRIKES AND OTHER MEANS OF EMBARRASSING THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THEY WERE TOLD TO "DRIVE THE AMERICANS HOME AND (CHANCELLOR KONRAD) ADENAUER WITH THEM."
EAST ASIAN COMMUNISTS ARE TO RETURN AND CREATE NEW UPRISINGS, ESPECIALLY IN MALAYA AND BURMA. THEY ARE TO USE AS EXAMPLE "THE GLORIOUS FREEDOM FIGHT OF THE CHINESE AND VIETNAMESE PEOPLE" TO DRIVE OUT THE "PROFITEERING BRITISH IMPERIALISTS."
AND THE NORTH KOREAN "PEACE FIGHTERS" ARE TO GO BACK TO THE

WARFRONT AND FIGHT HARDER AGAINST THE "AMERICAN GANGSTERS."
SAID THE RUNDSCHAU: "WHEN KIM FROM KOREA RETURNS TO THE FRONT HE WILL KNOW THAT WE ARE ALL WITH HIM. WE STAND UNITED INDISOLUBLY."
THE COMMUNIST-EDITED BERLINER ZEITUNG AM ABEND PLEDGED A "NEVER ENDING" FIGHT AGAINST CREATION OF WEST GERMAN DEFENSE FORCES.
THE PAPER SAID: "THE RULERS OF (ALLED) WEST BERLIN, AS WELL AS THEIR MASTERS IN BONN AND WASHINGTON, KNOW FULL WELL THAT THE FRIENDS OF PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WILL NEVER REST UNTIL ALL AMERICAN PLANS FOR THE REMILITARIZATION OF GERMANY ARE DESTROYED."
THE COMMUNISTS ALSO CLAIMED TO HAVE A "GROWING MASS OF PEACE FIGHTERS" IN THE YOUTH OF THE UNITED STATES.
THEY CITED AS AUTHORITY FOR THIS JOYCE SILVER, A LEADER IN THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE FESTIVAL. (MISS SILVER HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED BY JERRY GOODMAN, HARVARD STUDENT FROM CLAYTON, MISSOURI, WHO GOT INSIDE THE AMERICAN DELEGATION FOR A WEEK BY POSING AS A COMMUNIST.
MISS SILVER TOLD THE OTHER COMMUNISTS AT THE FESTIVAL THAT U.S. FORCES IN KOREA WERE FIGHTING IN THE SERVICE OF "WAR PROFITEERS WHO FEAR THAT ONCE PEACE RETURNS TO KOREA THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL PREVENT THEM FROM STARTING NEW PROVOCATIONS AND AGGRESSIONS."
HER REMARKS WERE BROADCAST WIDELY BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS AND RADIO THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET BLOC AS THE SENTIMENTS AS "THE REAL AMERICAN YOUTH, WHICH LOVES PEACE."
M745AED

A157 (150)
AUG 21 1951
BERLIN, AUG.20-(AP)-A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WAS RELEASED BY THE RUSSIANS TODAY AFTER BEING HELD UNDER ARREST IN EAST BERLIN FOR 24 HOURS.
GREGORY HENDERSON, 29, OF CAMBRIDGE, MASS., WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE WHILE HE WAS WALKING THROUGH THE STREETS OF THE SOVIET SECTOR TO OBSERVE THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL, WHICH ENDED YESTERDAY.
HENDERSON HAS BEEN IN AND OUT OF THE SECTOR NUMEROUS TIMES AS AN UNOFFICIAL OBSERVER FOR THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS DIVISION DURING THE RED FESTIVAL. ALLIED CITIZENS ARE PERMITTED FREEDOM OF ALL FOUR SECTORS OF BERLIN UNDER THE FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS.
THE EAST GERMAN POLICE TOOK HENDERSON TO THE SOVIET COMMAND OFFICE AND HE WAS PLACED IN A CELL OVER NIGHT. U.S. AUTHORITIES AT ONCE PROTESTED, AND AT NOON TODAY SERGEI DENGIN, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET BERLIN ADMINISTRATION, NOTIFIED THE AMERICANS THERE HAD BEEN A MISTAKE. A SHORT TIME LATER HENDERSON WAS FREED AND ESCORTED TO THE WESTERN SECTOR FRONTIER.
HENDERSON SAID HE WAS TREATED WELL, EXCEPT FOR THE INCONVENIENCE AND FOR THE FAILURE OF THE SOVIETS TO PROVIDE AN INTERPRETER WHO MIGHT HAVE REDUCED THE LENGTH OF HIS INVOLUNTARY STAY.
HE CAME TO THE HIGH COMMISSION STAFF IN GERMANY SIX MONTHS AGO FROM KOREA. HE SPEAKS GERMAN, KOREAN AND JAPANESE.
JA1235PED

A117
WITH BERLIN
HOF, GERMANY, AUG.20-(AP)-THE VANGUARD OF YOUNG WEST GERMAN COMMUNISTS RETURNING FROM THE WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN CROSSED THE BORDER HERE TODAY WITHOUT INCIDENT.
BORDER POLICE SAID 88 YOUTHS HEADED FOR THEIR HOMES IN BAVARIA RE-ENTERED WEST GERMANY THIS FORENOON. POLICE QUESTIONED THEM, THEN LET THEM CONTINUE HOME.
OTHER BORDER POINTS REPORTED NO INCIDENTS.
WB949AED

A23
(310)
BERLIN, AUG.20-(AP)-AN ARMED ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTISAN MOVEMENT IS SPREADING IN RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED POLAND, A YOUNG POLISH REFUGEE ASSERTED HERE TODAY.
HE SAID THE PARTISAN BANDS HAD FOUGHT BLOODY SKIRMISHES WITH RUSSIAN TROOPS AS WELL AS POLISH GOVERNMENT FORCES, BUT STILL HAD MANAGED TO DOUBLE THEIR STRENGTH SINCE 1945.
THIS PICTURE OF SATELLITE POLAND WAS GIVEN BY JOSEF KOWALSKI, 19, AND A REFUGEE FROM THE POLISH COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE FORCE.
HE WAS PRESENTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE STAGED IN WEST BERLIN BY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. HE CROSSED OVER TO THE WEST WHILE ATTENDING EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL WHICH CLOSED LAST NIGHT.
"MANY OTHERS WANTED TO FLEE TO THE WEST, BUT THEY COULDN'T GET AWAY FROM THEIR TIGHT GUARD, "KOWALSKI SAID. "IT'S THAT WAY THROUGH-OUT POLAND. LOTS OF PEOPLE TRY TO GET OUT--ACROSS THE BALTIC SEA OR OVER THE BORDERS TO GERMANY--IN THE HOPE OF REACHING BERLIN."....
KOWALSKI SAID POLISH PARTISAN ACTIVITY CENTERED ALONG THE BALTIC COAST AND IN THE MASURIAN LAKES REGION OF SOUTHERN EAST PRUSSIA, WHICH NOW BELONGS TO POLAND.
HE SAID THE PARTISANS CONCENTRATED THEIR ATTACKS AGAINST RUSSIAN ARMY INSTALLATIONS AND SOVIET SUPPLY TRAINS CROSSING POLAND TO EAST GERMANY.
REPORTS OF SUCH PARTISAN ACTIVITY HAVE APPEARED IN THE ANTI-COMMUN-IST PRESS OF WEST BERLIN BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO WAY OF CHECKING THEM.
KOWALSKI SAID THE RUSSIAN ARMY MAINTAINED NUMEROUS BASES IN POLAND WHICH WERE BEING ATTACKED PERIODICALLY BY THE PARTISANS. MANY OF THE RUSSIAN TROOPS STATIONED THERE ARE MONGOLIANS, HE SAID.
KOWALSKI ASSERTED THAT THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAD IMPORTED MANY CHINESE TO WORK IN THE COAL MINES OF SILESIA, WHICH WERE TAKEN FROM GERMANY. FAMILIES OF THE CHINESE WORKERS ALSO WERE BROUGHT ALONG, HE RELATED, AND THESE PEOPLE LIVE VIRTUALLY SEALED OFF IN BARRCKS-LIKE DWELLINGS.
JJ1538PED

AUG 21 1951

A6 (340)
BY TOM STONE
STUTTGART, GERMANY, AUG.20-(AP)-ALEXANDER KERENSKY, PREMIER OF THE SHORT-LIVED RUSSIAN REPUBLIC AFTER THE 1917 REVOLUTION, SAID TONIGHT FIVE ANTI-COMMUNIST RUSSIAN EXILE GROUPS HAVE BANDED TOGETHER TO FIGHT DICTATORSHIP IN THEIR HOMELAND.
THE MERGED EXILES CALL THEMSELVES THE "COUNCIL FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA."
IN AN INTERVIEW THE AGING ANTI-COMMUNIST DECLARED "THE SOVIET UNION INTENDS TO FIGHT A GLOBAL WAR WHEN THE FINANCIAL STRUCTURE OF THE UNITED STATES BRITAIN AND FRANCE IS WEAKENED."
"RUSSIA IS NOW CONDUCTING A PEACE WAR," HE SAID. "SHE IS DECEIVING THE PEOPLE. THE PURPOSE IS NOT PEACE AT ALL BUT WAR."
KERENSKY CAME FROM AMERICA TO LEAD THE REFUGEE TALKS AND PRESIDED AT THE FOUR-DAY MEETING. THEY MET IN STRICT SECRECY, GUARDED BY GERMAN PLAIN CLOTHES OFFICERS. DELEGATES FEARED COMMUNIST REPRISALS AS THEY FORMED THE FIVE-PLY ORGANIZATION.
THEY WILL ANNOUNCED A JOINT POLITICAL PLATFORM LATER. KERENSKY SAID A HIGH-POWERED SHORT-WAVE RADIO STATION WILL BE SET UP TO BEAM ANTI-STALINIST PROPAGANDA INTO RUSSIA.
TEN DELEGATES AT THE MEETING REPRESENTED THESE FIVE ANTI-COMMUNIST

EMIGRE ORGANIZATIONS:
THE LEAGUE OF STRUGGLE FOR THE PEOPLE'S FREEDOM; THE NATIONAL-LABOR ALLIANCE; THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE'S MOVEMENT; THE UNION OF STRUGGLE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA; THE UNION OF STRUGGLE FOR THE FREEDOM OF RUSSIA.

ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ANTI-COMMUNIST EMIGRE GROUPS, THE UKRAINIAN RESISTANCE MOVEMENT, WAS NOT REPRESENTED.

ITS LEADERS ANNOUNCED IN MUNICH LAST NIGHT THEY WOULD NOT AFFILIATE WITH THE FIVE BECAUSE, THEY CHARGED, THE OTHERS WOULD NOT ACKNOWLEDGE A FUTURE AUTONOMOUS UKRAINIAN STATE.

KERENSKY'S STATEMENT, TRANSLATED FROM RUSSIAN, DECLARED COMMUNISM IS THREATENING THE WORLD WITH LOSS OF ITS FREEDOM, AND ITS RULERS ARE "TRANSFORMING OUR MOTHERLAND INTO A PHYSICAL BASE FOR AN ATTACK."

"UNTIL NOW," HE SAID, "THE ELEMENTS AMONG THE EMIGRES WERE DIVIDED. NOW THE DEMOCRATIC RUSSIAN ORGANIZATIONS, REPRESENTING BOTH THE NEW AND THE OLD EMIGRES, HAVE ARRIVED AT AGREEMENT IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP IN OUR HOMELAND."

THE MEETING WAS REPORTEDLY FINANCED BY THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA IN AN EFFORT TO CONCENTRATE THEIR ACTIVITIES IN OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM.

JJ432PED

AUG 21 1951

A69

BONN GERMANY, AUG. 20-(AP)-HERMANN ROECHLING, THE "KRUPP OF THE SAAR," HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM FRENCH CUSTODY AFTER SERVING TWO AND A HALF YEARS OF A TEN-YEAR WAR CRIMES SENTENCE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW THAT THE 78-YEAR-OLD INDUSTRIALIST HAD BEEN "CONDITIONALLY" FREED FOR GOOD CONDUCT AND BECAUSE OF BAD HEALTH.

ROECHLING WAS CONVICTED IN JANUARY, 1949, OF USING SLAVE LABOR AND EXPLOITING FRENCH INDUSTRIES DURING THE WAR.

WD821PED

B82 (Q)

HAMBURG,GERMANY, AUGUST 20-(AP)-EAST PRUSSIA IS BRISTLING WITH SOVIET TROOPS AND THE CITY OF KOENIGSBERG HAS BEEN BANNED TO CIVILIANS, THE WEST GERMAN REFUGEE ORGANIZATION, GOETTINGEN WORKERS CIRCLE, CLAIMED TODAY.

THE ORGANIZATION QUOTED REFUGEES WHO HAVE RECENTLY CROSSED THE BORDER FROM THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE EAST GERMANS REPORTED HUGE RUSSIAN CONVOYS RUMBLING DOWN THE HIGHWAYS, AND VAST CAMPS OF SOLDIERS, MOST OEHEM APPEARING TO

BORDER FROM THE SOVIET ZONE.
THE EAST GERMANS REPORTED HUGE RUSSIAN CONVOYS RUMBLING DOWN THE HIGHWAYS, AND VAST CAMPS OF SOLDIERS, MOST OF THEM APPEARING TO BE MONGOLIAN OR TARTAR.

MILITARY MANEUVERS, THEY SAID, ARE BEING HELD CONSTANTLY.

THE EAST GERMAN REFUGEES ADDED THAT RAILROADS ARE CLOGGED WITH TROOP AND SUPPLY TRAINS.

WB1256PED

A102

(120)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG.20-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED A REDUCTION IN THE COFFEE RATION TO OCCUPATION PERSONNEL AND BARRED "DOUBLE-BUYING" BY POST EXCHANGE PATRONS WHO HOLD COMMISSARY CARDS.

THE NEW REGULATION PROVIDES:

1. THAT PERSONS WHO HOLD COMMISSARY PRIVILEGES ENTITLING THEM TO SEVEN POUNDS OF COFFEE A MONTH, CAN NO LONGER BUY AN ADDITIONAL FOUR POUNDS A MONTH ON THEIR POST EXCHANGE CARDS.

2. POST EXCHANGE BUYERS WHO DO NOT HAVE COMMISSARY PRIVILEGES CAN BUY ONLY TWO POUNDS OF COFFEE PER MONTH, INSTEAD OF FOUR.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED A COMPLAINT BY A GERMAN CUSTOMS OFFICIAL THAT AMERICANS WERE DEPRIVING THE GERMAN ECONOMY OF HUGE TAX REVENUES BY SELLING COFFEE ILLEGALLY.

BD1028PED

A116 (240)

MOSCOW,AUG.20-(AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS "PREPARED X X X BY DEEDS TO ASSIST IN IMPROVING NOT ONLY SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS, BUT THE GENERAL INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY, IN AN EDITORIAL, CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES, ON THE OTHER HAND, WOULD FAIL TO MATCH WORDS WITH DEEDS IN AN ATTEMPT TO BETTER RELATIONS.

THE EDITORIAL DEALT WITH THE U.S.S.R.'S ACCUSATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WORSENED INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BY ITS CANCELLATION OF THE 1937 SOVIET-AMERICAN TRADE PACT, AND THAT THIS CONTRADICTED THE EXPRESSIONS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE U.S. CONGRESS OF FRIENDSHIP FOR THE SOVIET PEOPLES.

(THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN A CONCERTED CAMPAIGN REVOLVING ABOUT THE RESUMPTION OF NORMAL INTERNATIONAL TRADE RELATIONS, INDICATING THAT THE U.S.S.R. AND ITS SATELLITES FELT THE PINCH OF WESTERN TRADE RESTRICTIONS AGAINST THEM, AND THAT AT THE SAME TIME THE SOVIET UNION HOPED, BY STRESSING RESUMPTION OF TRADE, TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE U.S. AND ITS ATLANTIC ALLIES.)

PRAVDA SAID THAT "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE DOUBTLESS WICH TO MAINTAIN AND STRENGTHEN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.S.R., BUT THIS IS NOT THE POSITION OF AMERICA'S RULING CIRCLES." IT SAID THE U.S.GOVERNMENT HAS "AGAIN DEMONSTRATED ITS UNFRIENDLY ATTITUDE" INSTEAD OF TRYING TO IMPROVE RELATIONS. IT SAID ANOTHER EVIDENCE OF THIS WAS THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S REFUAL TO AGREE TO SOVIET PEACE PROPOSALS--INCLUDING A FIVE-POWER PACT AMONG THE U.S.S.R., COMMUNIST CHINA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE U.S.

WB948AED

AUG 21 1951

A6

MOSCOW, AUG.20-(AP)-THE MAGAZINE BOLSHEVIK HAS ATTACKED LEADING SOVIET HISTORIAN EUGENE TARLE FOR ALLEGEDLY UNDERESTIMATING THE GENIUS OF RUSSIAN FIELD MARSHAL MIKHAIL KUTUZOV IN DEFEATING NAPOLEON IN 1812.

THE MAGAZINE ACCUSED TARLE OF RELYING TOO MUCH ON FOREIGN AND BOURGEOIS SOURCES WHICH GIVE MUCH OF THE CREDIT FOR NAPOLEON'S RETREAT TO THE RUSSIAN WINTER AND THE BURNING OF MOSCOW. IT WAS DISCUSSING HIS BOOK "ATTACK OF NAPOLEON ON RUSSIA" PUBLISHED IN 1943.

TARLE WROTE A MUCH-DISCUSSED ARTICLE IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE MAGAZINE "NEWS" LAST MONTH SAYING THERE WAS NO REASON FOR ANIMOSITY BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE ANGLO-SAXON POWERS.

BB227AED

A186

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.20-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY LABELLED "FALSE" AND "SLANDEROUS" RECENT REPORTS IN THE ITALIAN PRESS THAT THERE HAD BEEN AN ATTEMPT MADE ON THE LIFE OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO.

RP217PED

30.24- 26021

A94

(150)

MOSCOW, AUG. 20-(AP)-OCCUPANTS OF A KIEV APARTMENT HOUSE, WHO HAVE BEEN TRYING VAINLY FOR SIX MONTHS TO GET THEIR SEWERAGE SYSTEM REPAIRED, HAVE BEEN TAKEN FOR A "MERRY GO ROUND" RIDE, SAYS UKRAINIAN PRAVDA.

THE AMERICAN TERM FOR SUCH A SITUATION PRESUMABLY WOULD BE "PASSING THE BUCK."

THE KIEV PAPER SAID THE BREAKDOWN IS MAKING THE APARTMENTS UNLIVABLE. NOT ONLY THE OCCUPANTS BUT ALSO THEIR NEIGHBORS ARE SUFFERING.

THE PAPER, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UKRAINE, DESCRIBED THE PROCEDURE FOLLOWED TO CORRECT THE SITUATION:

THE COMPLAINT WENT TO THE HOUSE ADMINISTRATION, DISTRICT HOUSING ADMINISTRATION, STATE SANITARY INSPECTION AUTHORITIES, CHIEF STATE INSPECTOR, CHIEF SURGEON AT THE CITY SANITARY AND EPIDEMIC STATION, DISTRICT SANITARY STATION, DISTRICT HOUSING ADMINISTRATION AND BACK TO THE APARTMENT BUILDING MANAGEMENT. THERE IT WAS FILED WITHOUT ACTION.

ANOTHER COMPLAINT WENT THROUGH THE SAME CHANNELS, EXCEPT THAT WHEN IT GOT BACK TO THE HOUSE MANAGEMENT IT WAS HIDDEN IN A DESK. A THIRD COMPLAINT IS NOW BEING PREPARED.

K&MJ1001PED

A17

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (340)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.20-(AP)-BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL TALKS WERE REPORTED TONIGHT OON THE EDGE OF COLLAPSE--KEPT GOING ONLY BY THE ABRUPT THREAT OF AMERICAN ENVOY AVERELL HARRIMAN TO WITHDRAW FROM HIS PEACEMAKING ROLE.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED VISIBLY SHAKEN BY HARRIMAN'S THREAT AND ACCUSATION THAT THE IRANIANS WERE NOT NEGOTIATING "IN GOOD FAITH" TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK THAT HAS CLOSED THE BRITISH-OWNED BUT NATIONALIZED ABADAN OIL REFINERY.

AFTER A TWO-HOUR TALK WITH HARRIMAN AND RICHARD STOKES, THE BRITISH NEGOTIATOR, MOSSADEGH TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS "HOPEFUL" NEW TALKS WOULD HAVE GOOD RESULTS.

ANOTHER CABINET MEETING WAS CALLED FOR TONIGHT.

OBSERVERS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT MOSSADEGH IS CAUGHT SO TIGHTLY BETWEEN THE HORNS OF A DILEMMA OF HIS OWN MAKING THAT IT IS DOUBTFUL IF HE CAN MAKE ANY REAL COMPROMISE AT THIS STAGE.

HE AND HIS SPOKESMEN HAVE ATTACKED THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND BRITISH COMPROMISE PROPOSALS IN SUCH VITRIOLIC TERMS THAT ANY SWITCH IN POLICY, IT APPEARED, WOULD BE POLITICAL SUICIDE.

STOKES HAS PROPOSED TO TURN OVER ALL AIOC ASSETS TO MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, SET UP A BRITISH MARKETING ORGANIZATION ON A 50-50 PROFIT BASIS, AND SET UP A NON-PROFIT MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATION TO DIRECT PRODUCTION AND REFINING. IRANIANS WOULD HAVE A HAND IN THE MANAGING ORGANIZATION.

THE IRANIANS HAVE REJECTED ALL THE MAIN FEATURES OF THIS PLAN, OBJECTING THAT THE NEW ORGANIZATIONS WOULD BE THE OLD AIOC IN DISGUISE. THEY WERE NOT MOLLIFIED BY THE BRITISH OFFER OF A GUARANTEE AGAINST FUTURE BRITISH INTERVENTION IN IRANIAN POLITICS.

THE IRANIAN REPLY WAS TO BE PUBLISHED SUNDAY BUT WAS DELAYED, IT WAS REPORTED, WHEN HARRIMAN BLUNTLY DECLARED THE IRANIANS WERE NOT NEGOTIATING IN GOOD FAITH AND THREATENED TO ANNOUNCE HIS SUPPORT OF THE BRITISH PROPOSALS.

MOSSADEGH HAS BEEN TRYING TO KEEP THE UNITED STATES ON HIS SIDE, AND HAS BEEN IMPRESSED BY HARRIMAN'S APPARENT SYMPATHY FOR IRANIAN ASPIRATIONS FOR A BIGGER SHARE IN THEIR OWN OIL RESOURCES.

HARRIMAN INDUCED THE BRITISH TO COME HERE FOR THE TALKS ON MOSSADEGH'S PROMISE TO NEGOTIATE UNDER HIS MARCH LAW WHICH MERELY DECLARED THE OIL PROPERTIES NATIONALIZED.

JJ520PED

184

(420)

BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 20-(AP)-AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN HAS THREATENED TO LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON UNLESS THE IRANIANS NEGOTIATE "IN GOOD FAITH" WITH THE BRITISH ON THEIR OIL DISPUTE. A BREAKDOWN IN THE CRUCIAL TALKS IS BELIEVED NEAR.

PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED VISIBLY SHAKEN BY THE STRONG WORDS FROM THE USUALLY SOFT-SPOKEN HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLE SHOOTER HERE.

AUG 21 1951

MOSSADEGH MET WITH HARRIMAN AND RICHARD STOKES, CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR, THIS MORNING BUT OBSERVERS DOUBTED IF HE WOULD MAKE ANY REAL CONCESSION WHICH COULD MAKE THE TALKS SUCCESSFUL.

HARRIMAN IS THE ONLY PERSON WHO HAS KEPT THE TALKS GOING THIS LONG. MOSSADEGH HAS BEEN TRYING TO KEEP THE UNITED STATES ON HIS SIDE OF THE OIL DISPUTE, AND HARRIMAN'S THREAT TO WALK OUT HAS AT LEAST POSTPONED HIS FORMAL REJECTION OF BRITISH SETTLEMENT OFFERS.

THE IRANIANS REPORTEDLY HANDED THE BRITISH A SET OF COUNTERPROPOSALS YESTERDAY REJECTING FOUR OF THE EIGHT BRITISH POINTS. IT WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED LAST NIGHT.

HARRIMAN REPORTEDLY TOLD THE IRANIANS, AFTER HE SAW THE COUNTER OFFER, THAT THEY WERE NOT NEGOTIATING IN GOOD FAITH AND THREATENED TO MAKE A PUBLIC STATEMENT SUPPORTING THE BRITISH POSITION IF THE IRANIANS PUBLISHED THEIR OFFER.

BRITISH SOURCES SAID STOKES IS PREPARING TO LEAVE FOR LONDON WEDNESDAY UNLESS THE TALKS TAKE A TURN FOR THE BETTER. THE HEAD OF THE BRITISH MISSION SAYS HE HAS GONE AS FAR AS HE CAN GO IN PROPOSING A SETTLEMENT.

IT IS DOUBTFUL IF MOSSADEGH, AT THIS POINT, COULD COMPROMISE ON NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S PROPERTIES WITHOUT COMMITTING POLITICAL SUICIDE.

HARRIMAN REPORTEDLY HAS TOLD MOSSADEGH THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONDEMN STRONGLY ANY MOVE TO TAKE OVER THESE PROPERTIES WITHOUT PROPER COMPENSATION. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE LOST PATIENCE WITH THE IRANIANS BECAUSE THEY HAVE REFUSED TO BUDGE FROM THEIR DEMANDS WHEREAS THE BRITISH HAVE MADE CONCESSIONS.

A85

STOKES SAYS THE BRITISH PROPOSALS CONFORM TO THE IRANIAN NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM AND ALSO WOULD GIVE IRAN THREE TIMES AS MUCH REVENUE FROM ITS OIL RESOURCES AS IT HAD PREVIOUSLY.

UNDER THE SCHEME, BRITAIN WOULD GIVE UP ANGLO-IRANIAN PROPERTY, SUBJECT TO SUITABLE COMPENSATION, IN IRAN. IT ALSO WOULD SET UP A BRITISH PURCHASING ORGANIZATION TO MARKET IRANIAN OIL THROUGH AIOC FACILITIES ABROAD AND ESTABLISH A NON-PROFIT MANAGING ORGANIZATION TO RUN THE DAY-TO-DAY ACTIVITIES OF THE ABADAN REFINERY AND OIL FIELDS UNDER SOME FORM OF IRANIAN SUPERVISION.

ACCORDING TO INFORMED SOURCES, THE IRANIAN REPLY TO THESE PROPOSALS RAISED THE LONG-STANDING IRANIAN FEAR OF BRITISH INFLUENCE IN

THE COUNTRY.
THIS WAS DISPUTED BY BRITISH AND AMERICAN SOURCES CLOSE TO THE NEGOTIATIONS. THEY REPORTEDLY TOLD THE IRANIANS THEY COULD HAVE ANY GUARANTEE THEY WISHED AGAINST ANY FUTURE BRITISH INTERFERENCE IN LOCAL POLITICS OR ECONOMICS.
JJ805AED

A4
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.20-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAYS IT HAS REJECTED A PROPOSED GOODWILL CALL OF EIGHT BRITISH WARSHIPS TO ALEXANDRIA, BUT DENIES IT LEFT UNANSWERED A BRITISH NOTE SUGGESTING THE VISIT.
FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EDDIN SAID EGYPT TOLD THE BRITISH EMBASSY LAST MONDAY THAT "PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD BE INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE PROJECTED VISIT."
A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID LAST WEEK THAT EGYPT HAD IGNORED THE LONDON PROPOSAL.
BB224AED

A114
CAIRO,EGYPT,AUG.20-(AP)-AN INFLUENTIAL EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY EGYPT WILL BEAR NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR LIVES OF BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AFTER THIS COUNTRY CANCELS THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY.
SUCH TROOPS, SAID THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM, WILL BE CONSIDERED "ENEMY TROOPS UNLAWFULLY RESIDING IN THE CANAL AREA."
FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EDDIN HAS SAID EGYPT WILL CANCEL THE TREATY BEFORE HER PARLIAMENT RECONVENES NEXT NOVEMBER. THE TREATY GIVES BRITAIN THE RIGHT TO STATION TROOPS IN THE CANAL AREA, NOW BRITAIN'S MAJOR MIDDLE EAST BASE.
WB940AED

AUG 21 1951

A197
AMS BUDGET (380)
NIGHT LEAD TRIAL

BY ZEIN NAGATI
AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.20-(AP)-THE PURPORTED CONFESSION OF ONE OF THE ALLEGED CONSPIRATORS READ IN COURT TODAY DECLARED "THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH WAS THE FIRST PHASE OF A PLOT AIMED AT ELIMINATING THE HASHEMITES."
THE STATEMENT WAS FROM DR.MOUSA EL HUSSEINI, A COUSIN OF HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM WHO HAS WAGED A LONG-STANDING FEUD WITH KING ABDULLAH OF THE HASHEMITE FAMILY.
ABDULLAH AND HIS ROYAL COUSINS IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ LONG DREAMED OF A UNION OF JORDAN, IRAQ, SYRIA, LEBANON AND PALESTINE. THE MUFTI AND THE NUMEROUS HUSSEINI FAMILY WERE BITTER RIVALS OF ABDULLAH FOR THE RULE OF PALESTINE.
THE STATEMENT ALSO IMPLICATED A MINISTER IN THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT IN THE PLOT, CHARGING HE HELPED ONE OF THE CONSPIRATORS ESCAPE FROM JORDAN.
MOUSA EL HUSSEINI IS ON TRIAL WITH NINE OTHER DEFENDANTS FOR PLOTTING AND AIDING IN THE ASSASSINATION OF ABDULLAH ON JULY 20 AT THE MOSQUE OF OMAR IN JORDAN-HELD OLD JERUSALEM.
THE STATEMENT WAS READ AT THE THIRD DAY OF THE TRIAL BEFORE A THREE-MAN MILITARY COURT HEADED BY GEN.ABDEL KADER EL GUNDI, TOP ARAB OFFICER IN THE ARAB LEGION.
IT SAID EL HUSSEINI PLOTTED WITH COL.ABDULLAH EL TEL, FORMER ARAB LEGION COMMANDER WHO SWEPT THE WALLS OF OLD JERUSALEM IN THE EARLY FIGHTING WITH THE JEWS OF ISRAEL AND THEN BROKE WITH ABDULLAH AND SOUGHT REFUGE IN CAIRO WHERE THE FORMER MUFTI IS EXILED.
HOWEVER, EL HUSSEINI DECLARED "I NEVER APPROVED THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH. I NEVER WAS CONVINCED OF THE WISDOM OF THIS CRIME. I WAS ADVOCATING ONLY AN ATTEMPT WHICH MIGHT RESULT IN TERRORIZING THE MONARCH."
HE SAID THE PLOT BEGAN 10 MONTHS AGO, WHEN HE WAS FIRST APPROACHED BY MOUSA AHMED EL AYOUBI, WHO WITH EL TEL IS BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA.
EL HUSSEINI SAID HE BELIEVED EL AYOUBI AT THAT TIME WAS WORKING WITH THE HIGHER ARAB COMMITTEE, THE FORMER MUFTI'S ORGANIZATION OF PALESTINE ARABS, AND THIS GROUP WAS "INTERESTED IN ASSASSINATING KING ABDULLAH AND SOME ARAB PERSONALITIES."
THE STATEMENT SAID EL AYOUBI THEN APPROACHED EL TEL WHO JOINED THE CONSPIRACY AND FROM THEN ON EL HUSSEINI LOST ANY CONTROLLING PART IN THE PLOT.
"I WAS EXPLOITED BY EL TEL AND EL AYOUBI TO PAY MONEY AND CAMOUFLAGE THEIR ACTS," IT SAID. "I NEVER APPROVED THE ASSASSINATION. THE REINS WENT OUT OF MY HANDS AFTER THE EL TEL-EL AYOUBI AGREEMENT."
EL HUSSEINI TOLD OF RECEIVING ABOUT $200 FROM EL TEL TO FURTHER THE PLOT AND AFTERWARDS PAYING IN NEARLY $1,700 AND GOING IN DEBT FOR URGENT EXPENSES. HE TOLD OF TWO DIFFERENT MEETINGS WITH EL TEL IN CAIRO AND DAMASCUS AND OF EXCHANGING CORRESPONDENCE UNDER FALSE NAMES.
EL HUSSEINI SAID A SYRIAN MINISTER, WHOSE NAME HE ASKED THE COURT TO KEEP SECRET, HELPED EL AYOUBI ESCAPE FROM JORDAN AFTER THE ASSASSINATION. HE SAID THE MINISTER APPROVED PAPERS PERMITTING EL AYOUBI TO ENTER SYRIA.
HE DECLARED FATHER IBRAHIM AYYAD, SECRETARY OF THE LATIN PATRIARCHATE IN JERUSALEM AND ONE OF THE 10 DEFENDANTS, HAD NO PART IN THE PLOT.
RP318PED

AUG 21 1951

A160 (180)
AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.20-(AP)-A COUSIN OF PALESTINE'S FORMER MUFTI TESTIFIED TODAY THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH OF JORDAN WAS THE FIRST STEP IN A PLOT AIMED AT ELIMINATING ABDULLAH'S HASHEMITE FAMILY, WHICH RULES OVER JORDAN AND IRAQ.
THIS TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT BY DR.MOUSA ABDULLAH EL HUSSEINI, 35, ONE OF THE 10 PERSONS ACCUSED OF PLOTTING THE SLAYING OF JORDAN'S MONARCH JULY 20. THE DEFENDANT IS A COUSIN OF HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, FORMER GRAND MUFTO OF JERUSALEM.
THE TRIAL IS NOW IN ITS THIRD DAY BEFORE A MILITARY COURT OF THREE MEMBERS, UNDER GEN.ABDEL KADER EL GUND, A TOP OFFICER IN JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION.
MOUSA EL HUSSEINI'S STATEMENT SAID THAT "OTHER ARAB PERSONALITIES" WERE LISTED AMONG THE PROSPECTIVE VICTIMS OF THE PLOT. HE SAID HE CONSPIRED WITH COL.ABDULLAH EL TEL, FORMER ARAB LEGION COMMANDER IN THE PALESTINE WAR AND FORMER ARAB GOVERNOR OF JERUSALEM, TO KILL KING ABDULLAH. EL TEL IS BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA. THE STATEMENT SAID THE TWO PLOTTED FOR MORE THAN 10 MONTHS, MEATING IN CAIRO AND DAMASCUS AND CORRESPONDING UNDER ASSUMED NAMES.
"I NEVER APPROVED OF THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH," EL HUSSEINI'S STATEMENT SAID. "I NEVER WAS CONVINCED OF THE WISDOM OF THIS CRIME. I WAS ADVOCATING ONLY AN ATTEMPT WHICH MIGHT RESULT IN TERRORIZING THE MONARCH."
JA1244PED

30.24- 26023

B34 (EGQ) (250)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 20-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS SWITCHED THE TRADITIONAL NORTH-SOUTH FLOW OF CENTRAL ASIAN TRADE, SAYS U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, AND IS FUNNELLING IT INTO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE MOUNTAIN-CLIMBING JURIST--JUST BACK FROM A HIKE ALONG INDIA'S TIBETAN BORDER--SAID LAST NIGHT THAT NORMAL COMMERCE IS DRYING UP "AS A RESULT OF THE PROGRAM OF THE SOVIETS FOR CHANNELING TRADE INTO THEIR COUNTRY OR INTO THE HANDS OF THEIR SATELLITES."

"THIS IS AN EFFECTIVE WEAPON POLITICALLY AS WELL AS ECONOMICALLY, AND ITS WEIGHT IS ALREADY BEING FELT IN THE GREAT 'MIDLANDS' REGION BETWEEN COMMUNIST ASIA AND THE STILL DEMOCRATIC NATIONS, LIKE PAKISTAN AND INDIA," DOUGLAS SAID.

"OFFICIALS OF BOTH PAKISTAN AND INDIA ARE ACUTELY AWARE OF THIS POTENT WEAPON WHICH IS PULLING THE BORDER REGIONS TOWARDS THE COMMUNIST CAMP," HE ADDED. "IN THE AREAS I SAW THEY ARE STUDYING THE PROBLEM, BUT THUS FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO EFFECTIVE COUNTER-MEASURES."

DOUGLAS FLEW HERE LAST NIGHT FROM LEH IN THE LADAKH DISTRICT OF KASHMIR, AFTER WALKING THE LENGTH OF THE KULU VALLEY ALONG THE TIBETAN FRONTIER.

COMMENTING ON THE TRADE DIVERSION, DOUGLAS SAID TIBETAN WOOL WHICH FOR CENTURIES HAS BEEN MOVING SOUTHWARD INTO INDIA FOR SALE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, NOW IS GOING WEST INTO RUSSIA.

IN THE SAME MANNER, HE SAID, RUGS FROM SINKIANG PROVINCE IN CHINA AND OTHER PARTS OF CENTRAL ASIA ARE BEING CHANNELED INTO SOVIET HANDS.

THE SOVIETS, DOUGLAS SAID, ARE FLOODING MANY REGIONS OF CENTRAL ASIA WITH CONSUMER GOODS AT LOW PRICES. TRADERS, HE SAID, PREDICT THIS WILL RESULT SOON IN THE RUSSIANS CAPTURING NOT ONLY THE TRADE, BUT ALSO THE ALLEGIANCE OF THOUSANDS OF TRIBESMEN WHO ONCE REGARDED INDIA AND OTHER SOUTHERN ASIATIC REGIONS ARE THEIR BENEFACTORS.

THE JUSTICE SAID SOVIET COMMERCIAL EXPANSION IN THE REGION IS DANGEROUS BECAUSE "MOST OF THE PEOPLE ARE WITHOUT POLITICAL CONSCIOUSNESS THERE."

"TRADE COMES FIRST WITH THEM," HE SAID, "AND THEY ARE WILLING TO SERVE WHATEVER MASTER GIVES THEM BUSINESS."

M823AED

B38

AUG 21 1951

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 20-(AP)-INDIA TODAY REJECTED A UNITED NATIONS REQUEST THAT IT EARMARK MILITARY UNITS FOR POSIBLE U.N. SERVICE.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD A QUESTIONER IN PARLIAMENT THE REQUEST WAS TURNED DOWN BECAUSE "CREATION OF A UNITED NATIONS FORCE WOULD EMPHASIZE COMPULSORY, RATHER THAN MEDIATORY, FUCTIONS AND THEREFORE WOULD NOT HELP IN THE CREATION OF A PROPER PSYCHOLOGICAL ATMOSPHERE FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE."

NEHRU ADDED THAT THE INDIAN ARMY IS "A FORCE DESIGNED PURELY FOR INTERNAL DEFENSE AND DOES NOT INCLUDE EXPEDITIONARY FORCES FOR SERVICE OVERSEAS." MOREOVER, HE SAID, INDIA'S PRESENT FINANCIAL POSITION WOULD NOT PERMIT CREATION OF AN EXPEDITIONARY FORCE FOR U.N SERVICE "EVEN IF THERE WERE NOT OBJECTIONS IN PRINCIPLE."

SS811AED

B37

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 20-(AP)-INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., MADAME PANDIT, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY FOR "ROUTINE CONSULTATIONS" AS HER GOVERNMENT DEBATED WHETHER TO TAKE PART IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WAS NOT ABLE TO MEET HIS SISTER AT THE AIRPORT BECAUSE OF THE PRESSURE OF GOVERNMENT BUSINESS.

MADAME PANDIT SAID SHE EXPECTS TO REMAIN IN NEW DELHI FOR 10 DAYS.

SS808AED

A154 (350)

BY DOUGLAS LACKERSTEEN

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG.20-(AP)-GRACE SEAGRAVE, 56, DIED OF A HEART AILMENT APPARENTLY BROUGHT ON BY OVERWORK IN TRYING TO MAINTAIN, ALONE, THE MISSION HOSPITAL HER SURGEON BROTHER, DR.GORDON SEAGRAVE, FOUNDED IN NORTHERN BURMA, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

MISS SEAGRAVE DIED FRIDAY AT THE BORDER TOWN OF NAMKHAN, WHERE DR. SEAGRAVE HAD HIS MEDICAL MISSION BEFORE BURMA ACCUSED HIM OF TREASON IN HELPING REBEL TRIBESMEN. SEAGRAVE WAS GIVEN PERMISSION TO LEAVE BY PLANE TOMORROW FOR NAMKHAN, AFTER GIVING HIS WORD TO U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID KEY THAT HE WILL BE BACK IN RANGOON SATURDAY.

MISS SEAGRAVE WAS IN CHARGE OF THE FRONTIER MEDICAL MISSION EVER SINCE SEAGRAVE'S ARREST IN AUGUST, 1950. HE HAS BEEN AWAITING THE OUTCOME OF AN APPEAL TO BURMA'S SUPREME COURT FROM HIS CONVICTION ON ONE COUNT OF TREASON, BUT NO DECISION IS EXPECTED UNTIL THE END OF THIS MONTH.

SEAGRAVE TOLD A REPORTER GRACE WROTE HIM A LETTER THREE DAYS BEFORE HER DEATH. HE SAID THE LETTER INDICATED SHE WAS SUFFERING FROM OVERWORK AND THAT HER HEART HAD BEEN AFFECTED. HE SAID SHE DESCRIBED THE WORK OF MAINTAINING THE HOSPITAL CENTER SINGLE-HANDED AS A GREAT STRAIN.

"BUT THE HOSPITAL IS ESSENTIAL TO THE WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE NORTHERN SHAN STATES AND KACHIN STATE," SHE WROTE. "I AM DETERMINED, EVEN IF IT KILLS ME, TO KEEP IT FUNCTIOTNING PROPERLY UNTIL THE GOVERN-MENT PERMITS YOUR RETURN TO YOUR WORK. WHEN YOU GET BACK I WILL TAKE A LONG REST."

DR.SEAGRAVE COMMENTED:

"MY SISTER WOULD NOT HAVE DIED IF I HAD BEEN GIVEN PERMISSION BY THE (BURMA) GOVERNMENT TO RETURN TO NAMKHAN EVEN AS RECENTLY AS A MONTH AGO.

"SHE FELT EXACTLY AS I DID--IF THE WORK WHICH WE DO FOR THE COMMON PEOPLE ALL OVER BURMA CONTINUES, NEITHER SHE NOR I WOULD GRUDGE OUR LIVES IN THE SERVICE OF THE PEOPLE OF BURMA."

WHEN MISS SEAGRAVE COLLAPSED FRIDAY AT THE NAMKHAN HOSPITAL, CHIEF MEDICAL NURSE ESTHER PO RADIOED THE BURMA SURGEON, BUT THE MESSAGE WAS DELAYED EN ROUTE AND WAS RECEIVED BY SEAGRAVE ONLY TODAY.

HE SAID THE NEWS OF THE DEATH WAS RECEIVED, HOWEVER, LATE LAST NIGHT THROUGH A TELEGRAM FROM AN AMERICAN MISSIONARY, ELIZABETH TAYLOR, WHO DROVE 50 MILES ALONG A MOUNTAIN ROADWAY FROM NAMPAKAH TO REACH THE BEDSIDE OF MISS SEAGRAVE.

"I AM MOST PROUD THAT A SISTER OF MINE DIED FOR THE WORK SHE WAS DOING FOR THE PEOPLE OF BURMA," SEAGRAVE SAID. "MY FATHER, GRANDFATHER AND GREAT GRANDFATHER ALSO DIED WHILE ON THE JOB."

JA1227AED

AUG 21 1951

Panama, Panama, Aug. 20---(AP)---Financial experts of the Western Hemis-

phere, armed with their World War II experience, met here today to find means

of avoiding economic pitfalls in the present world crisis.

Delegates from 20 countries were present at the opening meeting of the

second extraordinary session of the Inter-American Economic and Social Coun

cil. Paraguay was the only hemisphere country country not represented, but

its delegation is expected to arrive later.

A15
EDMONTON, ALTA., AUG.20-(AP)-THE JOINT PERMANENT DEFENSE BOARD OF CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES MET TODAY TO DISCUSS DEFENSE AT THE TOP OF THE WORLD.
GEN.A.G.L.MCNAUGHTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE CANADIAN SECTION OF THE BOARD, SAID THE PARTY OF 11 MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WILL STUDY DEFENSE PROBLEMS IN THE CANADIAN NORTHWEST.
HE ADDED THE BOARD IS "ACTIVELY CONCERNED" WITH THE NORTHERN RADAR NETWORK.
JJ458PED

AUG 21 1951

A35WX
(475) ANS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
WASHINGTON, AUG.20-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT RUSSIA'S "PEACE RESOLUTION" TO CONGRESS TODAY WITH A WARNING THAT IT FAILS TO GUARANTEE "ANY CHANGE IN THE HOSTILE AND EXPANSIONIST POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH NOW THREATEN WORLD PEACE."
SHARPLY DISCOUNTING THE SOVIET GESTURE, MR.TRUMAN OUTLINED AN EIGHT-POINT PROGRAM OF THINGS HE SAID RUSSIA SHOULD DO IF IT REALLY WANTS PEACE.
AS EVIDENCE OF GOOD FAITH, THE PRESIDENT SAID, THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD:
1. STOP "FLOUTING THE AUTHORITY" OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
2. CEASE SUPPORTING ARMED AGGRESSION IN DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
3. HELP ESTABLISH PEACE WITH GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND JAPAN.
4. REFRAIN FROM EMPLOYING FORCE TO MAINTAIN REGIMES IN OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH LACK THE SUPPORT OF THEIR OWN PEOPLE.
5. CEASE SUPPORTING SUBVERSIVE MOVEMENTS IN OTHER COUNTRIES.
6. CEASE DISTORTING THE MOTIVES AND ACTIONS OF OTHER PEOPLES AND GOVERNMENTS.
7. STOP VIOLATING HUMAN RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES.
8. JOIN "IN GOOD FAITH IN THE EARNEST EFFORT" TO FIND MEANS FOR REDUCING ARMAMENTS AND CONTROLLING ATOMIC ENERGY "IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE."
BUT MR.TRUMAN TOLD CONGRESS:
"UNTIL WE HAVE CONCRETE EVIDENCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS IN FACT CHANGED ITS POLICIES, I CANNOT ADVISE THE CONGRESS TO CHANGE THE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES."
MR.TRUMAN MADE HIS BARBED COMMENTS IN A MESSAGE ACCOMPANYING THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET AND A LETTER FROM SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI M.SHVERNIK.
THE SOVIET CLAIM OF PEACEFUL INTENTIONS CAME AS A BELATED ANSWER TO A RESOLUTION PASSED BY CONGRESS LAST JUNE EXPRESSING THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR ALL OTHER PEOPLES, INCLUDING THE RUSSIANS. MR.TRUMAN HAD SENT THE MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT SHVERNIK WITH A REQUEST THAT IT BE MADE PUBLIC TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE.
IN HIS MESSAGE TODAY, MR.TRUMAN SAID THE FACT THAT IT WAS PUBLISHED WAS INFLUENCED BY THE FACT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" RADIO WAS CONTINUOUSLY BROADCASTING THE TEXT OF THE U. S. RESOLUTION AND ITS EXISTENCE "COULD NO LONGER BE CONCEALED FROM THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION."

ON THE SENATE FLOOR THIS AFTERNOON, SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), PRINCIPAL AUTHOR OF THE FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION, TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES:
"WE FIRED A SHOT HEARD AROUND THE WORLD -- IN FACT, OUR AIM WAS SO GOOD WE FIRED IT RIGHT THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN."
AS THE NEXT STEP, MCMAHON URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES INSIST ALL ITS NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS BE REPORTED IN FULL BY THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO.
"IF THAT GOVERNMENT REFUSES THIS PERFECTLY HONEST REQUEST," HE SAID, "THEN WE HAVE A RIGHT TO ASSUME THAT IT IS NOT NEGOTIATING IN GOOD FAITH."
MCMAHON SAID THE U. S. RESOLUTION HAD BLASTED "THE BIGGEST HOLE IN THE IRON CURTAIN SINCE IT WAS FIRST ESTABLISHED MORE THAN 30 YEARS AGO."
IN HIS MESSAGE, MR.TRUMAN ALSO TOOK OCCASION TO PROTEST THE RECENT HOUSE ACTION IN CUTTING $30,000,000 OFF THE $115,000,000 HE HAD REQUESTED FOR A "CAMPAIGN OF TRUTH, INCLUDING THE VOICE OF AMERICA."
THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HOPED CONGRESS WILL RESTORE THE FULL AMOUNT TO HELP COMBAT "SOVIET DISTORTIONS OF THE FACTS," AND HE DECLARED:
"A SLASH IN FUNDS FOR THE VOICE OF AMERICA, COMING AT THIS TIME, WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF SEVERELY DAMAGING OUR EFFORTS TO REACH THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF OTHER PEOPLES."
CZ/JK627PED

A56WX (250)
WASHINGTON,AUG 20-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES OFFERED IN 1946 TO DISCUSS A $1,000,000,000 AMERICAN LOAN TO RUSSIA IF MOSCOW WOULD AGREE TO TALK ABOUT NINE PROBLEMS.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CITED THIS TODAY AS PROOF THE UNITED STATES HAS ALWAYS BEEN WILLING TO COOPERATE IN ECONOMIC MATTERS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.
THESE OFFICIALS WERE COMMENTING ON RUSSIA'S PROTEST TO THE UNITED STATES AGAINST CANCELLATION OF A 1937 U.S.-SOVIET TRADE PACT.
MOSCOW NEVER AGREED TO THE AGENDA PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE LOAN TALKS NEVER WERE HELD. INSTEAD, OFFICIALS SAID, MOSCOW OFFERED TO TALK ABOUT:
(1) A POSSIBLE LONG TERM UNITED STATES CREDIT; (2) A TREATY OF COMMERCE, FRIENDSHIP AND NAVIGATION AND (3) EXPANSION OF WORLD TRADE GENERALLY.
THE UNITED STATES REJECTED THIS COUNTER OFFER. AMERICAN OFFICIALS FELT A LOAN COULD NOT BE GRANTED WITHOUT SETTLEMENT OF OTHER ISSUES.
THE TOPICS THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROPOSED AS THE STARTING POINT FOR LOAN TALKS WERE:
1. CLAIMS OF AMERICAN NATIONALS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.
2. ASSISTANCE FOR THE PEOPLES LIBERATED FROM NAZI GERMANY. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THIS INCLUDED THE IDEA OF MARSHALL PLAN-TYPE ECONOMIC AID TO BALKAN AREAS.
3. A GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN RIVERS OF COMMON CONCERN.
4. A COMPREHENSIVE TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION.
5. PROTECTION OF THE INTERESTS OF INVENTORS AND WRITERS AND HOLDERS OF COPYRIGHT.
6. CARRYING OUT ARTICLE SEVEN OF THE MASTER LEND-LEASE AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA WHICH DEALS WITH POSSIBLE INCREASED WORLD TRADE.
7. A GENERAL SETTLEMENT OF RUSSIA'S WAR TIME LEND-LEASE ACCOUNT OF

30.24- 26025

NEARLY $11 BILLION.
8. CIVIL AVIATION MATTERS.
9. DISCUSSION OF "OTHER ECONOMIC QUESTIONS OF MUTUAL INTEREST."
RZ742PED

A26WX
(250)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, AUG.20-(AP)-CONGRESS WAS TOLD TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE MORE AND BIGGER ATOM BOMBS THAN PREVIOUSLY BELIEVED, BUT THAT THEY ARE IN FOR A "SAD" TIME IF THEY START A WORLD WAR.
REP.PRICE (D-ILL) MADE THE FIRST PART OF THE STATEMENT --ABOUT RUSSIA'S ATOMIC PROGRESS. HE TOLD THE HOUSE:
"THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT WHAT RUSSIA HAS MORE ATOM BOMBS THAN WE EXPECTED AND THEY ARE BIGGER AND MORE POTENT THAN PREVIOUSLY BELIEVED."
ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE CAPITOL SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID ABOUT THE SAME TIME THAT THE MILITARY HIGH COMMAND HAD GIVEN LEGISLATORS THE FOLLOWING ASSURANCE:
"THE RUSSIANS WOULD FIND IT A VERY, VERY SAD AFFAIR IF THEY ATTACK US NOW."
PRICE IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE. HE PROTESTED A DEEP SLASH MADE BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE IN FUNDS FOR CIVIL DEFENSE. THE COMMITTEE CUT THE FUND FROM $535,000,000 TO $65,255,000, SAYING ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAD NOT PRESENTED ANY "REALISTIC" PLAN.
URGING THAT PART OF THE FUND BE RESTORED, PRICE SAID:
"AN ATOMIC ATTACK WHICH IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE WOULD RESULT IN A MILLION CASUALTIES IN A DOZEN CITIES."
O'MAHONEY MADE HIS REMARKS TO REPORTERS AFTER A CLOSED DOOR CONFERENCE WITH GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND OTHER HIGH PENTAGON OFFICIALS.
O'MAHONEY HEADS A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE NOW NEARING THE END OF HEARINGS ON A HOUSE BILL PROVIDING $56,000,000,000 (B) FOR THE ARMED SERVICES.
"I SAY TO YOU WITHOUT EQUIVOCATION," O'MAHONEY ADDED, "WE HAVE THE AIR POWER NOW THAT CAN DELIVER NOW A MOST SERIOUS BLOW TO ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY--AND THEY KNOW IT."
O'MAHONEY ALSO ANNOUNCED HE HAD DEMANDED ASSURANCES FROM THE MILITARY LEADERS THAT THE FUNDS REQUESTED WOULD PROVIDE WEAPONS WHICH "WILL NOT BE OUTMODED BEFORE THEY ARE DELIVERED."
CZ554PED

AUG 21 1951

B4WX (CQ) (CSEG)
(400) ACHESON-KNIGHT
WASHINGTON, AUG. 20-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS DEFENDED HIMSELF AGAINST A VOLLEY OF ACCUSATIONS BY A REPUBLICAN CRITIC, LT. GOV. GOODWIN J. KNIGHT OF CALIFORNIA.
TWELVE SPECIFIC ACCUSATIONS WHICH KNIGHT MADE, ACHESON SAID IN AN EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY, ARE "EITHER ENTIRELY INCORRECT OR DISTORTIONS OF THE TRUTH."
KNIGHT, IN A SPEECH AT CHICOS, CALIF., ON APRIL 17, HAD DECLARED THAT "NO MAN IN MODERN HISTORY HAS BEEN SO DISTRUSTED AND DESPISED AS DEAN ACHESON." HE ADDED: "HE HAS NO FRIENDS AND NO DEFENDERS. HE STAYS ONLY BECAUSE OF THE STUBBORN WILL OF THE PRESIDENT."
KNIGHT WAS THEN CHALLENGED BY JOHN B. ELLIOTT, LOS ANGELES CIVIC LEADER AND DEMOCRAT, TO BACK UP HIS CRITICISM. KNIGHT PRODUCED THE 12 ACCUSATIONS, WHICH ELLIOTT SENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. ACHESON FORWARDED REPLIED FROM HIS STAFF. ELLIOTT MADE THE CORRESPONDENCE PUBLIC.
AMONG THE ACCUSATIONS MADE BY KNIGHT AND THE REPLIES WERE:
1. THAT ACHESON HAD SENT OUT INSTRUCTIONS TO DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL IN ASIA THAT FORMOSA WAS DOOMED AND EXPENDABLE. THE REPLY WAS THAT THE DEPARTMENT SENT OUT A PROPAGANDA DIRECTIVE DESIGNED TO MINIMIZE THE REACTION IF FORMOSA SHOULD FALL.
2. THAT ACHESON APPROVED A $90,000,000 LOAN TO COMMUNIST POLAND IN 1946 AGAINST THE ADVICE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR ARTHUR BLISS LANE, AND THAT THE LOAN WAS HANDLED BY A MEMBER OF ACHESON'S LAW FIRM. THE DEPARTMENT REPLIED THAT ACHESON HAD SEVERED ALL CONNECTIONS WITH HIS LAW FIRM IN 1941, THAT NO MEMBER OF THE FIRM APPROACHED HIM IN ANY WAY DURING THE LOAN NEGOTIATIONS AND THAT ACHESON DID APPROVE THE LOAN AFTER IT HAD BEEN "FAVORABLE CONSIDERED" BY OTHER OFFICIALS. THE LOAN WAS SUBSEQUENTLY CUT OFF IN 1948.
3. THAT ACHESON HAD SAID ON JULY 20 THERE WERE NO COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND "THIS STATEMENT HAS SINCE PROVED TO BE COMPLETELY FALSE AND UNTRUE." THE DEPARTMENT REPLIED THE SECRETARY SAID HE "KNEW OF NO COMMUNISTS" IN THE DEPARTMENT AND THAT A SECURITY STAFF OF 100 PERSONS WHICH HAS OPERATED WITH THE FBI DOES NOT KNOW OF ANY REDS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

B5WX (CSEG)
4. THAT ACHESON "HAS NEVER REPUDIATED HIS SUPPORT OF ALGER HISS," FORMER DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL JAILED FOR PERJURY. THE DEPARTMENT REPLIED THAT ACHESON'S POSITION ON HISS HAS BEEN "WIDELY MISINTERPRETED" AND IT SAID "HE HAS NEVER IN ANY WAY CONDONED THE OFFENSE FOR WHICH ALGER HISS HAS BEEN FOUND GUILTY."
5. THAT ACHESON RECOMMENDED ABANDONMENT OF FORMOSA AFTER CHIANG KAI SHEK'S GOVERNMENT TOOK REFUGE THERE. THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE STATEMENT IS "ENTIRELY FALSE."
6. THAT THE SECRETARY JOINED WITH FRIENDS "INCLUDING OWEN LATTIMORE" TO ENCOURAGE A COMMUNIST REBELLION IN CHINA. THE DEPARTMENT REVIEWED U.S. AID TO THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG AND SAID ACHESON DOES NOT RECALL EVER HAVING MET LATTIMORE.
7. THAT ACHESON OBTAINED THE APPOINTMENT OF HISS TO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AT DUMBARTON OAKS AND YALTA. THE DEPARTMENT SAID "THIS STATEMENT IS FALSE."
DC236AED

AUG 21 1951

B73KX (Q)
(220)
PRECEDE WASHN DAY
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 20-(AP)-ANOTHER SALVO WAS FIRED TONIGHT IN THE WAR OF WORDS BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND CALIFORNIA'S LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR, GOODWIN J. KNIGHT, A REPUBLICAN.
KNIGHT MADE 12 SPECIFIC ACCUSATIONS AGAINST ACHESON IN A LETTER TO JOHN B. ELLIOTT, CIVIC LEADER AND DEMOCRAT. ELLIOTT SENT THE CHARGES TO ACHESON, WHO ISSUED AN ANSWER STATING THAT KNIGHT'S CHARGES WERE "EITHER ENTIRELY INCORRECT OR DISTORTIONS OF THE TRUTH."

ELLIOTT MADE PUBLIC A LETTER HE SENT TO KNIGHT TODAY, IN WHICH HE SAID: "YOU WILL BE INTERESTED, I AM SURE, IN THE AFFIDAVIT OF LEONARD SHANE, GIVEN TO THE PRESS TODAY, MAKING THE SWORN CHARGES THAT ON THE NIGHT OF AUG. 6, HIS PLACE OF BUSINESS, WHERE THE CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN SECRETARY ACHESON AND YOURSELF WAS BEING COPIED FOR PRESS

RELEASE, WAS BURGLARIZED, AND ALL PAPERS IN CONNECTION WITH THIS MATTER (EXCEPTING THE ORIGINALS WHICH I HELD) WERE STOLEN."

ELLIOTT SAID THE BURGLARY WAS REPORTED TO POLICE. THE THIEF HAS NOT BEEN APPREHENDED, BUT THAT ON AUG. 10 THE PAPERS WERE "SUDENLY AND MYSTERIOUSLY RETURNED AT NIGHT BY BEING THROWN IN A NEARBY PARKING LOT, WHERE THEY WERE FOUND," ELLIOTT SAID.

"PERHAPS YOU WILL NOW ACCUSE SECRETARY ACHESON OF THIS BURGLARY IN LOS ANGELES," ELLIOTT WROTE. "IT WOULD NOT BE A FAR CRY FROM MOST OF THE OTHER SO-CALLED "CHARGES" THAT HAVE BEEN PUT OUT THROUGH THE SEWER LANES OF SLANDEROUS PROPAGANDA."

KNIGHTS' HOME REPORTED HE WAS IN LA JOLLA, CALIF., TONIGHT.

REACHED AT A REPUBLICAN DINNER IN LA JOLLA, CALIF., KNIGHT ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"I KNOW NOTHING ABOUT THE BURGLARY WHICH MR. ELLIOTT MENTIONS. MR. ACHESON'S LONG LETTER OF DISSENTS WAS DELIVERED BY MR. ELLIOTT A WEEK AGO TO THE PRESS AND RADIO IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA FOR RELEASE AUG. 20.

"I RECEIVED MR. ELLIOTT'S SAME MATERIAL IN TYPEWRITTEN FORM MORE THAN FOUR WEEKS AGO.

"THE OTHER SARCASTIC REMARKS OF MR. ELLIOTT, I CAN NOT COMMENT ON EXCEPT TO SAY I AM STILL PUZZLED AS TO WHY MR. ACHESON WOULD CHOOSE FOR DEBATE THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF CALIFORNIA INSTEAD OF AN OUTSTANDING SENATOR OR GEN. MACARTHUR. IN ANY EVENT, MY LETTERS SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES.

"I HOLD MY POSITION THROUGH THE CONFIDENCE VOTE OF THE PEOPLE. MR. ACHESON HAS NO SUCH GOODWILL."

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FJ1128PCS

A24WX

(EDITORS: A NEW LEAD TO THE FOREIGN AID STORY MONDAY, WILL BE AVAILABLE BY NOON EST)

(330) PMS BUDGET

FOREIGN AID-MILITARY

WASHINGTON, AUG 20-(AP)-DEMOCRATS SOUGHT TO ELIMINATE WHAT ONE OF THEM CALLED A "POLITICAL DIG AT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON" AS TWO SENATE COMMITTEES WRESTLED TODAY WITH A $7,499,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL.

WITHHOLDING COMMENT HIMSELF, CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX.) CALLED THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES TOGETHER (9:30 A.M., EST) TO START REVISING A MEASURE PROVIDING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO AMERICA'S ALLIES ABROAD.

SENATOR HUNT (D-WYO) TOLD A REPORTER HE WILL SUPPORT A MOVE TO TRANSFER POLICY DIRECTION OF THE BIG PROGRAM BACK TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. BETWEEN THE HOUSE AND APPROVED THE AUTHORIZATION BILL LAST FRIDAY, IT VOTED TO PU THE PROGRAM UNDER A SEPARATE AGENCY.

"I AM DISCOURAGED AND DISAPPOINTED THAT THE HOUSE TOOK THIS POLITICAL DIG AT SECRETARY ACHESON," HUNT SAID. "I HOPE WE CAN DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT."

SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SUGGESTED THAT THE SEPARATE AGENCY BE INCORPORATED INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT BUT SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SAID HE THINKS THE SENATE COMMITTEE PROBABLY WILL GO ALONG WITH THE HOUSE VERSION.

CAIN SAID THERE IS A "STRONG FEELING" AMONG MEMBERS THAT SOME REDUCTIONS IN THE OVER-ALL AID TOTAL MUST BE MADE. THE HOUSE CUT $1,001,000,000 (B) OFF THE $8,500,000,000 (B) PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORGI-GINALLY ASKED FOR THE PROGRAM.

HUNT SAID THERE MAY NOT BE "TOO MUCH ARGUMENT" OVER THAT CUT, BUT CAIN THOUGHT THE PRUNING KNIFE MIGHT GO EVEN DEEPER.

THE WASHINGTON SENATOR SUGGESTED IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO ELIMINATE THE DIRECT ECONOMIC AID, AID WHICH REPRESENTS ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL OUTLAY AND SUBSTITUTE FOR IT AN ENLARGED PROGRAM OF "POINT FOUR" ASSISTANCE TO OTHER NATIONS.

SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) TOLD REPORTERS OVER THE WEEK-END HE WILL SUPPORT A $1,000,000,000 CUT. HE SUGGESTED THAT MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FUNDS MIGHT BE MADE INTERCHANGEABLE UP TO 20 PER CENT INSTEAD OF THE 5 CALLED FOR IN THE HOUSE BILL.

SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) SAID HE WILL PROPOSE REDUCTIONS AGGREGATING ABOUT $2,000,000,000 (B).

WHILE ALL THIS TALK OF ECONOMY WAS GOING ON, A SENATE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CALLE IN ROBERT LOVETT, ACGING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, DURING SECRETARY MARSHALL'S VACATION, AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF (9:30 A.M., EST) TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE INCREASES IN MILITARY SPENDING AT HOME.

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC) ALREADY HAS PROPOSED A $5,000,000,000 (B) BOOST IN AIR FORCE FUNDS AND SENATOR HILL (D-ALA) SAID HE AND OTHERS WILL PUSH FOR PROMPT ACTION TO INCREASE THE LONG-RANGE AIR STRIKING FORCE.

HILL TOLD A REPORTER RECENT DEVELOPMENTS SOON WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR SHORT-RANGE FIGHTING CRAFT TO CARRY ATOMIC MISSILES. HE SAID THAT MAY REVISE STRATEGY SHARPLY.

DC338AED

AUG 21 1951

A59WX

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, AUG 20-(AP)-SENATE COMMITTEE ACTION ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WAS DELAYED TODAY WHEN NOT ENOUGH SENATORS SHOWED UP FOR A MEETING.

ONLY FIVE OF THE 26 MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES APPEARED FOR A JOINT SESSION THIS AFTERNOON. THE SENATE WAS MEETING AT THE TIME.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) POSTPONED THE COMMITTEE SESSION UNTIL WEDNESDAY.

CONNALLY SAID THAT AT A MORNING SESSION OF THE COMMITTEES SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) HAD OPPOSED ANY CUT IN THE $5,300,000,000 PORTION OF THE BILL EARMARKED FOR MILITARY AID FOR EUROPE.

RZ746PED

A21WX

(830) PMS BUDGET

MACARTHUR INQUIRY

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20-(AP)-DEMOCRATS TODAY DEFENDED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FAR EASTERN POLICIES AND ASSAILED A REPUBLICAN ASSERTION THAT ANY FINAL PEACE WHICH LEAVES KOREA DIVIDED WOULD BE A "DELUSION."

EIGHT REPUBLICANS, IN A WEEK-END REPORT ON THE INQUIRY INTO THE OUSTER OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, CALLED FOR "LIBERATION AND UNIFICATION" OF KOREA.

THEY BLAMED WHAT THEY LABELED "APPEASEMENT" POLICIES OF MR. TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON FOR THE LOSS OF CHINA TO THE COMMUNISTS. THEY SAID THE TALTA AGREEMENT SPAWNED MOST OF AMERICA'S DIFFICULTIES WITH COMMUNISM IN ASIA.

ANSWERING UNOFFICIALLY, SENATOR HUNT (D-WYO) SAID THAT IF THE EIGHT REPUBLICANS-HEADED BY SENATOR BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE--WANT TO RISK WORLD WAR III BY "EXCESSIVE" DEMANDS IN KOREA, THEY OUGHT TO SAY SO FLATLY.

HE CRITICIZED AN ASSERTION IN THE GOP REPORT THAT A SETTLEMENT SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER BORDER OF MANCHURIA WOULD "ADMIT THE SUCCESS OF CHINESE AGGRESSORS."

"THE REPUBLICANS SEEM TO BE DEMANDING NOW MORE CONCESSIONS THAN RUSSIA AND CHINA CAN YIELD IN KOREA AND SAVE FACE," HUNT SAID. "THEY MIGHT AS WELL RING THE BELL FOR WORLD WAR III. IF THAT'S WHAT THEY

30.24- 26027

WANT, THEY SHOULD SAY SO."
SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH), ONE OF THE AUTHORS OF THE GOP REPORT, TOLD A REPORTER HE AND OTHERS AREN'T CONTENDING THAT A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT MUST PROVIDE FOR COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF THE REDS FROM KOREA.
"BUT THERE WILL BE NO PERMANENT PEACE SHORT OF THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA," HE DECLARED, "WE WILL BE KIDDING OURSELVES IF WE BELIEVE THERE WILL BE."
SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID THE REPUBLICAN ATTACK ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EASTERN POLICIES WAS "NOT FACTUAL AND CONSTRUCTIVE AT ALL."
"IT WILL DO MORE TO DIVIDE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAN ANYTHING ELSE AT A CRITICAL TIME WHEN UNITY MUST BE ACHIEVED AT HOME," HE DECLARED.
SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) SAID HE WOULD STUDY BOTH THE COMMENTS OF EIGHT REPUBLICANS AND A PENDING STATEMENT BY SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) BEFORE DECIDING ABOUT ENTERING THE POST-HEARING MACARTHUR DISPUTE.
MCMAHON'S STATEMENT MAY BE THE ADMINISTRATION'S CHIEF ANSWER FROM AMONG MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES WHICH CONDUCTED THE OUSTER INQUIRY.

THE JOINT COMMITTEE VOTED LAST FRIDAY, 20 TO 3, NOT TO ISSUE A REPORT TO THE SENATE ON THE LONG INVESTIGATION. AFTER THE VOTE WAS TAKEN, CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID THE MAJORITY FEELING WAS THAT ANY REPORT AT THIS TIME WOULD ONLY "REVIVE BITTER CONTROVERSY AT A CRITICAL PERIOD IN THE KOREAN PEACE TALKS."
IT WAS DECIDED, HOWEVER, TO LET INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE FILE A STATEMENT OF THEIR VIEWS. THE STATEMENTS ARE TO BE INCLUDED IN THE HEARING RECORD WHEN IT IS FORMALLY SENT TO THE SENATE. THE WEEKEND REPORT OF THE EIGHT REPUBLICANS IS IN THAT CATEGORY.

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A22WX
"I DON'T KNOW HOW WE COULD UNIFY KOREA POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY NOW AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS ONCE DIVIDED IT INTO NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA," GEORGE SAID.
"I ALSO BELIEVE IT WILL BE AWFULLY HARD TO REACH ANY CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT OR ARMISTICE IN KOREA AS LONG AS THERE HAS BEEN NO REAL MILITARY DECISION. THAT'S THE TROUBLE IN KOREA THAT SOONER OR LATER WE'LL HAVE TO FACE."
SOME REPUBLICANS DIDN'T AGREE WITH THEIR COLLEAGUES IN CONDEMING THE METHODS BY WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN REMOVED MACARTHUR.
SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) SAID IN A WEEK-END STATEMENT THE PRESIDENT WOULD HAVE BEEN "DERELICT IN HIS DUTY" IF HE HADN'T FIRED MACARTHUR.
"IT IS A MATTER OF DEEP REGRET TO ME THAT REPUBLICANS ON THE JOINT ARMED SERVICE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ARE RELEASING THEIR HIGHLY PARTISAN AND BIASED REPORT ON THE MACARTHUR CASE," MORSE SAID. "I AM SATISFIED THAT TIME WILL PROVE THAT EVEN AS A BIT OF POLITICAL STRATEGY THEY ARE MAKING A GREAT MISTAKE."
SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) SAID IN A LETTER ACCOMPANYING THE REPUBLICAN REPORT THAT LAWMAKERS OUGHT TO BE LOOKING TO PRESENT AND FUTURE PROBLEMS "RATHER THAN LOOKING BACKWARD IN ANGER AND WITH RECRIMINATIONS."
THE EIGHT REPUBLICANS WHO SAILED INTO THE ADMINISTRATION'S ASIATIC POLICIES WERE BRIDGES, CAIN AND SENATORS H. ALEXANDER SMITH OF NEW JERSEY, HICKENLOOPER OF IOWA, KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, WILEY OF WISCONSIN, BREWSTER OF MAINE AND FLANDERS OF VERMONT.
CALLING ACHESON'S POLICIES "A CATASTROPHIC FAILURE, THE REPUBLICANS DECLARED:
"THE CONVICTION THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EAST POLICY WAS ONE OF APPEASEMENT TOWARD COMMUNISM WAS PROVEN TO BE A FACT AS A RESULT OF THE INVESTIGATION."
THE REPORT SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT CHANGED ITS POLICIES--NOTABLY WITH REGARD TO CHINA AND FORMOSA--BECAUSE (1) IT COULDN'T DEFEND THEM, (2) KOREA HAD "PROVEN THE WISDOM OF POLICIES WHICH THE DEPARTMENT HAD PREVIOUSLY FOR SO LONG SCORNED" AND (3) BECAUSE OF THE "GROUNDSWELL OF PUBLIC OPINION."

A23WX
THE BRIDGES GROUP ACCUSED MR. TRUMAN OF "DOING NOTHING" TO HELP CONGRESS GET RID OF WHAT THE GOP MEMBERS CALLED "COMMUNIST INFILTRATION" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
BACKING THE CHARGES OF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS.), THE GROUP SAID:
"IN THE LIGHT OF THE CONTINUOUS DISCLOSURES AS TO THE SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF SECURITY RISKS DISCHARGED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IT IS OBVIOUS THAT A SERIOUS SITUATION OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION HAS EXISTED AND STILL ENDANGERS OUR NATIONAL SECURITY.
THE REPORT SAID STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY HAD BEEN "AFFECTED BY A GROUP WHO HAVE INTERPRETED ASIATIC PROBLEMS TO THE ADVANTAGE OF RUSSIA RATHER THAN THAT OF THE UNITED STATES."
IT ASSERTED ACHESON HAS BEEN "ASSOCIATED WITH A LONG SERIES OF VACILATIONS AND EQUIVOCATIONS, THE NET RESULT OF WHICH HAS BEEN TO ENCOURAGE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION"
"FEAR OF RUSSIA IS NO BASIS FOR FOREIGN POLICY," THE REPUBLICANS DECLARED. "WHAT WE MUST HAVE IS A POSITIVE PROGRAM BASED UPON CONFIDENCE IN OUR ABILITIES AND RESOURCES."
THE GROUP SAID THAT "HISTORY WILL RECORD THAT AT YALTA THE UNITED STATES REPUDIATED SOME OF ITS SOLEMN OBLIGATIONS, YIELDED TO RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM AND GAVE WAY TO APPEASEMENT WHICH WILL BE REGRETTED FOR DECADES--AND ALL FOR MYTHICAL REASONS."
ACHESON TESTIFIED IT WAS NECESSARY AT YALTA TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO THE RUSSIANS, WHO WERE GIVEN SOME RIGHTS IN MANCHURIA, IN ORDER TO GET THEM INTO THE JAPANESE WAR AT THE RIGHT TIME TO TIE DOWN JAPANESE TROOPS IN CHINA.
TURNING TO THE SUBJECT OF MACARTHUR'S OUSTER, THE REPUBLICANS SAID THE ABRUPT REMOVAL OF THE GENERAL BY THE PRESIDENT WAS A "SHOCK TO THE NATIONAL PRIDE."
ALLUDING TO MACARTHUR'S "ENERGETIC, INTREPID AND VIGOROUS PROSECUTION OF THE CONFLICT IN KOREA," THE REPORT SAID:
"THAT SUCH AN OFFICER SHOULD BE DISCARDED OVERNIGHT, AS THOUGH HE WAS MERELY A DISGRUNTED SUBORDINATE, IS DEPLORABLE."
DC328PED

A3WX (BJTS)
V(325) AMS BUDGET

AUG 21 1951

NIGHT LEAD ALIENS

WASHINGTON,AUG.20-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TODAY THAT POSSIBLY 5,000,000 ALIENS HAVE POURED INTO THE COUNTRY ILLEGALLY, CREATING A SITUATION "POTENTIALLY MORE DANGEROUS" THAN AN ARMED INVASION.
VAST NUMBERS OF "MILITANT COMMUNISTS, SICILIAN BANDITS AND OTHER CRIMINALS" ARE AMONG THE 5,000,000, MCCARRAN STATED.
HE SAID THEY WOULD PROVIDE AN ENEMY NATION WITH "A READY-MADE FIFTH COLUMN".
MCCARRAN IS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY. THE GROUP HAS JUST COMPLETED AN INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES. THE NEVADA SENATOR SAID HIS INFORMATION ABOUT ILLEGAL ALIENS CAME FROM SECRET TESTIMONY BY IMMIGRATION

OFFICIALS.
HANDICAPPED BY LACK OF FUNDS AND STAFF, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HAS MADE LITTLE EFFORT TO SEEK OUT UNWANTED FOREIGNERS AND DEPORT THEM, MCCARRAN SAID. HIS STATEMENT ACCOMPANIED THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT TO THE SENATE.
IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID ONTARIO, CANADA, AND CUBA ARE ASSEMBLY POINTS FOR ALIENS WHO HOPE TO BE SMUGGLED INTO THIS COUNTRY. THERE ARE ABOUT 250,000 ALIENS FROM EUROPE NOW CONGREGATED IN CUBA, HE REPORTED, MANY OF THEM COMMUNISTS.
O'CONOR'S STATEMENT BROUGHT EXPRESSIONS OF SURPRISE FROM CANADIAN IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT OTTAWA, THE CAPITAL. C.E.S.SMITH, FEDERAL IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR, SAID IF WINDSOR WAS BEING USED AS AN ASSEMBLY POINT IT WAS WITHOUT HIS KNOWLEDGE. HE ADDED HE HAD NO WAY OF DENYING OR CONFIRMING THE REPORT.
THE SENATE GROUP'S REPORT QUOTED IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AS SAYING THAT IN THE PAST THEY HAVE BEEN HINDERED BY CONGRESSIONAL INTERVENTION IN THE CASES OF ALIENS ABOUT TO BE DEPORTED. MANY BILLS ARE INTRODUCED IN CONGRESS EVERY YEAR TO GRANT SPECIAL CONCESSIONS TO INDIVIDUAL ALIENS.
MCCARRAN SAID HIS COMMITTEE HAS RECEIVED AN ASSURANCE FROM IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS THAT THE LAWS REGARDING ALIENS WILL BE MORE TIGHTLY ENFORCED.
"UNLESS WE CAN ROUND UP THIS RABBLE AND DAM THIS CONTAMINATED STREAM, ANY NATION WITH WAR-LIKE INTENTIONS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES WOULD FIND A READY-MADE FIFTH COLUMN IN ITS VANGUARD," MCCARRAN SAID.
MD411PED

AUG 21 1951

A62 (150)
WITH WASHINGTON
HAVANA, CUBA, AUG.20-(AP)-CUBA DENIED OFFICIALLY TODAY A STATEMENT BY U.S. SENATOR HERBERT O'CONOR, (D-MD) THAT ABOUT 250,000 ALIENS FROM EUROPE ARE NOW IN CUBA.
DR.MIGUEL SUAREZ FERNANDEZ, SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID THE SENATOR'S STATEMENT IS "WITHOUT FOUNDATION."
O'CONOR TOLD A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT CUBA IS AMONG ASSEMBLY POINTS FOR ALIENS SEEKING ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES. MANY COMMUNISTS, HE ADDED, ARE AMONG THE EUROPEAN ALIENS NOW IN CUBA "WITH THE RESULT THAT CUBA IS A HOTBED OF COMMUNISM."
THE SECRETARY OF STATE DID NOT DISCUSS THE COMMUNIST ANGLE, BUT CUBA HAS LONG BEEN REGARDED AS A NERVE CENTER FOR COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN LATIN AMERICA. THE GOVERNMENT COMBATS THE PARTY.
SUAREZ SAID THAT SINCE HE TOOK OVER THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY 7, 1951, "NO FOREIGNERS HAVE COME TO CUBA WHOSE POLITICAL BACKGROUNDS ARE HARMFUL TO MY COUNTRY OR TO DEMOCRACY." EUROPEAN ALIENS ARE CLOSELY CHECKED AND DEPORTED IF FOUND A BURDEN ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMY OR A DANGER TO "DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS."
BD804PED

A51KX (ALIENS, GABLE & HEART)
(320)
FOLO WASHN
MEXICO CITY, AUG. 20-(AP)-UNITED STATES EMBASSY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY ARE AWARE OF THE DANGER OF SUBVERSIVE ALIENS ENTERING THE U. S. ILLEGALLY BUT CAN DO LITTLE ABOUT IT.
AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ALIEN HAS VIOLATED NO LAW UNTIL HE ENTERED THE U. S. AFTER THAT HE IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE THERE. THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT PATROLS THE FRONTIER IN AN EFFORT TO HALT ILLEGAL MIGRANTS ON THIS SIDE, BUT EMBASSY OFFICIALS SAID THE PATROL JOB IS DIFFICULT.
THE U. SM. COMMISSION ON MIGRATORY LABOR REPORTED EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT 400,000 ALIENS ENTER THE U. S. ILLEGALLY FROM MEXICO ANNUALLY. OFFICIALS SAY MOST OF THESE GO TO WORK ON U. S. FARMS AND THEY ARE SIMPLY RETURNED WHEN CAUGHT. THE OFFICIALS ALSO POINTED OUT THAT OF THE 1,960 MILES OF FRONTIER BETWEEN THE U. S. AND MEXICO, ONLY ABOUT 20 MILES IS FENCED. THE UNFENCED PORTION IS MERELY AN IMAGINARY LINE ACROSS A DESERT OR A RIVER EASILY FORDED.
MEXICANS WHO GO TO THE U. S. FALL INTO THREE CLASSES: ILLEGAL MIGRANTS, MIGRATORY FARM WORKERS AND TOURISTS. THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID U. S. OFFICIALS HERE CAN DO LITTLE ABOUT THE FIRST CLASS.
THE SECOND CLASS, CALLED "BRACEROS," ARE CHECKED TO MAKE SURE THEY ARE NATIVE BORN MEXICANS AND AUTHENTIC FARM WORKERS. THE SPOKESMA SAID THAT WITH 40,000 OF THEM RECRUITED A WEEK IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO CHECK THE POLITICAL BELIEFS OF EVERY ONE. HE SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THERE WOULD BE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AMONG THEM. BUT HE SAID OTHER CHECKS WOULD INSURE THAT NO PROFESSIONAL AGITATORS GO. AND THE PROVISO THAT ONLY MEXICANS CAN GO INSURES, HE SAID, THAT NO EUROPEAN COMMUNIST WOULD BE ABLE TO ENTER AS A BRACERO.
TOURISTS ARE MORE THOROUGHLY CHECKED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS "VIRTUALLY CERTAIN" THERE ARE NO IMPORTANT SUBVERSIVE FIGURES AMONG THEM. THE TOURIST MUST PRESENT A MEXICAN PASSPORT TO PROVE HIS NATIONALITY. THEN, BEFORE THE VISA IS GRANTED, HIS NAME IS CHECKED WITH A LIST OF KNOWN "SUBVERSIVES," COMMUNISTS, SIGNERS OF "PEACE PETITIONS" AND THE LIKE. IF A PERSON WHOSE HOME IF OUTSIDE MEXICO APPLIES FOR A VISA, THIS IS HELD UP UNTIL A CHECK IS MADE WITH THE U. S. CONSUL IN HIS HOME COUNRY.
FJ521PCS

AUG 21 1951

A152
FOLOW WASHINGTONIMMIGRATION
OTTAWA, AUG.20-(AP)-A U.S. SENATOR'S STATEMENT TODAY THAT WINDSOR, ONT., IS BEING USED AS AN ASSEMBLY POINT FOR ALIENS SEEKING ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY SURPRISED IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS HERE.
C.E.S.SMITH, FEDERAL IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR, SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD HEARD OF SUCH AN ALLEGATION. IF WINDSOR WAS BEING USED IN SUCH A WAY, IT WAS UNKNOWN TO HIM, HE SAID, ADDING HE HAD NO WAY OF DENYING OR CONFIRMING THE AMERICAN REPORT.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS NOT PLANNING ANY ACTION AS A RESULT OF THE U.S. STATEMENT.
HE WAS COMMENTING ON A WASHINGTON DISPATCH QUOTING SEN.O'CONOR (D-MD) THAT WINDSOR AND CUBA ARE ASSEMBLY POINTS FOR THE ILLEGAL ENTRIES. O'CONOR IS A MEMBER OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE U.S.
JA1217PED

B6WX (CSEG)
(550) MCCARTHY
BY JOSEPH C. GOODWIN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 20-(AP)-A NEW, SHARP SKIRMISH FLARED LAST NIGHT IN THE FEUD BETWEEN SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS.) AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CARL HUMELSINE ACCUSED MCCARTHY OF LYING AND "RIDING PIGGYBACK" ON WHAT HE SAID WERE REHASHED, OLD AND COMPLETELY DISPROVED CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION.
HUMELSINE ADDED, DURING A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (NBC) THAT THE CHARGES ARE DISRUPTING DEPARTMENT WORK TO SOME EXTENT, AND THAT IF HE FINDS ANYONE IN THE DEPARTMENT FEEDING MCCARTHY INFORMATION,

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THE EMPLOYE WILL BE FIRED.
MCCARTHY REORTED THAT IF HUMELSINE'S USE OF THE WORD REHASHING MEANS "THESE EMPLOYES HAVE NOT NEWLY JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HE IS RIGHT."
"I HAVE SUBMITTED CASES WITH LONG RECORDS OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY," MCCARTHY TOLD A REPORTER, "BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT STILL HAS REFUSED TO FIRE THEM."
AS FOR DISRUPTING THE DEPARTMENT, THE SENATOR SAID, "I THINK WE ARE INTERFERING WITH COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS; WE ARE NOT INTERFERING WITH THE WORK OF ANY HONEST AMERICAN OVER THERE."
MCCARTHY INSISTED THE FBI HAS TURNED OVER TO THE DEPARTMENT 850 CASES OF "SUBSTANTIAL COMMUNIST ACTIVITY AND EVERY SINGLE ONE OF THESE HAS BEEN CLEARED."
HUMELSINE SAID 800 EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN UNDER SUCH SUSPICION THAT "DETAILED, SERIOUS" INVESTIGATIONS WERE MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM.
OF THESE, HE ADDED, 15 HAVE BEEN FOUND UNFIT, WHILE 188 QUIT WHILE UNDER SCRUTINY.
MCCARTHY CHALLENGED THE DEPARTMENT TO NAME A SINGLE ONE FIRED FOR COMMUNIST ACTIVITY. HUMELSINE HAD CHARGED MCCARTHY WITH MAKING A STATEMENT THAT "ISN'T TRUE" IN SAYING THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY BOARD HAD NEVER FOUND AN EMPLOYE UNFIT FOR GOVERNMENT SERVICE BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.
HUMELSINE SAID MCCARTHY HAS BEEN PICKING UP OLD LISTS OF EMPLOYES ALREADY CLEARED. HE ADDED THAT MCCARTHY PROVIDED "A COUPLE OF NEW NAMES" BUT EACH OF THESE CASES WAS CAREFULLY INVESTIGATED AND THE EMPLOYES WERE CLEARED.

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B7WX (CSEG)
BECAUSE OF THE SENATOR'S REPEATED CHARGED, HUMELSINE SAID, SOME EMPLOYES -- EVEN HIGH OFFICIALS -- "ARE BECOMING AFRAID TO MAKE CANDID REPORTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT." HE ADDED:
"WHEN A FELLOW LIKE MCCARTHY KEEPS PUTTING THOSE THINGS IN WHEN HE DOESN'T HAVE ANYTHING SOLID, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS PUT UNDER PUBLIC SUSPICION" AND EMPLOYES CAN'T DO THEIR BEST WORK.
HUMELSINE SAID HE BELIEVES THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PROGRAM TO COMBAT COMMUNIST INFILTRATION "IS AS GOOD OR BETTER THAN ANY IN WASHINGTON TODAY." AND CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEES WHICH HAVE LOOKED INTO THE SITUATION, HE SAID, ARE "SATISFIED WE'RE RUNNING THE PROGRAM THE PROPER WAY."
MCCARTHY SAID THE "ATTITUDE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE PRESIDENT OFFERS NO HOPE OF A HOUSECLEANING."
HUMELSINE SAID IN SOME CASES -- "IT DEPENDS ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES" --EMPLOYES MENTIONED BY MCCARTHY AND OTHERS AS POSSIBLE SUBVERSIVES HAVE BEEN CLEARED AND NOW HAVE ACCESS TO SECRET PAPERS.
OTHERWISE, HE ADDED, "MAYBE HE WOULD GET A TELEPHONE DIRECTORY OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND SEND IT IN AND SAY 'I CHARGE ALL THESE PEOPLE' -- THAT WOULD JUST STOP THE DEPARTMENT'S WORK."
MCCARTHY SAID IF CASES SHOULD BE DISMISSED ON THE GROUNDS THEY ARE OLD THEN ALGER HISS AND WILLIAM W. REMINGTON SHOULD BE RELEASED.
"HISS WAS FIRST NAMED IN 1939 AND REMINGTON IN THE EARLY 1940'S," MCCARTHY ADDED. "SOME OF THE CASES I HAVE NAMED ARE OLD BECAUSE ALGER HISS BROUGHT THEM INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THAT MAKES THEM MORE DANGEROUS, NOT LESS AS MR. HUMELSINE SUGGESTS."
(HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, IS SERVING A JAIL TERM. HE WAS CONVICTED OF LYING WHEN HE DENIED HE SLIPPED SECRETS TO A PREWAR COMMUNIST SPY RING. REMINGTON, FORMER COMMERCE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY. HE DENIED HE EVER HAD BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HIS APPEAL IS PENDING.
DC248PED

A125WX
(200) WASHINGTON,AUG 20-(AP)-THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAVE SENT A SURVEY TEAM TO SPAIN TO CARRY ON THE MILITARY BASE NEGOTIATIONS STARTED BY THE LATE ADMIRAL FOREST P.SHERMAN.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE GROUP IS HEADED BY AIR FORCE MAJ. GENERAL JAMES W.SPRY, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC DIVISION OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE.
THE SURVEY GROUP INCLUDES ONE OTHER AIR FORCE OFFICER, THREE ARMY OFFICERS AND TWO NAVY REPRESENTATIVES.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO DETAILS OF POSSIBLE BASES TO BE VISITED OR THE NATURE OF TALKS THAT WILL BE HELD WITH SPANISH MILITARY LEADERS.
THE INCLUSION OF THREE ARMY OFFICERS IN THE GROUP, HOWEVER, INDICATED TO SOME DEFENSE OFFICIALS THAT THE AMERICAN TEAM WOULD INVESTIGATE POSSIBLE SPANISH NEEDS FOR U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE AS WELL AS WORK OUT DETAILS OF NAVAL AND AIR BASES SOUGHT BY THE U.S. IN SPAIN.
THE LATE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS DIED IN ITALY IN JULY AFTER REACHING GENERAL AGREEMENTS WITH SPANISH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO. PUBLISHED STATEMENTS FROM MADRID AT THAT TIME REFERRED ONLY TO BASES ON THE BAY OF BISCAY AND SPAIN'S ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN COASTS THAT MIGHT BE USEFUL TO THE U.S. NAVY AND TO LOCATIONS FOR FUTURE U.S. AIR BASES.
RZ/CZ12AED NM

AUG 21 1951

A18WX
WASHINGTON, AUG. 20-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY SAID IN A RADIO TALK (CBS) LAST NIGHT THAT "WE AMERICANS ARE ANTICIPATING AN ARMISTICE" IN KOREA.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS REMARK MADE AT A TIME WHEN WORD FROM KAESONG INDICATED THAT THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS WERE SLIPPING BACK TOWARD A PATTERN OF DEADLOCK.
DESPITE THE HOPE FOR PEACE, BRADLEY SAID THERE SHOULD BE NO LET-DOWN IN THE NATIONAL DEFENSE EFFORT ELSE "WE HAVE LOST THE TIME OUR VALIANT SOLDIERS, AIRMEN AND MARINES HAVE BOUGHT FOR US."
DC307AED

B80WX Q
(260)
FRENCH FINANCING
WASHINGTON, AUG.20-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES SUSPEND ECONOMIC AID TO FRANCE IF THE FRENCH TREASURY CONTINUES TO USE DOLLARS IN "FISCAL LEGERDEMAIN" HE CALLED INFLATIONARY.
THE CHAIRMAN OF AN APPROPRIATIONS "WATCH DOG" COMMITTEE TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD USED A "LEGAL FICTION" TO INCREASE FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES AND THEREBY BORROW FRANCS FROM THE BANK OF FRANCE.
HE CALLED THE PRACTICE TO THE ATTENTION OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) AND SUGGESTED THAT ECA CONSIDER SHUTTING OFF AMERICAN CREDIT TO FRANCE IF THE PRACTICE WAS NOT ABANDONED.
MCCARRAN SAID THE TRANSACTIONS RAISED A DOUBT AS TO WHETHER FRANCE COULD MEET CURRENT EXPENSES FROM REVENUES, AND WHETHER FRANCE WILL

BE ABLE TO TAKE ON MORE MILITARY SPENDING UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

"UNITED STATES FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE," HE STATED, "SURELY CANNOT BE CONTINUED WHERE SUCH FISCAL LEGERDEMAIN THREATENS TO UNDERMINE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF OUR AID."

HE REPORTED THAT LAST YEAR THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT BECAME AWARE THAT ITS REVENUE WAS NOT SUFFICIENT TO MEET CURRENT EXPENDITURE. APPARENTLY, HE SAID, THE FRENCH COULD NOT REDUCE EXPENDITURES OR INCREASE REVENUE, AND COULD NOT BORROW FROM THE BANK OF FRANCE BECAUSE IT HAD ALREADY BORROWED ITS LEGAL LIMIT.

MCCARRAN GAVE A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE METHOD IN WHICH HE SAID THE TRANSACTION WAS MADE, ASSERTING IT INVOLVED $200 MILLION IN LOANS FROM U.S. BANKS.

THE DOLLAR COST TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF SERVICING THIS LOAN IS ABOUT $2 MILLION A YEAR OVER AND ABOVE ITS EARNINGS ON THE U.S. SECURITIES "FOR WHICH THE ECONOMY OF FRANCE RECEIVES NO TANGIBLE ASSET," HE SAID.

TRULY, HE ADDED, "SUCH A TRANSACTION IS A DISGUISED USE OF THE PRINTING PRESS. THE INFLATIONARY SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS CURIOUS FINANCING CANNOT BE ESCAPED."

CZ1124PED

AUG 21 1951

A50WX

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SUBVERSIVE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20-(AP)-A JAPANESE OFFICIAL SWORE TODAY THAT A COMMUNIST SPY RING HELPED TO INFLUENCE JAPAN TO ATTACK THE UNITED STATES IN WORLD WAR II, AND HAD TIPPED RUSSIA BEFORE PEARL HARBOR THAT THE PLANS WOULD BEAR FRUIT.

THE SWORN TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BY MITSUSADA YOSHIKAWA, DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS FOR JAPAN'S ATTORNEY GENERAL, AT A SURPRISE MEETING OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

YOSHIKAWA, SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, SAID HE LEARNED THE STORY FROM THE CONFESSION OF RICHARD SORGE, HEAD OF THE SPY RING, WHOM THE JAPANESE HANGED IN 1943 FOR ESPIONAGE.

WITH MRS. KATSUYA L. TAKESHITA ACTING AS HIS INTERPRETER, THE LEAN SWARTHY SKINNED WITNESS TOLD OF THE ARREST AND CONFESSIONS OF SORGE AND HOZUMI OSAKI, WHOM HE CALLED A "BRAIN TRUSTER" IN THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

HE NAMED THEM AS RINGLEADERS IN AN ESPIONAGE PLOT WHICH, HE SAID, HAD THESE TWO AIMS:

1. TO LEARN THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL PLANS OF JAPAN AND GERMANY.
2. TO INFLUENCE JAPAN, IF SHE STRUCK AT ALL, TO STRIKE AT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS INSTEAD OF AT RUSSIA.

HE SAID SORGE TOLD HIM THE SPY RING HAD AMONG ITS MEMBERS THREE U.S. CITIZENS.

SORGE, HE SAID, LEARNING THAT OTHERS OF HIS BAND HAD CONFESSED, ALSO SIGNED A CONFESSION WHICH TOLD OF HAVING ADVISED THE RUSSIANS THAT JAPAN WOULD ATTACK "TO THE SOUTH," INSTEAD OF AIMING AT SIBERIA.

YOSHIKAWA SAID HE SAW A COPY OF THE MESSAGE SENT TO MOSCOW BY MAX KLASSEN, SORGE'S WIRELESS OPERATOR. WHILE HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE MESSAGE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED THE UNITED STATES, YOSHIKAWA TESTIFIED, SORGE SAID IT WOULD BE APPARENT TO ANY GOVERNMENT THAT SUCH A MOVE "WOULD NECESSITATE GOING TO WAR WITH AMERICA."

SORGE AND OSAKI, THE WITNESS SAID, HAD WORMED THEIR WAY INTO THE CONFIDENCE OF JAPAN'S HIGHEST OFFICIALS, AND KEPT DRUMMING ON THE PROPAGANDA LINE THAT RUSSIA WAS TOO STRONG TO BE ATTACKED SUCCESSFULLY; THAT SIBERIA HELD LITTLE PROMISE OF YIELDING THE RUBBER AND OIL THE JAPANESE DESPERATELY NEEDED FOR THEIR WAR MACHINE--THAT JAPAN SHOULD AIM SOUTHWARD AT JAVA AND SINGAPORE, AND TAKE ON THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE DUTCH IN WAR.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING AN ALLEGED TIE BETWEEN THE SPY RING AND THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR), PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION WHICH CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN, (D-NEV) CONTENDS WAS USED EFFECTIVELY BY COMMUNISTS TO INFLUENCE U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

MCCARRAN TOLD HIS SUBCOMMITTEE AT A PUBLIC HEARING LAST WEEK THAT EXISTENCE OF "A CONSPIRACY" HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BY THE INQUIRIES.

AT TODAY'S SESSION SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, ASKED WHETHER THE NAME OF THE IPR HAD ENTERED THE SPY RING EXPOSE WHICH, YOSHIKAWA SAID, CAUSED COLLAPSE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN'S PRINCE KONOYE.

"YES," THE WITNESS REPLIED.

HE SAID KUIKAZU SAIONJI, WHO WAS SECRETARY OF THE JAPANESE COUNCIL OF THE IPR, WAS ARRESTED AND "REGRETTABLY, SAIONJI DID GIVE MANY STATE SECRETS" TO THE RING.

YOSHIKAWA SAID SORGE NAMED THE LATE AGNES SMEDLEY, AUTHOR OF BOOKS AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES, AS ONE OF THE U.S. MEMBERS OF HIS BAND.

HE SAID "A YOUNG OFFICIAL CONNECTED WITH THE AMERICAN CONSULATE" AT SHANGHAI, WHOSE NAME HE NEVER LEARNED, AND AN AMERICAN NEWS CORRESPONDENT KNOWN ONLY BY THE CODE NAME OF "JACOB" ALSO WERE MEMBERS.

YOSHIKAWA SAID SORGE REFUSED TO NAME THE TWO AMERICAN MEN, BUT TOLD HOW, IN 1931 AND 1932, HIS SPY RING HAD USED "A WIRELESS IN THE AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL AT HARBIN, MANCHURIA" WHICH WAS MANNED BY KLASSEN TO SEND SECRET MESSAGES TO MOSCOW. HE SAID SORGE REPORTED THE SPY RING OWNED THE SET.

YOSHIKAWA TESTIFIED THAT THE FALL OF KONOYE'S GOVERNMENT, WHICH PLACED TOJO IN POWER, ALSO DEALTH A BLOW TO THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY BECAUSE OF THE ATTENDANT DISCLOSURES OF THE SPY RING'S ACTIVITIES.

YOSHIKAWA SAID HE LEARNED THAT "THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS" HELPED THE JAPANESE REDS TO REORGANIZE, AND RAN TWO PUBLICATIONS FOR THE JAPANESE COMMUNISTS WHICH WERE CIRCULATED WIDELY THROUGH THE EAST TO GIVE DIRECTIVES TO PARTY MEMBERS. MOSCOW, HE SAID, HELPED TO FINANCE THAT PROJECT.

ALTHOUGH HE TESTIFIED THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, YOSHIKAWA ON TWO OCCASIONS REPLIED TO QUESTIONS IN ENGLISH WHICH SOUNDED PERFECT.

CZ952PED

AUG 21 1951

A73WX

WASHINGTON, AUG 20-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ORDERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED FOR THE CONFERSION OR MODERNIZATION OF 101 NAVAL VESSELS, INCLUDING THREE ESSEX CLASS AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.

THE CARRIERS WILL BE REVAMPED TO HANDLE PLANES CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOMIC BOMBERS. SIMILAR WORK ON EIGHT OTHER CARRIERS ALREADY IS UNDER WAY OR COMPLETED.

THE NAVY ALSO SAID ITS IS CONVERTING ANOTHER SUBMARINE, THE TUNNY, TO FIRE GUIDED MISSILES. IT WILL BE THE THIRD U.S. SUBMARINE OF ITS KIND. THEY ARE DESIGNED TO SURFACE OFFSHORE AND FIRE GUIDED MISSILES HUNDREDS OF MILES INLAND.

THE PROGRAM ALSO INCLUDES THE CONSTRUCTION OF FOUR MINESWEEPERS.

NO ESTIMATE OF THE COST WAS GIVEN, BUT IN THE PAST THE COST OF MODERNIZING A SINGLE CARRIER HAS RUN INTO TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD IS SCHEDULED FOR MODERNIZATION AT THE BROOKLYN NAVY YARD AND THE CARRIERS HANCOCK AND LEXINGTON FOR MODERNIZATION AT THE PUGET SOUND NAVAL SHIPYARD, BREMERTON, WASH.

ALL THE NEWLY ANNOUNCED WORK IS TO BE DONE AT NAVAL SHIPYARDS EXCEPT

30.24- 26031

FOR THE CONVERSION OF FOUR SUBMARINES TO "GUPPY" (GREATER UNDERWATER PROPULSIVE POWER) SNORKEL-EQUIPPED SUBMARINES BY THE ELECTRIC BOAT CO., GROTON,CONN.
GG715AED

A12WX (BJT)
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CLUBB

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGON, AUG.20-(AP)-OLIVER EDMUND CLUBB, SUSPENDED CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CHINA SECTION, TODAY TOLD OF CONFERRING WITH COMMUNISTS DURING A VISIT HE PAID TO THE MAGAZINE NEW MASSES WHILE ON HOME LEAVE FROM CHINA IN 1933.

BUT CLUBB INTRODUCED ENTRIES FROM A PERSONAL DAIRY RELATING THAT WHEN HE SOUGHT OUT THE LEFT-WINGERS IN NEW YORK HE WAS "MASQUERADING SOMEWHAT UNDER FALSE PRETENSES" AND "FELT TOO MUCH LIKE A STRANGER TO SHOW THE PROPER REVOLUTIONARY ENTHUSIASM."

REVERSING HIS EARLIER TESTIMONY, THE 50-YEAR-OLD WITNESS TOLD THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE THAT AMONG THOSE HE MET AT THE NEW MASSES OFFICE WAS WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, WHO LATER CONFESSED HE HAD ACTED AS A COURIER FOR A SOVIET SPY RING.

CLUBB HAD TOLD THE COMMITTEE LAST MARCH THAT HE DIDN'T RECALL EVER MEETING CHAMBERS, BUT HE SAID TODAY A DIARY HAD REFRESHED HIS MEMORY.

CLUBB GAVE HIS TESTIMONY AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF CHARGES THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FAR EAST POLICIES HELPED BRING ABOUT THE COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF CHINA.

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A VETERAN OF MANY YEARS' DIPLOMATIC SERVICE IN THE FAR EAST, CLUBB TOLD THE LAWMAKERS HE VISITED THE LEFT WING NEW MASSES OFFICE BECAUSE HE LIKED TO MEET NEW PEOPLE WHEN HE WAS HOME ON LEAVE FROM FOREIGN DUTY TO "GET THE PICTURE OF CONDITIONS" IN THE UNITED STATES.

"I HAVE ALWAYS UNDERSTOOD THE STATE DEPARTMENT WANTS US WHEN WE RETURN HOME TO ACQUAINT OURSELVES WITH WHAT IS HAPPENING IN THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID.

CLUBB TURNED OVER HIS DIARY TO THE COMMITTEE AND POINTED TO AN ENTRY DATE JULY 2, 1933, RECOUNTING HIS MEETING WITH CHAMBERS AT THE NEW MASSES.

IN IT, HE DESCRIBED CHAMBERS AS "A SHIFTY-EYED, UNKEMPT CREATURE WHO NEVERTHELESS SHOWED CONSIDERABLE FORCE AND DIRECTION IN ASKING ME ABOUT THE RED MOVEMENT IN CHINA."

THE ENTRY CONTINUED:

"IN TURN, I ASKED HIM (CHAMBERS) OF CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT WE DIDN'T TALK SMOOTHLY. I WAS, AFTER ALL, OUT OF MY BAILIWICK, MASQUERADING SOMEWHAT UNDER FALSE PRETENSES, SO THAT I FELT TOO MUCH LIKE A STRANGER TO SHOW THE PROPER REVOLUTIONARY ENTHUSIASM."

COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER DID NOT IMMEDIATELY CROSS-EXAMINE CLUBB ON WHAT HE MEANT BY "MASQUERADING SOMEWHAT UNDER FALSE PRETENSES."

A13WX

THE WITNESS, A SMALL, THIN, BESPECTACLED MAN, WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS STATE DEPARTMENT POST LAST JUNE 27 PENDING A HEARING BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY AND SECURITY BOARD. THE BOARD GAVE HIM A HEARING ON JULY 31, BUT HAS NOT YET ANNOUNCED ANY DECISION IN HIS CASE.

CLUBB SAID HE WENT TO THE NEW MASSES ARMED WITH A LETTER OF INTRODUCTION FROM AGNES SMEDLEY, NOW DEAD, WHO HAS BEEN DESCRIBED IN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY AS A ONE-TIME COMMUNIST SPY.

THE JULY 2 ENTRY IN CLUBB'S DIARY SAID, IN PART:

"THE MOST INTERESTING MEETING THUS FAR WAS THAT WITH THE NEW MASSES. THEIR SO-CALLED 'REVOLUTIONARY' ORGAN IS A HORRIBLE RAG, BUT AGNES HAD GIVEN ME A LETTER OF INTRODUCTION TO WALT CARMON SO I WENT TO SEE HIM."

EARLIER TESTIMONY HAD BEEN TO THE EFFECT THAT CARMON WAS ON THE STAFF OF NEW MASSES, BUT WAS NOT THERE WHEN CLUBB MADE HIS VISIT.

THE DIARY CONTINUED:

"IT WAS A RAMSHACKLE PLACE TO WHICH ONE WENT BY A RAMBLING RICKETY STAIRCASE. THERE WERE MANY MASSES CARTOONS ON THE WALLS, A CHARMING JEWESS, TYPING, WHO ACTED AS SECRETARY.

"SHE INTRODUCED ME TO MICHAEL GOLD AS 'COMRADE CLUBB,' AND I TALKED TO HIM AWHILE WHILE WAITING. HE SPOKE OF REVOLUTION BUT HAD NO 'HOPES' OF IT FOR THE UNITED STATES AT PRESENT, BEMOANING THE LACK OF ORGANIZATION WHEN THE FIELD IS PREPARED AND THE CROP SO RIPE FOR THE HARVEST. HE ASKED OF CHINA...."

FROM THERE, THE DIARY WENT ON TO DESCRIBE CLUBB'S DISCUSSION WITH CHAMBERS ABOUT "THE RED MOVEMENT IN CHINA."

CHAMBERS, POSSESSOR OF THE FAMOUS "PUMPKIN PAPERS" OF EARLIER CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS, TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEEK THAT CLUBB CALLED AT THE NEW MASSES OFFICE EARLY IN THE 1930'S.

CHAMBERS WAS ONE OF THE MAGAZINE'S EDITORS AT THAT TIME.

CLUBB TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE TODAY THAT AFTER HIS TESTIMONY LAST MARCH, IN WHICH HE DENIED EVER HAVING MET CHAMBERS, HE LOOKED UP HIS OLD DIARY AND FOUND HE HAD BEEN MISTAKEN--THAT HE HAD MET CHAMBERS AFTER ALL.

THE WITNESS SAID HE MET AGNES SMEDLEY IN 1931 AT EITHER HANKOW OR SHANGHAI, AND FROM HER RECEIVED LETTERS OF INTRODUCTION TO "SOME INTERESTING PEOPLE IN NEW YORK."

MISS SMEDLEY WAS NAMED AS A SOVIET SPY IN RECENT TESTIMONY BY MAJ. GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, FORMER INTELLIGENCE CHIEF UNDER GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN THE FAR EAST.

CLUBB, 50, A NATIVE OF MINNESOTA, ENTERED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1928 AFTER STUDYING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON AND THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA. HE WENT TO THE ORIENT IN 1929, SERVED IN VARIOUS POSTS IN CHINA, AND WAS INTERNED FOR SOME MONTHS AFTER THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

MD456PED

AUG 21 1951

A108WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD APPROPRIATIONS

WASHINGTON, AUG.20-(AP)-THE HOUSE PASSED A $1,586,387,316(B) SUPPLEMENTAL MONEY BILL FOR A SCORE OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TONIGHT BUT HELD FIRM IN DENYING MOST OF THE FUNDS SOUGHT FOR CIVIL DEFENSE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

DESPITE BITTER PROTESTS FROM THE NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADVISORY COUNCIL, THE HOUSE CUT CIVIL DEFENSE FUNDS FROM $535,000,000 TO $65,-255,000.

THE MEASURE NOW GOES TO THE SENATE.

BY A STANDING VOTE OF 134 TO 37, A SERIES OF AMENDMENTS BY REP. PRICE (D-ILL) TO BOOST THE $65,255,000 FIGURE BY $81,675,000 WAS DEFEATED.

THE HOUSE ALSO TURNED DOWN BY A VOICE VOTE A MOVE BY REP.DOYLE (D-CALIF) TO ADD $40,755,000 FOR CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF MATCHING STATE FUNDS.

THE FINAL OVER-ALL TOTAL FOR THE BILL WAS ALMOST ONE-THIRD LESS THAN THE PRESIDENT ASKED TO BOOST THE FUNDS OF AGENCIES FOR FISCAL 1952.

THE HOUSE LOPPED $91,129,000 (M) OFF THE AMOUNT RECOMMENDED BY THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. IT HAD MADE A $625,304,300 CUT OF ITS OWN.

OTHER CUTS MADE IN THE MEASURE INCLUDED:

$4,000,000 FROM THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE;

$1,000,000 FROM THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION; $2,500,000 FOR GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION OPERATING EXPENSES;

$21,389,000 FROM GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION EMERGENCY OPERATING EXPENSES;
$9,640,000 FROM THE INTERIOR, AGRICULTURE, LABOR, AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS AND THE FEDERAL SECURITY, AND THE HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE AGENCIES, WHICH WAS REQUESTED TO HANDLE DUTIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION; AND
$52,600,000 FROM THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ADMINISTRATION.
UNDER REPUBLICAN SPONSORSHIP TWO LIMITING PROVISIONS WERE RAMMED THROUGH TO ADOPTION.

A109WX
ONE, OFFERED BY REP.SMITH (R-WISC), WOULD LIMIT TO 50 PER CENT THE AMOUNT OF MONEY ANY AGENCY COVERED BY THE BILL HAS TABBED FOR "PUBLICITY AND PROPAGANDA."
THE OTHER, SPONSORED BY REP.JENSEN (R-IOWA), PRESCRIBES THAT NO SALARIES IN NEW AGENCIES CAN BE PAID IN EXCESS OF THE AVERAGE SALARIES PROVIDED IN REGULAR APPROPRIATION BILLS.
LEFT UNTOUCHED WERE THESE RECOMMENDATIONS:
FOR STOCK-PILING STRATEGIC AND CRITICAL MATERIALS, $790,216,000;
FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO SPEED UP CONSTRUCTION OF WEAPONS AND DEVELOP REACTORS, $260,000,000;
FOR THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TO REIMBURSE NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE FUND FOR PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES OF KOREAN CASUALTIES, $116,775,000;
FOR THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM, $30,154,000;
FOR THE COAST GUARD TO INCREASE PERSONNEL AND ADD VESSELS AND RESCUE STATIONS, $30,650,000;
FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION, $16,500,000;
GRANTS TO STATES FOR ADMINISTRATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICE PROGRAM, $19,000,000;
FOR THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT, $2,000,000 AND THE INDIAN BUREAU $300,000; AND FOR THE ALASKA HOUSING PROGRAM, $3,500,000.

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A178WX
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APPROPRIATIONS-MILITARY
WASHINGTON,AUG 20-(AP)-SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID TODAY THE ARMED FORCES' TOP COMMAND HAS ASSURED CONGRESS "THE RUSSIANS WOULD FIND IT A VERY, VERY SAD AFFAIR IF THEY ATTACK US NOW."
O'MAHONEY MADE HIS STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER A CLOSED DOOR MEETING WITH GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND OTHER HIGH PENTAGON OFFICIALS.
"I SAY TO YOU WITHOUT EQUIVOCATION," O'MAHONEY DECLARED, "WE HAVE THE AIR POWER NOW THAT CAN DELIVER NOW A MOST SERIOUS BLOW TO ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY--AND THEY KNOW IT."
O'MAHONEY HEADS A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE NOW NEARING THE WINDUP OF HEARINGS ON A HOUSE-APPROVED BILL PROPOSING $56,000,000,000 (B) EXPENDITURES TO BUILD UP THE ARMED FORCES.

INCLUDED IN THE BILL ARE FUNDS TO BOOST THE AIR FORCE TO 95 WINGS. IT NOW REPORTEDLY HAS ABOUT 87 WINGS ALTHOUGH O'MAHONEY REFUSED TO SAY WHAT THE FIGURE IS.
PARTICIPATING IN THE MEETING WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE WERE ROBERT A. LOVETT, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER, GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, ADM.WILLIAM M.FECHTELER, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AND A BATTERY OF AIDES.
O'MAHONEY MADE PUBLIC A PREPARED OPENING STATEMENT TO THE GROUP BUDGET IN WHICH HE DECLARED THE ARMED FORCES' "HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO CONGRESS ON THE THEORY THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DOES NOT DESIRE TO PRECIPITATE A GENERAL WORLD WAR NOW, BUT DESIRES RATHER TO PROMOTE ECONOMIC COLLAPSE THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD, BUT PARTICULARLY HERE IN THE UNITED STATES."
HE HAD ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE THAT HE INTENDED TO ASK THE OFFICIALS TO PINPOINT FOR HIS GROUP JUST HOW IT INTENDED TO SPEND THE HUGE SUMS CALLED FOR IN THE BILL.

JK221PED

A168WX
BONUSES (450)
WASHINGTON,AUG 20-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY IMPOSED A PARTIAL FREEZE ON BONUS AND PROFIT-SHARING PAYMENTS BY COMPANIES TO THEIR OFFICERS, EXECUTIVES AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES.
AT THE SAME TIME THE SALARY STABILIZATION BOARD DISCLOSED IT IS HUNTING FOR A FORMULA TO LET EMPLOYERS MAINTAIN THEIR CUSTOMARY SPREAD BETWEEN THE PAY OF SUPERVISORS AND THAT OF SUBORDINATES WHOSE TAKE HAS GONE UP.
THE BOARD'S BONUS ORDER DOES NOT BAR INCREASES IN INDIVIDUAL BONUSES EXCEPT AT THE TOPMOST LEVEL, BUT RESTRICTS THE TOTAL SUM A COMPANY MAY EARMARK FOR BONUSES--IN MOST CASES TO LAST YEAR'S LEVEL.
THE RULING THUS FORBIDS USE OF BONUSES AS A DEVICE FOR EVADING SALARY CEILINGS AND AIMS TO BLOCK ANY WIDESPREAD EXPANSION OF THE BONUS SYSTEM AS AN INFLATIONARY THREAT.
THE ORDER HONORS ALL BONUSES WHICH ARE PAID UNDER CONTRACTS WITH EMPLOYEES OR WRITTEN PLANS. THESE MAY BE BASED ON PERCENTAGES OF THE COMPANY'S EARNINGS OR A PERCENTAGE OF THE EMPLOYEE'S PAY.
FOR OTHER BONUSES--THOSE PAID FROM YEAR TO YEAR AT THE DISCRETION OF THE EMPLOYER--THE SSB SET UP A YARDSTICK CALLED THE "BASE BONUS FUND." (CQ) THIS MAY BE EITHER:
1. THE TOTAL OF ALL BONUSES PAID BY THE COMPANY IN 1950; OR IF 1950 WAS NOT A TYPICAL YEAR, THEN;
2. ONE-THIRD THE TOTAL OF BONUSES PAID FOR ANY THREE YEARS IN THE PERIOD 1946 THROUGH 1950.
WITHIN THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF THIS FUND, THE EMPLOYER MAY VARY THE BONUSES OF INDIVIDUAL EMPLOYEES AT WILL, PROVIDED THAT NO BONUS IS BIGGER THAN THE HIGHEST SINGLE BONUS PAID IN THE PAST.
NEW EMPLOYEES MAY BE BROUGHT UNDER THE BONUS SYSTEM. THE FUND MAY BE INCREASED IF THE EMPLOYER HAS ADDED NEW WORKERS TO THE BONUS GROUP, BUT SIMILARLY MUST CUT THE BONUS FUND IF THE NUMBER RECEIVING BONUSES HAS DIMINISHED.
DR.RAYMOND B.ALLEN, BOARD CHAIRMAN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE PROVISION WOULD OPEN A LOOPHOLE IN THE SALARY STABILIZATION PLAN BECAUSE THE REGULATION ALSO PROVIDES THAT EACH COMPANY MUST FOLLOW ITS HISTORIC BONUS POLICIES.
MORE THAN 500 CORPORATIONS ALREADY HAVE APPLIED FOR APPROVAL OF PLANNED BONUS INCREASES, ALLEN DISCLOSED.
THE REGULATION IS TOUGHER IN AT LEAST ONE RESPECT THAN THE SIMILAR REGULATION ISSUED RECENTLY BY THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD AFFECTING WORKERS WHO ARE COVERED BY UNION CONTRACTS. THE WAGE BOARD'S ORDER PUTS NO CEILING ON A BONUS FUND WHEN A COMPANY HAS AN ESTABLISHED PLAN, PROVIDED THE FORMULA IS NOT CHANGED. THE SALARY BOARD'S RULING DOES IMPOSE A CEILING ON TOTAL BONUSES "WHICH WE FELT NECESSARY AT THIS TIME IN THE INTEREST OF A PROPER STABILIZATION PROGRAM," ALLEN SAID.

A169WX
THE ORDER, FURTHER, DOES NOT PERMIT A TEN PER CENT INCREASE IN BONUSES AS DOES THE RULE ON DIRECT WAGE AND SALARY PAYMENTS. THIS

30.24- 26033

POLICY MAY BE ALTERED LATER, DR.ALLEN INDICATED.
EXPLAINING THAT SSB HAS NO WISH TO NARROW THE DIFFERENTIAL BETWEEN WAGE-EARNERS' AND EXECUTIVES' COMPENSATION, ALLEN SAID:
"WE DON'T WANT TO BE 'SOCIAL ACTIONISTS.' WE ARE RUNNING INTO THE PROBLEM OF PRODUCTION WORKERS WHO, WITH OVERTIME PAY, ARE GETTING MORE MONEY THAN THEIR FOREMEN AND SUPERVISORS.
"WE ARE TRYING TO ARRIVE AT A POLICY BY WHICH THE NORMAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THESE GROUPS MAY BE PRESERVED."
EMPLOYERS FILING REQUESTS FOR SALARY ADJUSTMENTS ARE BEING ASKED TO SUBMIT INFORMATION ON THE HISTORIC RATIO OF WAGES TO SALARIES, AS THE BASIS FOR FORMULATION OF A BROAD POLICY RULING, ALLEN SAID.

JK127PED

A42WX
(350) DEFENSE HOUSING
AUG 21 1951
WASHINGTON,AUG 20-(AP)-THE SENATE APPROVED AND SENT TO THE HOUSE TODAY A $1,635,000,000 DEFENSE HOUSING BILL, DESIGNED TO HELP PROVIDE HOUSING FOR WORKERS IN CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS.
AS AGREED TO BY A JOINT SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH WORKED OUT THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN ORIGINAL SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS OF THE BILL, LOWER DOWN PAYMENTS ON LOW AND MODERATE PRICED HOUSES WOULD BE PERMITTED ALL OVER THE NATION.
DOWN PAYMENTS WOULD RANGE AS LOW AS 4 PER CENT OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF A HOUSE COSTING $7,000 OR LESS, ON A GI LOAN. THE GI DOWN PAYMENT ON A HOUSE IN THE $7,000-$10,000 RANGE WOULD BE 6 PER CENT, AND 8 PER CENT ON ONE IN THE $10,000-$12,000 CLASS.
A 10 PER CENT DOWN PAYMENT WOULD BE REQUIRED ON A $7,000 HOUSE ON WHICH THE FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION INSURED THE MORTGAGE, OR WHICH WAS CONVENTIONALLY FINANCED. THIS WOULD STEP UP TO 15 PER CENT DOWN ON A $7,000-$10,000 HOUSE, AND 20 PER CENT ON ONE COSTING FROM $10,000 TO $12,000.
PURCHASERS WOULD HAVE 25 YEARS TO PAY. THE TERMS ARE CONSIDERABLY EASIER THAN THOSE NOW REQUIRED UNDER RESIDENTIAL CREDIT REGULATION "X," WHICH ALSO OPERATES ON A SLIDING SCALE.
THE CONFEREES AGREED ALSO TO PERMIT THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION TO MAKE ADVANCE COMMITMENTS TO PURCHASE UP TO $200,000,000 IN MORTGAGES BETWEEN NOW AND THE END OF THE YEAR. THIS WOULD BE TO COVER LOANS MADE UNDER THE MILITARY HOUSING ACT, DWELLINGS IN CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS, AND HOUSING MADE NECESSARY BY DISASTERS, SUCH AS FLOODS.
REP.DEANE (D-NC) ADVOCATED THIS STEP AS A MEANS OF "LOOSENING UP THE MONEY MARKET" FOR HOUSING LOANS. THE HOUSE ORIGINALLY VOTED TO MAKE $500,000,000 AVAILABLE FOR THIS PURPOSE, BUT THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE CUT THE AMOUNT.
AS A RESULT OF ANOTHER COMPROMISE, THE BILL WOULD ALLOW THE SUSPENSION OF RESIDENTIAL CREDIT RESTRICTIONS IN CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS ON HOUSES COSTING LESS THAN $12,000 OR RENTING FOR LESS THAN $85 A MONTH. ON HIGHER PRICED HOUSING, THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RELAX THE RESTRICTIONS TO THE EXTENT HE DEEMED NECESSARY.

A43WX.
THE BILL, SUBJECT TO FINAL APPROVAL BY THE HOUSE AND SENATE, AUTHORIZES A $1,500,000,000 (B) EXPANSION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S MORTGAGE INSURANCE POWERS. THIS AND OTHER FEATURES OF THE BILL ARE INTENDED TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE INDUSTRY TO BUILD THE NECESSARY HOUSING. HOWEVER, THE MEASURE ALSO PROVIDES $50,000,000 (M) FOR PUBLIC HOUSING TO BE BUILT BY THE GOVERNMENT, IF NEEDED, TOGETHER WITH $60,000,000 (M) FOR PROVIDING COMMUNITY FACILITIES AND SERVICES SUCH AS WATERWORKS AND SEWAGE SYSTEMS IN COMMUNITIES UNABLE TO FINANCE THEM LOCALLY.
THERE IS A $10,000,000 (M) FUND FOR THE ACQUISITION OF HOUSING SITES IN ISOLATED DEFENSE AREAS, AND $15,000,000 (M) MORE FOR LOANS TO ASSIST PRODUCERS AND DISTRIBUTORS OF PREFABRICATED HOUSING.
THE CONFEREES RETAINED A HOUSE PROVISION WHICH BARS THE CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF SCHOOLS BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

JK VX646PED

A90WX
AUG 21 1951
(350)
NIGHT LEAD SEC
WASHINGTON, AUG.20-(AP)-A HOUSE COMMITTEE PREPARED TODAY TO CONSIDER CHARGES--AND VEHEMENT DENIALS-- THAT THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION GAVE FAVORED TREATMENT TO THE UNITED CORPORATION, A UTILITY HOLDING COMPANY WHICH HIRED FORMER SEC OFFICIALS.
THE CHARGES WERE INCORPORATED IN A REPORT TO A HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE BY ITS STAFF WORKERS. THE STAFF REPORT RECOMMENDED THAT THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP.WALTER (D-PA) INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION.
AN ACCOUNT OF THE STAFF REPORT APPEARED IN THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE THIS MORNING.
THE REPORT NOTED THAT WILLIAM M.HICKEY, NOW PRESIDENT OF UNITED, WAS AN SEC OFFICIAL UNTIL 1936, AND THAT A NUMBER OF OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS OF UNITED ARE FORMER SEC MEN. IT SAID THAT UNITED, UNLIKE MANY OTHER HOLDING COMPANIES, HAD NOT BEEN FORCED TO DISSOLVE.
THE FIVE-MAN SEC TODAY CALLED THE CHARGES "RIDICULOUS" AND "FANTASTIC."
THE COMMISSIONERS IN A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED THE "CHARGES AND INSINUATIONS" TO "A MINORITY STOCKHOLDER" OF UNITED, A GAS AND ELECTRIC HOLDING FIRM. THEY SAID THE UNNAMED STOCKHOLDER HAD "UNSUCCESSFULLY TRIED" TO GET ELECTED A DIRECTOR OF UNITED.
SEC CHAIRMAN HARRY A.MACDONALD CONFERRED WITH WALTER FOR AN HOUR TODAY. AFTERWARDS, HE TOLD A REPORTER THAT PUBLICATION OF THE STAFF REPORT ON ITS PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION, BEFORE "INQUIRY WAS MADE OF US", WAS "VERY UNFAIR."
WALTER SAID HE WILL LAY THE STAFF REPORT BEFORE HIS SUBCOMMITTEE "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, PROBABLY WEDNESDAY," FOR A DECISION ON WHETHER AN INVESTIGATION SHOULD BE HELD.
THE SEC COMMISSIONERS SAID "WE WOULD CORDIALLY WELCOME SUCH AN INQUIRY."
THE MAIN BURDEN OF SEC'S 1,300 STATEMENT WAS:
"THE CHARGE OF FAVORITISM TO FORMER EMPLOYEES IS RIDICULOUS. MOST OF THESE EMPLOYEES LEFT THE SEC LONG BEFORE ANY OF THE PRESENT COMMISSIONERS WERE APPOINTED TO THE SEC.
"THE CHARGE THAT THE UNITED CORPORATION IS THE FIRST HOLDING COMPANY THAT HAS EVER BEEN PERMITTED TO BECOME AN INVESTMENT COMPANY IS UNTRUE -- THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER SUCH CASES IN THE PAST.
"THE CHARGE THAT THE CONGRESS DID NOT CONTEMPLATE THE TRANSFORMATION OF HOLDING COMPANIES INTO INVESTMENT COMPANIES IS ALSO UNTRUE -- THE CONGRESS TOLD US IN SO MANY WORDS THAT SUCH A COURSE WAS AN APPROPRIATE ONE FOR ACHIEVING COMPLIANCE WITH THE HOLDING COMPANY ACT."
THAT WAS THE SEC CHIEFS' REPLY TO ALLEGATIONS THAT SEC HAD NOT FORCED UNITED TO DISSOLVE AS A HOLDING COMPANY AS IT HAS A NUMBER OF OTHER COMPANIES UNDER THE "DEATH SENTENCE" PROVISION OF THE 1935 PUBLIC UTILITY HOLDING COMPANY ACT.

C7946PED

A93WX
NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE (250)
WASHINGTON, AUG.20-(AP)-THE NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADVISORY COUNCIL TODAY ACCUSED CONGRESS AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF SHOWING "LITTLE CONCERN" OVER THE NECESSITY FOR A CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM IN THE EVENT OF WORLD WAR III.

BITTERLY ATTACKING A CONGRESSIONAL MOVE TO SLASH CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCY FUNDS FROM $535,000,000 TO $65,255,000 -- AN 88 PER CENT CUT -- THE COUNCIL DECLARED IN A STATEMENT:

"WE FIND THAT THE PUBLIC PRESENTLY DOUBTS THE NECESSITY FOR A CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM.

"THE FACT THAT CONGRESS AND THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAVE EVIDENCED LITTLE CONCERN IS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATTITUDE OF THE PUBLIC."

THE STATEMENT CAPPED A DAY-LONG CONFERENCE WITH CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEF MILLARD CALDWELL, WHO COMPLAINED IN A RADIO BROADCAST OVER MBS YESTERDAY THAT NOT ONE CITY IN THE UNITED STATES HAS "EVEN APPROACHED THE POINT WHERE IT COULD WITHSTAND AN ATOMIC ATTACK NOW."

DECLARING THAT A "TOKEN" SETUP "MIGHT DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD BY GIVING A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY TO THE PEOPLE," THE COUNCIL SAID IT "URGENTLY" RECOMMENDS:

"1. THAT CONGRESS SUPPORT THE PROGRAM RECOMMENDED AND SUBSTANTIALLY PROVIDE THE FUNDS REQUESTED.

"2. THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PUBLICLY GIVE ITS SUPPORT TO A STRONG CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM AS A VITAL PART OF THE DEFENSE OF THE NATION."

THE COUNCIL DENIED CHARGES BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE THAT CALDWELL HAS NO "REALISTIC PLAN" FOR CIVIL DEFENSE. THE GROUP INSISTED THAT CALDWELL'S PLAN IS REALISTIC AND WELL-ORGANIZED AND SHOULD BE GIVEN THE MONEY NEEDED TO CARRY IT OUT.

THE COUNCIL, APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IS COMPOSED OF STATE AND CIVIC OFFICIALS AND OTHER PROMINENT PERSONS.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING TODAY'S MEETING WERE GOVERNORS LAUSCHE OF OHIO, PAYNE OF MAINE AND YOUNGDAHL OF MINNESOTA, AND MAYOR DEVIN OF SEATTLE.

AUG 21 1951

CZ959PED NM

B24WX
(470) (ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, AUG.20--CAUTION: WATCH RELEASE DATE)
WESTERNERS
BY JOHN KAMPS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.20-(AP)-REP.JOHN T.WOOD (R-IDAHO) SAYS HIS MAIL PROVES THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD VOTE TO TAKE THIS COUNTRY OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

AND, HE ADDED, HE'S TRYING TO SEE THAT THEY GET THE CHANCE.

THE 72-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIAN FROM COEUR D'ALENE HAS BEEN WAGING A VIGOROUS BUT LONESOME FIGHT AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS SINCE HE CAME TO WASHINGTON EARLY THIS YEAR.

HE HAS BEEN ATTACKING THE U.N. IN FREQUENT SPEECHES ON THE HOUSE FLOOR AND AUG.8 HE INTRODUCED A BILL WHICH WOULD PULL THE UNITED STATES OUT OF THE ORGANIZATION.

AFTER READING MORE THAN 100 LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS RECEIVED SINCE THE BILL WENT INTO THE LEGISLATIVE HOPPER, WOOD TOLD A REPORTER THE MAIL "IMPELS ME TO BELIEVE THAT A MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE WOULD VOTE TO GET OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS SUBSIDIARY ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE ATLANTIC PACT AND FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS."

WOOD HAS ASKED THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TO HOLD A PUBLIC HEARING ON THE BILL IN HOPES HE CAN GET A BILL ONTO THE HOUSE FLOOR.

HE SAYS HE WILL NOT GIVE UP IF THE COMMITTEE, WHICH IS DOMINANTLY DEMOCRATIC AND PRO-U.N., KILLS THE BILL WITH AN UNFAVORABLE REPORT.

HE'S LOOKING INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF GETTING THE MATTER ON THE GENERAL ELECTION BALLOTS OF THE NATION THROUGH SOME KIND OF LEGISLATION IN CONGRESS.

THE CONGRESSMAN IS SENDING THIS REPLY TO THOSE WHO WROTE ABOUT THE U.N.:

"THE LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS CONVINCE ME THAT MOST AMERICANS ARE FED UP WITH OUR INTERNATIONAL MEDDLING, ENTANGLING ALLIANCES, GLOBAL BOONDOGGLING (ALL OF WHICH HAVE COST OUR TAXPAYERS MORE THAN 100 BILLION DOLLARS IN THE PAST 10 YEARS), AND ARE FAR AHEAD OF WASHINGTON IN THEIR THINKING.

"YOU AND YOUR FRIENDS CAN DO MUCH TO FURTHER THIS PIECE OF LEGISLATION BY WRITING TO YOUR OWN SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN."

ONLY "TWO OR THREE" LETTER-WRITERS CRITICIZED THE BILL, WOOD SAID.

B25WX
ONE OF THEM WROTE: "IT'S TIME TO STOP BEING THE WORLD'S BAD BOY... WHAT WE WANT IS LEADERSHIP--NOT ISOLATION."

MANY OF THE WRITERS, HOWEVER, WERE EVEN MORE CRITICAL OF U.N. THAN WOOD HAS BEEN IN HIS SPEECHES.

ONE LETTER PREDICTED THAT THE U.N. WILL BE THE MAIN ISSUE IN THE 1952 POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS.

ONE CALLED WOOD'S BILL "THE MOST IMPORTANT LEGISLATION IN A CENTURY."

ANOTHER SAID IT IS "THE BEST NEWS OUT OF WASHINGTON SINCE THE REJECTION OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS."

AMONG EXCERPTS FROM LETTERS BLAMING THE U.N. FOR THE WAR IN KOREA WERE: "IT GETS US INTO WAR BUT CAN'T GET US OUT" AND "ALL THEY DO IS TALK AND TALK AND TALK WHILE OUR BOYS ARE GETTING KILLED."

THERE WERE VEHEMENT REMARKS ABOUT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. ONE LETTER CALLED IT AN "INIQUITOUS SLAVE-MAKING DEVICE," ANOTHER A "GREAT GOLIATH WHICH IS LEVELING OUR COUNTRY TO EXTREME POVERTY," ANOTHER AN "OCTOPUS HOLDING A DELUDED PEOPLE."

SEVERAL LETTERS CRITICIZED THE NATION'S ALLIES AND MANY RAPPED TAXES IN THIS COUNTRY.

ONE MAN WROTE: "ENGLAND LOOKS OUT FOR ENGLAND, RUSSIA FOR RUSSIA, ETC., AND IT'S HIGH TIME WE DID THE SAME."

MANY URGED WOOD TO KEEP GUNNING FOR U.N.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, AUG.20)

CZ457AED

A130WX
(110) KIMBALL

AUG 21 1951

WASHINGTON, AUG.20-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL SAID TODAY THE PROPOSAL FOR TWO NEW SUPER AIRCRAFT CARRIERS IN ADDITION TO THE ONE NOW BEING BUILT "DID NOT COME OUT OF THE NAVY."

"THAT IDEA CAME FROM VINSON," KIMBALL SAID, REFERRING TO REP.VINSON (D-GA) CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

IF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WERE TO PROPOSE NEW CARRIERS, HE TOLD A A NEWS CONFERENCE THE PLAN WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. HE ADDED THAT NAVY LEADERS ARE NOW CONCENTRATING ON GETTING THE ONE SUPER CARRIER BUILT.

KIMBALL ALSO SAID THAT THE THREAT OF A GENERAL WAR HAD BEEN SOMEWHAT RELIEVED BY WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE SUCCESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA. BUT HE ADDED THAT WHETHER THERE MIGHT BE A WAR IS "ANYBODY'S GUESS."

HE SAID THE REDS IN KOREA HAVE "SUFFERED TERRIFIC LOSSES" THAT WILL MAKE THEM THINK TWICE BEFORE THEY START TROUBLE SOMEWHERE ELSE.

VH1102AED

A68BX
(150)
BOSTON,AUG.20-(AP)-BERLIN OR KOREA, WHEREVER AMERICAN FLIERS FLY, THERE'S CANDY FOR THE KIDS.
REMEMBER "OPERATION LITTLE VITTLES?"
THOSE WERE THE MISSIONS WHICH DELIGHTED THE NATION DURING THE BERLIN AIRLIFT WHEN AN AMERICAN PILOT DROPPED CANDY BARS ON LITTLE HANDKERCHIEF PARACHUTES TO THE CHILDREN WHO CROWDED THE AIRPORT.
NOW ITS'S "CANDY BARS AWAY" IN KOREA.
IN A LETTER HOME MARINE SGT.HAROLD E.PIERCE TELLS HOW HE AND HIS PILOT, CAPT.FRANK PARKS OF ALLENTOWN,PA., SPOTTED RAGGED KOREAN CHILDREN RUNNING IN FRIGHT AS THEIR HELICOPTER FLEW OVER.
"WE DROPPED SOME CANDY BARS SO THEY WOULDN'T BE SCARED OF OUR BLUE HELICOPTER," THE SERGEANT SAID. THEY FLY COURIER DUTY BETWEEN SEOUL AND THE ADVANCED UN HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN.
NOW, HE WENT ON, THE YOUNGSTERS RECOGNIZE THE BLUE PLANE AND JUMP AND WAVE INSTEAD OF RUNNING FOR COVER.
"ONLY TROUBLE IS," THE SERGEANT WROTE, "THERE'S MORE KIDS THAN CANDY BARS."
S654AED

AUG 21 1951

B96CX (EDEN&OTHER)
--17--
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY, AUG. 20.)
(320) (ADVANCE) CHICAGO,AUG.20-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN, FORMER BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER, DECLARED TONIGHT THAT THE ATLANTIC PACT IS INADEQUATE TO PROTECT THE WESTERN WORLD FROM THE CHALLENGE OF COMMUNISM.
EDEN, WHO SERVED IN CHURCHILL'S WARTIME CABINET, CALLED FOR "SOMETHING MUCH WIDER AND MORE GENERAL. . . . WHICH TAKES ACCOUNT OF THE DEMANDS OF EVERY FRONT, ESTIMATES RESOURCES AND ALLOCATES THEM ACCORDING TO NEED.
"I DO NOT BELIEVE THE EXISTING MACHINERY IS ADEQUATE FOR THIS PURPOSE," EDEN TOLD A MEETING ORGANIZED BY THE UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION OF GREATER CHICAGO.
EDEN, WHO IS NOW DEPUTY LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVES IN PARLIAMENT, SAID "THE UNITED NATIONS IS THE ONLY WAY" TO INTERNATIONAL HARMONEY.
HE ASSAILED RUSSIA FOR FAILURE TO ACCEPT THE AUTHORITY OF THE UN.
THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE, EDEN SAID, "SPRANG FROM AN INFLEXIBLE DOCTRINE OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY. . . . ENTIRELY CONTRARY TO THE SPIRIT" OF THE UN CHARTER.
"DURING THE WAR," EDEN SAID, "MANY OF US HOPED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD PROVIDE A PRACTICAL EXAMPLE AS WELL AS A PRECEPT OF WORLD UNITY. IT HAS NOT DONE SO YET. BUT THAT IS NO REASON FOR LOSING FAITH.
"THE MACHINERY WHICH WE DEVISED MAY NOT HAVE BEEN PERFECT," EDEN CONTINUED. "BUT I KNOW THAT IT WAS AND STILL IS CAPABLE OF ACHIEVING ITS PURPOSE, GIVING THE WILL TO WORK IT."
EDEN NOTED "WITH ENCOURAGEMENT THE RELUCTANCE OF ALL POWERS SAVE THE SOVIET UNION TO RESORT TO THE VETO" IN THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL.
HE ADDED THAT RUSSIA "HAS PREFERRED ANOTHER COURSE. IT HAS TRIED TO JAM THE MACHINERY" OF THE COUNCIL.
BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S USE OF THE VETO, EDEN SAID "THE FREE NATIONS HAVE HAD TO TAKE PRECAUTIONS ON THEIR OWN ACCOUNT.....WITHIN THE SPIRIT OF THE CHARTER AND AS ITS ARTICLES PROVIDE.....
"THE POLICY UPON WHICH THE FREE NATIONS HAVE EMBARKED IS TO BUILD UP THEIR DEFENSE AS A DETERRENT TO AGGRESSION, AND SO MAKE POSSIBLE NEGOTIATION FROM STRENGTH," HE SAID.
"WE MUST NEVER. . . . FORGET, NOR NEGLECT TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE WORLD, THAT THE PURPOSE OF THIS REARMAMENT IS PEACE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, AUG.20)
AJ122PCD

A151CX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, AUG.20)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, AUG.20-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY RELEASED DETAILS OF A NEW ARMORED TROOP CARRIER WHICH WILL BE MADE AT THE INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER COMPANY'S WORKS IN MELROSE PARK, ILL.
THE ARMORED VEHICLE, T18E1, WILL COMPANY TANKS IN COMBAT AND WILL CARRY A SQUAD OF 12 MEN. IT IS DESIGNED TO PROTECT OCCUPANTS AGAINST SMALL ARMS FIRE AND SHELL FRAGMENTS.
THE VEHICLE WILL RUN ON A FULL TRACK, LIKE A TANK, AND WILL CARRY ITS SQUAD ANYWHERE A TANK CAN OPERATE. THIS WILL PERMIT PUTTING FRESH TROOPS INTO FORWARD COMBAT POSTS.
THE TROOP CARRIER IS POWERED BY A SIX-CYLINDER CONTINENTAL ENGINE AND HAS AN ALLISON CROSS-DRIVE TRANSMISSION.
MOUNTING A 50-CALIBER MACHINE GUN, THE VEHICLE WILL TRAVEL MORE THAN 35 MILES AN HOUR ON IMPROVED ROADS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY MONDAY, AUG.20)
EG1113ACD NM

AUG 21 1951

B97CX Q
(180) CHICAGO,AUG 20-(AP)-SEN.KEM (R-MO.) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS HEADING TOWARDS "A DANGEROUS TYPE OF GOVERNMENT BY A CHOSEN FEW."
THE MISSOURI SENATOR SAID THE MAJORITY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE VIOLENTLY OPPOSE PERMITTING ANY ONE MAN, OR SMALL GROUP OF MEN "AND THAT INCLUDES DEAN ACHESON" TO SAY WHEN AND THERE THEIR SONS SHALL LAY DOWN THEIR LIVES."
KEM ADDRESSED THE 47TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE BEAUTY AND BARBER SUPPLY INSTITUTE. HE TOLD THE GROUP THAT ACHESON'S ATTITUDE THESE DAYS SEEMS TO BE "WHAT IS THE CONSTITUTION AMONG FRIENDS?"
"THE SECRET TREATIES OF THERAN, YALTA AND POTSDAM STARTED THE TREND TOWARDS GOVERNMENT BY MEN, CONTRARY TO THE CONSTITUTION," SAID KEM. "YALTA MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE REDS TO TAKE CHINA. IT SOWED THE SEEDS OF WAR IN KOREA."
KEM ALSO CHARGED THAT AMERICA STILL IS SUPPLYING WAR MATERIALS TO THE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID CONGRESS HAD PASSED A LAW TO SHUT OFF SUCH AID TO COUNTRIES ARMING THE COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING RED CHINA, BUT THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN SUSPENDED THE OPERATION OF THE AMENDMENT FOR 90 DAYS.
"AS A RESULT THE FLOOD OF WAR MATERIALS TO THE REDS GOES ON VIRTUALLY UNCHECKED," KEM SAID.
AB/JT1215ACD

A12PX (AX DT)
PITTSBURGH, AUG.20-(AP)-ALDO (IKE) ICARDI, FORMER ARMY LIEUTENANT ACCUSED IN ITALY OF KILLING A FELLOW OFFICER IN THE LAST WAR, SAYS HE IS CERTAIN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HOLD HIM INNOCENT.
IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO (NBC) BROADCAST YESTERDAY, THE ONE TIME MEMBER OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES ASSERTED: "I HAVE JUST BEGUN TO FIGHT. I HAVE CARRIED MY FIGHT NOT TO ITALY, BUT TO THE FAIREST AND MOST HONEST JUDGE IN THE WORLD--THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA."
ICARDI PREVIOUSLY SAID HE WOULD REJOIN THE UNITED STATES ARMY AND FACE COURT MARTIAL RATHER THAN BE EXTRADITED TO ITALY. HE SAID A TRIAI IN ITALY WOULD BE UNFAIR BECAUSE IT "WOULD BE A TRIAL BY ENEMIES IN A COUNTRY WHERE I OPERATED AS AN AMERICAN SPY."
ICARDI WAS AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN ITALY UNDER MAJOR WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN, U.S. ARMY, WHO DISAPPEARED IN DECEMBER, 1944.
ALSO ACCUSED OF SLAYING HOLOHAN ARE TWO ITALIANS AND FORMER SGT. CARL G.LA DOLCE, OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., WHO, LIKE ICARDI, HAS DENIED THE CHARGE. THE ITALIANS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO STAND TRIAL IN ITALY.
ICARDI SAID HOLOHAN DISAPPEARED "DURING A HAIL OF GUNFIRE, AS WE WERE LEAVING OUR HEADQUARTERS. WHEN THE FIRING STARTED, OUR PARTY SCATTERED. I NEVER SAW MAJOR HOLOHAN AGAIN X X X."
ICARDI, A NEW YORK LAWYER, RETURNED TO HIS PARENTS' HOME HERE LAST WEEK AFTER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ISSUED A STATEMENT NAMING HIM AND LA DOLCE.
WJ243AEDNM

AUG 21 1951

B 88KX (Q)
(120)
DENVER, AUG. 20-(AP)-CHARLES MALIK, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, ASSERTED TODAY COMMUNISM IS MAKING SUCH GAINS THAT IT MAY WIN THE NEAR EAST.
THE UN OFFICIAL, JUST BACK FROM HIS HOME IN LEBANON, URGED QUICK AND DECISIVE ACTION BY THE WESTERN COUNTRIES TO MEET THE SITUATION.
CITING THE MISERY, CORRUPTION AND DISTRUST OF WESTERN BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT IN THE NEAR EAST, THE UN DELEGATE SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"UNLESS THIS COMPLEX SITUATION IS CORRECTED, COMMUNISM MAY ULTIMATELY TRIUMPH IN THE NEAR EAST."
ASKED IF THERE IS ANY CHANCE OF INVASION OF NEAR EASTERN COUNTRIES BY SOVIET RUSSIA, MALIK REPLIED:
"THERE MAY BE SOON. I DO NOT KNOW. IF SO, THE COMMUNISTS WILL FIND THE REGION CONSIDERABLY SOFTENED IN ITS FAVOR."
THE DELEGATE IS IN DENVER TO SPEAK AT THE UNIVERSITY OF DENVER WORLD AFFAIRS INSTITUTE.
FJ1005PCS

A110KX (AB FOLO)
(180)
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE NINTH U-. S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY TOOK UNDER SUBMISSION A MOTION TO HAVE FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES M. CARTER PERMANENTLY DISQUALIFIED FROM PRESIDING AT THE TRIAL OF PHILIP CONNELLY, ONE OF 11 TOP CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS ARRESTED BY THE FBI.
IF JUDGE CARTER IS DISQUALIFIED, HE WILL IN EFFECT BE INELIGIBLE TO ACT IN THE TRIAL OF THE OTHERS, IT WAS CONCEDED BY BOTH SIDES. THE 11 ARE ACCUSED OF CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
JUDGE CARTER WAS DISQUALIFIED TEMPORARILY BY THE COURT OF APPEALS AFTER CONNELLY CHARGED HIM WITH PREJUDICE AND BIAS.
TODAY, TWO ATTORNEYS APPOINTED BY THE LOS ANGELES BAR ASSOCIATION AT JUDGE CARTER'S REQUEST ASKED THAT THE DISQUALIFICATION NOT BE MADE PERMANENT.
THE ATTORNEYS, JACKSON CHANCE AND ALEXANDER MC DONALD, SAID JUDGE CARTER BELIEVES HE CAN GIVE THE 11 A FAIR TRIAL.
THE COURT ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING, AT WHICH TIME MOTIONS FOR WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS WILL BE TAKEN UP.
ATTORNEYS FOR THE ARRESTED COMMUNISTS HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL SEEK EITHER TO OBTAIN THEIR FREEDOM OR TO GET THEIR $25,000 TO $50,000 BAIL REDUCED.
THE 11 WERE ARRESTED IN AN FBI ROUNDUP JULY 26.
FJ 853PCS

A97KX
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.20-(AP)-THE SON OF AN ARMY GENERAL TOOK CHARGE OF THE 45,000-TON BATTLESHIP IOWA TODAY.
CAPT.WILLIAM R.SMEDBERG III ASSUMED THE POST OF PROSPECTIVE COMMANDING OFFICER (CQ) OF THE BIG BATTLEWAGON WHICH WILL BE COMMISSIONED SATURDAY AND RESTORED TO THE ACTIVE FLEET.
CAPTAIN SMEDBERG'S FATHER WAS THE LATE BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM R.SMEDBERG, JR., A WEST POINTER, CLASS OF 1894. AS PROSPECTIVE COMMANDING OFFICER SMEDBERG IS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED THE SHIP'S CAPTAI. WHEN SHE IS PLACED ON DUTY.
KK813PCS

A84KX
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE TRANSPORT GENERAL J. C. BRECKINRIDGE DOCKED HERE TODAY FROM THE ORIENT WITH 2,229 ARMY MEN ON ROTATION FROM COMBAT IN KOREA, AND 253 DEPENDENTS AND CIVILIANS.
AMONG THOSE ABOARD THE BIG TRANSPORT WAS LIEUT. JOHN DOOLITTLE, SON OF THE FAMED WORLD WAR II AIR FORCE GENERAL JIMMY DOOLITTLE.
THE LIEUTENANT RETURNED AFTER THREE YEARS IN JAPAN AND KOREA.
FJ722PCS P

A185KX
SAN DIEGO,CALIF.,AUG 20 (AP)-MORE THAN 1,500 MARINES AND NAVY MEN ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM KOREAN WAR SERVICE ON THE ATTACK TRANSPORT MONTROSE.
THE MARINES, MANY OF THEM RESERVISTS RETURNING FROM RELEASE FROM ACTIVE DUTY, INCLUDED 373 FIRST DIVISION MEN AND 100 FROM THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING.
NAVAL BEACH GROUP NO.1, 20 OFFICERS AND 397, ENLISTED MEN, WERE ALSO ABOARD.
GG1217PCS NM

A18
NIGHT LEAD HOLOHAN (170)
NEW YORK, AUG.20-(AP)-THE BODY OF MAJ.WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN, VICTIM OF A MYSTERIOUS CLOAK-AND-DAGGER SLAYING IN WARTIME ITALY, WAS BROUGHT HOME TODAY AFTER SEVEN YEARS.
THE BRONZE CASKET WAS LOWERED FROM A NAVY TRANSPORT TO A FLAG-DRAPED PIER AT THE BROOKLYN ARMY BASE.
FUNERAL SERVICES ARE SCHEDUULED NEXT MONDAY AT ST.PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL.
HOLOHAN'S BROTHER, A WALL STREET BROKER, WAS NOT ON HAND. HE HAD HELPED BRING THE MYSTERY TO PUBLIC ATTENTION. HE REPORTEDLY WAS AWAY FOR A WEEK.
TWO OF MAJ.HOLOHAN'S AMERICAN COMRADES IN AN OFFICE OF STRATEGIC

SERVICES BEHIND-THE-LINES MISSION ARE ACCUSED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF HELPING SLAY HOLOHAN.
HE ALLEGEDLY WAS POISONED AND SHOT AND HIS BODY DUMPED INTO AN ITALIAN LAKE. THE MOTIVE WAS SAID TO BE POLITICAL DIFFERENCES OVER HOW ARMS SHOULD BE DISTRIBUTED TO ITALIAN GUERRILLAS.

THE BODY WAS RECOVERED AFTER THE WAR. THEN, HOLOHAN'S BROTHER CHARGED, THE GOVERNMENT STALLED FOR SOME 14 MONTHS BEFORE SHIPPING IT HOME.

THE TWO ACCUSED MEN, LT.ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH, AND SGT.CARL LODOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., HAVE DENIED ANY PART IN THE SLAYING.
A COMMITTEE OF THE NEW YORK CRIMINAL AND CIVIL COURTS BAR ASSOCIATION DIRECTED AN INVESTIGATOR TO LOOK INTO THE HOLOHAN CASE TO SEE WHETHER IT JUSTIFIES A HEARING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

MEANWHILE, IN PITTSBURGH ICARDI'S ATTORNEY SAID A PITTSBURGH CONGRESSMAN IS INTERVENING IN THE CASE.
ATTORNEY RUGGERO ALDISERT DECLARED HE HAD TALKED WITH REP. JAMES G.FULTON (R-PA) AT THE CONGRESSMAN'S WASHINGTON OFFICE.
HE QUOTED FULTON AS SAYING:
"'I AM NOW COMMENCING A PERSONAL INVESTIGATION. I AM HOPING THAT THE MATTER WILL BE HELD IN ABEYANCE UNTIL A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION IS MADE.'"
D1146PED

AUG 21 1951

B92 (180)
NEW YORK, AUG.20-(AP)-A GREEK GIRL CLAD IN A CLASSICAL WHITE ROBE WAS GREETED BY MAYOR VINCENT R.IMPELLITTERI TODAY ON THE CITY HALL STEPS.
SHE WAS MARIA GEROULIS, 20, THE 1,000TH PERSON BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES BY THE AMERICAN-HELLENIC EDUCATION PROGRESSIVE ASSOCIATION'S DISPLACED PERSONS COMMITTEE.
IMPELLITTERI GAVE MISS GEROULIS A MESSAGE TO TAKE TO THE 28TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ASSOCIATION, BEGINNING TODAY IN MINNEAPOLIS. THE MESSAGE SAID THE ASSOCIATION HAD "A LONG AND DISTINGUISHED RECORD OF SERVICE IN PROMOTING BETTER CITIZENSHIP AND IN FOSTERING THE IDEALS OF DEMOCRACY."
MISS GEROULIS CARRIED AN URN OF SOIL WHICH SHE SAID CAME FROM THE GRAVES OF SPARTAN KING LEONIDAS AND 300 OF HIS MEN WHO DIED AT THERMOPLYLAE IN 480 B.C. WHILE DEFENDING GREECE.
SHE WILL PRESENT THE URN TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON AUG.30. SHE SAID THE SOIL SYMBOLIZES THE SACRIFICE WHICH GAVE LIBERTY TO GREECE AND DECLARED THAT AMERICANS TODAY WERE SACRIFICING THEIR LIVES LIKE THE SPARTANS SO "DEMOCRATIC CIVILIZATION WILL PREVAIL."
MISS GEROULIS WILL LIVE WITH HER SPONSOR, GEORGE GEROULIS, 606 EAST WASHINGTON STREET, INDIANAPOLIS.
WB138PED

A10
NEW YORK, AUG. 20-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL, SAYS HE THINKS THAT "IN THE END THERE WILL BE AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA." BUT HE DECLINES TO SPECULATE ON THE TIME ELEMENT.
LIE, WHO RETURNED HERE BY PLANE YESTERDAY FROM HIS NATIVE NORWAY, ALSO SAID THAT HE WAS OPTIMISTIC FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.
BB238AED

A112
NEW YORK, AUG.20-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WAS A WEEKEND GUEST OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DRAFTER OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, AT DULLES' SUMMER HOME AT COLD SPRING HARBOR ON LONG ISLAND.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE OUSTED FAR EAST COMMANDER SAID THE MEETING WAS SOCIAL, THE RESULT OF A LONG-STANDING DATE, AND HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE FORTHCOMING JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.
MACARTHUR WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE.
WB938AED

AUG 21 1951

A68 (120)
NEW YORK, AUG. 20-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY ORDERED COMMUNIST LEADER ALEXANDER BITTELMAN RELEASED IN $5,000 BAIL AND SHARPLY REPROVED THE GOVERNMENT FOR REFUSING TO DO SO PREVIOUSLY.
FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD W.WEINFELD SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS GUILTY OF AN "ABUSE OF DISCRETION" IN REFUSING TO ACCEPT BAIL, MERELY BECAUSE IT WAS OFFERED BY A BONDSMAN BELONGING TO A SO-CALLED SUBVERSIVE GROUP.
BITTELMAN, 61, OF CROTON-ON-HUDSON, N.Y., IS A TOP MARXIST THEORETICIAN FOR AMERICAN REDS, AND IS FACING DEPORTATION AS WELL AS CONSPIRACY CHARGES.
THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE LAST MONTH REJECTED U.S.GOVERNMENT BONDS, IN THE AMOUNT OF $5,000, AS HIS BAIL ON THE GROUND RUDOLPH POLITZER, OWNER OF THE BONDS, BELONGED TO AN AFFILIATE OF THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER.
THE LATTER ORGANIZATION IS TERMED SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE.
WD818PED

END
AUG. 20, 1951

STARTING AUGUST 21, 1951

30.24 - 26039

A25KX (BJTS)
AMS BUDGET
FIRST NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (700 UP)
BY DON HUTH

MUNSAN, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG.22-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TUESDAY REJECTED IN ADVANCE THE UNITED NATIONS FINDING ON AN ALLEGED NEUTRALITY ZONE SHOOTING AND FIRED A SECOND COMPLAINT EVEN BEFORE THE FIRST WAS FULLY ANSWERED.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN STRUCK BACK HARD AT THE STUBBORN RED STAND WHICH THREATENED ONCE MORE TO UPSET THE FALTERING KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

NEVERTHELESS, THE ALLIED TRUCE SUB-COMMITTEE LEFT BY HELICOPTER FOR TODAY'S 11 A.M. SESSION AT KAESONG--THE SIXTH ATTEMPT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK ON WHERE TO DRAW A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA.

TODAY'S U.N. DELEGATES WERE MAJOR GENERALS HENRY I. HODES AND LAWRENCE C. CRAIGIE.

THE SUB-COMMITTEE MET FOR TWO HOURS AND CALLED ANOTHER MEETING FOR TOMORROW.

THE CONTINUING DEADLOCK AND THE NEW RED CHARGES DEEPENED THE CRISIS.

RESUMPTION OF FULL-SCALE WAR ACROSS KOREA HUNG ON THE OUTCOME. PEIPING RADIO HINTED AT SUCH A GRIM PROSPECT AND CALLED THE ALLEGED SHOOTING "MURDER."

THE RED PYONGYANG RADIO TUESDAY NIGHT ANNOUNCED THAT THE COMMUNIST TOP NEGOTIATOR, LT. GEN. NAM IL, WAS "NOT SATISFIED" WITH A PRELIMINARY REPLY HE HAD RECEIVED FROM THE ALLIES ON A SHOOTING INCIDENT SUNDAY.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, THE CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, HAD INFORMED NAM EARLIER THAT PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION "DOES NOT SUBSTANTIATE" THE COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT ALLIED TROOPS AMBUSHED A RED PATROL LEADER INSIDE THE FIVE MILE NEUTRALITY ZONE.

JOY TOLD NAM: "I WILL REPLY FULLY TO YOU WHEN I HAVE RECEIVED A COMPLETE REPORT OF THE INVESTIGATION."

IT WAS THIS MESSAGE THAT NAM BRUSQUELY TURNED DOWN WITH A DEMAND FOR "SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF THE VIOLATORS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND A GUARANTEE OF THE NON-RECURRENCE OF SUCH INCIDENTS."

THE WORDING AND PHRASEOLOGY OF NAM'S MESSAGE WAS QUITE SIMILAR TO THE STINGING REBUKE GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY HANDED THE REDS TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE U.N. COMMANDER WAS "NOT SATISFIED" THEN WITH THE RED EFFORT TO MINIMIZE THE PRESENCE OF RED COMBAT TROOPS AT KAESONG IN FULL BATTLE DRESS AND CARRYING MORTARS AND MACHINE-GUNS.

NAM'S REJECTION WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LOUD NORTH KOREAN AND RED CHINESE PROPAGANDA OUTBURSTS WHICH CALLED THE AMERICANS AND SOUTH KOREANSH "ENEMIES OF PEACE," "TREACHEROUS," "FEROCIOUS" AND "UTTERLY SHAMELESS."

ONE RED TRUCE DELEGATE, LT.GEN. TUNG HUA, WAS QUOTED BY THE RED RADIO AS SAYING:

"IF WE CANNOT WIN PEACE THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS, THEN WE MUST WIN IT BY CONTINUED STRUGGLE AGAINST AGGRESSION."

IN A NEW COMPLAINT, THE COMMUNISTS ALSO CHARGED THAT ALLIED WAR-PLANES MONDAY BOMBED AND DESTROYED A LIAISON JEEP BEARING WHITE FLAGS.

IN TOKYO, ALLIED HEADQUARTERS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE REDS HAD NO ONE TO BLAME BUT THEMSELVES IF ONE OF THEIR JEEPS WAS ATTACKED.

RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE REDS HAVE BEEN TOLD REPEATEDLY THAT PRIOR ANNOUNCEMENT OF ROUTE AND DEPARTURE TIME FOR SUCH VEHICLES IS NECESSARY TO GUARANTEE FREEDOM FROM ATTACK.

A FIFTH SESSION OF THE COMMUNIST AND U.N. SUBCOMMITTEES FAILED TUESDAY TO MAKE ANY HEADWAY ON THE STALLED ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEES MET AROUND A TEA TABLE AND PORED OVER MAPS FOR TWO HOURS AND FOUR MINUTES TUESDAY. THERE WAS NO HINT OF PROGRESS ON DRAWING A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS WAR-TORN KOREA.

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A26KX

THEIR TALKS WERE WRAPPED IN STRICTEST SECRECY.

THE LATEST COMMUNIST COMPLAINT OF NEUTRALITY ZONE VIOLATION DREW NO IMMEDIATE REPLY FROM JOY. HE RETURNED TO KOREA FROM TOKYO CONFERENCES WITH RIDGWAY.

HOWEVER, A U.N. COMMAND RELEASE TUESDAY, ANNOUNCING THE FRESH INCIDENT, CALLED ATTENTION TO AN ALLIED REQUIREMENT THAT THE REDS GIVE "PRIOR NOTIFICATION OF THE DEPARTURE AND PROPOSED ROUTE OF TRAVEL" IF THEIR VEHICLES ARE TO BE FREE FROM AIR ATTACK.

NAM ASSERTED THE COMMUNIST LIAISON JEEP WAS SET ABLAZE AND "ENTIRELY DESTROYED" BY ALLIED PLANES WHILE IT CARRIED WHITE MARKINGS AND A WHITE FLAG. HE SAID IT WAS ENROUTE TO PYONGYANG, RED CAPITAL, FROM KAESONG. HE DEMANDED THAT JOY "SEVERELY PUNISH YOUR PERSONNEL."

THE SHOOTING INCIDENT WAS BEING GIVEN FULL PROPAGANDA TREATMENT BY THE REDS.

THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY IN A BROADCAST OVER PEIPING RADIO QUOTED ONE OF ITS ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS, MAJ.GEN. HSIEH FANG, AS SAYING THE SHOOTING "WILL SURELY HARDEN CHINESE VOLUNTEERS' DETERMINATION TO DEFEND PEACE."

NORTH KOREAN DELEGATE MAJ.GEN. LEE SONG CHO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"THIS VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT AND ATTACK ON OUR PATROLS WILL ROUSE STILL GREATER HATRED OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM AMONG KOREAN AND CHINESE PEOPLES."

THE ALLIED REPLY WILL BE MADE IN FULL WHEN AN INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED BY THE EIGHTH ARMY. THUS FAR THE U.N. COMMAND HAS TAKEN THE VIEW THAT THE SHOOTING WAS THE WORK OF KOREAN CIVILIAN AGENTS INTENT ON DISRUPTING THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS.

A HINT THAT THERE MAY BE A GROWING SPLIT BETWEEN THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE NEGOTIATORS WAS ADVANCED BY BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCHOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN.

NUCHOLS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVED THE NORTH KOREANS WERE GETTING SOME INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE "COMMUNIST HIERARCHY" WHILE THE CHINESE RECEIVE THEIR GUIDANCE FROM PEIPING, THE CAPITAL OF RED CHINA. NUCHOLS INDICATED HE MEANT THE RUSSIAN LEADERS IN MOSCOW FORMED THE "HIERARCHY" ADVISING THE NORTH KOREANS.

HOWEVER, NUCHOLS DEFINED THE COMMUNIST ATTITUDE AT THE CURRENT SUB-COMMITTEE SESSIONS AND AT EARLIER FULL SCALE MEETINGS AS:

"IMMUNE TO MILITARY LOGIC; OBDURATE IN THEIR POLITICALLY TAINED DEMANDS; INSCRUTABLE IN PRESENTING THEM; ADAMANT TO ANY ADJUSTMENT."

IT WAS THE SHARPEST CRITICISM OF THE REDS YET MADE BY AN OFFICIAL ALLIED SOURCE SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS BEGAN JULY 10.

NUCKOLS DEFINED HIS FOUR PUNGENT ADJECTIVES AS FOLLOWS:

"IMMUNE -- NOT SUSCEPTIBLE TO; OBDURATE -- UNMOVED BY FEELINGS OF HUMANITY; INSTRUTABLE -- INCOMPREHENSIBLE, AND ADAMANT -- IMMOVABLE AND UNYIELDING."

NUCKOLS SAID THERE WAS NO DIFFERENCE IN THE COMMUNIST ATTITUDE AT THE SUB-COMMITTEE TALKS AND IN THE EARLIER FULL SESSIONS. HE SAID HIS REMARKS COVERED THE TOTAL COMMUNIST ATTITUDE.

JOY WAS ASKED WHEN THE SUB-COMMITTEE SESSIONS WOULD END AND THE

FORMAL SESSIONS WOULD RESUME. REMINDED NEWS CORRESPONDENTS THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS "ORGANIZED TO BREAK A DEADLOCK," AND ADDED:

"YOU FIGURE IT OUT."

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO RETURNED TO ANOTHER OLD AND FAVORITE PROPAGANDA THEME TUESDAY NIGHT. IT SAID AGAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS ATTEMPTING TO DELAY THE KAESONG TALKS UNTIL THE EIGHTH ARMY PUSHED FARTHER INTO NORTH KOREA AND UNTIL THE ARMED SERVICES APPROPRIATIONS BILL WAS PASSED IN CONGRESS.

THE DEADLOCK SINCE JULY 27 HAS CENTERED ON RED INSISTENCE THAT A CEASE-FIRE DEMARCATION LINE BE DRAWN ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, WITH ALLIED TROOPS PULLED SOUTH OF THAT LINE.

THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN EQUALLY INSISTENT THAT A BUFFER ZONE FOLLOW A DEFENSIBLE LINE ALONG THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT, MOSTLY INSIDE NORTH KOREA. THE REDS REJECTED THIS AS "ABSURD, ARROGANT AND UNREASONABLE."

FW329PCS

A70FX

CEASE-FIRE: JOY

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 21-(AP)-VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATE TO KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, RETURNED TODAY FROM TOKYO WHERE HE CONFERRED WITH GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY.

MAJ. GEN. L.C. CRAIGIE, ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION WHO ALSO CONFERRED WITH THE U.N. SUPREME COMMANDER, FLEW BACK WITH JOY.

JOY DECLINED TO COMMENT WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED ABOUT PROGRESS OF A CEASE-FIRE WORKING COMMITTEE WHICH TEMPORARILY HAS TAKEN OVER THE ARMISTICE TALKS. ASKED IF HE KNEW WHEN SUBCOMMITTEE SESSIONS WOULD END AND FORMAL MEETINGS RESUME, THE ADMIRAL COMMENTED:

"THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS ORGANIZED TO BREAK A DEADLOCK. YOU FIGURE IT OUT."

CC408APD NM

A141FX

OFIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (440)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG 21-(AP)-COMMUNIST PROTESTS AND ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA WERE STEPPED UP TODAY AS A JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEE HELD ITS FIFTH SESSION TRYING TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK IN KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

THE REDS FORMALLY LODGED A NEW PROTEST MONDAY THAT ALLIED AIRCRAFT ATTACKED AND DESTROYED A LIAISON JEEP OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION BETWEEN KAESONG AND THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. THE JEEP WAS SAID TO BE FLYING A WHITE FLAG.

THE REDS CHARGED THIS WAS A FRESH VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRALITY ZONE AGREEMENT AND ASKED VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR TO "SEVERELY PUNISH YOUR PERSONNEL."

AN ALLIED RELEASE TODAY ANNOUNCING THE LATEST PROTEST CALLED ATTENTION TO THE ALLIED REQUIREMENT THAT THE REDS GIVE NOTIFICATION IN ADVANCE IF THEY WISH VEHICLES TO BE FREE FROM AIR ATTACK.

THIS DISCLOSURE CAME ON THE HEELS OF A RED PROTEST ALLEGING THAT ALLIED GROUND FORCES HAD VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT THE KILLING OF A CHINESE SOLDIER IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE "WILL ROUSE STILL GREATER HATRED OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM AMONG KOREAN AND CHINESE PEOPLES."

THE REDS FORMALLY CHARGED THE CHINESE WAS KILLED IN AN AMBUSH BY UNITED NATIONS TROOPS. THE U.N. COMMAND DENIED THIS; SAID IT WAS PROBABLY THE WORK OF GUERRILLAS.

TUESDAY'S PEIPING BROADCAST, QUOTING THE OFFICIAL HSINHUA NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, SAID "HE WAS MURDERED IN AMERICAN AMBUSH."

THE BROADCAST QUOTED MAJ.GEN. HSIEH FANG, A CHINESE ARMISTICE DELEGATE AND MEMBER OF THE JOINT SUBCOMMITTEE, AS SAYING THE DEATH OF THE SOLDIER "WILL SURELY HARDEN CHINESE VOLUNTEERS' DETERMINATION TO DEFEND PEACE."

HOURS BEFORE THE BROADCAST THE SUBCOMMITTEE--TWO ALLIES AND TWO COMMUNISTS--MET IN KAESONG FOR TWO HOURS AND FOUR MINUTES. MORE THAN HALF THAT TIME THEY SPENT PORING OVER A MAP TRYING TO AGREE ON A MILITARY DIVIDING LINE FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

THEY SCHEDULED ANOTHER SESSION FOR 11 A.M. WEDNESDAY (8 P.M. TUESDAY, EST). THEY MADE NO REPORT ON PROGRESS.

BUT THE U.N. SPOKESMAN, AIR FORCE BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, GAVE SOME INDICATION LITTLE PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE.

NUCKOLS SAID THE COMMUNISTS AT THE DISCUSSIONS WERE "IMMUNE" TO MILITARY LOGIC, "OBDURATE" IN THEIR POLITICALLY COLORED DEMANDS, "INSCRUTABLE" IN PRESENTING THEM, AND "ADAMANT" TO ADJUSTMENTS.

NUCKOLS DREW NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN THE ATTITUDE RED GENERALS DISPLAYED IN FULL NEGOTIATION SESSIONS AND IN SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS.

THE U.N. SPOKESMAN MADE HIS COMMENTS AFTER PEIPING RADIO SAID MONDAY THAT:

"IF THE AMERICAN SIDE STILL STUBBORNLY ADHERES TO ITS UNREASONABLE DEMAND OF PLUNDER, AND REJECTS THE JUST AND REASONABLE PROPOSAL OF OUR SIDE, AN AGREEMENT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE."

A142FX

THE BROADCAST WAS A DETAILED ANALYSIS, IN TYPICAL SHARPLY-WORDED COMMUNIST FASHION, OF U.N. DEMANDS FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE-LINE. THE BROADCAST SAID:

"ALL THE 'MILITARY LOGIC' OF THE AMERICAN SIDE CANNOT IN THE LEAST EXCUSE THE AMERICAN AGGRESSIVE POLICY NOR CAN IT IN THE LEAST COVER UP THE ARROGANT, UNREASONABLE AND UTTERLY FANTASTIC AMERICAN DEMAND TO SET UP THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL DEEP INTO OUR POSITIONS. X X X

"ORDINARY PEOPLE WILL SEE LUNACY OF THIS 'LOGIC'."

THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG BROADCAST REPEATED A CHARGE IT HASN'T USED FOR A WEEK: THAT U.N. NEGOTIATORS WERE ATTEMPTING TO DELAY TRUCE TALKS UNTIL THE U.S. CONGRESS APPROVES ARMED SERVICE APPROPRIATIONS AND ALLIED TROOPS ADVANCE FARTHER INTO NORTH KOREA.

MEANWHILE VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, REJECTED COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT U.N. FORCES AMBUSHED A CHINESE PATROL IN THE NEUTRALITY ZONE, KILLING ONE RED SOLDIER AND WOUNDING ANOTHER.

JOY INFORMED NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, HIS COMMUNIST COUNTERPART:

"YOUR MESSAGE OF AUGUST 19 IS HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGED. I WILL REPLY FULLY TO YOU WHEN I HAVE RECEIVED A COMPLETE REPORT OF THE INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGED VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE ON AUGUST 19. A PRELIMINARY REPORT DOES NOT SUBSTANTIATE THE CHARGES YOU HAVE MADE."

THE OFFICIAL U.N. STAND IS THAT "PARTISANS FROM EITHER SIDE"--NORTH KOREAN OR SOUTH KOREAN--MAY HAVE CARRIED OUT THE ATTACK IN AN EFFORT

THE OFFICIAL U.N. STAND IS THAT "PARTISANS FROM EITHER SIDE"--NORTH KOREAN OR SOUTH KOREAN--MAY HAVE CARRIED OUT THE ATTACK IN AN EFFORT TO DISRUPT PEACE TALKS.

THE POSSIBILITY OF A GROWING DIVERGENCE OF VIEWS BETWEEN CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATORS WAS RAISED BY BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN.

NUCKOLS SAID HE BELIEVED THE CHINESE WERE RECEIVING INSTRUCTIONS FROM PEIPING, CAPITAL OF RED CHINA, WHILE SOME DIRECTIVES TO THE NORTH KOREANS WERE HANDED DOWN FROM "THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY."

HIS USE OF "COMMUNIST HIERARCHY" WAS INTERPRETED TO MEAN COMMUNISTS IN MOSCOW.

NUCKOLS MADE THIS STATEMENT ONLY 24 HOURS AFTER HE REPORTED THE

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U.N. AUTHORITIES IN KOREA FELT THE AMBUSH OF THE CHINESE PATROL WAS THE MARK OF NORTH KOREANS TRYING TO SABOTAGE ARMISTICE TALKS AND MAKE THE CHINESE FIGHT THE WAR FOR THEM.

A46FX

CO-INCIDENTAL WITH MUCKOLS' COMMENTS, MEMBERS OF THE U.N. MOTOR CONVOY TO KAESONG TUESDAY NOTED FOR THE FIRST TIME SEVERAL SCORE MEN OF MILITARY AGE WEARING THE WHITE GARMENTS OF FARMERS. HERETOFORE PEASANTS SEEN WORKING IN THE FIELDS ALONG THE WAY WERE MOSTLY OLD MEN AND WOMEN.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ROBERT B. TUCKMAN REPORTED THOSE SEEN TUESDAY WERE HEALTHY YOUNG MEN WEARING LEATHER MILITARY BELTS AND BLUE SNEAKERS, SUCH AS THOSE WORN BY SOLDIERS IN THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY.

CHINESE PLACED A PATROL OF A DOZEN OR MORE SOLDIERS NORTH OF THE RED OUTPOST AT PANMUNJOM ALONG THE ROAD. THEY PATROLLED AT INTERVALS OF A FEW HUNDRED YARDS ALONG THIS OUTSKIRT OF THE NEUTRALITY ZONE. NONE WAS ARMED.

SINCE TRUCE TALKS STARTED JULY 10, CHINESE DELEGATES HAVE APPEARED SOMEWHAT ANXIOUS TO END THE SHOOTING AND LESS INTERESTED THAN THE NORTH KOREANS IN WHERE A BUFFER ZONE IS CREATED.

LOCATION OF THE BUFFER ZONE IS THE CURRENT STUMBLING BLOCK. THE SUBCOMMITTEE, CONSISTING OF TWO U.N., ONE CHINESE AND ONE NORTH KOREAN DELEGATES, IS TRYING TO FIND AN ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION. THE REDS WANT IT ON THE 38TH PARALLEL; THE U.N. ON PRESENT BATTLE LINES.

GENERAL NUCKOLS, TALKING TO NEWSMEN TUESDAY, PICTURED GENERAL NAM IL AS THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE "COMMUNIST HIERARCHY" AT KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS. HE SAID HE BELIEVED NAM IL WAS A SOVIET CITIZEN.

ON THE OTHER HAND, NUCKOLS SAID, THE TWO CHINESE GENERALS ON THE FULL FIVE-MAN RED DELEGATION "SHOW TRACES OF NATIONAL PATRIOTISM TO CHINA."

"CHINA," HE ADDED, "HAS GREATER POWERS OF RESISTING THE PRESSURES OF THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY THAN THE NORTH KOREANS."

NUCKOLS NOTED THAT INSTRUCTIONS THROUGH THE "TWO CHANNELS (PEIPING AND THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY) COINCIDED ON MAJOR ISSUES." HOWEVER, HE ADDED:

"I BELIEVE THE CHINESE HAVE A SLIGHTLY GREATER DESIRE FOR A MILITARY ARMISTICE BASED ON MILITARY REALITIES THAN THE NORTH KOREANS."

THERE WAS NO HINT THAT ANY OF THIS POSSIBLE DIVISION OF VIEWS WAS REFLECTED IN SUBCOMMITTEE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG.

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A47FX

CORRESPONDENT TUCKMAN REPORTED THE FOUR DELEGATES TALKED FOR ABOUT AN HOUR AT THE FLOWER-DECKED ROUND TABLE AROUND WHICH THEY NORMALLY MEET. THEN THEY MOVED TO ANOTHER TABLE WHERE THEY STOOD FOR MORE THAN HOUR LOOKING AT A MAP AND DISCUSSING IT.

AS THE DELEGATES TALKED, THE THUNDER OF ARTILLERY COULD BE HEARD IN KAESONG.

WHEN THEY ENDED THEIR MEETING FOR THE DAY, MAJ.GEN.HENRY I.HODES, WHO HEADS THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE, SMILED WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED IF ANY HEADWAY HAD BEEN MADE. HE REPLIED:

"I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY. WE ARE MEETING AGAIN TOMORROW."

THE U.N. COMMAND REPORTED THAT NAM IL CHARGED MONDAY THAT U.N. AIRCRAFT FOR THE THIRD TIME ATTACKED WHITE-FLAGGED COMMUNIST JEEPS ATTACHED TO THE ARMISTICE DELEGATION.

NAM IL ASSERTED ALLIED PLANES "SET AFIRE AND ENTIRELY DESTROYED A LIAISON JEEP" OF THE RED DELEGATION. HE SAID IT WAS MARKED "WITH WHITE FLAG AND WHITE CLOTH." IT WAS TRAVELING BETWEEN KAESONG AND PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

NAM IL CHARGED THIS WAS A VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT. THE U.N. COMMAND HAS INSISTED THAT THE REDS MUST GIVE PRIOR NOTIFICATION OF THE TIME OF DEPARTURE AND THE PROPOSED ROUTE OF TRAVEL TO BE IMMUNE FROM AIR ATTACK.

CY223APD NM

A64KX

NIGHT LEAD RED RADIO (530)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MACHINE IS WORKING FULL BLAST TO PUMP THE DEATH OF A CHINESE PLATOON LEADER NEAR KAESONG LAST SUNDAY INTO A MAJOR INCIDENT.

IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHETHER THE REDS WANT TO DENOUNCE THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS, BLAME THE AMERICANS AND RESUME THE WAR---OR WHETHER THEY ARE ONLY TRYING TO EXERT PRESSURE ON THE U. N. COMMAND TO YIELD ON SOME OF THE DEADLOCKED TRUCE ISSUES.

THERE IS ALSO A THIRD POSSIBILITY. THE REDS MAY BE MAKING ALL THE NOISE TO COVER SOME SLIP-UP---OR MORE SINISTER ACT---THAT CAUSED THE DEATH OF THE YOUNG OFFICER, 22-YEAR-OLD YAO CHING-HSIANG.

BUT WHATEVER THE REASON, ASIA'S AIR WAVES WERE FILLED FOR MORE THAN TEN HOURS WITH PASSIONATE COMMUNIST CRIES AGAINST "AMERICAN MURDERERS" AND VOWS THAT THE DEAD MAN WILL BE AVENGED.

TYPICAL WAS THIS STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO THE DEPUTY COMMANDANDER OF YAO'S COMPANY, CHIA WEN FENG:

"IF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM CONTINUES WITH ITS ARBITRARY ACTIONS TO BREAK UP THE PEACE TALKS IT WILL BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITY."

A COMMUNIST DELEGATE TO THE CEASE-FIRE MEETINGS, MAJ.GEN.TENG HUA, SAID:

"IF WE CANNOT WIN PEACE THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS, THEN WE MUST WIN IT BY CONTINUED STRUGGLE AGAINST AGGRESSION."

SIMULTANEOUSLY, OGE REDS OPENED ANOTHER FULL-SCALE PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE BLASTING AT JAPAN. RADIO PEIPING TOLD JAPAN THAT A SEPARATE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY "WITHOUT CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION MEANS A DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST THESE TWO COUNTRIES."

RUSSIA WILL ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE BUT IS NOT EXPECTED TO SIGN THE TREATY. NEITHER COMMUNIST CHINA NOR THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA WAS INVITED TO THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING.

THE RED BROADCAST,QUOTING FROM AN OPEN LETTER IN THE SHANGHAI RED PAPER TA KUNG PAO, DECLARED:

"WHETHER JAPAN WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY PREPARED BY AMERICA OR NOT WILL BE A DECISIVE FACTOR IN JAPAN'S FATE."

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A65KX

"IT CALLED JAPAN A "COLONY" AND SAID AMERICA WAS OUT TO REARM THE COUNTRY AND "MAKE JAPANESE MOTHERS SEND THEIR SONS TO THE FRONT."

THE RED WARNING TO JAPAN WAS MILD IN COMPARISON TO THE HEATED INVECTIVE BOTH PYONGYANG AND PEIPING RADIO USED TO DESCRIBE THE "COLD-BLOODED MURDER" OF PATROL LEADER YAO. THE RADIOS PURPORTED TO QUOTE ONE NORTH KOREAN AND TWO CHINESE GENERALS WHO WERE MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE DELEGATION AS WELL AS SOLDIER FRIENDS OF YAO.

THESE BROADCASTS WERE FOLLOWED BY PYONGYANG'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT LT. GEN.NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, HAD TURNED DOWN VICE ADM.JOY'S STATEMENT THAT PRELIMINARY INVESIATION OF THE SHOOTING DID NOT CONFIRM THE COMMUNIST CHARGES.

AFTER NAM'S ORIGINAL COMPLAINT, U.N. HEADQUARTERS SUGGESTED THAT KOREAN "PARTISANS OF EITHER SIDE" MAY HAVE DONE THE SHOOTING TO

TORPEDO THE TRUCE TALKS.

WHILE THE REDS BROADCAST EMOTIONAL ACCOUNTS OF YAO'S KILLING, NAM IL DEMANDED "SEVERE PUNISHMENT FOR THE VIOLATORS AND A GUARANTEE AGAINST "SUCH INCIDENTS" IN THE FUTURE.

THE BROADCASTS REPEATED FUNERAL EULOGIES FROM CHINESE MAJ.GENS. TENG HUA AND HSIEH FENG AND LEE SONG CHO, THE NORTH KOREANS, ALL MEMBERS OF THE RED TRUCE TEAM. THEY ALSO DETAILED A LURID HOSPITAL INTERVIEW WITH ANOTHER CHINESE WOUNDED IN THE SUNDAY SHOOTING AND AN ACCOUNT FROM ALAN WINNINGTON, COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, ABOUT THE "MARTYRED VOLUNTEER."

YAO, DEAD FOR THREE DAYS, HAS BEEN ENROLLED ON THE LIST OF MARTYRS TO THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM.

JQ555PCS

AUG 22 1951

A145FX

TOKYO, AUG 21-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY QUOTED A SHANGHAI NEWSPAPER AS SAYING THAT IF JAPAN SIGNS A PEACE TREATY WITHOUT RED CHINA AND RUSSIA IT WILL MEAN "A DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST THESE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE BROADCAST MONITORED HERE CARRIED AT LENGTH AN EDITORIAL FROM TA KUNG PAO, ONE OF THE CHINESE NEWSPAPERS WHICH THE REDS TOOK OVER WHEN THEY SEIZED SHANGHAI.

"LEGALLY," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF A SEPARATE PEACE, A STATE OF WAR WOULD STILL EXIST BETWEEN THESE TWO COUNTRIES AND JAPAN."

RED CHINA HAS NOT BEEN INVITED TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH. RUSSIA WILL ATTEND BUT IS NOT EXPECTED TO SIGN.

"WHETHER JAPAN WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY PREPARED BY AMERICA OR NOT WILL BE A DECISIVE FACTOR IN JAPAN'S FATE," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

"NOW IS A CRITICAL MOMENT FOR JAPAN, AS AMERICA WILL SOON HOLD ITS SO-CALLED 'PEACE CONFERENCE WITH JAPAN' IN SAN FRANCISCO.

"WE BELIEVE THAT THE JAPANESE PEOPLE UNDERSTAND THAT A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITHOUT (COMMUNIST) CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION MEANS A DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST THESE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE NEWSPAPER THEN REPEATED THE OLD COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT THE TREATY WOULD TURN JAPAN INTO A "COLONY" WITH U.S. MILITARY FORCES HOLDING JAPANESE BASES.

"EVERYONE CAN SEE," THE NEWSPAPER CONTINUED, "THAT JAPAN IS AT THE CROSSROADS, ONE ROAD LEADING TO WAR AND DESTRUCTION, THE OTHER TO PEACE AND INDEPENDENCE."

IT CONCLUDED WITH AN "URGENT APPEAL" TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE "TO RISE UP AND TAKE THE FATE OF YOUR COUNTRY INTO YOUR OWN HANDS."

IT CALLED ON THE JAPANESE "NOT TO LET A SMALL NUMBER OF PEOPLE SELL OUT YOUR NATION, AND TO FIRMLY OPPOSE A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY."

NN1028ACS

A137FX

TOKYO, AUG 21-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RED RADIO SAID TONIGHT AN ALLIED WARSHIP WAS SUNK AND TWO OTHERS DAMAGED OFF THE EAST KOREAN PORT OF WONSAN YESTERDAY.

THE BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, MONITORED HERE, SAID ALSO THAT COMMUNIST GUNNERS SHOT DOWN SIX ALLIED WARPLANES YESTERDAY.

ALLIED AIR AND NAVAL COMMUNIQUES YESTERDAY MADE NO MENTION OF ANY UNITED NATIONS SHIP OR PLANE LOSSES.

JW810APD NM

A211KX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG.22-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RED RADIIO SAID LAST NIGHT THAT LT.GEN. NAM IL HAD REJECTED THE UNITED NATIONS REPLY TO AN ASSERTED ALLIED VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT NAM AGAIN DEMANDED "SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF THE VIOLATORS."

VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, THE CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, IN A PRELIMINARY REPLY REJECTED THE RED CHARGE THAT ALLIED TROOPS LAST SUNDAY SHOT A CHINESE PATROL LEADER. IT WAS THIS PRELIMINARY REPLY THAT NAM TURNED DOWN.

THE BROADCAST FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL SAID NAM, CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE ARMISTICE TALKS, WAS "NOT SATISFIED" WITH JOY'S M MESSAGE.

THE RADIO QUOTED THE COMMUNIST LEADER AS DEMANDING "SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF THE VIOLATORS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND A GUARANTEE OF THE NON-RECURRENCE OF SUCH INCIDENTS IN THE FUTURE."

GG151PCS

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A126KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (260)

BY STAN CARTER

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 22-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS FELL BACK EARLY TODAY BEFORE A SMASHING, SUSTAINED COMMUNIST COUNTER-ATTACK THAT REGAINED THREE HILLS FOR THE REDS TUESDAY IN EASTERN KOREA.

IN ONE SECTOR THE REDS WERE ATTACKING IN REGIMENTAL STRENGTH. THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD TAKEN THE HILLS ONLY MONDAY. ALTHOUGH FORCED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE THREE CRESTS, THEY CLUNG TENACTIOUSLY TO OTHERS IN THE AREA.

THE FIGHTING RAGED WEST-NORTHWEST OF KANSONG, NEAR THE SEA OF JAPAN COAST. ALLIED NAVAL UNITS OFF THE EAST COAST SUPPORTED THE SOUTH KOREANS.

ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, NORTH OF YANGGU, OTHER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS SEIZED A RIDGELINE THEY HAD BEEN ASSAULTING FOR THE PAST FOUR DAYS.

A POOLED DISPATCH REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN CLEARED FROM THE STRATEGIC HEIGHT EXCEPT FOR ONE ROCKY PROMONTORY, "WHERE AN ESTIMATED RED PLATOON WAS HOLDING OUT IN AN EVIDENT SUICIDE DEFENSE."

ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT, ONLY LIGHT, SCATTERED PATROL ACTION WAS REPORTED.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED THE REDS WERE CONTINUING A "MASSIVE MOTOR TRUCK RE-SUPPLY EFFORT" WITH AN ESTIMATED 2,300 VEHICLES SIGHTED TUESDAY NIGHT. SOME 3,400 WERE SPOTTED MONDAY NIGHT.

ALLIED FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS SWARMED OVER NORTH KOREA IN AN EFFORT TO CUT THE SUPPLY ROUTES AND SMASH COMMUNIST TRUCKS AND TRAINS. FIFTY VEHICLES AND 90 TRUCKS WERE REPORTED DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

B-29 SUPERFORTS POUNDED RAILROAD MARSHALLING YARDS BETWEEN SINMAK AND SARIWON IN WESTERN KOREA.

OF 450 SORTIES FLOWN IN UNFAVORABLE WEATHER, 85 WERE IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF GROUND FORCES---MOST OF THEM IN THE "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" IN EASTERN KOREA.

AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE FORCED FROM TWO HILLTOPS NORTHEAST OF YANGGU AND FROM ANOTHER WEST OF KANSONG, 27 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

OTHER SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, ATTACKING UNDER A CURTAIN OF ARTILLERY FIRE, MADE ONLY SMALL GAINS IN OTHER UPHILL ASSAULTS NORTH OF YANGGU. WHICH IS EIGHT MILES ABOVE 38.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO REPORTED THE HEAVY CRUISER TOLEDO POURED MORE THAN 23,000 POUNDS (CQ) OF HIGH EXPLOSIVE ON 16 LARGE GROUPS OF RED SOLDIERS BEFORE 8 A.M. TUESDAY.

IT SAID COMMUNIST CONCENTRATIONS RANGING FROM PLATOON TO BATTALIONS IN SIZE WERE HIT BY EIGHT AND FIVE-INCH GUNFIRE.

THERE WAS NO MENTION, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SIX DAYS, OF THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY IN ACTION. BUT THE RED PORT OF WONSAN WAS BOMBARDED AGAIN, AS IT HAS BEEN FOR MORE THAN FIVE MONTHS, BY ALLIED DESTROYERS.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT THERE WAS ANOTHER CLASH TUESESDAY BETWEEN AN ALLIED PATROL AND COMMUNIST TROOPS SOUTH OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE---A FIVE-MILE CIRCLE EXTENDING AROUND THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE.

SOUTH OF KAESONG STILL ANOTHER ALLIED PATROL DREW 100 ROUNDS OF COMMUNIST MORTAR FIRE.

CLEARING WEATHER TUESDAY PERMITTED ALLIED PLANES TO RESUME THEIR POUNDING OF THE MAIN COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES IN WESTERN KOREA.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS REPORTED THEY HAD CUT RAIL LINES IN 31 PLACES AND DESTROYED OR DAMAGED SEVEN RAILROAD SPANS. A TOTAL OF 320 SORTIES WERE FLOWN BETWEEN MIDNIGHT AND SUNDOWN TUESDAY.

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG CLAIMED SIX ALLIED PLANES WERE DOWNED BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE AND THAT AN ALLIED WARSHIP WAS SUNK AND TWO MORE DAMAGED. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF ANY OF THIS FROM THE ALLIED HIGH COMMAND.

THE REDS SAID THE ALLIED SHIPS WERE STRUCK WHILE BOMBARDING WONSAN, KEY RED TRAFFIC CENTER ON THE EASTERN COAST. WONSAN HAS BEEN UNDER STEADY NAVAL FIRE FOR MONTHS.

MCARTHUR SAID LARGE NUMBERS OF COMMUNIST TROOPS WERE REPORTED MASSING IN THE EASTERNSECTOR, ABOVE YANGGU. IT WAS BELIEVED SOME RED RESERVES HAD BEEN COMMITTED TO THE HILL BATTLE DURING THE LAST FOUR DAYS. REINFORCEMENTS WERE SAID TO BE MOVING INTO THE COMMUNIST LINES DESPITE HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE.

FJ448PCS

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A84FX

FIRST LEAD WAR OPERATIONAL (210)

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 21-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ATTACKED STRONGLY HELD RIDGES NORTH OF YANGGU BEHIND A CURTAIN OF ARTILLERY FIRE TODAY, BUT MADE LITTLE HEADWAY.

FRONT LINE DISPATCHES AND OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS REPORTED THE SOUTH KOREANS SEIZED THE RIDGE OF ONE HILL BUT WERE SWEPT OFF TWO OTHERS BY RED COUNTERATTACKS.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT GEORGE A. MCARTHUR REPORTED FROM THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT THAT BATTLES RAGED THROUGHOUT THE DAY NORTH-EAST AND NORTHWEST OF YANGGU.

ON THE FAR EASTERN FLANK, MCARTHUR SAID, ATTACKING SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS SECURED NORTH-SOUTH RIDGELINES NEAR KANSONG EXCEPT FOR ONE HILL RECAPTURED BY A COMMUNIST COUNTER-ATTACK TUESDAY.

LARGE NUMBERS OF COMMUNIST TROOPS WERE REPORTED MASSING A FEW MILES NO

TH OF THE BATTLELINE ABOVE YANGGU. MCARTHUR SAID THERE WERE REPORTS THE REDS HAVE COMMITTED SOME OF THEIR RESERVE STRENGTH TO DEFEND THE CRAGGY RIDGES.

REPLACEMENTS POURED STEADILY INTO RED LINES DURING THE FOUR-DAY BATTLE. ALLIED ARTILLERY HAMMERED THEM INCESSANTLY. FOG HAMPERED AIR SUPPORT.

SMALL RED PATROLS ATTEMPTED TO INFILTRATE THE ALLIED BATTLE LINE.

ONLY LIGHT CONTACTS WERE REPORTED ALONG THE REST OF THE KOREAN FRONT. SOUTH OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE ON THE WESTERN FRONT, REDS HURLED 100 ROUNDS OF MORTAR FIRE AT A U.N. PATROL.

THE ONLY SIGNIFICANT ACTION WAS ABOVE YANGGU, EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

A U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER SAID TWO ATTACKING BATTALIONS OF REDS DROVE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) FORCES OFF ONE HILL AT 8:30 A.M. (5:30 P.M. MONDAY EST). TWO OTHER COMMUNIST BATTALIONS WON THE TOP OF THE SECOND HILL AT 9 A.M.

OTHER REDS ATTACKED U.N. LINES NORTH OF KUMHWA ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY. THE ATTACK AGAIN WAS REPULSED. TWO RED COMPANIES WERE INVOLVED.

THE RED ATTACKS NORTHWEST OF YANGGU WERE ATTEMPTS TO BREAK UP A U.N. ATTACK LAUNCHED LAST WEEKEND. THE ALLIED BRIEFING OFFICER DESCRIBED RED RESISTANCE AS "EXTREMELY HEAVY." RED FORCES APPARENTLY RECEIVED REINFORCEMENTS.

FARTHER EAST IN THE BATTLE OF THE HILLS NEAR THE COAST TOWN OF KANSONG, COMMUNISTS FOUGHT STUBBORNLY TO HOLD TWO HILLS AGAINST ATTACKING ROKS.

SOUTH KOREANS WERE SUPPORTED BY FIRE FROM U.N. WARSHIPS OFFSHORE.

AIR FORCES CONCENTRATED ON BLASTING THE REDS' "BATTERED WESTERN KOREA RAIL TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM" TUESDAY, A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID.

COMMUNISTS SHIFTED TO HEAVY TRUCK TRANSPORTATION DOWN THE EAST COAST. NIGHT FLYING WARPLANES REPORTED SIGHTING 3,400 TRUCKS ON THE HIGHWAYS--AN UNUSUALLY HIGH NUMBER. B-26 BOMBERS ATTACKED THEM BY THE LIGHT OF FLARES. THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID "MANY OF THE VEHICLES WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED."

B-29 BOMBERS BASED ON OKINAWA WERE TEMPORARILY OUT OF ACTION AFTER A TYPHOON SWEPT THEIR BASE FOR 61 HOURS. THE AIR FORCE SAID NO ONE WAS KILLED AND THAT PROPERTY DAMAGE WAS LIGHT ALTHOUGH THE STORM HIT WITH WINDS OF MORE THAN 100 MILES AN HOUR.

A66FX

A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE SAID RED ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES SHOT DOWN FIVE AMERICAN PLANES WHICH IT ACCUSED OF MAKING "BARBAROUS BOMBARDMENTS" ON "PEACEFUL TOWNS AND VILLAGES." TUESDAY'S U.N. AIR COMMUNIQUE MADE NO MENTION OF LOSSES.

THE RED CROSS REPORTED IT HAS RECEIVED THE NAMES OF 163,539 COMMUNIST PRISONERS HELD BY THE ALLIES BUT THAT ONLY 110 U.N. PRISONERS CAPTURED BY THE REDS HAVE BEEN NAMED. CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO HAS ASSERTED 500,000 ALLIES WERE TAKEN PRISONER. THIS FIGURE IS FAR IN EXCESS OF ANY U.N. ESTIMATE.

OF THE PRISONERS HELD BY THE U.N., 14,347 ARE CHINESE. THE REST ARE KOREANS.

CC355APD

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A116FX

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 21-(AP)-A SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY MILITARY POLICE ARE INVESTIGATING COL. KIM CHONG WON IN CONNECTION WITH THE MASS EXECUTION OF 187 VILLAGERS AT KOCHANG.

COLONEL KIM, BETTER KNOWN AS "TIGER KIM," WAS FORMERLY ASSISTANT PROVOST MARSHAL OF THE REPUBLICAN ARMY AND HEAD OF THE DRAFT BOARD.

VICE DEFENSE MINISTER KIM IL SAID THE COLONEL WAS ARRESTED LAST WEEK AFTER HE TOLD STORIES STRIKINGLY DIFFERENT FROM TESTIMONY HE GAVE BEFORE A COURT MARTIAL EARLY THIS MONTH ON THE KOCHANG EXECUTIONS.

LW653APD

B75KX (Q)
225
CX, NY FOR BX
FIFTH ~~AIR~~ FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG.22-(AP)-THE INGENUITY OF A FIFTH AIR FORCE SURGEON RECENTLY SAVED THE LIFE OF A NAVY CHIEF PETTY OFFICER WHOSE CHEST HAD BEEN CRUSHED BY A THREE-QUARTER TON TRUCK NEAR THE FRONT LINES IN KOREA.

THE PETTY OFFICER--NOT NAMED--WAS RUSHED TO THE SMALL DISPENSARY AT AN ISOLATED KOREAN AIR BASE. LT. ARTHUR H. SAMPSON, JR., BELMONT, MASS., SURGEON FOR THE 6151ST AIR BASE GROUP, HELD LITTLE HOPE FOR HIM. SAMPSON RUSHED A BOTTLE OF OXYGEN FROM THE BASE MOTOR POOL AND BEGAN METERING PURE OXYGEN INTO THE MAN'S LUNGS. THIS KEPT HIM ALIVE UNTIL THE NEXT MORNING.

WHEN HIS LUNGS BEGAN FILLING, THE END APPEARED NEAR.

AS A LAST DESPERATE MEASURE, SAMPSON HAD LT.COL. HARRY N. YOUNG, (7555 SOUTH SHORE DRIVE) CHICAGO, ILL., PARK HIS JEEP BESIDE THE DISPENSARY TENT.

ATTACHING ONE END OF A LONG RUBBER TUBE TO THE VACUUM PUMP OF THE JEEP'S WINDSHIELD WIPER, HE PLACED A CLOSED BOTTLE IN THE LINE AND THEN INSERTED THE OTHER END OF THE TUBE IN THE PATIENT'S WINDPIPE.

"I STARTED THE ENGINE AND TURNED ON THE WINDSHIELD WIPER SWITCH," SAID SAMPSON. "THE MAKESHIFT PUMP WORKED PERFECTLY. IN A SHORT TIME WE HAD HIS CHEST PUMPED OUT. AFTER THAT WE GAVE HIM A BETTER THAN 50 PERCENT CHANCE. WE COULD NOW SAFELY EVACUATE HIM BY AIR, SOMETHING WE COULD NOT HAVE DONE WITH HIS CHEST FILLED WITH FLUID."

THAT AFTERNOON THE NAVY MAN WAS EVACUATED TO A REAR AREA HOSPITAL IN KOREA AND BECAUSE OF THE QUICK THINKING SURGEON HE IS NOW ON THE WAY TO RECOVERY.

SAMPSON IS THE SON OF MR. ARTHUR H. SAMPSON, 10 INDIAN HILL ROAD, BELMONT, MASS.

PR833PCS

B76KX (Q)
(100)
U. S. ~~EIGHTH~~ ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 22-(AP)-THREE CANADIAN SOLDIERS WERE TO BE TRIED BEFORE A GENERAL COURT-MARTIAN TODAY ON CHARGES OF ASSAULT AND MURDER.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE PVTS. GLEAN ROLAND BLANK OF MANITOBA, DONALD MICHAEL GIBSON OF ONTARIO AND ALAN ROY MONTGOMERY DAVIS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

THEY ARE ACCUSED OF ASSAULTING SOME SOUTH KOREANS AT CHUNG WOON NYON IN KYONG KI PROVINCE LAST MARCH 17. ONE KOREAN, CHONG SUNG, WAS SLAIN.

CAPT. I. M. HANWAY OF AMHURST, NOVA SCOTIA, WILL PROSECUTE THE CASE. COL. J. A. HUTCHINS OF MONTREAL WILL DEFEND THE TRIO. BOTH OFFICERS ARE LAWYERS.

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(EDS: WE TRYING FOR OTHER HOMETOWNS)
FJ836PCS

A210KX
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (470)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG 21-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TODAY ACCUSED THEIR AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVE IN WASHINGTON OF FAILING TO ACCOUNT FOR $19,440,000 AND ORDERED HIM AND AN AIDE TO COME HOME.

IN WASHINGTON, THE AIDE RELEASED A STATEMENT ASSERTING THE CHARGES "WILL BE PROVED COMPLETELY FALSE." HE IN TURN SAID THE WASHINGTON REPRESENTATIVES HAD REPORTED "CERTAIN CHINESE OFFICIALS IN FORMOSA WERE MISUSING OR SEEKING TO MISUSE OFFICIAL FUNDS."

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE FUNDS ENTRUSTED TO ITS REPRESENTATIVE, LT. GEN. MAO PANG-CHU, WAS TO BUY EQUIPMENT FOR THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE AND TO TRAIN ITS PERSONNEL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID MAO HAD BEEN SUSPENDED.

SHORTLY AFTER THIS ANNOUNCEMENT, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THE DISMISSAL OF MAO'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, COL. HSIANG WEI-HSIAN. IT ORDERED HIM HOME TO FACE CHARGES OF DERELICTION OF DUTY, CORRUPTION AND SUSPICION OF BEING A COMMUNIST AGENT.

IT WAS DOUBTFUL IF EITHER WOULD RETURN TO FORMOSA. THEY WERE EXPECTED TO SEEK POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES. THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN THAT CASE MAY TRY TO ~~EXPEDITE~~ THEM. EXTRADITE

COLONEL HSIANG ISSUED THIS STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON:

"THE CHARGES X X X ARE FALSE. THEY ARE THE RESULT OF REPORTS SENT TO THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT BY GENERAL MAO, AS HEAD OF THE AIR FORCE OFFICE HERE IN WASHINGTON, THAT CERTAIN CHINESE OFFICIALS IN FORMOSA WERE MISUSING OR SEEKING TO MISUSE OFFICIAL FUNDS.

"APPARENTLY THESE OFFICIALS IN FORMOSA ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO INDUCE THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE TODAY'S ACCUSATIONS BY WAY OF RELATIATION AGAINST GENERAL MAO AND MYSELF. THE CHARGES CAN AND WILL BE PROVED COMPLETELY

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THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE TODAY'S ACCUSATIONS BY WAY OF RETALIATION AGAINST GENERAL MAO AND MYSELF. THE CHARGES CAN AND WILL BE PROVED COMPLETELY FALSE, AND THE REPORTS SENT BY GENERAL MAO CAN AND WILL BE PROVED COMPLETELY TRUE. ANY FURTHER STATEMENT WILL COME FROM MY PERSONAL ATTORNEYS. COX. LANGFORD, STODDARD AND CUTLER (OF WASHINGTON)"

GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN A MANDATE ACCUSED MAO OF "DERELICTION OF DUTY AND DISOBEDIENCE OFORDERS." MAO ALSO WAS DEPUTY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE AND WAS A DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE. HE HAS BEEN STATIONED IN WASHINGTON SINCE THE SPRING OF 1943.

THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, SHEHN CHANG-HUAN, SAID THESE FIVE CHARGES WERE LEVELED AT MAO:

LACK OF A CLEAR STATEMENT OF FUNDS USED FOR BUYING MILITARY EQUIPMENT; DERELICTION OF DUTIES, IMPEDING THE AIR FORCE'S FIGHTING POWER; ESPOUSING THE CAUSE OF "DISLOYAL" STAFF MEMBERS; REFUSAL TO HAND OVER PUBLIC FUNDS, AND UNDERMINING THE GOVERNMENT'S PRESTIGE BY SPREADING RUMORS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AFTER THE CHINESE REDS OVERRAN THE MAINLAND MAO'S DELAYS IN BUYING EQUIPMENT AND GASOLINE HAMPERED THE TRAINING AND THE FIGHTING POWER OF THE AIR FORCE ON FORMOSA.

HE SAID THAT MAO IN MARCH OF 1950 WAS SENT FUNDS TO BUY 22 KINDS OF EQUIPMENT BUT TO DATE HAD PURCHASED BUT 10 TYPES, CAUSING FRESH DELAYS IN REPAIRING PLANES AND TRAINING PERSONNEL.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO CHARGED MAO WITH OBSTRUCTING THE DEFENSE MINISTRY'S EFFORTS TO MAKE NEEDED PURCHASES DIRECT IN THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID MAO THUS CAUSED ONE DEAL TO FALL THROUGH FOR THE PURCHASE OF 2,950,000 GALLONS OF AIRPLANE GASOLINE FROM THE CITIES SERVICE OIL COMPANY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE GROUNDS TO SUSPECT THAT COLONEL HSIANG, MAO'S CLOSEST SUBORDINATE, WAS A COMMUNIST AGENT BUT MAO IGNORED SIX CABLES FROM THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ORDERING HIM TO SEND HSIANG HOME.

30.24= 26045

HE ACCUSED MAO OF EXPOUSING THE CAUSE OF 13 MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF WHO WENT OVER TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. WHEN THE NATIONALISTS SET UP A PURCHASING COMMISSION IN MAY, THIS YEAR, MAO REFUSED TO TURN HIS FUNDS OVER TO IT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

MAO ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF SPREADING IN NEWSPAPERS FALSE CHARGES AGAINST HIS SUPERIORS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID A THREE-MAN COMMITTEE HAD DISPROVED CHARGES BY MAO THAT HIS SUPERIOR AND OTHER OFFICIALS TRIED TO EMBEZZLE FUNDS. MAO'S SUPERIOR IS GEN. CHOU CHIH-JOU, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE AND CHIEF OF THE JOINT GENERAL STAFF.

NN122PCS

A117FX

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FIRST LEAD (150)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT FIRED TWO OF ITS REPRESENTATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY AND ORDERED THEM HOME IMMEDIATELY.

FIRST, GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK SUSPENDED LT.GEN.MAO PANG-CHU AS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE AND DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE.

CHIANG IN A MANDATE ACCUSED MAO OF "DERELICTION OF DUTIES AND DISOBEDIENCE OF ORDERS." A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID MAO HAD FAILED TO ACCOUNT FOR $19,440,000 (N) OF FUNDS TO BUY EQUIPMENT FOR THE AIR FORCE AND TO TRAIN ITS PERSONNEL.

NEXT, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED DISMISSAL OF COL.HSIANG WEIH-SHAN, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO MAO, AND ORDERED HIM HOME TO FACE CHARGES OF DERELICTION OF DUTY AND SUSPICION OF BEING A COMMUNIST AGENT.

SUAN

IT WAS DOUBTED HERE THAT EITHER WOULD RETURN VOLUNTARILY TO FORMOSA. OBSERVERS SAID IT IS MORE LIKELY THEY WOULD SEEK TO STAY IN THE UNITED STATES, IN WHICH CASE THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT TRY TO OBTAIN THEIR EXTRADITION.

MAO, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS LT.GEN. P.T. MOW, HAD BEEN NATIONALIST AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVE IN WASHINGTON SINCE THE SPRING OF 1943.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, SHEN CHANG-HUAN, SAID MAO WAS ACCUSED OF:

1. FAILURE TO GIVE A CLEAR ACCOUNT OF FUNDS FOR PURCHASE OF AIR FORCE EQUIPMENT.
2. DERELICTION OF DUTIES, CAUSING LOSS OF AIR FORCE FIGHTING POWER.
3. ESPOUSAL OF THE CAUSE OF DISLOYAL STAFF MEMBERS.
4. REFUSAL TO HAND OVER PUBLIC FUNDS.
5. UNDERMINING THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT'S PRESTIGE BY SPREADING RUMORS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID SEVERAL THOUSAND DOLLARS OF THE MONEY FOR AIR FORCE EQUIPMENT PURCHASES IS UNACCOUNTED FOR.

MAO WAS URGED TO MAKE MONTHLY REPORTS ON THIS FUND, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED, BUT REPORTED ONLY EVERY FOUR OR FIVE MONTHS AND THEN NEVER ITEMIZED HIS REPORTS.

SPOKESMAN SHEN CONTINUED:

"AFTER THE CHINESE REDS OVERRAN THE MAINLAND, THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE WAS IN DESPERATE NEED OF NEW EQUIPMENT. X X X HOWEVER, DUE TO MAO'S INTENTIONAL DELAYS AND PERVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, THE EQUIPMENT WAS NOT ACQUIRED IN TIME, CAUSING IMPEDIMENT TO THE AIR FORCE FIGHTING POWER AND THE TRAINING OF AIR FORCE PERSONNEL."

SHEN SAID MAO WAS GIVEN FUNDS IN MARCH, 1950, TO BUY EQUIPMENT UNDER 22 CATEGORIES BUT "AFTER THE 57TH INSTRUCTION ON THE SUBJECT" HE HAS PURCHASED ITEMS UNDER ONLY 10 CATEGORIES.

SHEN SAID MAO PUT THE BLAME ON "A MAN NAMED CHIN YAO-KUEI" WHO LATER RETURNED TO CHINA AND JOINED THE REDS.

WHEN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY TRIED TO MAKE THE PURCHASES FROM FORMOSA, THE SPOKESMAN CONTINUED, MAO BLOCKED ITS EFFORTS.

SHEN SAID MAO FOILED EFFORTS TO BUY 2,950,000 GALLONS OF 100 OCTANE GASOLINE FROM THE CHUNG FOO CO., AGENCY OF THE CITIES SERVICE OIL CO. OF THE UNITED STATES, AND RADAR, AIRPLANES AND SPARE PARTS FROM COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL (CHINA), INC.

HE SAID MAO SENT HIS AIDE, HSIANG, TO REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH CONCERNS FOR COMMISSIONS BUT THEY WERE DENIED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS REASON TO SUSPECT THAT HSIANG, MAO'S CLOSEST SUBORDINATE, WAS A COMMUNIST AGENT.

MAO, HE SAID, IGNORED SIX DEFENSE MINISTRY REQUESTS TO SEND HSIANG TO FORMOSA.

IN ALL, 13 MEMBERS OF MAO'S STAFF HAVE DEFECTED TO THE REDS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE SAID MAO "INTENTIONALLY EXPOUSED" THEIR CAUSE.

MAO ACCUSED COLLEAGUES AND SUPER

SPOKESMAN SAID. HE SAID MAO "INTENTIONALLY ESPOUSED" THEIR CAUSE.

MAO ACCUSED COLLEAGUES AND SUPERIORS OF EMBEZZLING PUBLIC FUNDS BUT A THREE-MAN COMMITTEE APPOINTED BY CHIANG FOUND THE ACCUSATIONS WITHOUT FOUNDATION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

GG853ACS NM

A114KX

(140)

HONOLULU, AUG. 21-(AP)-REAR ADM. GEORGE R. HENDERSON SAID TODAY RED CHINA IS BUILDING SUBMARINES UNDER THE DIRECTION OF "SOMEBODY WHO KNOWS HOW."

THE ADMIRAL, COMMANDER OF U. S. CARRIER DIVISION FIVE OFF THE COAST OF KOREA, ARRIVED AT PEARL HARBOR ABOARD THE CARRIER PRINCETON. THE PRINCETON IS EN ROUTE TO THE CALIFORNIA COAST AFTER SEVEN MONTHS IN ACTION.

HENDERSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SHOWED THE CHINESE REDS WERE BUILDING SUBS.

ASKED IF IT COULD BE ASSUMED RUSSIANS WERE SUPERVISING THE PROGRAM, HENDERSON OBSERVED THAT CHINA HAD NEVER BUILT MODERN WARSHIPS AND THAT A SUB CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM WOULD TAKE "SOMEBODY WHO KNOWS HOW."

THE ADMIRAL SAID AMERICAN AIRCRAFT CARRIER FORCES OPERATE OFF KOREA WITH A FULL SDREEN OF PROTECTING DESTROYERS AND ANTI-SUBMARINE AIR PATROLS.

U. S. NAVY AIR GROUP 19 OPERATED FROM THE PRINCETON. THE CARRIER WILL SAID THURSDAY FROM PEARL HARBOR.

AUG 22 1951

FJ850PCS

B47KX

(150)

HONG KONG, AUG. 21-(AP)-CATHOLIC SOURCES TODAY DENIED THAT ITALIAN MONSIGNOR TARCISIO MARTINA HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH AN ALLEGED PLOT TO KILL CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS FOR WHICH HE WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT THURSDAY.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE 65-YEAR-OLD MISSIONARY NEVER POSSESSED GUNS OR BULLETS AND NEVER WAS CONNECTED WITH ANY MILITARY ORGANIZATION, NATIONALIST, GUERRILLA OR AMERICAN.

MARTINA AND SEVERAL OTHER FOREIGNERS WERE ACCUSED BY REDS IN

PEIPING OF CONSPIRING WITH U.S. COL. DAVID D. BARRETT, FORMERLY MILITARY ATTACHE IN PEIPING, TO ASSASSINATE RED LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG AND OTHERS LAST FALL.

ANTONIO RIVA, 55, ITALIAN, AND RINICHI YAMAGUCHI, 47, JAPANESE, WERE EXECUTED FRIDAY IN PEIPING. OTHERS WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR TERMS RANGING FROM FIVE YEARS UP TO LIFE.

BARRETT, NOW MILITARY ATTACHE IN TAIPEH, FORMOSA, HAS DENIED REPEATEDLY THAT HE EVER, ON HIS OWN OR UNDER ORDERS, PLOTTED TO KILL MAO.

VR710ACS

B58KX (CORECT (Q)

HONG KONG, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE HONG KONG SUPREME COURT IN FULL TODAY BEGAN HEARING AN APPEAL FROM A DECISION WHICH GAVE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TITLE TO 40 TRANSPORT PLANES FORMERLY OWNED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

CHIEF JUSTICE SIR GERALD HOWE RULED MAY 21 THAT THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ACTED "AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE" WHEN IT SOLD THE 40 PLANES TO CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, INC., AN AMERICAN FIRM HEADED BY WHITING WILLAUER AND RETIRED GEN. CLAIRE CHENNAULT.

"LOSS OF THESE AIRCRAFT IN A COUNTRY SO LARGE AS CHINA AND WITH POOR COMMUNICATIONS WOULD BE SEVERE," HE RULED.

SIR GERALD SAID ALSO THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT "MUST HAVE BEEN FULLY ALIVE TO THE PROBABILITY OF WITHDRAWAL OF RECOGNITION" BY BRITAIN WHEN IT ORDERED THE SALE.

COUNSEL FOR THE CORPORATION SAID IN ASKING FOR A NEW HEARING BEFORE THE ENTIRE COURT THAT SIR GERALD HAD JUDGED EVIDENCE "IN THE LIGHT OF AFTER EVENTS" AND HAD WRONGFULLY RULED "UPON THE RIVAL MERITS OF A GOVERNMENT."

GG714ACS

AUG 22 1951

B59KX Q

MANILA, AUG. 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO PLANS TO LEAVE AUG. 27 BY PLANE FOR WASHINGTON TO SIGN A U.S.-PHILIPPINES MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT AUG. 30.

REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND QUIRINO WOULD PUT THEIR NAMES TO THE PACT AT A CEREMONY IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

QUIRINO LATER WILL VISIT JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL AT BALTIMORE FOR A CHECKUP AND TREATMENT FOR BURSITIS.

FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P. ROMULO WILL LEAVE FOR THE U.S. TOMORROW TO COMPLETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SIGNING AND FOR THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATION TRIP TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

GG716ACS NM

B13

Q (210)

LONDON, AUG. 21-(AP)-BRITAIN AND JAPAN HAVE AGREED ON THE MAIN POINTS OF A NEW PAYMENTS AGREEMENT TO GOVERN THEIR TRADE AND FISCAL RELATIONS, OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE ACCORD IS BEING DRAFTED IN TOKYO NOW BY NEGOTIATORS REPRESENTING THE UNITED KINGDOM, JAPAN AND THE SUPREME COMMAND OF THE ALLIED POWERS (SCAP).

A MAIN PROVISION PROBABLY WILL LAY DOWN THAT JAPAN'S TRADE WITH THE BRITISH-LED STERLING BLOC SHALL BE CONDUCTED ENTIRELY ON A STERLING BASIS.

PAST POSTWAR PAYMENTS ARRANGEMENTS GAVE SCAP THE RIGHT TO CONVERT ANY FAVORABLE TRADING SURPLUS INTO DOLLARS, BUT SCAP NEVER INVOKED ITS RIGHT. BRITAIN, HOWEVER, HAS INSISTED ON ELIMINATION OF THIS RIGHT. SHE FEARS JAPAN, AFTER HER INDEPENDENCE HAS BEEN RESTORED BY THE PROJECTED PEACE CONFERENCE, MIGHT DISPLAY LESS UNDERSTANDING OF BRITAIN'S DOLLAR WOES THAN SCAP DID.

THE NEW ACCORD IS EXPECTED TO COME INTO FORCE AS SOON AS IT IS SIGNED. FOR THE TIME, SCAP WILL SIGN ON BEHALF OF JAPAN. BUT AFTER THE PEACE TREATY RESTORES JAPAN'S SOVEREIGNTY, THE ACCORD WILL BE RENEWED IN JAPAN'S OWN NAME.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT JUST AS SOON AS THE NEW AGREEMENT COMES INTO EFFECT BRITAIN, ON BEHALF OF THE STERLING AREA, WILL MOVE TO OPEN TALKS WITH THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT FOR A FULLSCALE NEW TRADE PACT.

SOMETHING LIKE £150,000,000 ($420,000,000) WORTH OF BUSINESS WILL BE INVOLVED ANNUALLY.

TM520PED

A21

LONDON, AUG 21-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOLLOWED RUSSIA'S LEAD TODAY AND ACCEPTED THE UNITED STATES' INVITATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN PRAGUE HAD HANDED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY THERE A NOTE OF ACCEPTANCE TODAY.

THIS BRINGS TO 33 THE NUMBER OF NATIONS WHO ARE TO BE REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE BEGINNING SEPT. 4. FIFTY WERE INVITED TO SIGN THE TREATY SPONSORED BY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN.

FOUR ASIAN NATIONS -- INDIA, THE PHILIPPINES, BURMA AND INDONESIA -- HAVE NOT YET SAID DEFINITELY THAT THEY WILL SEND DELEGATIONS.

ACCEPTANCES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM RUSSIA AND POLAND. CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS THE ONLY OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRY SO FAR TO JOIN THEM.

RA552PED

AUG 22 1951

A78

(140)

LONDON, AUG.21-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY THE RESGINATION OF ALAN MACLEAN, 27, BROTHER OF A BRITISH DIPLOMAT WHO DISAPPEARED LAST MAY, AS PRIVATE SECRETARY TO BRITAIN'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, SIR GLADWIN JEBB.

THE MISSING MAN IS DONALD D.MACLEAN, 38. THE HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT, HE VANISHED ON A TRIP TO FRANCE WITH GUY BURGESS, A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. THERE HAVE BEEN ASSERTIONS IN PARLIAMENT THAT BOTH HAD LEFTIST LEANINGS AND MAY HAVE GONE OVER TO RUSSIA.

IN ACCEPTING ALAN MACLEAN'S RESIGNATION, FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON SAID HE HAD WON THE APPRECIATION OF HIS SUPERIOR OFFICERS AND THE REGARD OF HIS COLLEAGUES IN FOUR YEARS OF WORK AND HIS DEPARTURE WILL BE GENUINELY REGRETTED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MACLEAN RESIGNED "ON THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THERE IS NO SUGGESTION WHATEVER THAT HE IS IN ANY WAY IMPLICATED IN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF HIS BROTHER."

JM840PED

A109

LONDON, AUG.21-(AP)-GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT RUSSIA HAS MOVED HUNDREDS OF JET AIRCRAFT INTO EAST GERMANY "SEEM PHONEY."

THE REPORTS, QUOTING BRITISH INTELLIGENCE SOURCES, CLAIMED THE

RUSSIANS ARE PREPARING AIRFIELDS WITHIN BOMBING RANGING OF THIS COUNTRY.

FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMEN WOULD NOT COMMENT FORMALLY ON THE REPORTS. BUT OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THEY HAVE HAD NO INFORMATION TO SUGGEST THERE IS ANY UNDUE AIR ACTIVITY IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY.

THEY NOTED, HOWEVER, WESTERN NEWSPAPERS FROM TIME TO TIME HAVE GIVEN PROMINENCE TO TRAVELERS' TALES ALLEGING VARIOUS FORMS OF MILITARY ACTIVITY BEHIND THE GERMAN PART OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE OFFICIALS ADDED IT'S LONG BEEN KNOWN THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE MAINTAINED AND DEVELOPED AIRFIELDS IN EAST GERMANY. MOST ARE WITHIN FLYING RANGE OF BRITAIN. THAT, THEY SAID, IS TRUE OF PRACTICALLY EVERY MAJOR AIRFIELD IN EUROPE.

ML930AED

AUG 22 1951

B28 CX (180)
PARIS, AUGUST 21-(AP)-DR.THOMAS E.BENNER, PROFESSOR OF EDUCATION AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, LEAVES TOMORROW FOR KOREA ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO LOOK OVER WAR DAMAGE TO SCHOOLS.

DR.BENNER, 57, IS A FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PUERTO RICO AND HEADED THE EDUCATION DIVISION FOR THE U.S. IN THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION FOR AUSTRIA AFTER THE WAR. HE GOT HIS NEW POST FROM THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).

HIS JOB, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, WILL BE TO HELP KOREAN EDUCATION MINISTER GEORGE PAIK SURVEY RECONSTRUCTIN NEEDS. HE SAID HIS LATEST INFORMATION FROM KOREA IS THAT ONLY ABOUT ONE-FOURTH OF THE TEACHERS IN KOREA AT THE END OF WORLD WAR 11, ARE NOW AVAILABLE FOR SERVICE IN THE AREAS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE OCCUPIED.

"I WAS TOLD LAST NOVEMBER," HE ADDED, "THAT ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF THE SCHOOL BUILDINGS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED. THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE THE BUILDINGS DAMAGED THROUGH OCCUPATION BY TROOPS. AND IT DOES NOT INCLUDE THE LOSS OF BOOKS."

PS618PED

B59 (Q)
PARIS, WEDNESDAY, AUG 22-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF WALDEMAR A. NIELSEN AS DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION IN THE ECA EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS.

NEILSEN, A SPECIAL ASSISITANT TO W.AVERELL HARRIMAN WHEN HARRIMAN WAS SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, SUCCEEDS ROSCOW DRUMMOND, WHO IS RETURNING TO HIS FORMER JOB AS CHIEF OF THE WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR AFTER A TWO-YEAR LEAVE OF ABSENCE.

SN931PED

A155
PARIS, AUG 21-(AP)-ANDREI GROMYKO, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY BY AIR.
THEY WILL EMBARK FOR NEW YORK ON THE QUEEN ELIZABETH TONIGHT AT CHERBOURG.
DA1218PED

A77
VATICAN CITY, AUGUST 21-(AP)-MONSIGNOR ANTONIO RIBERI, PAPAL INTERNUNCIO TO CHINA, HAS BEEN UNDER HOUSE ARREST AT NANKING SINCE JUNE 26, THE FIDES AGENCY WHICH SPECIALIZES IN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY NEWS, REPORTED TODAY.

THE AGENCY SAID THAT NO ONE IS ALLOWED TO LEAVE RIBERI'S HOUSE AND NO VISITORS ARE PERMITTED. THE TELEPHONE WIRES HAVE BEEN CUT.

THE AGENCY ALSO REPORTED THAT MONSIGNOR CUTBERT MARTIN O'HARA, AMERICAN PASSIONIST AND BISHOP OF YUANLING (HUNAN) RECENTLY WAS IMPRISONED BY CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

JR736AED

AUG 22 1951

A8
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (210)
BY DONALD DOANE
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 21-(AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS LINED UP SOLIDLY WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST EAST, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAID TODAY.

COMMUNISM'S PROPAGANDA DRIVE TO SCARE THE GERMANS OUT OF HELPING IN WESTERN DEFENSE HAS FAILED, MCCLOY TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN HIS QUARTERLY REPORT FOR APRIL, MAY AND JUNE.

WHEN THE COMMUNISTS OPENED THEIR PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE LAST SPRING, THE WEST GERMANS WERE DEBATING WHETHER THEY SHOULD JOIN IN WESTERN DEFENSE. NOW, MCCLOY REPORTED, THE DEBATE HAS SHIFTED TO "THE MANNER AND CONDITIONS FOR SUCH PARTICIPATION."

"THERE APPEARED NO DOUBT," HE SAID, "THAT THE CHOICE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST HAD BEEN MADE."

THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ), WHICH SPEARHEADED THE DRIVE WITH MASS DEMONSTRATIONS AND RIOTS, HAS BEEN BANNED BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

AND STOOGES THE REDS TRIED TO USE LOST THEIR INFLUENCE "AS THE WEST GERMAN POPULATION RALLIED TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CALL," MCCLOY SAID.

NOW, HE SAID, "IT HAS BECOME INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO PEDDLE RECOGNIZABLE COMMUNIST WARES IN WESTERN GERMANY."

"WEST GERMAN DETERMINATION TO UNCOVER AND RESIST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION HAS MATURED APPRECIABLY. EVEN THE BASIC PLAY ON FEAR OF SOVIET ATTACK HAS WORN THIN WITH EXCESSIVE USE AND GROWING ALLIED STRENGTH."

MCCLOY SAW "A CERTAIN POTENTIAL DANGER FROM THE EXTREME RIGHT," BUT HE PREDICTED THAT THE RECENT ELECTION SUCCESS OF THE NAZI-LIKE SOCILIST EMPIRE PARTY IS NOT LIKELY TO MEAN "ANY GENERAL ADVANCE OF THE ULTRA-NATIONALIST CAUSE IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE."

ECONOMICALLY, MCCLOY SAID, WEST GERMANY HAS MADE A REMARKABLE IMPROVEMENT, WITH PRODUCTION ONE THIRD ABOVE 1936 AND "A POSITIVE OVERALL TRADE BALANCE" REACHED IN APRIL AND MAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR.

BUT HE CAUTIONED THAT THE GERMANS STILL MUST BOOST THEIR EXPORTS

AND GROW MORE OF THEIR OWN FOOD TO BRING THEIR ECONOMY INTO SOUND BALANCE.

HE ADVOCATED A VIGOROUS PROGRAM OF MODERNIZING GERMAN FARM TECHNIQUES AND A LAND REFORM TO BRING THE FARMERS' SCATTERED SMALL PLOTS INTO LARGER, MORE ECONOMICAL UNITS.

MCCLOY SAID WEST GERMAN PRESS IS DOING MODERATELY WELL IN ADVANCING "DEMOCRATIC ATTITUDES" AMONG THE PEOPLE.

SOME OF THE MORE "DESIRABLE NEWSPAPERS" HAVE NOT SUCCEEDED IN GAINING THE NECESSARY FINANCIAL STRENGTH, HOWEVER, AND THE COMMISSION IS SETTING UP A FUND OF 15,000,000 MARKS ($3,570,000) TO BE USED AS LOANS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED.

THE MONEY WILL COME FROM COUNTERPART FUNDS, MARKS PUT UP BY THE GOVERNMENT TO MATCH MARSHALL PLAN DOLLARS, AND WILL BE ADVANCED THROUGH THE ECONOMIC PRESS COOPERATIVE, A GERMAN PUBLISHERS ORGANIZATION. THE COMMISSION WILL SET UP STANDARDS WHICH NEWSPAPERS WILL HAVE TO MEET TO QUALIFY FOR LOANS.

MOST OF THE WEST GERMAN PRESS IS USING PLANTS LEASED FROM FORMER NAZIS. SOME OF THESE LEASES EXPIRE SOON, OPENING THE WAY FOR FORMER NAZIS TO RESUME THEIR ACTIVITIES BECAUSE ALLIED LICENSES NO LONGER ARE REQUIRED TO PUBLISH NEWSPAPERS.

TU434PED

AUG 22 1951

A61

(550)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 21)

(ADVANCE) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 21-(AP)-COMMUNISM'S BIG PROPAGANDA DRIVE HAS FLOPPED IN WEST GERMANY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAID TODAY.

THE REDS OPENED THEIR FULL-SCALE ASSAULT LAST SPRING, MCCLOY SAID IN HIS QUARTERLY REPORT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THEY TRIED TO SCARE WEST GERMANS AWAY FROM JOINING WESTERN DEFENSE AND INTO A SELL-OUT COMPROMISE WITH THE EAST.

INSTEAD, MCCLOY REPORTED, GERMAN SUPPORT FOR WESTERN DEFENSE HAS INCREASED, AND THE COMMUNISTS' CHIEF PROPAGANDA AGENCIES HAVE BEEN THOROUGHLY DISCREDITED, REJECTED AND EVEN OUTLAWED BY AN AROUSED WEST GERMANY.

"IT HAS BECOME INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO PEDDLE RECOGNIZABLE COMMUNIST WARES IN WESTERN GERMANY," MCCLOY CONCLUDED.

"WEST GERMAN DETERMINATION TO UNCOVER AND RESIST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION HAS MATURED APPRECIABLY. EVEN THE BASIC PLAY ON FEAR OF SOVIET ATTACK HAS WORN THIN WITH THE EXCESSIVE USE AND GROWING ALLIED STRENGTH."

THEIR MILITANT, UNIFORMED "FREE GERMAN YOUTH" (FDJ) SPEARHEADED THE COMMUNISTS' PROPAGANDA DRIVE AT ITS OUTSET. THEY STAGED MASS DEMONSTRATIONS AND STARTED RIOTS IN SEVERAL CITIES. PRINTED PROPAGANDA FLOODED WEST GERMANY. COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS BECAME INCREASINGLY SAVAGE IN THEIR ATTACKS ON THE WESTERN ALLIES.

BUT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT BANNED THE FDJ AND CONFISCATED TONS OF RED PROPAGANDA, AND THE ALLIES SUSPENDED MOST OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS.

THEN THE RED PROPAGANDISTS TRIED TO USE PERSONS AND GROUPS NOT FORMALLY CONNECTED WITH COMMUNISM, MCCLOY REPORTED.

EVEN THESE VOICES, HOWEVER, SOON BECAME LOST AS THE WEST GERMAN POPULATION RALLIED TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CALL," HE SAID.

THE COMMUNISTS EVEN INFILTRATED GROUPS OF GERMAN WAR VETERANS AND TRIED TO GET THEM TO OPPOSE GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN WESTERN MILITARY DEFENSE, MCCLOY'S REPORT SAID.

"HOWEVER, SEVERAL VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS HAVE ALREADY INDICATED THEIR REFUSAL OF THE COMMUNIST LINE BY EXPRESSING THEIR WILLINGNESS TO SUPPORT A WEST GERMAN DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION ON THE BASIS OF EQUAL PARTNERSHIP," HE ADDED.

A62

IN SPITE OF ALL THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, MCCLOY CONCLUDED, WEST GERMAN SENTIMENT FOR DEFENSE HAS GROWN UNTIL THE QUESTION NOW IS "NOT PRIMARILY WHETHER OR NOT WEST GERMANY SHOULD ACTIVELY PARTICIPATE IN ITS OWN DEFENSE. RATHER, MUCH OF THE DEBATE CENTERS ON THE MANNER AND CONDITIONS FOR SUCH PARTICIPATION."

MEANWHILE, THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS LOST GROUND STEADILY IN EVERY SUCCEEDING ELECTION.

MCCLOY CONCEDED THAT THE RECENT ELECTION SUCCESSES OF THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST EMPIRE PARTY DISCLOSES A "CERTAIN POTENTIAL DANGER FROM THE EXTREME RIGHT." BUT HE DISCOUNTED THE LIKELIHOOD OF "ANY GENERAL ADVANCE OF THE ULTRA-NATIONALIST CAUSE IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE."

ON THE WHOLE, HE SAID, WEST GERMANY IS MAKING "STEADY PROGRESS IN MOST FIELDS."

HE NOTED A "REMARKABLE IMPROVEMENT," ECONOMICALLY, WITH PRODUCTION ONE-THIRD ABOVE 1936 LEVELS AND EXPORTS INCREASING RAPIDLY.

"GERMANY ACHIEVED A POSITIVE OVERALL TRADE BALANCE IN APRIL AND MAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR," HE REPORTED.

MCCLOY EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE CLOUD WHICH SAAR REGION DISPUTES HAVE CAST OVER FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS AND THE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL WEST EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.

"BUT THE STATEMANSHIP DEMONSTRATED BY THE GOVERNMENT LEADERS OF BOTH COUNTRIES SUCCEEDED IN REDUCING THE DANGER OF ALIENATION," HE SAID. "THUS THE SCHUMAN PLAN STILL STOOD A GOOD CHANCE OF EARLY RATIFICATION BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG.21).

M636AED

AUG 22 1951

A76

(350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 21)

(ADVANCE) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION DISCLOSED TODAY IT IS LENDING 15,000,000 (M) MARKS ($3,570,000) TO HELP "DEMOCRATIC" WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS ACHIEVE FINANCIAL - AND THUS EDITORIAL -- INDEPENDENCE.

THE MONEY WILL BE ADVANCED TO A GERMAN PUBLISHERS ORGANIZATION CALLED "ECONOMIC PRESS COOPERATIVE" TO BE USED AS LOANS TO DESERVING PAPERS.

THE PLAN WAS REVEALED IN A REVIEW OF THE WEST GERMAN PRESS IN THE APRIL-JUNE QUARTERLY REPORT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT BY COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY.

HIS REPORT SAID THAT THE WEST GERMAN PRESS IS DOING "MODERATELY WELL" IN "ADVANCING DEMOCRATIC ATTITUDES."

"SOME OF THE MOST DESIRABLE NEWSPAPERS, HOWEVER, HAVE NOT SUCCEEDED IN ACHIEVING THE NECESSARY FINANCIAL STRENGTH," THE REPORT SAID.

A HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THE BASIC AIM OF THE AID PROGRAM IS TO PROVIDE DEMOCRATIC PUBLISHERS WITH THE FINANCIAL INDEPENDENCE REQUIRED FOR REAL EDITORIAL FREEDOM.

"THERE WILL BE NO ATTEMPT TO MUZZLE THE PRESS OR TO BUY ITS SUPPORT."

MCCLOY'S REPORT CITED THE DIFFICULTIES OF SEVERAL AMERICAN ZONE NEWSPAPERS SET UP UNDER MILITARY GOVERNMENT LICENSES IN THE EARLY POST-WAR PERIOD. MOST OF THE PRESS FACILITIES THEN WERE OWNED BY NAZIS. THESE NAZIS WERE COMPELLED TO LEASE THEIR PLANTS TO

NON-NAZI PUBLISHERS SELECTED BY MILITARY GOVERNMENT.
SOME OF THESE LEASES EXPIRE SOON, WITH THE THREAT THAT THE FORMER NAZIS WILL BE ABLE TO RESUME PUBLISHING NOW THAT THERE IS NO LONGER ANY LICENSE REQUIRED. DEMOCRATIC PUBLISHERS COULD THUS BE PUSHED OUT OF BUSINESS.
THE HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT AID WILL NOT BE LIMITED TO THESE FORMER LICENSED NEWSPAPERS. ALL "DEMOCRATIC" PAPERS IN ALL THREE ZONES OF WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN WILL BE ELIGIBLE.
LOAN APPLICATIONS WILL BE PASSED ON BY A COMMITTEE OF GERMANS AND AMERICANS.
THE MONEY COMES FROM COUNTERPART FUNDS -- MARKS PUT UP BY THE GERMANS TO MATCH DOLLAR AID GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES.
THROUGH GRADUAL REPAYMENT AND RE-LENDING OF THE MONEY, IT WILL BECOME A REVOLVING FUND.
QUALIFICATIONS WHICH THE PAPERS MUST MEET TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR LOANS WILL BE LAID DOWN BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION.
A COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID IT IS HOPED THE PLAN WILL BE IN OPERATION BY NEXT MONTH.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 21).
JR735AED

A82
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT EXPECTS TO TRANSFER ITS OFFICES TO BONN BY THE END OF OCTOBER OR EARLY NOVEMBER.
WHEN THE MOVE TO BONN WAS FIRST DECIDED UPON, IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED THAT NEW BUILDINGS UNDER CONSTRUCTION THERE WOULD BE FINISHED IN SEPTEMBER.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THAT THE SIZE OF THE CONSTRUCTION JOB WAS SUCH THAT ABOUT A SIX-WEEK DELAY WOULD BE NECESSARY.
JR750AED

AUG 22 1951

B53
(280)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 21-(AP)-MEYER ROTHWACKS, SPECIAL ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, ARRIVED HERE FROM WASHINGTON TODAY TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGATIONS OF BRIBERY INVOLVING THE FRANKFURT. U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE.
THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY, W. FRED JOHNSON OF ST. LOUIS, MO., HAS BEEN SUSPENDED PENDING COMPLETION OF THE INVESTIGATION. HOWEVER NO FORMAL CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST HIM.
ROTHWACKS WILL TAKE OVER FROM A THREE-MAN COMMITTEE OF U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALS IN CONDUCTING THE INVESTIGATION.
HE ALSO WILL TAKE OVER THE PROSECUTION OF SIDNEY BROWN, OF ARLINGTON, VA., ON CHARGES OF OBTAINING 7,500 MARKS ($1,785) ON FALSE PRETENSES, AND THE PROSECUTION OF ANSCHEL E. BARSHAY OF NEW YORK, THE MAN BROWN ALLEDGEDLY DEFRAUDED.
BARSHAY TESTIFIED IN BROWN'S PRELIMINARY HEARING THAT HE GAVE BROWN THE 7,500 MARKS IN AN ATTEMPT TO TRAP JOHNSON ACCEPTING A BRIBE. HE SAID BROWN TOLD HIM JOHNSON WOULD REDUCE THE CHARGES OF ILLEGAL MONEY DEALINGS, PENDING AGAINST BARSHAY, IN RETURN FOR THE PAYMENT.
JOHNSON HAS DENIED ANY PART IN THE TRANSACTION.
CHARGES AGAINST BROWN OF BRIBING AND ATTEMPTING TO BRIBE A PUBLIC OFFICIAL WERE DISMISSED, BUT HE WAS HELD FOR TRIAL ON THE FRAUD CHARGE.
BROWN'S TRIAL WAS SET TODAY FOR SEPT. 4 AND BARSHAY'S FOR SEPT. 7.
BARSHAY PROTESTED IN VAIN THAT HE WAS DEPRIVED OF A LAWYER BECAUSE THE COURT REFUSED TO LET EARL CARROLL OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., REPRESENT HIM ON THE GROUNDS THAT CARROLL IS A MATERIAL WITNESS IN BROWN'S CASE.
ROTHWACKS, WHOSE HOME IS 95 PROSPECT STREET, PASSAIC, N.J., IS CHIEF OF THE CRIMINAL TAX SECTION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.
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B90 (Q)
(350)
BERLIN, AUG. 21-(AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TODAY PROTESTED SHARPLY TO THE RUSSIANS OVER THE "OUTRAGEOUS AND ILLEGAL" ARREST AND DETENTION OF A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIAL BY COMMUNIST POLICE IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF THE CITY LAST WEEK-END.
A FORMAL AMERICAN NOTE DEMANDED THE RUSSIANS STOP THEIR ARBITRARY ARRESTS OF U.S. PERSONNEL. IT URGED PUNISHMENT OF PERSONS RESPONSIBLE.
THE OFFICIAL GREGORY HENDERSON, 29, OF CAMBRIDGE, MASS., WAS HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR NEARLY 18 HOURS AFTER HE WAS ARRESTED SUNDAY BY EAST BERLIN POLICE WHILE HE WAS WALKING THROUGH THE STREETS OF THE SOVIET SECTOR TO OBSERVE THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL.
THE FORMAL PROTEST WAS CONTAINED IN A SHARPLY-WORDED LETTER SENT BY MAJ.GEN. LEMUEL MATHEWSON, U.S. COMMANDANT, TO SERGEI DENGIN, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION'S BERLIN SECTION.
MATTHEWSON DENOUNCED THE TREATMENT OF HENDERSON AND DECLARED: "THESE VIOLATIONS, NOT ONLY OF ACCEPTED QUADRIPARTITE PROCEDURE BUT ALSO OF ORDINARY LEGAL CONCEPTS OF ALL CIVILIZED NATIONS, MUST STOP AND I DEMAND AN INVESTIGATION AND SUITABLE PUNISHMENT OF THE RESPONSIBLE PERSONS."
GEN. MATTHEWSON COMPLAINED THAT THE HENDERSON INCIDENT WAS ANOTHER CASE OF ILLEGAL ARREST AND DETENTION. HE RECALLED THAT DENGIN HAD GIVEN "A MOST UNSATISFACTORY EXPLANATION" REGARDING A PREVIOUS CASE.
THE U.S. COMMANDANT STATED THAT -- IN VIOLATION OF FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS GUARANTEEING ALLIED CITIZENS FREE INTERCOURSE IN ALL OCCUPATION SECTORS -- HENDERSON WAS SURROUNDED BY ARMED COMMUNIST POLICEMEN AND FORCED TO DRIVE TO A POLICE STATION "DESPITE HIS REPEATED DISPLAY OF PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION."
AT ONE POINT, THE U.S. NOTE ASSERTED, A POLICEMAN THREATENED HENDERSON WITH A PISTOL IF HE DROVE HIS CAR OVER 20 KILOMETERS (12 1/2 MILES) PER HOUR TO THE STATION.
THEN FOLLOWED HOURS OF INTERROGATION BY RUSSIANS AS WELL AS GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE. HENDERSON WAS "LOCKED IN A CELL WITH NO ADEQUATE SLEEPING ACCOMMODATION WHATSOEVER, REQUIRED TO EMPTY HIS POCKETS AND SURRENDER HIS BELT AND NECKTIE." HE WAS KEPT IN THE CELL ABOUT 12 HOURS.
"IT MUST BE STRESSED," ADDED GEN. MATTHEWSON, "THAT THROUGHOUT THIS ENTIRE OUTRAGEOUS AND ILLEGAL DETENTION, NEVER WERE MR. HENDERSON'S CREDENTIALS QUESTIONED NOR WERE ANY ADEQUATE EXPLANATION AND CHARGES GIVEN."
MJ&ME1227PED

A92(340)
BERLIN, AUG. 21-(AP)-REFUGEES ARRIVING HERE RELATED TODAY THAT EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST POLICE ARE TAKING SHARP REPRISALS AGAINST RUSSIAN ZONE YOUTH WHO DESERTED THE RECENT RED WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL TO VISIT ALLIED WEST BERLIN.
ONLY TWO DAYS AFTER THE CLOSE OF THE FESTIVAL 50 EAST GERMAN YOUNGSTERS HAD FLED BACK TO BERLIN TO BEG ASYLUM BECAUSE, THEY SAID,

THE COMMUNIST POLICE WERE AFTER THEM.
WESTERN REFUGEE AUTHORITIES QUOTED THE YOUTHS AS SAYING THAT ON TH
WAY BACK TO THEIR HOMES THEY WERE DENOUNCED BY COMMUNIST COLLEAGUES
AND THAT, WHEN THEY REACHED HOME, THEY RECEIVED POLICE SUMMONS. THER
UPON THEY FLED SECRETLY BACK TO WEST BERLIN TO APPEAL FOR PERMANENT
HAVEN.
THE RETURNEES WERE AMONG THE FIRST "SHIFTS" OF ABOUT 2,000,000
RUSSIAN ZONE YOUTH BROUGHT TO THE TWO-WEEK FESTIVAL. LIKE HUNDREDS
OF THOUSANDS OF OTHERS THEY HAD COME ACROSS TO HAVE A LOOK AT WEST
BERLIN, ACCEPT FREE MEALS TO PAD OUT THEIR SLIM FESTIVAL DIET, READ
WESTERN LITERATURE AND ENGAGE IN POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS.
MANY ALSO SMUGGLED WESTERN LITERATURE BACK HOME AND IT WAS BELIEVED
THAT ANY SUCH WHO WERE CAUGHT WERE IN FOR TROUBLE.
WEST BERLIN REFUGEE OFFICIALS GAVE THESE RETURNEES TEMPORARY ASYLUM
IN A SPECIAL CAMP. THEY ARE TO BE SCREENED AND THEIR STORIES THOROUGH-
LY CHECKED BEFORE THEY CAN BE GIVEN PERMANENT ASYLUM.
MEANWHILE, THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES MADE CLEAR THAT SOMEBODY WASD
GOING TO BE PUNISHED AS SCAPEGOAT FOR FLAWS THAT MARRIED THEIR
FESTIVAL. THEY BLAMED THESE FLAWS ON "WESTERN AGENTS."
LEADERS OF THE FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ), HOST ORGANIZATION FOR THE
FESTIVAL, SAID THAT SEVERAL SUCH AGENTS HAD BEEN ARRESTED FOR PLOTTING
TO BOMB THE FESTIVAL WITH TEAR GAS AND POISON THE DELEGATES' FOOD.
THEY SAID THESE ALLEGED CULPRITS WOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.
ML828AED

AUG 22 1951

berlin,aug. 21-(ap)-a young polish refugee said here yesterday that the russian forces trying to keep poland in line are being harried by a growin armed band of anti-red partisans.

josef kowalski, 19-year-old refugee from polish secret police, told a news conference that the partisans have been making open attacks against russian army installations and soviet supply trains crossing poland to eas germany.

despite frantic russian efforts to stamp out the rebel movement, he said, it has managed to double its strength over the past six years.

kowalski said the partisans are concentrating their attacks along the baltic coast and in the masurian lakes region of southern east prussia, which now belongs to poland.

the anti-communist press of west berlin has been running reports of such attacks, but there has been no way of checking them.

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AUG 22 1951

B6 (Q)
-17-
(260)
BERLIN, AUG.21-(AP)-THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF JEWS IN GERMANY PROTESTED TODAY THAT FORMER ACTIVE NAZIS WERE COMING BACK INTO KEY POSITIONS OF POWER IN POSTWAR GERMANY.
THE COUNCIL ALSO ASSERTED THAT WIDE CIRCLES OF THE GERMAN POPULATION WERE SUPPORTING THESE ELEMENTS AND "GLORIFYING THE MEMORY OF MASS MURDERERS" WHO WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EXTERMINATION OF MILLIONS OF JEWS.
THESE STATEMENTS WERE CONTAINED IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE COUNCIL AFTER A TWO-DAY MEETING HERE TO SURVEY THE SITUATION OF JEWS IN GERMANY.
THE COUNCIL'S COMMUNIQUE DID NOT NAME ANY OF THE NAZIS IT SAID HAD COME BACK TO POWER BUT RENDERED A GENERAL COMPLAINT.
THE COUNCIL SAID IT "NOTED WITH SORROW A NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES WHICH INDICATE TRAGIC DEVELOPMENT" IN POSTWAR GERMANY.
"THIS REFERS," THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED, "TO THE RETURN OF FORMER ACTIVE NAZIS TO KEY POSITIONS AND, MORE ESPECIALLY, TO THE FACT WIDE CIRCLES OF THE GERMAN POPULATION ARE IDENTIFYING THEMSELVES WITH MASS MURDERERS, FOR WHOSE REHABILITATION THEY ARE FIGHTING AND WHOSE MEMORY THEY ARE GLORIFYING."
"THIS COMPLETE MISUNDERSTANDING OF THE LESSON OF A PHYSICAL AND MORAL CATASTROPHE OF IMMENSE SIZE MUST CAUSE THE SEVEREST APPREHENSION."
THE COUNCIL SAID IT HAD DISCUSSED IN DETAIL THE PRESENT SITUATION OF GERMANY'S JEWS. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT AMONG THE TOPICS WAS THE PERIODIC DESECRATION OF JEWISH CEMETERIES AND MEMORIALS AND THE RECURRENT EFFORTS OF GERMAN FACTIONS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS WHO ARE STILL IN PRISON.
THE COUNCIL'S COMMUNIQUE ALSO CHARGED THAT THE GERMAN STATE GOVERNMENTS WERE NOT BEING FAIR ABOUT COMPENSATING JEWS FOR PROPERTY CONFISCATED DURING THE NAZI ERA.
WB427PED

A67 (180)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES CREATED TODAY THE LARGEST STEEL PRODUCING COMPANY IN GERMANY AS A NEW STEP IN THEIR "TRUST-BUSTING" PROGRAM.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SET UP THE DORTMUND-HOERDE-HUETTENVEREIN COMBINE WHICH WILL HAVE A CAPACITY OF MORE THAN 2,000,000 (M) TONS OF CRUDE STEEL ANNUALLY.
THE NEW COMPANY RECEIVED SOME OF THE PROPERTIES OF THE VEREINIGTE STAHLWERKE (UNITED STEEL WORKS), ONCE GERMANY'S BIGGEST IRON AND STEEL CONCERN.
THE OCCUPATION POWERS ALSO ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF TWO OTHER

NEW STEEL COMPANIES, ONE OF WHICH WILL RECEIVE OTHER PORTIONS OF VEREINIGTE STAHLWERKE PROPERTIES.

GERMANY'S BIG IRON, COAL AND STEEL CONCERNS ARE BEING SPLIT UP INTO SMALLER COMPANIES TO ELIMINATE WHAT THE ALLIES CALL "EXCESSIVE CONCENTRATIONS OF ECONOMIC POWER."

THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN IN PROGRESS SEVERAL YEARS AND IS ONLY NOW REACHING THE FINAL STAGE.

THE ALLIES PLAN TO FORM 24 NEW STEEL COMPANIES, 13 OF THEM OUT OF VEREINIGTE STAHLWERKE. WITH TODAY'S ACTION, NINE NEW COMPANIES HAVE BEEN ORGANIZED.

THE ALLIES SAID THE NEW DORTMUND COMPANY WOULD BE THE LARGEST IN WESTERN EUROPE AND WILL INCLUDE HARBOR FACILITIES FOR RAW MATERIALS, BLAST FURNACES, AN ORE PREPARATION PLANT AND OPEN HEARTH STEEL PLANTS. IT WILL PRODUCE FINISHED STEEL FOR SHIPBUILDING, MINES, RAILWAYS AND A VARIETY OF OTHER INDUSTRIES.

KM759PED

AUG 22 1951

B5 (Q)
-17-
(220)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.21-(AP)-A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE BONN GOVERNMENT IS OPTIMISTIC THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES AND GERMAN LEADERS WILL IRON OUT THEIR MAJOR DISAGREEMENTS.

THE STATEMENT, ISSUED AFTER A MEETING OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET, CAME AS A SURPRISE. ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THEY KNEW OF NO DEVELOPMENTS TO ACCOUNT FOR IT.

THE ALLIES, ACCORDING TO SPOKESMEN, ARE STANDING FIRM ON THEIR DEMANDS THAT THE GERMANS PAY THE FULL AMOUNT OF THE COST OF REINFORCING ALLIED ARMIES IN WEST GERMANY. THE GERMANS HAVE BEEN BALKING AT THE COST.

THE THREE OCCUPYING POWERS ALSO ARE REPORTED FIRM IN THE STAND THAT THE RUHR VALLEY MUST EXPORT THE QUOTAS OF COAL TO EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS AS SET DOWN BY THE INTERNATIONAL RUHR AUTHORITY, DESPITE VIGOROUS GERMAN OPPOSITION.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO EXPLAIN THE CABINET'S REPORTED FEELING OF OPTIMISM, WHICH IS IN MARKED CONTRAST TO THE RECENT ATTITUDES OF GERMAN LEADERS. AN ATMOSPHERE OF CRISIS HAS REIGNED IN BONN FOR SOME DAYS, NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF GERMAN-ALLIED QUARRELS, BUT BECAUSE OF RIFTS--NOW APPARENTLY HEALING--IN THE GOVERNMENT COALITION ITSELF.

THE SPOKESMAN SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED THE PROBLEMS OF OCCUPATION COSTS AND GERMAN COAL EXPORTS AS THE ONES ON WHICH A FAVORABLE SETTLEMENT MIGHT BE FORTHCOMING. HE SAID A DETAILED SUPPLEMENTARY BUDGET CONTAINING THE OCCUPATION COSTS WOULD BE CONSIDERED BY THE CABINET SOON. IT CONTAINED, HE SAID, PROVISION FOR OCCUPATION COSTS "SLIGHTLY LESS" THAN THE ALLIED DEMANDS. HE REFUSED TO ELABORATE ON THIS.

WB422PED

A4

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 21-(AP)-FRENCH OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THEY HAVE RELEASED HERMANN ROECHLING, 78-YEAR-OLD SAAR INDUSTRIALIST, AFTER SERVING TWO AND A HALF YEARS OF A 10-YEAR WAR CRIMES SENTENCE.

FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET SAID ROECHLING--KNOWN AS THE "KRUPP OF THE SAAR"--HAD BEEN "CONDITIONALLY" FREED FOR GOOD CONDUCT AND BECAUSE OF BAD HEALTH.

ROECHLING WAS CONVICTED IN JANUARY, 1949, OF USING SLAVE LABOR AND EXPLOITING FRENCH INDUSTRIES DURING THE WAR.

SL223AED

A163

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG 21-(AP)-U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY A NEW TROOP ROTATION PLAN WHICH IT EXPECTS EVENTUALLY TO REDUCE THE TERM OF OVERSEAS DUTY TO THREE YEARS. THE PRESENT ROTATION SYSTEM IS BASED ON A FOUR-YEAR OVERSEAS TOUR.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE LENGTH OF TOURS IS TO BE CUT PROGRESSIVELY UNTIL ROTATION CAN BE MAINTAINED ON A NORMAL THREE-YEAR BASIS SOMETIME AFTER JUNE, 1952.

THE NEW SCHEDULE, WHICH WILL BEGIN ABOUT NO.1, IS TENTATIVE, AND MAY BE SPEEDED UP OR SLOWED DOWN ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF

THE NEW SCHEDULE, WHICH WILL BEGIN ABOUT NOV.1, IS TENTATIVE, AND MAY BE SPEEDED UP OR SLOWED DOWN ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF REPLACEMENTS AVAILABLE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

DA1235PED

AUG 22 1951

A113
(200)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG 21-(AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY INTRODUCED TWO MEATLESS DAYS A WEEK TO COMBAT A CRITICAL MEAT SHORTAGE.

NO MEAT OR MEAT PRODUCTS WILL BE SOLD IN STORES OR SERVED IN RESTAURANTS ON TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS AFTER AUG. 24.

HOUSEWIVES FACE FINES IF THEY PREPARE AND SERVE MEAT THEY HAVE ON HAND ON THOSE DAYS.

VIOLATORS WILL BE FINED 20,000 SCHILLINGS ($760) OR GIVEN THREE MONTH JAIL SENTENCES.

THE MEASURE, FIRST OF ITS KIND IN AUSTRIA SINCE THE END OF THE WAR, WAS CAUSED BY THE SHORTAGE PREVAILING HERE SINCE THE CONCLUSION OF THE LAST PRICE AND WAGE AGREEMENT PROCLAIMED BY THE GOVERNMENT JULY 16.

MEAT PRODUCERS, HOPING FOR HIGHER PRICES AND UNWILLING TO SELL AT OFFICIAL FIXED PRICES, HAVE BEEN WITHHOLDING THEIR LIVESTOCK OR HAVE SOLD THEIR PRODUCTS AT BLACK MARKET PRICES.

FOR THE LAST FEW YEARS, AUSTRIANS HAVE BEEN EATING BETTER THAN PEOPLE OF SOME OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. THE ONLY FOOD PRODUCTS NOW RATIONED ARE FAT AND SUGAR, ALTHOUGH RISING PRICES ALSO HAVE CREATED A MILK SHORTAGE.

THE MEATLESS DAYS WERE INTRODUCED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO CUT DOWN CONSUMPTION, IN THE HOPE THAT LESSENED DEMAND WILL KEEP PRICES AT THE CURRENT CEILING. AS A FURTHER MEASURE TO KEEP DOMESTIC MEAT PRICES STABLE, THE GOVERNMENT HAS INCREASED ITS IMPORTS OF FOREIGN MEAT.

MT942AED

A56

BLED, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 21-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO ENTERTAINED AT A RECEPTION TONIGHT IN HONOR OF JOAO CAFE FILHO, VICE PRESIDENT OF BRAZIL, AT HIS VILLA IN BLED, YUGOSLAVIA'S UNOFFICIAL SUMMER CAPITAL. CAFE ARRIVED IN YUGOSLAVIA EARLIER TODAY.

KM711PED

A93
(260)

MOSCOW, AUG.21-(AP)-AN ANNOUNCEMENT DISCLOSED TODAY A MAMMOTH CAMPAIGN IS GOING ON THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION TO COLLECT SIGNATURES FOR THE APPEAL OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL FOR CONCLUSION OF A PEACE PACT AMONG THE FIVE GREAT POWERS.

(THE APPEAL IS A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD-WIDE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN, CONCEIVED IN BERLIN BY THE COMMUNIST-DIRECTED PEACE COUNCIL. TO OBTAIN

SIGNATURES ON A PETITION FOR A PACT AMONG THE U.S., THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THE CAMPAIGN IS SIMILAR TO THE ONE WHICH COLLECTED SIGNATURES ON THE STOCKHOLM APPEAL, A COMMUNIST DRIVE TO DEMAND THAT THE ATOM BOMB BE OUTLAWED.)

THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET PEACE COMMITTEE WILL MEET IN MOSCOW NEXT TUESDAY TO DISCUSS THE CAMPAIGN AND THE PLANS FOR AN ALL-UNION CONFERENCE OF PEACE PARTISANS.

LAST YEAR A SIMILAR CAMPAIGN WAS HELD TO COLLECT SIGNATURES FOR THE STOCKHOLM APPEAL OF WORLD PEACE PARTISANS. THE SOVIET PRESS REPORTED THEN THAT MORE THAN 116,000,000 SOVIET CITIZENS, ABOUT THE FULL TOTAL OF THE POPULATION WHICH COULD SIGN, AFFIXED SIGNATURES TO THE APPEAL.

THE SOVIET PRESS ALREADY HAS REPORTED THAT IN OTHER COUNTRIES (IN LARGE PART IT MEANS RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES) MILLIONS OF SIGNATURES WERE COLLECTED FOR THE PEACE PACT PETITION. IT SAID MORE THAN 300,000,000 SIGNATURES WERE COLLECTED IN CHINA ALONE.

THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF PEACE PRESUMABLY WILL CALL THE ALL-UNION CONFERENCE OF PEACE PARTISANS FOR LATER IN THE YEAR, WHEN IT WILL BE ATTENDED, AS WERE PREVIOUS CONFERENCES, BY LEADING SOVIET SCIENTISTS, ARTISTS, WRITERS, WOMEN'S LEADERS, RELIGIOUS FIGURES AND PRESUMABLY, FOREIGN GUESTS.

ML834AED

A115

MOSCOW, AUG 21-(AP)-THE LITERAY GAZETTE SAID TODAY BRITAIN WOULD "PAY DEARLY" FOR ANY AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN HER DISPUTE WITH EGYPT OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE U.S. WAS EXPLOITING BRITAIN'S "DIFFICULT POSITION," AND ADDED: "WALL STREET PLANS TO MEDDLE OPENLY IN THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CONFLICT, IS IN IRAN, BUT PRIMARILY BECAUSE IT WANTS TO STRENGTHEN ITS OWN POSITION."

THE ARTICLE SAID BRITAIN WAS THREATENING EGYPT WITH AMERICAN SANCTIONS AND THAT THE BRITISH WOULD YET LEARN WHAT "SUCH INFLUENTIAL FRIENDS AS W. AVERELL HARRIMAN IN IRAN" WOULD COST. HARRIMAN IS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY IN IRAN, SENT TO HELP MEDIATE THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

NT951AED

AUG 22 1951

A215

AMS BUDGET (770)
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.21-(AP)-THE BRITISH GAVE PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AN ULTIMATUM TONIGHT TO ABANDON HIS STONEWALL STAND AGAINST COMPROMISE IN THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE BY NOON TOMORROW OR ACCEPT A BREAKDOWN OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

(LONDON DISPATCHES SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS BELIEVED TO BE CONSIDERING LANDING MILITARY FORCES AT ABANDAN, IRANIAN OIL REFINING CENTER, AND THUS RISK A REACTION FROM RUSSIA, IRAN'S COMMUNIST NEIGHBOR. BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HURRIED FROM HIS COUNTRY HOME AND CALLED A CABINET MEETING ATTENDED BY AIR MARSHAL SIR JOHN SLESSOR, CHIEF OF AIR STAFF, AND SIR WILLIAM FRASER, CHAIRMAN OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.)

THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE IN ANY QUARTER THAT MOSSADEGH WOULD BOW TO THE BRITISH AND AVERT A COLLAPSE OF THE 17-DAY-OLD TALKS. HE APPEARED TOO TIGHTLY TIED BY HIS OWN AND HIS SPOKESMAN'S VITRIOLIC ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH TO RISK POLITICAL SUICIDE BY COMPROMISE.

HOWEVER, ALI SHAYEGAN, A MEMBER OF THE IRANIAN OIL BOARD, SAID THE DEADLINE ULTIMATUM--ANNOUNCED BY THE BRITISH EMBASSY--HAD NOT BEEN PRESENTED TO THE GOVERNMENT. SOME IRANIAN SOURCES SAID THE GOVERNMENT HOPED TO KEEP THE TALKS GOING.

THE BOARD MEMBERS, LOOKING DEEPLY WORRIED, MET WITH MOSSADEGH AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DRAFTED A REPLY TO THE LATEST BRITISH OFFER TO SERVE AS A BASIS OF "FUTURE DISCUSSION."

A SPECIAL MEETING OF PARLIAMENT WAS CALLED FOR TOMORROW MORNING TO HEAR A REPORT BY THE PREMIER.

W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY WHO PERSUADED THE BRITISH TO SEND A SECOND MISSION TO TEHRAN, HAD NO COMMENT ON THE APPARENTLY IMMINENT BREAKDOWN OF HIS CAREFULLY NURSED NEGOTIATIONS. HE WAS KNOWN, HOWEVER, TO HAVE URGED THE IRANIANS TO ACCEPT THE BRITISH PROPOSITION.

THE TALKS, ACCORDING TO BRITISH SPOKESMEN, WERE BEING WRECKED ON MOSSADEGH'S STONY RESISTANCE TO ANY FORM OF BRITISH SUPERVISION OR MANAGEMENT IN THE OIL FIELDS AND REFINERY.

RICHARD STOKES, BRITISH LORD PRIVY SEAL AND CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, BROUGHT THE STAGNANT TALKS TO A HEAD BY A SERIES OF SWIFT MOVES.

HE ANNOUNCED THAT HE HAD WITHDRAWN HIS EIGHT-POINT PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD TURN OVER ALL IRANIAN ASSETS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY TO THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, THE COMPANY MOSSADEGH HAS SET UP UNDER HIS LAW OF LAST MARCH NATIONALIZING THE INDUSTRY AND CANCELLING BRITAIN'S 60-YEAR CONCESSION. THE PROPOSAL CALLED FOR A 50-50 SPLIT OF PROFITS WITH A BRITISH MARKETING ORGANIZATION AND A NON-PROFIT BRITISH MANAGING ORGANIZATION UNDER NIOC TO RUN THE FIELDS AND REFINERY.

AN HOUR AND A QUARTER LATER STOKES ANNOUNCED THAT MOSSADEGH HAD ALREADY TURNEDHBOWN A SECOND ONE-POINT COMPROMISE OFFER TO APPOINT A BRITISH MANAGER UNDER NIOC DIRECTION WHO WOULD CARRY ON DAY-TO-DAY OPERATIONS.

A216

HE THEN DECLARED THAT HE WOULD RETURNED TO LONDON AND ABANDON HIS EFFORTS IF MOSSADEGH STILL REFUSED BY TOMORROW NOON TO ACCEPT THE LATEST BID.

"ALL MY EFFORTS HAD BEEN CONCENTRATED ON OBTAINING A FAIR, WORKMAN-LIKE SOLUTION," HE SAID, AND EXPRESSED REGRET THAT HE APPARENTLY HAD FAILED.

"I CAN ONLY HOPE," HE ADDED, "THAT THE GOVERNMENT BEFORE NOON TOMORROW WILL THINK AGAIN AND ACCEPT THE ABUNDANCE OF HELP AND GOOD WILL IN THE INTEREST OF IRAN WHICH, EVEN AT THIS LATE HOUR, IS STILL AVAILABLE. IF NOT, THERE IS NOTHING FOR ME BUT TO GO HOME."

HE SAID HE WAS VOICING THE UNANIMOUS OPINION OF BRITISH OIL MEN IN IRAN THAT THEY WOULD NOT STAY IN THE COUNTRY UNDER IRANIAN MANAGEMENT, OR AS HE PHRASED IT, "UNDER IMPOSSIBLE WORKING AND MANAGEMENT CONDITIONS."

BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THEIR EXPERTS WOULD NOT WORK UNDER THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF THE PAST EXPERIENCE OF OTHER FOREIGN EXPERTS HERE, WHO HAD DIFFICULTY IN DOING THEIR JOBS AND EVEN IN COLLECTING THEIR PAY.

ON THE OTHER HAND, MOSSADEGH REJECTED THE FIRST BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR A MANAGING ORGANIZATION ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD BE AIOC UNDER ANOTHER NAME.

HE INSISTED ON RUNNING HIS OWN SHOW, FREE TO HIRE BRITISH TECHNICIANS AS HE PLEASED, AND SELL HIS OIL AS HE PLEASED--NOT SOLELY TO A BRITISH MARKETING ORGANIZATION.

STOKES SAID MOSSADEGH HAD EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE SERVICE OF 3,000 BRITISH OIL EXPERTS FORMERLY EMPLOYED BY AIOC WAS "ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL."

HE ADDED THAT OIL "WILL NOT FLOW" WITHOUT A BRITISH STAFF, AND

30.24- 26053

IRAN'S WHOLE ECONOMY DEPENDS ON OIL.
UNDER HIS PROPOSALS, STOKES SAID, IRAN WOULD HAVE REALIZED THREE TIMES AS MUCH FROM HER OIL AS SHE DID IN 1950 AND UNDER TERMS AS FAVORABLE AS THOSE OF ANY PRODUCING COUNTRY. "ANY COMPETENT BUSINESSMAN IN THE WORLD," HE DECLARED, WOULD SEE THE NECESSITY FOR A GENERAL MANAGER, AS HE PROPOSED.

ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN NEXT IN THIS STRATEGIC NEIGHBOR TO RUSSIA, STOKES SAID HE HAD NO "SLIGHTEST IDEA."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT HARRIMAN HERE JULY 15 AFTER AIOC REPRESENTATIVES, IN THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO NEGOTIATE IN JUNE, FAILED IN THE FIRST FEW MINUTES. THE PRESIDENT HAD DECLARED IRAN'S OIL AND ECONOMY OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THE WESTERN WORLD. IT WAS NOT UNTIL AUG.4 THAT STOKES ARRIVED HERE, DUE TO HARRIMAN'S EFFORTS.

THE DEVELOPMENTS TODAY CAME ON THE EVE OF PAY DAY IN THE OIL FIELDS. IRANIAN OIL SHIPMENTS STOPPED JUNE 22 AND THE REFINERY, BIGGEST IN THE WORLD, CLOSED DOWN JULY 31 WHEN ITS STORAGE TANKS WERE FILLED.

AIOC, MORE THAN HALF OWNED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, NEVERTHELESS HAS BEEN MEETING A DAILY PAYROLL OF NEARLY $100,000 DESPITE THE SUSPENDED OPERATIONS. ON THE PAYROLL ARE ABOUT 44,000 IRANIANS. ABOUT 780 BRITISH REMAIN AT THE REFINERY AND IN THE FIELDS.

WESTERN EXPERTS HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT DISRUPTION OF THE INDUSTRY WOULD LEAD TO CHAOS AND OPEN A FERTILE FIELD FOR DISORDERS OR A COUP BY THE UNDERGROUND TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE DECLARED THEY WOULD TAKE ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO PROTECT BRITISH OILMEN IN EVENT OF TROUBLE. HOWEVER, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN UNDER POLITICAL PRESSURE AT HOME TO TAKE A TOUGHER STAND AND NOT ABANDON THE OIL CONCESSION, WHICH HAD UNTIL 1993 TO RUN. ANGLO-IRANIAN IS THE WORLD'S FOURTH LARGEST PRODUCER AND BRITAIN'S BIGGEST SINGLE OVERSEAS INVESTMENT.

THE BRITISH HAVE SENT AIR FORCES TO NEIGHBORING IRAQ AND OTHER POINTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SEVERAL WARSHIPS WITHIN EASY REACH OF ABADAN.

--DASH--

IN WASHINGTON THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE, BUT PRESIDENTIAL AIDES SAID MR.TRUMAN HAS BEEN IN DAILY CONTACT WITH HARRIMAN--THROUGH THE STATE DEPARTMENT--SINCE HIS FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER UNDERTOOK THE MISSION TO IRAN.

THESE AIDES SAID THE PRESIDENT HAS SHOWN DEEP CONCERN FROM THE BEGINNING AND THAT HE HAS THE ATTITUDE OF "HOPING AND PRAYING" SOMETHING CAN YET BE WORKED OUT.

CZ917PED

AUG 22 1951

Tehran, Iran, aug. 21-(ap)-The text of a statement issued tod ay by richard r. stokes, chief british negotiator, on the stalemate in british-iranian oil negotiations: (about 700):

I very much regret that I have had to withdraw the eight-point proposal which I put forward as a basis of negotiation, because the iranian government insist on reading into it intentions which are not there and which were never in my mind when I put those proposals forward.

I came to tehran full of love of the country and happy memories of past visits, determined to find a solution to the problem with the complete authority of my own prime minister. above all, I was determind to arrive at a solution which would at one and the same time make certain that the iranians should be masters of their own house and shoul be provided with services so essential to iran's oil industry, on which depends the whole economy of the country.

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As I have already explained, I did not come out here with any specific proposals in mind. It was only after preliminary discussions that i advanced my proposals. these proposals would insure that there would be no interference in the internal affairs of iran, that the [redacted]-iranian oil company would cease to operate in iran, that there would be an oil revenue equal to three times what it was in 1950 under an arrangement as favorable as that possessed by any other producing

country, and that, in accordance with the law, all elements of the oil industry should be under the control of the national iranian oil company.

The prime minister (of iran) asked me yesterday to eliminate fr my eigh -point propo al the operational organization and suggested an alternative which, while ensuring continued service of the 3,000 british of the staff of the refinery and fields, which he regards as absolutely essential, would remove the separate entity envisage by the operational organization which itself would have acted as agent unter the authority of the national iranian oil company. this i agreed to do, and this morning put forward the proposal that a british general manager under the direction of the board of the NIOC should be appointed, who would take charge of all day-to-day and technical affair in the refinery and fields and be responsible to the NIOC.

It is necessary to explain his duties in order to get the proper picture. every large organiz ation has a general manager. My proposal would be accepted by any competent businessman in the world. the general manag er would exercise the functions which are customary in all large-scale en terprises.

He would be responsible for carrying out the decisions of the board of directors of the NIOC as governed by the statutes of the company. he would have to submit for approval of the board of the NIOC plans for capital development, for the opening of oilfields and all operational plans. if the plans were not approved by the board, the NIOC could insist upon modifying them.

the prime minister had stated he was willing that all functions undertaken by the staff should continye to be their (the staff's) responsibility under the statute which he would present to parliament. unfortunately, today he was willing to agree to any arrangement which either i or mr. (w. averell) harriman (the u.s. special envoy), with our vast business experience, thought either practical or likely, to keep the british staff in the service of the iranian government.

I have kept in closest touch with the british staff and am voicing their unanimous opinion in saying they will not remain to work in iran if the iranian government insist on impossible working and

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management conditions.

the sad fact is that there is no more efficient staff in the world,, and if their services are lost to iran, they cannot be replaced, and oil will not flow.

all my efforts have been concentrated on obtaining a fair, workmanlike solution. that i believe to have failed, i regret to say, and i can hope only that the government before noon tomorrow will reconsider and accept the abundance of help and good xx will which, in the interests of iran, xxxx even at this late hour is still available. if not, there is nothing left for me but to go home. (end text.)

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wr 1750 series through eighth 230p

A164 (220)
SECOND LEAD IRAN
BY ROBERT B.HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 21-(AP)-BRITAIN'S DELEGATE TODAY OFFERED IRAN A NEW PROPOSAL TO SETTLE THE GRAVE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE AND GAVE THE IRANIANS UNTIL NOON TOMORROW TO TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT.
THE NEW BRITISH MOVE FOLLOWED THE ABRUPT WITHDRAWAL BY BRITISH DELEGATE RICHARD R. STOKES OF THE PREVIOUS BRITISH PROPOSAL REVOLVING ABOUT A 50-50 SPLIT OF IRANIAN OIL PROFITS.
(IN LONDON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE, CONFIRMING THE NEW OFFER, ANNOUNCED THAT PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HAS SUMMONED HIS CABINET TO DISCUSS THE OIL NEGOTIATIONS.)
STOKES ANNOUNCED HE HAD OFFERED COMPROMISE POSSIBILITIES WHICH CONCERN THE RETENTION OF BRITISH MANAGEMENT AT THE ABADAN REFINERY AND THE OILFIELDS. THESE HAD BEEN REJECTED BY IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH. STOKES THEN WITHDREW BRITAIN'S PROPOSALS AND SUBSTITUTED A NEW OVERALL ONE. IT INCLUDED THE PROBLEM OF EMPLOYMENT OF BRITISH PERSONNEL. IF THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT REJECTS THIS, STOKES PROBABLY WILL RETURN AT ONCE TO LONDON.
STOKES TOLD REPORTERS:
"ALL MY EFFORTS HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATED ON OBTAINING A FAIR, WORKMANLIKE SOLUTION. THAT I BELIEVE TO HAVE FAILED, I REGRET TO SAY, AND I CAN ONLY HOPE THE GOVERNMENT (OF IRAN) BEFORE NOON TOMORROW WILL RECONSIDER AND ACCEPT THE ABUNDANCE OF HELP AND GOOD WILL WHICH, IN THE INTEREST OF IRAN, EVEN AT THIS LATE HOUR, IS STILL AVAILABLE. IF NOT. THERE IS NOTHING LEFT FOR ME BUT TO GO HOME."
THERE SEEMED TO BE LITTLE HOPE THT A LAST MINUTE IRANIAN SWITCH WOULD AVERT COMPLETE BREAKDOWN OF THE TALKS. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ENVOY WHO HAS BEEN TRYING TO MEDIATE THE DISPUTE, HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE IMMINENT FAILURE OF HIS MISSION, BUT HE HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE SUPPORTS THE BRITISH PROPOSAL.
STOKES TOLD REPORTERS THE BREAKDOWN CAME AFTER MOSSADEGH OBJECTED TO ANY SORT OF BRITISH SUPERVISION OVER THE ABADAN REFINERY AND OILFIELDS, ALTHOUGH HE SAID THE IRANIANS WERE WILLING TO HIRE BRITONS ON AN INDIVIDUAL BASIS.
"I HAVE KEPT IN CLOSEST TOUCH WITH THE BRITISH STAFF AND AM VOICING THEIR UNANIMOUS OPINION IN SAYING THEY WILL NOT REMAIN TO WORK IN IRAN IF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT INSISTS ON IMPOSSIBLE WORKING AND MANAGEMENT CONDITIONS." STOKES SAID.
IN ANNOUNCING THAT STOKES HAD WITHDRAWN HIS PREVIOUS OFFER WHICH PROVIDED FOR SETTING UP A NEW PURCHASING AGENCY AND WHAT AMOUNTED TO A VIRTUAL 50-50 SPLIT IN OIL PROFITS, THE EMBASSY SAID:
"FOLLOWING A DISCUSSION WITH (PREMIER) MOSSADEGH, STOKES HAS, WITH DEEP REGRET, COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE PERSIAN GOVERNMENT IS NOT PREPARED TO AGREE TO ANY ARRANGEMENTS UNDER WHICH BRITISH TECHNICIANS, WHOSE CONTINUED SERVICE TO PERSIA WAS SO URGENTLY ASKED FOR BY MOSSADEGH, WOULD BE PREPARED TO REMAIN" TO SUPERVISE THE NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY.
EARLIER, PREMIER MOSSADEGH TALKED FOR AN HOUR WITH STOKES AND AMERICA'S TROUBLE-SHOOTING W. AVERELL HARRIMAN ABOUT THE DEADLOCKED ISSUE.
ANGLO-IRANIAN'S REPRESENTATIVE AT ABADAN TOLD REPORTERS THAT BY THE END OF THIS WEEK THE BRITISH STAFF REMAINING AT THE REFINERY WILL NUMBER ABOUT 550 AND THERE WILL BE 230 IN THE OILFIELD AREAS. WITHDRAWAL OF NON-ESSENTIAL PERSONNEL IS STILL GOING ON.
WEDNESDAY IS PAY DAY FOR THE AIOC STAFF, INCLUDING 28,000 IRANIANS IN ABADAN AND 16,122 IN THE OILFIELDS. THEIR PAY, ISSUED SEMI-MONTHLY, COSTS AIOC ABOUT $92,000 A DAY, ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO OIL PRODUCTION RECENTLY.
IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH MEETING IN TWO DAYS AS THE ANGLO-IRANIAN NEGOTIATIONS OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE HUGE BRITISH-OWNED OIL INSTALLATIONS IN IRAN WERE ON THE VERGE OF A BREAKDOWN.
NO DETAILS OF THE TALKS WERE DISCLOSED, BUT UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID BOTH HARRIMAN AND STOKES WERE EXPECTED TO LEAVE IRAN THIS WEEK.
PRIVATE TALKS WITH THE PREMIER APPARENTLY WERE A LAST-DITCH EFFORT TO GET HIM TO RELAX IRAN'S OPPOSITION TO BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE BITTER DISPUTE.
STOKES ISSUED A STATEMENT DESIGNED MAINLY FOR IRANIAN NEWSPAPERS, DECLARING THE PROPOSED BRITISH ORGANIZATION FOR MANAGING THE HUGE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REFINERIES AT ABADAN AND THE SOUTH IRANIAN

OIL FIELDS "WILL BE THE SERVANT OF THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY."

THE STATEMENT DEFENDED THE BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR A 50-50 SPLIT IN PROFITS AS A GOOD BUSINESS DEAL. IRAN REJECTED THE PROPOSALS LAST WEEK ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY WERE NOT IN THE SPIRIT OF THE OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW BY WHICH THIS COUNTRY TOOK OVER OWNERSHIP OF THE INDUSTRY.

"THE PERSIAN PEOPLE MUST MAKE UP THEIR MINDS WHETHER THEY WANT TO PLAY POLITICS AND RUIN THEMSELVES OR TO CONDUCT THEIR AFFAIRS ON THE SOUND, ACCEPTED COMMERCIAL PRINCIPLES EMBODIED IN THE (BRITISH) PROPOSAL," STOKES DECLARED.

ML308AED

A7

(110)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TONIGHT WON THE FIRST MAJOR ROUND IN HIS FIGHT WITH CONGRESS PARTY PRESIDENT P.D.TANDON OVER HIGH PARTY POLICY.

PARLIAMENTARY CONGRESS PARTY MEMBERS HEARD NEHRU IN A 90-MINUTE ADDRESS TELL WHY HE RESIGNED FROM THE PARTY HIGH COMMAND RECENTLY. THEN IN A RESOLUTION PASSED UNANIMOUSLY THEY REITERATED FULL CONFIDENCE IN NEHRU'S LEADERSHIP.

THE RESOLUTION WAS PASSED BY 234 MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, WHICH HAS A TOTAL OF 279. NEHRU SAID HE DECIDED TO QUIT THE CONGRESS EXECUTIVE AND CENTRAL ELECTION BOARD IN ORDER TO SERVE HIS PARTY AND COUNTRY BETTER.

"THE PARTY HAS GOT INTO A RUT AND SOMETHING MUST BE DONE TO SHAKE IT OUT OF ITS COMPLACENCY," NEHRU SAID. "IT WAS THOUGHT THAT THE SHOCK CREATED BY MY RESIGNATION WOULD ACHIEVE THE DESIRED RESULTS."

DA425PED

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A75

(120)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.21-(AP)-JUSTICE WILLIAM O.DOUGLAS OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT DECLINED TO COMMENT TONIGHT ON REPORTS THAT HIS OREGON FRIENDS PLAN TO ENTER HIS NAME FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

"THAT IS SOMETHING TO THINK OF WHEN I GET HOME," HE SAID.

DOUGLAS IS LEAVING INDIA FOR HOME ON THURSDAY. HE SAID HE WILL HAVE SOME BRAND NEW WORDS TO SPRING ON HIS SUPREME COURT COLLEAGUES AS A RESULT OF HIS LATEST TREK THROUGH HIMALAYAN TERRITORY.

HE HAS A SPECIAL ONE TO SPRING ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HE ADDED. IT'S DZO. THAT'S THE NAME FOR A CROSS BETWEEN A YAK AND A COW.

THE TREK, DOUGLAS ADDED, WAS WITHOUT INCIDENT EXCEPT WHEN AN ORNERY MULE NAMED PEARL LOST ITS FOOTING ON A MOUNTAIN TRAIL, FELL AND DRAGGED HIM SOME DISTANCE.

DOUGLAS SAID THIS WAS "ROLLICKINGLY FUNNY." HE WASN'T HURT.

JM829PED

B54

MADRAS, INDIA, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE MADRAS PRESS AND ELDER STATESMEN HERE TODAY URGED INDIA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER IT WILL PARTICIPATE.

THE INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPER HINDU COMMENTED: "THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO BALANCE THE GAINS THAT MIGHT ACCRUE FROM THE SIGNING OF A LESS PARTISAN TREATY WITH JAPAN AGAINST THE LOSS OF AMERICAN GOODWILL," IF THEY REJECT THE DRAFT.

SS851AED

B15 u

--17--

NIGHT LEAD ABDULLAH (300)

BY ZEIN NAGATI

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 21-(AP)-BRIG. JOHN GLUBB PASHA, BRITISH-BORN CHIEF OF STAFF OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION, TESTIFIED TODAY A FORMER LEGION OFFICER ACCUSED OF HELPING PLOT THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH ADVOCATED A "JEWISH-ARAB UNDERSTANDING."

THE FORMER OFFICER IS COL. ABDULLAH EL TEL, COMMANDER OF LEGION FORCES IN OLD JERUSALEM IN THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948 WHO LATER QUARRELED WITH THE KING AND FLED TO CAIRO. HE IS ONE OF TWO DEFENDANTS BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA BEFORE A THREE-MAN MILITARY COURT. EIGHT OTHERS ARE ON TRIAL IN PERSON.

EL TEL "NEVER ASKED FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE WAR AGAINST ISRAEL," GLUBB SAID, AND WAS "A SINCERE FRIEND OF THE ISRAELI COMMANDER IN JERUSALEM, COLONEL DAYAN."

(EL TEL DENIED THE GOVERNMENT'S ACCUSATION IN CAIRO 10 DAYS AGO WITH A BLAST AT BOTH THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH, WHO SUBSIDIZE THE LEGION. HE DECLARED THAT BLAME FOR THE KING'S DEATH COULD BE TRACED TO "THE JEWISH VICTORY IN THE WAR." HE ATTRIBUTED THIS VICTORY TO JORDAN'S SURRENDER OF LYDDA AND SOME OTHER CITIES ON BRITISH ORDERS WITHOUT A FIGHT.)

THREE COUSINS OF THE EXILED FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, AND A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO IS SECRETARY OF THE LATIN PATRIARCHATE IN JERUSALEM, THE REV. IBRAHIM AYYAD, ARE AMONG THE EIGHT MEN ON TRIAL.

FATHER AYYAD DISCLAIMED AGAIN TODAY ANY CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF THE KING.

FORMERLY BOOMING NO CONNECTION, NO I DO WITH THIS CRIME," FATHER AYYAD TOLD THE COURT.

HE ADMITTED HE HAD VISITED BOTH EL TEL AND THE EXILED FORMER MUFTI IN CAIRO LATE LAST YEAR, BUT EXPLAINED:

"I VISITED HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI TO GET BACK £400 ($1,120) BELONGING TO MY HOME VILLAGE, BEIT SAHOUR. THE MONEY WAS SENT TO HAJ AMIN FOR ARMS PURCHASES DURING THE PALESTINE HOSTILITIES. HAJ AMIN FAILED TO SEND ARMS AND NEVER RETURNED THE MONEY.

"I MET EL TEL ONLY ONCE, IN MOHAMMED HELMI PASHA'S OFFICE IN THE NATIONAL ARAB BANK AND IN THE PRESENCE OF MANY EGYPTIAN PERSONNEL."

TU535PED

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A180 (150)

BY ZEIN NAGATI

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG 21-(AP)-A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, THE REV. IBRAHIM AYYAD, ONE OF TEN PERSONS ON TRIAL HERE CHARGED WITH PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH, PLEADED INNOCENT TODAY.

"GOD KNOWS I HAVE NO CONNECTION, NO INFORMATION, AND NOTHING TO DO WITH THIS CRIME" FATHER AYYAD TOLD THE MILITARY COURT MEETING FOR THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY.

THE PROSECUTION INTRODUCED AS EVIDENCE AGAINST FATHER AYYAD TWO BRIEF LETTERS ADDRESSED TO HIM FROM COL. ABDULLAH EL TEL, ONE-TIME ARAB LEGION COMMANDER IN JERUSALEM. EL TEL LATER BROKE WITH ABDULLAH AND SOUGHT REFUGE IN CAIRO. HE IS BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA AS ONE OF THE 10 CHARGED IN THE PLOT.

FATHER AYYAD, SECRETARY OF THE LATIN PATRIARCHATE IN THE ARAB-HELD SECTOR OF JERUSALEM, SAID HE VISITED HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM, IN CAIRO LATE LAST YEAR. AYYAD ALSO SAID HE TALKED WITH COL. EL TEL WHEN HE WAS IN CAIRO. THE MUFTI LONG HAD WAGED A FEUD WITH KING ABDULLAH.

BRITISH-BORN GEN. JOHN GLUBB PASHA, JORDAN'S CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD THE COURT EL TEL WAS "ADVOCATING JEWISH-ARAB UNDERSTANDING" AND NEVER ASKED FOR A "RESUMPTION OF WAR AGAINST ISRAEL."

ME137PED

30.24- 26057

B56
(170)
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER OF THE DOMINANT BURMESE POLITICAL PARTY SAID TODAY COMMUNISTS ATTEMPTED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO KIDNAP EDUCATION MINISTER THAN AUNG, PROBABLY IN A PLOT TO HOLD HIM FOR RANSOM.
THE MAINDAING DAILY, ORGAN OF THE ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLE'S FREEDOM LEAGUE, SAID THE ATTEMPT WAS MADE AT THE CENTRAL BURMA TOWN OF PYINMANA, ONCE A COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS. THAN AUNG HAS BEEN VISITING THERE.
THE ACCOUNT SAID 500 COMMUNISTS, AFTER SILENCING OUTPOST POLICE GUARDS, ENTERED PYINMANA UNDER PROTECTIVE MORTAR FIRE, BUT THAT LOYAL BURMESE TROOPS INTERCEPTED THE REDS BEFORE THEY WERE ABLE TO REACH THE BUNGALOW IN WHICH THE MINISTER WAS STAYING. THE PAPER SAID A FOUR-HOUR GUN-BATTLE RAGED ABOUT THE AREA BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS WITHDREW.
THE COMMUNISTS TRIED TO CAMOUFLAGE THEIR INTENT TO SWOOP ON PYINMANA BY ARRANGING DIVERSIONARY ATTACKS ON OTHER VILLAGES IN THE AREA, THE DISPATCH SAID.
IN ANOTHER ACTION, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT BURMESE TROOPS MADE A DAWN RAID ON KAYWA, NEAR THE CENTRAL BURMA TOWN OF MEIKTILA, KILLED 34 COMMUNISTS AND CAPTURED 12. IT SAID GOVERNMENT CASUALTIES WERE FOUR WOUNDED IN THE RECENT ENGAGEMENT.
SS903AED

B51 (Q)
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG. 21-(AP)-ASSISTANT POLICE SUPERINTENDENT E.S. RAILFORD AND TWO POLICE CONSTABLES WERE KILLED TODAY IN AN ATTACK BY COMMUNIST TERRORIST ON A POLICE RADIO CAR AT RAWANG, SELANGOR STATE. SECURITY FORCES LATER OPENED UP ON THE ATTACKERS, KILLING ONE WOMAN AND WOUNDING TWO MEN.
SS827AED

A110
(130)
NAIROBI, KENYA, AFRICA, AUG.21-(AP)-STRINGENT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WERE ENFORCED AT AN AFRICAN DEFENSE CONFERENCE WHICH OPENED HERE TODAY.
MILITARY POLICE SCRUTINIZED ALL VISITORS WHILE REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN, SOUTH AFRICA, FRANCE, BELGIUM, PORTUGAL, ETHIOPIA AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA GATHERED TO PLAN JOINT COOPERATIVE MEASURES IN THE EVENT OF WAR.
THESE POWERS COVER THE WHOLE OF THE AFRICAN CONTINENT, EXCEPT EGYPT, WHICH DECLINED AN INVITATION TO ATTEND.
THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING IS TO WORK OUT A TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK FOR ALL AFRICA IN WARTIME.
THE AGENDA COVERS PORTS, AIR FACILITIES, SUPPLY LINES TELE-COMMUNICATIONS AND ROAD TRANSPORT PROBLEMS. THE TALKS ARE NOT CONCERNED WITH STRATEGY.
LORD OGMORE, BRITISH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR CIVIL AVIATION AND CHIEF OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION, WAS APPOINTED CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN. BRITAIN AND SOUTH AFRICA ARE JOINT SPONSORS OF THE CONFERENCE.
ML&MT933AED

A109
PANAMA, PANAMA, AUG 21-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE DETERMINATION OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE'S EMERGENCY SEA AND CIVIL AIR REQUIREMENTS TODAY BEFORE THE INTERAMERICAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL MEETING HERE.
ITS RESOLUTION STRESSING THE EMERGENCY NATURE OF THE QUESTIONS WAS PRESENTED TO THE COUNCIL'S TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION.
THREE OTHER COMMISSIONS WERE ORGANIZED AT COUNCIL HEADQUARTERS IN THE HOTEL EL PANAMA, THOSE FOR RAW MATERIALS, PRICES AND MONETARY RESERVES, AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION.
G1030PED

A74
OTTAWA, AUG.21-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, JR., AND GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, CONFERRED TODAY WITH CANADA'S DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON AND THE CHIEFS OF STAFF.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER PACE AND COLLINS EMPHASIZED THAT CANADIAN-U.S. ARMY RELATIONS ARE GOOD. THEY SAID THEIR DISCUSSIONS WITH THE CANADIAN ARMY CHIEFS COVERED THE WHOLE RANGE OF THEIR MUTUAL PROBLEMS.
THEY ARE DUE TO FLY ON TOMORROW TO CHURCHILL, MANITOBA, ON THE SECOND LEG OF THEIR NORTHWARD INSPECTION TRIP.
JM826PED

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A136WX
95
SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE PEACE TREATY
WASHINGTON,AUG 21-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE REFUSED AN INVITATION FROM THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO ADDRESS THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
AN INFORMED OFFICIAL SAID THE GENERAL HAD BEEN INVITED, WITH THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, TO SPEAK TO THE CONFERENCE DURING THE TIME ALLOTED THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION.
MACARTHUR WAS SAID TO HAVE TURNED DOWN THE BID ON THE GROUNDS THAT UNDER THESE CONDITIONS HE WOULD APPEAR TO BE REPRESENTING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.
THE GENERAL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, HOWEVER, HE WOULD BE GLAD TO ADDRESS THE DELEGATES IF INVITED BY THE CONFERENCE ITSELF. APPROXIMATELY 50 NATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BE REPRESENTED.
THE OFFICIAL, DECLINING TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID THIS POSITION WAS THE RESULT OF TALKS BETWEEN MACARTHUR AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE KEY OFFICIAL IN U.S. NEGOTIATIONS ON THE PROPOSED JAPANESE TREATY.
IN NEW YORK CITY, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GENERAL SAID MACARTHUR HAD RECEIVED NO INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE. THE AIDE, COL. LAWRENCE BUNKER, SAID MACARTHUR WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION AND WOULD NOT ATTEND "SHORT OF A DIRECT INVITATION" BY THE CONFERENCE ITSELF.
EARLIER TODAY, PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA OF JAPAN SENT HIS THANKS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR THE SPIRIT AND TERMS OF THE PROPOSED TREATY DRAFT TO BE SIGNED AT THE CONFERENCE OPENING SEPT. 4.

A137WX
DULLES AND OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE REPORT OF THEIR CONSULTATIONS WITH MACARTHUR.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED LAST THURSDAY, HOWEVER, IT CONSIDERED MACARTHUR'S PARTICIPATION IN THE CONFERENCE AS ONLY LOGICAL, IN VIEW OF HIS FIVE YEARS AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED OCCUPATION FORCES IN JAPAN, AND VIRTUAL GOVERNOR OF THE NATION.
ON THE SAME DATE PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE MACARTHUR COULD ADDRESS THE TREATY CONFERENCE IF HE WANTED TO. THE PRESIDENT FIRED MACARTHUR FROM ALL HIS COMMANDS IN THE FAR EAST BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES OVER FAR EASTERN POLICY AND THE GENERAL'S PUBLIC COMMENTS ON ASIAN POLICY.
AUTHORITATIVE OFFICIALS SAID LAST WEEK DULLES HAD APPROACHED

MACARTHUR, ALSO A REPUBLICAN, ON HIS POSSIBLE PARTICIPATION IN THE CONFERENCE. AT THAT TIME MACARTHUR WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FIRST ACCEPTED, THEN TURNED DOWN, A PROPOSAL THAT HE ATTEND. OFFICIALS SAID THEN, HOWEVER, THE MATTER WAS STILL CONSIDERED OPEN.

IN A LETTER TO GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN TOKYO, YOSHIDA EXPRESSED ON BEHALF OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT A "PROFOUND SENSE OF GRATIFICATION AND GRATITUDE" ON LEARNING OF THE TERMS PROPOSED FOR BRINGING PEACE TO THE PACIFIC.

THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN RIDGWAY AND YOSHIDA WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. AT THE SAME TIME THE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT 42 COUNTRIES HAVE INDICATED THUS FAR THEY WILL SEND DELEGATES TO THE TREATY CONFERENCE OPENING IN TWO WEEKS, THIRTY-TWO OUT OF THE 51 INVITED HAVE SENT FORMAL ACCEPTANCES AND TEN OTHERS HAVE INDICATED THAT THEY WILL ATTEND.

YOSHIDA WROTE RIDGWAY JULY 13 THAT PUBLICATION OF THE TREATY TERMS "MARKS A DEFINITE ADVANCE TOWARD THE CONSUMMATION OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT FOR JAPAN", WHICH THE JAPANESE LEADER NOTED HAS BEEN VIGOROUSLY ADVOCATED BY THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER AND HIS PRECEDESSOR, GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

RIDGWAY REPLIED ON JULY 19 THAT THE TREATY DRAFT MARKED A DEFINITE ADVANCE TOWARD CONCLUDING "AN EARLY AND JUST PEACE" FOR JAPAN AND SAID THE JAPANESE COULD BE EXPECTED IN THE YEARS AHEAD TO "MAKE NOTABLE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE OBJECTIVES TOWARD WHICH THE FREE WORLD IS EARNESTLY STRIVING."

RIDGWAY PROPOSED PASSING ON THE JAPANESE THANKS TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE, AND WAS TOLD THE SAME DAY BY YOSHIDA THAT HE HIMSELF WOULD HAVE ASKED THIS "BUT FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THE QUESTION OF PROPRIETY OF SUCH AN ACT ON MY PART."

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A42WX

THE HOLDOUTS INCLUDE FOUR ASIAN NATIONS. INDIA HAS ASSAILED SEVERAL FEATURES OF THE SETTLEMENT, THE PHILIPPINES HAS BEEN PRESSING ITS CLAIM FOR REPARATIONS AND INDONESIA AND BURMA HAVE SHOWN SIGNS OF HOLDING BACK.

ANOTHER COUNTRY UNHEARD FROM WAS COMMUNIST CZECHOSLAVOKIA WHICH THUS FAR HAS LEFT UNSTATED WHETHER IT WILL FOLLOW THE LEAD OF SOVIET RUSSIA AND POLAND WHICH ALREADY HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY ARE SENDING DELEGATES.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SUSPECT THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES WILL SEEK TO MAKE THE CONFERENCE A SOUNDING-BOARD FOR ATTACKS ON THE "PEACE OF RECONCILIATION" DRAFTED UNDER U.S. LEADERSHIP.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE THE PRINCIPAL ADDRESS AT THE CONFERENCE WHICH OPENS SEPTEMBER 4 IN THE WAR MEMORIAL MUNICIPAL OPERA HOUSE IN SAN FRANCISCO'S CIVIC CENTER. HE WILL BE INTRODUCED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WHO WILL SERVE AS TEMPORARY CHAIRMAN UNTIL A PERMANENT PRESIDENT IS CHOSEN PROBABLY THE FOLLOWING DAY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT UP TO LAST NIGHT FORMAL ACCEPTANCES HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE FOLLOWING: AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CEYLON, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, GREECE, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, IRAN, IRAQ, JAPAN, LIBERIA, MEXICO, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, POLAND, TURKEY, SOUTH AFRICA, SOVIET RUSSIA, UNITED KINGDOM AND VENEZUELA.

STILL TO BE DEFINITELY HEARD FROM WERE ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BURMA, CANADA, CHILE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EGYPT, FRANCE, INDIA, INDONESIA, LEBANON, LUXEMBOURG, PERU, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, NETHERLANDS, URUGUAY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE TEN WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID HAVE "INDICATED" THEY WILL ATTEND WERE NOT LISTED BUT THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT THAT SUCH COUNTRIES AS CANADA, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, AND THE LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS WOULD BE REPRESENTED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG 21)

JA612PED

B72WX (460)

YOSHIDA-RIDGWAY TEXTS

WASHINGTON,AUG 21-(AP)-THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS PUBLISHED TODAY THIS EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA OF JAPAN AND GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ON THE SUBJECT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY:

"JULY 13, 1951

"DEAR GENERAL,

"ON THE OCCASION OF THE PUBLICATION OF THE TEXT OF THE DRAFT JAPANESE PEACE TREATY I DESIRE TO CONVEY TO YOU THE PROFOUND SENSE OF GRATIFICATION AND GRATITUDE ON MY PART AND ON THE PART OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

"THIS IS AN EVENT THAT MARKS A DEFINITE ADVANCE TOWARD THE CONSUMMATION OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT FOR JAPAN, WHICH HAS BEEN CONSISTENTLY AND VIGOROUSLY ADVOCATED BY YOUR HEADQUARTERS DURING THESE YEARS PAST.

"NOW THAT WE ARE NEARING OUR GOAL, WE LOOK TO YOU AND YOUR HEADQUARTERS FOR CONTINUED ASSISTANCE AND GUIDANCE, WHICH WILL BE GIVEN, I TRUST, AS FREELY AND GENEROUSLY AS EVER.

"YOUR SINCERELY,

"SHIGERU YOSHIDA

AUG 22 1951

GENERAL RIDGWAY REPLIED ON JULY 19:

"DEAR MR.YOSHIDA:

"THANK YOU FOR YOUR LETTER OF JULY 13 EXPRESSING YOUR GRATIFICATION AND GRATITUDE, AND THAT OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, FOR THE PROVISIONS OF THE DRAFT JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

"THE PUBLICATION OF THE TEXT OF THIS TREATY DRAFT DOES INDEED MARK A DEFINITE ADVANCE TOWARD THE CONSUMNATION OF AN EARLY AND JUST PEACE FOR YOUR COUNTRY. IT BRINGS MEASURABLY CLOSER THE RESTORATION TO JAPAN OF FULL AUTONOMY AND THE REASSUMPTION BY THE JAPANESE NATION OF THEIR FULL RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES AMONG THE FREE AND HONORABLE NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

"I BELIEVE I BUT EXPRESS THE SENTIMENTS OF MY PEOPLE WHEN I STATE THAT I VIEW THESE PROVISIONS WITH LESS GRATIFICATION, AND WITH THE EXPECTATION THAT THE PROVEN GREAT TALENTS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND THEIR RICH CULTURAL PAST SHALL, IN THE YEARS AHEAD, MAKE NOTABLE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE OBJECTIVES TOWARD WHICH THE FREE WORLD IS SO EARNESTLY STRIVING.

"THE PRESENT TEXT IS THE RESULT OF THE LABORS OF MANY DISTINGUISHED PERSONS, BOTH HERE AND ELSEWHERE, NOTABLY AMONG THEM GENERAL OF THE ARMY DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

B73WX

"I SHOULD LIKE, WITH YOUR APPROVAL, TO FEEL FREE TO CONVEY YOUR MESSAGE TO THOSE OF THEM WHOM I CAN REACH, AND SUBJECT TO THE PLEASURE OF MY GOVERNMENT, TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"IN CONCLUSION, I WISH TO ASSURE YOU THAT SUCH CONTINUED ASSISTANCE AND GUIDANCE AS MY STAFF AND I MAY BE CAPABLE OF GIVING WILL BE FREELY AND GLADLY AVAILABLE TO YOU AND TO YOUR GOVERNMENT.

"SINCERELY,

M.B.RIDGWAY

GENERAL, UNITED STATES ARMY

THE PRIME MINISTER REPLIED THE SAME DAY:

"DEAR GENERAL:

"I AM IN RECEIPT OF YOUR NOTE OF TODAY'S DATE IN REPLY TO MY LETTER OF JULY 13, IN WHICH I EXPRESSED THE GRATIFICATION OF MY GOVERNMENT AND MYSELF ON THE OCCASION OF THE PUBLICATION OF THE DRAFT JAPANES PEACE TREATY.

"YOU SAY YOU WOULD LIKE TO CONVEY MY MESSAGE TO OTHER PERSONS YOU CA REACH, AND SUBJECT TO THE PLEASURE OF YOUR GOVERNMENT, TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"I SHALL BE VERY HAPPY AND GRATEFUL IF YOU WILL DO THAT. IN FACT,

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I MYSELF WOULD HAVE ADDRESSED A WORD OF APPRECIATION DIRECTLY TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE BUT FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THE QUESTION OF PROPRIETY OF SUCH AN ACT ON MY PART.

"YOURS SINCERELY,
"SHIGERU YOSHIDA"

RZ1019PED

A187WX TREATY
(180) JAP TREATY

WASHINGTON, AUG.21-(AP)-THIRTY-TWO NATIONS HAVE ACCEPTED THE INVITATION OF THE UNITED STATES TO ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE OPENING SEPT. 4 AT SAN FRANCISCO.

IN LISTING THE FORMAL ACCEPTANCES, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT 10 OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL ATTEND. FIFTY WERE INVITED TO SIGN THE TREATY SPONSORED BY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN.

FOUR ASIAN COUNTRIES HAVE FAILED THUS FAR TO SAY DEFINITELY WHETHER THEY WILL SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO SAN FRANCISCO. THEY ARE INDIA, WITH WHICH THE U.S. IS CARRYING ON DISCUSSIONS, THE PHILIPPINES, BURMA AND INDONESIA.

SOVIET RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST POLAND, WHICH ALREADY HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WILL SEND DELEGATES, WERE INCLUDED IN THE LIST OF ACCEPTANCES. MOSCOW HAS BEEN ASSAILING THE PROPOSED JAPANESE SETTLEMENT AND OFFICIALS DOUBT THAT EITHER RUSSIA OR POLAND WILL SIGN THE TREATY.

ACCEPTANCES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED ALSO FROM AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CEYLON, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, GREECE, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, IRAN, IRAQ, JAPAN, LIBERIA, MEXICO, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, TURKEY, SOUTH AFRICA, UNITED KINGDOM AND VENEZUELA.

THE CONFERENCE WILL CONVENE SEPT.4 AT 6:45 P.M. (PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME) IN THE WAR MEMORIAL OPERA HOUSE IN SAN FRANCISCO'S CIVIC CENTER. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL PRESIDE AT THE OPENING SESSION. A PERMANENT PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO BE CHOSEN WHEN THE CONFERENCE FORMALLY ORGANIZES THE FOLLOWING DAY.

FOLLOWING THE FORMAL OPENING MAYOR ELMER ROBINSON OF SAN FRANCISCO AND GOV.EARL WARREN OF CALIFORNIA WILL WELCOME THE VISITORS. SECRETARY ACHESON WILL THEN PRESENT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHO WILL DELIVER THE PRINCIPAL ADDRESS.

AS HOST GOVERNMENT, THE U.S. WILL PROVIDE THE INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT FOR THE CONFERENCE WHICH WILL BE IN CHARGE OF DR.WARREN KELCHNER AS SECRETARY GENERAL. MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO ACHESON, WILL SERVE AS PRESS AND PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR ACCREDITING FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MEMBERS OF THE PRESS.

JK415PED

B121WX Q

WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-SENATOR MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY NINE OF ITS MEMBERS WILL SIT IN AS OBSERVERS AT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCES OPENING IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4.

THEY WILL BE:

SENATORS CONNALLY (D-TEX), GEORGE (D-GA), WILEY (R-WIS), SPARKMAN (D-ALA), H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), AND HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), ALL OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), WHO HEADS AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT DEALS WITH STATE DEPARTMENT MONEY BILLS.

SENATORS RUSSELL (D-GA) AND BRIDGES (R-NH), OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

DC323PED

A59WX
(450)

WASHINGTON, AUG.21-(AP)-REP. O.K.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WOULD ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AS AN UNOFFICIAL HECKLER OF THE RUSSIANS. HE SAID HE WAS PREPARED TO TALK A SOLID WEEK IF THE REDS START TROUBLE.

ARMSTRONG, WHO HAS HAD A VARIED CAREER AS AN AUTHOR, NEWSPAPERMAN, WORLD TRAVELER AND LECTURER, HAS DRAWN UP SEVEN POINTED QUESTIONS TO FIRE AT THE RED DELEGATES, STARTING OFF WITH:

"IS IT TRUE THAT YOUR GOVERNMENT KNEW OF THE IMPENDING ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR, WITHOUT LETTING US KNOW ABOUT IT, AT A TIME WHEN WE WERE POURING OUT LEND-LEASE TO HELP RUSSIA? IF SO, WASN'T THAT A ROTTEN WAY TO TREAT AN ALLY?"

ARMSTRONG WILL NOT REPRESENT THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR ANY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE AT THE CONFERENCE STARTING IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT.4. HE SAID HE AND HIS WIFE WILL PAY THEIR OWN WAY AS PRIVATE CITIZENS.

"I DO THINK WE SHALL BE SPEAKING FOR A LOT OF COMMON PEOPLE WHO ARE TIRED OF COMMUNIST THREATS AND AGGRESSION, SICK OF THE PROSPECT OF EVERLASTING STALEMATED WARS LIKE KOREA, AND THINK IT'S TIME TO STAND UP TO THESE DISTURBERS OF WORLD PEACE AND TELL THEM WHERE TO HEAD IN," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"IF GROMYKO AND COMPANY START ANY LONG-WINDED PROPAGANDA TALKS, I WILL GLADLY TAKE THEM ON. SINCE I HAVE SEVEN QUESTIONS I CAN GO FOR A FULL WEEK, ONE QUESTION A DAY, WITH TIME OUT FOR CHURCH ON SUNDAY."

HE SAID HE WOULD ASK THE QUESTIONS AT ANY NEWS CONFERENCES ATTENDED BY THE RUSSIANS OR WHEREVER ELSE HE HAS THE OPPORTUNITY. HIS OTHER SIX QUESTIONS:

"1. YOU SOVIET DELEGATES TRAVELED THE WHOLE BREADTH OF OUR COUNTRY TO GET OUT HERE, FREE TO SEE ANYTHING OR TALK TO ANYONE YOU WANTED TO, WITHOUT ANY SECRET POLICE FOLLOWING OR HARRASSING YOU. WILL YOU LET MY WIFE AND ME DO THAT WHEN WE TRAVEL TO RUSSIA AS WE HOPE TO THIS FALL?

"2. YOU WERE IN THE WAR WITH JAPAN LESS THAN SIX DAYS. THE UNITED STATES AND OUR TRUE ALLIES WERE IN THE WAR FOR 1,378 DAYS. MY COUNTRY SUFFERED 301,393 CASUALTIES OF WHICH 108,708 WERE KILLED, AT A COST OF AT LEAST $100,000,000,000(B). WHY SHOULD YOU COME TO SAN FRANCISCO AND TELL US HOW TO WRITE A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN?

"3. THE BOYS I TALKED TO IN KOREA RECENTLY TOLD ME THE GUNS, TANKS, MIG FIGHTER PLANES AND SO ON, WHICH THEY HAD CAPTURED, WERE MADE IN RUSSIA. SO YOU ARE MAKING THE WAR STUFF TO KILL DEFENDERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. AREN'T YOU JUST AS MUCH AGGRESSORS AS THE RED KOREANS AND THE RED CHINESE YOU EQUIP FOR BATTLE?

"4. WHAT HAVE YOU DONE WITH ALL THOSE JAPANESE AND GERMAN WAR PRISONERS NOT YET ACCOUNTED FOR?

"5. I WAS AT SAN FRANCISCO AS AN ADVISOR WITH ONE OF THE CHURCH GROUPS AT THE FOUNDING OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1945. AT THAT TIME WE WERE SOLEMNLY ASSURED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO WORK WITH OUR PEOPLE TO CREATE A PEACEFUL WORLD. AFTER YOUR RECORD OF AGGRESSION AND GENERAL INTERNATIONAL DEVILTRY DURING THE LAST SIX YEARS, AREN'T YOU ASHAMED TO COME OUT AGAIN TO SAN FRANCISCO TO TRY TO START MORE TROUBLE?

"6. WILL YOU JOIN WITH US ON A REAL PROGRAM OF DISARMAMENT, WITH OPEN INSPECTION OF ALL MILITARY ITEMS EVERYWHERE, CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND REAL COLLECTIVE SECURITY FOR ALL THE WORLD?"

CZ724PED

A80KX
TREATY
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.21-(AP)-A MOTOR POOL WAS ORGANIZED TODAY FOR THE USE OF THE DELEGATIONS WHICH WILL ATTEND THE SIGNING HERE NEXT MONTH OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
LIMOUSINES WILL MEET SENIOR DELEGATES OF EACH NATION UPON THEIR ARRIVAL AT THE SAN FRANCISCO AIRPORT AND RAILROAD STATIONS.
STATE DEPARTMENT LIAISON OFFICERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CITY WILL MEET THE VISITORS AND ACCOMPANY THEM TO THEIR HOTELS.
A NEW SEDAN WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE CHIEF OF EACH DELEGATION, FOR USE AS NEEDED THROUGHOUT THE CONFERENCE, OPENING SEPT.4. EACH CAR WILL FLY THE FLAG OF THE NATION REPRESENTED.
IN ADDITION, 100 OR MORE SEDANS WILL BE CONTRIBUTED BY THE VARIOUS MILITARY POSTS, DISPATCHED FROM A TRANSPORTATION POOL TO BE OPERATED BY THE ARMY IN AN AREA ADJOINING THE MEETING PLACE.
ARMY DRIVERS WILL PILOT MOST OF THE CARS.
JQ647PCS

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A52WX
(375) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD VOICE
WASHINGTON, AUG.21-(AP)-THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE VOTED $63,000,000(M) TODAY TO RUN THE VOICE OF AMERICA THIS YEAR. THE SUM IS LITTLE MORE THAN HALF THE $115,000,000 PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD ASKED AND FAR BELOW THE $85,000,000 THE HOUSE HAD ALLOWED.
THE ALLOTMENT, HOWEVER, IS $7,000,000 MORE THAN A SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE HAD VOTED. SPONSORS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE CUT AGREED TO THAT RISE BUT FOUGHT OFF A MOVE TO GO UP TO THE HOUSE FIGURE.
THE DECISION ON THE FUND FOR THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS AND PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS CLEARED OUT THE LAST ROADBLOCK AND THE COMMITTEE PROCEEDED TO APPROVE A $1,022,000,000(B) APPROPRIATION FOR OPERATION OF THE STATE, COMMERCE, AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS IN THE YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1.
AS APPROVED BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE THE MEASURE WAS $23,000,000 BELOW HOUSE FIGURES AND $236,000,000 BELOW PRESIDENTIAL REQUESTS. LAST YEAR THE BILL CAME TO $1,170,000,000.
THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO REQUIRE A 10 PER CENT CUT IN MOST PERSONNEL ITEMS, EXEMPTING PAYROLLS OF THE JUDICIARY AND SOME OTHERS WHICH COULD NOT BE CUT UNDER THE LAW.
ANOTHER AMENDMENT WRITTEN IN WOULD REDUCE BY ONE-FOURTH THE NUMBER OF PUBLICITY AGENTS WHO COULD BE EMPLOYED BY MOST OF THE DEPARTMENTS. THE VOICE PROGRAM IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS EXEMPTED FROM THAT CUT.
ALSO APPROVED WAS A SECTION LIMITING FUTURE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS TO ONE-THIRD OF THOSE ORGANIZATIONS' BUDGETS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT COULD GET SOME RELIEF FROM THAT RULE BY CONSULTING THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS.
THERE WAS NOT EVEN A GESTURE IN THE COMMITTEE TO MEET PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PLEA, RENEWED ONLY YESTERDAY, FOR THE WHOLE $115,000,000 HE HAD ASKED FOR THE VOICE OF AMERICA.
THE FIRST RESPONSE TO THAT WHITE HOUSE PRODDING WAS AN ACCUSATION FROM SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH MADE THE DEEP CUT, THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD JOINED A "LOBBY" FOR MORE VOICE MONEY.
TODAY MCCARRAN SPONSORED THE MOVE TO GO UP TO $63,000,000, OFFERING IT AS A SUBSTITUTE TO A PROPOSAL FROM SENATOR HAYDEN (D-ARIZ) TO TAKE THE HOUSE FIGURE.
SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID THE AGREEMENT TO GO UP BY $7,000,000 WAS MADE BECAUSE SPENDING FOR THE VOICE ALREADY HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR TWO MONTHS AT LAST YEAR'S RATE. THAT CAME ABOUT UNDER STOP GAP RESOLUTIONS PASSED BY CONGRESS TO KEEP THE GOVERNMENT IN BUSINESS WHILE THE LAWMAKERS WORKED ON DELAYED APPROPRIATIONS BILLS.
HAYDEN'S PROPOSAL TO GIVE THE BROADCAST PROGRAM THE AMOUNT VOTED BY THE HOUSE WAS BACKED BY SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) IN A SENATE SPEECH.
"IT IS THE ONLY ITEM I KNOW OF IN THE BUDGET THAT GIVES ANY PROMISE OF CARRYING THE COLD WAR TO SOVIET RUSSIA," MCMAHON SAID.
CZ707PED

AUG 22 1951

A25WX
(EDITORS: A NEW LEAD TO THE TRUMAN-VOICE STORY MAY BE AVAILABLE BY 12:30 P.M., EST.)
--DASH--
(560) PMS BJT
TRUMAN--VOICE
BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY OF JOINING A "LOBBY" MCCARRAN SAID IS TRYING TO RESTORE FUNDS SLASHED FROM THE "VOICE OF AMERICA'S" BUDGET.
MR.TRUMAN TOLD CONGRESS YESTERDAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO HAD HELPED OPEN "AT LEAST A CRACK" IN THE IRON CURTAIN BY FORCING RUSSIA TO PUBLISH AND BROADCAST A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION OF FRIENDSHIP FOR THE SOVIET PEOPLE.
THE PRESIDENT ASKED FOR RESTORATION OF THE $115,000,000 (M) FUND HE ASKED FOR THE "VOICE", TRIMMED TO $85,000,000 (M) BY THE HOUSE AND CUT FURTHER BY MCCARRAN'S SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TO $56,-000,000 (M).
THE FULL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TAKES UP THE "VOICE" FUND TODAY (9:30 A.M., EST) AS A PART OF THE STATE-COMMERCE-JUSTICE MONEY BILL BEFORE IT FOR ACTION.
SAYING THAT THE OUTCOME OF EFFORTS TO INCREASE THE FUND IS IN DOUBT, MCCARRAN TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD FIGHT AGAINST ANY BOOSTS.
"IN HIS MESSAGE TO CONGRESS, THE PRESIDENT HAS BECOME A PART OF THE LOBBY THAT IS WORKING TO GET THESE FUNDS INCREASED," MCCARRAN SAID. "THE 'VOICE OF AMERICA' GOT EVERY DOLLAR IT COULD JUSTIFY SPENDING WHEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE CUT THE APPROPRIATION TO $56,000,000 (M)."
ON THE OTHER HAND, SENATOR FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID IF THE APPROP-RIATIONS GROUP DOESN'T JACK UP THE "VOICE" FUND, HE WILL ASK THE SENATE TO PROVIDE MORE MONEY FOR PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO PENETRATE THE IRON CURTAIN.
MR.TRUMAN SAID THE CURTAIN WAS CRACKED ENOUGH TO HAVE "A REAL EFFECT ON THE MINDS OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE" WHEN THE TERMS OF THE FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION AND HIS ACCOMPANYING LETTER WERE PRINTED AND BROADCAST BY THE SOVIETS.
HE CREDITED THE "VOICE" WITH COMPELLING THIS ACTION BY THE RUSSIANS BY CONTINUOUS BROADCASTS OF THE TEXTS OF THE MESSAGE.

A26WX
"THE PUBLICATION OF SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 11 IN THE SOVIET UNION, EVEN THOUGH IT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE SIMULTANEOUS PUBLICATION OF THE OFFICIAL SOVIET REPLY, MARKS A SIGNIFICANT STEP FORWARD IN THE STRUGGLE TO PENETRATE THE IRON CURTAIN WITH WORDS OF TRUTH," MR.TRU-MAN SAID.
HE SAID THE HOUSE ACTION IN TRIMMING THE "VOICE" FUND WAS "INCONSIST-ENT" WITH THE PURPOSES OF THE FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION.
"IF CONGRESS EXPECTS TO BE SUCCESSFUL IN THE BATTLE FOR MEN'S MINDS, IT MUST SUPPORT A SUSTAINED AND CONSISTENT CAMPAIGN FOR THAT PURPOSE," MR.TRUMAN SAID.
"A SLASH IN FUNDS FOR THE 'VOICE OF AMERICA' X X X WOULD MEAN RE-

30.24- 26061

TREAT IN THE FACE OF MOUNTING WORLD-WIDE PRESSURES OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

MR.TRUMAN SAID THAT "ERROR AND MISREPRESENTATIONS" IN THE REPLY OF PRESIDENT NIKOLAI M. H ERNIK O THE O IET PRE IDIUM MAKE IT CLEAR THERE IS NO CHANGE IN SIGHT IN THE "HOSTILE AND EXPANSIONIST POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH NOW THREATEN WORLD PEACE."

IF THE SOVIETS REALLY WANT PEACE, MR.TRUMAN SAID, THEY CAN (1) "STOP FLOUTING THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS," (2) "CEASE SUPPORTING ARMED AGGRESSION" IN DEFIANCE OF THE U.N., (3) MAKE "CONSTRUCTIVE CONTRIBUTIONS" TOWARD PEACE WITH GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND JAPAN, (4) STOP SUPPORTING BY FORCE REGIMES IN OTHER NATIONS NOT BACKED BY THEIR OWN PEOPLE, (5) END THEIR BACKING FOR SUBVERSIVE MOVEMENTS IN OTHER COUNTRIES, (6) STOP DISTORTING THE MOVES OF FREE GOVERNMENT (7) CEASE "VIOLATING FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS AND LIBERTIES" AND (8) JOIN IN GOOD FAITH IN EFFORTS TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS AND CONTROL ATOMIC WEAPONS.

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) PROPOSED IN THE SENATE THAT THE UNITED STATES INSIST IN THE FUTURE THAT ALL OF ITS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS BE PUBLICIZED TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

"IF THAT GOVERNMENT REFUSES THIS PERFECTLY HONEST REQUEST, THEN WE HAVE A RIGHT TO ASSUME THAT IT IS NOT NEGOTIATING IN GOOD FAITH," HE DECLARED.

MCMAHON, ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL AUTHORS, SAID THE FRIENDSHIP RESOLUTION WAS "A SHOT HEARD ROUND THE WORLD."

"IN FACT," HE SAID, "OUR AIM WAS SO GOOD WE FIRED IT RIGHT THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN. "YOU MAY BE SURE THAT MILLIONS OF GOOD PEOPLE IN RUSSIA READ THE RESOLUTION AND BELIEVED IT," HE ADDED.

VX331AED

A20WX

(580) PMS BJT

SUBVERSIVES

BY G.MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS PROMISED TODAY TO EXPLORE FULLY A STORY THAT A COMMUNIST SPY RING WITH SOME AMERICANS IN ITS RANKS ASSURED MOSCOW BEFORE PEARL HARBOR THAT JAPAN WOULD ATTACK THE UNITED STATES.

MITSUSADA YOSHIKAWA, DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS FOR THE JAPANESE ATTORNEY GENERAL, TOLD THE STORY IN SWORN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY YESTERDAY.

SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), A MEMBER, AND ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL TO THE GROUP, SAID THE ENTIRE MATTER WILL BE GONE INTO DEEPLY AT FURTHER HEARINGS.

THE CASE OF THE FABULOUS SPY RING WAS FIRST MADE PUBLIC BACK IN FEBRUARY, 1949, WHEN THE ARMY RELEASED A 32,000-WORD REPORT ON THE OPERATION. PARTS OF THAT REPORT WERE DELETED FOR SECURITY REASONS. IT WAS WRITTEN UNDER GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S DIRECTION. ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER MAKING THE REPORT PUBLIC THE ARMY WITHDREW IT.

YOSHIKAWA SAID RICHARD SORGE, WHOM HE SENT TO THE GALLOWS AS HEAD OF THE SPY RING, NAMED THE LATE WRITER AGNES SMEDLEY AS A U.S. MEMBER OF THE RING. BUT SORGE NEVER GAVE THE NAMES OF A "YOUNG OFFICER CONNECTED WITH THE AMERICAN CONSULATE AT SHANGHAI" AND AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT WHO ALSO WERE MEMBERS, YOSHIKAWA SAID.

THE WITNESS SAID SORGE CONFESSED THAT HIS MISSION WAS (1) TO SPY ON JAPANESE AND GERMAN WAR PLANS, AND (2) TO INDUCE JAPAN TO STRIKE AT THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS, BUT NOT AT RUSSIA, IF SHE STRUCK AT ALL.

HE SAID THE RING THUS NOT ONLY HAD ADVANCE INFORMATION OF JAPANESE PLANS, BUT HAD HELPED TO SHAPE THEM THROUGH THE EXERCISE OF INFLUENCE ON "BRAIN TRUSTERS" IN THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

THE LEAN, SPECTACLED WITNESS, SPEAKING IN JAPANESE THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, DESCRIBED THE CAPTURE OF SORGE IN NOVEMBER, 1941, A FEW WEEKS BEFORE PEARL HARBOR.

HE SAID SORGE "FELT RELIEVED THAT HE HAD JUST ABOUT COMPLETED ALL THE WORK HE HAD SET OUT TO DO" BEFORE HIS ARREST.

SORGE AND HOZUMI OSAKI, THE WITNESS SAID, SAID THEY HAD USED POSITIONS OF TRUST TO SELL TO THE JAPANESE THE IDEA THAT SOVIET RUSSIA WAS TOO POWERFUL TO BE ATTACKED SUCCESSFULLY.

YOSHIKAWA SAID THEY ARGUED AN ATTACK "TO THE SOUTH" WOULD BE MORE LIKELY TO YIELD THE OIL AND RUBBER JAPAN NEEDED FOR HER WAR MACHINE.

YOSHIKAWA SAID HE SAW A MESSAGE RELAYED TO MOSCOW IN 1941 BY SORGE ADVISING THAT A JAPANESE MOBILIZATION THEN UNDER FULL STEAM MEANT AN ATTACK AIMED "TO THE SOUTH".

A21WX

HE SAID THE MESSAGE DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION AN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES OR PEARL HARBOR, BUT THAT ANY POWER WOULD KNOW SUCH A MOVE "WOULD NECESSITATE GOING TO WAR WITH AMERICA."

HE SAID THAT SORGE, ALTHOUGH A RUSSIAN AGENT AND A COMMUNIST, ALSO WAS A MEMBER OF THE NAZI PARTY SO FULLY TRUSTED BY GERMAN AMBASSADOR EUGENE OTT THAT OTT DENOUNCED HIS ARREST. YOSHIKAWA SAID SORGE WAS ABLE TO WARN RUSSIA BEFORE HITLER'S INVASION OF THAT COUNTRY JUNE 22, 1941.

THE WITNESS TOLD THE SENATORS THE NAME OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS--WHOSE AFFAIRS ARE UNDER THEIR SCRUTINY--CROPPED UP IN THE INVESTIGATION. HE SAID HE LEARNED SOME INSTITUTE OFFICIALS WERE MEMBERS OF THE SPY BAND.

CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS CHARGED THAT COMMUNISTS USED THE IPR TO INFLUENCE U.S. FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE KREMLIN. THE IPR, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION, HAS DENIED THE ACCUSATION.

MORRIS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THE GROUP PLANS TO SHIFT TOMORROW TO TESTIMONY OF "A FORMER COMMUNIST" WHOM HE DECLINED TO NAME IN ADVANCE. THE TESTIMONY, HE SAID, WOULD DEAL WITH "IDENTIFYING COMMUNISTS IN THE IPR."

MEANWHILE, COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER SAID THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE MAY RECALL OLIVER EDMUND CLUBB, A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER FOR 23 YEARS AND HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CHINA AFFAIRS OFFICE FOR A YEAR, AFTER IT STUDIES DIARIES HE GAVE THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY. CLUBB IS UNDER SUSPENSION PENDING A SECURITY INVESTIGATION IN THE DEPARTMENT.

THE 50-YEAR-OLD CAREER DIPLOMAT USED THE DIARIES--COVERING HIS ACTIVITIES IN 1932---TO REFRESH HIS MEMORY ABOUT A MEETING WITH WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, A ONE-TIME COMMUNIST COURIER.

LAST MARCH HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE COULDN'T RECALL MEETING CHAMBERS. BUT AFTER HE OBTAINED THE TWO VOLUMES FROM PEIPING, HE TESTIFIED HE DID MEET CHAMBERS AT THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE COMMUNIST PUBLICATION, THE NEW MASSES, WHICH HE VISITED IN QUEST OF WALT CARMON, THE EDITOR.

THE ENTRY: "THEN THERE WAS THE SUCCESSOR TO WALT CARMON, ONE WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, A SHIFTY EYED, UNKEMPT CREATURE WHO NEVERTHELESS SHOWED CONSIDERABLE FORCE AND DIRECTION IN ASKING ME ABOUT THE RED MOVEMENT IN CHINA."

VX313AED

B70WX (Q)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,AUG.21-(AP)-A BILL TO GIVE PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THIS COUNTRY TO THE FORMER EDITOR OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN CZECHO-SLOVAKIA WAS PASSED BY THE HOUSE TODAY AND SENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
HE IS IVAN HERBEN, NOW AN EDITOR FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE IN NEW YORK CITY. ALSO COVERED BY THE BILL ARE HERBEN'S WIFE, MILENA, AND HIS SON, MILAN, AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, MARTA. THE SON AND HIS WIFE ARE STUDENTS AT COLLEGE OF PUGET SOUND IN TACOMA, WASH.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS DESCRIBED HERBEN AS A POLITICAL REFUGE FROM THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED CZECH GOVERNMENT.
HERBEN TOLD THE HOUSE JUDICARY COMMITTEE HE HAD BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE FEDERATION OF CZECHOSLOVAK JOURNALISTS "AS ONE OF THE MOST BELLI-GERENT ANTI-COMMUNIST JOURNALISTS IN PRAGUE."
JA&R71007PED

A139WX
(150) WASHINGTON,AUG 21-(AP)-SEN.FLANDERS (R-VT) SAID TONIGHT "THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE PENTAGON ARE PARALYZED WITH FEAR, AND ARE PROPERLY PARALYZED WITH FEAR, BECAUSE THEY KNOW NOTHING EXCEPT MILITARY MEANS OF ACHIEVING A VICTORY.
"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT KNOWS A WHOLE LOT MORE THAN THAT, BUT WE HAVEN'T GOT ON TO THE GREAT POSSIBILITIES OF PSYCHOLOGICAL AND SPIRITUAL WARFARE," FLANDERS SAID.
"AND UNTIL WE DO, OUR CASE IS HOPELESS."
HE WAS ONE OF EIGHT G.O.P. SENATORS WHO ISSUED A REPORT ON THE RECENT MACARTHUR HEARINGS CRITICIZING THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONDUCT OF FOREIGN POLICY.
HE SPOKE TONIGHT WITH REPORTERS ON CBS'S CAPITAL CLOAKROOM PROGRAM.
TODAY'S RACE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE U.S. IS "IN PART AN ARMAMENTS RACE," FLANDERS SAID, "BUT THE ARMAMENTS RACE WILL NEVER WIN THE VIC-TORY. THERE IS ALSO (ANOTHER) RACE--MAKING THE HUMAN, SPIRITUAL CON-TACTS WITH THE PEOPLE UNDER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.
"THERE IS A DIVISION BETWEEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE. WE MUST DRIVE THE WEDGE INTO THAT DIVISION DEEPER AND DEEPER, UNTIL WE CRACK THEM APART.
RZ1225AEDNM

AUG 22 1951

A89WX
NIGHT LEAD PICKETS (130)
WASHINGTON, AUG.21-(AP)-ABOUT 70 ANTI-COMMUNIST PICKETS, CARRYING SIGNS DENOUNCING RUSSIA'S TACTICS IN HUNGARY, PARADED TODAY AS CLOSE AS THEY COULD GET TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY.
THE DEMONSTRATORS, MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION, WERE KEPT 500 FEET AWAY FROM THE EMBASSY. A CITY ORDINANCE FORBIDS PICKETS TO APPROACH ANY NEARER TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENT PROPERTIES.
THE PICKETS CARRIED SIGNS WHICH READ: "STALIN, STOP KILLING!", "GET MOSCOW'S BLOODY HANDS OFF HUNGARY", "DOWN WITH THE KIDNAPPING AND RED EXECUTORS."
MOSTLY MIDDLE AGED WOMEN WHO HAVE LIVED IN HUNGARY, THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE LED BY FIVE-YEAR-OLD SZUAKA BIRGER, WHO NOW LIVES IN NEW YORK. HE CARRIED A BIG SIGN SAYING "MY FATHER IS IN SIBERIA, HELP ME!".
CZ915PED

A54WX
(180) OATIS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-REP. JUDD (R-MINN) CALLED UPON THE CZECHO-SLOVAKIAN PEOPLE TODAY TO "BRING PRESSURE" UPON THEIR COMMUNIST GOVERN-MENT TO FREE WILLIAM N. OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT JAILED ON SPY CHARGES. THE U.S. HAS CALLED THE CHARGES PHONEY.
IN A BROADCAST OVER THE "VOICE OF AMERICA", JUDD SAID THE "CONDUCT OF THE OUTFIT WHICH IS IN CONTROL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY IS A THREAT TO THE FREEDOM AND PROPER RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES OF FREE INTERCOURSE OF ALL PEOPLE EVERYWHERE."
JUDD NOTED THAT A HOUSE RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE IMPRISONING OF OATIS RECOMMENDS THAT THIS GOVERNMENT CUT OFF ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
"NOW THAT HURTS US, BUT IT HURTS CZECHOSLOVAKIA EVEN WORSE," HE SAID, "BECAUSE THE TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAS BEEN GOING ALONG RECENTLY AT A RATIO OF ABOUT 15 TO 1 IN FAVOR OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
"AMERICA WANTS TO BUILD TRADE. WE ARE A NATION OF TRADERS, BUT WE ARE NOT WILLING TO BUY TRADE AT THE PRICE OF THE FREEDOM OF OUR CITIZENS WHO ARE ENGAGED IN THEIR PROPER PURSUITS."
JUDD SAID HE HOPED THE CZECH PEOPLE WOULD FIND MEANS TO FORCE THEIR GOVERNMENT TO "REVERSE ITS ACTION" SO THAT SOME DAY THE U.S. AND CZECH-OSLOVAKIA COULD "RESUME THE GOOD, MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL RELATIONS WHICH I AM SURE BOTH OF THEM DESIRE."
VX557AED

AUG 22 1951

A60WX
(650) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, AUG.21-(AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A CONTRACT FOR THE FIRST ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINE -- SOMETIMES HAILED AS THE ANSWER TO RUSSIA'S DREAD "SNORKEL" SUBS -- HAS BEEN AWARDED TO THE ELECTRIC BOAT COMPANY AT GROTON, CONN.
THE NAVY'S TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO DETAILS.
A NAVAL INFORMANT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT RESEARCH HAS OBVIOUSLY REACHED SUCH A STAGE THAT ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE IS CONSIDERED PRACTICAL.
EXPERTS SAID THAT THEORETICALLY SUCH AN UNDERSEAS CRAFT WOULD BE CAPABLE OF CRUISING VAST DISTANCES AT SPEEDS UNKNOWN TO PRESENT-DAY SUBMARINES.
AN INKLING THAT AN ATOMIC ENGINE MAY BE NEARLY READY TO GO INTO THE HULL OF A SPECIALLY BUILT SUBMARINE CAME RECENTLY FROM SUMNER T. PIKE, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
PIKE SAID IN A SPEECH AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER LAST FEBRUARY THAT "THE DESIGN OF TWO PRACTICAL (ATOMIC) DEVICES FOR SUBMARINE PROPULSION IS PRACTICALLY COMPLETED, AND ONE OF THEM IS PARTLY BUILT."
REPORTS CIRCULATED ON CAPITOL HILL AS LONG AGO AS JULY, 1950, THAT THE ELECTRIC BOAT CO. WAS ALREADY BUILDING THE HULL FOR AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE AT GROTON.
AT THAT TIME, CHAIRMAN MCMAHON (D-CONN) OF THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT A GROUP OF AEC COMMISSIONERS AND HIGH NAVAL OFFICERS PLANNED TO INSPECT THE HULL FOR AN ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE BEING BUILT BY THE ELECTRIC BOAT CO.
THE COMPANY DENIED LAST JAN.19, HOEVER, THAT IT WAS BUILDING SUCH A HULL "AT PRESENT."
IN TALKING WITH NEWSMEN, MCMAHON ALSO COMMENTED THAT THE "ATOMIC SUBMARINE PROJECT" WAS SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE OF ITS "IMMENSE MILITARY IMPLICATIONS."
WHILE WORK ON THE SUBMARINE IS BEING ~~PUSHED~~ PRESSED, THE AIR FORCE AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ARE ALSO LABORING ON ANOTHER PROJECT OF FAR-REACHING IMPLICATIONS--
AN ATTEMPT TO ACHIEVE AN ATOM-POWERED AIRPLANE.
THE AEC ANNOUNCED LAST MARCH 23 THAT IT HAD AUTHORIZED THE NEGOTIATION OF A CONTRACT WITH GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. "FOR THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT

OF A NUCLEAR REACTOR FOR AIRCRAFT."

A61WX

IN LAYMEN'S TERMS, A NUCLEAR REACTOR IS THE HEAT OR ENERGY-PRODUCING HEART OF AN ATOMIC ENGINE.

SCIENTISTS HAVE SPECULATED THAT A SINGLE POUND OF URANIUM-235 -- THE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL USED IN ATOM BOMBS -- MIGHT DRIVE A GIANT B-36 BOMBER 80 TIMES AROUND THE GLOBE.

NAVY MEN WERE CLOSE-MOUTHED ABOUT THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE PROJECT, BUT IT WAS RECALLED THAT ONE OF THE NATION'S FOREMOST SUBMARINE EXPERTS, VICE ADMIRAL CHARLES A.LOCKWOOD, PREDICTED SOME MONTHS AGO THAT THE U. S. ATOMIC SUBMARINE WOULD BE "THE ANSWER TO THE RUSSIAN SNORKEL" SUB. A SNORKEL IS A BREATHING TUBE PROJECTING OUT OF THE WATER, ALLOWING THE SUB TO OPERATE FOR LONG PERIODS WITHOUT SURFACING. THE GERMANS DEVELOPED IT IN WORLD WAR II.

LOCKWOOD, NOW RETIRED, COMMANDED U. S. SUBMARINE FORCES IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II.

IN AN ARTICLE IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST, LOCKWOOD DECLARED THAT THE ATOM SUB -- BECAUSE OF ITS HIGH UNDERWATER SPEED, SILENCE AND DEADLY ARMAMENT -- WOULD BE THE "IDEAL KILLER" AGAINST ENEMY SUBMARINES.

HE PREDICTED IT WOULD "OUTRUN, OUTFIGHT AND OUTMANEUVER THE MOST ADVANCED SNORKEL TYPES THAT RUSSIA IS BUILDING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN OR IS LIKELY TO BUILD."

THE ATOM SUB, LOCKWOOD SAID, WOULD HAVE AN ALMOST UNLIMITED RANGE AND WOULD HAVE "AN ALMOST PERFECT CLOAK OF INVISIBILITY" BECAUSE IT COULD REMAIN SUBMERGED FOR LONG PERIODS AND ITS ENGINES, ALTHOUGH NOT ABSOLUTELY SILENT, WOULD MAKE FEW NOISES CAPABLE OF BEING DETECTED BY LISTENING DEVICES.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, LOCKWOOD SAID ENGINEERS ESTIMATED THE A-SUB COULD CRUISE SUBMERGED AT 25 TO 30 KNOTS. THE NEWEST U. S. SUBMARINES HAVE AN UNDERWATER SPEED AROUND 20 KNOTS.

AUTHORITY FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE NAVY'S NEW UNDERSEAS MARVEL IS CONTAINED IN THE $2-BILLION SHIP CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM APPROVED BY CONGRESS EARLY THIS YEAR.

ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE EARLY IN 1950 THAT THE NAVY HOPED TO HAVE AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE IN 1952. SOME AEC OFFICIALS AT THE TIME SAID THEY REGARDED SHERMAN'S ESTIMATE AS OPTIMISTIC.

BUT LAST MARCH, SENATOR WARREN MAGNUSON (D-WASH) TOLD A SAN FRANCISCO AUDIENCE THAT "A SMALL MODEL OF THE ATOM SUB IS IN OPERATION."

MAGNUSON SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY NAVY MEN THAT THE FULL-SIZE ATOMIC VESSEL "CAN GO JUST ABOUT AS FAST AS IT WANTS TO, AND SPEEDS OF 50 TO 60 KNOTS ON THE SURFACE WILL NOT BE OUT OF THE ORDINARY."

"ATOMIC SUBMARINES," HE SAID, "WILL BE ABLE TO MORE THAN DOUBLE THE SPEED OF SUBMARINES WE NOW EMPLOY."

FURTHER LIGHT CAME FROM REAR ADMIRAL W.D.LEGGETT, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF SHIPS, WHO DECLARED THAT ATOMIC SUBMARINES CAPABLE OF REMAINING UNDER WATER INDEFINITELY WERE NOT FAR OFF.

NAVAL EXPERTS SAID TODAY THEY COULD NOT COMMENT ON THE POTENTIAL RANGE OF AN ATOM SUB, EXCEPT TO SAY THAT IT WOULD BE "VAST."

CZ739PED

A13WX BJT

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-PRICES

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,AUG.21-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOUCHED OFF STORMY PROTESTS ON CAPITOL HILL TODAY BY INDICATING HE WILL SOON RE-OPEN THE FIGHT TO OBTAIN STRONGER PRICE CONTROL POWERS FROM CONGRESS.

MR.TRUMAN HAS DENOUNCED THE PRESENT CONTROLS LAW--NOW ABOUT THREE WEEKS OLD--AS INADEQUATE TO COMBAT INFLATION UNDER THE RISING PRESSURE OF MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR DEFENSE SPENDING.

NEWS TICKER REPORTS THAT MR.TRUMAN PLANS TO RENEW HIS DEMANDS FOR GREATER AUTHORITY OVER THE NATION'S ECONOMY ROUSED SOME LAWMAKERS TO QUICK WRATH.

ON THE SENATE FLOOR, SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) SHOUTED:

"I CHALLENGE THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO SEND DOWN HIS IDEAS OF (ANY NEW) LEGISLATION. LET'S HAVE THIS THING OUT, ONCE AND FOR ALL."

THE INDIANA SENATOR BOOMED THAT "SOME PEOPLE" APPARENTLY FAVOR A "MARXIST PHILOSOPHY, A SOCIALIST PHILOSOPHY" IN THE PATTERN NOW BEING PURSUED IN ENGLAND.

CAPEHART ALSO DECLARED THAT NONE OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTROLS CHIEFS HAD "COURTESY ENOUGH" TO SIT DOWN WITH MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND POINT OUT WHAT THEY THOUGHT WERE MISTAKES OR WEAKNESSES IN THE NEW CONTROLS LAW.

JOINING IN CAPEHART'S PROTEST, CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE TOLD THE SENATE THAT OFFICIALS WHO ARE SUPPOSED TO ADMINISTER THE NEW LAW ARE PUBLICLY CRITICIZING IT "EVEN BEFORE THE INK ON IT IS DRY."

MAYBANK SAID HE WAS WILLING TO LISTEN TO ANY PROPOSALS, BUT DECLARED IT WAS "ONLY FAIR" TO GIVE THE PRESENT LAW A FAIR TRIAL.

THEN, ALLUDING TO ADMINISTRATION PREDICTIONS THAT THE NEW LAW MAY LEAD TO HIGHER PRICES, MAYBANK COMMENTED:

"IT DOES NO GOOD TO TELL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT PRICES ARE GOING UP 10 PER CENT."

CAPEHART SAID PRICE-CONTROL OFFICIALS HAVE PRACTICALLY "INVITED" THE AUTO INDUSTRY AND OTHER MANUFACTURERS TO DEMAND HIGHER PRICE CEILINGS.

"OF COURSE WE'RE GOING TO HAVE INCREASES IF THE ADMINISTRATORS SAY PRICES ARE GOING UP," HE SAID.

CAPEHART NAMED MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR CHARLES E.WILSON, ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON AND PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V.DISALLE AS "TRYING THEIR CASE IN THE NEWSPAPERS" WITHOUT CONSULTING CONGRESS.

HE DEFENDED THE NEW ACT AS "A GOOD LAW THAT WILL PREVENT RUNAWAY INFLATION" IF PROPERLY ADMINISTERED.

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, AIDES INDICATED THAT MR.TRUMAN STILL HOPES TO CHANGE THE MIND OF CONGRESS DESPITE ITS PAST REFUSAL TO GRANT HIM GREATER CONTROLS AUTHORITY.

AS THE FIRST MOVE, THE PRESIDENT SUMMONED HIS TOP MOBILIZATION CHIEFS TO THE WHITE HOUSE THIS FORENOON FOR ADVICE IN MAPPING A NEW ASSAULT ON THE PRESENT LAW.

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT SAID MR.TRUMAN TALKED FOR 30 MINUTES WITH HIS 17-MAN NATIONAL MOBILIZATION ADVISORY BOARD.

A19WX

"IN THE DISCUSSIONS, THE PRESIDENT TOOK UP THE DIFFICULTIES OF ADMINISTERING THE PRICE CONTROL FEATURES OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT," SHORT SAID.

"HE ASKED THE BOARD TO GIVE HIM ADVICE IN CONNECTION WITH A PROBABLE

MESSAGE TO CONGRESS ASKING FOR FURTHER AMENDMENTS."
THE ACT, WHICH MR.TRUMAN RELUCTANTLY SIGNED INTO LAW ON JULY 31, CONTAINS NUMEROUS CURBS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S POWER TO CONTROL PRICES, RENTS AND OTHER FEATURES OF THE ECONOMY.
MR.TRUMAN'S PROPOSED MESSAGE IS EXPECTED TO OBJECT ESPECIALLY TO PRESENT RESTRICTIONS ON PRICE "ROLLBACKS" AND THE CONGRESSIONAL BAN ON SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.
SHORT SAID MR.TRUMAN TOLD THE ADVISORY BOARD THAT "NATURALLY THE ADMINISTRATION IS TRYING TO DO THE BEST IT CAN WITH THE LAW AS IT NOW STANDS, BUT HE'S THINKING IN TERMS OF ANOTHER MESSAGE TO CONGRESS."
MD450PED

AUG 22 1951

A196WX (BJT)
(250) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISPERSAL
WASHINGTON, AUG.21-(AP)-A BILL TO DEFEAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT ORDER FOR DISPERSAL OF DEFENSE INDUSTRY WAS INTRODUCED IN THE SENATE TODAY BY SENATOR MARTIN (R-PA).
MARTIN AND SOME OTHER MEMBERS FROM INDUSTRIAL STATES HAVE BEEN UP IN ARMS OVER THE TRUMAN POLICY OF SPREADING OUT NEW DEFENSE PLANTS AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK.
UNDER THE TRUMAN ORDER, GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WOULD ENCOURAGE SUCH DISPERSAL IN GRANTING LOANS, CONTRACTS AND EASIER TAX TREATMENT.
MARTIN'S AIDES SAID HIS LEGISLATION, IF APPROVED BY CONGRESS, WOULD WRITE INTO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT IN "UNMISTAKABLE TERMS" A BAN AGAINST CARRYING OUT SUCH A POLICY.
BEFORE THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WAS PASSED RECENTLY, THE SENATE AND HOUSE OVERWHELMINGLY DEFEATED AN AMENDMENT SPONSORED BY SENATORS O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), SPARKMAN (D-ALA), FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) AND REP.RAINS (D-ALA) AND CALLING FOR DISPERSAL OF FUTURE DEFENSE PLANT CONSTRUCTION OR EXPANSION.
THE PRESIDENT PUT INTO EFFECT THE PROVISIONS OF THE DEFEATED AMENDMENT BY EXECUTIVE ORDER. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS FROM INDUSTRIAL STATES RAISED A CRY THAT THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION THWARTED THE WILL OF CONGRESS.
REP.MARTIN (R-MASS), MINORITY LEADER IN THE HOUSE, SAID MR.TRUMAN'S ORDER TO EXECUTIVE AGENCIES CONSTITUTED "GOVERNMENT BY EDICT" AND WAS A "MOVE TOWARD ONE-MAN GOVERNMENT".
BACKERS OF THE DISPERSAL POLICY DENIED IT WOULD BE A BLOW TO ESTABLISHED INDUSTRIAL AREAS. THEY SAID THAT IN MANY INSTANCES ALL THAT WOULD BE REQUIRED WOULD BE TO LOCATE NEW PLANTS A FEW MILES AWAY FROM EXISTING ONES.
VH-MD228PED

A100WX
(275) WASHINGTON,AUG 21-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY, INSISTING TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT HAD DONE A GOOD JOB WEEDING OUT COMMUNISTS, SAID THE PUBLIC WOULD BE "SURPRISED IF THEY KNEW THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES WHO HAVE BEEN DISMISSED."
HE SPOKE IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS BY REPORTERS ON NBC'S MEET THE PRESS PROGRAM.
THERE HAVE BEEN CHARGES BY SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS) AND OTHERS OF WIDESPREAD RED INFLUENCE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND ELSEWHERE.
WHEN A REPORTER ASKED IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT "IS DOING A GOOD JOB GETTING RID OF COMMUNISTS," THE VICE PRESIDENT REPLIED THAT ALL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS HAD BEEN DOING A GOOD JOB.
"THE PUBLIC WOULD BE SURPRISED," HE SAID, "IF THEY KNEW THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES WHO HAVE BEEN DISMISSED BECAUSE OF THE DISCOVERY OF THEIR COMMUNIST LEANINGS. OR THE SUSPICION OF THEIR LEANING TOWARD THE COMMUNIST THEORY."
DOESN'T YOUR STATEMENT ABOUT DISMISSALS "SUPPORT, IN A WAY THE CHARGES THAT HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE LAST TWO YEARS THAT THERE WERE COMMUNISTS" IN THE GOVERNMENT, A REPORTER QUESTIONED.
"THAT'S A RATHER TECHNICAL QUESTION," BARKLEY REPLIED. "BUT AS A MATTER OF FACT, THE CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION, TO WHICH APPLICANTS FOR GOVERNMENT POSITIONS ARE SUBJECTED, CANNOT REVEAL WHETHER THE APPLICANT HAS COMMUNISTIC VIEWS.
"THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION IS NOT PERMITTED TO ASK THEM WHAT THEIR POLITICS IS, WHAT THEIR VIEW IN POLITICS ARE. SO THAT A MAY MAY HAVE--AND WOMEN TOO--GOTTEN INTO THE DEPARTMENTS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR OTHER DEPARTMENTS, AS A RESULT OF A CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION. WITHOUT REVEALING THAT THEY WERE A COMMUNIST, OR SYMPATHETIC TO COMMUNISM, AND IT TOOK A LONG TIME TO DISCOVER IT.
"UNDOUBTEDLY THERE HAVE BEEN PEOPLE EMPLOYED BY THE GOVERNMENT WHO WERE COMMUNISTS, YES."
HY1OPED NM

AUG 22 1951

A51WX
(150)
WASHINGTON, AUG.21-(AP)-RUSSIA REFUSED AGAIN TODAY TO RETURN 670 SMALL LEND-LEASE NAVAL SHIPS AS DEMANDED BY THE UNITED STATES.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED RUSSIA'S NEGOTIATORS HAVE INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO INCREASE THEIR "FINAL OFFER" OF $240,000,000 TO SETTLE MOSCOW'S LONG OVERDUE LEND-LEASE ACCOUNT. THEY DID NOT INDICATE HOW MUCH THE OFFER WOULD BE INCREASED. THE UNITED STATES HAS DEMANDED $800,000,000.
A RUSSIAN DELEGATION, LED BY BORIS KARAVAEV, RUSSIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, ALSO PROMISED AT A MEETING TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD RETURN TWO AMERICAN ICE BREAKERS WHICH ALLEGEDLY HAVE BEEN STUCK IN THE ICE OF THE ARCTIC CIRCLE FOR TWO YEARS.
KARAVAEV SAID RUSSIAN CREWS WOULD SAIL THE TWO VESSELS TO BREMERHAVEN IN NOVEMBER IF ICE CONDITIONS PERMIT.
IN REFUSING TO RETURN THE 670 OTHER VESSELS, RUSSIA CONTENDED THE UNITED STATES IS WELSHING ON AN OLD AGREEMENT TO SELL THEM.
THE 670 INCLUDE TORPEDO BOATS, MINE SWEEPERS, BARGES, AND 84 MERCHANT SHIPS. MOSCOW CONTENDS ONLY 498 REMAIN. THE REST, IT SAYS, WERE EITHER LOST DURING NAVAL OPERATIONS OR IN ACCIDENTS.
CZ7PED

A214WX (VINSON)
(220)
WASHINGTON,AUG.21-(AP)-REP.VINSON (D-GA) REPORTEDLY HAS TOLD THE ARMED SERVICES TO PATCH UP A NEW QUARREL OVER AIR POLICY OR FACE A POSSIBLE CONGRESSIONAL PROBE.
VINSON IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.
A COMMITTEE SOURCE TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THAT VINSON RECENTLY WROTE THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF THAT THE INTER-SERVICE CONTROVERSY OVER AIR SUPPORT TACTICS THREATENS THE DEFENSE EFFORT.
VINSON WAS NOT IN WASHINGTON AND WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANT, VINSON CRITICIZED THE REVERSAL OF ORIGINAL PLANS TO INCLUDE NAVAL AND MARINE CORPS AVIATION IN THE JOINT "SOUTHERN PINES" MANEUVERS NOW UNDER WAY IN THE SOUTH.
VINSON WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THIS KIND OF ACTION OPENS THE SORES OF ARMED FORCES UNIFICATION AND THAT IT IS HIGH TIME FOR A SOUND ANSWER ON THE QUESTION OF CLOSE AIR SUPPORT.
THE SERVICES, WHICH GOT INTO A SENSATIONAL ROW A COUPLE YEARS AGO OVER THE DEFENSE ROLE OF THE STRATEGIC BOMBER. ARE SPLIT THIS TIME ON

HOW TO DIRECT CLOSE AIR SUPPORT FOR GROUND TROOPS.
NAVY AND MARINE AIR UNITS CLAIM THEIR AIR SUPPORT TACTICS DIRECTED BY GROUND COMMANDERS ARE MOST EFFECTIVE. THE AIR FORCE, ON THE OTHER HAND, INSISTS ON DIRECTING ITS OWN CLOSE AIR SUPPORT FOR GROUND TROOPS.
THIS QUARREL REPORTEDLY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CANCELLATION OF NAVY AND MARINE CORPS PLANS TO USE THEIR AIR SUPPORT SYSTEM IN THE SOUTHERN PINES MANEUVERS, AUGUST 13-27.
THE COMMITTEE SOURCES SAID VINSON WARNED THE THREE SERVICES THAT UNLESS FORTHRIGHT ACTION IS TAKEN TO END THE DISPUTE, A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE ENTIRE AFFAIR IS LIKELY.
MD327PED

A197WX (DRAFT)
WASHINGTON,AUG.21-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ORDERED DRAFT-AGE MEN IN GUAM AND THE CANAL ZONE TO REGISTER FOR THE DRAFT SEPT.6.
IT WILL BE THE FIRST REGISTRATION IN THE TWO AREAS. SELECTIVE SERVICE WAS EXTENDED TO THEM BY THE RECENTLY-ENACTED UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING AND SERVICE ACT.
SELECTIVE SERVICE ESTIMATED THERE ARE 6,000 MEN OF DRAFT AGE--18 TO 26--IN GUAM, AND 1,500 IN PANAMA.
MD230PED

AUG 22 1951

A132WX
(100)
WASHINGTON,AUG 21-(AP)-THE NAVY IS ORDERING A NUMBER OF RESERVE CHAPLAINS TO ACTIVE DUTY.
THIS IS THE FIRST TIME CHAPLAINS HAVE BEEN CALLED UP IN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY ON OTHER THAN A VOLUNTARY BASIS. IN ALL OTHER NAVAL RESERVE GROUPS SOME MEN ALREADY HAVE BEEN ORDERED INVOLUNTARILY TO ACTIVE DUTY.
THE NAVY SAID TODAY IT IS CALLING UP CHAPLAINS BECAUSE NOT ENOUGH HAVE VOLUNTEERED. THEY WILL SERVE THE SAME PERIODS OF DUTY AS OTHER RESERVES--A MAXIMUM OF 17 MONTHS FOR VETERANS AND 24 MONTHS FOR OTHERS.
GG1056AED

A171WX
(350) KOHLBERG
WASHINGTON, AUG.21-(AP)-ALFRED KOHLBERG, LONG TIME CRITIC OF STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY IN CHINA, GAVE TODAY WHAT HE CALLED "MY INFORMED GUESS" THAT "A DEAL HAS BEEN MADE" FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THAT THE PRESENT TRUCE CONFERENCES "ARE SHADOWBOXING."
KOHLBERG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE GUESSES THAT "THE DEAL WAS MADE IN PARIS WITH GROMYKO (SOVIET RUSSIA'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCES) AND IT CALLS FOR COMMUNIST CHINA'S ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS".
"THAT", HE ADDED, "WOULD MAKE NATIONALIST CHINA AN OUTLAW."
HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE DEAL WAS MADE BY PHILIP C.JESSUP, U.S. AMBASSADOR AT LARGE, BUT THAT "I DON'T CONSIDER IT A CHARGE OR ACCUSATION. I MAKE NO CHARGE OF ANY EVIL." THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DENIED THAT JESSUP MADE ANY DEAL AT PARIS.
KOHLBERG TOLD A GROUP OF ABOUT 15 NEWSMEN WHOM HE HAD INVITED TO HIS HOTEL ROOM THAT HE COULD PRODUCE WITNESSES WHO COULD CONVICT SEVERAL PERSONS OF TREASON IN CONNECTION WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.
HE SAID HE HAD OFFERED HIS INFORMATION TO FEDERAL OFFICIALS IN NEW YORK WHO SUCCESSFULLY PROSECUTED TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. THESE OFFICIALS HAVE MADE NO REPLY TO HIM, KOHLBERG ADDED.
KOHLBERG IS HEAD OF A NEW YORK EXPORT-IMPORT FIRM. HIS NAME CAME INTO SENATE HEARINGS LAST YEAR ON CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT COMMUNISTS HAD INFILTRATED THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

OWEN LATTIMORE, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND ONE OF MCCARTHY'S TARGETS, TOLD THE SENATORS HE BELIEVED MCCARTHY WAS "THE SIMPLE DUPE" OF A GROUP WHICH LATTIMORE SAID HAD UNSUCCESSFULLY TRIED TO SEIZE CONTROL OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS IN 1945. LATTIMORE NAMED KOHLBERG AS ONE OF THIS GROUP.
KOHLBERG SAID AT THE TIME THAT HE HAD BEEN GIVING INFORMATION TO MCCARTHY.
THE INSTITUTE IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION, FOUNDED SOME 30 YEARS AGO, WITH THE AVOWED AIM OF PROMOTING KNOWLEDGE OF THE PACIFIC AREA. A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IS NOW LOOKING INTO IT WITH AN EYE TO DETERMINING WHETHER COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN AND WITH IT.
SEVERAL SENATORS WHO STAND WITH THE ADMINISTRATION IN THE ROW OVER FAR EASTERN POLICY HAVE SPOKEN OF KOHLBERG AS CONNECTED WITH THE NATIONALIST "CHINA LOBBY." KOHLBERG DENIED THAT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID INTERNAL REVENUE AGENTS HAVE INVESTIGATED HIM THOROUGHLY AND FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT HE DID BUSINESS WITH ANY CHINA LOBBY.
VH108PED

B57PG(CO F)(Q)
(240)
PITTSBURGH, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. TONIGHT URGED THE ARMING OF HIS NATION AGAINST AGGRESSOR COUNTRIES AND DECLARED SPAIN IS "PREPARED TO CHANGE OUR SYSTEM WITHIN THE FRAME WORK OF OUR PHILOSOPHY AND HISTORY."
DON JOSE FELIX DE LEQUERICA (SMALL D, CAP L) TOLD THE 69TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS IN A PREPARED ADDRESS THAT:
"TO BEST SERVE OUR SPANISH AND CHRISTIAN CIVILIZATION, WE ARE PREPARED TO CHANGE OUR SYSTEM WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF OUR PHILOSOPHY AND HISTORY BUT WE ARE NOT READY TO CURRY FAVOR WITH WINDOW-DRESSING CHANGES. X X X
"OUR POLITICAL TRADITION IS STRONG. IN IT, AND IN THE EXAMPLE OF THE WORLD, WE SHALL FIND REASONS FOR REFORM AND BETTERMENT. BUT THIS PRIVATE AND INTERNAL PROBLEM OF SPANISH LIFE DOES NOT AFFECT THE POSITION OF THE NATION AT THE PRESENT MOMENT."
DECLARING SPAIN IS READY TO COOPERATE IN THE COMMON EFFORT AGAINST AGGRESSION THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE COUNTRY ALSO WILL "ACCEPT WHATEVER SYSTEM TO THAT END AND WHICH IS IN ACCORD WITH OUR NATIONAL DIGNITY AND WHICH IS INSPIRED BY A RECIPROCAL RESPECT BETWEEN OUR POSSIBLE ASSOCIATE AND OURSELVES."
HE SPOKE OF SPAIN'S CIVIL WAR AS A FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM AND SAID THE NATION IS A SPECIAL ENEMY OF COMMUNISTS.
DECLARING SPAIN GUARDS THE GATEWAY TO THE MEDITERRANEAN AND HOLDS THE KEY TO EUROPEAN-AFRICAN COMMUNICATIONS, THE AMBASSADOR SAID:
"TO BE ABLE TO USE SPAIN'S NAVAL AND AIR BASES X X X IS A DECIDED STEP TOWARD PEACE."
ABOUT 500 DELEGATES FROM 2,700 COUNCILS ARE ATTENDING THE CONVENTION WHICH ENDS THURSDAY. DELEGATES REPRESENT EVERY STATE IN THE UNION AND SEVERAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
RM904PED

B35CX Q
(210)
MINNEAPOLIS, AUG. 21-(AP)-HAROLD STASSEN, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM EUROPE, SAYS HE DOESN'T EXPECT THE RUSSIANS TO START A WAR IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

BUT THE FORMER MINNESOTA GOVERNOR, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, DECLARED AMERICA MUST CONTINUE TO STAND ON THE ALERT.

"NO ONE CAN PREDICT WHAT THE KREMLIN WILL DO," STASSEN TOLD SOME 500 DELEGATES TO THE FOURTH ANNUAL NATIONAL STUDENT CONGRESS, MEETING LAST NIGHT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

STASSEN TOLD OF SEEING THE COMMUNIST YOUTH RALLY IN EAST BERLIN LAST WEEK AND SAID "THIS REGIMENTATION SERVES TO CONFIRM THE LONG TERM PROGRAM OF THE COMMUNISTS." HE PRAISED THE "STUDENT INITIATED AND STUDENT LED" CONGRESS HERE AS A TRULY DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION COMPARED WITH THE BERLIN SHOW.

THE COLLEGE HEAD SAID HE WAS OPTIMISTIC FOR DEMOCRACY IN THE PRESENT CLASH OF WORLD IDEOLOGIES, WHICH HE CALLED A FOURFOLD CONTEST.

"WE HAVE AN ARMAMENT RACE, A COMPETITION OF ECONOMIC SYSTEMS, A CONFLICT OF INTELLECTUAL ATTITUDES AND A TESTING OF MORAL STANDARDS," HE CONTINUED. "IN ALL THESE ASPECTS OF THE GLOBAL COLD WAR, STUDENTS ARE IN THE FRONT RANKS.

"MY PRINCIPAL MESSAGE TO YOU IS ONE OF ENCOURAGEMENT. DO NOT UNDER-ESTIMATE WHAT YOU CAN ACCOMPLISH. FOLLOW THROUGH OF YOUR OWN INCLINATION ON A COURAGEOUS, RESOURCEFUL, INTELLIGENT EFFORT TO ADVANCE TOWARD YOUR IDEALS AND YOU WILL LIVE IN THE MOST THRILLING HALF CENTURY OF WORLD HISTORY."

JT452ACD

AUG 22 1951

A59KX
(WEST OUT)
SEATTLE,AUG.21-(AP)-GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY SEES A POSSIBLE TWO-YEAR PERIOD OF UNEASY PEACE FOR THE WORLD--CREATED AT RUSSIA'S PLEASURE.

THE NEW YORK REPUBLICAN LEADER GAVE THIS ESTIMATE OF THE WORLD SITUATION ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE YESTERDAY FROM A SEVEN-WEEK TOUR OF THE ORIENT. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TODAY FOR A WEEK IN ALASKA BEFORE RETURNING HOME.

DEWEY TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE RUSSIA IS LIKELY TO CARRY ON A TWO-YEAR PEACE OFFENSIVE TO GAIN TIME FOR "PICKING DAISIES." THIS WAS HIS DESCRIPTION OF SOVIET LONG-RANGE AIMS AT EXPANSION IN ASIA.

HE SAID THE NEXT FEW MONTHS MAY TELL WHETHER WE LIVE IN A FREE WORLD FIVE YEARS FROM NOW. HE SAID CRITICAL DECISIONS IN THE FAR EAST ARE APT TO HOLD THE ANSWER.

VR420ACS NM

B41 (SEG)
NEW YORK, AUG 21-(AP)-FIFTY-FOUR AMERICAN MEMBERS OF HISTADRUT ARRIVED EARLY TODAY ON AN EL AL (ISRAEL NATIONAL) AIRLINES PLANE, AND SAID THEY HAD OBSERVED CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS DURING A FOUR-WEEK TOUR OF ISRAEL.

THE TRAVELERS, MANY OF WHOM WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR WIVES, SAID ISRAEL HAS MADE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS RECENTLY IN MEDICAL CARE AND IN AID TO IMMIGRANTS.

THEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR LABOR ISRAEL, AMERICAN AFFILIATE OF THE ISRAELI LABOR FEDERATION. BOTH THE AMERICAN AND ISRAELI ORGANIZATIONS ARE CALLED HISTRADRUT.

ALEXANDER SHAPIRO, OF 42 NOBSCOT ROAD, NEWTON, MASS., CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE VISIT WAS TO "SEE THE PROGRESS THE COUNTRY HAS MADE AS A WHOLE SINCE IT HAS BECOME AN INDEPENDENT NATION."

THE GROUP WAS RECEIVED IN ISRAEL BY PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN GURION AND MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET. THEY WERE ALSO RECEIVED BY OFFICIALS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH CABINETS DURING STOPOVERS IN PARIS AND LONDON.

MEMBERS CAME FROM POINTS AS FAR APART AS BOSTON, BALTIMORE, SAN ANTONIO, LOS ANGELES, AND MONTREAL.

M/MD633AED

A73
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.21-(AP)-THE U.N. EXPANDED PROGRAM FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO BACKWARD NATIONS IN 1952 WILL TOTAL MORE THAN $33,000,000 (M), IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE FIGURE WAS ADVANCED IN A REPORT TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL BY THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BOARD. THE 1951 PROGRAM AMOUNTED TO SLIGHTLY MORE THAN $20,000,000.

THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, NOW MEETING IN GENEVA, WILL DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF FINANCING THE 1952 PROGRAM. THIS YEAR'S FINANCING WAS DONE THROUGH VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS PLEDGED AT LAKE SUCCESS IN JUNE. 1950.

THE U.S. THEN PLEDGED $12,500,000 (M) FOR THE PROGRAM. OTHER U.N. MEMBERS PLEDGED $6,001,000.

ALL PLEDGES WERE VOLUNTARY RATHER THAN ASSESSED. THE CONTRIBUTING NATIONS, IN ADDITION TO THE U.S., INCLUDED FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, VENEZUELA, BOLIVA, ETHIOPIA, NORWAY, BRAZIL, PAKISTAN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, IRAN, AND YUGOSLAVIA.

MT1004PED

END AUGUST 21, 1951

STARING AUGUST 22, 1951

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A41FX
-95-
SEVENTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (180)
BY OLEN CLEMENTS
MUNSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG. 23-(AP)-COMMUNISTS BROKE OFF KOREAN WAR TRUCE TALKS TODAY ON THE CHARGE AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED KAESONG.
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID: "THE WHOLE INCIDENT IS A FRAMEUP FROM FIRST TO LAST."
IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR WHETHER THE RED ACTION MEANT FULLSCALE WAR WOULD BE RESUMED IMMEDIATELY, OR WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS WERE INTENSIFYING A WAR OF NERVES.
(IN WASHINGTON, AMERICAN OFFICIALS VIEWED THE BREAKDOWN AS A DELIBERATE RED MOVE PRESUMABLY DICTATED FROM MOSCOW. THE OFFICIALS WERE INCLINED TO THE VIEW THAT THE REDS DECIDED TO END THE TALKS WHEN IT BECAME PLAIN THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS WOULD NOT GIVE IN TO RED DEMANDS FOR A TRUCE LINE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.)
THE REDS CHARGED A U.N. PLANE LAST NIGHT DROPPED EXPLOSIVE AND JELLIED GASOLINE BOMBS NEAR THE SLEEPING QUARTERS OF COMMUNIST DELEGATES AT KAESONG AND THEN STRAFED THE AREA. RED QUARTERS ARE NEAR THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE.

A42FX
AN INFORMATION BULLETIN ISSUED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID THERE WAS "NO EVIDENCE WHATSOEVER TO SUPPORT THE CHARGE."
IT SAID IF ANY PLANES FLEW OVER KAESONG "THEY WERE COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT BROUGHT IN TO COMPLETE THE ILLUSION."
THE BULLETIN SAID OTHER RED CHARGES OF INCIDENTS WERE DELIBERATELY MANUFACTURED AND:
"THE 'BOMBING' WAS THE MOST POORLY ARRANGED SHOW OF THE WHOLE ARRAY."
A HIGH RANKING STAFF OFFICER AT ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID THE COMMUNIST BREAK IN TRUCE TALKS "IS BY NO MEANS CONSIDERED PERMANENT." HE ADDED:
"WE ARE CONSIDERING IT JUST MORE OF THE SAME BUSINESS THAT HAS BEEN GOING ON EVER SINCE THE TALKS STARTED."
THE OFFICER SAID THE ALLIED DELEGATION WOULD REMAIN AT MUNSAN.
GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID A COLONEL CHANG TOLD ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT IN KAESONG THE TRUCE TALKS WERE "OFF FROM NOW ON."
TWO ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS, COLS. JAMES MURRAY AND ANDREW J. KINNEY, HAD GONE TO AKESONG TO INVESTIGATE RED COMPLAINTS OF THE BOMBING.
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REDS NOTIFIED THE MUNSAN BASE CAMP BY TELEPHONE ONLY 10 MINUTES AFTER THE REPORTED BOMBING TIME.
THE REDS SAID THEIR KAESONG TRUCE TALK SITE WAS BOMBED AT 11:20 P.M. (8:20 A.M., EST, WEDNESDAY). PEIPING RADIO FIXED THE TIME AT 10:20 P.M.
(THE DIFFERENCE IN THE HOUR COULD BE CAUSED BY DAYLIGHT AND STANDARD TIMES).
RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID A FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORT INDICATED NO ALLIED PLANES WERE IN THE KAESONG AREA LAST NIGHT.
BUT, REPORTED THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE WAS SPOTTED BY RADAR WEST OF KAESONG 50 MINUTES BEFORE THE REPORTED BOMBING TIME.

A152FX
RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE TWO ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS HAD ADVANCED TWO POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS OF THE BOMBING:
"1. THAT THE SO-CALLED EVIDENCE WAS MANUFACTURED ON THE GROUND OUT OF WHOLE CLOTH WITH COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT FLYING OVERHEAD TO TOUCH OFF THE SHOW.
"2. THE HOLES MIGHT ACTUALLY BE THE RESULT OF A COMMUNIST PLANE DROPPING SMALL CANS OF NAPALM AND SMALL EXPLOSIVE CHARGES SUCH AS GRENADES WITH ADDITIONAL DOCTORING UP BY ADDITION OF AIRCRAFT SCRAP METAL."
RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS QUOTED VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, AS SAYING "SUSPENSION OF THESE MEETINGS REQUIRED A HIGH LEVEL DECISION WHICH COULD SCARCELY HAVE BEEN SECURED IN THE INTERVAL FROM 11:20 P.M. AUG. 22 TO 1:45 A.M. AUG. 23."
JOY'S REPORT ADDED:
"AVAILABILITY OF THIS DECISION TO COLONEL CHANG CONFIRMS THE FRAUDULENT NATURE OF THE INCIDENT."
JOY'S REPORT SAID THE TWO ALLIED OFFICERS WERE SHOWN A RUMPLED PIECE OF METAL AT KAESONG WHICH CHANG ASSERTED WAS A NAPALM BOMB. IT ADDED:
"THERE WAS NO BOMB CRATER NEAR AND NO SCORCHED EARTH BUT ABOUT 25 YARDS AWAY THERE WAS A MINOR DEPRESSION IN THE EARTH ABOUT 24 INCHES IN DIAMETER AND PERHAPS SIX INCHES DEEP."

A153FX
THE AMERICAN COLONELS REPORTED THIS DEPRESSION APPEARED TO BE "A POSSIBLE RESULT OF A BURIED EXPLOSIVE FORCE ABOUT EQUAL TO A HAND GRENADE."
JOY'S REPORT SAID THEY WERE SHOWN THREE OTHER PIECES OF METAL, TWO OF WHICH APPEARED TO BE FROM AN ALLIED AIRCRAFT.
KINNEY TOLD CHANG THE EVIDENCE "PLAINLY WAS NOT THE RESULT OF A UNITED NATIONS BOMBING."
THIS WAS WHEN CHANG CALLED OFF ALL TRUCE MEETINGS.
RIDGWAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BREAK SAID: see 8 below
PEIPING RADIO SAID THE AREA WAS BOMBED AT 10:20 P.M. LAST NIGHT.
THE RED STATEMENT CALLING OFF THE TALKS WAS DELIVERED VERBALLY TO ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS WHO WENT TO KAESONG LAST MIDNIGHT TO INVESTIGATE THE BOMBING REPORT.
A COLONEL CHANG SPOKE FROM NOTES "OBVIOUSLY WRITTEN WELL IN ADVANCE" RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID.
DESPITE THE BREAK, ALLIED OFFICERS LATER TODAY HANDED THE COMMUNISTS A U.N. COMMAND STATEMENT DECLARING CHARGES OF EARLIER KAESONG NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS WERE FALSE AND FABRICATED.
THE PEIPING BROADCAST CALLED THE BOMBING "MUCH MORE SERIOUS AND SAVAGE" THAN THE AMBUSH OF A CHINESE PATROL LAST SUNDAY IN THE KAESONG AREA.

A126KX
IT SAID BOMBS LANDED 300 YARDS FROM THE SLEEPING QUARTERS OF RED DELEGATES, JELLIED GASOLINE LANDED 800 YARDS AWAY AND THEN THE ALLIED PLANE STRAFED THE QUARTERS AND OTHER NEARBY HOUSES.
THE U. N. COMMAND BLUNTLY REJECTED EARLIER RED CHARGES OF ALLIED

THE U. N. COMMAND BLUNTLY REJECTED EARLIER RED CHARGES OF ALLIED NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS AROUND KAESONG.
"FURTHER MEETINGS OF BOTH THE ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS AND THE SUB-COMMITTEES WERE DECLARED 'OFF FROM NOW ON' AT APPROXIMATELY 2 A.M., AUG. 23 (11 A. M., EST, WEDNESDAY) BY THE COMMUNISTS ON THE BASIS OF A CHARGE OF BOMBING THE KAESONG AREA BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES."

AND THEY TOLD THE COMPLAINING COMMUNISTS THAT ALLIED PLANES WOULD KEEP RIGHT ON BLASTING RED CONVOYS---EVEN THOSE WITH WHITE FLAGS--- UNTIL THE REDS COMPLY WITH REQUESTS TO SUPPLY ADVANCE NOTICE OF MOVEMENTS OF TRUCE VEHICLES.

A SHARPLY-WORDED 550-WORD STATEMENT BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U. N. NEGOTIATOR, SAID THAT "PARTISAN IRREGULARS" AND NOT ALLIED FORCES KILLED A RED PLATOON LEADER AUG. 19.

JOY SAID RED TRUCE PERSONNEL WAS SO AWARE OF THESE PARTISANS THAT THE REDS INSISTED ON KEEPING THEIR PERSONAL ARMS WITH THEM. AND THE ADMIRAL EMPHASIZED THE REDS ALONE MUST BEAR RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUCH PARTISAN OUTBREAKS.

JOY'S STATEMENT WAS HANDED TO THE COMMUNIST LIAISON GROUP AT 9 A. M. (6 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY) MIDWAY BETWEEN MUNSAN AND KAESONG.

BELIEF PERSISTED IN THE ALLIED TRUCE CAMP THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD NOT BE BROKEN OFF AS A RESULT OF THE CLASH OF RED CHARGES.

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ," SAID JOY, "HAS NO CONTROL OVER OR RESPONSIIBILITY FOR PARTISAN OR INDIGENOUS FORCES IN AREAS WHICH ARE NOT UNDER THE EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

"IT HAS NO CONTROL OR RESPONSIBILITY FOR CITIZENS WITHIN THOSE AREAS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA OCCUPIED BY YOUR FORCES WHO ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE TAKE UP ARMS AGAINST AN INVADER."

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A50KX

SIX ENCLOSURES WERE ATTACHED TO DOCUMENT JOY'S CONTENTION THAT:

1. THE KILLING OF A CHINESE RED PLATOON LEADER AND THE WOUNDING OF ANOTHER MEMBER OF JIS PATROL AT SONGGONG AUG. 19, "WAS CARRIED OUT BY A GROUP OF PARTISAN IRREGULARS" AND THAT NO ALLIED TROOPS WERE INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT.

2. A JOINT RED-U.N. INVESTIGATION SHOWED NO EVIDENCE TO SUBSTANTIATE A COMMUNIST CLAIM THAT ALLIED TROOPS FIRED ON RED SOLDIERS WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

3. THAT A RED REPORT OF A SIMILAR SHOOTING INCIDENT NEAR PANMUNJOM ON AUG. 7 PROVED "GROUNDLESS AND WAS FABRICATED FOR REASONS UNKNOWN TO THE U. N. COMMAND DELEGATION."

4. THAT RED VEHICLES WILL CONTINUE TO BE SUBJECT TO AIR ATTACK EVEN THOUGH MARKED WITH WHITE FLAGS UNLESS THE U.N. IS INFORMED IN ADVANCE OF THEIR TIME AND ROUTE OF MOVEMENT.

JOY'S STATEMENT---ADDRESSED TO NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE---POINTED OUT THAT THE COMMUNISTS "HAVE BEEN CONFRONTED WITH CONTINUOUS PARTISAN ACTIVITY WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

A CHINESE RED LIAISON OFFICER, JOY SAID, INFORMED THE ALLIED LIAISON GROUP THAT "PERSONNEL WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE HAVE DISTRIBUTED HANDBILLS OPPOSING THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE AND MIGHT EVEN LAY LAND MINES WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

THE AMERICAN NAVAL OFFICER'S MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED TO THE REDS JUST TWO HOURS BEFORE A FOUR-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE--TWO COMMUNISTS AND TWO ALLIED DELEGATES---WAS SCHEDULED TO MEET FOR THE SEVENTH TIME IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK OVER ALLOCATION OF A KOREAN BUFFER ZONE.

THE VOLUMINOUS, DOCUMENTED STATEMENT WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE U. N. COMMAND THE COMMUNISTS OVER THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE---A CIRCLE WITH A FIVE MILE RADIUS AROUND THE TRAFFIC CENTER OF THE TRUCE CITY.

THE IMMEDIATE QUESTION WAS WHETHER NAM AND HIS COMMUNIST COHORTS WOULD ACCEPT JOY'S RESPONSE AS THE LAST WORD.

A56KX

MOST PERSONS AT THE ADVANCE U. N. BASE CAMP IN A MUNSAN APPLE ORCHARD BELIEVED THE TRUCE TALKS WOULD NOT BE BROKEN OFF BY THE REDS---AS THEY HAD BEEN BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WHEN HE DECIDED HE WASN'T COMPLETELY SATISFIED WITH THE COMMUNIST EXPLANATION FOR THE PRESENCE OF ARMED REDS INSIDE KAESONG ON AUG. 4.

IN TODAY'S MESSAGE TO NAM, JOY SAID:

"I MAKE REFERENCE TO YOUR LETTER OF 19 AUGUST, 1951, CONCERNING AN INCIDENT WHICH OCCURRED AT SONGGONG DURING THE MORNING OF AUG. 19.

"INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT IN QUESTION WAS MADE IMMEDIATELY BY COL. JAMES MURRAY AND COLONEL CHANG (ALLIED AND RED LIAISON OFFICERS). A FURTHER EXHAUSTI TIVE INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED BY THE COMMANDING GENERAL, EIGHTH ARMY.

"THESE INVESTIGATIONS SHOW CLEARLY THAT NO UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FORCES WERE INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT; RATHER THAT THE ATTACK ON A CCF (CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES) PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT BY A GROUP OF PARTISAN IRREGULARS, SOME OF WHOM WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHING.

"NO EVIDENCE EXISTS THAT THE IRREGULAR FORCE WHICH EXECUTED THE AMBUSCADE CAME TO THE SCENE OF THE CLASH FROM WITHOUT THE NEUTRAL ZONE. ON THE CONTRARY THE EVIDENCE INDICATES THAT THIS IRREGULAR GROUP WAS AND HAD BEEN FOR SOME TIME OPERATING WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

IT WAS THE KILLING OF THE AMBUSHED SOLDIER THAT DREW THE HOTTEST RED OUTBURSTS.

"AS YOU ARE AWARE," THE MESSAGE CONTINUED, "YOUR FORCES HAVE BEEN CONFRONTED WITH CONTINUOUS PARTISAN ACTIVITY WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE. DURING RECENT RECORDED DISCUSSION BETWEEN OUR LIAISON OFFICERS, COLONEL CHANG STATED TO COLONEL KINNEY (NOT OTHERWISE IDENTIFIED) THAT PERSONNEL WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE HAVE DISTRIBUTED HANDBILLS OPPOSING THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCES AND MIGHT EVEN LAY MINES IN ROADS WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

"YOUR LIAISON OFFICER STATED THAT YOUR DELEGATION PERSONNEL WISHED TO KEEP PERSONAL ARMS WITH THEM AT THEIR RESIDENCE WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE FOR THEIR OWN PROTECTION. IT IS QUITE CLEAR, THEREFORE, THAT PARTISAN ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE HAVE GIVEN YOU CAUSE FOR CONCERN.

"THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CONTROL OF IRREGULAR PARTISAN GROUPS WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE IS ENTIRELY YOURS."

THEN JOY REFERRED TO THE OTHER RED-REPORTED INCIDENTS, INCLUDING THE ALLEGED MACHINE-GUNNING OF A COMMUNIST DELEGATION JEEP AUG.19.

"THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.N.COMMAND ON THE QUESTION OF IMMUNITY FOR YOUR VEHICLES HAS BEEN UNCHANGED," HE SAID.

THE REDS HAVE REFUSED TO REPORT IN ADVANCE TO THE ALLIED COMMAND THE ROUTE AND TRAVEL TIMES OF VEHICLES SUPPLYING THEIR CEASE-FIRE DELEGATION.

JOY'S NOTE SAID THE ALLIED INFORMATION ON THE SUNDAY AMBUSH CAME FROM MEMBERS OF THE AMBUSHED CHINESE PATROL, A CHINESE STAFF OFFICER, LEI WAN-JUNG, AND A YOUNG WOMAN IN PAEKTONGUM VILLAGE.

OF THE SOLDIERS," JOY SAID, "TWO HAD DIRECT EVIDENCE TO GIVE. . . THEY GAVE NO CERTAIN INFORMATION AS TO THE NUMBER OR THE IDENTITY OF THE ATTACKERS. ONE OF THE ATTACKERS ONLY HAD BEEN SEEN CLEARLY. HE WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHES, A WHITE SHIRT AND DARK TROUSERS AND CARRIED A SIDEARM. OTHERS . . . COULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED."

JOY SAID SOME SOFT HATS BUT NOT STEEL HELMETS WERE OBSERVED. HE SAID THE ATTACKERS' WEAPONS WERE RIFLES, CARBINES AND PISTOLS, MOSTLY OF U. S. MAKE, AND ADDED:

"SUCH WEAPONS ARE AVAILABLE TO BOTH SIDES."

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JOY SAID THE GIRL RELATED THAT SHE SAW SOME MEN, INCLUDING SOME IN UNIFORM, MOVING EAST FROM PAEKTONGUM AFTER THE ATTACK.

SHE SAID THESE MEN SOMETIMES ATE MEALS IN A HOUSE NEAR HER HOME.

THE CHINESE STAFF OFFICER, LEI, RELATED THAT A BAND OF 40 TO 50 MEN HAD BEEN REPORTED NEAR SONGGONG DAILY, JOY SAID. LEI SAID TWO-THIRDS OF THEM WERE REPORTED IN UNIFORMS---JOY'S NOTE DID NOT SAY

WHAT KIND---AND CARRYING RIFLES, CARBINES AND PISTOLS.
SUCH EVIDENCE INDICATES "THE BAND WAS AN IRREGULAR OR PARTISAN FORCE," JOY SAID.
THE REDS HAVE INSISTED ALLIED TROOPS AMBUSHED THE CHINESE PLATOON. NAM DEMANDED SEVERE PUNISHMENT TO THE CULPRITS AND ALLIED GUARANTEES AGAINST ANY FURTHER VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG, SITE OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
BELLIGERENTLY, RADIO X X X EIGHTH GRAF FIRST NIGHT LEAD AS BEFORE.
SD/E 727PCS
BELLIGERENTLY, RADIO PEIPING WARNED WEDNESDAY NIGHT:
"IF THE AMERICANS DO NOT ABANDON THEIR ARROGANT ATTITUDE AND STOP THEIR SAVAGE PROVOCATIONS, THE NEGOTIATIONS WILL NOT PROCEED SMOOTHLY. IF THE NEGOTIATIONS BREAK DOWN, THE CONSEQUENCES WILL DEFINITELY NOT BE TO THEIR ADVANTAGE."
JOY EARLIER INFORMED THE NORTH KOREAN CHIEF DELEGATE, LT. GEN. NAM IL, THAT PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION OF THE SHOOTING INCIDENT DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE THE CHARGE. NAM REPLIED WEDNESDAY THAT THIS ANSWER WAS NOT SATISFACTORY.
A FEW HOURS LATER THE U.N. COMMAND RELEASED A SEMI-OFFICIAL INFORMATION BULLETIN WHICH SAID THE MOST RECENT COMMUNIST CHARGES "BORDER ON THE RIDICULOUS."

A205KX
THE BULLETIN LABELED "NOT OFFICIAL" ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF MAKING KAESONG A "UNIVERSAL SYMBOL OF BAD FAITH." IT SAID THAT SINCE THE START OF THE TALKS JULY 10 THE U.N. COMMAND'S BELIEF IN THE REDS' GOOD FAITH WAS "SHATTERED" BY THE DISPLAY OF COMMUNIST TROOPS AND GUNS THROUGHOUT KAESONG AND ITS APPROACHES.
THE BULLETIN SHARPLY REMINDED THE REDS THAT IN THD SUNDAY SHOOTING INCIDENT THE COMMUNIST ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE ATTACKED PLATOON "COULD ONLY DESCRIBE ONE OF THE ASSAILANTS AS A 'PLAIN-CLOTHED MAN WITH A WHITE SHIRT, BLACK TROUSERS AND CARRYING A SIDE ARM.' HE ALSO SAID HE DID NOT SEE ANY STEEL HELMETS IN THE GROUP -- THE FAMOUS STEEL HELMETS THAT ARE STANDARD EQUIPMENT FOR ALL U.N. FORCES."
THE INFORMATION BULLETIN SAID IT WAS "UPON THIS SORT OF EVIDENCE" THAT THE REDS FILED THEIR LATEST PROTEST.
AGAIN THE U.N. COMMAND'S POSITION WAS SET FORTH THAT ON THE BASIS OF THE EVIDENCE, "IT WOULD BE LOGICAL TO ASSUME THAT THE ATTACKERS -- IF ANY -- WERE A GROUP OF PARTISANS OPERATING WITH THE INTENTION OF CREATING AN ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION" TO BREAK UP THE CONFERENCE.
THE BULLETIN SAID IT WAS NOW "QUITE OBVIOUS" THAT THE REDS PICKED KAESONG FIRST TO "INTIMIDATE" THE U.N. DELEGATES BY A SHOW OF FORCE. IF THAT FAILED, THEN THE CONFERENCES COULD BE "STALEMATED WITH A SERIES OF SIDE ISSUES BLOCKING THE MAIN DISCUSSIONS."
FULL SCALE MEETINGS HAVE BEEN HELD 26 TIMES, BUT AFTER AGREEING ON AN AGENDA THEY FAILED TO MAKE ANY FURTHER PROGRESS.
A DEADLOCK ON WHERE TO DRAW AN ARMISTICE LINE BETWEEN THE TWO TENSE ARMIES, FACING EACH OTHER IN THE RUGGED KOREAN HILLS NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL, THEN WAS TURNED OVER TO TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEES FROM EACH SIDE.
SIX SUB-COMMITTEE SESSIONS LIKEWISE HAVE FAILED TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK.
AUG 22 1951
A SEVENTH SESSION WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M., TODAY (8 P.M. WEDNESDAY, EST).
THE BASIC ISSUE REMAINS THE SAME -- THE REDS INSISTING ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE CENTER OF A BUFFER ZONE WITH U.N. TROOPS PULLED SOUTH OF THAT INVISIBLE POLITICAL BOUNDARY.
THE ALLIED COMMAND WANTS ITS ARMY TO STAY IN ITS PRESENT FIGHTING POSITION BECAUSE IT IS CONSIDERED A LINE THAT CAN BE DEFENDED.
SOME OF THE LINE WOULD BE 20 TO 35 MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY--A SORE POINT WITH THE NORTH KOREANS.
ANOTHER PEIPING BROADCAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT CHARGED THE U.N. WAS MAKING LIMITED OFFENSIVES ON THE EASTERN KOREAN FRONT TO DELAY THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS.
RED AND ALLIED NEGOTIATORS PREVIOUSLY HAD MADE CLEAR THAT BOTH SIDES UNDERSTOOD FIGHTING WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL A MILITARY ARMISTICE WAS ARRANGED.
THE REDS QUOTED AN EDITORIAL FROM THE KWANGMING DAILY WHICH DECLARED THE AMERICANS CAN "ONLY HOPE FOR MORE AND MORE HEAVY BLOWS FROM THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS IF THEY CONTINUE THEIR MILITARY ADVENTURE."
IT SAID THAT NOW THE REDS HAD HEAVY ARTILLERY AND AIRPLANES AND THE SITUATION WOULD BECOME STILL MORE UNFAVORABLE.
B154PCS

A189KX
AUG 22 1951
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (130)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
MUNSAN,KOREA,THURSDAY,AUG.23-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY DRAFTED A STRONG NOTE TO THE COMMUNISTS WHICH MAY BEAR HEAVILY ON WHETHER IT WILL BE TRUCE OR CONTINUED WAR IN KOREA.
THE NOTE, PREPARED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, WILL BE DELIVERED TO COMMUNISTS LIAISON OFFICERS NORTH OF MUNSAN AT 9 A.M. (6 P.M., WEDNESDAY EASTERN STANDARD TIME.)
THE NOTE, A LONG ONE, WILL BE THE CHIEF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES' REPLY TO RED CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES HAVE VIOLATED THE FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE AROUND KAESONG, SITE OF THE CURRENT TRUCE TALKS.
JOY'S REPLY WILL HIT AT A TIME WHEN BOTH SIDES ARE KEEPING UP A HOT EXCHANGE OVER THE AIMS AND INTENTIONS OF THE OTHER.
THE ALLIES YESTERDAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF "MAKING A UNIVERSAL SYMBOL OF BAD FAITH" OUT OF KAESONG.
THE CHARGE WAS BROADCAST AFTER A SHIRT-SLEEVED SUBCOMMITTEE HELD ITS SIXTH SESSION IN KAESONG WITHOUT SIGN OF BREAKING THE DEADLOCK OVER WHERE TO DRAW AN ARMISTICE LINE ACROSS KOREA.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE SCHEDULED ANOTHER TRY FOR THURSDAY.
ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WERE COMPLICATED BY A DISPUTE OVER LATEST RED CHARGES THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE.
THE "VOICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND," BROADCAST FROM TOKYO TO KOREA, SAID THE "COMMUNIST CHARGES BORDER ON THE RIDICULOUS."
THE BROADCAST ASKED:
"WHY ARE THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES ASSIGNED TO AN ARMISTICE MISSION CONSTANTLY FORCED TO DIVERT THEIR ATTENTION TO THE QUESTION OF ARMED PERSONNEL IN THE CONFERENCE AREA."
THE BROADCAST TRACED THE HISTORY OF INCIDENTS WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND ANSWERED ITS OWN QUESTION:
"IT IS NOW QUITE OBVIOUS THAT KAESONG WAS PICKED (BY THE COMMUNISTS AS A NEGOTIATING SITE) IN ORDER TO INTIMIDATE THE UNC (UNITED NATIONS COMMAND) DELEGATES BY A SHOW OF FORCE.
"THAT FAILING, THE CONFERENCES COULD BE STALEMATED WITH A SERIES OF SIDE ISSUES BLOCKING THE MAIN DISCUSSIONS."
THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION FROM ANY QUARTER THAT PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE TOWARD SETTLING THE MAIN ISSUE.
BOTH SIDES WERE DEPICTED AS STILL HOLDING OUT FOR THEIR ORIGINAL DEMANDS ON WHERE TO CREATE A BUFFER ZONE. THE U.N. WANTS IT ALONG THE BATTLE LINE; THE REDS ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. MOST OF THE FRONT IS

NORTH OF 38.
IT WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED THAT VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, RECEIVED NO NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM U.N. COMMANDER GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY DURING A FLYING VISIT TO TOKYO. JOY RETURNED TO MUNSAN TUESDAY.
RESPONSIBLE QUARTERS SAID THE U.N. POSITION REMAINED UNCHANGED.
A RELEASE FROM U.N. COMMAND ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS PICTURED THE REDS AS "OBDURATE IN THEIR POLITICALLY TAINTED DEMANDS" AND "INSCRUTABLE IN PRESENTING THEM." IT SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE "IMMUNE" TO THE "MILITARY LOGIC" OF THE ALLIED COMMAND.

A51FX
THE STATEMENT APPEARED TO SUPPORT THE BELIEF THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS MADE NO PROGRESS ON THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE WHICH STUMPED THE FULL FIVE-MAN TRUCE TEAMS FOR THREE WEEKS.
AIR FORCE MAJ.GEN.L.C.CRAIGIE REPLACED REAR ADM.ARLEIGH BURKE FOR THE SECOND TIME ON THE TWO-MAN ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE FOR WEDNESDAY'S TWO-HOUR AND TEN-MINUTE MEETING.
CRAIGIE, WITH SOUTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN.PAIK SUN YUP, A MEMBER OF THE FULL U.N. DELEGATION, HAD ACCOMPANIED JOY TO TOKYO FOR THE TALK WITH RIDGWAY.
JOY, FOR THE MOMENT, WITHHELD HIS FORMAL REPLY TO THE TWO LATEST ACCUSATIONS THAT U.N. FORCES VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT.
NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL, HEAD OF THE RED DELEGATION, REJECTED JOY'S PRELIMINARY REPLY ON ONE PROTEST.
THAT INVOLVED AN INCIDENT IN WHICH A CHINESE PATROL WAS AMBUSHED IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND ITS LEADER KILLED. JOY ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIPTS OF NAM'S BLISTERING CHARGE, SAID PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION DID "NOT SUBSTANTIATE THE CHARGES," AND ADDED HE WOULD REPLY AFTER HE HAD STUDIED FULL REPORTS OF INVESTIGATORS.
NAM IL REJECTED THIS, THE KOREAN REDS' PYONGYANG RADIO REPORTED, AND DEMANDED "SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF THE VIOLATORS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND A GUARANTEE OF THE NON-RECURRENCE OF SUCH INCIDENTS."
THE "VOICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND" BROADCAST COMMENTED:
"ON THE BASIS OF EVIDENCE PRESENTED, IT WOULD BE MORE LOGICAL TO ASSUME THAT THE ATTACKERS, IF ANY, WERE A GROUP OF PARTISANS OPERATING WITH THE INTENTION OF CREATING AN ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION UNDER WHICH IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR THE CONFERENCES TO SUCCEED."
THE BROADCAST SAID THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT ALLOTED THE REDS "ENOUGH FIRE POWER TO KEEP ORDER IN THAT ZONE. PART OF THE FUNCTION INCLUDES THE DISBANDING OF ANY CIVILIAN ELEMENTS WITHIN THE AREA."
THE OTHER RED CHARGE IS THAT U.N. PLANES AGAIN STRAFED A WHITE-FLAGGED COMMUNIST LIAISON JEEP. THE U.N. INSISTS THE REDS MUST REPORT IN ADVANCE THE ROUTE AND TIME OF SUCH TRAVEL. THE REDS REFUSE TO DO THIS.
BOTH ALLIED AND RED RADIOS HAVE CONCENTRATED ATTENTION ON THE SHOOTING INCIDENT. ONE RED RADIO BROADCAST QUOTED LT.GEN.TUNG HUA, A CHINESE MEMBER OF THE TRUCE DELEGATION AS COMMENTING ON THE INCIDENT:
"IF WE CANNOT WIN PEACE THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS, THEN WE MUST WIN BY CONTINUED STRUGGLE AGAINST AGGRESSIMN."

CY/CC239 AUG 22 1951

B49KX (TEXT) (Q)
(720)
MUNSAN, KOREA,THURSDAY, AUG.23-(AP)-THE TEXT OF A LETTER, DATED AUG.22, BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATOR, TO THE COMMUNISTS REJECTING CHARGES OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS:
GENERAL NAM IL, SENIOR DELEGATE, DELEGATION OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS:
1. I MAKE REFERENCE TO YOUR LETTER OF 19 AUGUST 1951 CONCERNING AN INCIDENT WHICH OCCURRED AT SONGGONG DURING THE MORNING OF 19 AUGUST.
2. AN INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT IN QUESTION WAS MADE IMMEDIATELY BY COLONEL MURRAY AND COLONEL CHANG. A FURTHER EXHAUSTIVE INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED BY THE COMMANDING GENERAL, EIGHTH ARMY. THESE INVESTIGATIONS SHOW CLEARLY THAT NO UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FORCES WERE INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT; RATHER THAT THE ATTACK ON A CCF PATROL WAS CARRIED OUT BY A GROUP OF PARTISAN IRREGULARS, SOME OF WHOM WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHING. NO EVIDENCE EXISTS THAT THE IRREGULAR FORCE WHICH EXECUTED THE AMBUSCADE CAME TO THE SCENE OF THE CLASH FROM WITHOUT THE NEUTRAL ZONE. ON THE CONTRARY, THE EVIDENCE INDICATES THAT THIS IRREGULAR GROUP WERE AND HAD BEEN FOR SOME TIME OPERATING WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE. A SUMMARY OF THE INVESTIGATION ESTABLISHING THESE POINTS IS ATTACHED. (INCLOSURE 1)
3. AS YOU ARE AWARE, YOUR FORCES HAVE BEEN CONFRONTED WITH CONTINUSOUS PARTISAN ACTIVITY WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE.
DURING RECENT RECORDED DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN OUR LIAISON OFFICERS, COLONEL CHANG STATED TO COLONEL KINNERY THAT PERSONNEL WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE HAVE DISTRIBUTED HANDBILLS OPPOSING THE ARMINSTICE CONFERENCES AND MIGHT EVEN LAY LAND MINES IN ROADS WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE.
YOUR LIAISON OFFICER STATED THAT YOUR DELEGATION PERSONNEL WISHED TO KEEP PERSONAL ARMS WITH THEM AT THEIR RESIDENCE WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE FOR THEIR OWN PROTECTION.
IT IS QUITE CLEAR, THEREFORE, THAT PARTISAN ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE HAVE GIVEN YOU CAUSE FOR CONCERN. THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CONTROL OF IRREGULAR PARTISAN GROUPS WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE IS ENTIRELY YOURS.
IT IS FOR THE PURPOSE OF MAINTAINING ORDER IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE THAT IT HAS BEEN AGREED THAT YOU RETAIN MILITARY POLICE WITHIN THE ZONE. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION BELIEVES, THEREFORE, THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY FAILURE TO MAINTAIN ORDER IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE IS YOURS ALONE. IT APPEARS THAT THE FORMATION OF A JOINT INSPECTION COMMITTEE TO EXAMINE INTO CONDITIONS WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE IS NOW EVEN MORE STRONGLY INDICATED THAN IT WAS WHEN I ORIGINALLY PROPOSED SUCH A COMMITTEE ON 14 AUGUST.

B50KX (Q)
4. IN REFERENCE TO THE THIRD AND FOURTH PARAGRAPHS OF YOUR LETTER, IN WHICH YOU MAKE LOOSE AND GENERALIZED ALLEGATIONS ABOUT PREVIOUS INCIDENTS IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND OTHER MATTERS, I HAVE ATTACHED AS INCLOSURE 2 A SUMMARY OF THE INVESTIGATIOON OF AN INCIDENT ALLEGED TO HAVE OCCURRED ON 16 JULY. THIS SUMMARY SHOWS THAT UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FORCES IN NO WAY VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE. I HAVE FURTHER APPENDED, AS INCLOSURES 3, 4 AND 5, COPIES OF MY REPLIES TO YOUR LETTERS RELATING TO ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OCCURRING ON 7 AUGUST, ALLEGATIONS WHICH WERE AGAIN FOUND TO BE WITHOUT FOUNDATION IN SO FAR AS UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FORCES WERE CONCERNED.
FINALLY, SINCE YOU CONTINUE TO COMPLAIN THAT YOUR DELEGATION VEHICLES ARE BEING ATTACKED BY UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIRCRAFT, INCLOSURE 5 SHOWS THAT YOU HAVE BEEN PREVIOUSLY INFORMED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION THAT YOUR VEHICLES CANNOT BE GRANTED IMMUNITY LACKING YOUR PRIOR NOTIFICATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OF THEIR TIME AND ROUTE OF MOVEMENT. INCLOSURE 6 TELLS YOU THIS ONCE AGAIN, AND REMINDS YOU THAT THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ON THE QUESTION OF IMMUNITY OF YOUR VEHICLES HAS BEEN UNCHANGED SINCE THE ORIGINAL PRESENTATION OF IT GIVEN YOU BY COLONEL KINNEY THROUGH COLONEL CHANG ON 7 JULY 1951.
C. TURNER JOY
SENIOR DELEGATE
UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATIO

AUG 22 1951

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THE SIX INCLOSURES WITH THE ADMIRAL'S LETTER TOTAL SEVEN LONG

SHEETS OF SINGLE-SPACED TYPEWRITER PAPER. THEY ARE AS FOLLOWS:
1. A 10-PARAGRAPH SUMMARY OF THE INVESTIGATION OF THE AUGUST 19 INCIDENT, SUPPORTING JOY'S LETTER ABOVE.
2. A SEVEN-PARAGRAPH SUMMARY OF ACTION TAKEN WITH RESPECT TO THE JULY 16 INCIDENT---IN WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF FIRING INTO THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THE SUMMARY REVIEWED THE EVIDENCE AND REJECTED THE CHARGE.
3. A SIX-PARAGRAPH LETTER TO NAM IL, REJECTING A COMMUNISED CHARGE THAT ALLIED PATROLS VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE ON AUGUST 7.
4. A FOUR-PARAGRAPH LETTER TO NAM IL, DATED AUG. 14, SUGGESTING A "STANDING BILATERAL KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE COMMITTEE" TO MAKE PERIODIC INSPECTION OF THE ZONES AND CONDUCT ON THE SPOT INVESTIGATIONS OF ALLEGED INCIDENTS. THIS SUGGESTION GREW OUT OF THE NATURE OF THE AUG. 7 COMMUNIST CHARGE. THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY REJECTED THE SUGGESTION, OR ELSE DELAYED ACTION ON IT.
5. A TWO-PARAGRAPH LETTER TO NAM IL, DATED AUG. 18, AGAIN REJECTING THE COMMUNISTS AUG. 7 CHARGE AND REJECTING CHARGES OF AIR VIOLATIONS ON AUG. 16.
6. A 150-WORD LETTER TO NAM IL, DATED AUG. 22, REVIEWING THE U.N. COMMAND'S INSISTENCE THAT COMMUNIST VEHICLES MOVING TO AND FROM KAESONG HAVE NO IMMUNITY FROM AIR ATTACKS UNLESS THEIR SCHEDULES ARE GIVEN TO THE ALLIES.

FJ710PCS

A123KX
-95-

FIRST LEAD TRUCE TALKS END

AUG 22 1951

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE REDS CALLED OFF THE TURBULENT KAESONG TRUCE TALKS TODAY "FROM NOW ON" AFTER CHARGING THAT A U. S. PLANE DROPPED BOMBS NEAR QUARTERS OF THE RED TRUCE DELEGATES LAST NIGHT.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE RED DECISION AND SAID HEATEDLY "THE WHOLE INCIDENT IS A FRAMEUP STAGED FROM FIRST TO LAST."

HEADQUARTERS OFFICIALS CONSIDERED THE BREAKOFF AS ONLY A TEMPORARY DEVELOPMENT.

"THIS IS BY NO MEANS CONSIDERED PERMANENT," A HIGH RANKING OFFICER STATED.

"WE ARE CONSIDERING IT JUST MORE OF THE SAME BUSINESS THAT HAS BEEN GOING ON EVER SINCE THE TALKS STARTED."

HE SAID THE ALLIED DELEGATION WOULD REMAIN AT MUNSAN AND SO WOULD THE TRAIN HOUSING UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS.

A RED LIAISON OFFICER, READING FROM NOTES WHICH APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN PREPARED WELL IN ADVANCE, TOLD ALLIED LIAISON REPRESENTATIVES AT KAESONG SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT THAT THE TALKS WERE "OFF FROM NOW ON."

THE ALLIED OFFICERS ASKED THE REDS IF THIS MEANT NO MORE MEETINGS OF EVEN THE LIAISON REPRESENTATIVES WHO HAVE MET DAILY EVEN WHEN THE MAIN DELEGATES STAYED IN CAMP.

THE REDS EMPHASIZED "ALL MEETINGS."

THAT WAS ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE REDS CHARGED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE DROPPED JELLIED GASOLINE AND EXPLOSIVE BOMBS ON RED QUARTERS NEAR KAESONG.

A124KX

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID A PRELIMINARY REPORT FROM THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE INDICATED NO U. N. AIRCRAFT WERE IN THE KAESONG AREA DURING LAST NIGHT. NONE FLEW OFF COURSE, THE REPORT SAID.

BUT FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE WAS SPOTTED BY RADAR WEST OF KAESONG AT 9:30 P.M. LAST NIGHT (6:30 A.M. EST, WEDNESDAY).

RIDGWAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RED DECISION CLOSELY FOLLOWED AN ANGRY BROADCAST BY PEIPING PURPORTING TO GIVE DETAILS OF THE ALLEGED BOMBING AS OBTAINED FROM A KAESONG "DISPATCH."

THE RED LIAISON GROUP AT KAESONG CHARGED THAT THE ALLEGED AIR ATTACK DAMAGED THE JEEP OF NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, THE POKER-FACED CHIEF RED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR.

THE RED REPRESENTATIVES SUBMITTED TWO BITS OF MARBLE-SIZED METAL WHICH THEY SAID STRUCK THE JEEP.

RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT SAID THE ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS, COL. JAMES MURRAY AND COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY, WERE "ESCORTED WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION HOUSE AND THERE WERE SHOWN A RUMPLED PIECE OF METAL."

THE RED COLONEL CHANG "ASSERTED THIS WAS A NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) BOMB."

THE REPORT OF VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, TO RIDGWAY ADDED:

"THERE WAS NO BOMB CRATER NEAR AND NO SCORCHED EARTH BUT ABOUT 25 YARDS AWAY THERE WAS A MINOR DEPRESSION IN THE EARTH ABOUT 24 INCHES IN DIAMETER AND PERHAPS SIX INCHES DEEP."

THE ALLIED TRUCE TEAM USED THE HEADQUARTERS DURING THE TALKS BUT ALWAYS LEFT IT EACH AFTERNOON FOR THE RETURN TO THE MUNSAN ADVANCE BASE CAMP.

RIDGEWAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "FURTHER MEETINGS OF BOTH THE ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS AND THE SUB-COMMITTEE WERE DECLARED 'OFF FROM NOW ON' AT APPROXIMATELY 2 A.M. AUG. 23 (11 A.M. EST, WEDNESDAY) BY THE COMMUNISTS ON THE BASIS OF A CHARGE OF BOMBING THE KAESONG AREA BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES."

A132KX

JOY TOLD RIDGWAY THAT A "COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER CONTRACTED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND BASE CAMP (AT MUNSAN) BY TELEPHONE AT 11:30 P.M. AST NIGHT (8:30 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY.)"

"HE (HE RED OFFICER) STATED THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE WAS BOMBED AND STRAFED AT 11:20 P.M. (CORRCT) (8:20 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY)

"THIS WOULD HAVE GIVEN THEM ONLY 10MINUTES TO HAVE MADE THEIR COMPLAINT.

"THE RED LAIISON OFFICER REQUESTED THAT THE SENIOR U.N. LIAISON OFFICER COME IMMEDIATELY TO MAKE AN INVETIGATION."

MURRAY AND KINNEY HURRIED BYJEEP AND REACHED KAESONG ABOUT 2 A.M. THEY WERE MET AT THE CONFERENCE SITE BY COLONEL CHANG AND A LT. COL. TSAI OF THE COMMUNIST PRESS CORPS.

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A133KX

AFTER THEY HAD STUDIED THE DEPRESSION NEAR THE U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, THE AMERICAN COLONELS REPORTED BACK THAT IT APPEARED TO BE "A POSSIBLE RESULT OF A BURIED EXPLSOIVE FORCE ABOUT EQUAL TO A HAND GRENADE."

THE AMERICANS SAID THEY WERE SHOWN THREE OTHER PIECES OF METAL NEAR THE QUARTERS OF COMMUNIST LEADERS.

"TWO OF THESE APPEARED TO BE PIECES OF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIRCRAFT," JOY REPORTED.

"NO CRATERS OR FURROWS WERE APPARENT IN THE VICINITY.

"ON RETURN TO THE CONFERENCE HOUSE, KINNEY ASSERTED THE EVIDENCE

PLAINLY WAS NOT THE RESULT OF A UNITED NATIONS BOMBING."
IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT COLONEL CHANG DECLARED ALL MEETINGD "WERE OFF FROM THIS TIME."

A134KX
JOY SAID THE LIAISON OFFICERS ADVANCED TWO POSSIBILITIES AS EXPLANATION OF THE INCIDENT:
"1. THAT THE SO-CALLED EVIDENCE WAS MANUFACTURED ON THE GROUND OUT OF THE WHOLE CLOTH WITH COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT FLYING OVERHEAD TO TOUCH OFF THE SHOW OR:
"2. THE HOLES MIGHT ACTUALLY BE THE RESULT OF A COMMUNIST PLANE DROPPING SMALL CANS OF NAPALM AND SMALL EXPLOSIVE CHARGES SUCH AS GRENADES WITH ADDITIONAL DOCTORING UP BY ADDITION OF AIRCRAFT SCRAP METAL."
JOY SAID IT WAS EVIDENT "THAT SUSPENSION OF THESE MEETINGS REQUIRED A HIGH LEVEL DECISION WHICH COULD SCARCELY HAVE BEEN SECURED IN THE INTERVAL FROM 11:20 P.M. AUG. 22 TO 1:45 A.M. AUG. 23./

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A135KX
JOY'S REPORT ADDED:
"AVAILABILITY OF THIS DECISION TO COLONEL CHANG CONFIRMS THE FRAUDULENT NATURE OF THE INCIDENT."
ADMIRA JOY VOICED ASSURANCE THAT THE INVESTIGATION WOULD CONTINUE AND "RESULTS WILL BE ANNOUNCED TO THE WORLD."
IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY APPARENT WHETHER THE BREAK PRESAGED A FULL-SCALE RESUMPTION OF THE WAR WHICH WILL BE 14 MONTHS OLD AUG. 25. IT COULD BE ANOTHER MOVE IN THE WAR OF NERVES.
THERE HAVE BEEN REPEATED REPORTS THAT THE REDS HAD REINFORCED THEIR ARMIES DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH OPENED AT KAESONG JULY 10.
THE ALLIES HAVE SAID THEY WERE READY FOR ANY THING THE REDS CAN THROW.
THE PEIPING CHARGE OF THE AIR ATTACK CLOSELY FOLLOWED A FORMAL DENIAL BY THE ALLIES IN A 550-WORD STATEMENT OF OTHER RED CHARGES THAT U. N. GROUND FORCES HAD VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE "OFF FROM NOW ON" STATEMENT WAS MADE THIS MORNING BY A COLONEL CHANG, COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, SPEAKING FROM WRITTEN NOTES "OBVIOUSLY WRITTEN WELL IN ADVANCE."
THE STATEMENT WAS MADE TO U. N. LIAISON OFFICERS WHO WENT TO KAESONG AT MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT TO INVESTIGATE THE PLANE BOMBING CHARGES.
THE TEMPESTUOUS OFF-AND-ON TALKS REACHED A NEW CLIMAX RECENTLY WHEN THE ALLIES HALTED THEM UNTIL THE REDS GAVE AN IRON-CLAD GUARANTEE AGAINST REPETITION OF A COMMUNIST ZONE VIOLATION. THAT VIOLATION CONSISTED OF MARCHING AN ARMED RED COMPANY NEAR KAESONG.
THE REDS TOOK IT FROM THERE. THEY BEGAN HURLING A SERIES OF CHARGES OF SIMILAR VIOLATIONS BY THE ALLIES, TOPPED BY THE ACCUSATION THAT ALLIED TROOPS KILLED A RED PATROL LEADER.
THE RED CHARGES CAME IN SUCH SWIFT SUCCESSION THAT A NEW ONE WAS POPPING UP WHILE OTHERS WERE BEING PROBED AND DENIED.
THE BROADCAST FROM PEIPING ON THE ALLGED KAESONG AIR ATTACK CAME AS THE REDS WERE HANDED A TOUGH-TALKING STATEMENT DENYING ALLIED RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEATH OF THE PATROL LEADER. THE STATEMENT SAID INVESTIGATION INDICATED THE RED WAS SLAIN BY "PARTISAN IRREGULARS."
F.J937PCS NM

A26FX
(300 UP)
-95-

CEASE-FIRE
TOKYO,AUG.22-(AP-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF MAKING KAESONG, SITE OF THE DEADLOCKED KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS, "A UNIVERSAL SYMBOL FOR BAD FAITH."
A U.N. COMMAND INFORMATION BULLETIN ALSO BLAMED REDS FOR THE AMBUSH OF A CHINESE PATROL SUNDAY WITHIN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE. A CHINESE PATROL LEADER WAS KILLED AND A RED SOLDIER WOUNDED IN THE SHOOTING.
THE INFORMATION BULLETIN, HEADED "NOT AN OFFICIAL RELEASE," WAS BROADCAST TO KOREA.
IT SAID THAT UNITED NATIONS-COMMUNIST AGREEMENTS "PROVIDE THE COMMUNISTS WITH ENOUGH FIRE POWER TO KEEP ORDER IN THE (NEUTRAL) ZONE.
"PART OF THE FUNCTION INCLUDES THE DISBANDING OF ANY CIVILIAN ELEMENTS WITHIN THE AREA."
THE U.N. COMMAND CONTENDS THAT THE AMBUSH WAS CARRIED OUT BY ARMED CIVTHEANUBANDSN S

THE U.N. COMMAND CONTENDS THAT THE AMBUSH WAS CARRIED OUT BY ARMED CIVILIAN BANDS.
THE BULLETIN SAID THAT FROM THE VERY FIRST DAY THAT KAESONG WAS ACCEPTED AS THE ARMISTICE SITE, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND'S BELIEF IN THE REDS' GOOD FAITH WAS SHATTERED.
"WHY ARE THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES ASSIGNED TO AN ARMISTICE MISSION CONSTANTLY FORCED TO DIVERT THEIR ATTENTION TO THE QUESTION OF ARMED PERSONNEL IN THE CONFERENCE AREA, SOMETIMES WITHIN PLAIN SIGHT OF THE GREEN-TOPPED TABLE?" THE BULLETIN ASKED.
THEN IT SAID:
"THE CONFERENCE SITE ITSELF HELPS ILLUMINATE THE ANSWER.

A27FX
THEN IT SAID:
"THE CONFERENCE SITE ITSELF HELPS ILLUMINATE THE ANSWER.
"KAESONG WAS SUGGESTED BY THE COMMUNISTS AND WAS ACCEPTED IN GOOD FAITH BY THE UNITED NATIONS. ON THE FIRST DAY THAT FAITH WAS SHATTERED.
"ON THAT DAY THE UNC DELEGATES FOUND RED TROOPS AND GUNS THROUGHOUT KAESONG AND ITS APPROACHES. AND EACH SUCCESSIVE DAY MADE IT INCREASINGLY CLEAR THAT THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION WAS MORE CONCERNED WITH DEMONSTRATING ITS HOLD ON KAESONG THAN WITH THE PRIMARY ARMISTICE ISSUES.
"THESE COMMUNIST TACTICS COMPELLED THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES TO DIVERT CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION FROM THE MAIN TALKS IN ORDER TO SEEK THE BACKGROUND OF NEUTRALITY THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN PRESENT AT THE OUTSET."
REFERRING TO THE LATEST COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS VIOLATED THE FIVE-MILE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE BY AMBUSHING THE CHINESE PATROL, THE BULLETIN SAID: "THE MOST RECENT COMMUNIST CHARGES BORDER ON THE RIDICULOUS."
THE CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, ALREADY HAS INFORMED HIS NORTH KOREAN COUNTERPART, LT.GEN. NAM IL, THAT A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT DOES NOT SUBSTANTIATE THE CHARGES. NAM IL REPLIED YESTERDAY THAT THIS ANSWER WAS NOT SATISFACTORY.

A28FX
THE BULLETIN ADDED:
"A CHINESE PATROL, THEY (THE REDS) SAY, WAS AMBUSHED AT SONGGONG. IMMEDIATELY THE COMMUNISTS RAISED AN OUTCRY, BLAMING THE U.N. FORCES.

YET WHEN THE ASSISTANT PLATOON COMMANDER OF THE ATTACKED SQUAD WAS QUESTIONED BY LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES, HE COULD ONLY DESCRIBE ONE OF THE ASSAILANTS AS 'A PLAIN CLOTHED MAN WITH A WHITE SHIRT, BLACK TROUSERS AND CARRYING A SIDE ARM.' HE ALSO SAID HE DID NOT SEE ANY STEEL HELMETS IN THE GROUP--THE FAMOUS STEEL HELMETS THAT ARE STANDARD EQUIPMENT FOR ALL UN FORCES. AND HE SAID HE COULD SEE THIS, 'BUT NOT CLEARLY, BECAUSE I WAS RUNNING AWAY.' UPON THIS SORT OF EVIDENCE, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LODGED THEIR LATEST 'PROTEST.'

"ON THE BASIS OF THE 'EVIDENCE' PRESENTED, IT WOULD BE MORE LOGICAL TO ASSUME THAT THE ATTACKERS, IF ANY, WERE A GROUP OF PARTISANS OPERATING WITH THE INTENTION OF CREATING AN ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION UNDER WHICH IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR THE CONFERENCES TO SUCCEED."

THIS HAS BEEN THE OFFICIAL UN STAND.

"SINCE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE, THE REDS HAVE INSISTED ON RETENTION OF EXCLUSIVE MILITARY POLICE CONTROL WITHIN THE ZONE AND HAVE OPPOSED ANY U.N. MILITARY POLICE ACTIVITIES IN THAT AREA," THE BULLETIN SAID. "THE LIAISON AGREEMENTS PROVIDE THE COMMUNISTS WITH ENOUGH FIRE POWER TO KEEP ORDER IN THAT ZONE. PART OF THE FUNCTION INCLUDES THE DISBANDING OF ANY CIVILIAN ELEMENTS WITHIN THE AREA.

A29FX

"INCIDENTS SUCH AS THESE THROW CONSIDERABLE LIGHT ON THE COMMUNIST REASON FOR CHOOSING KAESONG. IT IS NOW QUITE OBVIOUS THAT KAESONG WAS PICKED IN ORDER TO INTIMIDATE THE UNC DELEGATES BY A SHOW OF FORCE. THAT FAILING, THE CONFERENCES COULD BE STALEMATED WITH A SERIES OF SIDE ISSUES BLOCKING THE MAIN DISCUSSIONS.

"AS USUAL, THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THEY ARE BLAMELESS IN THE WHOLE AFFAIR. BUT THE WORLD KNOWS THAT HAD GENERAL RIDGWAY (U.N. COMMANDER) WISHED TO DELAY THE CONFERENCES, HE NEVER WOULD HAVE SUGGESTED AN INCIDENT-PROOF SHIP ANCHORED IN WONSAN HARBOR. IN SUCH A SETTING, THE CONFERENCES WOULD HAVE HAD CLEAR SAILING."

EB1246APD NM

A145WX

-95-

AUG 22 1951

(WITH TOKYO)

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE BREAKDOWN OF KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS WAS VIEWED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS TONIGHT AS A DELIBERATE DECISION OF THE COMMUNISTS, PRESUMABLY DICTATED FROM MOSCOW.

FOR THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS, SUSPICION OF THE GOOD FAITH OF THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS WAS DEEPENED BY THEIR SERIES OF ACCUSATIONS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ADVISED THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS PROMPTLY OF THE NEW TURN OF EVENTS. BOTH DEPARTMENTS AND THE WHITE HOUSE HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

THE EXPECTATION OF OFFICIALS HERE WAS THAT RIDGWAY WOULD DO THE TALKING AT THE MOMENT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER TODAY THE GOVERNMENT WAS FIRMLY SUPPORTING RIDGWAY'S DECISIONS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

OFFICIALS WERE INCLINED TO THE VIEW THAT THE COMMUNISTS DECIDED TO END THE ARMISTICE TALKS WHEN THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS MADE IT PLAIN THEY WOULD NOT GIVE GROUND ON THE ISSUE OF THE TRUCE LINE. THE U.N. INSISTED ON AN ARMISTICE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE LINE, WHILE THE COMMUNISTS DEMANDED THAT THE ALLIES PULL BACK TO THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THERE WAS NO DOUBT IN THE VIEW OF OFFICIALS HERE THAT THE BREAKDOWN WAS STAGED DELIBERATELY BY THE COMMUNISTS FOLLOWING A TRANSPARENTLY FAKED SERIES OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS BY THE ALLIES OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

ES1231AED

A130KX

(180)

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 22-(AP)-GEN.GEORGE C.KENNEY DECLARED TONIGHT THAT A KOREAN TRICE WOULD BE OF QUESTIONABLE VALUE.

"DOES ANYONE THINK FOR A MOMENT THAT THE DANGER WILL BE OVER IF STALIN INSTRUCTS HIS CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN SATELLITE COMMANDERS TO SIGN A PEACE OF PAPER?" HE ASKED IN A SPEECH BEFORE A RETAIL GROWERS ASSOCIATION MEETING.

"THE WHOLE ESSENCE OF THE GODLESS CREEK OF MARXISM-LENINISM-STALINISM IS THAT THE WAR AGAINST THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES MUST GO ON. WE WILL STILL HAVE TO REMAIN ON OUR GUARD AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF A BREACH OF SUCH TRUCE."

GEN.KENNEY, THE WORLD WAR II ALLIED AIR RORCE COMMANDER IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC THEATER AND NOW COMMANDER OF THE AIR UNIVERSITY, SAID "WE ARE STILL AT WAR" AND IN THIS GREATEST OF NATIONAL CRISES THIS NATION MUST BECOME STRONG AND REMAIN STRONG.

"THE GREATEST POWER FACTORS IN THE WORLD SITUATION TODAY ARE THE AIRPLANE AND THE ATOMIC BOMB," HE CONTINUED. "AIR POWER HAS BECOME A DECISIVE ELEMENT IN WAR."

GEN.KENNEY ALSO GAVE THIS OPINION:

"REGARDLESS OF ALL OTHER FACTORS, IF WAR IS FORCED UPON US AND WE LOSE THE FACE FOR SUPREMACY OF THE AIR--WE WOULD LOSE THE WAR. WE MUST HAVE AIR SUPREMACY TO WIN ANY WAR. AS LONG AS WE POSSESS AIR SUPREMACY WE CANNOT LOSE A WAR."

RA949PCS

A108

-95-

NEW YORK, AUG.22-(AP)-THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY SAID TONIGHT ITS CORRESPONDENT RICHARD RENDELL REPORTED THAT GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY HAD CALLED OFF THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

THE RENDELL REPORT WAS BROADCAST ON THE NETWORK'S "NEWS OF TOMORROW" PROGRAM.

AN ABC SPOKESMAN SAID NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

G1046PED

A113KX

-95-

AUG 22 1951

FIRST LEAD KAESONG BOMBING

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG. 23-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TODAY THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED, FIRE-BOMBED AND STRAFED QUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION LAST NIGHT IN THE NEUTRAL KAESONG AREA OF WESTERN KOREA.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ALLIED COMMENT.

THE BROADCAST CALLED THE BOMBING "MUCH MORE SERIOUS AND SAVAGE" THAN THE AMBUSH OF A CHINESE PATROL LAST SUNDAY IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE EAST OF KAESONG. IT ADDED:

"THIS IS AN INDICATION THE AMERICANS ARE PLOTTING TO WRECK THE KAESONG TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

"WE ARE LODGING A STRONG PROTEST OVER THIS INCIDENT."

THE CHARGE WAS BROADCAST AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME THE REDS GOT AN ALLIED NOTE BRANDING EARLIER CHARGES OF UNITED NATIONS NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS AS FALSE OR FABRICATED.

THE REDS CHARGED THAT THE ATTACK OCCURRED AT 10:20 P.M. LAST NIGHT (7:20 A.M., EST, WEDNESDAY).

THE BROADCAST SAID A SINGLE UNITED STATES PLANE CIRCLED THE AREA AND DROPPED A NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) BOMB AS WELL AS OTHER EXPLOSIVES. IT CHARGED THAT THE BOMBS FELL ABOUT 300 YARDS FROM REI . QUARTERS.

THE RED BROADCAST SAID THE INFORMATION WAS BASED ON A "DISPATCH" FROM KAESONG.

THREE BOMBS WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE FALLEN NEAR SLEEPING QUARTERS OF THE RED TRUCE DELEGATES.

THE LATEST RED CHARGE WAS HURLED OVER THE AIR WAVES EVEN AS THE ALLIES WERE HANDING THE REDS NEAR KAESONG A 550-WORD STATEMENT FLATLY DENYING NUMEROUS OTHER RED CHARGES OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THE JELLIED GASOLINE, WHICH BURNS AT INTENSE HEAT, LANDED ABOUT 800 YARDS FROM THE RED SLEEPING QUARTERS.

THEN THE PLANE STRAFED THE DELEGATES' SLEEPING QUARTERS AS WELL AS OTHER HOUSES IN THE AREA, THE BROADCAST ADDED.

FJ845PCS

A39KX

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (350)

AUG 22 1951

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG. 23-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS CAPPED A FIVE-DAY DRIVE IN EASTERN KOREA WEDNESDAY BY SEIZING AN IMPORTANT COMMUNIST MOUNTAIN STRONGHOLD.

FROM THIS DOMINATING RIDGELINE, NORTH OF YANGGU, UNITED NATIONS TROOPS COULD "LOOK DOWN THE THROATS" OF RED FORCES FOR MILES, REPORTED AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR.

THE MAJOR CREST WAS SEIZED AT NOON AND THE REMAINDER OF THE DAY WAS SPENT IN FLUSHING THE ENEMY FROM THREE MINOR HILL POSITIONS TO THE NORTH.

YANGGU, AT THE EASTERN END OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR, IS EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

MCARTHUR SAID THAT SINCE LAST SATURDAY, WHEN THE SOUTH KOREAN DRIVE OPENED MORE THAN 12,000 ROUNDS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVE WERE LAID DOWN ON THE FOUR-MILE LONG POSITION. THIS VIRTUALLY ISOLATED ITS DEFENDERS.

HE DESCRIBED IT AS ONE OF THE GREATEST SUSTAINED ARTILLERY BARRAGES OF THE KOREAN WAR.

COMMUNIST REINFORCEMENTS AND SUPPLIES WERE UNABLE TO PENETRATE THE CURTAIN OF FIRE TO RELIEVE RED HOLDOUTS.

A BRIEFING OFFICER ESTIMATED THE COMMUNISTS LOST ABOUT 2,000 MEN IN THE FIVE DAYS OF BITTER HILL FIGHTING.

FARTHER EAST, OTHER SOUTH KOREANS HAD CLOSE SUPPORT FROM ALLIED WARSHIPS AND PLANES IN FIGHTING WEST AND NORTH OF KANSONG, 27 MILES NORTH OF 38.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS POUNDED COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES AND TROOP POSITIONS IN WESTERN AND CENTRAL KOREA. AGAIN THERE WERE HEAVY COMMUNIST CONVOY MOVEMENTS TOWARD THE FRONT.

AN ESTIMATED 180 RED TROOPS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED BY AIR ACTION, IN ATTACKS AT SUNCHON, NORTH OF THE KOREAN RED CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG AND ALONG THE CENTRAL FRONT.

B-29 SUPERFORTS OF THE FAR EAST BOMBER COMMAND BLASTED RED RAILROAD YARDS AT SUNCHON BY RADAR BECAUSE OF HEAVY CLOUDS. MODERATELY STRONG ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WAS HURLED AT THE BIG BOMBERS BUT NONE WAS STRUCK.

THE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE FAILED TO MAKE AN APPEARANCE WEDNESDAY.

(IN WASHINGTON AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL DISCLOSED THAT A RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JET FIGHTER HAD BEEN RECOVERED BY THE ALLIES AFTER IT WAS SHOT DOWN IN SHALLOW WATER OFF THE WEST KOREAN FRONT. THE MIG IS NOW IN THE POSSESSION OF THE AIR FORCE AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR BASE IN OHIO.

"(THERE WAS NO HINT TO THE IDENTITY OF THE RED PILOT--LONG A QUESTION OF GREAT INTEREST TO ALLIED AUTHORITIES.

(ALSO IN WASHINGTON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES REACHED 81,006--AN INCREASE OF 256 SINCE LAST WEEK. THE NEW TOTAL INCLUDED 35 DEAD, 205 WOUNDED AND 16 MISSING.)

RA439PCS

A68FX (OPERATIONAL)

KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (650)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U.S.8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,AUG.22-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN, ATTACKING BEHIND THE MOST CONCENTRATED SUSTAINED ARTILLERY BARRAGE OF THE KOREAN WAR, CAPTURED A DOMINATING HILL IN RUGGED EASTERN KOREA TODAY.

FROM ITS CREST THE SOUTH KOREANS "LOOK DOWN THE THROATS" OF COMMUNISTS ON OTHER HILLS NORTH OF YANGGU, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT GEORGE A.MCARTHUR REPORTED.

SOUTH KOREANS SEIZED TWO OTHER HILLS ON THE EASTERN FRONT, RECAPTURING ONE FROM COUNTERATTACKING REDS. COMMUNIST FM

SOUTH KOREANS SEIZED TWO OTHER HILLS ON THE EASTERN FRONT, RECAPTURING ONE FROM COUNTERATTACKING REDS. COMMUNIST FORCES CLUNG TO THREE OTHER EASTERN RIDGES THEY HAD SEIZED IN FIERCE COUNTERATTACKS TUESDAY.

A BRIEFING OFFICER ESTIMATED REDS LOST ABOUT 2,000 MEN IN FIVE DAYS OF FIGHTING NORTH AND NORTHWEST OF YANGGU.

ALL HEAVY FIGHTING WAS ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT. PLANES AND WARSHIPS JOINED UNITED NATIONS ARTILLERY IN SUPPORTING REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) INFANTRYMEN.

THE U.S. CRUISER TOLEDO AND DESTROYER WEDDERBURN HIT "16 LARGE GROUPS OF RED SOLDIERS" ALONG THE EAST COAST WITH 23,000 POUNDS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES, THE NAVY REPORTED.

MUSTANG FIGHTER PLANES FIRE-BOMBED AND STRAFED RED RIDGES. MOST OF THE 450 SORTIES FLOWN BY FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS TUESDAY THROUGH RAIN SHOWERS AND UNDER CLOUDS CONCENTRATED ON HITTING INTENSIFIED RED EFFORTS TO RESUPPLY THEIR FRONT LINES.

SHOOTING STAR JETS AND THUNDERJETS RIPPED RAIL LINES IN WESTERN AND CENTRAL KOREA. B-26 BOMBERS AND MARINE PLANES CONCENTRATED ON HIGHWAYS, WHERE 2,300 TRUCKS WERE SIGHTED.

IT WAS ANOTHER DAY OF UNUSUALLY HEAVY TRAFFIC. THE AIR FORCE DESCRIBED IT AS A "MASSIVE MOTOR TRUCK RESUPPLY EFFORT."

FROM THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT CORRESPONDENT MCARTHUR REPORTED MASSED ALLIED GUNS, SUPPORTING ROK INFANTRYMEN IN A FOUR AND ONE-HALF DAY ATTACK, FIRED 12,000 ROUNDS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES. MORTARS AND THE HIGH VELOCITY GUNS OF TANKS ADDED TO THE BARRAGE.

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A69FX

"NO UNIT EVER HAD THAT MUCH FIRE SUPPORT," THE DIVISION COMMANDER SAID. "THE REDS COULDN'T EVACUATE. THEY COULDN'T RESUPPLY. THEY COULDN'T DO ANYTHING.

"I DON'T THINK THERE'S ONE DAMNED MAN UP THERE."

THE COMMUNISTS HAD AN ESTIMATED 1,000 MEN IN THE HILL STRONGHOLD WHEN THE ATTACK STARTED.

MCARTHUR REPORTED ALLIED ARTILLERY WAS ZEROED IN ON THE RIDGE LINE ITSELF, AND ON THE RIDGES AND VALLEYS UP WHICH THE NORTH KOREANS HAD TO MOVE SUPPLIES AND EVACUATE WOUNDED. THE DIVISION COMMANDER SAID IT WAS ALL HIGHLY REGISTERED COORDINATED FIRE.

WHEN THE ROKS STORMED THE FINAL CREST JUST BEFORE NOON WEDNESDAY,

30.24- 26075

ONLY ONE RED PLATOON REMAINED, MCARTHUR SAID.
THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD MOVED AHEAD STEADILY BEHIND THE SLOWLY ADVANCING CURTAIN OF ARTILLERY FIRE SINCE THE ATTACK STARTED SATURDAY MORNING. IN SOME BUNKER POSITIONS THEY COUNTED MORE THAN 50 DEAD COMMUNISTS.
THE REDS WERE ABLE TO FIGHT BACK ONLY WITH SMALL ARMS AND MACHINE-GUN FIRE THROUGHOUT THE ATTACK. THEIR PROBABLE ARTILLERY POSITIONS WERE SMOTHERED UNDER A CONCENTRATED U.N. ARTILLERY BARRAGE BEFORE U.N. GUNS SWUNG ON TROOP FORTIFICATIONS.
"IT WAS AN AWESOME DEMONSTRATION OF CONCENTRATED FIREPOWER THAT CONTINUED THROUGHOUT THE ASSAULT," MCARTHUR REPORTED.
HE SAID CAPTURE OF THE HILL COMPLETED A LIMITED OBJECTIVE OFFENSIVE.
BUT ROK TROOPS IMMEDIATELY PUSHED FORWARD AND CLEANED REDS OFF THREE LESSER HILLS TO THE NORTH.
TWO COMPANIES OF REDS DROVE ROKS OFF A HILL NORTHWEST OF YANGGU EARLY WEDNESDAY. BUT THE SOUTH KOREANS COUNTERATTACKED AND REGAINED THE RIDGE IN A FIERCE TWO-HOUR FIGHT.
THE FRONT WAS QUIET JUST WEST OF YANGGU WHERE THE COMMUNISTS HAD COUNTERATTACKED IN STRENGTH FOR TWO DAYS.
NORTH OF INJE REDS SHELLED ALLIED LINES SPORADICALLY, BUT U.N. PATROLS MADE NO CONTACT.
A BATTLE FOR THE NORTH-SOUTH RIDGELINE WEST OF KANSONG CONTINUED FIERCELY. ROK INFANTRYMEN SEIZED A NEW HILL FROM THE REDS, BUT WERE UNABLE TO RECAPTURE ANOTHER CREST WHICH THE COMMUNISTS GRABBED IN A COUNTERATTACK TUESDAY.
ON THE CENTRAL FRONT A U.N. TANK-INFANTRY PATROL PUSHED INTO PYONGGANG, AT THE APEX OF THE REDS' FALLEN IRON TRIANGLE. THE PATROL RAN INTO COMMUNIST TROOPS BEFORE RETURNING TO ITS OWN LINES.
CC/LW422APD NM

A54KX
NIGHT LEAD PEACE TREATY-RUSSIANS (300)
BY ROBERT EUNSON
TOKYO, AUG. 22-(AP)-UNOFFICIAL BUT RELIABLE JAPANESE SOURCES SAID TODAY THEY EXPECT RUSSIA TO PULL A SURPRISE AND SIGN THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
THE COMPELLING REASON, THESE SOURCES BELIEVE, IS THAT RUSSIA MUST KEEP AN EMBASSY IN TOKYO FOR PROPAGANDA WORK.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE KEPT A LARGE DELEGATION IN TOKYO UNDER TERMS OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION. BUT THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN'S OLD ENEMIES WILL CLOSE OUT THE OCCUPATION.
IT IS CONSIDERED HIGHLY UNLIKELY HERE THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL BE WILLING TO ABANDON THE PROPAGANDA BRIDGEHEAD, REGARDLESS OF THEIR VIOLENT OBJECTIONS TO THE TREATY AS DRAFTED UNDER U.S.LEADERSHIP.
THESE JAPANESE SOURCES ARE IN ACCORD WITH THE FEELING AROUND GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE DEFINITELY BENT ON TRYING TO STALL THE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.
YET THEY EXPECT THE RUSSIANS TO PUT UP A FIGHT ON ONLY ONE MAJOR ITEM.
THAT IS TO PREVENT THE U.S. AND JAPAN FROM SIGNING A SEPARATE TREATY UNDER WHICH THE AMERICANS WOULD MAINTAIN BASES AND MILITARY FORCES IN JAPAN UNTIL THE JAPANESE ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND THEMSELVES.
THE JAPANESE SOURCES EXPECT RUSSIAN TO PUT UP A STIFF FIGHT TO GET THESE MILITARY PROVISIONS WRITTEN INTO THE MAIN TREATY, WITH A DEADLINE SET FOR WITHDRAWAL OF U.S.TROOPS, SHIPS AND PLANES.
THE PRESENT PLAN IS FOR THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN TO SIGN THE SEPARATE MILITARY TREATY SOON AFTER THE MAIN TREATY CONFERENCE ENDS.
EVEN IF THE RUSSIANS FAIL IN THIS MANEUVER---AND THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO CHECK THE SOVIETS AT EVERY TURN---THE JAPANESE BELIEVE THEY WILL SIGN ANYWAY.
JAPAN HOLDS A STRATEGIC POSITION IN THIS PART OF ASIA. IT IS BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS FEEL THEY HAVE TO KEEP UP COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AMONG THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.
AND THE PLACE TO DO IT IS FROM THE IMPRESSIVE EMBASSY ATOP ONE OF TOKYO'S HILLS.
FJ526PCS

A47FX
V PMS BUDGET
PEACE TREATY-RUSSIANS (400)
BY ROBERT EUNSON
TOKYO, AUG. 22-(AP)-THERE IS A GROWING BELIEF IN THIS COUNTRY THAT RUSSIA WILL DO THE UNEXPECTED AND SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
RELIABLE, IF UNOFFICIAL, JAPANESE CIRCLES EXPRESS THE VIEW THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL SIGN AFTER PUTTING UP A STRONG FIGHT FOR INCLUSION OF ONE MAJOR PROVISION.
THEY SAY THE REDS WILL AGREE TO KEEPING AN AMERICAN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IN JAPAN--BUT WILL DEMAND A DEFINITE DATE FOR DEPARTURE. THEY ARE OPPOSED TO A UNILATERAL TREATY BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES.
THIS VIEW WAS EXPRESSED DESPITE LAST NIGHT'S THREATS FROM THE CHINESE REDS' PEIPING RADIO THAT JAPAN'S ACCEPTANCE OF A PEACE TREATY NOT APPROVED BY BOTH RED CHINA AND RUSSIA WOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ACT OF WAR.
RED CHINA WASN'T INVITED TO THE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE. SOVIET RUSSIA ACCEPTED AFTER CONSIDERABLE DELAY.
THE FEELING AROUND GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S ALLIED HEADQUARTERS HAD BEEN THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATES ENROUTE TO SAN FRANCISCO ARE CARRYING BRIEF CASES LOADED WITH MONKEY WRENCHES.
BUT JAPANESE SOURCES PREDICT THE RUSSIANS WILL SIGN THE TREATY IF THEY CAN THUS PREVENT A SEPARATE TREATY BETWEEN THE U.S. AND JAPAN.
THE PRESENT PLAN IS FOR THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN TO SIGN A UNILATERAL TREATY AS SOON AS THE INK IS DRY ON THE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO.
THIS UNILATERAL TREATY WOULD PROVIDE FOR THE STATIONING OF AMERICAN TROOPS--BETWEEN TWO AND FOUR DIVISIONS OF GROUND TROOPS PLUS AN AIR FORCE AND A NAVY--IN JAPAN UNTIL THIS COUNTRY IS ABLE TO DEFEND HERSELF.
RUSSIA IS BELIEVED WILLING TO SIGN IF THE PROVISIONS OF THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT ARE PLACED IN THE TREATY AND A DATE SET FOR THE LAST AMERICAN SOLDIER TO LEAVE JAPAN.
FAILING IN THIS, THE RUSSIANS MAY GO AHEAD AND SIGN ANYWAY BECAUSE OF SEVERAL REASONS.
EVEN AFTER THE TREATY IS SIGNED IT MUST BE RATIFIED BEFORE IT BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

A48FX
SIGNING WOULD BE A SURPRISE AND THE RUSSIANS LOVE TO SHOCK THE DIPLOMATIC WORLD.
ANOTHER REASON FOR BELIEVING THE RUSSIANS WILL SIGN IS THAT THEY HAVE TO MAINTAIN AN EMBASSY HERE TO CONTINUE THEIR CUSTOMARY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ACTIVITY AMONG THE PEOPLE.
THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE, THE RED PROPAGANDA OFFICES ARE DIRECTED

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FROM THE EMBASSIES AND EVERYONE KNOWS IT.
IN JAPAN, THE RUSSIANS HAVE AN IMPRESSIVE EMBASSY ATOP A HILL AND FROM A TALL FLAG POLE A GIGANTIC RED FLAG FURLS IMPRESSIVELY IN THE BREEZE, EVERY DAY EXCEPT SUNDAY.
CLOSING THEIR EMBASSY WOULD MEAN PULLING OUT OF JAPAN DIPLOMATICALLY AND THE RUSSIANS ARE TOO SMART FOR THAT.
CY221APD

A116KX
WEST OUT
JAP DELEGATES (190)
TOKYO, AUG.22-(AP)-THE JAPANESE DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH WAS NAMED OFFICIALLY TODAY.
PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND PARLIAMENT SELECTED THE SIX DELEGATES AND FIVE ALTERNATES EARLIER THIS MONTH. TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THEIR APPOINTMENT MADE THE SELECTIONS OFFICIAL.
THE DELEGATES:
YOSHIDA, WHO WILL HEAD THE DELEGATION.
HAYATO IKEDA IKEDA, FINANCE MINISTER.
GIZO TOMABECHI, CHAIRMAN OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SECOND IN STRENGTH TO YOSHIDA'S LEADING LIBERAL PARTY.
JIRO HOSHIJIMA, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE LIBERAL PARTY.
MUNEYOSHI TOKUGAWA, CHAIRMAN OF THE GREEN WIND PARTY IN THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS.
HISATO ICHIMADA, GOVERNOR OF THE BANK OF JAPAN.
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ALTERNATES:
ROKUTARO MATSUMOTO, CHAIRMAN OF THE FARMERS' COOPERATIVE PARTY.
KEIICHI YOSHITAKE, CHAIRMAN OF THE POLITICAL AFFAIRS RESEARCH COMMITTEE OF THE LIBERAL PARTY.
HIDEJIRO ONOGI, CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCILLORS' ASSEMBLY OF THE LIBERAL PARTY.
GISAI ONIMARU, MEMBER OF THE SUPREME COMMITTEE, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY.
GENICHIRO DATE, MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
B823ACS

B33KX (Q)
NY FOR CP (360)
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG.22-(AP)-THE DEFENSE CALLED THE PROSECUTION OFFICER TO THE STAND TODAY AS PVT.GLEN ROLAND BLANK OF WINNIPEG, WENT ON TRIAL CHARGED WITH MURDER.
BLANK, 27, IS THE FIRST OF THREE ENLISTED MEN OF THE CANADIAN PRINCESS PATRICIA REGIMENT TO BE TRIED BY A CANADIAN COURT-MARTIAL FOR THE GRENADE DEATH MARCH 17 OF LT.E.CHONG SUNG IN A KOREAN VILLAGE NEAR CHIPYONG. BLANK PLEADED INNOCENT.
ACCUSED WITH BLANK, BUT TO BE TRIED SEPARATELY, ARE PVT.DONALD MICHAEL GIBSON, 22, OF OTTAWA, AND PVT.ALAN ROY MONTGOMERY DAVIS, 24, OF VANCOUVER, B.C.
THE THREE ALSO ARE CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTED RAPE. WHETHER THIS CHARGE WILL BE HEARD DEPENDS UPON THE OUTCOME OF THE MURDER TRIALS.
IN A SURPRISE MOVE, IMMEDIATELY AFTER BLANK ENTERED HIS PLEA OF INNOCENT HIS DEFENSE OFFICER, LT.COL.J.A.HUTCHINS OF REGINA, CALLED THE PROSECUTION OFFICER TO THE STAND TO DETERMINE WHETHER BLANK HAD BEEN PROPERLY INFORMED OF ALL THE LEGAL RESOURCES AT HIS DISPOSAL.
£75:£8

HUTCHINS QUESTIONED THE PROSECUTOR, CAPT.L.B.HANWAY OF AMHERST, NOVA SCOTIA, AS TO WHETHER BLANK HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT UNDER THE NEW NATIONAL DEFENSE ACT OF CANADA HE HAD THE RIGHT TO BE REPRESENTED BY A DEFENDING OFFICER AT THE PRELIMINARY TAKING OF SUMMARY EVIDENCE.
"HE WAS NOT TOLD HE COULD BE REPRESENTED BY A LAWYER AT THE TAKING OF SUMMARY EVIDENCE?" HUTCHINS ASKED.
"NO," WAS THE REPLY, "THERE WAS NONE IN THE THEATER AT THE TIME."
"THEN THE SUMMARY OF EVIDENCE REPRESENTED ONLY THE EVIDENCE OF THE PROSECUTION WITNESSES?" HUTCHINS ASKED.
"THAT IS CORRECT," HANWAY SAID.
THEN HUTCHINS DEMANDED THAT TO SHOW BLANK COULD HAVE KNOWN OF HIS RIGHTS IN NO OTHER WAY, FOUR OFFICERS OF THE PRINCESS PATS BE BROUGHT IN AS WITNESSES.
COURT WAS RECESSED UNTIL SATURDAY SO THEY COULD BE CALLED.
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
THE OFFICERS HE WANTS CALLED ARE:
MAJ.R.K.SWINTON OF VANCOUVER, FORMER REGIMENTAL ADJUTANT; MAJ. GEORGE FLINT OF MONTREAL, BLANK'S COMPANY COMMANDER; CAPT.GORDON TURNBULL OF TORONTO, PRESENT ADJUTANT, AND LT.ARNOLD BEAUCHAMP, OF HAMILTON, ONT., FORMER ASSISTANT ADJUTANT.
HUTCHINS WANTS TO ASK THEM WHETHER BLANK'S OFFICER REPRESENTATIVE, LT.JOHN J.REGAN OF VANCOUVER, HAD THE CHANCE TO CALL DEFENSE WITNESSES AT THE SUMMARY OF EVIDENCE.
REGAN, WHO IS ATTENDING THE COURT AS ASSISTANT DEFENDING OFFICER, TESTIFIED HE HAD NO LEGAL TRAINING AND APART FROM READING OVER THE RULES GUIDING THE TAKING OF EVIDENCE, HE WAS UNSCHOOLED IN MILITARY LAW.
THREE KOREANS DIED AT CHUNG WOON VILLAGE LAST MARCH 17 AS THE RESULTS OF THE NIGHT'S HAPPENINGS. THE THREE MEMBERS OF THE PRINCESS PAT REGIMENT AS ACCUSED OF RESPONSIBILITY ONLY FOR LT.SUNG'S DEATH.
VR501ACS NM

A117KX
WEST OUT
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TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG.22-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID ORDERS HAVE BEEN GIVEN FOR RELEASE OF THE BRITISH SHIP HONG MING, DETAINED AT KAOHIUNG NAVAL BASE IN SOUTHWESTERN FORMOSA AS A BLOCKADE RUNNER.
OTHER SOURCES SAID THE BRITISH SHIP TAI CHUNG SHAN, ALSO HELD AT KAOHIUNG FOR TRYING TO RUN THE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA, LIKEWISE WOULD BE SET FREE SOON.
SEMI-OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID CARGOES OF BOTH SHIPS WOULD BE CONFISCATED.
B825ACS NM

A76
HONG KONG, AUG.22-(AP)-THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT TOOK THE FIRST STEP TODAY TOWARDS COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE WHEN THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL PASSED THE FIRST READING OF FOUR SERVICE BILLS. THEY APPEARED CERTAIN TO BECOME LAW WITHIN 30 DAYS.
THE MEASURE-APPARENTLY INSPIRED BY THE TENSE FAR EAST SITUATION--AFFECTS ALL MALE CITIZENS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND COLONIES BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 60, WHO RESIDE HERE. BOTH WHITES AND CHINESE ARE INCLUDED.
THOSE ELIGIBLE WOULD BE SUBJECT TO PART TIME TRAINING IN THE HONG KONG DEFENSE FORCE, THE SPECIAL CONSTABULARY OR THE ESSENTIAL SERVICE CORPS. ALL THREE ORGANIZATIONS HAVE BEEN OPERATED UP TO NOW ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS.
THE MEASURE DOES NOT AFFECT FOREIGN NATIONALS.
AT PRESENT THERE ARE REGULAR ARMY, ROYAL AIR FORCE AND NAVY UNITS STATIONED HERE.
RB758AED

30.24- 26077

B22KX (Q)
HONG KONG, AUG.22-(AP)-THE INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO REPORTED TODAY A BATTLE IS RAGING ON THE INDOCHINA BORDER BETWEEN GUERRILLAS AND CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS.
A DISPATCH FROM NANKING SAID THE FIGHTING WAS INSIDE RED CHINA, IN KWANGSI PROVINCE. (THIS WOULD BE CONSIDERABLY EAST OF THE COMPARATIVELY LARGE GUERRILLA FORCE UNDER NATIONALIST GEN.LI MI, IN YUNNAN PROVINCE.)
THERE WERE NO DETAILS OF THE BATTLE, BUT THE NEWSPAPER'S DISPATCH QUOTED COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN KWANGSI PROVINCE AS ADMITTING RESISTANCE WAS TOUGH.
FR321ACS NM

B38 Q
(120)
HONG KONG, AUG. 22-(AP)-A REPORT FROM YUNGNING, COMMUNICATIONS AND SUPPLY HUB FOR CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES NEAR THE INDOCHINA BORDER SAID A SEESAW FIGHT BETWEEN REDS AND GUERRILLAS ON THE KWANGI INDO-CHINA BORDER WAS IN PROGRESS.
THE REPORT, CARRIED IN THE INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPER WAHKIU-YATPO, SAID RED AUTHORITIES ADMITTED THE GUERRILLAS WERE PUTTING UP A TOUGH FIGHT..
THE OFFICIAL KWANGSI DAILY NEWS AT YUNGNING SAID THAT THE GUERRILLAS, WHEN CORNERED, TOOK COVER ACROSS THE INDOCHINA BORDER AND "SURGED BACK TO HARM THE PEOPLE AS SOON AS PRESSURE IS RELEASED."
THE COMMUNIST DAILY NEWS ACCUSED FRENCH "IMPERIALISTS OF HARBORING NATIONALIST BRIGANDS."
THIS IS THE FIRST REPORT OF CONCERTED GUERRILLA ACTIVITY ALONG THE INDOCHINA BORDER.
SS807AED

B39 Q
HONG KONG, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF PANAMA HAS ORDERED ITS CONSUL GENERAL HERE TO CANCEL THE PANAMANIAN REGISTRY OF ANY SHIP FLYING ITS FLAG WHICH CALLS AT CHINESE COMMUNIST PORTS.
CONSUL GENERAL MARIO GUILLEN SAID HE RECEIVED THE INSTRUCTIONS LAST NIGHT.
SEVERAL SHIPS OF PANAMANIAN REGISTRY HAVE BEEN CARRYING CARGOES INTO COMMUNIST CHINA. SOME OF THEM HAVE LOST THEIR CARGOES TO BLOCKADING NATIONALIST CHINESE WARSHIPS. OTHERS HAVE BEEN HELD FOR LONG PERIODS AT THE NATIONALIST ISLAND BASE OF FORMOSA.
FEW OF THE SHIPS UNDER PANAMANIAN REGISTRY ACTUALLY BELONG TO PANAMA. MOST OF THEM ARE OF BRITISH OR EUROPEAN OWNERSHIP AND SOME ARE OWNED BY CHINESE SHIPPERS.
SS809AED

A13FX
MANILA, WEDNESDAY, AUG.22-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO WILL PRESENT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WITH A LARGE PEARL FROM THE SULU SEA WHEN THE MEET IN WASHINGTON AUG.30 TO SIGN THE PHILIPPINES-U.S. MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT.
THE PEARL WAS BROUGHT TO MANILA BY A MORO DELEGATION LAST NIGHT. THEY REQUESTED THAT QUIRINO PRESENT IT TO MR. TRUMAN AS A GIFT FROM THE FILIPINO PEOPLE.
EXPERTS DESCRIBED THE PEARL AS BEAUTIFUL. ITS WEIGHT WAS NOT K.10 ANNOUNCED.
EB1140PPD NM

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B40 Q
LONDON, AUG. 22-(AP)-A PEIPING DISPATCH BROADCAST TODAY BY RADIO MOSCOW SAID AN AMERICAN MISSIONARY IDENTIFIED ONLY AS "MISS FORSYTHE" HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM CHINA "WHERE SHE WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY."
THE DISPATCH FROM THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS QUOTED THE CHINESE NEWSPAPER TSINGTAO JIHPAO AS SAYING MISS FORSYTHE CAME TO TSINGTAO IN 1926 AND RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AT THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR II. SHE THEN WENT BACK TO TSINGTAO IN 1946, THE DISPATCH SAID.
IT CHARGED THAT "IN THE GUISE OF A CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY SHE ENGAGED IN COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY."
SS810AED

A72
LONDON, AUG.22-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO SAID TONIGHT AN "ENEMY PLANE" BOMBED AND STRAFED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL AREA WHERE KOREAN PEACE TALKS ARE HELD.
IN THE BRIEF BROADCAST IT QUOTED A DISPATCH FROM THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAYING "DETAILS OF THE RAID BY THE ENEMY PLANE ARE NOW BEING INVESTIGATED."
IT SAID THE PLANE "APPEARED OVER THE MEETING AREA."
.JB844PED

A35
LONDON, AUG.22-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS INFORMED THE UNITED STATES SHE WILL ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH, SHE IS THE THIRD COMMUNIST STATE TO ACCEPT THE U.S. INVITATION.
THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY SAID YESTERDAY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD HANDED A NOTE OF ACCEPTANCE TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE. RUSSIA AND POLAND ALREADY HAVE ACCEPTED.
OF THE 50 NATIONS INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE BEGINNING SEPT. 4, 33 NOW HAVE ACCEPTED. FOUR ASIAN NATIONS--INDIA, THE PHILIPPINES, BURMA AND INDONESIA HAVE NOT YET SAID DEFINITELY THEY WILL SEND DELEGATIONS.
RB419AED

/ london, aug. 22-(ap)- egypt complained today that britain threate

to use force against her, if necessary, to fulfill british international

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obligations in the middle east.

the statement was issued by the egyptian embassy here. it said the

s airo government already has [redacted] publicly that british foreign secreta

herbert morrison, in a house of commons speech july 30, [redacted] closed the door t

further discussion of revision of the [redacted] anglo-egyptian treaty.

the statement, saying any other interpretation of morrison's

remarks would be absurd and illogical, recalled that morrison said the

british wanted "to plan our relationship (with egypt) on an entirely new

basis: if egypt rejects that invitation we cannot allow that to prejudice

our international obligations."

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the embassy statement added that this passage "is obviously

not lacking in threats and hints at having recourse to force, if need be."

wr 1155a ol630

A129 (170)
PARIS, AUG.22-(AP)-PREMIER TRAN VAN HUU OF THE FRENCH-SUPPORTED INDOCHINESE STATE OF VIETNAM WILL REPRESENT HIS COUNTRY AT THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA, THE THREE STATES GIVEN SEMI-INDEPENDENT STATUS IN FRENCH INDOCHINA, HAVE BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND THE SIGNING, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED FORMALLY. THE SOVIET UNION IS EXPECTED TO PROTEST, SINCE RUSSIA HAS RECOGNIZED THE RIVAL VIETNAM STATE PROCLAIMED BY MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH, WHOSE TROOPS ARE AT WAR WITH THE FRENCH.
THE THREE STATES IN INDOCHINA ARE TIED TO FRANCE BY MEMBERSHIP IN THE FRENCH UNION AND THEIR FOREIGN AFFAIRS ARE HANDLED MOSTLY BY FRANCE. HOWEVER, DIRECT DIPLOMATIC TIES BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE THREE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED.
FRANCE'S DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON THE JAPANESE TREATY WILL BE HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, WHO LEAVES FOR NEW YORK WITH HIS DELEGATION SEPT.1. SCHUMAN ALSO WILL REPRESENT FRANCE AT A BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON BEGINNING SEPT.11.
B1102AED

A29
JAP TREATY
CHERBOURG, FRANCE, AUG.22-(AP)-RUSSIA'S CHIEF DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, ADREI A.GROMYKO, BOARDED THE LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH TONIGHT ENROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.
HIS PARTY OF 35 PERSONS CAME BY BOAT TRAIN FROM PARIS. THEY ARRIVED THERE EARLIER THIS WEEK BY PLANE FROM MOSCOW.
JA605PED

A122
PARIS, AUG.22-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND HIS WIFE RETURNED TODAY FROM A VACATION IN GERMANY AND IMMEDIATELY WENT ABOUT MOVING INTO THEIR NEW VILLA IN SUBURBAN MARNES LA COQUETTE.
THE 14-ROOM TWO-STORY HOUSE HAS BEEN COMPLETELY REFURBISHED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FOR THE COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE. SOME OF THE FURNITURE IS BEING LOANED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S ADMINISTRATION OF MUSEUMS.
THE EISENHOWERS HAVE BEEN LIVING IN A SIX-ROOM HOTEL SUITE IN VERSAILLES. THEIR NEW HOME IS ONLY A FIVE MINUTE DRIVE FROM THE GENERAL'S HEADQUARTERS.
B1033AED

A35 (120)
PRECEDE PARIS DAY
MARNE LA COQUETTE, FRANCE, AUG.22-(AP)-IKE AND MAMIE EISENHOWER FINALLY SOLVED THEIR HOUSING PROBLEM TODAY, WITH A BIG ASSIST FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.
THE GENERAL AND HIS LADY MOVED INTO THE 14-ROOM VILLA ST.PIERRE IN THIS VILLAGE ABOUT FIVE MILES FROM EISENHOWER'S OFFICE IN SUPREME HEADQUARTERS OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE.
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT BOUGHT THE VILLA FOR THEM.
THE EISENHOWERS HAVE BEEN LIVING IN A SIX-ROOM LUXURY HOTEL APARTMENT IN VERSAILLES.
THE VILLA HAS FIVE BEDROOMS, AN OFFICE FOR THE GENERAL AND THREE LARGE RECEPTION ROOMS. IT WAS FURNISHED WITH FRENCH FURNITURE UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION OF MUSEUMS AND DECORATE BY RELAYS OF FRENCH DECORATORS.
PS619PED

A132
PARIS, AUG.22-(AP)-THE FRENCH FARMER WILL GET A 38 PERCENT INCREASE IN THE PRICE FOR WHEAT THIS YEAR, THE CABINET DECIDED TODAY.
INFORMATION MINISTER ROBERT BURON SAID THE PRICE OF BREAD WOULD PROBABLY HAVE TO RISE TO ABOUT 50 FRANCS A KILOGRAM (SEVEN CENTS A POUND).
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B1104AED

A15
PARIS, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAS NAMED WALDEMAR A.NIELSEN AS INFORMATION DIRECTOR IN THE ECA EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS.
NIELSEN, WHO FORMERLY WORKED IN THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, SUCCEEDS ROSCOE DRUMMOND, WHO RETURNS TO HIS FORMER JOB AS CHIEF OF THE WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR.
TA244AED

30.24- 26079

A79
PARIS, AUG.22-(AP)-FRANCE HAS ASKED THE WESTERN POWERS FOR THEIR VIEWS ON HOW TO MODIFY THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY AND ALLOW THAT COUNTRY TO ENTER THE UNITED NATIONS, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE REPRESENTATIVE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS TRYING "TO FIND A FORMULA FOR THE REHABILITATIOON OF THE MORALE OF ITALY, BECAUSE ITALY HAS GIVEN PROOF SHE IS A DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY AND A MEMBER OF THE WESTERN COMMUNITY."
JB906PED

A138
PARIS, AUG.22-(AP)-A BILL TO RATIFY THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WEST EUROPE'S STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION WAS INTRODUCED IN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT TONIGHT.
FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, WHO FIRST PROPOSED THE PROJECT LAST YEAR, PREDICTED FRANCE WILL COMPLETE THE RATIFICATION PROCESS BY LATE OCTOBER.
IF PARLIAMENT FULFILLS HIS PREDICTION, FRANCE MIGHT BE THE FIRST OF THE SIX PARTICIPATING NATIONS TO ADOPT THE PLAN FINALLY. OTHER NATIONS IN IT ARE WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.
JB1210AED

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A83
ROME, AUG.22-(AP)-THE FIRST SHIPMENT OF CANADIAN ARMS FOR ITALY--ENOUGH FOR AN ENTIRE INFANTRY DIVISION--ARRIVES FRIDAY AT NAPLES.
ITALIAN AND CANADIAN AUTHORITIESLBILL PARTICIPATE IN CEREMONIES AT THE UNLOADING. THE SHIPMENT IS THE FIRST UNDER THE ARMS AID PROGRAM FROM ANY COUNTRY EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES. MOST OF IT IS MATERIAL LEFT FROM THE LAST WAR AND IS A GIFT FROM THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.
JB912PED

A32
MADRID, AUG.22-(AP)-A U.S. MILITARY MISSION TO SPAIN HEADED BY GEN.JAMES SPRAY ARRIVED LATE TODAY BY SPECIAL PLANE.
THE GROUNDWORK OF THE MISSION TO SET UP AMERICAN AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN WAS LAID BY ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN JUST BEFORE HIS DEATH FROM A HEART AILMENT IN NAPLES THIS SUMMER.
THE NAVAL PART OF THE MISSION, HEADED BY REAR ADM. ROBERT L. CAMPBELL, ARRIVED IN MADRID FROM NICE, FRANCE, TWO DAYS AGO.
ALL MEMBERS ARE LIVING AT THE HOTEL VELAZQUEZ NEAR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICES. THEY REFUSED TO MAKE ANY COMMENT ON THEIR VISIT.
JA609PED

A130
SAN SEBASTIAN, SPAIN, AUG.22-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO, CHIEF OF THE SPANISH STATE, LEFT TODAY ABOARD HIS YACHT FOR CORUNA ~~FOR~~ AFTER A THREE WEEKS STAY AT THE RESORT.
B1103AED

B3 (Q)
--17--
(160)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND,AUG.22-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL PUT ASIDE TODAY A PROPOSAL TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO HELP FINANCE ECONOMIES OF UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. IT URGED THE EXISTING AGENCIES TO CONTINUE THEIR LENDING OPERATIONS.
THE COUNCIL, IN ITS FINAL RESOLUTION, NOTED THAT "MANY COUNTRIES WHICH FORMERLY WERE SUBSTANTIAL EXPORTERS OF CAPITAL, ARE NOT IN A POSITION NOW TO MAKE ANY APPRECIABLE CONTRIBUTION TO ANY INTERNATIONAL AGENCY."
THE UNITED STATES HAD OPPOSED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE AGENCY ON THE GROUND THAT IT COULD NOT BE "TRULY INTERNATIONAL" AND THIS POSITION WAS SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED KINGDOM.
THE COUNCIL HAD BEEN ENTRUSTED BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY WITH THE TASK OF FINDING MEANS OF INCREASING THE FLOW OF FOREIGN CAPITAL INTO UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
THE COUNCIL ASKED THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT TO EXPAND ITS LENDING OPERATIONS AND TO REPORT TO THE NEXT SESSION OF THE COUNCIL WHETHER IT BELIEVED AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY COULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE TASK.
THE COUNCIL EMPHASIZED THAT IT WAS NEITHER "ACCEPTING OR REJECTING THE PRINCIPLE OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL FUND."
ML419PED

A91
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.22-(AP)-DR.DJAMIL TOUTOUNDJI, JORDAN'S HEALTH MINISTER, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY TO VISIT PRINCE TALLAL, ELDEST SON OF ASSASSINATED KING ABDULLAH.
THE PRINCE IS UNDER TREATMENT AT A CLINIC NEAR GENEVA. HE SUFFERED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.
JJ847AED

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A80 (100)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, AUG.22-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS REJECTED DANISH AND SWEDISH PROPOSALS TO TAKE TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE THE SOVIET CLAIM TO A 12-MILE LIMIT ON TERRITORIAL WATERS IN THE BALTIC.
A RUSSIAN NOTE WAS RECEIVED BY THE DANISH FOREIGN MINISTRY YESTERDAY AND PUBLISHED TODAY.
IN COMMON WITH MOST OTHER BALTIC NATIONS, DENMARK AND SWEDEN HAVE CLAIMED JURISDICTION ONLY WITHIN THREE-MILE LIMITS OFF THEIR SHORES.
SINCE RUSSIA OCCUPIED LONG STRETCHES OF BALTIC STATE AND GERMAN SHORELINE SHE HAS STARTED ENFORCING A 12-MILE TERRITORIAL LIMIT. CONSIDERABLE SWEDISH AND DANISH ANGER HAS BEEN AROUSED BY THE REDS' SEIZURE OF VESSELS WHICH GOT INSIDE THE 12 MILE STRIP.
JB908PED

B43 Q
(160)
BERLIN, AUG. 22-(AP)-WESTERN COMMANDERS LIFTED THE "FULL ALERT" FROM THEIR TROOPS IN BERLIN TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL OPENED THREE WEEKS AGO.
THE ENTIRE AMERICAN GARRISON OF MORE THAN 8,000 WAS GIVEN A HOLIDAY AND COMMENDED FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR DURING THE TENSE PERIOD. MOST OF THE MEN HAD BEEN RESTRICTED TO QUARTERS AND, IN EFFECT, HAD BEEN HOLDING "BATTLE STATIONS" FOR THE PAST TWO WEEKENDS WHILE RED YOUTH WERE WANDERING AROUND BERLIN.
IN EAST BERLIN, FAMILIES ORDERED TO LODGE 2,000,000 EAST GERMANS WHO WERE HAULED HERE FOR THE FESTIVAL, STARTED CLEANING UP THE DEBRIS. CREWS OF CITY WORKMEN PLODDED DOWNTOWN STREETS WITH WATER WAGONS.

REFUSE CARTS, BROOMS AND SHOVELS, TO REMOVE THE JUNK THE KIDS LEFT BEHIND.

AT HELMSTEDT, MORE THAN 6,000 YOUNG WEST GERMANS RETURNING FROM THE FESTIVAL CROSSED THE BORDER INTO WEST GERMANY WITHOUT INCIDENT. THEY ARE BOUND FOR THEIR HOMES IN HAMBURG, BREMEN AND LOWER SAXONY. THE LARGEST GROUP AMONG THEM WAS HEADED BY HUGO PAUL, COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT. ANOTHER 2,000 YOUTHS CROSSED THE BORDER IN THE HOF DISTRICT.

POLICE SAID THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF ROWDYISM AND THE YOUNGSTERS WERE "POLITE AND QUIET."

SS825AED

B59 (Q) (170)

BERLIN, AUG 22-(AP)-A FORMER SOVIET OFFICER SAID TODAY MORE SOVIET SOLDIERS WOULD DESERT TO THE WEST IN GERMANY IF THEY WERE REASONABLY SURE TO BE WELCOMED.

GREGORY KLIMOV, A FORMER MAJOR IN THE SOVIET MILITARY ESTABLISHMEN' IN BERLIN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE RUSSIANS WHO FLEE TO WEST GERMANY SOMETIMES ARE SO BADLY TREATED AND HAVE SO LITTLE HOPE FOR THE FUTURE THAT THEY COMMIT SUICIDE.

KLIMOV IS CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED SOVIET REFUGEES IN WEST GERMANY AND IS ASSOCIATED WITH OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS IN GERMANY. HE HAS NOT DISCLOSED JUST WHEN HE DESERTED THE SOVIET FORCES, BUT OTHER REFUGEES SAID IT WAS SOMETIME LATE IN 1946 OR EARLY IN 1947.

KLIMOV SAID THERE HAVE BEEN SOME 1,200 DESERTIONS FROM THE SOVIET ARMY TO WEST GERMANY SINCE 1945, MOST OF THEM OFFICERS. HE SAID A HIGH POINT WAS REACHED IN 1948 WITH AN AVERAGE OF 30 DESERTIONS A MONTH, BUT THAT THIS HAS BEEN REDUCED TO AN AVERAGE OF THREE TO FIVE A MONTH FOR THE PAST FEW MONTHS.

KLIMOV SAID HIS JOB NOW IS WORKING TO IMPROVE THE CONDITION OF SOVIET REFUGEES AND TO EDUCATE THEM IN DEMOCRATIC METHODS, SO THAT SOME DAY THEY MIGHT RETURN TO RUSSIA AS "REPRESENTATIVES AND TEACHERS OF DEMOCRACY AFTER THE LIBERATION OF RUSSIA FROM STALINISM."

P959AED

gain a place as an [illegible] equal state in the european family of nations.

Antheritative sources said the interior ministry has

been ordered to investigate the Freikorps Deutschland (free corps germany

which the chancellor describes as the latest pro-nazi group to appear.

These informants said the government will seek to ban the

group if the investigation produces evidence it is anti-constitutional.

The group claims about 1,000 members, all war veterans.

the headquarters are in hamburg. The head [illegible] is Karl Heinz Neumann, 29,

who calls himself its " fuehrer" and charges the Bonn government

is "too closely aligned with the allies."

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times second 2055 jrt

Night lead Adenauer

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Bonn, Germany, Aug. 22--(AP)--- West German extremists of

both the left and the right were denounced by Chancellor Konrad adenauer

in an address broadcast by Radio Munich tonight.

Adenauer said that only after these radical elements---meani

the [illegible] Nazi-like parties [illegible]

[illegible] and the communists ---have been defeated can the West German rep

B4 (Q) (340)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.22-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY CALLED FOR AN ALL-OUT DRIVE AGAINST BOTH NAZI-LIKE AND COMMUNIST EXTREMISTS IN WEST GERMANY.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY OVER RADIO MUNICH, HE SAID THAT ONLY AFTER THESE RADICAL ELEMENTS HAD BEEN DEFEATED WOULD THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC BE ABLE TO TAKE ITS PLACE AS AN EQUAL STATE IN THE EUROPEAN FAMILY OF NATIONS.

THE CHANCELLOR LASHED OUT AT THE LATEST PRO-NAZI GROUP TO APPEAR IN WEST GERMANY -- THE FREI KORPS DEUTSCHLAND (FREE CORPS GERMANY).

"THESE PEOPLE DARE TO ADVOCATE OPENLY THE 25-POINT PROGRAM OF THE NAZIS," HE SAID.

HE DESCRIBED THE FOUNDATION OF THE CORPS AS AN INCREDIBLE EVENT. IT HAD CHOSEN JULY 20 FOR ITS FOUNDATION, "THE VERY DAY IN 1944 THAT THE DEMOCRATIC FORCES IN GERMANY TRIED TO LIBERATE THE GERMAN PEOPLE FROM NAZISM", ADENAUER SAID.

THE UNSUCCESSFUL PLOT TO ASSASSINATE HITLER WAS ON JULY 20, 1944. THE FREE CORPS HAS CALLED THE PLOTTERS "TRAITORS."

ADENAUER FORECAST THAT WITHIN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS WEST GERMANY WOULD BECOME AN INDEPENDENT STATE WITH EQUAL RIGHTS, INTEGRATION OF EUROPE WOULD PROGRESS AND THE PEACE BE SECURED.

THIS FORECAST WAS IN MARKED CONTRAST TO THE EXPRESSED OPINIONS

OF OTHER GERMAN LEADERS.
FUTINH YHR VHANCELLOR'S VACATION, THEY OPENLY BICKERED WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES OVER A NUMBER OF SUBJECTS, INCLUDING GERMAN COAL EXPORTS AND THE AMOUNT OF OCCUPATION COSTS FOR REINFORCING WESTERN ARMIES IN GERMANY.
ADENAUER BRUSHED OFF GLOOMY FORECASTS OF AN ECONOMIC CRISIS, OF CLOSED FACTORIES AND OF INCREASED UNEMPLOYMENT THIS WINTER BECAUSE OF THE SIZE OF ALLIED-ORDERED COAL EXPORTS.
HE SAID THE CABINET WAS FIRMLY CONVINCED THESE PROPHECIES WOULD NOT COME TRUE.
ADENAUER SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD SUCCEED IN SETTLING THE COAL QUESTION, AND PREDICTED AN "UNDERSTANDING" WITH THE ALLIES OVER OCCUPATION COSTS -- WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF GERMAN FINANCIAL CAPABILITY.
THE GERMANS CONTENDED THAT THE ALLIES DEMANDED TOO MUCH MONEY FOR MAINTENANCE OF TROOPS IN VIEW OF THE COUNTRY'S OBLIGATIONS TO PAY HUGE SUMS IN PENSIONS TO WAR VICTIMS, AID TO REFUGEES AND UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS.
ML447PED

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A59 (160)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG 22-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE CREATED THREE NEW STEEL COMPANIES--ONE OF THEM THE BIGGEST IN WESTERN GERMANY--IN THEIR PROGRAM TO BREAK UP "EXCESSIVE CONCENTRATION OF ECONOMIC POWER."
OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THEY HAD SET UP THE DORTMUND-HOERDE-HUETTENVEREIN COMBINE, WHICH WILL HAVE A CAPACITY OF MORE THAN 2,000,000 TONS OF CRUDE STEEL ANNUALLY, AND TWO OTHER SMALLER COMPANIES.
THE BIG COMPANY AND ONE OF THE OTHER NEW ONES RECEIVED PORTIONS OF THE VEREINIGTE STAHLWERKE (UNITED STEEL WORKS), ONCE GERMAN'S BIGGEST IRON AND STEEL CONCERN.
THE OLD CONCERN IS BEING BROKEN UP, ALONG WITH OTHER BIG IRON, COAL AND STEEL CONCERNS, IN A "TRUST-BUSTING" PROGRAM WHICH HAS BEEN IN PROGRESS FOR SEVERAL YEARS.
THE ALLIES PLAN TO FORM 24 NEW STEEL COMPANIES. THIRTEEN OF THEM WILL BE FORMED OUT OF THE OLD VEREINIGTE STAHL ERKE. YESTERDAY'S ACTION RAISED TO NINE THE NUMBER ALREADY ORGANIZED.
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B83 Q
KX (170)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, THURSDAY, AUG.23-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE CONVICTED EARLY TODAY OF ATTEMPTING TO RAPE TWO GERMAN GIRLS.
PVT. BERLIN E.BUNCH, 24, OF (4523 WEST 162 STREET) LAWNDALE, CALIF., WAS SENTENCED BY A U.S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL TO 12 YEARS IN PRISON AND A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM MILITARY SERVICE.
PVT.BILL ADAMS, 20, OF YSLETA, TEX., WAS SENTENCED TO NINE YEARS AND A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE.
THEY WERE THE FIRST OF SEVERAL SOLDIERS ORDERED TO TRIAL FOR A SERIES OF CLASHES BETWEEN AMERICANS AND GERMANS NEAR FULDA, GERMANY, LAST MONTH. THE CLASHES PROVOKED A WAVE OF GERMAN COMPLAINTS AGAINST U.S. TROOPS.
THE COURT OF SEVEN OFFICERS HANDED DOWN THE VERDICTS AFTER A 12-HOUR TRIAL.
BUNCH WAS CONVICTED OF INDECENCIES AND ATTEMPTED RAPE AGAINST A 13-YEAR-OLD GIRL DURING A BEER-DRINKING PARTY IN A GERMAN HOUSE AT ROTHEMANN, NEAR FULDA.
ADAMS WAS CONVICTED OF TRYING TO RAPE A 21-YEAR-OLD GIRL AND ATTACKING HER FATHER WITH HIS FISTS AT THE SAME PARTY.
BOTH PLEADED INNOCENT. DEFENSE WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT THE SOLDIERS HAD ATTENDED SEVERAL BEER PARTIES WITH THE GIRLS AT THE SAME HOUSE BEFORE THE ALLEGED ATTACKS.
THE VERDICTS ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW.
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B2 (Q)
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(300)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG.22-(AP)-HIGH-RANKING COMMUNISTS FROM MOSCOW AND FROM THE EASTERN EUROPEAN STATLLITES MEET TOMORROW IN BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, FOR A SHOW ODDLY SIMILAR TO THE ONE WHICH PRECEDED A COMMUNIST SHAKEUP IN POLAND RECENTLY.
THE OCCASION IS ADVERTISED AS ROMANIA'S CELEBRATION OF THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF HER LIBERATION FROM THE GERMANS BY SOVIET TROOPS. THE OCCASION IN POLAND ALSO WAS A SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY -- THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED POLISH LIBERATION COMMITTEE WHICH LATER WAS TO TAKE OVER CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY.
BUCHAREST IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION BUREAU (COMINFORM), SUCCESSOR TO THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL BUT DOUBTS WERE EXPRESSED THAT THIS WAS TO BE THE OCCASION OF A COMINFORM MEETING. SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE EVEN EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE CELEBRATION WOULD HAVE ANY PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE.
HOWEVER, THERE SEEMED LITTLE DOUBT AFTER THE SIMILAR MEETING IN POLAND ONLY A MONTH AGO -- SOVIET DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER MOLOTOV HIMSELF HEADED THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION THEN -- THAT THE SHOW WAS PRIMARILY AIMED AT FORCING THE POLISH GOVERNMENT TO ROOT OUT ITS "TITOISTS" WHO WERE REPORTED MORE AND MORE ACTIVELY HARRASSING THE COMMUNIST REGIME.
DIRECTLY AFTER THE VISIT OF THE RED BIG SHOTS TO WARSAW, THE COMMUNIST PARTY TIGHTENED CONTROL IN POLAND, OPENED A CAMPAION A

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DIRECTLY AFTER THE VISIT OF THE RED BIG SHOTS TO WARSAW, THE COMMUNIST PARTY TIGHTENED CONTROL IN POLAND, OPENED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AND BROUGHT NINE HIGH ARMY OFFICERS TO TRIAL AS SPIES IN A MOVE WHICH LOOKED LIKE A PRELUDE TO A GENERAL PURGE TO ELIMINATE ANY VESTIGE OF INDEPENDENT THINKING.
THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT REPORTS OF A SHAKEUP AT THE TOP IN ROMANIA. PREMIER PETRU GROZA IS REPORTED BY SOME SOURCES TO HAVE BEEN RELIEVED OF ALL HIS OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS ON SOVIET ORDERS. IN ADDITION, ROMANIA HAS BEEN HAVING A TITOIST HUNT AND HAS JUST HAD A TITOIST SPY TRIAL. EIGHT PROMINENT ROMANIANS, INCLUDING A FORMER AIR FORCE GENERAL, RECENTLY WERE CONVICTED ON A CHARGE OF SPYING FOR THE BRITISH.
ML411PED

A115 (250)
MOSCOW, AUG.22-(AP)-RUSSIAN PAPERS SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CONGRESSIONAL MESSAGE CONCERNING THE SOVIET UNION'S PEACE PROPOSALS CONSISTED, "IN A SPIRIT CUSTOMARY FOR TRUMAN, OF ATTACKS ON THE U.S.S.R."
IT WAS THE FIRST SOVIET PRESS COMMENT ON THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

TRANSMITTING TO CONGRESS THE PEACE RESOLUTION OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET AND THE ACCOMPANYING LETTER OF PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK. THE PRESIDIUM IS THE BODY WHICH ACTS FOR THE SOVIET, OR PARLIAMENT, WHEN IT IS NOT IN SESSION.

THE PAPERS, IN ADDITION TO CRITICIZING THE PHRASING OF THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE, ADDED THAT IT TOOK THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT SOME TIME TO TRANSMIT THE SHVERNIK MESSAGE AND THE PRESIDIUM RESOLUTION.

(THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT RELEASED THE SHVERNIK LETTER AND PRESIDIUM RESOLUTION TO THE AMERICAN PRESS AS SOON AS THE MESSAGES WERE RECEIVED AND THE PRESIDENT DISCUSSED THE EXCHANGE THE FOLLOWING DAY, AUG.9, AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. THE FORMAL TRANSMISSION OF THE RESOLUTION TO CONGRESS WAS ON MONDAY. THE SOVIET PROPOSAL CALLS FOR A FIVE-POWER PEACE PACT, INCLUDING RED CHINA, TO WHICH THE U.S. HAS REPLIED THAT THE EXISTING UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION MAKES SUCH A PACT UNNECESSARY.)

THE ARTICLE SAID THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT BYPASSED THE MAIN POINT OF THE SOVIET PROPOSALS -- THE FIVE-POWER PACT. IT ALSO SAID THAT THE MAJORITY OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS LIMITED THEMSELVES TO RESUMES OF THE CONTENTS OF THE SOVIET DOCUMENTS "IN A TENDENTIOUS MANNER" WITHOUT PRINTING THE TEXTS.

THE PRESS SAID THE TRUMAN MESSAGE WAS COMPLETELY SILENT ON THE SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE U.S. HAS TAKEN DISCRIMINATORY MEASURES AGAINST THE U.S.S.R., AND ABOUT THE SOVIET PROTEST CONCERNING THE ANNULMENT OF THE 1937 SOVIET-AMERICAN TRADE AGREEMENT.

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MOSCOW, AUG. 22-(AP)-A DISPATCH IN THE RED SOVIET ARMY PAPER RED STAR SAID TODAY THAT IF THE UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE AT KAESONG CONTINUES TO HOLD ITS PRESENT SUGGESTION FOR A KOREAN CEASEFIRE LINE, AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS IMPOSSIBLE.

THE DISPATCH, DATELINED PEIPING, QUOTED SINHUA, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST CHINESE NEWS AGENCY. IT PURPORTED TO GIVE THE VIEWPOINT OF THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMAND.

IT REPORTED NO PRGRESS IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS IN THE LAST FEW DAYS AND ACCUSED AMERICAN NEGOTIATORS OF "SLYNESS, FALSITY AND SUPERCILIOUSNESS."

THE DISPATCH SAID THERE IS "NO SINCERE DESIRE FOR PEACE" ON THE AMERICAN SIDE.

RED STAR IS THE ORGAN OF THE MINISTER OF WAR AND HAS THE WIDEST CIRCULATION IN THE SOVIET ARMY AND AIR FORCE.

THE ARTICLE SAID "OUR SIDE FEELS THAT, AT THE PRESENT MOMENT, THE MILITARY MIGHT OF BOTH SIDES IS ALMOST EQUAL AT THE 38TH PARALLEL." IT SAID THAT THE AMERICANS WERE TRYING TO GAIN TERRITORY BEHIND THE PRESENT NORTH KOREAN LINES.

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A90

MOSCOW, AUG.22-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY DEVOTED A QUARTER PAGE TO THE MEETING OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN PROGRESSIVE PARTY AT MINNEAPOLIS LAST WEEKEND. THE MOSCOW PRESS GENERALLY HEADLINED THE MEETING AND SAID THE PARTY WAS WORKING FOR "A REAL POLICY OF PEACE."

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A103

SECOND NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (210)

BY ROBERT HEWETT

TEHRAN, AUG.22-(AP)-BRITAIN AND IRAN BROUGHT THEIR AMERICAN-MEDIATED OIL PEACE TALKS TO A HALT TONIGHT.

IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SAID "IT IS FINISHED--WE REACHED NO AGREEMENT" ON ARRANGING TO JOINTLY PRODUCE AND SELL IRAN'S OIL UNDER IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION LAW.

U.S. SPECIAL ENVOY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS HAD REACHED AN IMPASSE BUT THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAD BEEN SUSPENDED AND NOT BROKEN OFF.

MOSSADEGH MADE A LAST-MINUTE PROPOSAL TO BRITISH CABINET MINISTER RICHARD STOKES BUT THE CONDITIONS HE ATTACHED APPARENTLY WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE. STOKES ANNOUNCED HIS NEGOTIATING MISSION WOULD FLY BACK TO LONDON TOMORROW.

IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF GENERAL PESSIMISM OVER GETTING THE CLOSED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REFINERY AT ABADAN RUNNING AGAIN, HARRIMAN ISSUED THIS STATEMENT LATE TONIGHT:

"I REGRET THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH DELEGATION HAVE REACHED AN IMPASSE. THE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED, HOWEVER, AND NOT BROKEN OFF. THE DISCUSSION REVEALED THE PRESENT IMPASSE ON THE ISSUE OF ARRANGEMENTS UNDER WHICH THE BRITISH (OIL FIELD AND REFINERY) STAFF CAN BE RETAINED.

"THIS WAS BOTH GOVERNMENTS' DESIRE IN ORDER TO ASSURE CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY IN IRAN. I EARNESTLY HOPE THE DISCUSSIONS CAN BE RESUMED AT AN EARLY DATE TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM IN A PRACTICAL WAY. EVERY DAY THAT PASSES WITH THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY SHUT DOWN IS A GREAT LOSS."

STOKES MET FOR 90 MINUTES WITH MOSSADEGH IN THE LAST ROUND OF TALKS THAT BEGAN 18 DAYS AGO.

STOKES, FULLY EXPECTING THE BREAKDOWN, ALREADY HAD ANNOUNCED HE IS FLYING BACK TO LONDON EARLY TOMORROW, LEAVING THIS NEIGHBOR OF RUSSIA TO ITS OWN CHAOTIC OIL AFFAIRS.

HARRIMAN, SHOWING THE STRAIN OF HIS WORK SINCE MID-JULY IN BRINGING THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS TOGETHER, SAID HE WOULD FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON SOON AND REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE PRESIDENTIAL ENVOY, WHO CAME HERE FIVE WEEKS AGO ON ORDERS FROM MR.TRUMAN, HAD TRIED TO CONVINCE MOSSADEGH THAT IRAN SHOULD AGREE ON A WORKABLE PLAN TO COOPERATE WITH THE BRITISH IN PRODUCTION AND SALE OF IRANIAN OIL.

JUST BEFORE STOKES LEFT THE LAST TALK WITH MOSSADEGH, THE PREMIER HANDED STOKES WHAT MOSSADEGH CALLED NEW PROPOSALS. THEY WERE BROADCAST A FEW MINUTES LATER OVER THE GOVERNMENT RADIO BUT WERE DEEMED TO BE NO RETREAT FROM THE PREVIOUS DRASTIC OIL NATIONALIZATION MEASURES THAT THE BRITISH FOUND UNACCEPTABLE.

THE BROADCAST MOSSADEGH PROPOSALS SAID IRAN WOULD AGREE TO FORMATION OF A "TRUSTWORTHY ORGANIZATION" FOR OIL ADMINISTRATION IF BRITAIN ACCEPTED IRAN'S PROPOSALS FOR COMPENSATION FOR NATIONALIZED PROPERTY AND SALE OF OIL.

THIS WAS MOSSADEGH'S FIRST KNOWN DISPOSITION TO CONSIDER THE ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION, BUT APPARENTLY THE CONDITIONS WERE REJECTED BY STOKES.

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MOSSADEGH'S THREE-POINT PROPOSAL:

1--FORMER CUSTOMERS WOULD BE GIVEN PRIORITY TO BUY OIL IN THE SAME AMOUNTS THEY HAD AS CUSTOMERS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THIS POINT WAS IGNORED IN BRITAIN'S PROPOSAL TO SET UP A PURCHASING AND DISTRIBUTING AGENCY ON A 50-50 BASIS WITH IRAN.

2--FOREIGN OIL EXPERTS WOULD BE HIRED UNDER INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT UNDER THE SAME PAY PRIVILEGES THE AIOC

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OFFERED. ADDITIONAL TECHNICIANS WOULD BE HIRED FROM COUNTRIES HAVING NO POLITICAL INTERESTS IN IRAN.

3--THE GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARED TO CONSIDER POSSIBLE CLAIMS OF THE AIOC FOR COMPENSATION FOR NATIONALIZED PROPERTY.

(THE BRITISH CABINET TOOK "THE NECESSARY DECISIONS" WEDNESDAY IN ANTICIPATION OF THE BREAK, OFFICIAL LONDON SOURCES SAID.

(THE DECISIONS, STILL SECRET, PRESUMABLY ANSWERED THE BIG QUESTION: WILL BRITISH FORCES OCCUPY ABADAN, THE IRANIAN OIL REFINING CENTER? THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH ITS FORCES WOULD OCCUPY ABADAN UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES--WHICH WERE NOT DEFINED.)

BRITISH SOURCES SAID MOSSADEGH DID NOT GIVE AN INCH IN THE LONG NEGOTIATIONS, AND STOUTLY HELD TO THE LETTER OF THE NINE-POINT LAW CANCELLING BRITAIN'S 60-YEAR OIL CONCESSION AND NATIONALIZING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, MORE THAN HALF OWNED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

THE IRANIANS IGNORED A NOON DEADLINE SET BY STOKES FOR AN ANSWER TO HIS LATEST PROPOSAL FOR BRITISH MANAGEMENT AND, WHEN HE EXTENDED IT THREE HOURS, IGNORED THAT.

THE DEADLINES PASSED WHILE PARLIAMENT WAS VOTING CONFIDENCE IN MOSSADEGH'S POLICY OF REFUSING TO COMPROMISE AND THE CABINET WAS DRAFTING ITS FINAL ANSWER.

THOUGH SOME DEPUTIES WERE SHAKEN BY THE BRITISH ULTIMATUM TO THE EXTENT THAT THEY URGED THAT THE PREMIER KEEP THE NEGOTIATIONS GOING, MOSSADEGH CLEARLY DECLARED THE BRITISH PROPOSALS WERE UNACCEPTABLE AND OFFERED NO HINT OF GIVING IN ON A SINGLE POINT.

THE SENATE VOTED 33 TO 0, WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS, TO GIVE ITS CONFIDENCE TO MOSSADEGH ON HIS POLICY OF REJECTING THE BRITISH PROPOSALS.

THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) APPROVED 72 TO 0, WITH FIVE ABSTENTIONS, A SIMILAR MOTION OF CONFIDENCE.

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AFTER THE MAJLIS VOTE, THE SPEAKER, SARDAR REZA HEKMAT, ASSERTED IT MEANT THE DEPUTIES WANTED MOSSADEGH TO "CONTINUE THE DISCUSSIONS."

MOSSADEGH PROMISED HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD "DO ITS BEST TO CLEAR UP POINTS OF DIFFERENCE WITH THE BRITISH." BUT HE ALSO DECLARED: "WHETHER THIS GOVERNMENT OR ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT IS IN POWER, THESE PROPOSALS ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE TO IRAN."

THE AILING PREMIER STARTED TO READ A STATEMENT, BUT DECLARED HIMSELF TOO WEAK TO GO ON WHEN DEPUTIES DEMANDED THAT HE SPEAK LOUDER. FINANCE MINISTER ALI VARASTEH FINISHED READING IT FOR HIM.

STOKES YESTERDAY WITHDREW HIS ORIGINAL EIGHT-POINT OFFER TO TURN OVER ALL AIOC ASSETS TO IRAN, SET UP A BRITISH MARKETING ORGANIZATION ON A 50-50 PROFIT BASIS AND PUT A NON-PROFIT BRITISH MANAGING ORGANIZATION IN CHARGE OF OPERATIONS UNDER AN IRANIAN BOARD. THIS PROPOSAL, WAS LARGELY DRAFTED BY WALTER J. LEVY, HARRIMAN'S OIL ADVISOR.

THE IRANIANS ADMITTED, STOKES SAID, THAT THEY MUST HAVE BRITISH EXPERTS TO KEEP OIL FLOWING, BUT OBJECTED TO AN ORGANIZATION WHICH THEY FEARED WOULD TURN OUT TO BE ANOTHER AIOC IN DISGUISE.

STOKES DECLARED THE BRITISH STAFF WOULD STAY ONLY UNDER EXPERIENCED "BUSINESS-LIKE" BRITISH MANAGEMENT WHICH GUARANTEED PROMPT PAY, PENSIONS AND OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.

HARRIMAN, WHO HAS BEEN WORKING AT HIS PEACE-MAKING MISSION SINCE JULY 31, ALSO SENT MOSSADEGH A LETTER LAST NIGHT STRONGLY URGING "EARNEST CONSIDERATION" OF THE BRITISH PROPOSALS.

ABBAS MAZDA, IRANIAN OIL BOARD INFORMATION CHIEF AT ABADAN, TOLD REPORTERS TONIGHT THE OIL TALKS HAD GONE ON TOO LONG.

HE DECLARED THE IRANIAN PEOPLE, NOT THE STATE, WERE CARRYING OUT NATIONALIZATION, AND WOULD CONTROL THE INDUSTRY AND DIVIDE ITS PROFITS.

THE INDUSTRY, WITH ITS WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES' COUNCILS, HE SAID, WILL BE A "LITTLE SOVIET."

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SECOND LEAD IRANIAN (150)

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, AUG.22-(AP)-CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR RICHARD R.STOKES SAID TONIGHT HE PLANS TO LEAVE TEHRAN AT 8 A.M. TOMORROW MORNING UNLESS IRAN AGREES TO A BRITISH GENERAL MANAGER OF THE NATIONALIZED OIL FIELDS.

STOKES SAID THERE WAS LITTLE LIKLIHOOD OF A CHANGE OF ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT AND ADDED "THE NEGOTIATIONS MAY BE REGARDED AS SUSPENDED--I HAVE MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO LEAVE FOR LONDON EARLY TOMORROW MORNING."

ONLY A THIN HOPE REMAINED THAT THE IRANIANS MIGHT MAKE A LAST MINUTE ACCEPTANCE OF THE BRITISH PROPOSALS TO RE-OPEN IRAN'S OIL FACILITIES, CLOSED BY THE BITTER DISPUTE OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION.

MOSSADEGH CALLS ON STOKES TONIGHT TO GIVE HIM THE IRANIAN CABINET'S FINAL ANSWER ON WHETHER IT WOULD ACCEPT FINAL BRITISH PROPOSALS.

EARLIER PARLIAMENT GAVE A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TO PREMIER MOSSADEGH ON HIS STAND REJECTING THE BRITISH PROPOSALS.

"FROM WHAT THE PREMIER SAID TO THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) THIS MORNING, I IMAGINE OUR PROPOSAL IS NOT ACCEPTABLE" STOKES SAID.

THE VOTE IN THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) WAS 72 TO NOTHING. EARLIER THE SENATE HAD APPROVED THE NATIONALISTIC PREMIER'S UNCOMPROMISING POLICIES BY A VOTE OF 33 IN FAVOR WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS.

THIS NEW PARLIAMENTARY MOVE CAME AN HOUR AFTER THE ORIGINAL DEADLINE SET BY BRITAIN'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR RICHARD STOKES, WHO YESTERDAY SAID HE WOULD RETURN TO LONDON UNLESS MOSSADEGH ABANDONS HIS STONEWALL STAND AGAINST THE BRITISH PROPOSALS.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID STOKES EXTENDED HIS ULTIMATUM DEADLINE TO THREE O'CLOCK THIS AFTERNOON LOCAL TIME (7:30 A.M., EST) IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT PARLIAMENT APPEARED TO WANT TO KEEP THE TALKS FROM BREAKING DOWN.

LATER, DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI SAID THE CABINET WOULD MEET AT 4 P.M. TO DRAFT AN ANSWER TO STOKES' LATEST STATEMENT. THIS SEEMED TO MAKE IT PLAIN THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WAS IGNORING THE STOKES DEADLINE, WHICH APPARENTLY IRRITATED THE IRANIANS.

FATEMI TOLD REPORTERS THAT ON THE ADVICE OF W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY IN THE OIL CRISIS, "WE HAVE THE UTMOST DESIRE TO SETTLE THE OIL DISPUTE IN FRIENDLY TALKS."

THE VOTE OF THE LOWER HOUSE INDICATED THAT THE STOKES ULTIMATUM HAD ONE EFFECT-- CHIPPING INTO THE STONE WALL OF PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S OBJECTIONS TO THE BRITISH PROPOSALS. MOSSADEGH TOLD THE HOUSE HE HAD ASKED STOKES TO EXPLAIN THE BRITISH PROPOSALS FURTHER, WITH REGARD TO BRITISH MANAGEMENT OF DAY-TO-DAY OPERATIONS AT THE ABADAN REFINERY, AND ADDED THAT THEREAFTER "ANY DECISION TAKEN WILL BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF IRAN." PREVIOUSLY MOSSADEGH, ACCORDING TO STOKES, SHOWED NO INCLINATION WHATEVER TO AGREE TO THE BRITISH PLAN UNDER WHICH BRITISH TECHNICIANS COULD REMAIN ON THE JOB.

THERE WAS LITTLE DEBATE IN THE PUBLIC SESSION OF THE MAJLIS WHEN MOSSADEGH APPEALED FOR SUPPORT. BUT IN A PRECEDING PRIVATE SESSION AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID DEPUTIES MADE IT CLEAR THEY WANTED TO TRY TO AVOID A BREAKDOWN.

ONE DEPUTY WAS REPORTED IN THE PRIVATE SESSION TO HAVE TOLD MOSSADEGH HE MUST RESIGN IF HE CANNOT FIND A SOLUTION TO THE DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S VAST INSTALLATIONS IN IRAN.

MOSSADEGH DID NOT COMMIT HIMSELF TO CONTINUE THE 18-DAY-OLD NEGOTIATIONS. BUT MAJLIS SPEAKER SARDAR REZA HEKMAT ANNOUNCED: "THIS VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IS FOR MOSSADEGH TO CONTINUE THE DISCUSSIONS."

IT IS UP TO THE AGED AND AILING PREMIER TO CONVINCE STOKES HE IS WILLING TO MAKE SOME CONCESSION.

IN THE EARLIER SENATE SESSION MOSSADEGH SHOWED THE STRAIN OF LONG ILLNESS AND THE PRESSURES OF THE LAST FEW DAYS AS HE BEGAN READING HIS REPORT.

WHEN SENATORS ASKED HIM TO SPEAK LOUDER, HE FINALLY TURNED THE PREPARED STATEMENT OVER TO FINANCE MINISTER ALI VARASTEH TO READ.

THREE SENATORS URGED A DELAY IN THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, BUT SENATOR YAMIN ESFANDIARI CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE VOTE, SAYING: "WE SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT THAT REJECTED THE IDEA OF NOMINATING AN ENGLISH GENERAL MANAGER FOR THE OIL INDUSTRY." HE ADDED THAT "THIS DOES NOT MEAN WE FAVOR A BREAK IN THE TALKS."

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A72

STOKES HAD MADE HIS ULTIMATUM AFTER ANNOUNCING HE HAD WITHDRAWN THE BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR PLACING THE MUCH-NEEDED BRITISH TECHNICIANS AND EXPERTS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY UNDER A BRITISH MANAGER WHO WOULD WORK FOR THE NATIONALIZED IRANIAN COMPANY.

MOSSADEGH LAST NIGHT TRIED TO DELAY STOKEES' ULTIMATUM BY ASKING FOR "MORE DETAILS" ON THE PROPOSALS FOR KEEPING THE BRITISH TECHNICIANS WORKING. THE PREMIER HAS ADMITTED IN THE NEGOTIATIONS THAT THE BRITISH TECHNICIANS MUST STAY ON IF THE VITAL FLOW OF OIL IS TO CONTINUE.

BUT STOKES REPLIED IN A LETTER THIS MORNING THAT HE ALREADY HAD EXPLAINED EVERYTHING "QUITE CLEARLY."

"I CANNOT BELIEVE", STOKES WROTE, "THAT IT IS YOUR INTENTION TO MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR US TO WORK OUT A BUSINESSLIKE ARRANGEMENT WHICH WILL ENABLE THE BRITISH STAFF TO CONTINUE TO SERVE IRAN AND CONTRIBUTE TO THE PROSPERITY OF THE COUNTRY."

THE ISSUE OF THE BRITISH TECHNICIANS IS ONLY ONE OF SEVERAL IN MOSSADEGH'S OBJECTIONS TO THE BRITISH PLAN. IT IS KNOWN THAT STOKES AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, WHO ENGINEERED THE RENEWED TALKS, ARE PARTICULARLY FRUSTRATED BY THE PREMIER'S REFUSAL TO GIVE AN INCH IN HIS DRASTIC NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM.

THE BRITISH PROPOSAL WOULD TURN OVER ALL IRANIAN ASSETS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED COMPANY TO THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (NIOC)--THE COMPANY MOSSADEGH SET UP UNDER HIS LAW LAST MARCH NATIONALIZING THE INDUSTRY AND CANCELLING BRITAIN'S 60-YEAR CONCESSION. THE PROPOSAL ALSO OFFERED IRAN A 50-50 SPLIT IN THE PROFITS WITH A BRITISH MARKETING ORGANIZATION AND A NON-PROFIT BRITISH MANAGING ORGANIZATION UNDER THE NIOC TO RUN THE FIELDS AND REFINERY.

STOKES SAID THESE PROPOSALS "WOULD INSURE THAT THERE WOULD BE NO INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF IRAN." HE ADDED THAT IT WOULD BRING IRAN AN OIL REVENUE THREE TIMES AS GREAT AS THAT OF 1950 "UNDER AN ARRANGEMENT AS FAVORABLE AS THAT POSSESSED BY ANY OTHER PRODUCING COUNTRY."

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A153 (270)

FIRST LEAD BRITISH-IRANIAN (WITH TEHRAN)

LONDON, AUG.22-(AP)-BRITAIN'S CABINET MET TODAY IN EMERGENCY SESSION ON THE PROSPECTS OF IMMINENT COLLAPSE OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE NEGOTIATIONS.

PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE PRESIDED OVER THE SESSION, WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY SIR WILLIAM FRAZER, CHAIRMAN OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHOSE HOLDINGS IN IRAN HAVE BEEN NATIONALIZED.

THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT'S REPLY TO A BRITISH OIL MISSION'S ULTIMATUM HAS BEEN DELAYED, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN REPORTED, ADDING THAT PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN ASKED FOR -- AND GOT -- AN EXTENSION OF THE DEADLINE UNTIL AFTER HIS CABINET MET TONIGHT.

RICHARD R.STOKES, LEADER OF THE BRITISH OIL MISSION IN TEHRAN, WAS EXPECTED TO FLY BACK TO LONDON AT ONCE SHOULD THE IRANIAN ANSWER TO BRITISH DEMANDS BE A FLAT "NO." BUT SOME OFFICIALS SAID HE MIGHT DELAY HIS RETURN BY 48 HOURS OR SO, SHOULD IRAN SHOW THE SLIGHTEST INCLINATION TO COME TO TERMS.

COLLAPSE OF THE TEHRAN TALKS WOULD FACE BRITISH LEADERS WITH THE QUESTION WHETHER BRITISH TROOPS SHOULD BE SENT TO OCCUPY THE IRANIAN OIL REFINERY PORT OF ABADAN ON THE PERSIAN GULF. A LABOR GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS SAID RECENTLY BRITAIN WOULD OCCUPY ABADAN UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, WHICH HE DID NOT DEFINE.

HOWEVER, MANY OBSERVERS SAID IT WAS UNLIKELY BRITAIN WOULD RISK CHARGES OF AGGRESSION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS BY UNDERTAKING ANY MILITARY EXPEDITION IN IRAN UNLESS SHE COULD COUNT ON FULL AMERICAN SUPPORT.

THE CRUX OF THE DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN NOW SEEMS TO REVOLVE ABOUT WHETHER CONTROL OF THE OIL INDUSTRY SHOULD BE VESTED IN BRITISH OR IRANIAN PERSONNEL. STOKES HAS GIVEN THE IRANIANS TERMS UNDER WHICH THE BRITISH STAFF WOULD BE RETAINED IN THE NEW IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY. HE SUGGESTED THAT BRITISH MANAGEMENT WORK IN IRAN UNDER THE POLICY CONTROL OF THE NATIONAL IRANIAN COMPANY. THE BRITISH APPARENTLY BELIEVE THAT IF THIS ISSUE COULD BE SOLVED, OTHER OUTSTANDING ISSUES, SUCH AS OIL PRICES, SUPPLIES AND COMPENSATION FOR BRITISH ASSETS, COULD BE SETTLED LATER.

(NO PICKUP)

B1225PED

AUG 22 1951

A30

WITH TEHRAN

HAMBURG, GERMANY, AUG.22-(AP)-IRANIAN CONSUL GENERAL A.H.MEETAH SAID HERE TODAY THAT THE NUMBER OF GERMANS WHO APPLIED FOR WORK IN THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY AT HIS OFFICE HAD CLIMBED FROM 50 TWO MONTHS AGO TO MORE THAN 300 TODAY AND WAS INCREASING.

HAMBURG OIL MEN VIEWED MEFTAH'S FIGURES SKEPTICALLY AND SAID THAT IF THEY WERE CORRECT, THE APPLICANTS COULD ONLY BE FOREMEN, DRILLERS OR OFFICE CLERKS "WANTING TO BECOME GENERAL MANAGERS SOON."

JA606PED

B52 Q

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 22-(AP)-INDIA IS DELAYING ANNOUNCEMENT OF HER STAND ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY UNTIL THE END OF THE WEEK, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY. OBSERVERS SAID INDIA IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO TURN DOWN THE BID TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.

IN OFFICIAL CIRCLES IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT--WHEN IT DOES COME--WILL INCLUDE A STATEMENT ON INDIA'S POSITION, WHICH OBSERVERS HERE TOOK TO MEAN IT WOULD BE AN EXPLANATION OF WHY INDIA IS SAYING "NO."

ONE COMMENTATOR SAID: "HAD THE DECISION BEEN AFFIRMATIVE, THERE WOULD BE NO JUSTIFYING OF THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT'S POSITION ON THE

QUESTION."
INDONESIA, WHICH HAS BEEN IN CLOSEST TOUCH WITH INDIA ON THE TREATY QUESTION IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S DECISION.
KA929AED

A16
PRECEDE NEW DELHI DAY (120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.22-(AP)-INDIA WAS REPORTED IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES TODAY TO HAVE DECIDED TO ATTEND THE FORTHCOMING SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE INDIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID THE DECISION TO ATTEND WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN NEW DELHI SATURDAY BY PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.
THE INFORMANT ALSO SAID MRS.VIJAYALAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AND NEHRU'S SISTER, IS EXPECTED TO HEAD THE INDIAN DELEGATION TO SAN FRANCISCO.
THE DECISION TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE, THIS SOURCE SAID, DOES NOT MEAN THAT INDIA HAS MODIFIED IN ANY WAY HER FIRM OPPOSITION TO THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED DRAFT TREATY. HE SAID INDIA HAD MERELY DECIDED THAT IT WAS BETTER TO BE PRESENT AND GO ON RECORD WITH HER VIEWS THAN TO BOYCOTT THE CONFERENCE.
JA501PED

AUG 22 1951

B17 (Q)
KX
WITH PARIS JAPANESE TREATY (110)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AUG.22-(AP)-AN AMERICAN LEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT A FORMAL U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT INVITATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING CEREMONY HAS BEEN EXTENDED TO THE STATES OF VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA, INDOCHINESE MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH UNION.
PREMIER TRAN VAN HUU IS EXPECTED TO HEAD THE VIETNAM DELEGATION. THE INDOCHINESE STATES, BACKED BY FRANCE, HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR AN INVITATION, WHICH THEY APPARENTLY FELT WAS ESSENTIAL TO THEIR PRESTIGE AT HOME.
THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS OF RESENTMENT IN INDOCHINESE GOVERNMENT CIRCLES AGAINST INDIA FOR OPPOSING PARTICIPATION OF THESE THREE STATES. INDIA'S POSITION WAS THAT THE THREE HAD NOT ACHIEVED FULL INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE AND WERE NOT IN EXISTENCE AS STATES BEFORE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
ML551PED

B37
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER STATESMAN SAID TODAY LATEST REPORTS FROM WEST TIBET SHOW THAT THE AREA IS UNDER CONTROL OF CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES ESTIMATED AT FROM 2,500 TO 10,000 STRONG.
THE NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED IN LUCKNOW, INDIA, SAID CHINESE ARE STANDING GUARD IN THE MARKET CENTERS, INCLUDING TAKLAKOT, EIGHT MILES FROM THE INDIAN BORDER.
THE ROAD FROM THE TIBETAN CAPITAL OF LHASA TO THE BORDER TOWN OF GARHWAL IS BEING REBUILT FOR MOTOR VEHICLE TRANSPORT, THE REPORT SAID, AND SHOULD BE READY WITHIN SIX MONTHS.
THE PAPER SAID THE CHINESE REDS ARE CAREFULLY INSPECTING THE BORDER, MAKING CLAIMS TO TERRITORY ON THE INDIAN SIDE AND SEARCHING INDIAN TRADERS IN THE AREA.
SS805AED

A20
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 22-(AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS GAVE A NONCOMMITTAL SHRUG LAST NIGHT OVER REPORTS THAT FRIENDS BACK IN OREGON WANT TO ENTER HIS NAME FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.
"THAT IS SOMETHING TO THINK OF WHEN I GET HOME," HE SAID.
THE MOUNTAIN CLIMBING JURIST, WHO HAS JUST FINISHED A TREK THROUGH HIMALAYAN TERRITORY, LEAVES INDIA FOR HOME TOMORROW.
TA257AED

B51
(140)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 22-(AP)-PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN OF PAKISTAN DECLARED TODAY THAT IF THE PEACE IS BROKEN ON THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT OVER THE KASHMIR ISSUE, THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL MUST SHARE THE RESPONSIBILITY.
"I HAVE BEEN CRYING MYSELF HOARSE FOR THE LAST FOUR YEARS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD TAKE SOME ACTION FOR AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF THE KASHMIR ISSUE," THE PREMIER SAID. "IF THERE IS ANY BREACH OF THE PEACE OF THE INDO-PAKISTANI SUBCONTINENT, THE RESPONSIBILITY WOULD LIE NOT WITH PAKISTAN, BUT WITH INDIA AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL."
THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH THE PREMIER SAID THE U.N. WAS WELL AWARE OF WHAT HAS BEEN HAPPENING WITH REGARD TO TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ON THE PAKISTANI BORDERS IN KASHMIR, THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN. THE STATE'S HINDU MAHARAJAH JOINED IT TO INDIA AFTER THE DIVISION OF THE SUBCONTINENT, ALTHOUGH KASHMIR'S POPULATION IS PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM.
SS917AED

precede karachi day

new delhi, india, aug. 22-(ap)-dr. frank graham, united nations representative seeking settlement of the kashmir issue, met with prime minister jawaharlal nehru for a one-hour informal talk tonigh

neither the indian foreign ministry nor graham's office would reveal the [redacted] subject of the discussion.

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graham himself said to newsmen: "please don't ask questions. I have nothing to say now."

in karachi today, pakistan's prime minister liaquat ali khan said that if the peace between india and his country is broken over the kashmir issue, the u.n. security council must share the responsibility.

"I have been crying myself hoarse for the past four years that the united nations should take some action for an early settlemer of the kashmir issue," he told a news conference. "if there is any breach of the peace of the indo-pakistan subcontinent, the responsibiluty would not lie with pakistan but with india and the security council.

a delegation of pathans, the moslem tribesmen whose territory straddles the pakistan border with afghapistan, approached graham today to present the case for an independent country of their own -- pakhtoonistan. afghanistan has advocated the creation of such a country for many months, and at one time announced that a free pakhtoonistan had been established.

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graham, the delegation said, "evinced great interest in the subject, but pleaded it was outside the scope of his mission here he was appointed by the security council to seek agreement between the indian and pakistan governments on conditions to be established in kashmir before a plebiscite of the people of that state can decide which country it should join.

VOTE BT

mp/0222ES1633

A126
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG.22-(AP)-RUBBER TIRE DEALERS HERE MOVED SWIFTLY TODAY TO COMPLY WITH A GOVERNMENT ORDER APPARENTLY AIMED AT HALTING THE FLOW OF TIRES TO RED CHINA.
A GOVERNMENT NOTIFICATION GAVE THEM THREE HOURS TO DECLARE THEIR AVAILABLE STOCKS, AND FORBADE FURTHER SALES WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE COMMISSIONER CIVIL SUPPLIES.
ISSUED UNDER THE ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES SERVICES ACT, THE ORDER EMPOWERED GOVERNMENT INSPECTORS TO CHECK STOCKS AGAINST DECLARATIONS AND REPORT TO THE GOVERNMENT.
DEALERS HERE SAID THEY THOUGHT FUTURE IMPORTS WOULD BE SEVERELY RESTRICTED AS LONG AS THE ORDER WAS IN FORCE, AND WOULD FORCE HIGHER PRICES.
ACCORDING TO PUBLISHED REPORTS HERE, CHINESE OPERATORS FROM MANDALAY ARE ROUTING ALL TYPES OF TIRES OVERLAND, AT HUGE PROFITS.
B1049AED

B6 Q (220)

AUG 22 1951

-17-

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 22-(AP)-DEFENSE WITNESSES TESTIFIED TODAY ON BEHALF OF TWO OF THE 10 DEFENDANTS BEING TRIED BY A JORDAN MILITARY COURT ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH.
THE DEFENSE ATTEMPTED TO BREAK DOWN THE TESTIMONY OF THE PROSECUTION'S STAR WITNESS, MOHAMMED EL ENTABLY. HE HAD PREVIOUSLY TESTIFIED AGAINST ONE OF THE ACCUSED, DR.DAOUD EL HUSSEINI, A DENTIST WHO IS A COUSIN OF HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM.
THE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS IMPLIED EL ENTABLY HAD NOT TESTIFIED OF HIS OWN FREE WILL AND SAID HE HAD ONCE FEUDED WITH THE DENTIST AND HAD THREATENED REVENGE.
DEFENSE WITNESSES MOHAMMED MUHYIDDEN EL HUSSEINI AND MAHMOUD SAMIRA BOTH TESTIFIED THEY HAD SEEN EL ENTABLY CARRIED FROM A JERUSALEM PRISON BECAUSE HE WAS UNABLE TO WALK. SAMIRA SAID EL ENTABLY HAD BEEN "BADLY BEATEN IN PRISON."
EL ENTABLY, WHO HAD BEEN IMPRISONED FOR MORE THAN TWO WEEKS PREVIOUSLY HAD TOLD THE COURT HE HAD NOT BEEN "TORTURED IN PRISON."
ANOTHER DEFENSE WITNESS TESTIFIED ON BEHALF OF THE REV. IBRAHIM AYYAD, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO IS SECRETARY OF THE LATIN PATRIARCHATE IN JERUSALEM. A WITNESS SAID:
"FATHER AYYAD ALWAYS ADVOCATED THE ARABIZATION OF JERUSALEM AND NEVER OPPOSED JORDAN'S POLICY."
THE COURT THEN HEARD THE TESTIMONY OF DAOUD'S 16-YEAR-OLD SON MUNDHER, WHO DENIED HIS FATHER EVER MET ABED MAHMOUD OKKEH, A JERUSALEM CATTLE MERCHANT ALSO ACCUSED IN THE ALLEGED PLOT. THE COURT WILL HEAR DAOUD'S 10-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER GIVE EVIDENCE TOMORROW. THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO END SUNDAY.
KA455PED

30.24- 26087

By Zein Nagati

Amman, Jordan, Aug. 19—(AP)—Evidence mounted today against Col. Abdullah El Tel, former arab legion commander in Jerusalem, and D[illegible] Mousa Abdullah al Husseini, cousin of the former mufti, in the trial o[illegible] 10 persons accused of plotting the assassination of [redacted] Jordan's King.

Fourteen witnesses were heard [illegible] during the day by the th[illegible] man military court at Antelby military camp west of the capital.

Several witnesses testified that Mousa Ahmed el Ayoubi carried messages between el tel and el husseini .

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two women, basma fairs and mary nazzal, also told of carrying correspondence between el tel and el husseini.

the colonel and [illegible] el husseini are in exile in Egypt with the former mufti, haj amin el husseini, but the prosecution has announced that Jordan is asking the extradition of el tel who broke with King Abdullah early last year and fled to Cairo.

At the opening of the trial yesterday the prosecution charged that El Tel was the head of the plot that resulted in King Abdullah's murder at the moseuq Mosque of Omar in old jerusalem July 20, that el husseini saw to its execution in Amman and that el Ayoubi was the chief liaison between the Cairo plotters and the Amman executioners.

A 21-year-old moslem tailor, Mustapha Shukry Ashsho, was the actual assassin. He was shot down by Abdullah's guards on the mosque steps.

Mohi El Khatib, another witness, also testified that he had been asked by mouse el husseini to carry money to El Tel for "patriotic purposes" but that he refused. The prosecutor then introduced el husseini's passport to show that he was obliged to make the journey himself in October last year

apr-nagatis 1200 aug P 1026a

A98
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG.22-(AP)-A JEWISH ENGINEER WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHERS INJURED SERIOUSLY WHEN THEIR CAR WAS FIRED ON NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER SOUTH OF THE DEAD SEA, PRIVATE SOURCES REPORTED HERE TODAY. THE ATTACKERS WERE SAID TO BE SMUGGLERS OR INFILTRATORS IN THE FRONTIER ZONE.
ISRAEL FRONTIER FORCES SAID THEY HAD ARRESTED 16 INFILTRATORS OVER LAST WEEKEND.
LJ916AED

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B58 (Q)
JERUSALEM, AUG 22-(AP)-ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY FOLLOWING A CABINET MEETING.
SHARETT WILL ADDRESS THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF HADASSAH, WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION, OPENING AT ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT.14, AND A WEEK LATER WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF ISRAEL BOND DRIVE IN WASHINGTON.
P955AED

B20KX (Q)
(180)
JUNEAU,ALASKA,AUG.22-(AP)-REPUBLICAN GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM SEATTLE LAST NIGHT AND WAS WHISKED AWAY TO DINNER IN THE MANSION OF TERRITORIAL GOV.ERNEST GRUENING, A DEMOCRAT.
REPUBLICAN LEADERS MET THE GOVERNOR AT THE AIRPORT. BUT GOP NATIONAL

COMMITTEEMAN ELTON ENGSTROM, AMONG THOSE ON HAND TO WELCOME DEWEY, SAID HE WAS NOT INVITED TO THE DINNER.

DEWEY DECLINED COMMENT ON THE DRAFT EISENHOWER MOVEMENT. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE FAVORED STATEHOOD FOR ALASKA.

TIRED AFTER THE LONG FLIGHT FROM SEATTLE, DEWEY TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL BY GOVERNOR GRUENING THAT THEY DRIVE TO NEARBY MENDENHALL GLACIER.

"WE JUST FLEW OVER IT," HE SAID.

ENGSTROM, MR. AND MRS.AL WHITE, AND OTHER PROMINENT ALASKA REPUBLICANS STOOD BY TO GREET DEWEY. MRS.WHITE IS NATIONAL COMMITTEEWOMAN.

THEN THE GOVERNORS OF NEW YORK AND ALASKA HEADED FOR GRUENING'S MANSION.

DEWEY IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT KETCHIKAN, ANCHORAGE AND FAIRBANKS DURING THE WEEK. SUNDAY HE IS TO BE IN KOTZEBUE, AN ESKIMO VILLAGE ON THE NORTH SIDE OF THE SEWARD PENINSULA ABOVE NOME, TO DEDICATE A NEW AIRPORT.

VR313ACS

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A63WX

(750)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:15 P.M.,E.S.T., TODAY, WEDNESDAY,AUG. 22)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG 22-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TONIGHT OF ISSUING A GAG ORDER MAKING IT AN OFFENSE FOR ANY FEDERAL EMPLOYE TO "GIVE CONGRESS THE TRUTH ABOUT COMMUNISTS WHO ARE IN OUR GOVERNMENT."

MCCARTHY ALSO CHARGED THAT THE PRESIDENT'S AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE, PHILIP C.JESSUP, WAS FORMERLY EDITORIAL DIRECTOR OF A COMMUNIST-FRONT PUBLICATION WHICH HE SAID RECEIVED "THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS OF COMMUNIST MONEY."

BROADCASTING OVER THE ABC NETWORK, THE WISCONSIN SENATOR SAID THE "INCREDIBLY FANTASTIC ORDER" BARRING FEDERAL EMPLOYES FROM TESTIFYING ON LOYALTY MATTERS TO CONGRESS WENT INTO EFFECT ON AUGUST 21,1948--"JUST 17 DAYS AFTER THE HISS CASE BROKE."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO ALGER HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WHO WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR DENYING HE EVER SLIPPED GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO A COMMUNIST SPY RING.

MCCARTHY SAID THAT WHEN THE GAG ORDER WENT OUT, "PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD JUST MADE HIS FAMOUS STATEMENT THAT THE HISS CASE WAS A 'RED HERRING' AND THAT THOSE WHO UNCOVERED HISS WERE SEEKING PUBLICITY AND 'ENDANGERING UNITY.'"

"THE PRESIDENT THEN SAYS, 'BUT WHY DOESN'T MCCARTHY PRODUCE THE EVIDENCE WHICH I, THE PRESIDENT, HAVE ORDERED WITHHELD?'" MCCARTHY CONTINUED.

"CAN ANY OF YOU THINK OF ONE REASON ON GOD'S GREEN EARTH WHY MR. TRUMAN HAD ISSUED THIS ORDER X X X? IS NOT THIS ORDER AN ADMISSION THAT THEY KNOW ABOUT AND ARE TRYING TO PROTECT THE COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT? OTHERWISE, WHY FORBID THE 2,000,000 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES TO TELL WHAT THEY KNOW ABOUT COMMUNISTS?"

MCCARTHY SAID HE BROUGHT UP THE MATTER OF THE ORDER TO SHOW "WHY IT IS SO DIFFICULT TO PRODUCE EVIDENCE AGAINST COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS."

HE THEN QUOTED FROM TESTIMONY BY MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, FORMER ARMY INTELLIGENCE CHIEF UNDER GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN THE FAR EAST, WHEN WILLOUGHBY APPEARED RECENTLY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE.

MCCARTHY SAID WILLOUGHBY WAS ASKED ABOUT "SOME STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES FROM THE FAR EAST WHO WERE SUSPECTED OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES," AND THAT WILLOUGHBY REPLIED:

"MR.CHAIRMAN, AS A CITIZEN, I AM NATURALLY MOST DESIROUS TO ASSIST THIS IMPORTANT COMMITTEE. HOWEVER, AS AN ARMY OFFICER, I AM EXPECTED TO OBSERVE ARMY ORDERS AND PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES.

"NO INFORMATION OF ANY SORT RELATING TO AN EMPLOYE'S LOYALTY SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.

A64WX

"ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO MAY APPEAR AS A WITNESS BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WILL RESPECTFULLY DECLINE TO TESTIFY CONCERNING THE LOYALTY OF ANY PERSON AND WILL STATE THAT HE IS FORBIDDEN TO ANSWER SUCH QUESTIONS BY PERTINENT DIRECTIVES OF THE ARMY."

MCCARTHY CONTINUED:

"THIS SAME ORDER PREVENTED MAJOR GEN. LESLIE GROVES FROM GIVING THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE THE FACTS HE KNEW ABOUT ATOMIC SPIES."

GROVES WAS HEAD OF THE ARMY'S ATOMIC "MANHATTAN PROJECT" DURING WORLD WAR II.

BEFORE GOING ON THE AIR, MCCARTHY TOLD NEWSMEN HIS 15-MINUTE TALK TONIGHT WOULD BE IN REPLY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPEECH OF AUG. 14, IN WHICH HE SAID MR. TRUMAN ATTACKED HIM FOR HIS FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT.

MCCARTHY HAD ASKED THE MAJOR RADIO NETWORKS FOR TIME TO REPLY.

IN HIS AUG. 14 SPEECH, MR. TRUMAN HAD SHARPLY CRITICIZED "SLANDER MONGERS" AND "CHARACTER ASSASSINS" WITHOUT MENTIONING NAMES.

MCCARTHY TOLD HIS RADIO AUDIENCE TONIGHT THAT MR. TRUMAN HAD JOINED IN "THE SMOKESCREEN OF SMEAR WHICH IS THE COMMUNIST METHOD OF DISCREDITING THOSE OF US WHO ARE ENGAGING IN THE DIFFICULT AND UNPLEASANT TASK OF DIGGING OUT THE DANGEROUS UNDERCOVER COMMUNIST AGENTS IN GOVERNMENT."

THE SENATOR SAID MR. TRUMAN HAD "SHOUTED ALL OF THE SAME NAMES THAT HAVE BEEN COINED BY THE DAILY WORKER AND LEFT-WING ELEMENTS OF THE PRESS AND RADIO.....'CHARACTER ASSASSIN,' 'UNPROVEN CHARGES,' 'SLANDER MONGER,' 'HATE MONGER,' 'THE BIG LIE' AND SO FORTH."

"THE PRESIDENT ALSO ADDED HIS VOICE TO THE LEFT-WING CHORUS: 'NO PROOF, NO PROOF, NO PROOF.'" MCCARTHY SAID.

THE SENATOR SAID THE 15 MINUTES HE HAD ON THE AIR TONIGHT WOULD NOT ALLOW HIM TO SUBMIT "EVEN A FRACTION OF THE PROOF WE HAVE BEGGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND MR. TRUMAN TO TAKE." HE SAID HE WILL CONTINUE IN ANOTHER BROADCAST FRIDAY NIGHT.

BUT HE SAID HE WOULD "GIVE YOU THE EVIDENCE" ON A TYPICAL CASE, AS HE PUT IT, AND WENT ON TO NAME AMBASSADOR JESSUP.

DESCRIBING JESSUP AS "A HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT PLANNER WHO HAS BEEN SO OFTEN FOUND WHERE DISASTER HITS AMERICA AND SUCCESS COMES TO SOVIET RUSSIA," MCCARTHY CHALLENGED JESSUP TO SUE HIM FOR LIBEL IF WHAT HE SAID WAS UNTRUE.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, MCCARTHY SAID HE HELD IN HIS HAND A PHOTOGRAPH OF A DOCUMENT "SHOWING THAT MR. JESSUP HAD EDITORIAL CONTROL OF THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF AN ORGANIZATION NAMED AS A FRONT FOR AND DOING THE WORK OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

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A65WX

"I HAVE IN MY HAND THE PICTURES OF CHECKS REPRESENTING THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS OF COMMUNIST MONEY WHICH WERE ACCEPTED AND CASHED BY JESSUP'S ORGANIZATION."

MCCARTHY SAID JESSUP WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE PACIFIC COUNCIL OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, NOW UNDER INVESTIGATION BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, AND THAT AMONG 23 PERSONS ON JESSUP'S STAFF, 10 HAVE BEEN "NAMED UNDER OATH AS COMMUNISTS," THREE AS "ESPIONAGE AGENTS" AND THREE AS "PROBABLE COMMUNISTS."

MCCARTHY DID NOT NAME ANY OF THE 16 INDIVIDUALS.

THE SENATOR SAID HE HAD PHOTOSTATS "SHOWING THAT JESSUP WAS AFFILIATED WITH FIVE ORGANIZATIONS THAT WERE OFFICIALLY NAMED" AS COMMUNIST FRONTS. HE SAID THEY WERE NAMED EITHER BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY

30.24- 26089

GENERAL OR BY "LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES."
MCCARTHY ALSO DECLARED HE HAD A COPY OF A PETITION SIGNED BY JESSUP "URGING THAT WE DESTROY ALL ATOMIC BOMB MATERIAL BY DUMPING IT INTO THE OCEAN -- THIS AT A TIME WHEN UNDERCOVER COMMUNISTS WERE STEALING OUR ATOMIC BOMB SECRETS AND SENDING THEM TO RUSSIA."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 22).
HY/JA812PED

B44WX (TEXT) (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:15 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG.22)
(1,400) MCCARTHY TEXT)
AUG 22 1951
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.22-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BY SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS) TONIGHT OVER ABC:
FELLOW AMERICANS:
MY DEEPEST THANKS TO THE FOUR RADIO NETWORKS FOR GIVING ME TIME TO SPEAK FOR THOSE OF US WHO ARE ENGAGING IN THE DIFFICULT AND UNPLEASANT TASK OF DIGGING OUT THE DANGEROUS AND UNDER-COVER COMMUNIST AGENTS IN GOVERNMENT. IF WE ARE TO SUCCEED, WE MUST FIRST BREAK THROUGH AND DESTROY THE SMOKE SCREEN OF SMEAR WHICH IS THE COMMUNIST METHOD OF DISCREDITING THOSE WHO ARE WILLING TO DO THIS TASK.
THE OCCASION OF THE FOUR NETWORKS SO GENEROUSLY GIVING ME THIS TIME IS THAT THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF THE OTHER NIGHT JOINED IN THIS SMEAR AND SHOUTED ALL OF THE SAME NAMES THAT HAVE BEEN COINED BY THE DAILY WORKER AND LEFT WING ELEMENTS OF THE PRESS AND RADIO. THE TERMS ARE FAMILIAR -- "CHARACTER ASSASSIN", "UNPROVEN CHARGES", "SLANDER MONGER", "HATE MONGER", "IRRESPONSIBLE ACCUSATIONS," "DESTROYING UNITY", "TEARING UP THE BILL OF RIGHTS", "THE BIG LIE", AND SO FORTH. THE PRESIDENT ALSO ADDED HIS VOICE TO THE LEFT WING CHORUS: "NO PROOF, NO PROOF, NO PROOF."
WELL THE FIFTEEN MINUTES I HAVE TONIGHT WILL NOT ALLOW ME TO GIVE YOU EVEN A FRACTION OF THE PROOF WE HAVE BEGGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND MR.TRUMAN TO TAKE. BUT I SHALL GIVE YOU THE EVIDENCE TONIGHT IN ONE OR TWO TYPICAL CASES AND THEN YOU DECIDE WHETHER THOSE PEOPLE SHOULD BE DOING OUR PLANNING AND HANDLING TOP SECRET MATERIAL. YOU DECIDE WHETHER ENOUGH EVIDENCE WAS GIVEN AGAINST THEM.
BUT BEFORE I DO THAT I WOULD LIKE TO DISCUSS BRIEFLY WITH YOU WHY IT IS SO DIFFICULT TO PRODUCE EVIDENCE AGAINST COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW-TRAVELERS. FOR EXAMPLE, I HAVE IN MY HAND TESTIMONY GIVEN BEFORE SENATOR PAT MCCARRAN'S COMMITTEE. GENERAL MACARTHUR'S CHIEF INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, GENERAL WILLOUGHBY, WAS TESTIFYING. ON PAGE 744, HE WAS ASKED TO GIVE INFORMATION WHICH HE HAD ABOUT SOME STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES FROM THE FAR EAST WHO WERE SUSPECTED OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. LISTEN TO HIS ANSWER. HERE IS WHAT IT SAYS:

B45WX
"MR.CHAIRMAN, AS A CITIZEN, I AM NATURALLY MOST DESIROUS TO ASSIST THIS IMPORTANT COMMITTEE. HOWEVER, AS AN ARMY OFFICER, I AM EXPECTED TO OBSERVE ARMY ORDERS AND PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES.
"NO INFORMATION OF ANY SORT RELATING TO AN EMPLOYEE'S LOYALTY SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.
"ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO MAY APPEAR AS A WITNESS BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE WILL RESPECTFULLY DECLINE TO TESTIFY CONCERNING THE LOYALTY OF ANY PERSON AND WILL STATE THAT HE IS FORBIDDEN TO ANSWER SUCH QUESTIONS BY PERTINENT DIRECTIVES OF THE ARMY."
THIS SAME ORDER PREVENTED MAJOR GEN.LESLIE GROVES FROM GIVING THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE THE FACTS WHICH HE KNEW ABOUT ATOMIC SPIES.
CAN ANY OF YOU THINK OF ONE REASON ON GOD'S EARTH WHY MR.TRUMAN HAS ISSUED THIS ORDER MAKING IT AN OFFENSE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT TO GIVE CONGRESS THE TRUTH ABOUT COMMUNISTS WHO ARE IN OUR GOVERNMENT? IS NOT THIS ORDER AN ADMISSION THAT THEY KNOW ABOUT AND ARE TRYING TO PROTECT THE COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT? OTHERWISE, WHY FORBID THE 2-MILLION GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES TO TELL WHAT THEY KNOW ABOUT COMMUNISTS?
LET US SEE WHEN THAT INCREDIBLY FANTASTIC ORDER QUOTED BY GENERAL WILLOUGHBY WAS FIRST PUT INTO EFFECT. IT WAS ISSUED TO ARMY OFFICERS ON AUGUST 21, 1948 -- JUST 17 DAYS AFTER THE HISS CASE BROKE. PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD JUST MADE HIS FAMOUS STATEMENT THAT THE HISS CASE WAS A "RED HERRING" AND THAT THOSE WHO UNCOVERED HISS WERE SEEKING PUBLICITY AND "ENDANGERING UNITY."
THE PRESIDENT THEN SAYS, "BUT WHY DOESN'T MCCARTHY PRODUCE THE EVIDENCE WHICH I, THE PRESIDENT, HAVE ORDERED WITHHELD?"
NOW ON THIS QUESTION OF PROOF, WE MIGHT WELL SPEND A MINUTE ON THE ON THE ILL-FAMED TYDINGS COMMITTEE WHICH WAS APPOINTED TO INVESTIGATE THE MAN I HAD NAMED. I HOLD IN MY HAND THE HEARINGS OF THAT COMMITTEE WHICH SHOWS THAT TYDINGS WAS OFFERED THE NAMES OF A LARGE NUMBER OF WITNESSES WHO WOULD GIVE THE EVIDENCE ON THE COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS WHOM I NAMED AND WHAT HAPPENED? THE ANSWER WAS: NO! TYDINGS WITH THE ADMINISTRATION'S BLESSING SAID, "OH, NO. WE WILL NOT HEAR THESE WITNESSES. WE WILL CLOSE THE CASE AND REPORT THAT MCCARTHY PRODUCED NO PROOF."
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B46WX
TO GIVE YOU A BETTER IDEA OF HOW PHONEY AND DISHONEST IS THIS CLAIM OF NO PROOF, LET ME READ FROM THE TYDINGS HEARINGS:
ON PAGE 2521, THE MINORITY COUNSEL, ROBERT MORRIS, SAID:
"I HAVE GONE AND GOTTEN SOME WITNESSES TOGETHER WHO WILL TESTIFY THAT HE (FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE PRESENTLY EMPLOYED IN ANOTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICE) WAS A MEMBER OF THE SAME COMMUNIST PARTY UNIT AS THEY WERE, AND I THINK THAT WE WOULD BE DELINQUENT IF IN THE FACE OF THIS EVIDENCE THAT IS NOW ON THE RECORD - - -"
SENATOR TYDINGS INTERRUPTED AND SAID, "TURN IT OVER TO THE FBI OR DO SOMETHING ELSE WITH IT. I WOULD LIKE TO GET A DECISION HERE. WE DON'T WANT TO WASTE THIS AFTERNOON."
THAT IS FROM PAGES 2521 AND 2522 OF THE HEARINGS.
IN VIEW OF THE FACT THE TRUMAN-ACHESON AXIS SHOUTS THAT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE AGAINST ANY OF THE PEOPLE WHO MCCARTHY CONSIDERS SO BAD FOR THIS NATION AND THAT MCCARTHY IS AFRAID TO GIVE THE EVIDENCE OFF THE SENATE FLOOR OUTSIDE OF CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY, LET'S TAKE THE EVIDENCE IN A TYPICAL CASE OF A HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT PLANNER TONIGHT, A PLANNER WHO HAS BEEN SO OFTEN FOUND WHERE DISASTER HITS AMERICA AND SUCCESS COMES TO SOVIET RUSSIA. LET'S TAKE THE CASE OF THE PRESIDENT'S AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE, PHILIP C.JESSUP.
NOW AS I GIVE YOU THIS EVIDENCE, REMEMBER THAT EVERY LEFT WING WRITER AND RADIO COMMENTATOR HAS BEEN SCREAMING THAT MCCARTHY HAS BEEN NAMING THESE PEOPLE UNDER CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY. WELL, THERE IS NO CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY ON THIS RADIO PROGRAM TONIGHT. I AM SURE YOU WILL AGREE WITH ME THAT IF WHAT I TELL YOU IS UNTRUE, THEN THIS MAN JESSUP IS BEING GREATLY LIBELED AND SHOULD AT ONCE START ONE OF THOSE LAW SUITS THAT THEY THREATEN SO OFTEN. IF, ON THE OTHER HAND, WHAT I SAY IS TRUE, THEN I AM SURE YOU WILL AGREE THAT THIS MAN IS NOT GOOD FOR AMERICA AND SHOULD BE TAKEN OUT OF GOVERNMENT.
AS I GIVE THIS EVIDENCE, I ASK THE PRESIDENT WHAT MORE EVIDENCE

DOES HE WANT ON THIS MAN -- WHAT MORE MUST I PROVE ON PHILIP JESSUP BEFORE HE WILL GET RID OF HIM -- OR IS THIS TRUMAN'S AND ACHESON'S IDEA OF NO EVIDENCE? IF THIS IS NOT EVIDENCE, THEN THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS EVIDENCE.

B47WX

AND REMEMBER THAT WE HAVE GIVEN EQUALLY CONVINCING EVIDENCE ON A VAST NUMBER OF STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES.

BUT LET'S GET DOWN TO THE EVIDENCE. ANY OF YOU CAN HAVE A COPY OF THIS EVIDENCE IF YOU WANT IT -- BY MERELY DROPPING ME A LINE.

I HOLD IN MY HAND THE PHOTOGRAPH OF A DOCUMENT SHOWING THAT MR. JESSUP HAD EDITORIAL CONTROL OF THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF AN ORGANIZATION NAMED AS A FRONT FOR AND DOING THE WORK OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. I HAVE IN MY HAND THE PICTURES OF CHECKS REPRESENTING THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS OF COMMUNIST MONEY WHICH WERE ACCEPTED AND CASHED BY JESSUP'S ORGANIZATION. I HAVE THE PHOTOSTATS SHOWING THAT JESSUP WAS AFFILIATED WITH NOT ONE, NOT TWO, NOT THREE, NOT FOUR, BUT FIVE ORGANIZATIONS THAT WERE OFFICIALLY NAMED AS FRONTS FOR AND DOING THE WORK OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY -- NOT NAMED AS COMMUNIST FRONTS BY MCCARTHY, YOU UNDERSTAND, BUT NAMED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OR LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES. I HAVE IN MY HAND A COPY OF A PETITION -- AND LISTEN TO THIS IF YOU WILL -- A PETITION SIGNED BY JESSUP URGING THAT WE DESTROY ALL ATOMIC BOMB MATERIAL -- AND I QUOTE -- BY APPROPRIATE MEANS SUCH AS DUMPING IT INTO THE OCEAN. THIS WAS AT A TIME WHEN UNDER-COVER COMMUNISTS WERE STEALING OUR ATOMIC BOMB SECRETS AND SENDING THEM TO RUSSIA.

SEE CQN

I HAVE IN MY HAND ALSO THE AFFIDAVITS SIGNED BY JESSUP AFTER HISS' FIRST TRIAL IN WHICH HE SWORE THAT HISS HAD A HIGH MORAL CHARACTER AND HIGH INTEGRITY AND A GREAT REPUTATION FOR TRUTH AND VERACITY. -- A MAN WHO WAS CONVICTED AS BEING A COMMUNIST PERJURER.

WHILE JESSUP WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE PACIFIC COUNCIL OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, WHICH IS BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE MCCARRAN COMMITTEE, HE HAD FOR FOUR YEARS AS HIS STAFF 23 INDIVIDUALS. TEN OF THEM HAVE BEEN NAMED UNDER OATH AS COMMUNISTS; THREE OF THEM NAMED AS ESPIONAGE AGENTS; AND THREE HAVE BEEN NAMED AS PROBABLE COMMUNISTS.

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B48WX

SEE CQN

I ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO STAND UP AND TELL YOU WHAT PART OF THIS EVIDENCE IS UNTRUE. LET HIM TELL YOU THAT JESSUP WAS NOT IN EDITORIAL CONTROL OF A COMMUNIST FRONT PUBLICATION. LET HIM TELL YOU THAT JESSUP'S PUBLICATION WAS NOT SUPPORTED BY COMMUNIST MONEY. LET HIM TELL YOU THAT THIS PUBLICATION DID NOT SHOW THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE IN ASIA. LET HIM TELL YOU THAT IT DID NOT HIRE WELL-KNOWN COMMUNIST WRITERS. LET HIM TELL YOU THAT JESSUP WAS NOT AFFILIATED WITH FIVE ORGANIZATIONS WHICH WERE OFFICIALLY NAMED AS FRONTS FOR AND DOING THE WORK OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. LET HIM TELL YOU THAT JESSUP DID NOT PETITION THAT WE DESTROY ATOMIC BOMB MATERIAL BY DUMPING IT INTO THE OCEAN. LET HIM TELL YOU THAT JESSUP AS CHAIRMAN OF THE PACIFIC COUNCIL OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS DID NOT EMPLOY ON HIS STAFF OF 23, 10 PEOPLE WHO WERE [redacted] NAMED AS COMMUNISTS, 3 AS ESPIONAGE AGENTS AND 3 AS PROBABLE COMMUNISTS. LET HIM TELL YOU THAT JESSUP DID NOT COME TO HISS' DEFENSE AND DID NOT TESTIFY TO HISS' REPUTATION FOR LOYALTY. TRUTH AND VERACITY.

MR.TRUMAN, IF ONE WORD OF THIS EVIDENCE WHICH I HAVE GIVEN AGAINST JESSUP IS UNTRUE, THEN TELL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT INSTEAD OF DAMNING ME IN GENERAL TERMS FOR BRINGING TO THE ATTENTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THE FACTS ABOUT THESE PEOPLE WHO ARE SO BAD FOR AMERICA, AND WHO HAVE BEEN PROVEN TO BE SO GOOD FOR COMMUNIST RUSSIA.

AND, MR.TRUMAN, IF YOU SAY THESE FACTS ARE UNTRUE, I'LL BE GLAD TO SEND YOU THE PHOTOSTATIC PROOF OF EVERYTHING I HAVE SAID TOMORROW MORNING. AND IF THEY'RE TRUE, MR.TRUMAN, THEN YOU TELL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHY YOU FEEL THAT YOU SHOULD KEEP MR.JESSUP ON IN A TOP POSITION IN OUR GOVERNMENT. INCIDENTALLY, WHEN I FIRST GAVE MUCH OF THIS EVIDENCE--THE PRESIDENT--WHAT DO YOU THINK HIS REACTION WAS?

HE GAVE MR.JESSUP TOP SECRET CLEARANCE TO ALL ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB INFORMATION. OF ALL THE STUPIDLY STUBBORN, AND STUBBORNLY STUPID EXAMPLES OF PLAYING WITH THE LIVES OF SONS OF AMERICAN MOTHERS I HAVE EVER SEEN, THAT CERTAINLY TOPS THE PINACLE OF THEM ALL.

I SEE MY TIME IS UP. I WILL CONTINUE THIS ON ANOTHER NETWORK FRIDAY NIGHT.

(END TEXT)

WY1116PED

(130) EDITORS:

WASHINGTON--MCCARTHY TEXT (B44WX ET SEQ.) THE FOLLOWING CHANGES MAY BE MADE: IN 25TH GRAF (B47WX) BEGINNING "I HOLD IN MY HAND X X X" NEAR MIDDLE OF GRAF READ IT A PETITION SIGNED BY THE PRESIDENT'S EMBASSADOR, JESSUP URGING THAT WE QUIT MANUFACTURING ATOMIC BOMBS, AND THAT WE DESTROY ALL ATOMIC BOMB MATERIAL--AND I QUOTE--BY APPROPRIATE MEANS SUCH AS DUMPING IT INTO THE OCEAN. AND THIS PETITION WAS PUBLISHED IN THE NEW YORK TIMES, AND SIGNED BY PHILIP JESSUP IN 1946. THIS WAS AT A TIME, ETC., (INSERTING ATOMIC BOMBS AND NY TIMES MATTER).

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IN 25TH GRAF DELETE LAST PHRASE "--A MAN WHO X X X PERJURER."

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IN 28TH GRAF, BEGINNING "I ASKED THE" ETC., "BEGIN IT: "NOW I ASK THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT: MR.PRESIDENT, STAND UP AND TELL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHAT PART OF THIS EVIDENCE IS UNTRUE. TELL THEM THAT JESSUP ETC., (REPHRASING).

THROUGHOUT REST OF GRAF READ IT "TELL THEM, MR.PRESIDENT" WHERE IT READS "LET HIM TELL YOU"

THE A.P.

ES1246AED

A73WX (ACH)

NIGHT LEAD ACHESON-MACARTHUR (ROUNDUP) (400)

AUG 22 1951

BY EDWARD BOMAR

WASHINGTON,AUG.22-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THAT IT WILL BE UP TO THE DELEGATES THEMSELVES TO DECIDE WHETHER TO INVITE GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TO ADDRESS THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO.

THAT IS THE WAY THE OUSTED COMMANDER OF FAR EAST FORCES HIMSELF WANTED IT, ACHESON SAID. HE ADDED THAT THIS COUNTRY IS NOT IN POSITION TO ACT FOR THE CONFERENCE, MUCH AS IT MIGHT LIKE TO EXTEND A FORMAL INVITATION TO MACARTHUR TO ATTEND THE MEETING STARTING SEPT. 04.

ACHESON AND OTHER OFFICIALS LEFT IT OPEN WHETHER THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WILL USE ITS INFLUENCE TO PROMOTE AN INVITATION FROM THE REPRESENTATIVES OF NEARLY 50 NATIONS NOW EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE CEREMONIAL WINDUP OF THE PACIFIC WAR.

THE SECRETARY SET FORTH THE ADMINISTRATION ATTITUDE IN A BRIEF STATEMENT AFTER PUBLICATION OF REPORTS THAT MACARTHUR HAD TURNED DOWN AN INFORMAL BID FROM WASHINGTON TO SPEAK AT THE CONFERENCE. MACARTHUR WAS REPORTED TO FEEL THAT THIS MIGHT HAVE PLACED HIM IN THE ROLE OF A SPOKESMAN FOR THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.

COL. LAWRENCE C.BUNKER, MACARTHUR'S AIDE, SAID NO INVITATION HAD BEEN RECEIVED, AND ACHESON AGREED THAT "IN A LITERAL SENSE" THIS WAS TRUE.

"THIS IS NOT BECAUSE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DID NOT DESIRE TO ISSUE

30.24- 26091

SUCH AN INVITATION," ACHESON ADDED, "BUT BECAUSE AS INDICATED IN X X X THE RELEASE MADE IN BEHALF OF GENERAL MACARTHUR, THE GENERAL FEELS THAT SINCE HE IS NOT OFFICIALLY A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION HE COULD NOT APPROPRIATELY APPEAR IN THE ABSENCE OF A DIRECT INVITATION OF THE PEACE CONFERENCE ITSELF.

"OBVIOUSLY THE U.S. IS NOT IN A POSITION TO ISSUE AN INVITATION IN BEHALF OF THE CONFERENCE."

SEVEN ADDITIONAL COUNTRIES HAVE NOTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THEY WILL ATTEND THE PEACE SESSION, ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. THIS RAISED THE NUMBER OF FORMAL ACCEPTANCES TO 39 AND ACHESON SAID EIGHT OTHERS HAVE INDICATED INFORMALLY THEY WILL ATTEND. COMMUNIST CZECHO-SLOVAKIA ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT WILL FOLLOW MOSCOW'S LEAD AND SEND REPRESENTATIVES BUT IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, OR COMMUNIST POLAND WILL SIGN.

A74WX

THREE MORE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN INVITED, INCREASING THE INVITATION LIST TO 55 INCLUDING JAPAN ITSELF AND THE U.S. THE THREE ARE THE NEW FRENCH-SPONSORED INDO-CHINA STATES OF VIET NAM, LAOS, AND CAMBODIA.

ACHESON, AT HIS CONFERENCE, ANNOUNCED THAT ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI IS PLANNING TO COME TO WASHINGTON FOLLOWING THE LATE SEPTEMBER MEETING IN OTTAWA OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL.

IN A STATEMENT, THE SECRETARY SAID THE RECENT COMMUNIST YOUTH FESTIVAL AT BERLIN SHOWED THAT THE YOUNGER GENERATION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN "IS EAGER TO GET A GLIMPSE OF THE FREE WORLD AND TO SHOW ITS CONTEMPT FOR THE TOTALITARIAN SYSTEM."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS WORKING ON PLANS TO HALT CZECH AIR TRAFFIC OVER WESTERN GERMANY, ACHESON TOLD A QUESTIONER. THIS ACTION WOULD BE IN FURTHER RETALIATION FOR THE IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS.

JA854PED

AUG 22 1951

A64WX

(300) JAPANESE TREATY

WASHINGTON, AUG.21-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IS REPORTED TO HAVE TURNED DOWN A GOVERNMENT INVITATION TO ADDRESS THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE ON THE GROUND IT MIGHT PUT HIM IN THE LIGHT OF REPRESENTING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.

AN AIDE IN NEW YORK QUOTED MACARTHUR AS SAYING HE WOULD NOT ATTEND THE CONFERENCE OPENED IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4 "SHORT OF A DIRECT INVITATION" BY THE CONFERENCE ITSELF.

A WASHINGTON OFFICIAL, DECLINING TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD APPROVED A U.S.GOVERNMENT INVITATION TO MACARTHUR TO SPEAK DURING THE TIME ALLOTED THIS COUNTRY BUT MACARTHUR HAD DECLINED. THE GENERAL'S AIDE, COL.LAWRENCE BUNKER, SAID MACARTHUR HAD RECEIVED NO INVITATION.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND A KEY FIGURE IN THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE, WAS SAID TO HAVE APPROACHED MACARTHUR, ALSO A REPUBLICAN, LAST WEEK. AT THAT TIME, MACARTH

REP

MACARTHUR, ALSO A REPUBLICAN, LAST WEEK. AT THAT TIME, MACARTHUR

MACARTHUR, ALSO A REPUBLICAN, LAST WEEK. AT THAT TIME, MACARTHUR WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FIRST ACCEPTED, THEN TURNED DOWN, A PROPOSAL TO ATTEND.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST THURSDAY SAID IT CONSIDERED MACARTHUR'S PARTICIPATION

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THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST THURSDAY SAID IT CONSIDERED MACARTHUR'S PARTICIPATION IN THE CONFERENCE AS ONLY LOGICAL DUE TO HIS FIVE YEARS AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION FORCES IN JAPAN.

AT THE SAME TIME MR.TRUMAN, WHO FIRED MACARTHUR FROM ALL HIS FAR EAST COMMANDS BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES OVER POLICY AND THE GENERAL'S PUBLIC COMMENTS, SAID THE GENERAL COULD ATTEND THE CONFERENCE IF HE WANTED TO.

MR.TRUMAN HIMSELF IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE THE PRINCIPAL ADDRESS AT THE CONFERENCE OPENING IN THE WAR MEMORIAL MUNICIPAL OPERA HOUSE IN SAN FRANCISCO'S CIVIC CENTER. HE WILL BE INTRODUCED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, SERVING AS TEMPORARY CHAIRMAN.

MEANWHILE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA YESTERDAY BECAME THE 43RD COUNTRY--AND THE THIRD COMMUNIST NATION ALONG WITH SOVIET RUSSIA AND POLAND--TO ACCEPT THE INVITATION TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE. A TOTAL OF 51 WERE INVITED.

THIRTY-THREE HAVE NOW SENT FORMAL ACCEPTANCES AND 10 HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL ATTEND. HOLDOUTS INCLUDE FOUR ASIAN NATIONS--INDIA, WHICH HAS CRITICIZED FEATURES OF THE TREATY, THE PHILIPPINES WHICH ARE PRESSING REPARATIONS CLAIMS, INDONESIA AND BURMA.

JAPAN HAS INDICATED A "PROFOUND SENSE OF GRATIFICATION AND GRATITUDE" OVER THE SPIRIT AND TERMS OF THE PROPOSED TREATY BRINGING PEACE TO THE PACIFIC. THIS WAS EXPRESSED IN A LETTER FROM PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, ON BEHALF OF HIS GOVERNMENT, TO GENERAL MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN TOKYO.

THE LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY.

ES654AED

A28 (200)

NEW YORK, AUG.22-(AP)-AN AIDE SAID TODAY THAT GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FEELS HE WAS IGNORED WHEN U.S. DELEGATES TO THE SAN FRANCISCO JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCE WERE NAMED, AND HE DOES NOT PLAN TO ATTEND.

MAJ.GEN.COURTNEY WHITNEY OF MACARTHUR'S STAFF TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WHEN THE PRESIDENT IGNORED GEN.MACARTHUR IN NAMING THE U.S. DELEGATES TO THE TREATY CONFERENCE, HE PRECLUDED EVERY APPROPRIATE MANNER BY WHICH THE GENERAL COULD APPEAR BEFORE THE CONFERENCE."

IN WASHINGTON AN OFFICIAL WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD APPROVED A U.S. GOVERNMENT INVITATION TO MACARTHUR TO ADDRESS THE CONFERENCE BUT MACARTHUR HAD DECLINED.

WHITNEY DENIED MAC ARTHUR HAD BEEN INVITED.

"THAT IS A LINE BEING PUT OUT SOMEWHERE TO CREATE AN IMPRESSION," HE DECLARED.

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WHITNEY SAID THE ONLY POSSIBLE WAY FOR MACARTHUR TO ATTEND THE PEACE CONFERENCE IS FOR THE CONFERENCE ITSELF TO ISSUE A FORMAL INVITATION.

"YOU REALIZE, OF COURSE, THAT AS SUPREME COMMANDER IN JAPAN, GEN. MACARTHUR REPRESENTED ALL OF THE NATIONS WHICH WILL SEND DELEGATES TO THE PEACE CONFERENCE," WHITNEY SAID. "THE UNITED STATES WAS ONLY ONE OF THE NATIONS HE REPRESENTED."

ASKED ABOUT A RUMOR THAT MACARTHUR MIGHT GO AS A TECHNICAL ASSISTAN TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, WHITNEY SAID:

"NOBODY SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED THAT."

JA603PED

A147WX
-95-
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI OF ITALY HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN SEPTEMBER FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
ACHESON MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY AND SAID IT WOULD BE A REAL PLEASURE TO WELCOME DE GASPERI. THEY WILL DISCUSS PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL CONCERN.
IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, ACHESON SAID THE ITALIAN APPEAL FOR REVISION OF ITALY'S PEACE TREATY UNDOUBTEDLY WILL COME UP DURING THE TALKS. NO SPECIFIC AGENDA, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN DRAFTED YET, HE SAID.
DE GASPERI, WHO IS ALSO ITALY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, WILL COME TO WASHINGTON AFTER ATTENDING THE 12-NATION ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL MEETING AT OTTAWA WHICH OPENS SEPT. 15.
DC1201PED

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A156WX
(220) ACHESON-JAP TREATY
WASHINGTON, AUG.22-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY 37 COUNTRIES HAVE FORMALLY ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO. HE SAID EIGHT OTHER NATIONS HAVE ADVISED INFORMALLY THEY WILL SEND DELEGATES.
ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT AFTER CONSULTING WITH OTHER INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS, THE UNITED STATES ALSO NOW HAS INVITED THE THREE FRENCH-SPONSORED STATES OF VIET NAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA, IN INDO CHINA TO ATTEND.
THIS RAISES TO 55 THE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES INVITED TO SIGN THE TREATY, INCLUDING THE U.S. AND JAPAN. IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHICH HAVE OTHERWISE INDICATED ACCEPTANCES, COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WILL SEND DELEGATES, PRAGUE DISPATCHES SAID YESTERDAY. ACHESON SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT BEEN ADVISED.
ON OTHER TOPICS, ACHESON SAID:
THE SITUATION IN IRAN IS VERY DISTURBING AND VERY DISCOURAGING, BUT HE RETAINS HIGH HOPES THAT AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, WILL SUCCEED IN PREVENTING A BREAKDOWN OF THE OIL DISCUSSIONS WITH THE BRITISH.
REPORTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG WERE IDENTICAL WITH NEWS DISPATCHES AND COMMUNIQUES. HE COMMENTED THAT GEN.MATTHEW G.RIDGWAY AND VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, THE CHIEF UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATOR, ARE HANDLING DISCUSSIONS WITH GREAT PATIENCE AND SKILL AND THIS GOVERNMENT STANDS FIRMLY BEHIND THE POSITIONS THEY HAVE TAKEN.
ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI IS COMING HERE NEXT MONTH FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ACHESON AND OTHER OFFICIALS AFTER MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL IN OTTAWA.
VH1237PED

A65WX
(200) WASHINGTON, AUG.21-(AP)-A CONGRESSMAN IS PAYING HIS OWN WAY TO THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE FOR THE AVOWED PURPOSE OF HECKLING THE RUSSIANS IF THEY MAKE TROUBLE.
REP.O.K.ARMSTRONG (R-MO) ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY HE WILL ATTEND THE SEPT. 4 SAN FRANCISCO MEETING IN AN UNOFFICIAL CAPACITY TO "TAKE ON X X X GROMYKO AND COMPANY X X X IF THEY START ANY LONG-WINDED PROPAGANDA TALKS."
"IT'S TIME TO STAND UP TO THESE DISTURBERS OF WORLD PEACE AND TELL THEM WHERE TO HEAD IN," THE FORMER AUTHOR, NEWSPAPERMAN, WORLD TRAVELER AND LECTURER SAID.
ARMSTRONG SAID HE WILL BE LOADED WITH ENOUGH MATERIAL TO TALK A SOLID WEEK IF NECESSARY. HIS MATERIAL INCLUDES SEVEN POINTED QUESTIONS HE BELIEVES WILL MAKE THE REDS FACES RED. FOR EXAMPLE:
"IS IT TRUE THAT YOUR GOVERNMENT KNEW OF THE IMPENDING ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR, WITHOUT LETTING US KNOW ABOUT IT, AT A TIME WHEN WE WERE POURING OUT LEND-LEASE TO HELP RUSSIA? IF SO, WASN'T THAT A ROTTEN WAY TO TREAT AN ALLY?
"YOU SOVIET DELEGATES TRAVELED THE WHOLE BREADTH OF OUR COUNTRY TO GET OUT HERE, FREE TO SEE ANYTHING OR TALK TO ANYONE YOU WANTED TO, WITHOUT ANY SECRET POLICE FOLLOWING OR HARASSING YOU. WILL YOU LET MY WIFE AND ME DO THAT WHEN WE TRAVEL TO RUSSIA AS WE HOPE TO THIS FALL?
"YOU WERE IN THE WAR WITH JAPAN LESS THAN SIX DAYS. THE U.S. AND OUR TRUE ALLIES WERE IN THE WAR FOR 1,378 DAYS. MY COUNTRY SUFFERED 301,393 CASUALTIES OF WHICH 108,708 WERE KILLED, AT A COST OF AT LEAST $100,000,000,000(B). WHY SHOULD YOU COME TO SAN FRANCISCO AND TELL US HOW TO WRITE A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN?
ES659AED

A208KX
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.22-(AP)-THE FIRST MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY DELEGATION ARRIVED TODAY FROM TOKYO ON A PAN AMERICAN CLIPPER.
HE IS TOSHIRO SHIMANOUCHI, LIAISON OFFICER OF THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE, WHO WILL BE AN INTERPRETER AT THE TREATY SESSION NEXT MONTH.
SHIMANOUCHI IS AMERICAN EDUCATED, HAVING ATTENDED OCCIDENTAL COLLEGE IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. HE IS A FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN ON JAPANESE AMERICAN PAPERS IN SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES.
B159PCS

AUG 22 1951

B40WX Q
(170) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-REP.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TODAY ACCUSED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF "HAVING A LOT OF GALL" TO CRITICIZE THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
THE MONTANAN TOLD A REPORTER HE REFERRED TO STATEMENTS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THAT FOR JAPAN TO SIGN THE TREATY WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO A DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST THAT GOVERNMENT AND THE SOVIET UNION.
THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED TO START IN SAN FRANCISCO ON SEPTEMBER 4. TERMS OF THE TREATY HAVE BEEN AGREED ON BY MOST OF THE NATIONS INVOLVED.
MANSFIELD NOTED THAT THIS COUNTRY DOES NOT RECOGNIZE "RED CHINA," BUT DID RECOGNIZE THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHINA AS AN ALLY IN THE WAR AGAINST THE JAPANESE.
BECAUSE OF THIS, THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IS THE ONLY CHINESE GOVERNMENT THAT SHOULD BE GIVEN RECOGNITION IN THE MATTER, HE ASSERTED. NEITHER CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN INVITED FORMALLY TO THE TREATY-SIGNING.
TERMING THE POSITION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT "ARROGANT", MANSFIELD SAID HE DID NOT FEEL IT SHOULD BE GIVEN ANY CONSIDERATION.
"WE WILL NOT BOW TO ANY THREATS OF THIS NATURE FROM ANY COMMUNIST SOURCE," HE SAID.
VX743PED

30.24- 26093

A185WX

WASHINGTON, AUG.22-(AP)-THE FIRST RUSSIAN MIG-15 JET FIGHTER TO BE SHOT DOWN AND RECOVERED INTACT IS NOW IN THE POSSESSION OF THE AIR FORCE.

AN OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THE AIRCRAFT IS BEING GIVEN AN EXHAUSTIVE ENGINEERING ANALYSIS AT THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE IN OHIO.

THE MIG-15 WAS SHOT DOWN OFF THE WEST KOREAN COAST AND IT LANDED IN SHALLOW WATER.

AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN TODAY DECLINED TO COMMENT BUT IT WAS REPORTED THEY ARE CONSIDERING RESTORING THE PLANE TO FLIGHT CONDITION AND TESTING IT AGAINST U.S. FIGHTERS.

VH217PED

A182WX

BULLETIN

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, AUG.22-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 81,006 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 256 SINCE LAST WEEK. THIS IS THE SMALLEST RISE SINCE WEEKLY SUMMARIES WERE STARTED LAST AUGUST.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	12,012	35	12,047
WOUNDED	56,488	205	56,693
MISSING	12,250	16	12,266
TOTAL	80,750	--	------
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	13,501	42	13,543
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,615	2	10,617

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,372 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 124 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,356 RETURNED, 169 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 124 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	66,018	236	66,254
NAVY	942	2	944
AIR FORCE	708	7	715
MARINE CORPS	13,082	11	13,093

VH215PED

A128WX

CARRIERS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-SECRETARY KIMBALL SAID TODAY THE NAVY WILL ASK FOR MORE GIANT AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AFTER MODEL TESTS ARE COMPLETED FOR THE FIRST ONE, PROBABLY WITHIN SIX OR EIGHT MONTHS.

KIMBALL APPEARED AT A PENTAGON NEWS BRIEFING TO CORRECT WHAT HE SAID WAS HIS MISTAKE IN SAYING MONDAY THAT ADDITIONAL BIG CARRIERS WOULD NOT BE REQUESTED UNTIL COMPLETION OF THE 59,100-TON VESSEL RECENTLY STARTED AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA.

HE SAID TODAY THAT ADDITIONAL LARGE FLATTOPS ARE A ".-5534 OF CONSIDERABLE URGENCY" BECAUSE THE NAVY HAS LARGER AND HEAVIER PLANES COMING INTO PRODUCTION.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE RECENTLY SAID

HE SAID TODAY THAT ADDITIONAL LARGE FLATTOPS ARE A "MATTER OF CONSIDERABLE URGENCY" BECAUSE THE NAVY HAS LARGER AND HEAVIER PLANES COMING INTO PRODUCTION.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE RECENTLY SAID THE NAVY SHOULD HAVE TWO MORE CARRIERS LIKE THE ONE NOW BEING BUILT.

DC1057AED

D139WX

(130)

WASHINGTON, AUG.22-(AP)-THE WORLD BANK AND WORLD MONETARY FUND ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT JAPAN HAS APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP.

MEMBERSHIP IN THE 49-NATIO BANK WOULD STRENGTHEN JAPAN'S CHANCES FOR LOANS TO EXPAND HER INDUSTRY AND TRADE. FUND MEMBERSHIP WOULD HELP JAPAN IN RESTORING INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCIAL RELATIONSHIPS ON WHICH IT IS LARGELY DEPENDENT.

BANK AND FUND OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED AN APPLICATION FROM JAPAN'S PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDU. THE APPLICATION HAD BEEN APPROVED BY GEN.MATTHEW RIDGEWAY AS SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS (SCAP).

IT IS VIRTUALLY A FOREGONE CONCLUSION THAT JAPAN WILL BE ACCEPTED INTO MEMBERSHIP. HOWEVER, PAPER WORK IN CONNECTION WITH FIXING JAPANESE SUBSCRIPTION QUOTAS MAY DELAY THE MATTER FOR A WHILE.

VH&RZ523PED

A66WX

(130) COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, AUG.22-(AP)-MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY HAS DROPPED FROM 54,174 TO 43,217 IN A YEAR'S TIME, FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER HAS TOLD SENATORS.

AND EACH PARTY MEMBER NOW HAS BACK OF HIM ABOUT SEVEN TO EIGHT FELLOW TRAVELLERS, AS AGAINST TEN SEVERAL YEARS AGO, HOOVER TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE MARCH 1 WHILE TESTIFYING IN SUPPORT OF HIS REQUEST FOR FUNDS. HIS TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

BUT HOOVER CAUTIONED THAT THE REMAIAING PARTY MEMBERS CONSTITUTE "A HARD CORE DEDICATED TO SABOTAGE AND TO MILITANT REVOLT AGAINST THIS COUNTRY IF AND WHEN THE TIME COMES."

HE SAID 96.4 PER CENT OF THE PARTY'S CURRENT MEMBERS ARE AMERICAN CITIZENS, EITHER NATIVE-BORN OR NATURALIZED.

HOOVER SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE "GONE INTO A REAL UNDERGROUND OPERATION WITH NOTHING BUT A SHAM ABOVE GROUND."

"THIS MEANS THAT OUR OPERATION IS ALL THE MORE DIFFICULT BECAUSE WE HAVE TO BE ON THOSE MOVEMENTS AND MUST KNOW EXACTLY WHAT THEY ARE DOING," HE SAID.

FS703AED

A7WX

(110) LEND-LEASE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS INDICATED IT IS WILLING TO GO HIGHER THAN ITS LAST OFFER OF $240,000,000(M) IN SETTLEMENT OF ITS LEND-LEASE ACCOUNT WITH THE U.S.

THE SOVIET RECEIVED $11,000,000,000(B) WORTH OF U.S. GOODS DURING THE WAR, BUT THIS GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN WILLING TO SETTLE FOR $800,000,000 OR LESS, ON THE BASIS THAT MOST OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF GOODS HAD NO PEACETIME VALUE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AFTER SETTLEMENT TALKS WERE RESUMED YESTERDAY, SAID MOSCOW'S NEGOTIATORS HAD AGREED TO UP THEIR PROVIOUS "FINAL OFFER"

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BUT DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH. TALKS WILL RESUME FRIDAY.
THE RUSSIANS REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO RETURN 670 SMALL NAVAL VESSELS THEY GOT FROM THE U.S. DURING THE WAR. THEY CONTEND THE U.S. WELSHED ON AN AGREEMENT TO SELL THE SHIPS, AND THAT ANYWAY ONLY 498 OF THEM ARE LEFT. THEY DID AGREE TO RETURN TWO ICEBREAKERS.

ES228AED

B24WX (EQG)
(230)

STALIN BODYGUARD

WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-J. EDGAR HOOVER HAS TOLD SENATORS "THE PERSONAL BODYGUARD OF STALIN" SMUGGLED HIMSELF INTO NAZI GERMAN FORCES DURING THE LAST WAR.

HOOVER, DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (FBI) ALSO DISCLOSED THAT A WOMAN WHO CARRIED INFORMATION FROM GERMANY TO MOSCOW LATER CAME TO THIS COUNTRY AS A DISPLACED PERSON.

HE SAID THE FBI WAS ABLE TO TRACE HER AND ORDER HER DEPORTATION.

THIS SIDELIGHT ON INTERNATIONAL INTRIGUE WAS OFFERED BY HOOVER IN CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE MARCH 1. IT WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

"WE HAVE MANY GERMAN FILES SEIZED IN GERMANY AFTER THE ARMY OF OCCUPATION OCCUPIED THAT COUNTRY," HOOVER SAID. "WE FOUND AMONG THOSE FILES A RECORD TO SHOW THAT THE PERSONAL BODYGUARD OF STALIN EVEN DURING THAT TIME THAT THE LAST WAR WAS IN OPERATION, HAD GONE INTO GERMANY AND HAD BECOME A COMMISSAR IN THE ARMY OF VASSILOV." HE EXPLAINED THAT THAT WAS THE "WHITE RUSSIAN ARMY THAT HAD JOINED WITH THE NAZIS."

"THIS COMMISSAR HAD SENT CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION BACK TO MOSCOW DURING THAT PERIOD OF TIME. HE SENT IT BACK THROUGH THE MEDIUM OF A WOMAN.

"THIS WOMAN HAD COME TO THIS COUNTRY AS A DISPLACED PERSON AND UPON A CHECK INTO THE FILE WE WERE ABLE TO ESTABLISH WHO SHE WAS AND REPORT THAT TO THE IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES FOR APPROPRIATE ACTION.

"SHE WAS ORDERED DEPORTED AND OBTAINED A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS AND WAS RELEASED ON BOND PENDING A DECISION OF THE SUPREME COURT ON ANOTHER DEPORTATION CASE."

HE GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS AND DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE WOMAN HAD ACTUALLY BEEN DEPORTED.

ES542AED

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B18WX (EGQ) (300)

KOREAN

BY G.MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, AUG.22-(AP)-A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC TODAY THE RECORD OF CLOSED MEETINGS AT WHICH SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES "WENT OFF HALF-COCKED" IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE TRANSCRIPT SHOWED SHARP EXCHANGES IN WHICH FERGUSON CHALLENGED STATE DEPARTMENT CONTENTIONS THAT THIS COUNTRY WAS FIGHTING IN KOREA "IN SELF-DEFENSE."

THE CLASH OCCURED AT A JUNE 5 MEETING WITH JOHN D.HICKERSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS.

SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) DESCRIBED HICKERSON AT ONE POINT AS "A FANATIC" ON THE SUBJECT OF THE U.N., AND SENATOR MCKELLAR (D-TENN), TOLD THE WITNESS STATE DEPARTMENT SPENDING POLICY "HORRIFIES ME."

AT ISSUE IN THE HEARING WAS THE $1,200,000,000(B) MONEY BILL TO FINANCE OPERATIONS OF THE STATE, COMMERCE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS IN THE YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30. THE FULL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE APPROVED THE BILL YESTERDAY.

HICKERSON SAID THE UNITED STATES, ANTICIPATING THE RED KOREAN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA IN JUNE, 1950, HAD "A SKELETON OF A RESOLUTION" READY, AND USED IT AS THE BASIS FOR ITS PROTEST TO THE U.N. OVER THE INVASION.

BUT, HE SAID, NO DEFINITE PLANS FOR MILITARY ACTION WERE READY BECAUSE "WE DID NOT KNOW OURSELVES THAT WE WOULD NEED TO SEND ARMED FORCES IN THERE."

"THAT IS EXACTLY WHY WE ARE IN THE TROUBLE WE ARE IN KOREA," FERGUSON TOLD HIM. "THE GOVERNMENT WENT OFF HALF-COCKED. THEY WENT OFF ON A SO-CALLED BLUEPRINT HERE OF NOT HAVING ANY IDEA WHAT WE WOULD NEED IN KOREA AND NOBODY WAS ASKED TO FURNISH ANY TROOPS."

SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, INTERJECTED: "MORE THAN THAT, WE HAD AMPLE WARNING. IF YOU WERE FORMULATING POLICY AS TO WHAT YOU WOULD DO UNDER CERTAIN CONTINGENCIES, THE WARNING WAS IN YOUR HANDS AS TO WHATHWAS COMING."

HICKERSON TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE GOVERNMENT HAD ACTED UNDER ITS RIGHT OF "SELF-DEFENSE" IN SENDING TROOPS TO KOREA.

"NO, WE WERE NOT," FERGUSON SAID.

"THERE WAS NOT ANY SELF-DEFENSE AS FAR AS AMERICA WAS CONCERNED IN KOREA."

GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAID LAST SPRING THAT ALTHOUGH HE HAD NOT BEE CONSULTED ON SENDING OF U.S.TROOPS INTO KOREA, HE FULLY APPROVED THE ACTION.

AT A SESSION THE FOLLOWING DAY, MCCARRAN RAISED THIS QUESTION: "IS IT TRUE NOW THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS PROPAGANDIZING THIS COUNTRY" TO DEFEND THE FIRING OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

HOWLAND H.SARGEANT, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE IN CHARGE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, INSISTED THE DEPARTMENT WAS ONLY TRYING TO GET "THE FACTS" BEFORE THE PUBLIC.

ES455AED

B27WX Q
(250) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT WEDNESDAY AUG. 22)

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GREEK

(WX)-ADVANCE)-MINNEAPOLIS,AUG.22-(AP)-THE GREEK AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON ARGUED TONIGHT THAT EXCLUSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT WOULD "EXPOSE THE WHOLE RIGHT FLANK" OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

AMBASSADOR ATHANESE G.POLITIS SAID THESE TWO EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN NATIONS THUS WOULD BECOME A TEMPTING SPRINGBOARD FOR SOVIET RUSSIA TO ATTACK THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ORDER OF AHEPA, A FRATERNAL ORGANIZATION OF AMERICANS OF GREEK DESCENT, THE AMBASSADOR SAID:

"THE ATLANTIC PACT CANNOT BE REGARDED AS A PEACE-KEEPING MEASURE SEPARATE FROM THE WORLD PERSPECTIVE OF THE UNITED NATIONS. IT IS, IN TRUTH, THE WESTERN ARMOR F THE UNITED NATIONS

IN TRUTH, THE WESTERN ARMOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND IT WOULD BE A TRAGIC MISTAKE TO LEAVE EXPOSED WHAT COULD BE IMPORTANT LINKS IN THIS ARMOR."

(FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL WILL MEET IN OTTAWA NEXT MONTH TO DISCUSS AMONG OTHER THINGS THE ADMISSION OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO MEMBERSHIP).

THE AMBASSADOR SAID INCLUSION OF THE TWO NATIONS IS "MANDATORY" BECAUSE AN EXPOSED RIGHT FLANK OF THE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION IS AN INVITATION TO RUSSIA TO STRIKE THROUGH THIS AREA.

HE REMINDED HIS AUDIENCE THAT GREECE HAS 150,000 "SEASONED FIGHTERS" AND IN EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY THIS COULD BE RAISED TO 500,000 PROVIDED EQUIPMENT IS MADE AVAILABLE.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID GREECE WILL FIGHT ALONE IF NECESSARY TO PRESERVE HER FREEDOM, AS SHE HAS IN THE PAST. BUT HE ASKED THAT THE WHOLE

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DEFENSE SITUATION BE EXAMINED CAREFULLY IN THE LIGHT OF THE PRESENT EXIGENCIES SO THAT GREECE'S CONTRIBUTIONS CAN BE MADE IN THE MOST EFFECTIVE WAY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 22.)
MD&RZ625PED

A120WX
NICKEL
WASHINGTON,AUG 22-(AP)-SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH) DECLARED AT A SENATE HEARING TODAY THAT WESTINGHOUSE AND GENERAL ELECTRIC HAVE BEEN PAYING "BLACK MARKET" PRICES FOR NICKEL.
HE SAID TESTIMONY THAT THE TWO BIG FIRMS PAID FAR MORE THAN THE NORMAL MARKET PRICES FOR THE SCARCE METAL WILL BE TURNED OVER, ALONG WITH OTHER EVIDENCE, TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION.
MOODY HEADS A SENATE SMALL BUSINESS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS LOOKING INTO THE SHORTAGE OF NICKEL AND THE PRICES BEING PAID FOR IT.
RZ111&PED

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A200WX (BURKE, PANEL)
A
(100) FIRST LEAD BURKE (A176WX)
WASHINGTON,AUG.22-(AP)-REAR ADM.ARLEIGH BURKE, A MEMBER OF THE KAESONG TRUCE NEGOTIATING TEAM, HAS BEEN TICKETED FOR AN ASSIGNMENT IN THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS HERE.
ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, THE NAVY SAID BURKE WAS NOT EXPECTED TO REPORT FOR DUTY UNTIL SOME TIME IN THE FALL. IN THE MEANTIME, HE WILL CONTINUE AS A MEMBER OF THE UN TEAM OF NEGOTIATORS. THE DATE OF HIS REPORTING HERE, THE NAVY SAID, MAY DEPEND UPON THE PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.
"REAR ADMIRAL BURKE'S RECALL TO DUTY IN WASHINGTON WAS PLANNED LAST SPRING AND THEREFORE HAS NO CONNECTION WITH THE PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS IN KOREA," THE NAVY'S STATEMENT SAID.
BURKE BECAME DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TO ADMIRAL TURNER JOY, FAR EASTERN NAVAL COMMANDER, LAST SEPTEMBER. HE ASSUMED COMMAND OF CRUISER DIVISION FIVE IN MAY.
THERE ARE TWO VACANCIES AT NAVY HEADQUARTERS WHICH AN OFFICER OF BURKE'S RANK AND EXPERIENCE MIGHT FILL. THEY ARE DIRECTOR OF LEGISTICS AND PLANS UNDER THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR LOGISTICS, AND ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE.
BURKE FIGURED AS A WITNESS IN THE FAMOUS CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE AIR FORCE AND THE NAVY TWO YEARS AGO WHICH LED TO THE REMOVAL OF ADM. LOUIS DENFELD AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.
VH149PED

A41WX
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED THE NOMINATION OF FRANK C.NASH OF WASHINGTON AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. HE SUCCEEDS MAJ.GEN.JAMES H.BURNS, RESIGNED.
VX646PED

A12WX BJTS
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUBVERSIVES
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,AUG.22-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS HELPED BRING ABOUT THE RED CONQUEST OF CHINA AND NOW ARE SEEKING THE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES.
WILLOUGHBY SAID THE U.S. REDS ACTED UNDER ORDERS FROM MOSCOW.
THE TALL, GREY-HAIRED GEN[illegible], FORMER ARMY INTELLIGENCE CHIEF UNDER GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN FAR EAST. SAID THAT MOST OF "THE OLD WHEELHORSES OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY" WERE INSTRUMENTAL IN PLOTTING THE RED UPHEAVAL IN CHINA.
TESTIFYING BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, WILLOUGHBY NAMED EUGENE DENNIS, IMPRISONED HEAD OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, AS LEADER OF A RING THAT PAVED THE WAY FOR RED CONTROL OF CHINA.
IN THE SAME GROUP, HE NAMED EARL BROWDER, SAM DARCY, HARRY BERGER AND GERHARDT EISLER.
WILLOUGHBY SAID HIS VOLUMINOUS CASE HISTORIES OF RED INTRIGUE CENTERED CHIEFLY ON CHINA AND JAPAN, BUT HE DECLARED:
"IT REPRESENTS A RECOGNIZABLE PATTERN THAT IS WORKING IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY."
UNDERSCORING WILLOUGHBY'S TESTIMONY, THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE DISCLOSED A WARNING FROM FBI CHIEF J.EDGAR HOOVER THAT "A HARD CORE OF 43,217" COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN THE UNITED STATES MAY BE EXPECTED TO STRIKE WITH "SABOTAGE AND REVOLT AGAINST THIS COUNTRY IF AND WHEN THE TIME COMES."
HOOVER'S CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT. IN IT, HE DECLARED:
"EVERY DISCIPLINED MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN CALLED UPON TO PREPARE HIMSELF TO MEET ANY EMERGENCY AND TO BE PREPARED FOR ORGANIZED VIOLENCE."
WHILE GEN.WILLOUGHBY TOLD HIS STORY BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, ONE-TIME COMMUNIST LOUIS BUDENZ, WHO QUIT THE RED PARTY SIX YEARS AGO AND IS NOW A PROFESSOR AT FORDHAM UNIVERSITY, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.
THE FORMER EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER SAID THAT WHEN HE WAS A RED PARTY LEADER--AS LATE AS 1945--THE COMMUNISTS HAD THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS "COMPLETELY UNDER CONTROL."
BUDENZ SAID THE COMMUNISTS SPOKE OF THE INSTITUTE AS "THE LITTLE RED SCHOOL HOUSE."

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A13WX
THE INSTITUTE, WHOSE TRUSTEES INCLUDE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL, HAS DENIED ANY COMMUNIST TAINT. A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION, IT WAS FORMED FOR THE DECLARED PURPOSE OF PROMOTING KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE FAR EAST.
BUDENZ ALSO REPEATED HIS EARLIER CHARGES THAT OWEN LATTIMORE, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, WAS A COMMUNIST. HE SAID HE KNEW FROM "OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS WITHIN THE CONSPIRACY" THAT BOTH LATTIMORE AND FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD, MILLIONAIRE NEW YORK LEFT-WINGER, WERE REDS.
LATTIMORE, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AT THE OFFICES OF HIS WASHINGTON ATTORNEYS, RIDICULED BUDENZ' CHARGES.
"BUDENZ SEEMS TO HAVE TOLD ONE NEW LIE ABOUT ME IN ADDITION TO HIS DISCREDITED LAST YEAR'S TESTIMONY," LATTIMORE SAID.
"HE NOW SAYS HE HEARD MY NAME MENTIONED IN 1937 AS A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST CELL. THE FANTASTIC NATURE OF THIS LIE IS UNDERSCORED BY THE FACT THAT I WAS NOT EVEN IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1937, EXCEPT BETWEEN CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S.
"I HAVE ALREADY TESTIFIED UNDER OATH THAT I AM NOT AND NEVER HAVE BEEN A COMMUNIST, AND I AM PREPARED TO DO SO AGAIN."
BUDENZ TESTIFIED THAT LATTIMORE WAS IDENTIFIED IN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY REPORTS UNDER THE CODE LETTERS "L" OR "XL." HE SAID HE HAD NEVER MET LATTIMORE OR SEEN HIM DURING HIS YEARS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT HE EXPLAINED:

"THAT WASN'T UNUSUAL. MANY MEMBERS OF MR.LATTIMORE'S FUNCTIONS WERE DIRECTED TO AVOID ALL CONTACTS WITH COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS TO AVERT ANY PUBLIC SUSPICION."

BUDENZ SAID LATTIMORE GOT SOME OF HIS ORDERS FROM THE RED "POLIT-BURO" THROUGH FIELD, AND WAS REGARDED AS VALUABLE TO THE PARTY BECAUSE HE COULD PUT OUT PROPAGANDA IN "NON-SOVIET LANGUAGE" THAT WOULD CONCEAL ITS COMMUNIST ORIGIN.

THE WITNESS ALSO SWORE HE ATTENDED COMMUNIST POLITBURO MEETINGS AT WHICH IPR OFFICIALS RECEIVED ORDERS FROM THEN COMMUNIST LEADER EARL BROWDER.

BUDENZ ALSO TESTIFIED THAT BENJAMIN H.KIZER, WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS A SPOKANE, WASH., LAWYER AND WRITER, WAS A COMMUNIST WITH TIES TO THE IPR.

BUDENZ NAMED JOSEPH BARNES, FORMER FOREIGN EDITOR FOR THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, AS A COMMUNIST WHO HAD BEEN OF SUCH GREAT SERVICE TO THE PARTY THAT HE WAS "QUITE A PERSONALITY TO ME" EVEN BEFORE THEY MET.

IN NEW YORK, BARNES LATER ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING:

"I HAVE NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST NOR HAVE I EVER ATTENDED ANY COMMUNIST MEETING EXCEPT AS A NON-COMMUNIST REPORTER FOR A NON-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER. MY STORIES ABOUT THE COMMUNIST NATIONAL CONVENTION IN 1936 CAN BE READ BY ANYONE IN THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.

"ANYONE INTERESTED IN THE TRUTH RATHER THAN SMEAR CAN RELY BETTER ON THE FILES OF THAT NEWSPAPER THAN ON THE LIES AND INVENTIONS OF BUDENZ AND HIS LITTLE TROOP OF EX-COMMUNISTS."

BARNES IS NOW CONNECTED WITH THE NEW YORK PUBLISHING FIRM OF SIMON AND SCHUSTER.

GEN.WILLOUGHBY TESTIFIED THAT EUGENE DENNIS SUCCEEDED BROWDER EARLY IN THE 1930'S AS LEADER OF A COMMUNIST APPARATUS IN SHANGHAI.

DENNIS IS ONE OF THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS SENT TO PRISON RECENTLY FOR CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE.

WILLOUGHBY ALSO LINKED DENNIS WITH THE GERMAN-BORN SOVIET SPY, RICHARD SORGE, WHO DIRECTED AN ESPIONAGE NETWORK IN THE FAR EAST UNTIL HE WAS SEIZED AND HANGED BY THE JAPANESE DURING WORLD WAR II.

WILLOUGHBY QUOTED FROM A PURPORTED CONFESSION WRITTEN BY SORGE IN PRISON, BEFORE HIS EXECUTION, AS SAYING THAT DENNIS WAS "DESIGNATED AS MY SUCCESSOR BY THE FOURTH BUREAU OF THE RED ARMY."

THE GENERAL SAID DENNIS USED THE NAME "PAUL" IN HEADING THE RED SPY RING IN SHANGHAI AND TRAVELLED TO THE FAR EAST AS "PAUL EUGENE WALSH" WITH U.S. PASSPORT NO. 331741.

WILLOUGHBY TOLD THE LAWMAKERS HE WAS OFFERING HIS TESTIMONY TO "DISCHARGE A MORAL OBLIGATION TOWARD THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS RE-CEIVED ME AS AN IMMIGRANT BOY AND GIVEN ME SHELTER AND CITIZENSHIP AS A MAN."

WILLOUGHBY WAS BORN IN GERMANY.

HE SAID HE HAD NO DOUBT HE WILL BE ATTACKED BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS "FROM THE 'CHINA DIGEST' IN HONGKONG TO THE 'FAR EAST SPOTLIGHT' IN NEW YORK," AND HE COMMENTED:

"ORDERS WILL GO OUT FROM THE SHABBY LOFT BUILDING AT 35 EAST 12TH STREET, NEW YORK. THE RED CELLS WILL DISGORGE THEIR INDEFATIGABLE LITTLE WORKERS. THE PINKO COLUMNISTS WILL SHARPEN THEIR QUILLS.

"THE 'SMEAR BRIGADE' WILL SWING INTO ACTION. SOME RED 'MOUTHPIECES' WILL PROSTITUTE THE LAW OF THE LAND AND SUE ME FOR LIBEL, AS BEFORE, AND AS BEFORE, I WILL ACCEPT."

RZ1113PED

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A61WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID (400)

WASHINGTON,AUG 22-(AP)-TWO SENATE COMMITTEES FOLLOWED THE LEAD OF THE HOUSE TODAY AND VOTED TO SLASH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM BY $1,001,000,000 (B).

SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) REPORTED THE CUT WAS AGREED UPON AT A JOINT MEETING OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES AFTER HALF A DOZEN VOTES. CONNALLY PRESIDED AT THE CLOSED SESSION.

THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE COMMITTEES ACTED LEFT THE ADMINISTRATION LITTLE HOPE THAT IT WOULD GET THE $8,500,000,000 ORIGINALLY REQUESTED BY MR.TRUMAN FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO COUNTRIES ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

LAST WEEK A COALITION OF REPUBLICANS AND SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS IN THE HOUSE LOPPED $1,001,250,000 OFF THE BILL, APPROVING A $7,498,750,000 PROGRAM.

CONNALLY SAID IT WAS SENATOR SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) WHO PROPOSED THAT THE SENATE GROUP MAKE THE SAME OVERALL REDUCTION AS THE HOUSE DID, BUT APPLY THE REDUCTIONS TO ALL ITEMS INSTEAD OF SELECTED FUNDS, WHICH WAS THE HOUSE SYSTEM. HIS MOTION WAS ADOPTED BY A VOICE VOTE.

MOST SENATORS FIGURED THE COMMITTEES' ACTION WOULD RESULT IN A DEEPER CUT IN MILITARY FUNDS THAN THE HOUSE VOTED AND A LIGHTER CUT IN ECONOMIC FUNDS.

MR. TRUMAN HAD REQUESTED $6,300,000,000 IN MILITARY AID AND ABOUT $2,200,000,000 IN COROLLARY ECONOMIC AID.

BY A 14-10 VOTE, CONNALLY SAID, THE COMMITTEES REJECTED HIS PROPOSAL TO CUT A BILLION OUT OF THE ECONOMIC AID SECTION OF THE BILL. THE HOUSE HAD VOTED A $711,250,000 REDUCTION IN THIS SECTION.

THEN IT ACCEPTED BY A 13-12 VOTE A PROPOSAL BY SENATOR SMITH (R-NJ) TO CUT MILITARY FUNDS 5 PERCENT AND ECONOMIC FUNDS 30 PERCENT. THIS WAS SUPERCEDED BY SALTONSTALL'S PROPOSAL.

SENATORS WHO ATTENDED THE PRIVATE SESSION SEEMED TO BE AGREED THAT THEIR GROUP WANTS TO ELIMINATE AN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS COMM-ITTEE, NOW SET UP IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH IS TOP AGENCY FOR DETERMINING AMOUNTS, ALLOCATIONS AND DELIVERIES FOR ALL FOREIGN AID, BOTH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY.

"WE WANT TO FIX RESPONSIBILITY IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR MILITARY AID SO THAT GEN.EISENHOWER (COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ARMY IN EUROPE) CAN GET EFFECTIVE SUPPORT," SAID SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS).

"THERE HAVE BEEN TOO MANY COMPLAINTS ABOUT DELAYS AND CONFUSION."

THE HOUSE PROPOSES TO GIVE A NEW AGENCY--THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINIS-TRATION--AUTHORITY TO DISTRIBUTE NOT ONLY FUNDS VOTED UNDER THE FOREIGN AID BILL BUT ALL FOREIGN AID. THIS WOULD SERVE TO JUNK THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) AND ALL OTHER AGENCIES NOW HANDLING FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

MR.TRUMAN HAS TOLD SENATE LEADERS THAT ANY SIZEABLE REDUCTION IN THE FUNDS REQUESTED WILL SERIOUSLY INTERFERE WITH WORLD DEFENSES AGAINST SOVIET RUSSIA, BUT THEY APPEAR DETERMINED TO MAKE A DEEP SLASH.

CONNALLY REPORTED THE TWO COMMITTEES DECIDED TENTATIVELY TODAY TO RETAIN ADMINISTRATION OF THE "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM FOR AID TO UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE HOUSE HAS VOTED TO PUT POINT FOUR AND ALL OTHER FOREIGN AID UNDER A NEW MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION.

VX546PED

AUG 22 1951

A97WX

(300) SAWYER-FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON,AUG 22-(AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER ASKED CONGRESS TODAY TO GIVE THE STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITY TO DISTRIBUTE ALL FOREIGN AID.

TO CAST ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCY IN THIS "SANTA CLAUS ROLE" WOULD MAKE IT "EXTREMELY DIFFICULT" FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO CONDUCT

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NEGOTIATIONS WITH OTHER POWERS, SAWYER SAID IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

THE HOUSE HAS VOTED TO PUT ALL FOREIGN AID DISTRIBUTION UNDER A PROPOSED NEW MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE AN INDEPENDENT UNIT AT CABINET LEVEL. CONNALLY'S COMMITTEE IS NOW STUDYING THE PROPOSAL.

"I RESPECTFULLY SUGGEST THAT THIS PLAN IS UNSOUND, WILL CREATE SERIOUS IF NOT INSOLUABLE ADMINISTRATIVE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS PROBLEMS, AND IN THE LONG RUN WILL PRODUCE AN UNBEARABLE DRAIN UPON THE TAXPAYERS," SAWYER WROTE.

HE SAID CREATION OF A DEPARTMENT "WHOSE SOLE JOB WILL BE TO PASS OUT UNCLE SAM'S MONEY" IS UNWISE. "ONCE WE HAVE CREATED THIS 'OLD MAN OF THE SEA' WE WILL HAVE HIM ON OUR BACKS FOREVER," HE ADDED.

"I SEE NO BENEFIT FROM DECIDING THAT ECA (THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION) SHALL DIE PROMPTLY BUT FROM ITS ASHES SHALL ARISE A NEW ECA UNDER THE NAME OF 'MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION' WITH MORE PERMANENT STATUS, GREATER PRESTIGE, HIGHER SALARY RANGES, AND MORE AUTHORITY TO SPEND MONEY AND PRODUCE CONFLICTS OF FOREIGN POLICY."

SAWYER PROPOSED THAT ECA BE PERMITTED TO DIE ON SCHEDULE, JUNE 30, 1952.

THEN, HE SAID, "I WOULD SET UP IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AN AGENCY WHOSE TASK IS TO HANDLE ALL FOREIGN AID DISTRIBUTION, HEADED BY AN UNDER SECRETARY.

"I RECOGNIZE THAT THERE ARE MANY WHO CLAIM THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT BEEN SUFFICIENTLY REALISTIC AND BUSINESSLIKE IN ITS APPROACH TO ADMINISTRATION," HE WROTE. "THE ANSWER TO THAT POINT IS CLEAR. GET A BUSINESS MAN TO HANDLE THIS MATTER XXX"

RZ1014PED

AUG 22 1951

A67WX

(350) THIRD NIGHT LEAD PRICES

WASHINGTON,AUG.22-(AP)-PRICE OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THEY EXPECT TO LET RETAIL CEILINGS ON MANY BEEF CUTS INCREASE UP TO TWO CENTS A POUND. BUT PRICES FOR SOME TYPES OF BEEF, NOTABLY HAMBURGER, PROBABLY WILL BE UNCHANGED; AND A FEW CUTS, SUCH AS LOINS, MAY GO DOWN.

OFFICIALS OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) SAID MANY BEEF PRICE CEILINGS WILL HAVE TO BE BOOSTED TO PRESERVE A PROFIT FOR THE MEAT INDUSTRY. A PROFIT MARGIN IS REQUIRED UNDER THE NEW DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WHICH PROVIDES FOR PRICE, WAGE AND RENT CONTROLS.

THE OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT PRICES FOR CATTLE HIDES ARE DOWN 25 PER CENT BELOW CEILING LEVELS, AND TALLOW IS DOWN 33 PER CENT. LOW PRICES ON THESE TWO BEEF BYPRODUCTS WILL FORCE AN INCREASE IN MEAT PRICES TO MAINTAIN THE REQUIRED PROFIT LEVEL, THEY SAID.

EARLIER TODAY, THE WHITE HOUSE MADE IT CLEAR PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN A SPECIAL MESSAGE TO CONGRESS, WILL URGE CHANGES IN THE NEW CONTROLS LAW TO GIVE HIM STRONGER WEAPONS AGAINST HIGH PRICES AND INFLATION.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID MR. TRUMAN HOPES TO SEND THE MESSAGE TO THE CAPITOL BEFORE THE WEEK IS OVER. IT SEEMS CERTAIN TO GET A CONTROVERSIAL RECEPTION AS THE BATTLE OVER ECONOMIC CONTROLS IS RENEWED.

ON THE BEEF SITUATION, AN OPS OFFICIAL SAID "THE PACKERS HAVE BEEN SCREAMING BLOODY MURDER THAT THEIR MARGINS ARE BEING WIPED OUT. THEY ARE ALL LOSING MONEY."

HE COMMENTED AFTER AN ALL-DAY CLOSED MEETING BETWEEN OPS OFFICIALS AND THE BEEF INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEE. CHANGES IN THE ENTIRE BEEF PRICING PROGRAM WERE DISCUSSED AS WELL AS IDEAS FOR OBTAINING BETTER CEILING ENFORCEMENT AND CURBING OF BLACK MARKETS.

OFFICIALS SAID BEEF PRICES PROBABLY WILL BE RAISED A HALF DOLLAR TO A DOLLAR A HUNDREDWEIGHT AT WHOLESALE ON THE AVERAGE AND THAT THIS WILL AVERAGE OUT AT A CENT OR TWO CENTS A POUND ON MANY RETAIL CUTS.

BUT SOME CUTS ARE NOW OVERPRICED, THEY ADDED, AND THESE WILL BE ADJUSTED IN THE NEW CEILINGS, SO THAT NOT ALL BEEF PRICES WILL BE RAISED.

DETAILS MAY NOT BECOME CLEAR UNTIL THE NEW ORDER IS PREPARED.

OPS OFFICIALS SAID TALLOW AND HIDES CEILINGS WILL BE ADJUSTED DOWNWARD AT THE SAME TIME BEEEF PRICES ARE MOVED UP. THEY SAID THAT THE TALLOW AND HIDE PRICE REDUCTIONS HAVE RESULTED IN SOMEWHAT LOWER PRICES FOR SHOES, SOAP AND OTHER PRODUCTS MADE FROM THESE TWO BEEF ANIMAL BYPRODUCTS.

IT WAS AGREED AT TODAY'S MEETING THAT A WEIGHT DIFFERENTIAL OF A MAXIMUM $1.25 PER HUNDREDWEIGHT FOR SLAUGHTERERS SHIPPING TO EASTERN MARKETS WILL BE REDUCED TO $1 IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT TOO MANY CATTLE FROM BEING SHIPPED FROM THE MIDWEST.

THE ALLOWANCE IS DESIGNED TO COMPENSATE FOR THE LOSS OF MEAT WEIGHT IN CATTLE DURING SHIPING. A WESTERN DIFFERENTIAL OF A MAXIMUM 75 CENTS A HUNDREDWEIGHT IS TO BE RETAINED WITHOUT CHANGE.

ANOTHER STEP WHICH OFFICIALS SAID WAS TENTATIVELY AGREED UPON TODAY WILL REDUCE THE NUMBER OF PUBLIC MARKETS DESIGNATED FOR SPECIAL DIFFERENTIAL ALLOWANCES. AT PRESENT THERE ARE 63 SUCH CENTERS WHICH THE GOVERNMENT PERMITS LIVESTOCK INTERESTS TO SHIP TO WITH A SPECIAL DIFFERENTIAL AS A MEANS OF CHANNELING MEAT SUPPLY. THE NUMBER OF THESE CENTERS WHERE THE ALLOWANCE IS OBTAINABLE MAY BE REDUCED TO 15 OR 20.

A STRONG HINT THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS CONSIDERING COMING TO GRIPS WITH CONGRESS AGAIN OVER CONTROLS CAME FROM THE WHITE HOUSE YESTERDAY. TODAY JOSEPH SHORT, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, SAID MR. TRUMAN HAD DECIDED DEFINITELY TO REOPEN THE FIGHT.

CONGRESS PASSED A NEW CONTROLS BILL LATE LAST MONTH, PERMITTING SOME PRICE ROLLBACKS AND SOME INCREASES, EASING CONSUMER CREDIT CURBS AND CONTINUING BASIC CONTROLS THROUGH NEXT JUNE 30. MR. TRUMAN SIGNED IT, BUT RELUCTANTLY AND WITH THE CHARGE THAT IT WOULD FORCE PRICES TO "HEIGHTS WHICH WE CANNOT YET FORESEE".

THE NATION WILL NOT BE PROTECTED AGAINST INFLATION, HE SAID AT THAT TIME, UNTIL "CONGRESS REPAIRS THE DAMAGE DONE BY THIS NEW ACT". THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WOULD HAVE VETOED THE BILL EXCEPT FOR SOME "RELATIVELY ADEQUATE" CONTROL PROVISIONS IT CONTAINED.

IN DECIDING TO COME BACK TO CONGRESS FOR MORE CONTROLS POWER, MR. TRUMAN ACCEPTED A CHALLENGE FROM SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), WHO SAID YESTERDAY:

"I CHALLENGE THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO SEND DOWN HIS IDEAS OF (ANY NEW) LEGISLATION. LET'S HAVE THIS THING OUT, ONCE AND FOR ALL."

CAPEHART'S STATEMENT WAS MADE AFTER HEARING REPORTS OF A POSSIBLE SPECIAL MESSAGE. SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE BANKING COMMITTEE, ALSO GAVE A COOL RECEPTION TO THE IDEA OF MORE CONTROLS. HE SAID IT IS "ONLY FAIR" TO GIVE THE PRESENT LAW A FAIR TRIAL.

CAPEHART, LIKE OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, DEFENDED THE ACT AS "A GOOD LAW THAT WILL PREVENT RUNAWAY INFLATION" IF PROPERLY ADMINISTERED.

ONE SECTION OF THE ACT WHICH MR. TRUMAN WOULD LIKE CHANGED IS THAT PROHIBITING THE SETTING OF QUOTAS ON LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING. HE CLAIMS IT WILL ENCOURAGE THE RETURN OF BLACK MARKETS IN MEAT.

THE PRESIDENT HAS ALSO INDICATED PRICE CEILING PROVISIONS OF THE LAW, SAYING THEY WILL CAUSE A RISE IN CEILING PRICES "FOR THE MANUFACTURER, THE WHOLESALER AND THE RETAILER".

DC301PED

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A21WX
(550) PMS BUDGET
ATOMIC SUBMARINE
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE NAVY HAS LET A CONTRACT FOR THE FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE--A CRAFT DESCRIBED BY A CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY AS HAVING "IMMENSE MILITARY IMPLICATIONS."
ANNOUNCING YESTERDAY THE AWARD OF A CONTRACT TO THE ELECTRIC BOAT COMPANY OF GROTON, CONN., THE NAVY GAVE NO DETAILS. NOR WOULD OFFICIALS ELABORATE ON THE 26-WORD ANNOUNCEMENT.
BUT SEMI-OFFICIAL SOURCES HAVE SAID AN ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE WOULD HAVE A VAST UNDERWATER RANGE, AND SPECULATION AS TO ITS POSSIBLE SPEED HAS RANGED AS HIGH AS 50 TO 60 MILES AN HOUR--MORE THAN TWICE THAT OF CONVENTIONAL UNDERSEA CRAFT. KNOTS
THE NAVY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, FIRST OPEN STEP INTO AN ATOMIC POWERED FUTURE, CAME SOMEWHAT EARLIER THAN THE TIME WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN GUARDEDLY EXPRESSED.
IN MARCH THE NAVY HOPED TO START ITS FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. YESTERDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED AN APPROACHING SOLUTION OF MAJOR PROBLEMS IN THE WAY OF SHIP PROPULSION BY CONTROLLED SPLITTING OF ATOMOS--DONE IN DEVICES THE SCIENTISTS CALL REACTORS.
THE CRAFT TO BE CONSTRUCTED AT GROTON, IT IS BELIEVED, WILL BE A 2,500-TON VESSEL, SOMEWHAT LARGER THAN THE NAVY'S PRESENT FLEET SUBMARINES.
NEITHER THE NAVY NOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) IS LIKELY TO GIVE ANY HI

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NEITHER THE NAVY NOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) IS LIKELY TO GIVE ANY HINTS ABOUT ITS PERFORMANCE--ASSUMING IT IS SUCCESSFUL--UNTIL IT HAS MET ITS REAL TEST ON AND UNDER THE SEAS.
BUT CHAIRMAN MCMAHON (D-CONN) OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE HAS SAID THE PROJECT HAS "IMMENSE MILITARY IMPLICATIONS."
AND VICE ADMIRAL CHARLES A.LOCKWOOD, RETIRED OFFICER WHO COMMANDED U.S.SUB FORCES IN THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II, HAS PREDICTED IT WOULD "OUTRUN, OUTFIGHT AND OUTMANEUVER THE MOST ADVANCED SNORKEL TYPES THAT RUSSIA IS BUILDING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN OR IS LIKELY TO BUILD."
IN AN ARTICLE IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, LOCKWOOD CALLED THE PROSPECTIVE CRAFT "THE ANSWER TO THE RUSSIAN SNORKEL" SUB--A CRAFT FITTED WITH A DEVICE WHICH PERMITS IT TO CRUISE UNDERWATER FOR LONG PERIODS. THE U.S.ALSO HAS SNORKEL-EQUIPPED SUBS.

A22WX
LOCKWOOD SAID ENGINEERS HAD ESTIMATED ATOMIC SUBMARINES COULD CRUISE AT 25 TO 30 KNOTS, ON THE SURFACE BUT SENATOR MAGNUSON (D-WASH) RECENTLY SAID NAVY MEN HAD TOLD HIM 50 TO 60 KNOTS WOULD NOT BE "OUT OF THE ORDINARY." THE MOST MODERN SUBS IN USE TODAY CAN DO UNDERWATER SPEEDS OF ABOUT 20 KNOTS.
THE BEST ESTIMATE IS THAT THE CRAFT MAY BE TESTED PERHAPS TWO YEARS FROM NOW, ALTHOUGH RECENT PROGRESS REPORTS FROM THE AEC'S REACTOR TESTING STATION AT ARCO, IDAHO, WERE GUARDEDLY OPTIMISTIC.
BEFORE STARTING WORK ON THE PROTOTYPE OF THE FIRST SEAGOING ATOMIC POWER PLANT, AEC, NAVY AND PRIVATE INDUSTRY SCIENTISTS HAD TO FIND MATERIALS TO WITHSTAND HIGHER TEMPERATURES THAN ARE GENERATED WITHIN CONVENTIONAL ENGINES OR MOTORS.
THEY ALSO HAD TO DETERMINE WHAT MATERIALS WOULD OFFER THE GREATEST RESISTANCE TO DAMAGE BY THE INTENSE RADIATION FROM THE ATOMIC SPLITTING PROCESS. THE MATERIALS MUST ABSORB, AND THUS WASTE, A MINIMUM PROPORTION OF NEUTRONS THAT COME FROM THE CONTROLLED SPLITTING OF URANIUM ATOMS INSIDE THE POWER PLANT.
THE PRE-CONSTRUCTION EXPERIMENTS ALSO HAD TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF PROVIDING SHIELDING FROM RADIATION HEAVY ENOUGH TO PROTECT BOTH INSTRUMENTS AND MEN BUT NOT TOO WEIGHTY TO BE HOUSED WITHIN A COMPARATIVELY SMALL VESSEL.
AWARD OF THE CONTRACT TO THE ELECTRIC BOAT COMPANY WAS NOT A SURPRISE. IT HAD BEEN IN ON PRELIMINARY RESEARCH AND LAST JANUARY CARLETON SHUGG RESIGNED AS DEPUTY GENERAL MANAGER OF THE AEC TO BECOME AN OFFICER OF THE FIRM.
AEC AND THE AIR FORCE ARE ALSO AT WORK ON AN ATOMIC ENGINE TO POWER AIRCRAFT, AND THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS OF PROGRESS IN THAT DIRECTION. AEC ANNOUNCED LAST MARCH A CONTRACT WITH THE GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY "FOR THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF A NUCLEAR REACTOR FOR AIRCRAFT."
AT GROTON, VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER O.POMEROY ROBINSON, JR., OF THE ELECTRIC BOAT COMPANY SAID ABOUT 1,000 ADDITIONAL EMPLOYES WILL BE NEEDED TO HANDLE THE NEW TASK.
DESIGN WORK AND THE ORDERING OF MATERIALS WILL START AT ONCE, ROBINSON SAID. HE SAID HE COULD NOT ESTIMATE HOW LONG THE JOB WOULD LAST.
THE COMPANY CURRENTLY EMPLOYS ABOYT 4,000 WORKERS, MOSTLY ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW SUBMARINES.
RP1046AED

B13WX (400)
ATOMIC SUB

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BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER
WASHINGTON,AUG 22-(AP)-IF PERFECTED AS HOPED, A SUBMARINE ATOMIC ENGINE OF THE TYPE NOW UNDER DEVELOPMENT BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AT ARCO, IDAHO WOULD PROPEL A SUB "TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MILES" WITHOUT REFUELING.
AT LEAST, THAT IS THE POTENTIAL "MILEAGE" OF A SINGLE FUEL LOAD OF URANIUM, PROVIDED THE ATOMIC "REACTOR" DEVICE TO UTILIZE IT IS PERFECTED.
AND, THE FACT THAT THE NAVY HAS JUST ANNOUNCED AWARDING OF A CONTRACT TO A CONNECTICUT BOAT-CONSTRUCTION FIRM TO BUILD A HULL FOR AN ATOMIC-POWERED SUB WOULD SEEM TO INDICATE THAT PROSPECTS FOR PERFECTING THE ATOMIC POWER PLANT ARE VERY BRIGHT.
THE "TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MILES" ESTIMATE WAS MADE A COUPLE OF YEARS AGO BY FORMER AEC COMMISSIONER ROBERT BACHER AT THE TIME THE AEC WAS FIRST PLANNING WORK ON A "NAVY" REACTOR. BACHER USED THE WORD "SHIP" IN SPEAKING ABOUT THE PLANNED ATOMIC DEVICE, BUT THE AEC HAS SINCE ANNOUNCED THAT THE WORK HAS TO DO WITH A DEVICE DESIGNED TO PROPEL A SUBMARINE.
THE DEVICE UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT THE AEC'S REACTOR TESTING STATION IN ARCO, IDAHO IS A SO-CALLED "SHIP THERMAL REACTOR."
THIS MEANS THAT THE REACTOR WILL BE DESIGNED TO GENERATE NEUTRONS, OR ATOMIC PARTICLES, OF THE SO-CALLED "THERMAL" OR SLOW-MOVING TYPE. IT IS CALLED "STR," MEANING "SHIP THERMAL REACTOR."
(NEUTRONS, WHICH DEVELOP FROM THE "SPLITTING" OR URANIUM ATOMS--AND WHICH, IN TURN, KEEP A CHAIN REACTION GOING--ARE OF THREE TYPES, FAST, SLOW AND INTERMEDIATE. ALL OF THEM ACTUALLY MOVE PRETTY FAST, BUT THEY DIFFER IN SPEEDS AMONG THEMSELVES.)
THE AEC HAS HAD MOST EXPERIENCE WITH NEUTRONS OF THE "SLOW" TYPE.
BUT THE COMMISSION ALSO IS PLANNING ANOTHER TYPE OF SUBMARINE REACTOR WHICH WILL BE DESIGNED TO OPERATE IN THE "INTERMEDIATE" NEUTRON

RANGE. IT WILL BE CALLED THE "SIR"--MEANING "SHIP INTERMEDIATE REACTOR."
THERE HAS BEEN UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION THAT THE INTERMEDIATE TYPE MIGHT BE SMALLER THAN THE "THERMAL" TYPE.
THE GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY IS THE CONTRACTOR FOR "SIR," AND BUILDINGS AND FACILITIES FOR IT ARE BEING DESIGNED BY CHARLES T.MAIN, INC. OF BOSTON.
THE AEC DECLINES TO SAY WHERE THIS PROPOSED REACTOR WILL BE BUILT. IT HAS SAID ONLY THAT THE "KNOLLS ATOMIC POWER LABORATORY, SCHENECTADY, N.Y. WILL PREPARE A REPORT ON THIS REACTOR FOR AEC CONSIDERATION."

B14WX
BOTH THE "SIR" AND "STR" ARE PLANNED AS "DRY-LAND" MODELS OF REACTORS DESIGNED TO PROPEL SUBMARINES. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP IS THE CONTRACTOR FOR "STR" WITH THE HELP OF AEC'S ARGONNE LABORATORY.
AS TO WHAT IS ACTUALLY BEING DONE AT ARCO ON THE "STR," THE AEC IN ITS RECENT SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS SAID ONLY THAT "SOME BUILDINGS AND FACILITIES" WERE BEING CONSTRUCTED.
BUT AN AEC OFFICIAL, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THE ENTIRE ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE PROJECT, SAID "WE CERTAINLY ARE MAKING PROGRESS ON THE PROBLEM OF" ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES.
RZ542PED

A96WX
(500) (ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY, AUG. 22)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,AUG 22-(AP)-SCRATCH THROUGH THE HIGH MILITARY BRASS THESE DAYS AND YOU'LL FIND THAT AMERICA'S DEFENSES ARE IN THE HANDS OF THE "INDIANS OF ULCER GULCH."
BY WAY OF EXPLANATION, ULCER GULCH IS THE MAZE OF CONCRETE AND MARBLE KNOWN AS THE PENTAGON.
AND THE INDIANS ARE THE ANONYMOUS JUNIOR OFFICERS WHO WORK OUT PLANS AND SOME OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS ON WHICH THE BIG CHIEFS (CAP B, C) BASE THEIR FINAL DECISIONS ON THINGS MILITARY. THESE JUNIORS POKE FUND AT THEMSELVES AS "THE COORDINATORS OF CONFUSION."
TECHNICALLY, EVERYBODY AT THE PENTAGON WHO ISN'T A CHIEF IS AN INDIAN. BUT THERE IS AN INNER CIRCLE AMONG THE INDIANS WHOSE SPECIAL KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND TRAINING MAKE THE WHEELS TURN MORE SMOOTHLY.
THEY'RE THE IDEA MEN. THEY ARE THE MEN COMING UP THE LADDER WHOSE NAMES ONE DAY WILL CARRY THE HANDLE OF GENERAL OR ADMIRAL. RIGHT NOW THEY ARE THE BRICKS-AND-MORTAR BOYS IN THE BUSINESS OF RE-BUILDING THE NATION'S ARMY, NAVY AND AIR F
CE.
ONE

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NATION'S ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.
ONE EXPERT ON THE VAST PENTAGON RESERVATION SAYS: "THERE ARE 20,000 GUYS WORKING HERE--BUT IF YOU WANT ANYTHING DONE YOU'VE GOT TO SEE ONE OF ABOUT 14 MEN."
THE INDIANS DON'T MAKE THE FINAL DECISIONS--BUT THEY GET THEIR SATISFACTION FROM SEEING THEIR IDEAS ACCEPTED AND MADE A PART OF THE DEFENSE EFFORT.
YOU CAN TAKE A READING ON THE TEMPERATURE OF THE HOT AND COLD DAYS AND THE HIGH BRASS BY LOOKING AT THE INDICATORS WHICH THE INDIANS KEEP IN THEIR OFFICES.
THESE INDICATORS CAN BE SET AT ANY ONE OF EIGHT POSITIONS--STATIC, SMOOTH SAILING, TOO CALM, MINOR FLAP, FLAP, SUPER-FLAP, FRANTIC, AND CHAOS.
RIGHT NOW THE GAUGE READS "TOO CALM." MEANS ANYTHING CAN HAPPEN AND EVERYBODY IS ON THE ALERT.
ONE INDIAN SAYS: "DON'T TRY TO SEE ANYBODY IF THE INDICATOR READS 'CHAOS.' THEN YOU CAN'T GET ANYTHING DONE."
ANOTHER SAID A FLAP DEVELOPS IN THIS WAY: "THE BIG CHIEFS HAVE A PROBLEM AND THEY BAT IT AROUND FOR DAYS. IT GOES THROUGH FOUR ECHELONS AND FINALLY IT GETS TO US--AND THEY GIVE US ONLY 24 HOURS TO GET IT DONE. THEN IT'S A FLAP."
THE INDIANS CAME INTO BEING ABOUT THE TIME OF PEARL HARBOR WHEN IT SEEMED EVERYBODY AROUND HEADQUARTERS WAS THE CHIEF OF A BRANCH OR A SECTION OF SOME SORT. THE WORKHORSES SAID: "TOO MANY CHIEFS AND NOT ENOUGH INDIANS."
THE CHIEF WAS THE MAN WHO SAID TO A JUNIOR OFFICER: "SEE WHAT YOU CAN DO ABOUT THIS." AND THE JUNIOR OFFICER WOULD GET IT DONE.
GRADUALLY THESE MEN WHO GOT THINGS DONE WORKED OUT THEIR OWN SYSTEM OF CUTTING THROUGH THE FORMALITIES OF MILITARY RED TAPE AND AVOIDING DELAYS OF "GOING THROUGH CHANNELS."
WHEN ONE OF THEM HAD A PROBLEM THAT INVOLVED THE DECISIONS OF TOP BRASS, HE WOULD GO TO HIS INDIAN FRIENDS AND THROUGH THEM FIND OUT WHAT THE TOP BRASS THOUGHT OF THE PROPOSAL.

A97WX
THEN HE COULD GO TO HIS OWN CHIEF AND SAY: "HERE'S WHAT THEY THINK ABOUT IT." AND THE PROBLEM USUALLY COULD BE SOLVED WITHOUT AN INTERMINABLE EXCHANGE OF PAPERS.
THE CHIEFS HAVE TIME OUT FOR A LEISURELY LUNCH OR DINNER--OR THEY MAY HAVE THEIR FOOD SERVED IN THEIR OFFICES. BUT THE INDIAN DOESN'T HAVE ENOUGH RANK FOR SUCH SERVICE. HE MUST GRAB A SANDWICH AND CUP OF COFFEE ON THE FLY IN THE CAFETERIAS ALONG ULCER GULCH. HE USUALLY SMOKES TWO OR THREE PACKAGES OF CIGARETTES A DAY, WORKS ALL HOURS OF THE DAY AND NIGHT, AND IS ON CALL AT ALL TIMES.
"I COULDN'T DO IT IF I WERE 10 YEARS OLDER," ONE OF THE INDIANS SAYS. "YOU DON'T HAVE TO BE CRAZY TO BE AN INDIAN--BUT IT HELPS."
BUT IN ANOTHER TEN YEARS HE'LL PROBABLY BE A CHIEF HIMSELF AND THERE'LL BE ANOTHER INDIAN GETTING THINGS DONE FOR HIM.
(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY,AUG. 22, MOVED AUG. 21)
GG853AED

AUG 22 1951

A36WX (CRAWFORD)
NIGHT LEAD CRAWFORD-MCILWAIN (420)
WASHINGTON,AUG 22-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT ONE ORDNANCE STATION COMMANDER HAS BEEN TAKEN OFF HIS JOB, AND ORDERS SENDING THE FORMER HEAD OF ANOTHER SUCH UNIT OVERSEAS HAVE BEEN HELD UP, FOLLOWING CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM OF DEALINGS WITH GOVERNMENT SUPPLIERS.
THE OFFICERS ARE COL.S.W.MCILWAIN, NEWLY RELIEVED OF COMMAND OF THE ROSSFORD ORDNANCE DEPOT, TOLEDO, OHIO, AND BRIG.GEN.DAVID J.CRAWFORD, RECENTLY SUPERSEDED AT THE DETROIT AUTOMOTIVE ORDNANCE CENTER.
THE NEW DEVELOPMENT IN CRAWFORD'S CASE WAS SUSPENSION OF ORDERS THAT WOULD HAVE SENT HIM TO HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, EARLY IN SEPTEMBER. A PENTAGON SAID THE PART OF THE ORDER REMOVING HIM FROM COMMAND OF THE TANK ARSENAL STILL STANDS BUT HE WILL REMAIN IN DETROIT ON TEMPORARY DUTY UNTIL THE ARMY GETS THROUGH INVESTIGATING.
THE INQUIRY ON CRAWFORD WAS ORDERED BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE AFTER A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ACCUSED HIM OF ACCEPTING HOTEL HOSPITALITY FROM HOLDERS OF GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS. THE COMMITTEE ALSO SAID THE GENERAL USED A GOVERNMENT VEHICLE TO MOVE TREES TO HIS HOME IN MARYLAND.
CRAWFORD DENIED HE HAD DONE ANYTHING WRONG.

THE ARMY DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS AS TO WHY MCILWAIN WAS RELIEVED. CHAIRMAN HARDY (D-VA) OF A HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE SAID A WEEK AGO THAT HIS GROUP HAD UNCOVERED EVIDENCE OF "HIGHLY IRREGULAR CONDUCT" BY UNNAMED PROCUREMENT OFFICIALS AT THE ROSSFORD DEPOT.

HARDY GAVE NO DETAILS BUT SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS OF "IMPROPER DEALINGS" WITH CONCERNS HOLDING SUBSTANTIAL CONTRACTS.

REP.WEICHEL (R-OHIO) PUT INTO THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD A STATEMENT SAYING THE ROSSFORD DEPOT HAD PAID AS MUCH AS $3,600 EACH FOR REPAIRS TO ARMY MOTOR VEHICLES THOUGH IT HAD THE PARTS AND EQUIPMENT TO DO THE WORK ITSELF.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE RELIEF OF MCILWAIN WAS BASED ON FINDINGS OF A PRELIMINARY INQUIRY BY THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL. IT ADDED THAT "CONTINUING ACTION IS BEING TAKEN" BY LIEUT.GEN.EDWARD H.BROOKS, COMMANDER OF THE SECOND ARMY HEADQUARTERED AT FORT MEADE,MD.

MCILWAIN WAS BORN IN TENNESSEE AND ENTERED THE ARMY FROM FLORIDA. HE HAS BEEN IN ARMY ORDNANCE SINCE 1945.

A37WX

SENATOR BYRD (D-VA) SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE BELIEVED HIS DEMAND FOR A FULL REPORT ON THE CRAWFORD CASE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CHANGE IN CRAWFORD'S ORDERS.

THE VIRGINIAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, EXPLAINED THAT HE WROTE TO SECRETARY PACE ASKING FOR THE INFORMATION.

BYRD SAID THE CASE "TO ME IS ANOTHER HORRIBLE EXAMPLE OF THE MORAL DETERIORATION WHICH OBVIOUSLY IS TAKING PLACE AT MANY POINTS IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

"SUCH AN ATTITUDE SHOULD NOT BE TOLERATED WITHIN THE MILITARY FORCES AND CERTAINLY SHOULD NOT BE 'REWARDED' MERELY BY REASSIGNMENT TO ANOTHER POSITION OF COMPARABLE RESPONSIBILITY, DIGNITY AND RANK."

THE SENATOR SAID THAT, WITH THE TREMENDOUS MILITARY BUDETS NOW IN PROSPECT, OFFICERS IN THE ARMED SERVICES "MORE THAN ANY OTHER GROUP OF PEOPLE WILL BE INCREASINGLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DESTINIES OF THIS NATION, NOT ONLY MILITARILY BUT ECONOMICALLY AS WELL."

THESE OFFICERS, BYRD SAID, SHOULD BE "SELF-APPOINTED GUARDIANS AGAINST WEAKNESSES IN THE MORAL FABRIC."

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HY631PED

A46WX

(250) RESERVISTS RELEASE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-DEFENSE CHIEFS HAVE TOLD THE SENATE A LITTLE-NOTED RIDER IN THE MILITARY ~~FUNDS~~ BILL WOULD FORCE THE PREMATURE RELEASE OF THOUSANDS OF KEY RESERVES IN ALL THE ARMED SERVICES.

THEY URGED THE SENATE TO KILL OR MODIFY THE PROVISION. IT WOULD RELEASE BY NOV. 30 ALL INACTIVE OR VOLUNTEER RESERVES WHO SERVED A YEAR OR MORE IN WORLD WAR II AND HAVE BEEN ON ACTIVE DUTY NOW FOR 12 MONTHS.

THE HOUSE INSERTED THIS CLAUSE IN PASSING THE $5[illegible],500,000,000 (B) MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS BILL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1. CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE PROTESTED IT WOULD WRECK THE ARMED SERVICES.

SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTER TODAY OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PROTESTS. HE SAID THE RIDER WILL GET A DETAILED EXAMINATION BY HIS GROUP.

INACTIVE OR VOLUNTEER RESERVES IN THE ARMY, NAVY, MARINES AND AIR FORCE GET NO PAY AND USUALLY DO NOT PARTICIPATE IN ORGANIZED DRILLS UNTIL CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY.

MANY OF THEM WERE CALLED UP AFTER THE KOREAN OUTBREAK WITHOUT THEIR CONSENT AND THEY AND THEIR DEPENDENTS HAVE BOMBARDED CONGRESS WITH LETTERS OF PROTEST.

IN THE ACT THAT EXTENDED THE DRAFT AND AUTHORIZED A UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING PROGRAM, CONGRESS CALLED FOR RELEASE OF THESE RESERVISTS AFTER 17 MONTHS SERVICE, UNLESS THE ARMED SERVICES FOUND THEY COULD NOT BE SPARED.

THE NEW 12-MONTHS LIMIT IN THE HOUSE FUNDS BILL WAS AN AMENDMENT SPONSORED BY REP.ZANDT (R-PA) AND APPROVED BY THE HOUSE AUG. 9 ON A STANDING 122 TO 102 VOTE.

VAN ZANDT (CQ) DISPUTED THESE ESTIMATES THE PROVISION WOULD CRIPPLE DEFENSES. HE SAID NOT MORE THAN 15,000 RESERVISTS WOULD BE INVOLVED. HE SAID MOST SUCH RESERVISTS CALLED TO DUTY SINCE THE KOREAN WAR WOULD HAVE COMPLETED THE NECESSARY 17 MONTHS DUTY, REQUIRED BY PRESENT LAW, BY NOVEMBER 30.

VX714PED

A139CX

(160

CHICAGO, AUG 22-(AP)-SIGMA DELTA CHI FRATERNITY TODAY CALLED UPON THE GOVERNMENT FOR "UNRELENTING" EFFORTS TO OBTAIN RELEASE OF WILLIAM OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE FRATERNITY HAS 20,000 MEMBERS IN ALL FIELDS OF AMERICAN JOURNALISM. ITS EXECUTIVE COUNCIL SENT ITS PLEA TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN BEHALF OF OATIS, CONDEMNED TO PRISON ON A CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE.

"WE RECOGNIZE THE PRECEDENT SET IN HIS CASE AS A GRAVE THREAT TO PRESS FREEDOM WHICH IS IN MORE DANGER THAN HAD BEEN HERETOFORE REALIZED IF A JOURNALIST CAN BE CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE FOR ENDEAVORING TO REPORT THE TRUST," THE COUNCIL'S LETTER SAID.

"SIGMA DELTA CHI JOINS IN URGING THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT REALIZE A SOLEMN OBLIGATION TO BE UNRELENTING IN ITS EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM OATIS BY EVERY LEGITIMATE MEANS AT ITS COMMAND, AND TO OBTAIN ASSURANCES FROM ALL NATIONS WITH WHICH WE MAINTAIN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS THAT THE RIGHTS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS ABROAD WILL BE PROTECTED."

WZ&ER1030ACD NM

AUG 22 1951

A20KX (ROCKET, LANA & BJT)

(170)

WHITE SANDS, N.M., AUG. 22-(AP)-ENLISTED MEN TODAY FIRED A V-2 ROCKET WITHIN THREE MILES OF THE WORLD'S RECORD.

THE 28,000-POUND REBUILT GERMAN MISSILE WENT 132 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH.

TODAY'S FIRING COMPARES WITH 135 MILES SET AUG. 7 BY AN AMERICAN-BUILT VIKING ROCKET.

ENLISTED MEN NOT ONLY HANDLED ALL DETAILS OF THE ROCKET FIRING TODAY BUT ALSO ASSEMBLED THE V-2 FROM CAPTURED PARTS. THE V-2 CARRIED NO PAYLOAD OF INSTRUMENTS AND WAS A TEST FOR PERFORMANCE ONLY.

THE ROCKET UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD HAVE BROKEN THE RECORD, SAID COL. MATHEW COLLINS, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST ORDNANCE GUIDED MISSILE SUPPORT BATTALION, IF IT HAD BEEN REFUELLED TO REPLACE OZYGEN THAT EVAPORATED DURING A TWO-HOUR FIRING DELAY.

PART OF THAT TIME WAS SPENT IN REPAIRING A MECHANICAL FAILURE THAT CAUSED A MISFIRE WHEN PFC D.M.ESTABROOK OF PITTSFIELD,MASS., FIRST PRESSED THE FIRING BUTTON. HE FINALLY GOT THE ROCKET OFF AT 12:05 P.M. (MST).

CPL.ROBERT T.ALLEY, IRON RIVER, MICH., WAS CO-ORDINATOR FOR THE SHOOT. HE FORECAST THE ALTITUDE WITHIN TWO MILES.

RA323PCS

A183PX (NELSON)
NELSON (130)
PHILADELPHIA,AUG 22-(AP)-BAIL FOR STEVE NELSON, WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMUNIST LEADER ARRESTED LAST WEEK ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT, WAS REDUCED TODAY TO $20,000 BY THE U.S.DISTRICT COURT.
NELSON HAS BEEN HELD IN DEFAULT OF $100,000 BAIL. HE APPEARED IN COURT ON CRUTCHES TO PROTEST THE AMOUNT WAS TOO HIGH. HIS COUNSEL TOLD U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE WILLIAM KIRKPATRICK THAT "YOU CAN'T DEPRIVE A PERSON OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS."
JUDGE KIRKPATRICK, IN GRANTING THE REDUCTION, RULED THAT "BAIL IS NOT FIXED TO KEEP A PERSON IN JAIL. "IT IS TO ASSURE HIS APPEARANCE WHEN HE IS TO BE TRIED FOR THE OFFENSE CHARGED."
NELSON DID NOT POST BAIL IMMEDIATELY. HE HAD ARGUED HE COULD NOT OBTAIN $100,000 AS SECURITY.
NELSON WAS ARRESTED DURING THE NATIONWIDE ROUNDUP OF SECOND-RANK COMMUNIST LEADERS FOLLOWING CONVICTION OF 11 TOP OFFICIALS OF THE PARTY IN NEW YORK. HE ALSO HAS BEEN ON TRIAL IN PITTSBURGH ON CHARGES OF SEDITION, BUT THAT TRIAL WAS SUSPENDED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO WHEN HE WAS INJURED IN AN AUTO ACCIDENT.
GS212PEDNM

A93 (240)
PEEKSKILL, N.Y., AUG.22-(AP)-A SOMEWHAT DISGRUNTLED YOUNG MAN RETURNED HOME TODAY WITH A STORY OF HAVING BEEN CALLED INTO THE NAVY BY MISTAKE AND SERVING FIVE MONTHS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WHILE A CIVILIAN.
FRANK CROZIER, 25, OF NEARBY YORKTOWN HEIGHTS, SAID WHEN HE PROTESTED, A NAVY PERSONNEL OFFICER HAD SIMPLY SMILED AND SHOWN HIM A CARD READING:
"YOUR STORY HAS TOUCHED MY HEART."
IN NEW YORK CITY, OFFICES OF THE THIRD NAVAL DISTRICT DECLINED COMMENT PENDING A CHECK OF ITS PERSONNEL RECORDS.
AUG 22 1951
CROZIER RECOUNTED THIS SERIES OF EVENTS:
HE WAS DISCHARGED IN 1946 AFTER FOUR YEARS IN THE NAVY.
HE ENLISTED IN THE ENLISTED NAVAL RESERVE IN MARCH, 1946, AND MEANWHILE WENT TO WORK IN A NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT STORE.
THIS RESERVE ENLISTMENT EXPIRED IN MARCH, 1950, BUT THE NAVY TOLD HIM IT WAS BEING EXTENDED A YEAR.
IN MARCH, 1951, HE RECEIVED NO NOTICE OF ANY FURTHER EXTENSION AND REGARDED HIMSELF AS COMPLETELY A CIVILIAN.
BUT THE FOLLOWING MONTH HE RECEIVED NOTICE FROM THE NAVY TO REPORT FOR ACTIVE DUTY. HE REPORTED AND TOLD THE NAVY THERE WAS SOME MISTAKE. THAT WAS WHEN THE PERSONNEL OFFICER, APPARENTLY ACCUSTOMED TO ALL KINDS OF STORIES, SHOWED HIM THE IRONIC CARD.
CROZIER SAID HE WAS ASSIGNED TO A FLEET TANKER THAT WAS DISPATCHED TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.
BY THIS TIME, CROZIER WAS JUST ABOUT CONVINCED IN HIS OWN MIND HE WAS WRONG ABOUT BEING A CIVILIAN.
THEN, RECENTLY, A YEOMAN CHECKING THE SHIP'S PERSONNEL RECORDS DISCOVERED CROZIER WAS A CIVILIAN AND NOT A RESERVIST.
IN TWO DAYS CROZIER WAS HEADED HOME. HE WAS "DISCHARGED" TWO DAYS AGO.
JB957PED

A209KX
SEATTLE,AUG.22-(AP)-ANOTHER 1,214 KOREAN ROTATION TROOPS STEAMED INTO THE SEATTLE PORT OF EMBARKATION THIS MORNING AS HUNDREDS OF RELATIVES AND FRIENDS LINED THE PIER TO GREET THEM.
THE FIGHTING MEN WERE ABOARD THE NAVY TRANSPORT GEN. SIMON B. BUCKNER, THE SECOND TROOP SHIP TO ARRIVE HERE IN LESS THAN 24 HOURS. THE SGT. SYLVESTER ANTOLAK DOCKED HERE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.
WITH TODAY'S ARRIVAL OF THE BUCKNER, SEATTLE HAS GREETED 21 SHIPS AND 29,587 FIGHTING MEN SINCE THE ARMY'S ROTATION PROGRAM BEGAN.
B2PCS NM

A96 (150)
NEW YORK, AUG.22-(AP)-NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE QUOTES GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AS SAYING SPAIN MUST BE HELPED TO ACHIEVE "TOTAL AND RAPID ECONOMIC RECOVERY" IF IT IS TO JOIN IN THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.
A FURTHER PRICE OF MILITARY AID WAS SET BY THE SPANISH LEADER IN AN INTERVIEW.
"WOULD SPANISH TROOPS BE PERMITTED TO SERVE IN THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY?" THE INTERVIEWERS ASKED, AND FRANCO REPLIED:
"AS FOR THE USE OF SPANISH TROOPS, ACTION BY THEM IS LIMITED TO THE NATURAL BORDERS OF SPAIN AND THEY ARE NOT IN THE HABIT OF GOING WHERE THEY HAVE NOT BEEN CALLED."
FRANCO DID NOT AMPLIFY THIS STATEMENT.
FRANCO WAS CRITICAL OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WHO OPPOSED ADMITTANCE OF SPAIN TO THE ATLANTIC PACT ON THE GROUNDS SPAIN HAS A FASCIST GOVERNMENT AND THAT IT WOULD AFFORD THE COMMUNISTS READY-MADE PROPAGANDA.
HE SAID, "THE POLICY OF THOSE TWO NATIONS CONTRIVES AGAINST NOT ONLY THE INTERESTS OF WESTERN EUROPE BUT AGAINST THE SACRED INTERESTS OF THEIR OWN PEOPLE."
JB1007PED

A2
AMS BUDGET (610)
NIGHT LEAD REMINGTON
AUG 22 1951
NEW YORK, AUG.22-(AP)-A NEW TRIAL WAS ORDERED TODAY FOR WILLIAM W.REMINGTON, FORMER GOVERNMENT ECONOMIST CONVICTED OF PERJURY IN DENYING HE EVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS REVERSED HIS CONVICTION IN A UNANIMOUS DECISION THAT HELD THE TRIAL COURT ERRED IN ITS CHARGE TO THE JURY.
THE HIGHER COURT UPHELD A DEFENSE CONTENTION THAT THE TRIAL COURT'S DEFINITION OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS "TOO VAGUE AND INDEFINITE."
WILLIAM C.CHANLER, DEFENSE COUNSEL, SAID REMINGTON TOLD HIM "I AM VERY PLEASED WITH THE RESULT." CHANLER SAID HE REACHED REMINGTON AT WHITINGHAM, VT., WHERE HE IS STAYING IN A FRIEND'S CABIN WITH HIS MOTHER AND HIS TWO CHILDREN.
U.S. ATTORNEY IRVING H.SAYPOL, WHO PROSECUTED REMINGTON, SAID THE REVERSAL WAS BEING STUDIED AND A DECISION WOULD BE MADE QUICKLY WHETHER TO SEEK A REVIEW BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.
"REMINGTON CERTAINLY WILL BE RETRIED," SAYPOL SAID. RETRIED
A JURY DELIBERATED ONLY FOUR HOURS AND 25 MINUTES BEFORE IT RETURNED ITS VERDICT OF GUILTY LAST FEB.7.
FEDERAL JUDGE GREGORY F.NOONAN IMPOSED THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $2,000 FINE. REMINGTON, 33, DARTMOUTH COLLEGE HONOR GRADUATE, HAS BEEN FREE IN $7,000 BAIL PENDING ACTION ON HIS APPEAL.

CHIEF JUDGE THOMAS W.SWAN WROTE THE 12-PAGE COURT OF APPEALS OPINION, WHICH WAS CONCURRED IN BY FORMER CHIEF JUDGE LEARNED HAND AND JUDGE AUGUSTUS N.HAND.

THE OPINION QUOTED THIS DEFINITION OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP AS GIVEN IN HIS CHARGE BY JUDGE NOONAN:

"TO FIND MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY YOU MUST FIND THAT THE DEFENDANT PERFORMED THE ACT OF JOINING THE PARTY. THE ACT OF JOINING IS CRUCIAL. THIS IS NOT TO SAY THAT YOU MUST FIND EVIDENCE OF THE VERY ACT OF JOINING THE PARTY, BUT RATHER FROM ALL THE EVIDENCE YOU MUST FIND BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT THAT HE WAS, IN FACT, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND WAS ACCEPTED AS SUCH BY THE PARTY."

THE HIGHER COURT NOTED THAT DEFENSE COUNSEL HAD TAKEN EXCEPTION TO THE DEFINITION AS TOO VAGUE AND INDEFINITE.

"BECAUSE OF THE PECULIAR RULE CONCERNING PROOF IN PERJURY CASES," JUDGE SWAN WROTE, "WE THINK THE EXCEPTION WAS WELL TAKEN."

JUDGE SWAN CONTINUED THAT DESPITE JUDGE NOONAN'S RECITAL OF THE RULE REQUIRING CORROBORATIVE EVIDENCE IN PERJURY CASES, "THE JURY MAY HAVE THOUGHT THAT THEY COULD SELECT SUCH EVIDENCE AS THEY CHOSE AS PROOF OF GUILT AND WERE FREE TO CONVICT ON CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE ALONE. WHICH IS NOT THE LAW IN THE FEDERAL COURTS."

REMINGTON'S TRIAL, WHICH BEGAN LAST DECEMBER, CAME AS A CLIMAX OF MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF INVESTIGATIONS. HE ROSE RAPIDLY IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE AND AT THE AGE OF 30 HE WAS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE IN CHARGE OF EXPORTS TO RUSSIA AND HER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

AFTER HIS LOYALTY WAS QUESTIONED HE WAS OUSTED FROM HIS JOB ON SECURITY GROUNDS. A LOYALTY BOARD CLEARED HIM AND HE WAS REINSTATED, BUT IN JUNE LAST YEAR HE WAS FORCED TO RESIGN FROM HIS $10,000 A YEAR DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE POST.

REMINGTON WAS HIS OWN CHIEF DEFENSE WITNESS AT HIS TRIAL. HE WAS ON THE WITNESS STAND FOR A WEEK AND DENIED FLATLY THAT HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER. HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.FREDERICK REMINGTON OF RIDGEWOOD, N.J., TESTIFIED IN HIS BEHALF.

THE GOVERNMENT NEVER WAS ABLE TO PROVE THAT REMINGTON HELD A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP CARD, BUT INTRODUCED EVIDENCE TO SHOW HE USED A COMMUNIST PARTY POSTOFFICE BOX TO RECEIVE MAIL AT KNOXVILLE, TENN., WHERE HE ONCE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY.

REMINGTON'S FORMER WIFE, MRS.ANN MOOS REMINGTON, OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., TESTIFIED HE TOLD HER HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

ANOTHER WITNESS, ELIZABETH BENTLEY, FORMER SOVIET SPY RING COURIER, TESTIFIED REMINGTON HAD PAID COMMUNIST PARTY DUES TO HER AND HAD FURNISHED HER WITH SECRET GOVERNMENT INFORMATION.

REMINGTON DENIED ALL THESE ALLEGATIONS, BUT THE JURY RETURNED A VERDICT OF GUILTY ON THE 32ND DAY OF THE TRIAL.

JA431PED AUG 22 1951

A68

(240)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.22-(AP)-A BLUEPRINT FOR JOINT POLITICAL ACTION AGAINST FUTURE AGGRESSORS, RANGING FROM APPEALS FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT TO EXPULSION FROM THE U.N., WAS APPROVED IN GENERAL TERMS TODAY. IT IS PART OF A BROAD STRUCTURE OF ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY COLLECTIVE ACTION BEING BUILT BY THE U.N., AS A WAR PREVENTIVE.

MEETING UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL, A COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. DECIDED THESE METHODS COULD BE USED FOR POLITICAL ACTION AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR:

1--APPEALS TO THE PARTIES FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

2--DENUNCIATION OF THE PARTY RESPONSIBLE FOR A BREACH OF THE PEACE.

3--COLLECTIVE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIONS AGAINST ANY AGGRESSIVE ACTION.

4--SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE OFFENDING NATION.

5--SUSPENSION OF THE OFFENDER FROM THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

6--EXPULSION FROM THE U.N. AND THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

7--NON-RECOGNITION OF ANY CHANGES BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE USE OF FORCE OR THREAT OF THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST THE TERRITORY OR INDEPENDENCE OF A NATION.

HARDING BANCROFT, UNITED STATES, POINTED OUT THAT SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND NON-RECOGNITION OF CHANGES CAUSED BY THE FORCE OF ARMS WOULD REQUIRE ACTION BY THE INDIVIDUAL NATIONS. HE SUGGESTED A COMMITTEE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL OR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MIGHT COORDINATE THE NATIONAL ACTIONS TO INCREASE THEIR EFFECTIVENESS.

THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE MUST MAKE A FINAL REPORT ON ALL ITS WORK TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS NOV.6.

LS826PED

END —

AUGUST 22, 1951

START AUGUST 23, 1951

30.24-26103

A1KX

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (700 UP)

AUG 23 1951

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG 24-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS, CRYING ATTEMPTED "MURDER," CALLED OFF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS THURSDAY, BUT SUGGESTED TODAY THEY WERE READY TO RESUME IF THEIR DEMANDS WERE MET.

WHEN OR WHETHER THE FRUITLESS 43-DAY CONFERENCES WOULD INDEED BE RESUMED WAS UNCERTAIN, HOWEVER, FOR GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY COLDLY DISMISSED AS A FRAME-UP AND A FAKE THE REDS' CHARGE OF ALLIED BOMBING AT KAESONG, THE MEETING SITE.

(IN WASHINGTON PRESIDENT TRUMAN ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF CONDUCTING A "MASQUERADE" IN CLAIMING THE ALLIES BOMBED KAESONG. HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE REDS HAD BROKEN OFF MEETINGS FOR ONE OR SEVERAL DAYS OR INTENDED TO BACK OUT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS ALTOGETHER.

(THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT UNTIL THIS WAS CLARIFIED, "WE CANNOT APPRAISE THE EVENTS OF LAST NIGHT---EXCEPT THAT THEY OBVIOUSLY WERE NOT CALCULATED TO MOVE THE NEGOTIATIONS FORWARD TOWARD AN ARMISTICE."

GENERAL RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, ISSUED A STATEMENT OF REJECTION AT MIDNIGHT THURSDAY (9 A.M. THURSDAY, EST).

THE REDS' TOP CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMANDERS, IN A BROADCAST MESSAGE HEARD IN TOKYO EARLY TODAY, ALLEGED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE DELIBERATELY BOMBED AND STRAFED KAESONG, AIMING AT THE RED DELEGATION'S RESIDENCE.

THEY CHARGED, "YOUR SIDE ARE ALL THE TIME PREPARING TO MURDER THE UNARMED DELEGATES OF OUR SIDE STATIONED IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

THIS BOMBING CHARGE HAD FIRST BEEN MADE BY RED LIAISON OFFICERS WHO CALLED ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS OUT OF BED AT 11:20 P.M. WEDNESDAY TO SHOW THEM THE SCENE OF THE ASSERTED BOMBING.

A COMMUNIST LIAISON COLONEL TOLD THEM EARLY THURSDAY THE TALKS WERE OFF "FROM NOW ON."

RIDGWAY'S MIDNIGHT STATEMENT FLATLY REJECTED THE RED ACCUSATION AND CALLED IT "A FRAMEUP, STAGED FROM FIRST TO LAST."

THEN FOLLOWED THE BROADCAST MESSAGE BY CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI AND NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG, FILLED WITH ANGRY ACCUSATIONS BUT SAYING:

"IT IS OUR HOPE THAT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WILL PROCEED SMOOTHLY AND THAT A JUST AND REASONABLE AGREEMENT, ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES, WILL BE REACHED."

IT INVEIGHED AGAINST THE ALLIES HAVING "THE AUDACITY TO REGARD YOURSELVES AS THE VICTORS" AND SAID IF THE ARMISTICE EFFORT WAS WRECKED, "THEN ALL RESPONSIBILITY AND CONSEQUENCES ARISING FROM THIS WILL FALL ENTIRELY ON YOUR SIDE."

THE LENGTHY MESSAGE MADE CLEAR THE REDS NOT ONLY WERE ANGERED BY THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS BUT ALSO BY THE ALLIED STAND IN THE CONFERENCE ITSELF.

IT REFERRED TO "THE ARROGANT DEMANDS OF YOUR SIDE INSIDE THE MEETINGS IN INSISTING ON PUSHING THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE INTO OUR POSITIONS IN ORDER TO HOLD UP THE PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS."

THE MESSAGE'S TONE WAS COLD AND AT TIMES BITTER.

IT WAS REPLETE WITH SUCH PHRASES AS: YOU DARE TO UNSCRUPULOUSLY CONTINUE THE PROVOCATIONS. . . THERE IS A LIMIT TO OUR PATIENS. . . THE LAST OF SINCERITY ON YOUR SIDE . . . . ."

IT REPEATEDLY REFERRED TO THE TERM "MURDER."

FINALLY IT SAID THE WAY OUT WAS "FOR YOU TO TAKE RESPONSIBLE ACTION WITH REGARD TO THIS SERIOUS PROVOCATION (THE ALLEGED BOMBING) MADE BY YOUR SIDE."

ON A MILDER NOTE, THE MESSAGE, ADDRESSED TO GENERAL RIDGWAY, CONCLUDED:

"WE LODGE OUR SERIOUS PROTEST...AND AWAIT YOUR SATISFACTORY ANSWER."

HOWEVER, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER ALREADY HAD ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY HE HAD RECEIVED REPORTS FROM FIELD INVESTIGATORS AND FROM THE COMMANDERS OF ALL ALLIED PLANES. HE SAID NO ALLIED AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN IN THE AREA AT THE TIME OF THE PURPORTED BOMBING.

A2KX

A "BOMB CRATER" POINTED OUT BY THE REDS, LOOKED TO ALLIED INVESTIGATORS LIKE THE EXPLOSION OF A HAND-GRENADE. THE ALLIED INVESTIGATORS CONCLUDED THAT THE CHARGES WERE "FRAUDULENT" AND THAT FROM THE TIMING OF THE RED COMPLAINT, THE DECISION TO BREAK OFF THE MEETINGS WAS PREPARED WELL IN ADVANCE, RIDGWAY SAID.

THERE WAS EVIDENCE, HOWEVER, THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT--NOT ALLIED--CIRCLED OVER KAESONG ABOUT THE TIME OF THE BOMBING WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

AN INFORMATION BULLETIN FROM RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE BOMBING INCIDENT WAS "PLANNED IN ADVANCE BECAUSE THE REDS WERE LOSING OUT ON THEIR DEMANDS AND WERE LOSING FACE IN ASIA."

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS, U.N. SPOKESMAN AT MUNSAN, TOLD ORRESPONDENTS HE WAS NOT IN POSITION TO SAY WHETHER THE BREAKDOWN WAS "FINAL AND COMPLETE."

IT WAS THE FOURTH TIME THAT TALKS HAD BEEN BROKEN OFF. THE U.N. COMMAND PREVIOUSLY SUSPENDED THE MEETINGS ON TWO OCCASIONS, FOR A TOTAL OF NINE DAYS. THE COMMUNISTS ALSO HAD ASKED FOR A THREE-DAY RECESS. IT WAS GRANTED.

THE CURRENT OPEN BREAK, HOWEVER, WAS BY FAR THE MOST SERIOUS. IT WAS PRECEDED BY A DRUM-FIRE OF COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES HAD VIOLATED THE KAESONG FIVE-MILE NEUTRALITY ZONE. THE CHARGES WERE FILED ONE AFTER ANOTHER FROM SUNDAY THROUGH THURSDAY AND ACCOMPANIED BY UNUSUALLY HARSH PROPAGANDA CHARGES OF ALLIED "TREACHERY" AND "FAITHLESS, SHAMELESS ATROCITIES."

FIRST THE REDS ALLEGED THAT A CHINESE PATROL LEADER WAS "MURDERED" SUNDAY BY ALLIED TROOPS INSIDE THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE AND DEMANDED ALLIED ASSURANCES THE INCIDENT WOULD NOT BE REPEATED.

THIS WAS FOLLOWED QUUCKLY BY A CHARGE THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED AND STRAFED KAESONG NEAR THE RESIDENCE OF NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR RED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATOR, ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THE CHARGES WERE METICULOUSLY INVESTIGATED BY THE U.N. COMMAND. EVEN BEFORE VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY COULD MAKE A FORMAL REPLY TO THE FIRST ONE, HOWEVER, HIS FINDINGS WERE REJECTED AS "NOT SATISFACTORY" AND NEW COMPLAINTS WERE ADDED.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS DECLARED IN AN INFORMATION BULLETIN, "THE PAST WEEK HAS SEEN A WHOLE SERIES OF UNPROVABLE NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS CHARGED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO DIVERT THE ENTIRE ENERGY AND PURPOSE OF THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCES FROM THE ACTUA

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CHARGED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO DIVERT THE ENTIRE ENERGY AND PURPOSE OF THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCES FROM THE ACTUAL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTICE TO A SERIES OF HARANGUES ON WHOSE TROOPS WERE WHERE."

IT SAID THAT EXAMINATION OF THE INCIDENTS LEADING UP TO THE ALLEGED BOMBING "SHOWS A PATTERN OF COMMUNIST ATTACK" THAT MAY HAVE STARTED WITH THE APPEARANCE OF ARMED COMMUNIST TROOPS WHO MARCHED THROUGH KAESONG AUG. 4.

RIDGWAY PROTESTED THAT NEUTRALITY VIOLATION, AND WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE FIRST RED EXPLANATION THAT IT WAS ALL A MISTAKE. HE ACCEPTED A SECOND GRUDGING EXPLANATION AND THE TALKS RESUMED AUG. 10 AFTER A SIX-DAY RECESS.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT ONCE ATTENTION WAS FOCUSED ON CONDITIONS OF NEUTRALITY AND RED ATTEMPTS TO PASS OFF THEIR OWN VIOLATION AS "MINOR," THERE CAME A SURCHARGED SUCCESSION OF ALLEGATIONS THAT THE ALLIES HAD VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

"EACH WAS SURROUNDED BY A FUZZY SHROUD OF FACT AND FICTION THAT MADE CONCLUSIVE PROOF IMPOSSIBLE," THE INFORMATION BULLETIN DECLARED.

WHEN THE REDS ANNOUNCED THROUGH A LIAISON OFFICER AT 1:45 A.M. THAT FURTHER TALKS WERE "OFF FROM NOW ON", THEY ACTED SEVEN HOURS BEFORE VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, COULD DELIVER HIS FORMAL REPLY TO LT.GEN. NAM IL.

JOY'S REPLY FORMALLY DISCLAIMED U.N. RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE KILLING OF A CHINESE PATROL LEADER SUNDAY. THE 550-WORD REPLY ALSO INFORMED THE REDS THAT THEY HAD FAILED TO ADVISE THE ALLIES OF THE ROUTE AND TIME OF DISPATCHING THEIR LIAISON JEEP. UNDER THESE CONDITIONS IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO GRANT THE VEHICLE IMMUNITY FROM AIR ATTACK, HE NOTED.

THE LATEST COMMUNIST CHARGE ON THE BOMBING OF KAESONG BEGAN AT 11:30 P.M. WEDNESDAY WITH A TELEPHONE CALL FROM KAESONG TO THE ADVANCED U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN MUNSAN.

TWO U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS, COL. A.J. KINNEY OF THE AIR FORCE AND MARINE COL. J.T. MURRAY, JR., WERE ROUSED FROM BED AND HASTILY TOOK OFF BY JEEP IN A DRIVING RAIN TO INVESTIGATE THE COMPLAINT.

THEY WERE MET BY A COL. CHANG, RED LIAISON OFFICER, WHO THEREUPON SHOWED THEM "EVIDENCE" OF THE PURPORTED AIR ATTACK.

THE ALLIED OFFICERS WERE SHOWN TWO MARBLE-SIZED BITS OF METAL WHICH SUPPOSEDLY HAD HIT THE JEEP OF NAM IL NEAR THE RED DELEGATION QUARTERS. THEY WERE ESCORTED A LITTLE FARTHER AND SHOWN A RUMPLED PIECE OF ROLLED METAL, 18 BY 30 INCHES IN SIZE, COVERED WITH OIL. THE REDS ASSERTED IT WAS A NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) BOMB.

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A16KX

"THERE WAS NO BOMB CRATER NEAR AND NO SCORCHED EARTH, BUT 25 YARDS AWAY THERE WAS A MINOR DEPRESSION IN THE EARTH ABOUT 24 INCHES IN DIAMTER AND PERHAPS SIX INCHES DEEP," RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED LATER. THE RIDGWAY STATEMENT ADDED:

"COLONEL MURRAY JUDGES THE DEPRESSION WAS A POSSIBLE RESULT OF A BURIED EXPLOSIVE FORCE ABOUT EQUAL TO A HAND GRENADE. COLONEL KINNEY IS CERTAIN IT IS NOT A BOMB CRATER."

THREE OTHER PIECES OF METAL WERE POINTED OUT NEAR THE RESIDENCE OF THE RED DELEGATES. TWO OF THEM APPEARED TO BE PIECES OF U.N. AIRCRAFT WITH FLUSH RIVETING. THE THIRD PIECE OF METAL WAS THE FIN OF A ROCKET.

"NO CRATERS OR FURROWS WERE APPARENT IN THE VICINITY," THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT CONTINUED. "COLONEL KINNEY ASSERTED THE EVIDENCE PLAINLY WAS NOT THE RESULT OF A U.N. BOMBING. HE POINTED OUT THERE WAS NO DAMAGE EVIDENT TO ANY STRUCTURE, PERSON OR EVEN TO CROPS.

INVESTIGATION ALSO BROUGHT OUT FROM A WITNESS THAT THE ATTACKING PLANE HAD ITS HEADLIGHTS ON. NO ALLIED PLANE USES LIGHTS DURING SUCH AN ATTACK.

GG250PCS

A216KX

BULLETIN

FOURTH LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (PMS) (200)

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG.24-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS ABRUPTLY BROKE OFF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS THURSDAY, ACCUSING THE ALLIES OF TRYING TO "MURDER" THE RED DELEGATES, BUT INTIMATED EARLY TODAY THEY EXPECTED THE MEETINGS TO BE RESUMED SOME TIME IN THE FUTURE.

NN108PCS

A217KX

BULLETIN MATTER

MUNSAN--FIRST ADD FOURTH LEAD CEASE-FIRE X X X THE FUTURE.

GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, REJECTED THE RED CHARGES AS A FRAMEUP, PLANNED IN ADVANCE.

THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER TOLD ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS WERE OFF "FROM NOW ON."

HOWEVER, EARLY TODAY THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST THE TEXT OF A MESSAGE FROM THE TOP RED COMMANDERS IN KOREA, SAYING, "IT IS OUR HOPE THAT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WILL PROCEED SMOOTHLY AND THAT A JUST AND REASONABLE AGREEMENT ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES WILL BE REACHED."

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A218KX

THIS BROADCAST, SIGNED BY CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI AND NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG, WAS NEVERTHELESS IN VIOLENT LANGUAGE.

IT CHARGED THAT THE ALLIES HAD BOMBED KAESONG IN AN EFFORT TO "MURDER OUR DELEGATION" AND DEMANDED THAT RIDGWAY "TAKE RESPONSIBLE ACTION" AND ACCEPT "ALL RESPONSIBILITY AND CONSEQUENCES."

RIDGWAY ALREADY HAD REJECTED THE BOMBING ALLEGATION AS A FRAUD INVENTED BY THE REDS.

THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS MADE THE BREAK AFTER A SUCCESSION OF CHARGES BUILDING UP TO THE CLIMAX AT 1:45 A.M. THURSDAY.

FIRST THEY CHARGED THAT ALLIED TROOPS KILLED A CHINESE PATROL LEADER IN AN AMBUSH NEAR THE CONFERENCE SITE OF KAESONG ON SUNDAY.

WHILE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WAS REJECTING THIS AS OBVIOUSLY THE WORK OF CIVILIAN GUERRILLAS, EITHER NORTH OR SOUTH KOREANS, THE REDS MADE A NEW CHARGE THAT A COMMUNIST JEEP WITH A WHITE FLAG HAD BEEN BOMBED, ALSO ON SUNDAY.

OVERLAPPING THE U.N. REPLY THAT PRIOR NOTICE OF VEHICLE MOVEMENT WAS REQUIRED, THE COMMUNISTS THEN ROUSED ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS FROM BED AT MUNSAN EARLY THURSDAY.

THE REDS ALLEGED AN ALLIED PLANE HAD BOMBED KAESONG. AN ALLIED INVESTIGATION SHOWED NO U.N. PLANES WERE IN THE AREA.

THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER ON THE SPOT THEN TOLD THE AMERICANS THE CONFERENCE WAS OFF.

A SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR THURSDAY TO DISCUSS ANEW THE DISAGREEMENT ON WHERE TO DRAW A TRUCE BUFFER ZONE.

THE RED LIAISON OFFICER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE TALKS WERE CANCELLED "FROM NOW ON."

LATER RED BROADCASTS GAVE ALL SHADES OF MEANING TO THE QUESTION. THEY CONFUSED THE ISSUE THOROUGHLY WHETHER THE BREAKDOWN WAS INTENDED TO BE PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY.

GENERAL RIDGWAY CAPPED A SERIES OF ALLIED REPLIES AND STATEMENTS AT MIDNIGHT THURSDAY (9 A.M. THURSDAY EST) WITH A SHARP STATEMENT DECLARING THE ALLIES MADE NO SUCH BOMBING AS CHARGED.

HE SAID THE TIMING AND ABRUPTNESS OF THE RED BREAK-OFF NOTICE SHOWED THAT THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND HAD DECIDED IN ADVANCE TO END THE TALKS, EVEN BEFORE THEY MADE THEIR LATEST COMPLAINT.

30.24- 26105

THE U.N. COMMANDER'S STATEMENT CALLED IT "A FRAME-UP STAGED FROM FIRST TO LAST."

ALLIED STATEMENTS SAID NO U.N. AIR FORCE OR NAVAL PLANE WAS IN THE AREA, NO ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRED INTO THE AREA, AND THE REDS PRESENTED NO EVIDENCE THAT THERE EVEN WAS A BOMBING.

AN INVESTIGATING AMERICAN OFFICER SAID THE EVIDENCE HE WAS SHOWN IN THE EARLY MORNING BLACKNESS WAS "RIDICULOUS".

A RED LIAISON OFFICER, PULLING PREPARED NOTES FROM HIS POCKET, PROMPTLY ANNOUNCED TRUCE TALKS WERE "OFF FROM THIS TIME."

THE REDS MADE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT AT 1:45 A.M. THURSDAY, ONLY TWO HOURS AND TWENTY-FIVE MINUTES AFTER THE ALLEGED BOMBING INCIDENT, RIDGWAY SAID.

SINCE THIS OBVIOUSLY WAS A HIGH-LEVEL COMMAND DECISION, THE U.N. COMMANDER NOTED, IT WAS EVIDENT THE BREAK-OFF WAS PLANNED IN ADVANCE.

THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNICATIONS ARE SUCH THAT THEY NORMALLY TAKE MANY HOURS OR DAYS TO ARRIVE AT SUCH DECISIONS.

DESPITE THE APPEARANCE OF FINALITY, HIGH-RANKING ALLIED OFFICERS THURSDAY NIGHT HAD EXPRESSED BELIEF THE BREAKDOWN WAS "BY NO MEANS PERMANENT." ALL

RED BROADCASTS DISPLAYED SOME CONFUSION IN ANNOUNCING THE ACTION.

COMMUNIST CHINA'S OFFICIAL PEIPING RADIO SAID THAT ONLY THURSDAY'S SUB-COMMITTEE MEETING WAS CANCELLED. LATER IT QUOTED A KAESONG DISPATCH AS SAYING "FURTHER MEETINGS AT KAESONG HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED."

THIS DISPATCH PREDICTED "A FURTHER FORMAL PROTEST," PRESUMABLY FROM A HIGHER LEVEL, WOULD BE LODGED WITH THE U.N. COMMAND.

THE RED KOREAN RADIO ADDED FURTHER UNCERTAINTY BY SAYING THE COMMUNISTS WOULD CONSIDER THE U.N. DID NOT WANT TO CONTINUE TALKS UNLESS THE REDS RECEIVED A SATISFACTORY ANSWER TO THEIR LONG SERIES OF COMPLAINTS.

ALL THESE COMPLAINTS NOW HAVE BEEN ANSWERED. THE U.N. COMMAND SAID ALL THE ALLEGED INCIDENTS EITHER DID NOT HAPPEN OR WERE THE REDS' OWN FAULT.

IT WAS THE FOURTH BREAK IN TALKS; THE SECOND BY THE COMMUNISTS.

REDS BROKE OFF THE TALKS SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT ON THE GROUNDS A U.N. PLANE HAD BOMBED, FIRE-BOMBED AND STRAFED KAESONG SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT.

INVESTIGATING AMERICAN OFFICERS SAID "THE EVIDENCE WAS RIDICULOUS."

THE COMPLAINING RED COLONEL SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW HOW MANY BOMBS WERE DROPPED. PEIPING RADIO SAID THERE WERE FOUR.

THE RED OFFICER REFUSED TO CONTINUE THE INVESTIGATION INTO DAYLIGHT. HE ALSO REFUSED TO LEAVE THE EVIDENCE--A FEW PIECES OF METAL, A PATCH OF SCORCHED EARTH AND A SMALL DEPRESSION--UNDISTURBED FOR EXAMINATION IN DAYLIGHT.

HE HAD SUMMONED THE AMERICAN INVESTIGATORS AT MIDNIGHT FOR AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION. AND HE ONCE PURSUED THEM A QUARTER OF THE WAY TO MUNSAN TO TAKE THEM BACK TO KAESONG TO SEE MORE EVIDENCE IN THE BLACKED OUT TOWN.

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A93FX

THE AMERICANS SAW THE "EVIDENCE ONLY IN THE DARKNESS AND RAIN. COMMUNIST NEWSMEN WERE ALREADY ON HAND WHEN THEY ARRIVED.

THE ABRUPT RED ANNOUNCEMENT THAT TALKS WERE OFF BROUGHT VARIED REACTION.

NEW YORK DISPATCHES REPORTED UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS WERE DEPRESSED, BUT HOPEFUL THE TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WAS PICTURED AS VIEWING THE BREAKDOWN WITH "GRAVEST CONCERN."

WASHINGTON REPORTED THE FEELING THERE WAS THAT THE ACTION WAS POSSIBLY DICTATED FROM MOSCOW.

HONG KONG DISPATCHES COMMENTED A RESUMPTION OF FIGHTING IN KOREA WOULD RELIEVE RED CHINESE PRESSURE ON SOUTHEAST ASIA.

IF FULL WAR IS RESUMED, U.N. COMMANDERS HAVE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THEIR FORCES CAN MEET ANY RED ONSLAUGHT. "WE'LL SLAUGHTER THEM," FIELD OFFICERS SAID.

ALLIED TROOPS ARE DUG IN ON THE BEST POSITIONS THEY HAVE EVER HELD IN KOREA.

THEY ARE IN POSITIONS WHERE THE U.N. COMMAND WANTED THEM TO REMAIN DURING A TRUCE. THE REDS WANTED THEM TO RETREAT TO BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL. ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS HAD BEEN SNAGGED ON THIS POINT FOR A MONTH. A SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TRYING TO SOLVE IT.

FIRST INTIMATION OF THE NEW INCIDENT CAME IN AN URGENT MIDNIGHT TELEPHONE CALL FROM THE REDS AT KAESONG TO THE U.N. TRUCE CAMP AT MUNSAN.

TWO U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS IMMEDIATELY INVESTIGATED. THEIR FINDINGS, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY REPORTED, SUGGEST:

"THE WHOLE INCIDENT IS A FRAMEUP, STAGED FROM FIRST TO LAST."

AN INFORMATION BULLETIN FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO CALLED IT "AN ILL-PRODUCED AND AMATEURISHLY-STAGED PRESENTATION."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE INCIDENT WAS PLANNED IN ADVANCE AS AN EXCUSE FOR BREAKING OFF TRUCE TALKS BECAUSE "THE COMMUNISTS WERE LOSING OUT ON THEIR DEMANDS, AND WERE LOSING FACE IN ASIA."

THE SAME VIEW IS SHARED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON, DISPATCHES INDICATED. WHILE THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL COMMENT FROM TOP ADMINISTRATION SOURCES, THE WASHINGTON VIEW WAS THAT THE RED ACTION WAS DELIBERATE, PRESUMABLY DICTATED FROM MOSCOW.

THE TALKS, ARRANGED BY THE HIGHEST MILITARY COMMANDERS ON EACH SIDE, WERE CALLED OFF BY A CHINESE COLONEL WHOSE FIRST NAME WAS NOT EVEN KNOWN BY THE U.N. COMMAND.

ADMIRAL JOY, HEAD OF THE U.N. TRUCE DELEGATION, AND HIS STAFF REMAINED AT THEIR TENT CAMP IN MUNSAN. THEY KEPT A TELEPHONE LINE OPEN TO THE COMMUNISTS IN KAESONG FOR ANY FURTHER MESSAGE FROM THE REDS.

RAIN DRIPPED FROM THE TENTS OF THEIR ADVANCE CAMP.

IT WAS THE SORT OF WEATHER THE REDS HAVE FAVORED FOR THEIR OFFENSIVES.

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A56FX

THE SO-CALLED BOMBING INCIDENT WAS THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF CHARGES BY THE REDS THAT THE ALLIES VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT. ADMIRAL JOY REJECTED THEM ALL. IN A DETAILED REPLY DELIVERED SEVEN HOURS AFTER THE REDS BROKE OFF NEGOTIATIONS, HE SAID SOME WERE "FABRICATED."

THE COMMUNIST WORD THAT TALKS ARE "OFF FROM NOW ON" WAS DELIVERED AT ABOUT 2 A.M. THURSDAY TO COL.A.J.KINNEY AND COL.J.T.MURRAY, U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS.

THEY WERE AWAKENED AT MIDNIGHT UNDER AN URGENT CALL FROM THE REDS IN KAESONG. TO GET THERE THE TWO COLONELS HAD TO WADE THE LAST 100 YARDS ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER. THE POWER BOAT TAKING THEM ACROSS COULDN'T MAKE IT ALL THE WAY BECAUSE OF LOW TIDE.

AT KAESONG A COLONEL CHANG, CHINESE LIAISON OFFICER, SHOWED THEM WHAT HE SAID WAS AN AMERICAN NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) TANK, A SLIGHT DEPRESSION IN THE GROUND AND OTHER RESULTS OF WHAT HE SAID WAS A NIGHT ATTACK BY ONE PLANE INSIDE THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

"COLONEL KINNEY ASSERTED THE EVIDENCE PLAINLY WAS NOT THE RESULT

OF A UNITED NATIONS BOMBING," ADMIRAL JOY REPORTED TO GENERAL RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER.

"SPEAKING FROM WRITTEN NOTES, COLONEL CHANG ANNOUNCED THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER MEETINGS."

KINNEY ASKED IF CHANG ALSO MEANT MEETINGS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH WAS SCHEDULED TO MEET AT 11 A.M. IN ITS SEVENTH ATTEMPT TO DRAW AN ARMISTICE LINE ACROSS KOREA.

"COLONEL CHANG REPLIED ALL MEETINGS WERE OFF FROM NOW ON," JOY REPORTED.

THE AMERICAN COLONEL SAID CHANG SPOKE FROM NOTES OBVIOUSLY PREPARED IN ADVANCE.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT CHANG'S STATEMENT HAD COME FROM MUCH HIGHER AUTHORITY.

AND HIS STATEMENT WAS DELIVERED ONLY THREE HOURS AFTER THE BOMBING WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE HAPPENED.

THESE TWO FACTS CONTRIBUTED TO THE U.N. CONCLUSION THAT THE INCIDENT WAS DELIBERATELY PLANNED IN ADVANCE AND THE FEELING THAT THE BREAKDOWN WAS ONLY TEMPORARY.

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A57FX

ONE HIGH RANKING OFFICER AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS COMMENTED THE BREAK "IS BY NO MEANS CONSIDERED PERMANENT. WE ARE CONSIDERING IT JUST MORE OF THE SAME BUSINESS THAT HAS BEEN GOING ON EVER SINCE THE TALKS STARTED" JULY 10.

THE INFORMATION BULLETIN RELEASED BY U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO NOTED THAT THE SUDDEN DECISION TO CANCEL TALKS WAS MADE AT A HIGH LEVEL "BETWEEN THE TIME OF THE COMPLETION OF THE ATTACK AND THE 'COMPLETION' OF THE INVESTIGATION, LESS THAN THREE HOURS LATER."

IT NOTED THE INCIDENT "COULD HARDLY HAVE BEEN REPORTED, CHECKED AND APPROVED BY THE SEVERAL HEADQUARTERS INVOLVED UNLESS SUCH A DECISION HAD BEEN PLANNED EARLIER.

"THE USUAL TIME REQUIRED FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO MAKE A REPLY TO A NEW DEVELOPMENT AT KAESONG HAS BEEN AT LEAST 30 HOURS, NOT THREE HOURS."

ALTHOUGH THE AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS WERE CONVINCED THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO BOMBING, THE U.N. COMMAND MADE AN EXHAUSTIVE CHECK OF POSSIBLE ALLIED RESPONSIBILITY.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED NO PLANES WERE OVER THE AREA LAST NIGHT, ALTHOUGH AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE HAD BEEN DETECTED BY RADAR NEARBY SHORTLY BEFORE THE ASSERTED INCIDENT.

ARTILLERY OFFICERS REPORTED THAT NO U.N. GUN THAT COULD SHOOT INTO KAESONG HAD BEEN FIRED DURING THE NIGHT.

THE AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS SAID THEY WERE SHOWN TWO MARBLE-SIZED BITS OF METAL, A RUMPLED PIECE OF METAL WHICH MIGHT HAVE BEEN FROM A PLANE, AND A SMALL DEPRESSION IN THE EARTH.

CHANG SAID THE CRUMPLED PIECE OF METAL WAS FROM A NAPALM BOMB.

THE AREA SUPPOSEDLY BURNT BY NAPALM LEFT ONLY SURFACE SCORCHING 15 INCHES ACROSS. AN AMERICAN NAPALM TANK BELCHES FIRE OVER 75 FEET OR MORE. JOY REPORTED:

"THERE WAS NO BOMB CRATER NEAR AND NO SCORCHED EARTH, BUT ABOUT 25 YARDS AWAY THERE WAS A MINOR DEPRESSION IN THE EARTH ABOUT 24 INCHES IN DIAMETER AND PERHAPS SIX INCHES WIDE."

THE INFORMATION RELEASE FROM RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ADDED:

"COLONELS KINNEY AND MURRAY FOUND NO EVIDENCE WHATSOEVER IN SUPPORT OF THE CHARGE THAT A U.N. PLANE MADE SEVERAL BOMBING AND STRAFING PASSES AT KAESONG.

"IN FACT, THEY COULD FIND NO DAMAGE THAT HAD BEEN DONE TO ANY PERSONS, BUILDING, OR CROP. THE ONLY 'DAMAGE' VISIBLE WAS A FEW HOLES IN THE GROUND WHICH LOOKED MORE LIKE THE RESULTS OF A LAND MINE EXPLOSION OR A HAND GRENADE THAN A BOMB CRATER.

"THE ONLY POSSIBILITY THAT SUCH 'DAMAGE' MIGHT HAVE COME FROM A PLANE WAS THAT A PLANE MIGHT HAVE FLOWN OVER VERY LOW, AND DROPPED SMALL EXPLOSIVES SUCH AS HAND GRENADES OR A SMALL CAN OF NAPALM, OR PIECES OF SCRAP METAL.

"X X X IF PLANES FLEW OVER KAESONG, THEY WERE COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT BROUGHT IN TO COMPLETE THE ILLUSION."

THE RELEASE SAID THE REDS HAVE MADE A LONG SERIES OF CHARGES THAT THE U.S. VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY ZONE AND ADDED:

"EACH WAS SURROUNDED BY A FUZZY SHROUD OF FACT AND FICTION THAT MADE CONCLUSIVE PROOF IMPOSSIBLE.

"THE 'BOMBING' WAS THE MOST POORLY ARRANGED SHOW IN THE WHOLE ARRAY."

IT SUGGESTED THE "INCIDENT HAD BEEN PLANNED FAR IN ADVANCE FOR THE PURPOSE OF RECESSING NEGOTIATIONS AND PINNING THE BLAME ON THE U.N."

SUGGESTING WHY THE REDS MIGHT WANT TO BREAK OFF TALKS, THE RELEASE OBSERVED:

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A65FX

"THE TALKS HAVE NOT GONE AS EASILY FOR THE COMMUNISTS AS THEY HAD EXPECTED. THEY HAD RIDDEN INTO THE CONFERENCE SITE WITH ALL THE AIRS OF A CONQUERING ROMAN GENERAL, BUT IT SOON BECAME EVIDENT TO THEM THAT THE U.N. WAS FAR FROM BEING WILLING TO PLAY A SUBSERVIENT ROLE. THE U.N. WAS TOUGH. THE COMMUNISTS WERE LOSING OUT ON THEIR DEMANDS, AND WERE LOSING FACE IN ASIA.

"WHAT CAME AS THE BIGGEST SURPRISE WAS THAT THEY SHOULD HAVE ATTEMPTED TO DO SO WITH SUCH AN ILL-PRODUCED AND AMATEURISHLY STAGED PRESENTATION AS THE ONE OFFERED AT KAESONG."

WASHINGTON DISPATCHES SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE INCLINED TO THE VIEW THAT THE REDS DECIDED TO END ARMISTICE TALKS BECAUSE THEY COULDN'T GAIN GROUND IN ESTABLISHING A BUFFER ZONE ON THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE U.N. HAS INSISTED AN ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE BE DRAWN ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLE FRONT, WHICH IS MOSTLY NORTH OF 38.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS HAVE SUSPECTED THE REDS STARTED THE TALKS IN HOPES OF GAINING TERRITORY BY NEGOTIATION THAT THEY COULDN'T GAIN ON THE BATTLEFIELD.

JOY'S REPORT SAID THE FACT TRUCE TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF ONLY TWO HOURS AFTER AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS WERE CALLED TO MAKE AN INVESTIGATION "CONFIRMS THE FRAUDULENT NATURE OF THE INCIDENT."

THE ADMIRAL HAD CAREFULLY PREPARED A FORMAL REPLY REJECTING THE LATEST SERIES OF CHARGES BY THE REDS CONCERNING PREVIOUS INCIDENTS. THIS REPLY WAS DELIVERED AT 9 A.M., SEVEN HOURS AFTER THE COMMUNISTS HAD CALLED OFF THE TALKS.

JOY SAID "PARTISAN IRREGULARS"--NOT U.N. SOLDIERS--KILLED A RED PLATOON LEADER IN THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY AREA SUNDAY.

AND, HE TOLD NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL, HIS COMMUNIST COUNTERPART: "THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY FAILURE TO MAINTAIN ORDER IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE IS YOURS."

A CHARGE OF A SIMILAR SHOOTING EARLIER, JOY SAID, PROVED "GROUNDLESS AND WAS FABRICATED FOR REASONS UNKNOWN TO THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATION."

JOY REJECTED COMPLAINTS THAT WHITE-FLAGGED COMMUNIST LIAISON JEEPS WERE ATTACKED BY U.N. PLANES. BUT HE SAID ALLIED PLANES WOULD KEEP ON ATTACKING THEM UNLESS THE REDS COMPLIED WITH U.N. REQUESTS TO SUPPLY ADVANCE NOTICE OF MOVEMENTS OF TRUCE JEEPS AND TRUCKS.

THE REPLY WAS A DETAILED 500 WORD STATEMENT, ACCOMPANIED BY SEVEN INCLOSURES COVERING THE ENTIRE SERIES OF RED CHARGES.

A66FX

THE REPLY WAS THE RESULT OF DETAILED U.N. INVESTIGATION. SIMILAR INVESTIGATION OF THE BOMBING INCIDENT WAS CONTINUED DESPITE

THE FLAT U.N. DENIAL THAT SUCH A THING HAPPENED.
COVERING THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ALLIED ARTILLERY SHELL MIGHT HAVE HIT KAESONG, LT.GEN.FRANK MILBURN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIRST CORPS REPORTED:
"NO I CORPS ARTILLERY NOW IN POSITION IS CAPABLE OF FIRING INTO THE CITY OF KAESONG. THOSE BATTALIONS WHICH CAN DELIVER FIRE INTO THE NEUTRAL ZONE HAVE EXPENDED NO AMMUNITION IN THE PAST 36 HOURS."
THIS WAS RELEASED BY GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO WITH THE ADDED COMMENT:
"THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS THE RESULT OF THE CONTINUED INVESTIGATION, DIRECTED BY THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, TO DETERMINE IF ANY ARTILLERY FIRE COULD HAVE BEEN PLACED ON THE CITY OF KAESONG WHICH MIGHT HAVE BEEN MISTAKEN FOR AIRBORNE BOMBS, AS ALLEGED BY THE COMMUNISTS EARLY 23 AUGUST."
RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO WAS MAKING THE MOST OF THE COMMUNIST CHARGES. IT CALLED THE ASSERTED ATTACK "MUCH MORE SERIOUS AND SAVAGE" THAN THE KILLING OF THE CHINESE SOLDIER IN THE NEUTRALITY ZONE.
THIS SOLDIER HAD ALREADY BEEN ELEVATED TO THE STATUS OF A RED MARTYR. HIS DEATH AND FUNERAL WERE THE SUBJECT OF MANY PEIPING BROADCASTS, ALL OF WHICH ATTACKED "AMERICAN AGGRESSION."
PEIPING CALLED THE ALLEGED BOMBING "A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO SABOTAGE THE ARMISTICE TALKS ON THE PART OF THE AMERICANS."
PRIOR RED BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP TOWARD THIS POINT. EARLIER THEY HAD FOUND "INDICATIONS THE AMERICANS ARE PLOTTING" TO CUT OFF THE TALKS.
AN AIR OF CONCERN SETTLED OVER THE U.N. ADVANCE CAMP. DELEGATES WERE GRAVE FACED.
A CHECK MESSAGE WAS SENT THROUGH EVERY HALF HOUR TO KAESONG, TO MAKE SURE THE TELEPHONE LINE WAS OPEN FOR ANY FURTHER COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMUNISTS.
NO DELEGATE WOULD COMMENT.

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CC330APD NM

A32FX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, AUG. 23-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THAT IF ANY PLANES ATTACKED THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE SITE LAST NIGHT, THEY WERE COMMUNIST PLANES.

THE REDS BROKE OFF ARMISTICE TALKS AFTER CHARGING A U.N. PLANE BOMBED, FIRE-BOMBED AND STRAFED THE SITE.
AN INFORMATION BULLETIN ISSUED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID LIAISON TEAMS "FOUND NO EVIDENCE WHATSOEVER TO SUPPORT THE CHARGE."
"IN FACT," THE BULLETIN CONTINUED, "THEY COULD FIND NO DAMAGE THAT HAD BEEN DONE TO ANY PERSON, BUILDING OR CROP. THE ONLY 'DAMAGE' VISIBLE WAS A FEW HOLES IN THE GROUND WHICH LOOKED MORE LIKE THE RESULTS OF A LAND MINE EXPLOSION OR A HAND GRENADE THAN A BOMB CRATER."

A34FX
"THE ONLY POSSIBILITY THAT SUCH 'DAMAGE' MIGHT HAVE COME FROM A PLANE WAS THAT A PLANE MIGHT HAVE FLOWN OVER VERY LOW AND DROPPED SMALL EXPLOSIVES SUCH AS HAND GRENADES OR A SMALL CAN OF NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE), OR PIECES OF SCRAP METAL.
"SINCE A PRELIMINARY REPORT BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SHOWS NO POSSIBILITY OF A U.N. AIRCRAFT IN THE AREA, ONE CAN ONLY ASSUME THAT IF PLANES FLEW OVER KAESONG THEY WERE COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT BROUGHT IN TO COMPLETE THE ILLUSION."
THE BULLETIN WAS HEADED, "NOT AN OFFICIAL RELEASE."
IT CONTAINED EXCERPTS FROM A BROADCAST TO KOREA.

THE DOCUMENT ACCUSED THE REDS OF MANUFACTURING PREVIOUS INCIDENTS DURING THE TRUCE TALKS AND ADDED:

A35FX
"THE BOMBING WAS THE MOST POORLY ARRANGED SHOW IN THE WHOLE ARRAY. THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS CALLED FOR AN INVESTIGATION IN THE DEAD OF NIGHT, ALTHOUGH IT WOULD HAVE BEEN MUCH EASIER TO EXAMINE THE EVIDENCE A FEW HOURS LATER WHEN DAWN BROKE."
THE BULLETIN SAID THE REDS PROBABLY HAD DECIDED TO CALL OFF THE TRUCE TALKS EVEN BEFORE THEY MADE THE BOMBING CHARGE.
CY1258APD
A123FX
BULLETIN
CEASE-FIRE: RIDGWAY
TOKYO, AUG. 23-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAID TONIGHT THAT COMMUNISTS MUST HAVE DECIDED TO BREAK OFF KAESONG TRUCE TALKS EVEN BEFORE THEY CHARGED AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE TRUCE CITY.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AT MIDNIGHT (9 A.M. EST), THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER SAID THE RED ACTION BREAKING OFF THE TALKS CAME SO QUICKLY AFTER THE ALLEGED BOMBING THAT IT MUST HAVE BEEN DECIDED IN ADVANCE.
HE SAID THE DECISION COULD BE MADE ONLY BY A HIGH LEVEL OF THE RED COMMAND. IT WAS DELIVERED ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE ASSERTED INCIDENT BY A RED LIAISON OFFICER.

A128FX
RIDGWAY'S WORDS WERE:
"AS HAD BEEN BROUGHT OUT BEFORE, THE DECISION TO DECLARE ALL MEETINGS 'OFF FROM THIS TIME,' WHICH REQUIRED A DECISION FROM A HIGH LEVEL COMMAND, COULD NOT HAVE BEEN ARRIVED AT AND TRANSMITTED TO COLONEL CHANG, COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, FOR DELIVERY TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS, IN THE INTERVAL FROM 2320 (11:20 P.M.) ON AUGUST 22 TO 0145 (1:45 A.M.) ON 23 AUGUST."
IT WAS APPARENT THE U.N. COMMANDER MEANT THAT THE DECISION TO CALL OFF TRUCE TALKS HAD BEEN MADE SOME TIME BEFORE U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS WERE CALLED OUT OF THEIR BEDS IN THE DEAD OF NIGHT AND BROUGHT TO KAESONG TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED BOMBING.

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A129FX
AN EARLIER ANNOUNCEMENT FROM RIDGWAY'S OFFICE SAID INVESTIGATION "CLEARLY SUGGESTS THE WHOLE INCIDENT IS A FRAME-UP, STAGED FROM FIRST TO LAST."

RIDGWAY'S MIDNIGHT STATEMENT ACTUALLY DISCLOSED NOTHING NEW ABOUT THE SO-CALLED BOMBING INCIDENT. IT WAS MOSTLY A REPEAT OF WHAT HIS LIAISON OFFICERS AND OTHERS IN THE U.N. COMMAND HAD REPORTED PREVIOUSLY.
HE SAID INVESTIGATIONS DISCLOSED NO PLANES "UNDER THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES CONTROL" WERE OVER KAESONG AT THE TIME THE REDS SAY IT WAS BOMBED.
HE ALSO SAID INVESTIGATION SHOWED NO U.S. NAVY PLANES WERE OVER THE AREA.

A137FX
RIDGWAY SAID A U.N. LIAISON TEAM ON THE SPOT "COULD DISCOVER BUT ONE INDIVIDUAL WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN AN EYE WITNESS TO THE ATTACK HE STATED THAT THE AIRPLANE HE SAW HAD ITS HEADLIGHTS ON THROUGHOUT THE ATTACK WHICH IS NOT THE PRACTICE ENGAGED IN BY ANY UNC (UNITED

NATIONS COMMAND) AIRCRAFT DURING NIGHT OPERATIONS."

A138FX
RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT CONTINUED:
"THE ALLEGED BOMBING INCIDENT REVEALED NO DAMAGE TO ANY BUILDING, TO PERSONNEL OR TO CROPS IN THE AREA.
"COLONEL (ANTHONY J.) KINNEY, AN EXPERIENCED AIR OFFICER, WAS CERTAIN THAT THE HOLE, 24 INCHES IN DIAMETER AND 12 INCHES DEEP, POINTED OUT TO HIM BY THE COMMUNISTS AS A RESULT OF THE ATTACK COULD NOT HAVE BEEN A BOMB CRATER.
"COLONEL KINNEY AGREED WITH COLONEL (JAMES) MURRAY THAT THE HOLE MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE RESULT OF A HAND GRENADE EXPLOSION PRESENT IN THE GROUND."

A139FX
THE U.N. COMMANDER SAID THE ON THE SPOT INVESTIGATION ALSO FAILED TO DISCLOSE ANY EVIDENCE OF AN ACTUAL BOMBING.
"THEIR INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED," HIS STATEMENT CONTINUED, "NO SCORCHED AREA WHICH NORMALLY RESULTS FROM NAPALM BOMB DETONATION OR ANY VISIBLE SIGN OF A BOMB CRATER WHICH COULD HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY THE ALLEGED ATTACK.
"THE FLUSH RIVETED PIECE OF METAL WHICH WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER AS PART OF A NAPALM BOMB UTILIZED IN THE ATTACK IS NOT OF (THE TYPE OF) CONSTRUCTION USED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AS FLUSH RIVETING IS NOT EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF NAPALM TANKS. THEY ARE OF ROUGH CONSTRUCTION, MORE ECONOMICALLY PRODUCED SINCE THEY ARE USED ONLY ONCE."
JL745APD NM

AUG 23 1951

B53KX (TEXT) Q
TEXT (1100)
TOKYO, AUG. 23-(AP)-TEXT OF A STATEMENT ON THE BREAKOFF OF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS ISSUED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS AT 12:30 P.M. TODAY (9:30 P.M. WEDNESDAY, EST):
FURTHER MEETINGS OF BOTH THE ARMISTICE DELEGATIONS AND THE SUB-COMMITTEE WERE DECLARED "OFF FROM NOW ON" AT APPROXIMATELY 2 A.M. 23 AUGUST BY THE COMMUNISTS, ON THE BASIS OF A CHARGE OF BOMBING THE KAESONG AREA BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES.
COLONEL CHANG, THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, SPEAKING FROM WRITTEN NOTES OBVIOUSLY PREPARED WELL IN ADVANCE, MADE THE ABOVE STATEMENT TO COLONELS A.J. KINNEY AND J.T. MURRAY, JR., THE UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICERS WHO HAD COME TO KAESONG AT MIDNIGHT AT THE REQUEST OF THE COMMUNISTS TO INVESTIGATE THE CHARGES.
COLONEL KINNEY'S REPORT, BASED ON INVESTIGATION ON THE SPOT, BUT IN DARKNESS, CLEARLY SUGGEST THE WHOLE INCIDENT IS A "FRAMEUP" STAGED FROM FIRST TO LAST.
THE PRELIMINARY REPORT FROM ADMIRAL JOY FOLLOWS:
"AT 2330 (11:30 P.M.) 22 AUGUST (8:30 A.M. WEDNESDAY EST) THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER CONTACTED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND BASE CAMP BY TELEPHONE. HE STATED THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE WAS BOMBED AND STRAFED AT 2320. HE REQUESTED THE SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER TO COME IMMEDIATELY TO MAKE AN INVESTIGATION.
"I ORDERED UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS COLONELS KINNEY AND MURRAY TO INVESTIGATE.
"THEY TRAVELED BY JEEP TO KAESONG, ARRIVING THERE ABOUT 0200 (2 A.M.) 23 AUGUST.
"ON ARRIVAL AT THE CONFERENCE HOUSE IN KAESONG, COLONEL CHANG AND LT. COL. TSAI, SURROUNDED BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS CORPS AWAITED UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS.
"COLONEL CHANG STATED A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIRCRAFT HAD ATTACKED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AT 2320, 22 AUGUST. THE ATTACK INCLUDED STRIKES WITHIN THE IMMEDIATE CONFERENCE AREA.
"LT. COL. TSAI THEN PRODUCED TWO MARBLE-SIZED BITS OF METAL WHICH HE ALLEGED HAD HIT THE JEEP OF THE SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE.
"COLONEL CHANG COULD NOT SAY WHETHER ONE OR MORE AIRCRAFT WERE INVOLVED. HE STATED HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY BOMBS WERE DROPPED OR HOW MANY PASSES THE AIRCRAFT HAD MADE. HE ADDED THAT ALL PRESENT INCLUDING THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS, STAFF ASSISTANTS, AND COMMUNIST NEWS REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS HAD HEARD THE AIRCRAFT.

B54KX (Q)
"KINNEY AND MURRAY WERE THEN ESCORTED TO WITHIN 100 YARDS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION HOUSE AND THERE WERE SHOWN A RUMPLED PIECE OF ROLLED METAL ABOUT 18 BY 30 INCHES IN SIZE, COVERED WITH OIL AND LYING ON THE ROAD. CHANG ASSERTED THIS WAS A NAPALM BOMB. THERE WAS NO BOMB CRATER NEAR AND NO SCORCHED EARTH, BUT ABOUT 25 YARDS AWAY THERE WAS A MINOR DEPRESSION IN THE EARTH ABOUT 24 INCHES IN DIAMETER AND PERHAPS 6 INCHES DEEP.
"COL. MURRAY JUDGES THE DEPRESSION WAS A POSSIBLE RESULT OF A BURIED EXPLOSIVE FORCE ABOUT EQUAL TO A HAND GRENADE. COL. KINNEY IS CERTAIN IT IS NOT A BOMB CRATER.
"NEAR THE RESIDENCE OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES THREE OTHER PIECES OF METAL WERE POINTED OUT. TWO OF THESE APPEARED TO BE PIECES OF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIRCRAFT. FLUSH RIVETING WAS NOTED ON EACH PIECE, BOTH OF WHICH WERE ABOUT 12 INCHES SQUARE. THE THIRD PIECE WAS THE FIN OF A ROCKET.
"NO CRATERS OR FURROWS WERE APPARENT IN THE VICINITY. THE PIECES OF METAL WERE EITHER LYING ON THE GROUND OR PUSHED IN A FEW INCHES.
"ON RETURN TO THE CONFERENCE HOUSE COLONEL KINNEY ASSERTED THE EVIDENCE PLAINLY WAS NOT THE RESULT OF A UNITED NATIONS BOMBING. HE POINTED OUT THERE WAS NO DAMAGE EVIDENT TO ANY STRUCTURE, PERSON, OR EVEN TO THE CROPS.
"SPEAKING THEN FROM WRITTEN NOTES, COLONEL CHANG ANNOUNCED THAT THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER MEETINGS.
"COLONEL KINNEY INQUIRED IF CHANG MEANT SUBDELEGATION MEETINGS AS WELL AS LIAISON MEETINGS.
"COL. CHANG REPLIED ALL MEETINGS 'WERE OFF FROM THIS TIME'.
"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS THEN DEPARTED.
"HALFWAY TO PAN MUN JOM THEY WERE OVERTAKEN BY COL. CHANG AND ASKED TO RETURN TO KAESONG TO VIEW MORE EVIDENCE. COLONELS KINNEY AND MURRAY POINTED OUT THAT DARKNESS AND RAIN PRECLUDED SATISFACTORY INVESTIGATION BUT RETURNED TO KAESONG.

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B55KX (Q)
"TWO MORE PIECES OF FLUSH RIVETED METAL WERE POINTED OUT IN THE AREA NEAR THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION RESIDENCE. THERE WAS A HOLE NEARBY ABOUT 24 INCHES IN DIAMETER AND 12 INCHES DEEP. COL. MURRAY JUDGED THAT THIS HOLE COULD BE THE RESULT OF A HAND GRENADE EXPLOSION, PRE-SET IN THE GROUND. COL. KINNEY WAS CERTAIN IT WAS NOT A BOMB CRATER. THE FINAL PIECE OF METAL WAS ALSO FLUSH RIVETED AND WAS LYING IN A SMALL AMOUNT OF LIQUID, POSSIBLY POOR GRADE NAPALM. THREE OR FOUR INSIGNIFICANT SCORCHED AREAS ABOUT 15 SQUARE INCHES EACH WERE NEARBY. KINNEY REQUESTED CHANG TO CONTINUE THE INVESTIGATION IN THE MORNING IN BETTER LIGHT. CHANG REFUSED SAYING INVESTIGATION WAS COMPLETE. COL. KINNEY THEN REQUESTED THAT ALL EVIDENCE BE LEFT IN PLACE FOR EXAMINATION IN DAYLIGHT SINCE DARKNESS PREVENTED PROPER OBSERVATION. COL. CHANG REFUSED, SAYING EVIDENCE HAS TO BE TAKEN IN FOR ANALYSIS.
"IN THE COURSE OF THE DISCUSSION, COL. KINNEY ASKED IF ANYONE PRESENT HAD ACTUALLY SEEN AN AIRCRAFT. A CCF (CHINESE COMMAND FORCE) SOLDIER

WAS PUT FORWARD WHO DECLARED HE HAD SEEN AN AIRCRAFT AT 2330. KINNEY ASKED IF AIRCRAFT SHOWED LIGHTS, AND THE SOLDIER ANSWERED 'YES', HEADLIGHTS WERE ON.

"AT THIS POINT A EUROPEAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERMAN INTERVENED CHARGING KINNEY WITH TRICKING SOLDIER WITH A 'TRAP' QUESTION. KINNEY IMMEDIATELY REQUIRED CHANG TO CLEAR AREA OF NEWS REPORTERS AT ONCE. CHANG COMPLIED AFTER SOME ARGUMENT.

"AS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS PREPARED TO DEPART AGAIN, CHANG DEMANDED THAT KINNEY ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ATTACK. COLONEL KINNEY REPLIED THAT THE EVIDENCE WAS RIDICULOUS, BUT THAT HE WOULD RENDER FULL REPORT TO ME.

"LIAISON OFFICERS ADVANCE TWO POSSIBILITIES AS EXPLANATION OF THIS INCIDENT; FIRST, THAT THE SO-CALLED EVIDENCE WAS MANUFACTURED ON THE GROUND OUT OF WHOLE CLOTH WITH COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT FLYING OVERHEAD TO TOUCH OFF THE SHOW; OR SECOND, THE HOLES MIGHT ACTUALLY BE RESULT OF A COMMUNIST PLANE DROPPING SMALL CANS OF NAPALM AND SMALL EXPLOSIVE CHARGES SUCH AS GRENADES WITH ADDITIONAL DOCTORING UP BY ADDITION OF AIRCRAFT SCRAP METAL.

"A PRELIMINARY REPORT FROM FIFTH AIR FORCE INDICATES NO UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIRCRAFT IN KAESONG AREA DURING NIGHT AND NO UNITED NATIONS AIRCRAFT OFF COURSE, LOST,OR IN DIFFICULTIES. HOWEVER, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTS AN UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT PICKED UP BY RADAR WEST OF KAESONG AT 2130.

B56KX (Q)

"IN SUMMARY, IT IS OBVIOUS THAT SUSPENSION OF THESE MEETINGS, REQUIRED A HIGH LEVEL DECISION WHICH COULD SCARCELY HAVE BEEN SECURED IN THE INTERVAL FROM 2320, 22 AUGUST TO 0145, 23 AUGUST. THE AVAILABILITY OF THIS DECISION TO COL. CHANG CONFIRMS THE FRAUDULENT NATURE OF THE INCIDENT. THE TOTAL LACK OF DAMAGE AND WIDE DISTRIBUTION OF THE PLANTED EVIDENCE SUGGEST STRONGLY THAT THE METAL SCRAP MIGHT HAVE BEEN DROPPED BY A COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT WITH VERY SMALL EXPLOSIVES SUCH AS GRENADES TO MARK THE DROPS. COLS. KINNEY AND MURRAY POSITIVE THE WHOLE INCIDENT WAS STAGED BY THE COMMUNISTS."

INVESTIGATIONS CONTINUE. THEY WILL BE CONDUCTED AS THOROUGHLY AND AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE. RESULTS WILL BE ANNOUNCED TO THE WORLD AS OBTAINED.

(END TEXT)

AUG 23 1951

VR630ACS NM

A149FX

TEXT (460)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG 24-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT ISSUED AT MIDNIGHT (9 A.M. THURSDAY, EST) ON COMMUNIST BREAK-OFF OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS:

"THE REPORT OF THE ALLEGED BOMBING ATTACK OF THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE SITE AT KAESONG AT 2320 HOURS (11:20 P.M) 22 AUGUST, HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE COMMANDING GENERAL, FAR EAST AIR FORCES, AT CONCLUSION OF HIS INVESTIGATION, HAS REPORTED AS FOLLOWS:

"'NO PLANE UNDER FAR EAST AIR FORCES CONTROL WAS OVER KAESONG AT THE TIME OF THE ALLEGED ATTACK.'

"THE COMMAND, NAVAL FORCES FAR EAST, WAS ALSO INSTRUCTED TO CONDUCT INVESTIGATIONS AS WERE DEEMED NECESSARY TO INSURE THAT NO NAVAL AIRCRAFT COULD HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE OPERATION ALLEGEDLY OCCURRING LAST NIGHT AT KAESONG. HE REPORTED OFFICIALLY TO THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF, UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AS FOLLOWS:

"'NEGATIVE AIRCRAFT OPERATING UNDER NAVY CONTROL OVER KOREA NIGHT 22 AUGUST.'

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS, COLONELS A.J.KINNEY, U.S.A.F., AND J.C. MURRAY, U.S.M.C., CONDUCTED THE ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION WHICH FAILED TO DISCLOSE ANY CONCRETE EVIDENCE OF AN ACTUAL BOMBING BY A UNITED NATIONS AIRCRAFT. THEIR INVESTIGATIONS REVEALED NO SCORCHED AREA WHICH NORMALLY RESULTS FROM A NAPALM BOMB DETONATION, NOR ANY VISIBLE SIGNS OF A BOMB CRATER WHICH COULD HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY THE ALLEGED ATTACK.

"A FLUSH-RIVETEED PIECE OF METAL WHICH WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER AS A PART OF THE NAPALM BOMB UTILIZED IN THE ATTACK IS NOT OF THE CONSTRUCTION USED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, AS FLUSH RIVETING IS NOT EMPLOYED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF NAPALM TANKS. THEY ARE OF ROUGH CONSTRUCTION, MORE ECONOMICALLY PRODUCED AS THEY ARE USED ONLY ONCE.

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS COULD DISCOVER BUT ONE INDIVIDUAL WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN AN EYE-WITNESS TO THE ATTACK. HE STATED THAT THE AIRPLANE HE SAW HAD ITS HEADLIGHTS ON THROUGHOUT THE ATTACK, WHICH IS NOT A PRACTICE ENGAGED IN BY ANY UNC (UNITED NATIONS COMMAND) AIRCRAFT DURING NIGHT OPERATIONS.

A150FX

"THE ALLEGED BOMBING INCIDENT REVEALED NO DAMAGE TO ANY BUILDING, PERSONNEL, OR CROPS IN THE AREA. COLONEL KINNEY, AN EXPERIENCED AIR OFFICER, WAS CERTAIN THAT THE HOLE 24 NCHES IN DIAMETER AND 12 INCHES DEEP, POINTED OUT TO HIM BY THE COMMUNISTS AS THE RESULT OF IMPACT, COULD NOT HAVE BEEN A BOMB CRATER. COLONEL KINNEY AGREED WITH COLONEL MURRAY THAT THIS HOLE MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE RESULT OF A HAND GRENADE EXPLOSION PRE-SET IN THE GROUND.

"AS HAS BEEN BROUGHT OUT BEFORE, THE DECISION TO DECLARE ALL MEETINGS 'OFF FROM THIS TIME', WHICH REQUIRED A DECISION FROM A HIGH LEVEL OF COMMAND, COULD NOT HAVE BEEN ARRIVED AT AND TRANSMITTED TO COLONEL CHANG, COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, FOR DELIVERY TO UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS IN THE INTERVAL FROM 2320 ON 22 AUGUST TO 0145 (1:45 A.M.) ON 23 AUGUST.

"SIGNED, RIDGWAY"

(END TEXT)

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JW828APD NM

B31KX (Q)

TEXT (800)

TOKYO, AUG. 23-(AP)-TEXT OF AN INFORMATION BULLETIN ISSUED TONIGHT BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS:

HAS THE FINAL FRAME-UP COME? DOES THE HASTILY-STAGED INCIDENT AT KAESONG PROVE THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NO INTENTION OF SUING FOR PEACE IN KOREA? COLONEL CHANG STATES THE TALKS ARE "OFF FROM NOW ON". YET, AS RECENTLY AS AUGUST 19TH, A PROTEST BY NAM IL INCLUDED THE STATEMENT "WE ALWAYS CONSIDERED THAT IF ONE SIDE BREAKS AGREEMENT ON THE NEUTRAL ZONE, THEN THAT QUESTION SHOULD BE SETTLED BY SUCH MEANS AS PROTEST, INVESTIGATION, CONSULTATION IN ORDER TO PROVIDE THE OPPORTUNITY OF CONTINUING THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

THE PAST WEEK HAS SEEN A WHOLE SERIES OF UNPROVABLE NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS CHARGED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO DIVERT THE ENTIRE ENERGY AND PURPOSE OF THE CEASEFIRE CONFERENCES FROM THE ACTUAL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTICE TO A SERIES OF HARANGUES ON WHOSE TROOPS WERE THERE.

AN EXAMINATION OF INCIDENTS LEADING UP TO LAST NIGHT'S ALLEGED BOMBING SHOWS A PATTERN OF COMMUNIST ATTACK. IT WAS AN ATTACK THAT MAY HAVE BEGUN WITH THE PARADE OF ARMED RED SOLDIERS THROUGH KAESONG ON THE 4TH OF AUGUST. ONCE ATTENTION WAS FOCUSED ON THE CONDITIONS OF NEUTRALITY THE COMMUNISTS HURRIEDLY PASSED OFF THEIR OWN VIOLATION

AS "MINOR" AND THEN BEGAN TO LEVEL CHARGE AFTER CHARGE AT THE U.N. FORCE. EACH WAS SURROUNDED BY A FUZZY SHROUD OF FACT AND FRICTION THAT MADE CONCLUSIVE PROOF IMPOSSIBLE.

THE "BOMBING" WAS THE MOST POORLY ARRANGED SHOW IN THE WHOLE ARRAY. THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS CALLED FOR AN INVESTIGATION IN THE DEAD OF NIGHT, ALTHOUGH IT WOULD HAVE BEEN MUCH EASIER TO EXAMINE THE EVIDENCE A FEW HOURS LATER WHEN DAWN BROKE.

THE U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS WERE NOT ALLOWED TO TAKE BACK ANY MATERIAL FROM THE SITE, SINCE THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED THE EVIDENCE HAD TO BE TAKEN IN FOR ANALYSIS. THEREUPON THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE INVESTIGATION WAS COMPLETE. THEY EXPRESSLY FORBADE ANY U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS FROM EVEN SEEING THE "DESTRUCTION" BY DAYLIGHT.

COLONELS (ANDREW J.) KINNEY AND (JAMES) MURRAY FOUND NO EVIDENCE WHATSOEVER IN SUPPORT OF THE CHARGE THAT A U.N. PLANE MADE SEVERAL BOMBING AND STRAFING PASSES AT KAESONG.

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B32KX (Q)

IN FACT, THEY COULD FIND NO DAMAGE THAT HAD BEEN DONE TO ANY PERSONS, BUILDING, OR CROP. THE ONLY "DAMAGE" VISIBLE WAS A FEW HOLES IN THE GROUND WHICH LOOKED MORE LIKE THE RESULTS OF A LAND MINE EXPLOSION OR A HAND GRENADE THAN A BOMB CRATER.

THE ONLY POSSIBILITY THAT SUCH "DAMAGE" MIGHT HAVE COME FROM A PLANE WAS THAT A PLANE MIGHT HAVE FLOWN OVER VERY LOW, AND DROPPED SMALL EXPLOSIVES SUCH AS HAND GRENADES, OR A SMALL CAN OF NAPALM, OR PIECES OF SCRAP METAL.

SINCE A PRELIMINARY REPORT BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SHOWS NO POSSIBILITY OF A U.N. AIRCRAFT BEING IN THE AREA, ONE CAN ONLY ASSUME THAT IF PLANES FLEW OVER KAESONG, THEY WERE COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT BROUGHT IN TO COMPLETE THE ILLUSION.

THE SUDDEN DECISION TO POSTPONE THE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH OSTENSIBLY CAME FROM COLONEL CHANG BETWEEN THE TIME OF THE ATTACK AND THE TIME OF THE "COMPLETION" OF THE INVESTIGATION, LESS THAN THREE HOURS LATER, COULD HARDLY HAVE BEEN REPORTED, CHECKED, AND APPROVED BY THE SEVERAL HIGHER HEADQUARTERS INVOLVED UNLESS SUCH A DECISION HAD BEEN PLANNED EARLIER. THE USUAL TIME REQUIRED FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO MAKE A REPLY TO A NEW DEVELOPMENT AT KAESONG HAS BEEN AT LEAST 30 HOURS, NOT THREE HOURS.

THE SETTING LEADS ONE TO BELIEVE THAT A SIMILAR TYPE INCIDENT HAD BEEN PLANNED FAR IN ADVANCE FOR THE PURPOSE OF RECESSING NEGOTIATIONS AND PINNING THE BLAME ON THE U.N. YET THE APPARENT HASTE AND SLOPPINESS OF THE EXECUTION OF SUCH A PLAN INVITES FURTHER SPECULATION THAT ORDERS WERE RUSHED THROUGH TO DO THE THING AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, INSTEAD OF STICKING TO A PREDETERMINED SCHEDULE. THE PROPAGANDA ISSUING FROM COMMUNIST CENTERS HAD NOT SUFFICIENTLY PREPARED ITS AUDIENCE FOR SUCH A CLIMAX, ALTHOUGH THEIR TONE HAD BECOME MORE AND MORE IRATE AS EACH NEW "INCIDENT" WAS REPORTED.

WHAT MAY HAVE CAUSED THE ORDER AT THIS TIME IS UNKNOWN. IT MAY HAVE BEEN THAT PREVIOUS NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS HAD BEEN BUNGLED SO BADLY THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE GETTING MORE HARM THAN GOOD OUT OF THEIR CONTINUANCE.

THE TALKS HAVE NOT GONE AS EASILY FOR THE COMMUNISTS AS THEY HAD EXPECTED. THEY HAD RIDDEN INTO THE CONFERENCE SITE WITH ALL THE AIRS OF A CONQUERING ROMAN GENERAL, BUT IT SOON BECAME EVIDENT TO THEM THAT THE U.N. WAS FAR FROM BEING WILLING TO PLAY A SUBSERVIENT ROLE. THE U.N. WAS TOUGH. THE COMMUNISTS WERE LOSING OUT ON THEIR DEMANDS, AND WERE LOSING FACE IN ASIA.

WHAT CAME AS THE BIGGEST SURPRISE WAS THAT THEY SHOULD HAVE ATTEMPTED TO DO SO WITH SUCH AN ILL-PRODUCED AND AMATEURISHLY-STAGED PRESENTATION AS THE ONE OFFERED AT KAESONG LAST NIGHT.

(END TEXT).

FR335ACS

B67KX (TEXT)

TEXT (600)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE TEXT OF A MESSAGE FROM KIL IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST FORCES, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE RED FORCES IN KOREA, TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, ON THE SUSPENSION OF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS:

GENERAL RIDGWAY: WHILST THE BLOOD OF OUR HEROIC FIGHTER YAO CHING-HSIANG, WHO FELL VICTIM UNDER THE ILLEGAL KILLING BY ARMED PERSONNEL OF YOUR SIDE, IS STILL WARM, AN AIRPLANE OF YOUR SIDE INVADED THE AIR OVER THE MEETING PLACE IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AT 2220 HOURS ON AUGUST 22ND, AND CARRIED OUT BOMBING AND STRAFING WHICH WERE AIMED AT THE RESIDENCE OF OUR DELEGATION. ALTHOUGH OUR DELEGATION WAS FILLED WITH INDIGNATION, IT NEVERTHELESS NOTIFIED YOUR SIDE AT 2235 HOURS ON AUGUST 22ND TO SEND PERSONNEL TO INVESTIGATE, IN ORDER TO MAKE THE TRUTH OF THE EVENT KNOWN TO THE WHOLE WORLD AND PREVENT ANY PRETEXT ON YOUR SIDE OF REGARDING THE CAUSE OF THE EVENT AS ACCIDENTAL. THE LIAISON OFFICERS SENT BY YOUR SIDE SAW WITH THEIR OWN EYES THE CRATERS MADE BY BOMBS DROPPED BY THE AIRPLANE BELONGING TO YOUR SIDE, BOMB-SPLINTER AND OTHER ITEMS OF EVIDENCE WHICH PROVED THAT THE BOMBS WERE DROPPED A FEW HOURS PREVIOUSLY, AND THEY COULD NOT BUT BE SILENT. IN FACT, EVEN WITHOUT THE JOINT INVESTIGATION OF LIAISON OFFICERS OF YOUR SIDE, THE WITNESSES AND ITEMS OF EVIDENCE WHICH WE POSSESS ALREADY FULLY PROVE THE UNDENIABLE PROVOCATIVE ACTION OF YOUR SIDE.

THE REASON WHY YOU DARE TO UNSCRUPULOUSLY CONTINUE THE PROVOCATIONS IS BECAUSE YOU HAVE MISTAKEN OUR PATIENCE IN STRIVING FOR PEACE AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS. YOU ASSUMED THAT WE WOULD NOT BE WILLING TO BREAK OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS ON ACCOUNT OF THESE QUESTIONS. THEREFORE YOU EVEN WENT TO THE EXTENT FIRST OF FIRING ON PANMUNJOM, THEN TO MURDERING A MILITARY PATROLMAN OF OUR SIDE AND LASTLY ATTEMPTING TO MURDER OUR DELEGATION. WE MUST TELL YOU THAT SUCH CONSIDERATIONS ARE WRONG.

IT IS TRUE THAT IN ORDER TO SECURE PEACE AND AN ARMISTICE, OUR ATTITUDE HAS THROUGHOUT BEEN ONE OF BEING EXTREMELY PATIENT. HOWEVER, THERE IS A LIMIT TO OUR PATIENCE. WE MOREOVER, KNOW VERY WELL THAT PEACE CANNOT BE WON BY THE ONE-SIDED DESIRE FOR PEACE OF OUR SIDE ALONE. THE LACK OF SINCERITY OF YOUR SIDE IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS HAS NOW BEEN CLEARLY EXPOSED BY THE UNSCRUPULOUS PROVOCATIONS OF YOUR SIDE OUTSIDE THE MEETINGS, AS WELL AS BY THE ARROGANT DEMANDS OF YOUR SIDE INSIDE THE MEETINGS, IN INSISTING ON PUSHING THE MILITARY DEMARCATION LINE INTO OUR POSITIONS IN ORDER TO HOLD UP THE PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. IT IS OUR HOPE THAT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WILL PROCEED SMOOTHLY AND THAT A JUST AND REASONABLE AGREEMENT ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES WILL BE REACHED. YET HOW CAN SUCH A HOPE BE REALIZED WHEN THE DELIBERATELY MURDEROUS BOMBING DIRECTED AT OUR DELEGATION FOLLOWS THE KILLING OF OUR MILITARY PATROLMAN?

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B68KX

THEREFORE OUR DELEGATION CANNOT BUT DECLARE THE MEETING ADJOURNED AS FROM AUGUST 23RD, AND TO WAIT FOR YOU TO TAKE RESPONSIBLE ACTION WITH REGARD TO THIS SERIOUS PROVOCATION MADE BY YOUR SIDE.

JUST THINK FOR A MOMENT HOW IS IT POSSIBLE THAT WE CAN CONTINUE THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WHEN THE NEUTRAL ZONE IS REGARDED AS MEANINGLESS BY YOUR SIDE AND WHEN YOUR SIDE ARE ALL THE TIME PREPARING TO MURDER THE UNARMED DELEGATES OF OUR SIDE STATIONED IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE FOR NEGOTIATING AN ARMISTICE? YOU SHOULD UNDERSTAND THAT UP TO THE PRESENT ALL THE DEALINGS BETWEEN OURSELVES AND YOU HAVE BEEN ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY; IF YOUR SIDE DO NOT DEMONSTRATE IN PRACTICE YOUR

RESPECT FOR THIS PRINCIPLE, AND HAVE THE AUDACITY TO REGARD YOURSELVES AS THE VICTORS AND ARBITRARILY WRECK ALL AGREEMENTS BASED ON THIS, INCLUDING THE AGREEMENT ON NEUTRALIZATION OF KAESONG, THEN ALL RESPONSIBILITY AND CONSEQUENCES ARISING FROM THIS WILL FALL ENTIRELY ON YOUR SIDE. ON ACCOUNT OF THE PROVOCATIVE ACTION IN WHICH ARMED FORC

ON THIS, INCLUDING THE AGREEMENT ON NEUTRALIZATION OF KAESONG, THEN ALL RESPONSIBILITY AND CONSEQUENCES ARISING FROM THIS WILL FALL ENTIRELY ON YOUR SIDE. ON ACCOUNT OF THE PROVOCATIVE ACTION IN WHICH ARMED FORCES OF YOUR SIDE BOMBED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AT 2220 HOURS ON AUGUST 22ND, DELIBERATELY ATTEMPTING TO MURDER OUR DELEGATION, WE LODGE OUR SERIOUS PROTEST WITH YOU BEFORE THE EYES OF ALL JUST PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, AND AWAIT YOUR SATISFACTORY ANSWER.

KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY.
PENG TEH HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS.
AUGUST 23RD, 1951.

(END TEXT)

SD802PCS

AUG 23 1951

A51FX
KOREAN INTERPRETIVE (580)
BY ROBERT EUNSON AND NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO, AUG. 23-(AP)-TODAY'S RED BREAKOFF OF KOREAN WAR TRUCE TALKS WAS CONSIDERED ONLY TEMPORARY BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS.

IT IS VIEWED AS A RED HIGH PRESSURE TACTIC IN A WAR OF NERVES.

"THIS IS BY NO MEANS CONSIDERED PERMANENT," SAID A HIGH-RANKING STAFF OFFICER.

"WE ARE CONSIDERING IT JUST MORE OF THE SAME BUSINESS THAT HAS BEEN GOING ON EVER SINCE THE TALKS STARTED."

SOME SOURCES SPECULATED THAT THE REDS--ESPECIALLY THE BIG ONES IN THE KREMLIN---ARE TOO ANXIOUS TO GET OUT OF THE KOREAN WAR TO ACTUALLY END THE TALKS.

THESE SOURCES PRESUMED THE REDS HAD BROKEN OFF THE TALKS MERELY TO APPLY FURTHER PRESSURE TO FORCE THE UNITED NATIONS TO RETREAT FROM ITS STAND FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLELINE--MOSTLY IN NORTH KOREA.

THE REDS FAVOR THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY FOR NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

THE ACTUAL BREAKOFF OF THE TALKS WAS ANNOUNCED FIRST IN KAESONG, KOREA, BY A COLONEL CHANG, A SOMEWHAT OBSCURE RED LIAISON OFFICER, AFTER THE RED CHINA RADIO HAD BROADCAST A CHARGE THAT AN ALLIED PLANE LAST NIGHT BOMBED THE TRUCE AREA.

AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT THE COLONEL LACKED THE AUTHORITY TO CALL OFF THE TALKS. IT WAS FELT THE FINAL BREAKOFF, IF IT COMES, WOULD BE MADE EITHER BY RIDGWAY OR NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG. THEY ARRANGED THE CONFERENCES ORIGINALLY.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION THAT RIDGWAY PLANNED TO LEAVE HIS HEADQUARTERS FOR KOREA. HE APPEARED WILLING TO LEAVE THE NEW INVESTIGATION UP TO VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR. JOY PATIENTLY HAS BEEN HANDLING THE TOPSY-TURVY DISCUSSIONS WITH THE REDS SINCE THEY OPENED JULY 10.

A52FX
JOY AND HIS DELEGATION REMAINED AT MUNSAN. SHOULD THE TALKS BREAK DOWN PERMANENTLY, THERE WAS THE QUESTION WHETHER THE U.N. WOULD BE GIVEN TIME TO REMOVE THE DELEGATES BEFORE A RED OFFENSIVE BROKE.

MASSED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS WERE POISED ALL ALONG THE KOREAN FRONT. THEY HAD BEEN REINFORCED STEADILY SINCE THE KAESONG TALKS STARTED.

THE RED RADIO HAS BOASTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS NOW POSSESS THE MODERN WEAPONS, INCLUDING HEAVY ARTILLERY AND AIRPLANES, TO MAKE THINGS TOUGH FOR THE U.N.

ONLY LAST NIGHT A COMMUNIST BROADCAST BOASTED:

"EVEN WITH LIMITED ARTILLERY AND LIGHT INFANTRY WEAPONS, THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS TOGETHER WITH THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY HAVE WIPED OUT 270,000 ENEMY TROOPS, A CONSIDERABLE PART BEING AMERICAN. THIS IS THE MAIN REASON WHY THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS CAME INTO BEING.

"NOW THAT THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS POSSESS MODERN WEAPONS, INCLUDING HEAVY ARTILLERY AND AIRPLANES, AS GEN. PENG TEH HUAI AND GEN. KIM IL SUNG HAVE MENTIONED RECENTLY, THE MILITARY SITUATIONN WILL BE STILL MORE UNFAVORABLE TO THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS IF THEY INSIST ON CONTINUING THE WAR."

HIGHEST RANKING EIGHTH ARMY OFFICERS, INCLUDING THE COMMANDER, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, AREN'T A BIT FAZED BY SUCH TALK. THEY REPEATEDLY HAVE STATED THAT THE EIGHTH ARMY CAN HANDLE ANYTHING THE COMMUNISTS CAN THROW.

NEVER BEFORE HAVE THE ALLIES HELD A LINE SO STRONG IN KOREA.

SOME ALLIED OFFICERS PRIVATELY HAVE EXPRESSED HOPE THE REDS WOULD LAUNCH ANOTHER BIG ATTACK, EXPLAINING:

"WE WOULD SLAUGHTER THEM."

AIR FORCE OFFICERS PRIVATELY HAVE SCOFFED AT RED TALK OF MORE PLANES. THEY HAVE POINTED OUT THAT THE REDS HAVE REPAIRED ONLY A FRACTION OF THE AIRFIELDS IN NORTH KOREA CRATERED BY ALLIED ATTACKS.

WHATEVER THE FUTURE, TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BREAKOFF HIT TOKYO LIKE A BOMBSHELL. EXTRAS WERE CRIED BY NEWSHAWKS.

U.N. CORRESPONDENTS, MANY OF WHOM HAD RETURNED TO TOKYO DURING THE SLOW PROGRESS OF THE TALKS, PREPARED TO HURRY BACK TO KOREA.

A TYPICAL REACTION:

"OH, GOD, ANOTHER WINTER CAMPAIGN."

CY215APD NM

A148FX

AUG 23 1951

FIRST LEAD RED RADIO (130)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG 24-(AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO TODAY QUOTED A LEFTIST NEWSPAPER DISPATCH FROM KOREA AS SAYING "ALL FURTHER MEETINGS AT KAESONG HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED."

THE DISPATCH WAS FILED BY WILFRED BURCHETT, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE PARIS DAILY CE SOIR.

THIS WAS THE FIRST MENTION OVER THE RED RADIO THAT ALL TALKS HAD BEEN SUSPENDED. PREVIOUSLY, IT SAID ONLY THAT TODAY'S SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION WAS CANCELLED.

THE BROADCAST, MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID BURCHETT REPORTED IN A DISPATCH FROM KAESONG:

"THE INCIDENT (THE ALLEGED BOMBING OF KAESONG) COMING AS THE CLIMAX OF A SERIES OF INCIDENTS IS NATURALLY REGARDED WITH UTMOST GRAVITY HERE. A FURTHER FORMAL PROTEST WILL BE DELIVERED.

"MEANWHILE ALL FURTHER MEETINGS AT KAESONG HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED."

(NO PICKUP)
JW820APD

A95FX
TRUCE CHRONOLOGY (320)
TOKYO, AUG. 23-(AP)-TIME TABLE OF THE STORMY KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE TALKS:
JULY 10--TALKS OPEN IN KAESONG, ANCIENT FORMER KOREAN CAPITAL.
JULY 12--COMMUNISTS HALT U.N. CONVOY WITH 20 UNITED NATIONS NEWS MEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS ON ROAD TO KAESONG AND TALKS ARE STOPPED BY U.N.
JULY 13--GENERAL RIDGWAY DEMANDS (1) THE REDS REMOVE ALL ARMED PERSONNEL FROM KAESONG AND ITS APPROACHES, (2) ESTABLISHMENT OF A FIVE MILE NEUTRAL ZONE, AND (3) THE RIGHT TO SELECT WHATEVER PERSONNEL HE CHOOSES TO ENTER THE CONFERENCE SITE AS CONDITIONS FOR THE RESUMPTION OF TALKS.
JULY 14--COMMUNIST RADIO BROADCASTS ACCEPTANCE OF RIDGWAY DEMANDS.
JULY 15--TALKS RESUMED.
JULY 21--TALKS RECESSED UNTIL JULY 25 ON RED SUGGESTION THAT BOTH SIDES STUDY PROPOSALS MADE.
JULY 26--FIVE POINT AGENDA AGREED UPON.
JULY 27--DISCUSSIONS BEGIN ON QUESTION OF A DEMARCATION LINE AND BUFFER ZONE IN KOREA.
AUG. 4--A COMPANY OF ARMED CHINESE SOLDIERS NOTED WITHIN 150 YARDS OF THE STAFF HOUSE USED BY THE U.N. DELEGATES AT KAESONG.
AUG. 4--RIDGWAY CALLS OFF TALKS UNTIL HE RECEIVES GUARANTEES THAT THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER VIOLATIONS OF KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.
AUG. 9--COMMUNISTS CHARGE U.N. PLANE STRAFED RED DELEGATION SUPPLY VEHICLE, CLEARLY MARKED WITH WHITE FLAG.
AUG. 10--TALKS RESUMED AFTER COMMUNISTS GIVE FURTHER ASSURANCES AGAINST NEUTRAL ZONE VIOLATIONS.
AUG. 15--U.N. SUGGESTS FORMATION OF SUBCOMMITTEE TO DISCUSS DEADLOCKED BUFFER ZONE ISSUE.
AUG. 16--REDS ACCEPT SUBCOMMITTEE PLAN.
AUG. 19--NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL, SENIOR RED DELEGATE, CHARGES U.N. FORCES INVADED FIVE MILE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE KILLED ONE CHINESE SOLDIER AND WOUNDED ANOTHER.
AUG. 21--VICE-ADM. C. TURNERY JOY, CHIEF ALLIED ENVOY, SAYS INVESTIGATION DOES NOT SUBSTANTIATE COMMUNIST CHARGES.
AUG. 23--COMMUNISTS CHARGE U.N. PLANE OR PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED THE KAESONG CONFERENCE SITE ON NIGHT OF AUG. 22. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS DISCLOSES REDS BROKE OFF TALKS "FROM NOW ON."
CY530APD NM

AUG 23 1951

A107FXX
CEASE-FIRE: SOUTHEAST ASIA (450)
BY FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG, AUG. 23-(AP)-A BREAKDOWN IN KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS IS A DARK CLOUD BUT IT HAS A SILVER LINING FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, FROM FORMOSA TO THE SOUTHERN TIP OF INDOCHINA.
IF THE CHINESE REDS REALLY MEAN TO ABANDON TRUCE EFFORTS AND GO ON WITH THE WAR IN KOREA, OTHER DANGER POINTS WOULD GET A FURTHER RESPITE FROM CHINESE RED PRESSURE.
THE CHINESE CAN'T BE TWO PLACES AT THE SAME TIME--AT LEAST NOT WITH THE SAME POWER AND FEROCITY.
THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BUILT UP STRENGTH IN THEIR SOUTHERN PROVINCES. THEY HAVE COMPLETED A RAILROAD TO THE BORDER OF INDOCHINA. BUT THEY AREN'T APT TO SEND TROOPS INTO INDOCHINA, WHERE MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHIH MIN IS FIGHTING THE FRENCH, WHILE THEY ARE MIRED DOWN IN KOREA.
THE CHINESE REDS HAVE MOVED SOME TROOPS TOWARD THE BORDER OF BURMA WHERE CHINESE NATIONALIST GEN. LI MI IS REPORTED TO HAVE A LARGE ANTI-COMMUNIST BASE. IF THE REDS DIDN'T HAVE THE BEST PART OF TWO FIELD ARMIES TIED UP IN KOREA THEY COULD SPEEDILY OVERWHELM LI. AND THEY MIGHT USE HIM AS AN EXCUSE FOR INVADING BURMA, TOO.
A LONG AS THEY ARE BUSY IN KOREA, THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT EXPECTED TO TRY TO MAKE GOOD ON ALL THEIR BIG PROPAGANDA TALK ABOUT LIBERATING FORMOSA FROM GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.
RED BELLIGERENCY AGAINST BRITAIN'S CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG GENERALLY SIMMERS DOWN AS COMMUNIST TROUBLES IN KOREA BOIL UP.
WHILE THE CHINESE ARE TIED UP IN KOREA THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE OF AID FROM PEIPING TO THE HUKBALAHAP REBELS IN THE PHILIPPINES, OR TERRORISTS IN MALAYA, OR INFILTRATORS IN INDONESA.
IT'S NOT SO MUCH THAT THE REDS LACK THE MANPOWER TO HELP. IT'S BECAUSE THE KOREAN WAR COSTS SO MUCH.
THIS SUMMER THE COMMUNISTS RAISED UNTOLD MILLIONS IN WHAT THEY CALLED VOLUNTARY SUBSCRIPTIONS FROM THE PEOPLE. THEY HAD TO BUY GUNS, TANKS AND PLANES WHICH RUSSIA DIDN'T GIVE THEM.
REGIONAL FAMINES WERE AGGRAVATED BY FOOD REQUIREMENTS IN KOREA. CHINA HAS BEEN COMBED FOR DOCTORS, NURSES, MECHANICS, CAR DRIVERS, FOR ALL MANNER OF PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL SKILLS WHO HAVE ALWAYS BEEN IN SHORT SUPPLY IN CHINA.
ALSO, THE KOREAN WAR HAS PUT RED SOLDIERS AGAINST WESTERN FIRE POWER FOR THE FIRST TIME. IT HAS BROUGHT OUT SOME HUMILIATING INADEQUACIES IN THE ARMY OF WHICH THE NATION HAD BECOME TOO PROUD.

A108FX
LOSS OF PRESTIGE DIDN'T HELP THE NATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. CASUALTIES AMONG THE BEST TROOPS WERE HEAVY. MOST REPLACEMENTS WERE NOT UP TO STANDARD.
SOME PARTS OF THE COUNTRY WERE LEFT IN THE HANDS OF SECOND RATE AND POLITICALLY UNDEPENDABLE MILITIAMEN. SOME OF THESE ARE SHOWING SIGNS OF INCIPIENT REVOLT. IT HASN'T REACHED THE DANGER POINT. BUT IT MAY IF THE REDS CONTINUE SHEDDING COMMUNIST BLOOD IN KOREA.
SOME OBSERVERS SUGGEST THE KOREAN WAR HAS DEMONSTRATED AN UNSUSPECTED WEAKNESS IN RED CHINA--THAT THE COMMUNISTS EMBARKED ON THIS WAR TOO SOON AFTER COMING TO POWER AND MUST EITHER GET OUT OF IT OR GET MORE HELP FROM RUSSIA.
JL612APD

A36FX
-95-
WITH CEASE-FIRE
AUG 23 1951
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 23-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF A TRUCE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD GIVEN NO INDICATION THE REDS MIGHT WANT TO BREAK OFF KOREAN WAR ARMISTICE TALKS.
AFTER THE COMMUNISTS SUSPENDED TALKS TODAY, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS GAVE CORRESPONDENTS A FILL-IN ON THE SECRET SESSIONS HELD BY A FOUR-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO BREAK A NEGOTIATIONS DEADLOCK.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE MADE LITTLE PROGRESS, IF ANY, HE SAID.
SPEAKING OF THE ATTITUDE OF THE TWO COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE, NUCKOLS SAID, "THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THEY DID NOT WISH TO CONTINUE THE TALKS."
A TALK SCHEDULED FOR TODAY WAS CANCELLED WHEN THE REDS ABRUPTLY BORKE OFF TALKS BECAUSE, THEY SAID, A U.N. PLANE HAD ATTACKED THE KAESONG SITE OF THE TALKS.
CY100APD NM

A122FX

CEASE-FIRE (120)

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 23-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WELCOMED THE BREAKDOWN IN KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE TALKS, A SPOKESMAN INDICATED TONIGHT. THEY HAVE PREDICTED FROM THE START THAT THE TRUCE MEETINGS WERE A RED RUSE TO GAIN TIME FOR A MILITARY BUILDUP.

THE SPOKESMAN, WHO DECLINED TO BE NAMED, SAID "THE BEST THING FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TO DO AT THIS TIME IS TO KEEP QUIET, BECAUSE EVERYTHING LOOKS SO PHONY ON THE COMMUNIST PART. MY GUESS IS THAT THE BREAKOFF OF NEGOTIATIONS BY THE REDS IS A FISHING EXPEDITION TO SEE HOW FOOLISH THE ALLIES ARE."

MEANWHILE, CHANG TAIK SANG, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, SAID, "THE SOUTH KOREANS ALWAYS KNEW NOTHING WOULD COME OUT OF THE KAESONG PEACE CONFERENCE BECAUSE THEY KNEW VERY WELL THE COMMUNISTS NEVER MEANT PEACE."

JL718APD

A79KX

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR (150)

EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, AUG. 23-(AP)-NEWS OF THE RED BREAK-OFF IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS CAME DISMALLY BUT WITHOUT SURPRISE TO ALLIED TROOPS TODAY.

SINCE THE OFF-AGAN, ON-AGAIN TALKS BEGAN JULY 10, THE FIGHTING MEN HAVE BEGUN TO UNDERSTAND THE COMMUNIST CAPACITY FOR POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA MANEUVERING.

THE INCESSANT WRANGLING ALREADY HAD DAMPENED THE TROOPS' HOPES OF AN ARMISTICE, AND THE NEWS TODAY CAME AS THE MEN THEMSELVES WERE DAMP FROM THE INCESSANT RAIN.

"I THINK THE REDS WERE JUST STALLING UP THERE AT KAESONG ALL ALONG," SIAD PFC. NOEL A. CANTIN OF WEIRTON, W. VA.

"WE'D HAVE BEEN FARTHER NORTH NOW IF THE TALKS HADN'T STARTED. MAYXE THAT'S THE ONLY READON THE COMMUNISTS WERE TALKING."

THIS WAS A TYPICAL REACTION AS THE ENGINEERS LABORED TO STRENGTHEN BRIDGES AGAINST RISING RIVERS AND THE AVERAGE GI SOBERLY COUNTED THE POINTS HE WOULD NEED FOR ROTATION HOME.

FJ712PCS

AUG 23 1951

A80 (CORRECT)

FIRST LEAD PEIPING RADIO

LONDON, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY CALLED AN ALLEGED ALLIED BOMBING OF THE RED CHINESE TRUCE TEAM'S HEADQUARTERS "A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO SABOTAGE THE ARMISTICE TALKS ON THE PART OF THE AMERICANS."

THE RADIO MADE NO MENTION OF A PERMANENT BREAKING OFF OF THE CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.

IT SAID RED CHINESE DELEGATES WILL PROTEST TO THE AMERICANS AND, IN THE MEANTIME, TODAY'S SESSION WILL NOT BE HELD.

THE BROADCAST MONITORED IN LONDON DESCRIBED THE ALLEGED ATTACK THIS WAY:

"AT 2214 HOURS (10:14 P.M.) LOCAL TIME LAST NIGHT AN AMERICAN PLANE FLEW OVER KAESONG AT LOW ALTITUDE AND DROPPED THREE BOMBS 200 TO 300 METERS (600 TO 900 FEET) NORTH OF THE CHINESE DELEGATES' RESIDENCE NOT FAR FROM THE CONFERENCE ROOM.

"THE PLANE THEN TURNED AWAY FIRING ITS MACHINE GUNS."

THE PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD HERE WAS IN ENGLISH. THE MONITORS SAID THEY HAD NOT HEARD IT IN ANY OTHER LANGUAGE, BUT PRESUMED IT ALSO HAD BEEN BROADCAST TO CHINESE LISTENERS.

THE BROADCAST WENT ON:

"GREAT INDIGNATION HAS BEEN CAUSED AMONG THE DELEGATES AND INHABITANTS OF THE KAESONG AREA OVER THIS NEW INCIDENT WHICH IS REGARDED AS EVEN MORE SERIOUS THAN THE PREVIOUS INSTANCES OF VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG AREA BY THE AMERICANS."

"THIS INCIDENT IS REGARDED BY THE DELEGATES AS A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO SABOTAGE THE ARMISTICE TALKS ON THE PART OF THE AMERICANS.

"AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS HAVE BEEN TOLD BY THE CHINESE DELEGATES THAT THE CHINESE SIDE CANNOT TOLERATE THESE IRRESPONSIBLE VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG AREA AND THAT IT WILL PROTEST TO THE AMERICAN SIDE AGAINST THEM.

"IN THE MEANTIME THE MEETING SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE ~~MONDAY~~ TODAY, AUG.23, WILL NOT TAKE PLACE AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THIS LATEST VIOLATION." THE BROADCAST SAID.

MD635AED

A80

WITH CEASE-FIRE

MOSCOW, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE MOSCOW PRESS PUBLISHED NO NEWS TODAY OF A BREAK DOWN IN KOREAN TRUCE TALKS. THE PAPERS CARRIED STORIES OF AMERICAN PLANES BOMBING AND STRAFING THE NEUTRAL KAESONG AREA, BUT MADE NO COMMENT.

SS710AED

A24WX SRY GA AGN

AUG 23 1951

(430) NIGHT LEAD KAESONG

WASHINGTON, AUG.23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THERE WAS "NO TRUTH" IN THE COMMUNIST STORY OF A BOMBING AT KAESONG AND "WE DO NOT KNOW THE PURPOSE OF THIS NEW COMMUNIST MASQUERADE."

THE COMMUNISTS ALLEGED IN A BROADCAST THAT A UNITED NATIONS PLANE HAD BOMBED KAESONG, WHERE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE TALKS HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR WEEKS. THEY THEREUPON CALLED OFF THE TALKS, BUT LATER SUGGESTED THEY WERE READY TO RESUME IF THEIR DEMANDS WERE MET.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY REJECTED THE REDS' CHARGES, SAYING THE ALLEGED BOMBING WAS A COMMUNIST FAKE, "A FRAME-UP, STAGED FROM FIRST TO LAST."

MR.TRUMAN SHED NO LIGHT ON WHETHER THE NEGOTIATIONS MAY BE RESUMED, READING THIS STATEMENT TO HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:

"GENERAL RIDGWAY HAS REPORTED TO ME, AND HAS MADE PUBLIC, THE STORY OF LAST NIGHT'S EPISODE IN KAESONG. THERE IS, OF COURSE, NO TRUTH IN THE COMMUNIST CLAIM THAT A UNITED NATIONS PLANE HAD BOMBED THE KAESONG AREA. NO UNITED NATIONS AIRCRAFT WERE EVEN IN THE VICINITY AT THE TIME THE ALLEGED BOMBING TOOK PLACE. WHETHER ANY ENEMY AIRCRAFT WERE PRESENT IS NOT CLEAR, BUT THE FLIMSY NATURE OF THE SO-CALLED "EVIDENCE" SHOWN TO THE UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICERS MAKES IT EXTREMELY DOUBTFUL THAT ANY BOMBING TOOK PLACE AT ALL.

"WE DO NOT KNOW THE PURPOSE OF THIS NEW COMMUNIST MASQUERADE IN KAESONG. THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER LAST NIGHT MADE CERTAIN STATEMENTS ABOUT CALLING OFF FURTHER MEETINGS IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, BUT IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER HE WAS REFERRING TO THE MEETINGS PLANNED FOR TODAY, TO MEETINGS FOR THE NEXT SEVERAL DAYS -- OR WHETHER IT IS THE COMMUNIST INTENTION TO BACK OUT OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS ALTOGETHER.

"UNTIL THIS IS CLARIFIED, WE CANNOT APPRAISE THE EVENTS OF LAST NIGHT -- EXCEPT THAT THEY OBVIOUSLY WERE NOT CALCULATED TO MOVE THE NEGOTIATIONS FORWARD TOWARD AN ARMISTICE."

ASKED WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THE COMMUNISTS BREAK OFF NEGOTIATIONS FOR GOOD, MR.TRUMAN REPLIED, IN EFFECT, THAT THIS WAS A QUESTION FOR THE FUTURE.

AT THE CAPITOL, SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) COMMENTED:

"I'M CERTAINLY NOT SURPRISED AT THE BREAKDOWN OF THE CEASE-FIRE EFFORTS. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN STALLING FOR TIME. WE WILL HAVE TO ADOPT SOME OF THE MACARTHUR PROPOSALS IF WE ARE TO WIN."

HICKENLOOPER WAS REFERRING TO THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF GEN.DOUGLAS

MACARTHUR, WHO PROPOSED BOMBING THE ENEMY IN MANCHURIA, BLOCKADING RED CHINA AND THE USE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS NOW ON FORMOSA.
NASROLLAH ENTEZAM, PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID AFTER A WHITE HOUSE VISIT THAT "AT BEST IT'S NOT A VERY HAPPY SITUATION." HE SAID THE WORLD CAN ONLY "WAIT AND SEE" WHETHER THERE IS A FINAL BREAK-DOWN.
IN OTHER COMMENT TO REPORTERS, HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) CALLED THE DEVELOPMENT "VERY DISAPPOINTING;" REP.PRIEST (D-TENN) SAID HE WAS GREATLY "DISTURBED", AND REP.ALBERT THOMAS (D-TEXAS) SAID THINGS LOOK "WORSE THAN EVER."
VH521PED

A3WX
BULLETIN
TRUMAN
WASHINGTON,AUG.23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF CONDUCTING A "MASQUERADE" BY THEIR CLAIM A U.N. PLANE BOMBED KAESONG. HE SAID THIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT KNOW THE PURPOSE OR WHETHER IT MEANS THE END OF KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
IN A STATEMENT READ TO HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED:
"UNTIL THIS IS CLARIFIED, WE CANNOT APPRAISE THE EVENTS OF LAST NIGHT--EXCEPT THAT THEY OBVIOUSLY WERE NOT CALCULATED TO MOVE THE NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD AN ARMISTICE."

AUG 23 1951

A5WX
HE SAID THAT OF COURSE THERE IS "NO TRUTH" IN THE CLAIM THAT A U.N. PLANE BOMBED THE MEETING AREA.
AT HIS MEETING WITH REPORTERS, THE PRESIDENT ALSO:
1. DECLARED HE IS "CONFIDENT THAT AN ARRANGEMENT CAN ULTIMATELY BE WORKED OUT" FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.

A6WX
2. URGED IN A THIRD STATEMENT THAT EVERY MEMBER OF CONGRESS, EVERY INDUSTRIALIST AND EVERY LABOR REPRESENTATIVE READ HIS INDUSTRY DISPERSAL PROGRAM WHICH HE SAID IS "ECONOMICALLY SOUND AND ADAPTABLE TO ANY STATE OR INDUSTRIAL AREA."
SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS FROM HEAVILY-POPULATED AREAS HAVE BEEN APPREHENSIVE THAT THE DISPERSAL PLAN MIGHT TAKE INDUSTRIES AWAY FROM THEIR DISTRICTS. MR.TRUMAN SAID CRITICS WERE WRONG IN SAYING IT INVOLVED GOVERNMENT EFFORTS "TO MOVE INDUSTRY AND LABOR FROM ONE PART OF THE COUNTRY TO THE OTHER."

A7WX
THE PRESIDENT, ANTICIPATING REPORTERS' QUESTIONS ABOUT THE KAESONG INCIDENT, OPENED HIS CONFERENCE BY TELLING THEM HE HAS HAD A REPORT FROM GENERAL RIDGWAY ON THE EPISODE.
HE READ THEN THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: (ABOUT 150)
"GENERAL RIDGWAY HAS REPORTED TO ME, AND HAS MADE PUBLIC, THE STORY OF LAST NIGHT'S EPISODE IN KAESONG. THERE IS, OF COURSE, NO TRUTH IN THE COMMUNIST CLAIM THAT A UNITED NATIONS PLANE HAD BOMBED THE KAESONG AREA. NO UNITED NATIONS AIRCRAFT WERE EVEN IN THE VICINITY AT THE TIME THE ALLEGED BOMBING TOOK PLACE. WHETHER ANY ENEMY AIRCRAFT WERE PRESENT IS NOT CLEAR, BUT THE FLIMSY NATURE OF THE SO-CALLED 'EVIDENCE' SHOWN TO THE UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICERS MAKES IT EXTREMELY DOUBTFUL THAT ANY BOMBING TOOK PLACE AT ALL.

A8WX
"WE DO NOT KNOW THE PURPOSE OF THIS NEW COMMUNIST MASQUERADE IN KAESONG. THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER LAST NIGHT MADE CERTAIN STATEMENTS ABOUT CALLING OFF FURTHER MEETINGS IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS BUT IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER HE WAS REFERRING TO THE MEETINGS PLANNED FOR TODAY, TO MEETINGS FOR THE NEXT SEVERAL DAYS--OR WHETHER IT IS THE COMMUNIST INTENTION TO BACK OUT OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS ALTOGETHER.
"UNTIL THIS IS CLARIFIED, WE CANNOT APPRAISE THE EVENTS OF LAST NIGHT--EXCEPT THAT THEY OBVIOUSLY WERE NOT CALCULATED TO MOVE THE NEGOTIATIONS FORWARD TOWARD AN ARMISTICE."
THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANT TO BREAK OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS. SOLEMNLY HE REPLIED, WE WILL MEET THAT SITUATION IF IT COMES ABOUT.
IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER REPORTER'S QUESTION, MR.TRUMAN AGAIN SAID THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO SAN FRANCISCO WOULD BE ABLE TO UPSET PLANS FOR THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. HE HAD EXPRESSED THAT SAME OPINION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE A WEEK AGO.

A12WX
THE REPORTERS TURNED THEN TO POLITICS. ONE OF THEM REMARKED THAT "A STATES RIGHTER" HAD SAID MR.TRUMAN WOULD BE DEFEATED IF HE RUNS AGAIN. THE PRESIDENT SAID EVERYONE HAS A RIGHT TO HIS OPINION.
AND THEN HE REMINDED THE CONFERENCE THAT THERE WERE A LOT OF FALSE GUESSES IN 1948. THAT WAS WHEN THE PRESIDENT UPSET THE POLLS TO WIN REELECTION.

A13WX
A REPORTER ASKED IF HE STILL HOPES FOR THE NOMINATION OF HIS CHOICE FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION. MR.TRUMAN, SOME TIME AGO SAID SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO IS HIS GOP CHOICE.
IN REPLY TO TODAY'S QUESTION, MR.TRUMAN SAID SIMPLY THAT HE HAD NO FURTHER COMMENT.
IN REPLY TO OTHER QUESTIONS, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE IS STILL INVESTIGATING THE SITUATION AT WEST POINT WHERE 90 CADETS FACE DISMISSAL, OR HAVE BEEN DISMISSED, FOR CRIBBING.

AUG 23 1951

A14WX
HE WAS ASKED WHEN HE WOULD HAVE A REPORT ON THE WEST POINT SITUATION.
MR.TRUMAN SAID THERE WOULD BE NO REPORT. HE SAID HE IS MAKING AN INVESTIGATION TO SEE IF HE CAN FIND A CURE FOR THE PATIENT THAT WON'T KILL THE PATIENT.
THE PRESIDENT'S INQUIRY IS DIRECTED TOWARD THE QUESTION WHETHER THERE SHOULD BE DE-EMPHASIS ON FOOTBALL AT THE MILITARY AND NAVAL ACADEMIES.
MD439PED

A189WX
(210) 1ST LEAD KAESONG
WASHINGTON, AUG.23-(AP)-IRANIAN AMBASSADOR NASROLAH ENTEZAM, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID TODAY THE WORLD CAN ONLY "WAIT AND SEE WHETHER THERE IS A FINAL BREAK-DOWN" OF THE KOREAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.

30.24- 26115

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT TOLD REPORTERS THERE WAS "NO COMMENT" ON THE DEVELOPMENT. PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS HOLDING HIS WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCE AT 3 P.M. (EST).

ENTEZAM SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF FIRST REPORTS IT WAS HARD SAY WHETHER THE COMMUNIST ACTION TO HALT THE TALKS WAS A MANEUVER.

"AT BEST IT'S NOT A VERY HAPPY SITUATION," THE AMBASSADOR TOLD A REPORTER.

ENTEZAM SAID HE EXPECTED TO RECEIVE AN OFFICIAL REPORT OF THE NEW TURN IN THE SITUATION DURING THE DAY. HE SAID THE U.N. IS KEPT ADVISED OF DEVELOPMENTS BUT THAT ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS ARE LEFT ENTIRELY IN THE HANDS OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AS U.N. COMMANDER.

ON CAPITOL HILL HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN CALLED IT "A VERY DISAPPOINTING AND DISCOURAGING THING THAT THE COMMUNISTS SAW FIT TO BREAK UP THE CONFERENCE."

"I THINK THEIR PEOPLE BACK HOME AS WELL AS OURS ARE VERY ANXIOUS TO HAVE THAT CONFLICT ENDED," HE ADDED.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID THE RED WITHDRAWAL FROM THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS MAY FORCE THE UNITED STATES TO ADOPT SOME OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS FOR WAGING THE WAR.

REP.PRIEST (D-TENN), HOUSE DEMOCRATIC WHIP, SAID HE IS "DISTURBED" OVER THE SITUATION, AND REP.ALBERT THOMAS (D-TEX) TOLD A REPORTER IT "LOOKS WORSE THAN EVER."

"WE CANNOT CONTINUE THE KOREAN FIGHTING ON THE PAST BASIS INDEFINITELY," HICKENLOOPER, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER.

MACARTHUR, OUSTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN FROM COMMAND OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN, HAS URGED BOMBING OF COMMUNIST SUPPLY SOURCES, A BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA AND USE OF NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS ON FORMOSA.

"I'M CERTAINLY NOT SURPRISED AT THE BREAKDOWN OF THE CEASEFIRE EFFORTS," HICKENLOOPER SAID. "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN STALLING FOR TIME. WE WILL HAVE TO ADOPT SOME OF THE MACARTHUR PROPOSALS IF WE ARE TO WIN."

DC1214PED

AUG 23 1951

A61 (150)

NIGHT LEAD U-N.-KOREAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.23-(AP)-ANY PERMANENT BREAKDOWN IN THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS MAY RESULT IN A MEETING OF THE U.N.ASSEMBLY FOR ANOTHER TRY AT SETTLING THE KOREAN IMPASSE.

THE NEXT REGULAR ASSEMBLY OPENS NOV.6 IN PARIS. ALTHOUGH AN UNSCHEDULED MEETING MAY BE HELD HERE BEFORE THAT, THE GENERAL VIEW IS THAT NOTHING OF A POLITICAL NATURE WILL BE DONE PRIOR TO THE PARIS MEETING.

TECHNICALLY, THE 1950 ASSEMBLY IS STILL IN SESSION HERE AND AVAILABLE FOR A CALL TO CONSIDER THE KOREAN SITUATION.

NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, IS IN WASHINGTON, WHERE HE IS TEHRAN'S AMBASSADOR. SVEN GRAFSTROM OF SWEDEN IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAILED TO NEW YORK AFTER A VACATION AT HOME. AMBASSADOR LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO IS STILL IN NEW YORK. THESE THREE MAKE UP THE U.N.GOOD OFFICES COMMITTEE FOR KOREA, WHICH HAS SOUGHT VAINLY SINCE FEB.1 TO STOP THE FIGHTING. IF THE TRUCE TALKS BREAK DOWN FOR GOOD, THESE THREE MAY MAKE ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO FIND A SOLUTION, BUT IT IS ADMITTED THEIR CHANCES ARE PRACTICALLY NON-EXISTENT.

LATEST REPORTS OF THE BREAKDOWN ARE CAUSING U.S.SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGE LIE AND MANY U.N.DELEGATES GRAVE CONCERN.

PS751PED

A76

WITH CEASEFIRE BUDGET

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG 23-(AP)-UNITED NATIONALS OFFICIALS WERE DEPRESSED TODAY BY THE BREAKING OFF OF KOREA TRUCE TALKS, BUT EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE RUPTURE WILL NOT BE PERMANENT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THE U.N. VIEWED THE BREAKDOWN WITH "GRAVEST CONCERN." HE ADDED THAT HE HOPED SOME WAY COULD BE FOUND TO RENEW THE TALKS.

LIE IS ALREADY ON RECORD AS ADVOCATING A REDOUBLED WAR EFFORT IF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS BREAK DOWN COMPLETELY.

"IF THERE IS NO CEASE-FIRE X X X I THINK THAT IT WILL BE THE DUTY OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO RECONSIDER THE SITUATION AND TO CONTRIBUTE ADDITIONAL FORCES," HE SAID.

M658AED

A113KX (TOP)

(200)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL

AUG 23 1951

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 24-(AP)-COUNTER-ATTACKING REDS FORCED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS OFF TWO HILLS IN EASTERN KOREA LATE LAST NIGHT.

THE OBSERVATION POINTS WERE AMONG NUMEROUS HEIGHTS THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD SEIZED IN A "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" WHICH CONTINUED FRIDAY INTO ITS SIXTH DAY.

THE REDS WON BACK A HILL NORTHWEST OF INLAND YANGGU AND ANOTHER WEST OF COASTAL KANSONG. RAIN AND FOG SHROUDED THE FIERCE ACTIONS.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS FIRST YIELDED THE HILL NORTHWEST OF YANGGU AT 11:30 A. M. THURSDAY TO TWO RED BATTALIONS. BUT THE ROKS COUNTERATTACKED AT 2 P.M. AND WON IT BACK BY 7:45 P.M.

AT 9:30 P.M. TWO RED COMPANIED LAUNCHED ANOTHER COUNTERATTACK WHICH REGAINED THE CREST AT 10:25 P.M.

WEST OF KANSONG, ROK INFANTRYMEN SEIZED A HIGH HILL AT 2:40 P.M. THURSDAY. AT 9 P.M. THE REDS COUNTERATTACKED AND IN TWO HOURS PUSHED THE ROKS OFF THE HILL.

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE ROKS HAD INFLICTED 9,019 RED CASUALTIES SINCE SATURDAY AND WON NUMEROUS VITAL OBJECTIVES.

A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE COUNTERED THAT THE ALLIES HAD FAILED IN A "GENERAL OFFENSIVE" ON THE EASTERN FRONT AND HAD SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES.

THE EASTERN ACTION WAS THE ONLY IMPORTANT ONE ACROSS THE KOREAN WAR FRONT THURSDAY. AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER REPORTED.

THE BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THAT BETWEEN AUG. 17 AND 22 THE SOUTH KOREANS KILLED 712 ENEMY TROOPS AND CAPTURED 10 IN THE FIGHTING WEST OF KANSOVG.

A LIGHT PROBING ATTACK BY TWO RED PLATOONS WAS REPULSED BY THE ROK FORCES ON ANOTHER HILL WEST OF KANSONG AT 1 P.M. THURSDAY.

DIRECTLY NORTH OF YANGGU, ONLY LIGHT ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED. ALLIED TROOPS ALREADY HAVE CONTROL OF THE RIDGELINE IN THAT AREA.

CLOUDS AND BLINDING RAIN CUT SHARPLY INTO ALLIED AIR ACTIVITY AND ONLY 17 EFFECTIVE SORTIES WERE MOUNTED AS OF 6 P.M. THIS WAS THE LOWEST NUMBER IN A SINGLE DAY SINCE JULY 20.

FIFTH AIR FORCE WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE PLANES ON CONSTANT PATROL OVER NORTH KOREA FAILED TO FIND ANY BREAKS IN THE TREE-TOP LEVEL CLOUDS.

ONE FLIGHT OF B-29 SUPERFORTS MANAGED TO GET THROUGH STORMY SKIES, HOWEVER, TO BLAST THE REDS' WEST COAST PORT OF CHINNAMPO, WHILE OTHER MEDIUM BOMBERS HIT RAILROAD YARDS AT SAMDONG.

GG106PCS

A82FX
KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (ABOUT 600)
BY STAN CARTER
U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,AUG.23-(AP)-A FIVE-DAY "BATTLE FOR THE HILLS" IN EAST CENTRAL KOREA HAS ENDED WITH SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN FIRM CONTROL OF ALL THEIR OBJECTIVES, EIGHTH ARMY SAID TODAY.
GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, ARMY COMMANDER, INDICATED THE POSITIONS WON WOULD BE STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT IF THE LATEST BREAKDOWN OF CEASE-FIRE TALKS MEANS A RESUMPTION OF FULL SCALE WAR ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA.
VAN FLEET TOLD THE VICTORIOUS SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS:
"THE VITAL COMMANDING TERRAIN WHICH YOU HAVE CAPTURED WILL DENY THE ENEMY OBSERVATION OF YOUR POSITIONS AND WILL IN TIME AFFORD YOU ADDED SECURITY AND OBSERVATION OF THE ENEMY FOR A CONSIDERABLE DISTANCE TO THE NORTH."
OFFICIAL ESTIMATES PLACED RED CASUALTIES AT 9,019, INCLUDING KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED. SOUTH KOREAN CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED COMPARATIVELY LIGHT.
THE BATTLE WAS THE MOST SEVERE ACTION ALONG THE FRONT SINCE EARLY JUNE. OPPOSING FORCES CLOSED IN BITTER HAND TO HAND FIGHTING WITH BAYONETS AND HAND GRENADES.
THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ANY IMPORTANT GROUND ACTION ELSEWHERE.
ALTHOUGH HAMPERED BY CLOUDY AND RAINY WEATHER, FIFTY AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS STRAFED HEAVY COMMUNIST VEHICULAR TRAFFIC ON THE WESTERN NETWORK OF SUPPLY ROUTES LAST NIGHT AND EARLY THIS MORNING.
THE MOUNTAINOUS AREA OVER WHICH THE BATTLE HAS RAGED LIES GENERALLY NORTHWEST OF YANGGU AND NORTHEAST OF INJE.
THE EIGHTH ARMY STATEMENT SAID THE NORTH KOREAN REDS BEGAN BUILDING DEFENSES IN THAT AREA IN 1946.
THE SOUTH KOREANS BEGAN THEIR ATTACK AUG. 17. A HEAVY AIR STRIKE HAD BEEN PLANNED FOR THE DAY BEFORE TO SOFTEN THE RED POSITIONS. BAD WEATHER PREVENTED THIS, BUT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS ATTACKED ON SCHEDULE.
THEY WERE SUPPORTED BY GUNFIRE FROM THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY, THE CRUISER TOLEDO AND SEVERAL DESTROYERS ALONG THE EAST COAST. CONTINUED AIR ASSAULTS AND MASSED ARTILLERY POUNDED ON THE REDS.
THE REDS WERE ENTRENCHED ON THE SLOPES OF THE HILLS, AND THREW CURTAINS OF MORTAR, MACHINEGUN AND SMALL ARMS FIRE AT THE ADVANCING ROKS.
THE WEIGHT OF THE ALLIED OFFENSIVE CRUSHED THE DETERMINED COMMUNIST RESISTANCE AFTER BAYONET BATTLES WERE FOUGHT ON THE SLOPES AND CRESTS OF THE KEY TERRAIN.

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A83FX
EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE ATTACK WAS CARRIED OUT BY SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS FROM THE FIRST ROK CORPS AND THE U.S. 10TH CORPS.
VAN FLEET TOLD THE SOUTH KOREAN COMMANDER "I WISH TO COMMEND YOU AND YOUR MAGNIFICENT TROOPS FOR THEIR DETERMINATION, SKILL AND GALLANTRY IN TAKING ALL ASSIGNED OBJECTIVES. . . IT IS PARTICULARLY GRATIFYING TO ME THAT THIS OPERATION HAS BEEN ESSENTIALLY AN ATTACK BY REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY UNITS."
CAPTURED COMMUNIST EQUIPMENT INCLUDED 262 MACHINEGUNS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, 13,191 HAND GRENADES AND 567 RIFLES. CAPTURED OR DESTROYED WERE 74 ARTILLERY PIECES OR MORTARS.
THE LAST STAGES OF THE BATTLE WERE FOUGHT WEDNESDAY IN FOG AND RAIN THAT CUT VISIBILITY TO 10 YARDS.
IN WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS "A LOCAL ACTION" SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ATTACKING NORTH OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR DROVE THE REDS OFF ONE HILL AND FORCED THEM TO WITHDRAW FOUR MILES.
ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, A COMPANY OF REDS ATTACKED ALLIED POSITIONS NORTH OF KUMHWA WEDNESDAY MORNING. THE ATTACK WAS QUICKLY REPULSED, EIGHTH ARMY SAID.
TO THE WEST OF THE OLD "IRON TRIANGLE," THE ALLIES CALLED DOWN A "TIME-ON-TARGET" ARTILLERY BARRAGE ON AN ESTIMATED TWO COMMUNIST COMPANIES NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. RESULTS WERE NOT OBSERVED.
SUCH A BARRAGE IS A COORDINATED ATTACK BY ALL AVAILABLE ARTILLERY PIECES IN THE AREA. THEY ARE FIRED SO THAT THEIR SHELLS ALL HIT THE TARGET AREA AT THE SAME TIME.
JL430APD NMM

A138KX
WITH KOREAN OPERATIONAL
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE 27,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER ESSEX---OLDEST U. S. FLAT-TOP IN ACTIVE NAVY SERVICE---LAUNCHED PLANES THURSDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE KOREAN WAR.
THE ESSEX, COMPLETED IN DECEMBER, 1942, WAS THE FIRST OF A FAMOUS CLASS OF CARRIERS WHICH PURSUED THE JAPANESE FROM THE SOUTH PACIFIC IN TOKYO.
NAVY HEADQUARTERS ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT SPEEDY NEW F-2-H BANSHEES, THE LATEST NAVY TWIN-JET FIGHTERS, MADE THEIR FIRST APPEARANCE THURSDAY.
THE BANSHEES ARE CAPABLE OF A SPEED OF 630 MILES PER HOUR OR MORE AND HAVE A CEILING OF 48[illegible],000 FEET.
FJ1014PCS

A84KX
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE EXECUTION IN PEIPING WEDNESDAY OF 231 PERSONS WAS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT BY PEIPING RADIO.
THE BROADCAST, MOONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID THE 231 EITHER WERE SECRET AGENTS OR LANDOWNERS WHO OPPOSED THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM.
FJ720PCS

AUG 23 1951

A64KX
WESTERN FRONT,KOREA,AUG. 23-(AP)-A RED-HAIRED BRITISH ARMY PRIVATE JOKED TODAY HE "DIDN'T EVEN HAVE A BOTTLE OF BEER" TO CELEBRATE HIS RISE TO EARL OF ORKNEY.
CECIL FITZ-MAURICE, 31-YEAR-OLD TRUCK DRIVER FOR THE 78TH COMPANY OF THE ROYAL ARMY SERVICE CORPS, WAS INFORMED LAST NIGHT HE WAS NOW THE EIGHTH EARL OF ORKNEY. HE SUCCEEDS THE 84-YEAR-OLD SEVENTH EARL WHO DIED IN ENGLAND SEVERAL DAYS AGO.
THE YOUNG LORD, CALLED "GINGER" BY HIS FRIENDS, LIVES IN A TENT NEAR THE FRONT.
IN AN INTERVIEW THERE TODAY HE SAID, "MY FIRST THOUGHT WAS THAT MAYBE I COULD GET HOME NOW. I'VE BEEN IN KOREA TEN MONTHS, AND THAT'S LONG ENOUGH."
HE SAID HE WAS BROKE, SO COULD NOT CELEBRATE, BUT UNDERSTOOD THAT WITH THE TITLE HE INHERITED "SOME MONEY" AND A LARGE ESTATE IN BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.
AFTER GOING HOME TO ASSUME THE TITLE, HE SAID HE PLANNED TO "TAKE A GOOD REST" AND THEN "SEE MORE OF THE WORLD, ESPECIALLY AMERICA."
HE SERVED IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST IN WORLD WAR II.
SD557PCS

30.24- 26117

B28KX (Q)
DT
OKINAWA,AUG.23-(AP)-THE LEAKING DELAYED-FUSE 500-POUND BOMB FELL FROM ITS CRADLE IN THE BOMB BAY OF A B-29 BEING READIED FOR FLIGHT TO KOREA.
SGT.RAY R.MATYIASIK GOT IT OFF THE PLANE. BUT IT ROLLED TO THE GROUND A SHORT DISTANCE FROM THE PLANE. WITHOUT KNOWING IF AND WHEN IT MIGHT EXPLODE, MATYIASIK GOT IT BACK ON A CARRIER AND HAULED IT TO A SAFE AREA WHERE IT WAS DESTROYED.
TODAY THE 20TH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED AWARD OF THE SOLDIER'S MEDAL FOR HEROIC ACTION TO MATYIASIK, 4783 SPRINGWELLS, DETROIT.
VR313ACS

B30KX (Q)
U.S. 10TH CORPS HEADQUARTERS, KOREA AUG.22-(DELAYED)-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TODAY PRESENTED HIS COUNTRY'S MEDAL OF MILITARY MERIT WITH SILVER STAR TO MAJ.GEN.CLARK L. RUFFNER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S.SECOND DIVISION.
RHEE CITED RUFFNER FOR HIS ROLE AS 10TH CORPS CHIEF OF STAFF DURING THE INCHON LANDING AND LATER OPERATIONS AT WONSAN, HUNGNAM AND CHANGJIN RESERVOIR. HE ALSO LAUDED THE STAND OF THE SECOND DIVISION UNDER RUFFNER ALONG THE SOYANG RIVER WHICH REPULSED THE COMMUNISTS' MAY OFFENSIVE.
FR319ACS

B48KX (Q)
WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, AUG. 23-(AP)-NINE AMERICAN NEGRO SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND TWO WERE INJURED WHEN THEIR TRUCK RAN OFF A CLIFF A DOZEN MILES NORTH OF SEOUL YESTERDAY. NAMES WERE WITHHELD PENDING NOTIFICATION TO NEXT OF KIN.
FJ614PCS

AUG 23 1951

A106KX (Q)
DC
OKINAWA, FRIDAY, AUG. 24-(AP)-AIR FORCE STAFF SGT. DONALD R. BERTCH, 2911 EAST NINTH ST., DES MOINES, IA., HAS THIS STORY TO TELL.
HIS B-29 ON A COMBAT MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA WAS STRUCK BY RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. A SUDDEN BLAST TOSSED BERTCH OUT OF HIS SEAT.
THE FLAK HAD PIERCED THE OXYGEN TANK UNDER HIS SEAT. OXYGEN PROPULSION HAD HURLED BERTCH TO THE FLOOR.
"THE ONLY DAMAGE WAS TO MY PRIDE," HE SAID.
FJ1120PCS

A126FX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.23-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALISTS TODAY WERE WARNED TO BE WARY OF RELATIVES FROM RED CHINA--THE VISITORS MIGHT BE SPIES.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ISSUED THE WARNING BECAUSE AN INCREASING NUMBER OF SUCH RELATIVES HAVE ARRIVED HERE SINCE THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT MADE IT EASY FOR THEM TO GET ENTRY PERMITS.
CC722APD

A18
AMS BUDGET (570)
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG. 23-(AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY HER OIL MEN WILL HANG ON TO ABADAN INDEFINITELY, UNDER PROTECTIVE MEASURES IF NECESSARY. PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE PROPOSED THEY STAY IN THE IRANIAN REFINERY CENTER--SHUT DOWN BY THE NATIONALIZATION ROW--"UNTIL REASON PREVAILS."
IN A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE LATER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECLARED HE IS "CONFIDENT THAT AN ARRANGEMENT CAN ULTIMATELY BE WORKED OUT" FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS.
WITH WARSHIPS ANCHORED ONLY 40 MILES AWAY AND WARPLANES BASED IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ, THE BRITISH WARNED IRAN THEY WILL TAKE "THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO PROTECT" THEIR TECHNICIANS IF THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT FAILS TO DO SO.
THESE MOVES FOLLOWED SUSPENSION OF TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ON THE OIL ISSUE WHICH ALREADY HAS STOPPED THE WESTWARD FLOW OF IRAN'S PRIZED OUTPUT, NORMALLY 30,000,000 TONS A YEAR.
TWO OF THE LEADING PLAYERS IN THE TEHRAN DRAMA WERE QUITTING THE SCENE. BRITAIN'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, RICHARD STOKES, HURRIED BACK BY PLANE TO REPORT TO THE CABINET TOMORROW. W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY--LEAVES AT MIDNIGHT FRIDAY FOR WASHINGTON.
IT WAS CLEAR THE DEPARTURE OF THESE ENVOYS WAS INTENDED TO BRING ABOUT A CHANGE IN THE ATTITUDE OF IRAN'S GOVERNMENT UNDER PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED A NUCLEUS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S STAFF HAS BEEN ORDERED TO REMAIN IN ABADAN TO BE READY TO CARRY ON OPERATIONS "WHENEVER THE PERSIAN (IRANIAN) GOVERNMENT MAKES IT POSSIBLE."
BRITAIN HAS TAKEN ITS STAND ON A DECISION JULY 5 OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, WHICH RECOMMENDED THAT OIL PRODUCTION BE CONTINUED BY THE AIOC UNDER ITS OWN MANAGEMENT PENDING ANY FINAL SETTLEMENT.
THE AIOC CHIEF IN ABADAN, ALEC MASON, SAID ABOUT 350 BRITONS WILL STAY ON. NEARLY 300 OTHER TECHNICIANS--BRITONS, INDIANS, PAKISTANIS--HAVE BEEN RECALLED FROM THE REMOTER FIELDS AND SHOULD BE HOMEWARD BOUND BY MONDAY.
A MESSAGE BY ATTLEE TO THE STAFF SAID THE MEN ARE BEING ASKED TO STAY "TO SHOW THAT THE BRITISH OIL INDUSTRY IS NOT DESERTING IRAN, BUT REMAINS READY TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WHICH WILL PROVIDE FOR EFFICIENT MANAGEMENT OF THE PERSIAN OIL INDUSTRY, SECURITY FOR THE BRITISH TECHNICIANS AND THE CONTINUED FLOW OF PERSIAN OIL TO WORLD MARKETS."
HE SAID IRANIAN AUTHORITIES HAD CREATED EXASPERATING CONDITIONS, BUT ASKED "THOSE OF YOU WHO STAY BEHIND IN ABADAN TO BEAR YOUR HARDSHIPS WITH PATIENCE UNTIL REASON PREVAILS."
THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT STRESSED BRITISH WILLINGNESS TO REOPEN THE TALKS "AT ANY TIME" ON THE BASIS OF THE FORMULA HARRIMAN PUT FORWARD IN TEHRAN JULY 24.
BRITAIN DECLARED THE DISCUSSIONS SHOWED IRAN "HAD NO INTENTION" OF NEGOTIATING ON THE AGREED BASIS, WHICH BROADLY:
1. BOUND BRITAIN TO ACCEPT THE IDEA OF OIL NATIONALIZATION IN IRAN BEFORE THE TALKS BEGAN.
2. COMMITTED IRAN TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT WITH BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES.
3. DEFINED NATIONALIZATION AS PLACING "ALL OPERATIONS FOR EXPLORATION, EXTRACTION AND EXPLOITATION" OF OIL THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY IN THE HANDS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

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IRAN ACCUSED STOKES OF SUBMITTING PROPOSALS WHICH DID NOT CONFORM WITH THIS GENERAL FORMULA AND WHICH WOULD HAVE LEFT CONTROL IN BRITISH HANDS.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IRAN, A POVERTY-RIDDEN NATION WHICH HAS HAD OIL ROYALTIES AS ITS MAIN REVENUE IN THE PAST, "COULD HAVE EXPECTED TO RECEIVE AN ANNUAL REVENUE OF SOME £50,000,000 ($140,000,000) UNDER THE EQUAL SHARING OF PROFITS" PROPOSED BY STAOKES.
GH5PED

A190

AUG 23 1951

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN

LONDON, AUG.23-(AP)-BRITAIN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY TODAY HER DETERMINATION TO REMAIN IN ABADAN UNTIL IRAN PERMITS OIL PRODUCTION TO RESUME AGAIN.

A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT WARNED IRAN THAT BRITAIN WILL TAKE "THE NECESSARY MEASURES" TO ENSURE SAFETY OF BRITISH PERSONNEL IN ABADAN, SITE OF THE WORLD LARGEST OIL REFINERY, IF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT FAILS IN ITS OBLIGATION TO DO SO.

THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAD ANNOUNCED A FEW HOURS EARLIER THAT IT WAS RECALLING BRITISH WORKERS FROM THE OIL FIELDS SURROUNDING ABADAN FOR MOVEMENT HOME, BUT THAT IT WAS RETAINING A THINNED-DOWN STAFF AT THE REFINERY ITSELF.

TALKS BETWEEN BRITISH AND IRANIAN NEGOTIATORS ON THE CRUCIAL OIL NATIONALIZATION ISSUE BROKE DOWN YESTERDAY.

PRIOR TO THE ISSUANCE OF THE STATEMENT, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN MADE CLEAR THAT BRITAIN INTENDS TO STAY PUT IN ABADAN, GIANT PRODUCING CENTER FOR THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. BUT HE SAID ALSO THAT BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO GIVE IRAN ANOTHER CHANCE TO REOPEN THE DISCUSSIONS.

THE STATEMENT RELEASED TONIGHT STRESSED THIS VIEW, SAYING THAT BRITAIN IS READY "AT ANY TIME TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS" WITH IRAN ON THE BASIS OF THE FORMULA SET FORTH BY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TROUBLE-SHOOTER IN IRAN, LAST JULY 24.

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT BRITAIN AWAITS A SIGN OF IRANIAN "GOOD WILL AND REASON" TO HELP IN ANY FUTURE DISCUSSIONS.

THE BRITISH SAID THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE GAVE THEM THE RIGHT TO REMAIN IN ABADAN.

HARRIMAN REMAINED BEHIND IN TEHRAN AFTER THE TALKS ENDED. A DISPATCH FROM TEHRAN SAID HE PLANS TO LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON THIS WEEK END, STOPPING EN ROUTE IN BELGRADE TO CONFER WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO.

HARRIMAN SEEMED MORE OPTIMISTIC THAN ANYONE ELSE IN TEHRAN YESTERDAY. HE SAID THE DISCUSSIONS WERE SUSPENDED AND NOT BROKEN OFF. BUT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SAID DISMALLY "IT IS FINISHED."

IT IS OBVIOUS THAT OFFICIALS HERE ARE COUNTING ON HARRIMAN TO TRY ONCE AGAIN TO TALK IRAN INTO A MORE ACCOMMODATING ATTITUDE TOWARD THE BRITISH.

THERE WERE PREDICTIONS BY INFORMANTS HERE THAT IF HARRIMAN FAILS, PRESIDENT TRUMAN MAY INTERVENE ONCE MORE IN THE DISPUTE.

RICHARD STOKES, HEAD OF THE BRITISH NEGOTIATING TEAM IN TEHRAN, IS EXPECTED HERE TOMORROW MORNING. HE WILL GIVE THE BRITISH CABINET A FIRST HAND ACCOUNT OF THE TALKS AND TRY TO REASSESS THE CHANCES OF REOPENING THEM.

BUT, SAID OFFICIALS HERE, "THE BALL WILL BE IN IRAN AFTER TODAY."

INFORMED SOURCES STRESSED THAT THERE WILL BE NO "DRAMATIC" ACTIONS SUCH AS THE LANDING OF BRITISH MILITARY FORCES IN ABADAN UNLESS CIRCUMSTANCES DEMAND IT.

THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, MEANWHILE, ANNOUNCED IT HAS ORDERED ABOUT 300 OF ITS BRITISH, INDIAN AND PAKISTANI EMPLOYES TO LEAVE THEIR POSTS IN THE OIL FIELDS AND CONCENTRATE IN ABADAN.

JUST BEFORE LEAVING TEHRAN, STOKES EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED IN THE FUTURE.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN HERE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IRAN REGARDS THE TALKS AS "SUSPENDED AND NOT BROKEN."

HE SAID AIOC HAD ORDERED ITS EMPLOYES TO ABADAN FOR EVENTUAL EVACUATION BUT ADDED "THERE IS NO PLAN FOR THE IMMEDIATE EVACUATION OF ABADAN ITSELF."

STOKES DESCRIBED HIS FAREWELL VISIT WITH MOSSADEGH IN TEHRAN AS "MOST FRIENDLY."

STOKES SAID IT WAS A MISTAKE TO SAY THERE HAD BEEN NO PROGRESS. HE ATTRIBUTED WHAT PROGRESS HAD TAKEN PLACE TO "A PRETTY STRONG BRIDGE" BUILT BY HARRIMAN.

THE BRITISH NEGOTIATOR EXPRESSED HOPE THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD CHANGE ITS MIND ON BRITISH PROPOSALS TO KEEP THEIR TECHNICIANS ON THE JOB AT ABADAN, AND SAID BRITAIN WOULD BE GLAD TO RESUME TALKS UNDER THE "HARRIMAN FORMULA."

BRITAIN AND IRAN HAD ACCEPTED THE FORMULA AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION IN THE TALKS WHICH ENDED YESTERDAY.

UNDER THE FORMULA IRAN HAD AGREED TO NEGOTIATE WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, ACTING ON BEHALF OF AIOC, WITH BRITAIN FORMALLY RECOGNIZING THE "PRINCIPLE" OF NATIONALIZATION OF THE COUNTRY'S OIL RESOURCES.

THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT PASSED A LAW ON MARCH 20 WHICH DECLARED BROADLY THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD TAKEN OVER ALL FORMS OF OIL EXPLOITATION IN THE COUNTRY, AND IRAN SAID THIS WOULD BE THE BASIS FOR DISCUSSION OF THE NATIONALIZATION ISSUE.

A LATER LAW SETTING OUT THE TERMS OF ENFORCING NATIONALIZATION WAS NOT TO BE DISCUSSED, BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT.

THE BRITISH SAID THAT UNDER THE FORMULA IRAN UNDERTOOK TO NEGOTIATE THE MANNER IN WHICH NATIONALIZATION SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT IN SO FAR AS IT AFFECTED BRITISH INTERESTS.

THE BREAKDOWN OF TALKS PUT PREMIER MOSSADEGH ON THE SPOT. HE FACES TOUGH ECONOMICAL AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS WHICH ARE BOUND TO INCREASE AS LONG AS THE REFINERY AT ABADAN REMAINS IDLE.

ANTI-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPERS IN TEHRAN TODAY DID NOT CONDEMN MOSSADEGH FOR REJECTING THE BRITISH PROPOSALS, BUT SAID IT WAS UP TO HIM TO FIND A WAY TO SELL IRAN'S NATIONALIZED OIL AND THUS MAKE GOOD ON HIS PROMISE TO GIVE THE COUNTRY A DAILY INCOME OF APPROXIMATELY $840,000 FROM THAT SOURCE.

JUST HOW HE CAN DO THIS WITHOUT BRITISH TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW IS A TOUGH ONE FOR THE PREMIER TO HANDLE.

THE BREAKDOWN X X X AS BEFORE

AUG 23 1951

DA1255PED

A91

WITH TEHRAN

LONDON, AUG.23-(AP)-THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY TODAY ORDERED ITS EMPLOYES IN OUTLYING SECTIONS OF IRAN TO GO TO THE REFINERY AT ABADAN.

A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID ABOUT TWO OR THREE HUNDRED PERSONS WERE INVOLVED. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE ORDER WAS A PRELIMINARY STEP TO EVACUATING BRITISH PERSONNEL FROM IRAN FOLLOWING THE BREAKDOWN OF OIL TALKS.

JJ807AED

30.24- 26119

A33
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD-IRANIAN
BY ROBERT HEWETT

AUG 23 1951

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 23-(AP)-COLLAPSE OF THE BRITAIN-IRANIAN OIL TALKS PLACED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FACE TO FACE TODAY WITH MOUNTING ECONOMIC PROBLEMS HE HAD LOOKED TO NATIONALIZATION TO SOLVE.

THE POVERTY HE PLEDGED TO EASE REMAINED UNRELIEVED. THE GOVERNMENT SOUGHT THROUGH A $62,000,000 (M) BOND ISSUE TO RAISE OPERATING REVENUES THAT ONCE FLOWED IN ROYALTIES FROM THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

EVEN ANTI-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPERS DID NOT CONDEMN THE FRAIL EXECUTIVE FOR REJECTING BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR A MODIFICATION OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW, WHICH WOULD HAVE AUTHORIZED BRITISH MANAGEMENT UNDER IRANIAN CONTROL. BUT THEY SAID IT WAS UP TO THE PREMIER TO FIND A WAY TO SELL
THE OIL NOW IMMOBILIZED IN FIELDS AND REFINERY TANKS.

"MOSSADEGH PROMISED THE NATION A DAILY INCOME OF £300,000 [redacted] ($840,000 [redacted]) AS A RESULT OF TAKING OVER THE OIL COMPANY," SAID THE NEWSPAPER ATTESH (FIRE). "WE ASK HIM, WHERE IS THIS HUGE AMOUNT OF MONEY? WHAT IS THE NEXT STEP TO BE TAKEN AFTER KEEPING THE COUNTRY IN AN UNCERTAIN POSITION FOR THREE AND A HALF MONTHS?"

THE POPULARITY OF THE PREMIER, WHO RODE INTO OFFICE ON A WAVE OF NATIONALISTIC, ANTI-BRITISH SENTIMENT, IS LIKELY TO WANE AS THE ECONOMIC PINCH INCREASES.

DESPITE TALKS BY BRITISH NEGOTIATOR RICHARD R.STOKES AND AMERICAN TROUBLE-SHOOTER W.AVERELL HARRIMAN ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF RESUMING NEGOTIATIONS IN THE FUTURE, IT IS PLAIN THEY MEAN WITH ANOTHER GOVERNMENT IN CASE MOSSADEGH'S FALLS.

STOKES TOOK OFF FOR LONDON TODAY. HE EXPECTS TO REPORT TO THE BRITISH CABINET TOMORROW. BRITAIN ANNOUNCED SHE WILL KEEP HER TECHNICIANS AT THE DISPUTED ABADAN REFINERY.

HARRIMAN PLANS TO LEAVE FRIDAY FOR WASHINGTON.
AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID HE WILL LAND IN BELGRADE SATURDAY FOR A CONFERENCE WITH YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO. HE ALSP PLANS TO [illegible] BRIEFLY IN LONDON.

THE AMERICAN ENVOY WAS WITH MOSSADEGH FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS TONIGHT AND IS EXPECTED TO SEE HIM AGAIN TOMORROW BEFORE LEAVING TEHRAN.

KAZEM HASSIBI, TECHNICAL ADVISER OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OIL BOARD, REPORTED THE PREMIER TOLD HARRIMAN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OWES THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT $150,000,000 (M) FOR OIL SHIPPED OUT OF THE COUNTRY AFTER PASSAGE OF THE NATIONALIZATION LAW.

HASIBI BLAMED THE BRITISH FOR THE BREAKDOWN OF THE TALKS.

"IF BRITISH ECONOMIC PRESSURE CONTINUES BY KEEPING TANKERS AWAY FROM ABADAN," HE TOLD NEWSMEN, "THERE WILL BE A COMMUNIST REVOLUTION WHICH WILL SET IRAN'S NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES IN FLAMES."

STOKES SAW MOSSADEGH AND SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI BEFORE LEAVING.

"IT IS A MISTAKE TO SAY THAT NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE," STOKES SAID. "A PRETTY STRONG BRIDGE HAS BEEN BUILT, THANKS TO THE GOOD OFFICES OF MR. HARRIMAN."

HARRIMAN APPEARED MORE OPTIMISTIC THAN OTHER OFFICIALS HERE. BUT MOSSADEGH SAID "IT IS FINISHED."

STOKES SAID BRITAIN WOULD BE GLAD TO PICK UP THE TALKS AGAIN UNDER THE "HARRIMAN FORMULA."

HARRIMAN HAD COAXED MOSSADEGH TO NEGOTIATE WITH DELEGATES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. ACTING FOR THE AIOC, AFTER LONDON ACCEPTED OIL NATIONALIZATION IN PRINCIPLE.

THE NEW BREAKDOWN CAME AFTER IRAN REFUSED TO ALLOW BRITISH MANAGEMENT OF OPERATIONS AT THE ABADAN REFINERY AND IN THE OIL FIELDS, UNDER IRAN'S TAKEOVER OIL COMPANY. STOKES HAS INSISTED BRITISH TECHNICIANS WILL STAY IN IRAN ONLY UNDER BRITISH MANAGEMENT.

MOSSADEGH WANTS THE TECHNICIANS TO WORK UNDER INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. THE MAIN IRANIAN FEAR APPEARS TO BE THE REVIVAL OF THE AIOC UNDER ANOTHER NAME.

GH&BD603PED

A77 (350)
PMS BUDGET
IRANIAN

AUG 23 1951

BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 23-(AP)-OIL TALKS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN GROUND TO A HALT TODAY AND BRITAIN'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, RICHARD STOKES, PREPARED TO FLY HOME.

W. AVERELL HARRIMAN ALSO MADE READY TO LEAVE IRAN FOR WASHINGTON. HE WILL REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHO SENT HIM HERE LAST MONTH IN A LAST-DITCH EFFORT TO KEEP IRANIAN OIL FLOWING TO THE WEST.

HARRIMAN APPEARED MORE OPTIMISTIC THAN OTHERS CLOSE TO THE NEGOTIATIONS AND ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE TALKS WERE MERELY SUSPENDED--NOT BROKEN OFF.

IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SAID "IT IS FINISHED."

(STOKES IS DUE IN LONDON TOMORROW MORNING. IT IS EXPECTED HE WILL BE SUMMONED TO AN EMERGENCY CABINET MEETING SOON AFTER HE ARRIVES.)

THE BREAKDOWN AFTER 19 DAYS OF TALKS BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS CAME OVER MANAGEMENT OF DAY TO DAY OPERATIONS AT THE BILLION DOLLAR ABADAN REFINERY. THE REFINERY WAS TAKEN OVER FROM THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY BY NATIONALIZATION.

STOKES INSISTED THE 3,000 BRITISH TECHNICIANS THERE WOULD REMAIN ON THE JOB ONLY UNDER EXPERIENCED BRITISH MANAGEMENT WITH BRITISH-BACKED GUARANTEES OF WAGE PAYMENTS AND WORKING CONDITIONS.

MOSSADEGH, WHO ROSE TO POWER ON A WAVE OF ANTI-BRITISH FEELING, DEMANDED THAT THE BRITISH TECHNICIANS WORK UNDER INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE REAL OBSTACLE TO AGREEMENT APPEARED TO BE IRAN'S FEAR THAT BRITISH MANAGEMENT WOULD BE A REVIVAL OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY IN ANOTHER GUISE.

EACH SIDE BLAMED THE OTHER FOR THE COLLAPSE, BUT BRITAIN'S RUDDY-FACED BLUFF-TALKING STOKES WAS THE ONE WHO MADE CONCESSIONS DURING THE TALKS.

IT WAS CLEAR THE IRON-WILLED IRANIAN PREMIER WOULD NOT RETREAT FROM THE DRASTIC NATIONALIZATION LAW RUSHED THROUGH PARLIAMENT TWO DAYS AFTER HE CAME TO POWER.

HARRIMAN WAS VISIBLY FRUSTRATED BECAUSE MOSSADEGH IGNORED HIS PAINSTAKINGLY EXPLAINED REASONS WHY IRAN SHOULD AGREE TO A WORKABLE PLAN TO COOPERATE WITH THE BRITISH FOR OIL PRODUCTION AND SALE.

STOKES HAD PROPOSED AN EIGHT-POINT PLAN UNDER WHICH IRAN AND BRITAIN WOULD HAVE SPLIT REFINING PROFITS 50-50. IRAN COUNTERED YESTERDAY WITH AN OFFER TO AGREE TO A "TRUSTWORTHY" ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION, BUT HEDGED IT WITH CONDITIONS WHICH STOKES EVIDENTLY FOUND UNSATISFACTORY.

THE BREAKDOWN IN TALKS IS BOUND TO HAVE REPERCUSSIONS IN IRANIAN POLITICS. THERE HAS BEEN GROWING CRITICISM OF MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF THE WORSENING OF ECONOMIC CONDITIONS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT SEVERAL DEPUTIES URGED IN A CLOSED SESSION OF PARLIAMENT THAT THE PREMIER RESIGN IF HE COULD NOT SOLVE THE OIL CRISIS.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE BELIEVED THAT NO AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED SO LONG AS MOSSADEGH REMAINS IN POWER.

M706AED

A182

IRANIAN (180)

ABADAN,IRAN, AUG.23-(AP)-ALEC MASON, ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REPRESENTATIVE HERE, SAID TODAY HE HAD ORDERED THE ENTIRE BRITISH OIL FIELD STAFF--TOTALLING 268--TO BE MOVED OUT IMMEDIATELY AND SENT HOME TO BRITAIN.

HE SAID THE STAFF AT THE AIOC REFINERY HERE--THE WORLD'S LARGEST--WILL BE THINNED TO BETWEEN 300 AND 400. THE REDUCED STAFF WILL STAY HERE PENDING FURTHER ORDERS, HE ADDED. MASON'S ACTION FOLLOWED THE BREAKDOWN OF TALKS IN TEHRAN AND THE DEPARTURE OF RICHARD STOKES, THE CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR.

MASON SAID ANOTHER 130 PAKISTANI AND INDIAN WORKERS IN THE FIELDS WILL ALSO BE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES.

"NOW THAT STOKES IS GONE AND THE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BROKEN DOWN, I DON'T THINK THERE IS ANY POINT IN THE BRITISH AND NON-IRANIAN FIELD STAFFERS HANGING ON ANY LONGER," MASON DECLARED.

AS TO WHAT EFFECT THIS WILL HAVE ON THE OIL FIELD OPERATIONS, HE SAID: "I SUPPOSE THE IRANIANS WILL BE able TO CARRY ON IN A WAY--THEY HAVE THEIR OWN ARTISANS AND ENGINEERS."

HE EXPLAINED THAT AIOC WILL PAY IRANIAN PERSONNEL UP TO THE END OF THIS MONTH.

N120PED

AUG 23 1951

B3 (Q)

-17-

WITH IRANIAN (190)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG.23-(AP)-THREE OPPOSITION PARTIES TODAY URGED THE IRAQI PARLIAMENT TO REFUSE TO RATIFY THE GOVERNMENT'S NEW OIL PACT WITH FOREIGN-CONTROLLED FIRMS AND DEMANDED NATIONALIZATION OF THIS COUNTRY'S RICH OIL RESOURCES.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NURI AL SAID ON AUG.14 REACHED A NEW 50-50 PROFIT SHARING AGREEMENT WITH AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND DUTCH INTERESTS WHICH SHARE JOINTLY IN EXPLOITING IRAQI OIL. IT HAILED THE AGREEMENT AS "AN IMPORTANT GAIN FOR IRAQ."

THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY OF MOHAMMED MEHDI KUBBAH SAID TODAY: "THE ONLY SOLUTION WHICH CAN REMEDY THE SITUATION AND RESTORE TO THE IRAQI PEOPLE THEIR STOLEN WEALTH AND RESOURCES IS NATIONALIZATION, LIQUIDATION OF THE OIL COMPANIES' OPERATIONS AND SEIZURE OF THEIR ESTABLISHMENTS."

THE PARTY STATEMENT URGED ALL CITIZENS TO "UNITE TO FRUSTRATE THE CONSPIRACY OF THE OIL COMPANY" AND TO PREVENT RATIFICATION OF THE NEW AGREEMENT BY PARLIAMENT.

THE UNITED NATIONAL FRONT PARTY, ANOTHER OPPOSITION GROUP, IN A STATEMENT SAID: "UNDER CONDITIONS WHENCE THE BRITISH WERE OBLIGED TO RECOGNIZE THE IRANIAN RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE OIL AND CONTROL ITS INDUSTRY, THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT HAS CONCLUDED A NEW OIL AGREEMENT EMBODYING GRAVE INJUSTICES TO IRAQI INTERESTS."

THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY MADE SIMILAR OBSERVATIONS AND CONCLUDED: "THE PARTY CONSIDERS THE NEW OIL AGREEMENT INJURIOUS TO IRAQI INTERESTS AND URGES ITS REJECTION."

RP420PED

B7WX (Q) (TEXT)

(180) WASHINGTON,AUG 23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY ON THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE: (160)

I HAVE BEEN MOST DISAPPOINTED TO LEARN OF THE SUSPENSION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS IN TEHRAN BETWEEN THE BRITISH DELEGATION AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH WE HAD HOPED WOULD LEAD TO A SETTLEMENT OF THE IRANIAN OIL QUESTION.

SINCE THESE CONVERSATIONS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED RATHER THAN COMPLETELY BROKEN OFF, IT REMAINS MY HOPE THAT A SOLUTION WILL EVENTUALLY BE FOUND AGREEABLE TO BOTH PARTIES. IT HAS BEEN CLEAR DURING THE COURSE OF NEGOTIATIONS THAT BOTH IRAN AND GREAT BRITAIN SINCERELY DESIRE A SETTLEMENT AND IN VIEW OF THIS FACT, I AM CONFIDENT THAT AN ARRANGEMENT CAN ULTIMATELY BE WORKED OUT.

MR.HARRIMAN HAS WORKED LONG AND TIRELESSLY IN AN EFFORT TO BRING THE PARTIES TOGETHER AND TO SET THE STAGE FOR A SETTLEMENT, AND HIS ACTIVITIES HAVE HAD MY COMPLETE SUPPORT. HIS LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER MOSADEQ OF AUGUST 21 SUMMARIZES VERY CLEARLY THE AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW ON THE STEPS WHICH LED TO THE SUSPENSION OF THE CONVERSATIONS AND THE VIEWS THAT MR.HARRIMAN PUT FORWARD REFLECT MY OWN.

(END TEXT)

RZ454PED

B69 (Q)

LONDON, AUG.23-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE NAMED A DELEGATION OF 24 HEADED BY MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER TODAY TO REPRESENT BRITAIN AT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TALKS STARTING SEPT.4 IN SAN FRANCISCO.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON WILL LEAVE LONDON BY AIR ON SEPT.6 TO TAKE PART IN THE FINISHING STAGES OF THE CONFERENCE AND SIGN THE TREATY FOR THIS COUNTRY.

IN ADDITION TO YOUNGER, MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION WILL INCLUDE SIR OLIVER FRANKS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, AND R.H.SCOTT, ASSISTANT FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY. EIGHT OF THE MEMBERS WILL BE BRITONS STATIONED IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK. THE OTHER 16 WILL BE FROM LONDON.

N928AED

A45

LONDON, AUG.23-(AP)-PRAGUE RADIO TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE START OF THE TRIAL OF FIVE HIGH-RANKING FORMER NAZIS ACCUSED OF WAR CRIMES DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE RADIO LISTED THE DEFENDANTS AS:

MAX ROZSTOCK, 39, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE NAZI SECRET SERVICE IN THE LIDICE AREA; RICHARD SCHMIDT, 60, A MAJOR GENERAL ACCUSED OF ORGANIZING A MASSACRE IN THE SLOVAK VILLAGE OF BENIKY; ERNEST HITZEGRAD, 62, A LIEUTENANT GENERAL ACCUSED OF DIRECTING "ALL THE ACTS OF TERROR IN BOHEMIA AND MORAVIA;" WALTER RICHTER, 43, DEPUTY GESTAPO COMMANDER IN BOHEMIA; FRIEDRICH GOTTSCHALK, 52, A GENERAL STAFF OFFICER.

BD650PED

AUG 23 1951

B60 Q

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, AUG. 23-(AP)-DENMARK AND THE UNITED STATES SIGNED A FIVE-YEAR AGREEMENT TODAY ENABLING DANISH SCIENTISTS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES AS FULBRIGHT SCHOLARS.

MRS. EUGENIE ANDERSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO DENMARK, AND DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OLE BJOERN KRAFT SIGNED FOR THEIR TWO COUNTRIES. UNDER THE FULBRIGHT ARRANGEMENT, ABOUT $900,000 WHICH DENMARK PAID FOR PURCHASE OF AMERICAN SURPLUS MATERIALS HAS BEEN SET ASIDE FOR THE SCHOLARSHIPS.

SS845AED

K.25

30.24- 26121

A99
(160)
CANNES, FRANCE, AUG.23-(AP)-FRENCH POLICE SCANNED ALL NEW ARRIVALS ON THE RIVIERA TODAY, LOOKING FOR TWO EGYPTIANS REPORTED ON THE WAY HERE TO TRY TO ASSASSINATE KING FAROUK.

POLICE SAID AN ANONYMOUS NOTE DELIVERED TO THEM HAD SAID THE TWO EGYPTIANS, WHO WERE IDENTIFIED BY NAME, HAD CROSSED THE SWISS BORDER IN SECRET AND HAD ARRIVED ON THE FRENCH MEDITERRANEAN COAST.

KING FAROUK HAS BEEN VISITING THE RIVIERA GAMBLING RESORTS FOR SEVERAL WEEKS ON A HONEYMOON WITH HIS COMMONER QUEEN, NARRIMAN.

THE POLICE INFORMATION SAID THAT THE TWO SUSPECTS WERE MEMBERS OF AN EGYPTIAN POLITICAL GROUP WHICH OPPOSED THE KING. ALTHOUGH THE GROUP WAS NOT IDENTIFIED, IT WAS ASSUMED IT WAS THE "MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD", A FANATIC RELIGIOUS GROUP WHOSE HEADQUARTERS WAS DISBANDED SOME TIME AGO BECAUSE OF TERRORIST ACTIVITIES.

THE GUARD AROUND KING FAROUK AS HE VISITS VARIOUS GAMBLING CASINOS HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLY INCREASED, POLICE SAID. IT NOW CONSISTS OF 30 EGYPTIANS AND FOUR FRENCHMEN.

JJ835AED

A133
LA ROCHELLE, FRANCE, AUG 23-(AP)-A CONTINGENT OF 770 U.S. ARMY AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND MEN ARRIVED ON THE TROOPSHIP, GENERAL STEWART, IN THIS WESTERN ATLANTIC PORT TODAY TO HELP MAN A HUGE AMERICAN AIR DEPOT IN FRANCE.

THE DEPOT IS AT CHATEAUROUX, 150 MILES SOUTHWEST OF PARIS.

THREE THOUSAND AMERICANS WILL EVENTUALLY BE STATIONED THERE. THE BASE WILL BE FOR REPAIR AND SERVICING PLANES GIVEN FRANCE AND OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE.

DA1034AED

AUG 23 1951

B5 (Q) (220)
-17-
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.23-(AP)-MARINA DUELLI, A 29-YEAR-OLD ITALIAN GIRL WHO WORKED WITH MAJ.WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN'S AMERICAN ESPIONAGE MISSION IN NORTHERN ITALY IN 1944, SAID TODAY HIS MURDERERS MUST BE TRIED. SHE SAID SHE THOUGHT HER TESTIMONY WOULD BE USEFUL IN SUCH A TRIAL.

MISS DUELLI, WHO LEFT A GENEVA HOSPITAL ONLY YESTERDAY AFTER AN OPERATION AND IS STILL WEAK, SAID SHE WAS ALREADY ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE WORK FOR THE BRITISH WHEN MAJ.HOLOHAN'S O.S.S. MISSION PARACHUTED DOWN NEAR LAKE ORTA IN SEPTEMBER, 1944.

SHE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW SHE ACTED AS LIAISON BETWEEN HOLOHAN'S MISSION AND PARTISAN GROUPS AND HELPED GATHER INFORMATION AS TO THE BEST PLACES TO PARACHUTE ARMS FOR THE PARTISANS. SHE WAS IN CLOSE CONTACT NOT ONLY WITH THE MAJOR BUT WITH FORMER LIEUT.ALDO ICARDI AND FORMER SGT.CARL G. LO DOLCE OF THE MISSION, WHO NOW HAVE BEEN ACCUSED, ALONG WITH TWO ITALIANS, OF SLAYING HOLOHAN. ICARDI AND LO DOLCE HAVE DENIED THE ACCUSATIONS.

SHE SAID THE MAJOR HAD EXPRESSED HIS MISGIVINGS TO HER SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEATH.

"I WAS HELPING THE MAJOR A FEW DAYS BEFORE HE WAS KILLED AND HE TOLD ME HE COULD NOT RELY ON ANYONE, NOT EVEN AMERICANS, SHE SAID.

SHE HAS BEEN IN CORRESPONDENCE WITH MAJ.HOLOHAN'S BROTHER IN NEW YORK FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

"THE MAJOR," SHE SAID, "WAS A VERY KIND MAN AND HE DID A LOT OF GOOD FOR THE ITALIANS."

RP430PED

D153
BY LYNN HEINZERLING (400)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.23-(AP)-A SOVIET DELEGATE G.P.ARKADIEV DRAGGED UP AN OLD CHARGE IN THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TODAY THAT WORKMEN OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES WERE BEING BLED BY THE CAPITALISTS. HE GOT SOME VIGOROUS DENIALS FROM THE WEST, BACKED UP BY ACTUAL FIGURES.

HE ALSO CHARGED THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE COLONIES AND UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES WERE BEING EXPLOITED BY CAPITALIST COUNTRIES. HIS ALLEGATIONS CAME IN A DISCUSSION OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME IN UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

"IT IS NOTEWORTHY," SAID G.T.CORLEY SMITH AFTER ARKADIEV HAD FINISHED, "THAT AFTER TWO CENTURIES OF SAVAGE EXPLOITATION, CANADA HAS A NET PER CAPITA INCOME OF $900, WHILE BULGARIA, LIVING IN THE BROTHERLY EMBRACE OF THE SOVIET UNION, HAS AN ANNUAL PER CAPITA INCOME OF $110.

"I DON'T KNOW WHETHER YOU CALL THAT A BROTHERLY EMBRACE OR A BEAR HUG. AND IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE PER CAPITA INCOME HAS RISEN BY LEAPS AND BOUNDS. IT NOW HAS REACHED THE SAME LEVEL AS THAT OF PUERTO RICO, WHICH IS SUPPOSED TO BE UNDER CAPITALIST EXPLOITATION."

STATISTICS BEFORE THE COMMISSION PREPARED BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT SHOW THAT THE PER CAPITA INCOME IN THE SOVIET UNION IS $310 A YEAR COMPARED WITH $1,440 IN THE UNITED STATES AND $775 IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

ISADOR LUBIN OF THE U.S. POINTED OUT TO THE COUNCIL THAT ARKADIEV HAD BEEN QUOTING FIGURES ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH IN THE UNITED STATES FROM A BOOK 30 YEARS OLD. HE ALSO QUOTED A REPORT OF A NORWEGIAN LABOR DELEGATION WHICH VISITED THE SOVIET UNION THAT WORKMEN THERE HAD TO BE SATISFIED WITH THE "BARE NECESSITIES OF LIFE."

LUBIN REFERRED TO THE INDIRECT SYSTEM OF TAXATION IN THE SOVIET UNION AND QUOTED THE SOVIET HERO LENIN AS SAYING THAT "INDIRECT TAXATION IS THE TAXATION OF THE POOR."

ADRIANO R.GARCIA OF THE PHILIPPINES WOUND UP BY STATING:

"I DO NOT THINK THE DISTINGUISHED REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION IS IN A VERY HAPPY POSITION TO SPEAK OF PER CAPITA INCOME. ACCORDING TO THE STATISTICS, THE PER CAPITA INCOME IN THE SOVIET UNION IS BETWEEN $300 AND $400 PER YEAR, WHICH CAN EASILY BE COMPARED WITH THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES."

"WE EMPHATICALLY REJECT CHARGES THAT WE ARE UNDER THE DOMINATION OF THE UNITED STATES," GARCIA SAID.

"THE PROOF OF THAT IS THAT IN THIS COUNCIL WE FREQUENTLY HAVE TAKEN A DIFFERENT STAND THAN THE UNITED STATES. ON THE OTHER HAND, WHY DO WE ALWAYS SEE TWO HANDS RAISED WITH THE SOVIET HAND?" THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO POLISH AND CZECH DELEGATES AT THE MEETING.

LS530PED

A134
NAPLES, ITALY, AUG 23-(AP)-THE CANADIAN VESSEL, CAMPIONESE MONTROSE DOCKED HERE TODAY WITH 1,500 TONS OF CANADIAN ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FOR ITALY. IT IS THE FIRST SHIPMENT IN THE ARMS AID PROGRAM TO COME FROM ANY NATION EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES.

DA1035AED

AUG 23 1951

A5
(130)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, AUG.23-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS REJECTED PROPOSALS THAT HER DISPUTED CLAIM OF CONTROL OVER 12 MILES OF TERRITORIAL WATERS IN THE BALTIC INSTEAD OF THE NORMAL THREE BE TAKEN TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

DENMARK AND SWEDEN HAVE PROTESTED THE RUSSIAN EXTENSION OF TERRITORIAL WATERS ALONG THE LONG STRETCHES OF THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED BALTIC STATES AND EAST GERMANY. THE TWO SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES HAVE CLAIMED JURISDICTION ONLY OVER A THREE-MILE STRETCH ALONG THEIR SHORES. THEY ASKED THAT THE DISPUTE BE TAKEN TO THE U.N.-SPONSORED WORLD COURT.

A RUSSIAN NOTE REJECTING THE PROPOSED COURT HEARING WAS RECEIVED BY THE DANISH FOREIGN MINISTRY TWO DAYS AGO AND PUBLISHED HERE YESTERDAY.

THE DISPUTE CAUSED CONSIDERABLE ANGER WHEN DANISH AND SWEDISH SHIPS WERE SEIZED BY THE REDS AFTER THEY GOT WITHIN THE 12-MILE LIMIT OF THE SOVIET-HELD AREAS.

BB223AED

AUG 23 1951

B73CO (
B73 (Q) (250)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, AUG 23-(AP)-A HAGGARD NEW ZEALANDER WHO REPORTED HE HAD BEEN IMPRISONED 127 DAYS BY THE RUSSIANS AND EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ON CHARGES THAT HE WAS A SPY ARRIVED AS A REFUGEE IN ALLIED WEST BERLIN TODAY.

THE MAN WAS FRANK ODIN MOMME (CORRECT), 45 YEARS OLD AND A NATIVE OF WELLINGTON.

HE SAID HE HAD ENTERED THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE LAST APRIL "TO SEE HOW COMMUNISM WORKS IN PRACTICE."

NOW, HE ADDED, "I'VE SEEN ALL OF IT I WANT OF COMMUNISM--SAW IT FROM BEHIND BARS."

BRITISH CONSULAR AUTHORITIES HELPED HIM BOOK AIR PASSAGE FOR LONDON THIS AFTERNOON.

MOMME SAID HE LEFT NEW ZEALAND LAST FEB.6 TO COME TO EAST GERMANY TO HAVE A LOOK AT COMMUNISM.

HE CROSSED INTO THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE FROM WEST GERMANY WITHOUT THE REQUIRED ENTRY PERMIT, ADMITTING THAT HE DISREGARDED WARNINGS OF WESTERN BORDER GUARDS THAT HE MIGHT GET INTO TROUBLE WITH THE COMMUNIST POLICE.

MOMME SAID THE RUSSIANS TOOK HIM OFF THE TRAIN AT POTSDAM, OUTSIDE BERLIN, AND ACCUSED HIM OF BEING A SPY.

AT FIRST, MOMME RELATED, THE RUSSIANS TREATED HIM QUITE WELL IN CONFINEMENT IN A PRIVATE HOUSE AT POTSDAM. THEY EVEN CAME IN TO CHAT WITH HIM OCCASIONALLY AND BROUGHT HIM BEER.

"BUT ONE DAY I LOST MY TEMPER WITH A RUSSIAN WOMAN INTERPRETER AND REFUSED TO ANSWER SILLY QUESTIONS THEY ASKED ME," HE SAID. "THEN THEY PUNISHED ME BY PUTTING ME IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT IN A JAIL".

MOMME SAID HIS CELL WAS SMALL AND THE PRISON FOOD SCANTY AND THAT HE WAS INTERROGATED FOR HOUR-LONG STRETCHES, OFTEN AT NIGHT.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS NOT BEATEN OR OTHERWISE MISTREATED PHYSICALLY.

HE SAID HIS CAPTORS FINALLY PROMISED TO RELEASE HIM AFTER THE WORLD YOUTH "PEACE" FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN. THAT SHOW ENDED SUNDAY AND THIS WEEK THE RUSSIANS TOLD MOMME HE WAS FREE TO GO.

P949AED

B1 (Q) (190)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.23-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS DEMANDED THAT WEST GERMANY FREEZE ALL OF RED CHINA'S FUNDS IN THIS COUNTRY AND IS BLOCKING $1,000,000 OF WEST GERMAN FUNDS UNTIL THE GERMANS COMPLY, OFFICIALS HERE SAID TODAY.

THE MOVE IS PART OF THE ECONOMIC PRESSURE BEING APPLIED BY AMERICA AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO ARE FIGHTING UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA. WEST GERMAN TRADE SHIPMENTS TO RED CHINA WERE HALTED SOME TIME AGO.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALS SAID THE REQUEST THAT RED CHINESE FUNDS BE FROZEN WAS MADE TO THE GERMAN CENTRAL BANK (BANK DEUTSCHER LAENDER) ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO. BUT THE BANK SAID IT MUST FIRST HAVE INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, U.S. OFFICIALS SAID, NO ACTION HAS YET BEEN TAKEN.

THEY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE, HOWEVER, THAT THE GERMANS WILL COMPLY.

IT HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED HOW MUCH RED CHINESE MONEY IS IN WEST GERMANY, BUT OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THE AMOUNT TO BE LESS THAN $1,000,000.

THE RED CHINESE FUNDS IN THIS COUNTRY REPRESENT ADVANCE PAYMENTS FOR MACHINERY AND MATERIALS ORDERED FROM WEST GERMANY BUT WHICH WERE NOT DELIVERED BECAUSE OF THE TRADE BAN, OFFICIALS SAID.

RP406PED

B85 Q

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE APPOINTMENT OF DR.ROGER H. WELLS, ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM BRYN MAWR COLLEGE, BRYN MAWR, PA., AS CHIEF OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION'S HISTORICAL DIVISION, WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE SUCCEEDS DR.HAROLD ZINK, WHO WILL RETURN TO THE U.S. WHERE HE IS A PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY AT COLUMBUS.

WD1112AED

B86 Q

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE RESIGNATION OF HARVEY W.BROWN, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICE OF LABOR AFFAIRS SINCE 1949, WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY SAID HE ACCEPTED BROWN'S RESIGNATION, EFFECTIVE AUG. 31, WITH REGRET, AND ADDED: "DURING HIS TENURE OF OFFICE THE WEST GERMAN TRADE UNIONS HAVE GROWN STEADILY IN STRENGTH AND ECONOMIC INFLUENCE."

BROWN, 68, WAS AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT FOR 45 YEARS. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO RETIRE FROM PUBLIC LIFE WHEN HE RETURNED TO THE STATES IN SEPTEMBER.

HE IS A NATIVE OF WAYNE, PA.

AUG 23 1951

WD1114AED

B61 Q
(150)

NEUREUT, GERMANY, AUG. 23-(AP)-POLICE LAST NIGHT BROKE UP A MEETING OF THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST EMPIRE PARTY IN THE MIDST OF A SPEECH BY OTTO ERNST REMER, WHO WAS PROMOTED BY HITLER FOR HELPING SUPPRESS THE ANTI-NAZI REVOLT OF JULY, 20, 1944.

SEVERAL PLANNED MEETINGS OF THE PARTY HAD BEEN BANNED BY THE WUERTTEMBERG-BADEN STATE GOVERNMENT ON THE GROUNDS THEY WOULD BE A THREAT TO SECURITY. BUT THE MEETING HERE WAS CAMOUFLAGED AS AN INVITATION AFFAIR.

THE CROWD BOOED AND SANG THE FORMER GERMAN ANTHEM, DEUTSCHLAND UEBER ALLES, WHEN POLICE INTERVENED. BUT THEY DISPERSED QUIETLY AT REMER'S REQUEST.

"LET'S SHOW THEM WHO ARE THE BETTER DEMOCRATS," HE SAID.

THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS SUING TO OUTLAW THE SOCIALIST EMPIRE PARTY AS ANTI-CONSTITUTIONAL.

SS847AED

30.24- 26123

A23

VIENNA, AUG. 23-(AP)-U.S. SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR MAJ. GEN. LEWIS B.HERSHEY ARRIVED TODAY FOR A QUICK TRIP IN WHICH HE WILL SEE HOW MANY POTENTIAL DRAFTEES CAN BE FOUND IN AUSTRIA.

HERSHEY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HIS VISIT WAS PARTLY IN CONNECTION WITH HIS RECOMMENDATION THAT AMERICANS IN EUROPE LIABLE FOR THE DRAFT BE REGISTERED, AND WAS PARTLY PLEASURE.

GH508PED

B2 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAV (340)

AUG.23 1951

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.23-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY REJECTED DANUBE NAVIGATION RULES DRAFTED BY THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM NATIONS LAST SPRING AND ANNOUNCED SHE WILL RUN HER 214-MILE STRETCH OF THE RIVER BY HER OWN RULES.

THE BELGRADE RADIO, VOICE OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, ANNOUNCED THIS DEVELOPMENT AS OFFICIALS FROM RUSSIA AND THE OTHER COMINFORM NATIONS CELEBRATED IN BUCHAREST THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ARMISTICE BY WHICH ROMANIA SWITCHED SIDES AND TURNED AGAINST THE AXIS IN WORLD WAR II.

THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY SENT THE DANUBIAN COMMISSION A NOTE DECLARING REGULATIONS ADOPTED AT THE GALATZ CONFERENCE IN JUNE WERE DRAFTED "TO SERVE ONE POWER--THE U.S.S.R." THE TITO DELEGATION STALKED OUT OF THAT CONFERENCE AFTER BEING OUTVOTED ON KEY POINTS.

AS QUOTED BY THE RADIO, THE NOTE SAID THIS COUNTRY WILL "ISSUE ITS OWN REGULATIONS" FOR NAVIGATION ON THE RIVER "IN THE SPIRIT OF THE DANUBE CONVENTION OF 1948."

THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WHICH TOOK PART IN THE 1948 CONFERENCE--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--REFUSED TO SIGN THAT CONVENTION ON THE GROUND IT WAS AN EXCLUSIVE AGREEMENT TO MAKE THE DANUBE A "REGIONAL" WATERWAY. YUGOSLAVIA SIGNED, ALTHOUGH THE KREMLIN HAD ALREADY DENOUNCED TITO FOR NATIONALISTIC LEANINGS.

-(DASH)-

MARSHAL KLEMENTI Y.VOROSHILOV, 70, A DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER AND MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, HEADED RUSSIA'S DELEGATION TO BUCHAREST, HILL-RINGED HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMINFORM.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS QUOTED HIM AS SAYING TITO'S REGIME "CANNOT LONG CONTINUE"--ECHOING WORDS WHICH SOVIET DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER MOLOTOV USED AT A CELEBRATION IN WARSAW A MONTH AGO.

"THE PEOPLES OF YUGOSLAVIA," THE MARSHAL SAID, "WILL FIND THE WAY AND MEANS FOR LIQUIDATING TITO'S FASCIST REGIME--THE WAY AND MEANS OF LIBERATING THEIR LONG SUFFERING NATION."

TITO HAS DECLARED MOLOTOV'S WARSAW SPEECH WAS PROMPTED BY A RUSSIAN FEAR OF REVOLT IN POLAND. UNREST APPEARS EVIDENT IN POLAND AND THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT REPORTS OF A SHAKEUP IN ROMANIA WHICH REMOVED PREMIER PETRU GROZA FROM ALL ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS. GROZA IS NOT A COMMUNIST BUT A FELLOW TRAVELER, A MEMBER OF THE PLOWMEN'S FRONT.

TROUBLE IS AN OLD STORY, TOO, IN COMMUNIST ALBANIA. A TASS DISPATCH THURSDAY REPORTED NINE PERSONS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND EIGHT OTHERS TO PRISON FOR A PLOT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT IN WHICH THEY SLEW THREE COMMUNIST LEADERS, "SABOTAGED GOVERNMENT DECISIONS, CONDUCTED WAR PROPAGANDA AND SPREAD INFLAMMATORY RUMORS."

RP414PED

A161

(250)

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 23-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY TOLD NEIGHBORING RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM COUNTRIES SHE WILL LAY DOWN HER OWN NAVIGATION RULES FOR THE DANUBE RIVER. x Danube

IN HER LATEST ACT OF DEFIANCE OF THE KREMLIN, YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED RUSSIA WAS TRYING TO MAKE THE BLUE DANUBE A RED-CONTROLLED RIVER.

THE BELGRADE RADIO REPORTED THE YUGOSLAV MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS HAS SENT A NOTE TO THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED DANUBIAN COMMISSION DECLARING YUGOSLAVIA WILL "ISSUE ITS OWN REGULATIONS" FOR THE IMPORTANT WATERWAY, THE LONGEST STRETCH OF WHICH FLOWS THROUGH THIS COUNTRY.

THE NOTE SAID THESE REGULATIONS WOULD INCLUDE ALL THE PROPOSALS ADVANCED BY YUGOSLAVIA AT THE LAST DANUBIAN CONFERENCE AT GALATI, ROMANIA. THESE SUGGESTIONS WERE NEVER ACCEPTED BY THE COMMISSION AND THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE CONFERENCE AFTER BEING OUT-VOTED.

THE NOTE DECLARED THE NEW REGULATIONS ADOPTED AT GALATI AFTER YUGOSLAVIA PULLED OUT WERE DRAFTED: "TO SERVE ONE POWER, THE SOVIET UNION."

THE QUESTION OF NAVIGATION ON THE DANUBE HAS BEEN A SORE SPOT IN THE BALKANS EVER SINCE THE BREAK IN 1948 BETWEEN THE COMINFORM AND THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO. THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO USE THE RIVER--EVEN THE PART FLOWING THROUGH YUGLSLAVIA--WITHOUT INTERFERENCE.

THE BELGRADE RADIO SAID THE YUGOSLAV REGULATIONS "WILL BE ISSUED IN THE SPIRIT OF THE DANUBE CONVENTION OF 1948." AT THAT CONVENTION, THE THREE WESTERN POWERS PARTICIPATING--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--REFUSED TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT ON THE GROUND THAT COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAD RIGGED AN EXCLUSIVE ARRANGEMENT TO MAKE THE DANUBE A "REGIONAL" WATERWAY TO SERVE THEIR OWN PURPOSES.

FD/DA1207PED

A90

WITH BELGRADE YUGOSLAV (220)

AUG 23 1951

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG.23-(AP)-WESTERN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS SAID TONIGHT THEY BELIEVE ANTI-TITO ELEMENTS IN YUGOSLAVIA MAY BE GREATER THAN GENERALLY ESTIMATED AND THAT MOSCOW IS HOPING FOR A PRO-SOVIET REVOLUTION THERE.

THEY BASED THEIR BELIEF ON COMMENTS MADE BY MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, SOVIET WAR HERO AND DEPUTY CHAIRMAN ON THE RUSSIAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, AT A CELEBRATION IN BUCHAREST YESTERDAY OF ROMANIA'S "LIBERATION" BY SOVIET TROOPS.

VOROSHILOV WAS THE SECOND BIG RUSSIAN LEADER IN A MONTH TO PREDICT THE TITO GOVERNMENT WILL FALL. IN WARSAW, VICE PREMIER V.I. MOLOTOV MADE THE SAME FORECAST.

WESTERN OFFICIALS WHO FOLLOW THE BALKAN SITUATION SAID THEY ARE CONVINCED THE RUSSIAN STATEMENTS DO NOT MEAN THAT RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES ARE PLANNING IMMEDIATE MILITARY AGGRESSION AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA.

"IT SEEMS A GREAT DEAL MORE LIKELY," A TOP WESTERN OFFICIAL SAID, "THAT VOROSHILOV'S STATEMENT IS AN INTENSIFICATION OF A CAMPAIGN TO SPLIT THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE FROM THE TITO LEADERSHIP.

"IT MAY BE," HE SAID, "THAT THE WEST HAS UNDER-ESTIMATED TITO'S CONTROL OVER HIS COUNTRY, THAT THINGS ARE NOT TOO WELL THERE AND THAT THERE IS A GREAT DEAL OF OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT.

"IT MAY ALSO BE THAT THE RUSSIANS KNOW ABOUT MORE INTERNAL RESISTANCE THAN WE AND THAT THEY ARE THEMSELVES BUILDING AN UNDER-GROUND MOVEMENT."

BD942PED

AUG 23 1951

A113

(600)

MOSCOW, AUG.23-(AP)-MARSHAL KLEMENTI Y.VOROSHILOV, A SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER AND MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, RENEWED SOVIET PREDICTIONS TODAY THAT THE REGIME OF YUGOSLAVIA'S PREMIER MARSHAL TITO "CANNOT LONG CONTINUE."

HIS WORDS, SPOKEN IN BUCHAREST AT THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF ROMANIA'S LIBERATION FROM THE NAZIS, ECHOED THOSE OF DEPUTY PREMIER VYACHESLAV M.MOLOTOV AT A SIMILAR CELEBRATION IN WARSAW JUST A MONTH AGO.

VOROSHILOV''S REMARKS WERE PUBLISHED IN ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS THIS MORNING.

"THE PEOPLES OF YUGOSLAVIA," SAID THE MARSHAL, "WILL FIND THE WAY AND MEANS FOR LIQUIDATING TITO'S FASCIST REGIME -- THE WAY AND MEANS OF LIBERATING THEIR LONG SUFFERING NATION."

MOLOTOV, IN A SPEECH IN WARSAW JULY 21 HONORING THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE POLISH COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL LIBERATION, USED THE SAME WORDS: THAT THE TITO REGIME "CANNOT CONTINUE LONG."

MOLOTOV SAID THE TITO REGIME "HOLDS ITSELF IN POWER BY BLOODY TERROR AND FASCIST METHODS OF RULING" AND ADDED THAT "THE PEOPLES OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL FIND A WAY TO FREEDOM AND LIQUIDATION OF THE TITOIST FASCIST REGIME."

VOROSHILOV REPEATED MOLOTOV'S CHARGE THAT TITO (AN INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST WHO ONCE HELD HIGH FAVOR IN THE KREMLIN) HAS BETRAYED SOCIALISM AND GONE OVER COMPLETELY TO THE CAPITALISTS. HE TOLD THE ROMANIANS THE STATE OF AFFAIRS AMONG THEIR WESTERN NEIGHBORS, THE YUGOSLAVS, IS "PITIFUL."

"THE DESPISED HIRELINGS OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS," SAID THE MARSHAL, "TITO, KARDELJ (FOREIGN MINISTER EDWARD KARDELJ), RANKOVICH (INTERIOR MINISTER ALEXANDER RANKOVICH) AND COMPANY HAVE RESTORED CAPITALISM IN THEIR COUNTRY AND GRADUALLY WIPED OUT THE DEMOCRATIC VICTORIES OF THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE."

"THEY (TITO, KARDELJ AND RANKOVICH) HAVE SET UP A BLOODY FASCIST REGIME FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE TRANSATLANTIC BOSSES IN THEIR COUNTRY," HE SAID. "HOWEVER, THIS WILD RAPE AND TERRORIZING OF THE YUGLSAV PEOPLE BY TITO AND HIS BANDITS, AND THE UNABASHED TRADING AWAY OF ITS BLOOD AND INTERESTS CANNOT LONG CONTINUE."

VOROSHILOV ALSO REFERRED TO THE WEST, AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES, AS HAVING A "BEASTLY" IDEOLOGY BASED ON "BOURGEOIS, AGGRESSIVE IMPERIALISM AND NATIONALISM."

"RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS 'ALLIES,'" SAID VOROSHILOV, "MAY BE COMPARED WITH THE RELATIONS OF A BOSS WHO HAS GROWN FAT FROM HIS WEALTH AND IMPERTINENT FROM HIS GOLD AND POWER."

--DASH--

VOROSHILOV WAS AMONG THE HIGH-RANKING COMMUNISTS FROM MOSCOW AND RUSSIA'S EASTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES ATTENDING THE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION IN BUCHAREST. SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS PREDICTED THAT MOSCOW WOULD USE THE BUCHAREST MEETING TO WARN THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST REGIME THAT NO TITOISM OR STRAYING FROM THE SOVIET LINE WILL BE TOLERATED.

A114

THE CELEBRATION AND MOLOTOV'S SPEECH IN WARSAW LAST MONTH PRECEDED A COMMUNIST SHAKEUP AND PURGE OF TITOISTS IN POLAND. DIRECTLY AFTER THAT MEETING THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY TIGHTENED ITS CONTROL, OPENED A NEW CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AND BROUGHT NINE HIGH ARMY OFFICERS TO TRIAL AS SPIES.

THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT REPORTS OF A SHAKEUP ALREADY IN PROGRESS IN ROMANIA. PREMIER PETRU GROZA, WHO IN ALL EVENTS HAS NEVER HAD MUCH POWER, IS REPORTED BY SOME SOURCES TO HAVE BEEN RELIEVED OF ALL HIS ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS ON SOVIET ORDERS. ROMANIA ALSO HAS JUST ENDED A TITOIST SPY TRIAL, BRINGING CONVICTIONS FOR EIGHT PROMINENT ROMANIANS INCLUDING A FORMER AIR FORCE GENERAL ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE BRITISH

BUCHAREST IS THE HEADQUARTERS FOR THE COMINFORM, WHICH OUSTED YUGOSLAVIA ON JUNE 28, 1948, ON CHARGES OF BEING ANTI-SOVIET, NATIONALISTIC, AND TRAITORS TO THE COMMUNIST CAUSE. THE MOLOTOV AND VOROSHILOV BLASTS RAISE THE PITCH OF THE THREE-YEAR CAMPAIGN TO OVERTHROW TOUGH, FREE-THINKING MARSHAL TITO AND BRING YUGOSLAVIA BACK INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT. TITO HAS DECLARED RECENTLY THAT THE ARMED FORCES OF NEIGHBORING ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND BULGARIA HAVE BEEN INCREASED WITH SOVIET HELP AND POSE A DANGEROUS THREAT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST HIS COUNTRY.

JJ&MT935AED

B57 Q

MOSCOW, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPER LITERARY GAZETTE SAID TODAY A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF THE CHINESE (COMMUNISTS) WOULD BE MEANINGLESS.

COMMENTING ON THE COMING SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE UNITED STATES TO EFFECT SUCH A TREATY, THE PAPER DECLARED AMERICAN DIPLOMACY HAD TRIED TO BAR CERTAIN COUNTRIES FROM TAKING PART IN THE TALKS--PARTICULARLY THE SOVIET UNION.

IT QUOTED SEVERAL WESTERN NEWSPAPERS AS SAYING THE AMERICANS WERE DISMAYED WHEN RUSSIA ACCEPTED THE INVITATION TO ATTEND.

SS836AED

A6

NEW DELHI, INDIAN, AUG.23-(AP)-WHETHER INDIA WILL TAKE PART IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY REMAINED A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET TODAY.

INFORMANTS SAID THE CABINET REACHED A DECISION ON THE QUESTION LAST NIGHT, BUT FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES REFUSED TO COMMENT.

(A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE INDIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID YESTERDAY THAT INDIA HAS DECIDED TO ATTEND THE TALKS).

THE SUBJECT REACHED THE FLOOR OF PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY. BUT IT WAS LIMITED TO A LACONIC "YES" BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WHEN ASKED IF HIS GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN INFORMED ABOUT THE SAN FRANCISCO PARLEY.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO MRS. VIJAYALASKAHNI PANDIT SAID SHE CAME HERE BY PLANE TO URGE INDIA AGAINST SENDING A DELEGATION TO SAN FRANCISCO BECAUSE IT MIGHT MEAN AN ALIGNMENT WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.

BOTH INDIA AND RUSSIA HAVE OBJECTED TO THE TREATY. THE INFORMANT SAID INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. FELT THAT IF INDIA JOINED WITH RUSSIA IT WOULD MEAN A SEVERE LOSS OF INDIAN PRESTIGE, ESPECIALLY IN THE UNITED STATES, AT A TIME WHEN INDIA IS COURTING WORLD OPINION BECAUSE OF THE KASHMIR SITUATION.

DA1131AED

AUG 23 1951

A130

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG 23-(AP)-THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS DECIDED NOT TO ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE CABINET CAREFULLY EXAMINED THE FINAL DRAFT OF THE TREATY SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AND "FELT NO USEFUL PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED BY BURMESE ATTENDANCE."

BURMA HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR INCLUSION OF A TREATY CLAUSE CALLING FOR EXTENSIVE REPARATIONS.

DA1028AED

30.24- 26125

Cairo, Egypt, Aug. 23--(AP)--Egypt has not decided whether she will be represented at the Japanese Peace Conference convening in San Francisco Sept. 4, Foreign Minister Mohamed Salah el Din Pasha said tonight.

el Din told newsmen that Egypt has not decided "whether to participate at all, send a delegation to sign the treaty, send a delegation with instructions not to sign, or send observers."

The peace conference will be one of the main subjects to be taken up by the Arab League when it meets in Alexandria, Egypt, Monday.

AUG 23 1951

apl. pollaks 00100 . rch 851p.

B66 Q
(220)
AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE 10-YEAR OLD DAUGHTER OF JERUSALEM DENTIST TOOK THE STAND TODAY TO DEFEND HER FATHER AGAINST CHARGES HE PLOTTED WITH NINE OTHERS TO ASSASSINATE KING ABDULLAH. THE JORDAN MONARCH WAS SLAIN JULY 20 IN JORDAN-RULED OLD JERUSALEM.
PRETTYY YOUNG DIALA EL HUSSEINI UNDERWENT SEVERE CROSS-EXAMINATION AS SHE DEFENDED DR. DAOUD EL HUSSEINI, A COUSIN OF HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM.
THE DEFENSE DEPENDED ON HER TESTIMONY TO BREAK DOWN PREVIOUS STATEMENTS BY THE PROSECUTION'S STAR WITNESS, MOHAMMED EL ANTABLY. THIS WITNESS HAD SAID HE HAD MET DR. DAOUD IN JERUSALEM BEFORE NOON WEDNESDAY, JULY 18--THREE DAYS BEFORE THE ASSASSINATION ON THAT DATE. ACCORDING TO EL ENTABLY, THE DENTIST HAD MENTIONED TO HIM THE NAMES OF TWO ALLEGED PLOTTERS, DR. MOUSA ABDULLAH EL HUSSEINI, ANOTHER COUSIN OF THE EXILED MUFTI, AND ABED MAHMOUD OKKEH, JERUSALEM CATTLE MERCHANT.
DIALA SAID HER FATHER NEVER MET NOR SPOKE TO EL ENTABLY ON THE SPECIFIED DAY.
"I WAS WITH MY FATHER ALL MORNING THIS WEDNESDAY," SHE TESTIFIED. "I NEVER SAW ANY MAN TALKING TO HIM NOR EVEN GREETING HIM."
TREMBLING BEFORE THE COURT WHILE BEING CROSS-EXAMINED, THE YOUNG GIRL STOOD FIRM IN HER TESTIMONY.
THREE OTHER WITNESSES DEFENDED ZAKARIA, YOUNGER BROTHER OF ABED MAHMOUD OKKEH. ONE TESTIFIED:
"ZAKARIA WAS ALWAYS UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF HIS BROTHER. HE WAS ALWAYS SEVERELY BEATEN BY HIS BROTHER IF HE EVER DISOBEYED HIM."
THE TRIAL, BEFORE A MILITARY COURT, WAS RECESSED OVER FRIDAY, THE MOSLEM SABBATH. DEFENSE COUNSEL WILL BEGIN SUMMING UP ON SATURDAY.
SS910AED

B22
KX
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, AUG.23-(AP)-PERCY C.SPENDER, AUSTRALIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, WILL HEAD THIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY. THE DELEGATION WILL INCLUDE A REPRESENTATIVE OF AUSTRALIAN WAR VETERANS AS A SPECIAL CONSULTANT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
RP545PED

B92 Q
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 23-(AP)-RED CHINA IS SENDING AN OFFICIAL "GOODWILL" MISSION TO INDIA OCT. 15, A COMMUNIST CHINESE EMBASSY SOURCE SAID TODAY. THE MISSION, HEADED BY TING LSIN-LIN, DEPUTY MINISTER OF PEIPING'S CULTURAL DEPARTMENT, WILL VISIT BURMA LATER.
WD1138AED

B58 Q
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 23-(AP)-INDONESIA HAS ARRESTED BETWEEN 1,500 AND 2,000 SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES IN THE PAST THREE WEEKS. MOST OF THOSE ROUNDED UP BELONGED TO RED ORGANIZATIONS.
IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 15 PER CENT OF THOSE DETAINED WERE CHINESE, BUT OFFICIALS SAID THE COMMUNIST CHINESE EMBASSY HAD NOT PROTESTED AS YET. THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE PEIPING EMBASSY HAD ASKED FOR "INFORMATION", HOWEVER, ABOUT IMPRISONED CHINESE CITIZENS.
OFFICIALLY THE ARRESTS WERE NOT DIRECTED AGAINST ANY PARTICULAR POLITICAL GROUP.
SS839AED

A87
(150)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG.23-(AP)-PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA SAID TONIGHT THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE TREATY OF 1936 "MUST BE CANCELLED AND WILL BE IN A VERY SHORT TIME."
"AMONG EGYPT'S MINISTERS AND PEOPLE THERE ARE NO MODERATES OR EXTREMISTS," NAHAS PASHA TOLD A RALLY OF THE WAFDIST (GOVERNMENT) PARTY.
X.30
"EGYPT IS UNANIMOUS THAT THE 1936 TREATY HAS NO OBJECT AND IT IS TIME TO GET RID OF IT AND FREE THE COUNTRY FROM ITS BONDS."
THE PREMIER REFERRED TO THE LONG NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN OVER EGYPT'S DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND PLACING OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CROWN.
THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT GAVE OFFICIAL WARNING EARLIER THIS MONTH THAT IT WILL DENOUNCE THE TREATY IF ITS DEMANDS ARE NOT SATISFIED, THOUGH THE TREATY IS DATED TO RUN UNTIL 1956.
(THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE HAS TOLD EGYPT INFORMALLY IN THE PAST THAT IT WOULD NOT ACCEPT A ONE-SIDED DENUNCIATION OF THE TREATY AS LEGALLY VALID.)
AUG 23 1951
BD935PED

B59 Q
(110)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 23-(AP)-IRAQ'S INDEPENDENCE PARTY WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE ATTACKED THE NEW OIL AGREEMENT THAT COUNTRY MADE WITH THE BRITISH-RUN IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY AND TO HAVE REPEATED DEMANDS THAT THE OIL INDUSTRY BE NATIONALIZED.
THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY, IN A DISPATCH FROM BAGHDAD, SAID A PARTY STATEMENT CRITICIZED THE "ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INFLUENCE OF OIL COMPANIES IN IRAQ."
THE OIL COMPANY RECENTLY SIGNED A NEW AGREEMENT WITH IRAQ WHEREBY THAT COUNTRY WILL GET 50 PER CENT OF THE NET PROFITS. IRAQI GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE AGREEMENT WOULD BENEFIT THE PEOPLE.
BUT THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY STATEMENT SAID IRAQ WOULD ONLY GET 25 PER CENT OF THE OIL PROFITS--NOT 50 PER CENT--AFTER PRODUCTION COSTS WERE DEDUCTED UNDER TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT.
SS841AED

A100
(120)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.23-(AP)-EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES DETAINED A UNITED STATES MERCHANT VESSEL LAST NIGHT BECAUSE IT HAD DELIVERED AIRCRAFT ENGINES TO ISRAEL, BUT RELEASED IT AFTER SEVEN HOURS.
A SPOKESMAN OF THE U.S. CONSULATE AT PORT SAID TOLD REPORTERS EGYPTIANS HAD THE VESSEL, THE PAUL REVERE, ON THEIR BLACKLIST. HOWEVER, HE SAID, THE SHIP WAS RELEASED WHEN IT WAS EXPLAINED TO THE EGYPTIANS THAT THE VESSEL WAS UNDER SPECIAL CHARTER FOR ITS RECENT TRIP TO HAIFA, AND NOW WAS UNDER A DIFFERENT CHARTER.
THE PAUL REVERE RECENTLY UNLOADED A CARGO OF BUSES AT JEDDA, SAUDI ARABIA, FOR MECCA-BOUND PILGRIMS, AND A CONSIGNMENT OF BATHROOM FIXTURES FOR KING IBN SAUD'S NEW ROYAL PALACE. IT LOADED IRON ORE AT A SMALL EGYPTIAN PORT ON THE RED SEA AND WAS EN ROUTE BACK TO BALTIMORE, MD., WHEN IT WAS DETAINED.
JJ838AED

AUG 23 1951

B75
(Q)
KX
BLOEMFONTEIN, SOUTH AFRICA, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE AFRIKANER PARTY TOOK A STEP TODAY TOWARD MERGER WITH PRIME MINISTER DANIEL F. MALAN'S NATIONALIST PARTY.
THE AFRIKANER PARTY WAS ESTABLISHED 10 YEARS AGO AFTER A GROUP WITHDRAWAL FROM DR. MALAN'S NATIONALISTS IN A QUARREL.
THE SPLIT WAS BETWEEN THOSE WHO STOOD FOR CONTINUING UNION WITH BRITAIN AND MALAN, AN ARDENT NATIONALIST.
THE AFRIKANER PARTY DECIDED ON THE MERGER TODAY ON THE BASIS OF PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN BY A JOINT COMMITTEE OF BOTH PARTIES AND STILL SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE NATIONALISTS.
K1050PED

A42
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG.23-(AP)-A FOREST WITHOUT A TREE WAS DEDICATED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN ISRAEL TODAY.
IT HAS BEEN SO HOT IN THE BARREN JUDEAN HILLS HALFWAY BETWEEN THE COASTAL PLAIN AND JERUSALEM THAT THE FIRST SAPLING COULD NOT BE SET IN TODAY'S CELEBRATION.
BUT DESPITE THE HEAT, U.S. AMBASSADOR MONNET B. DAVIS AND ISRAELI OFFICIALS GATHERED TO DEDICATE THE "HARRY S. TRUMAN FOREST." FUNDS FOR ITS ESTABLISHMENT WERE SOLICITED BY THE WOMEN'S MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA, AN ORTHODOX GROUP.
BD646PED

B50
(Q) KX
TEGUCIGALPA, HONDURAS, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY DECREED RETENTION OF JAPANESE ASSETS SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II.
THEY WILL BE CONSIDERED REPARATION FOR WAR DAMAGES, THE DECREE SAID WITHOUT FURTHER EXPLANATION. THE ASSETS CONSIST OF MONEY AND PROPERTY OWNED BY JAPANESE RESIDENTS.
THE DECREE WAS ISSUED AT THIS TIME IN VIEW OF THE FORTHCOMING JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO.
KS825PED

B108KX (Q)
(130)
KETCHIKAN,ALASKA,AUG 23 (AP)-A SALMON-FISHING TRIP WAS IN PROSPECT TODAY FOR GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY.
THE NEW YORK STATE CHIEF EXECUTIVE, RELAXING ON AN AERIAL TOUR OF ALASKA AFTER A 42,000-MILE TRIP THROUGH THE FAR EAST, WAS TO JOIN A KETCHIKAN FISHING PARTY BEFORE FLYING TO TRACY ARM WHERE HE PLANNED TO SPEND THE NIGHT.
DEWEY ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT FROM JUNEAU. HE DESCRIBED HIS TRIP TO KOREA AND JAPAN AT AN INFORMAL MEETING WITH SOME 200 ALASKANS AT THE ELKS CLUB.
DEWEY SAID HE HAD CANCELLED A THURSDAY LUNCHEON STOP AT SITKA AND HIS ENTIRE VISIT TO FAIRBANKS. HE WAS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO JUNEAU TOMORROW TO ADDRESS THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.
DEWEY FLEW TO ALASKA FROM SEATTLE WEDNESDAY. HE SPENT WEDNESDAY NIGHT IN THE MANSION OF GOV. ERNEST GRUENING, A DEMOCRAT, AFTER ATTENDING A PUBLIC RECEPTION.
NN1057ACS NM

A40
OTTAWA, AUG.23-(AP)-CANADA TODAY FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE INVITATION OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE PART IN THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.
BD643PED

A34WX (RDP)
(600) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN ROUNDUP
BY D.HAROLD OLIVER
WASHINGTON,AUG 23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ENTERED A STRONG DEFENSE OF HIS ORDER TO ENCOURAGE SPREADING OUT OF NEW DEFENSE PLANTS AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK. HE SAID IT DOES NOT PROPOSE MOVING EXISTING PLANTS, WHEVER THEY MAY BE.
HE READ A STATEMENT TO HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TO CLEAR UP WHAT HE CALLED A "LOT OF MISINFORMATION" ABOUT THE PROGRAM.
REPUBLICANS HAVE INTRODUCED BILLS IN CONGRESS TO RESCIND THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER. THEY CLAIM THAT SINCE BOTH HOUSES DEFEATED AN AMENDMENT TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT PROVIDING FOR INDUSTRIAL DISPERSAL MR. TRUMAN'S LATER ORDER AMOUNTED TO "GOVERNMENT BY EDICT."
THE PRESIDENT TODAY SAID HIS ORDER HAS NO RELATIONSHIP TO THE DEFEATED AMENDMENT OFFERED BY REP.RAINS (D-ALA). THIS AMENDMENT, HE ADDED, INTENDED "WIDESPREAD DISPERSAL OF PLANTS."
"THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN MISREPRESENTED BY CRITICS WHO HAVE MISTAKEN IT FOR SOMETHING ELSE," HE SAID. "THE OPPONENTS ARE CRITICIZING SUPPOSED EFFORTS TO MOVE INDUSTRY AND LABOR FROM ONE PART OF THE COUNTRY TO ANOTHER. THAT IS NOT THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN."
HE SAID THE PLAN DOES NOT TELL ANY INDUSTRY OR INDIVIDUAL WHERE TO LOCATE, NOR DOES IT INVOLVE MOVING EXISTING PLANTS.
"IT MERELY ENCOURAGES THE SPACING OF NEW DEFENSE AND DEFENSE-SUPPORTING INDUSTRIES A FEW MILES APART," HE CONTINUED. HE UNDERLINED

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"NEW."
HE SAID UNDER THE PROGRAM DEFENSE PLANTS AND BASIC INDUSTRIES CAN, IF THEY WISH, FIND DISPERSED SITES AROUND SUCH EXISTING INDUSTRIAL CENTERS AS DETROIT, NEW YORK, PITTSBURGH AND SAN FRANCISCO.
"THE PROGRAM MERELY SUGGESTS," HE WENT ON, "THAT IN BUILDING A NEW PLANT IN SUCH AREAS, THE SITE OF THE NEW PLANT SHOULD BE LOCATED A FEW MILES AWAY FROM OTHER DEFENSE PLANTS IN THE SAME LOCALITY. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE PROGRAM DOES NOTHING TO INTERFERE WITH THE NORMAL EFFORTS OF NON-INDUSTRIAL AREAS TO ATTRACT BUSINESSES."
MR.TRUMAN CALLED IT A "COMMON SENSE PROGRAM WHICH SERVES THE NATIONAL SECURITY IN THE ATOMIC AGE AND IS CONSISTENT WITH THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF COMPETITIVE FREE ENTERPRISE."
HE URGED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, INDUSTRIALISTS AND LABOR REPRESENTATIVES TO READ THE PROGRAM CAREFULLY. THEY WILL FIND IT ECONOMICALLY SOUND AND ADAPTABLE TO ANY STATE OR INDUSTRIAL AREA, HE SAID.
THE PRESIDENT READ TWO OTHER STATEMENTS TO REPORTERS. ONE, BASED ON A REPORT FROM GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY, DENIED THE COMMUNIST CLAIM THAT A UNITED NATIONS PLANE HAD BOMBED THE KAESONG TRUCE TALK AREA.
HE CALLED THE CHARGE A "NEW COMMUNIST MASQUERADE," THE PURPOSE OF WHICH IS NOT KNOWN.
HIS THIRD STATEMENT EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT OVER THE SUSPENSION OF THE IRANIAN-BRITISH OIL NEGOTIATIONS. BUT HE ADDED SINCE THE CONVERSATIONS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED RATHER THAN COMPLETELY BROKEN OFF IT IS STILL HIS HOPE A SOLUTION WILL BE FOUND TO THE NATIONALIZATION CONTROVERSY.

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A35WX
HE PAID TRIBUTE TO THE EFFORTS OF W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, HIS SPECIAL AMBASSADOR, TO BRING THE PARTIES NEAR A SETTLEMENT AND SAID HARRIMAN'S WORK HAS HAD HIS COMPLETE SUPPORT. HE SAID HARRIMAN IS RETURNING TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK, BUT WILL BE AVAILABLE IF WANTED FOR ANY RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS.
THE PRESIDENT DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT ON HIS PREVIOUS REMARK THAT HE HOPES THE REPUBLICANS WILL NOMINATE SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO FOR PRESIDENT NEXT YEAR.
BUT WHEN A REPORTER SOUGHT TO DRAW HIM OUT ON A PREDICTION BY LEANDER PEREZ, A LOUISIANA STATES' RIGHTS LEADER, THAT MR.TRUMAN WOULD BE DEFEATED IF HE RAN FOR ANOTHER TERM, HE REPLIED ANYBODY HAS A RIGHT TO GUESS. HE SMILINGLY ADDED THAT A LOT OF SIMILAR GUESSES WERE MADE ABOUT HIM IN 1948.

AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE, SENATOR MARTIN (R-PA), WHO ON TUESDAY INTRODUCED AN AMENDMENT TO THE RECENTLY PASSED DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT WHICH WOULD RESCIND THE PRESIDENT'S DISPERSAL ORDER, SAID:
"THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT SEEMS VERY PLAUSIBLE. THE FACT REMAINS, HOWEVER, THAT THE ORDER ISSUED WAS SO BROAD THAT IT VESTED THE POWER IN WASHINGTON TO DICTATE WHERE INDUSTRY MUST LOCATE IF IT DESIRES TO RECEIVE THE BENEFITS OF CERTIFICATES OF NECESSITY, CRITICAL MATERIALS FOR CONSTRUCTION, GOVERNMENT LOANS AND ALLOCATION OF RAW MATERIALS FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF ITS PRODUCTS.
"I SHALL CONTINUE TO PUSH FOR ENACTMENT OF MY AMENDMENT."
MARTIN SAID THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER WAS ALMOST IN EXACT LANGUAGE TO THE DEFEATED AMENDMENT.
REP.RAINS WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT TODAY, BUT HE TOLD REPORTERS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE PRESIDENT ISSUED HIS ORDER THAT IT WAS THE SAME AS HIS PROPOSED AND DEFEATED AMENDMENT.
SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN), WHO QUARTERBACKED THE SENATE FIGHT WHICH ENDED IN A 56 TO 25 DEFEAT OF THE DISPERSAL AMENDMENT, SAID THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT TODAY WAS "VERY REASSURING."
SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), WHO SPONSORED A DISPERSAL MEASURE DEFEATED EARLIER THIS YEAR IN THE SENATE, CALLED THE IDEA "A MOST SENSIBLE SAFEGUARD" AGAINST PARALYSIS FROM ATOMIC ATTACK.
SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH), DENOUNCED THE PRESIDENTIAL ORDER AS "BUREAUCRATIC INTERFERENCE WITH THE ECONOMIC AFFAIRS OF PRIVATE BUSINESS."

RZ1013PED

A221WX
(375) AMS BUDGET

AUG 23 1951

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON,AUG.23-(AP)-SENATORS VOTED TODAY TO BAR SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON FROM EXERCISING FULL AUTHORITY OVER THE PROPOSED $7,499,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
AT A JOINT MEETING OF THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES THEY AGREED TO DIVIDE THE AUTHORITY AMONG THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE PENTAGON AND THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA). THE WHITE HOUSE WOULD BE EMPOWERED TO SETTLE ANY POLICY DISPUTES.
THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT A PRIVATE SESSION OF THE COMMITTEES AND REPORTED BY SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), WHO IS PRESIDING.
MR.TRUMAN INTENDED TO GIVE ACHESON COMPLETE POLICY DIRECTION OF THE BIG PROGRAM, WHICH IS DESIGNED TO FURNISH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO WESTERN EUROPEAN AND OTHER NATIONS ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES AGAINST COMMUNISM.
THE HOUSE REFUSED TO LET THE STATE DEPARTMENT HANDLE ANY PART OF THE PROGRAM WHEN IT PASSED ITS VERSION OF THE BILL LAST WEEK. INSTEAD IT PROPOSED TO ESTABLISH A MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY AS THE ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY. THE AGENCY WOULD HAVE CABINET RANK AND BE ENTIRELY INDEPENDENT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
SENATORS REFUSED TO ENDORSE THIS IDEA AND ADOPTED THEIR OWN SYSTEM BY A VOTE OF 19 TO 1. IF THE FULL SENATE APPROVES THE SYSTEM, THE BILL WILL HAVE TO GO TO A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE FOR A COMPROMISE SOLUTION.
SENATORS LODGE (R-MASS) AND RUSSELL (D-GA), WHO SPONSORED THE SENATE PLAN, GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF IT:
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD HAVE CONTROL OF MILITARY AID, WHICH IS THE PRINCIPAL PART OF THE PROGRAM. IT WOULD DETERMINE WHAT MILITARY ITEMS ARE TO BE FURNISHED, ALLOCATE THEM AMONG THE NATIONS AND SUPERVISE THEIR USE.
ECA WOULD CONTINUE TO DIRECT ECONOMIC AID UNTIL ITS SCHEDULED DISSOLUTION NEXT JULY 1.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD HAVE CONTROL OF MR.TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM TO ASSIST THE WORLD'S UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.
THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF WOULD SETTLE POLICY DISPUTES. ALTERNATELY HE COULD DESIGNATE ONE MAN OR A BOARD OF THREE TO DO THE ARBITRATING. BUT THE ARBITRATORS COULD HAVE NO CONNECTION WITH ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT.
SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN), WHO LOST BY A VOICE VOTE AN ATTEMPT TO HAVE THE COMMITTEES APPROVE THE HOUSE PLAN, CAST THE LONE VOTE AGAINST THE LODGE-RUSSELL PROPOSAL.
YESTERDAY THE COMMITTEES CUT $1,001,000,000 (B) OUT OF THE BILL TO MATCH A REDUCTION MADE BY THE HOUSE.
MEMBERS CHANGED THEIR MINDS TODAY, HOWEVER, AND VOTED TO RESTORE $37,000,000 IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR THE NEAR EAST. WITHOUT FINALLY ACTING ON THE MEASURE, THE COMMITTEES BOOSTED THE SPENDING CEILING TO $7,535,750,000 (B), DIVIDING THE AUTHORITY INTO $6,013,000,000 FOR MILITARY AID AND $1,522,750,000 FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

HY906PED

A27WX
(420) PMS BUDGET

FOREIGN MINISTERS

AUG 23 1951

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, AUG.23-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS MAKING TENTATIVE PLANS TO MEET HERE WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS SEPT. 10 TO REVIEW GERMAN PROBLEMS AND OTHER KEY COLD WAR ISSUES.

ACHESON HAS SUGGESTED, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, THAT THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS IN WESTERN GERMANY ALSO JOIN THE THREE POWER TALKS.

INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THE SECRETARY WILL DISCUSS PROBLEMS RANGING THROUGH EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND FAR EAST DURING A THREE TO FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE WITH BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

ALL THREE PLAN TO FLY BACK HERE SEPT. 9 FOR THEIR ROUND OF TALKS AFTER ATTENDING THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO.

IN ADDITION TO MEETING WITH MORRISON AND SCHUMAN JOINTLY, ACHESON PLANS SEPARATE CONVERSATIONS WITH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY CHIEFS TO DISCUSS SPECIFIC PROBLEMS THEY HAVE IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE U.S.

OFFICIALS SAID THE NUMBER ONE ITEM ON THE AGENDA PROBABLY WILL BE A THREE-POWER AGREEMENT ON WESTERN GERMANY'S MANPOWER CONTRIBUTION TO THE PROPOSED ATLANTIC PACT ARMY LED BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

THE U.S. AND BRITAIN ARE REPORTED READY TO BACK THE IDEA OF FULL GERMAN DIVISIONS TO BE INTEGRATED IN THIS ARMY, AS DEMANDED BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. FRANCE IS REPORTED RELUCTANT TO ACCEPT THIS AND IS CLINGING TO THE IDEA OF GERMAN COMBAT BRIGADES OF 5,000 TO 7,000 MEN WITH STRICT SAFEGUARDS AGAINST A REVIVAL OF THE GERMAN GENERAL STAFF.

ACHESON IS HOPING TO GET A COMMON STAND AGREED UPON IN TIME TO REPORT TO THE 12 ATLANTIC PACT FOREIGN MINISTERS WHO ARE TO MEET IN OTTAWA SEPT. 15 TO DISCUSS WESTERN GERMANY'S ROLE IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE, AMONG OTHER THINGS.

A FIRM AGENDA HAS NOT YET BEEN AGREED UPON FOR THE THREE-POWER TALKS. BUT INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID THAT DURING THEIR "TOUR OF THE WORLD" THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD LIKELY DEAL WITH THESE OTHER PROBLEMS:

1. PLANS FOR GIVING THE WESTERN GERMAN GOVERNMENT MORE FREEDOM IN POLITICAL AND FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS.
2. THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS.
3. EGYPT'S DEMAND THAT BRITAIN EVACUATE ITS TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND ALLIED POLICY TOWARD THE CONTINUING ARAB-ISRAELI DIFFERENCES.

A28WX

4. ITALY'S DEMAND FOR AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH SUPPORT IN REVISING THE MILITARY RESTRICTION CLAUSES IN THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY.
5. FRANCE'S REPORTED NEED FOR FURTHER MILITARY AID TO FRENCH AND INDOCHINESE FORCES BATTLING THE COMMUNISTS IN INDOCHINA, AND PLANS FOR ECONOMIC AID TO SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS THREATENED BY COMMUNISM.

THEY UNDOUBTEDLY WILL DISCUSS LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA.

OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS ALSO POSSIBLE THE THREE FOREIGN POLICY CHIEFS MIGHT TALK ABOUT THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA AND SWAP VIEWS ON COMMUNIST CHINA. HOWEVER, THEY SAID, THIS IS NOT CERTAIN BECAUSE THE LIST OF PROBABLE TOPICS IS ALREADY A LONG ONE.

ES340AED

A102WX (100)

WASHINGTON, AUG 23-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WILL FORMALLY SIGN THEIR THREE-WAY MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 1 IN A CEREMONY AT THE PRESIDIO, HEADQUARTERS FOR THE SIXTH ARMY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN ANNOUNCING THIS SAID THE SITE, OVERLOOKING THE PACIFIC OCEAN, IS A "FITTING PLACE FOR THE CONCLUSION OF THIS AGREEMENT DESIGNED TO REENFORCE THE SECURITY OF THAT AREA."

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, AND SENATORS CONNALLY (D-TEX) AND WILEY (R-WIS) ARE EMPOWERED TO SIGN FOR THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

AUSTRALIA WILL BE REPRESENTED BY AMBASSADOR PERCY C.SPENDER AND NEW ZEALAND BY ITS ENVOY TO THE UNITED STATES, SIR CARL BERENDSEN.

RZ1018PED

A74WX
(275) CLUBB

WASHINGTON, AUG.23-(AP)-OLIVER EDMUND CLUBB, SUSPENDED CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CHINA SECTION, WAS RECALLED TO THE WITNESS CHAIR BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY TO EXAMINE LETTERS ALLEGEDLY LINKING HIM WITH FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD.

FIELD IS THE NEW YORK MILLIONAIRE LEFT-WINGER WHO HAS REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST.

CLUBB SAID HE DIDN'T QUESTION THAT THE LETTERS WERE GENUINE. BUT HE REPEATED EARLIER TESTIMONY THAT HE MET FIELD ONLY A VERY FEW TIMES AND IN BRIEF, CASUAL CONTACTS.

CLUBB IS ONE OF 26 STATE DEPARTMENT AIDES NAMED RECENTLY BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AS UNDERGOING LOYALTY CHECKS. THE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED THAT HE HAS BEEN SUSPENDED PENDING THE END OF THE INVESTIGATION.

ONE OF THE LETTERS INTRODUCED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE TODAY WAS WRITTEN IN 1937 BY DR. KARL AUGUST WITTFOGEL, ACKNOWLEDGED FORMER GERMAN COMMUNIST, TO A "DEAR FRED" AND INTRODUCING CLUBB AS A MAN WELL INFORMED ABOUT CHINA.

CLUBB SAID THE LETER MIGHT HAVE BEEN WRITTEN TO FIELD BUT THAT HE HAD NO RECOLLECTION OF IT. HE ALSO TESTIFIED THAT HE DIDN'T KNOW WITTFOGEL, NOW A NEW YORK RESEARCHER, WAS A FORMER COMMUNIST.

THE SECOND LETTER WAS FROM CLUBB HIMSELF TO FIELD, ALSO IN 1937, AND REFERRED TO A FUTURE MEETING BETWEEN THEM IN NEW YORK.

CLUBB TESTIFIED THAT HE RECOGNIZED THE HANDWRITING AS HIS OWN AND THAT HE DIMLY REMEMBERED FIELD'S HAVING WRITTEN TO HIM SHORTLY BEFORE THAT, SUGGESTING A MEETING. HE SAID AGAIN, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD NO RECOLLECTION OF ANY MEETING WITH FIELD OTHER THAN A FEW CASUAL CHATS ON GENERAL CHINESE AFFAIRS.

FIELD RECENTLY WAS JAILED ON CONTEMPT CHARGES IN CONNECTION WITH THE BAIL RAISED FOR 11 U.S. COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

JA759PED

AUG 23 1951

A101WX (110)

WASHINGTON, AUG 23-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND ISRAEL SIGNED TODAY A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABA EBAN PUT THEIR SIGNATURES TO THE DOCUMENT IN A CEREMONY AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IT MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE SENATE AND BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT BEFORE BECOMING EFFECTIVE.

THE TREATY ESTABLISHES A SET OF PRINCIPLES TO GOVERN BASIC ECONOMIC RELATIONS AND TO SERVE AS A MEANS OF DIRECTING FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS ALONG MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL LINES. IT IS LIKE COMPACTS RECENTLY CONCLUDED WITH COLOMBIA, IRELAND, URUGUAY, ITALY AND GREECE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE NEW TREATY "MARKS A MAJOR STEP IN BRINGING TOWARDS COMPLETION WITH ISRAEL THE PATTERN OF

30.24= 26129

FORMAL ARRANGEMENTS THROUGH WHICH NATIONS CUSTOMARILY PROVIDE FOR THE ORDERLY CONDUCT OF ECONOMIC INTERCOURSE WITH ONE ANOTHER."

RZ1016PED

A120

FOLLOW WASHINGTON ISRAEL

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG.23-(AP)-THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT THE NEW FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH THE U.S. IS "FURTHER WELCOME EVIDENCE OF THE INCREASINGLY CORDIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO DEMOCRACIES."

THE PACT WAS SIGNED IN WASHINGTON.

THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED CLAUSES PROVIDING FOR CONDITIONS FAVORABLE TO PRIVATE INVESTMENT AND DESIGNED TO PROMOTE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

THE U.S. SENATE AND THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT MUST RATIFY THE TREATY BEFORE IT BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

BD1109PED

AUG 23 1951

AS8WX

(430) NIGHT LEAD VOICE-STATE DEPT

WASHINGTON, AUG.23-(AP)-SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY OF HIRING SO MANY PEOPLE THAT MOST OF THEM HAD LITTLE TO DO EXCEPT TALK TO EACH OTHER.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SENATORS MCMAHON (D-CONN) AND BENTON (D-CONN) UPHELD THE STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES--PARTICULARLY THE FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS--AS PATRIOTIC AND HARD WORKING PUBLIC SERVANTS.

THE MATTER CAME UP IN DEBATE ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PAYROLL, AN ITEM IN THE $1,022,882,000 APPROPRIATION BILL FOR THE STATE, COMMERCE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS AND THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY.

THE HOUSE VOTED A $73,000,000 PAYROLL AMOUNT FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE BOOSTED THIS TO $74,487,770. DOUGLAS OFFERED AN AMENDMENT TO CUT IT TO $70,000,000.

DOUGLAS SAID STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES HAVE INCREASED FROM 6,476 IN 1942 TO 22,978 NOW.

"WHEN THEY DEAL WITH A PROBLEM, THEY FEEL THE WAY TO MEET IT IS TO HIRE A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE," HE TOLD THE SENATE. "WHEN THREE MEN ARE NEEDED TO DO A JOB, THEY HIRE 12 TO 14 AND THEN THEY SPEND A LARGE PORTION OF THEIR TIME COMMUNICATING WITH EACH OTHER."

DOUGLAS SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAD "GROWN UP IN A LEISURELY TRADITION" COPIED AFTER THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WHERE IT WAS SAID THE DIPLOMATS WERE "LIKE THE FOUNTAINS IN TRAFALGAR SQUARE--THEY PLAYED FROM TEN TO TWO."

MCMAHON REMARKED THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS MANY MORE ACTIVITIES ASSIGNED TO IT THAN IT HAD SEVERAL YEARS AGO. HE SAID THAT MORE MIDNIGHT OIL IS BURNED THERE THAN ANYWHERE ELSE IN WASHINGTON.

BENTON SAID IT WAS TRUE THAT AT ONE TIME AN "ENTRENCHED CLIQUE" DOMINATED THE DEPARTMENT AND TRIED TO SEE THAT ONLY "SONS OF WEALTHY MEN" GOT POSTS IN IT.

BUT NOW, BENTON SAID, "I DOUBT IF 10 PER CENT OF THESE 1,300 FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS ARE GRADUATES OF YALE, HARVARD, AND PRINCETON. I DOUBT IF 15 PER CENT HAVE INDEPENDENT INCOMES OF MORE THAN $2,500."

BENTON, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID THAT THE FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS ARE "THE MOST UNAPPRECIATED GROUP IN THE FEDERAL SERVICE."

BENTON HELPED SET UP THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" SYSTEM IN THE DEPARTMENT, PROVIDING FOR OVERSEAS BROADCASTS AND OTHER METHODS OF TRYING TO GET THIS COUNTRY MORE FRIENDS IN THE WORLD.

THE HOUSE HAS VOTED $85,000,000 FOR THE "VOICE" WORK, WHEREAS PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD ASKED $115,000,000. THE SENATE COMMITTEE VOTED TO MAKE IT $63,000,000, CUTTING OTHER INFORMATION ACTIVITIES BUT NOT DISTURBING THE $25,164,655 ASKED BY MR.TRUMAN FOR THE OVERSEAS BROADCASTS.

SENATOR HILL (D-ALA) CAME OUT TODAY FOR THE WHOLE $115,000,000, SAYING THAT THE "VIOLENCE OF THE SOVIET REACTION" PROVIDES AMPLE PROOF OF THE PROGRAM'S EFFECTIVENESS.

SENATORS MUNDT (R-SD), SALTONSTALL (R-MASS), NIXON (R-CALIF), MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-MAINE), H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), CASE (R-SD) AND HENDRICKSON (R-NJ) GOT TOGETHER BEHIND THE $85,000,000 FIGURE.

MUNDT REMARKED THAT IT WOULD BE "UNSOUND ECONOMY AND SHORT-SIGHTED POLICY TO MUFFLE THE 'VOICE OF AMERICA' DURING THESE UNCERTAIN AND HAZARDOUS TIMES."

VH826PED

A56WX

NIGHT LEAD OATIS (450)

WASHINGTON,AUG 23-(AP)-CONGRESS CALLED TODAY FOR A SUSPENSION OF AMERICAN TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNTIL WILLIAM N.OATIS, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, IS FREED FROM A COMMUNIST JAIL IN PRAGUE.

ACTION ON THE RESOLUTION WAS COMPLETED BY THE SENATE AMID A CHORUS OF BITTER ATTACKS ON THE CZECH GOVERNMENT AND SOME CRITICISM OF EFFORTS BEING MADE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO OBTAIN OATIS' RELEASE.

THE SENATE VOTE WAS 81 TO 0. THIS COMPLETES CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ON THE BLUNTLY WORDED RESOLUTION, SINCE IT DOES NOT REQUIRE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPROVAL.

NOT CONTENT WITH A BREAKING OFF OF TRADE RELATIONS, SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA TOO AND CLOSE "POTENTIAL ESPIONAGE CENTERS IN OUR OWN COUNTRY."

SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) TOLD THE SENATE THE CZECHS THEMSELVES ARE "GOOD GOD-FEARING PEOPLE," BUT THAT THEY ARE IN THE GRASP OF "BESTIAL FORCES."

THE RESOLUTION SAYS IN PART THAT "THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES EXPRESSES ITS PROFOUND INDIGNATION AT THE ARREST, SHAM TRIAL AND UNJUST CONVICTION" OF OATIS.

IT CALLS ON THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE ALL POSSIBLE ACTION TO BRING ABOUT HIS RELEASE, TO TERMINATE ALL COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNTIL OATIS IS FREE, AND TO CONVEY THE SENSE OF THE RESOLUTION TO THE CZECH GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE RESOLUTION IS NOT A LAW, HOWEVER, AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT COMPELLED TO COMPLY WITH IT UNLESS IT WANTS TO. BUT SENATORS SAID THEY BELIEVE THE RESOLUTION WILL STRENGTHEN THE HAND OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN ITS EFFORTS TO GAIN OATIS' RELEASE.

OATIS WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON LAST JULY 4. THE CZECHS CHARGED HIS NEWSPAPER WORK IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS "ESPIONAGE."

SENATOR O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID THE 37-YEAR-OLD CORRESPONDENT HAS BECOME "A SYMBOL OF WORLD OPPOSITION TO THE VIOLATION BY COMMUNIST LEADERS EVERYWHERE OF THE BASIC INDIVIDUAL FREEDOMS UPON WHICH THE DIGNITY OF MAN FINALLY RESTS."

SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) DESCRIBED STATE DEPARTMENT EFFORTS TO FREE OATIS AS "SATURDATED WITH HYPOCRISY." HE ACCUSED THE DEPARTMENT OF BEING INCONSISTENT IN SEEKING OATIS' RELEASE AND AT THE SAME TIME SUPPORTING THE UNITED NATIONS' DRAFT COVENANT ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

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A57WX

THE U.N. DOCUMENT MAKES NEWSMEN SUBJECT TO PENALTIES "AS ARE NECESSARY FOR THE PROTECTION OF NATIONAL SECURITY, PUBLIC ORDER, SAFETY

HEALTH OR MORALE," BRICKER SAID.
"SINCE THE TRUTHFUL REPORTING OF NEWS AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE MUTUALLY INCONSISTENT," HE ADDED, "THE IMPRISONMENT OF WILLIAM OATIS WOULD RECEIVE LEGAL SANCTION" IF THE COVENANT BECAME A STANDARD OF PRESS FREEDOM.

O'CONOR URGED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON REFUSE TO RECEIVE THE NEW CZECH AMBASSADOR, VLADIMIR PROCHAZAKA. ACHESON RECEIVED PROCHAZAKA FOR A BRIEF TWO MINUTES TODAY, HOWEVER. DURING THE INTERVIEW ACHESON SAID HE WANTED TO HAVE A "THOROUGH DISCUSSION" WITH HIM ABOUT THE OATIS CASE AS SOON AS HE HAD PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THE WHITE HOUSE WILL FIX THE DATE FOR THIS CEREMONY.

NEWSMEN PRESSED PROCHAZAKA FOR A STATEMENT ON THE OATIS CASE, BUT HE SAID CURTLY: "I WILL NOT MAKE ANY REMARKS ABOUT IT NOW."

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A121PG

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(210)

BKADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG. 23)

(ADVANCE)..PITTSBURGH,AUG.23-(AP)-THE SUPREME COUNCIL OF THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES.

THE RESOLUTION DECLARED THAT IN SUCH NATIONS, WHICH IT REFERRED TO AS "INTERNATIONAL OUTLAWS," THE "BASIC RIGHT OF RELIGIOUS FREEDOM IS REPEATEDLY AND CYNICALLY VIOLATED, FREEDOM OF INFORMATION REPRESSED, AND ACCREDITED JOURNALISTS HARRASSED AND IMPRISONED."

THE NATIONAL BODY LISTED POLAND, HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RUMANIA, BULGARIA AND "COMMUNIST-RULED YUGOSLAVIA."

IN THESE NATIONS, THE RESOLUTION DECLARED, "SUCH BELOVED SPIRITUAL LEADERS AS CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC, ARCHBISHOP BERAN, ARCHBISHOP GROESZ AND BISHOP CULE, AS WELL AS UNNUMBERED PRIESTS, NUNS AND LAYMEN, BY THEIR SUFFERING FOR THEIR FAITH ARE GIVING TESTIMONY TO THE WHOLE CIVILIZED WORLD OF THEIR LOYALTY TO GOD AND THEIR ADHERENCE TO THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN DIGNITY AND FREEDOM."

"THE UNITED STATES," ASSERTED THE RESOLUTION, "IN KEEPING WITH ITS HONORABLE TRADITIONS AND TO GIVE NEEDED EMPHASIS TO THE PROPOSITION THAT BRUTAL TYRANNY CANNOT BE CONDONED ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD, SHOULD RECALL ITS DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES FROM THESE COUNTRIES WHERE HUMAN RIGHTS ARE MOCKED, SHOULD DISMISS FROM THE UNITED STATES THE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF SUCH GOVERNMENTS, AND SHOULD TERMINATE TRADE RELATIONS AND ECONOMIC BENEFITS THAT SUPPORT AND PROLONG THEIR MALIGNANT POWER."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, AUG. 23)

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A70WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON,AUG.23-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY ACCUSED SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) OF EMPLOYING "A MIXTURE OF QUARTER-TRUTH, HALF-TRUTH AND UNTRUTH" IN AN ATTACK ON AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP.

MCCARTHY MADE HIS LATEST ATTACK ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A RADIO BROADCAST LAST NIGHT.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR CHARGED THAT JESSUP WAS FORMERLY EDITORIAL DIRECTOR OF A COMMUNIST-FRONT PUBLICATION WHICH HE SAID RECEIVED "THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS OF COMMUNIST MONEY."

MCCARTHY ALSO ACCUSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN OF ISSUING A GAG ORDER MAKING IT AN OFFENSE FOR ANY FEDERAL EMPLOYE TO "GIVE CONGRESS THE TRUTH ABOUT COMMUNISTS WHO ARE IN OUR GOVERNMENT."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPLIED WITH A BRIEF STATEMENT DECLARING:

"THE RADIO ATTACK ON AMBASSADOR JESSUP LAST NIGHT WAS A TYPICAL MCCARTHY MIXTURE OF QUARTER-TRUTH, HALF-TRUTH AND UNTRUTH. NOTHING WAS SAID THAT HAS NOT BEEN SAID AND ANSWERED BEFORE.

"ALMOST EVERYONE OF THE CHARGES MADE WAS A WARMED OVER RE-HASH OF THE SAME CHARGES MADE AND ANSWERED IN DEPARTMENT PRESS RELEASES IN THE SPRING OF 1950. IN ONE INSTANCE, A CHARGE WAS LIFTED ALMOST VERBATIM OUT OF THE LETTER CIRCULATED BY ALFRED KOHLBERG.

"MCCARTHY IS MERELY CONTINUING TO USE THE FAMILAR TACTIC OF REPEAT, REPEAT, REPEAT--WITHOUT ANY REGARD FOR THE TRUTH OR THE FACTS INVOLVED."

KOHLBERG, A NEW YORK IMPORTER OF CHINESE TEXTILES, IS A CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S CHINA POLICIES.

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(160) A121

LINCOLN, NEB., AUG.23-(AP)-SENATOR JOSEPH MC CARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY "I DON'T THINK THE PRESIDENT KNOWS WHAT COMMUNISM IS."

"HE THINKS IT'S A THIRD POLITICAL PARTY, I BELIEVE," MC CARTHY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

MC CARTHY SAID THAT THE PRESIDENT'S RECENT SPEECH IN WHICH HE REFERRED TO "SLANDER-MONGERING" CONTAINED EXPRESSIONS WHICH HAD BEEN USED BEFORE IN COMMUNISTIC LITERATURE. HE SAID HE AGREES IT WOULD BE FINE TO CALL OFF SLANDER MONGERS, BUT IF IT DID NOT MEAN FIGHTING COMMUNISM, HE COULD NOT GO ALONG WITH THE PRESIDENT.

"BUT IF HE WANTS TO FIGHT THEM (COMMUNISTS) I WOULD BE WITH HIM, TOMORROW MORNING," THE SENATOR DECLARED.

MC CARTHY WAS IN LINCOLN TO SPEAK AT A MARINE CORPS LEAGUE CONVENTION TOMORROW EVENING. HE ALSO WILL SPEAK OVER THE RADIO (CBS) TOMORROW AFTERNOON (5:15 P.M. EST) WHEN, HE SAID, HE WILL CONTINUE HIS ANSWER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN BEGUN LAST NIGHT OVER ANOTHER NETWORK. HIS ADDRESS TOMORROW NIGHT (10:30 P.M. EST) ALSO WILL BE BROADCAST (NBC) BUT HE SAID IT WOULD NOT BE POLITICAL.

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A28WX BJT

AUG 23 1951

(800)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUBVERSIVES

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,AUG 23-(AP)-ONETIME COMMUNIST LOUIS BUDENZ TESTIFIED TODAY THAT LAUCHLIN CURRIE, A TOP WHITE HOUSE AIDE DURING WORLD WAR II, FOSTERED A COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN TO "SMOKE OUT ANTI-SOVIET ELEMENTS" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

BUDENZ SAID HE GOT THE STORY FROM EARL BROWDER, FORMER HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE WITNESS ALSO SWORE THAT MICHAEL GREENBERG, CURRIE'S ASSISTANT AT THE WHITE HOUSE, WAS A COMMUNIST.

TESTIFYING BEFORE A SENATE SUBVERSIVES INQUIRY COMMITTEE, BUDENZ SAID THE RED DRIVE WAS AIMED PARTICULARLY AT SUCH WELL-KNOWN FIGURES AS PATRICK J.HURLEY, WARTIME AMBASSADOR TO CHINA; JOSEPH C.GREW, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE; LT.GEN.ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER, AUTHOR OF THE WEDEMEYER REPORT ON CHINA, AND OTHERS.

BUDENZ SAID THE COMMUNISTS "RELIED UPON" JOHN STEWART SERVICE AND JOHN CARTER VINCENT FOR AID IN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO SMEAR STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REGARDED AS UNFRIENDLY TO RUSSIA.

SERVICE AND VINCENT ARE STILL EMPLOYED BY THE DEPARTMENT. BOTH WERE TARGETS OF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) LAST YEAR WHEN THE SENATOR CHARGED THAT COMMUNISTS AND RED SYMPATHIZERS INFESTED THE STATE

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DEPARTMENT.
BOTH HAVE DENIED SUCH CHARGES AND THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY AND SECURITY BOARD HAS CLEARED THEM.
BUDENZ SAID VINCENT WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ACCORDING TO "OFFICIAL" RED PARTY REPORTS HE RECEIVED WHILE IN THE PARTY.
AS TO SERVICE, BUDENZ SAID HE WOULD NOT "SINGLE HIM OUT" FOR IDENTIFICATION AS A COMMUNIST. BUT HE SAID SERVICE WAS IN A GROUP "CONSTANTLY MENTIONED" BY COMMUNIST LEADERS AS "MEN WE CAN RELY ON" TO PERSUADE GEN.JOSEPH STILWELL TO "ANTAGONISM AGAINST CHIANG KAI-SHEK."
GEN.STILWELL WAS WARTIME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED ARMIES IN CHINA AND WAS FINALLY DROPPED AFTER LONG FRICTION WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WHOSE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WAS LATER DRIVEN FROM CHINA BY THE COMMUNISTS.
IN HIS DAY-LONG TESTIMONY, BUDENZ TICKED OFF A LONG LIST OF PERSONS HE DESCRIBED AS COMMUNISTS.
THE LIST INCLUDED LEN DECAUX, FORMER CIO PUBLICITY DIRECTOR; KATHLEEN BARNES, FIRST WIFE OF JOSEPH BARNES, A FORMER NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE REPORTER, AND SIR ANTHONY JENKINSON OF GREAT BRITAIN.
BUDENZ SAID KNOWN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY "CONTROL COMMISSION" WERE JACOB GOLOS, CHARLES (OR CLARENCE) DIRBA OR DERBA, AND DORA LIPSHITZ.
HE ALSO NAMED THE FOLLOWING AS COMMUNISTS:
EDGAR SNOW, REPORTER AND AUTHOR OF "RED STAR OVER CHINA;" SNOW'S FORMER WIFE, NYM WALES, ALSO A WRITER; VILHJALMUR STEFANSSON, THE NOTED ARCTIC EXPLORER; ANNA LOUISE STRONG, WRITER; MARY VAN KLEECK, AN OFFICER OF THE RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION; AND ELLA WINTER, WRITER.
COMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS ANNOUNCED THAT SO FAR BUDENZ HAD NAMED 43 PERSONS CONNECTED WITH THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS AS COMMUNISTS.
MORRIS SAID AT THE END OF THE DAY'S SESSION THAT BUDENZ WILL REMAIN UNDER SUBPOENA, BUT NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE NEXT HEARING.
THE COMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING CHARGES THAT THE COMMUNISTS EXPLOITED THE IPR -- WHOSE TRUSTEES INCLUDE SUCH NOTABLES AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL -- TO INFLUENCE THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FAR EAST POLICIES.
BEFORE HE LEFT THE WITNESS CHAIR, BUDENZ TESTIFIED THAT A WOMAN NAMED ILONA ROLF SUEZ, "A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, UNDER COMMUNIST ORDERS ENTERED THE HOME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK AS SECRETARY OR SOMETHING FOR MME. CHIANG."
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BUDENZ SAID THE WOMAN WAS CONNECTED WITH IPR.
ALSO CITED AS REDS WERE PHILIP JAFFE, FORMER EDITOR OF THE NOW DEFUNCT MAGAZINE "AMERASIA;" AND KATE MITCHELL AND ANDREW ROTH, DESCRIBED AS FORMER ASSOCIATES OF JAFFE ON THE MAGAZINE.
BUDENZ SAID COMMUNISTS WHO SERVED AS OFFICIALS OR WRITERS FOR THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS INCLUDED JOHN K.FAIRBANK, JAMES S. ALLEN, ABRAHAM CHAPMAN, JOSEPH STAREBIN, HELEN SIMON, AND HILDA AUSTERN, ALSO KNOWN AS MRS.BRETHOLZ.
SENATOR WALLIS SMITH (D-NC) ASKED BUDENZ IF ALLEN WAS "THE SAME ALLEN WHO WROTE A BOOK TO INCITE THE SOUTHERN NEGROES."
A29WX
BUDENZ SWORE IT WAS "THROUGH ARRANGEMENT" WITH CURRIE, ONE OF THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S CLOSEST ADVISERS, THAT COMMUNISTS OPENED THEIR ATTACK ON ANTI-RED FIGURES IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1942.
THE WITNESS SAID THE FIRST SHOT WAS FIRED WHEN BROWDER, THEN THE TOP U.S. COMMUNIST, CAME TO HIM WITH THE ROUGH DRAFT OF "AN ATTACK ON THE ANTI-SOVIET CLIQUE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT" TO BE PUBLISHED IN THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER.
BUDENZ AT THE TIME WAS EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER. HE QUIT THE RED PARTY IN 1945, TURNED TO CATHOLICISM, AND IS NOW ON THE FACULTY AT FORDHAM UNIVERSITY.
THE WITNESS SAID BROWDER TOLD HIM THE ARTICLE WAS "WORKED OUT BY ARRANGEMENT WITH LAUCHLIN CURRIE IN ORDER TO SMOKE OUT ANTI-SOVIET ELEMENTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT." THE ARTICLE WAS PUBLISHED ON OCT. 4, 1942.
LESS THAN TWO WEEKS LATER, BUDENZ SAID, BROWDER MET WITH CURRIE AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE SUMNER WELLES, AND RECEIVED ASSURANCE FROM WELLES THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT FAVOR THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS OVER THE CHINESE REDS.
BUDENZ SAID BROWDER CONSIDERED THIS "A GREAT GAIN FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
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THE WITNESS SAID A TYPICAL BLAST IN THE RED SMEAR CAMPAIGN WAS A DAILY WORKER ARTICLE ENTITLED "THE SINISTER A.A.BERLE." THE ARTICLE DESCRIBED BERLE, THEN AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, AS AN "ANTI-SOVIET INTRIGUER IN OUR STATE DEPARTMENT" AND CHARGED BERLE WAS "HURTING THE WAR EFFORT BY HIS POLICIES," BUDENZ SAID.
CURRIE, WHO HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED ANY COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS, IS NOW AN ECONOMIC ADVISER TO THE GOVERNMENT OF COLOMBIA.
WHILE BUDENZ TOLD HIS STORY TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE, MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TO CONTINUE HIS STORY OF THE PRE-WAR "SORGE SPY RING."
GERMAN-BORN RICHARD SORGE WAS SEIZED BY THE JAPANESE AS A SOVIET SPY AT THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II AND WAS HANGED IN 1944.
GEN.WILLOUGHBY, WHO SERVED AS GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE CHIEF IN THE FAR EAST FOR 10 YEARS, BROUGHT IN VOLUMINOUS RECORDS TO SUPPORT HIS RECITAL LINKING AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WITH THE SORGE RING AND WITH OTHER RED NETWORKS THAT PLOTTED THE RED CONQUEST OF CHINA.
THE HIGHLIGHT OF HIS TESTIMONY CAME WHEN HE INTRODUCED DOCUMENTS PURPORTING TO SHOW THAT AN AMERICAN GIRL, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS MISS REH BENNETT, WAS A MEMBER OF THE SORGE RING. HER WHEREABOUTS NOW WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS WAS A STATEMENT MADE BY MAX KLAUSEN THE RING'S RADIO OPERATOR, WHILE HE WAS IN PRISON IN JAPAN AFTER THE RING WAS BROKEN UP BY THE JAPANESE DURING WORLD WAR II.
KLAUSEN DESCRIBED MISS BENNETT AS "ABOUT 25 YEARS OLD, ABOUT FIVE FEET FIVE INCHES TALL, AND BEAUTIFUL DESPITE A LARGE NOSE."
HE ALSO DECLARED:
"TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE SHE WAS A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY."
KLAUSEN'S STATEMENT WENT ON TO SAY THAT AFTER MISS BENNETT ARRIVED IN SHANGHAI IN 1929 EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW, ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE SORGE RING "TAUGHT HER HOW TO ENCODE AND DECIPHER MESSAGES, AND AFTER I RETURNED (TO SHANGHAI) FROM HARBIN SHE GAVE ME MESSAGES TO BE TRANSMITTED AND I GAVE HER INCOMING MESSAGES."
GEN. WILLOUGHBY TOLD THE LAWMAKERS THAT A MAN NAMED LEON MINSTER, WHOSE "ONLY DISTINGUISHING FEATURE WAS A BIG NOSE," FITTED THE DESCRIPTION OF A MAN NAMED CHARLIE WHO WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN CONNECTED WITH THE SHANGHAI SPY OUTFIT. WILLOUGHBY SAID "CHARLIE" WAS IDENTIFIED BY KLAUSEN AS A RADIO OPERATOR FOR THE OUTFIT IN 1934.
WILLOUGHBY SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT MINSTER OPERATED AN AMATEUR RADIO STATION IN THE UNITED STATES BEFORE GOING TO SHANGHAI. MINSTER'S ADDRESS WAS GIVEN AS 167 MAPLE ST., BRIDGEPORT, CONN.
THE GENERAL SAID A MRS. BESSIE MINSTER -- HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT RELATION, IF ANY, SHE WAS TO LEON MINSTER -- WAS A SISTER OF SOVIET

FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV.
IN BRIDGEPORT, NEWSMEN WERE UNABLE TO LOCATE LEON MINSTER AT THE ADDRESS GIVEN DURING GEN. WILLOUGHBY'S TESTIMONY.
HOWEVER, THE BRIDGEPORT POST SAID A HARRY MINSTER FORMERLY LIVED AT THAT ADDRESS AND NOW LIVES WITH HIS SISTER, MRS ROSE ABELES.
THE POST QUOTED MRS. ABELES AS SAYING SHE HAD A BROTHER LEON BUT "WE HAVEN'T SEEN HIM IN YEARS. WE DON'T KNOW IF HE IS DEAD OR ALIVE."
MRS. ABELES SAID HER BROTHER HARRY WAS "OUT OF TOWN," SHE WAS UNABLE TO SAY WHERE. THE POST SAID ITS FILES DESCRIBED HARRY MINSTER IN 1931 AS AGRICULTURAL CONSULTANT TO SOVIET RUSSIA.
MRS. ABELES SAID SHE WAS UNACQUAINTED WITH THE MRS. BESSIE MINSTER MENTIONED BY GEN. WILLOUGHBY. SHE SAID HER BROTHER LEON'S WIFE WAS NAMED BESSIE BUT WAS NOT RELATED TO MOLOTOV. SHE SAID SHE HAD NOT HEARD FROM HER SISTER-IN-LAW FOR MANY YEARS.
IN WASHINGTON, GEN. WILLOUGHBY PUT INTO THE RECORD A 10-PAGE MEMORANDUM DESCRIBING IN DETAIL A DOZEN ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HE SAID WERE COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST FRONTS AND WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS PAVING THE WAY FOR THE POST-WAR TRIUMPH OF COMMUNISM IN CHINA.
THE GENERAL SAID IT WAS "A SAMPLE OF THE PATTERN" THE COMMUNISTS ARE FOLLOWING ELSEWHERE, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, AT PRESEN.
"SOME OF THE VERY INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN THE CHINESE CONSPIRACY," HE DECLARED, "ARE IN OUR MIDST TODAY."

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A72WX
HIS MEMORANDUM CONTAINED THE NAMES OF FIVE AMERICANS WHOM HE HAS PREVIOUSLY DESCRIBED AS WORKING FOR THE COMMUNIST CAUSE IN CHINA, INCLUDING PARTY OFFICIALS EARL BROWDER AND BROWDER'S WIFE, KATHERINE HARRISON; EUGENE DENNIS; THE LATE WRITER AGNES SMEDLEY, AND PITTSBURG RED LEADER JAMES H.DOLSEN, RECENTLY ARRESTED BY THE FBI.
IN ADDITION, WILLOUGHBY LISTED SEVEN OTHER AMERICANS WITH THE FOLLOWING DESCRIPTIONS:
ALBERT EDWARD STEWART. MARGARET UNDJUS (CQ) AND JUDEA CODKIND, "AGENTS OF THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL" WHO JOINED RUSSIA'S FAR EASTERN BUREAU, OBSTENSIBLY A TRADE ORGANIZATION, IN 1930.
HAROLD ISAACS, HEAD OF THE SHANGHAI BRANCH OF THE "NOULENS DEFENSE COMMITTEE." WILLOUGHBY SAID THIS WAS A CMMUNIST FRONT FORMED TO WORK FOR THE FREEDOM OF TWO SOVIET AGENTS JAILED BY THE CHINESE AS SPIES.
MAX AND GRACE GRANICH, PUBLISHERS IN 1936 AND 1937 OF "THE VOICE OF CHINA," A NEWSPAPER THAT "PORTRAYED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AS THE ONLY DEFENDERS OF CHINA'S INDEPENDENCE AND RESISTANCE TO THE JAPANESE."
JOHN M.MURRAY, SHANGHAI CORRESPONDENT FOR THE PACIFIC NEWS AGENCY, DESCRIBED BY THE GENERAL AS "AN OUTLET OF THE COMINTERN."
"THE INTERLOCKING COURT RECORDS OF THE SORGE CASE AND THE FILES OF THE SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE," WILLOUGHBY SAID, "SHOW A VERY CONSIDERABLE TRAFFIC OF SHADY INTERNATIONAL CHARACTERS, OVER A LONG PERIOD OF YEARS."
"THEIR CLANDESTINE OPERATIONS IN THE 30'S PAVED THE WAY FOR THE COLLAPSE OF NATIONALIST CHINA IN RECENT YEARS, UNDER THE CUMULATIVE IMPACT OF THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION."
BUDENZ NAMED LEN DECAUX, FORMER PUBLICITY DIRECTOR OF THE CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS, AS A COMMUNIST. HE SAID DECAUX ATTENDED POLITBURO MEETINGS AT WHICH "THE ROLE HE WAS TO PLAY IN THE CIO" WAS DISCUSSED. DECAUX, HE SAID, FINALLY WAS FIRED BY THE UNION.
THE ALLIED LABOR NEWS, HE CHARGED, WAS "COMPLETELY DOMINATED BY THE COMMUNISTS AND FORMED BY THE COMMUNISTS," BUT OPERATED "UNDER THE GUISE OF A CONSERVATIVE LABOR NEWS SERVICE FOR THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR."

A73WX
HE SAID THE REDS WERE CONCERNED BECAUSE "AFL LEADERS HAVE A REMARKABLE ABILITY" TO SPOT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, AND USED FEWER ALLIED LABOR NEWS STORIES THAN THE POLITBURO DESIRED.
BUDENZ SWORE THAT "BY HIS OWN STATEMENT" HE KNOWS SIR ANTHONY JENKINSON OF GREAT BRITAIN AS A COMMUNIST "SENT FROM MOSCOW" TO HELP THE COMMUNISTS LINE UP A MORE COMPLETE NEWS REPORT FROM RUSSIA FOR PUBLICATION IN THE DAILY WORKER.
JENKINSON, HE SAID, WAS AN INCORPORATOR OF ALLIED LABOR NEWS.
BUDENZ WENT DOWN A LONG LIST OF NAMES FAMILIAR IN PAST INVESTIGATIONS OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION.
HE NAMED PHILLIP JAFFE, FORMER EDITOR OF AMERASIA, AS A COMMUNIST AND "A SOVIET ESPIONAGE AGENT BY ADVICE GIVEN TO ME BY J. PETERS," ALLEDGED HEAD OF A RUSSIAN SPY RING.
BUDENZ SAID THAT HELEN SIMON, AN ASSOCIATE OF IPR, WAS A COMMUNIST AND AT VARIOUS TIMES SERVED AS "A WORKER IN THE SOVIET UNDERGROUND IN MEXICO."
HE SAID ABRAHAM CHAPMAN, AN IPR WRITER, WAS A RED KNOWN TO COMMUNISTS AS JOHN ARNOLD. HE CALLED CHAPMAN A "VETERAN COMMUNIST" AND CO-AUTHOR WITH EARL BROWDER OF A PAMPHLET ON PALESTINE.
BUDENZ TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "TECHNICALLY AND LEGALLY I CAN'T SAY THAT HARRISON FORMAN IS A COMMUNIST." BUT HE INSISTED THAT FORMAN, OFTEN NAMED AS HIGH IN THE IPR, WAS "AS CLOSE TO THE COMMUNISTS AS ONE COULD BE."

REACHED AT HIS HOME IN PIERMONT, N.Y., EDGAR SNOW SAID OF BUDENZ' TESTIMONY:
"HE'S A LIAR AND A DEALER IN FANTASTIC STORIES. HE MADE A SIMILAR STATEMENT ABOUT ME BEFORE THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE A YEAR AGO. I CHALLENGE HIM TO MAKE THE STATEMENT OUTSIDE SENATORIAL IMMUNITY. IT'S A LIE."
MISS MARY VAN KLEECK, RETIRED DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRY FOR THE RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION, SAID AT WOODSTOCK, N.Y.:
"THE CHARGE IS COMPLETELY FALSE AND SHOULD BE A REVELATION EXACTLY OF THE UNTRUSTWORTHINESS OF BUDENZ' TESTIMONY."
SHE ADDED, "I NEVER SAW HIM SO FAR AS I KNOW."

IN NEW YORK AN OFFICIAL OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS REPLIED TO TESTIMONY BUDENZ GAVE THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT AS LATE AS 1945 THE COMMUNISTS HAD THE INSTITUTE "COMPLETELY UNDER CONTROL."
WILLIAM L.HOLLAND, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE INSTITUTE, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE TESTIMONY WAS "DEMONSTRABLY ERRONEOUS AND ABSURD."
IT SHOULD BE NOTED, HE CONTINUED, "THAT HIS PRESENT TESTIMONY CONFLICTS TO A CONSIDERABLE EXTENT WITH HIS ARTICLE IN COLLIERS IN MARCH 1949 WHERE BUDENZ STATED THAT THE IPR IS NOT A 'COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION,' AND NOT A 'COMMUNIST FRONT.'"
BD1105PED

AUG 23 1951

A117BX
WITH NIGHT LEAD SUBVERSIVES (A28WX)
BETHEL, VT., AUG. 23-(AP)-VILHJALMUR STEFANSSON, NOTED ARCTIC EXPLORER, SAID HE WAS "A LITTLE SURPRISED" AT LOUIS BUDENZ, FORMER COMMUNIST, LISTING HIM AS A COMMUNIST.
"WHAT AN HONOR," STEFANSSON SAID. "I WOULD HATE TO BE CALLED A COMMUNIST BY ALMOST ANYONE ELSE BUT I DON'T MIND IT MUCH FROM BUDENZ.
"IF GENERAL MARSHALL AND MRS. ROOSEVELT CAN BE LISTED AS COMMUNISTS BY SENATOR JENNER (R-IND), I DON'T KNOW WHY I CAN'T BE CALLED ONE."
HE SAID HE KNEW OF "NO BASIS" FOR BUDENZ'S CHARGE.
DU1102PED

A38WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PRICES (630)

BY J.W.DAVIS

AUG 23 1951

30.24- 26133

WASHINGTON,AUG 23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED CONGRESS TODAY TO JUNK THREE MAJOR PARTS OF THE NEW PRICE CONTROLS LAW--HE CALLED THEM INFLATIONARY--AND THREE REPUBLICAN SENATORS MOVED AT ONCE TO OBLIGE HIM.

THE THREE WHO MADE THE SURPRISE MOVE WERE SENATORS FERGUSON OF MICHIGAN, NIXON OF CALIFORNIA AND WELKER OF IDAHO. FERGUSON TOLD THE SENATE THEY WANTED TO GIVE MR.TRUMAN A CHANCE TO ENFORCE A CONTROLS LAW "ON HIS OWN TERMS," AND WERE INTRODUCING A BILL TO REPEAL THOSE PARTS OBJECTED TO BY THE PRESIDENT.

"I THINK THERE IS GRAVE DOUBT THE PRESIDENT REALLY WANTS TO HOLD DOWN INFLATION," FERGUSON SAID.

THIS WAS HIS COMMENT ON A SPECIAL MESSAGE MR.TRUMAN SENT CONGRESS EARLIER TODAY. IN IT, THE PRESIDENT CALLED ON CONGRESS "TO PROTECT ALL OUR PEOPLE FROM THE DISASTER OF HIGHER AND HIGHER PRICES" AND SPECIFICALLY ASKED REPEAL OF THREE AMENDMENTS:

1. THE PROVISION FATHERED BY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), REQUIRING THAT PRICE CEILINGS REFLECT RISES IN BUSINESS COSTS THAT HAVE OCCURRED SINCE KOREA. "AN ECONOMIC BOOBY TRAP," MR. TRUMAN CALLED IT.

2. THE AMENDMENT PUT IN BY REP.HERLONG (D-FLA), PROVIDING WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS THEIR CUSTOMARY PERCENTAGE MARKUPS. MR.TRUMAN SAID THIS INVITED DISTRIBUTORS TO BECOME "COMMISSION SALESMEN FOR INFLATION."

3. THE AMENDMENT, SPONSORED BY SENATOR BUTLER (R-NEB) AND REP.HOPE (R-KANS), BANNING THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION IS LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER QUOTAS, UNDER WHICH EACH SLAUGHTERER WAS TOLD HOW MANY ANIMALS HE COULD HANDLE. MR. TRUMAN SAID THIS AMENDMENT "PUTS THE BLACK MARKETEER BACK INTO BUSINESS."

CHAIRMAN MAYBANK (D-SC) OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED IT WOULD HOLD OPEN HEARINGS NEXT THURSDAY AND FRIDAY ON ANY BILLS THAT ARE INTRODUCED TO CHANGE THE PRICE CONTROL PROVISIONS OF THE LAW. HE NOTED THAT HE AND CAPEHART ALREADY HAVE IN A BILL TO REPEAL THE BAN ON SLAUOV

ARE INTRODUCED TO CHANGE THE PRICE CONTROL PROVISIONS OF THE LAW. HE NOTED THAT HE AND CAPEHART ALREADY HAVE IN A BILL TO REPEAL THE BAN ON SLAUGHTER QUOTAS.

ON THE OTHER TWO PRESIDENTIAL REQUESTS, MAYBANK SAID HE WILL INTRODUCE THEM IF MR. TRUMAN ASKS HIM TO, BUT HE MIGHT NOT VOTE FOR THEM.

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE HEARINGS WOULD NOT GO INTO SUCH MATTERS AS REVISION OF RENT CONTROLS OR WAGE CONTROLS.

A39WX

IN JOINING WITH FERGUSON AND WELKER IN THE REPEAL MOVE, NIXON TOLD THE SENATE THAT MR.TRUMAN "HAS SAID IN EFFECT THAT UNLESS HE HAS A LAW EXACTLY LIKE WHAT HE WANTS, IT WILL NOT BE EFFECTIVE, AND, IMPLIEDLY, I THINK HE SAYS HE WILL NOT USE THE LAW."

SENATORS BRICKER (R-OHIO) AND MOODY (D-MICH) RUSHED INTO THE DEBATE THAT FOLLOWED. BRICKER ACCUSED THE PRESIDENT OF ATTEMPTING "A CHEAP POLITICAL TRICK" AND TRYING TO SHIFT BLAME FOR HIGH PRICES FROM THE ADMINISTRATION TO CONGRESS. MOODY, AND ALSO SENATOR LEHMAN (D-NY), CALLED BRICKER'S REMARKS UNCALLED FOR.

LEHMAN SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE FERGUSON-NIXON-WELKER BILL WOULD ACTUALLY REPEAL THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT, BUT WELKER INSISTED IT WOULD. "WE HAVE ASKED JUST WHAT THE PRESIDENT ASKED," HE SAID. "THE BALL IS IN YOUR COURT."

BRICKER SAID HE WOULD NOT SUPPORT THE REPEALER. SENATOR BUTLER DEFENDED HIS BAN ON SLAUGHTER QUOTAS AND SAID MR.TRUMAN'S CRITICISM WAS "RIDICULOUS."

"DURING THE MONTHS WHEN SLAUGHTER QUOTAS WERE IN EFFECT," BUTLER SAID, "REGISTERED SLAUGHTERERS COULD NOT SECURE THEIR NORMAL SUPPLY OF THE LIVESTOCK, SINCE BLACK MARKETEERS HAD ALREADY MOVED INTO THE MARKET. X X X IF OPS WILL REFRAIN FROM ISSUING TOO MANY REGULATIONS ON MEAT, THE LIVESTOCK INDUSTRY MAY YET BE ABLE TO SUPPLY ALL CONSUMER DEMANDS AT A REASONABLE PRICE."

REP.HOPE PREDICTED THAT CONGRESS WOULD STICK TO THE BAN ON QUOTAS, SAYING THAT THEY FORCED MEAT INTO BLACK MARKETS AND MEANT LESS MEAT FOR THE CONSUMING PUBLIC.

SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) SAID HE WAS "WHOLLY IN SYMPATHY" WITH MR. TRUMAN'S REQUEST FOR REPEALING THE THREE SECTIONS. HE ADDED HE HOPED CONGRESS WOULD ALSO GRANT AUTHORITY FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO BUILD DEFENSE PLANTS. THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF GRANTING TAX INCENTIVES TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY FOR SUCH PLANTS, HE SAID, "IS A POTENTIAL SCANDAL."

SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) SIDED WITH BRICKER IN THE ARGUMENT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION DESERVES BLAME FOR INFLATION, BECAUSE OF ITS SPENDING. IN SUCH A SITUATION, HE SAID "ALL THE CONTROLS IN THE WORLD" WOULD NOT HELP.

ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON AND PRICE DIRECTOR MICHAEL V. DISALLE MET WITH MEMBERS OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE IN A CLOSED DOOR SESSION THIS AFTERNOON.

"WE ARE UP HERE TODAY TO ACQUAINT SENATORS WITH SOME OF OUR PROBLEMS, JOHNSTON TOLD REPORTERS.

DISALLE WAS ASKED WHETHER HIS AGENCY WAS "DRAGGING ITS FEET UNTIL YOU SEE WHAT CONGRESS DOES?"

"JUST THE OPPOSITE," HE REPLIED.

REPUBLICANS WHO HELPED PUSH THROUGH THE PROVISIONS MR.TRUMAN OBJECTED TO HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION ALL ALONG THAT THE NEW LAW, ENACTED JULY 31, IS SUFFICIENT TO COPE WITH INFLATION IF PROPERLY ADMINISTERED. SUCH DEMOCRATS AS SENATOR MAYBANK OF SOUTH CAROLINA, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, HAVE URGED THAT THE LAW BE GIVEN A TRIAL BEFORE ANYTHING IS DONE TO CHANGE IT.

MR.TRUMAN PROMISED THAT THE STABILIZATION AGENCIES "WILL, OF COURSE, ADMINISTER THE LAW AS FAIRLY AND EFFECTIVELY AS POSSIBLE." HE ALSO HAD SOME KIND WORDS FOR CONGRESS' "LONG AND EXTENSIVE STUDY OF THESE PRICE CONTROL ISSUES" AND "THE HARD WORK THAT WAS DONE IN COMMITTEE AND ON THE FLOOR TRYING TO MEET THESE ISSUES SERIOUSLY AND SINCERELY." HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "MANY OTHER WEAKENING AMENDMENTS WERE REJECTED BY THE CONGRESS."

HOWEVER, THE GENERAL TONE OF THE MESSAGE WAS SHARPLY CRITICAL. HERE IS WHAT HE HAD TO SAY ABOUT THE CAPEHART, HERLONG AND BUTLER-HOPE AMENDMENTS:

A225WX

AUG 23 1951

"THIS (CAPEHART) AMENDMENT PERMITS INDIVIDUAL SELLERS TO PASS ON TO CONSUMERS ALL COST INCREASES IN THE THIRTEEN MONTHS SINCE KOREA, WHETHER OR NOT THERE IS ANY JUSTIFICATION FOR THE HIGHER PRICES.

"THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT SADDLES THE CONSUMERS OF AMERICA WITH A PROMISSORY NOTE OF HIGHER PRICES PAYABLE TO BUSINESS ON DEMAND. AND BUSINESS CAN CHOOSE ITS OWN TIME TO PRESENT THIS DEMAND NOTE TO A HELPLESS PUBLIC.

"THE AMENDMENT IS UNNECESSARY. UNDER THE PREVIOUS LAW, THERE WAS

AMPLE PROVISION FOR PRICE RELIEF TO SELLERS WHO LEGITIMATELY NEEDED IT.

"THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT IS AN ECONOMIC BOOBY TRAP. IF IT HAD SIMPLY AND OPENLY PROVIDED A STRAIGHT ACROSS-THE-BOARD INCREASE IN CEILING PRICES, THE DAMAGE TO PRICE CONTROL WOULD HAVE BEEN CLEAR AND CLEAN. BUT THE DELAYED ACTION FUSES IN THIS AMENDMENT MAKE IT ALL THE MORE INSIDIOUS AND ALL THE MORE DANGEROUS BECAUSE THESE FUSES ARE SET TO EXPLODE AT THE VERY MOMENT WHEN THEY WILL DO THE MOST DAMAGE--WHEN INFLATIONARY PRESSURES BECOME MOST ACUTE. X X X

"THE SECOND OF THE THREE AMENDMENTS WHICH DO THE MOST DAMAGE IS THE HERLONG AMENDMENT, GUARANTEEING PRE-KOREAN PERCENTAGE MARK-UPS FOR DISTRIBUTORS.

"UNDER THE GUISE OF GIVING WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS THEIR CUSTOMARY PERCENTAGE MARK-UPS ON THE THINGS THEY SELL, THIS AMENDMENT INVITES AMERICA'S TWO MILLION DISTRIBUTORS TO BECOME COMMISSION SALESMEN FOR INFLATION. IF OFFERS THEM A PERCENTAGE STAKE IN EVERY PRICE INCREASE.

"THE MAINTENANCE OF PERCENTAGE MARGINS IN THIS FASHION IS NOT NEEDED TO ASSURE THE DISTRIBUTOR A FAIR DEAL UNDER PRICE CONTROL. WHAT IS NEEDED--AND WHAT THE STABILIZATION AGENCIES WERE PROVIDING--IS A PROPER RECOGNITION OF INCREASES IN DISTRIBUTORS' OPERATING COSTS.

"COMPULSORY USE OF PERCENTAGE MARK-UPS SIMPLY MEANS THAT PRICE INCREASES AT THE MANUFACTURING AND PROCESSING LEVELS ARE PYRAMIDED BEFORE THEY GET TO THE CONSUMER LEVEL. AND SINCE THE NEW LAW, THROUGH THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT, ASSURES PRICE INCREASES AT THE PRODUCER LEVEL, THE CONSUMER HAS BEEN CAUGHT BETWEEN THE HAMMER OF THE CAPEHART INCREASES AND THE ANVIL OF THE HERLONG INCREASES. X X X

"THE THIRD PROVISION OF THE NEW LAW WHICH WILL DO GREAT DAMAGE TO OUR PRICE CONTROLS IS THE BUTLER-HOPE AMENDMENT, PROHIBITING SLAUGHTER QUOTAS.

"REGARDLESS OF THE REASONS WHICH PROMPTED ITS ENACTMENT, THIS AMENDMENT DOES WHAT CONGRESS CERTAINLY HAD NO INTENTION OF DOING--IT PUTS THE BLACK MARKETEER BACK IN THE MEAT BUSINESS. AND IT MAKES HIM HARDER TO CATCH.

AUG 23 1951

A226WX

"THIS AMENDMENT KNOCKED OUT THE QUOTA SYSTEM WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN IN EFFECT ON LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING. UNDER THE PREVIOUS SYSTEM, EVERY LEGITIMATE SLAUGHTERER--LARGE OR SMALL--WAS ASSURED HIS FAIR SHARE OF ALL THE LIVESTOCK SENT TO MARKET BY THE FARMERS AND RANCHERS OF AMERICA.

"WITHOUT QUOTAS, THE SCRAMBLE FOR SCARCE SUPPLIES INCREASES THE PRESSURES TO VIOLATE CEILING PRICES. THE BLACK MARKETEER, WHO CARES NOTHING ABOUT CEILING PRICES, FINDS IT EASIER TO MUSCLE IN ON THE BUSINESS OF HIS LEGITIMATE COMPETITOR."

MR.TRUMAN PICTURED THE EFFECTS OF INFLATION ON AMERICA AT HOME AND AS A WORLD POWER AND HELD THAT THE NEW CONTROLS LAW IS A MIGHTY HELP TO INFLATION.

HE SAID NO FIGURES WERE AVAILABLE ON "THE TOTAL RANSOM CONSUM-

TO INFLATION.

HE SAID NO FIGURES WERE AVAILABLE ON "THE TOTAL RANSOM CONSUMERS WILL HAVE TO PAY TO THIS INDUCED INFLATION" BUT IT MAY BE "BILLIONS AND BILLIONS."

ASKING CONGRESS TO ACT SPEEDILY, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"THE ESSENTIAL PURPOSE OF THE PRICE CONTROL LAW IS TO PROTECT ALL OUR PEOPLE FROM THE DISASTER OF HIGHER AND HIGHER PRICES. IT IS CONSUMERS--HOUSEWIVES, OLD PEOPLE, CHILDREN, PENSIONED VETERANS--THAT WE SHOULD KEEP UPPERMOST IN OUR MINDS WHEN WE WRITE PRICE CONTROL LAWS. WE CAN AND SHOULD BE FAIR TO THOSE WHO PRODUCE."

MD358PED

(NOTE. FOR TEXT SEE N.Y. TIMES)

A87WX

(270) CRAWFORD-MCILWAIN

WASHINGTON, AUG.23-(AP)-THE ARMY HAS RELIEVED THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF AN ORDNANCE DEPOT AT TOLEDO, OHIO, WHERE HOUSE INVESTIGATORS LAST WEEK REPORTED THEY HAD FOUND EVIDENCE OF "HIGHLY IRREGULAR CONDUCT."

IT ANNOUNCED LATE YESTERDAY THAT COL.S.W.MCILWAIN HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF COMMAND OF THE ROSSFORD ORDNANCE DEPOT, BUT GAVE NO REASONS. CHAIRMAN HARDY (D-VA) OF A HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE SAID LAST WEEK THE GROUP HAD FOUND EVIDENCE OF "IMPROPER DEALINGS" WITH CONTRACT-HOLDING FIRMS BY PROCUREMENT OFFICIALS HE DID NOT NAME.

THE ARMY ALSO SAID THAT OVERSEAS ORDERS OF BRIG.GEN.DAVID J. CRAWFORD, RECENTLY SUSPENDED AS COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE DETROIT AUTOMOTIVE ORDNANCE CENTER, HAVE BEEN HELD UP.

CRAWFORD HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO GO TO HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, EARLY IN SEPTEMBER, BUT THE ARMY SAID HE WOULD REMAIN ON TEMPORARY DUTY IN DETROIT INSTEAD. IT SAID AN INVESTIGATION ORDERED RECENTLY BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE IS CONTINUING.

PACE ORDERED THE INQUIRY AFTER A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ACCUSED CRAWFORD OF ACCEPTING HOTEL HOSPITALITY FROM HOLDERS OF GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS AND OF USING A GOVERNMENT TRUCK TO MOVE TREES TO HIS HOME IN MARYLAND.

CRAWFORD SAID HE HAD DONE NOTHING WRONG.

SENATOR BYRD (D-VA) SAID HE THINKS THE ARMY SUSPENDED CRAWFORD'S OVERSEAS ORDERS BECAUSE HE ASKED FOR A FULL REPORT ON THE CASE. A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, BYRD CALLED THE CASE "ANOTHER HORRIBLE EXAMPLE OF THE MORAL DETERIORATION WHICH OBVIOUSLY IS TAKING PLACE AT MANY POINTS IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT."

AS FOR THE SUSPENSION OF MCILWAIN FROM HIS TOLEDO POST, THE ARMY SAID IT WAS BASED ON A PRELIMINARY INQUIRY BY THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE. IT ADDED THAT "CONTINUING ACTION IS BEING TAKEN."

A STATEMENT BY REP. WEICHEL (R-OHIO) RECENTLY SAID THE ROSSFORD DEPOT WHICH MCILWAIN COMMANDED HAD PAID AS MUCH AS $3,600 EACH FOR REPAIRS TO ARMY MOTOR VEHICLES ALTHOUGH IT HAD PARTS AND EQUIPMENT TO DO THE WORK ITSELF.

COL.MCILWAIN REFUSED COMMENT.

REACHED BY TELEPHONE AT THE BASE, WHERE HE WAS UNAVAILABLE TO REPORTERS YESTERDAY AND LAST NIGHT, THE COLONEL SAID HE WAS "NOT GOING TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT--NO COMMENT WHATEVER."

AUG 23 1951

PM1123AES

A165WX

DRAFT (190)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY NEW TESTS, STARTING IN JANUARY, WILL BE GIVEN TO DRAFTEES WHO HAVE FLUNKED PRE-INDUCTION MENTAL EXAMINATIONS.

THE ARMY SAID THAT UP TO JULY, 249,684 DRAFT REGISTRANTS HAD FAILED THE ARMED FORCES QUALIFICATION TESTS (AFQT), THE WRITTEN EXAM GIVEN ALL DRAFTEES AND ENLISTEES BEFORE THEY GO INTO SERVICE. IT IS DISTINCT FROM THE DEFERMENT TEST RECENTLY GIVEN COLLEGE STUDENTS.

SOME OF THOSE WHO FLUNKED QUALIFICATION EXAMS HAVE NOW PASSED THEIR 26TH BIRTHDAYS. BUT UNDER AN INTERPRETATION OF THE NEW DRAFT LAW BY SELECTIVE SERVICE, 4-FS WHO WERE NOT YET 26 ON JUNE 19, 1951 CAN BE ORDERED FOR A RE-TEST BY THEIR DRAFT BOARDS EVEN IF NOW OVER 26.

THE NEW DRAFT LAW, SIGNED ON THAT DATE, PROVIDES THAT THOSE THEN OR LATER DEFERRED WILL REMAIN DRAFT LIABLE UNTIL AGE 35.

THE ARMY SAID THE DRAFT REJECTION RATE FOR THE YEAR FOLLOWING THE KOREAN OUTBREAK WAS 35.1 PER CENT COMPARED TO A WORLD WAR II RATE OF 22.7 PER CENT FOR THE SAME 19 THROUGH 25 DRAFT AGE GROUPS.

THE AFQT TESTS ALONE ACCOUNTED FOR 15.2 PER CENT OF THESE REJEC-

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TIONS, THE ARMY SAID. PHYSICAL REASONS ALONE ACCOUNTED FOR 13 PER CENT OR 213,711 OF A TOTAL 1,644,175 DRAFT REGISTERANTS EXAMINED UP TO THE END OF LAST JUNE.

THE REMAINING REJECTIONS WERE FOR ADMINISTRATIVE REASONS (ONE PER CENT), A COMBINATION MENTAL AND PHYSICAL REASONS (3.9 PER CENT) AND NEUROPSYCHIATRIC (TWO PER CENT).

DC121 8PED

AUG 23 1951

A85WX

(500) MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, AUG.23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) OF FORBIDDING FEDERAL EMPLOYES TO "GIVE CONGRESS THE TRUTH ABOUT COMMUNISTS WHO ARE IN OUR GOVERNMENT."

THE SENATOR ALSO CHARGED LAST NIGHT THAT AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP WAS FORMERLY EDITORIAL DIRECTOR OF A COMMUNIST-FRONT PUBLICATION WHICH HE SAID RECEIVED "THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS OF COMMUNIST MONEY."

JESSUP, WHO HAS DENIED HE HAD ANY COMMUNIST CONNECTION, DECLINED COMMENT ON THE LATEST MCCARTHY ATTACK.

MR. TRUMAN'S WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCE SCHEDULED FOR TODAY (3 P.M., EST) SEEMED A LIKELY FORUM FOR REBUTTAL IF THE PRESIDENT WANTS TO MAKE IT SO.

BROADCASTING OVER THE ABC NETWORK, MCCARTHY SAID AN "INCREDIBLY FANTASTIC ORDER" BARRING FEDERAL EMPLOYES FROM TESTIFYING ON LOYALTY MATTERS TO CONGRESS WENT INTO EFFECT AUG. 21, 1948--"JUST 17 DAYS AFTER THE HISS CASE BROKE."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO ALGER HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WHO WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR DENYING HE EVER PASSED GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO A COMMUNIST SPY RING.

MCCARTHY SAID THAT WHEN THE ORDER WENT OUT, "PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD JUST MADE HIS FAMOUS STATEMENT THAT THE HISS CASE WAS A 'RED HERRING' AND THAT THOSE WHO UNCOVERED HISS WERE SEEKING PUBLICITY AND 'ENDANGERING UNITY.'" THE SENATOR ADDED:

"THE PRESIDENT THEN SAYS, 'BUT WHY DOESN'T MCCARTHY PRODUCE THE EVIDENCE WHICH I, THE PRESIDENT, HAVE ORDERED WITHHELD?'

"CAN ANY OF YOU THINK OF ONE REASON ON GOD'S GREEN EARTH WHY MR. TRUMAN HAD ISSUED THIS ORDER X X X? IS NOT THIS ORDER AN ADMISSION THAT THEY KNOW ABOUT AND ARE TRYING TO PROTECT THE COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT?"

MCCARTHY SAID HE BROUGHT UP THE MATTER OF THE ORDER TO SHOW "WHY IT IS SO DIFFICULT TO PRODUCE EVIDENCE AGAINST COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS."

A86WX

HE THEN QUOTED MAJ. GEN. CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY, FORMER AMY INTELLIGENCE CHIEF UNDER GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN THE FAR EAST, AS HAVING TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE:

"AS AN ARMY OFFICER, I AM EXPECTED TO OBSERVE ARMY ORDERS AND PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES. NO INFORMATION OF ANY SORT RELATING TO AN EMPLOYE'S LOYALTY SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE."

MCCARTHY SAID "THIS SAME ORDER PREVENTED MAJ. GEN. LESLIE GROVES FROM GIVING THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE THE FACTS HE KNEW ABOUT ATOMIC SPIES." GROVES WAS HEAD OF THE ARMY'S ATOMIC "MANHATTAN PROJECT" DURING WORLD WAR II.

BEFORE GOING ON THE AIR LAST NIGHT, MCCARTHY TOLD NEWSMEN HIS 15-MINUTE TALK WAS IN REPLY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPEECH OF AUG. 14, IN WHICH HE SAID MR. TRUMAN ATTACKED HIM FOR HIS FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT.

THE SENATOR HAD ASKED THE MAJOR RADIO NETWORKS FOR TIME TO REPLY.

IN HIS SPEECH, MR. TRUMAN HAD SHARPLY CRITICIZED "SLANDER MONGERS" AND "CHARACTER ASSASSINS" WITHOUT MENTIONING NAMES.

MCCARTHY SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD JOINED IN "THE SMOKESCREEN OF SMEAR WHICH IS THE COMMUNIST METHOD OF DISCREDITING THOSE OF US WHO ARE ENGAGING IN THE DIFFICULT AND UNPLEASANT TASK OF DIGGING OUT THE DANGEROUS UNDERCOVER COMMUNIST AGENTS IN GOVERNMENT."

MR. TRUMAN, MCCARTHY CONTINUED, HAD "SHOUTED ALL OF THE SAME NAMES THAT HAVE BEEN COINED BY THE DAILY WORKER AND LEFT WING ELEMENTS OF THE PRESS AND RADIO X X X."

IN HIS LATEST BLAST AT JESSUP, MCCARTHY DECLARED THAT JESSUP WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE PACIFIC COUNCIL OF THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, NOW UNDER INVESTIGATION BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, AND THAT AMONG 23 PERSONS ON JESSUP'S STAFF, 10 HAVE BEEN "NAMED UNDER OATH AS COMMUNISTS," THREE AS "ESPIONAGE AGENTS" AND THREE AS "PROBABLE COMMUNISTS."

MCCARTHY DID NOT NAME ANY OF THESE INDIVIDUALS.

MCCARTHY CHALLENGED JESSUP TO SUE HIM FOR LIBEL IF WHAT HE SAID WAS UNTRUE.

ES/SU743AED

A176WA

-95-

WILLOUGHBY

WASHINGTON, AUG.23-(AP)-AN AMERICAN GIRL, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS MISS REH (CORRECT) BENNETT, WAS NAMED IN DOCUMENTS GIVEN THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY AS A MEMBER OF RUSSIA'S PRE-WAR SPY RING IN THE FAR EAST.

SHE WAS DESCRIBED AS ABOUT 25 AND "BEAUTIFUL DESPITE A LARGE NOSE" IN A DOCUMENT THAT QUOTED THE ALLEGED RADIO OPERATOR FOR THE RING.

THE DOCUMENTS WERE INTRODUCED IN EVIDENCE DURING TESTIMONY FROM MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY WHO COLLECTED THEM WHILE ARMY INTELLIGENCE CHIEF IN TOKYO UNDER GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

WILLOUGHBY HIMSELF NAMED ANOTHER AMERICAN AS "POSSIBLY" CONNECTED WITH THE SOVIET SPY APPARATUS.

HE SAID "SPOTTY EVIDENCE" IN JAPAN AND "POSSIBLY SUPPORTING" INFORMATION FROM THE CHINESE POLICE INDICATED THAT LEON MINSTER OF (167 MAPLE ST.) BRIDGEPORT, CONN., MAY HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF THE RING'S COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK.

WILLOUGHBY SAID A MRS.BESSIE MINSTER--HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT RELATION IF ANY SHE WAS TO LEON MINSTER--WAS A SISTER OF V.M.MOLOTOV, RUSSIA'S WORLD WAR TWO FOREIGN MINISTER.

VH1259PED

AUG 23 1951

B77WX

WASHINGTON,AUG 23-(AP)-SENATOR MALONE (R-NEV) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THE UNITED STATES, IN NEGOTIATING A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, SHOULD INSIST ON GUARANTEES AGAINST JAPANESE RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA.

RZ1055PED

A4WX

WASHINGTON, AUG.23-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA HAVE REACHED 81,006, AN INCREASE OF 256 OVER LAST WEEK. ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY, THIS IS THE SMALLEST RISE SINCE WEEKLY SUMMARIES WERE STARTED LAST AUGUST.

ES221AED

B76WX (Q)
(150) WASHINGTON, AUG. 23-(AP)-A JAPANESE LEGISLATOR TOLD THE SENATE TODAY HIS NATION IS DETERMINED TO CHERISH DEMOCRACY FOREVER.

TENTARO KOSAKA, ONE OF FOUR VISITING MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE DIET, SAID IN A BRIEF BUT EMOTIONAL SPEECH:

"THE APPRECIATION OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TOWARD THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IS IMMEASURABLE. THE GREAT AMERICAN PEOPLE DID NOT MAKE US TASTE THE BITTER BREAD OF DEFEAT. INSTEAD, YOU CHOSE TO GIVE US A NEW LIFE--A LIFE OF FREEDOM AND ASPIRATIONS."

VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY, INTRODUCING THE FOUR JAPANESE, SAID:

"UNTIL THE RECENT UNPLEASANTNESS, THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE JAPANESE AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS AND BETWEEN THE JAPANESE AND AMERICAN PEOPLE ENJOYED A LONG SEASON OF PEACE, COOPERATION AND UNDERSTANDING.

"WE ARE HAPPY IN THE BELIEF THAT OUT OF THAT UNHAPPY ERA A NEW ERA OF PEACE BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES WILL BE USHERED IN."

AT BARKLEY'S INVITATION, THE JAPANESE SAT IN THE SENATE TO "SEE HOW WE ECONOMIZE IN CONNECTION WITH THE APPROPRIATION OF MONEY FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PEOPLE."

VX&RZ1055PED

AUG 23 1951

B26WX
95

WASHINGTON,AUG 23-(AP)-ALLEN W.DULLES, NEW YORK ATTORNEY AND ONE-TIME CAREER DIPLOMAT, WAS NAMED TODAY AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

GEN.WALTER BEDELL SMITH, WHO HEADS CIA, APPOINTED DULLES TO SUCCEED WILLIAM H.JACKSON OF PRINCETON, N.J. WHO RESIGNED BECAUSE OF THE PRESSURE OF PRIVATE BUSINESS.

JACKSON, DEPUTY DIRECTOR SINCE LAST OCTOBER, WILL CONTINUE WITH CIA AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR ON A PART-TIME BASIS.

DULLES IS A BROTHER OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISOR TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

ALLEN W.DULLES WAS CHIEF OF THE SWISS-BASED OSS MISSION WHICH DURING WORLD WAR TWO HELPED NEGOTIATE THE GERMAN SURRENDER IN ITALY.

HE JOINED CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE LAST NOVEMBER AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANS. HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED IN THAT POST BY FRANK G.WISNER OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WARTIME NAVAL INTELLIGENCE AND OSS OFFICER, AND A CIA OFFICIAL SINCE 1948.

DULLES, A NATIVE OF WATERTOWN, N.Y., (BORN IN 1893), IS A GRADUATE OF PRINCETON WHO RECEIVED HIS LAW DEGREE FROM GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY HERE. HE JOINED THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE IN 1916 AND SERVED IN VARIOUS DIPLOMATIC ASSIGNMENTS BEFORE LEAVING THE SERVICE IN 1946 TO JOIN THE LAW FIRM OF SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL IN NEW YORK CITY.

JACKSON, A NATIVE OF NASHVILLE, TENN., WAS WAR TIME DEPUTY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER TO GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY.

WISNER, BORN IN LAUREL, MISS., IN 1909, WAS A WAR TIME INTELLIGENCE AND OSS OFFICER. HE IS A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA WHERE HE RECEIVED A LAW DEGREE IN 1934.

VX916PED

B59WX Q
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 23-(AP)-REP.SHORT (R-MO), WHO WILL ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING CONFERENCE AS AN ALTERNATE DELEGATE, SAID TODAY HE FEARS RUSSIAN DELEGATES WILL TRY "TO MUDDY THE WATERS", AND ATTEMPT TO CAUSE "ENDLESS DISCUSSIONS".

"THEY'LL DO EVERYTHING THEY CAN TO EMBARRASS US," SHORT DECLARED.

HE ADDED HE BELIEVED THE REDS "ARE HOLDING UP KOREAN PEACE TALKS TO SEE WHAT HAPPENS IN SAN FRANCISCO ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY."

VX912PED

B11WX Q
(Q) (280)

WASHINGTON,AUG 23-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ON THE GOVERNMENT'S INDUSTRY DISPERSAL PROGRAM:
(250)

I WOULD LIKE TO CLEAR UP A LOT OF MISINFORMATION ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S VERY IMPORTANT INDUSTRY DISPERSAL PROGRAM.

THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN MISREPRESENTED BY CRITICS WHO HAVE MISTAKEN IT FOR SOMETHING ELSE. THE OPPONENTS ARE CRITICIZING SUPPOSED EFFORTS TO MOVE INDUSTRY AND LABOR FROM ONE PART OF THE COUNTRY TO ANOTHER. THAT IS NOT THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN. OUR PROGRAM HAS NO RELATIONSHIP TO THE RAINS AMENDMENT, WHICH INTENDED WIDESPREAD DISPERSAL OF PLANTS.

OUR PROGRAM, WHICH WAS CAREFULLY DESCRIBED BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD RECENTLY, DOES NOT TELL ANY INDUSTRY OR INDIVIDUAL WHERE TO LOCATE. IT DOES NOT PROPOSE MOVING OF EXISTING PLANTS, WHEREVER THEY MAY BE. IT MERELY ENCOURAGES THE SPACING OF NEW DEFENSE AND DEFENSE-SUPPORTING INDUSTRIES A FEW MILES APART.

UNDER THIS PROGRAM, DEFENSE PLANTS AND BASIC INDUSTRIES CAN, IF THEY WISH, FIND DISPERSED SITES AROUND SUCH EXISTING INDUSTRIAL CENTERS AS DETROIT OR NEW YORK, PITTSBURGH OR SAN FRANCISCO. THE PROGRAM MERELY SUGGESTS THAT IN BUILDING A NEW PLANT IN SUCH AREAS, THE SITE OF THE NEW PLANT SHOULD BE LOCATED A FEW MILES AWAY FROM OTHER DEFENSE PLANTS IN THE SAME LOCALITY. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE PROGRAM DOES NOTHING TO INTERFERE WITH THE NORMAL EFFORTS OF NON-INDUSTRIAL AREAS TO ATTRACT BUSINESSES.

THIS IS A COMMON SENSE PROGRAM WHICH SERVES THE NATIONAL SECURITY IN THE ATOMIC AGE AND IS CONSISTENT WITH THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF COMPETITIVE FREE ENTERPRISE. I URGE EVERY MEMBER OF CONGRESS, EVERY INDUSTRIALIST AND EVERY LABOR REPRESENTATIVE TO TAKE THE TIME TO READ THIS PROGRAM. THEY WILL FIND IT ECONOMICALLY SOUND AND ADAPTABLE TO ANY STATE OR INDUSTRIAL AREA.

(END TEXT)

RZ514PED

AUG 23 1951

B14WX (150)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,AUG 23-(AP)-AN AMENDMENT TO THE RECIPROCAL TRADE ACT, BANNING ALL FUR IMPORTS FROM SOVIET RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA, WAS PROPOSED TODAY BY REP.MACK (R-WASH).

HE TOLD THE HOUSE THE AMENDMENT IS NECESSARY TO CORRECT A "MISTAKE" AND TO SHUT OFF THE FLOW OF AMERICAN DOLLARS TO RUSSIA FOR THE PURCHASE OF WAR MATERIALS.

BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE INCLUDED CLAUSES IN THE TRADE ACT EARLIER THIS YEAR BANNING FUR IMPORTS FROM RUSSIA. THE LANGUAGE, HOWEVER, DIFFERED. A COMPROMISE CLAUSE, PROPOSED IN CONFERENCE, LISTED THE BANNED FURS BY NAME.

"SOMEWHERE ALONG THE LINE," MACK SAID, "THE NAMES OF THE TWO FURS, PERSIAN LAMB AND SQUIRREL, WHICH COMPRISE THE BULK OF RUSSIA'S FUR BUSINESS WITH US, WERE OMITTED."

THE OMISSION WENT UNNOTICED, MACK SAID, AND WAS REPEATED IN THE PRESIDENT'S PROCLAMATION ON AUG. 3 BANNING FUR IMPORTS.

"IT WAS, I AM SURE, THE INTENTION OF CONGRESS AND OF THE PRESIDENT TO PROHIBIT ALL FUR IMPORTS FROM SOVIET RUSSIA," MACK ASSERTED.

RZ522PED

30.24- 26137

B130PG (COMMIES) Q
(130)
PITTSBURGH, AUG. 23-(AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY INDICTED SIX COMMUNISTS ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT WHICH MAKES IT A CRIME TO CONSPIRE TO OVERTHROW THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.
THE DEFENDANTS ARE STEVE NELSON, WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN; JAMES H.DOLSEN, PITTSBURGH CORRESPONDENT FOR THE DAILY WORKER, A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER; ANDREW ONDA, A PARTY ORGANIZER; BEN CARETATHERS OF PITTSBURGH. THE PARTY'S WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA TREASURER; WILLIAM ALBERTSON, OF DETROIT, FORMERLY ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY FOR WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA, AND IRVIN WEISSMAN, FORMER DISTRICT CHAIRMAN OF WEST VIRGINIA.
THE SIX WERE ARRESTED AUGUST 17 IN THE FOURTH ROUNDUP OF COMMUNIST LEADERS SINCE THE U.S. SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE CONVICTION OF 11 TOP COMMUNISTS LAST JUNE.
D353PED AUG 23 1951

B38LX (Q)
NY FOR APW (150)
LOUISVILLE, KY., AUG. 23-(AP)-MARK ETHRIDGE, JUST RETURNED FROM A 14-WEEK TRIP TO GREECE AND TURKEY, SAYS GREECE HAS TAKEN THE BALL HANDED HER BY THE UNITED STATES AND CARRIED IT FORWARD BY HER OWN ENERGY AND SPIRIT.
THE PUBLISHER OF THE COURIER-JOURNAL AND LOUISVILLE TIMES IN AN INTERVIEW CONTRASTED CONDITIONS IN GREECE NOW AGAINST THOSE IN 1947.
IN THAT YEAR, ETHRIDGE VISITED GREECE AS UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS BALKAN COMMISSION.
GREECE THEN APPARENTLY WAS ON THE VERGE OF TOTTERING INTO THE ARMS OF COMMUNISM.
THEN, ON MARCH 12, 1947, CAME THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE. THE PRESIDENT PLEDGED THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD HELP INDEPENDENT NATIONS KEEP THEIR FREEDOM. HE ASKED CONGRESS FOR $400,000,000 TO GIVE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO GREECE AND TURKEY.
ETHRIDGE SAID THAT PROVED TO BE THE TURNING OF THE TIDE. THE MORALE UPLIST OF THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE IN GREECE WAS IMMEDIATE, HE SAID. MORALE WAS DESCRIBED AS EXCELLENT NOW.
GREECE IS STANDING SURELY ON ITS FEET, BUT YEARS OF RECOVERY WORK ARE AHEAD FOR THE LITTLE MEDITERRANEAN NATION. AND WHETHER SHE CAN EVER BECOME SELF-SUFFICIENT REMAINS A QUESTION, HE ADDED.
HIS RECENT TRIP WAS MADE AS A GUEST OF THE GREEK GOVERNMENT.
NZ-XF618PCD NM

G6B16AX (SEG) (HKUP)
AX IN (120)
MIAMI BEACH, FLA., AUG. 23-(AP)-THE ATOM BOMB ISN'T SO BAD AS MOST AMERICANS THINK, SAYS MARINE CAPT.H.W.HOHL OF THE U.S. NAVAL STATION AT PENSACOLA.
"IF AN ATOM BOMB WERE DROPPED IN THE CENTER F MIAMI AT THIS MOMENT," HE TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SANITARIANS YESTERDAY, "WE WOULD BE ABLE TO GO INTO THE DESTROYED AREA AND WITHOUT HARM."
THE GREATEST HAZARD OF AN ATOMIC ATTACK ON AN AMERICAN CITY, HOHL SAID, WOULD BE THE PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT ON AN UNIFORMED PUBLIC.
"THERE IS A MENTAL BLOCK WHICH HAS BEEN SET UP IN THE MINDS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS IN REGARD TO THE BOMB. THIS MUST BE OVERCOME BY SPREADING THE INFORMATION NOW AVAILABLE ON HOW TO SURVIVE AN ATOMIC ATTACK."
S.J.SORBELLO OF ST.LOUIS, MO., WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION AND JOHN EDWARD DOLAND OF DENVER, COLO., VICE PRESIDENT. VANCE C.FLEMING OF LOS ANGELES WAS RE-ELECTED TREASURER.
DENVER WAS CHOSEN AS THE 1952 CONVENTION CITY.
BE307AES

A137KX
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 23-(AP)-MICHAEL WILSON, HOLLYWOOD WRITER, DISCLOSED TODAY HE HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED FOR A NEW SET OF HEARINGS BY THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE INTO COMMUNITS INFLUENCES IN HOLLYWOOD.
WILSON'S SUBPOENA ORDERED HIM TO APPEAR AT THE FEDERAL BUILDING HERE SEPT. 4. HE HELPED WRITE "A PLACE IN THE SUN," WHICH WAS PREMIERED HERE LAST WEEK, AND DID THE SCRIPT FOR "FIVE FINGERS," NOW SHOOTING WITH JAMES MASON AS THE STAR, AND JOSEPH MANKIEWICZ AS THE DIRECTOR.
FJ1012PCS

A82KX
OAKLAND, CALIF., AUG. 23-(AP)-THE S. S. PROVO VICTORY, WITH THE BODIES OF 502 AMERICAN WAR DEAD ABOARD, DOCKED HERE TODAY AFTER ARRIVING IN SAN FRANCISCO BAY LAST NIGHT FROM KOREA.
THERE WAS A BRIEF SIMPLE SERVICE AT THE ARMY PIER AS THE FLAG-DRAPED CASKETS WERE LOWERED TOTHE DOCK.
THE BODIES WILL BE SENT BY TRAIN, WITH MILITARY ESCORTS, TO THE PLACE SELECTED BY NEXT OF KIN.
FJ718PCS AUG 23 1951

B97KX (Q)
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 23-(AP)-GENERAL CARLOS P. ROMULO, CHAIRMAN OF THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE ARRIVED HERE TODAY.
HE PLANNED TO LEAVE TONIGHT FOR WASHINGTON, TO ATTEND THE SIGNING OF THE U.S.-PHILIPPINE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY AUGUST 30.
FJ1024PCS

B50 (SEG)
(300)
(ADVANCE) FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG. 23)
(ADVANCE)--NEW YORK, AUG. 23-(AP)-MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY, EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, CRITICIZED TODAY "FAILURES AND BLUNDERS" OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND APPEALED FOR COOPERATION OF THE U.S. WITH EGYPT.
IN A PREPARED SPEECH TO THE ROTARY CLUB OF NEW YORK CITY, FAWZI EXPRESSED "DEEP SORROW AND BITTER DISAPPOINTMENT" THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ONE OF THOSE COUNTRIES HELPING DENY EGYPT THE EXERCISE OF SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUEZ CANAL. HE-WAS REFERRING TO A RESOLUTION PENDING IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, OFFERED BY THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE, CALLING ON EGYPT TO END HER BLOCKADE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
"DO I NEED TO TELL YOU THAT EGYPT EARNESTLY DESIRES TO COOPERATE WITH ALL THOSE WHO ARE CONSTRUCTIVE AND FRIENDLY, THAT NO OTHER COUNTRY CAN BE MORE INTERESTED THAN SHE IS IN PEACE ALL OVER THE MIDDLE EAST, NAY ALL OVER THE WORLD?" FAWZI ASKED. "THIS, OUR DESIRE FOR PEACE, HAS, HOWEVER, BEEN FRUSTRATED SO FREQUENTLY IN RECENT YEARS, ESPECIALLY OWING TO THE OBSTINATE SURVIVAL OF OLD BRITISH COLONIALISM IN THAT AREA AND TO THE OCCASIONAL FAILURES AND BLUNDERS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. I SINCERELY HOPE THAT YOU WILL TAKE THESE AND OTHER WORDS OF MINE IN THE SAME FRIENDLY SPIRIT IN WHICH THEY ARE SAID."
FAWZI CRITICIZED BRITAIN FOR FAILING TO WITHDRAW BRITISH TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND SAID THE 1936 TREATY OF ALLIANCE BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN HAD BEEN SO ILL-TREATED, SO "MAULED, SO CLAWED AND SO CONSTANTLY VIOLATED BY THE UNITED KINGDOM THAT IT IS HARDLY RECOGNIZABLE X X X."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY, AUG 23)
JR745AED

A45
(300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG.23)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 23-(AP)-GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, IN A LETTER TO JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, HAS CALLED FOR "ADEQUATE SECURITY FORCES" TO PROTECT JAPAN AGAINST THE THREAT OF OUTSIDE ATTACK.

THE LETTER, DATED AUG. 20 AND MADE PUBLIC TODAY, ALSO PREDICTS THAT THE JAPANESE NATION, UNDER THE TERMS OF THE PEACE TREATY, WILL JOIN THE FREE WORLD IN COMBATTING COMMUNISM.

"X X X THE DEVIOUS ADVANCES OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM MUST BE FIRMLY REPELLED AS A THREAT TO INTERNAL PEACE AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY," THE FORMER SUPREME COMMANDER IN JAPANA SAID. HE ADDED:

"TO SUCH END, SO LONG AS EXISTING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS EXIST IN ASIA, ADEQUATE SECURITY FORCES SHOULD BE MAINTAINED TO SAFEGUARD JAPAN'S INTERNAL PEACE AGAINST ANY THREATENED EXTERNAL ATTACK."

MACARTHUR'S LETTER WAS IN RESPONSE TO A JULY 13 NOTE FROM THE PRIME MINISTER WHICH EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR THE GENERAL'S EFFORTS IN BEHALF OF AN EARLY PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN.

THE GENERAL ADVOCATED EIGHT PRINCIPLES AS BASIC TO "HEALTHY NATIONAL PROGRESS."

ONE OF THOSE PRINCIPLES WAS THE MAINTENANCE OF SECURITY FORCES IN JAPAN.

THE GENERAL DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE FORCES SHOULD CONSIST OF AMERICAN OR JAPANESE TROOPS.

MEANWHILE IT APPEARED UNLIKELY MACARTHUR WOULD ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY CONFERENCE, BEGINNING SEPT. 4.

WASHINGTON REPORTS YESTERDAY SAID MACARTHUR HAD TURNED DOWN AN INFORMAL INVITATION FROM WASHINGTON TO ADDRESS THE CONFERENCE.

MAJ. GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, A MACARTHUR AIDE, DENIED HOWEVER THAT MACARTHUR HAD BEEN INVITED.

HE SAID THE ONLY POSSIBLE WAY FOR MACARTHUR TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE FOR THE CONFERENCE ITSELF TO ISSUE A FORMAL INVITATION.

WHITNEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"YOU REALIZE, OF COURSE, THAT AS SUPREME COMMANDER IN JAPAN, GEN. MACARTHUR REPRESENTED ALL OF THE NATIONS WHICH WILL SEND DELEGATES TO THE PEACE CONFERENCE. THE UNITED STATES WAS ONLY ONE OF THE NATIONS HE REPRESENTED."

WHITNEY ADDED:

"WHEN THE PRESIDENT IGNORED GEN. MACARTHUR IN NAMING THE U.S. DELEGATES TO THE TREATY CONFERENCE, HE PRECLUDED EVERY APPROPRIATE MANNER BY WHICH THE GENERAL COULD APPEAR BEFORE THE CONFERENCE."

AUG 23 1951

THE TEXT OF THE CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN MACARTHUR AND THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER FOLLOWS.

FROM YOSHIDA TO MACARTHUR, JULY 13:

"THE TEXT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY. I HAVE ALSO BEEN INFORMED THAT SEPTEMBER 4TH HAS BEEN SET AS THE DATE FOR THE SIGNING OF IT AT SAN FRANCISCO.

"ON THIS JOYFUL DAY I DESIRE TO EXPRESS THE PROFOUND GRATITUDE OF MYSELF AND MY GOVERNMENT TO YOU WHO HAVE LONG BEEN A VIGOROUS PROPONENT OF AN EARLY PEACE FOR JAPAN. IT IS GRATIFYING THAT YOUR EFFORTS AND EXHORTATIONS HAVE BORNE FRUIT. A FAIR AND MAGNANIMOUS TREATY HAS BEEN WRITTEN EMBODYING THE PRINCIPLES AS LAID DOWN FIRST BY YOU. I ONLY REGRET I CANNOT SEE AND THANK YOU IN PERSON."

FROM MACARTHUR TO YOSHIDA, AUG. 20:

"I AM DELIGHTED TO HAVE BEFORE ME YOUR THOUGHTFUL AND GENEROUS NOTE OF JULY 13TH.

"I REJOICE WITH YOU AND THE JAPANESE PEOPLE THAT A FAIR AND JUST TREATY IS PROJECTED FOR EARLY CONSUMMATION. IT IS INDEED A SOURCE OF IMMENSE PERSONAL SATISFACTION THAT THE SPIRITUAL AND MORAL VALUES WHICH THROUGHOUT HAVE GUIDED THE FORMULATIO OF OCCUPATION POLICY WILL FIND PERMANENT REFLECTION IN THE INSTRUMENT DESIGNED FORMALLY TO RESTORE THE PEACE. THEREBY, JAPAN WILL REASSUME A POSITION OF DIGNITY AND EQUALITY WITHIN THE FAMILY OF NATIONS AND TAKE A FIRM AND INVINCIBLE STAND WITH THE FREE WORLD TO REPEL THOSE EVIL FORCES OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST TYRANNY WHICH SEEK COVERTLY OR BY FORCE OF ARMS TO DESTROY FREEDOM.

"UPON THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL BASE ESTABLISHED SO LARGELY UNDER YOUR DISTINGUISHED LEADERSHIP, JAPAN'S HISTORY LIES BEFORE IT. CONTINUE FAITHFUL ADHERENCE TO THE FOLLOWING SOUND POLITICAL POLICI AND PRINCIPLES OF GOOD GOVERNMENT, AND HEALTHY NATIONAL PROGRESS WILL BE ASSURED:

"PUBLIC MORALITY IS THE TOUCHSTONE TO THE PEOPLE'S FAITH IN THE INTEGRITY OF THE GOVERNMENTAL PROCESS.

"RESTRAINT AND FRUGALITY IN THE USE OF THE PUBLIC PURSE PRODUCES ECONOMIC STABILITY, ENCOURAGES INDIVIDUAL THRIFT AND MINIMIZES THE BURDEN OF TAXATION.

"AVOIDANCE OF THE EXCESSIVE CENTRALIZATION OF THE POLITICAL POWER SAFEGUARDS AGAINST THE DANGER OF TOTALITARIAN RULE WITH THE SUPPRESSION OF PERSONAL LIBERTY, ADVANCES THE CONCEPT OF LOCAL AUTONOMY AND DEVELOPS AN ACUTE CONSCIOUSNESS IN THE INDIVIDUAL CITIZEN OF HIS POLITICAL RESPONSIBILITY. UNDUE PATERNALISM IN GOVERNMENT TENDS TO SAP THE CREATIVE POTENTIAL AND IMPAIR INITIATIVE AND ENERGY IN THOSE WHO THEREBY COME TO REGARD GOVERNMENTAL SUBSIDY AS AN INALIENABLE RIGHT.

B13 (Q)

"THE PRESERVATION, INVIOLATE, OF THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM BASED UPON FREE, PRIVATE, COMPETITIVE ENTERPRISE ALONE MAXIMIZES THE INITIATIVE, THE ENERGY AND IN THE END THE PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY OF THE PEOPLE.

"THE VIGOROUS AND FAITHFUL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE EXISTING LAND LAWS PROVIDING LAND OWNERSHIP FOR AGRICULTURAL WORKERS AND OF THE LABOR LAWS PROVIDING INDUSTRIAL WORKERS A VOICE IN THE CONDITIONS OF THEIR EMPLOYMENT IS MANDATORY IF THESE ALL-IMPORTANT SEGMENTS OF JAPANESE SOCIETY ARE TO ENJOY THEIR RIGHTFUL DIGNITY AND OPPORTUNITY, AND SOCIAL UNREST BASED UPON GRIEVANCE IS TO BE AVOIDED.

"THE BILL OF RIGHTS ORDAINED BY THE CONSTITUTION MUST BE VIGILANTLY PRESERVED IF THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ASSURED THE PEOPLE'S FULL SUPPORT. PUBLIC CRITICISM SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED RATHER THAN SUPPRESSED AS PROVIDING A POWERFUL CHECK AGAINST THE EVILS OF MALADMINISTRATION OF THE POLITICAL POWER. FREEDOM OF SPEECH AS AN INALIENABLE RIGHT SHOULD NEVER BE CHALLENGED UNLESS IT DIRECTLY VIOLATES THE LAWS GOVERNING LIBEL AND SLANDER.

"THE COURTS MUST FUNCTION AS THE CHAMPION OF HUMAN JUSTICE AND THE POLICE POWER BE EXERCISED WITH PRIMARY REGARD TO INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS.

"WITHOUT SACRIFICE OF THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE THE DEVIOUS ADVANCES OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM MUST BE FIRMLY REPELLED AS A THREAT TO INTERNAL PEACE AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY. TO SUCH END, SO LONG AS EXISTING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS EXIST IN ASIA, ADEQUATE SECURITY FORCES SHOULD BE MAINTAINED TO SAFEGUARD JAPAN'S INTERNAL PEACE AGAINST ANY THREATENED EXTERNAL ATTACK.

"INDEED, A JAPAN ERECTED FIRMLY UPON SUCH A NORM OF POLITICAL PRINCIPLE AND POLICY, AS WELL AS SETTING A SURE COURSE TO ITS OWN FREE DESTINY, COULD NOT FAIL TO EXERCISE A PROFOUND AND BENEFICIAL INFLUENCE UPON THE COURSE OF EVENTS IN CONTINENTAL ASIA. IT WOULD IN ADDITION CONTRIBUTE IMMEASURABLY TO THE SPIRITUAL AND MATERIAL ADVANCE OF CIVILIZATION.

"I HAVE FAITH THAT THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WILL HOLD INVINCIBLY TO SUCH A COURSE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG. 23)
TA350AED

End August 23, 1951

START — AUG. 24, 1951

30.24- 26139

A121KX (TOP)
V FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (650)
BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 25 (AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TODAY BRUSQUELY TOLD THE REDS' KOREAN WAR COMMANDERS THEIR CHARGES OF ALLIED NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS AT KAESONG WERE JUST A PACK OF "MALICIOUS FALSEHOODS" BUT OFFERED TO RESUME THE TRUCE TALKS.

IT WAS THE TOUGHEST-TALKING STATEMENT THAT THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER HAD YET HANDED THE COMMUNIST.

HE SAID THE LATEST CHARGE, THAT AN LLIED PLANE BOMBED THE KAESONG AREA WEDNESDAY NIGHT, WAS SO "OBVIOUSLY MANUFACTURED FOR YOUR OWN QUESTIONABLE PURPOSES" THAT NO REPLY WAS MERITED.

A SOUTH KOREAN LIAISON OFFICER LATER HANDED A COPY OF THE STATEMENT IN A YELLOW ENVELOPE TO A CHINESE RED COLONEL IN A CORNFIELD SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

THE COMMUNIST OFFICER, ASKED BY ALLIEF CORRESPONDENTS ABOUT THE PROSPECTS OF RESUMING THE KAESONG TALKS, SAID "IT IS UP TO YOU." THIS WAS BEFORE THE RIDGWAY MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED.

THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND SUSPENDED THE TALKS THURSDAY OVER THE ALLE GED INCIDENT AND DEMANDED A "SATISFACTORY REPLY."

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER OFFERED TO RESUME THE RED-SUSPENDED TALKS WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SAY SO.

A122KX
RED LEADERS IN EFFECT HAD DEMANDED THAT RIDGWAY KNUCKLE DOWN AND ADMIT THAT A U. S. PLANE TRIED TO "MURDER" THE RED DELEGATION.

RIDGWAY IN HIS MESSAGE INFORMED NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE RED GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI:

"THE EVIDENCE IN THIS MOST RECENT ALLEGED VIOLATION WAS EVEN MORE PALPABLY COMPOUNDED FOR YOUR INSIDIOUS PROPAGANDA PURPOSES THAN YOUR EARLIER EFFORTS. IN LINE, HOWEVER, WITH OUR CONSTANT ADHERENCE TO ETHICS OF DECENCY, I HAVE IN THIS CASE AS IN ALL OTHERS FULLY INVESTIGATED YOUR CHARGES.

"MY SENIOR ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE COMMANDERS HAVE INDIVIDUALLY CERTIFIED TO ME IN WRITING THAT NONE OF THEIR ELEMENTS HAVE VIOLATED OR COULD POSSIBLY HAVE VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE IN THIS OR ANY OTHER INSTANCE OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS REPORTED BY YOU.

"I HAVE CAUSED THE RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION INTO THIS MOST RECENT ALLEGATION TO BE WIDELY PUBLICIZED, SO THAT THE ENTIRE WORLD WILL BE FULLY COGNIZANT OF YOUR QUITE EVIDENT INTENT TO USE A 'MANUFACTURED' INCIDENT IN ORDER TO EVADE YOUR RESPONSIBILITY FOR HAVING SUSPENDED THE NEGOTIATION."

A123KX
WHETHER RIDGWAY'S BLUNT RETORT WOULD BE ACCEPTED AS THE "SATISFACTORY REPLY" REMAINED TO BE SEEN.

BUT HIS FIELD COMMANDER, LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, ALREADY HAD SAID IF THE REDS WANTED TO FIGHT AGAIN INSTEAD OF TALK THAT HIS EIGHTH ARMY WOULD MEET THEM "WITH HASTE AND EAGERNESS."

RIDGWAY MEASURES HIS WORDS COLDLY IN DELIVERING A TONGUE-LASHING TO THE REDS.

HE BRUSHED ASIDE THE BOMBING CHARGE.

HE SAID:

"THIS MOST RECENT ADDITION TO ALLEGED INCIDENTS BY ELEMENTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, SO UTTERLY FALSE, SO PREPOSTEROUS AND SO OBVIOUSLY MANUFACTURED FOR YOUR OWN QUESTIONABLE PURPOSES, DOES NOT, IN ITS OWN RIGHT, MERIT A REPLY.

"NOR DO THE OTHER INCIDENTS YOU HAVE CITED AS INTENTIONAL VIOLATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AT KAESONG. WHEN NOT FABRICATED BY YOU FOR YOUR OWN PROPAGANDA NEEDS, THESE INCIDENTS HAVE PROVEN TO BE THE ACTIONS OF IRREGULAR GROUPS WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST CONNECTION, OVERTLY OR COVERTLY, WITH ANY FORCES OR AGENCIES UNDER MU CONTROL."

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS READ OVER THE ARMED FORCES RADIO NETWORK BY BRIG. GEN. FRANK A. ALLEN, CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICER FOR GENERAL HEADQUARTERS.

ONE BY ONE RIDGWAY TICKED OFF THE SERIES OF RED CHARGES: THAT THE

A124KX
ALLIES FIRED ON PANMUNJOM, A POINT SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG; YHAT THE ALLIES KILLED A RED PATROL LEADER IN AN AMBUSH AUG. 19; THAT AN ALLIED PLANE DROPPED FIERY JELLIED GASOLINE AND HIGH EXPLOSIVE BOMBS ON THE KAESONG AREA AUG. 22.

ALL THESE CHARGES, RIDGWAY SAID FIRMLY, "ARE REJECTED WITHOUT QUALIFICATION AS MALICIOUS FALSEHOODS TOTALLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION IN FACT."

BUT HIS STATTEMENT ENDED, AS HAD KIM'S AND PENG'S LATEST HARSH ONE, ON A SOMEWHAT SOFTER NOTE:

"WHEN YOU ARE PREPARED TO TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH YOU DECLARED ON AUG . 23 I WILL DIRECT BY REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET WITH YOURS, WITH A VIEW TO SEEKING A REASONABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

THE FIVE-MAN UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE DELEGATION REMAINED AT THE ADVANCE BASE CAMP AT MUNSAN AWAITING A REPLY FROM THE COMMUNISTS TO RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE. THERE WAS NO INDICATION AT MUNSAN WHETHER A COPY OF THE MESSAGE WOULD BE HANDED TO A RED LIAISON OFFICER NORTH OF MUNSAN. AS OFTEN IS THE PROCEDURE.

TWO DAYS AGO A RED LIAISON OFFICER AND, LATER, HIGH-RANKING COMMUNISTS, CHARGED THAT BY THE KAESONG BOMBING THE UNITED NATIONS HAD TRIED TO "MURDER" THE RED DELEGATION.

THEIR ANGRY TIRADES WERE TEMPERED BUT SLIGHTLY BY A PROFESSED WILLINGNESS TO GO ON WITH THE KAESONG TALKS IF RIDGWAY CAME THROUGH WITH "A SATISFACTORY REPLY."

PROTOCOL CALLS FOR RIDGWAY'S REPLIES TO BE CLEARED THROUGH WASHINGTON AND UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS AT LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y. PRESUMABLY THIS WAS BEING DONE IN THE LATEST INSTANCE.

AT THE U. N. ADVANCE CAMP AT MUNSAN, MANY RUMORS AND REPORTS WERE HEARD.

THE MOST PERSISTENT RUMOR WAS THAT RIDGWAY WOULD PROPOSE THE TALKS BE MOVED TO ANOTHER SITE TO FORESTALL RECURRENCE OF ANY "INCIDENTS." THAT WOULD GIVE BOTH SIDES AN OUT.

ANOTHER RUMOR WAS THAT THE STAFF OFFICERS AT THE PEACE CAMP DISCUSSED A PROPOSAL TO CHANGE THE SITE BUT HAD TURNED IT DOWN.

GENERAL RIDGWAY ORIGINALLY HAD PROPOSED THAT THE TALKS BE HELD

ABOARD THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA OFF THE NORTHEAST COAST OF WONSAN. BUT THE REDS TURNED THIS DOWN AND INSISTED ON KAESONG, THE ONLY CITY OF ANY CONSEQUENCE HELD BY THE REDS SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38.

KAESONG IS THREE MILES SOUTH OF THAT OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY IN WESTERN KOREA.

THE ALLIES WERE IN THE PROCESS OF FORMALLY DENYING OTHER RED CHARGES OF KAESONG NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS WHEN THE BOMBING CHARGE WAS SPRUNG ON THEM.

THE CHARGES WERE BRANDED INFORMALLY BY UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEADQUARTERS AS "AN ATTEMPT TO WIN BACK SOME OF THE FACE LOST BY THEIR OWN (COMMUNIST) BLUNDERS."

"THESE CLOWNISH ANTICS CONSTITUTE THE COMMUNIST DRIVE FOR WORLD SYMPATHY," SAID A U.N. COMMAND INFORMATION BULLETIN. "IT HAS BACKFIRE TO THE EXTENT OF MAKING THE BUNGLERS NOT ONLY LOOK RIDICULOUS BUT APPEAR AS INCOMPETENT LIARS IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD."

GENERAL RIDGWAY ALREADY HAS DESCRIBED THE RED ALLEGATION AS A COMPLETE FRAMEUP, AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS CALLED IT A "MASQUERADE" CONTAINING "NO TRUTH."

THE REDS USED IT AS AN EXCUSE TO BREAK OFF TALKS BY A JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST SUBCOMMITTEE DEADLOCKED ON THE CRUCIAL ISSUE OF A CEASE-FIRE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS THE MOUNTAINOUS PENINSULA.

THE HARSHLY-WORDED COMMUNIST PROTEST FOCUSED ATTENTION ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A RENEWAL OF FULL-SCALE GROUND ACTION ALONG THE IRREGULAR, TWISTING BATTLEFRONT.

GEN. JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED EIGHTH ARMY, COMMENTED THAT U.N. TROOPS WOULD RENEW THE BATTLE "WITH HATE AND EAGERNESS" IF THE ARMISTICE TALKS FAIL.

VAN FLEET TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER IN AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW:

"WE FEEL VERY CONFIDENT WE CAN WHIP THE ENEMY IN THE PRESENT BATTLE AREA. I'VE BEEN FEELING IT WOULD BE A GREAT OPPORTUNITY FOR US, FOR THEM TO ATTACK."

A249KX

THE LATEST COMMUNIST MESSAGE WAS SIGNED BY NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND GEN. PENG TEH HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA. RIDGWAY RECEIVED IT FRIDAY.

THE REDS ALREADY HAD BROKEN OFF THE TALKS SCHEDULED FOR THURSDAY, AND RIDGWAY EXPRESSED BELIEF THEY PLANNED THIS EVEN BEFORE LEVELING THE KAESONG BOMBING CHARGE.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER ALSO REJECTED FLATLY A PREVIOUS COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT ALLIED TROOPS "AMBUSHED" A CHINESE PATROL INSIDE THE NEUTRAL ZONE AT SONGGANG AUG. 19.

HOWEVER, THE COMMUNIST MESSAGE LEFT IT UP TO HIM TO GIVE THEM SOME KIND OF AN ANSWER AGAIN.

VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. TRUCE DELEGATE, AND THE FOUR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GROUP HELD A STAFF MEETING AT THE MUNSAN BASE CAMP FRIDAY. A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THEY DID "SOME PAPER WORK."

THE ADVANCE CAMP REMAINED IN TELEPHONE CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

PEIPING RADIO FILLED THE AIR WITH ACCOUNTS OF THE ALLEGED KAESONG BOMBING FROM COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS WHO HAVE BEEN ATTENDING THE TRUCE MEETINGS.

THEY TRIED TO DISCREDIT COL. JAMES A.KINNEY, LIAISON OFFICER HO NVESTIGATE

WHO INVESTIGATED THE "BOMBING" WEDNESDAY NIGHT. WILFRED BURCHETT OF THE PARIS COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, CE SOIR, WAS QUOTED:

"MORE THAN 10,000 WITNESSES IN KAESONG CALL COLONEL KINNEY OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE A LIAR.

"THE WHOLE POPULATION OF THIS 'NEUTRAL' TOWN HEARD A PLANE LAST NIGHT (WEDNESDAY), HEARD BOMB BURSTS, HEARD THE RATTLE OF MACHINE GUNS.

"THOUSANDS SAW AS I DID FLASHES OF NAPALM BOMBS AND TRACERS FROM MACHINE GUNS."

THE U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS NEWS RELEASE COUNTERED THAT THE CHARGE WAS "THE MOST CLUMSY AND RIDICULOUS FARCE THE COMMUNISTS YET HAVE STAGED IN THEIR EFFORT TO DISTORT THE FACTS.

"THE EVIDENCE, HASTILY PLANTED FROM OLD SCRAP METAL, DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE THE FACT THAT A PLANE HAD FLOWN OVER AND EVEN DROPPED ONE BOMB."

IT WAS IN THAT RELEASE THAT THE U.N. INFORMALLY SAID THE CHARGES BACKFIRED AND MADE THE REDS "APPEAR AS INCOMPETENT LIARS."

GG109PCS

A50FX

QPMS BUDGET (SUBS FOR MUNSAN)

CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (650)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TOKYO,AUG.24-(AP)-ONLY A TINY RAY OF HOPE REMAINED TODAY THAT KOREAN TRUCE TALKS MIGHT BE RESUMED.

IF THEY BREAK DOWN COMPLETELY, THE UNITED NATIONS GROUND COMMANDER SAID HIS TROOPS WILL GO BACK TO FIGHTING "WITH HATE AND EAGERNESS."

"WE FEEL VERY CONFIDENT WE CAN WHIP THE ENEMY IN THE PRESENT BATTLE AREA," GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET SAID AT HIS EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

THE U.N. COMMAND IN TOKYO HAD NOT ABANDONED ALL HOPE FOR THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

OFFICERS SEARCHED THROUGH A NEW MESSAGE FROM TOP COMMUNISTS FOR AN INDICATION THAT THEY MIGHT WANT TO RESUME THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS WHICH THEY BROKE OFF ABRUPTLY THURSDAY. IT WAS IN THIS HARSHLY WORDED MESSAGE THEY FOUND A RAY OF HOPE.

THE MESSAGE WAS FROM KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER AND SUPREME COMMANDER, AND GEN.PENG TEH HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE TROOPS IN KOREA. IT WAS ADDRESSED TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, TOP U.N. COMMANDER.

THE PROTEST, FORMALLY ADJOURNING NEGOTIATIONS, WAS BASED ON THE CHARGE AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED KAESONG, NARROWLY MISSING RED TRUCE DELEGATES--A CHARGE DUBBED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AS A "NEW COMMUNIST MASQUERADE" CONTAINING "NO TRUTH."

THE OFFICIAL TEXT WAS DELIVERED FRIDAY AFTERNOON TO RIDGWAY. HE WAS REPORTED GIVING IT "CAREFUL STUDY."

THE MESSAGE SAID:

"IT IS OUR HOPE THAT THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WILL PROCEED SMOOTHLY AND THAT A JUST AND REASONABLE AGREEMENT ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES WILL BE REACHED."

BUT, IT CONTINUED, BECAUSE OF "THE DELIBERATELY MURDEROUS BOMBING" THE REDS DECLARED "THE MEETING ADJOURNED AS FROM AUGUST 23RD" TO WAIT FOR RIDGWAY "TO TAKE RESPONSIBLE ACTION WITH REGARD TO THIS SERIOUS PROVOCATION BY YOUR SIDE."

THE MESSAGE CLOSED:

"WE LODGE OUR SERIOUS PROTEST WITH YOU BEFORE THE EYES OF ALL JUST PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, AND AWAIT YOUR SATISFACTORY ANSWER."

THIS REQUEST FOR A SATISFACTORY ANSWER CAUGHT THE EYE OF SOME OFFICIALS IN TOKYO.

A51FX

THESE OFFICIALS RECKONED THAT IF KIM AND PENG MEANT TO END THE

30.24- 26141

TALKS COMPLETELY, THEY WOULD NOT HAVE REQUESTED A REPLY. INSTEAD THEY WOULD HAVE STOOD ON THE ORIGINAL STATEMENT BY THEIR LIAISON OFFICER THAT NEGOTIATIONS WERE "OFF FROM NOW ON."

THE WORDING WAS INTENDED TO PUT THE NEXT MOVE UP TO RIDGWAY.

TOP U.N. COMMAND OFFICIALS MADE NO COMMENT ON WHAT RIDGWAY MIGHT DO.

SOME OBSERVERS SAID THERE SEEMED ALMOST NO WAY THAT THE U.N. COMMANDER COULD GIVE A "SATISFACTORY ANSWER" TO THE REDS ON THE INCIDENT WHICH HE ALREADY HAS CALLED "A FRAME-UP, STAGED FROM FIRST TO LAST."

THE COMMUNISTS MUST BE WELL AWARE OF THIS, THESE OBSERVERS SAID. IN THEIR VIEW, THE MESSAGE OF KIM AND PENG WOULD BE MERELY ANOTHER DEVIOUS STEP DESIGNED TO PLACE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE COLLAPSE OF TRUCE TALKS ON THE U.N. COMMAND.

IF THERE IS A PERMANENT BREAKDOWN, NEWS DISPATCHES FROM UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK SAID THE U.N. ASSEMBLY MAY HAVE A TRY AT SETTLING THE KOREAN IMPASSE. THE NEXT REGULAR ASSEMBLY SESSION STARTS IN PARIS NOV. 6.

AN INFORMATION BULLETIN RELEASED BY U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST CHARGES AS "AN ATTEMPT TO WIN BACK SOME OF THE FACE LOST BY THEIR OWN BLUNDERS."

THE STATEMENT FROM THE TOP COMMAND CONTAINED SUCH FACE-SAVING STATEMENTS AS THIS:

"THE REASON WHY YOU DARE TO UNSCRUPOUSLY CONTINUE THE PROVOCATIONS IS BECAUSE YOU HAVE MISTAKEN OUR PATIENCE IN STRIVING FOR PEACE AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS. YOU ASSUMED THAT WE WOULD NOT BE WILLING TO BREAK OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS ON ACCOUNT OF THESE QUESTIONS. X X X WE MUST TELL YOU THAT SUCH CONSIDERATIONS ARE WRONG."

IT ALSO SHOWED AGAIN THE RED IRE AT THE ALLIES "ARROGANT DEMANDS" FOR AN ARMISTICE LINE ALONG THE PRESENT BATTLEFRONT INSTEAD OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS THE COMMUNISTS WANT.

VAN FLEET SAID THE COMMUNISTS, REINFORCED DURING THE TRUCE WITH MEN AND ARMS, COULD POSSIBLY HAMMER THROUGH THE PRESENT U.N. LINES IF THEY MASSED ENOUGH FORCES. AND THERE WOULD BE SOME GIVE IF THE REDS LAUNCHED ANOTHER MASS OFFENSIVE. BUT THE HOLES WOULD BE SEALED AND THE REDS STOPPED, HE SAID.

"I'VE BEEN FEELING," VAN FLEET SAID, "IT WOULD BE A GREAT OPPORTUNITY TO US FOR THEM TO ATTACK. WE WOULD SURA MAKE THEM PAY.

"IF WE CAN GET THEM OUT INTO THE OPEN WE WOULD HAVE A BEAUTIFUL SHOOT."

A52FX

THE INFORMATION BULLETIN FROM RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS RIDICULED THE WHOLE LINE OF COMMUNIST PROTESTS THAT U.N. FORCES VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY ZONE. IT SAID:

"THE CHARGES LEVELED ONE AFTER ANOTHER IN WHOLESALE AND HASTY PROFUSION ARE TOTALLY UNCORROBORATED BY THE FLIMSY 'EVIDENCE' PRESENTED."

THE KAESONG BOMBING CHARGE, IT CONTINUED, WAS "THE MOST CLUMSY AND RIDICULOUS FARCE THE COMMUNISTS YET HAVE STAGED IN THEIR EFFORT TO DISTORT THE FACTS.

"THE EVIDENCE, HASTILY PLANTED FROM OLD SCRAP METAL, DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE THE FACT THAT A PLANE HAD FLOWN OVER AND EVEN DROPPED ONE BOMB.

"THESE CLOWNISH ANTICS CONSTITUTE THE COMMUNIST DRIVE FOR WORLD SYMPATHY. IT HAS BACKFIRED TO THE EXTENT OF MAKING THE BUNGLERS NOT ONLY LOOK RIDICULOUS BUT APPEAR AS INCOMPETENT LIARS IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD."

THERE WAS NO SIGN FROM EITHER TOKYO OR MUNSAN THAT TRUCE MEETINGS MIGHT BE RESUMED SOON.

THE UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE DELEGATION, HEADED BY VICE ADM.C. TURNER JOY, HELD A STAFF MEETING AT THEIR ADVANCE MUNSAN BASE. BUT THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID MERELY, "THERE IS NOTHING NEW."

CC316APD NM

A161FX (AM)

WITH TOKYO CEASE-FIRE (240)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SATURDAY, AUG.25-(AP)-AN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER STRODE FROM A CORNFIELD TO THE MIDDLE OF THE HIGHWAY AT A COMMUNIST OUTPOST TODAY AND DELIVERED TO THE COMMUNISTS A WRITTEN COPY OF GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE TO RED LEADERS.

IN THE MESSAGE, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER GAVE THE REDS A STRONG TONGUE-LASHING. HE REJECTED THEIR CHARGES OF TRUCE NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS AT KAESONG AS TRUMPED UP OR FALSE BUT HE ALSO OFFERED TO RESUME THE TALKS.

THE UNITED NATIONS LIAISON OFFICER WHO PERSONALLY DELIVERED THE MESSAGE TO A RED REPRESENTATIVE WAS SOUTH KOREAN LT.COL.LEE SOO YONG. HE LANDED IN THE CORNFIELD IN A HELICOPTER AT 12:58 P.M. (9:58 P.M. EST FRIDAY).

LEE STEPPED OUT AND HANDED A SEALED YELLOW ENVELOPE TO A COLONEL CHANG, COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER.

THE MESSAGE WAS ONE WHICH HAD BEEN BROADCAST TO THE REDS OVER THE ARMED SERVICES RADIO STATION AN HOUR AND A HALF EARLIER.

CHANG WAS THE LIAISON OFFICER WHO HAD SUMMONED ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS TO KAESONG SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT WEDNESDAY AND CHARGED THAT ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE A U.S. PLANE HAD BOMBED KAESONG.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE TOLD RE LEADERS THIS CHARGE WAS "OBVIOUSLY MANUFACTURED."

PANMUNJOM, NEAR THE SCENE OF TODAY'S MEETING OF LEE AND CHANG, IS SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

HW1045PPD NM

A24FX

-95-

WITH CEASE-FIRE

TOKYO, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID IN AN INFORMATION BULLETIN TODAY THAT THE REDS CREATED THE KAESONG BOMBING INCIDENT IN "AN ATTEMPT TO WIN BACK SOME OF THE FACE LOST BY THEIR OWN BLUNDERS."

COMMUNISTS BROKE OFF TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE STRENGTH OF THE INCIDENT.

THE INFORMATION BULLETIN LABELED IT ANOTHER OF THE REDS "CHARGES LEVELED ONE AFTER ANOTHER IN WHOLESALE AND HASTY PROFUSION," AND ALL "TOTALLY UNCORROBORATED."

CY1248APD NM

B69KX (Q) (RIDGWAY TEXT AHEAD)

RIDGWAY TEXT (360)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE TEXT OF A MESSAGE TODAY FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TO COMMUNIST LEADERS KIM IL SUNG AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI:

YOUR MESSAGE OF 24 AUGUST, PERTAINING TO AN ALLEGED UNITED NATIONS AERIAL ATTACK ON KAESONG ON THE EVENING OF 22 AUGUST HAS BEEN RECEIVED.

THIS MOST RECENT ADDITIONN TO ALLEGED INCIDENTS BY ELEMENTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, SO UTTERLY FALSE, SO PREPOSTEROUS AND SO OBVIOUSLY MANUFACTURED FOR YOUR OWN QUESTIONABLE PURPOSES DOES NOT, IN ITS OWN RIGHT, MERIT A REPLY.

NOR DO THE OTHER INCIDENTS YOU HAVE CITED AS INTERNTIONAL VIOLATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AT KAESONG. WHEN

NOT FABRICATED BY YOU FOR YOUR OWN PROPAGANDA NEEDS, THESE INCIDENTS HAVE PROVEN TO BE THE ACTIONS OF IRREGULAR GROUPS WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST CONNECTION OVETLY OR COVERTLY WITH ANY FORCES OR AGENCIES UNDER MY CONTROL.

IN SPITE OF THIS, I HAVE CONSISTENTLY REQUIRED MY SENIOR DELEGATE AND THE COMMANDERS OF THE FORCES UNDER MMY COMMAND TO GRANT YOU THE COURTESY OF A FULL INSPECTION AND REPORT OF EVERY ALLEGED INCIDENT REGARDLESS OF ITS MANIFEST FALSITY.

THE EVIDENCE IN THIS MOST RECENT ALLEGED VIOLATION WAS EVEN MORE PALPABLY COMPOUNDED FOR YOUR INSIDIOUS PROPAGANDA PURPOSES THAN YOUR EARLIER EFFORTS. IN LINE, HOWEVER, WITH OUR CONSTANT ADHERENCE TO ETHICS OF DECENCY I HAVE IN THIS CASE, AS IN ALL OTHERS, FULLY INVESTIGATED YOUR CHARGES.

MY SENIOR ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE COMMANDERS HAVE INDIVIDUALLY CERTIFIED TO ME IN WRITING THAT NONE OF THEIR ELEMENTS HAVE VIOLATED OR COULD POSSIBLY HAVE VIOLATED, THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE IN THIS OR ANY OTHER INSTANCE OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS REPORTED BY YOU.

I HAVE CAUSED THE RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION INTO THIS MOST RECENT WLLEGATION TO BE WIDELY PUBLICIZED, SO THAT THE ENTIRE WOELD WILL BE FULLY COGNIZANT OF YOUR QUITE EVIDENT INTENT TO USE A "MANUFACTURED" INCIDENT IN ORDER TO EVADE YOUR RESPONSIBILITY FOR HAVING SUSPENDED THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE ALLEGATIONS MADE IN HOUR SEVERAL RECENT COMMUNICATIONS CONCERNING THE ALLEGED FIRING ON PANMUNJOM; THE ALLEGED AMBUSH OF 19 AUGUST BY U. N. FORCES; AND THE ALLEGED BOMBING AND STRAFING OF WEDNESDAY NIGHT, 22 AUGUST, ARE REJECTED WITHOUT QUALIFICATION AS MALICIOUS FALSEHOODS TOTALLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION IN FACT.

WHEN YOU ARE PREPARED TO TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH YOU DECLARED ON 23 AUGUST, I WILL DIRECT MY REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET WITH YOURS, WITH A VIEW TO SEEKING A REASONABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

(SIGNED) RIDGWAY

(END TEXT)

FJ832PCS

A133KK

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (130)

BY STAN CARTER

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, AUG. 25-(AP)-ALLIED FORCES---IN THE WORDS OF THEIR COMMANDER, READY TO FIGHT "WITH HATE AND EAGERNESS"---DEALT THE REDS AIR AND GROUND BLOWS FRIDAY.

THE BIGGEST AIR BATTLE IN WEEKS BETWEEN 46 COMMUNIST AND ALLIED PLANES ENDED WITH TWO RED JETS SHOT FROM THE SKIES.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRY DROVE THE REDS FROM TWO HILLS AND RECAPTURED TWO OTHERS IN THE WEEK-OLD "BATTLE OF THE HILLS."

IN A SECOND AIR BATTLE TODAY, THE SWIFT SABRE JETS CRIPPLED A RUSSIAN-MADE MIG JET IN A DOG FIGHT NORTHEAST OF SINUIJU IN NORTHEAST KOREA. TWENTY ONE U.S.JETS TANGLED WITH AN ESTIMATED 30 RED PLANES. THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ANY SABRE JET LOSSES. THERE WERE NO U. S. LOSSES IN YESTERDAY'S AIR BATTLE.

ON THE GROUND, A BRIEF FIGHT ALSO FLARED YESTERDAY JUST SOUTH OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

A BRIEF FIGHT ALSO FLARED YESTERDAY JUST SOUTH OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE LARGEST ACTION, HOWEVER, WAS IN EASTERN KOREA. THERE ENEMY RESISTANCE SLACKENED AFTER DAYS OF RUGGED FIGHTING.

SOUTH KOREANS CLAMBERED ATOP THE FOUR HILLS ON THE FRONT WEST OF KANSONG, EAST COAST CITY 28 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"THE ENEMY CANNOT DEFEAT THE EIGHTH ARMY," LT.GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "HE CAN BRING IN A MILLION TROOPS, BUT I'LL BE DAMNED IF HE CAN SUPPORT THEM."

VAN FLEET SAID HIS MEN'S ATTITUDE "WILL TURN TO HATE" AND "THEY WILL BE TOUGH FIGHTERS" IF THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE BREAKDOWN SHOULD PROVE FINAL.

"THEY HAVE SPENT THE 61-DAY ARMISTICE LULL IN TRAINING," VAN FLEET SAID. "WE FEEL VERY CONFIDENT WE CAN WHIP THE ENEMY IN THE PRESENT BATTLE AREA.

"I'VE BEEN FEELING IT WOULD BE A GREAT OPPORTUNITY FOR US, FOR THEM (THE REDS) TO ATTACK."

AS VAN FLEET SPOKE, ALLIED OBSERVERS REPORTED TWO LARGE RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS WERE SPOTTED NORTH OF YANGGU, NEAR THE EASTERN FRONT HINGE. THEY SAID SMALL RED GROUPS WERE OBSERVED IN MOVEMENT ALL ALONG THE FRONT FROM THE "IRON TRIANGLE" AREA IN THE CENTER CLEAR TO THE EAST COAST.

THIS COULD MEAN EITHER ENEMY PREPARATIONS FOR AN OFFENSIVE BUILDUP OR A CONCERTED RELIEVING OF EXHAUSTED UNITS.

ALLIED AIR AND ARTILLERY SLASHED AT ONE FORCE OF ABOUT 1,000 REDS WITH 200 TRUCKS, SEEN MOVING SOUTH ABOVE YANGGU.

ANOTHER 1,000 WITH PACK ANIMALS WERE SEEN NORTH OF KUMHWA IN THE CENTRAL AREA, BUT LATER SOME SMALLER GROUPS WERE SIGHTED MOVING NORTH.

RED ARTILLERY, MORTARS AND MINEFIELDS TURNED BACK AN ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY PATROL THAT PROBED NORTH OF KUMHWA.

THE BROADCAST NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE MADE THE USUAL UNSUPPORTED CLAIM OF HAVING REPULSED ALLIED UNITS AND DOWNED SIX PLANES WITH GROUND FIRE.

THE AIR FIGHT, IN WHICH TWO RED MIG-15S WERE CONFIRMED AS DESTROYED WITHOUT ALLIED LOSS, CAME WHEN 26 AMERICAN SABREJETS JUMPED 40 MIGS NEAR SINANJU, NORTH KORA.

THE SABREJETS WERE FLYING PROTECTION FOR B-29 BOMBERS WHEN THEY JUMPED THE SURPRISED COMMUNISTS AT 7:15 P.M. FRIDAY EVENING.

THE MIGS, ALTHOUGH BEARING THE RED NOSES OF THE COMMUNIST "FIRST TEAM," WERE NOT AT ALL AGGRESSIVE AND FLED IN 15 MINUTES.

SIXTEEN BRITISH METEOR JETS OF THE AUSTRALIAN 77TH SQUADRON FLEW CLOSE ESCORT FOR THE B-29'S RAIDING THE SINANJU AREA, BUT DID NOT GET A CHANCE AT THE MIGS.

WHILE AIR AND GROUND ACTION THUS RUMBLED, GENERAL VAN FLEET TOLD THIS INTERVIEWER HE THOUGHT THE KOREAN WAR HAD REEMPHASIZED "A FEW THINGS WE HAD FORGOTTEN" ABOUT WAR AND HAD PROVIDED THE UNITED STATES WITH A NEW GENERATION OF MILITARY LEADERS.

"THANK GOD FOR KOREA," HE EXCLAIMED. "WHERE WOULD OUR PEOPLE BE IF WE HADN'T HAD SOMETHING LIKE THIS TO SHOCK US INTO ACTION?"

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SAID HE THOUGHT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WERE "GETTING MAD ABOUT THESE ARMISTICE TALKS."

"THEY'RE FED UP," HE CONTINUED. "THEY DON'T WANT ANY APPEASEMENT SHOWN HERE."

WHILE CONFIDENT OF THE FUTURE, HE SAID, "I WON'T SAY WE CAN STOP HIM (THE ENEMY) ON ANY PARTICULAR LINE, BUT I DON'T BELIEVE WE'LL HAVE TO GIVE NEAR AS MUCH GROUND AS WE DID IN APRIL."

HE ADDED THAT HE THOUGHT HIS ARMY, WITH AIR SUPPORT, COULD WHIP ANY NEW RED OFFENSIVE LARGELY NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

ALTHOUGH HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE REDS COULD AID A NEW OFFENSIVE WITH "CONSIDERABLE" AIR POWER AND MORE TANKS AND ARTILLERY THAN PREVIOUSLY USED, VAN FLEET DECLARED THE ENEMY WAS "TERRIBLY HURT" ALREADY.

"HE HASN'T SUFFICIENT SHELTER OR FOOD FOR ANOTHER WINTER," SAID THE GENERAL. "WE ARE IN BEAUTIFUL SHAPE. HE IS NOT."

GG134PCS

30.24- 26143

A15FBA

FIRST LEAD OPERATIONAL (400)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 24-(AP)-INCREASED NUMBERS OF COMMUNIST TROOPS APPEARED TODAY ALL ALONG THE EASTERN HALF OF THE KOREAN FRONT, POSSIBLY BUILDING UP FOR A NEW OFFENSIVE.

ALLIED OBSERVERS SPOTTED TWO LARGE RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NORTH OF YANGGU IN THE EASTERN MOUNTAINS AND ABOVE KUMHWA, EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE OLD "IRON TRIANGLE" IN THE CENTER OF THE FRONT.

SMALL GROUPS OF REDS WERE OBSERVED ALL ALONG THE FRONT.

THE INCREASED RED BUILD-UP COULD SIGNALIZE EITHER PREPARATIONS FOR AN OFFENSIVE OR SIMPLY A CONCERTED EFFORT ALL ALONG THE FRONT TO RELIEVE BATTLE WORN UNITS.

AIR STRIKES AND ARTILLERY FIRE WERE CALLED DOWN ABOUT 1,000 REDS WITH 200 TRUCKS MOVING TOWARD YANGGU FROM THE NORTH. ABOUT 1,000 CHINESE WITH PACK ANIMALS WERE SEEN MOVING SOUTH TOWARD KUMHWA. HOWEVER, IN LATE AFTERNOON, A NUMBER OF SMALL GROUPS WITH PACK ANIMALS WERE SEEN GOING NORTH.

IF THE REDS ARE PREPARING FOR ATTACK, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAID HIS EIGHTH ARMY IS READY FOR THEM AND WILL STOP THEM.

THE U.N. GROUND COMMANDER SAID THE REDS PROBABLY HAVE MORE ARTILLERY AND TANKS THAN THEY'VE USED BEFORE--"IT'S SOMETHING SERIOUS TO THINK ABOUT"--BUT "THE ENEMY CANNOT BEAT THE EIGHTH ARMY."

A NEW RED OFFENSIVE, VAN FLEET SAID, "WOULD PLAY INTO OUR FIREPOWER. IF WE CAN GET THEM OUT IN THE OPEN WE WOULD HAVE A BEAUTIFUL SHOOT."

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED 116 BOMBERS SURPRISED REDS TRYING TO FERRY SUPPLIES ACROSS A RIVER IN NORTHWEST KOREA, NORTH OF PYONGYANG. AT LEAST 100 RED VEHICLES, 28 BARGES AND LARGE QUANTITIES OF SUPPLIES WERE REPORTED DESTROYED IN THE ATTACKS STARTED BY 24 SHOOTING STAR JETS.

FIFTY-ONE OTHER SHOOTING STARS BOMBED AND STRAFED A CONVOY.

GROUND ACTION CENTERED ON THE EXTREME EASTERN FRONT.

A DAY-LONG BATTLE RAGED FOR CONTROL OF AN L-SHAPED RIDGE WEST OF KANSONG.

SOUTH KOREANS CAPTURED ONE MORE DOMINATING HEIGHT AND NOW CONTROL ALL FEATURES OF THE RIDGELINE. HOWEVER, LONG RANGE FIGHTS CONTINUED ON THE RIDGE THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

BEFORE DAWN THE COMMUNISTS TWICE COUNTERATTACKED ONE HILL NORTH OF YANGU. THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THEY WERE DRIVEN BACK. BUT THE SOUTH KOREANS, IN TURN, AGAIN FAILED TO TAKE THREE SMALL HILLS FROM THE REDS.

THURSDAY NIGHT RED COUNTERATTACKS IN DRIVING RAIN TOOK TWO HILLS--ONE NEAR YANGGU THE OTHER NEAR KANSONG--THAT HAD CHANGED HANDS TWICE DURING THE DAY.

SOUTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN ATTACKING IN THE RUGGED HILLS OF THE EASTERN FRONT SINCE LAST SATURDAY. THEY REPORTED INFLICTING MORE THAN 9,000 RED CASUALTIES. COMMUNIST COMMUNIQUES REFER TO THE ACTION AS AN ALLIED "GENERAL OFFENSIVE."

ELSEWHERE GROUND ACTION WAS RELATIVELY QUIET THURSDAY, AND RAINS GROUNDED MANY U.N. PLANES.

BUT 5TH AIR FORCE JETS WERE OUT EARLY FRIDAY MORNING, STARTING A DAY OF ATTACK THROUGH RAIN AND CLOUDS THAT SAW 140 SORTIES FLOWN BY NOON.

TWENTY-FOUR F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS SWEEPING NORTH OF THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, REPORTED SPOTTING LONG LINES OF SUPPLIES AND VEHICLES LINED UP ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CHONCHON RIVER.

"BARGES WERE BEING USED TO TRANSFER THE MEN AND MATERIEL TO THE SOUTH BANK," THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THE JETS DIVE-BOMBED AND STRAFED. PILOTS REPORTED THEY LEFT LARGE STACKS OF SUPPLIES IN FLAMES AND DESTROYED AT LEAST 20 VEHICLES.

THE NAVY REPORTED FRIDAY THAT BOTH THE BANSHEE JETS AND THE CARRIER ESSEX GOT INTO KOREAN ACTION FOR THE FIRST TIME THURSDAY. THE BANSHEE IS A TWIN JET RESEMBLING THE PANTHER.

LT. (JG) RICHARD M. BELLINGER OF (4415 MEL ROSE AVE.,) JACKSONVILLE, FLA., FLEW THE FIRST BANSHEE OFF THE CARRIER'S DECKS.

"SHE PERFORMED LIKE A CHARM," THE VETERAN OF WORLD WAR TWO SAID. "JUST LIKE I KNEW SHE WOULD. I THINK SHE IS THE BEST JET FIGHTER THE NAVY HAS AND THE FINEST I'VE EVER FLOWN."

THE ESSEX ALSO LAUNCHED PANTHER RAIDERS, SKYRAIDERS AND CORSAIRS.

THE CARRIER, TAKEN OUT OF MOTHBALLS AND RECOMMISSIONED AT SAN DIEGO JAN. 15, IS THE FLAGSHIP OF REAR ADM. JOHN PERRY, COMMANDER OF TASK FORCE 77.

AIR GROUP FIVE FLIES FROM HER DECKS. THIS IS THE FIRST AIR GROUP TO RETURN TO THE KOREAN THEATER FOR A SECOND TOUR OF DUTY.

IN FLIGHTS THURSDAY THE FIRST FROM THE ESSEX WAS A PRE-DAWN ARMED RECONNAISSANCE MISSION BY CORSAIR PILOTS LT. JULIAN S. LAKE OF MARGATE, N.J., AND ENS. CLARENCE L. BALDWIN OF (6311 JACKSON ST.) HAMMOND, IND.

LIEUTENANT BELLINGER REPORTED ROCKETING AND STRAFING A TROOP CONCENTRATION AND A CAMOUFLAGED TRUCK ON THE BANSHEE'S FIRST COMBAT FLIGHT.

VR630ACS

A214

BULLETIN.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SATURDAY, AUG 25-(AP)-TWO COMMUNIST JET PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN FRIDAY WHEN 24 AMERICAN SABREJETS ATTACKED 40 RED MIGS OVER NORTH KOREA, FIFTH AIRORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE 15-MINUTE FIGHT BEGAN AT 7:15 P.M., FRIDAY (4:15 A.M., E.S.T.), 15 MILES NORTH OF SINANJU.

ALL THE AMERICAN PLANES RETURNED SAFELY.

THE F-86 SABREJETS WERE FLYING A SCREENING PATROL IN "MIG ALLEY" FOR A B-29 STRIKE IN THE SINANJU AREA WHEN THEY SIGHTED THE LARGE FLIGHT OF MIGS.

THE SABREJETS, OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING, WERE LED BY LT.COL.BENJAMIN S.PRESTON, JR., NEWLY-ASSIGNED GROUP COMMANDER.

THEY BORED INTO THE APPARENTLY SURPRISED REDS AT 26,000 FEET. INDIVIDUAL DOGFIGHTS QUICKLY SPREAD OVER THE WHOLE AREA.

PRESTON, WHOSE HOME IS AT 1910 MADISON ST., HOLLYWOOD, FLA., WAS CREDITED WITH THE FIRST KILL.

THE OTHER WAS CREDITED TO CAPT.JACK A.ROBINSON OF APT.20, VILLAGE COLONY, FT.WAYNE, IND.

BOTH RED PILOTS BAILED OUT.

GG1138ACS NM

A42FX

BY STAN CARTER (500)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 24-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAID TODAY UNITED NATIONS FORCES WOULD BE ABLE TO WITHSTAND ANY NEW COMMUNIST ATTACK, EVEN IF THE REDS EMPLOY MORE MEN, TANKS, GUNS AND PLANES THAN THEY HAVE EVER BEFORE USED.

THE ALLIED GROUND COMMANDER SAID IF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS END IN FAILURE AND THE U.N. TROOPS GO BACK TO FIGHTING "THEY WILL DO SO WITH

HATE AND EAGERNESS."

"THEY HAVE SPENT THE 61-DAY ARMISTICE LULL TRAINING," VAN FLEET SAID IN AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW.

"WE FEEL VERY CONFIDENT WE CAN WHIP THE ENEMY IN THE PRESENT BATTLE AREA," VAN FLEET ADDED. "I'VE BEEN FEELING IT WOULD BE A GREAT OPPORTUNITY TO US, FOR THEM TO ATTACK."

THE FOUR STAR GENERAL SAID A NEW COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE WOULD "PLAY INTO OUR FIREPOWER. IF WE CAN GET THEM OUT INTO THE OPEN WE WOULD HAVE A BEAUTIFUL SHOOT."

VAN FLEET SAID THE REDS WERE "TERRIBLY HURT" AND HAVE NOT SUFFICIEN' SHELTER OR FOOD FOR ANOTHER WINTER CAMPAIGN.

HE WARNED THAT THE REDS COULD THROW "A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT" OF AIR STRENGTH INTO THE CAMPAIGN. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS ALSO LIKELY WOULD USE "MORE ARTILLERY AND MORE TANKS THAN HE HAS SHOWN SINCE I'VE BEEN HERE."

"ITS SOMETHING SERIOUS TO THINK ABOUT," HE SAID.

THE GENERAL SAID LACK OF MAINTENANCE AND STRONG ALLIED AIR OPPOSITION WOULD WHITTLE DOWN THE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE IN A WEEK.

"OUR AIR WILL CAUSE A LOT OF DAMAGE," HE SAID, "I BELIEVE BY THE END OF THE FIRST WEEK THE COMMUNIST AIR POTENTIAL WILL GO WAY DOWN."

REPEATING A PREVIOUS STATEMENT, THE GENERAL SAID: "THE ENEMY CANNOT BEAT THE EIGHTH ARMY."

"HE CAN BRING IN A MILLION TROOPS BUT I'LL BE DAMNED IF HE CAN SUPPORT THEM."

EVEN IF THE REDS ATTACK IN BAD WEATHER, HE SAID, THE WEATHER WILL CLEAR AFTER TWO OR THREE DAYS AND THEY WILL BE SITTING DUCKS FOR ALLIED PLANES AND ARTILLERY.

A43FX

"WE WOULD SURE MAKE THEM PAY," HE COMMENTED.

THE PRESENT BATTLE AREA, WHERE VAN FLEET SAID HE THOUGHT HIS ARMY COULD WHIP THE REDS, LIES LARGELY ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL.

"I WON'T SAY WE CAN STOP HIM ON ANY PARTICULAR LINE," HE SAID "BUT I DON'T BELIEVE WE'LL HAVE TO GIVE NEAR AS MUCH GROUND AS WE DID IN APRIL."

LAST APRIL, WHEN THE COMMUNISTS BEGAN THEIR SPRING OFFENSIVE, VAN FLEET'S EIGHTH ARMY HELD THEM NORTH OF SEOUL AND THE HAN RIVER.

HE WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE U.N. FORCES COULD BE ABLE TO INFLICT A GREATER DEFEAT ON THE COMMUNISTS THAN THEY HAVE SUFFERED PREVIOUSLY.

"WELL, I DON'T KNOW," HE SAID, "I'D SAY WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THAT OPPORTUNITY."

HE SAID NORTH KOREA IS SUFFERING AS A RESULT OF THE WAR. THE COUNTRY IS DAMAGED PHYSICALLY, COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES ARE "BADLY CRIPPLED.

"THERE IS DISEASE AMONG THE CIVILIAN POPULACE AND THE "CROPS ARE NOT SO GOOD," HE ADDED.

"THE ENEMY IS IN BAD SHAPE," VAN FLEET SAID. "HE HASN'T SUFFICIENT SHELTER OR FOOD FOR ANOTHER WINTER.

"WE ARE IN BEAUTIFUL SHAPE. HE IS NOT."

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS COULD POSSIBLY PENETRATE THE U.N. LINES AT ONE POINT IF THEY MASSED ENOUGH FORCES.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER THAT THE ALLIED TROOPS WOULD BE ABLE TO SEAL THEM OFF.

THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.N. SOLDIERS TOWARDS THE COMMUNISTS "WILL TURN TO HATE IF THEY HAVE TO FIGHT AGAIN, AND THEY WILL BE TOUGH FIGHTERS." HE SAID.

HE PREDICTED THAT WHEN THE G.I. "FINALLY ACCEPTS THAT THERE IS TO BE NO ARMISTICE--THAT THE WAR GOES ON--HE'LL BUCKLE DOWN AND DO HIS STUFF."

"WE'LL HAVE AN EAGER ARMY.

"WE'RE DOING A LOT OF TRAINING NOW. WE HAVE TO," HE SAID.

"THE BEST TRAINING, OF COURSE, IS AGAINST THE ENEMY, SO WE ARE HAVING A LOT OF LIMITED OBJECTIVE ATTACKS AND PATROLS. WE HAVE MADE AN EFFORT TO KEEP THE PROFESSIONAL SKILLS (OF SOLDIERING)."

HE ADDED:

"A FEW CASUALTIES NOW WILL SAVE MANY CASUALTIES LATER."

A114FX

(400)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

INCHON, KOREA, AUG. 24-(AP)-A YOUNG MARINE WHO LEARNED PERSONALLY FROM DEAN ACHESON WHY THE U.S. FIGHTS IN KOREA SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THE SECRETARY OF STATE IS RIGHT.

BUT, CPL. JOHN B. MOULLETTE SAYS NOW, HE HAD TO COME TO KOREA TO BE CONVINCED.

"WHEN I GET BACK I HOPE TO GO DOWN TO WASHINGTON TO SEE MR. ACHESON IN PERSON," SAID THE 24-YEAR-OLD MARINE FROM (611 RANDOLPH ST.) CAMDEN, N.J.

"I'LL TELL HIM HE IS DOING A GOOD JOB AND ASK HIM NOT TO LET THEM PUT HIM OUT OF OFFICE."

SO FAR THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE LEATHERNECK HAVE MET ONLY BY LETTER. THE BLOND CORPORAL TOLD ABOUT IT TODAY AS HE SAT ON A COT IN HIS TENT AT INCHON, PORT CITY FOR SEOUL.

LAST JANUARY, MOULLETTE WAS A CONFUSED MARINE STATIONED AT CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF. HE WANTED TO KNOW WHY THE UNITED STATES WAS FIGHTING IN KOREA.

HE ASKED THIS QUESTION IN A LETTER TO HIS FATHER, WHO FORWARDED THE LETTER TO ACHESON.

ACHESON ANSWERED ON MARCH 17, AND THE STORY MADE NEWSPAPER HEADLINES ACROSS THE COUNTRY.

MOULLETTE SAID THIS AFTERNOON HE WASN'T TOO "BOWLED OVER" AT FIRST BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE'S LETTER.

"BUT", HE ADDED, "WHEN I REACHED KOREA SOON AFTERWARDS, ACHESON'S WORDS HIT ME LIKE A SLAP IN THE FACE."

"AND I BELIEVE IT WOKE THE PEOPLE UP IN THE STATES.

"THE GIST OF HIS ANSWER WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO (1) BUILD UP THE KIND OF WORLD WE WANT TO LIVE IN AND (2) WARD OFF AGGRESSION.

"OUR FIGHTING HERE IN KOREA HAS SHOWN THE COMMUNISTS THAT WE WON'T PUT UP WITH AGGRESSION ANY LONGER."

THE LANKY, BLOND MARINE SAID THE MORALE OF THE SOLDIERS WAS VERY LOW AT THE TIME HE WROTE THE LETTER.

"BUT TODAY," HE DECLARED "THE SPIRIT OF THE ALLIED TROOPS OVER HERE IS WONDERFUL."

MOULLETTE SAID HE ALSO ASKED ACHESON WHY RED CHINA WAS NOT ALLOWED INTO THE UNITED NATIONS BEFORE THE WAR BEGAN.

"I THINK RED CHINA SHOULD HAVE BEEN ADMITTED BEFORE THE WAR, BUT NOT NOW," MOULLETTE SAID. "TO ADMIT HER NOW WOULD BE APPEASEMENT."

ASKED HOW HE FEELS ABOUT THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS, THE MARINE SAID HE BELIEVES PEACE WILL COME TO KOREA. HE SAID:

"MAYBE THE SHOOTING WON'T STOP RIGHT NOW, BUT I THINK BY THE END OF THE YEAR HOSTILITIES WILL CEASE. I DON'T BELIEVE RUSSIA AND CHINA ARE READY FOR THE BIG WAR YET."

MOULLETTE SAID HE IS EXPECTING TO RETURN TO THE U.S. SOON. HE WAS A RESERVIST AND WORLD WAR TWO VETERAN. HE WAS CALLED BACK INTO THE MARINE CORPS IN SEPTEMBER OF LAST YEAR.

ON HIS RETURN, MOULLETTE INTENDS TO RESUME STUDYING AT TEMPLE UNIVERSITY WHICH HE WAS ATTENDING WHEN CALLED BACK INTO SERVICE. NEXT YEAR, HE HOPES TO GO TO EUROPE AND VISIT "SOME OF MY BELGIAN FRIENDS."

MOULLETTE SAID TRAVELING IS HIS HOBBY. WHEN HE WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE MARINES IN 1946, HE SERVED TWO YEARS IN THE MERCHANT MARINE. HE WAS IN CHINA DURING WORLD WAR TWO.

AT THIS BASE, HE IS A SECTION LEADER ATTACHED TO THE MARINE AMPHIBIOUS TANK OUTFIT.

JL442APD NM

30.24- 26145

AS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.24-(AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY MEET TO DEAL WITH THE KOREAN PROBLEM, IF THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS BREAK DOWN PERMANENTLY.

THE 1950 SESSION WAS NEVER FORMALLY ADJOURNED IN ORDER TO BE READY FOR ANY EMERGENCY. THE REGULAR 1951 SESSION OPENS IN PARIS NOV. 6.

HA217AED

A47WX

(260) KAESONG

BY RUTH COWAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 24-(AP)-REP.BROOKS (D-LA) CALLED TODAY FOR USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB IN KOREA IF THE COMMUNISTS DEFINITELY END THE KAESONG CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

THE REDS CALLED THE TALKS OFF YESTERDAY AFTER CHARGING THAT A UNITED NATIONS PLANE HAD BOMBED KAESONG. LATER, HOWEVER, THEY SUGGESTED THEY WERE READY TO NEGOTIATE AGAIN IF THEIR DEMANDS WERE MET.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY REJECTED THE COMMUNISTS' CHARGES, SAYING THE ALLEGED BOMBING WAS A FAKE, "A FRAME-UP, STAGED FROM FIRST TO LAST."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ENDORSED THIS VIEW IN A STATEMENT GIVEN OUT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY. HE SHED NO LIGHT ON WHETHER THE NEGOTIATIONS MAY BE RESUMED. WHATEVER THE NEW DEVELOPMENTS MEAN, MR.TRUMAN SAID, "THEY OBVIOUSLY WERE NOT CALCULATED TO MOVE THE NEGOTIATIONS FORWARD TO AN ARMISTICE."

BROOKS, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THAT IF THE TALKS BREAK DOWN COMPLETELY "THIS COUNTRY SHOULD NOT HESITATE TO USE EVERY WEAPON IT HAS, INCLUDING THE ATOMIC BOMB."

BROOKS ALSO SAID, AS THE HOUSE BEGAN A THREE WEEKS' VACATION, THAT ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE MEMBERS COULD EXPECT TO BE RECALLED SHOULD THE KOREAN NEGOTIATIONS BE DEFINITELY ENDED.

HE ADDED THAT A WORSENING OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SITUATION, WHICH HE TERMED NOW "VERY SERIOUS," MIGHT LIKEWISE BRING THE COMMITTEE BACK INTO SPECIAL SESSION. THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO SUSPENSION OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISCUSSIONS IN TEHRAN.

SOME OBSERERS ANTICIPATE THAT THE QUESTION OF THE USE OF THE A-BOMB--PERHAPS EVEN A DEMAND--WILL ARISE AMONG LAWMAKERS IF FULL SCALE HOSTILITIES IN KOREA ARE RESUMED.

ASKED YESTERDAY WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THE COMMUNISTS BREAK OFF NEGOTIATIONS FOR GOOD, MR.TRUMAN REPLIED, IN EFFECT, THAT THIS WAS A QUESTION FOR THE FUTURE.

CZ548AED

A94

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN (A26) (400)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG.24-(AP)-RICHARD STOKES, BRITAIN'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, TODAY BLAMED "MARXIST-LENINIST" THEORIES DREAMED UP BEHIND THE SCENES BY IRANIAN LEADERS FOR THE BREAKDOWN OF CRUCIAL OIL TALKS IN TEHRAN.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WITH GOOD WILL ON BOTH SIDES THERE WAS NO REASON A SOLUTION COULD NOT BE EVENTUALLY BE FOUND ALTHOUGH BRITAIN WOULD AWAIT IRANIAN GUARANTEES OF ACCEPTABLE WORKING CONDITIONS FOR BRITISH EMPLOYES BEFORE REOPENING THE TALKS.

STOKES FLEW INTO LONDON AS BRITAIN CALLED ON HER LAWYERS TO TAKE OVER THE DISPUTE WHICH DIPLOMATS HAVE FAILED TO SOLVE.

LEGAL EXPERTS PREPARED AN APPEAL TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE IN THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, FOR A "DEFINITIVE JUDGEMENT."

IRAN REFUSED TO ACCEPT AN ORDER FROM THE COURT SEVEN WEEKS AGO THAT PRODUCTION CONTINUE WHILE THE TWO COUNTRIES TRIED TO AGREE ON METHODS OF NATIONALIZING THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

DENOUNCING LEADERS "BEHIND SCENES DREAMING UP IMPRACTICABLE MARXIST-LENINIST" NATIONALIZATION THEORIES, HE SAID THESE PEOPLE HAVE YET TO LEARN "THERE IS CONSIDERABLE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PRACTICE AND THEORY" IN APPLICATION OF THEIR IDEAS.

MARX AND LENIN WERE THE LEADING EXPONENTS OF COMMUNIST THEORY.

STOKES SAID THE MAIN OBSTACLE TO BREAKING THE DEADLOCK WAS HOW TO HANDLE THE BRITISH STAFF AT ABADAN, WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY.

BRITAIN WANTS WORKING CONDITIONS GUARANTEED BY A BRITISH MANAGEMENT. IRAN, ON THE OTHER HAND, INSISTS THAT THE BRITISH OIL STAFF BE DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO THE PROJECTED NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THE BRITISH NEGOTIATING MISSION PROPOSED APPOINTMENT OF A BRITISH GENERAL MANAGER, IN CHARGE OF ALL OIL PRODUCTION OPERATIONS, BUT RESPONSIBLE TO THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

IRAN'S PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TURNED THIS DOWN, BUT OFFERED NO COUNTER PROPOSAL.

STOKES SAID MOSSADEGH'S TEMPERAMENTAL PERSONALITY HAD NOT STOOD IN THE WAY OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

"IT WAS MORE THE CAMPAIGN THAT HAS GONE ON FOR THE LAST 18 MONTHS WHIPPING UP HATE. IF WE CAN REMOVE HATE AND RESTORE CONFIDENCE," HE SAID, "I SEE NO REASON WHY, WITH GOOD WILL ON BOTH SIDES, WE SHOULD NOT FIND IT POSSIBLE TO REACH AGREEMENT."

THE BRITISH LORD PRIVY SEAL PAID TRIBUTE TO W. AVERELL HARRIMAN FOR "THE WONDERFUL JOB" PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ENVOY DID IN GETTING IRANIAN LEADERS TO FACE THE FACTS OF THE SITUATION.

"IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO THINK NO PROGRESS HAS K AUG 1951
A RE
IRANIAN LEADERS TO FACE THE FACTS OF THE SITUATION.

"IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO THINK NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE. AS A RESULT OF MR. HARRIMAN'S EFFORTS, A BRIDGE HAS BEEN BUILT--AND A MUCH BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF OUR RESPECTIVE POINTS OF VIEW HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED."

BRITAIN, MEANWHILE, IS KEEPING A BIG STICK BEHIND HER BACK TO PROTECT THE SEVERAL HUNDRED BRITISH OILMEN SHE HAS INSTRUCTED TO REMAIN INDEFINITELY AT THE ABADAN OIL REFINERY.

IN A MESSAGE TO THE BRITONS AT ABADAN PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE ALSO VOICED THE HOPE THAT THE IRANIAN PEOPLE "WILL SOON REALIZE THE HARM WHICH THEIR PRESENT GOVERNMENT IS CAUSING." IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH GAINED POWER ON A WAVE OF ANTI-BRITISH FEELING.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THAT "THE NECESSARY MEASURES" WILL BE TAKEN TO PROTECT THE LIVES OF BRITONS IN IRAN IF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT FAILS TO DO SO. BRITAIN HAS WARSHIPS ANCHORED ONLY 40 MILES FROM ABADAN, AN AIR FLEET IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ AND A BRIGADE OF PARATROOPERS ON THE EASTERN MEDITERANNEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE FOREIGN OFFICE REITERATED BRITAIN'S WILLINGNESS TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS AIMED AT A SETTLEMENT OF THE NATIONALIZATION ISSUE "AT ANY TIME."

IT SAID IRAN IS PASSING UP THE CHANCE TO COLLECT SOME £50,000,000 ($140,000,000) UNDER THE PLAN PROPOSED BY STOKES FOR SHARING OIL PROFITS. THIS IS CONSIDERED A TELLING ARGUMENT BECAUSE OF IRAN'S FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES.

THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, IN WHICH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS A CONTROLLING INTEREST, YESTERDAY ORDERED ABOUT 400 BRITISH, INDIAN AND PAKISTANI TECHNICIANS OUT OF THE SOUTH IRANIAN OIL FIELDS. SOME

WILL STAY AT ABADAN AND OTHERS WILL GO HOME.
ATTLEE'S MESSAGE TO THE MEN AT ABADAN ASSURED THEM THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT DESERTING THEM.
HA403AED

A42 (270)
NIGHT LEAD IRAN
TEHRAN, IRAN, SATURDAY, AUG.25-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, U.S. SPECIAL ENVOY, LEFT BY PLANE EARLY TODAY ENROUTE TO BELGRADE FOR TALKS WITH YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO.
HARRIMAN WAS SENT HERE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN MID-JULY IN AN ATTEMPT TO HELP IRAN AND BRITAIN SETTLE THEIR OIL DISPUTE. THE BRITISH-IRANIAN TALKS BROKE DOWN WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED.
FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI AND TWO OTHER IRANIAN CABINET MEMBERS SAW HARRIMAN OFF. OTHERS AT THE AIRPORT WERE U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY AND SIR FRANCIS SHEPHERD, BRITISH AMBASSADOR.
HARRIMAN IS FLYING IN A U.S. AIR FORCE CONSTELLATION. FROM BELGRADE HE GOES TO LONDON AND THEN HOME.
HE TOOK WITH HIM A PERSIAN CARPET, A GIFT FROM SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
BEFORE LEAVING, HARRIMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THAT "A GOOD DEAL HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED" TOWARD A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE OIL PROBLEM. HE AGAIN EMPHASIZED THAT THE OIL TALKS ARE ONLY SUSPENDED AND ADDED HE HOPES "TO RETURN AGAIN IF I CAN BE OF ASSISTANCE."
HARRIMAN HANDED NEWSMEN A PREPARED STATEMENT EXPRESSING HOPE FOR RESTARTING THE TALKS. HE SAID ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THE LACK OF AN AGREEMENT IS THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT "HAS NOT GOT ENOUGH EXPERTS WHO COMPREHEND THE VERY GREAT PROBLEMS OF OPERATING AN INDUSTRY OF THIS KIND."
A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION DEMONSTRATED IN TEHRAN AGAINST HIM YESTERDAY. ONE OF THE SHOUTS FROM THE CROWD WAS: "KICK HARRIMAN OUT OF THE COUNTRY."
--DASH--
RICHARD R. STOKES, BRITAIN'S LORD PRIVY SEAL AND HER CHIEF NEGOTIATOR IN THE TEHRAN TALKS, LANDED IN LONDON FRIDAY AND MET WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND THE CABINET.
STOKES TOLD NEWSMEN ON HIS ARRIVAL THAT "MARXIST-LENINIST" THEORIES DREAMED UP BEHIND THE SCENES BY IRANIAN LEADERS WERE THE CAUSE OF THE BREAKDOWN.
WW630PED

A27
WITH LONDON
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.24-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN PLANNED A LAST MEETING WITH IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY BEFORE LEAVING FOR SECRET CONFERENCES WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO.
HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S WORLD-ROVING DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE SHOOTER, GAVE NO HINT OF WHAT HE WILL DISCUSS IN BELGRADE WITH THE YUGOSLAV LEADER WHO HAS BEEN UNDER INCREASING RUSSIAN PRESSURE.
HARRIMAN'S JUMP FROM ONE CRISIS-LADEN TROUBLE-SPOT TO ANOTHER COMES AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF TALKS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN ON OIL NATIONALIZATION.
TODAY'S CONFERENCE WITH THE IRANIAN PREMIER IS NOT EXPECTED TO BRING ABOUT ANY IMMEDIATE REOPENING OF THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH HARRIMAN HAS SAID HE HOPES ARE ONLY "SUSPENDED"-- NOT ENDED.
HA406AED

B3 (Q)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG.24-(AP)-BRITAIN AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE AGREED ON THE MAIN POINTS OF A SETTLEMENT OF THEIR TERRITORIAL DISPUTES IN THE OIL-RICH PERSIAN GULF AREA, THE EMIR FEISAL ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
THE SAUDI ARABIAN FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE REACHED "AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE" FOR SETTLING THE FUTURE STATUS OF ABOUT NINE ISLANDS, SEVERAL SHOALS AND SOME UNDEFINED FRONTIER ADJUSTMENTS.
THE EXACT NATURE OF THE SETTLEMENT WAS NOT DISCLOSED, NOR WERE THE TERRITORIES PINPOINTED. ALL, HOWEVER, ARE IN THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE PERSIAN GULF AND ALL ARE BELIEVED TO CONTAIN OIL DEPOSITS.
A JOINT ANGLO-SAUDI ARABIAN STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE REPORTED "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS" WAS MADE TO SETTLE THESE QUESTIONS:
DELIMITATION OF SAUDI-ARABIA'S FRONTIERS WITH THE BRITISH-PROTECTED SHEIKHDOMS OF OMAN AND QATAR ON THE ARABIAN MAINLAND.
THE SOVEREIGNTY OF NINE ISLANDS IN THE EASTERN PART OF THE GULF
THE OWNERSHIPS OF SEVERAL SHOALS IN THE SAME AREA.
THE DELIMITATION OF SEABED OIL EXPLOITATION RIGHTS ALONG THE SEABOARDS OF PERSIAN GULF TERRITORIES.
BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN THE PAST HAVE STRESSED THEIR APPROACH TO THESE PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN CONDITIONED BY GEOGRAPHICAL AND HISTORICAL CONSIDERATIONS AND NOT BY THE POTENTIAL OIL DEPOSITS IN THE TERRITORIES.
BUT, WITH THE FUTURE OF HER IRANIAN OIL CONCESSIONS UNCERTAIN, BRITAIN WOULD STAND TO GAIN A GOOD DEAL IF RICH OIL DEPOSITS ARE FOUND IN THE AREAS.
THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBED THE ANGLO-SAUDIA ARABIA DISCUSSIONS AS "FRANK AND FRIENDLY."
BRITAIN HAS BEEN ANXIOUS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH ALL MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS IN THE LIGHT OF THE REGION'S RISING TENSIONS.
BRITAIN WAS NOT ACTING FOR HERSELF IN CONTESTING MANY OF SAUDIA ARABIA'S CLAIMS. SHE WAS SPEAKING FOR THE ISLAND SHEIKHDOMS OF BAHREIN AND KUWAIT AND FOR OMAN AND QATAR.
FEISAL, WHO IS KING IBN SAUD'S SECOND SON, TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT DISCUSS DEFENSE QUESTIONS OR OVERALL MIDDLE EASTERN OIL PROBLEMS.
FEISAL DISCLOSED SEVERAL FOREIGN OIL COMPANIES -- INCLUDING AMERICAN BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN -- ARE SEEKING NEW CONCESSIONS TO DEVELOP SAUDI ARABIAN FUEL DEPOSITS.
BUT, HE ADDED, "NOTHING SERIOUS" HAS EMERGED FROM THEIR EFFORTS.
OT520PEBUP420PED

B60 (Q)
LONDON, AUG.24-(AP)-RED CHINA HAS CUT SHORT THE WORK OF A BRITISH AGENCY FORMED 20 YEARS AGO TO ENDOW CHINESE SCHOOLS, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE AGENCY, KNOWN AS THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT PURCHASING COMMISSION, HAS PROVIDED THE SCHOOL FUNDS FROM BRITAIN'S SHARE OF THE INDEMNITIES PAID BY CHINA AFTER THE BOXER REBELLION OF 1900. THIS COUNTRY RECEIVED £7,593,081 ($35,000,000) IN INDEMNITIES FOR THE ANTI-FOREIGN OUTBREAK.
OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT HAS IGNORED THE COMMISSION FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS.
THE TERMS OF THE COMMISSIONERS WILL EXPIRE ON SEPT. 22. UNDER THE BRITISH LAW WHICH SET IT UP IN 1931, CHINA IS RESPONSIBLE FOR APPOINTMENTS TO THE COMMISSION. THE MEMBERS HAVE THEREFORE DECIDED TO WIND UP ITS AFFAIRS.
THE PRESENT COMMISSIONERS ARE SIR RALPH LEWIS WEDGWOOD, SIR FRANK HORSFALL NIXON AND LORD RIVERDALE. CAPT.T.S. WYNN, THE COMMISSION

30.24- 26147

SECRETARY, WILL RETIRE NEXT FRIDAY.
ALL FOUR ALSO HAVE RESIGNED FROM THE BOARD OF THE COMMISSION'S ASSOCIATED CHINA PURCHASING AGENCY, LTD.
CHINA'S RED RULERS HAVE ENGAGED IN A PERSISTENT CAMPAIGN TO ROUTE OUT ALL WESTERN EDUCATIONAL INFLUENCE--INCLUDING THAT OF CHURCH MISSIONARIES--EVER SINCE COMING TO POWER IN 1949.
BRITAIN'S LABOR GOVERNMENT GAVE THE PEIPING REGIME FULL DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION ON JAN. 6, 1950. IT HAS BEEN TRYINT VAINLY EVER SINCE TO ESTABLISH ACTUAL NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
W1025AED

A221
LONDON, AUG.24-(AP)-ANDREW ROTH, AN AMERICAN NEWSMAN NAMED AS A COMMUNIST YESTERDAY IN TESTIMONY BY LOUIS BUDENZ BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, TODAY DESCRIBED THE CHARGE AS "NONSENSE." HE SAID THERE WS NO REASON TO ADD ANYTHING MORE.
ROTH, WHO HAS LIVED IN LONDON FOR A YEAR, IS A CONTRIBUTOR TO NUMEROUS BRITISH PUBLICATIONS AND TO THE NATION, A WEEKLY PUBLISHED IN THE U.S. HE SAID HE ALSO IS WRITING A BOOK ON ASIA.
JJ124PED

228 (Q)
KX (210)
PARIS, AUG. 24-(AP)-A JAPANESE WOMAN SENATOR TODAY CALLED FOR GREATER UNITY AMONG FAR EASTERN NATIONS TO SOLVE THEIR PROBLEMS.
MME. SHIZUE KATO, SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"IN EUROPE YOU SEEM TO BE TRYING TO SOLVE YOUR PROBLEMS ON A BIG SCALE -- ON THE SCALE OF EUROPE. IF THE WHOLE OF EUROPE IS GOING TO BE ONE BIG FAMILY, WE SHOULD BE VERY READY TO ESTABLISH A BIG, BIG FAMILY AMONG THE EASTERN NATIONS."
MME. KATO AND MME. SATOKO TOGANO, SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE DIET, SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT:
"WE JAPANESE MUST ASK PARDON FOR WHAT WE DID DURING THE WAR TO OTHER NATIONS, AND AS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT, WE WISH TO PRESENT THESE APOLOGIES."
BOTH ARE GOING AS OBSERVERS TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO. THEIR PARTY HAS NOT JOINED THE OFFICIAL DELEGATION, MME. KATO EXPLAINED, "BECAUSE IT IS A MINORITY PARTY AND WE WOULD RATHER STAND ASIDE."
SHE SAID THE TREATY DRAFT "IS VERY GENEROUS TO JAPAN AS A DEFEATED NATION. ZE IANNOT EXPECT THAT

NATION. WE CANNOT EXPECT THAT IT WILL BE 100 PER CENT PERFECT."
MME. KATO SAID SHE WAS SORRY THEY COULD SPEND ONLY A DAY IN PARIS. "JAPANESE WOMEN ARE GOING TO ASK WHAT THE STYLES ARE AND WE WON'T HAVE ANY ANSWER."
THE LADY LEGISLATORS WORE IDENTICAL TAILORED SUITS OF POWDER BLUE WOOL.
K701PED

D119 (250)
PARIS, AUG 24-(AP)-LOSS OF OIL PRODUCTS FROM IRAN WOULD HAVE ONLY A SLIGHT EFFECT ON WESTERN EUROPE'S ECONOMY, ONE OF THIS REGION'S TOP EXPERTS SAID TODAY.
HE IS ROBERT MARJOLIN, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC). THE OEEC UNITES THE 18 EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS WHOSE COUNTRIES ARE BENEFITTING FROM AMERICAN MARSHALL AID.
MARJOLIN TOLD A NEW CONFERENCE THAT WESTERN EUROPE IMPORTS ONLY A

ABOUT 7,000,000 (M) TONS OF REFINED OIL PRODUCTS AND 5,000,000 (M) TONS OF CRUDE OIL ANNUALLY FROM IRAN. HE PUT WEST EUROPEAN REFINERY CAPACITY AT 38,000,000 (M) TONS FOR 1952-3, DOUBLE WHAT IT WAS TWO YEARS AGO.
"THIS INCREASED CAPACITY," HE SAID, "PUTS US IN AN INFINITELY BETTER POSITION TO FACE THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION."
OIL EXPERTS WITH MARJOLIN ADDED THAT THE REFINERY CAPACITY FIGURE REPRESENTS AN AVERAGE, AND CAN BE INCREASED IN AN EMERGENCY.
MARJOLIN WAS PRESENTING A 97-PAGE REPORT ON REFINERY EXPANSION, PREPARED BY AN OEEC COMMITTEE UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF DENNIS CROFTON OF BRITAIN. THE REPORT RECALLED THAT THE OEEC "BROKE NEW GROUND" IN TRYING TO COORDINATE THE PLANS OF ALL MEMBERS.
"I WANT TO EMPHASIZE," MARJOLIN SAID, "THAT ALL THE OEEC RECOMMENDATIONS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED, EVEN WHEN IT MEANT SOME COUNTRIES' ABANDONING PLANS THAT THEY CHERISHED."
HE WOULD NOT SPECIFY WHICH COUNTRIES HAD TO GIVE UP PROJECTS, HE ADDED, BECAUSE THAT WOULD ADD TO THEIR DIFFICULTIES AT HOME.

THE INCREASED CAPACITY, HE SAID, IS COSTING OEEC COUNTRIES ABOUT $1,000,000,000 (B) DOLLARS. OF THIS SUM, ONLY ABOUT $170,000,000 (M) ACTUALLY HAD TO BE PAID OUT IN DOLLARS; THE REST IS BEING INVESTED IN THE CURRENCIES OF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THEMSELVES.
DA430PED

B77 (Q)
PARIS, AUG.24-(AP)-PLANS ARE BEING MADE FOR A CONFERENCE IN PARIS THIS FALL TO LAUNCH A NEW INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF FREE NEWSPAPERMEN.
THE INITIATIVE IS BEING TAKEN BY HARRY MARTIN, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD.
MARTIN WAS FORMERLY VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF JOURNALISTS (IOJ) BUT TOOK HIS UNION OUT OF IT WHEN COMMUNISTS CAPTURED CONTROL. HE WANTS THE NEW BODY TO REPLACE THE IOJ.
PS1122PED

A83
PARIS, AUG. 24-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES, CONFERRED TODAY WITH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN.
SHAPE HEADQUARTERS HAD NO COMMENT ON THE TALKS, WHICH PROBABLY INCLUDED THE FRENCH-SPONSORED PLAN FOR A EUROPEAN ARMY, WHICH WOULD TAKE IN GERMAN SOLDIERS.
K839PED

A157 140
BEAUVALLON, FRENCH RIVIERA, AUG. 24-(AP)-MRS.MELINDA MACLEAN, WIFE OF A MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT, HAS BELIEVED TODAY TO HAVE LEFT THE VILLA HERE WHERE SHE HAS BEEN VACATIONING. SHE HAS BEEN GONE TWO DAYS, WATCHERS SAID.
HER THREE CHILDREN, MOTHER, SISTER AND NEPHEW ARE STILL IN THE ISOLATED VILLA HERE NEAR ST.TROPEZ, RENTED FOR A VACATION FROM A FRENCH COUPLE.
IT WAS LEARNED THAT WHEN THE POSTMAN ARRIVED YESTERDAY WITH A LETTER FROM CHICAGO FOR MRS.MACLEAN, THE POSTMAN WAS TOLD TO TAKE IT TO THE HOTEL DU GOLF. IN BEAUVALLON. THE LETTER WAS STILL THERE

TODAY, UNCALLED FOR.

DONALD MACLEAN, HER HUSBAND, DISAPPEARED MAY 26 WITH GUY BURGESS, A FOREIGN OFFICE COLLEAGUE, AND THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THEY WENT TO RUSSIA. THERE WAS SPECULATION WHEN MRS.MACLEAN LEFT FOR HER HOLIDAY THAT IT MIGHT LEAD TO A REUNION WITH HER HUSBAND IN THIS AREA--WHERE HE WAS LAST REPORTED SEEN.

WD1014AED

A82

BERLIN, AUG. 24-(AP)-WILHELM PIECK, 74-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REPUBLIC, LEFT EAST BERLIN BY TRAIN TODAY TO TAKE A "REST CURE" AT AN UNDISCLOSED PLACE.

PIECK USUALLY VISITS THE SOVIET UNION ON SUCH TRIPS AND ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS HAS SPENT SOME TIME AT THE THERMAL BATHS IN KARLSBAD, CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

K837PED

S14

BERLIN, AUG.24-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ARE EXACTING A "GREAT REVENGE" UPON YOUTHS WHO DARED TO VISIT ALLIED WEST BERLIN DURING THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL HERE, THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY SAID TONIGHT.

THIS ORGANIZATION DECLARED, IN AN OPEN LETTER TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, THAT IT KNEW OF 148 SUCH YOUTHS ALREADY ARRESTED AND THAT "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS MORE ARE THREATENED."

LS348PED

AUG 1951

B105 Q (310)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 24-(AP)-PVT. HAROLD L.FRYE, 22, OF MOUNT GAY, W.VA., WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON TODAY AFTER HE WAS CONVICTED OF RAPING A 21-YEAR-OLD GERMAN GIRL AND ASSAULTING HER FATHER WITH HIS FISTS.

PVT. JAMES C.JOHNSON, 20, OF 322 SCHERMORE STREET, LITTLE ROCK, ARK., WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON FOR ALLEGEDLY ASSAULTING A GERMAN MAN WITH A PISTOL AND ANOTHER WITH HIS FISTS AND FEET.

BOTH DEFENDANTS WERE ORDERED DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED. THE VERDICTS, HANDED DOWN BY A U.S. ARMY GENERAL COURT MARTIAL, ARE SUBJECT TO MILITARY REVIEW.

TWO OTHER U.S. SOLDIERS WERE SENTENCED TO 12 AND NINE YEAR PRISON TERMS YESTERDAY FOR RAPE ATTEMPTS COMMITTED DURING THE SAME BEER PARTY AT WHICH THE OFFENSES OF FRYE AND JOHNSTON TOOK PLACE.

THE DISORDERS OF THAT EVENING--JULY 23--STIRRED WIDE COMPLAINTS AMONG GERMANS AGAINST AMERICAN OCCUPATION TROOPS.

FRYE WAS CONVICTED OF RAPING THEA JULI, THE SAME GIRL WHOM PRIVATE BILL ADAMS OF YSLETA, TEX., WAS CONVICTED OF TRYING TO RAPE. ADAMS WAS SENTENCED TO NINE YEARS IN PRISON AND DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE.

MISS JULI, WHO ADMITTED BEING THE MOTHER OF AN ILLEGITIMATE CHILD, TESTIFIED THAT AFTER ADAMS FAILED IN HIS RAPE ATTEMPT, FRYE ATTACKED HER.

SHE SAID THAT FRYE HIT HER FATHER WHEN HE TRIED TO AID HER, AND THAT JOHNSON THEN HELD HER FATHER OFF WITH A PISTOL WHILE FRYE RAPED HER.

PVT. BERLIN E.BUNCH OF LAWNDALE, CALIF., WAS CONVICTED YESTERDAY OF HAVING TRIED TO RAPE 13-YEAR-OLD HELGA WEBER AND WAS SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS IN PRISON.

TESTIMONY AT THE TWO TRIALS SHOWED THAT THE JULI HOME HAD BEEN THE SCENE OF SEVERAL BEER DRINKING PARTIES AT WHICH SOLDIERS DANCED, DRANK AND PLAYED "KISSING GAMES" WITH THE TWO GIRLS.

ALL THE CONVICTED SOLDIERS ATTENDED SEVERAL SUCH PARTIES THERE BEFORE THE RAPES AND ATTEMPTED RAPES OCCURED.

SCENE OF THE INCIDENT WAS ROTHEMEMANN, A SMALL TOWN NEAR FULDA, WHERE SOLDIERS OF THE U.S. WERE STATIONED TEMPORARILY ON FIELD TRAINING EXERCISES.

KA218PED

A127 (140)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.24-(AP)-FREDERICK WIEHL, AMERICAN ATTORNEY WHO DEFENDED FORMER SS GENERAL OSWALD POHL, HAS BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE GERMANY BY TOMORROW, U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

WIEHL, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, IS BEING EXPELLED AS "AN UNDESIRABLE PERSON" THESE OFFICIALS SAID.

THE FORMER NEW YORK LAWYER CAME TO GERMANY FIRST IN 1929 AND SINCE THEN HAS SPENT MUCH TIME HERE.

WIEHL OFTEN SPOKE OF HIS FRIENDSHIP WITH POHL AS HE FOUGHT VAINLY TO SAVE THE FORMER SS GENERAL FROM THE HANGMAN LAST JUNE 7.

BUT A HIGH COMMISSION SPOKESMAN ASSERTED THAT WIEHL WAS NOT BEING EXPELLED FOR HIS ACTIVITIES AS A DEFENSE LAWYER FOR POHL.

"HE IS AN UNDESIRABLE PERSON AND THAT IS THE SOLE REASON FOR EXPELLING HIM", HE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT WIEHL MADE NO ATTEMPT TO OPPOSE THE ORDER.

JJ829AED

S7

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (220)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.24-(AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF WEST GERMANY'S TRADE UNION FEDERATION TODAY INDORSED THE IDEA OF A GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSES.

AUG 1951

THE CHAIRMAN, CHRISTIAN FETTE, SAID THE WEST IS COMPELLED TO CREATE "POWER FOR DEFENSE BUT NEVER FOR ATTACK, WHEN IN THE EAST STRONG MILITARY POWER IS BEING BUILT UP."

FETTE ALSO APPROVED THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL.

FETTE'S STAND ON GERMAN DEFENSE AND THE SCHUMAN PLAN--OUTLINED

30.24- 26149

TO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS--RAN COUNTER TO THAT OF DR.KURT SCHUMACHER, WHOSE SOCIALIST PARTY RELIES PRIMARILY ON LABOR VOTES.

SCHUMACHER LASHED AGAIN TODAY AT PROPOSALS FOR EARLY GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN A EUROPEAN ARMY. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GERMAN PEOPLE HAVE NOT MADE UP THEIR MINDS ON A DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION.

THE SOCIALIST LEADER DECLARED U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY RESORTED TO "SUGGESTIVE PROPAGANDA" THIS WEEK WHEN HE SAID THE GERMANS HAVE STOPPED DEBATING WHETHER THEY SHOULD JOIN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM AND NOW ARE CONCERNED OVER "THE MANNER AND CONDITIONS" OF GERMAN PARTICIPATION.

JM507PED

358 (Q)
(250)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.24-(AP)-DR. KURT SCHUMACHER, WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST CHIEF, DECLARED TODAY THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE HAVE NOT DECIDED WHETHER TO JOIN IN WESTERN DEFENSE.

SCHUMACHER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT MCCLOY'S COMMENT IN HIS QUARTERLY REPORT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTED "SUGGESTIVE PROPAGANDA" REFLECTING THE AMERICAN DESIRE TO ENLIST GERMANY IN THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEM.

"THESE WORDS (OF MCCLOY) REPRESENT EXTRAORDINARY DISRESPECT OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE," SCHUMACHER SAID.

MCCLOY REPORTED TO WASHINGTON THIS WEEK THAT WEST GERMANY HAS LINED UP SOLIDLY WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST EAST AND THAT THE GERMANS HAVE STOPPED DEBATING WHETHER OR NOT THEY SHOULD JOIN IN WESTERN DEFENSE.

SCHUMACHER CLAIMED THAT MCCLOY HAS BEEN UNABLE TO EXPLAIN TO THE GERMANS "FACTUALLY" HOW THEIR COUNTRY WILL BE DEFENDED.

THE SOCIALIST LEADER WAS RE-STATING HIS PARTY'S FAMILIAR LINE: THAT THE GERMANS MUST REFUSE TO REARM UNTIL THE ALLIES HAVE ERECTED AN IMPREGNABLE DEFENSE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

SCHUMACHER REJECTED AN INDIRECT BID FROM CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FOR COOPERATION BY ALL POLITICAL PARTIES ON MAJOR QUESTIONS SUCH AS DEFENSE AND FOREIGN POLICY.

ADENAUER HAD SAID PREVIOUSLY IN A RADIO ADDRESS THAT SUCH COOPERATION WAS NEEDED. SCHUMACHER'S ANSWER MADE PLAIN THAT THE SOCIALISTS WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT THE GOVERNMENT ON SUCH ISSUES AS DEFENSE AND MEMBERSHIP IN THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

W1014AED

A146
BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, AUG. 24-(AP)-BORDER POLICE FOUGHT BRIEFLY TODAY WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED YOUNG COMMUNISTS RETURNING FROM THE WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL AT BERLIN.

AFTERWARDS FREE GERMAN YOUTHS (FDJ) MEMBERS CALLED A SIT-DOWN STRIKE AND REFUSED TO BOARD THEIR TRAINS FOR HOME.

THE CLASH OCCURRED ON AN ATHLETIC FIELD AT NEARBY BAD HARZBURG AFTER THE BORDER POLICE OBJECTED TO THE YOUTHS TAKING PICTURES OF THEM.

IT WAS THE FIRST REPORT OF VIOLENCE SINCE SOME 16,000 HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER NEAR HERE ON THEIR WAY HOME.

FIVE WERE ARRESTED, INCLUDING FOUR OF THE RING LEADERS AND JOSEF ANGENFORD, COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE NORTH RHINE WESTPHALIAN PARLIAMENT (STATE LEGISLATURE) WHO WAS RETURNING WITH THEM.

WD934AED

A79
NIGHT LEAD SPAIN
MADRID, AUG. 24-(AP)-USUALLY WELL INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY AN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY REACHED FOR AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH AIR AND NAVAL BASES.

THIS REPORT WAS HEARD AS A U.S. MILITARY MISSION VISITED SPANISH MILITARY AND NAVAL CENTERS AND CONFERRED WITH SPANISH ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY STAFF CHIEFS. THE AMERICANS HEADED BY GEN. JAMES SPRY ALSO CONFERRED WITH THE SERVICE CABINET MINISTERS.

THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE INITIATED BY THE LATE ADM. FORREST P.SHERMAN, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, IN MADRID LAST MONTH JUST BEFORE HE DIED OF A HEART ATTACK IN NAPLES.

K833PED

A188
MADRID, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION TO SPAIN VISITED MILITARY AND NAVAL CENTERS HERE TODAY AND MET THE SPANISH CHIEFS OF THE GENERAL STAFFS FOR THE ARMY, AIR AND NAVY. THE MISSION, HEADED BY GEN.JAMES SPRY, ARRIVED HERE WEDNESDAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE SETTING UP OF AMERICAN AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN.

WD1154AED

A130
(370)
GENEWA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.24-(AP)-THERE ARE PERSISTENT RUMORS IN THE DIPLOMATIC CAPITAL THAT JULIUS KATZ-SUCHY, FORMER PERMANENT DELEGATE OF POLAND TO THE UNITED NATIONS, IS IN DISFAVOR IN COMMUNIST-RULED WARSAW, BUT KATZ-SUCHY DENIED THE REPORTS TODAY.

THE POLISH DIPLOMAT, AN OFFICIAL OF POLAND'S FOREIGN OFFICE SINCE JULY, 1945, SAID REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD THAT HE WAS TO BE REMOVED ENTIRELY FROM POLAND'S OFFICIAL LIFE WERE "STUPIDITIES."

THE REPORTS HAVE IT THAT KATZ-SUCHY, WHO WAS WITH THE LONDON POLISH GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE DURING THE WAR, IS SUFFERING THE SAME TREATMENT AS OTHER COMMUNISTS WHO WERE IN LONDON RATHER THAN MOSCOW AT THAT TIME AND WHO THUS HAD MANY WESTERN CONTACTS.

POLAND AT PRESENT IS REPORTED UNDERGOING A THOROUGH PURGE OF ITS COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP AT THE INSISTENCE OF MOSCOW, AND NEW "TITOIST" TRIALS APPARENTLY ARE IMMINENT THERE.

IF KATZ-SUCHY WERE BEING DEMOTED, HIS CASE WOULD CLOSELY PARALLEL THAT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S VLADO CLEMENTIS, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER NOW AWAITING TRIAL FOR ALLEGED ACTIVITIES AGAINST HIS COMMUNIST STATE. HE, TOO, WAS A SO-CALLED "LONDON" COMMUNIST DURING THE WAR. WITH THE RISE TO POWER IN ALL THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST NATIONS OF THE MOSCOW-

ORIENTED PARTY MEMBERS, THOSE WHO SAT OUT THE WAR IN LONDON HAVE FALLEN FROM GRACE AS UNRELIABLE PERSONS WITH TOO MANY WESTERN CONTACTS. THEY HAVE BEEN PERSISTENTLY PURGED IN THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

KATZ-SUCHY WAS RELIEVED OF HIS UNITED NATIONS POST ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO. THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HE WAS RECALLED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, AND HIS SUCCESSOR WOULD BE HENRYK BIRECKI, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTRY CHIEF OF PROTOCOL.

BIRECKI HAS BEEN HERE IN THE DELEGATION UNDER KATZ-SUCHY FOR THE MEETINGS OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL OF THE U.N. KATZ-SUCHY HAS HAD THE RANK OF ENVOY AND MINISTER PLENIPOTENTIARY.

THE POLISH DELEGATE SAID HE EXPECTED TO BE A MEMBER OF THE POLISH DELEGATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS IN NOVEMBER, AND THAT BEFORE GOING THERE, HE HOPED TO GO HOME TO WARSAW TO SPEND SOME TIME WITH HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN THERE.

"I DO WHAT I AM TOLD," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "I WENT TO NEW YORK FOR SIX WEEKS AND STAYED THERE FOUR YEARS."

KATZ-SUCHY HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MOST BITTERLY ANTI-AMERICAN SPEAKERS OF THE SOVIET BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS. HE ARRIVED IN NEW YORK IN 1947 AND HIS TOUR OF DUTY WAS EXTENDED UNTIL THIS SUMMER. WHEN HE LEFT NEW YOCRK IT WAS KNOWN THAT HE HAD REQUESTED PERMISSION TO REMAIN IN POLAND TO CARRY ON SOME STUDIES HE HAD UNDERTAKEN.

JJ842AED

B18 (Q) (150)

-17-

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.24-(AP)-THE CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS ASKED THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO "TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES" TO HALT DEPORTATIONS BY THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

REPRESENTING THE COUNCIL, PROF.HERMAN GRAY OF NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE, SAID ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER REMOVED FROM THEIR HOMES RANGE UP TO 35,000. HE SAID THE ENTIRE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF DEBRECZEN WAS DEPORTED.

SOME OF THE DEPORTEES WERE REDUCED TO A STARVATION LEVEL, FORCED TO LIVE UNDER THE MOST PRIMITIVE CONDITIONS AND FEARED EXILE TO THE SOVIET UNION, HE SAID.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE, S.G.KOUKAREKO, ACCUSED GRAY OF A "DIRTY SLANDER." HE SAID THOSE BANISHED FROM THEIR HOMES "FOR THE GOOD OF HUNGARY" INCLUDED MINISTERS OF THE WARTIME GOVERNMENT; FORMER STATE OFFICIALS, GENERALS, OFFICERS AND POLICE, INDUSTRIALISTS, LANDOWNERS AND MANAGERS OF CAPITALISTIC ENTERPRISES.

RP559PED

B70 (Q)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.24-(AP)-TWELVE CASES OF BUBONIC PLAGUE HAVE BEEN REPORTED FROM THREE VILLAGES IN YEMEN NEAR THE SAUDI ARABIAN FRONTIER, AND AN EXPERT OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN SENT TO SURVEY THE AREA, THE WHO REPORTED TODAY.

YEMEN HAS REQUESTED THE ASSISTANCE OF THE WHO AND DR.HAFEZ AMIN, DIRECTOR OF EPIDEMICS OF THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF HEALTH, WAS SENT TO THE AREA OF THE REPORTED EPIDEMIC. HIS REPORTS WILL DETERMINE WHAT FUTURE ACTION WILL BE TAKEN.

RP1112AED

A61

ROME, AUG.24-(AP)-PREMIER ALCIDE DE GASPERI WILL SAIL FOR THE UNITED STATES SEPT. 6 FROM CHERBOURG IN THE LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH.

HE WILL GO FIRST TO THE ATLANTIC PACT CONFERENCE IN OTTAWA, THEN TO WASHINGTON TO TALK WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

SL725PED

B4

(110)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG.24-(AP)-WESTERN OFFICIALS BELIEVE MOSCOW IS HOPING FOR AN INTERNAL REVOLT AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA'S PREMIER MARSHAL TITO RATHER THAN PLANNING ANY IMMEDIATE MILITARY AGGRESSION BY THAT BALKAN COUNTRY'S SOVIET SATELLITE NEIGHBORS.

INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS HERE SAID LAST NIGHT THEY THINK ANTI-TITO ELEMENTS IN YUGOSLAVIA MAY BE GREATER THAN GENERALLY ESTIMATED--THAT THE RUSSIANS POSSIBLY KNOW ABOUT MORE INTERNAL RESISTANCE AND ARE BUILDING AN UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT.

THEY BASED THESE BELIEFS ON THE DECLARATION YESTERDAY BY SOVIET MARSHAL KLEMENTI Y.VOROSHILOV IN BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, THAT THE TITO REGIME "CANNOT LONG CONTINUE" AND THAT THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE WILL FIND A WAY TO "LIBERATE THEMSELVES."

VOROSHILOV'S STATEMENT ECHOED THOSE OF DEPUTY PREMIER V.I.MOLOTOV LAST MONTH IN WARSAW.

HA219AED

B69 (Q)

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, AUG.24-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S EXHIBIT AT TURKEY'S INTERNATIONAL FAIR IN IZMIR WAS CLOSED TODAY ON THE GROUNDS ITS POSTERS WERE TOO COMMUNISTIC.

THE ANATOLIA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED SEVERAL DAYS AGO THAT PICTURES AND SIGNS IN THE CZECH PAVILLION COULD NOT BE TOLERATED AND DEMANDED THEY BE REMOVED.

THE CZECHS REFUSED. THE TURKS APPOINTED A COMMISSION TO DETERMINE IF THE PROTEST WERE JUSTIFIED. THE COMMISSION RULED IT WAS, AND THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED THE EXHIBIT CLOSED AND THE POSTERS REMOVED.

RP1110AED

B45 Q

OSLO, NORWAY, AUG 24-(AP)-GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER AND GENERAL LAURIS NORSTAD ARE INVITED TO ATTEND THE HANDING OVER OF THE FIRST SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN F-84 THUNDERJETS AT SOLA AIRPORT NEAR STAVANGERE NEXT WEDNESDAY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES ULRICK BAY AND ADMIRAL SIR PATRICK BRIND, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ATLANTIC PACT FORCES, NORTHERN SECTION, WILL ATTEND THE CEREMONY. THE THUNDERJETS WILL BE RECEIVED BY NORWAY'S DEFENSE MINISTER J.C.HAUGE.

A SQUADRON OF THUNDERJETS AND FOUR T-45 BOMBERS UNDER THE COMMAND OF COL.GEORGE WILSON LANDED AT SOLA YESTERDAY TO TAKE PART IN AIR MANEUVERS IN SOUTHERN NORWAY.

G841AED

A148

110

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 24-(AP)-A YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TODAY PRAISED AMERICAN COOPERATION IN SPEEDING DELIVERY OF RAW MATERIALS TO YUGOSLAVIA UNDER A $29,000,000 GRANT.

THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TANJUG QUOTED DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER MILOS LALOVIC AS SAYING THAT $21,000,000 WORTH OF ORDERS HAVE BEEN PLACED AND STRATEGIC MATERIALS ARE FLOWING IN FROM THE UNITED STATES, WESTERN GERMANY, THE NETHERLANDS, AND FRANCE.

THESE INCLUDE CRUDE OIL, COKE, HARD COAL, COTTON, TIN, STEEL, FATS, SCRAP IRON, DRUGS, AND RAW MATERIALS FOR CHEMICAL AND DEFENSE INDUSTRIES.

LALOVIC SAID THAT BECAUSE OF A TIGHTENED WORLD MARKET FOR SUCH GOODS, AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO PURCHASE FROM THE NEAREST AVAILABLE SOURCE.

WD940AED

30.24- 26151

A31 (520)
BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG.24-(AP)-IZVESTIA, IN A BITTER EDITORIAL, ASSERTED TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S ALLIES WILL HAVE THE "MIGHTY SUPPORT OF THE U.S.S.R." TO BREAK AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE IMPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE STRONGLY WORDED EDITORIAL, WHICH TOUCHED ON MANY SUBJECTS CONCERNING THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BUT CENTERED MOST OF ITS FIRE ON THE ECONOMIC ASPECTS, SAID THE WEST HAS IMPOSED MEASURES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST NATIONS AMOUNTING TO "BLACKMAIL."

"BASING THEMSELVES ON THE MIGHTY SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE COUNTRIES OF PEOPLES' DEMOCRACY ARE SUCCESSFULLY WITHSTANDING THE PRESSURE OF INTERNATIONAL CAPITALISM AND THE BLACKMAIL OF WALL STREET, WHICH IS CARRYING OUT, IN RELATION TO THESE COUNTRIES, DISCRIMINATION IN TRADE RELATIONS.

"SUCH METHODS ARE POWERLESS TO PREVENT THE PROSPERING OF THE ECONOMIES OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC STATES AND ARE DESTINED TO FAIL, THANKS TO THE HELP OF THE SOVIET UNION AND A SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

(THE EDITORIAL IN IZVESTIA, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, IS ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF INDICATIONS THAT THE RESTIRCTIONS PLACED ON TRADE BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE COMMUNIST NATIONS ARE BEGINNING TO PINCH THE COMMUNISTS. THE U.S. HAS FORMALIZED A BAN ON AMERICAN AID, WITH SOME EXCEPTIONS, TO ANY NATION SENDING WAR-USEFUL MATERIAL TO ANY COMMUNIST COUNTRY. IN ADDITION TO THIS, THE U.S. HAS ADOPTED A POLICY OF CANCELLING TARIFF CONCESSIONS TO COMMUNIST NATIONS.

(THE TONE OF THE IZVESTIA EDITORIAL CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH THAT OF THE PROPAGANDA ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MOSCOW PUBLICATION, NEWS, WHICH HAS BEEN DISCUSSING THE DESIRABILITY OF TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE SOVIET UNION. THE TONE OF THOSE ARTICLES HAD BEEN EXTREMELY CONCILIATORY, PARTICULARLY WHEN DISCUSSING TRADE RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN, WHICH STILL CARRIES ON CONSIDERABLE EXCHANGE WITH THE U.S.S.R.)

THE EDITORIAL SAID: "AMERICAN MONOPOLIES AND THEIR EMISSARIES ORDER THINGS ABOUT IN WESTERN EUROPE AS THOUGH IT WERE THEIR FAMILY ESTATE. THEY PASS OUT MINISTERIAL PORTOFLIOS AND CONTROL INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES; THEY OCCUPY CITIES AND CONFISCATE LANDS. THEY SEIZE RAW MATERIAL RESOURCES AND WITHOUT MERCY PLUNDER THE NATIONAL WEALTH OF THE MARSHALLIZED COUNTRIES.

"THE RULING IMPERIALIST CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND ENGLAND, AND OTHER AGGRESSIVE STATES, ARE OPENLY CONDUCTING PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW WAR."

THE EDITORIAL SAID "THE CAMP OF DEMOCRACY AND SOCIALISM IS 800,000,000 STRONG AND THE CAPABILITIES OF THE IMPERIALISTS FAIL TO COME UP TO THEIR INSATIABLE ANNEXATIONIST AMBITIONS." IT PREDICTED THE SOVIET UNION'S COOPERATION WITH ITS ALLIES WOULD DEFEAT THE WESTERN PLANS, ADDING:

"TYPICAL FORMS OF THIS COOPERATION ARE THE ALL-SIDED ECONOMIC TIES, TAKING FULLY INTO CONSIDERATION MUTUAL INTERESTS, COORDINATION OF ECONOMIC PLANS, EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL, PRODUCTIVE AND SCIENTIFIC EXPERIENCE, AND SO FORTH. THE CREATION OF THE ECONOMIC MUTUAL AID COUNCIL (A SOVIET MOVE WHICH WAS VIEWED AS A COUNTER-MEASURE TO THE MARSHALL PLAN) ASSISTS THE SYSTEMATIC EXPANSION OF ECONOMIC RELATIONS AMONG THE COUNTRIES OF THE DEMOCRATIC CAMP.

"THE PRINCIPLES OF PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM ARE COUNTERPOSED TO THE BEASTLY IDEOLOGY OF AGGRESSIVE IMPERIALISM AND BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM, WHICH ARE THE BASES OF RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES OF THE IMPERIALIST CAMP. THE UNITED STATES HAS THE ATTITUDE TOWARD ITS 'ALLIES' OF A BOSS GROWN FAT FROM WEALTH AND POWER TO IMPOVERISHED HANGERS-ON, PREPARED FOR ALL SORTS OF SERVICES AND FOUL DEEDS."

WW6PED

A128

MOSCOW, AUG.24-(AP)-NEW BRIGHTLY PAINTED "PEACE" SIGNS ARE GOING UP ALONG THE HIGHWAYS OUTSIDE OF MOSCOW.

THE BIG METAL SIGNS, PLACED ABOUT A MILE APART ALONG THE ROADS, CARRY SUCH SLOGANS AS "U.S.S.R., PILLAR OF PEACE," "PEACE TO THE WORLD," AND "UNDER THE BANNER OF COMMUNISM TO PEACE."

ONE SIGN SHOWS A MOTHER HOLDING A CHILD IN ONE ARM AND A PETITION URGING A BIG-FIVE PEACE PACT IN THE OTHER HAND. SOVIET PRESIDENT NIKOLAI SHVERNIK RECENTLY PROPOSED SUCH A PACT IN AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

JJ832AFD

B98KX (SWATOW & TEXTS (Q)
WX (ASKT)
(220)

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, AUG. 24-(AP)-TWO INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPERS HERE REPORTED THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANES ATTACKED THE RED CHINA PORT OF SWATOW AND THE AREA AROUND IT LAST SUNDAY AND TUESDAY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED THE CESSATION OF SUCH FORAYS WHEN HE ORDERED THE U. S. SEVENTH FLEET TO PROTECT FORMOSA, CHINESE NATIONALIST BASE, FROM INVASION BY THE COMMUNISTS. THAT WAS AT THE OUTSET OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO AND PRESS HAVE NOT CARRIED ANY NEWS OF THE REPORTED SWATOW ATTACKS. HONG KONG OBSERVERS WERE INCLINED TO REGARD THE REPORTS AS EXAGGERATIONS OF RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY SUCH REPORTS THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS. NONE WAS CONFIRMED.

THE USUALLY RELIABLE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO CARRIED A REPORT FROM CANTON THAT SEVEN NATIONALIST PLANES APPEARED OVER SWATOW AUG. 19. THE REPORT SAID FOUR OF THE PLANES ATTACKED SHIPPING BETWEEN SWAT

SWATOW AUG. 19. THE REPORT SAID FOUR OF THE PLANES ATTACKED SHIPPING BETWEEN SWATOW AND KITYANG ON THE HAN RIVER WHILE THE OTHER THREE STRAFED WHARF AND RAIL DEPOTS AT SWATOW AND CHAOAN.

THE KUNG SHEUNG DAILY NEWS, AN INDEPENDENT BUT PRO-NATIONALIST PAPER SAID IN A SWATOW DISPATCH DATED AUG. 23 THAT FOUR NATIONALIST PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED WAREHOUSES, WHARFS AND THE DOWNTOWN AREA TUESDAY.

THE DISPATCH SAID 10 BOMBS WERE DROPPED, DAMAGING STOCKS AND KILLING OR WOUNDING "MORE THAN 400 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS AND RESIDENTS."

FJ1140PCS

A135FX

HONG KONG,AUG.24-(AP)-SHANGHAI COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS RECEIVED HERE TELL OF 21 MORE "ENEMIES OF THE STATE" PUT TO DEATH IN THAT CITY AUG. 18. THAT BRINGS TO 40 THE NUMBER ADMITTEDLY EXECUTED IN THE FIRST 18 DAYS OF THE MONTH.

THE PAPERS SAID NINE OTHERS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH. THE SENTENCES WERE SUSPENDED FOR TWO YEARS, DURING WHICH THE ACCUSED WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO "REFORM THEMSELVES" IN PRISON LABOR CAMPS.

THIS MONTH'S FIGURES ARE LOW COMPARED TO JULY, WHEN SEVERAL HUNDRED WERE SHOT IN SHANGHAI.

CC557APD

B54 (Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.24-(AP)-P.D.TANDON SAID TODAY HE WOULD QUIT THE PRESIDENCY OF THE CONGRESS PARTY RATHER THAN RESHUFFLE THE PARTY'S HIGH COMMAND AT THE BIDDING OF PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.

TANDON SPOKE TO PARTY WORKERS AT GWALIOR, 200 MILES SOUTH OF DELH THE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN HIM AND NEHRU WAS BROUGHT TO A CRISIS WHEN THE PRIME MINISTER RESIGNED FROM THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE EARI IN AUGUST.

NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENTARY MEMBERS OF THE PARTY TUESDAY THE PARTY HADTGOT TTSTOOAPRACENGND"THAT "SOMETHING MUST BE DONE TO SHAKE IT
PS911PED

karachi, pakistan, aug. 24-(ap)-tue karachi evening times reported from kabul today that sardar daud khan, afghanistan's defense and interior minister, resigned from the afghan cabinet in a quarrel with prime minister shah mahmoud khan.

AUG 1951

wr 1147a 01830

dc

Santiago, Chile, Aug. 24 -(ap)- The official government newspaper La Nacion said today Chile recently expelled two communist spies who were attempting to organize a red spy network in latin america.

The newspaper described the two as Herman Ruffert, 47 and his wife who was once his secretary, Gertrude Pagels, 27. It said they were placed on the Peruvian border 15 days ago and given their walking tickets.

According to La Nacion, the two were "apparently Germans" who worked for the western allies during world war II

La Nacion gave this account:

The two were apparently Germans who worked for the western allies during world war II. Ruffert arrived in chihe in February. Police reported he visited and blueprinted the nation's main industries. Gertrude joined him in July bringing new orders from their superiors.

AUG 1951

raml1.25a 01015

A192 260

OTTAWA, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE EXTERNAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT SAID IN A PRESS STATEMENT TODAY IT IS "UNSATISFACTORY" AND "SURPRISING" THAT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT BEEN GIVEN A CHANCE TO DEAL WITH REPORTED CHARGES AGAINST UNNAMED CANADIAN OFFICIALS BEFORE A UNITED STATES SENATE COMMITTEE.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED FOLLOWING UNSUCCESSFUL CANADIAN ATTEMPTS TO FIND THE BASIS FOR A NEW YORK JOURNAL-AMERICAN STORY OF AUG. 16, SAYING "TWO CANADIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OF HIGH RANK" HAD BEEN LISTED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AS ASSOCIATES OF RED ESPIONAGE AGENTS.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID:

"IN REPLY TO REPEATED INQUIRIES THAT HAVE BEEN MADE, THE DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS WISHES TO STATE THAT IN SPITE OF CONSTANT EFFORTS, IT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO OBTAIN ANY INFORMATION FROM THE SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY ABOUT CHARGES WHICH, ACCORDING TO REPORTS IN SOME UNITED STATES NEWSPAPERS, HAVE BEEN MADE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AGAINST HIGH BUT UNNAMED OFFICIALS OF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.

"IT IS TO THE DEPARTMENT AS UNSATISFACTORY AS IT IS SURPRISING THAT, A WEEK AFTER THEY WERE GIVEN CURRENCY IN THE PRESS, NO OPPORTUNITY HAS BEEN GIVEN OF CONSIDERING CHARGES WHICH, IF THEY HAD ANY FOUNDATION AT ALL, WOULD BE OF GRAVE CONSEQUENCE TO THOSE CONCERNED AND TO THE CANADIAN CIVIL SERVICE."

THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT 11 DAYS AGO PROTESTED STRONGLY TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AGAINST THE WAY AN OFFICIAL OF THE SAME SENATE

COMMITTEE HAD MADE PUBLIC A CHARGE OF COMMUNIST LEANINGS AGAINST A TOP CANADIAN DIPLOMAT. A COMMITTEE WITNESS TESTIFIED AT A SECRET SESSION THAT HERBERT NORMAN, ACTING CHIEF OF CANADA'S U.N. DELEGATION, HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST STUDY GROUP IN THE U.S. IN 1939.
THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED FULL CONFIDENCE IN NORMAN.
G1224PED

S50

TORONTO, AUG.24-(AP)-U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY GEORGE C.MARSHALL CHALLENGED AGAIN TODAY THE SINCERITY OF RUSSIA'S PEACE OFFENSIVE.

MARSHALL CAME OM TORONTO TO OPEN THE 72ND ANNUAL CANADIAN NATIONAL EXHIBITION, THE FIRST AMERICAN EVER CHOSEN FOR THIS HONOR.

"IN THIS BUSINESS IN KOREA," HE SAID IN HIS ADDRESS, "WE FIND CONCLUSIVE PROOF OF THE FUTILITY OF EXPECTING SINCERITY IN THE PURSUIT OF PEACE ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

HE PRAISED CANADA FOR HELPING TO FORM THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE ATLANTIC PACT AND FOR "SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION" TO U.N. FORCES IN KOREA.

SF1108PED

A9WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD JAP TREATY

WASHINGTON,AUG.25-(AP)-SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) ATTACKED THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TODAY AS "ANOTHER SELL-OUT IN ASIA" WHICH WOULD LEAVE JAPAN AN EASY PREY FOR SOVIET RUSSIA.

JENNER CALLED THE PACT "A FRAUD AND A BOOBY TRAP."

RUSSIA HAS ASSAILED THE PROPOSED TREATY AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR THE REDS WILL TRY TO WRECK THE PACT AT THE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO IN SEPTEMBER.

BUT JENNER TOLD THE SENATE THE RUSSIAN OPPOSITION WAS JUST "DOUBLE TALK."

"THIS TALK," HE SAID, "IS MERELY A DISTRACTION TO TURN THE ATTENTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AWAY FROM THE FACT THAT THE JAPANESE DRAFT TREATY GIVES THE SOVIET UNION EVERYTHING IT COULD POSSIBLY DESIRE."

JENNER CRITICIZED AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISOR TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHO HAD A LEADING ROLE IN DRAFTING THE TREATY.

"MR.DULLES," HE SAID, "FOUND THE USUAL APPARENT OBSTRUCTION BY THE COMMUNISTS AND BY GREAT BRITAIN, BUT HE FLITTED ABOUT LIKE A DUSTY MOTH AND CAME UP WITH 'SETTLEMENTS' OF ALL THE PROBLEMS THAT VEXED HIM OR THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

THE INDIAIA SENATOR SAID THE TREATY WOULD GIVE RUSSIA PERMANENT POSSESSION OF THE STRATEGIC KURILE ISLANDS, NORTHEAST OF JAPAN, AND THUS BREAK THE ISLAND CHAIN OF U.S. DEFENSES IN THE PACIFIC.

RUSSIA LOST THE KURILES TO JAPAN IN 1905 AS AN AFTERMATH OF THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR. FORTY YEARS LATER, AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, THE SOVIETS TOOK OVER THE ISLANDS AS A RESULT OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT.

JENNER SAID THAT UNDER THE TREATY, RUSSIA COULD OFFER TO CONTRIBUTE TO UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WHICH WOULD BE STATIONED IN JAPAN. MOREOVER HE SAID THE PACT WOULD GIVE JAPAN "COMPLETE SELF-DETERMINATION" IN RUNNING ITS AFFAIRS, AND THAT WOULD SIGNAL AN UPRISING BY THE COMMUNIST FIFTH COLUMN IN THAT COUNTRY.

"HOW LONG WILL IT BE," HE ASKED, "BEFORE JAPAN 'FREELY' VOTES HERSELF INTO THE SOVIET WORLD GOVERNMENT?"

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) DIFFERED WITH JENNER IN THE LATTER'S "INTERPRETATION OF THE END RESULTS OF THE JAPANESE TREATY."

"I BELIEVE," KNOWLAND TOLD THE SENATE, "THAT IF A PROMPT RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY TAKES PLACE, THAT JAPAN WILL BE BROUGHT INTO THE ORBIT OF THE FREE WORLD."

A10WX

JENNER URGED HIS COLLEAGUES TO JOIN IN A STATEMENT SETTING FORTH THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THEY WOULD RATIFY A TREATY.

HE SAID THE PACT SHOULD "REFUSE TO VALIDATE THE SOVIET CLAIM TO THE KURILE ISLANDS AND SOUTH SAKHALIN" AND SHOULD "PRESERVE INTACT THE ISLAND CHAIN FROM ALASKA TO AUSTRALIA."

FURTHER, HE SAID, IT SHOULD INCLUDE FREE CHINA AS A "FULL PARTNER," RESERVE JAPAN AS A BASE FOR AMERICAN FORCES, BAR JAPANESE TRADE TREATIES WITH RED CHINA OR RUSSIA, AND FURNISH "A SOUND MILITARY PLAN BY WHICH WE CAN HELP STRENGTHEN THE FREE NATIONS OF ASIA WITH ARMS AND TRAINING."

MD434PED

B66WX (200)

WASHINGTON AUG 24-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL LEAD A 56-MEMBER AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4.

THE GROUP WILL INCLUDE 17 SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN, SIX AMBASSADORS, AND TWO ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE.

DELEGATES WILL BE AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) RANKING REPUBLICAN SENATE FOREIGN POLICY LEADER.

SIX ALTERNATE DELEGATES WILL BE SENATORS SPARKMAN (D-ALA), SMITH (R-NJ) GEORGE (D-GA), HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), AND REPRESENTATIVES RICHARDS (D-SC) AND CHIPERFIELD (R-ILL).

THREE ADDITIONAL SENATORS AND SIX REPRESENTATIVES ARE TO SERVE AS "CONGRESSIONAL OBSERVERS" AT THE FIVE DAY MEETING. THEY ARE:

SENATORS RUSSELL (D-GA), MCCARRAN (D-NEV) BRIDGES (R-NH) AND CONGRESSMEN SHORT (R-MO), STEFAN (R-NEB), BROOKS (D-LA), JUDD (R-MINN), ROONEY (D-NY), AND RIBICOFF (D-CONN).

CHIPERFIELD WILL REPLACE REP.VORYS (R-OHIO) WHO WILL BE UNABLE TO ATTEND. RIBICOFF WILL REPLACE MIKE MANSFIELD (D-OKLA) AND BROOKS WILL TAKE THE PLACE OF CARL VINSON (D-GA) FOR SIMILAR REASONS.

RZ1016PED

B78WX (Q)
(230)

WASHINGTON AUG 24-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL WHO HELPED DRAFT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SAID TONIGHT THAT IF SOVIET RUSSIA SINCERELY WANTS PEACE IN THE PACIFIC IT WILL SIGN THE PACT WITH OTHER NATIONS AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.

JOHN W.ALLISON, DEPUTY TO AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF THE TREATY DRAFTING, SAID THAT "IF PEACE IS WANTED, HERE IS AN OPPORTUNITY TO GET IT."

"THE SOVIET UNION TALKS LOUDLY AND LONGLY OF PEACE, BUT WHEN THE TIME COMES TO MAKE PEACE IT DRAWS BACK," ALLISON SAID IN A TV NETWORK ADDRESS (NBC). "IT CLAIMS TO BE THE CHAMPION OF ANTI-IMPERIALISM AND ANTI-COLONIALISM, BUT WHEN THE TIME COMES TO MAKE A GREAT ASIATIC NATION FREE AND THROUGH A PEACE TREATY BRING TO AN END THE GOVERNMENT OF ONE PEOPLE BY ANOTHER, IT HOLDS BACK."

ALLISON DESCRIBED IT AS A "GOOD TREATY" ALTHOUGH NOT PERFECT.

HE SAID ONLY TIME CAN TELL WHETHER JAPAN IS REALLY DEMOCRATIC, BUT DECLARED:

"WE CAN POINT OUT THAT AFTER SIX YEARS OF OCCUPATION, OVER 80 PER CENT OF THE FARMERS OF JAPAN OWN THEIR OWN FARMS, WHILE BEFORE THE WAR THE FIGURES WERE ALMOST REVERSED," HE SAID. "THERE ARE SIX MILLION MEMBERS OF TRADE UNIONS AS AGAINST SOME 400,000 BEFORE THE WAR; WOMEN NOW VOTE AND TAKE KEEN INTEREST IN POLITICS; THERE IS A FREE PRESS; THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT IS NO LONGER A RUBBER STAMP BUT IS MADE UP OF ACTIVE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.

"WE MUST GIVE THE JAPANESE THE OPPORTUNITY TO LET DEMOCRACY GROW."

RZ1126PED

B78WX (Q)
(110)

WASHINGTON AUG 24-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.CARLOS ROMULO, PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY, ARRIVED TODAY FROM MANILA TO ATTEND THE SIGNING HERE NEXT WEEK OF THE U.S. PHILIPPINE DEFENSE PACT.

THE SECRETARY SAID PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO WOULD ARRIVE HERE AUG.29 TO WITNESS THE SIGNING CEREMONY, SCHEDULED FOR AUG.30.

ROMULO DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE PHILIPPINE ATTITUDE ON THE COMING JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. ~~ALTHOUGH THE PHILIPPINES HAVE NOT YET FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE U.S.-BRITISH INVITATION TO SIGN THE PACT, ROMULO INDICATED THE ISLANDS WOULD SIGN.~~

~~READ: X X X TREATY~~. THE PHILIPPINES HAVE NOT YET FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE U.S.-BRITISH INVITATION TO SIGN THE PACT. ~~(DELETING~~

PRESIDENT QUIRINO, ROMULO SAID, WILL NOT GO TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE. INSTEAD HE WILL SPEND ABOUT A WEEK IN JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL AT BALTIMORE FOR A PHYSICAL CHECK-UP.

JK1205PED

A105 (280)

NEW YORK, AUG. 24-(AP)-~~THE NEW YORK~~ TIMES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS DRAFTED A "RIGID" SET OF RULES FOR THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE "DESIGNED TO PREVENT ANY FILIBUSTER BY THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS ALLIES."

A TIMES WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY JAMES RESTON SAID THE RULES "ARE EXPECTED TO TOUCH OFF A MAJOR DEBATE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT.4."

THE RULES NOW ARE BEING DISCUSSED WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS, AND MUST BE APPROVED BY THE CONFERENCE BEFORE ADOPTION.

THE RULE DRAFT UNDER DISCUSSION WOULD FORBID AMENDMENTS TO THE TREATY, THE STORY SAID, ADDING:

"IT WOULD ALLOCATE ONE HOUR TO EACH DELEGATION FOR FORMAL COMMENTS ON THE TREATY, BUT FORBID FURTHER DEBATE THEREAFTER UNTIL ALL OTHER DELEGATIONS HAD SPOKEN.

"MOREOVER, WHILE EACH DELEGATION WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO INTERRUPT SPEAKERS ON POINTS OF ORDER, NO SUBSTANTIVE DEBATE WOULD BE ALLOWED ON THE POINT OF ORDER, WHICH WOULD BE RULED UPON AT ONCE BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE.

"DELEGATES INTERRUPTING ON A POINT OF ORDER, UNDER THESE RULES, WOULD BE PERMITTED TO APPEAL AGAINST THE RULING OF THE PRESIDENT, BUT THIS APPEAL WOULD BE PUT AT ONCE TO THE VOTE."

THE DISPATCH SAID THESE RULES "ARE INTENDED TO ENFORCE THE UNITED STATES VIEW THAT DELEGATES HAVE BEEN INVITED TO SAN FRANCISCO TO VOTE FOR OR AGAINST THE DRAFT TREATY AS IT NOW STANDS AND NOT TO AMEND THE DRAFT OR OBSTRUCT ITS BEING PUT TO A VOTE ON FINAL ADOPTION WITHIN A FEW DAYS."

"THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR ALLIES ARE EXPECTED TO WAGE A FIERCE FIGHT AGAINST ADOPTION OF THE RULES," RESTON WROTE.

EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES RULES ARE ADOPTED, THE STORY SAID, THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR ALLIES ARE EXPECTED "TO CARRY ON THE DEBATE AGAINST THE TREATY, OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE CHAMBER, IF NECESSARY."

G709AED

A113FX

(LOCALS OUT)

RUSSIANS

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 24-(AP)-IF THERE'S A LANDLORD HERE WITH A 35-ROOM FURNISHED HOUSE TO RENT, SAN FRANCISCO'S TOURIST AND CONVENTION BUREAU IS INTERESTED. SO IS THE KREMLIN.

THE ACCOMODATIONS ARE WANTED BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION COMING TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE JAPANESE TREATY SIGNING SESSIONS EARLY NEXT MONTH.

KONSTANTIN A. EFREMOV, FORMER SOVIET CONSUL GENERAL HERE, VISITED THE BUREAU'S OFFICES YESTERDAY AND SAID IF A 35-ROOM HOUSE CAN'T BE FOUND THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION WANTS THESE HOTEL ACCOMODATIONS:

SIXTEEN TWIN BEDROOMS, FOUR THREE-ROOM OFFICE SUITES, EIGHT LIVING SUITES AND FOUR DE LUXE LIVING SUITES.

BUREAU PERSONNEL PESSIMISTICALLY BEGAN A SEARCH FOR THE HOUSE. BUT JUST IN CASE THE QUEST IS FRUITLESS, THEY MADE TENTATIVE RESERVATIONS AT ONE OF THE DOWNTOWN COMMERCIAL HOTELS.

THE HOTEL SAID IT WOULD SET ASIDE THE ENTIRE 10TH FLOOR FOR THE SOVIETS. THOSE ARE THE SAME QUARTERS OCCUPIED BY THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE HERE IN 1945.

JL433APD

A85
(110)

LONDON, AUG. 24-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT DECLINED WITH THANKS A U.S. INVITATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TANJUG IN A BROADCAST FROM BELGRADE SAID YUGOSLAVIA FELT IT COULD SETTLE WITH JAPAN "BY REGULAR DIPLOMATIC PROCEDURE AT THE FAVORABLE MOMENT."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THIS "DOES NOT INDICATE THAT IT (YUGOSLAVIA) IS NOT INTERESTED IN THE QUESTION OF A PEACE TREATY BETWEEN THE ALLIES OF THE PAST WAR AND JAPAN."

YUGOSLAVIA IS STAYING AWAY, IT SAID, ONLY BECAUSE IT "SEES NO POSSIBILITY OF SUCCESSFULLY PARITCIPATING IN SOLVING THE QUESTIONS WHICH ARE ON THE AGENDA."

K843PED

A120
(330)
BERLIN, AUG.24-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED PRESS HERE SAID TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S DELEGATION IS GOING TO SAN FRANCISCO TO DEMAND A "REALLY JUST" PEACE TREATY FOR THE JAPANESE AND OPPOSE AMERICAN PLANS TO "GAIN CONTROL OF ALL JAPAN AS A BASE FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION."

A SHARP ATTACK ON THE U.S.-PREPARED TREATY TO BE PRESENTED AT SAN FRANCISCO WAS PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED NATIONAL ZEITUNG. IT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY REPORTS IN OTHER RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED PAPERS PROCLAIMING COMMUNIST CHINA'S "JUSTIFIED" OPPOSITION TO THE PEACE CONFERENCE, FROM WHICH PEKING HAS BEEN EXCLUDED.

THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS RECENTLY FROM JAPAN THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT PULL A SURPRISE AT SAN FRANCISCO AND SIGN THE TREATY. IF SUCH A SCHEME IS AFOOT THERE HAS BEEN NO HINT OF IT IN RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS HERE.

THE NATIONAL ZEITUNG'S ARTICLE WAS UNSIGNED. IT PURPORTED TO BE AN EXPOSE OF "AMERICA'S PLANS IN THE FAR EAST."

THE ARTICLE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "ARITRARILY" DRAFTING A TREATY FOR JAPAN AND "UNILATERALLY" CALLING THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.

"AMERICA'S AIM IN THE PACIFIC HAS BEEN CLEAR FROM THE START AND THIS "'PEACE TREATY' IS PART OF THE PLAN" SAID THE ZEITUNG. "ALL AMERICAN MOVES HAVE SERVED ONE GOAL--TO CREATE A BASE FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION. JAPAN IS ASSIGNED THE ROLE OF ADVANCE BASE--JUST AS WEST GERMANY IS ASSIGNED THAT ROLE IN EUROPE.

X X X

"THE RULING CIRCLES IN AMERICA ARE TRYING TO MAKE JAPAN TOTALLY DEPENDENT UPON THE U.S., ECONOMICALLY AND STRATEGICALLY, SO THAT THIS FORWARD BASE CAN BE ACHIEVED. THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA WAS EXCLUDED FROM THE 'PEACE CONFERENCE' BY ORDER OF THE UNITED STATES.

"HOWEVER, THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE. AND THEY WILL RAISE THEIR VOICES THERE--IN THE NAME OF ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD--FOR A REALLY JUST PEACE TREATY WHICH WOULD FURTHER THE CAUSE OF A DURABLE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST."

BB801AED

A81
BERLIN, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE POLISH DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO ARRIVED AT THE SOVIET ZONE SCHOENEFELD AIRFIELD TODAY FROM WARSAW.

THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE STEFAN WIERBLOWSKI AND THE PARTY HE HEADS WERE GREETED BY THE POLISH MINISTER TO EAST GERMANY AND THE HEAD OF THE POLISH MILITARY MISSION.

K836PED

B89 Q
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 24-(AP)-INDONESIA ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT SHE WILL SEND A DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE STARTING SEPT. 4 IN SAN FRANCISCO. ACHMAD SOEBARDJO, MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WILL HEAD THE DELEGATION.

ARNOLD MONONUTU, MINISTER OF INFORMATION, SAID THAT WHETHER INDONESIA SIGNS THE TREATY DEPENDS ON "THE SITUATION THERE." BY GOING, HE ADDED, INDONESIANS ARE "SHOWING OUR GOODWILL."

MONONUTU SAID INDONESIA WILL ASK "BILLIONS" IN REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN. HE GAVE NO SPECIFIC FIGURE. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS EARLIER SAID $4,000,000,000 WOULD BE SOUGHT.

THE DECISION TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE CAME AFTER SEVERAL WEEKS OF WRANGLING AMONG POLITICAL PARTIES. SOME POLITICAL LEADERS FEARED INDONESIAN PARTICIPATION WOULD INVOLVE THIS FLEDGLING REPUBLIC IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

KA136PED

A64WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD CZECHS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES GAVE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA A LECTURE ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION TODAY IN TURNING DOWN A CZECH COMPLAINT AGAINST BROADCASTS BY "RADIO FREE EUROPE".

A TART NOTE DELIVERED IN PRAGUE MADE IT PLAIN THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WILL PUT NO CURBS ON THE PRIVATELY OPERATED RADIO, WHICH HAS BEEN BEAMING ATTACKS ON THE CZECH COMMUNIST REGIME FROM THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY.

"THE UNITED STATES IS UNALTERABLY COMMITTED TO THE BASIC PRINCIPLE OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION," THE CZECHS WERE TOLD. "UNDER THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION THERE IS AN INHERENT RIGHT TO CRITICIZE FREELY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND ITS POLICIES, AS IS CONSTANTLY DONE BY PUBLICATIONS SUCH AS THE DAILY WORKER.

"THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, IS APPARENTLY UNABLE TO ALLOW SUCH CRITICISM BY PUBLICATIONS UNDER ITS JURISDICTION AND IS SEEKING TO PREVENT ANY CRITICISM FROM THE PRESS OR RADIO OF OTHER COUNTRIES. X X X

"STATES WHICH DENY FREEDOM TO OTHERS ARE TYPICALLY THOSE MOST INSISTENT ON CLAIMING FREEDOM AND EVEN LICENSE FOR THEMSELVES. IT WAS, THEREFORE, NOT UNEXPECTED THAT THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT, WHOSE CONTROLLED PRESS AND RADIO INDULGES FREELY IN HOSTILE AND VITUPERATIVE ATTACKS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE NATIONS, SHOULD PROTEST LEGITIMATE CRITICISM OF ITSELF BY INFORMATION ORGANS IN OTHER COUNTRIES."

THE NOTE WAS THE LATEST IN AN ANGRY SERIES OF EXCHANGES OVER OPERATIONS OF THE RADIO AND WAS IN DIRECT REPLY TO A COMPLAINT FILED JULY 21 BY PRAGUE. ALTHOUGH THE RADIO IS PRIVATELY OPERATED, THE CZECHS SAID IT HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, WHICH WAS THEREFORE "MISUSING" ITS OCCUPATION POWERS.

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NIGHT LEAD VOICE-APPROPRIATIONS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 24-(AP)-FRIENDS OF THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" WON A PARTIAL VICTORY TONIGHT WHEN THE SENATE VOTED $85,000,000 FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INFORMATION AND EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES OVERSEAS.

THIS WAS $22,000,000 MORE THAN THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HAD BEEN WILLING TO RECOMMEND.

THE SENATE ACTION IN INCREASING THE FUNDS WAS TAKEN ON A 52 TO 16 VOTE.

THE $85,000,000 IS THE SAME AS THE HOUSE HAD PREVIOUSLY APPROVED BUT IS CONSIDERABLY SHORT OF THE $115,000,000 ASKED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE PROGRAM INCLUDES THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" RADIO, PUBLICATIONS AND OTHER ACTIVITIES DESIGNED TO TELL AMERICA'S STORY ABROAD.

THE FUNDS FOR IT WERE INCLUDED IN A $1,022,000,000 APPROPRIATION

FOR THE STATE, COMMERCE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS AND THE FEDERAL COURTS. WARM DEBATE OVER THE INFORMATIONAL PROGRAM KEPT THE SENATE IN SESSION INTO THE NIGHT.

WITH THE KEY "VOICE" ISSUE OUT OF THE WAY, THE SENATE QUICKLY PASSED THE FOUR-WAY APPROPRIATIONS BILL.

THE SENATE ACCEPTED ONLY TWO OTHER INCREASES, BESIDE THE VOICE FUND. THESE TWO, TOTALING $570,000, ARE FOR A YOUTH CORRECTION BOARD AND ANTI-TRUST DIVISION PERSONNEL IN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

AN EFFORT BY SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) TO STRIKE $25,000,000 FROM FEDERAL AID TO HIGHWAYS FAILED.

THE BILL NOW GOES TO CONFERENCE WITH THE HOUSE.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE HAD NOT CUT ANY OF THE FUNDS ACTUALLY DEVOTED TO THE "VOICE" BROADCASTS. BUT IT HAD SLASHED MONEY FOR RELATED ACTIVITIES SUCH AS PUBLICATIONS, MOVIES, EXCHANGE OF EDUCATORS, ETC.

SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN), A LEADING ADVOCATE OF THE PROGRAM, DECIDED TO WITHDRAW HIS AMENDMENT TO RESTORE THE FUNDS TO $115,000,000. HE CAST HIS LOT WITH AN AMENDMENT BY SENATOR MUNDT (R-SD) TO GIVE IT $85,000,000.

SENATORS DIRKSEN (R-ILL) AND MCCARRAN (D-NEV) LED THE FIGHT AGAINST INCREASING THE COMMITTEE FIGURE.

"THE VOICE HASN'T BEEN VERY OBJECTIVE," DIRKSEN SAID. "IT IS NOT PARTICULARLY DESIGNED TO BUILD UP WHAT WE ARE PLEASED TO CALL THE AMERICAN TRADITION."

DIRKSEN SAID ONE VOICE BROADCAST TO EUROPE HAD SPOKEN OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN AS "THE SON OF THE WORKING CLASS." HE SAID IT "LEAVES THE INFERENCE THAT LINCOLN WAS A DISCIPLE OF KARL MARX."

MUNDT REPLIED THAT "THERE ARE MANY SOCIALISTS IN EUROPE." HE SAID HE SAW SOME MERIT IN CALLING LINCOLN "A MAN OF THE PEOPLE."

BENTON TOLD THE SENATE THAT "OUR PROBLEM IN THE FIELD OF INFORMATION AND PROPAGANDA HAS BECOME MORE--A GREAT DEAL MORE--THAN JUST CORRECTING COMMUNIST LIES."

"IF WE ARE TO WIN THIS BATTLE FOR MEN'S MINDS WE MUST OFFER TO THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, IN THEIR OWN TERMS, THE GREAT AND VITAL HOPE THAT IS INHERENT IN THE DEMOCRATIC IDEAL," HE SAID.

A STANDING VOTE DEFEATED AN ATTEMPT BY SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) TO TRIM $4,487,777 FROM SALARIES AND EXPENSES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. DOUGLAS ARGUED UNSUCCESSFULLY THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS TOO MANY EMPLOYES AND CONGRESS SHOULD "SEND SOME OF THESE YOUNG MEN TO A MORE USEFUL OCCUPATION."

SENATOR LEHMAN (D-NY) OBJECTED TO SUBJECTING THE DEPARTMENT "TO THIS KIND OF PROCEDURE."

DOUGLAS WAS DEFEATED ALSO, ON A TIE VOTE OF 36 TO 36, WHEN HE TRIED TO CUT $2,000,000 OFF THE STATE DEPARTMENT FUND FOR BUILDINGS ABROAD.

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(200) VOICE OF AMERICAN ROLL CALL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 24-(AP)-HERE IS THE 52 TO 16 ROLL CALL VOTE BY WHICH THE SENATE INCREASED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VOICE OF AMERICA" EDUCATIONAL AND INFORMATION FUNDS BY $22,000,000 TO A TOTAL OF $85,000,000:

FOR THE INCREASE--(52)

DEMOCRATS FOR--

BENTON, CLEMENTS, CONNALLY, DOUGLAS, ELLENDER, FREAR, FULBRIGHT, GILLETTE, GREEN, HAYDEN, HENNINGS, HILL, HOLLAND, HUMPHREY, JOHNSON (TEX.), KEFAUVER, KERR, KILGORE, LEHMAN, LONG, MAGNUSON, MCFARLAND, MCMAHON, MOODY, MURRAY, NEELY, PASTORE, ROBERTSON, RUSSELL, SMATHERS, SPARKMAN, STENNIS, UNDERWOOD--(34).

REPUBLICANS FOR--

AIKEN, BUTLER (MD.), CASE, DUFF, HENDRICKSON, HICKENLOOPER, IVES, KNOWLAND, LANGER, LODGE, MORSE, MUNDT, NIXON, SALTONSTALL, SMITH (ME.), THYE, WATKINS, YOUNG--(18).

AGAINST THE INCREASE--(16)

DEMOCRATS AGAINST--

HUNT, JOHNSON (COLO.), MCCARRAN, MCCLELLAN, MCKELLAR--(5)

REPUBLICANS AGAINST--

CARLSON, DIRKSEN, DWORSHAK, FERGUSON, KEM, MALONE, MILLIKIN, SCHOEPPEL, WELKER, WHERRY, WILLIAMS--(11)

NOT VOTING BUT PAIRED--

SMITH (R-NJ) FOR AND CORDON (R-ORE) AGAINST.

ANDERSON (D-NM) FOR AND MAYBANK (D-SC) AGAINST; FLANDERS (R-VT) FOR AND MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AGAINST.

NOT VOTING OR PAIRED BUT ANNOUNCED AS OPPOSED--

BYRD (D-VA), SMITH (D-NC), BENNETT (R-UTAH), BREWSTER (R-ME), BRICKER (R-OHIO), BRIDGES (R-NH), CAPEHART (R-IND), ECTON (R-MONT), JENNER (R-IND), MARTIN (R-PA) AND TAFT (R-OHIO).

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NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, AUG 24-(AP)-TWO SENATE COMMITTEES UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED TONIGHT A $7,535,000,000 PROGRAM OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO BOLSTER FOREIGN NATIONS AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE COMMITTEES REJECTED, 14 TO 4, A MOVE TO ATTACH TO THE BILL AUTHORITY FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY.

SENDING THE MEASURE TO THE SENATE FOR DEBATE BEGINNING TUESDAY, THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES DIVIDED AUTHORITY OVER MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND "POINT FOUR" ASSISTANCE THREE WAYS. THE HOUSE PREVIOUSLY HAD VOTED TO LUMP ALL UNDER A SINGLE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION.

UNDER THE SENATE COMMITTEE BILL, THE PENTAGON WOULD DIRECT UP TO $6,013,000,000 IN MILITARY SPENDING AND THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) WOULD HANDLE MOST OF THE $1,522,000,000 ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD DIRECT THE RELATIVELY SMALL "POINT FOUR" PROGRAM OF AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD.

THUS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PLANS TO PUT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN OVERALL CHARGE OF POLICY RECEIVED A BLOW.

MR. TRUMAN LIKEWISE RECEIVED A SETBACK ON THE MATTER OF MONEY. HE HAD ASKED FOR $8,500,000,000 AND THE SENATE COMMITTEES' FIGURE OF $7,535,000,000 WAS LITTLE MORE THAN THE $7,499,000,000 THE HOUSE VOTED.

THE SENATE COMMITTEES STRUCK OUT A HOUSE-APPROVED, JULY, 1954, TERMINATION DATE FOR "POINT FOUR," GREEK-TURKISH AID AND THE INSTITUTE OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS.

THEY ALSO ELIMINATED A HOUSE REQUIREMENT THAT 20 PER CENT OF ECONOMIC FUNDS BE MADE IN THE FORM OF LOANS.

THEY VOTED TO PERMIT SHIPMENT OF $150,000,000 (M) IN EXISTING MILITARY EQUIPMENT, IN ADDITION TO THE NEW MILITARY AID PROVIDED IN THE BILL.

IN ANOTHER ACTION, THE SENATORS STRUCK OUT A HOUSE-APPROVED PROVISION TO SET UP A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS "WATCHDOG" SUBCOMMITTEE TO SUPERVISE THE PROGRAM.

THE COMMITTEES PLACED A $500,000,000 LIMITATION ON THE AMOUNT OF

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AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO BE GIVEN TO SPAIN, YUGOSLAVIA AND ANY OTHER NATIONS OUTSIDE THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT WHICH MIGHT BE HELPED LATER.

THREE COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE PACT--GREECE, TURKEY AND ITALY--ARE PROVIDED FOR IN THE LEGISLATION.

A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH TOURNED EUROPE RECENTLY SAID THAT IF SPAIN IS TO GET AID IT WILL NEED ABOUT $400,000,000, DIVIDED EQUALLY BETWEEN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FUNDS. ALTHOUGH NO ALLOTMENT HAS BEEN MADE FOR SPIN, NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDERWAY TOWARD THAT END.

YUGOSLAVIA, COMMUNIST BUT STANDING OUTSIDE THE RING OF SOVIET SATELLITES, IS RECEIVING SOME AID NOW AND IS EXPECTED TO GET MORE.

SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID AFTER A WHITE HOUSE VISIT EARLIER TODAY THAT THE PRESIDENT IS DISPLEASED WITH THE REDUCTIONS BEING MADE, BUT THAT HE WILL PROBABLY HAVE TO BE SATISFIED WITH ABOUT $1,000,000,000 LESS THAN HE ASKED FOR.

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(450) PMS BUDGET

SUBVERSIVE

BY G.MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, AUG.24-(AP)-SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID TODAY LAUCHLIN CURRIE AND SUMNER WELLES "MUST BE CALLED" AS WITNESSES IN A SENATE INVESTIGATION FOR COMMUNIST INFLUENCES ON U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

FERGUSON TOLD A REPORTER "THE PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO THE SWORN TESTIMONY OF BOTH" FORMER TOP FLIGHT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, WHOSE NAMES HAVE BEEN INJECTED INTO THE INVESTIGATION.

FERGUSON IS A MEMBER OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH YESTERDAY HEARD TESTIMONY ABOUT CURRIE, A WORLD WAR II KEY ADVISER TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, AND WELLES, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE INDICATED, HOWEVER, IT FIRST MAY HEAR MORE FROM LOUIS BUDENZ, ONETIME COMMUNIST, CONCERNING BOTH OF THEM.

BUDENZ TESTIFIED THAT "THROUGH ARRANGEMENT" WITH CURRIE THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER THE DAILY WORKER WHICH HE THEN EDITED PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE IN 1942 AS THE OPENING BLAST OF A CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE ANTI-COMMUNISTS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

ITS SEQUEL, HE SAID, WAS AN INTERVIEW IN WHICH EARL BROWDER, THEN THE TOP U.S. COMMUNIST, CLAIMED THAT WELLES PROMISED NOT TO FAVOR NATIONALIST CHINA.

HE SAID, BROWDER CONSIDERED THE COMMUNISTS HAD WON A VICTORY, AND INDICATED THAT "THIS WAS ALL ARRANGED IN ADVANCE."

BUDENZ ALSO DESCRIBED MICHAEL GREENBERG, CURRIE'S ASSISTANT AT THE WHITE HOUSE, AS A COMMUNIST.

THE HEARING RECESSED AFTER STAFF LAWYERS PLACED IN EVIDENCE COPIES OF A BATCH OF LETTERS "BY AND CONCERNING" WELLES. THEY SAID THE LETTERS SHOWED "THE PRESSURE BROUGHT TO BEAR" BY COMMUNISTS ON WELLES.

SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, EMPHASIZED TO A REPORTER THAT THE HEARINGS STILL ARE AIMED PRIMARILY AT SHOWING WHETHER THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR) WAS USED EXTENSIVELY BY THE COMMUNISTS TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLICY AGAINST NATIONALIST CHINA, AS HE HAS CHARGED. THE INSTITUTE SAYS IT WAS NOT SO USED.

BUDENZ HAS TESTIFIED THAT THE IPR WAS A "CAPTIVE" ORGANIZATION, INFESTED BY COMMUNISTS. IN NEW YORK, IPR SECRETARY GENERAL WILLIAM L.HOLLAND SAID THAT TESTIMONY IS "DEMONSTRATELY ERRONEOUS AND ABSURD." HOLLAND SAID THAT IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN COLLIER'S IN MARCH 1949, BUDENZ HAD SAID IPR WAS "NOT A COMMUNIST FRONT."

BUDENZ SAID COMMUNISM WAS PLEDGED TO "DESTROY CHIANG KAI SHEK AND AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" AND THAT IPR HAD AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE PLANS, WHILE POSING AS AN OBJECTIVE PRIVATE AGENCY STUDYING FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.

ROBERT MORRIS, LAWYER FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED THAT BUDENZ IN TWO DAYS NAMED 43 PERSONS AS COMMUNISTS CONNECTED WITH IPR, NOT ALL OF THEM ON A LIST OF 82 PREPARED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR INVESTIGATION.

HOUSE INVESTIGATORS MEANWHILE PROMISED TO STUDY A LIST OF RED-HUNTING SUGGESTIONS PROVIDED BY GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S LONGTIME INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, MAJ.GEN.CHARLES A.WILLOUGHBY.

AMONG THEM: EASE THE FEDERAL BAN ON WIRETAPPING, SET UP A MASTER REFERENCE FILE OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, AND ESTABLISH AN UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN EACH OF THE 48 STATES.

WILLOUGHBY OFFERED HIS PROPOSALS LATE YESTERDAY, WINDING UP TWO DAYS OF TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA) SAID THE GENERAL'S SUGGESTIONS, IN THE LIGHT OF HIS EXPERIENCE IN TRACING SOVIET INTRIGUE IN THE FAR EAST, WOULD GET SERIOUS STUDY. HE INVITED WILLOUGHBY TO DISCUSS THEM IN DETAIL WITH MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE STAFF.

WILLOUGHBY DECLARED HIS BELIEF THAT "AN INTERNATIONAL CONSPIRACY" IS OPERATING IN THIS COUNTRY ALONG THE LINES OF A RED NETWORK WHICH, HE SAID, PAVED THE WAY FOR COMMUNIST CONTROL OF CHINA.

AFTER HEARING WILLOUGHBY, THE COMMITTEE BRIEFLY RE-QUESTIONED O. EDMUND CLUBB, SUSPENDED STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WHO TOLD THE INVESTIGATORS EARLIER HE NEVER HAD MORE THAN A SLIGHT ACQUAINTANCE WITH FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD.

THE COMMITTEE PRODUCED A LETTER WRITTEN BY CLUBB TO FIELD, THEN AN OFFICIAL OF THE IPR, IN 1937. THE LETTER REFERRED TO PLANS FOR A MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO MEN WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

CLUBB SAID IT WAS QUITE POSSIBLE HE MET FIELD IN 1937 BUT THAT HE HAD ONLY THREE MEETINGS WITH FIELD AT THE MOST AND AT NO TIME HAD MORE THAN A GENERAL CONVERSATION WITH HIM ON CHINESE SUBJECTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SUSPENDED CLUBB AS HEAD OF ITS OFFICE OF CHINESE AFFAIRS PENDING THE OUTCOME OF A SECURITY INVESTIGATION. CLUBB HAS DENIED ANY COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

FIELD, MILLIONAIRE BACKER OF LEFT-WING CAUSES, RECENTLY WAS JAILED FOR CONTEMPT IN CONNECTION WITH BAIL-RAISING FOR THE 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED IN NEW YORK ON CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY CHARGES.

EDWARD C.CARTER, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF IPR, SAT SILENTLY THROUGH YESTERDAY'S SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING TAKIG NOTES AS STAFF ATTORNEYS PRODUCED COPIES OF LETTERS FROM HIS FILES.

AMONG THESE WAS A COPY OF A LETTER HE WROTE IN 1946 TO R.M.FOWLER, AT MONTREAL, CANADA, WHOM WELLES HAD PLANNED TO VISIT. THE LETTER ASKED FOWLER TO DISPLAY PROMINENTLY IN HIS LIBRARY "IPR BOOKS" WHICH THE LETTER SAID CARTER WAS FORWARDING.

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ANOTHER WAS A LETTER FROM CARTER TO WELLES' PUBLISHERS. IT SUGGESTED THAT COMMUNIST-HELD PORTIONS OF CHINA SHOULD BE MARKED "COMMUNIST-DEMOCRATS" ON A MAP ILLUSTRATING ONE OF WELLES' BOOKS, INSTEAD OF SIMPLY "COMMUNIST."

BUDENZ ALSO NAMED JOHN STEWART SERVICE AND JOHN CARTER VINCENT, STATE DEPARTMENT FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS. "FROM OFFICIAL REPORTS I HAVE RECEIVED," HE SAID, HE BELIEVES VINCENT WAS A COMMUNIST. SERVICE, HE SAID, NEVER WAS OFFICIALLY NAMED TO HIM AS A COMMUNIST BUT "CERTAINLY HAD VERY CLOSE TIES" TO THE PARTY. BOTH HAVE BEEN CLEARED IN STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY PROCEEDINGS.

HE ALSO NAMED AS COMMUNISTS:

CORLISS LAMONT; JOHN K.FAIRBANK, FORMER EMPLOYE OF THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION; WRITER EDGAR SNOW, NYM WALES (SNOW'S WIFE), ABRAHAM CHAPMAN, JOSEPH STAREBIN, HELEN SIMON, ANNA LOUISE STRONG, THE LATE AGNES SMEDLEY, SIR ANTHONY JENKINSON OF GREAT

BRITAIN, AD LEXOMR CIO PUBLICITY DIRECTOR.
AT HIS HOME IN PIEDMONT, N.Y., SNOW SAID BUDENZ IS "A LIAR AND A DEALER IN FANTASTIC STORIES." HE SAID BUDENZ'S STATEMENT ABOUT HIM IS AND CHALLENGED HIM TO REPEAT IT WHERE HE DOES NOT HAVE IMMUNITY FROM LIBEL SUITS.
EXPLORER VILHJALMUR STEFANSSON, THE ARCTIC EXPLORER WHOM BUDENZ ALSO NAMED AS A COMMUNIST, SAID AT HIS HOME IN BETHEL, VT., HE KNEW OF NO BASIS FOR THE CHARGE. "WHAT AN HONOR," HE ADDED. "I WOULD HATE TO BE CALLED A COMMUNIST BY ALMOST ANYONE ELSE BUT I DON'T MIND IT MUCH FROM BUDENZ."

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(600) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY,AUG. 24)
AMS BUDGET

LODGE-MACARTHUR

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,AUG 24-(AP)-SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), IN AN INDIVIDUAL REPORT ON THE MACARTHUR HEARINGS, URGED TODAY THAT THE U.S. QUICKLY BUILD UP SO MUCH STRENGTH THAT MOSCOW WILL BE PRESSURED INTO ENDING THE KOREAN WAR.
LODGE SAID AMERICANS AT HOME ARE "NOT KEEPING FAITH WITH THE SOLDIERS IN KOREA."
"WHILE THEY SACRIFICE THEIR ALL OVER THERE WE MUDDLE ALONG IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF POLITICS AND BUSINESS AS USUAL OVER HERE," HE SAID.
DECLARING THAT EVIDENCE SHOWS THE SOVIETS ARE "GAINING ON US IN STRATEGIC AVIATION" AND ARE "ACTUALLY AHEAD OF US IN TACTICAL AVIATION AND AIR DEFENSE," LODGE CALLED FOR ALL-OUT EFFORTS TO INCREASE AMERICAN AIR POWER TO HELP EXERT PEACE PRESSURE ON THE KREMLIN.
"THE APPLICATION OF PRESSURE TO THE KREMLIN NEED NOT BRING WAR," HE SAID. "THE KREMLIN MAKES WAR ONLY ON THOSE WHO ARE WEAK AND UNREADY. THE QUICKEST WAY TO PREVENT WORLD WAR III FROM OCCURING IS TO END THE SO-CALLED 'LIMITED' WAR THAT IS NOW BEING FOUGHT. THE LONGER IT LASTS THE GREATER THE CHANCE OF ITS SPREADING."
LODGE DID NOT JOIN WITH EIGHT OF HIS REPUBLICAN COLLEAGUES ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES WHO CALLED EARLIER IN THE WEEK FOR THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION TO DEMAND "LIBERATION AND UNIFICATION" OF KOREA AS THE PRICE OF PERMANENT PEACE THERE.
NEITHER DID THE MASSACHUSETTS SENATOR SUBSCRIBE TO THEIR DETAILED ATTACKS ON ADMINISTRATION FAR EASTERN POLICIES, THEIR CRITICISM OF ALLEGED "COMMUNIST INFILTRATION" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR THEIR CHARGE THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD APPEASED COMMUNISTS.
BUT LODGE SAID HE AGREED WITH THE EIGHT IN THEIR CRITICISM OF THE WAY GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WAS FIRED FROM HIS FAR EAST COMMANDS AND CONTENDED THAT "COMMUNISM WAS GIVEN A 'GREEN LIGHT' IN CHINA.
LODGE SAID IN HIS STATEMENT THAT IF THE U.S. HAD HAD SUFFICIENT MILITARY STRENGTH THE KOREAN AGGRESSION MIGHT NEVER HAVE OCCURRED AND THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO CONFLICT BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND MACARTHUR.

[illegible]
HE SAID THAT, IN ANY EVENT, "THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION BUT THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ADMINISTRATION IN JAPAN SHOULD HAVE BEEN CONTINUED UNTIL THE CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS REGARDING A TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN HAD BEEN CONCLUDED."
OBSERVING THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD "ALLOWED TO FRITTER AWAY" THE AMERICAN UNITY THAT DEVELOPED AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, LODGE SAID IT HASN'T BEEN REGAINED YET.
"BUT WE CANNOT EXPECT FOREIGN POLICY AND DIPLOMACY TO BE CONDUCTED DYNAMICALLY AND WITH REAL DRIVE AND ENTHUSIASM SO LONG AS THERE IS A PRESENT LACK OF PUBLIC CONFIDENCE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT," HE SAID.
HE SAID IT WAS "TRAGIC" THAT NO STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO CREATE CONFIDENCE IN THE DEPARTMENT.
LODGE SAID THAT "TRAGIC MISCALCULATIONS" HAD BEEN MADE WHEN AMERICAN MILITARY STRENGTH WAS ALLOWED TO DISINTEGRATE AT THE END OF THE WAR. HE SAID THE DECISION TO PULL U.S. OCCUPATION TROOPS OUT OF KOREA IN JUNE 1949 WAS "AN ERROR."

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CONCERNING CHINA, HE SAID THAT COUNTRY "TURNED FROM A LAND OF TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP WITH AMERICA INTO A BITTER AND AGGRESSIVE COMMUNIST ENEMY."
"HOW MUCH OF THIS DISASTROUS CHANGE WAS DUE TO CAUSES BEYOND OUR CONTROL AND HOW MUCH IT CAN BE CHARGED TO ERRORS OF INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS REMAINS A MYSTERY," HE SAID.
"IN ANY CASE, IT OCCURRED AND THOSE WHO HAPPEN TO BE IN POWER MUST ACCEPT THE BLAME FOR FAILURE, JUST AS THEY ACCEPT THE CREDIT FOR SUCCESS."
SUMMING UP HIS VIEWS, HE SAID:
"WE SHOULD WITHOUT DELAY BUILD AIR SUPERIORITY. WE SHOULD PAY WHAT IT COSTS IN TAXES, IN INCONVENIENCE AND IN SACRIFICE.
"IN ADDITION TO BUILDING THIS WEAPON, WE SHOULD ALSO REHABILITATE OUR STATE DEPARTMENT SO THAT IT CAN USE THIS WEAPON AS A PART OF A DYNAMIC FOREIGN POLICY TO PUT FIRM PRESSURE FOR PEACE ON THE KREMLIN TO END THE WAR IN KOREA AND BECOME A CIVILIZED MEMBER OF THE FAMILY OF NATIONS.
"WE CAN THEN ORGANIZE THE PEACE WHICH WE SHOULD HAVE ORGANIZED IN 1945 AND 1946--THOSE YEARS WHEN WE THREW AWAY OUR ARMED FORCES AND THE POWER FOR PEACE WHICH WE HAD WON AT THE COST OF A MILLION CASUALTIES."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY,FRIDAY, AUG. 24).

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B45WX

(150) PHILIPPINES (FX AXD)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 24-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NAMED A 10 MEMBER DELEGATION TO REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES AT THE SIGNING OF THE NEW SECURITY TREATY WITH THE PHILIPPINES.
MR.TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO ARE EXPECTED TO WITNESS THE CEREMONY, IN THE DEPARTMENTAL AUDITORIUM ON THURSDAY.
ACTUAL SIGNERS FOR THE UNITED STATES WILL BE SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, AND SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS), RANKING MINORITY MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE.
ADDITIONAL DELEGATES WITH POWERS TO ACT AS ALTERNATES ARE:
SENATORS SPARKMAN (D-ALA), SMITH (R-NJ), GEORGE (D-GA) AND HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), ALL MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS; AND REPS.RIBICOFF (D-NY) AND JUDD (R-MINN), RANKING MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS FAR EASTERN SUBCOMMITTEE.
THE PHILIPPINES' FOREIGN SECRETARY, CARLOS ROMULO, ARRIVED TODAY FROM MANILA. HE AND THREE OTHER PHILIPPINE REPRESENTATIVES WILL SIGN THE TREATY. ROMULO SAID PRESIDENT QUIRINO WILL ANNOUNCE THE OTHER THREE.

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(250) WASHINGTON,AUG 24-(AP)-RUSSIA OFFERED TODAY TO PAY $300,000,000 TO SETTLE ITS OVER-DUE LEND-LEASE ACCOUNT BUT THE UNITED STATES SAID THAT'S NOT SATISFACTORY.

THIS COUNTRY HAS REPEATEDLY INSISTED RUSSIA MUST PAY AT LEAST $800,000,000 TO WIND UP THE WARTIME ACCOUNT COVERING NEARLY $11,000,000,000 IN AMERICAN SUPPLIES TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE NEW RUSSIAN SO-CALLED "FINAL OFFER" REPRESENTS A BOOST OF $60,000,000 OVER THE AMOUNT MOSCOW HAS BEEN WILLING TO PAY BEFORE. THIS SUM IS TO PAY FOR PART OF THE PRESENT VALUE OF LEND-LEASE GOODS WHICH REMAIN IN RUSSIA.

TODAY'S OFFER, THE FOURTH SO-CALLED "FINAL OFFER," WAS PRESENTED BY BORIS KARAVAEV, SOVIET EMBASSY CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, AT THE CLOSE OF A LEND-LEASE MEETING WITH AN AMERICAN DELEGATION HEADED BY FREDERICK REINHARDT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

REINHARDT IS REPORTED TO HAVE REPLIED THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT CONSIDER THE NEW FIGURE AT ALL SATISFACTORY BUT THAT IT WOULD CONSIDER THE MATTER AND REPLY AT A NEW MEETING SET FOR THURSDAY.

WHATEVER PROGRESS WAS RECORDED AT TODAY'S SESSION WAS MARRED BY SOVIET DISCLOSURE THAT SPARE PARTS ARE NEEDED FOR THE ENGINES OF TWO AMERICAN LEND-LEASE ICEBREAKERS WHICH MOSCOW CLAIMS ARE STUCK IN THE ARCTIC ICE.

THIS LATEST INFORMATION CAME ONLY THREE DAYS AFTER RUSSIAN NEGOTIATORS HAD PROMISED THAT THE VESSELS, WHICH ORIGINALLY COST $8,000,000 WOULD BE RETURNED TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AT BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY IN NOVEMBER IF ICE CONDITIONS PERMITTED.

AMERICAN NAVAL EXPERTS AT TODAY'S TALKS PROMISED TO MAKE THE SPARE PARTS AVAILABLE IF RUSSIA WOULD NOTIFY THEM PRECISELY WHAT IS NEEDED.

GG817PED

B48WX

(120) WASHINGTON, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL RAW MATERIALS CONFERENCE REPORTED TODAY IT HAD ENDED HEARINGS CALLED TO LEARN OF THE NEWSPRINT NEEDS OF WESTERN NATIONS.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A 13-NATION PULP PAPER COMMITTEE NOW HAS FILED AND EXAMINED STATISTICS ON NEWSPRINT PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE COME IN FROM 70 GOVERNMENTS.

IN ADDITION, CEYLON, CHILE, EGYPT, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, MEXICO AND YUGOSLAVIA MADE KNOWN THEIR VIEWS DURING THE HEARINGS WHICH ENDED WEDNESDAY.

THE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCEMENTS GAVE NO INDICATION IF AND WHEN A PLAN TO ALLOCATE NEWSPRINT MIGHT BE RECOMMENDED.

THE GROUP HAD SET AUG. 15 AS A TARGET DATE FOR SUCH A PLAN. BUT, OPPOSITION APPARENTLY HAS DEVELOPED TO THE LONG-TERM RIGID ALLOCATIONS

CONFERENCE OFFICIALS HAVE GIVEN NO REASON FOR THE DELAY EXCEPT TO SAY THAT DISCUSSIONS WOULD CONTINUE. THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN EXAMINING THE NEWSPRINT SITUATION SINCE LAST JULY 29.

VX843PED

A138WX

(170)

WASHINGTON, AUG.24-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY RESERVE OFFICERS WITH COMBAT CREW TRAINING WILL BE SCREENED TO DETERMINE THEIR AVAILABILITY FOR ACTIVE DUTY.

THE CHECKUP WILL INCLUDE MEN QUALIFIED AS FOUR-ENGINE PILOTS, NAVIGATORS, BOMBARDIERS, RADAR OBSERVERS, AND FLIGHT ENGINEERS.

PURPOSE OF THE SCREENING, THE AIR FORCE SAID, IS TO ENABLE IT TO MEET FUTURE MILITARY REQUIREMENTS FOR THAT TYPE OF PERSONNEL WITH QUALIFIED OFFICERS WHO ARE MOST AVAILABLE FOR DUTY.

RESERVE OFFICERS WITH THE WANTED SKILLS WILL BE ORDERED TO THE AIR FORCE PROCESSING SQUADRON NEAREST THEIR HOMES FOR A FOUR DAY PERIOD. THEY WILL RECEIVE TRAVEL PAY AND ACTIVE DUTY PAY DURING THAT TIME.

DURING THE FOUR DAY PERIOD THEY WILL BE GIVEN A PHYSICAL EXAMINATION AND CLASSIFIED AS TO THEIR AIR SPECIALTY.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT UNTIL A RESERVISTS RECEIVES ORDERS FOR EXTENDED MILITARY SERVICE, WHICH WILL BE SOMETIME AFTER PROCESSING, HE SHOULD NOT MAKE ANY ACTIVE PREPARATIONS FOR ENTERING ACTIVE SERVICE.

CZ1147PED

A15KX

(180)

LOS ANGELES,AUG 24 (AP)-PLANS FOR MORE THAN 100 GROUND TRAINING CENTERS FOR AMERICAN AIR RESERVISTS WERE DISCLOSED TODAY BY EUGENE M. ZUCKERT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.

THE CENTERS WILL HAVE CLASSROOMS AND WORKSHOPS, ZUCKERT TOLD THE FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION.

FOUR TEST CENTERS WILL BE SET UP FIRST, HE SAID, ONE IN THE SOUTHWEST, ANOTHER IN THE NORTHEAST, ONE IN A MIDWESTERN ONE-INDUSTRY REGION LIKE DETROIT, AND STILL ANOTHER IN A MIXED AGRICULTURE-SMALL BUSINESS COMPLEX LIKE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

THE CENTERS ARE PART OF A NEW LONG-RANGE PLAN FOR AIR RESERVES, ZUCKERT SAID, WHICH EXTENDS THROUGH 1958 AND "PUTS TEETH" IN THE RESERVE PROGRAM.

"IT RE-ESTABLISHED REALISTIC MISSIONS, IT PLACES RESPONSIBILITY FOR MAKING THE PROGRAM WORK DIRECTLY ON THE SHOULDERS OF THE AIR STAFF AND THE MAJOR COMMAND; IT WILL TELL THE RESERVIST AND HIS FAMILY AND EMPLOYER EXACTLY WHAT HIS STATUS IS; AND IT WILL BLANKET THE ENTIRE COUNTRY," DECLARED ZUCKERT.

GG252PCS

A57WX

(150)WASHINGTON,AUG 24-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY SAID TODAY THAT BETWEEN 2,500 AND 3,500 PERSONS HAVE BEEN SEPARATED FROM GOVERNMENT SERVICE AFTER LOYALTY INQUIRIES.

PREVIOUSLY THE VICE PRESIDENT HAD TOLD A TELEVISION AUDIENCE "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD BE SURPRISED AT THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES" WHO HAVE BEEN WEEDED OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF SUSPICION DIRECTED AT THEIR LOYALTY.

HE MADE THAT STATEMENT IN CONTENDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS DONE A GOOD JOB IN GETTING RID OF SUCH PERSONS.

BARKLEY TOLD A REPORTER HE IS NOT AT LIBERTY TO QUOTE EXACT FIGURES AS TO DISMISSALS AND RESIGNATIONS BUT SAID THE TWO TOGETHER RUN BETWEEN 2,500 AND 3,500 PERSONS. THERE ARE OVER 2,000,000 CIVILIAN EMPLOYES IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

FBI DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER TOLD THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, IN TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC THIS WEEK, THAT 304 PERSONS HAD BEEN DISMISSED AND 2,991 HAD RESIGNED WHILE THEY WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION. HIS TESTIMONY WAS TAKEN LAST MARCH.

W71PED

B12WX (220)

WASHINGTON,AUG 24-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE HOPES EVERY STATE WILL SEND STUDENTS TO NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES TO PROMOTE EDUCATION AND INTERNATIONAL GOOD WILL.

HE MADE THE INFORMAL STATEMENT TO 31 KANSAS JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS WHO HAD JUST COMPLETED A TEN-DAY STUDY TOUR OF CANADA.

THEY WON THE RIGHT TO VISIT CANADA WITH ESSAYS ON U.S.-CANADIAN RELATIONS. THE CONTEST AND TRIP WAS SPONSORED BY THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF KANSAS.

ADDRESSING THE YOUNGSTERS IN THE WHITE HOUSE ROSE GARDEN, MR.TRUMAN SAID IT IS TRIPS LIKE THESE THAT DO MUCH FOR BETTERING RELATIONS AND EDUCATION.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE STUDENTS FOUND THAT PEOPLE IN CANADA HAVE THE SAME IDEALS AS THOSE IN THIS COUNTRY--TO MAKE THEIR COUNTRY A BETTER PLACE IN WHICH TO LIVE.

"I AM GLAD YOU TOOK THE TRIP," THE PRESIDENT SAID. "I HOPE THESE TRIPS WILL BE CONTINUED, AND I HOPE THAT EVERY STATE IN THE UNION WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO HAVE REPRESENTATIVES VISIT SOME OF OUR NEIGHBORS, AND FIND OUT JUST WHAT GOES ON ACROSS THE LINE."

THE PRESIDENT WAS INTRODUCED BY FRANK ECDAL, OF EMPORIA, KANS., VICE-COMMANDER OF THE KANSAS VFW. REPRESENTATIVE REES (R-KAN) APPEARED WITH THE GROUP AS THEY POSED WITH THE PRESIDENT FOR CAMERAMEN. THE STUDENTS WERE THEN TAKEN ON A TOUR OF THE EXECUTIVE OFFICES.

R7535PED

B87WX Q

(170)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY IT IS ABOUT ONE THIRD THROUGH PAYING THIS YEAR'S GI INSURANCE DIVIDEND AND ALREADY PLANNING TO PAY ANOTHER NEXT YEAR.

IT SAID 2,854,114 (M) CHECKS HAD GONE OUT TO NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE (NSLI) POLICYHOLDERS THROUGH AUG. 21, TOTALLING $235,513,449.21 (M). THE ENTIRE DIVIDEND WILL TOTAL ABOUT $685,000,000 (M), TO BE PAID ON ABOUT 8,000,000 (M) POLICIES.

MOST POLICYHOLDERS, THE VA SAID, MAY NOW EXPECT DIVIDEND CHECKS BETWEEN TWO AND THREE MONTHS AFTER EACH POLICY'S ANNIVERSARY DATE BUT A FEW MAY NOT COME THROUGH UNTIL AFTER FOUR MONTHS.

THE VA SAID THIS YEAR'S DIVIDEND, COVERING THE PERIOD FROM 1948 TO 1951, WILL BE THE LAST "SPECIAL" NSLI DIVIDEND. FROM NOW ON "REGULAR" DIVIDENDS WILL BE PAID EACH YEAR.

A VA SPOKESMAN SAID SUCH REGULAR DIVIDENDS IN THE FUTURE WILL BE LEFT ON DEPOSIT WITH THE VA, DRAWING THREE PERCDENT ANNUAL INTEREST, UNLESS THE POLICYHOLDER REQUESTS THEM IN CASH. HE SAID REQUEST FORMS WILL BE PRINTED FOR THIS PURPOSE.

THIS YEAR'S SPECIAL DIVIDEND MUST BE TAKEN IN CASH.

AUG 1951

SU1252PED

A139WA

(160)

WAGES

WASHINGTON, AUG.24-(AP)-INDUSTRY MEMBERS OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD SAID TODAY "NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY" COULD RESULT FROM THE PRACTICE OF LETTING ALL ELEMENTS OF THE POPULATION CATCH UP REGULARLY WITH EACH OTHER IN THE COST OF LIVING RACE.

THE INDUSTRY GROUP MADE THE STATEMENT IN APPROVING, ALONG WITH LABOR AND PUBLIC MEMBERS OF THE WAGE BOARD, AUTOMATIC LIVING COST PAY BOOSTS FOR WORKERS. THE FORMULA HAD BEEN APPROVED PREVIOUSLY BY ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON.

THE STATEMENT OF INDUSTRY MEMBERS SAID THERE SEEMED LITTLE CHOICE IN APPROVING WORKER PAY INCREASES GEARED TO THE RISING COST OF LIVING BECAUSE "IN VARYING DEGREES, SUCH PROTECTION HAS BEEN GIVEN TO FARMERS, MANUFACTURERS, DISTRIBUTORS AND RETAILERS" IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER.

BUT THEY SAID THAT THIS PRINCIPLE OF "ESCALATION," LETTING ONE GROUP BENEFIT WHENEVER ANOTHER GROUP DOES, IS NOT BASED ON "SOUND, ECONOMIC PRINCIPLES AND CAN QUICKLY LEAD TO GRAVE DANGERS.

"PUTTING ALL WORKERS, MANUFACTURERS, FARMERS AND MERCHANTS ON ESCALATION," THEY SAID, "MAY EASILY PROVE THE FIRST STEP TO NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY.

AUG 1951

CZ1151PED

A140WX

(275)

WASHINGTON, AUG.24-(AP)-SENATOR MC CARRAN (D-NEV) ANGRILY PROTESTED IN THE SENATE TONIGHT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD HELPED CIRCULATE ABROAD A MAGAZINE CONTAINING "SCATHING AND SCURRILOUS" COMMENTS ABOUT HIM.

THIS LED OTHER SENATORS TO INQUIRE WHETHER MC CARRAN WAS TRYING TO SET UP SOME FORM OF CENSORSHIP OF THE PRESS.

WHEN THE ARGUMENT DIED DOWN THE SENATE DEFEATED, 52 TO 16, A MC CARRAN ATTEMPT TO CUT $22,000,000 OUT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OVERSEAS INFORMATION PROGRAM. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE DEPARTMENT SENDS PUBLICATIONS TO EMBASSIES AND OTHER DEPARTMENT CENTERS ABROAD.R

MC CARRAN, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, EXHIBITED COPIES OF THE MAGAZINE "REPORTER" WHICH, HE SAID, ACCUSED HIM OF ACTING AS "JUDGE, PROSECUTOR AND HANGMAN IN LOYALTY CASES."

SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) REMARKED THAT IF ONLY PUBLICATIONS MINUS ANY CRITICISM WERE SENT ABROAD THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD BE LIMITED TO ALMANACS.

SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) OBJECTED TO A MCCARRAN PROPOSAL TO HAVE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE CHECK ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SELECTION OF MAGAZINES AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS, BENTON SAID THIS POSED A "CHOICE BETWEEN THE FREE AMERICAN PRESS OR SETTING UP A PLAN OF CENSORSHIP."

SENATOR MUNDT (R-SD) SAID THAT WHILE SOME MAGAZINES WERE CRITICAL OF MCCARRAN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO HAD SENT OUT OTHERS THAT PRAISED MCCARRAN.

"WE DON'T WANT TO BE CLIPPING OUT THE PAGES THE WAY HITLER HAD TO DO," MUNDT SAID.

SENATORS FERGUSON (R-MICH), WELKER (R-IDA), AND DWORSHAK (R-IDA), SIDED WITH MCCARRAN.

FERGUSON SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT SENT OUT PICTURES AND FILMS OF "BATHING BEAUTY QUEENS" TO HINDU AND MOSLEM PEOPLES WHO BELIEVED WOMEN SHOULD WEAR VEILS AND NEVER "DISPLAY THE FORM OF THE FEMALE."

DWORSHAK SAID A CHECK SHOULD BE MADE ON THE "ACCURACY AND QUALITY" OF MAGAZINES SENT OVERSEAS.

CZ1156PED

A127

NEW YORK, ~~FEB.~~ 24-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY WILL MOVE ITS NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS TO HARLEM SUNDAY FROM THE NINE-STORY BUILDING AT 35 EAST 12TH STREET IT HAS OCCUPIED MANY YEARS. HARLEM IS LARGELY POPULATED BY NEGROES.

A PARTY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NEW ADDRESS WILL BE 2? WEST 125TH STREET. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FOR THE MOVE.

K1112PED

30.24- 26161

A137PG (WX)
(140)
PITTSBURGH, AUG. 24-(AP)-ALDO ICARDI, EX-OSS LIEUTENANT ACCUSED OF PLOTTING THE DEATH OF HIS WARTIME COMMANDER BEHIND ENEMY LINES SAID TODAY HE WOULD WELCOME A PUBLIC DISCUSSION OF THE CASE ON RADIO.
ICARDI WAS NAMED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AS THE MAN WHO PLOTTED THE DEATH OF MAJOR WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN AFTER THEY PARACHUTED BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY. ICARDI DENIED THE CHARGE.
ICARDI SAID HE HAS BEEN ASKED BY THE CIVIL AND CRIMINAL COURTS BAR ASSOCIATION, NEW YORK CITY, TO PARTICIPATE IN A PUBLIC HEARING. HE SAID HE WOULD BE GLAD TO TAKE PART IN THE DISCUSSION.
THE BAR ASSOCIATION ALSO INVITED CARL G. LODOLCE, ROCHESTER, N.Y., TO PARTICIPATE. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID LODOLCE, A WARTIME OSS SERGEANT, ALSO TOOK PART IN THE PLOT TO KILL HOLOHAN.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID LODOLCE CONFESSED, BUT THE NEW YORK MAN DENIED THE CHARGE AFTER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PUBLICIZED THE STORY.
RMV1145PED

B33BA (Q)
X (190)
BALTIMORE, AUG 24-(AP)-A PENNSYLVANIA AMERICAN LEGION OFFICIAL PROTESTED TODAY THE RELEASE OF PENNSYLVANIA COMMUNIST LEADER STEVE NELSON ON BAIL SUPPLIED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.
WALTER E.ALESSANDRONI, PHILADELPHIA ATTORNEY AND CHAIRMAN OF THE LEGION'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, DESCRIBED THEACTION AS A "TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE" AND CALLED UPON ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH HAVE NELSON REARRESTED.
NELSON WAS ARRESTED ON A CHARGE OF DAVOCATING THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE. HE WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY ON $20,000 BAIL SUPPLIED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS.
ALESSANDRONI WIRED MCGRATH:
"THIS ACTION BY YOUR PHILADELPHIA OFFICE (IS) DIRECTLY CONTRARY TO YOUR COMMENDABLE ACTION IN NEW YORK IN REFUSING TO ACCEPT BAIL OFFERED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS X X X
"UNLESS ALL LOCAL U.S. FEDERAL ATTORNEYS FOLLOW YOUR OWN FORTHRIGHT ACTION, YOUR EFFORTS TO ENFORCE THE SMITH ACT WILL BE THWARTED AND A MOCKERY MADE OF THE LAWS OF THE LAND.
"THE AMERICAN LEGION URGENTLY DEMANDS YOU DIRECT THE PHILADELPHIA OFFICE TO EFFECT REARREST OF NELSON AND REQUIRE PROPER BAIL, AND TO SUBPOENA THE RECORDS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS TO LEARN THE IDENTITY OF CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION WHICH PROVIDED $20,000 BAIL FOR NELSON X X X"
M732PED NM

A241CH (BJT)
(500) AMS BUDGET (SUPPLY TACTICS)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
FORT BRAGG, N.C., AUG. 24 (AP)-THE ARMY IS TESTING A NEW SUPPLY COMMAND SYSTEM HERE TODAY AND IT COULD MEAN AN END TO SOME OF THE REAR AREA "EMPIRE BUILDING" WHICH BECAME A SCANDAL IN WORLD WAR TWO.
THE SYSTEM IS RECEIVING ITS FIRST FIELD TRIAL IN THE JOINT ARMY-AIR FORCE WAR GAMES IN WHICH 100,000 TROOPS ARE BEING PUT THROUGH A SERIES OF COMBAT PROBLEMS.
THE MANEUVERS ARE "CONTROLLED" GAMES, -- MEANING THE OUTCOME OF EVERY PROBLEM IS LARGELY KNOWN IN ADVANCE. WITH AN "AGGRESSOR" FORCE OPPOSING "U.S.FORCES."
LT. GEN. JOHN HODGE, COMMANDING THE WAR GAMES, SAID THE LOGISTICAL COMMAND TEST IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PHASES OF THE EXERCISE. IT GREW OUT OF STUDIES OF WORLD WAR TWO OPERATIONS.
DURING THE BUILD-UP OF AMERICAN ARMIES IN EUROPE IN THE LAST WAR, THE REAR ECHELON ESTABLISHMENTS MUSHROOMED AT TIMES INTO HUGE OPERATIONS.
THERE WAS CRITICISM FROM CONGRESS, THE PUBLIC, THE PRESS AND THE MILITARY ITSELF OF SOME OF THESE ORGANIZATIONS WHICH OPERATED MORE OR LESS INDEPENDENTLY.
AND THERE WERE SOME WHO FELT THE SUPPLY TAIL AT TIMES WAGGED THE COMBAT DOG.
UNDER THIS NEW SYSTEM, THE SUPPLY AND SERVICE UNITS IN EE

THERE WAS CRITICISM FROM CONGRESS, THE PUBLIC, THE PRESS AND THE MILITARY ITSELF OF SOME OF THESE ORGANIZATIONS WHICH OPERATED MORE OR LESS INDEPENDENTLY.
AND THERE WERE SOME WHO FELT THE SUPPLY TAIL AT TIMES WAGGED THE COMBAT DOG.
UNDER THIS NEW SYSTEM, THE SUPPLY AND SERVICE UNITS IN EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE ARE BROUGHT UNDER THE SINGLE COMMAND OF MAJ. GEN. CRUMP GARVIN OF HARRISON, ARK., WHO HANDLED THE PUSAN SUPPLY BASE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN THE KOREAN WAR.
GARVIN WON A REPUTATION IN PUSAN FOR MOVING SUPPLIES EFFICIENTLY AND WITHOUT BUILDING UP A HUGE BASE STAFF. HIS COMMAND UNIT IS KNOWN AS THE 301ST LOGISTICAL COMMAND, A FORMER NEW YORK CITY RESERVE UNIT. ITS PRIMARY PURPOSE IS TO LIGHTEN THE FIELD COMMANDERS' LOAD OF ADMINISTRATION AND SUPPLY. IT IS A COORDINATING AGENCY FOR SUPPLYING A COMMANDER'S NEEDS FOR A MULTITUDE OF SERVICE SUCH AS QUARTERMASTER, TRANSPORT, ORDNANCE, MEDICAL AND SIGNAL.
BUT IT ALSO IS AN AGENCY WHICH CAN KEEP A CLOSE TAB ON ALL REAR ECHELON SUPPLY AND SERVICE UNITS. THIS COMMAND CAN BE EXPANDED OR CONTRACTS--DEPENDING ON THE SIZE OF THE OPERATION IT MUST HANDLE.

AUG 1951

A242CH
GEN. HODGE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE NEW PLAN HAS WORKED EXCEPTIONALLY WELL IN THE WAR GAMES.
IT HAS TAKEN MOST OF THE BURDEN OF SUPPLY PROBLEMS FROM THE COMMANDING GENERALS.
"SOME ARMY COMMANDERS MIGHT OBJECT TO NOT HAVING THEIR OWN STAFF HANDLE THE JOB," HE SAID, "BUT I THINK IT WOULD MEAN A GREAT DEAL TO ANY COMMANDER TO HAVE A TRAINED UNIT STEP IN AND TAKE OVER THE JOB."
HE POINTED OUT THAT THE OLD SYSTEM CALLS FOR A TREMENDOUS STAFF" WITH NO CENTRAL COMMAND EXCEPT AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL.
"BUT WITH THIS COMMAND SETUP," HODGE SAID, "THERE CAN BE THE NUCLEUS OF A STAFF READY TO TAKE OVER SUPPLY PROBLEMS IN THE FIELD AND WELD THE VARIOUS UNITS INTO A SINGLE COMMAND. I THINK IT'S A CLEAN CUT OPERATION."
T141PES NM

A29AX
(AX IN) (500)
AIR POWER--WAR GAMES (PMS BUDGET)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
FORT BRAGG, N. C., AUG. 24-(AP)-A LONGTIME DISPUTE BETWEEN THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE OVER THE PROPER CONTROL OF TACTICAL AIR POWER IS AN UNDERCURRENT TODAY IN THE BIGGEST WAR GAMES CONDUCTED SINCE WORLD WAR II.
IT'S A DISAGREEMENT THAT HAS SIMMERED FOR SEVERAL YEARS. IT BECAME MORE ACUTE AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.
SOME ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAY PRIVATELY THE BASIC DIFFERENCES

LIE IN THE UPPER LEVELS OF COMMAND AND NOT AT THE LOWER COMBAT LEVEL.
SOME OFFICERS INDICATE THE DISPUTE HARDLY CAN BE SETTLED UNTIL THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF DETERMINE A POLICY WHICH WOULD APPLY TO TACTICAL AIR OF ALL THE SERVICES, INCLUDING THE MARINES.
TACTICAL AIR SUPPORT MEANS STRIKING AT ENEMY TANKS, GUNS, PLANES AND TROOPS AT OR NEAR THE FRONTLINE COMBAT ZONES.
IN BRIEF, THE AIR FORCE CONTENDS THE USE OF AIR POWER TO SUPPORT COMBAT TROOPS SHOULD REMAIN CENTRALIZED, WITH CONTROL MAINTAINED AT ARMY COMMAND LEVELS.
SOME ARMY PEOPLE ARGUE THE CONTROL SHOULD BE WITH A LOWER ECHELON AND THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE SHOULD FOLLOW MORE CLOSELY THE TACTICS OF CLOSE SUPPORT USED BY THE MARINES. THE MARINES CONTROL THEIR OWN TACTICAL AIR ARM IN THE EXTREMELY CLOSE SUPPORT OF THE LEATHERNECKS.
MAJ. GEN. W. R. WOLFINBARGER--COMMANDER OF THE NINTH TACTICAL AIR FORCE--SAID YESTERDAY THAT TACTICAL AIR FORCE CONTROL SHOULD BE KEPT AT ARMY LEVEL.
HE SAID THIS WAS NECESSARY FOR MOBILITY IN DELIVERING FIRE POWER AT THE PROPER PLACE WITH THE GREATEST NUMBER OF PLANES.
HE ARGUED THAT CONTROL AT ANY LOWER LEVEL WOULD MEAN BREAKING THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE INTO "PENNY PACKETS."
WOLFINBARGER PRAISED THE MARINES' CLOSE SUPPORT AS "THE BEST IN THE BUSINESS"--BUT HE ADDED THE AIR FORCE HAS A FAR BROADER MISSION TO PERFORM THAN THE MARINES AND CANNOT ADOPT THE MARINES' CLOSE SUPPORT IDEA.
THE TOP-RANKING ARMY OFFICER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HIS EXPERIENCE HAD SHOWN THE TACTICAL AIR CONTROL SHOULD BE AT CORPS LEVEL--AND NOT AT ARMY LEVEL OR HIGHER. *He officer asked that his name not be used.*
"I THINK IT WORKS BETTER FROM CORPS," HE SAID, "WHEN CONTROL S TOO
F

"I THINK IT WORKS BETTER FROM CORPS," HE SAID, "WHEN CONTROL IS TOO FR BACK. THEN YOU BEGIN TO HAVE TROUBLE WITH TOO MANY PEOPLE."
THIS OFFICER, A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, CONCEDED THE PRESENT AIR FORCE SYSTEM WILL WORK IF THOSE IN COMMAND ARE WILLING TO COOPERATE CLOSELY AND THERE IS NO CLASH OF PERSONALITIES.

AUG 1951

A30AX
BUT HE ARGUED--AS MOST VETERANS DO--THAT THE MAIN JOB OF TACTICAL AIR SHOULD BE "TO KEEP THE ENEMY OFF OUR NECKS" IN FRONTLINE COMBAT.
"I WANT PLANES UP THERE HITTING AT TARGETS WE CAN SEE AND NOT BEHIND THE LINES AT TARGETS WHICH MAY OR MAY NOT BE THERE," HE SAID.
ONE VETERAN AIRMAN LATELY FROM KOREA PUT IT THIS WAY:
"WE DID NOT HAVE ANY CONTROL PROBLEM AT THE COMBAT LEVEL. I REMEMBER ONCE WHEN AIR FORCE, MARINE, NAVY AND SOUTH KOREAN PLANES ALL ARRIVED AT THE SAME TIME OVER OUR FRONT IN KOREA.
"THEY JUST FELL INTO A FLIGHT PATTERN AND THEN WE CALLED THEM DOWN ON THE TARGETS. NO DIFFERENCES THERE. THE REAL DIFFERENCES BEGAN IN THE HIGHER COMMAND."
THE PRESENT AIR FORCE SYSTEM MAKES IT POSSIBLE FOR BATTALION COMMANDERS TO CALL FOR PLANES AGAINST TARGETS IN FRONT OF THEIR TROOPS. EACH BATTALION HAS AN AIR LIAISON OFFICER TO DIRECT THE PLANES TO THEIR TARGETS BY RADIO.
AND THE AIR FORCE HAS SCHOOLS WHICH ARE TEACHING PILOTS AND OTHER AIRMEN THE JOB OF WORKING WITH GROUND TROOPS AS CONTROL OFFICERS.
BUT THE AIR FORCE'S MOVE TO BRING ABOUT CLOSER AIR SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS HAS NOT YET FULLY SATISFIED THE MEN WHO DO THE FIGHTING ON THE GROUND.
LB325AES NM

A154CH KKX)
T(500) ES
WITH WAR GAMES
BY DON WHITEHEAD
FORT BRAGG, N.C., AUG. 24 (AP)-GENERAL MARK CLARK TOOK CLEAR CUT ISSUE WITH THE AIR FORCE TODAY IN THE DISPUTE OVER CLOSE AIR SUPPORT BY SAYING THE OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF TACTICAL AIR SHOULD BE GIVEN TO ARMY COMMANDERS.
AT PRESENT, THERE IS JOINT ARMY-AIR FORCE CONTROL OF TACTICAL AIR AT ARMY LEVEL, BUT AN ARMY COMMANDER CANNOT OVERRIDE HIS AIR FORCE OPPOSITE IN SAYING HOW THE TACTICAL AIR POWER MUST BE USED.
"WE ARE GOING TO GET THE BEST AIR SUPPORT WE CAN GET FOR THE INFANTRYMAN," CLARK TOLD REPORTERS. "I AM SURE WE ARE GOING TO GET IT BEFORE WE ARE THROUGH."
CLARK, WHO IS NOW COMMANDER OF U.S. GROUND FORCES, CAME HERE TO OBSERVE THE FINAL PHASE OF THE ARMY-AIR FORCE WAR GAMES--EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE--WHICH WILL BE CLIMAXED TOMORROW BY A PARACHUTE JUMP BY ELEMENTS OF THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION.
THE DIVISION WILL JUMP AGAINST "AGGRESSOR FORCES" AND IF THE OBJECTIVES ARE REACHED THEN THE U.S. DEFENDING FORCES WILL SCORE A PLANNED VICTORY OVER THE INVADING FORCE.
CLARK MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE WAS REPLYING TO STATEMENTS MADE YESTERDAY IN A NEWS CONFERENCE BY AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. W. R. WOLFINBARGER, COMMANDING THE NINTH TACTICAL AIR FORCE.
HE TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD READ REPORTS OF THE WOLFINBARGER CONFERENCE IN WHICH THE GENERAL INSISTED THERE MUST BE JOINT CONTROL OF TACTICAL AIR AT ARMY LEVEL.
WOLFINBARGER SAID SOME PEOPLE WANTED TO BREAK THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE INTO "PENNY PACKETS," AND GIVE OPERATIONAL CONTROL TO CORPS OR DIVISION. HE TERMED THIS A "FOXHOLE VIEWPOINT" WITH WHICH THE AIR FORCE DOES NOT AGREE.
CLARK REFERRED TO THE "PENNY PACKET" STATEMENT AND SAID: "I KNOW OF NO ONE WHO WANTS IT OR SEEKS IT."
THEN HE ADDED: "I FEEL FOR ONE THAT THE ARMY COMMANDER IN THE FIELD, FIGHTING A GROUND BATTLE, THAT SUCH CLOSE SUPPORT AIR AS CAN BE ALLOTED TO HIM SHOULD BE PLACED UNDER THE OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THE ARMY COMMANDER."

AUG 1951

A155CH
CLARK SAID HE HAD FELT THIS WAY SINCE WORLD WAR II WHEN HE COMMANDED ALLIED FORCES IN ITALY.
A REPORTER ASKED WHAT CLARK MEANT WHEN HE REFERRED TO "OPERATIONAL CONTROL." AND HE REPLIED:
"I MEAN SUCH USE OF TACTICAL AIR AS THE ARMY COMMANDER FEELS HE NEEDS TO MAKE OF IT."
CLARK DID NOT SAY SO, BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD HE HAS TAKEN THIS POSITION OFFICIALLY IN THE DISPUTE WHICH NOW HAS REACHED THE LEVEL OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF FOR A FINAL DECISION.
CLARK'S POSITION WOULD MEAN THAT THE AIR FORCE WOULD ALLOT SUCH PLANES AS IT COULD TO AN ARMY--AND DURING THIS PERIOD THE ARMY COMMANDER WOULD HAVE COMPLETE CONTROL OF THEIR USE JUST AS HE DOES THE ARMY'S TANKS, ARTILLERY AND OTHER FIRE POWER.
CLARK INDICATED THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF TACTICAL AIR SUPPORT IS SATISFACTORY BUT THE REAL ISSUE IS ONE OF OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THE AIRCRAFT.
CLARK'S POSITION IS IN LINE WITH THAT OF MANY ARMY PEOPLE WHO BELIEVE THE GROUND COMMANDER SHOULD HAVE A GREATER VOICE IN THE USE OF AIR POWER TO SUPPORT THEIR FRONTLINE TROOPS.
WOLFINBARGER INSISTED THAT THE BEST USE OF TACTICAL AIR POWER MAY NOT BE IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF TROOPS--BUT MAY BE THE HITTING OF

TARGETS FAR BEHIND THE ENEMY LINES.
HE SAID THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE BELIEVES THAT EXTREMELY CLOSE SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS IS ONLY ONE PART OF THE JOB THAT MUST BE DONE.
JC1209AES

B44LX
FORT KNOX,KY.,
FORT KNOX,KY.,AUG 24-(AP)-A SPECIAL COURSE AT THE ARMORED SCHOOL HERE TODAY GRADUATED 64 MEMBERS OF CANADIAN ARMORED UNITS, 15 U.S. MARINES AND SIX CIVILIANS SPONSORED BY THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF SHIPS.
OFFICIALS SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME MEMBERS OF A FOREIGN COUNTRY'S ARMED FORCES WERE GRADUATED AS A UNIT. MANY INDIVIDUALS FROM FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN GRADUATED.
THE GROUP TOOK INSTRUCTION IN ARMORED GUNNERY, COMMUNICATIONS AND IN AUTOMOTIVE COURSES.
MTM729PCD NM

A135NA
SECOND NIGHT LEAD DEMOCRATS (170)
BY WILLIAM L.MADIGAN.
FRENCH LICK, IND., AUG. 24-(AP)-NAVY SECRETARY DAN A.KIMBALL TONIGHT DESCRIBED "IRRESPONSIBLE PEOPLE WHO ARE ATTACKING GENERAL MARSHALL IN THE PRESS" AS "TRAITORS TO OUR COUNTRY."
THE NAVY SECRETARY MADE THIS STATEMENT IN A SPEECH AT THE MIDWEST CONFERENCE OF DEMOCRATIC OFFICIALS AT THE FRENCH LICK SPRINGS HOTEL. HE DID NOT MENTION ANY NAMES.
KIMBALL TOLD MIDWESTERN PARTY LEADERS THAT AMERICA "MAY HAVE TO KEEP A 3,500,000 MAN ARMED FORCE IN BEING FIVE OR TEN YEARS."

THE SECRETARY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE ITS FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE IN ABOUT TWO YEARS. HE SAID IT WILL REPRESENT "A TERRIFIC ADVANCEMENT IN MODERN WARFARE."
THE ORDER FOR THE FIRST SUCH SUBMARINE WAS PLACED BY THE NAVY LAST WEEK.
(with the Indianapolis Star)

EARLIER, DEMOCRATIC GOVERNORS OF THREE PIVOTAL STATES--INDIANA, ILLINOIS AND MICHIGAN--AGREED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS GAINING STRENGTH WITH THE VOTERS. THEY ADMITTED, HOWEVER, THEY HAD NO ASSURANCE THAT MR.TRUMAN WOULD SEEK RENOMINATION IN 1952.
THEY ARE GOVERNORS HENRY F.SCHRICKER OF INDIANA, ADLAI E.STEVENSON OF ILLINOIS AND G.MENNEN WILLIAMS OF MICHIGAN. THEY EXPRESSED THEIR OPINIONS AT A JOINT NEWS CONFERENCE. ALL DENIED THAT THEY THEMSELVES HAVE ANY NATIONAL POLITICAL ASPIRATIONS.
THE PARTY LEADERS ALSO HEARD THE NATION'S PRICE BOSS DEFEND NEW DIRECT CONTROLS ON PRICES AND WAGES AS NECESSARY TO AVOID NATIONAL DISASTER. HE PUT THE INFLATION ISSUE HIGH ON THEIR 1952 CAMPAIGN LIST.

MICHAEL DI SALLE, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION, TOLD A 15-STATE MEETING OF DEMOCRATIC CHIEFS THE 23-DAY-OLD LAW PROVIDING DIRECT CONTROLS ON PRICES AND WAGES IA A "MUST."
WITHOUT DIRECT CONTROLS, HE SAID, THE NATION WOULD BE DESTROYED BY INFLATION IN THE "WORST" SITUATION ANY COUNTRY EVER FACED.
INDIRECT CONTROLS, SUCH AS CURBS ON CREDIT AND HIGHER TAXES, ARE NOT ENOUGH TO SAVE THE NATION ECONOMICALLY, HE SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH.

THE MIDWEST PARTY LEADERS, RALLYING BEHIND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DEMAND FOR AN EVEN STRONGER PRICE CONTROL LAW, SAID THE ISSUE WILL BE CARRIED BY THEM TO THE VOTERS NEXT YEAR IF CONGRESS DOESN'T ACT.
DI SALLE SAID THAT "IF WE DON'T IMPOSE DIRECT CONTROLS TO KEEP A BALANCE ACROSS THE ECONOMY, WE'RE GOING TO HAVE THE WORST INFLATIONARY SITUATION THAT ANY COUNTRY EVER FACED--AND INFLATION HAS DESTROYED MANY MORE COUNTRIES THAN CONQUEST."
HE SAID CONSUMER SPENDING IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS WILL SOAR AS A RESULT OF GREATER GOVERNMENT SPENDING AND BUSINESS EXPANSION.
"PRODUCTION IS THE EVENTUAL ANSWER," HE SAID, "BUT WE'RE NOT GOING TO BE ABLE TO GET ALL THE PRODUCTION WE NEED FOR 18 MONTHS TO TWO YEARS."
DI SALLE SAID HIGHER FEDERAL TAXES WON'T STEM THE INFLATIONARY TIDE AND EXPANDING INDUSTRY WILL BE BORROWING MORE MONEY.
IN ADDITION, HE SAID, THE SPENDING BY GOVERNMENT AND BY BUSINESS WILL PUT MORE MONEY INTO CONSUMER POCKETS, AND CONSUMERS WILL "HAVE MORE MONEY TO SPEND DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS"--MEANING INFLATION WILL INCREASE UNLESS STIFF DIRECT CONTROLS ARE IMPOSED.
THE 15-STATE MEETING WILL HEAR VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY AT A DINNER CONCLUDING THE THREE DAY SESSIONS TOMORROW. MRS. INDIA EDWARDS, DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE WOMEN'S DIVISION DIRECTOR, WILL ADDRESS A LUNCHEON TOMORROW.
K-MG112PCD

A96AH
MC CARTHY (440)
LINCOLN, NEBR., AUG 24-(AP)-SENATOR JOSEPH MC CARTHY (R-WIS), ANSWERING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT ATTACK ON "SCANDAL MONGERS," SAID TODAY MR.TRUMAN DREW A NOD OF SUPPORT FROM THE DAILY WORKER, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, AFTER MR.TRUMAN'S NOMINATION AS VICE PRESIDENT IN 1944.
IN A NETWORK RADIO ADDRESS (CBS) ORIGINATING HERE, MC CARTHY REFERRED TO A JULY 27, 1944 ARTICLE IN THE DAILY WORKER AND SAID:
"THE WHOLE TENOR OF THE ARTICLE WAS THAT THE WORKER (CAP W) APPROVED AND THAT TRUMAN WAS THEIR SECOND CHOICE AFTER (HENRY A.) WALLACE. X X X
"TRUMAN DID NOT LET THAT PRAISE BY THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY GO UNANSWERED. ON AUG.14, ON SENATE STATIONERY, TRUMAN WROTE A LETTER TO THE PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, WARMLY THANKING HIM AND COMPLIMENTING HIM UPON HIS EXCELLENT ANALYSIS AND GAVE HIM PERMISSION TO PRINT THE TRUMAN LETTER, WHICH THE DAILY WORKER PRINTED ON AUG.20, 1944. X X X"
TODAY'S ADDRESS BY MC CARTHY WAS BILLED AS AN ANSWER TO MR.TRUMAN'S AUG.14 SPEECH IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT CRITICIZED "SCANDAL MONGERS" AND "CARACTER ASSASSINS" WITHOUT MENTIONING NAMES. MC CARTHY INTERPRETED THIS AS REFERRING TO HIMSELF AND WAS GIVEN TIME ON THE MAJOR RADIO NETWORKS TO REPLY.
PHILIP JESSUP, AMBASSADOR AT LARGE, AND JOHN STEWART SERVICE, STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, CAME IN FOR DISCUSSION BY THE WISCONSIN SENATOR, LONG A CRITIC OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR, HE CONTENDS, HARBORING COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS.
"I AGAIN CALL UPON MR.TRUMAN AND (SECRETARY OF STATE) ACHESON TO TELL WHAT PART OF THE EVIDENCE AGAINST MR.JESSUP IS

UNTRUE AND I WILL BE GLAD TO GIVE THEM THE DOCUMENTED PROOFS ON THOSE POINTS," MC CARTHY SAID.

REFERRING TO SERVICE, MC CARTHY QUOTED A DISPATCH WHICH HE SAID AMBASSADOR HURLEY ONCE SENT THE PRESIDENT FROM CHINA, ASKING FOR SERVICE'S RECALL. MC CARTHY QUOTED HURLEY AS SAYING: "MR. PRESIDENT, I CANNOT FIGHT COMMUNISM WITH THE ADVISORS WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS HUNG AROUND MY NECK."

A97AW

"WELL," MC CARTHY CONTINUED, "SERVICE WAS CALLED BACK AND PROMOTED--GIVEN A BETTER JOB IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THEN LATER, THE FBI PICKED UP SIX MEN IN THE AMERASIA SPY CASE. ONE OF THEM WAS JOHN STEWART SERVICE. X X X WHAT HAPPENED IN THIS CASE? SERVICE WASN'T CONVICTED. HE WASN'T TRIED. HE WASN'T INDICTED.

MC CARTHY SAID THAT INSTEAD, SERVICE WAS PUT ON THE BOARD WHICH CONTROLLED ALL PROMOTIONS AND PLACEMENTS OF STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES IN THE ENTIRE FAR EAST.

"IF THE EVIDENCE I GIVE ABOUT SERVICE AND JESSUP IS UNTRUE," MC CARTHY CONCLUDED, "THEN THEY ARE RROSSLY LIBELED AND CAN START THEIR LAWSUITS IMMEDIATELY. IF, ON THE OTHER HAND, WHAT I TELL YOU IS TRUE, THEN I AM SURE YOU WILL AGREE THAT THOSE MEN ARE NOT GOOD FOR AMERICA AND THAT THEY SHOULD BE REMOVED BY THE PRESIDENT AT ONCE."

IN ANOTHER NETWORK (NBC) ADDRESS TONIGHT, MC CARTHY CONTINUED HIS CITATION OF "CASES" BUT SAID "I WON'T TALK POLITICS" BECAUSE HIS AUDIENCE, MEMBERS OF THE MARINE CORPS LEAGUE, INCLUDED "BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS."

HE REFERRED TO GUSTAVO DURAN, WHO HE SAID HAD BEEN A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE AND NOW IS IN THE UNITED NATIONS SCREENING DISPLACED PERSONS AND "DECIDING WHETHER THEY WILL MAKE GOOD LOYAL AMERICANS."

MC CARTHY DISPLAYED AN ENLARGED PHOTOGRAPH WHICH HE SAID WAS A PICTURE OF DURAN IN THE UNIFORM OF THE "S.I.M." HE SAID THIS IS THE SPANISH SECRET POLICE. HE SAID THE INFORMATION ABOUT DURAN WAS GIVEN TO THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE, BUT NOTHING CAME OF IT.

MC CARTHY DECLARED THAT "IF WE CONTINUE ANOTHER 15 YEARS AT THE RATE WE ARE GOING INTERNATIONAL ATHEISTIC COMMUNISM WILL HAVE ALL OF THE WORLD CAUGHT IN ITS NET. WE ARE LOSING 100,000,000 (M) PEOPLE A YEAR TO COMMUNISM."

"THE PRINCIPAL REASON WHY THE WORLD IS IN SUCH A TERRIBLE MESS TODAY, THE REASON WE ARE LOSING THE FIGHT SO RAPIDLY, IS THAT THERE ARE SO MANY POLITICIANS WHO ARE ONLY DOING THE THINGS WHICH ARE POLITICALLY WISE.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AREN'T LOOKING FOR MEN WHO ARE ONLY INTERESTED IN PROTECTING THEIR OWN PUNY POLITICAL CORPSE," HE SAID.

EE1150PCS NM

B72KX (Q)

(200)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 24-(AP)-GENERAL HOYT S. VANDENBERG SAID TODAY RESULTS OF RECENT ATOMIC TESTS HAVE CREATED A NEW MISSION FOR THE AIR FORCE---"RETARDATION ON THE BATTLEFIELD."

"IT'S A FACTOR THAT IS NOW HIGH PRIORITY IN THE AIR FORCE," THE CHIEF OF STAFF TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

ASKED IF THIS NEW MISSION HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS, GENERAL VANDENBERG REPLIED:

"YES, I MEANT IT IN THAT SENSE," HE SAID HE WAS THINKING IN TERMS OF LARGE LAND MASSES AND LARGE AIR POWER. HE SAID HE COULD NOT AMPLIFY HIS REMARKS. HOWEVER, AT THE TIME OF THE RECENT ATOMIC TESTS AT LAS VEGAS, NEV., THERE WAS MUCH TALK THAT ATOMIC ARTILLERY WEAPONS WERE BEING TRIED OUT.

KNOWLEDGE THAT RUSSIA HAS THE ATOM BOMB HAS CHANGED THE OBJECTIVES OF THE AIR FORCE, VANDENBERG DECLARED.

HE SAID THAT WHEREAS DESTRUCTION OF AN INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL WAS A PRIMARY OBJECTIVE IN WORLD WAR II, IT NOW RANKS THIRD. HE SAID THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE IN AIR FORCE THINKING TODAY IS DESTRUCTION OF THE ENEMY'S LONG RANGE AIRCRAFT, AND SECONDLY DEFENSE OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AGAINST INVADING BOMBERS.

THE GENERAL, HERE FOR THE FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE RUSSIAN MIG-15 IS SUPERIOR TO AMERICAN JETS ABOVE 30,000 FEET, BUT THAT THE SKILL OF AMERICAN PILOTS AS COMPARED WITH COMMUNIST PILOTS GIVES US A 20 TO 1 ADVANTAGE IN AERIAL COMBAT.

AMERICA NEEDS AT LEAST 200 AIR GROUPS--AND NOW HAS ONLY ABOUT 75-- THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION CONVENTION WAS TOLD TODAY.

ROBERT S.JOHNSON, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION AND AN ACE OF WORLD WAR II WITH 27 PLANES TO HIS CREDIT, SAID:

"WHEN I SAY 200 GROUPS MINIMUM, THAT IS ON THE BASIS OF WHAT WE HAD IN USE AGAINST HITLER, AND OTHER NATIONS WERE ON OUR SIDE.

"RUSSIA IS STRONGER THAN HITLER.

"WITH WORLD AFFAIRS AT A CRITICAL STAGE, THE ABILITY AND POWER OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE IS OF GREATEST IMPORTANCE."

THE CONVENTION HAS DRAWN 7,000 AIRMEN OF THREE WARS FOR A REUNION AND SPEECHES BY TOP AIR FORCE OFFICIALS. IT WILL END SUNDAY.

THOMAS K.FINLETTER, SECRETARY FOR AIR, WILL SPEAK TOMORROW.

RA535PCS

A18KX (SHORTS)

LOS ANGELES, AUG.24-(AP)-RUSSIAN JETS ARE BETTER THAN OUR F-86 SABRES AT ALTITUDES OVER 30,000 FEET, AMERICA'S FIRST JET AIR ACE SAID TODAY.

THE BEST U.S. PLANES ARE MORE THAN A MATCH FOR SOVIET CRAFT UP TO THAT HEIGHT, HOWEVER, SAID CAPT.JAMES JABARA OF WICHITA, KAN.

JABARA, FIRST TO DOWN FIVE JETS IN KOREA, MADE THE COMMENTS TODAY IN A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION.

NN307PCS

B37KX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD

MARCH AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., AUG. 24-(AP)-A CHICAGO MOTHER TODAY HELD HER 19-MONTH-OLD SON SHOULDER HIGH WHILE GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG PRESENTED THE BOY THE MEDAL OF HONOR AWARDED POSTHUMOUSLY TO HIS FATHER.

THE HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD---IN THE NAME OF MAJOR LOUIS J. SEBILLE--WAS THE FIRST MADE FOR AIR ACTION IN THE KOREAN WAR.

IN GIVING THE COVETED MEDAL TO LOUIS J. SEBILLE III, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID:

"ONE TRUTH HAS BEEN DEMONSTRATED (BY MAJOR SEBILLE) BEYOND DOUBT; THE AMERICAN PUTS LIBERTY BEFORE LIFE ITSELF."

MAJOR SEBILLE, 35, A NATIVE OF HARBOR BEACH, MICH., WAS CITED FOR HIS HEROIC ACTION OF AUG. 5, 1950, NEAR HAMCHANG. HIS F-51 MUSTANG WAS HIT BUT HE PERSISTED IN STRAFING AN ENEMY TROOP CONCENTRATION EVEN AFTER HIS PLANE WAS DISABLED.

THE WIDOW, MRS. ELIZABETH SEBILLE, AND THE SON, STOOD PROUDLY BESIDE GENERAL VANDENBERG AND GEN. CARL SPAATZ, RETIRED CHIEF OF STAFF, AS 4,000 AIRMEN PASSED IN FORMAL REVIEW. ALSO PRESENT WERE THE HERO PILOT'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. LOUIS J. SEBILLE, DETROIT, AND THEIR DAUGHTER, MRS. ELSIE BEST.

EJ538PCS

30.24- 26165

A138FX
FX LOCALS OUT
(150)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.24-(AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE ROBERT H.JACKSON SAYS THERE IS NO TRUTH IN COMMUNIST COMPLAINTS THAT THEY CAN'T FIND LEGAL COUNSEL.

JACKSON TOLD THE CALIFORNIA STATE BAR CONVENTION HERE LAST NIGHT THAT "MANY EMINENT LAWYERS WOULD WELCOME THE PROFESSIONAL CHALLENGE INVOLVED IN THE COMMUNISTS' ATTACK ON THE SMITH ACT.

"KNOWING THIS, I EXAMINED WITH CARE THE ALLEGATIONS FILED IN SUPREME COURT THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULD NOT GET COUNSEL. THEY DID NOT DISCLOSE THAT ANY SO-CALLED LEADER OF THE BAR HAD BEEN ASKED, OR WOULD BE ALLOWED, TO ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CASE.

"THE MOST THAT APPEARED WAS THAT THEY WERE ASKED TO ASSOCIATE THEMSELVES WITH ATTORNEYS WHO WERE IN CONTROL OF IT (THE CASE) AND WHOSE CONDUCT OF IT HAD ALREADY RESULTED IN A SENTENCE FOR CONTEMPT.

"NO AMERICAN LAWYER IS UNDER DUTY TO BECOME THE TAIL TO ANOTHER LAWYER'S KITE, OR TO SUBMIT HIMSELF TO CONTROL OF COUNSEL OR CLIENTS WHOSE TACTICS HE DOES NOT APPROVE X X X."

CC603APD AUG 1951

A224KX
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.24-(AP)-THE EAGERNESS OF A RETURNING VETERAN TO SET FOOT AGAIN ON U.S. SOIL NEARLY TURNED THE HOMECOMING OF 4,290 SERVICEMEN FROM KOREA INTO TRAGEDY TODAY.

SGT.DANIEL HART, 28, OF PROVO, UTAH, FELL FROM THE TRANSPORT GEN. JOHN POPE INTO SAN FRANCISCO BAY AS THE BIG SHIP WARPED INTO HER BERTH AT FORT MASON.

A DOCK WORKER WAS LOWERED BY ROPE, GOT A LINE AROUND HART AND PULLED HIM OUT.

THE GEN. JOHN POPE BROUGHT BACK THE SECOND LARGEST CONTINGENT OF FIGHTING MEN YET RETURNED FROM KOREA. THEY INCLUDED 3,572 ON ROTATION AND 189 ENLISTED RESERVISTS SCHEDULED FOR DISCHARGE.

NN1133ACS NM

A19KX
SAN DIEGO,CALIF.,AUG 24 (AP)-THE MARINE CORPS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE TRANSPORT BLACK WOULD ARRIVE MONDAY WITH 2,535 KOREA COMBAT VETERANS ABOARD.

THE ROSTER INCLUDES 1,581 MARINES AND 315 NAVY HOSPITAL CORPSMEN RETURNING FOR REASSIGNMENT AND 631 MARINES AND SEVEN NAVY RESERVISTS RETURNING FOR SEPARATION FROM ACTIVE DUTY.

GG308PCS

END - AUG. 24, 1951

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START - AUG. 25, 1951

30.24- 26167

AUG 1951

A96KX (WX FW)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (300)
BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO,SUNDAY,AUG. 26-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY AGAIN BLASTED THE ALLIES FOR ALLEGEDLY BOMBING THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AND GAVE NO HINT WHETHER THE REDS WERE READY TO RESUME ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE BROADCAST, QUOTING THE "SPOKESMAN" FOR THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA, DID NOT PURPORT TO BE AN ANSWER TO THE BROADSIDE FIRED INTO THE COMMUNIST CAMP SATURDAY BY GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY. SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

RIDGWAY IN TOUGH LANGUAGE REJECTED THE RED CHARGES THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED AND STRAFED KAESONG WEDNESDAY. AND HE TOLD THE REDS HE WAS READY TO RESUME TALKS EVEN THOUGH THEIR CHARGES WERE "SO UTTERLY FALSE" AND "PREPOSTEROUS" THEY MERITED NO REPLY.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST ZEROED IN ITS ATTACK ON VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, SENIOR U.N. TRUCE DELEGATE. IT ACCUSED HIM OF DISTORTING THE "FACTS" OF THE INCIDENT WHICH LED THE REDS THURSDAY TO SUSPEND THE TALKS.

IT MAINTAINED THAT THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION WAS FORCED TO SUSPEND THE CONFERENCES BECAUSE IT WAS "EXPOSED TO POSSIBLE ATTACK AT ANY TIME."

PEIPING SAID FOR THIS REASON IT WAS WRONG OF RIDGWAY TO SAY--AS HE DID IN AN EARLIER MESSAGE--THAT THE RED SUSPENSION WAS PREMEDITATED.

THE PEIPING SPOKESMAN ALSO DECLARED THAT SINCE THE U.N. CLAIMS MILITARY CONTROL OF THE AIR ALL THE WAY TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER THE PLANE THAT DID THE BOMBING MUST HAVE BEEN FROM THE U.N. SIDE.

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG MADE MUCH THE SAME STATEMENT BUT ATTRIBUTED IT TO "THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA." THAT PRESUMABLY WOULD BE NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG, BUT THE BROADCAST DID NOT SAY SO.

RIDGWAY IN HIS MESSAGE SATURDAY SAID FLATLY HE HAD TALKED TO HIS AIR OFFICERS AND NO U.N. PLANE WAS ANYWHERE NEAR KAESONG AT THE TIME OF THE PURPORTED INCIDENT.

THE PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT CARRIED A BELLIGERENT EDITORIAL FROM A SHANGHAI NEWSPAPER DECLARING "IF PEACE CANNOT BE ATTAINED THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS, THEN WE MUST HAVE PEACE THROUGH A POSITIVE ANTI-AGGRESSION STRUGGLE."

THIS WAS THE SAME LINE THE REDS HAD BEEN FOLLOWING IN BROADCASTS SINCE THE ARMISTICE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED. THE U.N. COMMAND, READY FOR ANY RENEWED ATTACK, NEVERTHELESS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE ISSUE OF WAR OR ARMISTICE IN KOREA WAS UP TO THE COMMUNISTS.

IN HIS OFFICIAL REPLY TO THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN RED COMMANDERS, THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER SAID THEIR CHARGES OF KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE VIOLATIONS WERE "MALICIOUS FALSEHOODS." NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID HE WAS WILLING TO RESUME TRUCE TALKS.

THE COMMUNISTS BROKE OFF THE CONFERENCES THURSDAY, DEMANDING A "SATISFACTORY REPLY" TO THEIR CHARGES THAT AN ALLIED PLANE TRIED TO "MURDER" THE RED TRUCE DELEGATION BY BOMBING AND STRAFING THE CONFERENCE CITY WEDNESDAY NIGHT. THE REDS, USING THAT PRETEXT, BROKE OFF THE TRUCE TALKS THURSDAY.

SOME QUARTERS IN TOKYO EXPRESSED GRAVE DOUBT THAT THE REDS WOULD ACCEPT RIDGWAY'S SPADE-CALLING MESSAGE AS "SATISFACTORY." BUT THEY MIGHT, AND THEN TELL THE WORLD THEY WERE DOING IT FOR THE SAKE OF PEACE.

ALLIED MONITORS WERE TUNED IN ON ALL RED RADIO CHANNELS FOR SOME REACTION TO THE MESSAGE BUT, BY EARLY SUNDAY MORNING, THERE WAS NONE.

RIDGWAY LEFT THE COMMUNISTS NO OPPORTUNITY TO "SAVE FACE." HE CALLED THEIR ACCUSATIONS "PREPOSTEROUS"--AND AN EFFORT TO INJECT "INSIDIOUS PROPAGANDA" INTO THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE RED FORCES IN KOREA. IT WAS BROADCAST OVER THE ARMED FORCES RADIO AND A TEXT WAS DELIVERED BY HAND TO A CHINESE LIAISON OFFICER AT PANMUNJOM, OUTPOST SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

AN INCIDENT AT THE OUTPOST SYMBOLIZED RIDGWAY'S ATTITUDE.

THE ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER, LT. COL. LEE SOO YONG, A SOUTH KOREAN, STARTED TO SPEAK IN ENGLISH WHEN HE HANDED OVER RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE. THE CHINESE COLONEL ORDERED LEE TO SPEAK KOREAN.

"I CAN TALK IN ANY LANGUAGE I WANT TO," LEE RETORTED.

"IT'S UP TO ME WHAT I SPEAK."

LEE'S EMPHATIC DEMONSTRATION OF FREE SPEECH WAS TRANSLATED INTO KOREAN AND THEN, IN TURN, TRANSLATED INTO CHINESE. THE RED COLONEL TOOK THE OFFICIAL ENVELOPE FROM LEE WITHOUT ANOTHER WORD, CLIMBED STIFFLY INTO A JEEP AND WAS DRIVEN OFF TOWARD KAESONG.

HE TOOK WITH HIM THE CRUCIAL ISSUE OF WHETHER TO CONTINUE THE DEADLOCKED TRUCE TALKS OR RESUME FULLSCALE FIGHTING--FOR WHICH THE ALLIED EIGHTH ARMY WAS PRONOUNCED READY AND EAGER.

AUG 1951

A175KX

THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE DELEGATION, HEADED BY VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, STOOD BY AT MUNSAN--READY TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS IF THE REDS ACCEDE.

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS THE MOST HARSHLY-WORDED OF SEVERAL OUTSPOKEN COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTED TO THE TOP COMMUNIST COMMAND.

HE SAID THE REDS' CHARGE, "SO UTTERLY FALSE, SO PREPOSTEROUS AND SO OBVIOUSLY MANUFACTURED FOR YOUR OWN QUESTIONABLE PURPOSES, DOES NOT--IN ITS OWN RIGHT--MERIT A REPLY.

"NOR DO THE (PREVIOUS) INCIDENTS YOU HAVE CITED. WHEN NOT FABRICATED BY YOU FOR YOUR OWN PROPAGANDA NEEDS, THESE INCIDENTS HAVE PROVEN TO BE THE ACTIONS OF IRREGULARS WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST CONNECTION....WITH ANY FORCES OR AGENCIES UNDER MY CONTROL.

"THE EVIDENCE IN THIS MOST RECENT ALLEGED VIOLATION WAS EVEN MORE PALPABLY COMPOUNDED FOR YOUR OWN INSIDIOUS PROPAGANDA PURPOSES THAN YOUR EARLIER EFFORTS."

RIDGWAY ADDED THAT HE HAD GIVEN WIDE PUBLICITY TO THE JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGED "BOMBING" SO THAT THE WORLD "WILL BE FULLY COGNIZANT OF YOUR QUITE EVIDENT ATTEMPT TO USE A 'MANUFACTURED' INCIDENT IN ORDER TO EVADE YOUR RESPONSIBILITY FOR HAVING SUSPENDED THE NEGOTIATIONS.

"THE ALLEGATIONS MADE IN YOUR SEVERAL RECENT COMMUNICATIONS....ARE REJECTED WITHOUT QUALIFICATION AS MALICIOUS FALSEHOODS TOTALLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION IN FACT.

"WHEN YOU ARE PREPARED TO TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE TALKS....I WILL DIRECT MY REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET WITH YOURS, WITH A VIEW TO SEEKING A REASONABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

COMMUNIST AGREEMENT TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS WOULD MEAN ANOTHER MEETING OR MEETINGS OF THE FOUR-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNED TO IRON OUT DIFFERENCES ON A BUFFER ZONE.

EACH OF THE FIVE-MEMBER TRUCE TEAMS ASSIGNED TWO DELEGATES TO THIS

ISSUE, WHICH HAD DEADLOCKED NEGOTIATIONS ALMOST FROM THEIR START, JULY 10.

THE ALLIES EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO ADJUST A CEASE-FIRE LINE ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT BATTLE POSITIONS, MOST OF WHICH ARE IN NORTH KOREA. THE REDS DEMANDED A CEASE-FIRE LINE ALONG PARALLEL 38, THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY.

HOWEVER, NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, INDICATED HE MIGHT BE WILLING TO COMPROMISE--A CHANGE IN ATTITUDE THAT PROMPTED THE SUBCOMMITTEE STUDIES.

THE U.N.DELEGATION INSISTS THAT, IN ANY COMPROMISE, THE ALLIED FORCES GET A DEFENSIBLE LINE. U.N.COMMANDERS REPEATEDLY HAVE POINTED TO THE CONTINUING BUILD-UP OF COMMUNIST STRENGTH.

GG1215PCS NM

A137FX

~~VFIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE~~

~~BY ROBERT EUNSON~~

~~TOKYO, SEPT 25-(AP)-ALLIED RADIO~~ MONITORS STUDIED RED BROADCASTS TONIGHT FOR REACTION TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S SHARP MESSAGE ACCUSING COMMUNIST LEADERS OF THRUSTING "INSIDIOUS PROPAGANDA" INTO THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

RIDGWAY IN HARSH WORDS REJECTED ALL COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT THE ALLIES HAD VIOLATED NEUTRALITY OF KAESONG, THE CEASE-FIRE CONFERENCE CITY.

HE SAID HE IS WILLING TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS, HALTED BY THE REDS, BUT HE LEFT IT UP TO THEM WHETHER THE TALKS WOULD CONTINUE.

LATE TONIGHT NEITHER THE CHINESE RADIO AT PEIPING NOR THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG HAD COMMENTED ON RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SAID HE WAS WILLING TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS, HALTED BY THE REDS.

BUT HE REJECTED AS "MALICIOUS FALSEHOODS" COMMUNIST ACCUSATIONS THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES VIOLATED KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY.

REDS BROKE OFF THE TALKS TWO DAYS AGO. THEY DEMANDED A "SATISFACTORY" ANSWER TO THEIR CHARGE THAT A UNITED NATIONS WARPLANE ATTACKED KAESONG TO MURDER THE RED DELEGATION.

TONIGHT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING BROADCAST A STORY FROM "A SPECIAL CHINESE CORRESPONDENT" SAYING AN AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANE FLEW OVER KAESONG AUG. 22, THE DAY THE REDS SAY THE ATTACK WAS MADE. "QUITE OBVIOUSLY THE INTENTION WAS TO PREPARE FOR THE AIR RAID THAT NIGHT," THE BROADCAST CONTINUED. "THE ROUTE TAKEN BY THE AMERICAN PLANE IN THE NIGHT BOMBING WAS ESSENTIALLY THE SAME AS (THAT OF) THE AIR RECONNAISSANCE PLANE DURING THE DAY."

RIDGWAY'S REPLY SAID THE CHARGE WAS "SO UTTERLY FALSE, SO PREPOSTEROUS AND SO OBVIOUSLY MANUFACTURED" THAT IT DID NOT MERIT A REPLY.

THE NEXT STEP WAS UP TO THE COMMUNISTS. RIDGWAY'S SCATHING MESSAGE GAVE THEM A HARD CHOICE.

THE HARSHLY-WORDED REPLY WAS SENT TO KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, AND GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE RED FORCES IN KOREA.

IT WAS FIRST BROADCAST OVER THE ARMED FORCES RADIO, THEN DELIVERED TO A CHINESE LIAISON OFFICER AT THE RED OUTPOST OF PANMUNJOM, SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

THE LAST PARAGRAPH LEFT THE DOOR OPEN--JUST A CRACK--FOR A RESUMPTION OF TALKS.

RIDGWAY SAID, "WHEN YOU ARE PREPARED TO TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. . .I WILL DIRECT MY REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET WITH YOURS, WITH A VIEW TO SEEKING A REASONABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

THE ALLIED DELEGATION, HEADED BY VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, STOOD BY AT UNITED NATIONS ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS IN MUNSAN, READY TO GO TO KAESONG IF THE REDS GIVE THE WORD.

RIDGWAY'S REPLY, IN TONE AND CONTENT, CAME AS NO SURPRISE TO OBSERVERS HERE.

THEY SAID HE COULD HARDLY APOLOGIZE FOR INCIDENTS HE HAD ALREADY BRANDED AS "MANUFACTURED IN ADVANCE."

NOR, THE OBSERVERS ADDED, CAN THE REDS ACCEPT THE BLAST AS THE "SATISFACTORY" ANSWER THEY DEMANDED.

A56FX

IT IS POSSIBLE, SAID THE OBSERVERS, THE REDS WILL AGREE TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS, AND TRY TO CONVINCE THE WORLD THEY ARE DOING SO FOR THE SAKE OF PEACE.

RIDGWAY PULLED NO PUNCHES.

HE TOLD THE REDS:

"THIS MOST RECENT ADDITION TO ALLEGED INCIDENTS X X X SO UTTERLY FALSE, SO PREPOSTEROUS AND SO OBVIOUSLY MANUFACTURED FOR YOUR OWN QUESTIONABLE PURPOSES DOES NOT, IN ITS OWN RIGHT, MERIT A REPLY.

"NOR DO THE INCIDENTS YOU HAVE CITED X X X. WHEN NOT FABRICATED BY YOU FOR YOUR OWN PROPAGANDA NEEDS, THESE INCIDENTS HAVE PROVEN TO BE THE ACTIONS OF IRREGULARS WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST CONNECTION X X X WITH ANY FORCES OR AGENCIES UNDER MY CONTROL.

"THE EVIDENCE IN THIS MOST RECENT ALLEGED VIOLATION WAS EVEN MORE PALPABLY COMPOUNDED FOR YOUR INSIDIOUS PROPAGANDA PURPOSES THAN YOUR EARLIER EFFORTS.

"I HAVE CAUSED THE RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION INTO THIS MOST RECENT ALLEGATION TO BE WIDELY PUBLICIZED, SO THAT THE ENTIRE WORLD WILL BE FULLY COGNIZANT OF YOUR QUITE EVIDENT ATTEMPT TO USE A 'MANUFACTURED' INCIDENT IN ORDER TO EVADE YOUR RESPONSIBILITY FOR HAVING SUSPENDED THE NEGOTIATIONS.

"THE ALLEGATIONS MADE IN YOUR SEVERAL RECENT COMMUNICATIONS X X X ARE REJECTED WITHOUT QUALIFICATION AS MALICIOUS FALSEHOODS TOTALLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION IN FACT.

"WHEN YOU ARE PREPARED TO TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE TALKS X X X I WILL DIRECT MY REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET WITH YOURS, WITH A VIEW TO SEEKING A REASONABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

THIS LAST PARAGRAPH GAVE THE COMMUNISTS THEIR CHOICE OF RESUMING NEGOTIATIONS OR CALLING THEM OFF FOR GOOD.

THE FEELING AROUND RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS WAS THAT THE SUPREME COMMANDER DIDN'T CARE MUCH ONE WAY OR THE OTHER, BUT THAT HE WAS PRETTY CERTAIN THE REDS WANTED TO KEEP TALKING.

THE MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED TO A CHINESE LIAISON OFFICER, A COLONEL CHANG, AT THE RED OUTPOST IN PANMUNJOM.

A57FX

SOUTH KOREAN LT.COL.LEE SOO YONG FLEW THERE BY HELICOPTER.

WHEN HE BEGAN SPEAKING THE CHANG IN ENGLISH, THE RED COLONEL BARKED "SPEAK KOREAN."

LEE SNAPPED, "I CAN TALK IN ANY LANGUAGE I WANT TO. IT'S UP TO ME WHAT I SPEAK."

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE WAS IN A YELLOW ENVELOPE. LEE GAVE THIS TO CHANG WITH THESE WORDS:

"I AM ORDERED BY ADMIRAL JOY TO DELIVER THIS MESSAGE FROM GENERAL RIDGWAY TO KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI."

CHANG TOOK THE ENVELOPE WITHOUT A WORD, CLIMBED INTO HIS JEEP, AND WAS DRIVEN OFF TOWARD KAESONG.

BEFORE LEE'S ARRIVAL, AP CORRESPONDENT ROBERT B.TUCKMAN ASKED CHANG, "WILL THERE BE ANY MORE MEETINGS?"

CHANG REPLIED, "IT'S UP TO YOU."

RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE TOOK CARE OF THAT.

NOW IT'S UP TO THE COMMUNISTS.

CC259APD NM

30.24- 26169

A46KY
4TH CEASE-FIRE (300)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG. 25-(AP)-AN UNIDENTIFIED RED SPOKESMAN TODAY ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF DISTORTING THE "FACTS" OF AN ALLEGED BOMBING OF KAESONG'S NEUTRAL ZONE--WHICH LED THE REDS TO SUSPEND KOREAN TRUCE TALKS THURSDAY.

A PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, QUOTED THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION AS SAYING THE U.N. DELEGATION WAS USING THE INCIDENT IN AN ATTEMPT TO BREAK UP THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE BROADCAST ACCUSED VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE U.N.TRUCE TEAM, OF SUBMITTING A "ONE-SIDED REPORT" TO GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ON THE ALLEGED BOMBING WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THE RED SPOKESMAN SAID THE ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS WHO INVESTIGATED THE ALLEGED BOMBING INCIDENT FAILED TO APPEAR IN KAESONG THURSDAY MORNING FOR "A RE-INVESTIGATION" BY DAYLIGHT AT THE SCENE. HE SAID THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION CALLED OFF THURSDAY'S MEETING BECAUSE THE BOMBING, WHICH THE REDS ATTRIBUTE TO THE ALLIES, PLACED THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION "IN THE POSITION OF BEING OPEN TO POSSIBLE ATTACK AT ANY TIME."

GENERAL RIDGWAY IN AN OFFICIAL MESSAGE TO THE REDS TODAY (FRIDAY NIGHT U.S.TIME) SAID THE ALLEGATIONS OF ALLIED NEUTRALITY VIOLATION WERE "MALICIOUS FALSEHOODS." NEVERTHELESS, HE OFFERED TO RENEW THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE LONG, INVOLVED STATEMENT BROADCAST BY PEIPING DID NOT REPLY TO RIDGWAY, BUT DWELT ON ADMIRAL JOY'S REPORT. IT DID MENTION THAT RIDGWAY HAD ISSUED A STATEMENT BASED ON ADMIRAL JOY'S REPORT, BUT INSISTED JOY'S REPORT WAS "A COMPLETE MISREPRESENTATION."

"THE FACT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES SIDE HAS ACTED AND PERSISTS IN ACTING THAT WAY, FORCES ONE TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES ARE DELIBERATELY BREAKING UP THE ARMISTICE TALKS IN KAESONG," SAID THE BROADCAST, WHICH WAS DATELINED KAESONG.

THE INVESTIGATION OF THE COMMUNIST CHARGES WAS CONDUCTED JOINTLY BY ALLIED AND COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND BEFORE DAWN THURSDAY.

AFTER RECEIVING JOY'S REPORT, BASED ON THE ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS' FINDINGS, RIDGWAY ISSUED A STATEMENT THURSDAY THAT THE ALLEGED BOMBING WAS A "FRAME-UP." LATER HE RECEIVED THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PROTEST DEMANDING THAT HE MAKE A "SATISFACTORY REPLY."

THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S ANSWER SATURDAY CALLED THE RED CHARGE "PREPOSTEROUS" AND A PART OF AN "INSIDIOUS PROPAGANDA" CAMPAIGN IN CONNECTION WITH THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

HE LEFT IT UP TO THE COMMUNISTS WHETHER TRUCE TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED.

SD459PCS

A36FX
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN (500)
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, AUG. 25-(AP)-"SPEAK KOREAN," THE CHINESE RED COLONEL DEMANDED.

"I CAN TALK IN ANY LANGUAGE I WANT TO," THE SOUTH KOREAN OFFICER REPLIED IN ENGLISH. "IT'S UP TO ME WHAT I SPEAK."

THEN THE SOUTH KOREAN HANDED THE COMMUNIST A YELLOW ENVELOPE.

INSIDE WAS A STATEMENT BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WHICH ADMINISTERED A TONGUE-LASHING TO THE REDS' KOREAN WAR COMMANDERS OVER CHARGES WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT SUSPENSION OF THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS.

THE RED LIAISON OFFICER, A COLONEL CHANG, NERVOUSLY ACCEPTED THE ENVELOPE. OBVIOUSLY UPSET OVER BEING ADDRESSED IN ENGLISH, CHANG WALKED QUICKLY TO HIS RUSSIAN-MADE JEEP AND DROVE OFF TO KAESONG.

THIS COLD, BRIEF BIT OF DRAMA OCCURRED AT 1 P.M. TODAY (10 P.M. EST FRIDAY) ON A HIGHWAY OUTSIDE PANMUNJOM, RED OUTPOST SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

ABOUT 11:30 A.M., GENERAL RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, HAD ISSUED HIS BRISTLING STATEMENT. IT OFFERED TO RESUME THE KAESONG TALKS BUT IT CALLED THE RED CHARGES WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT THEIR SUSPENSION "MALICIOUS FALSEHOODS."

IT WAS READ OVER THE ARMED SERVICES RADIO.

THEN THE ALLIES TRIED REPEATEDLY BEFORE CONTACTING THE REDS OVER RADIO TELEPHONE AT KAESONG TO INFORM THEM THE MESSAGE WOULD BE DELIVERED AT PANMUNJOM.

PRECEDING THE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES, FOUR CORRESPONDENTS AND FOUR PHOTOGRAPHERS WENT BY JEEP TO THE OUTPOST.

THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, THEY ASKED COLONEL CHANG WHAT WERE THE PROSPECTS OF RESUMING THE KAESONG TALKS.

"IT IS UP TO YOU," HE REPLIED.

MINUTES LATER, AT 12:58 P.M., A HELICOPTER LANDED IN A NEARBY FIELD.

A37FX
OUT OF IT STEPPED SOUTH KOREAN LT. COL. LEE SOO YONG, CARRYING THE SEALED YELLOW ENVELOPE.

HE WALKED TO THE MIDDLE OF THE HIGHWAY AND CONFRONTED COLONEL CHANG. TWO U.N. INTERPRETERS ACCOMPANIED LEE.

CHANG WAS FLANKED BY ANOTHER RED OFFICER, A COLONEL TSAI.

LEE STARTED TO SPEAK IN ENGLISH.

"SPEAK KOREAN," CHANG BARKED. "WE UNDERSTAND KOREAN."

"I CAN TALK IN ANY LANGUAGE I WANT TO," LEE RETORTED. "IT'S UP TO ME WHAT I SPEAK."

THEN, CONTINUING IN ENGLISH, LEE SNAPPED:

"I AM ORDERED BY (VICE) ADMIRAL (C. TURNER) JOY (SENIOR U.N. NEGOTIATOR) TO DELIVER THIS MESSAGE FROM GENERAL RIDGWAY TO (NORTH KOREAN PREMIER) KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI (COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE REDS IN KOREA)."

LEE'S STATEMENT THEN WAS INTERPRETED INTO KOREAN BY NEWLY PROMOTED LT. RICHARD UNDERWOOD, OF SEOUL, SON OF A MISSIONARY.

IT WAS TRANSLATED IN TURN INTO CHINESE BY WARRANT OFFICER KENNETH WU, OF PITTSBURG, CALIF.

CHANG TOOK THE ENVELOPE WITHOUT SAYING A WORD.

HE AND TSAI AND THEIR INTERPRETERS DROVE OFF IN TWO JEEPS.

LEE AND HIS INTERPRETERS RETURNED BY HELICOPTER TO MUNSAN, ADVANCED BASE CAMP OF THE ALLIED TRUCE TEAM.

ABOUT A HALF DOZEN UNARMED CHINESE RED SOLDIERS WERE PRESENT AT THE HIGHWAY MEETING. THEY COMPRISED THE GUARD MANNING THE PANMUNJOM OUTPOST.

THE TRIP FOR UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS, MARKING THE FIRST SUCH EYEWITNESS OF A MEETING OF LIAISON OFFICERS, WAS ARRANGED AT THE LAST MINUTE.

THEY DROVE FROM MUNSAN IN JEEPS TO THE IMJIN RIVER. THERE THEY WERE FERRIED ACROSS IN SMALL POWER BOATS AND PROCEEDED THE REMAINING 18 MILES IN A LIGHT TRUCK ON A DUSTY HIGHWAY.

THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE ESCORTED BY AIR FORCE MAJ. JAMES MACMASTERS OF MINNESOTA (HOMETOWN GARBLED) AND CAPT. HENRY MCALISTER OF HAMBURG, N.Y.

IT WAS A DISSAPOINTING DAY FOR HUNDREDS OF KOREAN KIDS. THEY LINED THE HIGHWAY FROM THE IMJIN RIVER TO PANMUNJOM, EXPECTING TO GET CANDY BARS.

BUT THE NEWSMEN, IN THEIR HASTY DEPARTURE FROM THE PRESS TRAIN, WERE UNABLE TO COLLECT THE USUALLY GENEROUS SUPPLY.

LW122APD

AUG 1951

A191KX

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (350)

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, SUNDAY, AUG.26-(AP)-U.S. SUPERFORTS SATURDAY BLASTED RASHIN -- WHICH GENERAL MACARTHUR ONCE WAS DENIED PERMISSION TO ATTACK BECAUSE OF THE PORT'S PROXIMITY TO SOVIET SIBERIA.

THE BIG SUPERFORTS FOLLOWED UP THE RAID ON RASHIN WITH STRIKES SUNDAY AT TWO BIG FIELDS NORTH OF PYONGYANG. SEVEN OF THEM HIT KUNU AND NINE STRUCK PYONG.
THEY BOMBED IN GOOD WEATHER AND MET NO OPPOSITION.
THE RAIDS ON RASHIN CARRIED THE B-29S WITHIN 20 MILES OF RUSSIAN TERRITORY ON KOREA'S EAST COAST. THEY DROPPED MOST OF THEIR 300 TONS OF BOMBS ON THE RAIL CENTER THERE.

IT WAS THE SECOND BOMBING SINCE THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT JUNE 25, 1950, BUT THE FIRST SINCE THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TOLD MACARTHUR TO LAY OFF. RASHIN (NAJIN) FIRST WAS BOMBED AUG. 12, 1950.
(IN WASHINGTON, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID SATURDAY'S SURPRISE ATTACK WAS "PART OF THE GENERAL POLICY OF PREVENTING THE ENEMY FROM BUILDING UP HIS FORCES IN KOREA. RECONNAISSANCE INDICATED A SUBSTANTIAL BUILDUP IN THE RASHIN AREA." THE STATEMENT WAS IN ANSWER TO NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS WHETHER THE RAID REPRESENTED A CHANGE IN POLICY.)
LAST MAY, MACARTHUR TESTIFIED AFTER HIS REMOVAL AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER THAT HE HAD REPREATEDLY ASKED WASHINGTON IN FEBRUARY OR MARCH FOR PERMISSION TO RESUME BOMBING RASHIN.
DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL TOLD THE SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE MACARTHUR WAS DENIED PERMISSION BECAUSE OF THE "QUESTION OF RISK INVOLVED IN AN OPERATION SO CLOSE TO THE SOVIET FRONTIER."
RASHIN IS SOME 110 MILES SOUTH OF VLADIVOSTOK. MACARTHUR HAD DESCRIBED IT AS A GREAT DISTRIBUTING POINT FROM RED MANCHURIA TO EASTERN KOREA COASTAL AREAS.
THE B-29S, ESCORTED BY U.S. NAVY PANTHER JETS, FLEW TO RASHIN IN CLEAR WEATHER FROM BASES IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA. THE AIR FORCES REPORTED THE PLANES MET NO ANTI-AIRCRAFT OR FIGHTER OPPOSITION.
IN THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF KOREA, 21 U.S. SABREJETS CHASED OFF 30 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIG-15 SWEPT-WING JETS IN A FLASHING DOGFIGHT NEAR SINUIJU, YALU RIVER BORDER CITY. AT LEAST ONE MIG WAS REPORTED DAMAGED.
IT WAS THE SECOND AIR BATTLE IN TWO DAYS. TWO MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN FRIDAY IN A TANGLE BETWEEN 26 SABREJETS AND 40 MIGS.
ON THE GROUND, FIERCE PATROL CLASES WERE GENERAL ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS. THE COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED INCREASINGLY SENSITIVE TO ALLIED PATROL THRUSTS.
EIGHTH ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS REPORTED A CONTINUING BUILDUP OF RED FORCES IN THE NORTHERN SECTION OF THE OLD "IRON TRIANGLE" ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

ALLIED WARSHIPS SHELLED BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS SATURDAY IN A RESUMPTION OF FULL-SCALE BOMBARDMENT LIMITED BY STORMS EARLIER IN THE WEEK.
SOME OF THE VESSELS HAD BEEN ORDERED OUT OF THE YELLOW SEA LAST WEEK WHEN A TYPHOON THAT LASHED OKINAWA SEEMED HEADED FOR WESTERN KOREA.
THE BRITISH CRUISER CEYLON LED FRIGATES IN SHELLING WEST COAST TARGETS.
ON THE EAST COAST, U.S. DESTROYERS SUPPORTED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN AN ASSAULT ON A HILL NEAR KANSONG.

FARTHER NORTH, COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES AT WONSAN OPENED UP ON UNITS OF TASK FORCE 95 BLOCKADING THE PORT. ALLIED SHIPS DUELED THROUGHOUT THE DAY WITH THE REDS.
NO DAMAGE TO ALLIED SHIPS WAS REPORTED.

SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS REGAINED A KEY HILL ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT SATURDAY BUT LOST ANOTHER PEAK IN FIERCE HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT ON THE EASTERN FRONT.
THE SOUTH KOREANS IN SIX HOURS OF RUGGED COMBAT WON A HILL NORTHWEST OF YANGGU. THEY HAD LOST IT SEVERAL DAYS AGO.
NORTHWEST OF THE EAST COAST TOWN OF KANSONG, COMMUNIST FORCES ATTACKED A HIGH HILL AND SATURDAY MORNING FORCED SOUTH KOREANS TO WITHDRAW. THE TWO FORCES BATTLED UNTIL LATE SATURDAY AFTERNOON ON THE EASTERN SLOPES.
OTHER SEE-SAW ACTIONS RAGED ALONG THE RIDGE LINE RUNNING DUE NORTH IN THE AREA WEST OF KANSONG.
ALLIED PILOTS POUNDED TWO COMMUNIST SUPPLY TRAINS AND RED TRANSPORT VEHICLES LAST NIGHT.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID A B-26 LIGHT BOMBER DESTROYED A 25-CAR TRAI NEAR SUNAN, NORTH OF PYONGYANG. THE PILOT REPORTED THAT 40 EXPLOSIONS AND FIRES RIPPED THROUGH THE BOXCARS.
A SECOND TRAIN WAS ATTACKED NEAR SONCHON, IN NORTHWEST KOREA.
IN ALL, ALLIED FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS REPORTED 806 COMMUNIST VEHICLES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED SATURDAY.
ALLIED PLANES FLEW 950 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS.

AUG 1951

ET934PCS

A124FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL

U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS,KOREA,AUG.25-(AP)-U.S. B-29S TODAY FOR THE SECOND TIME IN MORE THAN A YEAR BOMBED RASHIN, RED SUPPLY PORT 20 MILES FROM RUSSIAN TERRITORY WHICH GENERAL MACARTHUR WANTED TO KNOCK OUT EARLY IN THE WAR. 3rd to Korean ears
THIRTY-FIVE SUPERFORTS HURLED MORE THAN 300 TONS OF BOMBS ON RASHIN (NAJIN) IN CLEAR WEATHER.
THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN TOKYO GAVE NO REPORT OF DAMAGE. BUT IT SAID 100-POUND AND 500-POUND BOMBS WERE DROPPED ON THE PORT'S MARSHALLING YARDS AND RAILROAD FACILITIES.
THE SUPERFORTS MET NO ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE OR ENEMY PLANES. ALL RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASES IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA.
ALMOST 50 B-29S HIT RASHIN IN THE FIRST ATTACK AUG. 12, 1950. THEY STRUCK BY RADAR IN HEAVY OVERCAST AND DUMPED SOME 500 TONS OF BOMBS ON THEIR TARGETS.
RASHIN, ONE OF THE BEST PORTS ON THE EAST COAST OF KOREA, IS 110 MILES SOUTHWEST OF VLADIVOSTOK.
MACARTHUR TESTIFIED BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEES LAST MAY AFTER HIS REMOVAL AS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER THAT HE REPEATEDLY ASKED WASHINGTON IN FEBRUARY OR MARCH FOR PERMISSION TO CONTINUE BOMBING RASHIN, BUT WAS DENIED IT.
DEFENSE SECRETARY MARSHALL TOLD THE SENATORS PERMISSION WAS DENIED BECAUSE THE PORT WAS SO CLOSE TO THE SOVIET BORDER.
"IT WAS A QUESTION OF THE RISK INVOLVED IN AN OPERATION SO CLOSE TO THE SOVIET FRONTIER," MARSHALL SAID, "AND AS TO THE QUESTION OF SHIPS IN THE HARBOR AND OTHER MISHAPS THAT MIGHT OCCUR."
MACARTHUR DESCRIBED RASHIN AS "THE GREAT CENTRAL DISTRIBUTING POINT FROM MANCHURIA DOWN THE EAST COAST OF KOREA."
HE SAID HE WAS VERY ANXIOUS TO BOMB AND DESTROY RASHIN. "ITS USEFULNESS TO THE ENEMY WAS SELF-EVIDENT," THE FORMER UNITED NATIONS MILITARY COMMANDER SAID. "GREAT ACCUMULATIONS, DEPOT ACCUMULATIONS, WERE MADE THERE. IT WAS A GREAT DISTRPBUTING CENTER."
MACARTHUR TOLD SENATORS RASHIN WAS ABOUT 35 MILES FROM THE SOVIET

30.24- 26171

LINE, BUT MAPS SHOW IT IS 20 MILES FROM THE SIBERIAN BORDER.

AUG 1951

A125FX

U.S.NAVY PANTHER JETS ESCORTED THE B-29S ON SATURDAY'S RAID.

THE BOMBERS HIT A LOCOMOTIVE REPAIR YARD CONTAINING A ROUNDHOUSE AND 15 TRACKS, AN 18-TRACK STORAGE YARD, A 17-TRACK MARSHALLING YARD CAPABLE OF HANDLING 750 CARS, A SIX-TRACK CAR REPAIR YARD, A 12-TRACK HOLDING YARD, AN ENGINE HOUSE, A CAR REPAIR SHOP, A CENTRAL HEATING PLANT, TWO WAREHOUSES AND MANY SMALLER STRUCTURES.

IN OTHER AIR ACTION SATURDAY, FLASHING U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS WON A 51-JET SKY FIGHT OVER NORTHWEST KOREA--THE SECOND JET BATTLE IN TWO DAYS.

TWENTY-ONE SABRES DAMAGED AT LEAST ONE RED MIG-15 IN BRIEF BUT AGGRESSIVE ACTION WITH 30 ENEMY JETS NEAR SINUIJU, NORTHWESTERN KOREA BORDER CITY ON THE YALU RIVER.

FRIDAY NIGHT 26 SABRES TANGLED BRIEFLY WITH 40 MIG-15S OVER SINANJU, MIDWAY BETWEEN THE BORDER AND THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. THE SABRES SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS.

NO SABRES WERE REPORTED LOST IN EITHER ACTION.

CAPT. WILLIAM H. HARRINGTON, MADISON, ME., WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING THE RED JET IN SATURDAY'S BATTLE.

FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID METEOR JETS OF THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE TANGLED WITH RED JETS SATURDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME. SOME OF THE AUSTRALIAN PLANES CLASHED BRIEFLY WITH SIX MIGS NEAR SINUIJU. THE RED JETS BROKE OFF THE ENGAGEMENT AND FLEW BACK ACROSS THE YALU. NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED FOR EITHER SIDE.

ALLIED INTELLIGENCE SAID LARGE NUMBERS OF COMMUNIST TROOPS WERE OBSERVED MOVING INTO THE OLD RED "IRON TRIANGLE" OF CENTRAL KOREA ON SATURDAY FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY.

ON THE EAST-CENTRAL AND CENTRAL FRONTS REDS PATROLLED AND FOUGHT FIERCELY FOR THE SECOND DAY IN A ROW.

INTELLIGENCESSAID THEY WERE BECOMING INCREASINGLY SENSITIVE TO ALLIED STABS.

ALLIED FLIERS FRIDAY NIGHT STRUCK SHARPLY AT RED CONVOYS CLOGGING MAIN HIGHWAYS NORTH AND NORTHWEST OF THE TRUCE CITY OF KAESONG.

THEY REPORTED THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 400 VEHICLES, AN UNUSUALLY HEAVY BAG FOR A NIGHT OPERATION.

THE PILOTS SAID HIGHWAYS WERE "LOADED WITH TRUCKS" SOUTHWARD FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG THROUGH SARIWON AND NAMCHONJOM AND BETWEEN YANGDOK AND SINGYE.

NAMCHONJOM IS 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF KAESONG ON A MAIN HIGHWAY LEADING DOWN TO THE SITE OF THE SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS.

SINGYE IS 38 MILES DUE NORTH OF KAESONG ON A HIGHWAY CONNECTING VIA YANGDOK WITH THE NORTHEAST COAST.

THE HEAVY ENEMY NIGHT TRAFFIC TIED IN WITH EARLIER REPORTS OF RED TROOP MOVEMENTS.

YESTERDAY LT. GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, THE U.N. FIELD COMMANDER, WAS ASKED IN AN INTERVIEW ABOUT PROSPECTS SHOULD THE REDS NOT RETURN TO KAESONG BUT OPEN AN ALL-OUT DRIVE.

A35FX

"THE ENEMY CANNOT DEFEAT THE EIGHTH ARMY," VAN FLEET SAID.

"HE CAN BRING IN A MILLION TROOPS BUT I'LL BE DAMNED IF HE CAN SUPPORT THEM."

ACTION ON THE GROUND WAS LIMITED.

IN EASTERN KOREA, WHERE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS OPENED A LIMITED PUSH A WEEK AGO, RED RESISTANCE FELL OFF SHARPLY FRIDAY. THE ATTACKING SOUTH KOREANS EASILY TOOK FOUR HILLS IN THE AREA NORTHWEST OF YANGGU AND WEST OF THE COASTAL CITY OF KANSONG.

TODAY (SATURDAY) THE SOUTH KOREANS BEAT OFF AN ATTEMPT BY A RED COMPANY TO RETAKE ONE OF THE HILLS.

GROUND ACTION FRIDAY WAS LIMITED TO ALLIED PATROLLING IN THE CENTER AND WEST EXCEPT FOR ONE BRIEF FIGHT SOUTH OF KAESONG. IN THIS ACTION, OUTSIDE THE KAESONG FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE, A RED PLATOON FORCED AN ALLIED UNIT TO WITHDRAW.

LF/LW111APD

A91FX

~~WITH OPERATIONAL~~

~~TOKYO, AUG. 25-(AP)-~~THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG TONIGHT CLAIMED LAND, SEA AND AIR VICTORIES OVER THE U.N. ALLIES.

THE BROADCAST, MONITORED IN TOKYO, SAID:

1--TWO ALLIED REGIMENTS WERE "COMPLETELY ANNIHILATED" ON THE CENTRAL KOREAN FRONT.

2--RED SHORE BATTERIES SANK ONE ALLIED DESTROYER AND SERIOUSLY DAMAGED ANOTHER OFF WONSAN YESTERDAY.

3--ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES SHOT DOWN SEVEN PLANES, INCLUDING ONE B-29 SUPERFORT, TODAY.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION BY ALLIED AUTHORITIES.

LW453APD NM

A156KX (WEST OUT) (350)

AUG 1951

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 26)

BY STAN CARTER

(ADVANCE) SEOUL, AUG.25-(AP)-AN ARMY SURGICAL TEAM HAS SAVED HUNDREDS OF SOLDIERS FROM BECOMING PERMANENTLY CRIPPLED BY PERFORMING DELICATE BRAIN AND SPINE OPERATIONS WITHIN A FEW HOURS OF THE INJURY.

THE TEAM OF NEUROSURGEONS ARRIVED IN KOREA LAST FEBRUARY. BEFORE THAT TIME, SOLDIERS WITH BRAIN AND SPINAL CORD INJURIES WERE FLOWN TO JAPAN FOR OPERATIONS.

SINCE THE TEAM ARRIVED, INSTANCES OF INFECTION IN BRAIN ABSCESSES DROPPED FROM 42 PER CENT TO LESS THAN TWO PER CENT--THEREBY SAVING SCORES OF ALLIED SOLDIERS FROM BECOMING POSSIBLE CRIPPLES FOR LIFE.

MOVING THE NEUROSURGICAL TEAM TO KOREA WHERE OPERATIONS CAN BE PERFORMED DAYS EARLIER THAN IN JAPAN WAS THE RECOMMENDATION OF LT. COL. ARNOLD M. MEIROWSKY, OF MEMPHIS, TENN. A GERMAN-BORN NEUROSURGEON, HE VOLUNTEERED TO RETURN TO THE ARMY FOR THE DURATION OF THE KOREAN WAR.

COLONEL MEIROWSKY IS IN CHARGE OF THE ARMY'S NEURO SURGICAL PROGRAM IN KOREA AND JAPAN.

IT TOOK AN AVERAGE OF SIX DAYS TO GET SOLDIERS WHO HAD SUFFERED BRAIN OR SPINAL CORD INJURIES FROM THE BATTLEFIELD TO JAPAN. NOW IT TAKES BETWEEN SIX AND 18 HOURS TO GET THEM FROM THE BATTLEFIELD TO THE OPERATING TABLE.

"IF WE CAN GET TO THESE PEOPLE EARLY, THE ULTIMATE LOSS OF FUNCTIONS--EYESIGHT AND LIMBS, MOSTLY--WILL BE MUCH LESS," COLONEL MEIROWSKY SAID. "PREFERABLE THE OPERATIONS SHOULD BE PERFORMED WITHIN HOURS AFTER THE INJURY."

EARLY NEUROSURGERY WAS PRACTICED BEHIND THE FRONTLINES IN EUROPE AND ON OKINAWA DURING THE LAST WAR, BUT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IT HAS BEEN TRIED IN KOREA.

THE REASON THAT EARLY AND COMPLETE NEUROSURGERY IS NECESSARY, COLONEL MEIROWSKY SAID, IS THAT BRAIN ABSCESSES ARE LIKELY IF "EVERY LITTLE PIECE OF BROKEN BONE" AND FOREIGN MATTER IS NOT REMOVED FROM

THE BRAIN DURING AN OPERATION.

IN THE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE LAST SPRING, WHEN THE NEUROSURGICAL TEAM WAS STATIONED IN TAEGU, IT PERFORMED 108 BRAIN AND SPINAL CORD OPERATIONS IN THREE WEEKS. THE DOCTORS WORKED 18 TO 20 HOURS A DAY.

THERE IS A NEUROSURGICAL TEAM--TWO SURGEONS, EIGHT SPECIALLY TRAINED NURSES AND FOUR MEDICAL CORPSMEN--NOW STATIONED IN A HOSPITAL NEAR SEOUL AND THERE IS ONE IN JAPAN.

COLONEL MEIROWSKY THINKS THAT THE PRESENT SET-UP COULD BE IMPROVED EVEN MORE BY ESTABLISHING A SPECIAL MOBILE HOSPITAL, CENTRALLY LOCATED BEHIND THE BATTLEFRONT, TO CARE SOLELY FOR NEORUSURGICAL AND EYE SURGERY CASES.

HE HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE ARMY TRY TO GET QUALIFIED NEUROSURGEONS TO JOIN RESERVE UNITS TO PREPARE FOR ANY FUTURE WAR.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 26, MOVED AUG. 24)

FJ1117PCS

326KX (Q)

APW (130)

WITH TASK FORCE 95, KOREA,SUNDAY,AUG.26-(AP)-THE BRITISH CRUISER HMS KENYA HAS LEFT THE KOREAN WAR ZONE FOR REFITTING AND RECOMMISSIONING.

UNDER THE COMMAND OF CAPT.J.E.PODGER, RN, THE KENYA WAS IN KOREAN WATERS FROM THE BEGINNING OF HOSTILITIES. SHE CARRIED OUT 19 OFFENSIVE WAR PATROLS, EACH LASTING BETWEEN 14 AND 40 DAYS, AND STEAMED A TOTAL OF 63,117 MILES.

THE KENYA FIRED 3,386 SIX-INCH AND NEARLY 1,000 FOUR-INCH SHELLS. THE ENEMY'S LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS WERE BLASTED WITH OVER 183 TONS OF STEEL BY THE ROYAL NAVAL CRUISER.

SHE TOOK PART IN THE INCHON LANDINGS LAST SEPTEMBER. DURING BLOCKADE PATROLS THE WARSHIP RESCUED A TOTAL OF TEN CARRIER-BASED AVIATORS WHO HAD DITCHED THEIR PLANES IN THE YELLOW SEA.

REAR ADM. GEORGE C.DYER, USN, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. BLOCKADING FORCE, PAID HIGH TRIBUTE TO THE KENYA.

HH548PCS AUG 1951

B67KX (Q)

(220)

BY BOB SCHUTZ

AP PHOTOGRAPHER

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE BRITISH GLOUCESTERSHIRE REGIMENT THAT TOOK A BLOODY LOSS OF 550 MEN IN THE APRIL 22 RED OFFENSIVE IS READY TO FIGHT AGAIN.

"WE'RE IN GREAT SHAPE NOW," SAID LT. COL. D.A.B.GRIST, COMMANDER OF THE REGIMENT. "WE'RE READY FOR ANYTHING, WHETHER IT BE AN ATTACK OR A DEFENSIVE ACTION."

IN HIS CAMOUFLAGED COMMAND POST TENT, GRIST SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"WE ARE IN AN AREA OF THE SAME SIZE AS WE HELD LAST APRIL, BUT NOW WE HAVE AN ENTIRE BRIGADE--ROUGHLY THREE TIMES AS MANY MEN AND GUNS AS THEN."

ZAFTER IT BECAME KNOWN HOW HEAVILY WE WERE HIT, EVERY FIT MAN AT THE BRITISH BASE IN JAPAN WAS HIPPED (EAGER) TO BE USED AS A REPLACEMENT--AND WE HAD A SPECIAL DRAFT OF 300 FROM ENGLAND. WE ARE IN TIP TOP SHAPE NOW AND THE MORALE OF OUR MEN IS EXCEEDINGLY HIGH."

GRIST WAS SECOND IN COMMAND AT THE TIME THE REDS OPENED THEIR APRIL OFFENSIVE. SIX HUNDRED MEN OF THE REGIMENT WERE TRAPPED IN THE COMMUNIST DRIVE AND ONLY 47 RETURNED TO THEIR OWN LINES.

"THERE IS NO PERCEPTIBLE DIFFERENCE IN THE MEN WE HAVE NOW AND THOSE WHO CAME OUT OF THE ORIGINAL GROUP," SAID CAPT. MICHAEL HARVEY, WHO LED THE ONLY GROUP TO ESCAPE.

"THERE ARE ABOUT 30 OF THE 47 TO ESCAPE STILL WITH US, BUT THEY WILL BE RETURNING HOME IN SEPTEMBER," HE SAID.

HARVEY TOLD OF FINDING HIS OWN BERET ONE MONTH AFTER LOSING IT LAST APRIL 25.

"I STUCK IT ATOP A STICK TO SIGNAL AN AMERICAN TANK THAT WAS FIRING ON US--AND IT WAS SHOT RIGHT OFF THE STICK."

"FINALLY AN AMERICAN PLANE SPOTTED US AND DROPPED A NOTE TO THE TANK WHO THEN CEASED FIRING AND CAME TO OUR RESCUE," HE CONTINUED.

"AROUND THE 25TH OF MAY, WHEN WE HAD RECAPTURED THIS GROUND, I CLIMBED A HILL SEEKING SOME EVIDENCE OF WHAT HAPPENED TO THOSE WHO DID NOT GET OUT, AND IT WAS THERE I FOUND MY OWN BERET. IT WAS SHOT FULL OF HOLES."

XA822ACS

B71KX Q

(230)

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 25-(AP)-A SOUTH KOREAN ARMY SERGEANT TESTIFYING AT THE MURDER TRIAL OF CANADIAN ARMY PRIVATE GLEN ROLAND BLANK TODAY TOLD OF RUNNING OUT OF A KOREAN HOUSE AS A GRENADE EXPLODED INSIDE, KILLING THREE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS.

THE WITNESS, SGT. SON KI PYO, SAID A GROUP OF UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS WEARING BERETS AND BRITISH-TYPE WINTER CLOTHING, TOSSED THE GRENADE WHEN THEY WERE FRUSTRATED IN AN ATTEMPT TO RAPE TWO KOREAN WOMEN IN THE HOUSE.

BLANK, 27, OF WINNIPEG, SAT QUIETLY IN A CORNER OF THE MILITARY COURTROOM AS SON TOLD HIS STORY.

BLANK IS THE FIRST OF THREE ENLISTED MEN OF THE PRINCESS PATRICIA CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY TO BE TRIED BY A GENERAL CANADIAN COURT MARTIAL FOR THE KILLING LAST MARCH 17 OF LT. LEE CHONG SUNG, ONE OF THE THREE DEAD KOREANS.

PVT.DONALD MICHAEL GIBSON, 22, OF OTTAWA, AND PVT.ALAN ROY MONTGOMERY DAVIS, 24, OF VANCOUVER, B.C., WILL BE TRIED LATER ON THE SAME CHARGE.

SON TESTIFIED HE WAS BILLETED WITH FIVE OTHER SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS IN A KOREAN HOUSE IN THE VILLAGE OF CHUNG WOON, NEAR CHIPYONG. TWO YOUNG KOREAN GIRLS WERE SLEEPING IN AN ADJOINING ROOM OF THE HOUSE, HE SAID.

SON SAID HE WAS AWAKENED DURING THE NIGHT OF MARCH 17 WHEN A GROUP OF SODLDIERS ENTERED THE HOUSE, FLASHED A LIGHT AND MADE NOISES. HE SAID HE WAS NOT SURE, BUT HE THOUGHT AT THE TIME THERE WERE ABOUT FIVE OF THEM.

"SOME CAME INTO OUR ROOM AND SOME WENT INTO THE GIRLS' ROOM," HE SAID THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. HE ADDED THAT THEY BEAT SOME OF THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS.

GG835ACS AUG 1951

B50KX Q

TOKYO, AUG. 25-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. KENNETH B. BUSH, QUINCY, ILL., TODAY WAS AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL FOR "EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS SERVICE" AS ADJUTANT GENERAL, FAR EAST COMMAND, FROM JULY, 1950, TO LAST JULY.

THE MEDAL WAS PRESENTED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AT THE OFFICE OF THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.

"DESPITE CRITICAL SHORTAGES OF EQUIPMENT AND TRAINED PERSONNEL," HIS CITATION SAID, "GENERAL BUSH INITIATED PROCEDURES TO PROVIDE MAPS X X X AND MILLIONS OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE LEAFLETS ON SHORT NOTICE."

BUSH IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR THE U.S. TOMORROW TO BECOME ASSISTANT TO THE ADJUTANT GENERAL.

VR605ACS

30.24- 26173

A5WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD RASHIN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-MEMBERS OF THE SENATE AND THE MILITARY LEADERS TODAY APPROVED THE BOMBING OF RASHIN---A MOVE WHICH GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAD BEEN RESTRAINED FROM MAKING WHEN HE WAS FAR EAST COMMANDER.

THE NORTH KOREAN RAIL HUB, ONLY 20 MILES FROM SOVIET SIBERIA, WAS SHOWERED WITH MORE THAN 300 TONS OF BOMBS. THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT 35 B-29S MADE THE ATTACK IN CLEAR WEATHER.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE ATTACK WAS "PART OF THE GENERAL POLICY OF PREVENTING THE ENEMY FROM BUILDING UP HIS FORCES IN KOREA." IT MADE PLAIN THAT THE DEPARTMENT APPROVED IT.

GEN.MACARTHUR, WHILE TESTIFYING BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEES WHICH INVESTIGATED HIS REMOVAL AS FAR EASTERN COMMANDER, PROTESTED THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAD BANNED SUCH ATTACKS AGAINST RASHIN.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL SAID AT THAT TIME THE BAN WAS IMPOSED BECAUSE OF THE RISK OF "INVOLVEMENT" WITH RUSSIA. GEN.OMAR BRADLEY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD OBJECTED TO BOMBING RASHIN.

THE BAN, MACARTHUR SAID, WAS PUT INTO EFFECT AFTER A 50-SUPERFORTRESS ATTACK ON AUG. 12, 1950. TODAY'S STRIKE WAS THE FIRST SINCE THAT DATE.

IN TORONTO, CANADA, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL DECLINED TO COMMENT TODAY ON THE BOMBING. MACARTHUR, IN NEW YORK, WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

BUT IN WASHINGTON, SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), WHO PROTESTED MACARTHUR'S REMOVAL, SAID "IT'S BEEN MOST MYSTERIOUS WHY WE HAVE NOT BOMBED RASHIN LONG BEFORE THIS."

SENATOR GREEN (D-RI), WHO UPHELD THE PRESIDENT IN THE MACARTHUR OUSTER, SAID THE RASHIN BOMBING "IS A QUESTION OF WISDOM OR UNWISDOM FOR OUR MILITARY LEADERS AND I'M CERTAINLY WILLING TO ABIDE BY THEIR DECISIONS."

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE BOMBING WAS NOT BARRED BY THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH CEASE FIRE NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDERWAY AT KAESONG.

"WE HAVE A RIGHT TO DO IT UNDER THE AGREEMENT," CONNALLY TOLD A REPORTER.

VX427PED

A53WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.25)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.25-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED SIX ADDITIONAL U.S. CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. LIST NO.383 INCLUDED ONE KILLED, ONE DEAD OF WOUNDS AND FOUR WOUNDED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.25)

CZ543AED

A106 (170)

LONDON, AUG. 25-(AP)-DR.E.H.S.BURHOP, AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST WHOSE PASSPORT WAS REVOKED SIX MONTHS AGO WHEN HE STARTED ON A TRIP TO RUSSIA, GOT HIS TRAVEL DOCUMENTS BACK TODAY, BUT WITH A STRICT UNDERSTANDING HE WILL STAY ON THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID BURHOP HAD GIVEN WRITTEN ASSURANCE THAT HE WILL NOT GO TO ANY COUNTRY IN THE RUSSIAN ORBIT "WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH THE FOREIGN OFFICE." weeks

A NEW PASSPORT WILL BE ISSUED TO HIM, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID.

HE WAS READY TO LEAVE WITH A GOODWILL MISSION TO RUSSIA ON JULY 19, WHEN THE FOREIGN OFFICE INFORMED HIM HIS PASSPORT HAD BEEN CANCELLED.

A WEEK LATER, FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY ERNEST DAVIES TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT DR.BURHOP'S VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION HAD BEEN CONSIDERED TO BE "NOT IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

BURHOP HAD BEEN CONNECTED WITH ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH BUT SAID HE HAD NOT HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT FOR SIX YEARS. AT THE TIME HIS PASSPORT WAS REVOKED HE COMMENTED "ONCE A SCIENTIST WORKS FOR A TIME IN ATOMIC ENERGY HE IS EVER AFTER A MARKED MAN WITH A RESTRICTED RIGHT OF TRAVEL COMPARED WITH OTHER CITIZENS."

KA930AED

A39

SOUTHAMPTON, ENG., AUG.25-(AP)-THE BRITISH ARMY POURED 1,500 TROOPS INTO SOUTHAMPTON TODAY AND SOUNDED THE AIR RAID SIRENS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1945. IT WAS A SURPRISE TEST OF THE CITY DEFENSES.

STARTLED PEOPLE WATCHED THE TROOPS CARRY OUT MOCK RESCUE WORK, FIGHT FIRES THAT WEREN'T THERE AND SET UP FIRST AID STATIONS IN THD BIG SEAPORT.

MAJ.GEN. W.A. DIMOLINE, COMMANDING, SAID IT WAS A SUCCESS.

WW622PED

A47

(420)

NIGHT LEAD MACLEAN

BEAUVALLON, FRANCE, AUG. 25-(AP)-A RUMOR DEVELOPED ON THE RIVIERA TODAY THAT MRS. DONALD D. MACLEAN, ABSENT WITHOUT EXPLANATION FOR THREE DAYS FROM HER VACATION VILLA, IS ON A MEDITERRANEAN CRUISE. SHE IS THE CHICAGO-WORN WIFE OF A BRITISH DIPLOMAT WHO VANISHED IN FRANCE LAST SPRING.

MRS. MACLEAN LEFT HER SECLUDED VILLA WEDNESDAY.

HER MOTHER, SISTER, SIX-YEAR-OLD NEPHEW AND THREE CHILDREN--ONE BORN SINCE HER HUSBAND'S DISAPPEARANCE--REMAINED AT THE VILLA.

THE CRUISE RUMOR, UNCONFIRMED, WAS THAT SHE HAD GONE ON AN EXCURSION BOAT WITH FRIENDS. FRENCH POLICE, WHO SET UP A DISCREET WATCH AROUND THE VILLA WHEN SHE ARRIVED AUG. 17, WOULD NOT COMMENT.

MACLEAN, BRILLIANT 38-YEAR-OLD CHIEF OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN SECTION, DISAPPEARED MAY 26 WITH GUY BURGESS, A RUSSIAN-SPEAKING EXPERT ON MARXIST IDEOLOGY WHO FORMERLY HAD BEEN SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. THEY WERE LAST SEEN BOARDING AN EXCURSION BOAT FOR ST. MALO, FRANCE.

SINCE THEN THEY HAVE BEEN OBJECTS OF ONE OF THE BIGGEST POLICE SEARCHES OF THE COLD WAR.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL FINALLY DECLARED THAT IF THEY HAD NOT SLIPPED "BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IT IS RATHER EXTRAORDINARY THAT THE BEST POLICE FORCES IN EUROPE HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO FIND ANY TRACE OF THEM."

SOME OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, HELD THE THEORY THAT THE TWO MEN SIMPLY HAD GONE OFF ON AN ESCAPADE AND WERE PREVENTED FROM RETURNING BY THE OUTCRY THAT FOLLOWED THEIR DISAPPEARANCE.

A NUMBER OF CIRCUMSTANCES HAVE TENDED TO LINK THEM WITH THE RIVIERA. BUT RUMORS THAT THEY WERE SEEN IN RIVIERA BARS NEVER WERE BORNE OUT BY POLICE INQUIRIES.

AUG 1951

A48

A MESSAGE SIGNED BY BURGESS, EFFERVESCENT 40-YEAR-OLD BACHELOR, AND SENT FROM ROME TO HIS MOTHER AFTER HIS DISAPPEARANCE, SAID HE WAS GOING ON A "LONG MEDITERRANEAN HOLIDAY."

WHEN MRS. MACLEAN, THE FORMER MELINDA MARLING OF NEW YORK AND CHICAGO, FLEW HERE, SPECULATION AROSE THAT SHE MIGHT BE HOPING FOR

A RENDEZVOUS WITH HER HUSBAND. SHE INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT SHE CAME ONLY FOR A VACATION.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID BEFORE HER DEPARTURE FROM LONDON IT WAS "FULLY AWARE THAT SHE WAS ABOUT TO LEAVE" FOR THIS RESORT. THE GOVERNMENT COULD HAVE PICKED UP HER PASSPORT IF IT HAD OBJECTED TO HER LEAVING.

HER THREE CHILDREN ARE FERGUS, 7, DONALD, 4, AND MELINDA, TWO MONTHS.

MRS. MACLEAN'S DEPARTURE FROM THE VILLA WAS DISCOVERED YESTERDAY WHEN A LETTER TO HER WAS DELIVERED BY MISTAKE TO THE HOTEL DU GOLFE HERE. A NEWSPAPERMAN, HOPING TO GET INTO THE VILLA, OFFERED TO DELIVER IT. BUT AT THE VILLA HE WAS TOLD SHE WAS NOT THERE AND TO TAKE THE LETTER BACK TO THE HOTEL WHERE IT WOULD BE CALLED FOR. THE LETTER WAS STILL THERE TODAY.

KS707PED

A107

BEAUVALLON, FRENCH RIVIERA, AUG. 25-(AP)-MRS.MELINDA MACLEAN, WIFE OF A MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT, WAS STILL ABSENT TODAY FROM THE VILLA HERE WHERE SHE HAS BEEN VACATIONING.

THERE WERE REPORTS SHE WAS ON A BOAT EXCURSION WITH FRIENDS, BUT POLICE WOULD SAY NOTHING ABOUT THE WOMAN'S WHEREABOUTS.

SHE HAS BEEN GONE FROM THE VILLA THREE DAYS. HER THREE CHILDREN, MOTHER, SISTER AND NEPHEW ARE STILL THERE.

DONALD MACLEAN, HER HUSBAND, DISAPPEARED MAY 26, WITH GUY BURGESS, A FOREIGN OFFICE COLLEAGUE. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THEY WENT TO RUSSIA.

KA938AED

a115

BERLIN, AUG. 25-(AP)-SOVIET MARSHAL KLIMENTI Y.VOROSHILOV GAVE A PARTY IN BUCHAREST LAST NIGHT FOR SOME PROMINENT WESTERN GUESTS, INCLUDING DR.HEWLETT JOHNSON, THE "RED" BEAN OF CANTERBURY, THE SOVIET CONTROLLED ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

OTHER GUESTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS CHILEAN POET PABLO NERUDA AND CUBAN AUTHOR NICOLAS GULLIEN.

VOROSHILOV, A POLITBURO MEMBER, IS IN BUCHAREST FOR THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS OF ROMANIA'S LIBARATION FROMNTHE NAZIS.

A1009AED

B80 Q (120)

BERLIN, AUG. 25-(AP)-FIVE GERMANS ACCUSED OF OCCUPATION ATROCITIES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INCLUDING THE LIDICE MASSACRE, WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A STATE COURT IN PRAGUE TODAY, THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.

THE MEN, CONDEMNED AFTER A TWO-DAY TRIAL, WERE MEMBERS OF THE NAZI GESTAPO AND SECURITY FORCES. THEY WERE FORMER SS (ELITE GUARD) GENERAL ERNST HITZEGRAD; SS MAJOR GENERAL RICHARD SCHMIDT; SS GROUP LEADER MAX ROZSTOCK; FORMER GENERAL FRIEDRICH GOTTSCHALK AND GESTAPO MAN WALTER RICHTER.

THE CZECH TOWN OF LIDICE WAS WIPED OUT BY THE NAZIS IN REPRISAL FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF REINHARDT HEYDRICH, GESTAPO CHIEF. THE PRINCIPAL DEFENDANT IN THE LIDICE CASE, INCLUDING KARL HERMAN FRANK, AND SIX GESTAPO CHIEFTAINS, WERE HANGED IN 1947.

TU1225PED

A114 (140)

BERLIN, AUG. 25-(AP)-A TWO-WEEK EXHIBITION OF AMERICAN TELEVISION WILL CLOSE HERE TOMORROW NIGHT WITH AN ESTIMATED TOTAL ATTENDANCE OF 910,000. THE SPONSORS SAID IT IS A NEW RECORD FOR OUTDOOR AUDIENCES.

THE SHOW, INCLUDING COLUMBIA COLOR TELEVISION AS WELL AS NALIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY BLACK-AND-WHITE, WAS SPONSORED BY THE MARSHALL PLAN. IT OPENED AUG. 13, AND WAS ONE OF THE MAGNETS WHICH DREW MANY IRON CURTAIN YOUTHS FROM THE COMMUNIST YOUTH FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN INTO THE ALLIED WESTERN SECTORS.

PEOPLE SAW TME LOCALLY TELEVISED SHOWS ON HUGE SCREENS AND ON HUNDREDS OF SETS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT WEST BERLIN.

CROWDS IN SCHOENEBERG STADT PARK, WHERE SOME OF THE TELECASTS ORIGINATED, AVERAGED 21,000 NIGHTLY AND, ACCORDING TO AMERICAN TELEVISION OFFICIALS HERE, WERE THE BIGGEST EVER TO WITNESS A SHOW IN ONE SPOT. OFFICIALS SAID THESE AUDIENCES WERE NOT EVEN MATCHED BY THE LARGEST OUTDOOR DEMONSTRATIONS IN NEW YORK DURING THE LAST NATIONAI ELECTIONS.

KA1006AED

A38

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.25-(AP)-ABOUT 3,000 JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES WERE BAPTIZED IN A MASS CEREMONY AT FRANKFURT'S BIGGEST SWIMMING POOL TODAY.

THE CEREMONY, THE BIGGEST HELD SO FAR IN EUROPE, CLIMAXED A THREE-DAY CONGRESS OF THE RELIGIOUS SECT.

MORE THAN 30,000 FOLLOWERS HAVE ASSEMBLED HERE FOR THE MEETING, INCLUDING ABOUT 500 FROM THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY, WHERE THE SECT HAS BEEN BANNED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

WW621PED

A97

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.25-(AP)A YOUNG WOMAN WAS UNDER ARREST TODAY ON CHARGES THAT SHE TRICKED THE PARENTS OF SOME 80 CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 12 AND 14, INTO SENDING THEM TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH PEACE FESTIVAL IN BERLIN.

POLICE ARRESTED THE WOMAN, KATHARINA WUNDER, 22, DESCRIBED AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST FDJ (FREE GERMAN YOUTH) LAST NIGHT AT THE HOME OF HER FIANCE.

THE PARENTS TOLD POLICE THAT THE WOMAN CAME TO THEM IN JULY OFFERING THEIR CHILDREN "A FREE VACATION NEAR BERLIN AT A RED CROSS CAMP."

THE PARENTS LEARNED AFTER THE CHILDREN RETURNED THAT THEY HAD BEEN DECEIVED, POLICE SAID. SHE WAS CHARGED WITH ABDUCTION.

RP845AED

stuttgart,germany,aug.25-(ap)-the army announced today

the death of sgt. anthony l. stackewicz of medina, n.y.

it said he was killed wednesday when the truck in which he

30.24- 26175

was riding passed under a low overpass and against which the sergeant struck his head.

AUG 1951

sj/1015/740a

A142

(900)

(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 26--NOTE DATE)

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

(ADVANCE) STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 25-(AP)-POLISH REFUGEES WHO HAVE FOUND ASYLUM IN SWEDEN SAY THEY FEEL THEY HAVE ESCAPED FROM PRISON--A PRISON THAT ENCOMPASSES THEIR ENTIRE HOMELAND. SOME SAID THEY HAD DECIDED TO KILL THEMSELVES IF THEY COULD NOT GET OUT OF POLAND.

THEY REPORT EXISTENCE OF 15 OR MORE SLAVE LABOR CAMPS IN POLAND. SOME COMPLAIN OF THE INCREASING RUSSIANIZING OF POLAND. OTHERS RECITE DETAILS OF LARGE SCALE RUSSIAN WAR PREPARATIONS IN POLISH TERRITORY.

THE REFUGEES PAINTED A PICTURE OF POLAND AS A VAST SLAVE STATE TAILORED TO THE NEEDS OF THE SOVIET WAR MACHINE. HERE ARE TYPICAL COMMENTS:

JERZY KULESZA, BLONDE 26-YEAR OLD FORMER CHIEF POLISH GOVERNMENT GLIDER INSTRUCTOR WHO ESCAPED TO SOUTH SWEDEN IN A SIGLE-SEATER PLANE LAST APRIL:

"I BELIEVED IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO REMAIN IN POLAND AND WORK FOR MY COUNTRY. THAT WAS AN ILLUSION. WE KNOW NOW THAT EVERYBODY IS JUST WORKING FOR RUSSIA'S WAR PREPARATIONS. I WANT NOTHING OF THAT SORT. THAT IS WHY I FLED."

HENRYK SKORUPKA, 22, LEADER OF 12 POLISH NAVAL MEN WHO MUTINEED, LOCKED UP THEIR OFFICERS AND BROUGHT THEIR MINESWEEPER TO A SWEDISH PORT THIS MONTH:

"POLAND IS JUST ONE HUGE PRISON. WAR PSYCHOSIS IS GENERAL AND THE CURRENT TENSION IN POLAND IS UNBEARABLE. WE DO NOT WANT TO CARRY ARMS AGAINST THE WEST. THAT IS WHY WE STAGED THE MUTINY. IF IT HAD FAILED, MANY OF US HAD AGREED TO COMMIT SUICIDE."

MIECZYSLAW NYCZ OF KOLOBRZEK, ONE OF THE FIVE CREW MEMBERS OF THE POLISH TRAWLER WALERY WHO WERE GRANTED ASYLUM HERE A FEW WEEKS AGO:

"ALL POLAND IS BEING TURNED INTO A MILITARY CAMP. THERE IS NO GREATER BLUFF THAN THE SOVIET PEACE PROPAGANDA. WE DID NOT WANT TO STAY TO FIGHT FOR RUSSIA."

JOSEF TCHOREK, ANOTHER OF THE FIVE: "WHEN I DISCOVERED WHAT A BLUFF COMMUNISM WAS, I DECIDED TO ESCAPE. IT IS JUST A WAY TO BLEED YOU WHITE BY OVERWORK."

ON ONE POINT, THEY ALL HAD THE SAME STORY: TO FLEE FROM COMMUNIST POLAND TODAY IS HARDER THAN BREAKING OUT OF JAIL.

THE SOVIET ARMY ON THE ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER IS SEALING OFF POLAND'S WESTERN BORDER AS TIGHTLY AS THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF. ESCAPE WESTWARD BY LAND IS REGARDED AS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE BY THE REFUGEES.

A SERIES OF DRASTIC MEASURES HAS BEEN TAKEN TO PREVENT ESCAPES BY SEA FROM POLAND. A FRONTIER ZONE 20 TO 50 MILES DEEP HAS BEEN SET UP ALL ALONG THE BALTIC SEA COAST. THE ZONE CANNOT BE ENTERED WITHOUT SPECIAL PASSES. ALL PORTS HAVE BEEN SEALED OFF TO CIVILIANS BY HARRIERS OF STONE AND BARBED WIRE.

A143

BUT, DESPITE THE TIGHTENED RESTRICTIONS, POLES ARE ESCAPING TO SWEDEN IN INCREASING NUMBERS. MORE THAN 10,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE SOUGHT ASYLUM HERE SINCE WORLD WAR II. OF THIS TOTAL, MORE THAN 4,000 HAVE FLED FROM POLAND AND EAST GERMANY.

THEY COME IN MAKESHIFT PLANES PUT TOGETHER FROM SPARE PARTS, IN BATTERED BOATS THAT BRAVE THE CHOPPY BALTIC. RECENTLY A GROUP OF REFUGEES FROM THE BALTIC STATES WAS PICKED UP FROM A RAFT IN THE OPEN SEA AND BROUGHT TO SWEDEN.

EARLY THIS MONTH A LONE POLE WAS FOUND SWIMMING IN THE MIDDLE OF THE BALTIC HEADED FOR SWEDISH SHORES. HE CLAIMED HE HAD JUMPED FROM A POLISH BOAT. EARLIER, AN EAST GERMAN JUMPED OFF A SOVIET TRAWLER AND WAS PICKED UP BY A SWEDISH CRAFT AND BROUGHT HERE.

THE FLIGHT OF 12 POLISH SEAMEN WHO MUTINEED, LOCKED UP THEIR OFFICERS AND STEERED THEIR MINESWEEPER TO THE SWEDISH PORT OF YSTAAD MADE NEWSPAPER HEADLINES AROUND THE WORLD. THE 12 HAVE BEEN GRANTED SYLUM HERE BY THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT.

THIS SENSATIONAL STORY WAS FOLLOWED THE NEXT DAY BY ANOTHER TELLING OF THE ESCAPE OF FOUR YOUNG POLES WHO SHOT IT OUT WITH POLISH GUARDS AT POZNAN BEFORE THEY GOT THEIR "HOMEMADE" PLANE OFF THE GROUND AND HEADED FOR SWEDEN. ON BOARD WERE THREE MEN OF 22 AND A 20-YEAR OLD GIRL.

SINCE 1947, FIVE PLANES HAVE BROUGHT POLES TO SAFETY HERE, THREE OF THEM THIS YEAR.

THE SIGNS OF UNREST IN POLAND ARE MANY. RUSSIA RECENTLY SENT NO LESS A PERSONAGE THAN DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV TO WARSAW WHO IN AN ADDRESS WARNED THAT "TITOISM" WOULD BE STAMPED OUT. FOLLOWING HIS VISIT, POLAND STARTED A TREASON TRIAL OF NINE HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS.

IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS POLES HAVE ESCAPED NOT ONLY TO SWEDEN BUT TO OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. EIGHTEEN POLISH SEAMEN SKIPPED SHIP AND SOUGHT REFUGE IN DURHAM, ENGLAND. TWO YOUNG POLES ESCAPED TO PARIS IN AN AIRLINER IN JUNE AND TOLD FRENCH POLICE LIVING CONDITIONS IN THEIR HOMELAND WERE "DEPLORABLE." TWO OTHER POLES USED AN OLD BIPLANE TO REACH THE U.S. ZONE OF GERMANY. ANOTHER POLE REACHED TRIESTE BY HIDING IN A PASSENGER COACH.

BECAUSE OF THESE MASS ESCAPES, POLISH COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES ARE DOING EVERYTHING THEY CAN TO CONTAIN RESTLESS SOULS FED UP WITH THE TOTALITARIAN REGIME. SOMETIMES POLISH AUTHORITIES SEND THE FAMILIES OF MEN WORKING IN THE COASTAL AREA TO POINTS INLAND AS INSURANCE AGAINST THE MEN ATTEMPTING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

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A144

EVEN IF REFUGEES SURMOUNT ALL THESE OBSTACLES AND GET BOATS, THEY STILL MUST EVADE A LARGE NUMBER OF ARMED POLISH AND RUSSIAN PATROL VESSELS CONSTANTLY CRUISING THE COAST. THESE ARE SUPPLEMENTED BY RUSSIAN SEA PATROL PLANES.

THE COMMUNIST SEA PATROLS RANGE 12 MILES OUT FROM THE COAST. RUSSIA

HAS REJECTED SWEDISH AND DANISH PROTESTS TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE THAT THE 12-MILE LIMIT FOR TERRITORIAL WATERS IS EXCESSIVE. MOST COUNTRIES, INCLUDING SWEDEN AND DENMARK, CLAIM JURISDICTION ONLY THREE MILES OUT.

GUARDS ON THE BORDERS AND ON THE COASTS AND IN THE SEA PATROLS ARE EMPOWERED TO FIRE ON ANY SUSPECTED ESCAPEES BY A 1948 POLISH LAW WHICH MADE IT A CRIME TO ATTEMPT TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHOUT PERMISSION.

THE RUSSIANS USED SUCH RIGIDLY ENFORCED MEASURES PREVIOUSLY TO HALT A CONTINUOUS FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM THE BALTIC STATES -- LATVIA, LITHUANIA AND ESTHONIA -- INTO SWEDEN, AND THEY HAVE PUT THEIR ANTI-EMIGRATION MACHINERY INTO OPERATION ALONG THE COAST OF EAST GERMANY, TOO.

SWEDEN NEVER HAS GRANTED REQUESTS FOR THE EXTRADITION OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY REFUGEES AND THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT SHE WILL CHANGE HER POLICY.

THE GRANT OF POLITICAL ASYLUM USUALLY COMES QUICKLY AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF A REFUGEE SEEKING IT IN THIS COUNTRY, USUALLY WITHIN A WEEK. EACH CASE IS CONSIDERED ON ITS OWN MERITS.

ONCE POLITICAL ASYLUM IS GRANTED, THE REFUGEE IS FREE TO REMAIN IN SWEDEN OR TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 26--SENT AUG. 24)

K/SN/K1

A106

VERONA, ITALY, AUG.25-(AP)-A HALF-TON CACHE OF HAND GRENADES AND MORTAR SHELLS WAS FOUND BY POLICE ON A CANAL SIDE NEAR HERE TODAY.

IT WAS THE SECOND LARGE FIND OF HIDDEN ARMS DUG UP IN NORTH ITALY WITHIN A WEEK.

JB1020PED

3108 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD HARRIMAN (320)

BELGRADE,YUGOSLAVIA,AUG.25-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN CALLED ON PREMIER MARSHAL TITO TODAY TO DISCUSS YUGOSLAVIA'S BASIC NEEDS IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FROM THE UNITED STATES.

LOOKING WAN AND WEARY AFTER HIS LONG EFFORT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK IN THE NOW SUSPENDED BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL NEGOTIATIONS, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL ENVOY ARRIVED IN BELGRADE FROM TEHRAN IN A U.S. AIR FORCE CONSTELLATION.

THEN HE FLEW ON TO BLED, THE UNOFFICIAL CAPITAL OF YUGOSLAVIA'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, FOR A CONFERENCE AT TITO'S VILLA.

HARRIMAN AND HIS WIFE LUNCHED WITH TITO AT THE PREMIER'S SUMMER HOME. NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED.

ALSO AT THE LUNCHEON WERE U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE V.ALLEN, YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER EDWARD KARDELJ, INTERIOR MINISTER ALEXANDER RANKOVIC, AND OTHERS.

IN THE INTERVAL AT BELGRADE, HARRIMAN HAD BREAKFAST AND TALKED WITH NEWSMEN. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO DISCUSS "VARIOUS ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS" WITH TITO.

"MILITARY AS WELL AS ECONOMIC?" HE WAS ASKED.

"YES," HE REPLIED.

HARRIMAN FIRST MET TITO IN MOSCOW SIX YEARS AGO. HARRIMAN WAS THE U.S. AMBASSADOR THERE THEN AND TITO WAS AN HONORED VISITOR IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL. NOT UNTIL THREE YEARS LATER DID THE KREMLIN DENOUNCE TITO FOR DEVIATION FROM ITS BRAND OF COMMUNISM.

THE UNITED STATES HAS FURNISHED YUGOSLAVIA MORE THAN $100,000,000 (M) WORTH OF ECONOMIC AID IN THE PAST YEAR. IT IS NOW SHIPPING LIMITED AMOUNTS OF MUNITIONS TO HELP STRENGTHEN DEFENSES AGAINST ANY INVASION BY RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM NATIONS.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND OTHER WESTERN MILITARY OBSERVERS WERE INVITED TO WATCH MANEUVERS OF TITO'S ARMY FOR THE FIRST TIME LAST WINTER AS THE WESTERN POWERS DEBATED JOINT MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN YUGOSLAVIA.

FOREIGN OBSERVERS ESTIMATE YUGOSLAVIA HAS AN ARMY OF UP TO 600,000 TRAINED MEN--ONE OF THE LARGEST IN WESTERN EUROPE. TITO TOLD HIS ELITE GUARD TROOPS FEB. 17 THAT IF INVASION COMES HIS COUNTRY COULD PUT 1,500,000 MEN UNDER ARMS. THAT IS ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION.

HARRIMAN PLANS TO LEAVE LATE SUNDAY FOR LONDON. THERE HE WILL MEET WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND DISCUSS THE OIL TALKS. HARRIMAN DESCRIBES THE TALKS AS SUSPENDED, NOT ENDED, AND SAYS "THEY CAN BE RESUMED ANY TIME."

FROM LONDON, HARRIMAN IS TO GO TO PARIS TO DISCUSS NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE AFFAIRS WITH GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER. HE IS EXPECTED TO REACH WASHINGTON ABOUT SEPT.1.

MJ329PED

A65 (200)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG 25-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ROVING TROUBLE-SHOOTER W. AVERELL HARRIMAN ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO TALK WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO ABOUT YUGOSLAVIA'S BASIC NEEDS IN THE WAY OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

ENROUTE HOME FROM TEHRAN HARRIMAN LOOKED WAN AND WEARY FROM HIS LONG EFFORTS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK IN THE NOW SUSPENDED NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN OVER OIL NATIONALIZATION.

HARRIMAN SAID HIS MISSION TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS TO TALK TO TITO ABOUT "VARIOUS ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS" BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC.

AFTER A QUICK BREAKFAST HERE, HE FLEW ON TO BLED, YUGOSLAVIA'S SUMMER CAPITAL IN THE SLOVENIAN ALPS, TO MEET THE YUGOSLAV MARSHAL. IT WILL BE HIS SECOND MEETING WITH TO. THE FIRST WAS SIX YEARS AGO IN MOSCOW, WHEN HE WAS AMBASSADOR THERE AND TITO WAS A (THEN) FRIENDLY VISITOR TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

THE UNITED STATES HAS FURNISHED YUGOSLAVIA WITH MORE THAN $100,000,000 (M) WORTH OF ECONOMIC AID DURING THE PAST YEAR. CURRENTLY IT IS SHIPPING A LIMITED AMOUNT OF MUNITIONS TO HELP STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSES OF THIS COUNTRY AGAINST THE THREAT OF A RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM INVASION.

HARRIMAN WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR LONDON, WHERE HE PLANS TO MEET BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE TO REPORT ON THE IRANIAN OIL SITUATION. THEN HE WILL GO ON TO PARIS TO DISCUSS THE PROGRESS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT WITH GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER.

MG25AED

A104 (150)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, AUG. 25-(AP)-HUNGARY REJECTED TODAY A UNITED STATES REQUEST FOR MODIFICATION OF THEIR FRIENDSHIP, TRADE AND CONSULAR AGREEMENT.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ASKED FOR CHANGES IN THE PACT ON JULY 5 AND WARNED IT WOULD CONSIDER THE AGREEMENT ENDED IF HUNGARY REFUSED. THE AGREEMENT DATES BACK TO 1925.

A HUNGARIAN NOTE, HANDED TO THE AMERICAN LEGATION HERE, SAID THE AMERICAN REQUEST IS A FURTHER STEP IN A HOSTILE POLICY TOWARD THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, BUT IS "CERTAINLY NO SURPRISE."

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, THE NOTE ADDED, HAS "LONG SINCE CLEARLY

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SHOWN ITS AVERSION TOWARDS THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLES' REPUBLIC AND THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE PEACEFULLY BUILDING THEIR COUNTRY."

THE NOTE, MODERATE AND EVEN-TEMPERED IN TONE, ALSO COMPLAINED OF OTHER GRIEVANCES.

IT CHARGED AMERICAN DIPLOMATS "REPEATEDLY SUPPORTED OUR GRIM ENEMIES AND FASCIST REMNANTS OF THE PAST ATTEMPTING TO OVERTHROW THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC." THE HUNGARIANS ALSO ACCUSED THE U.S. OF VIOLATING THE PEACE TREATY AND HINDERING THEIR ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

KA924AED

A109 (2/0)

MOSCOW, AUG. 25-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY THAT ALEXANDER, PATRIARCH OF THE ANTIOCH ORTHODOX EASTERN CHURCH, HAS CALLED ON THE CHURCH'S ADHERENTS TO SUPPORT THE RUSSIAN-LED PEACE MOVEMENT.

ALEXANDER'S FOLLOWERS NUMBER 750,000 ORTHODOX BELIEVERS SCATTERED IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THROUGHOUT NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THE PATRIARCH ISSUED HIS STATEMENT UPON HIS DEPARTURE FROM THE SOVIET UNION, WHERE HE HAS BEEN A GUEST FOR SOME WEEKS OF RUSSIAN PATRIARCH ALEXEI IN MOSCOW AND AT THE LATTER'S SUMMER HOME NEAR ODESSA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, PUBLISHED IN PRAVDA AND OTHER NEWSPAPERS, CONDEMNED "ATTEMPTS BY THE UNITED STATES TO ATTAIN WORLD DOMINATIONMZ

ALEXANDER IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO DAMASCUS, SYRIA. HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"I WOULD BE GLAD IF THE TWO DIOCESES OF THE ANTIOCH CHURCH IN AMERICA SHALL ALSO JOIN THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND EXPLAIN TO THE ORDINARY AMERICAN PEOPLE THE TRUTH OF THE MOVEMENT OF PEACE PARTISANS WHICH EMBRACES THE ENTIRE WORLD."

CHURCH INFORMANTS HERE SAID THE TWO DIOCESES REFERRED TO WERE IN NEW YORK AND TOLEDO, O.

ALEXANDER DECLARED THAT THE ANTIOCH CHURCH WILL CONTINUE TO BE LOYAL TO THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH WHICH HE TERMED "THE STANDARD BEARER OF THE IDEA OF PEACE."

HE ATTACKED PATRIARCH SPYROU ATHENAGORAS OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH IN ATHENS BECAUSE "HE RECEIVED THE PATRIARCHAL THRONE WITH THE HELP OF AMERICAN RULING CIRCLES." HE ALSO CRITICIZED ATHENAGORAS FOR NOT ATTACKING THE VATICAN WHICH HE CALLED "ONE OF THE INITIATORS OF A NEW WAR." ALEXANDER SAID POPE PIUS XII SUPPORTED A NEW WAR IN THE INTERESTS OF HIS "FRIEND" PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE ANTIOCH CHURCH, WHOSE MAIN BODY OF ADHERENTS ARE IN SYRIA AND LEBANON, MAINTAINS PERMANENT REPRESENTATION WITH THE RUSSIAN CHURCH AT MOSCOW.

IN TOLEDO, O., REV. GABRIEL BARROW, PASTOR OF ST. ELIAS SYRIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH, AND THE RT. REV. ANANIAS KASSAB, PASTOR OF ST. GEORGE'S SYRIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH, SAID ALEXANDER, THE CHURCH'S PATRIARCH, EXCEEDED HIS AUTHORITY.

"WE HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE RUSSIANS," SAID BARROW. "WE ARE NOT CONCERNED WITH POLITICAL ACTIONS OF ANY NATURE BY THE RUSSIANS."

BARROW SAID LAYMEN AND CLERGY OF THE CHURCH IN THIS COUNTRY SENT A DECLARATION OF PROTEST TO ALEXANDER IN DAMASCUS, FORWARDING COPIES TO THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS.

ARCHBISHOP SAMUEL DAVID, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE IN TOLEDO, WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT, BUT THE TWO PASTORS SAID HE SHARED THEIR VIEWS.

F859PES NM

A68

MOSCOW, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE TODAY ATTACKED JOHN J. MCCLOY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, CALLING HIM A JACKAL.

THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET WRITERS UNION SAID MCCLOY HAD BEEN SENT TO GERMANY AS AN "AMERICAN SHERIFF" AND ADDED:

"HE CALCULATED EVERYTHING, THIS AMERICAN SHERIFF: DOLLARS, AND ALIEN BLOOD, AND ALIEN GRIEF, AND THE RUINS OF ALIEN CITIES. BUT HE WISHES TO LEAVE OUT OF ACCOUNT THE DETERMINATION OF PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES NOT TO PERMIT THE RESURRECTION OF GERMAN MILITARISM. BLIND ACCOUNTING."

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A40

MOSCOW, AUG.25-(AP)-SIR DAVID KELLY, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, HOPES TO DO WHAT NO WESTERN ENVOY HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO DO FOR SOME TIME--SPEND A COUPLE OF DAYS IN KIEV, THE UKRAINIAN CAPITAL.

SIR DAVID LEFT TODAY FOR KIEV AND ODESSA. HE PLANNED TO BE AWAY A WEEK AND SPEND TWO DAYS IN KIEV.

SINCE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IMPOSED TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS SEVERAL YEARS AGO, THE UKRAINIAN CAPITAL HAS BEEN ON THE LIST OF FORBIDDEN CITIES AND REAS WHICH FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ARE NOT PERMIT

CITIES AND AREAS WHICH FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ARE NOT PERMITTED TO VISIT EXCEPT ON THROUGH TRIPS WITHOUT STOPPING.

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A167

AMS BUDGET (700)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.25-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT, WITH A BILLION DOLLAR OIL INDUSTRY LEFT ON ITS HANDS BY A BREAKDOWN OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH, SOUGHT CUSTOMERS TODAY TO STAVE OFF A POSSIBLE POLITICAL CRISIS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE MOSSADEGH BECAME A POPULAR HERO BY CAPITALIZING ON REAL AND FANCIED WRONGS AND NATIONALIZING THE INFLUENTIAL ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, PARTS OF THE PRESS BEGAN SPEAKING OUT AGAINST HIM.

STRONG POLITICAL ATTACKS IN PARLIAMENT, POSSIBLY EVEN ATTEMPTS TO DEFEAT THE PREMIER ON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, MAY BE IN THE OFFING.

THE REASON IS THAT MOST DEPUTIES OWE THEIR SEATS TO POLITICAL CLIQUES WHICH HAVE CONTROLLED VOTING IN THE PAST AND DO NOT WANT TO SEE MOSSADEGH IN A POSITION TO CONTROL THE VOTING IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS DUE IN NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER. UNDER THE LAW, THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ELECTIONS SHOULD BE MADE BY SEPT. 23.

THE PREMIER'S OWN NATIONALIST BLOC WAS ABLE TO ELECT ONLY SEVEN MEMBERS IN THE LAST ELECTION. BUT HIS POLITICAL ENEMIES IN PARLIAMENT, WHO RANGE FROM CONSERVATIVE LANDOWNERS TO MODERATES, FEAR HIS BLOC MIGHT MAKE HUGE GAINS IF THE IRON-WILLED, FRAIL APPEARING PREMIER CONTROLS THE BALLOT BOXES.

FEW OF THESE DEPUTIES WOULD RISK POLITICAL SUICIDE BY VOTING AGAINST THE PREMIER WHILE HE WAS THE HERO OF THE HOUR.

HE MADE GOOD ON HIS PROMISE TO NATIONALIZE THE AIOC. BUT SO FAR HE HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO DELIVER ON THE OTHER PART OF HIS PROMISE,

TO BRING A "LIFE OF EASE AND COMFORT" TO IRAN'S 15,000,000 PEOPLE THROUGH CONTROL OF IRAN'S OIL RICHES.

SIGNIFICANTLY, TWO NEWSPAPERS WHICH HAVE BEEN HANDLING MOSSADEGH WITH KID GLOVES, ARE NOW POINTING THIS OUT.

THE NEWSPAPER DAD (JUSTICE) SAID THE ONLY RESULTS OF THE AGING PREMIER'S POLICY HAS BEEN "THE CLOSING OF THE ABADAN REFINERY, MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN IRAN AND THE BIG POWERS AND THE DANGER OF A FULL ECONOMIC CRISIS AND BANKRUPTCY."

THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT OULOU (DAWN) CALLED FOR A "MORE REALISTIC" POLICY, SAYING:

"WE ARE FACED WITH AN EMPTY TREASURY. NEARLY 100,000 WORKERS ARE THREATENED WITH UNEMPLOYMENT. OUR INDEPENDENCE ALSO IS IN GREAT DANGER. IN OTHER WORDS, MOSSADEGH HAS CREATED A SITUATION IN IRAN THAT COMMUNIST AGENTS CREATE IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD THROUGH SPENDING MILLIONS."

SINCE MOSSADEGH NATIONALIZED OIL HE HAS RECEIVED NO OIL ROYALTIES--WHICH FORMERLY MADE UP HALF THE IRANIAN BUDGET.

THE ABADAN REFINERY, THE WORLD'S LARGEST, HAS BEEN SHUT DOWN SINCE JULY 31.

NOW THE BRITISH NEGOTIATORS HAVE GONE HOME, AND MOST OF THE REMAINING BRITISH TECHNICIANS ARE BEING SENT HOME. AIOC WITHDREW 226 MORE FROM THE OIL FIELDS TO ABADAN YESTERDAY AND BEGAN CHARTERING PLANES TO FLY THEM HOME. THIS WAS NEARLY A THIRD OF THE REMAINING 780 BRITISH, WHO FORMERLY NUMBERED NEARLY 3,000.

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A172

SOON AFTER THE IRANIAN TAKE-OVER COMMISSION WENT TO ABADAN, IRAN ANNOUNCED SHE HAD OIL TO SELL ON THE WORLD MARKET. BUT NO TANKERS HAVE CALLED SINCE THE AIOC WITHDREW ITS FLEET.

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATEMI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY IRAN HAD RECEIVED "MANY REQUESTS" FOR OIL FROM CUSTOMERS WHO COULD SUPPLY THEIR OWN TANKERS. HE DECLINED TO SAY, HOWEVER, WHEN HE THOUGHT SHIPMENTS WOULD START. THE ONLY CUSTOMER HE NAMED WAS AFGHANISTAN, NEGOTIATING FOR A SMALL AMOUNT OF OIL TO BE SHIPPED BY TRUCK.

BRITISH AND AMERICAN OIL EXPERTS HERE DISCOUNT TALK THAT IRAN COULD MARKET HER OWN OIL. THEY SAY NO BIG OIL COMPANY COULD RISK THE ENMITY OF AIOC BY MAKING SUCH A DEAL UNLESS GUARANTEED A STEADY SUPPLY FOR YEARS AT A COMPETITIVE PRICE.

THE SAME EXPERTS SAY THERE ARE ONLY 40 OR 50 INDEPENDENT TANKERS AVAILABLE FOR CHARTER AND THIS WORLD SHORTAGE WOULD KEEP SHIPMENTS TO PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS TO AN UNECONOMIC LEVEL.

A GUARANTEED SUPPLY OF OIL AT COMPETITIVE PRICES IN TURN DEPENDS ON AN EFFICIENT PRODUCING ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT. THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH FINALLY BROKE DOWN ON THIS POINT WHEN MOSSADEGH REFUSED TO CONSENT TO INSTALLATION OF A BRITISH MANAGER UNDER AN IRANIAN BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

WALTER J.LEVY, OIL ADVISOR TO U.S. ENVOY W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, SPENT SIX WEEKS HERE VAINLY TRYING TO CONVINCE MOSSADEGH HE COULD NOT RUN THE INDUSTRY HIMSELF AND COULD NOT RECRUIT SUITABLE REPLACEMENTS FOR THE BRITISH TECHNICIANS. MOSSADEGH REPLIED THAT BRITISH TECHNICIANS WERE NECESSARY TO KEEP OIL FLOWING, BUT HE WANTED TO HIRE THEM INDIVIDUALLY.

FATEMI TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IRAN HAS RECEIVED "NUMEROUS APPLICATIONS" BY THE FOREIGN EXPERTS FOR EMPLOYMENT, BUT REJECTED THEM BECAUSE SHE STILL WANTS TO HIRE THE BRITISH STAFF.

FATEMI ADMITTED IRAN WOULD FACE "ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES" WHILE TRYING TO SELL HER OIL. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERING NEW AND HIGHER TAXES ON LUXURIES AND NEW EXPORT-IMPORT REGULATIONS AND DUTIES TO FILL THE GAP LEFT BY THE LOSS OF OIL REVENUES.

RP153PED

A134

~~FIRST LEAD IRANIAN (460)~~

BY ROBERT B.HEWETT

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.25-(AP)-THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT CALLED ON ITS PEOPLE TODAY TODAY TO FACE NEW ECONOMIC TROUBLES, INCLUDING HIGHER TAXES, BECAUSE OF THE COLLAPSE OF OIL TALKS WITH BRITAIN.

DEPUTY PREMIER HOSSEIN FATIMI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES" ARE LIKELY WHILE IRAN TRIES TO SELL THE OIL IT TOOK OVER FROM THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. HE ACKNOWLEDGED THE LOSS OF OIL ROYALTIES HAS HURT AND SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING NEW EXPORT-IMPORT DUTIES AND HIGHER TAXES ON LUXURIES.

FATIMI MADE THE STATEMWNE WHEN HE RELEASED A LETTER FROM PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH EXPRESSING A DESIRE FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN ON IRAN'S TERMS.

MOSSADEGH GAVE THE LETTER TO W.AVERELL HARRIMAN LAST NIGHT BEFORE THE U.S. ENVOY LEFT TEHRAN. HARRIMAN STOPPED IN YUGOSLAVIA TODAY FOR A VISIT WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO AND EXPECTS TO FLY TO LONDON SUNDAY FOR FURTHER OIL TALKS.

THE MOSSADEGH LETTER SAID IRAN COULD NOT ACCEPT BRITAIN'S PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE BECAUSE THEY "LACKED A DUE CONSIDERATION FOR THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF IRAN."

MOSSADEGH SAID HE HOPES BRITAIN WILL GIVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO THE THREE-POINT COUNTER-PROPOSAL HE HANDED LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD R.STOKES WEDNESDAY WHEN THE TALKS BROKE DOWN.

STOKES, WHO ARRIVED IN LONDON YESTERDAY, SAID THE COUNTER-PROPOSAL WAS MAINLY A RESTATEMENT OF IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION LAW BOOTING THE AIOC OUT, AND NOT ACCEPTABLE TO BRITAIN.

MOSSADEGH'S LETTER SAID IRAN WANTS TO RETAIN THE SERVICES OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS AS EMPLOYES OF THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. FOR THIS REASON, HE SAID, IRAN "HAS CONSEQUENTLY REFUSED NUMEROUS APPLICATIONS FORWARDED TO IT BY FOREIGN EXPERTS FOR EMPLOYMENT."

A MAJOR POINT OF THE BRITISH PROPOSAL IS THAT BRITISH TECHNICIANS WILL STAY ON THE JOB ONLY UNDER DIRECTION OF A BRITISH GENERAL MANAGER. BRITAIN HAS ACCEPTED NATIONALIZATION IN PRINCIPLE.

FATIMI SAID IRAN HAS RECEIVED "MANY REQUESTS" FOR OIL FROM CUSTOMERS WHO HAVE TANKERS. BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY WHEN SUCH SHIPMENTS WOULD BEGIN.

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A135

BRITISH AND AMERICAN OIL MEN HERE HAVE DISCOUNTED SIMILAR TALK IN THE PAST. THEY CLAIM A TANKER SHIP SHORTAGE WOULD MAKE PRIVATE SHIPMENTS TOO COSTLY.

BRITAIN HAS CALLED OFF AIOC TANKERS AT THE IDLE ABADAN REFINERY BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE WITH IRAN OVER WHICH COUNTRY OWNS THE OIL IN THE STORAGE TANKS.

THE ONLY SPECIFIC CUSTOMER FATIMI MENTIONED WAS NEIGHBORING AFGHANISTAN. THAT COUNTRY HAS A DELEGATION HERE DISCUSSING THE PURCHASE OF A COMPARATIVELY SMALL AMOUNT OF OIL TO BE SHIPPED EAST IN TRUCKS.

MOSSADEGH'S IRANIAN FOES ARE SPEAKING UP AGAIN, NOW THAT THE TALKS WITH BRITAIN HAVE COLLAPSED A SECOND TIME.

TROUBLE THREATENS IN THE POLITICAN FIELD. ELECTIONS ARE COMING UP THIS FALL AND THERE WILL BE A BATTLE FOR CONTROL OF PARLIAMENT.

THE FRAIL, STUBBORN-WILLED NATIONALIST HAS STAKED HIS POPULARITY ON REFUSING AN OIL DEAL WITH BRITAIN DESPITE ALMOST CERTAIN ECONOMIC TROUBLES.

BUT THE BREAKDOWN OF TALKS WITH BRITAIN THIS WEEK MEANS MORE THAN MONEY TROUBLE FOR THE MAN WHO WON POWER BY NATIONALIZING PROPERTY OF

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THE INFLUENTIAL ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.
COLLAPSE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS HAS SPURRED MOSSADEGH'S ENEMIES, RANGING FROM MODERATES TO WEALTHY LANDOWNERS IN PARLIAMENT. THEY FEAR THE GOVERNING NATIONAL FRONT WILL MAKE BIG GAINS IN THE NOVEMBER-DECEMBER ELECTION IF MOSSADEGH CONTROLS THE BALLOT BOXES.
THE GROWING POLITICAL STRIFE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND BUSINESS SLUMP IS BOUND TO STIR UP IRAN AS A RESULT OF THE LOSS OF OIL REVENUE--SOURCE OF HALF THE GOVERNMENT'S BUDGET.
ONLY THE UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY AND RUSSIA, IRAN'S NORTHERN NEIGHBOR, STAND TO GAIN. WESTERN DIPLOMATS FEAR A CONTINUING OIL CRISIS. THEY FEEL THE SOCIAL UNREST WILL SOFTEN IRAN FOR COMMUNISM.
NATIONALIZING AIOC OPERATIONS HERE MADE MOSSADEGH THE HERO OF THE HOUR IN A COUNTRY WHICH BLAMES MOST OF ITS TROUBLES ON THE REAL AND FANCIED INTRIGUEE OF THE BRITISH COMPANY.
ANY PARLIAMENT DEPUTY VOTING AGAINST OIL NATIONALIZATION WOULD BE COMMITING SUICIDE AS SURELY AS VOTING AGAINST THE ~~KOREA~~ Koran (THE MOSLEM BIBLE).
BUT SO FAR, THE NATIONALISTIC PREMIER HAS NOT MADE GOOD ON HIS PROMISE OF A "LIFE OF EASE AND COMFORT" FOR IRAN'S 15,000,000 PERSONS NOW THEY CONTROL THEIR OWN OIL RICHES.
PLLITICIANS AND NEWSPAPERS WHO BACKED MOSSADEGH'S OIL TAKEOVER ARE ASKING FOR THE PROMISED REWARDS. THE NEWSPAPER DAD (JUSTICE) EXPRESSED THE GROWING OPPOSITION SENTIMENT THIS WAY AFTER THE TALKS BROKE DOWN:

A49 AUG 1951

"AFTER THREE MONTHS AND 20 DAYS, THE ONLY RESULTS OF MOSSADEGH'S POLICY HAS BEEN THE CLOSING OF THE ABADAN REFINERY, MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN IRAN AND THE BIG POWERS, AND THE DANGER OF A FULL ECONOMIC CRISIS AND BANKRUPTCY."
DESPERATE ATTACKS--EVEN LEADING UP TO AN ATTEMPT TO DEFEAT MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT ON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN PARLIAMENT--MAY BE EXPECTED WITHIN A MONTH. UNDER IRANIAN LAW, ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ELECTION SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY SEPT. 23.
BUT POLITICAL OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE NATIONAL FRONTISTS STAND TO GAIN SEATS IN PARLIAMENT IF MOSSADEGH REMAINS IN POWER.
THE BIG QUESTION IS WHETHER MOSSADEGH, A SHARP POLITICIAN HIMSELF, CAN RESIST THE PRESSURE OF THE POWERFUL CLIQUES HIS PARTY OPPOSED. HE STILL HAS AN ENORMOUS POPULAR FOLLOWING WON BY AN APPEAL TO NATIONAL AND RELIGIOUS DRIVES.
THIS SLIGHT, GREYHAIRED MAN WITH DECEPTIVELY SOFT BROWN EYES PUSHED THROUGH OIL NATIONALIZATION AND WON REPEATED VOTES OF CONFIDENCE IN PARLIAMENT BY HINTING VAGUELY AT POPULAR UPRISINGS.
SOME WESTERNERS FEAR MOSSADEGH MIGHT CARRY OUT HIS THREAT IF HE IS PUSHED FROM POWER THROUGH PRESSURE FROM THE SHAH, MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, OR FOREIGN INFLUENCES.
THE BRITISH APPARENTLY ARE PINNING HOPES NOW ON GETTING AN OIL AGREEMENT THROUGH A CHANGE IN GOVERNMENT. BRITAIN HAS MADE AND BROKEN PREMIERS IN THE PAST. BUT SHE RUNS THE RISK OF PLAYING INTO COMMUNIST HANDS IF SHE MOVES AGAINST MOSSADEGH, AMERICAN OBSERVERS BELIEVE.
THE BIG QUESTION IS HOW LONG MOSSADEGH CAN LAST WITHOUT OIL REVENUES. WITH THE HUGE ABADAN REFINERY CLOSED AND OIL WELLS CAPPED, THERE IS LITTLE PROPECT OF MUCH HELP FROM THAT SOURCE.
THROUGH A SERIES OF MAKESHIFT FINANCIAL MEASURES, MOSSADEGH HAS MANAGED TO RAISE MONEY TO MEET GOVERNMENT PAYROLLS FOR A FEW MONTHS WITHOUT OIL ROYALTIES. IN 1950 THE PAYMENTS AMOUNTED TO ABOUT £16,000,000 ($44,800,000)
MOSSADEGH COAXED A RELUCTANT PARLIAMENT TO PASS A LAW FOR USING

£14,000,000 DEPOSITED IN A LONDON BANK AS BACKING FOR IRAN'S CURRENCY, TO FINANCE IMPORTS. HE ALSO WON APPROVAL OF A 2,000,000,000 (B) RIAL ($62,000,000) INTERNAL BOND ISSUE.
THE PREMIER AND HIS OIL NATIONALIZATION AIDES THINK THIS WILL TIDE THE GOVERNMENT OVER UNTIL IT IS ABLE TO SELL THE OIL LOCKED IN BADAN'S STORAGE TANKS. HE TURNED DOWN THIS WEEK THE PROPOSAL OF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR RICHARD R. STOKES THAT WOULD RECOGNIZE NATIONALIZATION AND GIVE IRAN AN ESTIMATED PROFIT OF £50,000,000 ($144,000,000) A YEAR.
RB532AED

A50

WITH TEHRAN
ABADAN, IRAN, AUG.25-(AP)-OFFICIALS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY BEGAN CHARTERING SPECIAL PLANES TODAY TO FLY BRITISH WORKERS AT THE SHUT-DOWN ABADAN REFINERY HOME. IT WAS UNCERTAIN WHEN THE ARRANGEMENTS COULD BE COMPLETED.
CAR-LOADS OF TIRED AND DUSTY OIL MEN CONTINUED TO ARRIVE HERE FROM THE DESERT OIL FIELDS FOLLOWING A LONDON ORDER TELLING THEM TO CONCENTRATE AT THE REFINERY. THE ORDER CAME AFTER TALKS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN OVER THE OIL DISPUTE BROKE DOWN.
ALL THE 226 MEN SEEMED PLEASED WITH THE DECISION TO EVACUATE THE FIELDS. THEY SAID IT WAS BECOMING INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO WORK AMONG THE IRANIANS SINCE PRODUCTION AT THE WELLS HAS STOPPED.
PRODUCTION HAS CEASED BECAUSE OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE AIOC'S PROPERTIES.
RB534AED

B102 (Q) AUG 1951

-17- (350)

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.25-(AP)-THE PROSECUTION TODAY ASKED A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT TO CONVICT ABDULLAH EL TEL AND FIVE OTHERS FOR PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH LAST MONTH IN JERUSALEM. CONVICTION CARRIES THE DEATH PENALTY.
EL TEL, FORMER ARAB LEGION COMMANDER IN JERUSALEM UNTIL HE BROKE WITH THE SLAIN MONARCH, IS NOW LIVING IN CAIRO. HE IS BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA.
THE PROSECUTION ASKED FOR THE RELEASE OF TEWFIK SALEH EL HUSSEINI, ANOTHER OF THE ACCUSED, WHO IS A COUSIN OF HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, EXILED MUFTI OF JERUSALEM. "WE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO INTRODUCE ANY CONCRETE EVIDENCE AGAINST HIM," THE PROSECUTOR SAID.
THE FIVE IN ADDITION TO EL TEL FOR WHOM CONVICTION WAS DEMANDED ARE MOUSA AHMED EL AYOUBI, ALSO BEING TRIED IN ABENTIA; AND THE FOLLOWING PRISONERS: MOUSA ABDULLAH EL HUSSEINI, ANOTHER COUSIN OF THE MUFTI; ABED MAHMOUD OKKEH, JERUSALEM CATTLE MERCHANT AND HIS BROTHER, ZAKARIA; AND ABDEL KADER HARAHAT.
PROSECUTOR WALID BEY SALAH ASKED THAT EGYPT OUST EL TEL, WHO WAS DESCRIBED AS THE KING-PIN IN THE ALLEGED PLOT, AND MOUSA AHMED EL AYOUBI, SAID TO BE HIS GO-BETWEEN. THE PROSECUTOR CHARGED:
"THEY ARE BLOOD THIRSTY. THOSE WHO CONSPIRED AGAINST OUR KING'S LIFE MIGHT CONSPIRE AGAINSST OTHERS."
THE PROSECUTION LEFT TO THE DESCRETION OF THE COURT THE FATE OF THREE OTHER PRISONERS. THEY ARE FATHER IBRAHIM AYYAD, ROMAN CATHOLIC SECRETARY OF THE LATIN PATRIARCHATE IN JERUSALEM; DR.DAOUD EL HUSSEINI, JERUSALEM DENTIST AND STILL ANOTHER COUSIN OF THE MUFTI; MAKEL ABDULLAH EL KALOUTI, CATTLE MERCHANT.
THE DEFENSE CONTENDED THAT UNDER JORDAN'S CRIMINAL CODE THE PRISONERS WERE MERELY GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR FOR ALLEGEDLY HAVING

KNOWLEDGE OF A PLOT AGAINST THE KING'S LIFE AND FAILING TO NOTIFY AUTHORITIES IN TIME. THE DEFENSE ATTACKED MOHAMMED EL ENTABLY, CHIEF WITNESS FOR THE PROSECUTION AS AN UNRELIABLE WITNESS. THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY SAID:

"EL ENTABLY IS A MAN WITH A PREVIOUS CONVICTION. HE WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH DURING THE BRITISH PALESTINE MANDATE ON MURDER CHARGES AND THE SENTENCE COMMUTED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. HE WAS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON IN 1947. THE COURT CANNOT TAKE THE TESTIMONY OF SUCH A CRIMINAL AS TRUSTWORTHY EVIDENCE." THE DEFENSE LAWYER ADDED:

"EL ENTABLY SHOULD HAVE BEEN PROSECUTED WITH OTHER ACCUSED ACCORDING TO HIS OWN TESTIMONY. HE IS MORE INVOLVED IN THE PLOT THAN MOST OF THE PRESENT ACCUSED."

THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO END TOMORROW WITH A VERDICT DUE TO BE HANDED DOWN THEN OR MONDAY.

MJ252PED

A144 (150)

TANGIER, MOROCCO, AUG. 25-(AP)-JOHN CARTER VINCENT, AMERICAN CONSUL GENERAL HERE, TODAY CALLED ONE-TIME COMMUNIST LOUIS BUDENZ "EITHER A MISINFORMED FOOL OR A VICIOUS AND SUBSERVIENT LIAR."

VINCENT MADE THE CHARGE IN ANSWER TO STATEMENTS BY BUDENZ IN WASHINGTON THURSDAY BEFORE A SENATE SUBVERSIVES INQUIRY COMMITTEE.

BUDENZ SAID VINCENT WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ACCORDING TO "OFFICIAL" RED PARTY REPORTS HE RECEIVED WHILE IN THE ORGANIZATION. VINCENT SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW BUDENZ.

"IN THE SERIOUS BUSINESS THAT CONFRONTS US," VINCENT ADDED, "WE CANNOT AFFORD THE DIVERSION OF TESTIMONY OF THE KIND HE IS GIVING."

VINCENT SAID THE BUDENZ CHARGES "DO NOT MERIT EVEN THE DIGNITY OF A FORMAL DENIAL."

VINCENT HAS SERVED IN NUMEROUS POSTS IN CHINA, AS DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS AND AS MINISTER TO SWITZERLAND. BUDENZ, FORMER EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, QUIT THE PARTY IN 1945 AND NOW TEACHES AT FORDHAM UNIVERSITY.

KA-.)ML1209PED

A95

(300)

BY FRED J.ZUZY

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.25-(AP)-HAFEZ AFIFI PASHA, PRESIDENT OF THE POWERFUL MISR BANK, TODAY URGED EGYPT TO LINE UP WITH THE WEST IN A TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

AFIFI PASHA, IN A LENGTHY STATEMENT TO THE INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM, DEFENDED THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER VIOLENT ATTACK HERE. HE CALLED IT A "STEP TOWARDS INDEPENDENCE." AND URGED A SETTLEMENT OF ALL OUTSTANDING DISPUTES WITH BRITAIN.

AFIFI PASHA'S NAME HAS BEEN MENTIONED FREQUENTLY AS [redacted] POSSIBLY EGYPT'S NEXT PREMIER.

AFIFI PASHA'S STATEMENT STRUCK THE FIRST OPTIMISTIC NOTE FOR THE WEST IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD FOR A LONG TIME.

EGYPT'S PRESIDENT PRIME MINISTER, AGED MOUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA, AND HER FOREIGN MINISTER, MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN, HAVE DENOUNCED THE 1936 TREATY IN RECENT PUBLIC STATEMENTS. THE TREATY PERMITS BRITAIN TO MAINTAIN HER LARGEST MID-EAST BASE AT THE SUEZ CANAL.

BOTH MEN HAVE DECLARED THAT EGYPT SOON WILL CANCEL THE TREATY WHICH IS SUPPOSED TO RUN TO 1956. SUNDAY IS THE ANNIVERSARY OF ITS SIGNING.

AFIFI PASHA SAID "THE WORLD IS DIVDED INTO TWO BLOCS AND I WOULD NOT HESITATE TO CHOOSE THE BLOC OF FREEDOM."

HE SAID AN EGYPTIAN-BRITISH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT WOULD HELP EGYPT REALIZE ITS AIMS AND "IS THE BEST THAT I COULD WISH FOR MY COUNTRY."

"IT SHOULD BE CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD," AFIFI DECLARED, "THAT NO COUNTRY CAN REMAIN ISOLATED, BUT SHOULD HAVE POTENTIAL ALLIES."

A NUMBER OF EGYPTIAN POLITICIANS HAVE BEEN URGING A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

AFIFI PASHA IS ONE OF EGYPT'S OUTSTANDING ECONOMIC LEADERS. HE ENJOYS THE CONFIDENCE OF KING FAROUK AND IS BELIEVED TO HAVE THE SUPPORT OF SOME LEADERS OF THE GOVERNING WAFD PARTY.

THE PUBLIC REACTION TO HIS STATEMENT -- HERE AND IN OTHER ARAB STATES -- MAY SOON SHOW WHAT CHANCE THE WEST HAS OF OBTAINING THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE UNSTABLE, OIL-RICH ARAB WORLD.

RP809AED

A77FX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.25-(AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID TODAY THERE ARE 664 AMERICANS ON THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS ISLAND--265 MILITARY PERSONNEL AND 399 CIVILIANS.

THE EMBASSY SAID IT ANNOUNCED THE FIGURES TO CORRECT INACCURATE REPORTS ABROAD.

CC358APD

A75FX

(130)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.25-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY DENIED REPORTS IN TWO INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPERS IN HONG KONG THAT NATIONALIST PLANES ATTACKED THE RED CHINA PORT OF SWATOW LAST SUNDAY AND TUESDAY.

ARMY SPOKESMAN LT.GEN.CHANG YI-TING SAID THE REPORTS WERE "COMPLETELY UNTRUE."

THE NEWSPAPER WAH KIU YAT PO IN A DISPATCH FROM CANTON SAID SEVEN NATIONALIST PLANES APPEARED OVER SWATOW AUG. 19 AND ATTACKED NEARBY SHIPPING AND WHARF AND RAIL DEPOTS.

THE KUNG SHEUNG DAILY NEWS SAID IN A SWATOW DISPATCH DATED AUG. 23 THAT FOUR NATIONALIST PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED WAREHOUSES, WHARFS AND THE DOWNTOWN AREA OF SWATOW LAST TUESDAY, AND KILLED "MORE THAN 400 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS AND RESIDENTS."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED AN END OF SUCH FORAYS WHEN HE ORDERED THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET ON JUNE 27, 1950, TO PROTECT FORMOSA, NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS ISLAND, FROM COMMUNIST INVASION.

CC351APD

A111FX

V(250)

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG,AUG.25-(AP)-CHINESE REDS HAVE SENT ONE OF THEIR BEST GENERALS TO SOUTHWEST CHINA TO DEAL WITH THE GUERRILLA FORCE OF NATIONALIST GENERAL LI MI.

A RECENT RED BROADCAST FROM KUNMING SAID GEN.CHOU PAO, THE "TIGER GENERAL," HAS BEEN PUT IN CHARGE OF TWO DIVISIONS TO TRACK DOWN AND WIPE OUT LI MI'S FORCES.

LI'S GUERRILLAS ARE OPERATING IN YUNNAN AND WENSHAN PROVINCES, NORTH OF CHINA'S BORDERS WITH BURMA AND INDOCHINA.

WHAT SUCCESS CHOU HAS HAD THUS FAR IS UNKNOWN. ONE COMPLETELY UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID PART OF LI'S FORCES HAD BEEN DRIVEN BACK INTO BURMA.

LAST MONTH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER HERE SAID "ALL BRIGANDS ON THE YUNNAN FRONTIER HAVE BEEN ELIMINATED."

THE KUNMING BROADCAST, HOWEVER, SAID "BANDIT GANGS STILL ARE RAMPANT ON THE FRONTIERS OF WENSHAN AND ON THE YUNNAN-BURMA AND YUNNAN-INDOCHINA BORDERS."

CHOU IS A GRADUATE OF WHAMPAO MILITARY ACADEMY, CHINA'S WEST POINT, AND STUDIED THREE YEARS IN RUSSIA. HE FOUGHT UNDER NATIONALIST PREMIER CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN 1926 AND 1927 BUT JOINED THE COMMUNISTS WHEN CHIANG

DOUBTED HIS LOYALTY AND DEMOTED HIM.
HE BECAME AN EXPERT IN GUERRILLA ACTIVITY WHILE FIGHTING THE JAPANESE IN MANCHURIA IN WORLD WAR II--WHICH IS PROBABLY THE REASON THE REDS NOW ARE USING HIM AGAINST THE FIRST IMPORTANT GUERRILLA RESISTANCE WHICH HAS DEVELOPED SINCE THEY TOOK POWER.
MILITARY OPINION HERE IS THAT LI MI MAY BE ABLE TO BOTHER THE REDS FROM THE FASTNESS OF THE YUNNAN HILLS. BUT IT IS DOUBTED HE WILL SUCCEED IN BUILDING UP A SUFFICIENT BASE OR FORCE TO MOUNT A LARGE-SCALE OFFENSIVE.
CC659APD

B49 Q
(120)
HONG KONG, AUG.25-(AP)-HONG KONG TRADERS WERE "ADVISED" BY THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER WEI PAO TODAY TO "REORIENTATE THEMSELVES TOWARD THE MOTHERLAND (RED CHINA) AND DO THEIR BEST TO PROMOTE THE EXPORT OF CHINESE NATIVE PRODUCE" THROUGH THIS PORT.
THE PAPER POINTEDLY EDITORIALIZED THAT HONG KONG BUSINESSMEN TOO LONG HAD BEEN "ADHERING TO CONSERVATIVE METHODS AND FAILING TO GEAR THEIR OPERATIONS TO CHINA'S NEW ECONOMIC POLICY."
IT CALLED ATTENTION TO A RECENT CONTRACT BETWEEN CANTON AND HONG KONG MERCHANTS FOR EXPORT OF LIVE PIGS WORTH 9,000,000,000(B) COMMUNIST DOLLARS (ABOUT 7.'. $45,000) TO SHOW THERE "IS BUSINESS TO BE DONE FOR HONG KONG MERCHANTS IF THEY WILL SERVE MOTHERLAND.
HA749AED

B38KX (Q)
HONG KONG,AUG.25-(AP)-THE 13,000-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER HONG KONG CAME BACK TODAY FROM A VOYAGE TO RED CHINA WHICH SHE NEVER FINISHED. SHE WAS COVERED WITH BARNACLES AND HER CREW WAS GAUNT.
THE FREIGHTER WAS SEIZED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS MAY 22 AND HER 700 TONS OF SULPHATE OF AMMONIA FOR RED CHINA WERE CONFISCATED. THE CREW SAID THEY WERE FED A LIMITED RICE DIET WHILE THEY WERE IN THE HANDS OF THE NATIONALISTS. THE HONG KONG IS OWNED BY THE HO ONG CO., CHINA, LTD., BUT IS UNDER BRITISH REGISTRY.
VR408ACS

A92
HONG KONG, AUG.25-(AP)-MOST REV. FREDERIC MELENDRO-GUITIERREZ, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ANKING IN RED CHINA, HAS BEEN ORDERED EXPELLED FROM THAT COUNTRY, IT WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY.
FIVE OTHER SPANISH PRIESTS AND A SPANISH NUN HAVE ALSO BEEN ORDERED EXPELLED ON CHARGES OF "ENDANGERING THE INTERESTS OF THE STATE AND PEOPLE," THE REPORT SAID.
THE SIX CLERGYMEN HAVE BEEN UNDER ARREST FOR SIX MONTHS ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.
IT HAD BEEN FEARED HERE THAT THE CHINESE REDS MIGHT EXECUTE THEM.
RB756AED

B68KX (Q)
HONG KONG,SUNDAY,AUG.26-(AP)-CATHOLIC SOURCES HERE TODAY IDENTIFIED FIVE SPANISH PRIESTS AND A NUN ORDERED EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA WITH THE SPANISH ARCHBISHOP OF ANKING.
THEY ARE THE REVS. GERMANUS ALONZO, FRANCIS HERAS, RAFAEL DIEZ-ESCONSCIANO, JOSEPH SASTRE, (FIRST NAME MISSING) SILVIO, AND SISTER CARMEN-SANCHEZ.
THEY WERE ORDERED EXPELLED WITH MONSIGNORE FREDERIC MELENDRO-GUTIERREZ. ALL ARE ACCUSED OF "ENDANGERING INTERESTS OF THE STATE AND PEOPLE."
THE FIVE PRIESTS HAD BEEN UNDER ARREST FOR SIX MONTHS ON SPY CHARGES.
RECORDS HERE SHOW GUTIERREZ WAS BORN JULY 18, 1889, AT VILLASILA DE VALDONIA AND ARRIVED IN CHINA IN 1924. HE WAS MADE ARCHBISHOP OF ANKING IN 1947.
HH1118PCSNM

A3
HONG KONG, AUG. 25-(AP)-HONG KONG POLICE HAVE ARRESTED 700 PERSONS CHARGED WITH ILLEGALLY MINING WOLFRAM.
WOLFRAM, FROM WHICH TUNGSTEN IS DERIVED, IS FOUND IN THE MAINLAND TERRITORIES BELONGING TO HONG KONG. IT HAS NEVER BEEN MINED EXTENSIVELY UNTIL THIS SUMMER.
POLICE SAID THOUSANDS OF PERSONS FLOCKING TO DIG THE ORE WITHOUT LICENSES WERE CREATING A DANGEROUS SITUATION ON THE BORDER WITH RED CHINA.
TA221AED

A151 (110)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG.25-(AP)-THE ALL PAKISTAN WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION TODAY SENT A TELEGRAM TO SPONSORS OF THE RECENT WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH IN ITHACA,N.Y., PROTESTING REMARKS MADE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY BY INDIA'S AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON.
MRS.VIJAYALASKAHMI PANDIT, THE AMBASSADOR, WAS REPORTED HERE TO HAVE SAID THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PAKISTAN WAS NOT A PARTITION BUT AN AMPUTATION OF INDIA AND THE WORK OF FOREIGN POLITICIANS.
THE PROTEST SAID: "APART FROM THE BASELESS NATURE OF THE REMARKS MADE BY MRS.PANDIT, IT IS HIGHLY REGRETTABLE SHE SHOULD HAVE UTILIZED THE PLATFORM OF AN ORGANIZATION INTERESTED IN PROMOTION OF FRIENDSHIP AND HARMONY."
THE PAKISTAN WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION IS THE LARGEST REPRESENTATIVE BODY OF WOMEN IN PAKISTAN.
ML1229PED

A67 (110)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG.25-(AP)-JAPANESE INDUSTRIALISTS ACQUAINTING THEMSELVES WITH NEEDS OF PAKISTAN'S INDUSTRIES TODAY COMPLETED THEIR WORK. THEY RETURN TO TOKYO MONDAY.
AT A JOINT MEETING OF THE JAPANESE MISSION AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IT WAS MADE CLEAR THAT PAKISTAN IS NOT COMMITTED TO PURCHASE MACHINERY FROM ANY PARTICULAR COUNTRY. IT WAS POINTED OUT PAKISTAN ALREADY HAD SENT EXPERTS TO JAPAN AND TO EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO GAUGE THEIR CAPACITIES TO MEET PAKISTAN'S DEMANDS.
MISSION LEADER SHODA ASSURED PAKISTAN THAT JAPAN COULD SUPPLY MACHINERY AND TECHNICIANS TO INSTALL AND RUN ELECTRICAL PLANTS.
JB752PED

A147FX (ADV)
OVVM(900)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.26)
OCCUPATION BENEVOLENT
BUT JAPANESE EAGER
FOR QUICK SOVEREIGNTY
BY ROBERT EUNSON

AUG 1951

TOKYO, AUG.25-(AP)-"THE NATION SHOULD LONG REMEMBER THE PAINS-TAKING EFFORTS OF AMBASSADOR DULLES AND THE GOODWILL OF THE UNITED STATES...."

IT WAS PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA 72-YEAR-OLD LEADER OF JAPAN'S 84,000,000 PEOPLE, TELLING HIS COUNTRYMEN HOW THE PEACE TREATY HE INTENDS TO SIGN SEPT. 8 IN SAN FRANCISCO CAME TO BE.

YOSHIDA APPEARED BEFORE THE DIET -- JAPAN'S HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES--A SLIGHT LITTLE MAN WEARING THE PINCE NEZ GLASSES, CUTAWAY COAT AND STRIPED TROUSERS OF A DIPLOMAT.

"I WISH TO EXPRESS HERE DEEP GRATITUDE TO GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, WHO HAVE INSPIRED HOPE...."

MANY JAPANESE HAD THOUGHT THAT MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL AS COMMANDER OF OCCUPATION FORCES MEANT THE END TO THEIR HOPES FOR A PEACE TREATY. BUT RIDGWAY--THE FIGHTER--PROVED A DIPLOMAT AS WELL.

HE STEPPED AGILELY INTO MACARTHUR'S SHOES AND SENT FOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES TO RETURN AND REASSURE THE JAPANESE. DULLES HAD WORKED WITH MACARTHUR ON EARLIER PHASES OF THE TREATY.

NOW YOSHIDA COULD MENTION "MACARTHUR AND RIDGWAY" IN THE SAME BREATH, BUT DULLES WAS THE MAN WHO WROTE THE TREATY AND VIRTUALLY EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN JAPAN KNEW IT.

IN FRIENDLY EXCITEMENT THEY HAD ALMOST MOBBED THE REPUBLICAN FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT AT THE AIRPORT WHEN HE CAME TO JAPAN WITH HIS DRAFT TREATY. HIS NAME WAS SPLASHED ON FRONT PAGES OF THE NATION'S PRESS.

"THE NATION SHOULD LONG REMEMBER HIS NAME," SAID YOSHIDA.

JAPANESE PROBABLY WILL LONG REMEMBER YOSHIDA TOO. WHILE DULLES TRAVELED AFAR, GETTING OTHER NATIONS TO AGREE TO THE TERMS OF A TREATY, YOSHIDA WORKED HARD AT SMOOTHING OVER ANY OPEN OBJECTIONS BY OPPOSING FACTIONS IN JAPAN.

A148

THE FIRST FEELINGS OF GUILT THAT FOLLOWED THE SURRENDER SIX YEARS AGO--THE DAYS OF HARA KIRI--PASSED QUICKLY.

WESTERN WAYS AND WESTERN MANNERS HAVE TAKEN A PLACE IN THIS ANCIENT LAND, AND MANY A "MADAME BUTTERFLY" WILL BE BROKEN HEARTED TO SEE THE OCCUPATION END.

U.S.MAIL ORDER HOUSES HAVE DONE "LAND OFFICE" BUSINESS IN THE PAST SIX YEARS AS SADDLE OXFORDS AND PRINT DRESSES REPLACED GETAS AND KIMONOS.

COMMON SIGHTS ARE AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND JAPANESE GIRLS, WALKING HAND-IN-HAND DOWN THE GINZA--TOKYO'S "MAIN DRAG"--JITTERBUGGING IN APPROVED DANCE HALLS, OR SHOPPING IN THE STORES.

ABOUT 3,000 JAPANESE GIRLS HAVE MARRIED AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

THE OCCUPATION HAS BEEN PROBABLY THE MOST BENEVOLENT IN HISTORY, AND THE JAPANESE KNOW IT.

YET THE AVERAGE JAPANESE IS EAGER FOR THE DAY WHEN THE STARS AND STRIPES COME DOWN FROM THE STAFF OVER OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS OPPOSITE THE IMPERIAL PALACE.

THE PEOPLE WANT THEIR COUNTRY TO TAKE ITS PLACE AS A SOVEREIGN NATION AGAIN.

WITH THAT GOAL, THEY HAVE MADE A REMARKABLE COME-BACK IN SIX YEARS.

WARTIME BOMB RUINS ARE GONE; NEW BUILDINGS ARE GOING UP EVERYWHERE.

EXPORTS TOTALLED $93,000,000 IN JUNE AND JUMPED TO $153,000,000 IN JULY.

THOSE EXPORTS BEAR THE LABEL "MADE IN OCCUPIED JAPAN." THE JAPANESE HOPE SOON TO DELETE ONE SIGNIFICANT WORD FROM THAT LABEL.

THE TREATY WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE, AND WHILE JAPAN'S DELEGATES MAY DISAGREE AMONG THEMSELVES, THEY DO NOT DISAGREE OVER THE PEACE TREATY ITSELF.

THE ARGUMENT WILL LIKELY BE OVER A PACT JAPAN INTENDS TO SIGN GIVING THE UNITED STATES DEFENSE BASES.

A149

MOST OF THE SIX DELEGATES AND FIVE ALTERNATES REPRESENT THE TWO LEADING PARTIES -- LIBERALS AND DEMOCRATS. BOTH PARTIES ARE CONSERVATIVE, BUT THE DEMOCRATS ARE OPPOSED TO THE DEFENSE TREATY.

THE DEMOCRATS SAY THEY ARE NOT OPPOSED TO HAVING AMERICAN SOLDIERS BASED IN JAPAN--AS WOULD BE PROVIDED BY SUCH A TREATY--BUT THEY ARE ANGRY AT THE LIBERALS FOR NOT MAKING THE TERMS PUBLIC.

YOSHIDA'S LIBERAL PARTY ADMINISTRATION AND REPRESENTATIVES OF GENERAL RIDGWAY ARE DRAWING UP PROVISIONS OF THE AGREEMENT. TO SATISFY THE DEMOCRATS, YOSHIDA ATTENDED ONE OF THEIR PARTY MEETINGS LAST FRIDAY AND GAVE THEM A "SUPPLEMENTARY EXPLANATION."

AFTER THAT, THE DEMOCRATS VOTED IN A STORMY CAUCUS TO SEND DELEGATES TO SAN FRANCISCO.

YOSHIDA WILL HEAD THE DELEGATION. GIZO TOMABECHI, LEADER OF THE DEMOCRATS, WAS NAMED A DELEGATE.

THE OTHER DELEGATES:

MUNEYOSHI TOKUGAWA, CHAIRMAN OF THE GREEN WIND PARTY AND HEAD OF ONE OF JAPAN'S MOST IMPORTANT FAMILIES;

HISATO ICHIMADA, SCOWLING, CHAIN-SMOKING GOVERNOR OF THE BANK OF JAPAN;

HAYATO IKEDA, JAPANESE FINANCE MINISTER, LIBERAL PARTY; AND JIRO HOSHIJIMA, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE LIBERAL PARTY.

IN ADDITION TO THESE AND THE ALTERNATES, 12 DIET MEMBERS AND ABOUT 80 '-0-,3'3 :9443'09,$3,5' 28)) .-(3 5&3 5480 59 '-, !4-,:ISCO.

ON THE REPARATIONS QUESTION, POINT OF PROTEST FROM THE PHI

IN ADDITION TO THESE AND THE ALTERNATES, 12 DIET MEMBERS AND ABOUT 80 JAPANESE CORRESPONDENTS WILL MAKE THE TRIP TO SAN FRANCISCO.

ON THE REPARATIONS QUESTION, POINT OF PROTEST FROM THE PHILIPPINES AND ELSEWHERE, DELEGATE IKEDA TOLD THE HOUSE LAST WEEK THAT, ALTHOUGH "JAPAN LACKS THE CAPACITY AT PRESENT, IT IS READY TO MEET WAR CLAIM OBLIGATIONS IN THE SPIRIT OF SHARING CO-EXISTENCE AND CO-PROSPERITY WITH OTHER COUNTRIES."

THE PHRASE HAS A FAMILIAR RING. IT MAY BE HEARD AGAIN.

FOR ALTHOUGH YOSHIDA HAS DONE WELL IN BRINGING TOGETHER THE MAJOR OPPOSING FORCES WITHIN JAPAN, THERE ARE MAJOR GROUPS THAT HE HAS NOT PLEASED.

AUG 1951

A151FX

THE SOCIALISTS OPPOSE STATIONING OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN AND OPPOSE JAPANESE REARMAMENT. IN THIS OPPOSITION THEY HAVE THE SUPPORT OF THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS, THE NATIONAL RAILWAY WORKERS UNION AND THE ALL-JAPAN TEACHERS UNION, TOTALLING ABOUT 900,000 MEMBERS.

THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS, WITH ABOUT 300,000 MEMBERS, AND THE SEAMEN'S UNION WITH 130,000, OPPOSE THE SOCIALISTS AND SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT.

THE NATIONALISTS, HOLDOVERS FROM THE OLD DAYS OF "CO-PROSPERITY" AND IMPERIALISTIC EXPANSION, COMPLAIN THAT THE TREATY STRIPS JAPAN OF HER MANDATED ISLANDS AS WELL AS OF FORMOSA, KOREA, THE KURILES AND

30.24- 26183

PESCADORES.
THE OLD MILITARISTS HAVE BEEN IN DISFAVOR SINCE THEIR AMBITIONS BROUGHT THE HOLOCAUST TO JAPAN, BUT THEY, TOO, DREAM OF THE FUTURE. "UNIFICATION," ONE OF THEM MUTTERED THE OTHER DAY. "THAT'S WHAT WE NEED WHEN WE..."
HE DID NOT FINISH THE SENTENCE.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 26) (MOVED AUG.24)
LF952PPD.

A78FX
TOKYO,AUG.25-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA WILL SIGN THE PROPOSED U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT AFTER HE SIGNS THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY NEXT MONTH AT SAN FRANCISCO.
VICE FOREIGN MINISTER SADAO IGUCHI MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER HE VISITED YOSHIDA AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S SUMMER VILLA AT HAKONE TODAY.
IGUCHI SAID YOSHIDA WOULD NOT GO TO WASHINGTON AFTER THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.
CC359APD NM

A83
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 25-(AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU WILL ANNOUNCE MONDAY INDIA'S DECISION NOT TO TAKE PART IN THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO.
THESE SOURCES SAID THE DECISION AND THE REASONS FOR IT HAVE ALREADY BEEN COMMUNICATED TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.
OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE BEEN SWORN TO SECRECY ON THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION UNTIL AFTER NEHRU MAKES THE EXPECTED ANNOUNCEMENT IN PARLIAMENT MONDAY.
INDIA HAS OBJECTED TO THOSE PORTIONS OF THE AMERICAN-DRAFTED TREATY DENYING REPARATIONS TO COUNTRIES WHICH FOUGHT JAPAN, PERMITTING THE U.S. TO STATION TROOPS IN JAPAN AND DEPRIVING JAPAN OF CONTROL OVER THE RYUKUS.
NEIGHBORING BURMA ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED HER DECISION NOT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CONFERENCE WHICH OPENS SEPT.4.

PAKISTAN, NEIGHBOR DOMINION OF INDIA, ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY TODAY THAT SHE WILL SEND A REPRESENTATIVE TO SAN FRANCISCO.
ML1201PED

A116
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AUG. 25-(AP)-VIET NAM TODAY ANNOUNCED ITS DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO. THE TEAM WILL STAY IN THE UNITED STATES ABOUT THREE WEEKS TO CONFER WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS AT WASHINGTON, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.9
PREMIER TRAN VAN HUU HEADS THE DELEGATION WHICH INCLUDES TWO OTHER CABINET MEMBERS, FINANCE MINISTER NGUYEN TRUNG VINH AND PLANNING MINISTER NGUYEN DUY THANH.
IN WASHINGTON THEY ARE EXPECTED TONASK FOR INCREASED MILITARY AID F

MINISTER NGUYEN DUY THANH.9
IN WASHINGTON THEY ARE EXPECTED TO ASK FOR INCREASED MILITARY AID FOR TROOPS FIGHTING THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH. FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER GEN. JEAN DE LATTRE DE TASSIGNY WILL BE IN WASHINGTON AT THE SAME TIME AND WILL SUPPORT THEIR REQUEST.
KA1010AED

B82WX
JAP TREATY (240)
WASHINGTON,AUG.25-(AP)-PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P. ROMULO SAID TODAY HE WILL HEAD A SIX-MEMBER DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HIS GOVERNMENT WILL SIGN THE PACT.
PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO WILL ANNOUNCE THE DECISION, ROMULO SAID AFTER A MEETING WITH TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. THE PHILIPPINES HAS BEEHOLGOTOK REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN, B

AFTER A MEETING WITH TOP STATE DEPRTMENT OFFICIALS. THE PHILIPPINES HAS BEEN HOLDING OUT FOR REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN, BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT BIG PAYMENTS ARE NOT ECONOMICALLY POSSIBLE.
OFFICIALS EXPECT THE DECISION WILL BE TO SIGN.
ROMULO ARRIVED YESTERDAY FROM MANILA. QUIRINO IS DUE THURSDAY FOR THE SIGNING HERE ON THAT DAY OF A NEW U.S.-PHILIPPINE SECURITY TREATY.
AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ROMULO MET WITH AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEAN RUSK AND A GROUP OF OTHER OFFICIALS. HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT THEY WENT OVER ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SECURITY TREATY SIGNING HERE AND FOR THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.
THE SECURITY TREATY IS TO BE SIGNED BY ROMULO, AMBASSADOR JOAQUIN ELIZALDE, SENATOR VICENTE FRANCISCO, CHAIRMAN OF THE PHILIPPINE SENATE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, AND CONGRESSMAN MACAPAGAL, CHAIRMAN OF THE ISLAND REPUBLIC'S HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. THE SAME FOUR PLUS TWO OTHERS TO BE NAMED BY QUIRINO WILL MAKE UP THE SAN FRANCISCO DELEGATION.
ASIDE FROM DULLES AND RUSK, THOSE TAKING PART IN THE MEETING WITH ROMULO INCLUDED JOHN M.ALLIS9,, DULLES' DEPUTY, WILLIAM S.B.LACY, DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICE OF PHILIPPINE AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS, AND LIVINGSTON T.MERCHANT, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.
JA1237PED NM

A177WX (BJT)
(330) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY AUG.25)
AMS BUDGET
JAP TREATY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG.25-(AP)-SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) DEMANDED OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY THAT NATIONALIST CHINA BE ALLOWED TO TAKE PART IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING.
IN A LETTER TO THE CABINET MEMBER, CAIN SAID U.S.FAILURE TO INVITE THE NATIONALISTS INDICATES THAT AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY STILL IS "TIED TO THE APRON STRINGS OF BRITISH COMMERCIAL INTERESTS."
UNDER A COMPROMISE ARRANGED BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, NEITHER THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS NOR CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE ASKED TO JOIN IN THE SIGNING CEREMONY AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH. GREAT BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED THE COMMUNIST REGIME BUT THE U.S.HAS NOT.
CAIN SAID THAT IF OTHER NATIONS OBJECT TO NATIONALIST CHINA'S PARTICIPATION, THE UNITED STATES OUGHT TO OBJECT TO LETTING RUSSIA SIT IN.
THE SENATOR SAID HE HAD A LETTER FROM ACHESON EXPLAINING THAT RUSSIA WAS INVITED BECAUSE "THERE WOULD BE ONLY A GAIN TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE, FREEDOM AND JUSTICE TO WHICH WE ARE DEDICATED IF THE SOVIET

UNION WOULD ADHERE TO THE KIND OF TREATY WHICH WE HAVE DRAFTED."
THIS PROMPTED CAIN TO ASK:
"IS THE SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE UNITED STATES TELLING A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE THAT HE BELIEVES THE SOVIET UNION WILL ADHERE AND COMPLY WITH ANY PEACE TREATY WHICH WE MIGHT HAVE DRAFTED?
"DOES THE SECRETARY OF STATE HIMSELF BELIEVE THAT IS POSSIBLE AFTER THE SOVIET UNION HAS OPENLY VIOLATED MAJOR COMMITMENTS TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE TRAGIC RECOGNITION OF 1933?"
CAIN SAID ACHESON HIMSELF HAD DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION HAS NO INTENTION OF JOINING IN THE TREATY IN GOOD FAITH BUT HAS ACCEPTED THE INVITATION ONLY TO SABOTAGE AND TO STALL.
"WELL, THEN, WHAT IS THE POINT OF INVITING THE SOVIETS BUT IGNORING THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA?" CAIN DEMANDED.
CAIN MADE NO ATTACK UPON THE TERMS OF THE TREATY ITSELF, AS DID SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) IN THE SENATE FRIDAY.
SENATOR WATKINS (R-UTAH) SAID HE WILL OFFER A RESERVATION IN THE SENATE TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE TERMS OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT, WHICH GAVE RUSSIA CONCESSIONS IN CHINA, WOULD NOT BE APPROVED BY TREATY RATIFICATION.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SATURDAY AUG.25)
LT225PED

A197WX
(300)
POLITICS-CONNALLY
WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEN) MAY PASS UP AN OPPORTUNITY TO SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO.
AIDES SAID CONNALLY, WHO HEADS THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND HAS ATTENDED MANY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, HAD NOT DECIDED DEFINITELY TO REJECT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INVITATION.
CONNALLY HIMSELF WOULD NOT COMMENT PUBLICLY BUT INDICATED HE IS OF A MIND TO STAY IN WASHINGTON TO HELP SHEPHERD THE $7,535,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL AND THE TAX BILL THROUGH THE SENATE.
THE FOREIGN AID BILL PROBABLY WILL BE BEFORE THE SENATE WHEN THE CONFERENCE OPENS SEPTEMBER 4.
FRIENDS SAID CONNALLY'S PROBABLE ABSENCE FROM SAN FRANCISCO DOES NOT REFLECT ANY DISSATISFACTION WITH TERMS OF THE NEW JAPANESE TREATY. INSTEAD, THEY SAID IT MIGHT BE INFLUENCED SOMEWHAT BY THE TEXAS POLITICAL SITUATION.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL HEAD THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE TREATY SIGNING CEREMONIES.
CONNALLY, SEEKING REELECTION TO THE SENATE NEXT YEAR, IS REPORTED TO BE ONE OF SEVERAL DEMOCRATS WHO HAVE TOLD PARTY LEADERS THEY REGARD ACHESON AS A POLITICAL LIABILITY THEY HOPE NOT TO HAVE TO CARRY IN THE CAMPAIGN.
THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, UNDER CONNALLY'S LEADERSHIP AS CHAIRMAN, VOTED ATAINST GIVING ACHESON POLICY DIRECTION OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD PLANNED FOR THE CABINET MEMBER.
DESPITE ACHESON'S TESTIMONY THAT MR. TRUMAN'S $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID REQUEST WAS THE MINIMUM AMOUNT NEEDED, CONNALLY JOINED IN VOTING FOR A $965,000,000 (M) REDUCTION UNDER THAT FIGURE.
THEN HE ANNOUNCED HE WOULD BE WILLING TO SUPPORT A FURTHER REDUCTION IN ECONOMIC FUNDS UNDER THE PROGRAM.
IF CONNALLY DOESN'T GO TO SAN FRANCISCO, HIS PLACE AT THE TREATY SIGNING TABLE WILL BE TAKEN BY AN ALTERNATE.
ALTHOUGH NINE SENATORS HAD BEEN TAPPED TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE, CONNALLY AND SENATOR WILEY OF WISCONSIN, TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE COMMITTEE, WERE THE ONLY SENATORS DESIGNATED TO PUT THEIR SIGNATURES ON THE TREATY. WILEY HAS INDICATED HE WILL BE ON HAND FOR THE CEREMONIES.
DC404PED

A135KX
(180)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG. 25-(AP)-NEARLY 400 ENLISTED MEN OF THE ARMED FORCES TODAY BEGAN AN INTENSIVE COURSE IN WHAT'S EXPECTED OF THEM AS CHAUFFEURS FOR DELEGATES TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND PACIFIC PACT SIGNING HERE NEXT MONTH. THE SESSIONS OPEN SEPT. 4.
AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE MEN ARE LEARNING STATE DEPARTMENT RESTRICTIONS ON HOW FAR FROM THE CITY DELEGATES MAY BE DRIVEN.
THE SERVICEMEN -- MANY FROM OUT-OF-TOWN -- ARE LEARNING THE CITY, POINTS OF INTEREST, TRAFFIC REGULATIONS AND HOW TO DEAL WITH FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.
MAJ.GEORGE C.COTTON, IN COMMAND OF THE CHAUFFEURS, SAID THE SCHOOL IS STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF COURTESY AND TACT IN DEALING WITH THE DELEGATES. ALSO EMPHASIZED IS THE NECESSITY FOR SAFE DRIVING.
THE ARMY HAS PROVIDED 95 VEHICLES AND BAY AREA FORD DEALERS 55 NEW CARS. EACH DELEGATE AND HIS PARTY WILL BE ASSIGNED TWO SEDANS.
MAJOR COTTEN SAID HE IS DIVIDING THE DRIVERS INTO DAY AND NIGHT SHIFTS SO THAT A CHAUFFEUR ALWAYS WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR EVERY CAR.
TO AVOID LANGUAGE MIXUPS, EACH CAR WILL BE NUMBERED AND EACH DELEGATE WILL RECEIVE A CARD WITH THE NUMBER OF HIS VEHICLE. BY PRESENTING HIS CARD TO THE DISPATCHER, IT'S EXPECTED HE'LL GET THE RIGHT CAR.
ET/HH941PCSNM

A131KX
(140)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.25-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS WANT A 35-ROOM HOUSE FOR THEIR DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE HERE NEXT MONTH. BUT THEY'RE HAVING TROUBLE FINDING ONE.
THE BEST OFFER SO FAR IS A 24-ROOM DWELLING, THE CITY TOURIST AND CONVENTION BUREAU SAID TODAY. THAT ISN'T BIG ENOUGH, THE SOVIETS INSISTED.
THE ST.FRANCIS HOTEL GAVE THE RUSSIANS UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY TO ACCEPT OR DECLINE ITS OFFER OF THE HOTEL'S TENTH FLOOR.
A SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE SAID, "WE WILL TAKE THE HOTEL'S OFFER IF WE CANNOT FIND A HOME, BUT WE ARE STILL HOPING."
THE RUSSIANS BACKED DOWN FROM THEIR EARLIER INSISTENCE ON A 35-ROOM HOUSE INSIDE THE CITY. THEY SAID THEY NOW WOULD CONSIDER HOUSES IN NEARBY COMMUNITIES--NOT FARTHER THAN 15 MILES FROM SAN FRANCISCO.
THE CONFERENCE OPENS SEPT. 4. IT'S NOT EXPECTED TO RUN BEYOND SEPT. 8 UNLESS THE RUSSIANS DISRUPT THE SCHEDULE.
GM928PCS

KX FOR FRISCO
NEW YORK,AUG.25-(AP)-TWO WOMEN MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE DIET ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM PARIS TODAY EN ROUTE TO SAN FRANCISCO AS UNOFFICIAL OBSERVERS AT THE PEACE TREATY SIGNING NEXT MONTH.
THEY ARE MRS.SHIDZUE KATO, A MEMBER OF THE UPPER HOUSE OF COUNCILORS, AND MRS.SATOKO TOGANO, A MEMBER OF THE LOWER HOUSE. BOTH WOMEN RESIDE IN TOKYO.
BACK FROM A MORAL REARMAMENT CONFERENCE AT CAUX, SWITZERLAND, THE WOMEN SAID THEY HOPE TO SEE GENERAL MACARTHUR AND HIS WIFE BEFORE LEAVING NEW YORK.
MRS.KATO TOLD A REPORTER THAT REGARDING POSSIBLE SOVIET OBJECTIONS TO THE PEACE TREATY MRS .TOGANO "DON'T KNOW WHAT THE KREMLIN IS THINKING ABOUT, BUT WE HOPE THEY SIGN. IF THEY DO NOT AND THE

30.24- 26185

REST OF THE NATIONS AGREE, WE CAN WORK OUT A SUCCESSFUL END." MJ358PED

S1AB

SCHENECTADY, N.Y., AUG 25-(AP)-APPOINTMENT OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE WAS URGED TODAY BY THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE NEW YORK STATE ASSOCIATION OF YOUNG REPUBLICAN CLUBS.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY AT A QUARTERLY MEETING HERE DECLARED MACARTHUR WAS "PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SPIRITUAL AND MATERIAL RECOVERY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

AN AIDE SAID WEDNESDAY THAT MACARTHUR "DEFINITELY HAS NOT BEEN INVITED" TO THE CONFERENCE, WHICH OPENS IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4.

A SECOND RESOLUTION ENDORSED THE CANDIDACY OF REP. HENRY LATHAM OF QUEENS FOR THE PRESIDENCY OF THE NEW YORK CITY COUNCIL.

C. BENN FORSYTH OF ROCHESTER WAS APPOINTED CHAIRMAN OF THE YOUNG GOP'S CLUB AND DISTRICT ORGANIZATION.

AUG 1951

HV414PED

A41WX

(430) UNDATED JAPANESE TREATY (ROUNDUP)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(WX)...INDIA IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE THIS WEEK-END THAT IT WILL NOT SEND ANY DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO.

IN BOTH WASHINGTON AND NEW DELHI YESTERDAY (SATURDAY), IT WAS REPORTED THAT PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU PLANNED TO MAKE THE ANNOUNCEMENT MONDAY. (SUNDAY NIGHT IN THE UNITED STATES).

INDIA'S FINAL WORD CAME IN A NOTE TO WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS DRAFTING A REPLY YESTERDAY. BECAUSE OF INDIA'S INFLUENCE IN ASIA, DIPLOMATS MADE NO SECRET OF THEIR DISAPPOINTMENT THAT NEHRU DECIDED AGAINST TAKING PARTY.

BURMA, NEIGHBOR TO INDIA, ALREADY HAS DECIDED AGAINST SIGNING THE TREATY. ALSO YUGOSLAVIA HAS SAID IT WASN'T CONCERNED ENOUGH ABOUT THE TREATY TO SEND A DELEGATION.

INDIA, FOLLOWING NEHRU'S POLICY OF STEERING CLEAR OF THE WEST'S DISPUTE WITH RUSSIA, HAS URGED SEVERAL CHANGES IN THE TREATY WHICH WERE REJECTED BY THE U.S. AND BRITAIN.

INDIA PROPOSED THAT THE TREATY STATE SPECIFICALLY THAT FORMOSA SHOULD BE RETURNED TO CHINA, THE RYUKYU AND BONIN ISLANDS BE RETURNED TO JAPAN AND THE AMERICAN PLAN OF KEEPING FORCES ON JAPANESE SOIL BE ELIMINATED. SOVIET RUSSIA, WHICH IS SENDING A DELEGATION HEADED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, HAS MADE IT PLAIN THAT MOSCOW WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE SAME CHANGES MADE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD RETAINED HOPE UNTIL LATE IN THE WEEK THAT INDIA WOULD DECIDE TO SEND A DELEGATION EVEN THOUGH IT MIGHT DECIDE NOT TO SIGN THE TREATY. IT IS FELT THAT THE PROSPECTIVE ABSENCE OF INDIA, BURMA AND CHINA WILL TEND TO REINFORCE SOVIET PROPAGANDA. NEITHER NATIONALIST NOR COMMUNIST CHINA WAS INVITED.

HOWEVER, INDONESIA NOTIFIED THE U.S. YESTERDAY IT WILL SEND A DELEGATION AND FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS ROMULO SAID HE WOULD HEAD A SIX-MAN GROUP FROM THE PHILIPPINES. THESE MADE IT CERTAIN THAT AT LEAST 47 NATIONS WILL BE REPRESENTED AT THE CEREMONIES IN SAN FRANCISCO STARTING SEPT. 4.

AUG 1951

A42WX

STILL TO BE HEARD FROM, OUT OF THE 55 NATIONS ELIGIBLE, ARE THE NETHERLANDS, ARGENTINA, EGYPT, SYRIA AND LEBANON.

SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), WHO WAS TO HAVE BEEN ONE OF THOSE SIGNING FOR THE UNITED STATES, MAY PASS UP THE TRIP. FRIENDS SAID THAT IF HE DOESN'T GO, IT WON'T MEAN HE IS DISPLEASED WITH THE TREATY BUT THAT MORE PROBABLY THE TEXAS POLITICAL SITUATION IS THE REASON.

CONNALLY IS ONE OF SEVERAL DEMOCRATS RUNNING FOR RE-ELECTION NEXT YEAR WHO ARE REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN THEY REGARD SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AS A POLITICAL LIABILITY. ACHESON IS TO HEAD THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE SIGNING.

---DASH---

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING 3 PARAGRAPH ARE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST.)

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) DEMANDED OF ACHESON YESTERDAY THAT NATIONALIST CHINA BE ALLOWED TO TAKE PART IN THE TREATY CONFERENCE.

CAIN SAID IN A LETTER TO ACHESON THAT THE U.S. FAILURE TO INVITE NATIONALIST CHINA INDICATES THAT AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IS "TIED TO THE APRON STRINGS OF BRITISH COMMERCIAL INTERESTS." BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA.

IF OTHER NATIONS OBJECT TO NATIONALIST CHINA'S PARTICIPATION, CAIN SAID, THEN THE UNITED STATES OUGHT TO OBJECT TO LETTING RUSSIA SIT IN.

JA635PED

B37KX Q

TOKYO, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY DECLARED THAT RED CHINA "WILL NEVER ALLOW" FRANCE AND THE PHILIPPINES TO TAKE OVER THE PARACEL AND SPRATLEY ISLANDS, TINY, WATERLESS DOTS IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA.

A BROADCAST MONITORED HERE SAID FRANCE HAD DESIGNS ON THE PARACELS AND THE PHILIPPINES ON THE SPRATLEYS. THE PARACELS ARE NOW IN CHINESE NATIONALIST HANDS. THE JAPANESE USED THEM AS A NAVAL ANCHORAGE IN WORLD WAR II.

THE BROADCAST WAS IN THE FORM OF "BACKGROUND MATERIAL" FROM THE "CHINESE PRESS." IT SAID "FRENCH IMPERIALISM HAS LONG CAST ENVIOUS EYES" ON BOTH THE PARACELS AND THE SPRATLEY GROUPS.

VR406ACS

B51KX

MANILA, AUG. 25-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. LELAND STANFORD HOBBS, WHO WILL SOON GIVE UP HIS COMMAND OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN THE PHILIPPINES, TODAY WAS AWARDED THE PHILIPPINES LEGION OF HONOR (COMMANDER GRADE) BY DEFENSE SECRETARY RAMON MAGSAYSAY.

A CITATION ACCOMPANYING THE AWARD SAID HOBBS "HAS RENDERED INSPIRED

ASSISTANCE IN THE THOROUGH REORGANIZATION OF THE ARMED FORCES" OF THE PHILIPPINES.

HOBBS IS BEING RELIEVED AFTER A YEAR OF DUTY HERE BY MAJ. GEN. ALBERT PIERSON, WHO ARRIVED TEN DAYS AGO.

VR607ACS

A102 (120)

PANAMA, PANAMA, AUG.25-(AP)-WESTERN HEMISPHERE ECONOMICS EXPERTS IN CONFERENCE HERE HAVE PRACTICALLY AGREED TO SIDESTEP THE TOUCHY ISSUE OF MAINTAINING THE PURCHASING POWER OF LATIN AMERICAN DOLLAR RESERVES. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO RECOMMEND THAT ANY ACTION ON THE QUESTION BE POSTPONED UNTIL NEXT YEAR.

A DRAFT RESOLUTION FOR CONTINUING STUDY WAS CONSIDERED INFORMALLY TODAY AT A MEETING OF THE EXPERTS' COMMISSION ON PRICES AND MONETARY RESERVES. APPROVAL WAS EXPRESSED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF 13 OF THE 21 COUNTRIES ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE. A FORMAL VOTE IS EXPECTED MONDAY.

SOME HAVE ASKED FOR A CLASSIFICATION OF INFLATIONS. THEY POINT OUT THAT SOME INFLATIONARY TRENDS, LIKE THE PRESENT ONE IN THE UNITED STATES, ARE JUSTIFIED BECAUSE THEY ARE CAUSED BY DEFENSE PREPARATIONS.

JB1011PED

A92 (170)

PANAMA, PANAMA, AUG.25-(AP)-THE FIRST ARMY-TRAINED AMERICAN CIVILIAN ACK-ACK GUNNERS, INCLUDING A MAN ON CRUTCHES AND A GRANDMOTHER, DID SOME "LOVELY SHOOTING" ON FLAMENCO ISLAND.

THE APPRAISAL OF THEIR SHOOTING CAME FROM ARMY ANTI-AIRCRAFT EXPERTS AT THE END OF THEIR SIX WEEKS' TRAINING TODAY.

THE ISLAND WAS CHOSEN BECAUSE IT GUARDS THE PACIFIC ENTRANCE TO THE PANAMA CANAL AND HAS ACK-ACK INSTALLATIONS MANNED 24 HOURS DAILY.

COL.SANFORD GOODMAN, COMMANDING THE 65TH ANTI-AIRCRAFT GROUP, WAS ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT HIS STUDENTS. THE VOLUNTEERS FIRED 40MM. AND .50-CALIBER QUADRUPLE MACHINEGUNS AND 90MM. ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS. THEY FIRED AT SLEEVE TARGETS TOWED BY PLANES AND AT RADIO-CONTROLLED AIRCRAFT.

MAJ.GEN.PAUL W.RUTLEDGE, HEAD OF THE EASTERN AIRCRAFT COMMAND, WHO WENT TO FLAMENCO FOR TODAY'S FINAL PRACTICE, ALSO EXPRESSED SATISFACTION. HE SAID THERE IS NO QUESTION ABOUT CIVILIANS BEING ABLE TO OPERATE THE GUNS WHEN PROPERLY TRAINED.

WHETHER SIMILAR COURSES WILL BE GIVEN IN VARIOUS COMMUNITIES IN THE UNITED STATES DEPENDS ON THE EVALUATIONS IN WASHINGTON OF REPORTS OF RESULTS ON FLAMENCO.

JB929PED

A157SE

NIGHT LEAD

ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, AUG 25-(AP)-NEW YORK'S REPUBLICAN GOV.THOMAS E. DEWEY SAID TODAY THE MOST CRITICAL AREA IN THE YEARS AHEAD WILL BE ON THE PACIFIC OCEAN RIM.

HE TOLD A REPUBLICAN WOMEN'S CLUB THAT "ALASKA IS VERY CLOSE TO THE GUNS OF THE ENEMY. DIOMEDE ISLAND IS ONLY THREE MILES FROM RUSSIAN TERRITORY, AND THAT'S CLOSER THAN ANYONE SHOULD BE TO ANY RUSSIAN, IN MY OPINION."

DEWEY CALLED FOR STRONGER ALLIANCES WITH FRIENDLY NATIONS.

HE SAID THE "UNITED STATES HAS WON THE BATTLE AGAINST ISOLATIONISM. NOW IT MUST CONCENTRATE ON A STRONG FOREIGN POLICY IN THE PACIFIC SO WE WON'T BE ALONE. TO BE ALONE IS TO LOSE.

"WE WON THE BATTLE IN EUROPE THROUGH AID IN EUROPE AND A TROOPS-TO-EUROPE PROGRAM. IN 16 TERRITORIES, NATIONS, COLONIES AND KINGDOMS I HAVE VISITED, THERE ARE FIVE FIRST CLASS WARS OR REBELLIONS. I DON'T KNOW WHETHER WORLD WAR II IS CONTINUING OR WORLD WAR III HAS ALREADY STARTED."

HE PAID TRIBUTE TO 150,000 FRENCH FIGHTING IN INDO-CHINA UNDER GENERAL DE TASSIGNY. DEWEY SAID THE FRENCH LOST MORE OFFICERS IN EACH OF THE PAST THREE YEARS THAN WERE GRADUATED FROM THE MILITARY SCHOOLS.

THE BRITISH ARE DOING THEIR SHARE OF FIGHTING IN MALAYA, WHERE HE SAID 95 PER CENT OF THE ENEMY ARE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"WE ARE CARRYING OUR SHARE IN KOREA. EACH LIFE LOST THERE MAY BE SAVING A THOUSAND LIVES BY AVERTING ANOTHER WORLD WAR AT A TIME WHEN WE ARE NOT READY.

"IF WE CAN GAIN TWO--PERHAPS EVEN ONE YEAR--WE CAN MAKE PROGRESS WITH OUR ALLIES SO THAT THEY CAN CLEAN OUT THE REVOLUTIONARIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

HE CALLED FOR A BUILDUP OF JAPANESE INDUSTRY, DECLARING THAT "IF JAPAN IS LOST TO RUSSIA, THE BALANCE OF POWER WOULD BE SWUNG TO THE ENEMY'S FAVOR. WE MAY BE STRONG ENOUGH IN A YEAR OR TWO TO PREVENT THE SOVIET OLIGARCHY FROM LAUNCHING A WAR THAT WOULD END ALL WARS."

DEWEY SAID ALASKA HAS THE MOST GLOWING FUTURE IN THE WORLD "IF IT CAN BE LIBERATED FROM BUREAUCRACY."

HE TOOK OCCASION TO DENY REPORTS HE HAD REFUSED TO VISIT MENDENHALL GLACIER OR TO VISIT GOV.ERNEST GRUENING'S CABIN NEAR JUNEAU. HE SAID HE VISITED MENDENHALL AN HOUR AFTER LANDING AT JUNEAU, AND SPENT AN HOUR AND A HALF AT THE GOVERNOR'S CABIN.

DEWEY CALLED ALASKA SCENERY "STAGGERINGLY BEAUTIFUL."

RS-HJ1018PPD NM

A155WX

(520) PACIFIC SECURITY

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,AUG.25-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS LAUNCHING IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS A NEW SYSTEM OF REGIONAL SECURITY FOR THE PACIFIC. IT CORRESPONDS IN MAJOR RESPECTS TO THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

ON THURSDAY, AUG. 30, THE U.S. SIGNS A TREATY HERE WITH THE PHILIPPINES WHICH BINDS BOTH COUNTRIES TO "ACT" IF EITHER SHOULD BE ATTACKED BY A COMMUNIST POWER, A RESURGENT JAPAN, OR BY ANY AGGRESSOR. THE SAME PLEDGE IS EMBODIED IN THE THREE-POWER PACT TO BE SIGNED TWO DAYS LATER AT SAN FRANCISCO WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

THE TWO CEREMONIES WILL SERVE AS CURTAIN-RAISERS TO THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE OPENING AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4. THE PEACE TREATY ITSELF AND THE ACCOMPANYING JAPANESE-AMERICAN SECURITY COMPACT (AUTHORIZING THE U.S. TO KEEP FORCES AND BASES IN JAPAN UNTIL THE NOW DISARMED JAPANESE ARE ABLE TO PROTECT THEMSELVES) ROUND OUT THE POSTWAR MASTER PLAN TO SAFEGUARD THE PACIFIC.

THE PLAN LACKS SOME OF THE FEATURES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE BUT IS BASED ON THE SAME IDEA OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY SANCTIONED BY THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. MOSCOW AND THE SOVIET BLOC ARE CRITICAL OF IT, BUT AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS, ALONG WITH THEIR PACIFIC AND ASIAN ALLIES, ARE CONVINCED IT REPRESENTS THE SUREST ROUTE TO SECURITY AND STABILITY IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD.

ULTIMATELY, PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS PROCLAIMED, IT IS PLANNED TO BROADEN THE COMPACT INTO AN EVEN MORE COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF REGIONAL SECURITY INCLUDING OTHER PEACE-LOVING NATIONS.

MR. TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO ARE EXPECTED TO WITNESS THE SIGNING OF THE PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN AGREEMENT. THE CEREMONY IS TO BE HELD WITH DUE FANFARE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AUDITORIUM. THE TREATY IS TO BE SIGNED BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, A PRINCIPAL ARCHITECT OF THE NEW SECURITY ARRANGEMENT, CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEXAS) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) RANKING MINORITY MEMBER. FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS ROMULO AND OTHER PHILIPPINE REPRESENTATIVES ARE TO SIGN FOR THE NEW ISLAND REPUBLIC.

30.24- 26187

A15WX

THE SAME AMERICAN QUARTET IS SCHEDULED TO SIGN THE TREATY WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AT SAN FRANCISCO.

THE PHILIPPINE AND THE THREE POWER TREATY ARE ALMOST IDENTICAL. THE KEY ARTICLE--FOUR--OF BOTH TREATIES SAYS:

"EACH PARTY RECOGNIZES THAT AN ARMED ATTACK IN THE PACIFIC AREA ON ANY OF THE PARTIES WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO ITS OWN PEACE AND SAFETY AND DECLARES THAT IT WOULD ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES."

HOWEVER, THERE IS ONE SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE ANZAC AND PHILIPPINE TREATIES. THE FORMER CALLS FOR CONSULTATIONS AMONG THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND "WHENEVER IN THE OPINION OF ANY OF THEM THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OR SECURITY OF ANY OF THE PARTIES IS THREATENED IN THE PACIFIC."

THE PHILIPPINE TREATY CALLS FOR CONSULTATIONS ONLY IN THE EVENT OF "AN EXTERNAL ARMED ATTACK IN THE PACIFIC." THUS THE TREATY DOES NOT COVER ANY INTERNAL THREAT TO PHILIPPINE STABILITY ARISING FROM THE HUKBALAHAP INSURRECTIONISTS.

HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN GRANTING THE PHILIPPINES ARMS AID WHICH HAS BEEN USED IN COMBATTING THE HUKS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE TREATY WAS SIGNED TO TAKE CARE OF POSSIBLE AGGRESSION FROM THE OUTSIDE RATHER THAN INTERNAL DIFFICULTIES.

BOTH TREATIES EVOLVED OUT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE JAPANESE TREATY.

LESS THAN TWO YEARS AGO THE ADMINISTRATION TOOK THE ATTITUDE THAT TALK OF A PACIFIC PACT CORRESPONDING TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY WAS PREMATURE. HOWEVER, EARLY THIS YEAR AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND INSISTED ON A PLEDGE OF PROTECTION FROM THE U.S. AS A REASSURANCE BEFORE AGREEING TO LIFT THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION.

THEN THE PHILIPPINES, FRUSTRATED IN ITS EFFORT TO COLLECT REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN, BARGAINED FOR A SIMILAR PLEDGE FROM THE U.S.

ACTUALLY, THE TREATY MERELY MAKES FORMAL THE COMMITMENTS THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAD MADE TO SAFEGUARD ITS FORMER WARD AGAINST AGGRESSION. IN 1947 THE U.S. AND THE PHILIPPINES, IN EFFECT, PLEDGED MUTUAL ASSISTANCE IN A BASIC AGREEMENT AND A MILITARY ASSISTANCE COMPACT. MORE RECENTLY, BOTH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRRETARY ACHESON HAVE VOICED REASSURANCE THAT THE U.S. WOULD NOT STAND BY IF THE PHILIPPINES WERE ATTACKED.

JA1253PED

A181WX

AMS BUDGET

(340) SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID (PVS A149WX)

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON,AUG.25-(AP)-SENATOR TOM CONNALLY OF TEXAS, VETERAN DEMOCRATIC LEADER, CALLED TODAY FOR DEEPER CUTS IN FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID, SAYING "WE CAN'T GO ON FOREVER SUPPORTING THE WHOLE WORLD."

CONNALLY SPOKE OUT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, ONE DAY AFTER THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH HE HEADS AND THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HAD VOTED TO CUT ABOUT $675,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID AND $290,000,000 IN MILITARY HELP FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID REQUEST.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY AGAINST THESE CUTS BUT THAT FAILED TO SWAY CONNALLY, WHO LATELY HAS REBELLED AGAINST SOME OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID POLICIES.

CONNALLY SAID HE WOULD PREFER TO SEE THE $290,000,000 MILITARY REDUCTION RESTORED TO THE BILL WHEN THE SENATE ACTS ON IT. IF IT IS NOT RESTORED, HE SAID HE WOULD STILL FAVOR MAKING THE ECONOMIC CUT AN EVEN $1,000,000,000 INSTEAD OF $675,000,000.

"SOONER OR LATER WE HAVE GOT TO CUT THIS ECONOMIC PROGRAM," HE SAID. "WE CAN'T GO ON FOREVER SUPPORTING THE WHOLE WORLD WITH HAND-OUTS TO THESE NATIONS JUST BECAUSE WE LIKE THEM--OR FOR ANY OTHER REASON."

AS FOR MILITARY AID TO THOSE NATIONS RESISTING COMMUNISM, CONNALLY SAID THE NATIONAL SECURITY REQUIRES "LARGE EXPENDITURES TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE MILITARY DEFENSE OF AREAS WHICH ARE VITAL TO US."

CONNALLY'S REMARKS WERE COMPARABLE TO HIS OUTBURST OF JULY 30 WHEN HE TOLD WILLIAM C.FOSTER, HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) THAT ECA OFFICIALS WERE TRYING TO "COVER THE EARTH" WITH MONEY SQUEEZED FROM AMERICAN TAXPAYERS. HE OBJECTED THEN IN PARTICULAR TO ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS MOVED TO COMMENT THAT HE WAS VERY SORRY THE SENATOR TOOK THAT POSITION.

TODAY CONNALLY SAID:

"THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR THE UNITED STATES TO EMBARK ON ENORMOUS ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS ALL OVER THE WORLD. THAT'S WHY I'D VOTE TO CUT IT. WE SIMPLY CANNOT AFFORD IT AT THIS TIME EVEN IF THERE WERE JUSTIFICATION."

HE SAID THE ECA WAS SCHEDULED TO END IN 1952 "AND IT OUGHT TO END ON SCHEDULE."

THE PRESIDENT WAS SAID TO BE RESIGNED TO A CUT OF ABOUT $1,000,000,000, EVEN WHILE OBJECTING TO IT. THE BILL'S TOTAL AS SENT TO THE SENATE FOR ACTION BEGINNING MONDAY WAS $7,535,000,000.

THE SUM WAS ONLY $37,000,000 (M) MORE THAN THE HOUSE PREVIOUSLY HAD VOTED FOR THE START OF A THREE-YEAR PROGRAM WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS ESTIMATED WILL COST ABOUT $25,000,000,000 (B) IN THE LONG RUN.

THE PRESIDENT'S PROTESTS AT THE CUTS APPARENTLY WERE MADE IN THE FACE OF ADVICE FROM SOME OF HIS CAPITOL HILL LEADERS THAT CONGRESS ISN'T IN THE MOOD TO PROVIDE ALL OF THE REQUESTED $8,500,000,000 (B).

SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP, HAS PREDICTED THAT THE REDUCTIONS WILL STICK.

SOME DEMOCRATS SAID THEY WOULD SUPPORT MOVES TO INCREASE THE AUTHORIZATION BUT NONE SEEMED READY TO LEAD ANY SERIOUS FIGHT IN THAT DIRECTION.

SENATORS KEFAUVER (D-TENN) AND FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) BOTH SAID THEY BELIEVE THE COMMITTEE-APPROVED AMOUNT IS TOO SMALL BUT NEITHER HAD ANY PLANS TO OFFER AN INCREASE PROPOSAL.

SU1225PED

A15WX

(140) WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR A SLOVAKIAN UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT---THE LIBERTY LEGION---SAID TODAY EASTERN SLOVAKIA IS BEING TURNED INTO A WAR ARSENAL.

DR.V.S.KRAJCOVIC, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION OF SLOVAKIA, TOLD NEWSMEN HE RECEIVED WORD THAT THE RUSSIANS THERE "ARE FEVERISHLY PREPARING FOR WAR."

THE COMMUNISTS, HE WENT ON, TELL THE PEOPLE THEY MUST "FIGHT FOR PEACE".

"BUT THE PEOPLE KNOW THEY MEAN WAR, NOT PEACE," KRAJCOVIC SAID.

HE DISCUSSED THE SITUATION ON DELIVERING TO REP.KERSTEN (R-WIS) A MESSAGE OF FRIENDSHIP SENT BY THE LIBERTY LEGION FROM THE SLOVAK PEOPLES TO THE UNITED STATES.

KRAJCOVIC SAID THE ANTI-RED UNDERGROUND HAD PLUNGED EASTERN SLOVAKIA

INTO A "STATE OF DISORGANIZATION," AND DISRUPTED COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSPORTATION BY BLOWING UP RAILROAD LINES AND BRIDGES.

"THEY HAVE DESTROYED MILITARY TRUCKS AND ASSAILED ARSENALS WHERE THEY TOOK POSSESSION OF HEAVY WEAPONS," HE ADDED.

REP.KERSTEN IS AUTHOR OF A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN EXPRESSION OF FRIENDSHIP ON THE PART OF THIS NATION TOWARD THE CZECHS AND SLOVAKS AND AN ENDORSEMENT OF THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION IN THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

CONTENTS OF THE RESOLUTION, WHICH IS UNDER STUDY BY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, WAS CONVEYED TO THE LIBERTY LEGION BY KRAJCOVIC. HE SAID THE REPLY WAS SMUGGLED ACROSS THE BORDER FROM SLOVAKIA INTO GERMANY BY AN AGENT WHO THEN SENT IT TO HIM BY REGISTERED MAIL.

THE LEGION'S REPLY PLEDGED A CONTINUED FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

VX457PED

A81WX

(160) OATIS

WASHINGTON,AUG 25-(AP)-CITING "THE HISTORIC FRIENDSHIP OF THE PEOPLE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES," A GROUP OF WASHINGTON NEWSPAPERMEN TODAY CALLED ON THE CZECH GOVERNMENT TO RELEASE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS.

A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE WASHINGTON PROFESSIONAL CHAPTER OF SIGMA DELTA CHI ADDED THAT OATIS "IS NOT GUILTY OF ANY CRIME."

THE BOARD DIRECTED THAT COPIES OF THE RESOLUTION BE SENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, CONGRESS, THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO AMBASSADORS HERE OF RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

OATIS IS SERVING A PRISON SENTENCE, IMPOSED BY A COMMUNIST COURT, FOR ESPIONAGE. THE U.S. HAS ATTACKED THE CHARGE AS FALSE, CONTENDING THAT OATIS WAS CONVICTED FOR FOLLOWING HIS NORMAL DUTIES AS A NEWS REPORTER.

"THESE DUTIES ARE RECOGNIZED AS AN INDISPENSIBLE PART OF NEWS GATHERING TO KEEP A NATION INFORMED," THE SIGMA DELTA CHI RESOLUTION SAID.

IT ADDED THAT COMMUNIST NEWSMEN IN THIS COUNTRY "ARE FREE TO WRITE WHAT THEY LIKE AND SEND IT WHERE THEY LIKE WITHOUT U.S. GOVERNMENT APPROVAL AND WITHOUT HINDRANCE BY TRANSMITTING COMPANIES."

GG842PED

B88WX(Q)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-A KENTUCKY CONGRESSMAN SENT A LETTER TODAY TO AMBASSADOR VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA PROTESTING THE IMPRISONMENT OF WILLIAM OATIS, AP CORRESPONDENT.

REP. CHELF, A DEMOCRAT, WROTE THAT HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT KIND OF RECEPTION THE AMBASSADOR IS BEING ACCORDED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ADDING:

"BUT PLEASE MAKE NO MISTAKE ABOUT IT, SIR, YOU ARE ABOUT AS WELCOME IN THIS COUNTRY AS A SWARM OF RED ANTS AT A FAMILY PICNIC GATHERING AND ABOUT AS POPULAR AS A WET, FLEA-BITTEN DOG TURNED LOOSE AT A HOUSE-WARMING."

"DOES THE CONTROLLED-CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT FEEL THAT THEY CAN NOW DEMAND SOME KIND OF RANSOM FOR THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM OATIS?" CHELF INQUIRED.

"WHAT'S YOUR SCHEME? WHAT'S THE IDEA; IS YOUR COUNTRY DELIBERTELY TRYING TO PROVIDE TROUBLE WITH THE FREEDOM-LOVING NATIONS OF THE WORLD?

"IF SUCH BE THE CASE, I AM AFRAID THAT YOU MAY FIND MORE DIFFICULTY WHICH MAY ARISE AS A RESULT OF THE OATIS CASE THAN YOU HAVE BARGAINED FOR. X X X."

CHELF SAID HE DID NOT PRETEND TO SPEAK FOR THE CONGRESS "BUT I DO SPEAK AS ONE INDIVIDUAL AMERICAN WHO IS COMPLETELY 'BURNED UP' BY THE TREATMENT WHICH THE 'IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES' HAVE GIVEN TO OUR PEOPLE FROM TIME TO TIME."

SU/DC112PED

A196WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SAT.AUG.25)

DISPLACED PERSONS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION SAID TODAY THAT THE PROGRAM FOR ADMITTING EUROPEAN REFUGEES TO THIS COUNTY FACES "INSTANTANEOUS TERMINATION" FOR LACK OF FUNDS.

JOHN W.GIBSON SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE SITUATION IS A RESULT OF THE "FAILURE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TO PROVIDE $1,431,000."

THIS ACTION, HE SAID, AMOUNTS TO "NULLIFICATION OF THE LEGISLATION ENACTED TWO MONTHS AGO WHICH EXTENDED THE DEADLINE FOR ADMISSION OF DISPLACED PERSONS TO THE UNITED STATES."

GIBSON SAID THAT FORECLOSURE OF THE TWO REFUGEE PROGRAMS WOULD "SHATTER THE HOPES AND PLANS OF 80,000 DISPLACED PERSONS AND EXPELLEES STILL ELIGIBLE FOR IMMIGRATION TO THE U.S."

THE FUNDS NEEDED TO KEEP THE PROGRAMS GOING, HE SAID, WERE INCLUDED IN A REQUESTED SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATION WHICH THE HOUSE RECENTLY DENIED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. E.S.T. TONIGHT SAT. AUG. 25)

VX357PED

B89WX Q

(160) UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SIGNALLED TODAY FOR FINAL HEARINGS IN ITS INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISM IN HOLLYWOOD.

A SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. JOHN S. WOOD (D-GA), WHO ALSO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE FULL COMMITTEE, WILL GO TO LOS ANGELES WHERE THE TAKING OF TESTIMONY IN THE FOUR-YEAR PROBE WILL RESUME SEPT. 17. THE HEARINGS ARE EXPECTED TO LAST A WEEK OR LONGER.

"WE HOPE THAT THIS WILL BE THE END OF OUR HOLLYWOOD INVESTIGATION," FRANK S. TAVENNER, JR., COMMITTEE COUNSEL SAID. "HOWEVER, IF THE COMMITTEE SHOULD DEVELOP NEW INFORMATION THAT SHOULD BE LOOKED INTO, THEN OF COURSE WE WILL HAVE TO FOLLOW IT UP."

IN FOUR YEARS THE COMMITTEE HAS TURNED UP AROUND 80 NAMES OF FILM INDUSTRY WORKERS IT SAYS WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER.

TAVENNER TOLD NEWSMEN HE EXPECTS TO HEAR FROM BOTH "FRIENDLY" AND "UNFRIENDLY" WITNESSES AND THAT SOME OF THEM ARE WELL KNOWN IN HOLLYWOOD.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, IN ADDITION TO WOOD, WILL INCLUDE REPS. POTTER (R-MICH), JACKSON (R-CALIF), DOYLE (D-CALIF) AND WALTER (D-PA).

DC115PED

A187WX

-95-

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT THE 7TH CORPS COMMAND UNIT, NOW ON MANEUVERS AT SOUTHERN PINES, N.C. SOON WILL JOIN

30.24- 26189

GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S ALLIED DEFENSE FORCE IN WESTERN EUROPE.
NO SAILING DATE HAS BEEN SET. BUT AN ARMY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT THE UNIT, HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. WITHERS A. BURRESS, HAS BEEN ALERTED. THE CORPS HEADQUARTERS NOW IS LOCATED AT FORT MEADE, MD.

THE ARMY'S FIFTH CORPS HEADQUARTERS ALREADY HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO EISENHOWER'S COMMAND, AS HAVE FIVE DIVISIONS. A SIXTH DIVISION IS TO BE ASSIGNED LATER. TWO OF THE DIVISIONS INVOLVED, THE 28TH AND 43RD INFANTRY, ARE TAKING PART IN THE SOUTHERN PINES MANEUVERS.

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO WHICH DIVISIONS WILL BE ASSIGNED TO WHICH CORPS.

DC311PED

A80WX
(120
WILSON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER CHARLES E. WILSON SAID TODAY THE NATION THIS YEAR IS TURNING OUT LESS THAN HALF THE SCIENTIFICALLY TRAINED GRADUATES NEEDED FOR THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

AND INDICATIONS ARE, HE SAID, THE NUMBER OF SCIENTIFIC AND ENGINEERING GRADUATES WILL DECLINE STILL FURTHER UNTIL 1954, DESPITE INCREASING DEMANDS.

WILSON PROPOSED A THREE-POINT PROGRAM TO MEET WHAT HE CALLED "A SERIOUS SHORTAGE." THESE THINGS MUST BE DONE, HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, IF OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM IS TO SUCCEED":

1. THE FULLEST UTILIZATION OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL PERSONNEL BY GOVERNMENT, INDUSTRY AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.
2. COUNSELING BY SCHOOLS SO THAT MORE MEN AND WOMEN TURN TO SUCH TRAINING.
3. ON-THE-JOB TRAINING PROGRAMS TO GIVE MORE EMPLOYED PERSONS SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL TRAINING.

J839PED

A24WX
WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION SAID TODAY IT HAS HAD COMPLAINTS FROM SOME LAW STUDENTS THAT DRAFT BOARDS ARE DISCRIMINATING AGAINST THEM.

THE COUNCIL SAID THESE STUDENTS CHARGED THAT DESPITE GOOD SCHOLASTIC STANDINGS AND HIGH SCORES IN THE RECENT APTITUDE TESTS, THEY WERE CLASSIFIED 1-A BECAUSE, THEY SAID, THEIR DRAFT BOARDS FELT THAT "LAWYERS --MORE LAWYERS--ARE NOT ESSENTIAL."

AT THE SAME TIME, THE STUDENTS COMPLAINED THAT THE SAME BOARDS HAVE BEEN GRANTING DEFERMENTS TO COLLEGE MEN TRAINING TO BECOME ENGINEERS OR PHYSICISTS, ON THE GROUND THAT THOSE ARE ESSENTIAL OCCUPATIONS.

RAYMOND HOWES, STAFF ASSOCIATE OF THE COUNCIL, TOLD A REPORTER THAT SELECTIVE SERVICE HAD ASSURED HIM THAT THIS DISCRIMINATION AGAINST CERTAIN COURSES IS AGAINST ITS POLICY. HE ADDED THAT SUCH DISCRIMINATION BY A LOCAL BOARD IS SUFFICIENT BASIS FOR AN APPEAL BY THE STUDENT OR BY HIS SCHOOL AGAINST DRAFT CLASSIFICATION.

CZ315AED

A71WX
WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) SAID TODAY THAT IT HAS CUT OUT 44,000 JOBS AND ELIMINATED 588 OFFICES OR INSTALLATIONS SINCE THE WAR-TIME PEAK OF ITS OPERATIONS.

THE NUMBER OF OFFICES HAS DECLINED FROM THE JUNE 30, 1947, PEAK OF 1,198 TO 610 ON JULY 31, 1951. VA OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER. THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES HAS DROPPED FROM THE FEB. 28, 1947, HIGH OF 226,131, TO 181,980 ON JUNE 30, 1951; THE NUMBER OF ADMINISTRATIVE EMPLOYES, FROM 114,985 TO 59,566; CONTACT OFFICES DECLINED FROM 859 TO 367.

DURING THE SAME PERIOD, VA SAID, HOSPITALS INCREASED FROM 126 TO 150. AND DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY PERSONNEL INCREASED IN NUMBER FROM 111,146 TO 122,414.

CZ641AED NM

B76WX Q
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE (170)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE ARMY HAS PROMISED TO GIVE SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION TO THE PLEA OF AN IOWA MOTHER WHO LOST TWO BOYS IN WORLD WAR TWO THAT HER YOUNGEST SON BE DEFERRED FROM COMBAT ACTION.

SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IA) HAS BEEN ADVISED BY THE ARMY THAT PFC. RALPH H. HODGES, 18, OF 1748 MAPLE ST., DES MOINES, IA. MAY APPLY FOR DOMESTIC ASSIGNMENT ONLY.

AN AIDE TO SENATOR GILLETTE SAID MR. AND MRS. BAILEY HODGES OF DES MOINES LOST TWO SONS IN THE ARMY IN WORLD WAR TWO. ONE WON IS IN THE ARMY IN GERMANY, ANOTHER IS WITH THE MARINES IN CALIFORNIA, AND THE YOUNGEST, RALPH, IS STATIONED AT CAMP ROBERTS, CALIF.

WHEN RALPH WAS ALERTED FOR OVERSEAS SERVICE, HIS MOTHER TALKED WITH POLK COUNTY OFFICIALS. ONE OF THESE CONTACTED SENATOR GILLETTE, WHO CALLED THE ARMY'S ATTENTION TO THE CASE.

GILLETTE'S AIDE SAID THE ARMY TOLD THE SENATOR THAT SINCE RALPH IS NOT THE SOLE SURVIVING SON IT COULD NOT AUTOMATICALLY DEFER HIM FOR COMBAT SERVICE. HOWEVER, IT RECOGNIZED THE CASE AS UNUSUAL AND SUGGESTED THAT PVT. HODGES APPLY TO HIS COMMANDING OFFICER FOR LIMITED DOMESTIC SERVICE. ARMY SOURCES HERE SAID THE DECISION WOULD REST WITH THE COMMANDING OFFICER IN THE FIELD BUT INDICATED THAT SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION WOULD BE GIVEN THE REQUEST.

DC1138AED

A99 (260)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 25-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL HELD TODAY THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE CANNOT FIRE MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF WITHOUT GIVING THE REASONS.

LIE FIRED FIVE MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT LAST JANUARY. THEY ARE THREE AMERICANS, A FRENCH WOMAN, AND A SYRIAN. THEIR CASES WERE TAKEN UP BY THE U.N. STAFF ASSOCIATION, WHICH LOOKS AFTER THE INTERESTS OF U.N. EMPLOYES. THE ASSOCIATION APPEALED TO THE TRIBUNAL, A PERMANENT BODY.

IN THE EVENT LIE DOES NOT WANT TO ACCEPT THE TRIBUNAL'S RULING, HE CAN APPEAL IT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR A FINAL DECISION.

A KEY POINT IN LIE'S STAND IS THAT TEMPORARY EMPLOYES CAN BE DROPPED AT THE DISCRETION OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL. THE TRIBUNAL HELD TEMPORARY AND CONTRACT EMPLOYES ARE ON THE SAME LEVEL IN THIS RESPECT.

THE FIVE DISMISSED ARE:

MRS. MARY JANE KEENEY, AN AMERICAN AND A FORMER U.N. EDITOR. THE U.S. HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN 1949 CALLED MRS. KEENEY A "COMMUNIST COURIER." SHE DENIED THAT CHARGE UNDER OATH.

DR. MONIKA KEHOE, AMERICAN, A FORMER STAFF COUNSELOR ON PERSONAL AND STAFF PROBLEMS FOR U.N. EMPLOYES.

BENEDICT S. ALPERT, AMERICAN, A FORMER EDITOR IN THE DOCUMENTS

CONTROL DIVISION OF U.N.
JEANNE PICOU, FRENCH WOMAN, A FORMER EDITORIAL ASSISTANT IN THE DOCUMENTS CONTROL DIVISION.
RAJA FARIS HOWRANI, SYRIAN, A FORMER CHIEF OF THE ARABIC DESK IN THE PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INFORMATION.
ALL BUT ALPERT WERE LISTED AS TEMPORARY EMPLOYES. HOWEVER, HIS CONTRACT HAD EXPIRED AND NOT BEEN RENEWED.
THE TRIBUNAL IS COMPOSED OF THE MAHARAJA JAM SAHEB OF NAWANAGAR, A MEMBER OF INDIA'S DELEGATION TO THE U.N.; DR.ROLAND EGGER, PROFESS OR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA; AND DR.E.N.ORIBE, OF THE URUGUAYAN DELEGATION TO U.N.
JB1006PED

.75
NIGHT LEAD VFW (WQP)
NEW YORK, AUG.25-(AP)-GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND HIS WIFE WILL BE IN THE REVIEWING STAND FOR TUESDAY'S PARADE OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
FORMER SERVICEMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES BEGAN STREAMING INTO THE CITY FOR THE VFW'S 52ND ANNUAL NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT, OPENING MONDAY.
THE NUMBER OF DELEGATES IS EXPECTED TO REACH BETWEEN 10,000 AND 12,000.
CONVENTION OFFICIALS MEANWHILE BEGAN SIFTING THROUGH 373 RESOLUTIONS SUBMITTED BY STATE AND LOCAL BRANCHES OF THE VFW.
AMONG THEM WAS ONE PRESENTED BY NEW YORK DELEGATES DEMANDING THAT COMMUNIST MEETINGS BE BANNED AT ALL PUBLIC PLACES IN THE COUNTRY.
CALIFORNIA AND FLORIDA DELEGATIONS ARE BACKING A RESOLUTION ASKING THE OUSTER OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.
INDIANA, OKLAHOMA AND MAINE DELEGATES ARE SUPPORTING A RESOLUTION ASKING THAT ALL YOUTHS, REGARDLESS OF STUDENT STATUS, BE SUBJECT TO THE DRAFT.
DELEGATES FROM THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND FLORIDA ARE SPONSORING A RESOLUTION SAYING THAT THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS HAVE FAILED TO TEACH AMERICAN HISTORY ACCURATELY. THE RESOLUTION ASKS ENACTMENT OF A FEDERAL LAW REQUIRING THAT STUDENTS STUDY FROM TEXTBOOKS GIVING THE "TRUE" FACTS OF AMERICAN HISTORY.
CALIFORNIA DELEGATES ALSO ARE BEHIND A RESOLUTION ASKING THAT THE GOVERNMENT BAR SALES OF SURPLUS DEFENSE SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR FIVE YEARS AFTER THE END OF ANY FUTURE WAR.

CHARGES THAT A REAL ESTATE LOBBY IN WASHINGTON HAS MADE IT POSSIBLE TO SELL "SHODDY HOMES" TO VETERANS WERE AIRED TODAY AT A CONFERENCE OF THE VFW'S NATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICE.
JOSEPH W. MANN, DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE OFFICER FOR MICHIGAN, MADE THE CHARGES.
HE SAID ALSO THAT HOMES SOLD TO VETERANS ARE NOT BEING INSPECTED PROPERLY.
MANN SAID THAT AFTER A MICHIGAN REAL ESTATE LOBBY WENT TO WASHINGTON IT WAS "ABLE TO RAISE THE PRICE OF HOUSES BEING SOLD TO VETERANS $1,000 TO $1,500." HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE LOBBY.
T.B. KING, DIRECTOR OF THE LOAN GUARANTEE SERVICE OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION, TOLD THE MEETING THAT THE ALLEGATIONS BY MANN WERE "GRAVE."
HE INVITED THE INTRODUCTION OF FACTS TO THE CONVENTION TO SUPPORT THE CHARGES.
KS932PED

B67
KX FOR FRISCO (APW)
NEW YORK, AUG. 26-(AP)-COMMENTING ON THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO TERMINATE THE INDONESIAN-NETHERLANDS UNION, THE NEW YORK TIMES SAYS EDITORIALLY, SUNDAY:
"THE TRAGEDY IN THIS SITUATION IS NOT MERELY THE FRICTION BETWEEN INDONESIANS AND DUTCH BUT THE ENDING OF WHAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN A VALUABLE EXPERIMENT IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BEFORE IT HAD A FAIR TRIAL. X X X"
THE NEWSPAPER ADDS:
"UNFORTUNATELY, THE REAL SUFFERERS AT THIS POINT WILL BE, NOT THE DUTCH, BUT THE INDONESIANS. THE YOUNG GOVERNMENT NEEDS HELP OF ALL SORTS. IT COULD PROFIT BY CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH THE SOURCES OF WEALTH AND SKILLS THAT WOULD BE AVAILABLE IN THE UNION. IT COULD PROFIT, ALSO, BY A REPUTATION FOR MODERATION AND GOOD FAITH.
"THRUSTING THESE THINGS ASIDE FOR THE SAKE OF A QUESTIONABLE CLAIM ON WESTERN NEW GUINEA HAS MUCH OF FORSAKING THE SUBSTANCE FOR THE SHADOW."
K104AED

B107
(210)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.25)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG.25-(AP)-AMERICAN COLLEGES ARE GOING TO HELP STOCK THE BOOKSHELVES OF THE FREE UNIVERSITY OF (WEST) BERLIN.
THE "BOOK LIFT," INTENDED TO FEED MINDS THE WAY THE AIRLIFT FED STOMACHES, IS SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS.
DR.EVERETT B.CLINCHY, PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL, SAID TODAY IT HOPES TO SEND 100,000 VOLUMES TO THE DEMOCRACY-SPONSORED SCHOOL IN THE CITY SURROUNDED BY THE SOVIET ZONE.
"THE BOOKS WE COLLECT WILL HELP PROVIDE UNPREJUDICED KNOWLEDGE BY REPLACING VOLUMES BURNED BY THE NAZIS OR CONFISCATED BY THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID.
DR.CLINCHY SAID THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA HAS DONATED 600 BOOKS IN THE FIELDS OF HISTORY AND ECONOMICS. YALEUNIVERSITY HAS PLEDGED 100 VOLUMES.
OTHERS INTENDING TO TAKE PART IN THE "BOOK LIFT" INCLUDE BOWDOIN COLLEGE, CORNELL UNIVERSITY, DARTMOUTH COLLEGE, VASSAR COLLEGE, HOLY CROSS COLLEGE, WILLIAMS COLLEGE, WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY AND THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH.
THE SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY PHASE OF THE COLLECTION IS HEADED BY DR.ARTHUR H.COMPTON, CHANCELLOR OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY (ST.LOUIS) AND NOBEL PRIZE PHYSICIST.
THE FREE UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1948 IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR TO SERVE IN PLACE OF THE OLD UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN, WHICH IS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.25)
MJ318PED

A66
NEW YORK, AUG.25-(AP)-WILLIAM GREEN, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, URGED THE GOVERNMENT TODAY "TO ACCORD AMERICAN LABOR GREATER PARTICIPATION IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM AND A STRONGER VOICE IN THE DETERMINATION OF DEFENSE POLICIES."
GREEN SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON IN HONOR OF LUIGI ANTONINI, PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN-AMERICAN LABOR COUNCIL, WHO RETURNED RECENTLY FROM A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS IN ITALY.
JB750PED

B58CX (Q)
CHICAGO, AUG.25-(AP)-DOUGLAS GREENE OF PHILADELPHIA WAS [illegible] PRESIDENT OF THE VETERANS OF THE SEVENTH ARMORED DIVISION TODAY AT THE GROUP'S FIFTH REUNION.
OTHER OFFICERS INCLUDE:
QUINTUS FREDERICKSON, AURORA, ILL., VICE PRESIDENT; JOHNNY WALKER, NEW YORK CITY, SECRETARY AND TREASURER, AND THE REV. LAWRENCE KEATING, CHICAGO, CHAPLAIN.
SOME 500 VETERANS ATTENDED THE REUNION.
EG1126PCD NM

B106CX (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY, AUG. 25)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, AUG 25-(AP)-A UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO MEDI CAL PROFESSOR WILL TEST THE NEW ANTI-MALARIA DRUG PRIMAQUINE ON RETURNING KOREAN WAR VETERANS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
DR. ALF S. ALVING WILL FLY TO TOKYO SOON TO DIRECT AN ARMY CONFIRMATION TEST OF THE DRUG ON AFFLICTED KOREAN VETERANS BEING ROTATED HOME.
HE WILL ACCOMPANY A TREATED CONTINGENT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES FOR FOLLOW-UP STUDIES.
THE DRUG PROVED HIGHLY EFFECTIVE AS A MALARIA CURE IN VOLUNTEER EXPERIMENTS WITH INMATES OF STATEVILLE (ILL.) PENITENTIARY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, AUG. 25).
WZ209PCD NM

B39
(230)
MI
WEST HAVEN, CONN., AUG. 25-(AP)-SEN. BENTON (D-CONN) CHARGED TONIGHT THAT SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WAS "A MENACE TO OUR AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."
MCCARTHY "HAS FAILED TO PROVE HIS CASE AGAINST A SINGLE ALLEGED COMMUNIST," ASSERTED BENTON IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A TESTIMONIAL DINNER GIVEN HIM BY THE WEST HAVEN DEMOCRATIC TOWN COMMITTEE.
INSTEAD, SAID BENTON, MCCARTHY "BY HIS CHARACTER ASSASSINATIONS FROM HIS PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY ON THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE HAS DAMAGED THE REPUTATIONS OF MANY HONEST, LOYAL PATRIOTIC AMERITIKN
BE

MANIST," ASS

COMMUNIST," ASSERTED BENTON IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A TESTIMONIAL DINNER GIVEN HIM BY THE WEST HAVEN DEMOCRATIC TOWN COMMITTEE.
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BENTON DISCUSSED THE RESOLUTION HE INTRODUCED CALLING FOR AN INVESTIGATION BY THE RULES COMMITTEE OF MCCARTHY'S ROLE IN THE 1950 SENATORIAL ELECTION IN MARYLAND, TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE COMMITTEE SHOULD RECOMMEND MCCARTHY'S EXPULSION FROM THE SENATE.
ASSERTING "I DID NOT UNDERTAKE THIS WITHOUT A GREAT DEAL OF THOUGHT," BENTON SAID:
"I REGARD SENATOR MCCARTHY AS A MENACE TO OUR AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE. HIS ACTIVITIES IN THE MARYLAND ELECTION WERE DISGRACEFUL. IN THE RECENT SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE REPORT ON THE MARYLAND ELECTION, THE FIVE SENATORS CALLED THAT CAMPAIGN A 'DESPICABLE BACK STREET TYPE' OF CAMPAIGN. THE SIGNIFICANT THING ABOUT THIS REPORT IS THAT IT WAS SIGNED BY TWO COURAGEOUS REPUBLICANS, SENATOR HENDRICKSON

OF NEW JERSEY AND SENATOR MARGARET CHASE SMITH OF MAINE."
BENTON SAID MCCARTHY HAS TALKED OF COMING INTO CONNECTICUT NEXT YEAR TO CAMPAIGN AGAINST HIM, AND THAT HE WOULD WELCOME HIS APPEARANCE, "BUT I NOTICE HE HASN'T INVITED ME TO COME INTO WISCONSIN."
KS1021PED

B6BA (GES)
BALTIMORE, AUG.25-(AP)-FIVE COMMUNISTS JAILED HERE AFTER AN FBI ROUNDUP HAVE MADE A NEW APPEAL FOR BAIL REDUCTION AND SAY THEY ARE BEING "SUBJECTED TO EVERY INDIGNITY AND PETTY PERSECUTION."
A STATEMENT RELEASED IN THEIR BEHALF SAID THEY "HAVE HAD NO CHANCE TO PREPARE FOR TRIAL" AND "HAVE BEEN CONDEMNED TO START SERVING TIME FROM THE MOMENT OF OUR ARREST X X X."
THE FIVE INCLUDE PHILIP FRANKFELD, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN MARYLAND; HIS WIFE, 41-YEAR-OLD REGINA; GEORGE A.MYERS, WHO SUCCEEDED FRANKFELD AS PARTY CHAIRMAN IN BALTIMORE; LEROY H.WOOD, PARTY CHAIRMAN FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, AND DOROTHY ROSE BLUMBERG, FORMER DIRECTOR OF EDUCATION HERE FOR THE PARTY.
THE FIVE HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.
A SIXTH PERSON ARRESTED IN THE AUG.7 ROUNDUP WAS MAURICE L.BRAVERMAN, BALTIMORE LAWYER DESCRIBED BY THE FBI AS OFFICIAL ATTORNEY FOR THE PARTY IN MARYLAND. HE WAS RELEASED IN $5,000 BAIL.
FRANKFELD'S BAIL, SET AT $100,000 WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED IN NEW YORK, WAS CUT TO $30,000. BUT HE, ALONG WITH THE OTHERS HELD UNDER $20,000 BAIL, HAVE ASKED FOR FURTHER REDUCTION TO AT LEAST $10,000.
IN A SEPARATE TELEGRAPHED PLEA TO FEDERAL JUDGE W.CALVIN CHESNUT YESTERDAY, FRANKFELD SAID HE HAD "BEEN UNABLE TO OBTAIN COUNSEL AFTER REPEATED EFFORTS. I REQUEST THE RIGHT TO REPRESENT MYSELF AS COUNSEL TO ARGUE MY CASE FOR BAIL REDUCTION IN YOUR COURT."
FRANKFELD, 44, DESCRIBED BY THE FBI AS A GRADUATE OF THE LENIN SCHOOL IN MOSCOW, WAS TRANSFERRED BY THE PARTY TO CLEVELAND EARLY THIS YEAR.
THE JOINT STATEMENT IN BEHALF OF THE FIVE SAID "WE HAVE HAD NO CHANCE TO PREPARE FOR TRIAL X X X.
"WE HAVE BEEN IN JAIL NOW FOR ALMOST THREE WEEKS, WITH NO PROSPECT FOR RELEASE. THE BAIL SET FOR FIVE OF US IS THE FABULOUS SUM OF $110,000. THIS IS NOT BAIL, IT IS RANSOM."
RA256AED

A185CH
NIGHT LEAD WAR GAMES (AMS BUDGET--460)
BY DON WHITEHEAD
FORT BRAGG, N.C., AUG. 25 (AP)-SPECTACULAR AIR JUMPS TODAY BY 4,000 PARATROOPERS CLIMAXED THE ARMY-AIR FORCE WAR GAMES DURING WHICH 13 MEN WERE REPORTED BY THE ARMY TO HAVE DIED OF NONACOMBAT CAUSES.

WHICH 13 MEN WERE REPORTED BY THE ARMY TO HAVE DIED OF NON-COMBAT CAUSES.
THE FIRST CASUALTY REPORT FOR THE 12 DAYS OF THE MANEUVERS WHICH WILL END OVER THE WEEKEND GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN ON DEATHS AMONG THE 110,000 MEN:
SIX BY DROWNING, THREE IN PRIVATE MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS, TWO BY LIGHTNING, ONE FROM "HORSEPLAY," AND ONE FROM POLIO.
TOTAL CASUALTIES, NOT INCLUDING TODAY'S, REACHED 3,104--INCLUDING 2,477 FROM ILLNESS OR DISEASE AND OTHERS FROM VARIOUS ACCIDENTS. THE

ARMY SAID THIS CASUALTY RATE WAS LOWER THAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED.
THE REPORT GAVE NO NAMES OF THE DEAD OR INJURED.
TWO PARATROOPERS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE SUFFERED POSSIBLE SERIOUS INJURY IN THE AIR DROP TODAY BY ELEMENTS OF THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION. THEY HAVE BACK INJURIES.
TWO OTHER JUMPERS HAD FRACTURED LEGS. SEVERAL SCORE CAME THROUGH WITH CUTS, BRUISES AND OTHER MINOR INJURIES.

OF ALL THE TROOPERS JUMPING, 84 REPORTED TO AID STATIONS FOR TREATMENT OF INJURIES. FOURTEEN HAD POSSIBLE FRACTURES.
THE ARMY DID NOT NOT DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF ANY OF THE INJURED.

ALL THOSE INJURED TODAY WERE EVACUATED BY HELICOPTERS TO HOSPITALS BEHIND THE DROP ZONE. THOSE MOST SERIOUSLY HURT PLUNGED INTO PINE AND SCRUB OAK TREES WHEN ONE FLIGHT OF PLANES OVERSHOT THE DROP ZONE.
ABOUT 2,000 MORE WILL JUMP TOMORROW.
IN ACTUAL FIGHTING, THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE INJURED JUMPERS WOULD HAVE CARRIED THEIR BUMPS AND BRUISES INTO COMBAT AFTER RECEIVING FIRST AID TREATMENT. BUT IN THE MANEUVERS, THE COMMANDING OFFICERS ARE FOLLOWING A SAFETY-FIRST PROGRAM EVEN WITH MINOR INJURIES.
A TOTAL OF 2,600 PARATROOPERS JUMPED IN A MORNING DROP, AND THEN ANOTHER 1,400 "HIT THE SILK" IN AN AFFTERNOON JUMP LED BY MAJ. GEN. THOMAS F. [illegible]36, COMMANDER OF THE 82ND. IT WAS HICKEY'S 12TH PARACHUTE JUMP IN THE LAST YEAR.
THE PARATROOPER JUMP AND THE "CONTROLLED" GAMES, GAVE A STRONG COUNTER-OFFENSIVE PUNCH TO U.S. DEFENSE FORCES IN THE MANEUVER. THE JUMP WAS DESIGNED TO OVERWHELM THE ENEMY AGGRESSOR FORCE.
THE GAMES--KNOWN AS EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE--HAVE NOT BEEN A FREE-WHEELING CONTEST WITH ALL THE SOUND AND FURY OF ACTUAL COMBAT. THE MANEUVERS HAVE BEEN A SERIES OF PITCHED PROBLEMS CONTROLLED BY UMPIRES, TO GIVE TROOPS, COMMAND STAFFS AND SUPPORTING UNITS EXPERIENCE IN DEALING WITH PREDETERMINED SITUATIONS.

A136CH
THE FIELD EXERCISE PROBABLY HAS BEEN MORE VALUABLE FOR THE TROOP COMMANDERS, STAFF OFFICERS AND SERVICE AND SUPPLY UNITS THAN TO THE INFANTRY RIFLEMAN. IT WOULD BE AN EXAGGERATION TO SAY THE INFANTRY HAS BEEN FIGHTING UNDER REALISTIC BATTLE CONDITIONS. THE NEAREST THING TO COMBAT REALISM PERHAPS WOULD BE THE FIST FIGHTS AMONG THE OPPOSING INFANTRYMEN IN THEIR ZEAL TO GAIN OR DEFEND AN OBJECTIVE.
SOMETIMES THEY LAID DOWN THEIR RIFLES AND WENT TO IT WITH BARE KNUCKLES WHEN AN UMPIRE WASN'T AROUND TO SETTLE AN ARGUMENT OVER WHO HAD WON WHAT AND WHY.
GEN. MARK CLARK, CHIEF OF U.S. GROUND FORCES, AND LT. GEN. JOHN HODGE, MANEUVER COMMANDER, BOTH AGREED THE TROOPS NEED MORE TRAINING.
THESE UNITS INCLUDE THE 43RD AND 28TH NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS, WHICH ARE BEING GROOMED FOR ASSIGNMENT IN THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES COMMANDED BY GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR GERMANY THIS FALL.
GENERALLY, MOST OF THE VETERAN COMBAT OFFICERS SAY THEY ARE PLEASED WITH THE MANNER IN WHICH THE MANEUVERS HAVE BEEN CONTROLLED TO WORK OUT SPECIFIC FIELD PROBLEMS. "SURE, IT ISN'T LIKE ACTUAL COMBAT," ONE OF THEM SAID, "BUT THEN YOU NEVER GET ACTUAL COMBAT EXPERIENCE EXCEPT BY BEING IN COMBAT."
AM208PES NM

A111CH
(360)
BY DON WHITHEAD
FORT BRAGG, N.C., AUG. 25 (AP)-THE FAMED RANGERS OF WORLD WAR II ARE BEING BROKEN UP AS A UNIT BY THE ARMY AND ASSIGNED TO INDIVIDUAL INFANTRY MISSIONS.
IT IS THE END OF AN ERA FOR THE RANGERS--THE DAREDEVIL BOYS WHO WERE TRAINED ALONG THE SAME LINES AS THE BRITISH COMMANDOES IN THE LAST WAR.
THERE STILL WILL BE RANGERS. BUT THEY WILL BE TRAINED AND ASSIGNED AS INDIVIDUALS AND NOT AS UNITS. AND THEY WILL WORK WITH THE INFANTRY AND NOT AS SEPARATE UNITS.
AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES HERE SAY THE RANGERS IN KOREA HAVE CEASED TO EXIST AS A UNIT.
THE RANGERS WERE SENT OVER LAST DECEMBER WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES WERE IN RETREAT. THE IDEA WAS THE RANGERS WITH THEIR SPECIALIZED TRAINING WOULD BE ALBE TO MATCH THE INFILTRATION AND BEHIND-THE-LINES RAIDS OF THE REDS.
BUT THEN GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WELDED THE EIGHTH ARMY INTO A VICTORIOUS AND HIS INFANTRY BEGAN DOING THE CHORES THAT HAD BEEN ENVISIONED FOR THE RANGERS.
GENERAL MARK W. CLARK REACHED THE HISTORIC DECISION ON THE FUTURE OF THE RANGERS. AND IT IS THIS:
THE RANGERS WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE A SPECIALIZED TRAINING SCHOOL AT FORT BENNING, GA.

A112CH
MEN WHO ENTER THE RANGERS WILL CONTINUE TO RECEIVE SPECIALIZED RANGER TRAINING--THE SAME TRAINING THAT MADE BRITISH COMMANDOES AND AMERICAN RANGERS FAMOUS IN WORLD WAR II.
AFTER THE MEN RECEIVED THE TRAINING, THEY WILL BE ASSIGNED TO VARIOUS INFANTRY UNITS WHERE THEIR TRAINING WILL BE VALUABLE. THEY STILL WILL USE RANGER TACTICS WITH THE INFANTRY DIVISION.
THE RANGERS NOW IN KOREA HAVE NOT BEEN WITHDRAWN--BUT THEY ARE NOT BEING ASSIGNED TO MISSIONS AS A UNIT.
ONE SOURCE SAID: "THE KOREAN RANGERS--AS A UNIT--DO NOT EXIST. BUT THEY ARE STILL BEING USED AS RANGERS."
THE NEW CONCEPT IS THE RANGERS WILL OPERATE WITH EACH DIVISION AS INDIVIDUALS ASSIGNED TO SPECIALIZED JOBS.
ONE OFFICER WHO KNOWS THE CURRENT SITUATION SAID: "GENERAL CLARK FEELS THE RANGERS ARE THE KIND OF MEN WE WANT IN THE INFANTRY AND WE WANT THEM IN ALL THE DIVISIONS. HE BELIEVES THEY WILL NOT ONLY RAISE THE STNADARD OF THE INFANTRY, BUT WILL ADD A VALUABLE FACTOR TO INFANTRY OPERATIONS."
THE KOREAN RANGERS WHO HAVE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, FOR THE MOST PART, HAVE COME BACK ON ROTATION. IT IS NOT A POLICY TO BRIING ALL THE RANGERS BACK.
JS948PES NM

B2
(430)
NIGHT LEAD CAMID
CAMP PENDLETON, VA., AUG. 25-(AP)-U.S. JOINT MILITARY FORCES ESTABLISHED A BEACH-HEAD AND CONQUERED CAMP PENDLETON TODAY AGAINST AN "AGGRESSOR" FORCE THAT NEVER HAD A CHANCE.
UNDER THE PROTECTIVE COVER OF 100 PLANES, AND TO THE CRASH OF SHELLS FROM [redacted] WARSHIPS, WAVES OF WEST POINT CADETS AND SECOND DIVISION MARINES SWARMED ASHORE IN A BOOMING CLIMAX TO OPERATION CAMID VI.
BAYONETS FIXED AND RIFLES CRACKLING, THEY ARRIVED FROM A FLEET OF 37 SHIPS IN LANDING CRAFT MANNED IN PART BY ANNAPOLIS MIDSHIPMEN. THEY SKIRMISHED THROUGHOUT THE MORNING WITH A TROOP-TRAINING UNIT OF MARINES BEFORE MAKING THEIR POSITION SECURE WITH THE HELP OF

30.24- 26193

HASTILY-LANDED HEAVY EQUIPMENT INCLUDING TANKS.
SPEARHEADING THE ASSAULT, THE PAYOFF OF TWO WEEKS OF INTENSIVE AMPHIBIOUS TRAINING FOR SOME 1,500 SEST POINT AND ANNAPOLIS MEN, WERE ARMORED LANDING VEHICLES WHICH ADVANCED WITH CANNON ROARING.
WHEN THE MOCK BATTLE FINALLY WAS OVER, HIGH OFFICERS WHO WITNESSED THE SHOW EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE SHOWING OF THE FUTURE GENERALS AND ADMIRALS.
THE LANDINGS "WERE PERFECTLY DONE AND A CREDIT TO ALL PERSONNEL INVOLVED" SAID ADM.LINDE MCCORMICK, NEW COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET.
MAJ.GEN.GLENN O.BARCUS, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, CITED THE "COMPLETE COOPERATION" OF ALL BRANCHES OF THE SERVICE IN THE SHOW. HE CALLED THE INDOCTRINATION "INVALUABLE IN TRAINING THE OFFICERS OF TOMORROW."
ASSAULT TROOPS WERE UNDER THE OVERALL COMMAND OF VICE ADM. ROBERT P.BRISCOE, USN, COMMANDER OF THE NAVAL AMPHIBIOUS FORCE.
AMONG THE 100 PLANES WHICH CLEARED THE BEACH OF ORGANIZED OPPOSITION JUST PRIOR TO THE LANDINGS WERE SOME OF THE NATION'S NEWEST AND FASTEST JETS. THEY CAME TO LANGLEY FIELD FROM SHAW AIR FORCE BASE, AT SUMTER,S.C., TO PARTICIPATE IN THE EXERCISE.
NAVY "FROGMEN" AND PARATROOPERS OF THE ELEVENTH AIRBORNE DIVISION WERE THE FIRST TO GO INTO THE HOSTILE BEACH AS THE AMPHIBIOUS ASSAULT GOT UNDERWAY FROM SHIPS ANCHORED FIVE MILES OFFSHORE.
THE "FROGMEN", EXPERT TEAMS OF DEMOLITION MEN, SET OFF CHARGES WHICH DESTROYED ENEMY ENTANGLEMENTS AND OTHER HAZARDS TO THE GROUND TROOPS.
THE PARATROOPERS, DROPPED BY TROOP CARRIERS OF THE 403RD TROOP CARRIER WING, LANDED BEHIND ENEMY LINES.
THEN THE CADETS AND MARINES TORMED THE SHORE. A GIANT LST (LANDING SHIP, TANK) GROUNDED ITSELF ON THE BEACH AND DISCHARGED SUPPLIES AND HEAVY EQUIPMENT TO SPEARHEAD THE INVASION.
MEANTIME, A MAJORITY OF THE MIDSHIPMEN INVOLVED IN THE NOISY EXERCISE WORKED AT TASKS ABOARD THE ATTACKING SHIPS. MANY WERE AT THE CONTROLS OF LANDING CRAFT IN THE SHIP-TO-SHORE MOVEMENT.
AN ASSEMBLAGE OF 12,000 WATCHED THE LANDING. THEY INCLUDED MANY OF THE COUNTRY'S HIGH-RANKING MILITARY FIGURES AND MILITARY ATTACHES FROM NUMEROUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
TROOPS TAKING PART IN THE EXERCISE NUMBERED ALMOST 10,000.
M1431PED

NIGHT LEAD (140)
OMAHA, AUG 25-(AP)-PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DI SALLE SAID TONIGHT HE HOPES TO KEEP THE LID ON INFLATION WHEN NEXT YEAR'S MAMMOTH DEFENSE SPENDING HITS ALREADY SWOLLEN MONETARY CHANNELS.
IN AN ADDRESS TONIGHT BEFORE UNICO (CAP U) NATIONAL, ITALIAN AMERICAN SERVICE ORGANIZATION HOLDING ITS NATIONAL CONVENTION HERE, DI SALLE SAID THAT NEXT YEAR THE GOVERNMENT WILL SPEND ABOUT $94,000,000,000 (B) FOR DEFENSE.
DI SALLE CLAIMED INFLATION IS NOT NECESSARY "BECAUSE PRICES CAN BE HELD DOWN." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
THE PRICE STABILIZATION CHIEF SAID HIS CRITICS CITE SUCH MEASURES AS HIGHER TAXES AS ALTERNATIVES TO DIRECT CONTROLS. "BUT NO CONGRESS WOULD DARE DEPRIVE THE INCENTIVE OF THE WORKERS BY DRAINI G OFF THE SURPLUS THROUGH HIGHER TAXES," HE SAID.
DI SALLE SAID INDIRECT CONTROLS MAY BE NECESSARY IN ADDITION TO CEILINGS, BUT HE DECLARED TAXES IN THEMSELVES ARE INSUFFICIENT TO CONTROL INFLATION.
WE CAN WARD OFF INFLATION AND GET ECONOMIC STABILITY "WITHOUT STRAINING OUR FREEDOMS," HE SAID.
JOHN CERVASE, NEWARK, N.J., NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF UNICO PRESENTED DI SALLE WITH THE ORGANIZATION'S GOLD KEY AND SHIELD OF HONOR IN RECOGNITION OF DI SALLE'S "DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AND TO ENCOURAGE HIM TO CARRY ON HIS GREAT WORK."
WHEN CERVASE SAID UNICO SELDOM HAS HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE THE PRESENTATION TO A MAN OF DI SALLE'S STATURE, THE CHUBBY DI SALLE QUIPPED "IT'S NOT SO UNUSUAL TO FIND A MAN OF MY STATURE."
JACK MAINELLI, HEAD OF THE OMAHA CHAPTER, WAS ANNOUNCED AS PRESIDENT ELECT OF THE NATIONAL GROUP SUCCEEDING CERVASE.
FE1245ACS

B1KX (Q)
AMS 170
DENVER,AUG. 25-(AP)-HAROLD STASSEN AND OPERA STAR LAURITZ MELCHIOR WILL BE FEATURED AT THE OPENING RALLY FOR COLORADO'S 1951 CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM AT DENVER'S CITY AUDITORIUM SEPT. 2.
STASSEN, A FORMER GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA AND NEW PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, WILL DELIVER THE RALLY'S KEYNOTE ADDRESS.
MELCHIOR, LEADING METROPOLITAN OPERA TENOR WHO AIDED AT LAST YEAR'S OPENING OF THE CRUSADE IN COLORADO, WILL PRESENT A PROGRAM OF INSPIRATIONAL MUSIC.
THE MONEY RAISING DRIVE OF THE CRUSADE WILL OPEN THE FOLLOWING DAY, SEPT. 3, AND CONTINUE THROUGH THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER.
THE GOAL OF THE 1951 CAMPAIGN IS THE CONSTRUCTION OF TWO NEW RADIO TRANSMITTERS, ONE IN EUROPE AND ONE IN ASIA, FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE, A RADIO NETWORK BEGUN AFTER LAST YEAR'S DRIVE AND DEVOTED TO BEAMING WESTERN DEMOCRATIC THOUGHT AND OPINION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
LAST YEAR'S DRIVE ALSO RAISED MONEY TO HANG THE FREEDOM BELL IN BERLIN, AND TO SEND TO GERMANY FREEDOM SCROLLS OF THE NAMES OF AMERICANS TAKING PART IN THE MOVEMENT. MORE THAN 230,000 COLORADOANS SIGNED THE FREEDOM SCROLLS LAST YEAR, AND THE STATE'S CRUSADE COMMITTEE PLANS TO GET EVEN MORE SIGNERS IN THIS YEAR'S DRIVE.
GG213PCS

A193KX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.25)
NIGHT LEAD
LOS ANGELES, AUG 25-(AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY FINLETTER TODAY DECLARED THAT A NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS MISSION OF THE AIR FORCE MAY "MAKE IT UNLIKELY THAT AN ENEMY ATTACK ON THE NATO FORCES ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE WOULD HAVE A HOPE OF SUCCESS."
THE ASSERTION, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION, FOLLOWED BY A DAY A SIMILAR STATEMENT BY GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG.
THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF TOLD NEWSMEN THAT RECENT ATOMIC TESTS HAD CREATED A NEW MISSION FOR THE AIR FORCE--"RETARDATION ON THE BATTLEFIELD."
FINLETTER CARRIED THE BALL A LITTLE FURTHER THUSLY:
"AIR POWER SHOULD BE MADE READY TO BRING ATOMIC POWER TO BEAR DIRECTLY ON THE ENEMY'S GROUND FORCES, RETARDING HIS ADVANCE AND RENDERING HIM UNABLE TO CONCENTRATE HIS FORCES DECISIVELY.
"HERE WE ARE ENTERING INTO NEW TERRAIN AND WE SHALL USE ALL THE IMAGINATION WE POSSESS TO SEE TO IT THAT EFFECTIVE USE WILL BE

MADE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AGAINST PROFITABLE TARGETS IN THE GROUND BATTLE AREA.

"AND IT IS NOT TOO MUCH TO HOPE THAT IF WE PUT THE PROPER EFFORT OF INDUSTRY INTO THIS OPERATION AND IF WE HAVE SUFFICIENT IMAGINATION TO DETACH OUR MINDS FROM PAST CONDITIONS OF WARFARE, WE MAY BE ABLE TO ASSURE OUR EUROPEAN ALLIES OF A MUCH GREATER STRIKING POWER ON OUR PART THAN WE HAD HOPED FOR," CONTINUED FINLETTER AND ADDING:

"AND EVEN, INDEED, MAKE IT UNLIKELY THAT AN ENEMY ATTACK ON THE NATO FORCES (GENERAL EISENHOWER'S COMMAND) ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE WOULD HAVE A HOPE OF SUCCESS."

FINLETTER SAID HE DID NOT CARE TO FURTHER DISCUSS THE NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS PROGRAM WHILE IN "THE FORMATIVE STAGE."

GENERAL VANDENBERG HAD CALLED IT A "FACTOR THAT IS NOW HIGH PRIORITY IN THE AIR FORCE." HE SAID HE WAS THINKING IN TERMS OF LARGE LAND MASSES AND LARGE AIR POWER.

AT THE TIME OF THE RECENT ATOMIC TESTS NEAR LAS VEGAS, NEV., THERE WAS MUCH TALK THAT ATOMIC ARTILLERY WEAPONS WERE BEING TRIED OUT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG 25)

GG139PCS

A76FX

LOCALS OUT

CARTER"REDS (250)

SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.25-(AP)-THE NAMING OF ANOTHER FEDERAL JUDGE TO TRY THE CASE OF CALIFORNIA'S 12 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS APPEARED IN PROSPECT TODAY.

FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES M.CARTER OF LOS ANGELES, THE ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TRIAL JUDGE, WAS PERMANENTLY DISQUALIFIED YESTERDAY BY THE U.S. NINTH COURT OF APPEALS FROM HEARING THE CASE OF ONE OF THE 12.

IN A 2-1 DECISION, THE APPEALS JUDGES SAID CARTER HAD DEMONSTRATED BIAS AND PREJUDICE AGAINST ONE OF THE JAILED COMMUNISTS, PHILIP M. (SLIM) CONNELLY, LOS ANGELES EDITOR OF THE LEFT-WING DAILY PEOPLE'S WORLD.

RICHARD GLADSTEIN, ATTORNEY FOR THREE OF THE ACCUSED COMMUNISTS, SAID THE RULING WILL DISQUALIFY CARTER FROM HEARING THE CASE OF THE OTHER 11 BECAUSE ALL 12 ARE EXPECTED TO BE TRIED TOGETHER.

GLADSTEIN SAID DEFENSE ATTORNEYS WILL APPEAR BEFORE ANOTHER JUDGE, PROBABLY ON MONDAY, TO SEEK REDUCTIONS IN BAIL. ALL ARE IN JAIL IN LIEU OF BAIL RANGING FROM $75,000 TO $25,000. THE 12 ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

YESTERDAY'S MAJORITY OPINION, WRITTEN BY CHIEF JUDGE WILLIAM DENMAN WITH JUDGE ALBERT LEE STEPHENS CONCURRING SAID CARTER HAD SHOWN "PERSONAL PREJUDICE" AGAINST CONNELLY.

JUDGE HOMER T.BONE DISSENTED, DECLARING "THE RECORD BEFORE US FAILS TO CONVINCE ME THAT IT IS OUR DUTY TO DISQUALIFY JUDGE CARTER X X X."

JUDGE DENMAN WROTE THAT THE RULING WAS INFLUENCED BY A STATEMENT CARTER ASSERTEDLY MADE TO DANIEL G.MARSHALL, CONNELLY'S ATTORNEY. CARTER REPORTEDLY SAID:

"I'M SORRY TO SEE YOU GETTING MIXED UP WITH THESE COMMIES, DAN."

THE APPEALS COURT NOTED THAT "HERE THE JUDGE'S BIAS IS CLEARLY PERSONAL."

CARTER ARGUED DURING HEARINGS ON THE DISQUALIFICATION THAT HE COULD GIVE CONNELLY OR ANY DEFENDANT A FAIR TRIAL.

CC357APD

A139FX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M. (EST) TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.25)

(ADVANCE)..SAN FRANCISCO, AUG 25-(AP)-FLEET ADMIRAL CHESTER W. NIMITZ TODAY CALLED THE NAVY'S MOTHBALL FLEET THE "CHEAPEST INSURANCE EVER OFFERED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

THE WARTIME PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER AND, MORE RECENTLY, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SPEAKING AT RECOMMISSIONING CEREMONIES OF THE U.S.S. IOWA, ONE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST BATTLESHIPS, SAID THE COST OF BUILDING THE IOWA TODAY WOULD BE ABOUT $250,000,000.

THE ORIGINAL COST WAS HALF OF THAT, HE SAID.

"AND, IN ADDITION TO THE FINANCIAL GAIN ACCRUING TO OUR PEOPLE," HE SAID, "THE NAVY HAS SAVED THE TIME INVOLVED IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF SUCH A TREMENDOUS VESSEL."

SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS, INCLUDING MRS.WILLIAM S.BEARDSLEY, WIFE OF IOWA'S GOVERNOR, JOINED NIMITZ AND THE IOWA'S SKIPPER, CAPT. WILLIAM R.SMEDBERG III, IN THE CEREMONIES. THEY WERE STAGED UNDER THE 16-INCH GUNS OF THE HUGE VESSEL.

THE 45,000-TON VESSEL, WHICH CARRIED PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT TO CASABLANCA IN 1943, HAS BEEN IN MOTHBALLS AT THE SAN FRANCISCO NAVAL SHIPYARD SINCE MARCH, 1949.

SHE WILL BE THE FOURTH AND LAST OF HER CLASS TO RETURN TO SEA DUTY. ALREADY IN COMMISSION ARE THE MISSOURI, NEW JERSEY AND WISCONSIN.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.25.)

RT845APD NM

B15KX (Q)

(250)

SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.25-(AP)-THIRTY SIX CHEMISTS FROM EIGHT NATIONS IN ASIA WERE WELCOMED HERE TODAY ON A VISIT SPONSORED BY THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AND THE FORD FOUNDATION.

THE GROUP--12 FROM FORMOSA, SEVEN FROM THE PHILIPPINES, FOUR FROM AUSTRALIA, FOUR FROM THAILAND, THREE FROM NEW ZEALAND, THREE FROM INDOCHINA, TWO FROM INDONESIA AND ONE FROM BURMA--ARE EN ROUTE TO AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY'S WORLD CHEMICAL CONCLAVE IN NEW YORK NEXT MONTH.

THEY WERE WELCOMED HERE BY ACS MEMBER DR. PHILLIP A. MILLER, OF THE OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH.

ON THEIR SCHEDULE HERE ARE VISITS TO THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE LABS IN ALBANY AND A SUGAR REFINERY IN CROCKETT.

THEY ARE TO BE DINNER GUESTS OF THE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA SECTION OF THE ACS IN BERKELEY TUESDAY AND OF THE COMMITTEE FOY

YEE

AUG 1951

D' DWE AT

THE ST. FRANCIS HOTEL HERE TOMORROW.

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO DEPART BY AIR FOR LOS ANGELES, WHERE THEY WILL BE SIMILARLY HOSTED BY ACS MEMBERS THERE BEFORE LEAVING FOR NEW YORK SEPT. 1.

THE PARTY INCLUDES:

NATIONALIST CHINA; BAH HAN-SHI, PROFESSOR DANIEL Y. CHANG, CHU TEH-SHI, FABIAN FANG, PROFESSOR HSIA CHAO-LUNG, HUANG WEI-HSIEN, LEE TA-HAI, LIANG KUO-TCHING, PROFESSOR LIN YAU-TANG, TANG YUAN-CHI, YANG HSAO-HUA AND YUNG DAH-FONG.

PHILIPPINES; LEON G. ALEJO, MISS NATIVIDAD FELICIANO-CASTRO, MRS. LUZONICA M. PESIGAN, HORACIO TAN TORRES, VIVENCIO L. VILLARUZ, RODOLFO JIMENEZ AND TEOFLIO SISON.

AUSTRALIA: R.G. COOKE, A.W.HOMER, H.F.MULCAHY AND S.F.COX.

THAILAND; STUNG MONGKOLSOK, PROFESSOR TAB NILANIDHI, CHARING RATANARAT AND SUVAN THAYA-VADHANA.

NEW ZEALAND; ALAN T.JOHNS, PROFESSOR FREDERICK J.LLEWELLYN

30.24- 26195

AND JOHN VAUGHAN.
INDOCHINA; DUU HA DUONG, KY TRAN THIC AND NANG LAM VAN.
INDONESIA; HARUN AL RASIID JAHJA AND M.D.SUTARMAN.
BURMA; THUONG U. CHIT.
HH442PCS

AUG 1951

A52KX
(140)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.25-(AP)-THE TRANSPORT GEN. NELSON M. WALKER ARRIVED TODAY FROM KOREA AND JAPAN WITH 2,173 AIR FORCE MEN, MARINES, SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND CIVILIANS, HOME FROM SERVICE OVERSEAS.
ARMY AND MARINE CORPS BANDS GREETED THE SHIPS AND THE EAGER CRIES OF RELATIVES FILLED THE BIG PIER AREA AT FORT MASON.
FROM THE PIER, ARMY AND AIR FORCE PERSONNEL WERE TRANSFERRED BY FERRY TO CAMP STONEHAM, ACROSS THE BAY. THERE, SOME WILL BE GIVEN FURLOUGHS BEFORE REASSIGNMENT AND OTHERS WILL BE RETURNED TO CIVILIAN LIFE.
NAVY MEN AND MARINES WERE SENT TO MAN-MADE TREASURE ISLAND, IN SAN FRANCISCO BAY, TO AWAIT LEAVES OR NEW ASSIGNMENTS.
THERE WERE 841 ARMY ENLISTED MEN ABOARD, OF WHOM 242 WERE COMBAT ROTATION TROOPS, AND 298 ENLISTED RESERVISTS RETURNING TO CIVILIAN STATUS.
TH LEATHERNECKS WERE REPRESENTED BY 787 COMBAT VETERANS, INCLUDING 34 OFFICERS. THE NAVY CONTINGENT CONSISTED OF 352 ENLISTED MEN AND FOUR OFFICERS.
HH518PCS

END
AUGUST 25, 51

A134KX
FIRST LEAD (190)
SEATTLE,AUG. 25-(AP)-THE CONTROVERSIAL CAN-CAN GIRLS WERE BACK ON THE PIER TODAY FOR THE DOCKING OF THE TROOPSHIP MARINE PHOENIX WITH 2,842 ROTATION COMBAT TROOPS FROM KOREA.
AND THEY DREW A CHEER FROM A RETURNING ARMY CHAPLAIN.
CAPT.JAMES H.FISER OF SEATTLE, WHO HAS BEEN IN KOREA SINCE LAST AUGUST, BEAMED AND DECLARED:
"THEY'RE SWELL! THERE OUGHTA BE MORE OF 'EM!"
THE GIRLS DREW FROWNS FROM VARIOUS CHURCH GROUPS RECENTLY, WHO INSISTED HOMECOMING SOLDIERS SHOULD BE GREETED WITH RELIGIOUS MUSIC RATHER THAN BUFF AND FLUFF. AFTER MISSING SEVERAL DEBARKS, THE CAN-CAN GIRLS RETURNED TODAY AT THE BEHEST OF THE SPONSORING GREATER SEATTLE INC., WHICH SAID THE CAN-CAN REVIVAL WAS "BY POPULAR DEMAND."
CAPTAIN FISER SAID HE HAD CONDUCTED SERVICES AT A PORTABLE CHAPEL IN A HUT ON THE BANK OF THE YALU RIVER IN THE NORTH OF KOREA WITH THE TEMPERATURE 28 BELOW ZERO LAST WINTER. THEN HE POINTED TO THE DANCERS, THE BAND AND THE PRANCING BATON TWIRLERS AND SAID THEY ALL WERE A "WELCOME CHANGE."
THE PASSENGER LIST INCLUDED 2,804 ENLISTED MEN, 38 OFFICERS AND SEVEN ARMY NURSES.
THE NURSES WERE FIRST DOWN THE GANGPLANK, AND EACH WAS GREETED WITH A BOUQUET OF RED ROSES.
(NO PICKUP)
FT938PCS

START- AUG. 26, 1951

30.24- 26197

A127FX
(12E) SECOND LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG.27-(AP)-RED CHINA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF NEW LAND AND AIR VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL KOREAN TRUCE TALK ZONE AND CHARGED THAT AMERICAN WARPLANES FLEW OVER THE SHANGHAI AREA, TSINGTAO AND OTHER CHINESE COASTAL CITIES.
PEIPING RADIO SAID IN AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST, "THE FRENZIED AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE TOWARD CHINA ARE OBVIOUSLY IN COORDINATION WITH ITS MURDEROUS ACTIONS IN KAESONG (THE TRUCE TALK SITE).
"IT IS NOW STILL MORE APPARENT THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DELIBERATELY WANTS TO PUT AN END TO THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH WAR."
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM ALLIED HEADQUARTERS.

THE SUDDEN BARRAGE OF CHARGES BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO CLIMAXED A FLOOD OF PROPAGANDA ATTACKS SAYING IT WAS "INCONCEIVABLE" THAT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS COULD BE RESUMED UNLESS THE UNITED STATES REVISED ITS "CONTEMPTIBLE AND SAVAGE ATTITUDE."
THE REDS THEMSELVES BROKE OFF THE TALKS AUG. 23, BUT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF SCHEMING TO WRECK THE ARMISTICE EFFORT.
THEY STILL, HOWEVER, HAD NOT GIVEN ANY OFFICIAL REPLY TO GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE OF SATURDAY. IN IT HE CALLED THEIR EARLIER SERIES OF CHARGES "MALICIOUS FALSEHOODS," BUT EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO RESUME THE TRUCE TALKS AT ANY TIME.

A111FX
THE PEIPING RADIO, WHICH SERVES AS THE MAJOR COMMUNIST MOUTHPIECE, QUOTED A DISPATCH FROM A CHINESE RED NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT IN KAESONG AS SAYING 21 AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN "PLAINCLOTHESMEN" SATURDAY MORNING INVADED THE PANMUNJOM ZONE NEAR KAESONG AND TRIED TO "MURDER" RED MILITARY POLICE. THE RED CORRESPONDENT SAID THEY WERE "REPULSED BEFORE ATTAINING THEIR OBJECTIVE."
LATER THE SAME DAY, HE SAID, SEVEN AMERICAN PLANES FLEW OVER KAESONG.
IN ANOTHER DISPATCH DATELINED PEIPING, THE RADIO SAID AMERICAN PLANES FLEW OVER THE COASTAL AREAS OF
SHANTUNG, CHEKIANG AND KIANGSU PROVINCES
OF THE CHINA MAINLAND LAST THURSDAY AND SATURDAY.
IT DETAILED SEVERAL ALLEGED INCURSIONS BY ONE TO FIVE PLANES BUT DID NOT CHARGE ANY ATTACKS. THE FLIGHTS, IT SAID, WERE FURTHER INTENDED TO DISRUPT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE CONFERENCES.

A112FX
THE REDS BROKE OFF THE TALKS THURSDAY, THEY SAID, BECAUSE AN ALLIED PLANE HAD BOMBED AND STRAFED KAESONG THE NIGHT OF AUG. 22 IN AN ATTEMPT TO "MURDER" THE RED NEGOTIATORS.
THIS CHARGE GENERAL RIDGWAY BRANDED A LIE AND A FRAMEUP FROM THE START.
SINCE THEN, THE RADIO AT PEIPING AND THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG HAVE GUSHED FORTH VITRIOLIC PROPAGANDA CHARGES AGAINST THE ALLIES, WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO RIDGWAY AND HIS CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY.
ONE OF THE ANGRIEST OF THESE BROADCASTS WAS PUT OUT BY PEIPING SUNDAY NIGHT.

QUOTING THEVG PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL RED ORGAN, IT ASSERTED, "RIDGWAY'S REPLY CONCERNING THE AUG. 22 INCIDENT AND (VICE ADM. C. TURNER) JOY'S REPLY CONCERNING THE AUG. 19 INCIDENT WERE AS CONTEMPTIBLE AND SAVAGE AS THEIR PLANNING OF THE MURDER.
"THEY EVEN DARED TO REPLY THAT BOTH INCIDENTS WERE FABRICATED BY THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS," THE BROADCAST SAID.
"QUITE OBVIOUSLY BEFORE THE AMERICAN SIDE REVISES SUCH A CONTEMPTIBLE AND SAVAGE ATTITUDE, RESUMPTION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS IS INCONCEIVABLE."
THE AUG. 19 REFERENCE WAS TO RED CHARGES THAT ALLIED TROOPS KILLED A CHINESE OFFICER INSIDE THE NEUTRAL ZONE. ADMIRAL JOY, SENIOR ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, REJECTED THE CHARGES AS FALSE.
ANOTHER PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THE AMERICANS SHOWED "AN ATTITUDE OF EXTREMELY ARROGANT HOODLUMISM."

THIS ANONYMOUS COMMENTARY WENT ON TO ACCUSE RIDGWAY OF DODGING THE FACTS AND CONCLUDED THAT "THE SINISTER AMERICAN PLOT OF MANUFACTURING THIS PROVOCATIVE INCIDENT, IN ORDER TO UNDERMINE THE ARMISTICE TALK, IS CLEAR BEYOND ANY SHADOW OF DOUBT."

IN KEEPING THEIR FLOOD OF BROADCASTS ON AN UNOFFICIAL LEVEL, THE REDS STILL WERE LEAVING THE WAY CLEAR FOR A POSSIBLE SOFTER OFFICIAL RESPONSE TO RIDGWAY LATER IN THE EVENT THEIR TOP PLANNERS DECIDE TO RENEW THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
THE TALKS, WHICH BEGAN JULY 10, HAD BEEN DEADLOCKED SINCE JULY 27 ON WHERE TO DRAW A BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA BETWEEN THE TWO OPPOSING ARMIES. THE REDS INSISTED A DEMARCATION LINE BE CENTERED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, WITH ALLIED TROOPS TO RETIRE 6.2 MILES SOUTH OF THAT OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY.
THE ALLIES REFUSED TO WITHDRAW AND PROPOSED INSTEAD TO REMAIN IN A DEFENSIBLE LINE APPROXIMATING THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT, SOME OF WHICH RUNS 20 TO 35 MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA.

A32FX
FULL-SCALE NEGOTIATIONS ON THIS ISSUE WERE HELD 16 TIMES WITHOUT HEADWAY. A SUB-COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF TWO COMMUNIST AND TWO U.N. DELEGATES MET SIX TIMES, ALSO WITHOUT PROGRESS ON THE SAME ISSUE.
IF TALKS SHOULD BE RESUMED, THE ALLIES EXPECT THEM TO BE ON THE SUB-COMMITTEE LEVEL.
DURING THE HALT IN TALKS, RED PROPAGANDA AGAIN SOUGHT TO STIR UP INTEREST AT HOME IN THE "PLANES FOR KOREA" DONATION CAMPAIGN. THE REDS CLAIMED THAT EVEN SEMI-NOMADIC TRIBESMEN IN SIKANG PROVINCE, SOUTHWEST CHINA, WERE PROTESTING THE ALLEGED BOMBING OF KAESONG AND PROMISING TO BUY WARPLANES.
HF1113APD

A88FX
-95-
FIRST LEAD PLANES
TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG.27-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED TODAY THAT "SEVERAL" AMERICAN WARPLANES "PENETRATED" THE RED CHINA MAINLAND AREAS OF SHANGHAI AND TSINGTAO AUG. 23 AND 25.
THE BROADCAST, IN THE JAPANESE LANGUAGE AT 6:30 A.M. (3:30 P.M., SUNDAY, EST) GAVE NO DETAILS.

THE MOST RECENT RED ALLEGATION THAT U.S. PLANES FLEW OVER THE CHINA MAINLAND WAS MADE LAST APRIL 14. THE COMMUNISTS ALLEGED THAT 200 PLANES ATTACKED THE FUKIEN PROVINCE COASTAL CITIES OPPOSITE FORMOSA. ACTUALLY, ON THAT DATE AMERICAN PLANES PUT ON A WELCOMING SHOW OVER FORMOSA FOR VICE ADM. HAROLD M. MARTIN, COMMANDING THE SEVENTH FLEET.

CHINESE NATIONALIST QUARTERS SAID THE REDS ON THE MAINLAND SAW SOME OF THE PLANES OVER THE STRAIT AND WERE PANIC STRICKEN.

THE REDS MANY TIMES HAVE ACCUSED U.S. PLANES OF ATTACKING MANCHURIA BUT HAVE REFUSED TO LET A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION IN TO CHECK ON THE TRUTH OF THEIR CHARGES.

KF/CV238PPD NM

AUG 1951

A99FX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG.27-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY CHARGED THE ALLIES MADE TWO "NEW" VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AUG. 25.

CV320PPD

A100FX

BULLETIN MATTER

TOKYO--FIRST ADD KAESONG X X X AUG. 25.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED A CORRESPONDENT OF THE RED NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY IN KAESONG AS SAYING THAT ON THE MORNING OF AUG.25 A GROUP OF AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN "PLAINCLOTHESMEN" PENETRATED THE PANMUNJOM SECTOR AND TRIED TO "MURDER" RED MILITARY POLICEMEN BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF.

A101FX

THE REPORT THEN SAID THAT ON THE AFTERNOON OF THE SAME DAY SEVEN AMERICAN PLANES "INVADED" THE KAESONG AREA.

CV322PPD NM

AP5FX

-95-

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, AUG. 26-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PEIPING SAID TODAY THE RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG "IS INCONCEIVABLE."

QUOTING WHAT IT CLAIMED WAS AN EDITORIAL IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER "PEOPLE'S DAILY", THE BROADCAST SAID "THE AMERICAN SIDE" WOULD HAVE TO REVISE ITS "CONTEMPTIBLE AND SAVAGE ATTITUDE" BEFORE THE ARMISTICE TALKS COULD BE RESUMED.

THE PEIPING RADIO UP TO NOW HAS MADE NO MENTION OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE YESTERDAY TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE ARMY COMMANDER GEN. PENG TEH HUAI.

RIDGWAY SAID NONE OF THE RED CHARGES AGAINST THE U.N. FOR NEUTRALITY VIOLATION WERE WORTH ANSWERING.

THE REDS CLAIM A UNITED NATIONS PLANE BOMBED KAESONG AUG. 22 AND A U.N. PATROL KILLED A CHINESE ENLISTED MAN WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE AUG. 19.

THE BROADCAST SAID "RIDGWAY'S REPLY CONCERNING THE AUG. 22 INCIDENT AND JOY'S REPLY CONCERNING THE AUG. 19 INCIDENT WERE AS CONTEMPTIBLE AND AS SAVAGE AS THEIR PLANNING OF THE MURDER. THEY EVEN DARED TO REPLY THAT BOTH INCIDENTS WERE FABRICATED BY THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS.

"QUITE OBVIOUSLY BEFORE THE AMERICAN SIDE REVISES SUCH A CONTEMPTIBLE AND SAVAGE ATTITUDE, RESUMPTION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS IS INCONCEIVABLE."

JL550APD

A170FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (390)

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREAN, MONDAY, AUG.27-(AP)-NIGHT-FLYING ALLIED BOMBERS BATTERED COMMUNIST SUPPLY CONVOYS SUNDAY. THEIR SMASHING RAIDS BY THE LIGHT OF FLARES SWELLED TO AT LEAST 900 THE NUMBER OF VEHICLES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED IN 48 HOURS.

THE B-26S RAINED FRAGMENTATION AND FIRE BOMBS ON COMMUNIST TRUCKS STREAMING IN DARKNESS TO AND FROM THE FRONT. THE REDS USED A TRICK TO MAKE THE TRAFFIC APPEAR THIN, BUT IT DIDN'T WORK.

"THEY TRIED TO FOOL US BY HAVING ONLY TWO OR THREE VEHICLES SPREAD THROUGH THE CONVOY WITH THEIR LIGHTS ON," SAID LT. COL. JOHN HARRINGTON OF WAXAHACHIE, TEX. "AFTER WE HIT THE FIRST ONES WITH OUR FRAG BOMBS THE WHOLE AREA LIT UP LIKE A CHRISTMAS TREE AND WE COULD SEE THE OTHERS BUNCHED UP ALL ALONG THE ROAD."

COL. KENNETH D. WOODWARD, 7652 BECK ST., NORTH HOLLYWOOD, CALIF., SAID HIS FLIGHT DESTROYED 23 TRUCKS IN ONE STRIKE.

ON THE BATTLEFRONT, ALLIED FORCES COUNTER-ATTACKED SUNDAY SOUTH OF YANGGU IN A DRIVE TO RETAKE HILLS SEIZED RECENTLY BY THE REDS IN COMPANY TO REGIMENTAL STRENGTH.

GENERAL SKIRMISHIN

AUG 1951

YANGGU IN A DRIVE TO RETAKE HILLS SEIZED RECENTLY BY THE REDS IN COMPANY TO REGIMENTAL STRENGTH.

GENERAL SKIRMISHING FLARED ALONG MOST OF THE FRONT. IN ONE SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL FRONT, NORTHWEST OF YANGGU, U.N. FORCES GAINED UP TO 2 1/2 MILES. HEAVY RED RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED.

TO THE WEST, THE REDS FOLLOWED UP A HEAVY MORTAR BARRAGE WITH AN ATTACK BY TWO INFANTRY COMPANIES NORTHWEST OF CHORWON. THE COMMUNISTS WITHDREW AFTER RUNNING INTO HEAVY FIRE.

HOWEVER, THE HEAVIEST COMMUNIST PRESSURE WAS NORTH OF YANGGU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT. THE REDS ATTACKED THERE IN REGIMENTAL STRENGTH.

PYONGYANG RADIO BOASTED IN A SUNDAY NIGHT BROADCAST THAT AN ESTIMATED 12,000 ALLIED TROOPS WERE "ENCIRCLED AND ANNIHILATED" ON THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS.

THE KOREAN RED BROADCAST DID NOT GIVE ANY DATES, BUT ITS REPORTS USUALLY ARE BASED ON EVENTS OF THE PRECEDING DAY. THE SAME BROADCAST SAID "THE ENEMY STILL IS TRYING TO ADVANCE NORTHWARD."

THE REDS REPORTED NINE ALLIED PLANES WERE DOWNED BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED STEPPED-UP CARRIER ASSAULTS ON COASTAL SUPPLY ROUTES. THE HEAVY U.S. CRUISER HELENA LED DESTROYERS IN SHELLING INSTALLATIONS IN NORTHEAST KOREA.

EARLIER, THE REDS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MADE SLIGHT PENETRATIONS IN THEIR ATTACKS ON HILL POSITIONS IN EASTERN KOREA. IN ONE SECTOR, A HILL BATTLE RAGED 16 HOURS.

AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR REPORTED THAT U.N. ADVANCE ELEMENTS BEGUN COMPARATIVELY SMALL ATTACKS NORTH OF CHORWON ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. FRESH RED TROOPS HAVE BEEN SIGHTED IN THAT AREA.

CORRESPONDENT MCARTHUR SAID THE COMMUNISTS, WITH SOME VEHICLES, WERE MOVING BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH, BUT SEEMED TO BE DIGGING IN CLOSER TO ALLIED FORWARD POSITIONS ABOVE KUMHWA, 19 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

ALLIED ARTILLERY AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS BLASTED TARGETS IN THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE FOR THE THIRD CONSECUTIVE DAY. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ESTIMATE OF COMMUNIST CASUALTIES.

HOWEVER, FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS ESTIMATED THAT BETWEEN MIDNIGHT FRIDAY AND MIDNIGHT SATURDAY THAT 806 RED VEHICLES WERE DESTROYED OR

DAMAGED OUT OF A TOTAL 2,000 ATTACKED.
A FIFTH AIR FORCE OFFICER LABELED THIS AS "JUST AN AVERAGE GOOD DAY."
FAR EAST AIR FORCE BOMBER COMMAND SENT 17 B-29S OVER KOREA BLASTING AIR FIELDS NORTH OF PYONGYANG, RED KOREAN CAPITAL, AND RAILROAD YARDS AT KUNU. NO RED PLANES WERE ENCOUNTERED AND FIGHTER SWEEPS SUPPRESSED ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.
THE 16-HOUR FIGHT IN EASTERN KOREA WAS NORTH OF YANGGU, EIGHT MILES NORTH OF 38 AND ABOUT 30 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST. THE REDS NUMBERING 500 TO 700 ATTACKED UP THE SLOPES OF A WOODED HILL SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT AND BY DAWN ABOUT 1,000 MEN WERE IN THE ASSAULT.
BY LATE AFTERNOON, HOWEVER, THE FIGHTING SUBSIDED INTO SMALL ARMS AND MACHINE-GUN EXCHANGES.
JUST WEST OF THIS ACTION, SEVERAL SHORT CLASHES WERE FOUGHT BY OPPOSING RED AND U.N. PATROLS.
ELSEWHERE ALONG THE FRONT THERE WERE BRIEF PATROL CLASHES.
AUG 1951
HF102PPD NM

AP2FX
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG.26-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS PATROLS TODAY BEGAN COMPARATIVELY SMALL ATTACKS IN CENTRAL KOREA, NORTH OF CHORWON.
AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID NONE OF TODAY'S LIGHT ATTACKS COULD BE CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT.
FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 806 VEHICLES OF NEARLY 2,000 ATTACKED YESTERDAY IN NORTH KOREA.
LF4APD NM.

AP6FX
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
CENTRAL FRONT, KOREA, AUG. 26-(AP)-ASSAULTING COMMUNIST TROOPS TODAY MADE SOME SLIGHT PENETRATIONS OF ALLIED POSITIONS IN AN ALL-DAY BATTLE IN THE HILLS NORTH OF YANGGU IN EASTERN KOREA.
UNITED NATIONS PLANES KEPT UP THEIR INTENSIVE ATTACK ON COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES IN WESTERN AND NORTHWESTERN KOREA. THEY CUT RED RAIL LINES AT 46 PLACES AND CRATERED HIGHWAYS AT EIGHT.
COMMUNISTS ATTACKED NORTH OF YANGGU EARLY THIS MORNING. BY DAWN AN ESTIMATED COMMUNIST BATALLION, ABOUT 1,000 MEN, WAS IN THE ASSAULT.
THE BATTLE RAGED FOR 16 HOURS WITH THE REDS MAKING SOME SMALL PENETRATION BY LATE AFTERNOON.
ALLIED AND COMMUNIST PATROLS PROBING BETWEEN LINES MET IN SEVERAL SHORT, SHARP CLASHES NORTHWEST OF YANGGU JUST WEST OF THE HILL BATTLE.
ELSEWHERE ALONG THE KOREAN FRONT THE FIGHTING AGAIN FELL INTO THE PATTERN OF BRIEF PATROL CLASHES, ONLY A FEW OF WHICH DEVELOPED INTO SERIOUS FIGHTING. AT SEVERAL POINTS ACROSS THE FRONT THE REDS APPEARED TO BE PUSHING THEIR FORWARD POSITIONS CLOSER TO THE ALLIED LINES.
LARGE NUMBERS OF RED TROOPS WERE SIGHTED FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY IN THE "IRON TRIANGLE" AREA ABOVE CHORWON AND KUMHWA. THE TROOPS, WITH SOME VEHICLES AT PACK INTERVALS, WERE MOVING BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH.
THE REDS ALSO SEEMED TO BE DIGGING IN CLOSER TO ALLIED FORWARD POSITIONS ABOVE KUMHWA.
ALLIED ARTILLERY AND FIGHTER BOMBERS BLASTED THE TARGETS IN THE CHORWON-KUMHWA-PYONGGANG TRIANGLE FOR THE THIRD DAY BUT THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF RED CASUALTIES.
AN ALLIED PATROL CLASHED BRIEFLY WITH A SMALL COMMUNIST GROUP. THE PATROL WITHDREW WHEN IT OBSERVED ELEMENTS OF TWO COMMUNIST BATTALIONS FROM A DISTANCE.
SOUTH OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT COMMUNIST MORTAR FIRE SUPPORTED REDS PATROLS IN BRIEF ENGAGEMENTS WITH ALLIED UNITS.
ALLIED ARTILLERY POUNDED A GROUP OF 500 TO 700 REDS OBSERVED DIGGING IN ON A RIDGE LINE JUST TO THE NORTH OF ALLIED POSITIONS IN THIS AREA.
TWO RED COMPANIES ATTACKED UNITED NATIONS POSITIONS NORTHWEST AND WEST OF KANSONG ON THE EASTERN FRONT BUT WERE QUICKLY REPULSED.
A BITTER FIGHT RAGED BETWEEN ALLIED AND COMMUNIST PATROLS FOR HOURS EARLY THIS MORNING IN THE AREA NORTHWEST OF YONCHON. ALLIED PATROLS RAN INTO 41 ROUNDS OF COMMUNIST 105 MILLIMETER ARTILLERY AND SOME RED MORTAR FIRE. COMMUNIST TROOPS IN THIS AREA WERE ALSO BELIEVED MOVING THEIR FORWARD POSITIONS CLOSER TO ALLIED LINES.
FIFTH AIR FORCE CONCENTRATED ITS ATTACKS ON RAIL AND HIGHWAY ROUTES IN THE AREA BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND CHORWON. TWENTY F-80S SCORED 13 BOMB HITS ON ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS PROTECTING A MARSHALLING YARD BETWEEN ANJU AND SINANJU, AND 12 F-84 THUNDER JETS HIT FLAK POSITIONS AT PYONG-NI. FAR EAST AIR FORCE B-29S ATTACKED MARSHALLING YARDS.
JL6APD NM

A35FX
TOKYO, AUG 26-(AP)-ONE THOUSAND NATIONAL POLICEMEN WERE DETAILED TODAY TO WATCH 650 JAPANESE COMMUNIST LABOR UNIONISTS DURING THEIR ANNUAL OUTING AT MT. MITAKE, 50 MILES WEST OF TOKYO. POLICE REPORTS SAID THE PICNIC WAS QUIET.
AUG 1951
HF1120APD NM

B29KX (Q)NY FOR NE
OKINAWA, AUG. 26-(AP)-THE SILVER STAR HAS BEEN AWARDED TO M/SGT. HORACE E.CURRAN OF PORTLAND, ME., FOR ACTION WITH THE 27TH "WOLF-HOUND" REGIMENT AT UIRONG, KOREA, LAST SEPT. 26.
MAJ.GEN.ROBERT S.BEIGHTLER, RYUKYUS COMMANDER, PINNED THE MEDAL ON CURRAN THURSDAY, WITH A CITATION FOR HIS COURAGE, MILITARY ABILITY AND DEVOTION TO DUTY.
RA446PCS NM

A109FX
160)
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.26-(AP)-A B-17 BOMBER SUCCESSFULLY PARACHUTED A PORTABLE CHEST RESPIRATOR TODAY TO THE AID OF A CRITICALLY-ILL KOREAN WAR VETERAN ABOARD A TROOPSHIP ABOUT 1,000 MILES OFF THE CALIFORNIA COAST.
THE RESPIRATOR, IN TWO PARACHUTED PACKAGES, FELL IN THE TURBULENT WATERS AND WAS PICKED UP BY CREW MEMBERS IN LIFEBOATS.
COAST GUARD PILOT LIEUT. ROBERT L. LAWLIS (CORRECT) SAID THE HOMEWARD-BOUND TRANSPORT AIKEN VICTORY IDENTIFIED THE STRICKEN SOLDIER AS CPL. JAMES A. WILLIAMS, 22, OF BROOKLYN, N.Y.
HE SAID THE SHIP RADIOED THAT THE 125-POUND "LUNG" WAS RECEIVED IN GOOD WORKING ORDER. BUT THAT WILLIAMS' CONDITION WAS STILL EXTREMELY

CRITICAL.
RADIO MESSAGES FROM THE SHIP LAST NIGHT SAID WILLIAMS HAD SUFFERED AN ATTACK OF EITHER POLIO OR MENINGITIS AND WAS IN URGENT NEED OF A RESPIRATOR. THE COAST GUARD PREPARED TO SEND A PBY FLYING BOAT, BUT THE FLIGHT WAS CANCELLED BECAUSE OF A 30-KNOT WIND AND EIGHT-FOOT WAVES PREVENTED A LANDING NEAR THE SHIP.
INSTEAD, THE PORTABLE LUNG WAS DISMANTLED INTO TWO SECTIONS, PACKED IN KAPOK, WATERPROOFED AND ATTACHED TO TWO PARACHUTES.
A COAST GUARD B-17 TOOK OFF WITH THE LUNG FROM SOUTH SAN FRANCISCO BEFORE DAWN TODAY AND LAWLIS REPORTED IT WAS RECEIVED BY THE SHIP ABOUT 9 A.M., AND TREATMENT STARTED ON WILLIAMS SHORTLY THEREAFTER.

"WE WERE ON TOP OF AN OVERCAST MOST OF THE WAY OUT," LAWLIS SAID. "WHEN WE GOT NEAR THE SHIP, WE GOT UNDER IT AT 2,500 FEET AND WENT OVER THE SHIP ON THE FIRST PASS."
THE FIRST DROP WAS MADE THROUGH THE BOMB-BAY AT 350 FEET ON THE SECOND PASS.
THE PLANE CIRCLED 10 MINUTES UNTIL THE PACKAGE WAS RETRIEVED, THEN ROARED DOWN AND DROPPED THE SECOND SECTION.
THE B-17 REMAINED OVER THE SHIP FOR 45 MINUTES UNTIL ASSURED THE RESPIRATOR WAS ASSEMBLED AND WORKING.
BP616PPD NM

A23
HUNGARIAN-USSR BUDGET (400)
LONDON, AUG.26-(AP)-HUNGARY AND SOVIET RUSSIA HAVE SIGNED A SECRET MILITARY AGREEMENT PERMITTING THE RED ARMY TO SEND NEW UNITS TO HUNGARY FOR TRAINING IN ADDITION TO MAINTAINING ALREADY LARGE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.
A REFUGEE WHO HAS JUST REACHED WESTERN EUROPE SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED AT BUDAPEST IN EARLY JUNE. HIS IDENTITY CANNOT BE GIVEN BECAUSE HIS FAMILY IS STILL IN HUNGARY, BUT HE HAD CLOSE CONTACTS IN THE HUNGARIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY.
HE SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BY HUNGARY UNDER ORDERS FROM MOSCOW. IT CALLS FOR THE HUNGARIAN ARMY TO SEND COMPLETE UNITS TO RUSSIA FOR TRAINING AND MANEUVERS WITH RED ARMY UNITS, AND FOR THE RED ARMY TO SEND COMPLETE UNITS OF HUNGARY FOR SIMILAR PURPOSES -- ALL AT HUNGARY'S EXPENSE.
THERE HAVE BEEN PREVIOUS REPORTS OF A SECRET RUSSIAN-HUNGARIAN AGREEMENT PERMITTING SOVIET TROOPS TO REMAIN IN HUNGARY INDEFINITELY. THESE REPORTS, ALSO FROM REFUGEE SOURCES, HAVE SAID THAT THIS AGREEMENT WAS PART OF A SOVIET-HUNGARIAN MUTUAL AID AND NON-AGGRESSION PACT, CONCLUDED AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE HUNGARIAN PEACE TREATY.
UNDER THE TREATY, SOVIET TROOPS ARE SUPPOSED TO LEAVE HUNGARY AS SOON AS A TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE IS SIGNED WITH AUSTRIA. RUSSIA WAS PERMITTED TO LEAVE TROOPS IN HUNGARY BECAUSE SHE CLAIMED THE NEED FOR PROTECTING SUPPLY LINES TO SOVIET OCCUPATION TROOPS IN AUSTRIA.
THE REFUGEE SOURCE GAVE THIS PICTURE:
THE COST OF MAINTAINING BOTH HUNGARIAN TROOPS IN RUSSIA AND SOVIET UNITS WHICH COME TO HUNGARY FOR TRAINING MUST BE MET BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.
THIS IS CAUSING CONSIDERABLE ILL FEELING IN HUNGARY, SINCE THE GOVERNMENT IS ALREADY SADDLED WITH HIGH SOVIET OCCUPATION COSTS.
HUNGARIAN ARMY UNITS UNDER SOVIET COMMAND WILL HOLD THEIR FIRST LARGE SCALE MANEUVERS ON SOVIET SOIL IN THE MOUNTAINS REGIONS OF THE UKRAINE, AT THE END OF OCTOBER AND THE BEGINNING OF NOVEMBER.
A LARGE GROUP OF HUNGARIAN OFFICERS RANGING FROM MAJORS TO GENRALS FINISHED EIGHT MONTHS TRAINING COURSES IN THE SOVIET UNION IN MAY. COMBAT AND GENERAL STAFF OFFICERS STUDIED AT LENINGRAD. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AND POLITICAL COMMISSARS WENT TO SCHOOL IN MOSCOW.
THE INFORMANT ALSO CONFIRMED REPORTS OF LARGE SCALE DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIAN INTELLECTUALS. HE SAID THEY WERE HELD, ALONG WITH ROMANIAN DEPORTEES, AT A CONCENTRATION CAMP IN THE SZEGED DISTRICT OF NORTHERN TRANSYLVANIA NEAR THE SOVIET-ROMANIAN BORDER. THEY ARE HOUSED IN FORMER STABLES, GIVEN LITTLE TO EAT AND ARE FORCED TO WORK NINE TO 10 HOURS DAILY UNDER "INHUMAN" CONDITIONS IN THE MINES.
ML119PED

A138
PRECEDE PARV (210)
LONDON, AUG. 26-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ROVING AMBASSADOR, SAID TONIGHT HE IS "MUCH DISAPPOINTED" OVER THE BREAKDOWN IN ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL TALKS IN TEHRAN BUT EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THERE IS STILL "A BASIS FOR A SETTLEMENT."
HARRIMAN FLEW TO LONDON FROM BLED, YUGOSLAVIA, VIA PARIS. HE CONFERRED WITH YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO ON MILITARY AND ECONOMIC NEEDS OF YUGOSLAVIA. HARRIMAN HAD FLOWN TO BLED, WHERE TITO HAS HIS SUMMER RESIDENCE, FROM TEHRAN AFTER THE BREAKDOWN OF THE IRANIAN OIL TALKS.
HE WILL DISCUSS THE IRANIAN SITUATION WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS DURING THE TWO DAYS HE EXPECTS TO BE IN LONDON BEFORE PROCEEDING TO WASHINGTON TO REPOGT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
"I WAS MUCH DISAPPOINTED THAT THE TALKS CAME TO AN IMPASSE IN TEHRAN," HE SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE AIRPORT. "I BELIEVE THERE IS A BASIS FOR A SETTLEMENT, AND I HOPE THAT THE TALKS MAY BE RESUMED UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES WHERE THERE CAN BE A PRACTICAL DISCUSSION OF PROBLEMS THAT ARE STILL UNSOLVED."
HARRIMAN SAID THE "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS" MADE IN EFFORTS TO WORK OUT A SMOOTH TAKEOVER OF THE NATIONALIZED BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRNIAN OIL CO. BY IRAN SHOULD NOT BE UNDERESTIMATED.
"THERE IS A GREAT DEAL OF EMOTION IN IRAN," HE ADDED, "AND UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, NEGOTIATIONS ARE MADE DIFFICULT."
HARRIMAN SPENT ONLY AN HOUR IN PARIS. MRS. HARRIMAN, WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM TO TEHRAN AND YUGOSLAVIA, DID NOT COME TO LONDON AND PLANS TO REMAIN IN PARIS FOR SEVERAL DAYS.
IN PARIS, HARRIMAN SAID HE IS CONVINCED OF THE NECESSITY FOR CONTINUING AMERICAN AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC.
HE TOLD THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY THAT HE WOULD DISCUSS THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE IRANIAN OIL SITUATION WITH MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TOMORROW AND EARLY TUESDAY.
HARRIMAN IS TO RETURN TO PARIS LATE TUESDAY FOR A SERIES OF TALKS WITH GENERAL DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, AND OFFICIALS OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA), ACCORDING TO THE AGENCY. HE WILL GO TO WASHINGTON THURSDAY.
K554PED

A16
HARRIMAN-TITO BUDGET (350)
BY ALEX SINGLETON
BLED, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.26-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIPLOMATIC TROUBLESHOOTER, SAID TODAY THAT HE AND PREMIER MARSHAL TITO HAD AGREED THE SUREST WAY TO AVOID WAR IS TO DEVELOP MILITARY STRENGTH IN THEIR COUNTRIES.
HOMEWARD BOUND AFTER HIS UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO SETTLE THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE, HARRIMAN EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE HAD A FIVE-HOUR TALK YESTERDAY WITH TITO AND TOP-RANKING MEMBERS OF

30.24- 26201

THE YUGOSLAV POLITBURO.

HARRIMAN SAID THAT HE AND TITO WERE AGREED ALSO UPON ANOTHER MAJOR POINT--THAT "ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL DANGERS OF WAR LIES IN MISCALCULATION BY THE KREMLIN OF REACTIN OF WESTERN COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY IN THE UNITED STATES, TO LOCAL AGGRESSION."

HE EXPRESSED HOPE AND BELIEF THAT THE EVENTS IN KOREA MAY FURNISH A LESSON TO MOSCOW "THAT PRACTICALLY ALL THE UNITED NATIONS ARE OPPOSED TO AGGRESSION."

HARRIMAN SAID HE AND TITO "NATURALLY DISCUSSED THE KREMLIN AND ITS TACTICS, AND STALIN."

"I WAS STRUCK BY THE SIMILARITY OF OUR VIEWS," HE SAID.

HE QUOTED TITO AS SAYING -- AS HE HAS IN SEVERAL SPEECHES -- THAT AN ATTACK UPON YUGOSLAVIA COULD NOT BE LOCALIZED. ASKED WHETHER HE AGREED, HARRIMAN SAID: "I DID NOT DISPUTE THE STATEMENT."

HE SAID HE HAD TALKED OVER WITH TITO AND HIS TOP LIEUTENANTS YUGOSLAVIA'S VARIOUS NEEDS, BOTH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY. HE WAS ASKED WHETHER YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS ARE SATISFIED WITH THE AMOUNT OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPLYING.

HARRIMAN SMILED: "NO COUNTRY IS EVER SATISFIED WITH THE AMOUNT OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT IT HAS."

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE QUESTION OF YUGOSLAVIA BECOMING A MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEM HAD BEEN RAISED. HE EMPHASIZED HOWEVER, THAT NO CONDITIONS ON THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE WERE INVOLVED IN THE DISCUSSIONS.

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AT ONE POINT HE SAID:

"MUTUAL SECURITY PROBLEMS CAN BRING THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA CLOSER TOGETHER. THIS IS TRUE HERE AS IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES."

HARRIMAN MADE IT PLAIN THAT, ON THE BASIS OF HIS TALKS, HE EXPECTED YUGOSLAVIA TO NEED ADDITIONAL AID THIS YEAR -- "A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT."

HE DECLINED AN INVITATION TO GO HUNTING WITH TITO BECAUSE HE HAD TO LEAVE TONIGHT BY PLANE FOR LONDON, WHERE HE WILL CONFER WITH PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE.

ML1243PED

A15

LONDON,AUG.26-(AP)-LT. GEN. SIR FREDERICK MORGAN, 57, WAS SELECTED BY THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY TODAY TO HEAD BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM.

MORGAN WILL SUCCEED LORD PORTAL, WHO RESIGNED EFFECTIVE OCT.1.

DURING THE WAR, MORGAN COMMANDED THE BRITISH FIRST CORPS IN 1942-43 AND WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TO GENERAL EISENHOWER AS SUPREME COMMANDER IN 1944-45. HE RETIRED IN 1946 AS CHIEF OF UNRRA OPERATIONS IN GERMANY.

MORGAN WAS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL PLANNERS OF THE D-DAY INVASION OF EUROPE IN THE LAST WAR.

HE CREATED A STIR IN JANUARY, 1946, WITH A STATEMENT THAT A SECRET ORGANIZATION WAS PLANNING A MASS EXODUS OF JEWS FROM EUROPE. AT THAT TIME HE WAS CHIEF OF THE DISPLACED PERSONS OPERATIONS IN GERMANY.

MORGAN WAS RECALLED TO LONDON TO EXPLAIN THE STATEMENT, AND LATER WAS REPLACED IN THE POST.

ML1237PED

A50

LONDON, AUG.26-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY AUTHORIZED A 40 PER CENT INCREASE IN THE PRICE OF SCRAP STEEL IN AN EFFORT TO KEEP ITS BLAST FURNACES AT FULL REARMAMENT SPEED.

THE PRICE BOOST, THE FIRST MAJOR INCREASE SINCE 1937 HERE, SENT THE MAXINUM UP £2 ($5.60) A TON OVER THE CURRENT AVERAGE OF £5 ($14) PER TON.

IT WAS THE THIRD MOVE IN A MONTH IN AN ATTEMPT TO KEEP THE NATION'S STEEL SUPPLY AT A PEAK LEVEL FOR REARMAMENT PURPOSES--A LEVEL WHICH SUPPLY MINISTER GEORGE STRAUSS SAID WOULD FALL SHORT OF LAST YEAR'S 16,300,000 TONS.

RP315PED

A24 (180)

BEAUVALLON, FRANCE, AUG.26-(AP)-MRS.MELINDA MACLEAN, WIFE OF A MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT, APPARENTLY HAD RETURNED TO HER VILLA HERE TODAY. BUT SHE AND POLICE REMAINED SECRETIVE ABOUT HER MOVEMENTS.

CORRESPONDENTS IN THIS SMALL FRENCH RIVIERA RESORT WERE NOT PERMITTED ACCESS TO THE VILLA WHICH MRS.MACLEAN HAS RENTED, BUT THEY WERE ABLE TO OVERHEAR A CONVERSATION WHICH INDICATED MRS.MACLEAN WAS INSIDE.

A FEMININE VOICE -- EVIDENTLY A FRIEND OR A HOUSEKEEPER -- WAS HEARD TELLING THE MACLEAN CHILDREN TO AWAKE THEIR MOTHER. SHORTLY AFTERWARDS, TWO CARS FILLED WITH PERSONS LEFT THE VILLA FOR A SHORT DRIVE ALONG THE COAST. AS FAR AS COULD BE SEEN FROM A DISTANCE, MRS.MACLEAN AND TWO OF HER CHILDREN WERE IN ONE OF THE CARS.

MRS.MACLEAN'S HUSBAND, DONALD MACLEAN, AND GUY BURGESS, A FOREIGN OFFICE COLLEAGUE, DISAPPEARED SOME MONTHS AGO. SOME QUARTERS FEAR THEY HAVE GONE OVER TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE CHICAGO-BORN MRS.MACLEAN CAME TO THE FREM BPT

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THEY HAVE GONE OVER TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE CHICAGO-BORN MRS.MACLEAN CAME TO THE FRENCH RIVIERA FOR A VACATION ON AUG.17. FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS SHE HAD NOT BEEN SEEN IN HER VILLA. THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION THAT A REUNION WITH HER HUSBAND MIGHT RESULT FROM HER TRIP HERE. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY RUMORS--NONE OF THEM VERIFIED BY POLICE -- THAT MACLEAN HAD BEEN SEEN IN THIS AREA.

ML130PED

A38

POLISH WOMEN BUDGET (500)

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG.26-(AP)-A 21-YEAR-OLD BLONDE WHO FLED POLAND IN A RATTLETRAP PLANE SAID TODAY WOMEN--AS WELL AS MEN -- ARE LIABLE TO END UP ON THE ROCK PILE IF THEY ARE FOUND GUILTY OF EVEN SLIGHT OFFENSES AGAINST THE RED WARSAW REGIME.

"A WOMAN IN POLAND TODAY IS NO LONGER TREATED AS A WOMAN," KRYSTYNA KORCZYNSKA SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

SHE TOLD A STORY OF WOMEN BEING FORCED TO DO HEAVY LABOR AND BEING SENT TO SPECIAL LABOR CAMPS "FROM WHICH NO ONE EVER RETURNS AND WHICH

ARE ENTIRELY ISOLATED FROM THE OUTER WORLD."
MISS KORCZYNSKA WAS THE WOMAN IN A QUARTET WHICH LANDED AT BULLTOFTA AIRPORT IN SOUTH SWEDEN AUG.3 AFTER A FLIGHT ACROSS THE BALTIC. THE REFUGEES SAID THEY ENGAGED IN A GUNFIGHT BEFORE TAKING OFF FROM POZNAN AIRPORT. THEIR PLANE CONTAINED SEVERAL PARTS TAKEN FROM OTHER CRAFT.
THE MEN WERE HER FIANCE, A 23-YEAR-OLD PHOTOGRAPHER, AND TWO STUDENTS, ALL MEMBERS OF THE POZNAN AMATEUR FLYING CLUB. SWEDEN HAS GRANTED THEM ASYLUM, ALONG WITH 12 POLISH NAVY MUTINEERS WHO DOCKED HERE A DAY BEFORE THE PLANE LANDED.
"LOVE HAD SOMETHING TO DO WITH IT," MISS KORCZYNSKA SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.
"WE MADE A PLEDGE TO FLEE TOGETHER FROM POLAND ON OUR ENGAGEMENT DAY IN 1949. WE WILL MARRY AS SOON AS WE HAVE JOBS IN SWEDEN."
THE WOMAN SAID SHE IS USING THE NAME KORCZYNSKA HERE IN THE HOPE THE "COMMUNISTS WILL NOT TOUCH MY PARENTS."
"WORKING DISCIPLINE IS FRIGHTFULLY STRICT IN POLAND," SHE SAID. "THE SLIGHTEST OFFENSE IS BEING PUNISHED--IF YOU ARE LUCKY, YOU GET OFF ONLY WITH A CUT IN SALARY. IF YOU ARE LATE THREE TIMES IN A MONTH, THEY TAKE AWAY HALF YOU PAY.
"WITH AN AVERAGE MONTLY SALARY FOR A GIRL OF ONLY 300-350 ZLOTY (ABOUT $80-$90) AND THE PRICE OF A SIMPLE FROCK ABOUT 600 ZLOTY, IT IS EXTREMELY HARD TO STAND ANY SALARY CUTS."
MISS KORCZYNSKA SAID SHE HAD BEEN WORKING AS A CLERK FOR TWO YEARS IN A BIG STATE-OWNED FOOD IMPORTING AGENCY.
"I REFUSED TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ALTHOUGH THAT MEANT LOWER PAY AND INFERIOR WORKING CONDITIONS," SHE SAID. "THEY CUT MY SALARY AGAIN AND AGAIN AND FORCED ME TO DO STRENOUS OVERTIME WORK--SIX ADDITIONAL HOURS A DAY WITHOUT OVERTIME PAY. BUT I DID NOT YIELD AN INCH."

A39
A REFUSAL TO WORK OVERTIME PUTS YOU ON A RECORD AS A SABOTEUR AND POLITICAL ENEMY, SHE SAID.
"YOU ARE FIRED AND YOU ARE LUCKY IF YOU GET AWAY WITH BEING PUT TO INFERIOR HEAVY WORK FOR WHICH WOMEN ARE PHYSICALLY UNFIT," SHE SAID.
"IF THE OFFENSE IS REPEATED, YOU ARE TRANSFERRED AT ONCE TO FORCED LABOR CAMPS FOR WOMEN. THESE CAMPS ARE AMONG THE MOST DREADED INSTITUTIONS IN POLAND TODAY.
"THEIR EXISTENCE IS A STRICTLY KEPT SECRET BUT WOMEN WHO DISAPPEARED AFTER CONTROVERSIES WITH THE POLICE HAVE MANAGED TO SMUGGLE OUT LETTERS TELLING THEM.
"THESE WOMEN SAY THEY ARE BEING GUARDED BY RUSSIANS AND 100 PER CENT RELIABLE POLISH COMMUNISTS, AND HAVE TO WORK IN MINES, STONE QUARRIES OR ON ROAD CONSTRUCTION UNTIL THEY PERISH."
RP237PED

A120
480)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, AUG 26)
(ADVANCE) GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 26-(AP)-GERMANY HAS THRUST HERSELF BACK INTO A STRONG POSITION AS AN EXPORTER TO WORLD MARKETS THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE SAID TODAY.
IN ITS BULLETIN FOR THE FIRST 1951 QUARTER AND PART OF THE SECOND, THE COMMISSION SAID WEST GERMAN EXPORTS INCREASED 70 PERCENT IN VOLUME FROM OCTOBER, 1950, TO MARCH 1951, AND ARE STILL INCREASING.
"GERMAN COMPETITION WOULD BECOME ONE OF THE MAJOR FACTORS IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE SHOULD DEMAND IN WORLD MARKETS BECOME LESS PRESSING," THE COMMISSION REPORTED. "ONCE THE NEW DISTRIBUTION OF ECONOMIC FORCES IN EUROPE IS MORE GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD THERE MAY BE SERIOUS ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES TO BE CONSIDERED BY A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES."
GERMANY NOW EXPORTS MORE THAN TWICE AS MANY CHEMICAL PRODUCTS TO OTHER EUROPEAN MARKETS AS GREAT BRITAIN, AND HER EXPORT OF CHEMICAL PRODUCTS TO THE WORLD AS A WHOLE IS NO 89 PER CENT THAT OF BRITAIN.
IN THE FIELD OF METALS AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS, GERMAN EXPORTS TO WORLD MARKETS ARE 87 PERCENT THOSE OF BRITAIN AND EXPORTS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE ALMOST DOUBLE THOSE OF BRITAIN.
THESE ARE HIGH FIGURES, THE COMMISSION POINTED OUT "FOR A COUNTRY WHICH DOES NOT BENEFIT FROM COMMERCIAL PREFERENCES ACCORDED LTO THE MOTHER COUNTRY IN DEPENDENT OR ASSOCIATED OVERSEAS TERRITORIES."
BEREFT OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN MARKETS WHICH BEFORE THE WAR TOOK NEARLY 50 PERCENT OF HER PRODUCTS, REVIVING GERMANY HAS MOVED INTO OTHER MARKETS.
THE RATE OF THE GERMAN PICKUP IN TRADE IN THE LAST YEAR HAS EXCEEDED THAT OF ALL THE MAJOR PRODUCERS OF WESTERN EUROPE.
GERMANY, THE REPORT SAID, "HAS BEEN ABLE TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE CHANGE IN THE WORLD MARKET SITUATION TO REINTRODUCE HERSELF AS ONE OF THE GREAT SUPPLIERS OF FINISHED PRODUCTS WITHOUT GIVING RISE TO VIOLENT REACTIONS FROM HER COMPETITORS."

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A121
THE COMMISSION SAID THAT SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR EXPORTS HAD INCREASED GENERALLY ABOUT 20 PERCENT. THE INCREASE AFFECTED CONSUMERS' GOODS AS MUCH AS, IF NOT SLIGHTLY MORE THAN, INVESTMENT GOODS. BUT THE INCREASE VARIED IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.
"THE UNITED KINGDOM, FOR INSTANCE," THE COMMISSION REPORTED, "INCREASED ITS EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURES BY ONLY SEVEN PER CENT AND PRACTICALLY THE WHOLE INCREASE WAS CONCENTRATED UPON CONSUMERS' GOODS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS WHEREAS METALS, MACHINERY AND VEHICLES REMAINED UNCHANGED. THIS DEVELOPMENT IS PARTLY THE EFFECT OF CONSCIOUS ECONOMIC POLICY. NEVERTHELESS, THE CONTRAST WITH WESTERN GERMANY IS STRIKING. WESTERN GERMAN EXPORTS INCREASED BY ABOUT 70 PER CENT IN VOLUME AND NOW EXCEED THE PRE-WAR LEVEL."
STATISTICS PUBLISHED BY THE COMMISSION SHOWED THAT GERMAN EXPORTS TO THE WHOLE WORLD IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1951 WERE VALUED AT $707,800,000, COMPARED WITH $1,612,000,000 FOR BRITAIN AND 1,018,000,000 FOR FRANCE.
GERMANY'S EXPORTS TO EUROPEN COUNTRIES AMOUNTED TO $496,300,000 WHILE BRITISH EXPORTS TO THE SAME AREA WERE $527,600,000 AND FRENCH $457,200,000.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5PM EST SUNDAY AUG. 26)
KM1104PED

D33
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY AUG.26)
(540)
(ADVANCE) GENEVA, AUG.26-(AP)-BRITAIN'S ECONOMY "IS SHOWING EVERY SIGN OF SUFFERING FROM SEVERE STRAIN," THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE REPORTED IN ITS QUARTERLY BULLETIN.
THE COMMISSION SAID COST INFLATION, THE RAPID RISE OF WAGES AND PRODUCTION COSTS, IS "RAMPANT" AND THAT THE END OF THE YEAR MAY BRING A "DEMAND INFLATION FLOWING FROM THE HEAVIEST REARMAMENT PROGRAM IN EUROPE."
THE REPORT OF THE COMMISSION SAID THAT IN THE UNITED KINGDOM WAGES WERE UP SEVEN PER CENT IN JUNE OVER THE AVERAGE LEVEL OF 1950, AND

RETAIL PRICES HAD INCREASED 10 PER CENT OVER THE SAME LEVELS. IMPORT PRICES WERE 43 PER CENT ABOVE THE 1950 LEVELS WHILE EXPORT PRICES HAD INCREASED ONLY 20 PER CENT.

"FOR ONE REASON OR ANOTHER," THE COMMISSION REPORTED, "EXPORTS ARE WAVERING. THIS, COMBINED WITH THE HIGH COST OF IMPORTS, HAS CREATED THE NEW BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEM WHICH WILL HAVE TO BE COUNTERED BY A RENEWED EXPORT DRIVE OR CUTS IN IMPORTS, THUS ADDING TO THE INFLATIONARY PRESSURE."

IN THE WORLD GENERALLY, THE COMMISSION SAID, THE POSSIBILITY OF A RESURGENCE OF FULL SCALE INFLATION AT THE END OF THE YEAR DEPENDS LARGELY "ON THE PROGRESS OF PRESENT EFFORTS TO REDUCE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL TENSION."

POINTING OUT THAT DOMESTIC WHOLESALE PRICES HAD HARDLY RISEN SINCE FEBRUARY IN BELGIUM, ITALY AND SWITZERLAND AND WERE FAIRLY STABLE IN MOST WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BETWEEN APRIL AND MAY, THE COMMISSION SAID "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE UNDERLYING FORCES WHICH INITATED THE FIRST ROUND OF INFLATION WERE SLACKENING IN MOST WESTERN COUNTRIES.

"IF THEY CONTINUE TO DO SO", THE REPORT SAID, "THE FUTURE COURSE OF PRICES WILL DEPEND ON THE EXTENT TO WHICH RISING RETAIL PRICES THEMSELVES GENERATE FURTHER WAGE INCREASES, AND ON THE EXTENT OF REARMAMENT EXPENDITURE".

D34

THE ECE EXPERTS PREDICTED THAT A DECREASE IN COSTS AND PRICES IN EUROPE WAS UNLIKELY AND A CONTINUED INCREASE WAS MORE PROBABLE SINCE WAGES HAVE BEEN FORCED UPWARD IN MOST COUNTRIES AND ARE UNLIKELY TO DROP. THIS WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY LEAVE THE GENERAL WAGE AND PRICE STRUCTURE AT A HIGHER LEVEL THAN BEFORE, EVEN WHERE THERE IS HEAVY UNEMPLOYMENT, IT WAS SAID.

THE COMMISSION REPORTED THAT TRADE BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE REMAINED "AT A VERY LOW LEVEL" ALTHOUGH THERE WAS A SMALL INCREASE IN YUGOSLAVIAN IMPORTS FROM THE WEST. IT NOTED THAT "AN INCREASE SHOULD BE NOTED IN THE EXPORTS OF THE U.S.S.R. TO ITALY AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, CONSISTING MAINLY OF CEREALS AND HIDES AND SKINS".

COMMISSION STATISTICS SHOWED THAT UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION ROSE FROM $19,900,000 IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1950 AND $27,100,000 IN THE LAST QUARTER TO $35,900,000 IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1951. UNITED KINGDOM EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET UNION, HOWEVER, FELL FROM $12,200,000 IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1950 TO $3,300,000 IN THIS YEAR'S FIRST QUARTER.

ITALIAN IMPORTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION ROSE FROM $5,200,000 IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1950 TO $9,400,000 IN THE FIRST QUARTER, 1951. ITALIAN EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET UNION WERE GIVEN AS $5,200,000 IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1951 COMPARED WITH $6,500,000 IN THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD LAST YEAR.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY AUG.26)

WB142PED

A174

FIRST LEAD SOLDIERS (250)

BERLIN, AUG 26-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO WERE SEIZED LAST NIGHT BY COMMUNIST POLICE IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN WERE RELEASED TONIGHT UNHARMED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER 22 HOURS DETENTION.

THEY WERE CPL. ROBERT LENTZ, SON OF MR. AND MRS. GEORGE LENTZ OF (2449 PLEASANT AVENUE) HAMILTON, OHIO, AND CPL. ALVIN S. BRYSON, WHOSE WIFE AND PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. K.S. BRYSON, LIVE AT (211 ONTORA BOULEVARD) ASHEVILLE, N.C.

"WE JUST GOT OFF AT THE WRONG BAHN (ELEVATED RAILWAY) STATION AND THE COMMUNIST POLICE GRABBED US," THE SOLDIERS SAID. "ALL WE WANTED WAS TO GET A BEER IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR. WE WERE NOT MISBEHAVING."

UNDER FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT TRAVEL BETWEEN ALLIED WEST AND SOVIET EAST, BERLIN SHOULD BE UNRESTRICTED, BUT THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE IT RISKY BY REPEATEDLY PICKING UP AMERICAN PERSONNEL WHO WANDER INTO THEIR PART OF TOWN. REPEATED FORMAL PROTESTS HAVE BEEN UNAVAILING.

LENTZ AND BRYSON SAID THEY WERE SEIZED BY THE COMMUNIST GERMAN "PEOPLE'S POLICE" AND TAKEN TO A POLICE STATION.

THEY WERE INTERROGATED FIRST BY GERMANS, THEN TAKEN TO RUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS WHERE THEY WERE ASKED "QUESTIONS WE WOULD NOT ANSWER."

STOUT, BESPECTACLED CPL. LENTZ SAID THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO KNOW "HOW MANY TRUCKS WE HAD IN OUR OUTFIT."

"BUT WE WOULDN'T TELL THEM ANYTHING BUT OUR NAMES AND SERIAL NUMBERS," HE DECLARED.

"OTHERWISE WE WERE TREATED WELL," THE SOLDIERS RELATED. "GIVEN PLENTY TO EAT, EVEN SOAP AND A TOWEL.

THE RUSSIANS WERE SO NICE WE WERE REALLY SURPRISED."

THE SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN IN BERLIN SINCE MAY.

DY448PED

A49 (200)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, AUG.26-(AP)-INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IS NOT GOING TO ATTEMPT ANOTHER GRANDIOSE WORLD YOUTH "PEACE" FESTIVAL NEXT YEAR LIKE THAT STAGED RECENTLY IN BERLIN.

INSTEAD, IT WILL SUMMON A SMALL "INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE RIGHTS OF YOUTH" FOR 1952, PROBABLY IN MOSCOW.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED AT A MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED WORLD UNION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH, CONVENING HERE AFTER THE YOUTH FESTIVAL.

WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVED THE COMMUNIST DECISION WAS PROMPTED BY TWO FACTORS:

1. THE BERLIN FESTIVAL COULD NOT BE TOPPED IN NUMBERS ATTENDING.

2. THE BERLIN FESTIVAL HAD ACTUALLY BEEN AN EXPENSIVE FLOP BECAUSE IT PERMITTED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF IRON CURTAIN YOUTH A GLIMPSE OF THE FREE WORLD IN ALLIED WEST BERLIN.

THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED THAT THEIR 1952 MEETING WOULD EMBRACE "BOYS AND GIRLS OF ALL RACES AND CLASSES, POLITICAL PARTIES AND RELIGIONS."

BUT THEY MENTIONED NOTHING ABOUT DUPLICATING THE BIG PREPARATIONS THAT BROUGHT 2,000,000 YOUTH FROM COMMUNIST RULED EAST GERMANY AND SCORES OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES INTO BERLIN FOR THE RECENT TWO-WEEKS FESTIVAL.

AT THE HIGH POINT OF THE RESTIVAL 1,000,000 OF THESE KIDS WERE MARCHED IN A NINE-HOUR PARADE. THEY CANTED ANTI-WEST SLOGANS AND "LONG LIVE STALIN."

BUT DURING THE RESTIVAL, AN ESTIMATED 1,000,000 OF THE YOUNGSTERS WERE ABLE TO SNEAK AWAY FOR VISITS TO ALLIED WEST BERLIN. THERE THEY DISPROVED FOR THEMSELVES COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WHICH TOLD THEM THAT THE WEST WAS "STARVING AND ENSLAVED."

THESE YOUNGSTERS WENT HOME WITH NEW IDEAS ABOUT THE WEST, FILLED STOMACHS FROM FREE MEALS AND STACKS OF WESTERN LITERATURE.

RP313PED

AUG 1951

A42
BERLIN, AUG.26-(AP)-DR.HEWLETT JOHNSON THE "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY, ARRIVED TODAY IN SOFIA AS GUEST OF THE "BULGARIAN PEACE COMMITTEE," THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED ADN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE.
DR.JOHNSON CAME TO SOFIA FROM BUCHAREST, WHERE HE ATTENDED THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF ROMANIA'S "LIBERATION" BY THE SOVIET ARMY. HE WAS A GUEST AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY SOVIET MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV.
RP240PED

AG
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.26-(AP)-SIX CZECHOSLOVAK TOWNS HAVE BEEN BLANKETED BY BALLOON-CARRIED MESSAGES SENT BY THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, IT WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY.
OFFICIALS OF THE PROJECT, WHICH SENDS HYDROGEN BALLOONS CARRYING MESSAGES OF "FRIENDSHIP AND FREEDOM" TO THE COMMUNIST-RUN COUNTRY, SAID THEY HAD REPORTS THE LEAFLETS WERE BEING RECEIVED ENTHUSIASTICALLY.
THEY SAID THUS FAR THE CZECH CAPITAL, PRAGUE, AND THE TOWNS OF SLANY, VELTRUSY, RAKOVNIK, BEROUN AND BRDSKE LESY HAD BEEN "SATURATED" WITH THE MESSAGES.
THE BALLOONS ARE FREED NEAR THE CZECH BORDER AND CARRIED INTO THE COUNTRY BY PREVAILING WINDS, WHERE SOME EXPLODE TO SEND LEAFLETS DOWN, AND OTHERS GRADUALLY SINK TO EARTH. SEVERAL MILLION LEAFLETS HAVE ALREADY BEEN SENT UNDER THE RECENTLY-BEGUN PROGRAM.
ML1217PED

A9
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.26-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PLANS TO SET UP A WORLD-WIDE PRESS SERVICE TO SERVE ITS FOREIGN MISSIONS WITH DOMESTIC NEWS AND EXCERPTS FROM THE DAILY GERMAN PRESS, A GOVERNMENTAL SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE PRESS SERVICE IS TO BE OPERATED SIMILAR TO THE ENGLISH LONDON PRESS SERVICE AND THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS SERVICE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE SPOKESMAN TERMED AS "INCORRECT" REPORTS SAYING THE GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO RUN A RADIO NETWORK FOR THE TRANSMISSION OF CODED SECRET MESSAGES TO DIPLOMATIC STAFFS ABROAD. HE SAID GERMAN DIPLOMATIC MESSAGES ARE BEING FILED IN CODE OVER INTERNATIONAL POST WIRES AND RADIO NETWORKS.
ML1219PED

A29
CASABLANCA,MOROCCO, AUG.26-(AP)-ELEVEN HUNDRED U.S. AIR FORCE PERSONNEL ARRIVED HERE TODAY ABOARD THE ARMY TRANSPORT GENERAL HODGES FROM NEW YORK TO MAN AMERICAN AIR BASES WHICH ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION NEAR HERE.
THE TROOPS WENT TO ONE OF THE FIELDS IN A CONVOY OF SPECIAL MOTOR CARS.
ML2033PED

A19
RUSSIAN BUDGET (430)
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
MOSCOW, AUG.26-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA TODAY ASSAILED THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS AN AMERICAN ATTEMPT TO SET JAPAN AGAINST OTHER ASIAN PEOPLES AND MAKE IT INTO AN AMERICAN COLONY.
IN ANOTHER LONG EDITORIAL, IZVESTIA RENEWED ITS ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES FOR CANCELLING THE SOVIET-AMERICAN TRADE PACT OF 1937.
THIS, THE PAPER SAID, IS CREATING "ARTIFICIAL BARRIERS" BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND AMERICAN PEOPLES. IT ADDED THAT ANNULMENT OF THE TREATY IS PROOF THAT DECLARATIONS OF FRIENDSHIP BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND BY CONGRESS ARE EMPTY WORDS DESIGNED TO MASK THE REAL AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS TOWARD RUSSIA AND ITS PEOPLE.
IZVESTIA SAID THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, WHICH WILL BE LAID BEFORE THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE OPENING SEPT.4, AND THE PROPOSED JAPANESE-AMERICAN MILITARY AGREEMENT MEAN "STRANGULATION OF THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF JAPAN."
THE PAPER SAID THE TREATY WAS "GENEROUS" TO THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, WHICH IT SAID IS "AFRAID OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND THEREFORE PREFERS TO GOVERN THE COUNTRY FROM BEHIND A PALISADE OF AMERICAN BAYONETS." BUT FOR THE JAPANESE PEPOLE AS A WHOLE, IT SAID, IT MEANS COLONIAL STATUS.
IZVESTIA SAID THE MILITARY AGREEMENT WILL GIVE THE UNITED STATES THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN UNLIMITED FORCES IN JAPAN, AS WELL AS EXTENSIVE NAVAL BASES, AND WILL GIVE AMERICAN TROOPS FREE MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT JAPAN.
IT STATED THAT JAPAN, THUS, WILL BECOME AN "OBEDIENT WEAPON IN THE HANDS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" TO BE USED AGAINST OTHER COUNTRIES OF ASIA FOR THE PURPOSES OF AMERICAN AGGRESSION.
THE PAPER SAID AMERICAN PLANS "SOONER OR LATER ARE PREDESTINED TO FAIL" BECAUSE OPPOSITION INSIDE JAPAN IS GAINING MOMENTUM STEADILY. IZVESTIA ASSERTED THAT THIS IS INDICATED BY 4,600,000 (M) SIGNATURES ON PETITIONS DECLARING FOR A MULTILATERAL TREATY AND FOR REMOVAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM JAPAN.

A20
ON THE SUBJECT OF AMERICAN TRADE RESTRICTIONS AGAINST RUSSIA, IZVESTIA USED THE U.S. ACTIONS ONCE MORE AS "PROOF" FOR ITS READERS THAT THE TRUMAN STATEMENT AND THE MACMAHON-RUBICOFF RESOLUTION HAVE NO SINCERITY BEHIND THEM.
"THE FALSE DECLARATIONS OF AMERICAN RULING CIRCLES OF THEIR LOVE OF PEACE ARE SHORTLIVED," THE PAPER SAID.
(IZVESTIA MADE A SIMILAR ATTACK ON THE U.S. TRADE RESTRICTIONS ONLY TWO DAYS AGO. THESE EDITORIALS INDICATE THE RESTRICTIONS ARE BEGINNING TO PINCH THE COMMUNISTS.)
IZVESTIA DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO FORCE ITS ALLIES IN WESTERN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE TO ACCEPT AMERICAN DICTATION IN THEIR TRADE RELATIONS AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.
THAT, THE PAPER SAID, IS WHAT IS INTENDED BY A PROPOSAL NOW BEFORE CONGRESS PROHIBITING AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO NATIONS TRADING WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
ML103PED

A47 (280)
BY ROBERT HEWETT
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.26-(AP)-THE IRANIAN MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) WAS THROWN INTO TURMOIL TODAY WHEN A DEPUTY SHARPLY ASSAILED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FOR FAILING TO RESOLVE THE OIL

30.24- 26205

NATIONALIZATION CRISIS WITH BRITAIN.
CRIES OF "TRAITOR!" AROSE AND JAMAL IMAMI, AN INFLUENTIAL DEPUTY, WAS FORCED TO CUT SHORT HIS REMARKS.
"WE NATIONALIZED OUR OIL TO PUT AN END TO POVERTY, NOT TO ENDANGER OUR INDEPDENCE," IMAMI DECLARED. "IF WE HAD KNOWN OUR ACTION MIGHT LEAD TO THE COUNTRY TO DESTRUCTION WE WOULD NEVER HAVE TAKEN SUCH A STEP."
IT WAS THE FIRST MEETING OF THE MAJLIS SINCE THE TALKS WITH THE BRITISH BROKE DOWN. MOSSADEGH HAS BEEN COMING UNDER INCREASING CRITICISM FROM HIS OPPONENTS, WHO SAY HE HAS FAILED TO CARRY OUT HIS PLEDGES OF EASIER LIVING FOR IRANIANS IN THE WAKE OF NATIONALIZATION OF THE COUNTRY'S HUGE OIL RESOURCES.
"ON WEDNESDAY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE MADE IT CLEAR THAT A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE WAS GIVEN FOR CONTINUATION OF THE TALKS," IMAMI DECLARED. "IS IT PROPER THE WAY MOSSADEGH FULFILLS THE WISHES OF THE HOUSE?"
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT AN ATTEMPT MIGHT BE MADE TO DEFEAT MOSSADEGH IN A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.
THE BRITISH-IRANIAN TALKS COLLAPSED LAST WEEK. RICHARD STOKES, THE CHIEF BRITISH NEGOTIATOR, AND W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, THE AMERICAN TROUBLE-HOOTER, HAVE GONE HOME.
AT ABADAN, THE GIGANTIC ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY REFINERY IS IDLE. A THINNED-DOWN GROUP OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS IS STILL ON HAND, BUT ALL BRITISH EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN CALLED IN FROM THE SURROUNDING OIL FIELDS FOR TRANSPORT HOME.
THE BRITISH HAVE SIGNIFIED WILLINGNESS TO REOPEN TALKS IF THE IRANIANS CHANGE THEIR POSITION. MOSSADEGH HAS TURNED DOWN A BRITISH OFFER WHICH WOULD RECOGNIZE IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION AND GIVE THE IRANIANS AN ESTIMATED ANNUAL PROFIT OF AROUND $144,000,000 FROM THE OIL OPERATIONS.
RP306PED

AUG 1951

A59 (340)
AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG 26-(AP)-DEFENSE LAWYERS ASKED A MILITARY COURT TODAY TO FREE FOUR OF 10 MEN CHARGED WITH PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH.
THEY CONTENDED THE PROSECUTION FAILED TO PROVE THE FOUR HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE KILLING OF ABDULLAH BY A YOUNG MOSLEM TAILOR IN JERUSALEM LAST MONTH.
THE FOUR ARE FATHER IBRAHIM AYYAD, ROMAN CATHOLIC SECRETARY OF THE LATIN PATRIARCHATE IN JERUSALEM; KAMEL ABDULLAH EL KALOUTI, CATTLE DEALER, AND THE BROTHERS TEWFIK SALAH EL HUSSEINI AND DR.DAOUD EL HUSSEINI. THE LAST TWO ARE COUSINS OF THE EXILED GRAND JUFTI OF JERUSALEM.
THE SPECIAL COURT ADJOURNED UNTIL TUESDAY MORNING WHEN IT IS EXPECTED TO GIVE A VERDICT.
YESTERDAY THE PROSECUTION ASKED THE COURT TO RELEASE TEWFIK SALAH EL HUSSEINI AND LEFT TO THE COURT THE FATE OF THE OTHER THREE.
BUT THE PROSECUTION DEMANDED A GUILTY VERDICT FOR COL.ABDULLAH EL TEL AND FIVE OTHER DEFENDANTS. CONVICTION CARRIES A DEATH PENALTY.
EL TEL, NOW LIVING IN CAIRO, AND ANOTHER DEFENDANT ARE BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA. EL TEL WAS THE ARAB LEGION COMMANDER IN JERUSALEM UNTIL HE BROKE WITH ABDULLAH.
"FATHER AYYAD'S PRESENT ORDEAL STEMS PURELY FROM HIS ACQUAINTANCE WITH COLONEL ABDULLAH EL TEL," HIS DEFENSE SAID. "FATHER AYYAD IS AN INNOCENT VICTIM IN THIS TRIAL. ALL THAT THE PROSECUTION HAD AGAINST HIM ARE RUMORS AND IMAGINATION."
DEFENSE LAWYERS CONTINUED TO ATTACK MOHAMMED EL ENTABLY, THE MAIN PROSECUTION WITNESS. THEY ASSERTED:
"EL ENTABLY HAD BEEN TORTURED 17 DAYS IN PRISON BEFORE GIVING HIS TESTIMONY USED AS EVIDENCE AGAINST FATHER AYYAD, DR.DAOUD EL HUSSEINI AND A FEW OTHER ACCUSED."
THE DEFENSE ALSO SAID EL ENTABLY "MISLED THE COURT BY HIS FALSE AND INTENTIONALLY FABRICATED TESTIMONY."
BESIDES EL TEL, THE PROSECUTION ASKED A GUILTY VERDICT AGAINST MOUSA AHMED EL AYOUBI, ALSO BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA; MOUSA ABDULLAH EL HUSSEINI, ANOTHER COUSIN OF THE GRAND MUFTI; ABED MOHAMMED OKKEH AND ZAKARIA OKKEH, BROTHERS, AND ABDEL KADER HARAHAT.
RP340PED

A60
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG.26-(AP)-ISRAEL DISCLOSED TODAY SHE HAD ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO RE-EXAMINE HER EARLIER CHARGE OF AGGRESSION AGAINST SYRIA.
IN A CABLE TO COUNCIL PRESIDENT WARREN R.AUSTIN OF THE UNITED STATES, FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SAID THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAS PROOF OF PARTICIPATION OF SYRIAN REGULAR TROOPS IN THE CLASHES IN THE LAKE HULEH AREA LAST MAY.
ISRAEL MADE SIMILAR CHARGES BEFORE THE COUNCIL SHORTLY AFTER THE INCIDENTS OCCURRED, BUT SYRIA DENIED ANY REGULAR TROOPS WERE INVOLVED. SHARETT SAID THE ACCUSATIONS ARE NOW PROVED BY PUBLICATION IN THE OFFICIAL SYRIAN GAZETTE OF A LIST OF OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS WHO HAVE BEEN AWARDED DECORATIONS POSTHUMOUSLY FOR THEIR PART IN THE HULEH FIGHTING.
AS A RESULT OF THIS, SHARETT SAID, HE WAS ASKING THE COUNCIL TO RE-EXAMINE THE QUESTION "WITH A VIEW TO THE GUILT OF THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT BEING AUTHORITATIVELY AND CONCLUSIVELY FIXED."
(THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETS TOMORROW AFTERNOON TO CONTINUE DEBATE AN ISRAEL'S COMPLAINT AGAINST EGYPTIAN RESTRICTIONS ON SUEZ CANAL SHIPPING.)
RP344PED

AUG 1951

A36
PRECEDE CAIRO (A5) (210)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG.26-(AP)-EGYPT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE REITERATED TO BRITAIN HER DETERMINATION TO CANCEL THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY.
PREMIER MOUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA HANDED TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON A NOTE IN REPLY TO THE LATEST BID FROM THE BRITISH TO KEEP THE TREATY TALKS GOING.
THIS IS THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE 50-YEAR TREATY. ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED IN CAIRO, WHERE CRIES WERE RAISED OF "DOWN WITH ENGLAND" AND "DOWN WITH THE TREATY."
THE PREMIER'S NOTE WAS ADDRESSED TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, AND WAS IN REPLY TO LETTERS FROM THE BRITISH OFFICIAL IN WHICH THE LATTER EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE CONTINUED.
MORRISON'S LETTERS WERE TO THE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN.
CONTENTS OF THE NOTE WERE NOT DISCLOSED BUT GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE REPLY WAS ALONG THE LINES OF A RECENT SPEECH BY EL DIN IN WHICH HE SAID EGYPT WOULD DENOUNCE THE TREATY IN A VERY SHORT TIME
BRITAIN IS PRINCIPALLY INTERESTED IN MAINTAINING HER BIG MIDDLE EAST BASE IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA, AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE TREATY. EGYPT IS DEMANDING THAT BRITISH TROOPS BE REMOVED FROM THE AREA.

AND THAT THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN BE BROUGHT UNDER EGYPTAIN SOVEREIGNTY.

RP224PED

A119

FIRST LEAD DEMONSTRATION (130)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 26-(AP)-DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTING ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS TORE DOWN A UNION JACK FLUTTERING OUTSIDE THE OFFICE OF THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. (BOAC) IN DOWNTOWN CAIRO TODAY.

THIS WAS PART OF A DEMONSTRATION, WHICH THE AUTHORITIES DID NOT PERMIT TO DEVELOP FULLY, ON THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY. NO SERIOUS TROUBLE RESULTED.

THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN WRANGLING OVER THE TREATY SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THE CONTROVERSY HINGES MAINLY ON BRITISH TROOPS STATIONED IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

ONE GROUP ATTEMPTED TO DEMONSTRATE OUTSIDE THE BRITISH EMBASSY. POLICE ALREADY ON THE ALERT DISPERSED THEM, AND ONLY MINOR SCUFFLES WERE REPORTED.

IN ONE INTANCE, THE POLIC

IN ONE INSTANCE, THE POLICE REPORTED USING TEAR GAS AND FIRING A FEW SHOTS OVERHEAD. NO SERIOUS CASUALTIES WERE SUFFERED BY EITHER THE AUTHORITIES OR THE DEMONSTRATORS.

SUCH SLOGANS AS "DOWN WITH ENGLAND!" AND "DOWN WITH THE TREATY!" WERE HEARD ON THE STREETS.

EGYPT HAS SAID SHE WILL ABROGATE SOON THE 50-YEAR TREATY UNDER WHICH BRITAIN MAINTAINS TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AND BOTH COUNTRIES MAINTAIN JOINT SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN.

THE EGYPTIANS ARE DEMANDING THAT THE BRITISH MOVE THEIR TROOPS OUT OF THE CANAL AREA--NOW BRITAIN'S BIGGEST MIDDLE EAST MILITARY INSTALLATION. EGYPT ALSO WANTS COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUDAN.

GH-ML1211PED

A3

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 26-(AP)-MOHAMMED IKRAMULLAH, SECRETARY IN THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR LONDON AND TALKS WITH THE BRITISH ON THE TENSE SITUATION BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER KASHMIR. IKRAMULLAH MAY GO TO WASHINGTON FROM LONDON FOR SIMILAR TALKS WITH U.S. OFFICIALS.

GH1206PED AUG 1951

A48

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.26-(AP)-DR.FRANK GRAHAM, THE UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR ON KASHMIR, WILL FLY TO KARACHI TOMORROW FOR NEW CONFERENCES WITH PAKISTAN OFFICIALS. GRAHAM HELD A 75-MINUTE CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. U.N. OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON WHETHER GRAHAM WAS TAKING ANY PROPOSALS FOR A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE ON THE DEADLOCK OVER KASHMIR, THE PRINCELY STATE CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

RP308PED

A53

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG 26-(AP)-INDONESIAN MILITARY POLICE SAID TODAY THEY HAVE ARRESTED 100 MORE POLITICAL SUSPECTS IN WEST JAVA. THE NEW PICK-UP OF SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES THIS WEEKEND RAISES THE NUMBER ARRESTED TO ABOUT 2,000 IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS.

THE LATEST SECURITY SWEEP DIFFERS FROM OTHER RAIDS. NOT ALL PERSONS PICKED UP WERE LEFTISTS. ABOUT 25 ARE MEMBERS OF THE MASHUMI MOSLEM PARTY, INDONESIA'S BIGGEST GOVERNMENT PARTY.

ANOTHER PARLIAMENT MEMBER IS IN THE LATEST BATCH. POLICE PICKED UP ISA ANSHARY, LEADER OF THE MASHUMI PARTY'S WEST JAVA BRANCH. ALTOGETHER, THE POLICE HAVE ARRESTED 18 MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. THREE HAVE BEEN FREED.

G325PED

A186FX

(LOCALS IN--130)

FIRST LEAD QUIRINO

BY FRANK L. WHITE

MANILA, MONDAY, AUG.27-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO EXPRESSED HIS "SINCERE CONVICTION" LAST NIGHT THAT THE FILIPINO PEOPLE CANNOT FIND BETTER FRIENDS THAN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

THE PRESIDENT TALKED WITH MEMBERS OF THE PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN ASSOCIATION ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR WASHINGTON TO SIGN A U.S.-PHILIPPINES DEFENSE PACT.

QUIRINO SAID THE PHILIPPINES "HAS NOT HESITATED TO OPPOSE THE AMERICAN POSITION WHENEVER THERE WAS REASON FOR DOING SO."

THEREBY, HE ADDED, FILIPINOS HAVE "ALWAYS MAINTAINED WITH FIRMNESS AND DIGNITY OUR RIGHTS AND INDIVIDUALITY."

QUIRINO'S STATEMENT WAS REGARDED AS AN ANSWER TO THE OPPOSITION NACIONALISTA PARTY, WHICH HAS ATTACKED PHILIPPINES FOREIGN POLICY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES.

QUIRINO AND HIS PARTY PLANNED TO LEAVE THIS AFTERNOON ABOARD THE PHILIPPINES AIR LINES PLANE, "MANILA."

AUG 1951

A CROWD ESTIMATED AT 5,000 STOOD IN A DRIZZLE AT PLAZA MIRANDA LAST NIGHT AND CHEERED DR. JOSE LAUREL AS HE ATTACKED THE ADMINISTRATION IN A SPEECH. TWENTY THOUSAND PERSONS WERE ON HAND AT THE OUTSET BUT THREE-QUARTERS OF THEM DRIFTED AWAY WHEN THE RAIN BEGAN.

LAUREL, WHO WAS JAPAN'S PUPPET PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES, LOST TO QUIRINO IN THE 1949 ELECTION.

LAUREL CHARGED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD "BETRAYED" THE NATION'S FIGHTERS FOR FREEDOM BY ACCEPTING A SHAM INDEPENDENCE, AND THAT IT HAD SOLD THE BIRTHRIGHT OF FILIPINOS TO ALIENS.

LAUREL'S NACIONALISTA PARTY AT ITS CONVENTION LAST WEEK ADOPTED A RESOLUTION OPPOSING COMMUNISM. HOWEVER, LAUREL IN HIS SPEECH SAID HE WAS HELPING DEFEND SEVERAL PERSONS ARRESTED AS COMMUNISTS, BECAUSE HE BELIEVED IN THEIR RIGHT TO BE HEARD AS OPPONENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE ADMINISTRATION APPEARS CONTENT TO WAGE THE CURRENT OFF-YEAC ELECTION CAMPAIGN ON THE ISSUE OF ITS AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP POLICY.

HF1118APD

A41

KINGSTON, JAMAICA, AUG.28-(AP)-SIR ANTHONY JENKINSON, A BRITISH SUBJECT, DECLARED TODAY "I AM NOT AND I HAVE NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST PARTY IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD." SIR ANTHONY WAS REPLYING TO CHARGES MADE BY LOUIS BUDENZ, A FORMER COMMUNIST WHO

30.24- 26207

REJECTED THE PARTY, BEFORE A U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LAST THURSDAY.

RP239PED

A67WX (JAP TREATY)
(800) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SUNDAY AUG.26)

FIRST LEAD JAP TREATY

AUG 1951

BY JOHN SCALI

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.26-(AP)-INDIA REFUSED FORMALLY TODAY TO ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH OR SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. THE ACTION DREW A BRUSQUELY WORDED AMERICAN SUGGESTION THAT EVERY COUNTRY HAS TO TAKE WHAT IT MAY CONSIDER "IMPERFECTIONS" TO GET INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.

THE GREAT SOUTH ASIAN NATION RAISED OBJECTIONS TO THE DRAFT, RELATED ON ONE HAND TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S ASIA-FOR-ASIATICS POLICY, AND ON THE OTHER HAND TO HIS BID FOR A POSITION OF "NEUTRALITY" IN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE WEST.

THIS COUNTRY RESPONDED WITH A DANIAL OF THE SUGGESTION THAT THE PROPOSED PACT CARRIES "THE SEEDS OF ANOTHER WAR" IN THE FAR EAST. THE 1500-WORD NOTE QUESTIONED THE LOGIC BY WHICH INDIA ARRIVED AT SIMULTANEOUS CONCLUSIONS THAT (1) THE RYUKYU AND BONIN ISLANDS, PROPOSED FOR U.S. TRUSTEESHIP, SHOULD GO BACK TO JAPAN (2) THE KURILES AND SOUTH SAKHALIN SHOULD BE CONFIRMED AS RUSSIAN AND (3) FORMOSA SHOULD GO TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

IN RESPONSE TO INDIA'S ARGUMENT THAT THE PROVISION FOR KEEPING AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN WILL LOOK LIKE A CONDITION IMPOSED BY A CONQUEROR, THE U.S. NOTE SAID THE ALTERNATIVE IS TO LEAVE JAPAN DEFENSELESS RIGHT UNDER THE FIST OF A KNOWN AGGRESSOR.

HIGH DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS EXPRESSED FEAR INDIA'S TURN-DOWN OF THE BID TO THE CONFERENCE STARTING SEPT. 4 WOULD GIVE POWERFUL PROPAGANDA AMMUNITION TO RUSSIA IN ITS CAMPAIGN TO BLOCK SIGNING OF THE PACT.

A 35-MEMBER SOVIET DELEGATION, HEADED BY ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, HAS SAILED FROM FRANCE EN ROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE. THE COMMON BELIEF AMONG DIPLOMATS HERE IS THAT IT HAS THE MISSION OF A WRECKING CREW.

THE U.S.-INDIA EXCHANGE WAS MADE PUBLIC AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT. INDIA'S NOTE WAS DATED AUG. 23 AND THE AMERICAN RESPONSE AUG. 25.

IN REBUFFING INDIA'S COMPLAINT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT EXPRESSED REGRET AT NEHRU'S DECISION TO STAY AWAY FROM THE CONFERENCE. THE NOTE SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT CLAIM THAT THE PROSPECTIVE TREATY OF PEACE IS IN EVERY RESPECT PERFECT. IT INVOLVES ADJUSTMENTS SUCH AS ARE THE INEVITABLE ACCOMPANIMENT OF ANY CONCERTED HUMAN EFFORT.

A168WX

"THE ESSENTIAL THING IS THAT THE TREATY IS A PEACE TREATY AND IS DRAWN IN TERMS WHICH DO NOT CONTAIN WITHIN THEMSELVES THE SEEDS OF ANOTHER WAR. DELAY WOULD COST A PRICE WHICH MAKES PETTY ALL THE SACRIFICES INCIDENT TO PRESENT ACTION."

A TOTAL OF 49 COUNTRIES HAVE MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO INCLUDING COMMUNIST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. BURMA AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE JOINED INDIA IN TURNING DOWN INVITATIONS. EGYPT, SYRIA AND LEBANON HAVE NOT YET INDICATED WHETHER THEY WILL ATTEND.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE DISAPPOINTED AT INDIA'S DECISION AND PARTICULARLY IRKED AT THE REASONS ADVANCED BY THE NEW DELHI GOVERNMENT FOR OBJECTING TO THE TREATY.

ALTHOUGH IT PLAYS INTO RUSSIA'S PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE, THESE OFFICIALS EXPRESSED BELIEF INDIA'S MOVE WAS NOT DICTATED BY A DESIRE TO AID MOSCOW IN ITS ANTI-WESTERN CAMPAIGN.

HERE IS A SUMMARY OF INDIA'S MAIN OBJECTIONS AND THE AMERICAN REPLY TO EACH:

1. INDIA--THE TREATY FAILS TO RESTORE JAPAN TO A POSITION OF "HONOR AND EQUALITY" AMONG FREE NATIONS BECAUSE IT GIVES THE UNITED STATES TRUSTEESHIP CONTROL OVER THE RYUKYU AND BONIN ISLANDS, TERRITORIES WHICH SHOULD BE RESTORED TO THE JAPANESE BECAUSE OF "HISTORICAL AFFINITY."

THE UNITED STATES--RETURN OF THESE ISLANDS WOULD BE "A MAJOR DEPARTURE" FROM THE SURRENDER TERMS LAID DOWN AT THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE WHICH SPECIFICALLY LIMITS JAPAN TO ITS FOUR HOME ISLANDS AND SUCH MINOR TERRITORIES AS THE VICTORIOUS ALLIES MAY DETERMINE. FURTHERMORE INDIA NEVER QUESTIONED THIS UNDERSTANDING DURING FIVE AND ONE HALF YEARS MEMBERSHIP ON THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION.

2. INDIA--TREATY PROVISIONS WHICH ALLOW AN AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCE TO STAY ON IN JAPAN AS PART OF A DEFENSE AGREEMENT ARE "BOUND TO GIVE RISE TO THE IMPRESSION THAT THE AGREEMENT DOES NOT REPRESENT A DECISION TAKEN BY THE JAPANESE IN THE FULL ENJOYMENT OF HER FREEDOM AS A SOVEREIGN NATION."

THE UNITED STATES--INDIA OBVIOUSLY MISUNDERSTANDS THE VIEWS OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE. AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY DO NOT WANT JAPAN "A DEFENSELESS NATION" AFTER THE TREATY IS SIGNED "IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO PROVED AGGRESSORS." THE U.S. HAS GONE TO GREAT LENGTHS TO ASSURE THE PROPOSED SECURITY PACT IS "RESPONSIVE TO THE WILL OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

3. INDIA--NO PROVISION IS MADE IN THE PROPOSED TREATY FOR GIVING FORMOSA TO COMMUNIST CHINA--"A MATTER OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE."

A169WX

AUG 1951

THE UNITED STATES--INDIA KNOWS FULL WELL AN AGREEMENT ON THIS IS IMPOSSIBLE AT PRESENT. FORMOSA'S FUTURE STATUS DEPENDS ON LATER NEGOTIATIONS, PRESUMABLY AFTER THE KOREAN WAR IS ENDED.

4. INDIA--RUSSIA'S FORMAL CLAIM TO SOUTH SAKHALIN AND THE KURILE ISLANDS, TERRITORIES WHICH SOVIET TROOPS NOW OCCUPY IS NOT CONFIRMED IN THE TREATY TEXT.

THE UNITED STATES--THE STATE DEPARTMENT FAILS TO UNDERSTAND INDIA'S ARGUMENT ON THIS POINT BECAUSE ON ONE HAND IT OBJECTS TO AMERICAN CONTROL OVER THE RYUKYU ISLANDS BECAUSE OF THEIR JAPANESE TRADITION AND YET CRITICIZES THE TREATY FOR FAILING TO GIVE THE KURILES TO RUSSIA OUTRIGHT WHEN THEY HAVE A SIMILAR TRADITION.

5. INDIA--THE AMERICAN BRITISH DRAFT TREATY IS NOT FRAMED TO ENABLE "ALL COUNTRIES SPECIALLY INTERESTED IN THE MAINTENANCE OF A STABLE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE TREATY SOONER OR LATER."

THE UNITED STATES--SUCH PROVISIONS DO EXIST ALREADY SINCE JAPAN WOULD BE OBLIGATED TO CONCLUDE SIMILAR PEACE PACTS WITH ALL COUNTRIES WHO DO NOT SIGN AT SAN FRANCISCO.

IN ITS NOTE INDIA SAID IT INTENDS TO END THE STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN "AS SOON AS THIS MAY BE PRACTICABLE" AND TO ESTABLISH FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE JAPANESE.

REPLYING, THE UNITED STATES WELCOMED THIS MOVE AT LEAST AND NOTED

URYLY:
"THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT FEEL THAT THEIR EFFORTS AND SACRIFICES FOR VICTORY IN THE PACIFIC HAVE BEEN IN VAIN IF THEY HAVE MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA TO MAKE PEACE WITH A JAPAN WHICH IS NO LONGER A MILITARISTIC AND AGGRESSIVE THREAT."
THE AMERICAN NOTE LIKEWISE WELCOMED INDIA'S PLEDGE IT WOULD COOPERATE IN THE FUTURE IN FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS WITH THE UNITED STATES "INSOFAR AS IS CONSISTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLES ON WHICH ITS FOREIGN POLICIES ARE BASED."
(NO PICKUP)
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, AUG.26)
ES436PED

AUG 1951

A115WX (OPTIONAL)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.26)
OPTIONAL LEAD JAP TREATY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.26-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES EXPRESSED REGRET TODAY THAT INDIA, COMPLAINING OF "IMPERFECTIONS", FOUND ITSELF UNWILLING TO BE A PARTY TO THE PENDING JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
INDIA MADE IT KNOWN THAT SHE PREFERS TO NEGOTIATE A SEPARATE PEACE WITH JAPAN RATHER THAN SIGN THE ONE SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN.
IN A FORMAL EXCHANGE OF NOTES, INDIA SAID CONSEQUENTLY SHE WOULD NOT SEND ANY DELEGATES TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE WHERE THE JAPANESE TREATY IS TO BE SIGNED.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REPLY TO THE INDIAN NOTE CONTAINED THIS SHARP REFERENCE:
"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES DOUBTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA HAS FULLY UNDERSTOOD AND TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT THE VIEWS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF JAPAN."
THE UNITED STATES TOLD INDIA TOO THAT IT "DOES NOT CLAIM THAT THE PROSPECTIVE TREATY OF PEACE IS IN EVERY RESPECT PERFECT.
"THE ESSENTIAL THING," THE NOTE SAID, "IS THAT THE TREATY IS A PEACE TREATY AND IS DRAWN IN TERMS WHICH DO NOT CONTAIN WITHIN THEMSELVES THE SEEDS OF ANOTHER WAR.
"DELAY WOULD COST A PRICE WHICH MAKES PETTY ALL THE SACRIFICES INCIDENT TO PRESENT ACTION," THE DOCUMENT CONTINUED.
WHILE EXPRESSING REGRET AT THE INDIAN ACTION, THE UNITED STATES SAID IT WELCOMED INDIAN ASSURANCES THAT "IN SO FAR AS CONSISTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLES ON WHICH ITS FOREIGN POLICIES ARE BASED, IT WILL CONTINUE TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS TO THE END THAT LASTING PEACE WILL PREVAIL IN THE FAR EAST."
FROM THE INDIAN POINT OF VIEW THERE WERE SEVERAL "IMPERFECTIONS" IN THE PENDING JAPANESE TREATY.
THE GREAT SOUTH ASIAN, ETC. SECOND GRAF PREVIOUS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY AUG.26)
ES711PED

A11WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, AUG. 26)
BULLETIN
AMS BUDGET
JAP TREATY
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 26-(AP)-INDIA HAS SERVED FORMAL NOTICE IT WILL BOYCOTT THE JAPANESE TREATY PEACE CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH PRINCIPALLY BECAUSE IT OBJECTS TO PROVISIONS WHICH PERMIT AMERICAN DEFENSE FORCES TO REMAIN IN JAPAN.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT ALSO SAID THAT ARRANGEMENTS FOR AMERICAN TRUSTEESHKP OVER THE NEARBY RYUKU AND BONIN ISLANDS "MUST CARRY THE SEED OF FUTRE DISPUTE AND POSSIBLE CONFLICT IN THE FAR EAST."
AN AMERICAN REPLY MADE PUBLIC AT THE SAME TIME AS THE COMMUNICATION FROM INDIA REJECTED THESE ARGUMENTS AND SAID:
"IT WOULD BE QUITE IMPRACTICABLE AND TOTALLY UNWELCOME FOR THE UNITED STATES TO HELP TO DEFEND JAPAN IF THAT WERE NOT WANTEED BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."
A 1,500 WORD NOTE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT EXPRESSED REGRET AT INDIA'S DECISION NOT TO SIGN THE AMERICAN-BRITISH SPONSORED TREATY AT A CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO OPENING SEPT. 4.

INDIA GAVE NOTICE IN ITS NOTE, DATED AUG. 23, THAT IT ALSO OBJECTED TO THE PROPOSED TREATY ON THESE GROUNDS:
1. NO ARRANGEMENTS WERE PROVIDED FOR HANDING OVER FORMOSA TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
2. THERE IS NO WRITTEN APPROVAL OF RUSSIA'S ACQUISITION OF THE KURILE ISLANDS AND SOUTH SAKHALIN, A LACK INDIA SAID IS NEITHER JUST NOR EXPEDIENT.
INDIA SAID THAT DESPITE ITS REFUSAL TO SIGN THE PROPOSED TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO IT WOULD MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE PACT "AS SOON AS THIS MAY BE PRACTICABLE" WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND ESTABLISH FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH IT.
IN ITS REPLY, THE UNITED STATES DEPLORED INDIA'S DECISION TO MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE AND SAID:
"THERE CAN NEVER BE UNITED ACTION FOR PEACE UNLESS THE NATIONS ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT WHAT, TO EACH, MAY SEEM IMPERFECTIONS.
"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THAT THE PEACE WILL BE MORE STABLE IF IT IS FOUNDED ON UNITED ACTION, JUST AS VICTORY INVOLVED UNITED ACTION AND THE OCCUPATION INVOLVED UNITED ACTION."
THE AMERICAN ANSWER EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT INDIA'S CLAIM THAT THE PROPOSED TREATY WOULD NOT RESTORE THE JAPANESE TO A "POSITION OF HONOR, EQUALITY AND CONTENTMENT AMONG THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS."
IT QUOTED JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA IN A LETTER JULY 13 AS SAYING "THE TREATY AS IT STANDS, REFLECTS ABUNDANTLY AMERICAN FAIRNESS, MAGNANIMITY AND IDEALISM."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SUNDAY, AUG. 26)
SU1250PED

AUG 1951

B1WX (Q) (TEXT)
(2,500)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, AUGUST. 26)
INDIAN TEXTS
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,AUG.26-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA, IN WHICH INDIA ANNOUNCES THAT IT WILL NOT SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, AND THE U.'. EXPRESSES REGRETS AT THE DECISION:

AUGUST 23, 1951.
EMBASSY OF INDIA
WASHINGTON, D.C.

DEAR MR. AMBASSADOR,
I AM DESIRED TO CONVEY TO YOU THE FOLLOWING REPLY ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA TO YOUR GOVERNMENT'S INVITATION TO PARTICIPATE IN A CONFERENCE TO CONCLUDE A TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN TO BE CONVENED ON SEPTEMBER 4, 1951, IN SAN FRANCISCO.
BEGINS: "THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA HAVE THE HONOUR TO ACKNOWLEDGE

30.24- 26209

WITH THANKS FOR THE RECEIPT OF THE REPLY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICAN TO THE REPRESENTATIONS WHICH THEY HAD MADE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN THEIR COMMUNICATION DATED JULY 30, 1951. THEY FULLY APPRECIATE THE CONSIDERATION GIVEN TO THEIR VIEWS BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND WISH TO ASSURE THEM THAT THE PRESENT REPLY IS CONCEIVED IN A SPIRIT OF FRANKNESS AND SINCERE FRIENDSHIP FOR GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

2. THROUGHOUT THE NEGOTIATIONS THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ON THE SUBJECT OF THE TREATY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA HAVE LAID EMPHASIS UPON TWO FUNDAMENTAL OBJECTIVES:

(I) THE TERMS OF THE TREATY SHOULD CONCEDE TO JAPAN A POSITION OF HONOUR, EQUALITY AND CONTENTMENT AMONG THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS;

(II) THEY SHOULD BE SO FRAMED AS TO ENABLE ALL COUNTRIES SPECIALLY INTERESTED IN THE MAINTENANCE OF A STABLE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE TREATY SOONER OR LATER.

THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA HAVE AFTER MOST CAREFUL THOUGHT COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE TREATY DOES NOT IN MATERIAL RESPECTS SATISFY EITHER OF THESE TWO CRITERIA.

3. CONDITION (I)

(A) IT IS ONLY NATURAL TO EXPECT THAT JAPAN SHOULD DESIRE THE RESTORATION IN FULL OF HER SOVEREIGNTY OVER TERRITORY OF WHICH THE INHABITANTS HAVE A HISTORICAL AFFINITY WITH HER OWN PEOPLE AND WHICH SHE HAS NOT ACQUIRED BY AGGRESSION FROM ANY OTHER COUNTRY. THE RYUKU AND THE BONIN ISLANDS FULLY SATISFY THIS DESCRIPTION. NEVERTHELESS THE TREATY PROPOSS THAT UNTIL UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT SEEK AND OBTAIN TRUSTEESHIP OVER THESE ISLANDS THEY SHOULD CONTINUE TO BE SUBJECT TO THE LEGISLATIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL OF THE UNITED STATES. IT IS APPARENT TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA THAT SUCH AN ARRANGEMENTS CANNOT BUT BE A SOURCE OF DISSATISFACTION TO LARGE SECTIONS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND MUST CARRY THE SEED OF FUTURE DISPUTE AND POSSIBLE CONFLICT IN THE FAR EAST.

AUG 1951

B2WX

(B) THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA RECOGNISE THAT AS A SOVEREIGN NATION JAPAN SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR HER DEFENCE AS PROVIDED IN ARTICLE 5 OF THE TREATY. IF IN EXERCISE OF THIS RIGHT JAPAN SHOULD DECIDE TO ENTER INTO DEFENSIVE AGREEMENTS WITH A FRIENDLY POWER NO ONE COULD REASONABLY OBJECT TO THIS. BUT THE RIGHT SHOULD BE EXERCISED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN WHEN JAPAN HAS BECOME TRULY SOVEREIGN.

A PROVISION IN THE TREATY WHICH SUGGESTS THAT THE PRESENT OCCUPATION FORCE MAY STAY ON IN JAPAN AS PART OF SUCH A DEFENSIVE AGREEMENT IS BOUND TO GIVE RISE TO THE IMPRESSION THAT THE AGREEMENT DOES NOT REPRESENT A DECISION TAKEN BY JAPAN IN THE FULL ENJOYMENT OF HER FREEDOM AS A SOVEREIGN NATION. THE EFFECT OF THIS NOT ONLY ON THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN BUT UPON LARGE SECTIONS OF PEOPLE IN ASIA IS BOUND TO BE MOST UNFORTUNATE.

4. CONDITION (II)

AS ALREADY STATED THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ATTACH THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE TO THE TREATY PROVIDING THAT THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA SHOULD BE RETURNED TO CHINA. THE TIME AND MANNER OF SUCH RETURN MIGHT BE THE SUBJECT OF SEPARATE NEGOTIATIONS BUT TO LEAVE THE FUTURE OF THE ISLAND UNDERTERMINED, IN SPITE OF PAST INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS, IN A DOCUMENT WHICH ATTEMPTS TO REGULATE THE RELATIONS OF JAPAN WITH ALL GOVERNMENTS THAT WERE ENGAGED IN THE LAST WAR AGAINST HER DOES NOT APPEAR TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA TO BE EITHER JUST OR EXPEDIENT. MUTATIS MUTANDIS THE SAME ARGUMENT APPLIES TO THE KURILE ISLAND AND THE SOUTH SAKHALINE.

5. FOR FOREGOING REASONS, THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA HAVE DECIDED, WITH REGRET, THAT THEY CANNOT BE PARTIES TO THE TREATY. IT IS THEIR SINCERE HOPE THAT LASTING PEACE WILL PREVAIL IN THE FAR EAST AND, TO THAT END, THEY WILL CONTINUE TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS IN SUCH MANNER AS MAY BE OPEN TO THEM, CONSISTENTLY WITH THE PRINCIPLES ON WHICH THEIR FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED. AS A FIRST STEP, IT IS THEIR INTENTION, AS SOON AS THIS MAY BE PRACTICABLE, TO PUT AN END TO THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THEM AND JAPAN, AND TO ESTABLISH FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THAT COUNTRY.

6. IT HAS ALREADY BEEN ANNOUNCED THAT THE CONFERENCE CONVENED AT SAN FRANCISCO TO CONSIDER THE DRAFT PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN WILL NOT BE OPEN TO NEGOTIATIONS, THOUGH ATTENDING GOVERNMENTS WILL BE FREE TO STATE THEIR VIEWS ON THE TREATY. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA FEEL THAT THE STATEMENT OF THEIR VIEWS ON THE TREATY CONTAINED IN THIS REPLY SHOULD BE ADEQUATE TO CLARIFY THEIR OWN POSITION TO THE CONFERENCE. IT IS THEIR INTENTION, IF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAVE NO OBJECTION, TO COMMUNICATE THIS REPLY TO THEIR OWN PARLIAMENT WHICH IS NOW IN SESSION ON AUGUST 27. ONCE THE DOCUMENT HAS BEEN PUBLISHED, IT WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE CONFERENCE, AND THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA WILL BE GLAD IF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH WILL ACT AS HOSTLTB THE CON EETI
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WILL BE GLAD IF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH WILL ACT AS HOST TO THE CONFERENCE, WILL HAVE THIS REPLY CIRCULATED TO ITS MEMBERS. AS, FOR REASONS ALREADY STATED, THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA WILL BE UNABLE TO SIGN THE TREATY, THEY THINK THAT IT IS NOT NECESSARY FOR THEM TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO IT." ENDS.

B3WX

THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA WOULD BE GLAD TO KNOW IF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAVE ANY OBJECTION TO THEIR INFORMING OUR PARLIAMENT OF THIS REPLY ON MONDAY, AUGUST 27, 1951.

WITH ASSURANCES OF MY HIGHEST ESTEEM,

S/M. K. KIRPALANI,
CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AD INTERIM.

(ADDRESSED TO)
THE HONOURABLE JOHN FOSTER DULLES,
CONSULTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE,
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE,
WASHINGTON, D.C.

AUG 1951

-DASH-

AUGUST 25, 1951
STATE DEPARTMENT
WASHINGTON, D.C.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS THE HONOR TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE NOTE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA OF AUGUST 23, 1951 IN REPLY TO THE EXPLANATIONS GIVEN BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA UNDER DATE OF JULY 30, 1951, REGARDING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES RSPONDS IN THE SAME SPIRIT OF FRANKNESS AND FRIENDSHIP WHICH, AS THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA POINTS OUT, ANIMATES ITS NOTE OF AUGUST 23.

1. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES THE EXPRESSED INTENTION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA TO PUT AN END TO THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN IT AND JAPAN AND TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THAT COUNTRY. THE OVER-RIDING DESIRE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS PEACE IN ASIA. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THAT THE PEACE WILL BE MORE STABLE IF IT IS FOUNDED ON UNITED ACTION, JUST AS VICTORY INVOLVED UNITED ACTION AND THE OCCUPATION INVOLVED UNITED ACTION. HOWEVER, THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT FEEL THAT

THEIR EFFORTS AND SACRIFICES FOR VICTORY IN THE PACIFIC HAVE BEEN IN VAIN IF THEY HAVE MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA TO MAKE PEACE WITH A JAPAN WHICH IS NO LONGER A MILITARISTIC AND AGGRESSIVE THREAT.

2. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES REGRETS THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA FEELS THAT THE PENDING TREATY OF PEACE HAS IMPERFECTIONS SUCH THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA PREFERS TO MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE. THERE CAN NEVER BE UNITED ACTION FOR PEACE UNLESS THE NATIONS ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT WHAT, TO EACH, MAY SEEM IMPERFECTIONS.

D4WX

3. IN ITS SPECIFICATION OF IMPERFECTIONS THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA SUGGESTS THAT THE TREATY OF PEACE WILL NOT PROVIDE JAPAN WITH A "POSITION OF HONOR, EQUALITY AND CONTENTMENT AMONG THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS". THIS SUGGESTION GREATLY SURPRISES THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES. FROM THE BEGINNING THE ANOUNCED GOAL OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN TO RESTORE JAPAN TO JUST SUCH A POSITION. IT IS THE BELIEF OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, SHARED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF JAPAN AND OF MANY OTHER STATES, THAT THE PENDING TREATY TO AN UNPRECEDENTED DEGREE ACHIEVES THAT GOAL.

FOR EXAMPLE, THE PRIME MINISTER OF JAPAN IN A LETTER OF JULY 13, 1951, TO MR. JOHN FOSTER DULLES WRITTEN ON THE OCCASION OF CALLING THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE SAID:

"I AM GRATEFUL THAT WE HAVE BEEN CONSULTED AND GIVEN A FULL OPPORTUNITY TO SUBMIT OUR VIEWS AND DESIRES, AND MOREOVER THAT THESE HAVE BEEN IN A LARGE MEASURE INCORPORATED IN THE DRAFT TREATY.

"THE TREATY, AS IT STANDS, REFLECTS ABUNDANTLY AMERICAN FAIRNESS, MAGNANIMITY AND IDEALISM."

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES DUOUBTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA HAS FULLY UNDERSTOOD AND TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT THE VIEWS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF JAPAN.

4. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA FURTHER SUGGESTS THAT THE TREATY IS NOT SO FRAMED AS TO ENABLE ALL COUNTRIES ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN THE MAINTENANCE OF STABLE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST, TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE TREATY SOONER OR LATER.

THE TREATY MAKES PROVISION FOR MULTILATERAL SIGNATURE NOW AND OBLIGATES JAPAN TO CONCLUDE SIMILAR TREATIES WITH ALL COUNTRIES NOT NOW SIGNATORY WHO ARE PARTIES TO THE UNITED NATIONS DECLARATION OF JANUARY 1, 1942. THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND OF THE UNITED STATES, SPONSORS OF THE PRESENT TEXT, AND THE MANY OTHER ALLIED POWERS WHICH HAVE COOPERATED TO PRODUCE THAT TEXT, HAVE GONE TO GREAT PAINS TO ASSURE THAT THE TREATY WILL BE SUCH AS TO ENABLE ALL OF THE ALLIES TO SUBSCRIBE TO IT.

5. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA SUGGESTS THAT THE TREATY SHOULD RESTORE IN FULL JAPAN'S SOVEREIGNTY "OVER TERRITORY OF WHICH THE INHABITANTS HAVE AN HISTORICAL AFFINITY WITH HER (JAPAN'S) OWN PEOPLE" AND WHICH SHE HAS NOT ACQUIRED BY AGGRESSION FROM ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

SHOULD BE LIMITED TO THE FOUR HOME ISLANDS

AUG 1951

B5WX

THIS PRINCIPLE WOULD INVOLVE A MAJOR DEPARTURE FROM THE POTSDAM SURRENDER TERMS, WHICH SPECIFIED CATEGORICALLY THAT JAPANESE SOVEREIGNTY ~~SHOULD BE LIMITED TO HONSHU, HOKKAIDO AND TO SUCH MINOR ISLANDS~~ AS THE PARTIES TO THE SURRENDER PROCLAMATION MIGHT DETERMINE. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA HAS NEVER QUESTIONED THESE TERMS DURING THE FIVE AND ONE-HALF YEARS DURING WHICH INDIA HAS SERVED AS A MEMBER OF THE FAR EASTERN COMMISSION, WHICH WAS ESTABLISHED TO INSURE THE FULFILLMENT OF THOSE TERMS. THE PRINCIPLE NOW PUT FORWARD BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA WOULD REQUIRE THE RETENTION BY JAPAN OF FULL SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE KURILE ISLANDS, AND OVER THE RYUKYU ISLANDS. YET, THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA CRITICIZES THE TREATY PROVISIONS WITH REFERENCE TO THE KURILE ISLANDS BECAUSE IT DOES NOT EXPLICITELY TRANSFER FULL SOVEREIGNTY TO THE SOVIET UNION AND CRITICIZES THE PROVISION WITH REFERENCE TO THE RYUKYUS BECAUSE, ALTHOUGH IT LEAVES SOVEREIGNTY IN JAPAN, IT PERMITS OF A UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES AS ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES FINDS IT DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND HOW THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA CAN BE CONFIDENT THAT FUTURE ARRANGEMENTS REGARDING THE RYUKYU AND BONIN ISLANDS, THE TERMS OF WHICH ARE NOT YET FORMULATED, WILL HEREAFTER "BE A SOURCE OF DISSATISFACTION TO LARGE SECTIONS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE". NOR DOES THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES UNDERSTAND WHY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA APPLIES SUCH DIFFERENT TESTS AS BETWEEN THE KURILES AND THE RYUKYUS.

6. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA OBJECTS BECAUSE THE TREATY GIVES JAPAN THE RIGHT TO PREVENT ITS BECOMING AN INDEFENSIBLE NATION BETWEEN THE DATE OF THE COMING INTO FORCE OF THE TREATY OF PEACE AND THE COMING INTO FORCE OF SOME VOLUNTARY COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENT. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA SUGGESTS THAT THE ONLY WAY TO PROVE THAT SUCH A SECURITY ARRANGEMENT IS IN FACT VOLUNTARY IS TO SUBJECT JAPAN TO THE GRAVE RISK INCIDENT TO A PERIOD OF TOTAL DEFENSELESSNESS IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO PROVED AGGRESSORS. THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THIS IS DESIRED BY THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN OR THAT IT WOULD PROMOTE THE WELFARE OF JAPAN FOR THE TREATY OF PEACE TO IMPOSE THAT GRAVE HAZARD UPON JAPAN.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS GONE TO GREAT LENGTHS TO ASCERTAIN THAT ANY SECURITY AGREEMENT WHICH JAPAN SEEKS SHALL, IN FACT, BE RESPONSIVE TO THE WILL OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE. IT WOULD BE QUITE IMPRACTICABLE AND TOTALLY UNWELCOME FOR THE UNITED STATES TO HELP TO DEFEND JAPAN IF THAT WERE NOT WANTED BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE. THE STATEMENTS OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND OF THE POLITICAL LEADERS OF THE DIET, AND MANIFOLD EXPRESSIONS OF PUBLIC OPINION, ALL DEMONSTRATE THAT THE JAPANESE DO NOT WANT JAPAN TO BECOME A DEFENSELESS NATION UPON THE COMING INTO FORCE OF THE TREATY OF PEACE. NO LESS THAN 32 OF THE ALLIED POWERS, ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HAVE FREELY MADE OR ARE MAKING COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS A PARTY. IT WOULD, INDEED, BE SURPRISING IF THE SENTIMENT WHICH HAS ANIMATED SO MANY FREE PEOPLES DID NOT MANIFEST ITSELF ALSO IN JAPAN.

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B6WX

7. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA STATES THAT THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA SHOULD NOT BE LEFT "UNDETERMINED". IT SUGGESTS THAT THE TREATY SHOULD PROVIDE FOR THE RETURN OF FORMOSA TO CHINA BUT THAT "THE TIME AND MANNER OF SUCH RETURN MIGHT BE THE SUBJECT OF SEPARATE NEGOTIATIONS". IT WOULD SEEM TO THE UNITED STATES THAT A FUTURE DISPOSITION IS "UNDETERMINED" IF IT DEPENDS UPON FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS AS TO TIME AND MANNER.

THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MUST BE FULLY AWARE THAT THERE CANNOT AT THE PRESENT TIME BE ANY FINAL AGREEMENT AMONG THE ALLIED POWERS WITH RESPECT TO THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA. TO INSIST THAT A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY BE DEFERRED UNTIL THERE IS SUCH AGREEMENT IS, IN FACT, TO POSTPONE INDEFINITELY THE RESTORATION OF JAPAN TO "HONOR, EQUALITY AND CONTENTMENT AMONG THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATION", WHICH THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA AGREES IS AN URGENT REQUIREMENT. FURTHERMORE, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OBSERVES THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA APPARENTLY DOES NOT INTEND ITSELF TO DEFER ENDING ITS STATE OF WAR WITH JAPAN UNTIL THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA HAS BEEN DEFINITELY DEALT WITH.

8. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT CLAIM THAT THE PROSPECTIVE TREATY OF PEACE IS IN EVERY RESPECT PERFECT. IT INVOLVES ADJUSTMENTS SUCH AS ARE THE INEVITABLE ACCOMPANIMENT OF ANY CONCERTED HUMAN EFFORT. THE ESSENTIAL THING IS THAT THE TREATY IS A PEACE TREATY AND IS DRAWN IN TERMS WHICH DO NOT CONTAIN WITHIN THEMSELVES THE SEEDS OF ANOTHER WAR. DELAY WOULD COST A PRICE WHICH MAKES PETTY ALL THE SACRIFICES INCIDENT TO PRESENT ACTION. IT WOULD PERPETUATE THE SURREN-

DER TERMS WHICH SUBJECT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO MILITARY RULE OF ALLIED POWERS. IF THAT SUBJECTION IS CONTINUED AFTER THE OCCUPATION HAS SERVED ITS LEGITIMATE AND VALID PURPOSES THE RESULT IS INDISTINGUISHABLE FROM COLONIALISM AND IMPERIALISM IN VICIOUS FORM. THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT TO BE PARTY TO COLONIALISM OR IMPERIALISM. THAT IS WHY IT STRIVES SO EARNESTLY TO ACHIEVE THE BEST POSSIBLE PEACE AS PROMPTLY AS POSSIBLE. THAT IS WHY IT CONTRIBUTES SO LIBERALLY TO THE REHABILITATION OF OUR FORMER ENEMIES AS WELL AS OF OUR FRIENDS.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES REGRETS THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA IS NOT DISPOSED TO JOIN THIS UNITED EFFORT FOR PEACE. HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES THE ASSURANCES OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA THAT, IN SO FAR AS CONSISTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLES ON WHICH ITS FOREIGN POLICIES ARE BASED, IT WILL CONTINUE TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS TO THE END THAT LASTING PEACE WILL PREVAIL IN THE FAR EAST. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES HOPES THAT THESE PRINCIPLES TO WHICH THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ALLUDES WILL PERMIT OF COOPERATION WHICH IS PRACTICAL AND FRUITFUL FOR PEACE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT SUNDAY AUG. 26)

ES459PED

A65WX

(130) TREATY LIST

WASHINGTON, AUG.26-(AP)-TOTAL OF 48 COUNTRIES HAVE NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES THEY WILL ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO OPENING SEPT.4.

THREE -- INDIA, BURMA AND YUGOSLAVIA -- HAVE FORMALLY REJECTED INVITATIONS TO ATTEND. EGYPT, SYRIA AND LEBANON HAVE NOT YET INDICATED WHAT THEY WILL DO.

COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE FORMALLY INDICATED THEY WILL BE PRESENT ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CAMBODIA, CANADA, CEYLON, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, GREECE, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, JAPAN, LAOS, LIBERIA, LUXEMBOURG, MEXICO, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, POLAND, SAUDI ARABIA, THE NETHERLANDS, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, RUSSIA, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES, URUGUAY, VENEZUELA, AND VIETNAM.

CZ414PED

A45WX

UDGET (300)

FOREIGN AID

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26-(AP)-AN ACROSS-THE-BOARD CUT OF $1,000,000,000 (B) IN THE $7,535,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL WAS PROPOSED TODAY BY SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH.)

AT THE SAME TIME, SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA) TOLD REPORTERS HE IS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE $954,000,000 (M) THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES SLASHED OUT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S $8,500,000,000 REQUEST.

GEORGE SAID HE MAY OFFER AN AMENDMENT HIMSELF WHEN THE BILL COMES BEFORE THE SENATE EARLY THIS WEEK, BUT SAID HE HADN'T YET DETERMINED THE AMOUNT.

FERGUSON TOLD A REPORTER HE THINKS THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM "WON'T BE HURT" IF IT IS REDUCED SHARPLY BELOW THE FIGURES APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEES.

"A GREAT DEAL OF THE MILITARY EXPENDITURES WHICH ARE PROJECTED UNDER THIS PROGRAM CAN'T POSSIBLY BE MADE THIS YEAR," THE MICHIGAN SENATOR SAID. "I WON'T BE POSSIBLE TO GET ALL OF THE EQUIPMENT MADE AND DELIVERED SO THAT IS NO REASON WHY THE MILITARY FUND CAN'T BE CUT SOME."

FERGUSON SAID THAT IF THE PROPOSAL FOR THE ACROSS-THE-BOARD SLASH SHOULD BE REJECTED BY THE SENATE, HE WILL OFFER AN AMENDMENT HE HAS SUCCEEDED IN ATTACHING TO RECENT MONEY BILLS.

THIS WOULD FORCE A 10 PERCENT CUT IN PERSONNEL OF THE AGENCIES HANDLING THE AID FUNDS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL DIRECT THE $6,013,000,000 (B) MILITARY PROGRAM AND THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) WILL HANDLE THE MAJOR SHARE OF THE $1,522,000,000 (B) ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HANDLING "POINT FOUR" AID.

FERGUSON SAID THE CUTS IN MILITARY PERSONNEL WOULD BE MINOR, SINCE MOST OF THE MONEY TO BE SPENT IN THAT PROGRAM GOES FOR EQUIPMENT. HE SAID HE THINKS ECA AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT "CAN STAND SOME CUTS."

THE MICHIGAN SENATOR'S ECONOMY PROPOSAL IS ONLY ONE OF SEVERAL EXPECTED TO BE OFFERED WHEN THE SENATE TAKES UP THE BILL.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS SAID HE WOULD SUPPORT A FURTHER CUT OF $300,000,000 (M) IN ECONOMIC AID, EVEN IF THE SENATE REFUSES TO RESTORE THAT AMOUNT TO MILITARY FUNDS AS HE PROPOSES.

SU254PED

A166WX

(230) WASHINGTON, AUG.26-(AP)-SENATOR KEM (R-MO) SAID TONIGHT THE DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP IN THE SENATE "IS PUTTING THE CART BEFORE THE HORSE" IN TRYING TO ENACT A NEW BILL TO CUT OFF ALL FOREIGN AID FOR ANY NATION ENGAGING IN EMBARGOED TRADE WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

A BILL SPONSORED BY REP.BATTLE (D-ALA) AND PASSED BY THE HOUSE, IS SCHEDULED FOR SENATE CONSIDERATION TOMORROW.

IN EFFECT IT WOULD SUPERCEDE A PREVIOUS CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTION ON FOREIGN AID WHICH HAD BEEN SPONSORED BY KEM. IT WAS PUT INTO EFFECT THROUGH AN AMENDMENT TO AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL.

KEM HAS CONTENDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL HAS MADE TOO MANY EXCEPTIONS TO IT. UNDER THE KEM AMENDMENT, THE PRESIDENT WAS REQUIRED TO STOP ECONOMIC AID TO ANY COUNTRY WHICH TRADED WITH RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES.

KEM CONTENDED THE BATTLE BILL HAS NOT BEEN GIVEN ANY HEARINGS IN THE SENATE.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE MAJORITY LEADERSHIP IS UNDERTAKING TO PLACE A RESTRICTION ON FOREIGN AID BEFORE THE AMOUNT AND CHARACTER OF FOREIGN AID HAS BEEN DECIDED UPON BY THE SENATE."

"FOR THE SENATE TO REPEAL THE KEM AMENDMENT WITHOUT HEARING A SINGLE WITNESS WOULD BE A BLOT ON THE RECORD OF THE 82ND CONGRESS. TO DISPOSE OF THIS BILL WITHOUT A HEARING WOULD BE A BREACH OF FAITH WITH THE 80,000 AMERICANS WHOSE BLOOD HAS BEEN SPILLED IN KOREA."

CONGRESS SHOULD PASS "AN IRON-CLAD ESCAPE PROOF LAW" GOVERNING TRADE BETWEEN ANY NATION GETTING ASSISTANCE FROM THIS COUNTRY AND RUSSIA OR SATELLITE COUNTRIES, HE ADDED.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL BE SATISFIED WITH NOTHING LESS," KEM SAID.

ES1036PED NM

B26WX
(110) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY AUG.26)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.26-(AP)-JAPAN HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO BE REPRESENTED ON THE TUNGSTEN-MOLYBDENUM COMMITTEE ORGANIZED BY THE 27-NATION INTERNATIONAL RAW MATERIALS CONFERENCE.
THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS DESIGNATED RYJUI TAKEUCHI, FORMERLY A MEMBER OF THE MINISTRY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY, AS ITS REPRESENTATIVE.
JAPAN THUS BECOMES THE 12TH NATION ON THE GROUP, WHICH IS STUDYING PLANS FOR ALLOCATING AND CONSERVING THE TWO STRATEGIC METALS.
OTHER COUNTRIES ARE AUSTRALIA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 26)
ES638PED NM

A28WX
(450)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, AUG. 26)
AMS BUDGET
HOLOHAN
BY RUTH COWAN
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 26-(AP)-REP. COLE (R-NY) TODAY CALLED FOR "A TOP-TO-BOTTOM" INVESTIGATION BY THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE OF WHAT HE TERMED "THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S BAFFLING PERFORMANCE" IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF OSS MAJOR WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN.
THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) WAS THIS COUNTRY'S WARTIME "CLOAK-AND-DAGGER" OUTFIT FOR SPYING AND COUNTER INTELLIGENCE.
MANY OF ITS FILES ON AMERICANS WHO FOUGHT BEHIND ENEMY LINES ARE SECRET TO PROTECT TECHNIQUES AND CONTACTS THAT MIGHT BE NEEDED AGAIN. BUT LAST WEEK THE PENTAGON LIFTED THE COVER ON A STORY ABOUT HOLOHAN THAT RIVALS THE PAPER-BOUND WHODUNITS AT THE CORNER NEWS STAND.
MAJOR HOLOHAN HEADED A MISSION THAT WAS DROPPED BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY TO AID PARTISANS. HE WAS SLAIN BY HIS OWN AMERICAN AIDES, ACCORDING TO A STORY NOW TOLD BY ITALIANS WHO ARE SOON TO GO ON TRIAL IN ITALY AS ACCOMPLICES.
THE AMERICANS, LIEUT. ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH AND SGT. CARLO G. LODOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., THE RADIO OPERATOR, DENY THE ITALIANS' STORY AND LODOLCE HAS REPUDIATED A CONFESSION ATTRIBUTED TO HIM.
COLE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE FIRST QUESTION FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO ANSWER IS WHY, AS HE PUT IT, IT HAS SHOWN SO LITTLE INTEREST IN PUSHING THE CASE TO A FINAL AND COMPLETE SOLUTION.
"IT HAS BECOME CLEAR THAT IT WAS ONLY THROUGH RELENTLESS PROBING AND PRODDING BY MAJOR HOLOHAN'S BROTHER, JOSEPH R. HOLAHAN (CORRECT) OF NEW YORK, THAT THE FACTS X X X HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO LIGHT," COLE SAID.
HOLAHAN, WHO SPELLS HIS NAME DIFFERENTLY FROM HIS BROTHER BECAUSE OF A SCHOOL DAY RECORD MIXUP, IS A WALL STREET BROKER. HE NEVER QUITE BELIEVED THE STORY THAT HIS BROTHER WAS KILLED IN A GERMAN RAID. THERE WAS ALSO AN ITALIAN POLICE LIEUTENANT WHO PERSISTED IN INVESTIGATING RUMORS.
THE MISSING MAJOR'S BODY WAS FINALLY RECOVERED FROM LAKE ORTA LAST JUNE. THERE WERE TWO BULLET HOLES IN THE SKULL.
COLE RECOUNTED THAT THE BROKER HAS SAID THAT THE ARMY NEVER EVEN TOLD HIM THE BODY HAD BEEN FOUND.
"SURELY THAT IS A TRAGIC INDICTMENT TO WHICH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ANY OTHER RESPONSIBLE AGENCIES MUST ANSWER," SAID COLE.
THE SECOND QUESTION THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MUST ANSWER, COLE SAID, IS WHY IT SUPPRESSED DEVELOPMENTS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.
"ONE OF THE TWO AMERICANS CHARGED WITH THE MURDER BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SIGNED A CONFESSION ON AUG. 3, 1950. TWO ITALIAN PARTISANS CONFESSED IN MARCH 1950," SAID COLE.

A29WX
"YET THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONCEALED THE TRUTH UNTIL AUG. 15 WHEN AN ADVANCE COPY OF TRUE MAGAZINE WITH AN EXPOSE OF THE CASE ARRIVED AT THE PENTAGON.
"IT APPEARS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, CAUGHT IN THE ACT OF SUPPRESSION, HASTILY PUT TOGETHER ITS OWN ANNOUNCEMENT AND RUSH IT TO THE PRESS."
COLE SAID HE HOPED A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION WILL EMPHASIZE THAT THE SUPPRESSION OF INFORMATION IS ONE REASON WHY THE COUNTRY IS IN DANGER FROM COMMUNISM TODAY.
THE NEW ACCOUNT OF HOLOHAN'S DEATH INCLUDES A STORY THAT THE AMERICAN OSS PARTY DISAGREED OVER HOLOHAN'S RELUCTANCE TO AID COMMUNIST PARTISANS.
ITALIAN COMMUNISTS"WERE HIDING HUGE STORES OF AMERICAN ARMS TO BE USED IN AN ATTEMPT TO TAKE OVER THAT COUNTRY," THEY WOULD NOT HAVE BELIEVED RUSSIA HAD ONLY PE

OSS PARTY DISAGREED OVER HOLOHAN'S RELUCTANCE TO AID COMMUNIST PARTISANS.
COLE SAID THAT "IF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAD KNOWN SIX YEARS AGO THAT ITALIAN COMMUNISTS WERE HIDING HUGE STORES OF AMERICAN ARMS TO BE USED IN AN ATTEMPT TO TAKE OVER THAT COUNTRY," THEY WOULD NOT HAVE BELIEVED RUSSIA HAD ONLY-PEACEFUL INTENTIONS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER DEMOCRACIES.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, AUG. 26)
SU201PED

AUG 1951

A37 (120)
WITH WASHINGTON (A28)
NEW YORK, AUG.26-(AP)-THE BODY OF MAJ.WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN, DUMPED INTO AN ITALIAN LAKE AFTER HE WAS SLAIN BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN 1944, LAY IN STATE TODAY AT A MID-MANHATTAN FUNERAL HOME.
THE FLAG-DRAPED CASKET OF THE FORMER OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES OFFICER RESTED UNDER A LIGHTED EMBLEM OF THE AMERICAN LEGION AND A LARGE WOODEN CRUCIFIX. THE BODY WAS RETURNED FROM ITALY RECENTLY.
MAJOR HOLOHAN, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID, WAS SLAIN DURING AN OSS MISSION BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN NORTHERN ITALY. TWO AMERICAN MEMBERS OF HIS GROUP HAVE BEEN NAMED IN CONNECTION WITH HIS DEATH AND TWO FORMER ITALIAN PARTISANS, ALSO MEMBERS OF THE MISSION, ARE AWAITING TRIAL IN ITALY.
FUNERAL SERVICES WILL BE HELD FOR HOLOHAN TOMORROW.
RP227PED

B22WX Q
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, AUG. 26)
(270) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON,AUG.26-(AP)-SENATOR MARTIN (R-PA) TODAY CALLED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S RECENT POLICY STATEMENT ON PLANT DISPERSAL A

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"SEVERE BLOW AT PENNSYLVANIA AND EVERY INDUSTRIAL STATE."
MARTIN SAID THE (POLICY) "GIVES THE ADMINISTRATION BUREAUCRATS THE POWER OF LIFE AND DEATH OVER ALL INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION," AND ADDED:
"HIS (MR.TRUMAN'S) ORDER OF AUGUST TENTH WAS A USURPATION OF POWER WHICH MUST BE REGARDED AS AN ATTEMPT TO FASTEN BUREAUCRATIC CONTROL UPON INDUSTRY WHICH CAN BECOME TIGHTER AND TIGHTER AS NEW AND MORE STRINGENT EXECUTIVE ORDERS ARE ISSUED."
MR.TRUMAN GAVE HIS BLESSING TO AN "INDUSTRIAL DISPERSION POLICY" WHICH HE SAID WAS DESIGNED TO SPREAD OUT INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AGAINST THE DANGER OF CONCENTRATED ATOMIC ATTACKS.
MARTIN IN REMARKS PREPARED FOR BROADCAST SAID THE POLICY "IS A THREAT TO THE GROWTH AND EXPANSION OF EVERY PRODUCTIVE ENTERPRISE IN PENNSYLVANIA.
"IT HOLDS OVER THOUSANDS OF WORKING MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES THE DANGER THAT THEY MAY BE FORCED TO BREAK UP THE HOMES WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED FOR YEARS AND SEEK NEW JOBS AND NEW HOMES WHEREVER THE GOVERNMENT DIRECTS INDUSTRY TO GO."
MARTIN SAID THE ACTION OF THE PRESIDENT "PLACES IN THE HANDS OF THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR AUTOCRATIC POWER TO DICTATE WHERE INDUSTRIAL PLANTS NECESSARY FOR DEFENSE PRODUCTION ARE TO BE LOCATED."
HE ADDED THAT THE "REAL PURPOSE" BEHIND THE POLICY, WAS TO INDUSTRALIZE AREAS "WHERE INDUSTRY HAS BEEN UNABLE OR UNWILLING TO GO BECAUSE OF CONDITIONS UNFAVORABLE TO EFFICIENT OR PROFITABLE OPERATION."
MARTIN SAID THE PRESIDENT ALSO HAD DEFIED THE WILL OF CONGRESS "WHICH A FEW WEEKS EARLIER REFUSED TO GIVE HIM THE POWER TO ORDER THE DISPERSAL OF INDUSTRY."
HE CONTINUED THAT HE HAD INTRODUCED LEGISLATION THE EFFECT OF WHICH, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO RESCIND THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.26)
JA/ES625PED

A11E
(160)
(NY) WASHINGTON, AUG. 26-(AP)-SEN. LEVERETT SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) TODAY BACKED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY ON THE WAR IN KOREA.
ASKED TO MAKE A CHOICE BETWEEN GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S VIEWS ON WAGING THE FAR-EASTERN CONFLICT AND THOSE OF THE ADMINISTRATION, THE REPUBLICAN SENATOR SAID HE WOULD "FAVOR" THE ADMINISTRATION POLICY OF "WEARING DOWN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."
HE SAID HE FEARED MACARTHUR'S PROPOSALS, WHICH CALLED FOR THE BOMBING OF MANCHURIAN BASES AND A BLOCKADE OF CHINESE PORTS, MIGHT LEAD TO A THIRD WORLD WAR.
"THE QUESTION IS WHETHER THE GAMBLE IS WORTHWHILE," THE SENATOR TOLD A TELEVISION AUDIENCE ON A NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY PROGRAM.
SALTONSTALL WAS A MEMBER OF THE MACARTHUR INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE AND ONE OF THREE MEMBERS WHO REFUSED TO SIGN A REPORT ON THE HEARINGS.
HE DEFENDED THIS DECISION, DECLARING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ALREADY HAD MADE UP THEIR MINDS AND THAT A REPORT THUS WAS UNNECESSARY.
THE SENATOR TODAY ALSO ANNOUNCED HIS SUPPORT OF GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AS THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.
"I THINK HE WOULD BE THE BEST MAN AT THE PRESENT TIME," HE SAID.
KS716PED

A134WX
(260) PRICE CONTROLS
WASHINGTON, AUG.26-(AP)-SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) SAID TODAY REPUBLICANS WILL FURNISH THE NEEDED MARGIN OF SENATE VOTES IF THE DEMOCRATS WANT TO PUT NEW TEETH IN THE PRICE CONTROL LAW.

FERGUSON JOINED LAST WEEK WITH SENATORS NIXON (R-CALIF) AND WELKER (R-IDAHO) IN OFFERING LEGISLATION TO CARRY OUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PROPOSALS FOR THREE AMENDMENTS TO THE LAW.
THE MOVE CAUGHT DEMOCRATS BY SURPRISE. ALTHOUGH HEARINGS ON THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSALS WILL BE OPENED BY THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE THURSDAY, ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAVE SHOWN NO DISPOSITION TO PUSH THE PROPOSED CHANGES.
FERGUSON TOLD A REPORTER HE DOESN'T THINK MR.TRUMAN REALLY WANTS TO STOP PRICE RISES.
"EVERYTHING HE HAS DONE INDICATES HE WANTS PRICE INCREASES," THE MICHIGAN SENATOR SAID. "WE PASSED AN ECONOMIC CONTROLS LAW IN THE BELIEF THAT IT WOULD WORK. HE HASN'T EVEN TRIED IT AND YET HE SAYS IT WON'T WORK.
"I'M IN FAVOR OF GIVING HIM THE BRAKES HE ASKS FOR AND LETTING HIM USE THEM IF HE WILL. WE WILL SEE IF HE PUTS HIS FOOT ON THOSE BRAKES."
FERGUSON SAID THAT IF THE DEMOCRATS GET TOGETHER IN SUPPORT OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSALS, HE AND SOME OTHER REPUBLICANS WILL SUPPLY THE VOTES THAT PROBABLY WILL BE NEEDED TO PUT THEM OVER IN THE SENATE.
MR.TRUMAN ASKED FOR REPEAL OF A DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT AMENDMENT SPONSORED BY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) AND OTHERS WHICH PERMITS SELLERS TO PASS ON TO CONSUMERS COST INCREASES SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN JUNE, 1950.
HE ALSO ASKED FOR REVIVED AUTHORITY TO PUT QUOTAS ON LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING AND REPEAL OF A PROVISION UNDER WHICH WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS WOULD GET THE SAME PERCENTAGE MARGIN OF PROFIT AS BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR.
THUS FAR DEMOCRATIC LEADERS HAVE MADE NO MOVE TO PUT ON THEIR "MUST" LIST OF LEGISLATION ANY MEASURE EMBODYING THESE PROPOSED CHANGES.
CZ816PED NM

B25WX Q
(210) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.26)
COTTON GINNING
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.26-(AP)-THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) TODAY ANNOUNCED CHANGES IN PRICE REGULATIONS, BEGINNING SEPT. 1, FOR GINNING, WRAPPING AND BALING COTTON DURING THE 1951 SEASON TO ALLOW A FLAT SIX PER CENT INCREASE OVER RATES CHARGED IN 1950.
THE AGENCY HAD FIXED GRADUATED PERCENTAGE RATES OVER DIFFERENT PERIODS FOR THE COMING GINNING SEASON, BUT SUBSTITUTED THE FLAT RATE "TO PROVIDE EQUITABLE TREATMENT."
THE GRADUATED RATES HAD RANGED FROM EIGHT PER CENT OVER THOSE CHARGED IN THE JANUARY 26, 1950 THROUGH APRIL 30, 1950 SEASONAL PERIOD, DOWN TO TWO PER CENT OVER THE DECEMBER 1, 1950 THROUGH DECEMBER 15, 1950 PERIOD. INSTEAD OF THE GRADUATED RATE ADJUSTMENTS THE FLAT SIX PER CENT ALLOWANCE OVER 1950 RATES WILL BE ALLOWED.
THE OPS SAID IT FOUND THAT THE GRADUATED PERCENTAGE BASIS FOR ADJUSTING RATES WAS NOT EQUITABLE TO ALL SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY BECAUSE COTTON GINNING SEASONS VARY AS BETWEEN SECTIONS.
THE AGENCY SAID THAT WHILE GINNING COSTS HAVE RISEN ABOUT 10 PER

CENT SINCE THE 1950 SEASON, GINNERS PROBABLY WILL BENEFIT FROM THE VOLUME GINNING OPERATIONS EXPECTED BECAUSE OF THE LARGE SIZE OF THE INCOMING COTTON CROP.

THE SIX PER CENT FLAT ALLOWANCE OVER LAST YEAR'S RATES ALSO IS TO APPLY TO ALL COTTON GINNERS REGARDLESS OF THEIR NUMBER OF EMPLOYES. THE OLD REGULATION MADE A DISTINCTION BETWEEN GINNERS EMPLOYING MORE OR LESS THAN SEVEN PERSONS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.26)

ES637PED

A183AH (AX FW)
V(220)

OMAHA, AUG.26-(AP)-DRAFT CALLS IN THE COMING YEAR WILL RMAIN AT LEAST AS HIGH AS THEY ARE NOW AND PROBABLY WILL CLIMB, BRIG.GEN. LOUIS H.RENEROW, DEPUTY SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, SAID TODAY.

IF THE DRAFT CALLS DO GO UP, HE TOLD THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF UNICO NATIONAL, ITALIAN-AMERICAN SERVICE ORGANIZATION, SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIALS WILL HAVE TO PUT MUCH TOUGHER DEFERMENT POLICIES INTO EFFECT.

SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING, THE SELECTIVE SERVICE HAS DELIVERED 650,000 MEN TO THE ARMED FORCES AND UNDOUBTEDLY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR INFLUENCING MANY MORE TO ENLIST VOLUNTARILY, HE SAID.

THE UNITED STATES HAS "COME A LONG WAY" IN TERMS OF NATIONAL DEFENSE SINCE THE KOREAN HOSTILITIES BEGAN, HE SAID, DECLARING THAT THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES NOW IS SOME 3,500,000 (M) MEN, "MORE THAN TWICE THE FIGHTING FORCE WE HAD A YEAR AGO."

ALTHOUGH FULLY MODERN EQUIPMENT REQUIRED FOR COMBAT IS STILL IN THE EARLY STAGES OF PRODUCTION, GEN.REFROW SAID, "WE HAVE PLACED ORDERS DURING A THREE-MONTH PERIOD FOR CLOSE TO $10,000,000,000 (B) OF MILITARY GOODS AND FACILITIES.

"THE NATION'S PRODUCTIVE PLANT IS WORKING ON OUTSTANDING ORDERS WHICH NOW EXCEED $32,000,000,000 (B) AND ARE INCREASING MONTH-BY-MONTH. THE DELIVERY RATE (OF SUPPLIES, EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES) IS NOW THREE TIMES THAT OF A YEAR AGO," HE ADDED.

RX1019PCS NM

B54PG Q
(110)

PITTSBURGH, AUG. 26-(AP)-CONCEALED COMMUNISTS AND THEIR FRIENDS ARE THE TRUE MENACE TO AMERICAN SOCIETY, LOUIS F.BUDENZ, FORMER EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, SAID TODAY.

SPEAKING AT AN OPEN FORUM ATTENDED BY MEMBERS OF THE CATHOLIC CENTRAL VEREIN AND THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WOMEN'S UNION, BUDENZ DECLARED:

"THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT MEASURE THEIR STRENGTH BY NUMBERS, AS THEY SEEK FOR A SMALL, COMPACT DISCIPLINED GROUP X X X THEY MEASURE THEIR STRENGTH BY THE POSITION OF THEIR AGENTS. ONE ALGER HISS IS WORTH MORE TO STALIN HERE THAN 1,000,000 (M) MEMBERS IF LOOSELY ORGANIZED."

BUSINESS MEETINGS WILL BE HELD BY THE VEREIN TOMORROW AND TUESDAY. THE CATHOLIC WOMEN'S UNION WILL END ITS FOUR-DAY SESSION ON WEDNESDAY.

D1020PED

B27KX Q
(110)

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 26-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES COUNTS ON JAPANESE REPARATIONS TO IMPROVE THE ISLANDS' ECONOMIC WELFARE, U.S.AMBASSADOR TO MANILA MYRON COWEN SAID TODAY.

ARRIVING FROM THE ISLANDS EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON, COWEN PAUSED BETWEEN PLANES TO TELL NEWSMEN:

"IT IS HOPED THAT OUT OF THE RECENTLY REDRAFTED CLAUSE IN THE JAPANESE TREATY THE PHILIPPINES WILL RECOVER SUBSTANTIAL REPARATIONS THROUGH THE PROCESSING OF THEIR RAW MATERIAL INTO BOTH CAPITAL AND CONSUMER GOODS. THE TRUTH IS JAPAN IS IN NO POSITION TO SETTLE OTHERWISE."

COWEN WILL WITNESS THE SIGNING OF A UNITED STATES-PHILIPPINES MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT AT THE WHITE HOUSE TUESDAY. NEXT FRIDAY HE WILL FLY TO SAN FRANCISCO AND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.

RA442PCS

A171
(230)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG 26)

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, AUG 26-(AP)-WARREN R. AUSTIN, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TODAY ISSUED A SET OF TEST QUESTIONS TO HELP AMERICANS JUDGE WHICH ORGANIZATIONS ARE SUBVERSIVE.

AUSTIN SAID MANY PEOPLE HAVE BEEN FOOLED INTO JOINING ORGANIZATIONS OF THE WRONG TYPE SIMPLY BECAUSE THEY DIDN'T LOOK DEEPLY ENOUGH INTO THE MATTER. YOU SHOULDN'T BE DETERRED FROM JOINING WORTHWHILE ORGANIZATIONS BECAUSE OF THIS, HE SAID.

AUSTIN EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN A LETTER TO MISS RUTH H. MURRAY OF CASHMERE, WASH., WHO WROTE AND ASKED HIM WHETHER IT WAS WISE FOR AMERICAN CITIZENS TO JOIN WORLD PEACE ORGANIZATIONS. HE SAID HIS TEST DOES NOT NECESSARILY GUARANTEE THAT ANY GIVEN ORGANIZATION IS SOUND, BUT THAT IT WILL HELP YOU IN JUDGING ORGANIZATIONS.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE QUESTIONS HE SUGGESTS:

DO THE GOALS INCLUDE BUILDING COLLECTIVE SECURITY, RESISTING AGGRESSION, REGULATING ALL ARMAMENTS BY U.N. AGREEMENTS; NOT PEACE AT ANY PRICE, BUT PEACE WITH FREEDOM AND JUSTICE?

ARE THE METHODS ADVOCATED BY THE ORGANIZATION CONSISTENT WITH ITS ANNOUNCED PURPOSES?

ARE THE SPONSORS OF THE ORGANIZATION PERSONS WHOSE REPUTATION FOR INTELLECTUAL HONESTY IS WELL ESTABLISHED?

IN ITS PUBLIC STATEMENTS, DOES THE ORGANIZATION USE A CONSTRUCTIVE APPROACH OR DOES IT SIMPLY LIMIT ITSELF TO DESTRUCTIVE CRITICISM AND ABUSE?

DOES THE ORGANIZATION, WITTINGLY OR UNWITTINGLY, SUPPORT AND GLORIFY THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS COMMUNIST PHILOSOPHY BY QUOTING COMMUNIST CLAIMS AND GLOSSING OVER THE RECORD OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND OPPRESSION?

ARE THE PROCEDURES OF THE ORGANIZATION DEMOCRATIC?

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 26)

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AUG 1951

30.24- 26215

AUG 1951

A131
(140)
NEW YORK, AUG. 26-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN W. BARKLEY SAID TONIGHT IT WAS HIS PERSONAL OPINION THAT IF THERE IS NO ARMISTICE IN KOREA "THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE FOR US IS TO GO ALL OUT AND DRIVE THEM OUT OF KOREA."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ANY PLAN FOR ALL-OUT ACTION AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "IS A QUESTION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO DECIDE."

"WE HAVE GOT TO DEFEND OURSELVES," BARKLEY ADDED ON A COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM TELEVISION PROGRAM. "WE KNOW THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL NEVER STOP. THEY ARE LIKE WATER. THEY SEEK THEIR OWN LEVEL."

A HYPOTHETICAL QUESTION, POSED TO BARKLEY, ASKED WHAT COURSE HE WOULD WISH AMERICA TO PURSUE IF HE WERE IN STALIN'S PLACE. THE VICE-PRESIDENT REPLIED:

"IF I WERE STALIN, AND PURSUING THE DESIGNS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM, THAT YOU WOULD INURE TO THE RED TOTALITARIAN SYSTEM, I WOULD WANT THE UNITED STATES TO INDULGE IN THE GREATEST RUNAWAY INFLATION THAT COULD BE IMAGINED, DRAW OUR TROOPS OUT OF KOREA, STOP OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM, AND WITHDRAW FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE."

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END
AUG. 26, 1951

START - AUG. 27, 1951

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A110KX (TOP...(MP F)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (200)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE REDS TODAY OFFERED TO RESUME THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS IF THE ALLIED COMMAND WOULD ADMIT THAT ONE OF ITS WARPLANES LAST WEDNESDAY BOMBED THE NEUTRAL CONFERENCE SITE OF KAESONG.
THE REDS BROKE OFF THE STALLED TALKS EARLY THURSDAY. THEY CHARGED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE TRIED TO "MURDER" THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES BY DROPPING EXPLOSIVE BOMBS AND FIERY JELLIED GASOLINE NEAR THEIR QUARTERS AND THEN STRAFING THE AREA.

A COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER HANDED THE TEXT OF THE COMMUNIST STATEMENT--IN KOREAN, CHINESE AND ENGLISH--TO A SOUTH KOREAN LIEUTENANT COLONEL AT PANMUNJOM.
"THIS IS FOR GENERAL RIDGWAY," THE COMMUNIST, COL. CHANG CHUN SAN, SAID BRUSKLY.
THE TRANSFER, AT 11:47A.M. (8:47P.M. EST MONDAY) WAS COMPLETED IN TEN SECONDS.
CHANG, DOUR-FACED, IGNORED CORRESPONDENTS' QUESTIONS ON WHETHER HE THOUGHT TRUCE TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED.
THE REDS HAD BROADCAST THEIR OFFER EARLIER.

A SPOKESMAN AT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID THE ALLIED COMMANDER WAS READY FOR ANY EVENTUALITY.
"THE COMMUNISTS CAN EITHER CONTINUE OR BREAK OFF THE TALKS," HE SAID.
"WE ARE READY FOR ANYTHING THEY CHOOSE TO DO."
THE REDS IN THEIR OFFER DEMANDED THAT THE ALLIES REINVESTIGATE THE KAESONG BOMBING INCIDENT.
RIDGWAY ALREADY HAD REJECTED THEIR CHARGE AS A FAKE AND A FRAUD.
THERE WAS NO DIRECT COMMENT FROM RIDGWAY ON THE NEW OFFER.

RIDGWAY'S SPOKESMAN, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, SAID HE HAD NO STATEMENT BECAUSE "WE WANT TO SEE WHAT THE MESSAGE ACTUALLY SAYS BEFORE SAYING ANYTHING AT ALL."
U. N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, HOWEVER, WAS FAMILIAR WITH THE VERSION BROADCAST BY COMMUNIST RADIO. OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE REDS AND ALLIES USUALLY ARE EXCHANGED BY LIAISON OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM, SIX MILES EAST OF THE TRUCE TOWN OF KAESONG.

A HIGH OFFICER AT RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS POINTED OUT:
"IF GENERAL RIDGWAY ACCEDES TO THE ENEMY DEMAND TO REINVESTIGATE THAT BOMBING INCIDENT, HE WILL HAVE TO EAT HIS OWN WORDS, FOR HE HAS ALREADY DECLARED THE WHOLE AFFAIR ABSOLUTELY FALSE. I DON'T THINK RIDGWAY WILL DO IT -- UNLESS HE RECEIVES DEFINITE INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER UP."
ANOTHER MILITARY AUTHORITY SAID "I FEEL SURE NOW THAT THE REDS BEGAN THIS ARMISTICE TALK BUSINESS FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF BUILDING UP THEIR ARMY FOR A BIG ATTACK. THEY WERE BUYING TIME, I THINK AND BY NOW THEY HAVE HAD JUST ABOUT ALL THEY NEED."

THE STATEMENT BY NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE RED GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI WAS BROADCAST EARLY TODAY BY THE PEIPING RADIO.
THE RED CONDITIONS WERE SO HARSH THAT IT APPEARED THE FUTURE OF THE TRUCE TALKS REMAINED CRITICALLY IMPERILLED, BUT THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE NOT YET READY TO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CANCELLING THEM FINALLY.

THE MESSAGE, WHICH PORTRAYED THE RED SIDE AS TOTALLY IN THE RIGHT AND THE ALLIES AS TOTALLY IN THE WRONG, MADE NO MENTION OF TWO NEW ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY ON AUG. 23 AND AUG. 25 by UNITED ~~STATE~~ NATIONS PLANES AND "PLAINCLOTHESMEN."

EVEN IF RIDGWAY BY ANY CHANCE SHOULD YIELD ON THE AUG. 22 INCIDENT, THESE OTHER TWO PRESUMABLY STILL WOULD REMAIN TO BE ANSWERED.
ON SATURDAY RIDGWAY HAD INFORMED THE REDS THAT THEIR SERIES OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATION CHARGES WERE NOTHING MORE THAN "MALICIOUS LIES," DELIBERATELY MANUFACTURED FOR PROPAGANDA EFFECT AND UNWORTHY OF REPLY.
HOWEVER, HE OFFERED TO RESUME THE UNPRODUCTIVE TALKS---STALEMATED SINCE JULY 27.
BEFORE THE BROADCAST OF THE NEWEST COMMUNIST MESSAGE, RIDGWAY MADE A SHORT, SECRET FLIGHT TO KOREA, MONDAY, SPENT THREE HOURS AND 45 MINUTES AT ADVANCED U.N. HEADQUARTERS THERE, AND HASTENED BACK TO TOKYO.
THE PURPOSE OF HIS KOREAN MISSION WAS NOT DISCLOSED. PRESUMABLY HE CONFERRED WITH VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE NEGOTIATOR AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.
ANY SPECULATION THAT RIDGWAY'S TRIP SIGNALED A BREAK IN THE RED-SCUTTLED TALKS WAS QUICKLY DASHED WHEN THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST THE LATEST RED DIATRIBE EARLY TUESDAY MORNING.
KIM AND PENG, THE RED LEADERS, REPEATED THEIR OLD ALLEGATIONS THAT AN ALLIED PLANE ATTEMPTED TO "MURDER" THE COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATION. THEY FLATLY TURNED DOWN RIDGWAY'S ANSWER TO THIS ALLEGATION AS "TOTALLY UNSATISFACTORY."

A2KX
THE REDS THEN ACCUSED THE U.N. COMMANDER OF SLANDER AND DISTORTION AND OF CREATING THE WHOLE INCIDENT HIMSELF; BUT THEY LEFT THE DOOR AJAR FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE TALKS BY CONCLUDING:
"WE HEREBY ONCE MORE PROPOSE TO YOU THAT THIS GRAVE ACT OF PROVOCATION SHOULD BE DEALT WITH BY YOUR SIDE WITH AN ATTITUDE OF SERIOUS RESPONSIBILITY; THEN THE CONTINUATION OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR A JUST AND REASONABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT CAN BE GUARANTEED.
"AT THE SAME TIME WE DEMAND THAT YOU ORDER YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS TO PROCEED TO KAESONG TO CARRY OUT A REINVESTIGATION, JOINTLY WITH OUR LIAISON OFFICERS, OF THE INCIDENT WHICH OCCURRED ON THE NIGHT OF AUGUST 22ND, WHEN YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT BOMBED AND STRAFED THE VICINITY OF THE RESIDENCE OF OUR DELEGATION, IN ORDER ONCE AGAIN TO PROVE THE FULL VALIDITY OF OUR PROTEST.
"IN ORDER TO ENABLE PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO UNDERSTAND THE FULL AND TRUE PICTURE OF THE INCIDENT, WE DEMAND THAT THE FULL TEXT OF THE COMMUNICATIONS EXCHANGED BETWEEN BOTH SIDES BE MADE PUBLIC FOLLOWING THE EXAMPLE OF OUR SIDE, AND THAT YOUR NEWS AGENCIES AND PRESS EVERYWHERE SHALL BE PERMITTED TO RELEASE AND PUBLISH THEM IN FULL.
"WE AWAIT YOUR REPLY."
THESE FIRST TWO DEMANDS BOILED DOWN TO A REQUIREMENT THAT RIDGWAY EAT HIS OWN WORDS AND ADMIT THE REDS WERE RIGHT ALL ALONG.
THE LAST DEMAND FOR PUBLICITY APPEARED AS PURE PROPAGANDA INTENDED FOR COMMUNIST EARS, SINCE THE WESTERN PRESS AND RADIO HAVE CARRIED THE TEXTS OF THE INTERMINABLE EXCHANGES AT THE TIME EACH WAS ISSUED.
RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ITSELF RELEASED THE TEXT OF THE AUG. 23 COMMUNIST PROTEST ON THE SO-CALLED KAESONG BOMBING INCIDENT, WHILE THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT RELEASE IT.
THERE WAS LITTLE NEW IN THE RED REITERATION OF OLD CHARGES, EXCEPT

A SARCASTIC SUGGESTION THAT SOUTH KOREAN GUERRILLAS MAY HAVE FLOWN THE PLANE THAT ALLEGEDLY BOMBED KAESONG.
RIDGWAY HAD INFORMED THE REDS THAT AFTER A CHECK WITH ARMY, NAVY AND AIRFORCE COMMANDERS, HE WAS SATISFIED THAT THE ONLY PLANE WHICH COULD HAVE BOMBED KAESONG WAS OF COMMUNIST ORIGIN.
OTHER RED PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS HINTED THAT THE REDS WERE EAGER FOR U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS TO RETURN TO KAESONG IN ORDER TO SEE "NEW" EVIDENCE THAT HAD BEEN COLLECTED.
ALAN WINNINGTON, COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, ASSERTED THE REDS HAD GATHERED PIECES OF ANOTHER FIRE BOMB AND SEVERAL FRAGMENTATION BOMBS WHICH HAD NOT BEEN SEEN BY THE ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS.

LATER TUESDAY PEIPING BROADCAST A LENGTHY REVIEW OF THE ALLEGED KAESONG INCIDENT. IT WAS ATTRIBUTED TO LT.GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR RED NEGOTIATOR.
IT APPEARED TO BE A POLISHED-UP VERSION OF A SIMILAR REVIEW BROADCAST SUNDAY MORNING BUT ATTRIBUTED AT THAT TIME TO AN UNIDENTIFIED RED SPOKESMAN.

THE RED RADIO CLAIMED THAT AMONG THE "NEW" EVIDENCE FOUND AFTER THE AUG. 22 BOMBING INCIDENT WERE FOUR NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) BOMBS, 13 ANTI-PERSONNEL BOMBS AND MACHINEGUN CARTRIDGE CASES.
IN MINUTE DETAIL THE REDS THEN TOLD WHERE EACH BOMB WAS FOUND.
THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA OUTBURST ALSO MENTIONED THE B-29 SUPERFORT RAID ON RASHIN (NAJIN) NEAR THE SOVIET FRONTIER AS "THROWING NEW LIGHT ON THE AMERICAN PLOT TO CARRY ON AND EXTEND THE WAR."
ONE RED CAST SAID "NOW THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE IS CARRYING THE RAIDS RIGHT TO THE SOVIET BORDERS."
FJ631PCS

KKKFKA145KX
BULLETIN
SECOND LEAD RED REPLY
TOKYO,TUESDAY,AUG 28 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND TODAY REJECTED AS "ENTIRELY UNSATISFACTORY" GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE ON THE BREAKDOWN OF KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

THE REJECTION OF THE U.N.COMMANDER'S MESSAGE OF SATURDAY WAS BROADCAST IN CHINESE BY THE PEIPING RADIO AND HEARD IN TOKYO EARLY THIS MORNING.
RIDGWAY HAD DENIED THE REDS' CHARGES OF ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF NEUTRALITY AT THE KAESONG CONFERENCE SITE AS "MALICIOUS FALSEHOODS" BUT HAD OFFERED TO RESUME THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH THE REDS BROKE OFF AUG.23.

A147KX
TODAY'S RED MESSAGE OF REJECTION WAS SIGNED BY KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, AND GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, CHINESE RED COMMANDER IN KOREA.

THE MESSAGE AS BROADCAST IN CHINESE AND TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH BY TOKYO LISTNERS, SAID:
"GENERAL RIDGWAY:
"YOUR REPLY DATED THE 25TH HAS BEEN RECEIVED. IN THIS LETTER YOU NOT ONLY DENY THE SERIOUS PROVOCATIVE, ILLEGAL PENETRATION BY A PLANE OF YOUR SIDE OVER THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE ON THE NIGHT OF AUG. 22, WHICH CARRIED OUT BOMBING AND STRAFING OF THE RESIDENCE OF OUR DELEGATION AS ITS TARGET, BUT YOU ALSO UNREASONABLY REFUSED TO SETTLE THIS MATTER CAREFULLY AND RESPONSIBLY.

A151KX
"MOREOVER, YOU UTTERED THE MALICIOUS SLANDER THAT THIS INCIDENT WAS MANUFACTURED BY OUR SIDE, THUS ATTEMPTING TO EVADE THE HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS INCIDENT WHICH SHOULD BE BORNE BY YOUR SIDE.
"WE REGARD THIS REPLY AS ENTIRELY UNSATISFACTORY."
THE MESSAGE WENT ON TO ACCUSE RIDGWAY OF FAILING TO SETTLE "ALL QUESTIONS OF BREACHES AND VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT.
ON THE OTHER HAND, IT SAID, "OUR SIDE HAS ALWAYS ADOPTED A CAREFUI AND RESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE ON THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY, IN ORDER THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS MAY GO AHEAD SMOOTHLY."
XZ1023ACS

B93KX Q
(400 UP)
TOKYO,TUESDAY,AUG 28 (AP)-TEXT OF THE OFFICIAL RED REPLY TO GENERAL RIDGWAY, AS BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO EARLY TODAY:
"PYONGYANG, AUG.27--HERE IS THE REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S LETTER OF THE 25TH FROM GENERAL KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY, AND GENERAL PENG TEH HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES' VOLUNTEERS:
"GENERAL RIDGWAY:
"YOUR REPLY LETTER DATED THE TWENTY FIFTH HAS BEEN RECEIVED. IN THIS LETTER, YOU NOT ONLY DENY THE SERIOUS PROVOCATIVE ACTION OF THE ILLEGAL PENETRATION BY A PLANE OF YOUR SIDE OVER THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE ON THE NIGHT OF AUGUST 22ND, WHICH CARRIED OUT BOMBING AND STRAFING WITH THE RESIDENCE OF OUR DELEGATION AS THE TARGET, BUT YOU ALSO UNREASONABLY REFUSED TO SETTLE THIS MATTER CAREFULLY AND RESPONSIBLY. MOREOVER YOU UTTER THE MALICIOUS SLANDER THAT THIS INCIDENT WAS 'MANUFACTURED' BY OUR SIDE, THUS ATTEMPTING TO EVADE THE HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS INCIDENT WHICH SHOULD BE BORNE BY YOUR SIDE. WE REGARD THIS REPLY OF YOURS AS ENTIRELY UNSATISFACTORY.
"SINCE THE KAESONG ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN, IN SETTLING ANY EVENT ARISING FROM A VIOLATION, BY EITHER SIDE, OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT, OUR SIDE HAS ALWAYS ADOPTED A CAREFUL AND RESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE AND THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY IN ORDER THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS MAY GO AHEAD SMOOTHLY. THE ENTIRE RECORD ON THESE QUESTIONS DURING THE KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS UNSHAKABLY BEAR OUT THIS POINT.
"THE FULL TEXTS OF DOCUMENTS AND MESSAGES THAT HAVE PASSED BETWEEN BOTH SIDES ON THESE QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED BY OUR SIDE, SO THAT PEOPLE MAY KNOW THE ENTIRE TRUTH ON THE EVENTS. WHAT, HOWEVER, IS THE POSITION OF YOUR SIDE? ON ALL QUESTIONS OF BREACHES AND VIOLATIONS OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT BY YOUR SIDE, YOU HAVE EITHER DENIED OR FAILED TO SETTLE THEM WHEN OUR SIDE HAS CALLED YOUR ATTENTION TO THEM OR LODGED PROTESTS WITH YOUR SIDE. EVEN AFTER THE INCIDENT OF AUGUST NINETEENTH, WHEN ARMED MEN OF YOUR SIDE ILLEGALLY ENTERED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AND ATTACKED OUR MILITARY PATROL, VICE ADMIRAL JOY, YOUR CHIEF DELEGATE, STILL ISSUED A DENIAL, STATING THAT IT WAS A 'VOLUNTARY' ACTION BY SO-CALLED 'CITIZENS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA' WITHIN OUR AREA AND THAT YOUR SIDE WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR IT, DESPITE THE FACT THAT INVESTIGATIONS WERE CARRIED OUT ON THE SPOT BY THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES AND LOCAL INHABITANTS TESTIFIED THAT IT WAS AN AMBUSH LAID BY INCURSIVE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS IN UNIFORM.

B94KX Q
"YET YOU STATE IN YOUR RECENT REPLY THAT THIS WAS 'MALICIOUS FALSE-HOODS TOTALLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION IN FACT.' ARE YOU NOT AWARE THAT ADMIRAL JOY ADMITTED THE FACT OF THE AMBUSH OF AUGUST TWENTY-THIRD IN HIS REPLY TO OUR GENERAL NAM IL? ONE MAY ASK WHETHER THE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS CAN BE EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES;

30.24- 26219

AND IF SO WHAT IS THE JOB OF THE SOUTH KOREAN DELEGATE, GENERAL PAK SUN YUP, IN THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION? WHAT IS THE BASIC DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SO-CALLED 'CITIZENS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA' WHO WEAR UNIFORMS, CARRY ARMS AND FORCE THEIR WAY INTO THE NEUTRAL ZONE, AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS? IF THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES CANNOT CONTROL AND BEAR RESPONSIBILITY FOR THESE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, THEN HOW CAN YOUR DELEGATION CONDUCT ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS REPRESENTING ALL UNITED NATIONS FORCES, INCLUDING THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES?

(MORE)

GG1217PCS

AUG 1951

B2KX (TOP CEASE FIRE) (Q)
FOURTH LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (DAY)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG.28-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND TODAY DEMANDED THAT GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ACKNOWLEDGE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ALLEGED KAESONG BOMBING INCIDENT OF AUG.22 AS THEIR HARSH PRICE FOR RESUMING KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

"I DON'T THINK RIDGWAY WILL DO IT, UNLESS HE RECEIVES DEFINITE INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER UP," SAID A HIGH OFFICER AT HEADQUARTERS ON HEARING THE COMMUNIST DEMAND.

THE REDS BROKE OFF THE STALEMATED TALKS AUG. 23, CHARGING THAT AN ALLIED PLANE HAD ATTEMPTED TO "MURDER" THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION AT KAESONG.

RIDGWAY ALREADY HAD REPLIED TO THEM SATURDAY, SCORNING THEIR CHARGES AS LIES AND A FRAMEUP.

THE NEW RED DEMAND, CRACKING THE DOOR AJAR FOR RENEWAL OF THE TALKS, BUT AT A HIGH PENALTY, WAS BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY. IN IT, KIM IL SUNG, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, AND GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, CHINESE COMMANDER IN KOREA, DEMANDED THAT RIDGWAY REINVESTIGATE AND PUBLISH TO THE WORLD ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY.

"IF GENERAL RIDGWAY ACCEDES TO THIS ENEMY DEMAND TO REINVESTIGATE THAT BOMBING INCIDENT, HE WILL HAVE TO EAT HIS OWN WORDS," A HIGH OFFICER AT HEADQUARTERS SAID. "FOR HE HAS ALREADY DECLARED THE WHOLE AFFAIR ABSOLUTELY FALSE."

ANOTHER HIGH MILITARY MAN SAID, "I FEEL SURE NOW THAT THE REDS BEGAN THIS ARMISTICE TALK BUSINESS FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF BUILDING UP THEIR ARMY FOR A BIG ATTACK.

"THEY WERE BUYING TIME, I THINK, AND BY NOW THEY HAVE HAD JUST ABOUT ALL THEY NEED."

THE RED COMMANDERS' MESSAGE DECLARED RIDGWAY'S PREVIOUS REPLY OF SATURDAY WAS "ENTIRELY UNSATISFACTORY."

THEY ACCUSED HIM OF MANUFACTURING INCIDENTS TO BREAK UP THE TRUCE TALKS AND OF "SLANDERING" THE COMMUNISTS.

FOLLOWING A WORDY COMPLAINT THAT REITERATED ALL THE OLD RED CHARGES, THEY THEN STATED:

"WE HEREBY ONCE MORE PROPOSE TO YOU THAT THIS GRAVE ACTION OF PROVOCATION SHOULD BE DEALT WITH BY YOUR SIDE WITH AN ATTITUDE OF SERIOUS RESPONSIBILITY. THEN THE CONTINUATION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A JUST AND REASONABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT CAN BE GUARANTEED.

"AT THE SAME TIME WE DEMAND THAT YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS PROCEED TO KAESONG TO CARRY OUT A RE-INVESTIGATION JOINTLY WITH OUR LIAISON OFFICERS OF THE INCIDENT THAT OCCURRED ON AUG.22, WHEN YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT BOMBED AND STRAFED THE VICINITY OF THE RESIDENCE OF OUR DELEGATION IN ORDER ONCE AGAIN TO PROVE THE FULL VALIDITY OF OUR PROTEST.

THE REDS, AFTER A LONG WEEKEND OF VITRIOLIC PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS, THUS PASSED THE BUCK BACK TO GENERAL RIDGWAY.

ON THE BASIS OF THE PREVIOUS EXCHANGES, IT APPEARED UNLIKELY THAT HE WOULD CONSIDER THEIR RESPONSE SATISFACTORY.

HOWEVER, THE RED INVITATION TO RENEW THE INVESTIGATION AT KAESONG AND TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT INDICATED CLEARLY THEY WERE NOT YET PREPARED TO CANCEL THE DEADLOCKED TRUCE TALKS ONCE AND FOR ALL.

AUG 1951

THE OFFICIAL RED REPLY REITERATED THEIR ORIGINAL CHARGES, ACCUSED RIDGWAY OF "SLANDERING" THE COMMUNISTS, AND TOLD HIM:

"YOUR ATTITUDE REGARDING THE AFFAIR IS SUCH A DISTORTION OF THE FACT, SUCH A DENIAL OF THE TRUTH, SUCH A CONFUSION OF RIGHT AND WRONG, AND SUCH A SELF-CONTRADICTION THAT IT IS VERY HARD TO MAKE PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT YOUR AIM IS NOT ONE OF MANUFACTURING INCIDENTS AND UNDERMINING THE NEGOTIATIONS."

THE REDS THUS WERE ACCUSING RIDGWAY OF THE SAME THING THAT HE HAD LAID TO THEIR DOOR--INVENTING INCIDENTS TO WRECK THE ARMISTICE EFFORT.

WHETHER RIDGWAY HAD RECEIVED THE REPLY OFFICIALLY WAS UNCERTAIN. IT WAS BROADCAST IN CHINESE VOICE, BUT ON PREVIOUS COMMUNICATIONS THE ALLIED COMMAND HAS AWAITED AN OFFICIAL WRITTEN COPY, PROPERLY DELIVERED BY LIAISON OFFICER, BEFORE MAKING COMMENT OR RESPONSE.

GENERAL RIDGWAY HIMSELF RETURNED TO TOKYO ONLY MONDAY AFTER A FLYING FOUR-HOUR VISIT TO KOREA. HIS PURPOSE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE SUDDEN RED BROADCAST REPLY FOLLOWED A MASSIVE OUTPOURING OF PROPAGANDA ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES AND THE ALLIES, WHICH HAD BEEN IN FULL FLOW EVER SINCE THE COMMUNISTS BROKE OFF THE KAESONG TALKS AT 1:45 A.M. THURSDAY.

THE BURDEN OF THESE SEMI-OFFICIAL AND UNOFFICIAL RED BROADCASTS WAS THAT, EVEN AFTER THE BREAK-OFF, THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE TWO NEW LAND AND AIR RAIDS ON THE KAESONG AREA AND ALSO HAD SENT WARPLANES SCOUTING OVER SHANGHAI, TSINGTAO AND OTHER CHINESE COASTAL CITIES.

NEAR THE END OF THE DAY MONDAY, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID THE COMMUNISTS STILL WERE EXPECTING ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS AND CORRESPONDENTS TO RETURN TO KAESONG TO INVESTIGATE THE ORIGINAL CHARGE OF A BOMBING THE NIGHT OF AUG. 22.

ALLIED OFFICERS WENT TO KAESONG AND CHECKED THE REPORT IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS THURSDAY IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE RED CHARGE WAS MADE BY RADIO TELEPHONE TO MUNSAN.

LATER, SUPREME HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID "THE WHOLE INCIDENT IS A FRAMEUP FROM FIRST TO LAST."

PEIPING TONIGHT SAID THE U.N. PLANE MADE THREE PASSES AT KAESONG. THE BROADCAST SAID THE PLANE DROPPED FOUR NAPALM FIRE BOMBS, 12 ANTI-PERSONNEL BOMBS AND "THE THIRD TIME IT FLEW OVER IT CARRIED OUT STRAFING."

THE ALLEGED NEW VIOLATIONS OF KAESONG'S NEUTRAL ZONE AND THE CHINA COAST, PEIPING SAID, WERE DESIGNED TO "MENACE THE NATIONAL SECURITY OF CHINA" AND "PUT AN END TO THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS, WITH WAR."

IN DETAIL THE REDS LISTED THESE NEWS CHARGES:

1--AMERICAN WARPLANES FLEW OVER CHINA'S COASTAL CITIES THURSDAY AND SATURDAY.

2--AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN "PLAINCLOTHESMEN" VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE "AGAIN" SATURDAY.

3--ON SATURDAY AFTERNOON SEVEN AMERICAN PLANES "INVADED" THE KAESONG AREA.

THE RADIO ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIPT OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S LATEST MESSAGE, WHICH THREW DOWN ALL EARLIER RED CHARGES OF NEUTRALITY ZONE VIOLATION, BUT GAVE NO OFFICIAL REPLY.

RIDGWAY TOLD THE REDS SATURDAY THAT RESUMPTION OF TALKS WAS UP TO THEM. COMMUNISTS BROKE THEM OFF THURSDAY, CHARGING THAT AN AMERICAN WARPLANE ATTACKED KAESONG TO "MURDER" THE RED DELEGATION.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S REPLY WAS THE STRONGEST BLAST HE HAS LEVELLED AT THE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID THAT CHARGE AND OTHERS WERE FALSE, FABRICATED AND UNWORTHY OF REPLY.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, QUOTING AN EDITORIAL IN SUNDAY'S PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, USED SUCH EXPRESSIONS AS: "THE EXTREME MALEVOLENCE AND SHAMEFUL DEGRADATION OF THE AMERICAN MURDERERS."

IT CALLED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT "THE MOST DESPICABLE AND BARBAROUS IN THE ENTIRE WORLD." IT SAID THE AMERICANS WERE "STRANGLING THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

AND IT CONTAINED THIS OMINOUS PHRASE:

"QUITE OBVIOUSLY, BEFORE THE AMERICAN SIDE CHANGES SUCH A CONTEMPTIBLE AND SAVAGE ATTITUDE, RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS IS INCONCEIVABLE."

THE NEW RED BLASTS CAME AS NIGHT-FLYING B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS REPORTED HEAVY STRIKES AGAINST RED CONVOYS MOVING ALONG SUPPLY LINES IN NORTH KOREA.

AP CORRESPONDENT OLEN CLEMENTS REPORTED FROM U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS THAT COMMUNIST TRAFFIC HAS BEEN UNUSUALLY HEAVY SINCE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED.

AUG 1951

A61FX

IN THE PAST, SUCH TRAFFIC HAS PRESAGED A COMMUNIST ATTACK.

FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS REPORTED NEARLY 1,200 RED VEHICLES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED IN THE PAST THREE DAYS.

PEIPING RADIO WAS DETAILED IN ITS CHARGES THAT U.S. PLANES HAD FLOWN OVER THE CHINESE MAINLAND. IT GAVE DATES, EXACT TIMES, NUMBERS OF PLANES, AND PLACES.

IT REPORTED THEN OVER THE PROVINCES OF KIANGSU, SHANTUNG AND CHEKIANG. MOST OF THEM, IT SAID, WERE SEEN IN THE TSINGTAO AREA. IT SAID TWO WERE SEEN NEAR SHANGHAI.

THE REDS DID NOT SAY ANY ATTACKS WERE MADE.

IN REPORTING THE ALLEGED VIOLATION OF CHINA'S SOVEREIGNTY, PEIPING RADIO SAID:

"THE FACT THAT AMERICAN PLANES...REPEATEDLY AND RECKLESSLY INVADED CHINA'S AIR SOVEREIGNTY IS ANOTHER PROOF OF THE AGGRESSIVE POLICY CONSISTENTLY PURSUED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WHICH IS DESIGNED TO MENACE THE NATIONAL SECURITY OF CHINA.

"THE FRENZIED AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE TOWARD CHINA ARE OBVIOUSLY IN COORDINATION WITH ITS MURDEROUS ACTIONS IN KAESONG. IT IS NOW STILL MORE APPARENT THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DELIBERATELY WANTS TO PUT AN END TO THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS, WITH WAR.

"THE PEOPLE OF CHINA MUST CONTINUE TO DEVELOP THE STRUGGLE TO RESIST AMERICA AND AID KOREA, PARTICULARLY TO STRENGTHEN THE AIR DEFENSES AND TO INTENSIFY THEIR EFFORTS IN DONATING MORE AIRPLANES AND CONSOLIDATING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE."

THE RED RADIO SAID SATURDAY'S ALLEGED VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE WAS BY "21 AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN PLAINCLOTHESMEN, ARMED WITH AUTOMATICS AND CARBINES."

THE BROADCAST SAID THEY "TRIED TO MURDER OUR MILITARY POLICE BUT WERE REPULSED BEFORE ATTAINING THEIR OBJECTIVE."

WHEN THE COMMUNISTS OFFICIALLY PROTESTED THE DEATH OF ONE CHINESE SOLDIER AND THE WOUNDING OF ANOTHER IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE LAST WEEK, U.N. SPOKESMEN DENIED ANY ALLIED SOLDIERS HAD BEEN IN THE AREA.

THE U.N. DID NOT DENY THAT AN ATTACK HAD OCCURRED BUT SAID IT COULD HAVE BEEN MADE BY PARTISANS OF EITHER SIDE--OVER WHICH IT HAD NO CONTROL--INTERESTED IN BREAKING UP THE TALKS AND KEEPING THE WAR GOING.

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID A CHINESE RED NEWS AGENCY CORRESPONDENT IN KAESONG REPORTED THE ALLEGED VIOLATION SATURDAY.

LATER THE SAME DAY, THE COMMUNIST NEWSMAN SAID, SEVEN AMERICAN PLANES "INVADED" THE KAESONG AREA, APPROACHING FROM THE NORTHWEST AND LEAVING TO THE SOUTHEAST.

IN ACKNOWLEDGING RECEIPT OF RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE, PEIPING RADIO SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN LIAISON OFFICER WHO DELIVERED IT "WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MANY CAMERAMEN WHO TOOK PICTURES. THIS IS A VERY SIGNIFICANT STEP."

IT DID NOT EXPLAIN THE STATEMENT.

JL253APD

A103FX

[redacted]CEASE-FIRE (300)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 27-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY SAID RED ARMISTICE DELEGATES AT KAESONG ONCE INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS A "MILITARILY REALISTIC" CEASE-FIRE ZONE ALONG A LINE OTHER THAN THE 38TH PARALLEL.

BUT, SAID BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS, "OVERNIGHT" THE REDS REVERTED TO THEIR ADAMANT STAND FOR THE OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY AS THE KOREAN WAR CEASE-FIRE LINE. HE SAID THE RED NEGOTIATORS APPARENTLY RECEIVED "NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER UP."

NUCKOLS TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT NORTH KOREAN LT. GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR RED DELEGATE, "HINTED BROADLY" EIGHT TIMES IN AN HOUR-LONG SPEECH AT KAESONG THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT DISCUSS A BUFFER ZONE BASED ON "MILITARY REALITIES."

THE U.N. COMMAND WANTS THE ZONE TO FOLLOW GENERALLY THE PRESENT FIGHTING FRONT. THAT, THE U.N. COMMAND HAS SAID, WOULD BE "MILITARILY REALISTIC"--EASIER TO DEFEND THAN THE 38TH PARALLEL.

BUT THE NEXT MORNING, NUCKOLS SAID, NAM IL WAS BACK TO HIS FAMILIAR STAND FOR THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A DIVIDING LINE.

NUCKOLS SAID NAM IL HAD "TALKED OUT OF TURN OR THERE WAS AN OVERNIGHT CHANGE IN POLICY."

THE RED GENERAL DROPPED THE HINTS SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE TOOK OVER DISCUSSION OF THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE FROM THE DEADLOCKED MAIN CONFERENCE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS AT WORK ON THE QUESTION WHEN THE REDS ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF VIOLATING KAESONG'S NEUTRALITY ZONE AND BROKE OFF THE TALKS THURSDAY.

MEANWHILE, THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATION AWAITS A REPLY FROM THE COMMUNISTS TO GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S SATURDAY MESSAGE SAYING HE IS WILLING TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS BUT THAT IT IS UP TO THE REDS.

THE ALLIED ADVANCE CAMP MAINTAINS 24-HOUR RADIO COMMUNICATION WITH KAESONG.

WOMEN OPERATORS AT KAESONG ANSWER THE U.N. CALLS EVERY HALF HOUR WITH THE INVARIABLE REPLY:

"WE HAVE NOTHING FOR YOU."

AUG 1951

JL550APD

A128KA

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (300)

BY STAN CARTER

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, AUG. 28-(AP)-HEAVY FIGHTING ERUPTED MONDAY ON THE EAST-CENTRAL KOREAN WARFRONT. IT COINCIDED WITH A NEW CRISIS IN THE SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS.

REDS IN BATTALION STRENGTH SHOVED ALLIED FORCES BACK NEARLY TWO

MILES NORTHWEST OF YANGGU, AT THE EASTERN END OF STRATEGIC HWACHON RESERVOIR. YANGGU IS SEVEN MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
THE BATTLE RAGED THROUGHOUT THE DAY. BY NIGHTFALL, UNITED NATIONS TROOPS COUNTER-ATTACKED TO RESTORE THEIR POSITIONS.
NORTHWEST OF THAT AREA, SHARP PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED IN THE PYONGGANG REGION OF THE ERSTWHILE "IRON CURTAIN" OF CENTRAL KOREA. AN ALLIED PATROL TOOK A HILL IN THE SEE-SAW FIGHTING AND THEN WAS FORCED TO PULL OUT BY DARK. TRIANGLE
STUBBORN RED RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA. THE REDS MADE LIMITED ASSAULTS WITH MORTAR SUPPORT. THEY WERE DRIVEN BACK.
EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED IN REGIMENTAL STRENGTH ON THE EASTERN FRONT, BUT WERE HURLED BACK BY ALLIED ARTILLERY AND FIGHTER BOMBERS. THIS WAS IN THE AREA WEST OF KANSONG.
OFFSHORE, ALLIED WARSHIPS BLASTED RED POSITIONS ON THE HILLS NORTHWEST OF KANSONG. OTHER U. N. NAVAL VESSELS SHELLED HIGHWAYS ALONG THE NORTHEAST KOREAN COAST.
ON THE WEST COAST, ALLIED SHIPS POUNDED COMMUNIST GUNN POSITIONS AND TROOP BIVOUAC AREAS.
STEADY RAINS AND LOW CLOUDS CEILINGS HAMPERED---BUT DIDN'T HALT--- ALLIED AIR ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST COMMUNICATIONS. B-29 SUPERFORTS HAMMERED THE RAILROAD MARSHALLING YARD AT YANGDOK IN NORTH KOREA. FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FLEW 475 SORTIES---INDIVIDUAL MISSIONS.
IN WESTERN KOREA ONLY LIGHT PATROL CONTACT WAS REPORTED.
IT TOOK AN ALLIED PATROL THREE HOURS TO CAPTURE A HILL FROM A RED COMPANY NEAR PYONGGANG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

WITH ARTILLERY AID, THE ALLIES CAPTURED A HILL, THEN WERE DRIVEN OFF BY REDS WITH MORTARS AND MACHINE GUNS. IN LATE AFTERNOON THEY RETIRED TO ALLIED LINES, STILL UNDER INTERMITTENT RED FIRE.
ON THE EASTERN FRONT, WHERE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN FIGHTING BITTERLY FOR TEN DAYS AGAINST NORTH KOREANS, THE REDS THREW IN ONE ATTACK OF REGIMENTAL STRENGTH (2,000 TO 3,000 MEN). THIS WAS NORTH OF YANGGU. THE ACTION EASED DURING THE DAY, HOWEVER, AND ALLIED WARSHIPS KEPT THE ENEMY SHAKEN UP WITH BOMBARDMENTS ALONG THE COAST.
RAIN AND POOR VISIBILITY RESTRICTED AIR FORCE SORTIES MONDAY TO ABOUT 200, BUT FLIERS REPORTED KNOCKING OUT 31 RED VEHICLES, A BRIDGE, A TUNNEL, AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN AND A FIELD GUN.
ON SUNDAY NIGHT AMERICAN B-26 NIGHT BOMBERS HAD DETECTED RED HEAVY TRUCK MOVEMENTS TO AND FROM THE FRONT. THEY BAGGED SO MANY THAT THEY ESTIMATED THEIR 48 HOUR SCORE WAS AT LEAST 900. THEN THE RAIN SET IN.
NN322PCS

A105FX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (230) AUG 1951
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 27-(AP)-AN ALLIED PATROL CLASHED WITH RED TROOPS IN A THREE-HOUR SKIRMISH TODAY IN THE OLD IRON TRIANGLE IN NORTH KOREA.
THE FIGHT CAME AS THE U.N. TROOPS PROBED THE FORMER RED ASSEMBLY AREA ALMOST TO ITS NORTHERNMOST TIP AT PYONGGANG.
THREE OTHER SHARP ACTIONS BROKE OFF BEFORE DAWN ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT.
ALONG THE REST OF THE FRONT ONLY MINOR ENGAGEMENTS WERE REPORTED.
RAIN AND LOW-HANGING CLOUDS OVER RED KOREA'S SPINY RIDGETOPS CUT VISIBILITY TO A FEW HUNDRED YARDS IN SOME AREAS.
THE BAD WEATHER REDUCED THE ALLIED AIR ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST CONVOYS BRINGING MEN AND SUPPLIES TO THE FRONT LINES. ONLY 200 SORTIES WERE FLOWN.
AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE A. MCARTHUR REPORTED ALLIED INFANTRYMEN WERE IN SIGHT OF PYONGGANG WHEN THEY RAN INTO A COMPANY OF REDS. COMMUNIST MACHINEGUNS AND MORTARS PINNED THE ALLIES DOWN ON THE SLOPE OF A HILL. AFTER CALLING FOR ARTILLERY SUPPORT, THE PATROL STORMED AND CAPTURED THE HILL. IT WAS DRIVEN OFF BY COUNTERATTACKING REDS WITH MORTAR SUPPORT.
THE PATROL BROKE OFF THE ENGAGEMENT LATE IN THE AFTERNOON AND RETURNED TO THE U.N. LINES, STILL UNDER SPORADIC MACHINEGUN AND MORTAR FIRE.
POOR VISIBILITY ALMOST ELIMINATED OBSERVATION OF RED MOVEMENTS ON THE EAST CENTRAL FRONT. IN THAT AREA HUNDREDS OF TROOPS WERE SEEN HEADING SOUTH IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THAT RED TRAFFIC HAS BEEN UNUSUALLY HEAVY SINCE THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED BY THE REDS LAST THURSDAY.
FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED NEARLY 1,200 RED VEHICLES IN THE LAST THREE DAYS.
MONDAY'S AERIAL OFFENSIVE ON THE JAMMED HIGHWAY NETWORK OF RED KOREA NETTED 31 VEHICLES. ALSO LISTED AS DAMAGED OR DESTROYED WERE ONE ROAD BRIDGE, ONE TUNNEL, ONE ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN EMPLACEMENT AND ONE ARTILLERY POSITION.
IN A CLOSE SUPPORT ATTACK SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG, F-84 JETS SPREAD EIGHT BLAZING NAPALM TANKS OVER COMMUNIST BUNKERS. THE GROUND CONTROLLER REPORTED "95 PER CENT COVERAGE OF THE ASSIGNED AREA." PILOTS CLAIMED AN ESTIMATED 20 RED CASUALTIES.
A COMMUNIST TRICK TO MAKE TRAFFIC APPEAR LIGHT WAS FOILED SUNDAY NIGHT. THE REDS HAD ONLY TWO OR THREE VEHICLES WITH LIGHTS ON SPREAD THROUGH A CONVOY.
BUT, LT. COL. JOHN HARRINGTON OF WAXAHACHIE, TEX., REPORTED, "AFTER WE HIT THE FIRST ONES WITH OUR FRAG (FRAGMENTATION) BOMBS, THE WHOLE AREA LIT UP LIKE A CHRISTMAS TREE AND WE COULD SEE THE OTHERS BUNCHED UP ALL ALONG THE ROAD."
INCREASING RED RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED ALONG MOST OF THE GROUND FRONT.
NORTH OF YANGGU ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT THE REDS ATTACKED IN REGIMENTAL STRENGTH. FARTHER WEST U.N. FORCES GAINED UP TO TWO AND ONE-HALF MILES AGAINST STUBBORN COMMUNISTS.
ALLIED WARSHIPS CONTINUED TO HAMMER COASTAL SUPPLY ROUTES. PLANES ROARED OFF CARRIERS AND ATTACKED RED VEHICLES.
THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG MADE ITS USUAL UNSUBSTANTIATED CLAIM OF COMMUNIST VICTORIES. THE REDS CLAIMED NINE PLANES SHOT DOWN, AND 12,000 TROOPS ANNIHILATED.
JL408APD AUG 1951

A135KX (RIDGWAY, INSERT, PLANE)
(360)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 28-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TODAY TOLD THE JAPANESE DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE THEY "WILL BE CARRYING OUT A MISSION OF HISTORIC IMPORTANCE NOT ONLY TO JAPAN AND TO THE UNITED STATES BUT TO THE ENTIRE WORLD."
THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON FOR THE DELEGATION GIVEN BY THE JAPAN-AMERICA SOCIETY.
"THEIR TASK IS NO EASY ONE," RIDGWAY SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH.
"WHEN SUCCESSFULLY CONCLUDED. AS BEYOND ANY SHADOW OF DOUBT IT

WILL BE, THEN THEIR PROBLEMS AND THE PROBLEMS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE WILL MULTIPLY IN NUMBERS AND IN DIFFICULTY OF SOLUTION."

RIDGWAY ADDED: "YET I HAVE COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN THE FUTURE OF JAPAN AS A FREE SOCIETY , AND IN THE FINDING OF MUTUALLY AGREEABLE SOLUTIONS TO THE MANY MAJOR PROBLEMS WHICH WILL EQUALLY CONCERN MY PEOPLE AND THEIRS.

"HISTORY RECORDS THE COURAGE, THE DETERMINATION, THE PERSEVERANCE OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE IN SOLVING PROBLEMS NO LESS NUMEROUS OR PERPLEXING."

THE ALLIED COMMANDER IN CHIEF SAID THE DELEGATION HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA "IS AMPLY ENDOWED WITH THESE CHARACTERISTICS. THE DELEGATION HAS BEEN FREELY SELECTED, IT MAY TRULY BE CONSIDERED AS SPEAKING FOR THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

U. S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J. SEBALD SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH THE DELEGATES ARE "ABOUT TO PLANT THE MILESTONE OF RENEWED HOPE FOR JAPAN, A MILESTONE WHICH WILL CLEARLY MARK THE BEGINNING OF THE FINAL PHASE LEADING TO JAPAN'S RETURN TO THE FAMILY OF NATIONS AS A DEMOCRATIC, FREE AND EQUAL MEMBER."

SEBALD ADDED: "FOR ME, PERSONALLY, OUR PRUPOSE TODAY REPRESENTS THE CULMINATION OF ALMOST SIX YEARS OF OBSERVATION, SUGGESTION, ADVICE AND FINALLY NEGOTIATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF A PEACE OF RECONCILIATION EXPRESSED IN THETREATY WHICH THIS JAPANESE DELEGATION IS TO SEAL AT THE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO."

"I NEED ONLY RECALL THE DESPAIR, DESTRUCTION, AND DESPONDENCY WHICH EXISTED IN JAPAN IN THE CLOSING MONTHS OF 1945 AND EARLY 1946," SEBALD SAID.

"THE WHEELS OF INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, AND GOVERNMENT ARE NOW ROLLING IN ACCELERATED FASHION UNDER A CONSTITUION WHICH GUARANTEES TO THE PEOPLE FREEDOM OF THOUGHT, OF SPEECH, AND OF RELIGION.

"I SENSE TODAY RENEWED ENERGY AND COURAGE AMONG ALL CIRCLES OF JAPAN---CHARACTERISTICS WHICH WERE ALWAYS A PART OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, BUT WHICH TODAY ARE DIRECTED TOWARDS THE CHANNELS OF PEACE AND IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS WITH THOSE COUNTRIES NUMBERED AMONG THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

F.1941PCS

A1KX
(WEST OUT)
-95-

WITH WASHINGTON
BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO,AUG.27-(AP)-AN INDIAN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY INDIA WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

K.K. CHETTUR, HEAD OF THE INDIAN LIAISON MISSION, SAID THE TREATY WILL NOT BE NEGOTIATED UNTIL AFTER THE OCCUPATION ENDS.

"ALL WE WANT IS A TREATY TO STOP THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND INDIA," CHETTUR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"WE HAVE NO TERRITORIAL AMBITIONS AND ARE NOT INTERESTED IN A TERRITORIAL SETTLEMENT."

ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN INDIA'S STAND ON THE JAPANESE PEACE AND THAT OF RUSSIA, CHETTUR REPLIED:

"WE GO OUR WAY."

MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN AND JAPANESE PRESS WERE HANDED COPIES OF INDIA'S REASONS FOR REJECTING THE INVITATION TO ATTEND THE PEACE CONFERENCE STARTING SEPT.4 IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE INDIAN OFFICIAL SAID HE HAD NOT OPENED NEGOTIATIONS YET WITH JAPAN FOR A SEPARATE TREATY.

VR1213ACS NM

A21 (CX LA)
(PRECEDE TOKYO A1);;

BY SELIG HARRISON

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.27-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY INDIA WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN RATHER THAN ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

NEHRU SAID THE TREATY PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES CARRIED "THE SEEDS OF FUTURE DISPUTE AND POSSIBLY CONFLICT IN THE FAR EAST."

HE SAID THE INDIAN-JAPANESE TREATY WOULD BE SIGNED AS SOON AS JAPAN HAS ACHIEVED INDEPENDENT STATUS. IT WAS EXPLAINED LATER THAT BY "INDEPENDENT STATUS" THE PRIME MINISTER MEANT JAPAN'S POSITION AFTER THE SIGNING AND RATIFICATION OF THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY.

PARLIAMENT BROKE INTO CHEERS WHEN NEHRU, WEARING A BRIGHT RED ROSE ON HIS TUNIC, SAID ONE REASON INDIA WOULD NOT ATTEND THE CONFERENCE WAS BECAUSE THE U.S.-SPONSORED TREATY DOES NOT PROPOSE RETURN OF FORMOSA TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

INDIA ATTACHES "THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE TO THE TREATY PROVIDING THAT THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA SHOULD BE RETURNED TO CHINA," HE SAID, BUT ADDED THAT THE TIME, MANNER AND OF SUCH A RETURN "MIGHT BE THE SUBJECT OF SEPARATE NEGOTIATIONS."

LEAVING THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA "UNDETERMINED IN SPITE OF PAST INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS DOES NOT APPEAR TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA TO BE EITHER JUST OR EXPEDIENT," HE SAID.

EXPLAINING THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND THE U.S., NEHRU SAID THAT INDIA'S SUGGESTIONS FOR CHANGES WERE MADE IN A "SPIRIT OF FRANK AND SINCERE FRIENDSHIP FOR THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

DESPITE DISAGREEMENT OVER THE JAPANESE TREATY, NEHRU SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE TO COOPERATE WITH THE U.S. AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS TO ACHIEVE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST "IN SUCH A MANNER AS MAY BE OPEN TO THEM CONSISTENTLY WITH THE PRINCIPLES ON WHICH THEIR FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED."

NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT HIS NOTE REFUSING TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE STRESSED TWO POINTS:

1. JAPAN SHOULD BE GUARANTEED A "POSITION OF HONOR AND EQUALITY AMONG THE FREE NATIONS."

2. THE TREATY SHOULD BE "SO FRAMED AS TO ENABLE ALL COUNTRIES ESPECIALLY INTERESTED IN THE MAINTENANCE OF A STABLE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE TREATY SOONER OR LATER."

HE SAID THAT FOR PRESENT U.S. OCCUPATION TROOPS TO STAY ON IN JAPAN UNDER A NEW DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT WOULD INEVITABLY GIVE RISE TO THE IMPRESSION THAT JAPAN DID NOT ENJOY A POSITION OF FREEDOM AND EQUALITY.

HA548AED

A3FX (AX F)

TOKYO,MONDAY,AUG.27-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED THE THIRD MASS PARDON OF FORMER MILITARY WAR CRIMINALS. IT WAS APPROVED BY THE OCCUPATION AUTHORITY.

THE GROUP, SLATED FOR FREEDOM, TOTALED 21,130. IT INCLUDED 361 COLONELS AND 388 NAVY CAPTAINS.

HW111PPD

30.24- 26223

A62FX

TOKYO, AUG. 27-(AP)-EMPEROR HIROHITO TODAY MADE A COURTESY CALL ON GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.

IT WAS THE EMPEROR'S SECOND VISIT TO THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER'S RESIDENCE SINCE RIDGWAY REPLACED GENERAL MACARTHUR.

JL254APD NM

A154FX

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG.28-.(AP)-PYONGYANG RADIO ANNOUNCED BELATEDLY TODAY THE DEATH OF A KOREAN RED POLITICAL FIGURE BUT NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

THE BROADCAST FROM THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL SAID HO HON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY, DIED AUG. 16. IT SAID HE WAS PRESIDENT OF KIM IL SUNG UNIVERSITY, WHICH WAS NAMED AFTER THE CONTEMPORARY KOREAN RED PREMIER.

LF1042PPD NM.

A116KX

WITH TASK FORCE 77 IN KOREAN WATERS, TUESDAY, AUG. 28-(AP)-THERE WAS SOMETHING PECULIAR ABOUT THE TREE---DARNED PECULIAR. IT MOVED.

SO, LT. DICK WENZEL, NAVY CARRIER PILOT FROM CORONADO, CALIF., RADIOED HIS WINGMAN, ENS. DON MCNAUGHT OF HOLYOKE, MASS."

"DON'T LOOK NOW, BUT WHERE THE HIGHWAY RUNS PAST THE TREES THERE'S A TREE RUNNING PAST THE HIGHWAY."

NOT ONLY THAT, ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE SPEWED AT THEM FROM THE TREE. MCNAUGHT MADE A PASS AT IT, AND THEN RADIOED TO WENZEL:

"DESTROYED---ONE COMMIE TRUCK AND ONE TREE WITH RED LEANINGS."

EJ831PCS

B67KX Q

FIRST LEAD BLANK COURTMARTIAL (250)

BY STAN CARTER

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 27-(AP)-TWO SOLDIERS TODAY IDENTIFIED CANADIAN PVT. GLENN ROLAND BLANK, 27, OF WINNIPEG, AS ONE OF SEVERAL BRITISH AND CANADIAN TROOPS WHO VISITED A FARMHOUSE WHERE THREE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED BY A GRENADE BLAST LAST MARCH 17.

BLANK IS BEING TRIED BY A CANADIAN GENERAL COURT MARTIAL FOR THE DEATH OF ONE OF THE SOUTH KOREANS, LT. LEE CHONG SUNG. TWO OTHER ENLISTED MEN OF THE CANADIAN PRINCESS PATRICIA REGIMENT ARE ALSO CHARGED WITH MURDER IN THE DEATHS OF THE THREE SOUTH KOREANS.

THE TWO CANADIANS WHO TESTIFIED TODAY HAVE BEEN EXONERATED OF BLAME FOR THE EVENTS WHICH TOOK PLACE IN THE KOREAN FARMHOUSE NEAR CHIPYONG THE NIGHT OF MARCH 17. THEY SAID THAT THEY WERE PRESENT AT THE FARMHOUSE.

PRIVATE J.C.DEITZER OF THE PRINCESS PATRICIAS SAID BLANK WAS SITTING IN THE FRONT SEAT OF THE JEEP ON THE RETURN TRIP TO THE PRINCESS PATRICIAS' CAMP. HE SAID HE THOUGHT HE HEARD SOMEONE ASK BLANK WHY HE THREW THE GRENADE.

THE WITNESS SAID BLANK REPLIED SOMETHING TO THE EFFECT THAT HE THOUGHT THE KOREANS IN THE ROOM WERE ALL COMMUNISTS. HE SAID THE QUESTION WAS REPEATED LATER AND THIS TIME BLANK DENIED HAVING THROWN THE GRENADE.

DEITZER SAID HE DID NOT SEE ANYONE THROW A GRENADE OR FIRE A WEAPON.

PRIVATE B. T. HEGAN, ALSO OF THE PATRICIAS, TESTIFIED HE LOOKED INTO THE HOUSE AND SAW A SOLDIER GRAPPLING WITH ONE OF TWO KOREAN GIRLS THERE. THE GIRL WAS CRYING AND, HEGAN SAID, HE "GOT SCARED" AND SAID, "LT'S GET OUT."

HE SAID HE HEARD NO RIFLE SHOTS AND COULD NOT RECALL ANY OF THE CONVERSATION DURING THE RETURN TRIP.

THE PROSECUTION EARLIER TODAY WITHDREW FROM EVIDENCE A STATEMENT BY BLANK THAT HE WAS AT THE SCENE OF THE DEATHS.

TESTIMONY OF AN INVESTIGATING OFFICER WAS STRICKEN FROM THE RECORD OF A CANADIAN GENERAL COURTMARTIAL BY PROSECUTOR CAPT. I.B. HANWAY OF AMHERST, NOVA SCOTIA, AFTER DEFENSE COUNSEL, LT. COL. J.A. HUTCHINS OF REGINA, SASK., CHARGED THE INVESTIGATING OFFICER FORCED THE STATEMENT FROM BLANK.

BLANK, 27, OF WINNIPEG, IS ONE OF THREE ENLISTED MEN OF THE CANADIAN PRINCESS PATRICIA REGIMENT ACCOUSED OF MURDER IN THE DEATH OF LT. LEE CHONG SUNG, ONE OF THREE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS KILLED MARCH 17 WHEN A GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO A KOREAN HOUSE IN A VILLAGE NEAR CHIPYONG.

SGT. MAJ. JOHN W. BOTTING OF HASTINGS, SUSSEX, ENGLAND, OF THE SPECIAL INVESTIGATION BRANCH OF THE ROYAL MILITARY POLICE, TESTIFIED: HE HAD A CONVERSATION WITH BLANK MARCH

HE HAD THIS CONVERSATION WITH BLANK MARCH 29.

HE TOLD BLANK HE WAS INVESTIGATING AN INCIDENT IN WHICH THREE PERSONS WERE KILLED BY A GRENADE.

BLANK SAID, "WELL, I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT AT ALL."

BOTTING SAID, "I HAVE REASON TO BELIEVE YOU WERE AT THAT HOUSE AND I HAVE REASON TO BELIEVE YOU THREW THAT GRENADE."

BLANK REPLIED, "IT WOULD BE HARD FOR ME TO TELL."

BOTTING SAID, "IN THAT CASE, I ASSUME YOU WERE THERE."

BLANK ANSWERED, "OH, ALL RIGHT."

DEFENSE OFFICER HUTCHINS OBJECTED THAT NO STATEMENT OF THE ACCUSED COULD BE ACCEPTED UNTIL IT WAS PROVED BLANK HAD MADE THE ADMISSION VOLUNTARILY WITHOUT ANY STRESS OR STRAIN.

UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION, BOTTING SAID THE INTERROGATION WAS HELD IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT, THAT BLANK WAS HANDCUFFED AND THAT HE HAD NOT AT THAT TIME BEEN WARNED THAT ANYTHING HE SAID MIGHT BE USED AGAINST HIM IN COURT.

VR415ACS

A205 (520)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HARRIMAN

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG.27-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS TODAY COLDLY BRUSHED OFF AN IDEA TO SETTLE THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE BY APPOINTING AN AMERICAN TO MANAGE THE GREAT ABADAN REFINERY.

THE SUGGESTION, CONTAINED IN BRITISH NEWS DISPATCHES FROM WASHINGTON RECEIVED SOME PROMINENCE HERE AS PRESIDENTIAL ENVOY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN PLUNGED INTO A ROUND OF TALKS WITH BRITISH LEADERS ON THE PROSPECTS OF A BRITISH-IRANIAN SETTLEMENT.

THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO SUGGEST, HOWEVER, THAT THE IDEA OF HAVING AN AMERICAN TAKE CHARGE AT ABADAN CAME UP DURING HARRIMAN'S CONVERSATIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND HIS CABINET COLLEAGUES.

THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO SUGGEST, HOWEVER, THAT THE IDEA OF HAVING AN AMERICAN TAKE CHARGE AT ABADAN CAME UP DURING HARRIMAN'S CONVERSATIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND HIS CABINET COLLEAGUES.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAVE HAD NO OFFICIAL WORD FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES IS THINKING OF OFFERING SUCH A SUGGESTION AS A WAY OUT OF THE DEADLOCK THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS HAVE DEVELOPED.

ONE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID:

"CLEARLY IT'S AN AMERICAN KITE. BIT IT'S A KITE WHICH WON'T FLY."

BRITAIN'S OFFICIAL POLICY RIGHT NOW IS TO KEEP HER FOOT IN THE IRAINIAN DOOR.

ABOUT 350 PICKED OILMEN ARE STAYING ON IN ABADAN--AN ISLAND OFF

THE IRANIAN MAINLAND WHERE THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY IS LOCATED--AND THEY WILL BE READY TO RESUME OPERATIONS AS SOON AS THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT GIVES THE WORD.

WITH A BIG STICK BEHIND THEIR BACK IN THE FORM OF NEARBY NAVAL AND AIR FORCES, THE BRITISH CLEARLY FEEL THEY CAN OUT-WAIT THE IRANIANS.

NEVERTHELESS, THIS ATTITUDE HAS GIVEN SOME GROUNDS FOR UNEASINESS ON THE PART OF SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS.

THE INDEPENDENT SUNDAY OBSERVER NOTED YESTERDAY THAT "EMOTIONS KEEP BRITAIN AND PERSIA (IRAN) APART; REASON FORCES THEM TOGHETHER."

THE PAPER CALLED ON THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO BEAR IN MIND "OUR VITAL INTEREST IS TO STRENGTHEN PERSIA." IT WENT ON:

"IF PERSIA, THROUGH A SUCCESSFUL COMMUNIST COUP FROM WITHIN, OR THROUGH RUSSIAN INTERVENTION FROM WITHOUT, WERE SWALLOWED UP IN THE RUSSIAN POWER SPHERE--BRINGING RUSSIA TO THE SHORES OF THE INDIAN OCEAN AND TO THE FLANKS OF IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND PAKISTAN--THE GRAVEST SITUATION SINCE 1945 WOULD ARISE AND THE PRESERVATION OF WORLD PEACE MIGHT BECOME IMPOSSIBLE.

AUG 1951

A206

HARRIMAN, ON HIS WAY TO WASHINGTON FROM TEHRAN, GAVE ATTLEE'S LEADING COLLEAGUES HIS OWN ASSESSMENT OF THE IRANIAN SITUATION.

THE BRITISH LISTENED TO HIM CAREFULLY. THEIR RESPECT FOR HIM HAS MOUNTED SINCE PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSIGNED HIM TO HELP BRING THE LONDON AND TEHRAN GOVERNMENTS TO SOME SORT OF SETTLEMENT.

BRITISH COOLNESS TO ANY FORM OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION CHANGED TO A MEASURES WARMTH AFTER HE PURSUADED THE IRANIANS TO SIT DOWN AGAIN WITH BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES--SOMETHING OF AN ACHIEVEMENT CONSIDERING THE HIGH FEELING OF THE TWO NATIONS AT THE TIME.

HARRIMAN, INFORMANTS SAID, EXPRESSED SOME CRITICISMS OF CERTAIN ASPECTS OF THE WAY THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN DEALING WITH THE IRANIANS. THESE WERE NOT DISCLOSED ALTHOUGH IT IS GENERALLY KNOWN THAT BRITAIN HAS BEEN GIVEN NO AMERICAN BLESSING FOR HER PLAN TO HOLD ONTO ABADAN, COME WHAT MAY.

THE IMMEDIATE CAUSE OF THE BREAKDOWN IN THE TEHRAN TALKS LAST WEEK WAS THE FAILURE OF THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS TO AGREE ON WHO SHOULD MANAGE THE ABADAN REFINERY OPERATIONS.

THE BRITISH NEGOTIATOR, RICHARD STOKES--WHO LUNCHED WITH HARRIMAN TODAY--PROPOSED THERE SHOULD BE A BRITISH GENERAL MANAGER OR MANAGEMENT RESPONSIBLE TO THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, IN EFFECT, SAID NO ALTHOUGH HE AGREED IRAN WOULD LIKE TO SEE BRITISH TECHNICIANS STAY ON.

THE UNITED STATES FEELING--AT LEAST AS OFFICIALS REFLECT IT PRIVATELY--SEEMS TO BE THAT IT IS TIME FOR BOTH LONDON AND TEHRAN TO RELAX A LITTLE AND TRY TO ACCOMMODATE EACH OTHER.

HARRIMAN WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AMERICAN MINISTER JULIUS C. HOLMES WHEN HE CALLED AT ATTLEE'S OFFICE TODAY. HE IS SCHEDULED TO GIVE A NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW MORNING.

WW352PED

A154
(130)

FIRST LEAD HARRIMAN

LONDON, AUG 27-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN CONFERRED WITH BRITISH MINISTERS ON THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE TODAY AMID REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY BE READY TO MANAGE THE INDUSTRY ON BEHALF OF THE TWO NATIONS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ENVOY, WHO HELPED TO BRING BRITISH AND IRANIAN NEGOTIATORS AROUND A TABLE AT TEHRAN, CALLED AT PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S OFFICE TO TALK TO HIM AND HIS COLLEAGUES ABOUT THE STALEMATE IN IRAN.

HARRIMAN IS WASHINGTON-BOUND. EARLIER TODAY HE LUNCHED WITH RICHARD STOKES, BRITAIN'S LORD PRIVY SEAL, WHO RETURNED FROM TEHRAN LAST WEEK AFTER UNSUCCESSFUL TALKS WITH IRANIAN LEADERS.

SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS REPORTED FROM WASHINGTON THE UNITED STATES IS READY -- IF BRITAIN AGREES -- TO OFFER AN AMERICAN OIL OFFICIAL TO RUN THE GREAT ABADAN REFINERY AND SO HELP SETTLE THE IMMEDIATE ISSUE HOLDING UP THE ANGLO-IRANIAN NEGOTIATIONS.

HARRIMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE WAS "VERY MUCH DISAPPOINTED THAT THE TALKS CAME TO AN IMPASSE IN TEHRAN. I BELIEVE THERE IS A BASIS FOR A SETTLEMENT AND I HOPE THAT THE TALKS MAY BE RESUMED UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES WHERE THERE CAN BE A PRACTICAL DISCUSSION OF PROBLEMS THAT ARE STILL UNSOLVED."

MEANWHIL, IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WAS ATTACKED IN HIS PARLIAMENT IN TEHRAN FOR FAILURE OF THE TALKS. THE ATTACK WAS SEEN AS THE FIRST MOVE OF AN EFFORT BY MOSSADEGH'S OPPONENTS TO FORCE HIS RESIGNATION BEFORE THE GENERAL ELECTIONS SCHEDULED IN NOVEMBER.

THE ATTACKER WAS SHOUTED DOWN BY NATIONALISTS WITH THE CRY OF "TRAITOR."

JR732AED

A185 (160)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

ABADAN, IRAN, AUG. 27-(AP)-IRANIAN SOURCES AT THIS KEY OIL REFINERY CITY SAID TODAY THREE BRITISH LANDING CRAFT LOADED WITH TANKS AND TROOPS HAVE MOVED UPRIVER IN MORNING DARKNESS.

THE IRANIANS SAID THE SHIPS ENTERED THE MOUTH OF THE SHAT-EL-ARAB RIVER ABOUT MIDNIGHT ON THE WAY TO BASRA IN IRAQ, UPSTREAM FROM ABADAN.

THEY SAID AN IRANIAN GUNBOAT SAW THE CRAFT ENTER THE RIVER MOUTH ON THE PERSIAN GULF AND TELEGRAPHED A WARNING AHEAD. IRANIAN CIVIL AND MILITARY POLICE WERE ALERTED HERE.

LATER TODAY, HUSSEIN MAKKI, A LEADER IN THE DRIVE TO BOOT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OUT OF IRAN, SAID:

"IF BRITISH TROOPS LAND IN IRAN, EVEN THOUGH WE ARE SHORT OF WEAPONS WE WILL DEFEND OURSELVES WITH OUR HANDS AND TEETH."

MAKKI REPEATED A WARNING HE GAVE LAST NIGHT WHILE SPEAKING TO A CROWD OF 20,000.

THE BRITISH COMPLETED EVACUATION OF THEIR PERSONNEL FROM THE SOUTH IRANIAN OIL FIELDS TODAY WITH THE ARRIVAL HERE OF FIELD MANAGER PETER COX.

THE WORKERS WERE ORDERED TO CONCENTRATE AT THE ABADAN REFINERY WHEN NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN LAST WEEK OVER NATIONALIZATION OF AIOC PROPERTY IN IRAN.

BRITAIN HAS SAID IT WILL MOVE TO PROTECT ITS CITIZENS IN IRAN IF HARM THREATENS.

KA225PED

A171
(160)

AUG 1951

FIRST LEAD ABADAN

ABADAN, IRAN, AUG.27-(AP)-IRANIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY THREE BRITISH TANK-LANDING CRAFT, LOADED WITH TANKS AND TROOPS, ENTERED THE MOUTH OF SHATT-EL-ARAB RIVER AND HEADED TOWARD BASRA, IRAQ, EARLY TODAY.

THESE SOURCES SAID AN IRANIAN GUNBOAT, THE SIMORGH, WAS AT THE RIVER MOUTH ABOUT 60 MILES FROM ABADAN AND ALERTED ABADAN'S CIVIL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES TO THE PRESENCE OF THE BRITISH VESSELS, WHICH WERE SAID TO HAVE PASSED BY ABADAN AT ABOUT 2 A.M.

HOURS LATER HUSSEIN MAKKI, FIREBRAND NATIONALIST WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF CARRYING OUT THE LAW NATIONALIZING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY

HOLDINGS AROUND ABADAN, SAID IN A SPEECH THAT "IF BRITISH TROOPS LAND IN IRAN, EVEN THOUGH WE ARE SHORT OF WEAPONS, WE WILL DEFEND OURSELVES WITH OUR BARE HANDS." HE WAS ADDRESSING 20,000 PERSONS AT MEMORIAL SERVICES COMMEMORATING THE DEATHS OF IRANIANS DURING THE ALLIED OCCUPATION OF IRAN IN 1941.

WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH PERSONNEL FROM THE SOUTH IRANIAN OIL FIELDS ENDED TODAY WITH THE ARRIVAL HERE OF FIELD MANAGER PETER COX.

BRITAIN ORDERED THE MEN TO LEAVE THE FIELDS AND CONCENTRATE AT THE ABADAN REFINERY WHEN NEGOTIATIONS OVER IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S PROPERTIES BROKE DOWN.

COX SAID THE "EVACUATION WAS COMPLETED SMOOTHLY AND WITHOUT A HITCH. X X X THERE WAS NO HOSTILITY AND THE SENIOR PERSIANS (IRANIANS) SEEMED GENUINELY DISTRESSED. X X X EVERYONE WAS EXTREMELY FRIENDLY AND ALL WERE UNDER THE IMPRESSION WE WOULD BE BACK AGAIN SHORTLY."

HE SAID ALL SERVICES WERE LEFT OPERATING NORMALLY, BUT "I HAVE NO IDEA HOW LONG THEY'LL BE ABLE TO CARRY ON WITHOUT SENIOR BRITISH ENGINEERS."

COX SAID THE LARGEST UNFINISHED PROJECT WAS INSTALLATION OF $2,100,000 GAS TURBINE ELECTRIC POWER GENERATOR WHICH THE BRITISH HAD WITHIN ONE MONTH OF COMPLETION.

JR755AED

AUG - 1951

A127 (360)

LONDON, AUG 27-(AP)-THE STORY OF HOW A MIXED TEAM OF AMERICANS, BRITONS AND SOUTH KOREANS SNATCHED A RUSSIAN JET PLANE FROM ITS WATERY GRAVE 100 MILES INSIDE THE COMMUNIST LINES IN KOREA WAS TOLD HERE TODAY.

THE PLANE, A MIG-15, IS NOW UNDER STUDY AT THE WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR EXPERIMENTAL BASE IN DAYTON, OHIO. THERE U.S. EXPERTS WILL DIG OUT THE SECRETS OF CONSTRUCTION AND DESIGN WHICH HAVE MADE THE RUSSIAN FIGHTER IN SOME RESPECTS SUPERIOR TO ANY WESTERN PLANE NOW FLYING.

THE DRAMATIC ACCOUNT OF ITS RECOVERY WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY.

THE MIG-15, SHOT DOWN IN A DOGFIGHT WITH U.S. FIGHTERS, WAS DITCHED BY ITS PILOT IN SHALLOW WATER OFF THE WEST COAST OF KOREA.

FIRST, PLANES FROM THE BRITISH LIGHT FLEET CARRIER GLORY WERE SENT TO FIX ITS EXACT POSITION AND PHOTOGRAPH IT. THEN A U.S. NAVY HELICOPTER TOOK OFF FROM THE GLORY AND DROPPED A BUOY TO MARK THE POSITION FOR THE DARING SALVAGE ATTEMPT.

THE TASK OF GRABBING THE PLANE DEEP IN ENEMY TERRITORY WAS ASSIGNED TO CAPT. W. L. M. BROWN AND THE 1,600-TON ROYAL NAVY FRIGATE CARDIGAN BAY.

HE ENLISTED A U.S. NAVY SHALLOW-DRAFT LANDING CRAFT EQUIPPED WITH A LIFTING CRANE AND CREW WITH U.S. AIR FORCE AND ARMY TECHNICIANS. A SOUTH KOREAN MOTOR LAUNCH ALSO WAS ADDED TO THE LITTLE KIDNAP FLEET.

THE CARDIGAN BAY THEN LED THE TWO SMALLER VESSELS THROUGH TEACHEROUS SANDBANKS TO WITHIN A FEW MILES OF THE ENEMY COAST - AS CLOSE AS THE FRIGATE COULD GO IN THE SHALLOW WATER.

AIRCRAFT FROM THE GLORY SET UP A COVERING SCREEN AGAINST ENEMY AIR ATTACK. MEANWHILE THE CRUISER KENYA, UNDER REAR ADMIRAL A.K. SCOTT-MONCRIEFF, SCREENED THE SKIES WITH ITS RADAR GEAR.

A MOTOR BOAT FROM THE CARDIGAN BAY GUIDED THE U.S. LANDING CRAFT AND THE SOUTH KOREAN LAUNCH TO THE DITCHED FIGHTER.

THE MEN OF THREE NATIONS QUICKLY SET TO WORK FIXING A SLING UNDER THE PLANE SO THAT IT COULD BE LIFTED.

THEY WERE UNABLE TO FINISH THEIR WORK BEFORE THE HIGH TIDE CAME IN. ALL OF THE SHIPS INVOLVED IN THE OPERATION THUS HAD TO REMAIN IN THEIR EXPOSED POSITION FOR A FULL NIGHT. AIRCRAFT OF THE AMERICAN ESCORT CARRIER SICILY RELIEVED THE GLORY NEXT MORNING.

ON THE FOLLOWING DAY THE RUSSIAN JET WAS LIFTED FROM THE WATER AND THE FLEET STEAMED AWAY WITH ITS PRIZE.

"FOR GOOD MEASURE," THE ADMIRALTY ACCOUNT ADDED, "THE GUNS OF HMS CARDIGAN BAY AND THE SICILY'S AIRCRAFT BOMBARDED AN ENEMY GUN POSITION, OBTAINING DIRECT HITS, BEFORE LEAVING THE AREA."

DA110AED

B96 (360) Q

-17-

PRECEDE CAIRO DAY

LONDON, AUG.27-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TONIGHT DELIVERED HIS GOVERNMENT'S REPLY TO A BRITISH HINT SHE MAY BE READY SOON TO MAKE A NEW MOVE AIMED AT BREAKING THE DEADLOCK OVER FUTURE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY RELATIONS. x.10

INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THIS HINT WAS CONTAINED IN PERSONAL MESSAGES RECENTLY SENT TO PRIME MINISTER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA AND FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN PASHA BY BRITAIN'S HERBERT MORRISON.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY WAS SAID TO HAVE STRESSED HIS VIEW THAT THE DOOR TO FURTHER DISCUSSIONS REMAINS OPEN, THAT EGYPT SHOULD DO NOTHING RASH WHICH MIGHT UPSET THE SITUATION AND THAT BRITAIN MAY BE IN A POSITION TO ACT SOON.

NAHAS PASHA YESTERDAY IN CAIRO CALLED ON BRITAIN TO MAKE A NEW AND CONSTRUCTIVE MOVE OR FACE EGYPTIAN DENUNCIATION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES' 20-YEAR MILITARY ALLIANCE.

MORRISON'S REPORTED HINT OF SOME NEW BRITISH ACTION MAY WELL HAVE PROMPTED THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER'S DECLARATION, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

THEY REAFFIRMED BRITAIN IS QUITE READY TO CONSIDER SOME "NEW AND CONSTRUCTIVE" APPROACH TO REVISE THE PACT WHICH HAS ANOTHER FIVE YEARS TO RUN.

AMBASSADOR ABDEL FATTAH AMR PASHA DELIVERED TONIGHT THE EGYPTIAN REPLY TO MORRISON'S TWO PERSONAL NOTES. THE ENVOY CONFERRED FOR A WHILE WITH SIR WILLIAM STRANG, PERMANENT UNDER-SECRETARY OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE EGYPTIAN REPLY.

IN GENERAL, HOWEVER, THEY ARE EXPECTED TO MAKE IT QUITE CLEAR TO BRITAIN THAT EGYPT INTENDS DENOUNCING THE TREATY THIS YEAR UNLESS SHE GETS SOME SORT OF SATISFACTION ON HER TWO MAIN DEMANDS:

FIRSTLY--THAT BRITISH TROOPS QUIT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

AND SECONDLY -- THAT THE SUDAN BE REUNITED WITH EGYPT.

IF BRITAIN HAS A NEW APPRROACH IN MIND TO HER ROW WITH EGYPT, IT ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL COME WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF HER PLAN FOR A NEW MIDEASTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM LINKED TO THE ATLANTIC PACT.

THIS LOOKS TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE BOARD, COMPRISING ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS, MIDEASTERN STATES AND COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES.

EACH COUNTRY WOULD HAVE A SEAT ON THE BOARD. EACH WOULD HELP BUILT UP THE DEFENSES OF ITS PARTNERS. THE BRITISH HOPE TO WIN THE OKAY OF ALL THEIR ATLANTIC ALLIES FOR THE NEW PLAN WITHIN THE NEXT THREEMONTHS.

JJ226PED

B21 SEG
(200)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG.27-(AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID LAST NIGHT EGYPT HAS NOTIFIED BRITAIN AGAIN OF HER DETERMINATION TO CANCEL THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY.
EGYPT'S SENTIMENTS REGARDING THE 20-YEAR PACT WERE REPORTED CONTAINED IN A NOTE PREMIER ~~MOUTAPHA NAHAS PASHA~~ MUSTAPHA EL NAHAS PASHA HANDED YESTERDAY TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON.
THE NOTE WAS ADDRESSED TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON. IT WAS IN REPLY TO LETTERS FROM MORRISON IN WHICH HE EXPRESSED HOPE TREATY TALKS COULD BE CONTINUED.
GOVERNMENT INFORMANTS SAID THE REPLY--WHICH WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC--FOLLOWED THE LINES OF A RECENT SPEECH BY EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMM SALAH EL DIN IN WHICH HE SAID EGYPT WOULD DENOUNCE THE TREATY SOON.
YESTERDAY WAS THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE 1936 TREATY. IT WAS THE SIGNAL FOR ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS IN CAIRO WHERE CRIES WERE RAISED OF "DOWN WITH ENGLAND" AND "DOWN WITH THE TREATY." DEMONSTRATORS THERE TORE DOWN THE UNION JACK FLYING OUTSIDE THE OFFICE OF THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. (BOAC).
BRITAIN WANTS TO MAINTAIN HER BIG MIDDLE EAST BASE IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA, AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE PACT. EGYPT IS DEMANDING THAT BRITISH TROOPS BE REMOVED FROM THE AREA AND THAT THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN BE BROUGHT UNDER EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.
HA502AED

B36 SEG
WITH ALEXANDRIA
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 27-(AP)-AP)-CAIRO NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY THAT 20 POLICE AND EIGHT CIVILIANS WERE INJURED WHEN POLICE BROKE UP ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS YESTERDAY ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY.
THE EGYPTIAN GAZETTE SAID TWO DEMONSTRATORS ARE IN SERIOUS CONDITION AND THAT SOME ARRESTS WERE MADE.
HA723AED

A11
(270)
LONDON, AUG. 27-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS ORDERED HER PURCHASING AGENTS ABROAD TO SPEED UP PROCUREMENT OF 12 CRITICAL MATERIALS BADLY NEEDED TO KEEP HER HEAVY INDUSTRIES ROLLING, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES REPORT.
THESE SOURCES SAID THAT THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE AT PRAGUE HAS TOLD ALL COMMERCIAL ATTACHES AND PURCHASING AGENTS TO SPEED UP PURCHASES OF:
ALUMINUM, BAUXITE, GLYCERIN, REFINED SULPHUR, ALL NON-FERROUS METALS, BALL BEARINGS, INDUSTRIAL DIAMONDS, GUM ARABIC, ALUMINUM ANHYDRIDE (AN ACID BASE), AND CITRIC ACID.
THE ORDER AUTHORIZED PAYING ABOVE WORLD MARKET PRICES IN ORDER TO SECURE INDUSTRIAL DIAMONDS, LARGE BALL BEARINGS, REFINED SULPHUR AND RAW TARTAR, THE SOURCES SAID.
MEANWHILE, THE WEST'S TIGHTENING RESTRICTIONS AGAINST EXPORTING VITAL RAW MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IS REPORTED TO BE CAUSING CRITICAL SHORTAGES IN COMMUNIST AREAS.
QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID THAT, IN ADDITION TO PUBLICLY RECOGNIZED PURCHASING AGENTS, IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES ARE MAKING PURCHASES THROUGH CLANDESTINE AGENTS.
IN ONE WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRY THE POLISH AND RUSSIAN CLANDESTINE PURCHASING AGENTS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO OUTBID ONE ANOTHER, THESE SOURCES SAID.
FOR ELECTROLYTIC COPPER OF 99.9 PER CENT PURITY, THE POLISH PURCHASER IS PAYING 12 TO 15 PER CENT ABOVE WORLD PRICES WHILE HIS RUSSIAN COMPETITOR IS PAYING 18 TO 20 PER CENT PREMIUMS, THE INFORMANTS SAID. MIDDLEMEN WHO CAN ARRANGE PURCHASES ARE OFFERED THREE PER CENT COMMISSIONS.
KEENEST BIDDING IS REPORTED FOR ELECTROLYTIC COPPER, LARGE BALL BEARINGS, REFINED SULPHUR AND INDUSTRIAL DIAMONDS.
THE INFORMANTS SAID THE AGENTS OPERATE ALL OVER EUROPE, BUT CONCENTRATE ON ITALY AND THE NETHERLANDS. PAYMENT IS IN ANY HARD CURRENCY DESIRED, THROUGH ACCOUNTS IN SWISS BANKS, THE SOURCES SAID.
JR640AED

A35
(160)
LONDON, AUG. 27-(AP)-REPORTS HAVE REACHED HERE THAT RUSSIA AND HUNGARY SIGNED A SECRET TREATY IN EARLY JUNE PERMITTING THE RED ARMY TO SEND NEW UNITS TO HUNGARY FOR TRAINING IN ADDITION TO THE LARGE OCCUPATION FORCES ALREADY MAINTAINED THERE.
HUNGARY MUST PAY ALL THE BILLS, THESE REPORTS SAID.
THEY CAME FROM A REFUGEE RECENTLY ARRIVED IN WESTERN EUROPE WHO HAD HIGH CONTACTS IN THE HUNGARIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY.
THE TREATY REPORTEDLY ALSO CALLS FOR HUNGARY TO SEND COMPLETE UNITS TO RUSSIA FOR TRAINING WITH HUNGARY AGAIN PAYING THE BILLS.
THIS IS CAUSING ILL-FEELING IN THE SMALL DANUBIAN COUNTRY WHICH IS ALREADY BURDENED WITH THE HIGH COST OF SOVIET OCCUPATION, ACCORDING TO THE REPORTS.
HUNGARIAN UNITS UNDER SOVIET COMMAND WILL PARTICIPATE IN MANEUVERS IN THE UKRAINE AT THE END OF OCTOBER AND IN EARLY NOVEMBER. A LARGE GROUP OF HUNGARIAN STAFF OFFICERS FINISHED TRAINING COURSES IN THE SOVIET UNION IN MAY. COMBAT AND GENERAL STAFF OFFICERS STUDIED AT LENINGRAD; INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AND POLITICAL COMMISSARS WENT TO MOSCOW.
JR526AED

A150 (600)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME MONDAY, AUG. 27 --NOTE DATE)
(ADVANCE) LONDON, TUESDAY, AUG.27-(AP)-THE LABOR PARTY IS STICKING DETERMINEDLY TO ITS POLICY OF ARMING BRITAIN FULLY, IN DEFIANCE OF LEFT-WING CRITICS LED BY FORMER LABOR MINISTER ANEURIN BEVAN.
IT PUBLISHED A POLICY STATEMENT TODAY WHICH DECLARED THE NATION'S THREE-YEAR, $13,160,000,000 ARMS PROGRAM IS "THE MINIMUM REQUIRED TO DETER AGGRESSION AND SO PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR."
"NO OTHER AIM CAN TAKE PRIORITY OVER THAT," IT SAID.
THE STATEMENT WAS PREPARED BY THE PARTY'S 27-MEMBER EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WHICH INCLUDES FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON AMONG ITS LEADERS.
THE STATEMENT WILL BE SUBMITTED FOR DEBATE AT THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONVENTION AT SCARBOROUGH IN EARLY OCTOBER AND WILL BECOME THE BASIS OF AN ELECTION PLATFORM IF, AS MANY POLITICIANS EXPECT, A GENERAL ELECTION IS CALLED THIS FALL.
AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AT WHICH LABOR PARTY VIEWS WERE AMPLIFIED MORGAN PHILLIPS, PARTY SECRETARY, SAID THAT THE POLICY STATEMENT IS NOT TO BE REGARDED AS "ELECTION PROPAGANDA," AND ITS ISSUANCE NOW SHOULD NOT BE REGARDED A SIGN THAT THERE WILL BE AN ELECTION SOON.
BEFORE AN ELECTION, PHILLIPS SAID, THERE WILL BE AN ELECTION MANIFESTO ISSUED BY THE PARTY.
"AND WE ARE NOT WORKING AT ANY SUCH URGENT DOCUMENT," HE ADDED.
PHILLIPS ASSERTED ALSO THAT THE POLICY STATEMENT IS NO ANSWER TO "PAMPHLETEERS." THE LABOR PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, HE SAID, WAS WORKING ON ITS CAREFULLY PHRASED DECLARATION BEFORE OTHERS--PRESUMABLY

30.24- 26227

INCLUDING BEVAN--ISSUED THEIR CONTROVERSIAL STATEMENTS.
ASKED WHETHER PRESSING FINANCIAL NECESSITY MIGHT INDUCE THE LABOR PARTY TO IMPOSE A CAPITAL LEVY, PHILLIPS REPLIED THAT THE TECHNICALITIES OF HOW TO RAISE CASH COULD BE WORKED OUT BY THE CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER.
"IN BRITAIN ONE PER CENT OF THE INHABITANTS OWN 50 PER CENT OF THE PROPERTY, AND 10 PER CENT OWN 90 PER CENT OF THE PROPERTY," PHILLIPS SAID. "THE SITUATION WOULD SEEM TO GIVE SCOPE FOR MAKING ASSESSMENTS."

IN APPROVING THE POLICY DECLARATION SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. THE COMMITTEE OVERRODE OBJECTIONS OF FOUR COMMITTEE MEMBERS--BEVAN, IAN MIKARDO, MRS.BARBARA CASTLE AND TOM DRIBERG.
BEVAN AND TWO OTHER LABORITES QUIT THEIR MINISTERIAL POSTS LAST SPRING IN PROTEST AGAINST A BUDGET WHICH PROVIDED MONEY FOR THE FIRST YEAR OF THE ARMS PROGRAM, BUT FORCED PATRONS OF THE STATE HEALTH SERVICE TO PAY HALF THE COST OF FALSE TEETH.
RECENTLY BEVAN AND HIS LEFTWING ASSOCIATES WROTE A PAMPHLET CALLED "ONE WAY ONLY," WHICH URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO CUT ARMS SPENDING IN ORDER TO STEM INFLATION AND TRY TO PROTECT LIVING STANDARDS AND SOCIAL SERVICES.
THESE DIFFERENCES HAVE THREATENED TO SPLIT THE PARTY AND PERHAPS BREAK IT INTO TWO FUTILE FRAGMENTS, AS HAPPENED IN A SPLIT OVER ECONOMIC POLICIES IN 1931.
THE PARTY STATEMENT WAS CALLED "OUR FIRST DUTY--PEACE." IT RUNS TO ABOUT 3,000 WORDS AND WILL BE SOLD ON NEWS STANDS FOR THREE PENCE (3 1/2 CENTS) A COPY.
IT SAID THE ARMS PROGRAM "CANNOT BE REDUCED UNLESS THERE IS FIRST A CHANGE FOR THE BETTER IN THE CONDITIONS WHICH MADE IT NECESSARY." THESE CONDITIONS WERE BLAMED ON THE COMMUNIST NATIONS LED BY SOVIET RUSSIA.

"ONCE THERE IS CLEAR PROOF OF A CHANGE OF HEART IN THE COUNTRIES WHICH NOW THREATEN AGGRESSION," THE STATEMENT SAID, "NEGOTIATIONS CAN AND MUST BE UNDERTAKEN TO REDUCE THE WEIGHT OF ARMAMENTS IN EVERY COUNTRY. LABOR WILL WATCH VIGILANTLY FOR THAT MOMENT."
THIS LINE OF THOUGHT IS IN AGREEMENT WITH THAT OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, WHO ADVOCATED "NEGOTIATING FROM POSITIONS OF STRENGTH."
BEVAN HAD URGED IMMEDIATE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA IN AN EFFORT TO END THE ARMS RACE QUICKLY.
THE PARTY SAID THE ARMS PROGRAM "CAN BE CARRIED BY OUR ECONOMY WITHOUT TOO GREAT A STRAIN," BUT FURTHER TAXATION "MUST BE LEVIED ON THE SMALL MINORITY WHO DRAW LARGE UNEARNED INCOMES FROM PRIVATE FORTUNES."
THIS THREAT TO "SOAK THE RICH" AGAIN MAY MEAN THE PARTY IS CONTEMPLATING EITHER A CAPITAL LEVY OR A CAPITAL GAINS TAX--MEASURES LONG DISCUSSED BY PARTY THINKERS.
OTHER INDICATIONS OF DOMESTIC POLICY WERE THESE: THE PARTY AIMS TO "EXTEND AND STRENGTHEN PRICE CONTROLS."
INCREASED POWERS WERE PROMISED THE MONOPOLY COMMISSION FOR AN ATTACK ON MONOPOLIES AND RESTRICTIONS WHICH "HAVE HELPED TO KEEP PRICES HIGH AND HAVE PROTECTED INEFFICIENCY IN INDUSTRY."
RENT CONTROLS AND FOOD SUBSIDIES WILL BE CONTINUED.
THE PROGRAM OF BUILDING 200,000 HOUSES A YEAR WILL BE MAINTAINED, ALTHOUGH A SHORTAGE OF MATERIALS WILL PREVENT ITS EXPANSION.
CAPITAL DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH INDUSTRIES AS COAL, GAS, ELECTRICITY, COKE OVENS, RAILWAYS, ROADS AND OIL REFINING MUST BE EXPANDED.
THERE WAS ALSO A HINT, UNELABORATED, OF A REVISION IN THE MANAGEMENT OF BASIC INDUSTRIES OWNED BY THE STATE: "WE X X X MUST TAKE STEPS TO ASSOCIATE THE WORKERS MUCH MORE CLOSELY WITH THE ADMINISTRATION OF THESE PUBLIC INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. MONDAY, AUG.27--MOVED AUG.25.)
JR1243AED

A17
LONDON, AUG.27-(AP)-THE SUPPLY MINISTRY HAS NAMED LT. GEN. SIR FREDERICK MORGAN, 57, TO HEAD BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM. HE WILL SUCCEED LORD PORTAL WHO RESIGNED EFFECTIVE OCT. 1.
MORGAN, WHO RETIRED AS CHIEF OF UNRRA OPERATIONS IN GERMANY IN 1946 WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TO GENERAL DWIGHT EISENHOWER AS SUPREME COMMANDER IN 1944-45.
BB249AED

D138
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF TUESDAY, AUG.28)
(ADVANCE)...LONDON, AUG.27-(AP)-THE BRITISH BOARD OF TRADE TODAY PARAPHRASED THE LATE HERMANN GOERING WHO ADMONISHED NAZI GERMANS, "GUNS BEFORE BUTTER."
THE BOARD OF TRADE SAID TO ENGLISH WOMEN:
"DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS BEFORE NYLONS."
A BOARD OF TRADE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT NYLON STOCKING MANUFACTURERS WILL BE REQUIRED TO EXPORT UP TO 60 PER CENT OF THE NYLONS THEY MAKE, SO THE DEFENSE SERVICES MAY BUY MORE VITAL PRODUCTS ABROAD. THE STOCKING SITUATION IS GOING TO GET TIGHTER.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY, AUG.28)
ML509PED

AUG 1951

A19
AMS BUDGET (370)
NIGHT LEAD SABREJETS
BY DON SCHWIND
SHEPHERDS GROVE, ENGLAND, AUG 27-(AP)-TWENTY-FIVE AMERICAN SABREJET FIGHTER PLANES--THE TYPE THAT WHIPPED RED MIG 15S IN KOREA--LANDED TODAY TO GIVE EUROPEAN DEFENSE ANOTHER SHOT IN ITS AIR ARM.
THE LITTLE SWEPT-WING PLANES PEELED OFF AND SLIPPED DOWN ON A ROYAL AIR FORCE AIRSTRIP AFTER A LEISURELY JAUNT FROM SPOKANE, WASH., THAT TOOK 15 DAYS. THE SQUADRON IS ASSIGNED TO DUTY WITH THE THIRD AIR FORCE HERE.

BRITAINS AIR VICE MARSHAL C.E.N. GUEST, WELCOMING THE PLANES, TOLD THE PILOTS, "THE FLIGHT DEMONSTRATED THE ABILITY TO REINFORCE NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) DEFENSES WITH A SABRE WING ON FAIRLY SHORT NOTICE."
THE PLANES ALL BEARING THE ACE OF SPADES AND DAGGER EMBLEM OF THE 116TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON, WERE THE FIRST SABRE JETS TO SET DOWN IN EUROPE IN SHAPE FOR COMBAT.
MANY OF THE PILOTS ARE VETERANS OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR AND MOST RESIDE IN THE SPOKANE AREA. THE 116TH SQUADRON IS A NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT CALLED OUT IN FEBRUAR FOR 21 MONTHS SERVICE.
A U.S. AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN AT SHEPHERDS GROVE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY MORE SABRES ARE COMING OR WHEN THEY WILL ARRIVE. HOWEVER, ONE AIR FORCE SOURCE SAID MORE WILL BASE AT SHEPHERDS GROVE AND A BATCH WILL GO TO BENTWATERS FIELD IN EASTERN ENGLAND.
GUEST TERMED THE SABRE "A MAGNIFICENT PLANE--THE BEST ALL-ROUND

FIGHTER IN SQUADRON SERVICE TODAY."
TODAY'S ARRIVALS WILL WORK WITH THE ROYAL AIR FORCE FIGHTER COMMAND, GUEST SAID, "TO ENABLE THE ROYAL AIR FORCE TO ASSESS THE MERITS OF SUCH A HIGH-PERFORMANCE JET."
THE 25 PLANES RENDEZVOUSED NEAR SHEPHERDS GROVE AIRFIELD SHORTLY AFTER NOON THAN STREAKED ACROSS THE MAIN RUNWAY IN THREES IN LINE ASTERN.

AUG 1951

A20
WELCOMING BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS WAVED ATOP A MAKESHIFT REVIEWING STAND. THE STARS AND STRIPES AND SKY-BLUE ROYAL AIR FORCE FLAGS SNAPPED SIDE BY SIDE IN A HALF-GALE.
THE PLANES, LED BY THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER, COL. ROBERT J. GARRIGAN OF GRINNELL, IOWA, MADE A SECOND FAST PASS OVER THE STAND BEFORE REGAINING HEIGHT TO PEEL OFF AND LAND.
THE TINY PLANES ARE CAPABLE OF MORE THAN 650 MILES AN HOUR.
BAD WEATHER DOGGED THE FLIGHT FROM ITS TAKE OFF.
THE 25 STOPPED AT DOW AIR FORCE BASE IN MAINE, GOOSE BAY IN LABRADOR, BLUIE WEST ONE IN GREENLAND, KEFLAVIK IN ICELAND, AND STORNOWAY, SCOTLAND. IN ALL, THE SABRES FLEW ABOUT 7,000 MILES.
DY517PED

A139
PRECEDE OUTER HEBRIDES (A93)
SHEPHERDS, GROVE, ENGLAND, AUG 27-(AP)-A SQUADRON OF 25 U.S. SABREJET FIGHTER PLANES WHICH FLEW THE ATLANTIC BY WAY OF ICELAND SET DOWN AT THIS AIR BASE TODAY.
THE SQUADRON IS THE FIRST SABREJET OUTFIT ASSIGNED TO DUTY WITH THE THIRD AIR FORCE HERE.
THE PLANES STOPPED AT STORNAWAY, IN THE OUTER HEBRIDES, THIS MORNING EN ROUTE FROM ICELAND.
DA1147AED

>3
OUTER HEBRIDES, SCOTLAND, AUG 27-(AP)-A SQUADRON OF 25 AMERICAN ABREJET FIGHTERS ARRIVED HERE TODAY EN ROUTE TO ENGLAND AFTER A 90-INUTE FLIGHT FROM ICELAND.
JR751AED

B4 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD MACLEAN
BEAUVALLON, FRANCE, AUG.27-(AP)-WATCHERS SPOTTED MRS.MELINDA MACLEAN, WIFE OF A MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT, PLAYING WITH HER CHILDREN AT A RENTED VILLA TODAY.
SO, SHE HAS RETURNED--THAT IS, IF SHE'S EVER BEEN AWAY.
FOR THREE OR FOUR DAYS, MRS.MACLEAN HAS BEEN PLAYING HIDE-AND-SEEK WITH REPORTERS.
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT SHE CAME TO THE RIVIERA TO MEET HER HUSBAND DONALD IN SECRET. THE DISAPPEARANCE LAST MAY OF MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS, ALSO WITH THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, HAS NEVER BEEN EXPLAINED. THERE ALSO HAS BEEN SPECULATION--BASED ON NOTHING SOLID--THAT THE TWO MEN FLED TO RUSSIA.
A LETTER FROM CHICAGO FOR MRS.MACLEAN WAS REFUSED LAST THURSDAY AT THE VILLA SHE HAS RENTED FROM A FRENCH COUPLE. THEY CLAIMED SHE WASN'T THERE.
POLICE, WHO KEEP A DISCREET WATCH AROUND THE HOUSE, REFUSED TO SAY ANYTHING.
THE AFFAIR HAS BECOME SO MYSTERIOUS THAT OBSERVERS HERE AREN'T EVEN SURE NOW THAT MRS.MACLEAN WASN'T IN THE VILLA ALL THE TIME THESE PAST FEW DAYS.
MAYBE THERE ISN'T EVEN ANY MYSTERY. MAYBE MRS.MACLEAN JUSTS WANTS TO AVOID BEING BOTHERED.
THE FRENCH COUPLE IN THE HOUSE ANSWER QUERIES ABOUT MRS.MACLEAN'S WHEREABOUTS WITH:
"SHE ISN'T HERE, BUT WE HAVE STALIN AND THOREZ (FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADER) HERE."
MRS.MACLEAN CAME HERE AUG.17 WITH HER THREE CHILDREN, MOTHER, A SISTER AND A NEPHEW. SHE SAID THEY CAME JUST FOR A VACATION.
JM423PED

A19(CQ)
(110)
BEAUVALLON, FRANCE, AUG.27-(AP)-MRS. MELINDA MACLEAN, AMERICAN-BORN WIFE OF MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMAT DONALD MACLEAN, HAS APPARENTLY RETURNED TO HER SECLUDED, WELL-GUARDED VILLA HERE.
POLICE WILL NOT LET CORRESPONDENTS NEAR THE HOUSE BUT AN EAVESDROPPER HEARD A FEMININE VOICE TELL THE MACLEAN CHILDREN TO WAKE THEIR MOTHER. IT IS THEREFORE PRESUMED MRS. MACLEAN HAS RETURNED FROM WHEREVER SHE HAS BEEN FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS.
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT MRS. MACLEAN MAY HAVE COME HERE FOR A REUNION WITH HER HUSBAND WHO DISAPPEARED SOME MONTHS AGO WITH HIS FOREIGN OFFICE COLLEAGUE GUY BURGESS. SOME QUARTERS FEAR THE TWO DIPLOMATS HAVE GONE OVER TO THE RUSSIANS.
BB253AED

AUG 1951

D33 (280)
PARIS, AUG.27-(AP)-RAW MATERIAL SHORTAGES HAVE LIMITED PRODUCTION INCREASES IN WESTERN EUROPE-- BUT NOT AS MUCH AS HAD BEEN FEARED.
THIS IS THE CONCLUSION DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (O.E.E.C.) WHICH GROUPS THE MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES. ITS REPORTS COVERS THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 1951.
"IN GENERAL THE LEVEL OF PRODUCTION HAS REMAINED HIGH," THE O.E.E.C. SAID. "(BUT) IN MOST COUNTRIES THE LEVEL OF THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 1950 WAS ONLY SLIGHTLY EXCEEDED: IN THE UNITED KINGDOM THIS LEVEL WAS NOT REACHED IN SPITE OF A VERY BRISK GENERAL DEMAND WHICH COULD NOT BE FULLY SATISFIED."
TAKING THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 1950 AS 100, THE COMBINED PRODUCTION INDEX OF ALL THE O.E.E.C. COUNTRIES EXCEPT SWITZERLAND WAS 112 FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 1950 AND 113 FOR THE FIRST THIRD OF 1951.
"IN CASES WHERE THERE HAS BEEN A LARGE IMPROVEMENT IN PRODUCTION COMPARED WITH THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD OF 1950," THE REPORT CONTINUES, "THIS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO OBSCURE THE FACT THAT WESTERN EUROPE WOULD HAVE MADE EVEN MORE RAPID PROGRESS, AND ALSO HAVE BEEN BETTER ABLE TO MEET ITS INCREASED COMMITMENTS, IF RAW MATERIAL SUPPLIES HAD BEEN MORE ABUNDANT."
THE REPORT POINTS OUT, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT U.K. IMPORTS OF IRON ORE WERE CUT BY THE SHORTAGE OF SHPPPING. THIS SITUATION WAS EASED SOMEWHAT, HOWEVER, WHEN A NUMBER OF LIBERTY SHIPS WERE SWITCHED TO NORTH AFRICA TO LOAD ORE AFTER THEY HAD UNLOADED AMERICAN COAL IN BRITAIN.
THE REPORT LAYS GREAT EMPHASIS ON THE COAL SHORTAGE, WHICH IT SAYS "HARD WINTER WOULD HAVE MADE CATASTROPHIC." IN THE FUTURE, IT SAYS, EUROPEAN COAL PRODUCTION MUST BE INCREASED.
"FAILING SUCH AN INCREASE," ACCORDING TO THE O.E.E.C., "THE EXPANSION OF EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION WILL BE GREATLY IMPEDED."
R1211PED

30.24- 26229

B85 Q

PARIS, AUG.27-(AP)-SEN.FERGUSON (R-MICH) AND FOUR CONGRESSMEN HELD A LONG CONFERENCE TODAY WITH GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

THE SUBJECT OF THE TALKS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE VISITING GROUP IS EN ROUTE TO ANKARA, TURKEY, FOR A MEETING OF THE INTER-PARLIAMENTARY UNION.

IN THE PARTY WERE REP.COOLEY (D-NC); REP.POAGE (D-TEX.); REP.GORE (D-TENN); AND REP.EBERHARTER (D-PENN).

WW135PED

A99 (130)

ROME, AUG. 27-(AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY OF ALAMEIN, DEPUTY SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS' DEFENSE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY IN A ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANE FROM UDINE.

MONTGOMERY DESCRIBED HIS TRIP TO ROME AS PARTLY OFFICIAL, PARTLY FOR VACATION AND REST.

HIGH ON HIS PROGRAM WILL BE A CONFERENCE WITH U. S. ADMIRAL ROBERT B. CARNEY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES, SOUTHERN EUROPE, WHO ALSO ARRIVED IN ROME TODAY FROM HIS NAPLES HEADQUARTERS.

MONTGOMERY HAS JUST COMPLETED AN INTENSIVE INSPECTION OF ITALIAN DEFENSES AND FIGHTING FORCES IN NORTHERN ITALY.

HE SAID UPON HIS ARRIVAL THAT HE WAS "SATISFIED" WITH HIS RECENT TOUR IN NORTHERN ITALY.

JT802AED NM

B5 (Q)

-17-

(180)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.27-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL REJECTED TODAY SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO PUT THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED PEACE PROGRAM BEFORE THE U.N. COMMISSION ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN.

G.P.ARKADIEV, THE CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE, INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION ASKING THE COMMISSION TO PREPARE RECOMMENDATIONS "ON THE ACTION TO BE TAKEN BY BODIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO FACILITATE THE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF WOMEN IN THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE."

BRITAIN'S H.T.A.OVERTON INTRODUCED A MOTION NOT TO CONSIDER THE RESOLUTION, SAYING IT HAD BEEN DISCUSSED "AD NAUSEAM" IN THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMITTEE.

HE CALLED THE SOVIET RESOLUTION DISHONEST AND SAID IT WAS ADVANCED FOR PROPAGANDA REASONS.

"IT DONESN'T DEAL WITH PEACE," HE ADDED, "BUT WITH PEACE ON SOVIET TERMS. ITS AIM BEARS A SUSPICIOUS LIKENESS TO THOSE OF SOVIET EXPANSIONISM."

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"IT DONESN'T DEAL WITH PEACE," HE ADDED, "BUT WITH PEACE ON SOVIET TERMS. ITS AIM BEARS A SUSPICIOUS LIKENESS TO THOSE OF SOVIET EXPANSIONISM."

THE SOVIET DELEGATE SAID MORE THAN 700,000,000 NAMES HAVE BEEN SIGNED TO THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL AND MORE THAN 450,000,000 TO THE APPEAL FOR A FIVE-POWER PEACE TREATY WHICH WOULD INCLUDE RED CHINA.

ONLY THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA VOTED AGAINST THROWING OUT THE SOVIET RESOLUTION.

JM430PED

A48

THE HAGUE, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT DECIDED TODAY TO SEND A SEVEN-MAN DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO.

THERE STILL HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO WHETHER THE DUTCH WILL SIGN THE PROPOSED TREATY. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT HAS STRONG OBJECTIONS TO SEVERAL ARTICLES OF THE TREATY.

KM648PED

stockholm, sweden, aug. 27-(ap)-poland's communist masters make no allowances for the weaker sex, says a young blonde refugee from that land and many a woman who fails to follow the red regimen winds up in a labor camp.

"a woman in poland today is no longer treated as a woman," said 21-year-old krystyna korczynska, who fled poland in a makeshift plane with three polish youths on aug. 3.

she told reporters that women found guilty of even slight offenses are being shipped to special labor camps "from which no one ever returns and which are entirely isolated from the outer world."

the girl, who said she is using the name korczynska in the hope the "communists will not touch my parents", landed at bulltofta airport in south sweden after a flight across the baltic.

she was accompanied by her fiance, a 23-year-old photographer,

and two students, all members of the poznan amateur flying club. sweden has granted them asylum, along with 12 polish navy mutineers who docked here a day before the plane landed.

miss korczynska said she and her fiance made a pledge on their engagement day in 1949 to flee together from poland as soon as they got a chance.

"we will marry as soon as we have jobs in sweden," she said.

"working discipline is frightfully strict in poland," she said. "the slightest offense is being punished--if you are lucky, you get off only with a cut in salary. if you are late three time in a month, they take away half your pay.

"with an average monthly salary for a girl of only 300-350 zloty (about $80-$90) and the price of a simple frock about 600 zloty, it is extremely hard to stand any salary cuts."

miss korczynska said she had been working as a clerk for the past two years in a big state-owned food importing agency.

"i refused to join the communist party, although that meant lower pay and inferior working conditions," she said. "they cut my salary again and again and forced me to do strenuous overtime work--six additional hours a day without overtime pay. but i did not yield an inch."

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B6 (Q)
(200)
-17-

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, AUG.27-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN TO PREVENT THE ARMING OF WEST GERMANY TO AID WESTERN DEFENSE.

THEIR METHOD WAS TO TRY TO FRIGHTEN WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS INTO PROTESTING AGAINST REARMING THE GERMANS AS "CREATING A NEW GERMAN IMPERIALISM" WHICH WOULD AGAIN TRY TOCONUUER EUROPE.

THIS WAS THE THEME HIT BY WILHELM PIECK, COMMUNIST PRESIDENT OF SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH COMMUNIST RADIO REPORTERS FROM WARSAW, PRAGUE, BUDAPEST, BUCHAREST AND THE ORGAN OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, UNITA.

TEXT OF THE INTERVIEW WAS DISTRIBUTED HERE BY THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY ALREADY HAS AN ARMY DISGUISED AS A POLICE FORCE, BUT PIECK MADE NO MENTION OF THIS.

HIS INTERVIEWERS ASKED HIM IF WEST GERMAN REMILITARIZATION WOULDN'T CONSTITUTE, "LIKE HITLER, A DANGEROUS THREAT FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF FRANCE, BELGIUM, ITALY, HOLLAND AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES."

HE ANSWERED: "IT IS TRUE THAT THE REVIVAL OF WARLIKE GERMAN IMPERIALISM, THE PRUSSIAN-GERMAN MILITARISM, THREATENS THE INDEPENDENCE OF ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND OTHER WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. THOSE PEOPLES SHOULD RECALL THAT THE IMPERIALISTS IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES ONCE MADE A GRAVE MISTAKE. THEY FURTHERED HITLER, PERMITTED HIM TO REMILITARIZE THE RHINELAND, LET HIM OVERRUN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. X X X THE PEOPLE OF FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, DENMARK AND NORWAY, AND EVEN ENGLAND, HAD TO PAY BLOODY SACRIFICES FOR THIS MISTAKE. X X X THEY SHOULDN'T REPEAT IT BECAUSE THE GERMAN IMPERIALISTS TWICE TRIED FOR WORLD HEGEMONY IN WORLD WARS. THAT WOULD BE THEIR GOAL ALSO IN A THIRD WORLD WAR."

JM438PED

A17

BERLIN, AUG.27-(AP)-A COUPLE OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHOSE URGE TO DRINK SOME BOLSHEVIK BEER LANDED THEM IN A COMMUNIST JAIL WERE BACK IN WEST BERLIN TODAY.

THE TWO--CPL. ROBERT LENTZ OF (2449 PLEASANT AVE.) HAMILTON, O., AND CPL. ALVIN S. BRYSON OF (211 ONTORA BOULEVARD) ASHEVILLE,N.C.--SAID THEIR RUSSIAN CAPTORS TREATED THEM WELL.

THEY SAID THEY GOT OFF THE BERLIN ELEVATED RAILWAY AT THE WRONG STOP SATURDAY NIGHT AND COMMUNIST POLICE GRABBED THEM. THEY WERE RELEASED SUNDAY AFTER A NIGHT IN JAIL.

"ALL WE WANTED WAS TO GET A BEER IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR," THEY SAID.

BB251AED

A75
BERLIN, AUG. 27-(AP)-GERMAN POLICE REPORTED TONIGHT THAT AN AMERICAN SOLDIER SHOT AND KILLED HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART, THEN ATTEMPTED SUICIDE IN A LOVERS' QUARREL.
AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE SAID THE SOLDIER, A CORPORAL, IS NOT EXPECTED TO LIVE. HE WAS RUSHED TO A HOSPITAL WITH A SERIOUS HEAD WOUND. HIS NAME WAS WITHHELD BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES PENDING NOTIFICATION OF HIS RELATIVES.
THE GIRL WAS IDENTIFIED BY THE GERMANS AS SIGRID KUBISCH, 22. THE SHOOTING OCCURRED IN HER APARTMENT IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN. NEIGHBORS SAID THEY HEARD THE COUPLE IN A VIOLENT QUARREL BEFORE THE SHOOTING.
R.1817PED

B25 Q
-17- (270)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 27-(AP)-AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY TOLD THE GERMANS TODAY THAT THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MAKE NO FINAL DECISION ON GERMAN REARMAMENT AT THEIR MEETING NEXT MONTH IN WASHINGTON.
A HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID MCCLOY GAVE THIS WORD TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DURING A FIVE-HOUR CONFERENCE IN WHICH THEY REVIEWED ALL OUTSTANDING ALLIED-GERMAN PROBLEMS.
MCCLOY TOLD THE CHANCELLOR THAT THE THREE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS PROBABLY WILL RECEIVE ONLY GUIDANCE ON WESTERN POLICY TOWARD GERMANY WHEN THEY MEET WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ABOUT SEPT. 10.
THE HIGH COMMISSIONER INFORMED ADENAUER THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET LATER--PROBABLY IN OCTOBER OR NOVEMBER--TO MAKE FINAL DECISIONS ON GERMAN PROBLEMS.
MCCLOY PLANS TO LEAVE EARLY NEXT WEEK FOR WASHINGTON TO CONFER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON BEFORE JOINING THE THREE-POWER TALKS.
AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAID ADENAUER ASKED TO MEET MCCLOY TODAY WITH THE APPARENT ASSUMPTION THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD REACH FINAL AGREEMENT ON SUCH QUESTIONS AS THE INCORPORATION OF GERMAN ARMED UNITS IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.
MCCLOY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE STRESSED TO ADENAUER THE IMPORTANCE OF AN AGREEMENT ON A EUROPEAN ARMY. HE VOICED CONFIDENCE THAT THE WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS CAN HAMMER OUT DIFFERENCES ON SUCH QUESTIONS AS THE SIZE OF UNITS IN THE PROPOSED CONTINENTAL FORCE.
THE EUROPEAN ARMY CONFERENCE IN PARIS HAS TEMPORARILY STALLED OVER FRENCH OBJECTIONS TO THE USE OF GERMAN TROOPS IN DIVISIONAL STRENGTH. THE GERMANS--AND MOST WESTERN MILITARY MEN--CONTEND THAT THE FRENCH PLAN FOR UNITS OF BRIGADE OR R

OVER FRENCH OBJECTIONS TO THE USE OF GERMAN TROOPS IN DIVISIONAL STRENGTH. THE GERMANS--AND MOST WESTERN MILITARY MEN--CONTEND THAT THE FRENCH PLAN FOR UNITS OF BRIGADE OR REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM STRENGTH IS MILITARILY UNSOUND.

THE ALLIES AND GERMANS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO AGREE OVER HOW MUCH POWER AMERICA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHOULD RETAIN ONCE WEST GERMANY JOINS THE WESTERN DEFENSE SETUP, THE OCCUPATION POWERS WANT TO RETAIN THE RIGHT TO TAKE BACK GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL OF WEST GERMANY IN AN EMERGENCY. THE GERMANS OBJECT.

ON OTHER PROBLEMS, THE HIGH AMERICAN SOURCE SAID MCCLOY:

1. TOLD ADENAUER THAT GERMAN EXPERTS COULD SIT DOWN WITH U.S. EXPERTS TO SEEK ALLEGED EXTRAVAGANCES IN OCCUPATION CHARGES. ADENAUER HAD COMPLAINED TO MCCLOY THAT HE FELT THE ALLIES WERE WASTING LARGE SUMS WHICH GERMAN TAXPAYERS HAVE TO PAY TO HELP MEET THE COSTS OF KEEPING ALLIED TROOPS IN GERMANY.

MCCLOY, HOWEVER, TOLD THE CHANCELLOR THAT TALK ABOUT ALLIED EXTRAVAGANCES WITH GERMAN MONEY IS LARGELY TALK.

2. REVIEWED ALLIED PLANS TO CLARIFY THE STATUS OF GERMANY'S EXTERNAL ASSETS. THE GERMANS HAVE HOPED TO USE THESE TO HELP OFFSET THEIR LARGE FOREIGN DEBTS.

MCCLOY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD ADENAUER THAT THE ALLIES PLAN TO FINALIZE THEIR SEIZURE OF GERMAN ASSETS WHICH TOOK PLACE DURING THE AFTER THE WAR. THE NEW ALLIED ACTION WILL SIMPLY CONFIRM THE TITLE OF THE ALLIED NATIONS AND THEIR NATIONALS TO THESE ASSETS, IT WAS SAID.

BB724PED

AUG 1951

A16
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 27-(AP)-A WORLD-WIDE PRESS SERVICE DESIGNED TO FURNISH WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MISSIONS WITH DOMESTIC NEWS IS BEING SET UP BY THE BONN REGIME, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED YESTERDAY.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SERVICE WILL FUNCTION IN SIMILAR FASHION TO THE ENGLISH LONDON PRESS SERVICE AND THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS SERVICE.
BB248AED

A25 (120)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG 27-(AP)-EUROPEAN COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THAT FIRST ELEMENTS OF THE SEVENTH U.S. CORPS WOULD ARRIVE IN GERMANY THIS FALL TO JOIN GEN. EISENHOWER'S ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE.
THE SEVENTH CORPS, NOW COMPRISING THE 28TH AND 43RD DIVISIONS, IS COMMANDED BY MAJ. GEN. WITHERS A. BURRESS, WORLD WAR 11 COMMANDER

OF THE 100TH INFANTRY DIVISION.
THE FIRST ARRIVALS OF THE CORPS WILL BE HEADQUARTERS AND HEADQUARTERS ELEMENTS.
MEMBERS OF THE 28TH DIVISION WERE FORMERLY OF THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD. THE 43RD DIVISION IS COMPOSED OF SOLDIERS FROM THE NEW ENGLAND NATIONAL GUARD.
AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY WILL INCLUDE ONE FIELD ARMY OF TWO CORPS, ACCORDING TO PRESENT PLANS. EACH CORPS WILL HAVE TWO INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND THE EQUIVALENT OF ONE ARMORED DIVISION.
DY529PED

A100
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 27-(AP)-U. S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY RELEASED THE NAMES OF SIX AMERICANS KILLED IN THE METZ, FRANCE, TRAIN ACCIDENT LAST FRIDAY.
THEY WERE: MISS DOROTHY E. PETERSEN OF (97 GOULD STREET) WAKEFIELD, MASS; ARTHUR R. SORACI OF (314 VERONA STREET) NEWARK, N.J.; PVT. COWAN H. WAGNER, ROUTE ONE, TROUTMANS, N.C.; PVT. WILLIAM H. DICKINSON, CUTLER, WASHINGTON COUNTY, OHIO; PVT. ALPHONZA MACLAUGHLIN, 203 JOHNSON ST., DURHAM, N. C.; PVT. EVERETT J. WHALON, R. F. D. 7, MONTVILLE, CONN.
MISS PETERSEN, A VOLUNTEER WORKER FOR THE UNITARIAN SERVICES COMMITTEE, HAD BEEN AIDING IN A CHILDREN'S HOME IN THE VICINITY OF BREMEN, GERMANY. SORACI, A TOURIST, HAD BEEN VISITING HIS BROTHER WHO IS STATIONED IN GERMANY. WAGNER AND DICKINSON WERE EN ROUTE TO THEIR FIRST ASSIGNMENT IN THE COMMUNICATION ZONE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMAND, THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID
JT811AED

A141
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 27-(AP)-MILITARY POLICE TODAY WERE HOLDING AN AMERICAN SERGEANT WHO, THEY SAID, FLEW FROM FORT KNOX, KY., TO GERMANY ON FORGED FURLOUGH PAPERS.
THEY SAID THE SERGEANT WAS ARRESTED AT RHINE MAIN AIRFIELD SATURDAY WHEN HE TRIED TO BOARD A MILITARY PLANE BOUND FOR AMERICA.
WITH HIM, POLICE SAVD, WAS A GERMAN NATIONAL IN THE UNIFORM OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER. BOTH WERE IN POUSESSION OF FORGED ORDERS, POLICE SAID.
THEIR NAMES WERE IWHTHELD PENDING FILING OF CHARGES.

THE GERMAN WAS RECOGNIZED BY A CUSTOMS INSPECTOR AT THE AIRPORT.
POLICE REPORTED THAT THE AMERICAN GI WAS A MEMBER OF A FOOD SERVICE COMPANY AT FORT KNOX AND THAT HE SAID HE HAD BEEN AWOL SINCE AUGUST 4.
THE AMERICAN CARRIED A LOADED AUTOMATIC, POLICE REPORTED.
DA1153AED

A94
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 27-(AP)-MORE THAN 50,000 METAL WORKERS IN THE U.S. ZONE STATE OF HESSE WENT ON STRIKE HERE TODAY TO ENFORCE THEIR DEMANDS FOR HIGHER WAGES.
THE STRIKE IS CONFINED TO THE CITIES OF FRANKFURT, OFFENBACH, HANAU AND DARMSTADT, BUT TRADE UNION OFFICIALS PREDICTED IT MAY SPREAD SOON TO OTHER DISTRICTS OF THE STATE.
THE STRIKERS DEMAND A 12 PFENNING (THREE U.S. CENTS) INCREASE ON HOURLY WAGES NOW AVERAGING 33 CENTS.
NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.
JR752AED

B95 Q
BREMEN, GERMANY, AUG.27-(AP)-DR.MICHIO KUZAKI, MODERATOR OF THE JAPANESE EVANGELICAL CHURCH, ARRIVED IN BREMEN TODAY ON A SEVERAL WEEKS TOUR OF GERMANY.
BREMEN CHURCH OFFICIALS SAID DR.KUZAKI IS SEEKING MISSIONARIES, NURSES AND TEACHERS FOR JAPAN.
VW218PED

A26
NIGHT LEAD CZECH PLANE
COBURG, GERMANY, AUG 27-(AP)-TWO MEN AND TWO WOMEN LANDED HERE IN A SMALL PLANE YESTERDAY AFTER FLEEING COMMUNIST RULE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE FOUR HAD LANDED ON AN AMERICAN AIRSTRIP HERE. LATER AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID THE CZECHS HAD ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.

THE AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID THE FOUR APPARENTLY COMMANDEERED THE PLANE AT EGER, CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
DY530PED

A124
COBURG, GERMANY, AUG 27-(AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT PLANE WITH FOUR MEN ABOARD LANDED ON AN AMERICAN AIRSTRIP HERE SUNDAY AFTERNOON.
WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE WHO REPORTED THIS TODAY SAID THE FOUR PRESUMABLY WERE FLEEING COMMUNIST RULE IN THEIR HOMELAND. COBURG IS NEAR THE CZECH BORDER.
AMERICAN AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE CASE. USUALLY PERSONS SEEKING REFUGE IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY ARE QUESTIONED BY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS BEFORE DISCLOSURES ARE MADE.
DA1044AED

A56
(500)
PMS BUDGET
TITO
BY ALEX SINGLETON
BLED, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 27-(AP)-FORMATION OF A STRONG DEFENSIVE BLOC AGAINST RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM IN SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE IS BELIEVED HERE TO HAVE BEEN THE AIM OF W. AVERELL HARRIMAN'S WEEK-END VISIT TO MARSHAL TITO.
HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TOP-RANKING DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE SHOOTER, PAUSED IN YUGOSLAVIA SATURDAY AND SUNDAY EN ROUTE FROM TEHRAN, IRAN, TO LONDON.
IT IS AN OPEN SECRET THAT THE U.S., BRITAIN AND VARIOUS OTHER ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES WOULD LIKE COUNTRIES IN THIS AREA -- YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE, TURKEY AND PERHAPS ITALY -- TO DRAW TOGETHER IN A MILITARY ALLIANCE.
COLLECTIVELY THEY COULD MOUNT ENOUGH STRENGTH IN FIGHTING MEN AND MATERIAL TO CHALLENGE, WITH AMERICAN HELP, SOVIET HOPES OF OBTAINING A CONTROLLING POSITION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
YUGOSLAVIA HAS AN ARMY SECOND IN SIZE ONLY TO RUSSIA ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT; THE GREEK ARMY HAS BEEN TOUGHENED BY ITS EXPERIENCES IN THE RECENTLY-ENDED CIVIL WAR AND IS EQUIPPED BY THE U.S."
THE TURKS ALWAYS HAVE PROVED FORMIDABLE FOES.
THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF DREAMED OF

SUCH AN ALLIANCE AS LONG AGO AS 1946. AT THAT TIME, TITO STILL WAS ALLIED WITH THE KREMLIN.

SUPPORT FOR THE ALLIANCE WAS DEMONSTRATED BY CONGRESSIONAL PASSAGE OF THE GREEK-TURKEY AID BILL WHICH BOLSTERED ANTI-RUSSIAN MORALE IN BOTH COUNTRIES.

WITH THE SPLIT BETWEEN TITO AND STALIN THE SITUATION IMPROVED FURTHER.

YUGOSLAVIA, WHILE INSISTING ON A NEUTRAL POSITION, HAD TO TURN TO THE WEST FOR ECONOMIC AID AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT NO LONGER AVAILABLE FROM ITS ONE TIME COMMUNIST ALLIES.

ALL THESE FACTORS WERE BROUGHT OUT OVER THE LUNCHEON TABLE SATURDAY WHERE HARRIMAN AND TITO SAT TALKING FOR FIVE HOURS.

IT IS DOUBTFUL IF THE CHAIN-SMOKING HARRIMAN EMPHASIZED TOO STRONGLY THE U.S. DESIRE FOR A SOUTHEAST EUROPE ALLIANCE SINCE HE IS WELL AWARE OF HOW SUSPICIOUS AND RESENTFUL OTHER COUNTRIES ARE OF AMERICAN INTERFERENCE IN THEIR AFFAIRS. BUT IT IS PROBABLE THAT HE EMPHASIZED TO TITO THAT THE SPIGOTS OF AMERICAN AID -- BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC -- WOULD BE OPENED WIDER IF YUGOSLAVIA WILL SAY FRANKLY WHERE IT WILL STAND IN EVENT OF A THIRD WORLD WAR.

A57

HARRIMAN, WHO HAS HAD WIDE DIPLOMATIC EXPERIENCE IN LONDON, MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON, LOOKS AT THE PROBLEM OF SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE FROM A GEOGRAPHICAL RATHER THAN A POLITICAL POINT OF VIEW.

TO HIM IT SEEMS NATURAL THAT YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY SHOULD BE DRAWN TOGETHER FOR PROTECTION AGAINST RUSSIA DESPITE THEIR POLITICAL DIFFERENCES.

IT IS A BIT DIFFERENT IN THE CASE OF ITALY. OPEN WOUNDS STILL REMAIN BETWEEN YUGOSLAVS AND ITALIANS STEMMING FROM THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY. UNTIL SUCH QUESTIONS AS THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE ARE SOLVED THERE SEEMS LITTLE CHANCE OF PARTNERSHIP.

HARRIMAN SPENT SATURDAY NIGHT IN A VILLA ACROSS A LAKE FROM TITO'S HOME. NOTES OF THE AMERICANSONG "SOLITUDE" DRIFTED OVER THE WATER -- EXPRESSING YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESENT POSITION IN THE WORLD.

PERHAPS HARRIMAN'S TALKS HAVE HELPED TO CHANGE THE TUNE.

JD637AFD

A117KKX (200)

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, AUG. 27-(AP)-A TYPEWRITTEN TRADE LETTER OFFERING TO EXPORT RELATIVELY HUGE QUANTITIES OF OPIUM FROM RED CHINA AT "WHOLESALE" BARGAIN RATES WAS TURNED OVER TO HONG KONG OPIUM CONTROL AGENTS TODAY.

THE OFFER WAS MADE TO A CHINESE TRAVELER FROM INDONESIA, TRAVELING ON A DUTCH PASSPORT, WHO ASKED HIS NAME NOT BE USED. IT CAME FROM A CHINESE RED TRADE REPRESENTATIVE IN CANTON WHO PURPORTED TO BE ACTING FOR HIMSELF.

THE OFFER WAS FOR MINIMUM EXPORT OF FIVE TO 20 TONS OF OPIUM---AN AMOUNT FAR IN EXCESS OF THE USUAL EXPORTS OF THE PROHIBITED DRUG. ITS PRICE WAS SET AT $575 PER BAG OF 138 TAELS (11 1/2 POUNDS) OR APPROXIMATELY $3.14 AN OUNCE.

THE "GONG PRICE" FOR OPIUM SMUGGLED INTO SAN FRANCISCO IS $500 FOR A FIVE-TAEL (6 2/3 OUNCE) CAN, SUPERVISING INSPECTOR GEORGE S. MALONEY OF THE CALIFORNIA STATE NARCOTIC BUREAU TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

MALONEY SAID THAT WHILE FIVE TO 20 TONS WAS A LARGE QUANTITY, HE HAD HEARD OF THOSE AMOUNTS BEING SHIPPED FROM RED CHINA. HE SAID ONE FIVE-TON SHIPMENT RECENTLY WAS CAPTURED ABOARD ONE VESSEL BOUND FOR MANCHURIA).

HONG KONG OPIUM CONTROL OFFICERS CALLED THE $3.14 FIGURE A "REASONABLE WHOLESALE PRICE" WHEN OFFERED IN SUCH QUANTITY.

THE DETAILS OFFER CALLED FOR 20 PER CENT DOWN PAYMENT IN FOREIGN OR COMMUNIST MONEY. THE REMAINDER WAS TO BE DEPOSITED IN THE CHINA STATE BANK IN HONG KONG FOR RELEASE TO THE COMMUNISTS "UPON COMPLETION OF LOADING ABOARD STEAMER IN TIENTSIN OR OTHER NORTH CHINA PORT."

FJ835PCS

A117KX

WEST OUT 130

MANILA, AUG. 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT QUIRINO LEFT FOR WASHINGTON, TONIGHT AFTER HINTING THAT THE PHILIPPINES WILL SEEK FURTHER REVISIONS IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY DRAFT.

QUIRINO IS FLYING TO WASHINGTON TO WITNESS THE SIGNING THURSDAY OF A PHILIPPINES-UNITED STATES MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT.

HE DOES NOT PLAN TO ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE OPENING IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4. HE WILL ENTER JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL IN BALTIMORE FOR A CHECKUP.

BUT, HE SAID IN AN AIRPORT FAREWELL SPEECH, HE WILL BE AVAILABLE "FOR CONSULTATION DURING NEGOTIATIONS."

HIS LISTENERS TOOK THIS TO MEAN THAT THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATION WOULD CONTINUE THE REPUBLIC'S FIGHT FOR REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN, UP TO THE MOMENT THE TREATY IS SIGNED.

GG812ACS

AUG 1951

B82KX (Q)

PRECEDE MANILA DAY (140)

GUAM, AUG. 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES VISITED AN HOUR TODAY WITH GUAM GOVERNOR CARLTON SKINNER DURING A STOPOVER EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON, D. C.

QUIRINO IS GOING TO THE U. S. CAPITAL FOR THE SIGNING OF A PHILIPPINES-U. S. SECURITY PACT. HE HINTED BEFORE LEAVING MANILA HE WOULD SEEK FURTHER REVISIONS IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TO BE SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT IS TO BE SIGNED IN WASHINGTON AUG. 30. QUIRINO DOES NOT PLAN TO ATTEND THE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE, OPENING SEPT. 4. INSTEAD HE WILL ENTER JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL IN BALTIMORE FOR A CHECKUP.

QUIRINO EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN SAN FRANCISCO FROM HONOLULU TUESDAY AFTERNOON OR NIGHT

THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY DRAFT WAS REVISED ONCE AFTER THE PHILIPPINES PROTESTED THE LACK OF A REPARATIONS CLAUSE. PRESUMABLY THE ISLAND REPUBLIC WILL SEEK A STRENGTHENING, OR BORADENING OF THE CLAUSE IN ANY EFFORT FOR FURTHER REVISION OF THE TREATY.

FJ930PCS

A143

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, AUG 27-(AP)-SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY ARGENTINA WOULD ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE WITH THE INTENTION OF SUPPORTING ITS ADOPTION.

M12M

A151KX (DOUGLS)

(WEST OUT) (110)

MANILA,TUESDAY,AUG.28-(AP)-JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT TODAY LAUGHED OFF RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT HE HAS BEEN SPYING IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"SPIES USUALLY GET PAID BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS," SAID THE MOUNTAIN-

CLIMBING JURIST WHOSE ACTIVITIES HAVE AROUSED COMMENT IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"I PAY MY OWN EXPENSES."

DOUGLAS SAID HE HAD NOTED A SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN THE FLOW OF TRADE OVER THE ANCIENT CARAVAN TRAILS OF CENTRAL ASIA, WHERE HE TOURED FOR 26 DAYS RECENTLY.

INSTEAD OF MOVING DOWN INTO INDIA AND IRAN, HE SAID, THE CARAVANS COMING OUT OF CHINA NOW GO INTO SOVIET TERRITORY.

DOUGLAS PLANNED TO LEAVE BY PLANE FOR THE U.S. THIS EVENING.

HH1049PCS

A70

NIGHT LEAD PAKISTAN

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 27-(AP)-PAKISTAN PROTESTED TO THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED REUNION PROPAGANDA BY MRS. VIJAYALAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE PROTEST SAID MRS. PANDIT TOLD AMERICAN REPORTERS RECENTLY, "WE INDIANS NEVER ACCEPTED THE TWO-NATION THEORY. INDIA AND PAKISTAN WILL SOME DAY BECOME ONE NATION."

HER STATEMENT, PAKISTAN SAID, CONFIRMS THAT INDIAN LEADERS ACCEPTED PARTITION AS ONLY TEMPORARY.

RJ803PED

AUG 1951

A101 (200)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 27-(AP)-FRANK GRAHAM, THE UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR ON THE KASHMIR DISPUTE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR NEW TALKS WITH PAKISTANI OFFICIALS ON DEMILITARIZATION OF THE BORDER AREA OF JAMMU STATE IN KASHMIR.

GRAHAM ARRIVED FROM NEW DELHI, WHERE HE MET INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FOR AN 80-MINUTE TALK YESTERDAY. HE WAS TO FLY BACK TO NEW DELHI WEDNESDAY TO CONTINUE HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH NEHRU.

THE MEDIATOR MET A NUMBER OF HIGH PAKISTANI OFFICIALS, AND IT WAS BELIEVED HE BROUGHT SOME FORMULA FOR DEMILITARIZATION OF THE BORDER AREA WHICH MIGHT JIBE WITH INDIA'S VIEWS. THERE WAS SOME INDICATION THAT GRAHAM MADE PROGRESS IN HIS EFFORTS TO KEEP INDIA AND PAKISTAN FROM OPEN WARFARE IN THE DISPUTE OVER THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE WHICH BOTH CLAIM.

OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED THAT THE DEMILITARIZATION OF JAMMU, ORDERED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, WOULD MEAN THAT FIRST, ALL TRIBESMEN AND PAKISTANI NATIONALS WHO ENTERED JAMMU FROM ACROSS THE BORDER DURING THE EARLY DAYS OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE WOULD HAVE TO BE WITHDRAWN. THE NEXT STEP WOULD CALL FOR SIMULTANEOUS WITHDRAWAL OF PAKISTANI TROOPS AND THE BULK OF INDIAN TROOPS FROM JAMMU.

PAKISTANI OFFICIAL SOURCES SAY TRIBESMEN AND PAKISTANI NATIONALS HAVE BEEN OUT OF THE STATE SINCE A FEW MONTHS AFTER THE 1949 CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT, AND THAT GRAHAM NOW FACES THE JOB OF ARRANGING THE TROOP WITHDRAWALS. A PAKISTANI SPOKESMAN SAID PAKISTAN AGREED TO DO THIS LONG AGO, BUT THAT INDIA CREATED OBSTACLES AND RAISED NEW POINTS IN THE DISPUTE.

JT834AED

A77

(100)

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY NAMED TWO SUB-COMMITTEES TO STUDY MEMBER COUNTRIES' ATTITUDES ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND ON A PROPOSED ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE CONFERENCE.

THE MEETING WAS CLOSED. HOWEVER, LEAGUE SOURCES SAID EGYPT IS OPPOSED TO THE MAINTENANCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN, AS PROVIDED IN THE TREATY DRAFT. AMONG LEAGUE MEMBERS, ONLY IRAQ HAS ACCEPTED THE UNITED STATES' INVITATION TO ATTEND THE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

A CONFERENCE OF ARABS AND JEWS IN PARIS IN SEPTEMBER TO SEEK PEACE TERMS IN PALESTINE WAS PROPOSED RECENTLY BY THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE CONCILIATION COMMISSION. THE LEAGUE SUB-COMMITTEE WILL FORMULATE THE ARAB POSITION ON THIS PROPOSAL.

HX822PED

A110

JAPANESE TREATY

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG.27-(AP)-PARLIAMENTARY SOURCES SAID TODAY ONLY 20 PER CENT OF THIS YOUNG REPUBLIC'S MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT ARE IN FAVOR OF SIGNING THE JAPANESE TREATY, AND OPPOSITION APPARENTLY IS GROWING WITH THE PUBLICATION OF INDIA'S OBJECTIONS TO THE PEACE SETTLEMENT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONALIST PARTY, SECOND BIGGEST IN THE COALITION CABINET OF PERMIER SOEKIMAN, TOLD A REPORTER THE INDONESIAN DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY CONFERENCE OPENING NEXT WEEK MAY ADVANCE SOME SUGGESTIONS, THE RESPONSE TO WHICH MAY DECIDE WHETHER INDONESIA SIGNS. INDONESIA IS SENDING A DELEGATION HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER ACHMAD SOEBARDJO, BUT NO DECISION WHETHER INDONESIA WOULD SIGN HAS YET BEEN MADE.

N929AED

AUG 1951

A15

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG.27-(AP)-MILITARY POLICE HAVE ARRESTED 100 MORE SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES BRINGING THE TOTAL TO 2,000 JAILED IN THREE WEEKS.

ABOUT 25 OF THOSE PICKED UP YESTERDAY WERE MEMBERS OF THE MASHUMI MOSLEM PARTY--INDONESIA'S BIGGEST GOVERNMENT GROUP. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ALL SUSPECTS ARRESTED WERE NOT LEFT-WINGERS.

ISA ANSHARY, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND LEADER OF THE MASHUMI'S WEST JAVA BRANCH, WAS ONE OF THOSE ARRESTED. ALTOGETHER 18 MEMBERS OF PARLAIMENT HAVE BEEN JAILED. THREE HAVE BEEN FREED.

BB247AED

A98

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG. 27-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF IMMIGRANTS DEMONSTRATED IN THE STREETS OF TEL AVIV TODAY DEMANDING WOODEN HUTS TO REPLACE THE TENTS WHERE THEY ARE LIVING.

THE DEMONSTRATORS CLAIMED THEY WERE PROMISED WOODEN HOUSES ON ARRIVAL IN ISRAEL, BUT HAVE BEEN LIVING FOR TWO YEARS NOW IN TENTS IN AN IMMIGRANT VILLAGE.

JR8AED

D142 (400)

BY K.R.RAMANATH

PENANG, MALAYA, AUG.27-(AP)-RUBBER PRODUCERS AND DEALERS IN MALAYA SAY THEY AREN'T WORRIED OVER AMERICAN WARNINGS THAT HIGH PRICES FOR RUBBER ARE PUSHING THEM OUT OF THE WORLD MARKET.

BUT THEY CONCEDE THAT THE NEXT TWO YEARS MAY BE DIFFICULT ONES FOR THE INDUSTRY, PARTLY BECAUSE OF THE INCREASED RATE OF SYNTHETIC RUBBER OUTPUT IN THE UNITED STATES.

MALAYA'S RUBBER MEN ARGUE, HOWEVER, THAT IN THE LONG RUN THE CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL RUBBER IN THE U.S. AND ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD IS BOUND TO RISE.

THE WARNING BY R.F.C. ADMINISTRATOR W.STUART SYMINGTON THAT "NATURAL RUBBER MEN MAY HAVE WRITTEN THEMSELVES OUT OF THE RUBBER MARKET FOREVER" BY BOOSTING PRICES AND FORCING BIGGER DEVELOPMENT OF AMERICA'S SYNTHETIC INDUSTRY HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF MUCH COMMENT IN

MALAYA.
C.P. LISTON, A LEADING EUROPEAN RUBBER BROKER, SAID HERE THAT "ONLY TIME WILL SHOW HOW FAR MR.STUART SYMINGTON'S STATEMENTS ARE TRUE TO ACTUAL FACTS."
HE, LIKE OTHERS, CONTENDED THE AMERICAN ACCUSATIONS ARE "MOST UNJUSTIFIED."
RUBBER MEN POINTED OUT THAT WHILE AMERICA MAINTAINS SHE COULD DO WITHOUT NATURAL RUBBER FROM MALAYA, SHE IS BUSILY ENGAGED IN MAKING AGREEMENTS FOR BULK BUYING OF CRUDE RUBBER FROM THAILAND, CEYLON, OR INDOCHINA.
LISTON REFUTED CONTENTIONS THAT MALAYAN PRODUCERS OR DEALERS ARE FLEECING AMERICA, SAYING HIGH RUBBER PRICES ARE DUE TO FACTORS OVER WHICH NEITHER MALAYA, NOR EVEN AMERICA, HAD ANY CONTROL.
FIRST AND FOREMOST, IT WAS POINTED OUT, IMMEDIATELY ON THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WAS IN A STATE OF UNCERTAINTY.
HENCE, THERE WAS A RUSH FOR BUYING STRATEGIC COMMODITIES ALL OVER THE WORLD. AND MALAYA JUST CAUGHT ITSELF IN THAT GRIP, IT IS ARGUED.
SECONDLY, RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA ENTERED THE MARKET OFFERING VERY HIGH COMPETITIVE PRICES.
LISTON SAID THAT AT NO TIME DURING ALL THIS SCRAMBLE FOR PANIC BUYING, WAS THERE ANY DELIBERATE "HOLDING" OF STOCKS OF RUBBER AT ANY OF THE MALAYAN PORTS.
IT IS CLAIMED THAT DURING THE RUSH PERIOD RUBBER SHIPMENTS WERE DISTRIBUTED EVENLY ALL OVER THE WORLD.
RUBBER CIRCLES HINTED THAT LATEST AMERICAN EFFORTS TO BUY FROM CEYLON, THAILAND OR ELSEWHERE MAY BE A POTENTIAL ENDEAVOUR TO CUT DOWN THE FLOW OF THE STRATEGIC WAR POTENTIAL TO RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.
MALAYANS SAY THEY ARE EAGER TO AGREE TO A "REASONABLE" PRICE LEVEL FOR BOTH TIN AND RUBBER AND WOULD LIKE AMERICA TO CHANGE "HER ATTITUDE OF CONSTANT ABUSE, SLANDER AND INSINUATIONS."
THEY CONTEND THAT IF AMERICA "BROWBEATS US INTO UNECONOMIC PRICES," SHE WILL ONLY BE ACTING AGAINST INTERESTS OF MALAYAN STABILITY AND, POSSIBLY, PEACE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

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MALAYAN RUBBER CIRCLES ARE [illegible] OVER NEWS REPORTS OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT MOVES FOR BULK BUYING OF CEYLON RUBBER.
RUBBER PRODUCERS IN MALAYA FEEL IF THE NEGOTIATIONS, REPORTEDLY UNDER WAY, ARE SUCCESSFUL, "PSYCHOLOGICAL" EFFECTS ON MALAYAN RUBBER PRICES WOULD BE TREMENDOUS.
HOWEVER, MANY EXPERTS OF THE RUBBER SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST EXPRESSED OPTIMISM THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD NEVER BE SUCCESSFUL.
IT IS CONTENDED THAT CEYLON IS KEENLY INTERESTED IN SELLING HER RUBBER AT THE HIGHEST PRICE.
CEYLON IS SAID TO BE ASKING FOR A MINIMUM OF FOUR SHILLINGS AND A MAXIMUM OF SIX SHILLINGS A POUND, WHILE RUBBER PRICES IN LONDON ARE ONLY THREE SHILLINGS SIX PENCE TODAY.
HEAH JOO SEANG, PRESIDENT OF THE PENANG RUBBER TRADERS ASSOCIATION AND A LEADING RUBBER MAGNATE IN NORTHERN MALAYA, SAID "IN VIEW OF THE PRESENT TREND OF WORLD CONDITIONS AND THE MORIBUND STATE OF COMMODITY MARKETS, I DO NOT FEEL SO OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE NEGOTIATIONS BEING SUCCESSFUL."
HE CHARACTERIZED THE WHOLE AMERICAN MOVE AS ENGINEERED TO OBTAIN CEYLON RUBBER AS CHEAPLY AS POSSIBLE AND USE IT AS A WEDGE TO KEEP DOWN THE PRICE OF MALAYAN AND INDONESIAN RUBBER, WHICH SHE NATURALLY WOULD PREFER TO OTHER FAR EASTERN QUALITIES.
EUROPEAN RUBBER EXPERTS INTERPRET THE AMERICAN MOVE AIMED AT SIDESTEPPING RUSSIAN AND RED CHINA MANEUVERS TO GET RUBBER FROM CEYLON.
[illegible]

A156
OTTAWA, AUG 27-(AP)-THE CANADIAN TRADE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE IMPOSITION OF A SYSTEM OF IMPORT CONTROLS AIMED AT ENABLING CANADA TO WAGE ECONOMIC WARFARE AGAINST COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IF THE NEED ARISES.
THE CONTROLS GIVE THE DEPARTMENT THE POWER TO CLAMP DOWN ON MOVEMENT OF GOODS INTO CANADA. ACTION WAS TAKEN ALSO TO PLUG LOOPHOLES IN THE EXPORT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS BY REVISING EXPORT PERMIT REGULATIONS.
A DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WOULD NOT SAY AT WHICH COUNTRIES THE POLICY MIGHT BE DIRECTED, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD CANADA WOULD FOLLOW THE LEAD OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS PUTTING A TOUGH SQUEEZE ON TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
CANADA'S ACTION REPRESENTED A REVERSAL OF POLICY. IT HAD BEEN INDICATED PREVIOUSLY THAT CANADA DID NOT WANT TO INJURE TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA IN NON-STRATEGIC GOODS. A TRICKLING OF GOODS HAS COME IN FROM EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND THIS TRADE MAY BE CUT DOWN GRADUALLY UNDER THE NEW SYSTEM OF CONTROLS.
DA1237PED

A74
TORONTO, AUG. 27-(AP)-A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WOULD NOT FUNDAMENTALLY CHANGE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, CANADIAN DEFENSE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON SAID TONIGHT.
NOR WOULD IT SLOW DOWN CANADA'S DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM, CLAZTON SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT A DINNER OF THE AIR CADET LEAGUE OF CANADA.
"NOTHING HAS HAPPENED IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS TO CHANGE THE GENERAL INTERNATIONAL SITUATION," HE SAID, "NOR WILL IT BE CHANGED FUNDAMENTALLY BY A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.
"THE BASIC REASON FOR THE BUILD-UP OF OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE--THE THREAT AND THE POSSIBILITY OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION--REMAINS UNCHANGED."
R.J815PED

B27KX Q
KOTZEBUE, ALASKA, AUG.27-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY FACED A BRISK AND ICY BREEZE YESTERDAY IN THE FIRST SPEECH OF HIS CAREER ABOVE THE ARCTIC CIRCLE.
HE WAS THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE DEDICATION OF AN AIR FIELD IN THIS ESKIMO VILLAGE AND TRADING CENTER 26 MILES NORTH OF THE ARCTIC CIRCLE AND 200 MILES NORTH OF NOME.
THE NEW YORK GOVERNOR EXTOLLED THE PROSPECTS FOR ALASKA AND PAID SPECIAL TRIBUTE TO THE HARDY INHABITANTS OF THE FAR NORTH.
THE AUDIENCE OF ESKIMOS AND WHITES CAME FROM MANY PARTS OF THE TERRITORY.
NN412PCS

A7WX (BJTS)
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD INDIA-TREATY
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,AUG.27-(AP)-INDIA'S BOYCOTT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE MAY BRING ABOUT A TOUGHER U.S. POLICY TOWARD HER, AND BACK-

FIRE ON THE U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.
SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY), A BACKER OF THE AID PROGRAMS, SAID TODAY HE FEARS THERE WILL BE "A LOT OF REPERCUSSIONS."
KEY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID INDIA'S DENUNCIATION OF THE PROPOSED TREATY SEEMED TO FOLLOW THE SOVIET LINE AND GAVE SUPPORT TO A MOSCOW PROPAGANDA DRIVE APPARENTLY AIMED AT WRECKING THE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.

A 32-MAN SOVIET DELEGATION, LED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, ARRIVED IN NEW YORK ABOARD THE QUEEN ELIZABETH TODAY EN ROUTE TO THE PEACE CONFERENCE. THE PARLEY OPENS SEPT.4 IN SAN FRANCISCO.
SCOWLING, GROMYKO GAVE NEWSMEN NO CLUE OF RUSSIA'S INTENTIONS.
ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID HE SUSPECTS THE SOVIETS WILL ATTEMPT TO "TRADE THEIR SIGNATURE OF THE (JAPANESE) PEACE TREATY FOR FAVORABLE TRUCE TERMS IN KOREA."
"SUCH A STRATEGY JUST WON'T WORK," HE COMMENTED.
SPARKMAN IS AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE SENATE DELEGATION TO THE PEACE CONFERENCE.
SENATORS H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) AND HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), WHO HAVE BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE AS OBSERVERS, TOLD REPORTERS THEY BELIEVE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO "STALL" THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS "TO TRY TO ENGINEER A DEAL AT THE PEACE CONFERENCE."

IN MOSCOW, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER DENOUNCED THE PROPOSED TREATY AS AN AMERICAN ATTEMPT TO MAKE JAPAN INTO A U.S. COLONY AND SET THE JAPANESE AGAINST OTHER ASIATIC PEOPLES.
AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WERE BITTER IN EXPRESSING THEIR DISAPPOINTMENT AT INDIA'S ATTITUDE. ONE OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTED IT TO WHAT HE TERMED A MISGUIDED EFFORT BY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TO CHART A MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COURSE IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT IN THE HOPE OF EMERGING AS LEADER OF THE ASIATIC DEMOCRACIES.
IN NEW DELHI, NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT INDIA WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN AS SOON AS JAPAN HAS ACHIEVED "INDEPENDENT STATUS." IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT HE WAS REFERRING TO JAPAN'S POSITION AFTER THE SIGNING AND RATIFICATION OF THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY.
NEHRU SAID ONE REASON INDIA WOULD NOT ATTEND THE CONFERENCE WAS BECAUSE THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED TREATY DOES NOT CALL FOR THE RETURN OF FORMOSA, THE LAST-DITCH STRONGHOLD OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT, TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
NEHRU WENT ON TO SAY THAT INDIA ATTACHES "THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE TO THE TREATY PROVIDING THAT THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA SHOULD BE RETURNED TO CHINA."

A8WX
SENATOR LEHMAN'S FEARS ABOUT THE EFFECT THE INDIAN DEVELOPMENTS WILL HAVE ON FOREIGN AID WERE EXPRESSED AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF FUND CUTS THE $8,500,000,000 PROGRAM ALREADY HAS SUFFERED, AND THE PROSPECTS OF MORE. DEBATE IS TO START IN THE SENATE TOMORROW ON HOW MUCH MONEY TO GRANT.
SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB), REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER SAID IN THE SENATE TODAY THAT INDIA'S ACTIONS PROVE THAT U.S. SHIPMENTS ABROAD DO NOT NECESSARILY WIN FRIENDS.
HE REFERRED TO A U.S. LOAN OF $190,000,000 TO INDIA WITH WHICH TO BUY 2,000,000 TONS OF AMERICAN WHEAT, AND ASKED:
"HOW MUCH GOOD DID IT DO US TO GIVE INDIA THIS WHEAT? WE GOT A COMPLETE TURNDOWN FROM HER WHEN WE MIGHT HAVE USED SOME HELP."
OTHER SENATORS, NOTABLY INCLUDING CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WERE PREPARING TO SEEK EVEN BIGGER CUTS IN THE BIG FOREIGN AID BILL THAN THE BILLION-DOLLAR SLASH RECOMMENDED BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES.
THE TWO COMMITTEES HAVE RECOMMENDED $7,535,000,000 FOR COMBINED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO FRIENDLY NATIONS, COMPARED WITH $8,500,000,000 REQUESTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN. THE HOUSE LIKEWISE HAS VOTED A CUT OF ABOUT A BILLION. THE SENATE COMMITTEES VOTED TO CUT ABOUT $675,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID AND $290,000,000 IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE.
CONNALLY SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE MILITARY CUT RESTORED, BUT IN ANY CASE, HE DECLARED HE WOULD FAVOR AN EVEN $1,000,000,000 SLASH IN ECONOMIC AID. REDUCTION,
SENATOR FERGUSON (R-MICH) WHO HAS PROPOSED AN ADDITIONAL $1,000,000,000 [redacted], SAID IF THE SENATE REJECTS HIS CALL FOR ACROSS-THE-BOARD CUTS, HE WILL OFFER AN AMENDMENT TO FORCE A 10 PER CENT REDUCTION IN PERSONNEL HANDLING THE HUGE AID PROGRAMS.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REGARDED THE INDIAN BOYCOTT OF THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE AS AN UNFAIR, BLANKET INDICTMENT OF AMERICAN FAR EAST POLICY. AS A RESULT, THEY SAID, THERE MAY HAVE TO BE A REEXAMINATION OF PAST AMERICAN POLICIES TO DETERMINE WHAT CAN BE DONE TO MAKE INDIA UNDERSTAND BASIC AMERICAN AIMS MORE CORRECTLY.
DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THIS MAY MEAN A CHANGE FROM THE PATIENCE AND KINDNESS THIS COUNTRY HAS DISPLAYED IN DEALING WITH NEHRU.
MD436PED

A35WX
(600) PMS BUDGET
INDIA-TREATY

BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, AUG.27-(AP)-A NEW AND LESS BENEVOLENT AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD INDIA APPEARED CERTAIN TODAY TO RESULT FROM PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S REFUSAL TO SIGN A UNITED STATES-BACKED PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS MADE NO SECRET OF THEIR BITTER DISAPPOINTMENT AT INDIA'S PUBLIC DENUNCIATION OF THE PROPOSED TREATY DRAFT, COMING AS IT DID ONLY NINE DAYS BEFORE THE START OF A FORMAL 50-NATION PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4.
INDIA'S ARGUMENTS FOR BOYCOTTING THE SIGNING, OFFICIALS HERE SAID, SEEMED TO ECHO RUSSIA'S LONG STANDING OBJECTIONS, AND GIVE POWERFUL, TIMELY AMMUNITION TO A NEW MOSCOW PROPAGANDA DRIVE TO WRECK THE JAPANESE TREATY.
IN NEW DELHI, PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT INDIA WILL SIGN A SEPARATE TREATY WITH JAPAN AS SOON AS JAPAN HAS ACHIEVED INDEPENDENT STATUS.

NEHRU, WHOSE TREATY STATEMENT BROUGHT CHEERS FROM PARLIAMENT, DID NOT SAY WHAT HE MEANT BY "INDEPENDENT STATUS." HOWEVER, IT WAS EXPLAINED LATER THAT HE WAS REFERRING TO JAPAN'S POSITION AFTER THE SIGNING AND RATIFICATION OF THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY.

A SEPARATE PACT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND JAPAN IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED AFTER THE MAIN PEACE TREATY IS DISPOSED OF. THAT PACT WOULD PROVIDE A NEW LEGAL BASIS FOR KEEPING U.S.TROOPS IN JAPAN FOR ITS DEFENSE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY MADE PUBLIC INDIA'S DECISION NOT TO SIGN THE U.S.BACKED TREATY ALONG WITH AN ACCOMPANYING AMERICAN REJECTION OF INDIA'S ARGUMENTS.
A 35-MEMBER RUSSIAN DELEGATION, MEANWHILE, WAS ON THE HIGH SEAS BOUND FOR THE UNITED STATES. HEADED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI

GROMYKO, THE SOVIETS ARE EXPECTED TO UNLEASH AN ALL-OUT PROPAGANDA BARRAGE AT THE PACT AT SAN FRANCISCO AND THEN STAGE A WALKOUT.

IN MOSCOW, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER ATTACKED THE PROPOSED TREATY AS AN AMERICAN ATTEMPT TO SET JAPAN AGAINST OTHER ASIAN PEOPLES AND MAKE IT INTO AN AMERICAN COLONY.

THE PROPOSED JAPANESE-AMERICAN MILITARY AGREEMENTS, THE PAPER ADDED, MEAN "STRANGULATION OF THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF JAPAN."

AT LEAST 46 NATIONS ARE EXPECTED BY AMERICAN DIPLOMATS TO APPROVE THE PEACE PACT DESPITE RUSSIA'S THREATS. ONLY BURMA AND YUGOSLAVIA SO FAR HAVE JOINED INDIA IN REFUSING TO SIGN.

A36WX

KEY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE CONVINCED THE TIMING AND NATURE OF INDIA'S CRITICISMS WERE NOT SET TO GIVE ADDED PUNCH TO MOSCOW'S EXPECTED PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE.

RATHER, THEY ATTRIBUTED IT TO WHAT SOME OF THEM VIEW AS A MISGUIDED EFFORT BY NEHRU TO STEER A NEUTRAL COURSE IN THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT AND EMERGE AS LEADER OF THE ASIATIC DEMOCRACIES.

THESE OFFICIALS INDICATED TO A REPORTER THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT INTENDS TO SUBSTITUTE TOUGHER DIPLOMATIC TACTICS FOR THE ALMOST UNLIMITED PATIENCE AND KINDNESS IT HAS DISPLAYED IN DEALING WITH NEHRU SO FAR.

NEHRU'S SOMEWHAT TARDY AND SPECTACULAR REFUSAL TO SIGN THE AMERICAN-BRITISH SPONSORED TREATY, THEY SAID, IN EFFECT CONSTITUTES A BLANKET INDICTMENT OF AMERICAN POLICY THROUGHOUT THE FAR EAST.

THIS CLEARLY CALLS FOR A RE-EXAMINATION OF PAST AMERICAN POLICIES TO DETERMINE WHAT CAN BE DONE TO MAKE INDIA AND OTHER SOUTHEAST ASIA NATIONS UNDERSTAND BASIC AMERICAN AIMS MORE CORRECTLY.

IN REJECTING ITS CONFERENCE INVITATION, INDIA ASSAILED THE FINAL TREATY DRAFT BECAUSE IT:

1. FAILS TO TURN OVER FORMOSA TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
2. DOES NOT CONFIRM RUSSIA'S PRESENT HOLD ON THE KURILE ISLANDS AND SOUTHERN SAKHALIN.
3. GIVES THE UNITED STATES TRUSTEESHIP CONTROL OF THE RYUKYU AND BONIN ISLANDS INSTEAD OF RETURNING THEM TO JAPAN.
4. ALLOWS AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES TO STAY ON IN JAPAN.

THE TREATY DRAFT AS WRITTEN, INDIA CONCLUDED, CONTAINS THE "SEEDS OF A NEW DISPUTE" IN THE FAR EAST, AND AT THE SAME TIME FAILS TO RESTORE JAPAN TO A POSITION OF "HONOR EQUALITY AND CONTENTMENT AMONG THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS."

ANSWERING THESE CRITICISMS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A 1,500-WORD NOTE THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OVERWHELMINGLY WANT AMERICAN MILITARY PROTECTION IN AND AROUND JAPAN.

THE AMERICAN REPLY ACCUSED INDIA OF USING A CURIOUS YARDSTICK IN ADVOCATING RETURN OF THE AMERICAN-OCCUPIED BONIN AND RYUKYU ISLANDS TO JAPAN WHILE AT THE SAME TIME COMPLAINING BECAUSE RUSSIA DID NOT GET FORMAL TITLE TO THE KURILES AND SOUTHERN SAKHALIN.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES," IT SAID, "DOES NOT CLAIM THAT THE PROSPECTIVE TREATY OF PEACE IS IN EVERY RESPECT PERFECT. IT INVOLVES ADJUSTMENTS SUCH AS ARE THE INEVITABLE ACCOMPAINMENT OF ANY CONCERTED HUMAN EFFORT.

"THE ESSENTIAL THING IS THAT THE TREATY IS A PEACE TREATY AND IS DRAWN IN TERMS WHICH DO NOT CONTAIN WITHIN THEMSELVES THE SEEDS OF ANOTHER WAR."

IT WOULD BE "A GRAVE HAZARD" TO PEACE IN THE FAR EAST TO STRIP JAPAN OF AMERICAN DEFENSE FORCES THE U.S.NOTE SAID, ADDING:

"IT WOULD BE QUITE IMPRACTICABLE AND TOTALLY UNWELCOME FOR THE UNITED STATES TO HELP TO DEFEND JAPAN IF THAT WERE NOT WANTED BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

ES409AED

B9YKX (Q) (TREATY)
740)
JAP TREATY PREPARATIONS
BY BOB WELLS

SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.27-(AP)-SAN FRANCISCO'S GRAY-STONE WAR MEMORIAL OPERA HOUSE--FAMED AS THE BIRTHPLACE OF THE UNITED NATIONS--IS ABUZZ WITH PREPARATIONS FOR ANOTHER INTERNATIONAL EVENT, THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

WORKMEN ARE READYING THE 3,285-SEAT AUDITORUM AND THE ADJACENT VETERANS' MEMORIAL BUILDING FOR THE GATHERING OF DIPLOMATS FROM ALMOST 50 NATIONS STARTING SEPT.4. ADVANCE RECEPTIONISTS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT ARE SETTING UP ACCOMMODATIONS.

THE BLOCK-SQUARE OPERA HOUSE SITS AT THE EDGE OF A GROUP OF HUGE BUILDINGS WICH FORM SAN FRANCISCO'S CIVIC CENTER. THE SOMBER BUILDINGS, WITH ORNATE GOLD-GILDED GRILLWORK, ARE SPREAD OUT JUST OFF THE CITY'S MAIN THOROUGHFARE, FAMED MARKET STREET.

IT WAS AT THE CITY HALL--ACROSS FROM THE OPERA HOUSE--THAT GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, WHO LED THE CONQUEST AND OCCUPATION OF JAPAN,MADE HIS FIRST SPEECH ON RETURNING TO THE U.S. MAINLAND A FEW MONTHS AGO.

THE MAIN FLOOR OF THE OPERA HOUSE AUDITORIUM WILL BE THE SCENE OF THE ACTUAL SIGNING. FOR THE OCCASION, THE MOVABLE ORCHESTRA PIT WILL BE RAISED TO THE EDGE OF THE STAGE TO PROVIDE A LOWER SPEAKERS PODIUM. THE MAIN SPEAKERS' STAND WILL BE IN THE CENTER OF THE STAGE--AS AT THE U. N. CONFERENCE IN 1945.

THE GIANT HORSESHOE OF GILDED BOXES HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE PRESS, RADIO AND TELEVISION. DELEGATES' GUESTS AND OTHER DIGNITARIES WILL BE SEATED ABOVE, IN THE DRESS CIRCLE.

THERE'S A BIG SCRAMBLE ON FOR TICKETS TO THE SESSION BUT ONLY A FEW THOUSAND SPECTATORS WILL BE ACCOMMODATED IN THE BALANCONY.

RADIO AND TELEVISION, HOWEVER, WILL GIVE THE GATHERING FULL COVERAGE.

THE NEW MICRO-WAVE CIRCUIT PROVIDING THE FIRST TRANSCONTINENTAL TELEVISION BROADCASTS WILL GET ITS BAPTISMAL USE WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN DELIVERS THE OPENING ADDRESS SEPT. 4.

AUG 1951

B100KX (Q)

ACROSS A COURT FROM THE OPERA HOUSE---ALSO FACING VAN NESS AVENUE---IS ITS ARCHITECTURAL TWIN, THE VETERANS' MEMORIAL BUILDING. THIS WILL BE USED BY THE INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT OF CLERKS, STENOGRAPHERS, COURIERS AND OTHERS.

CONFERENCE ROOMS WILL BE PROVIDED THERE FOR ANY TREATY COMMITTEES.

ONE OF TODAY'S ARRIVALS WAS DR. WARREN KELCHNER, U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO IS HANDLING ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TREATY MEETING. AN EXPERT IN HIS LINE, HE HAS BEEN ARRANGING SUCH INTERNATIONAL MEETS SINCE 1943.

SAN FRANCISCO'S CITIZENS' COMMITTEE AND THE LOCAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE CONVENTION BUREAU HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED THE HUGE TASK OF FINDING ACCOMMODATIONS FOR THE DELEGATES.

SAN FRANCISCO HOTEL ROOMS WILL BE HARD TO GET BY NEXT WEEK. STATE DEPARTMENT CERTIFICATION IS REQUIRED FOR RESERVATIONS IN ANY OF THE CITY'S PRINCIPAL HOSTELRIES.

THE CONVENTION BUREAU HAS BOOKED THE MARK HOPKINS, HIGH ATOP NOB HILL, SOLID WITH DELEGATES AND AIDES AND IT IS BUSY FILLING UP THE OTHERS.

THE U. S. DELEGATION WILL STAY AT THE HISTORIC PALACE HOTEL, NEAR

THE FINANCIAL DISTRICT. PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO OCCUPY THE PRESIDENTIAL SUITE AT THE FAIRMONT, ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE MARK HOPKINS.

OTHER DELEGATES WILL STAY AT THE ST. FRANCIS, OVERLOOKING UNION SQUARE IN AN AREA OF EXCLUSIVE SHOPS, THE HUNTINGTON, THE CLIFT, THE BELLEVUE AND THE WHITCOMB, NEAR THE CONVENTION SCENE. MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE DIET WILL OCCUPY QUARTERS IN THE HOTEL CANTERBURY.

ONE OF THE BIGGEST HOUSING ORDERS PRESENTED THE CONVENTION BUREAU WAS FROM THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION, WHICH REQUESTED A 35-ROOM HOUSE. NO HOUSE OF THAT SIZE HAS BEEN FOUND AND THE SOVIETS WERE EXPECTED TO SETTLE FOR THE TENTH FLOOR THE ST. FRANCIS HOTEL HAS OFFERED. DURING THE 1945 UN CONFERENCE, THEY OCCUPIED THIS SAME FLOOR.

BESIDES THE SECRETARIAT PERSONNEL, LOANED FROM U. S. GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS FOR THE OCCASION, 400 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN DETAILED TO SERVE AS CHAUFFEURS FOR THE DELEGATES. THE U. S. ARMY AND LOCAL AUTO DEALERS HAVE PROVIDED 150 SEDANS, TO BE MANNED IN SHIFTS SO AS TO MAKE TWO CARS AVAILABLE TO EACH CHIEF DELEGATE, NIGHT AND DAY.

THE CITIZENS' COMMITTEE HAS ARRANGED TWO COLORFUL FEATURES TO HIGHLIGHT THE DELEGATES SPARE-TIME ACTIVITIES.

THE SAN FRANCISCO SYMPHONY ORCHESRA WILL PRESENT A SPECIAL PERFORMANCE ON THE EVENING OF SEPT. 6 AND A STATE DINNER IN HONOR OF THE DELEGATES WILL BE HELD AT THE PALACE HOTEL SEPT. 7.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO HAS A WOMEN'S SECTION PLANNING ENTERTAINMENTS FOR DELEGATES' WIVES. OTHER EVENTS INCLUDE SIGHT-SEEING TRIPS ACROSS GOLDEN GATE BRIDGE TO THE REDWOOD STANDS IN MUIR WOODS AND OTHER SCEIIC SPOTS.

ART WORKS FROM JAPAN WILL XE ON DISPLAY AT THE DE YOUNG MUSEUM.

F.I1128PCS

A100WX

BULLETIN

THIRD NIGHT LEAD TRADE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-WHAT LOOKED LIKE A PROSPECTIVE FILIBUSTER WAS BROKEN UP TONIGHT WHEN THE SENATE FORMALLY AGREED TO TAKE UP TOMORROW A HOTLY DISPUTED BILL AIMED AT CHOKING OFF THE FLOW OF ARMS TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.

AFTER SEVERAL HOURS OF TALK OVER WHETHER IT SHOULD PUT THE MEASURE ON ITS CALENDAR FOR IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION, THE SENATE AGREED BY A ROLL CALL VOTE OF 32 TO 29 TO TAKE IT UP TUESDAY.

THE SENATE THEN RECESSED UNTIL NOON TOMORROW, PUTTING AN END TO WHAT HAD APPEARED LIKELY TO BE A PROLONGED NIGHT SESSION.

THE BILL WHICH AROUSED THE STORM OF DEBATE IS DESIGNED TO SUSPEND ALL AMERICAN AID FOR ANY NATION ENGAGING IN PROHIBITED TRADE WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES. HOWEVER THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD HAVE SOME DISCRETION IN ENFORCING IT.

A105WX

BEFORE THE SENATE QUIT FOR THE NIGHT, SENATOR MALONE (R-NEV) HAD MADE ONE 92-MINUTE SPEECH TO A HANDFUL OF SENATORS.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) THEN DEMANDED A QUORUM CALL. AFTER 25 MINUTES, 49 SENATORS OUT OF THE TOTAL MEMBERSHIP OF 96 STRAGGLED IN.

MALONE THEN BEGAN A SECOND SPEECH UNDER SENATE RULES WHICH PERMIT EACH MEMBER TO MAKE TWO TALKS ON THE SAME SUBJECT.

FINALLY THE DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS IN THE SENATE REACHED AN AGREEMENT TO VOTE TONIGHT ON WHETHER THE AID BILL SHOULD BE PUT ON THE CALENDAR.

THAT BROUGHT AN END TO TONIGHT'S SPEECH MAKING.

NOBODY WOULD LABEL ALL THE TALK A "FILIBUSTER," THOUGH.

THE FIGHT OVER THE BILL WILL BE RESUMED WHEN THE SENATE MEETS AGAIN.

ITS REPUBLICAN OPPONENTS, LED BY SENATORS KEM (R-MO) AND MALONE CONTEND THE MEASURE IS TOO WEAK.

THE REPUBLICANS ARE RALLYING BEHIND A RIVAL MEASURE SPONSORED BY KEM AND SENATOR WHERRY (NEB), THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER.

WHAT THE REPUBLICANS ARE SHOOTING AT IS A HOUSE-PASSED BILL, SPONSORED BY REP. BATTLE (D-ALA).

EARLIER MALONE DENOUNCED THE BILL AS A "WAR BILL," ASSERTING IT WOULD LET GREAT BRITAIN SHIP STRATEGIC GOODS TO CHINA AND RUSSIA "UNTIL IN A FEW YEARS, MAYBE IN A FEW MONTHS THEY HAVE BUILT UP TO FIGHT A WAR AGAINST US."

HE SAID BRITAIN HAS TRIPLED ITS SHIPMENTS OF RUBBER TO COMMUNIST CHINA INSTEAD OF CURTAILING THEM.

WESTERN NATIONS GET NO ADVANTAGES FROM TRADE WITH COMMUNISTS, MALONE SAID. HE ASSERTED BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH TRADE WITH CHINA CAN GET ANY MATERIALS THEY NEED BY PAYING "HONEST AND FAIR PRICES" IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

REPUBLICAN SENATORS SAID KEM WOULD MOVE TOMORROW TO SEND THE BATTLE BILL BACK TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, AND COUNTED ON MORE STRENGTH IN THAT TEST THAN HIS FORCES COULD MUSTER TONIGHT.

AUG 1951

A108WX

THE NINE AND ONE-HALF HOUR SENATE SESSION WAS MARKED BY A SERIES OF PARLIAMENTARY MANEUVERS TO DELAY THE TAKING UP OF THE BATTLE BILL.

THE VOTE ON THE MOTION TO TAKE UP THE BILL TOMORROW WAS ALONG PARTY LINES.

ONE REPUBLICAN, SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), HOWEVER WAS RECORDED AS IN FAVOR OF BRINGING IT UP, ALTHOUGH HE WAS NOT PRESENT TO VOTE FOR IT. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH BROUGHT THE BILL OUT FOR FLOOR ACTION.

THE VIGOROUS DEBATE HAD ALL THE EARMARKS OF A FIRST CLASS FILIBUSTER WITH OPPONENTS DETERMINED TO TALK THE BILL TO DEATH. BUT THE REPUBLICAN FOES OF THE MEASURE DENIED IT WAS A FILIBUSTER.

SENATOR KEM (R-MO) CONTENDED THE BILL "LACKS TEETH" BECAUSE OF THE DISCRETIONARY CLAUSE, AND ARGUED THAT WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD DO IS ENFORCE HIS OWN AMENDMENT TO AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL PASSED LAST JUNE. THE KEM AMENDMENT DIRECTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO HALT ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO ANY COUNTRY FURNISHING WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO RUSSIA AND HER FRIENDS.

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAVE SAID LITERAL ENFORCEMENT OF THE KEM AMENDMENT WOULD WRECK AMERICA'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM BECAUSE THE RESTRICTION DID NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT WESTERN EUROPEAN NEEDS FOR TIMBER, COAL AND FOOD FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA), FLOOR MANAGER FOR THE NEW BILL, ARGUED IT IS MUCH MORE COMPREHENSIVE THAN THE KEM AMENDMENT, WOULD NOT EXPIRE WITH A KOREAN CEASE-FIRE, AS THE KEM AMENDMENT WOULD, AND PLACES AN ABSOLUTE BAN ON ARMS SHIPMENTS TO RUSSIA FROM COUNTRIES RECEIVING AMERICAN HELP.

BUT KEM, SUPPORTED BY SENATORS WHERRY (R-NEB), BYRD (D-VA) AND MALONE (R-NEV), WANT AMENDMENTS THAT WOULD SLAP MANDATORY RESTRICTIONS ON ALL TRADE AND PERMIT NO EXCEPTIONS.

WHERRY SAID INDIA'S REFUSAL TO ATTEND THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT WEEK PROVES THAT SHIPMENTS OF AMERICAN PRODUCTS ABROAD DO NOT NECESSARILY WIN FRIENDS FOR THIS COUNTRY.

HE REFERRED TO A BILL PASSED BY CONGRESS RECENTLY TO LOAN INDIA $190,000,000 (M) TO BUY 2,000,000 TONS OF GRAIN IN THIS COUNTRY TO HELP AVERT FAMINE.

"HOW MUCH GOOD DID IT DO US TO GIVE INDIA THIS WHEAT?" WHERRY ASKED. "WE GOT A COMPLETE TURNDOWN FROM HER WHEN WE MIGHT HAVE USED SOME

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HELP."
KEM SAID IF HIS AMENDMENT HAD BEEN STRICTLY ENFORCED "THIS SHAMEFUL TRADE" WITH UNFRIENDLY COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE BEEN CUT OFF LONG AGO.
WHERRY FOLLOWED HIM TO SAY HE AND OTHERS HAD BEEN TRYING FOR YEARS TO GET A MANDATORY AMENDMENT PASSED BY CONGRESS HALTING SHIPMENTS OF GOODS TO COMMUNIST NATIONS. "BUT IT ALWAYS HAS BEEN DISCRETIONARY, AND THE DISCRETION IS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT," HE COMPLAINED.
MAJORITY LEADER MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ) SERVED NOTICE THAT THE SENATE WOULD BE HELD INTO A NIGHT SESSION IF NECESSARY TO COMPLETE ACTION ON THE TRADE RESTRICTION BILL.

LATER, AFTER THE SENATE HAD TAKEN TIME OUT TO DISPOSE OF SOME ROUTINE MATTERS BEFORE RETURNING TO THE TRADE BILL, THE SESSION DRAGGED PAST THE DINNER HOUR AND INTO THE NIGHT.
MCFARLAND TOLD THE SENATE HE HAD BEEN INFORMED A "FILIBUSTER" WAS IMPENDING AGAINST THE MEASURE.

W191WX BJT
(500)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., (EST), TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 27)
AMS BUDGET
EISENHOWER-FOREIGN
BY RALPH L. HOWLAND
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER HAS TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE STUDYING THE RE-ARMING OF WESTERN EUROPE THAT "THE ONE THING THAT CAN BREAK THE UNITED STATES AND GIVE US NOTHING IN RETURN IS TO DRAG THIS THING OUT."
"WE MUST GO TO THE LIMIT OF OUR PRODUCING CAPACITY AND OF THE POWER OF EUROPE TO ABSORB OUR MILITARY ASSISTANCE, AND GET IT DONE NOW," THE COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) SAID AT HIS BASE IN EUROPE.
HIS STATEMENT WAS IN A REPORT WHICH A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE RELEASED TODAY, AFTER CENSORING, ON ITS DAY-TO-DAY HEARINGS IN EUROPE IN JULY. A REPORT ON THE GROUP'S FINDINGS WAS RELEASED AUG. 12.
AT THAT TIME, EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT THE FREE WORLD'S STRENGTH IS SO GREAT "IT IS ALMOST RIDICULOUS FOR US TO BE TALKING IN TERMS OF FRIGHT AND HYSTERIA."
TODAY'S HEARINGS REPORT QUOTED HIM:
"THE STRUGGLE GOING ON IN THE WORLD IS FOR THE MINDS AND HEARTS OF MEN. IT IS AN IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE. THERE IS EVERY POSSIBLE WAY OF GOING ABOUT THE THING, AND OPEN WARFARE IS ONLY ONE METHOD.
"I HONESTLY BELIEVE THAT IF YOU MAKE WESTERN EUROPE STRONG ENOUGH, THE RUSSIANS WILL JUST TURN SOMEWHERE ELSE WHERE THE PICKING IS EASIER BECAUSE THEY HAVE GOT THE WORLD OVER TO CHOOSE FROM. X X X
"I BELIEVE THAT --AND THIS MAY BE A BIT ON THE NAIVE SIDE--BUT I BELIEVE THAT FRANCE AND GERMANY ARE GOING TO CONTINUE TO GROW CLOSER AND CLOSER TOGETHER."

EISENHOWER SPOKE HOPEFULLY OF THE DAY WHEN ALL WESTERN EUROPE MIGHT BE JOINED TOGETHER IN A FEDERAL UNION, SAYING:
"I REALIZE THAT A LOT OF MY PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES ARE GOING TO THINK THAT I AM COMPLETELY CRAZY, BUT I WILL TELL YOU THAT JOINING EUROPE TOGETHER IS THE KEY TO THE WHOLE THING. AND IF YOU CAN HELP DO IT WITH A EUROPEAN ARMY, I AM READY TO PUT A LOT OF WORK IN IT."
"PERSONALLY," HE SAID, "I AM VERY HOPEFUL THAT MANY OF OUR PROBLEMS WOULD DISAPPEAR IF THIS WHOLE AREA OF WESTERN EUROPE WERE ONE FEDERAL UNION. I BELIEVE IT SO STRONGLY THAT I DO NOT BELIEVE REAL SECURITY IS GOING TO BE FELT IN THE UNITED STATES, IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE. AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE GLOBE UNTIL THAT COMES ABOUT."

LT. GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, AND EISENHOWER'S DEPUTY, TOLD THE COMMITTEE:
1. IN TERMS OF MILITARY BUDGETS, CONSIDERING THE EUROPEAN EFFORT AS A WHOLE, "THERE HAS BEEN AN OVER-ALL INCREASE OF 75 PER CENT OVER THE PAST YEAR. THESE COUNTRIES HAVE NOW COME UP TO 95 PER CENT OF THE TARGET FIGURE THEY SHOULD X X X ."
2. IN TERMS OF LENGTH OF CONSCRIPTION PERIODS, "THERE HAS BEEN AN AVERAGE INCREASE OF 35 PER CENT SINCE JUNE A YEAR AGO."
3. IN TERMS OF MUNITIONS PRODUCTION, INFORMATION "SEEMS TO INDICATE THAT THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE OF 70 PER CENT OVER-ALL X X X."
4. IN TERMS OF MILITARY UNITS (FOR EXAMPLE, DIVISIONS) "THERE HAS BEEN AN OVER-ALL INCREASE IN NUMBER OF UNITS AND NUMBERS OF MEN ASSIGNED TO SUCH UNITS OF SOME 40 PER CENT IN THE LAST YEAR."

A192WX
5. IN TERMS OF EFFECTIVENESS OF THE MILITARY UNITS, "THESE HAVE BEEN DOUBLED OR TREBLED IN EFFECTIVENESS."
6. IN TERMS OF PREPAREDNESS TO COMMAND AND EMPLOY THE FORCES THAT HAVE EFFECTIVELY BEEN BROUGHT INTO BEING, "IT IS SAFE TO SAY THAT THE ORGANIZATION OF THIS HEADQUARTERS AND OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE COMMAND, AND THE ASSIGNMENT OF FORCES, HAVE ALREADY INCREASED THE FIGHTING POTENTIAL OF THESE UNITS MANY-FOLD."
7. IN TERMS OF OVER-ALL ORGANIZATION OF THE NATIONAL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS OF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES "SOME IMPROVEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE, MANY MORE WILL BE FORTHCOMING."
8. IN TERMS OF MORALE, DETERMINATION AND "COURAGE TO FACE THE THREAT AND THE REQUIREMENTS IT IMPOSES, THE FEELING IS TAT WE HAVE

THREAT AND THE REQUIREMENTS IT IMPOSES, THE FEELING IS THAT WE HAVE REACHED SOLID GROUND."
9. IN TERMS OF THE WAY THE AID RECEIVED TO DATE HAS BEEN USED, "IT IS CLEAR THAT IT HAS BEEN USED WELL.
10. "FOR EVERY DOLLAR PROVIDED UNDER THIS PROGRAM FOR EQUIPMENT TO HELP IN THE BUILDING UP OF EUROPEAN FORCES, FOUR OR MORE DOLLARS WOULD HAVE TO BE PROVIDED TO BUILD UP UNITED STATES FORCES HAVING THE SAME CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNITED STATES SECURITY IN EUROPE."

GEN. GRUENTHER SAID ECONOMIC STRENGTH IN EUROPE IS NECESSARY TO THE SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE MILITARY PROGRAM, AND U.S. ECONOMIC AID IS NECESSARY TO THE MAINTENANCE OF THAT BASIC ECONOMIC STRENGTH.
PRELIMINARY WORK HAS NOW REACHED THE POINT, HE SAID, "WHERE IT IS POSSIBLE TO BEGIN TO PLAN IN TERMS OF SPECIFIC ITEMS OF MILITARY MATERIEL, SPECIFIC QUANTITIES, SPECIFIC PRODUCERS, AND SPECIFIC CONSUMERS."
"GERMANY," GRUENTHER SAID, "SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO REARM WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM AND WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF NATO."
GRUENTHER GAVE THIS MILITARY PICTURE BY COUNTRIES:
BELGIUM--"THE BELGIAN PROGRAM IN MILITARY UNITS IS QUITE GOOD AND BELGIUM IS PROGRESSING WELL IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF FORCES, BOTH AS TO DIVISIONS IN BEING, AS WELL AS TO DIVISIONS IMMEDIATELY MOBILIZABLE."
DENMARK--"HAS A NUMBER OF DEFENSE BATTALIONS IN EXISTENCE, WITH PLANS FOR EXPANSION TO DEFENSE REGIMENTS UPON MOBILIZATION."
FRANCE--"HAS NOW FORMED 10 DIVISIONS OF WHICH 5 ARE RELATIVELY NEW AT REDUCED STRENGTH AND REQUIRE FURTHER TRAINING BEFORE BECOMING

FULLY COMBAT EFFECTIVE. FRANCE HAS PROGRAMMED THE LARGEST COUNTRY CONTRIBUTION IN DIVISIONS TO MEET DEFENSE PLAN REQUIREMENTS."

ITALY--"HAS FORMED A GOOD NUMBER OF DIVISIONS OR DIVISION EQUIVALENTS, BUT SOME ARE AT GREATLY REDUCED STRENGTH, SCALE OF EQUIPMENT, AND EFFECTIVENESS. SEVERAL, HOWEVER, ARE BETWEEN 70 AND 100 PER CENT OF FULL STRENGTH."

NETHERLANDS--"IS PROGRESSING METHODICALLY IN THE BUILD-UP OF FORCES, WITH SIGNIFICANT FORCES AT THE PRESENT TIME IN BEING AND IMMEDIATELY MOBILIZABLE."

NORWAY--"MAINTAINS CERTAIN FORCES IN BEING, AND ADDITIONAL FORCES ARE MOBILIZABLE RAPIDLY."

PORTUGAL--"IS NOT A PARTICIPANT IN GENERAL EISENHOWER'S COMMAND, BUT IS PROVIDING CERTAIN FORCES FOR NATO REQUIREMENTS."

UNITED KINGDOM--"HAS PROVIDED SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO GENERAL EISENHOWER'S COMMAND AND IS PROGRAMMING ADDITIONAL DIVISIONS TO MEET DEFENSE PLAN REQUIREMENTS."

ASKED BY SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) FOR COMMENT ON "THE APPARENT DISCREPANCY BETWEEN THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ABOUT DOUBLED ITS GROUND FORCES IN THE PAST YEAR, WHILE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE INCREASED THEIR GROUND FORCES ONLY ABOUT 200,000," GRUENTHER REPLIED "X X X THIS SITUATION IS ONE WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF ACCEPTING AS A PERMANENT RELATIONSHIP X X X"

GRUENTHER SAID THAT DURING THE YEAR ENDED LAST JUNE "THERE WAS AN OVER-ALL INCREASE OF ABOUT 15 PER CENT IN THE MANPOWER OF NATO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN UNIFORM."

LODGE WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NAT COUNTRIES IS ON THE DECLINE.

GRUENTHER REPLIED: "OUR INFORMATION, FROM POLITICAL AGENCIES HERE, IS THAT COMMUNIST STRENGTH HAS STEADILY DECLINED IN WESTERN EUROPE IN THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, AUG.27)

CZ605PED

A95WX

(280) IKE--POLITBURO

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER HAS QUESTIONED WHETHER RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE STILL DOCTRINAIRE, FANATICAL COMMUNISTS "OR HAVE THEY COME TO THE POINT IN THEIR LOVE OF POWER WHERE THEY ARE USING COMMUNISM AS A VEHICLE TO PERPETUATE THEMSELVES."

THE GENERAL SAID THE ANSWER "WOULD BE A VERY WONDERFUL THING FOR US TO KNOW, ALMOST THE GREATEST PIECE OF INTELLIGENCE THAT WE COULD HAVE."

HIS VIEWS WERE GIVEN TO A GROUP OF SENATORS WHO TALKED WITH EISENHOWER AT HIS ALLIED HEADQUARTERS DURING THEIR RECENT TOUR OF EUROPE. A RECORD OF THE HEARINGS, CENSORED FOR SECURITY REASONS, WAS RELEASED TODAY.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SUGGESTED TO THE GENERAL THAT IF WESTERN EUROPEAN STRENGTH "DOES APPROACH A CERTAIN POINT, THE HUMAN EMOTIONS IN THE KREMLIN MAY CAUSE THEM TO DISREGARD THE OTHERWISE PLOTTING AND CAREFUL THEORY OF COMMUNISM AND LEAD THEM TO PRECIPITATE A WAR OF DESPERATION."

THE ANSWER, EISENHOWER REPLIED, DEPENDS ON WHETHER THE 14 MEN IN THE RUSSIAN POLITBURO ARE STILL FANATICAL, DOCTRINAIRE COMMUNISTS OR WHETHER THEY ARE MERELY INTERESTED IN PERPETUATING THEMSELVES IN POWER.

"THE TRUE DOCTRINAIRE WILL MOUNT THE CROSS. HE WILL BEG TO BE CRUCIFIED HEAD DOWNWARD. HE WILL DO ANYTHING. BUT THE MAN WHO IS GAMBLING EVERY TIME HE MAKES A MOVE, THAT IS, GAMBLING WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF LOSING THE POWER THAT MEANS SO MUCH TO HIM---WELL, YOU CAN PLAN AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT GAME WITH HIM.

"IF WE SIT AND TRY TO ADJUST OUR ACTIONS AND OUR CALCULATIONS TO WHAT THE RUSSIAN IS GOING TO DO EACH MONTH OR EACH YEAR, WE ARE GOING TO TEAR OURSELVES APART WITH DISSENSION FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT EACH ONE OF US HERE CAN HAVE A GUESS THAT IS JUST AS GOOD AS ANYBODY ELSE'S.'

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A63WX

IKE-VALLEY FORGE

WASHINGTON,AUG 27-(AP)-WORRIED ABOUT WORLD PROBLEMS? JUST REMEMBER VALLEY FORGE.

THAT WAS GEN.DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S ADVICE TO SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA), WHO TOLD THE GENERAL IN PARIS HE WAS DISCOURAGED BY THE COMPLEX PROBLEMS OF ALLIED REARMAMENT TO MEET THE THREAT OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

"NOW I WILL TELL YOU SENATOR, AND I AM GOING TO BE VERY BLUNT ABOUT THIS," EISENHOWER REPLIED. "YOU HAVE TO FIND YOUR OWN REASONS FOR NOT BEING DISCOURAGED AND FIND A WAY FOR DEFEATING YOUR DISCOURAGEMENT, BECAUSE YOU ARE PART OF THE HIGH COMMAND OF AMERICA. X X X

"THERE IS NOTHING EASY ABOUT THIS X X X WELL, TAKE OUR OWN HISTORY, JUST GO BACK TO VALLEY FORGE AND THINK WHAT THOSE MEN MUST HAVE FELT. WELL, WE HAVE OUR OWN VALLEY FORGE IN OUR OWN TIME. EVEN THOUGH WE ARE WARM, WELL FED, WITH GOOD CLOTHES, WE STILL HAVE OUR VALLEY FORGE. THAT IS THE WAY I FEEL."

THE EXCHANGE TOOK PLACE AT ALLIED HEADQUARTERS DURING A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE'S FIRSTHAND LOOK AT EUROPE. A RECORD OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS WAS RELEASED TODAY.

JK743PED

A178WX

(160)

MCCARRAN

WASHINGTON,AUG 27-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID TODAY HE CONSIDERS ALL-OUT WAR WITH RUSSIA INEVITABLE.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN COMMENTING ON A DECISION BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TO SEEK AN ADDITIONAL $195,000 TO CONTINUE ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE NATION'S INTERNAL SECURITY. MCCARRAN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

THE NATION MUST PROTECT ITSELF FROM ENEMIES WHO WOULD DESTROY IT FROM WITHIN, HE TOLD REPORTERS.

THIS IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT, HE WENT ON, "WHEN THE COUNTRY IS FACING WHAT IN MY MIND IS INEVITABLE, NAMELY ALL OUT WAR."

LATER, IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, HE SAID HE CONSIDERED THAT RUSSIA WOULD BE THE ENEMY.

MCCARRAN SAID THE COMMITTEE'S HEARINGS HAVE UNCOVERED EVIDENCE THAT ENEMIES OF THE UNITED STATES EXISTED, IN THE PAST, "IN THE HIGHEST ECHELONS OF OUR GOVERNMENT."

"THIS COULD HAPPEN AGAIN UNLESS WE PROTECT AGAINST IT," HE CONTINUED.

THE ADDITIONAL $195,000 SOUGHT BY THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE FOR THE PERIOD UP TO JANUARY, 1953. CONGRESS CREATED THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN DECEMBER, 1950, AND SINCE HAS VOTED $85,000 FOR ITS WORK.

JK202PED

A198WX (NL WAR WEAPONS)

(420) NIGHT LEAD WEAPONS-WAR

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,AUG.27-(AP)-AMERICAN SCIENCE, SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID TODAY, IS OPENING "A NEW DOORWAY OF SCIENTIFIC WARFARE" TO REACH WEAPONS FAR MORE TERRIBLE THAN THOSE EMPLOYED IN WORLD WAR II.

HE REPORTED THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE GIANT STRIDES IN THE DEVELOP-

30.24- 26241

MENT OF GUIDED MISSILES, PILOTLESS PLANES AND ATOMIC WEAPONS, DECLARING, THEY "ARE ALREADY HERE".

"SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF ELECTRONICS, ARE OPENING A NEW DOOR OF SCIENTIFIC WARFARE NOT EVEN IMAGINED IN WORLD WAR II," O'MAHONEY SAID.

HE SPOKE TO REPORTERS AFTER A CLOSED DOOR MEETING OF A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS STUDYING THE ARMED SERVICES' $56,000,000,000 (B) MONEY BILL. O'MAHONEY HEADS THE SUBCOMMITTEE. DETAILS OF THE NEW WEAPONS, HE SAID, MUST REMAIN SECRET FOR SECURITY REASONS.

AS O'MAHONEY MADE HIS ERPORT, SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID HE CONSIDERS WAR WITH RUSSIA INEVITABLE.

HE MADE THE PREDICTION IN COMMENTING ON THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE'S DECISION TO SEEK AN ADDITIONAL $195,000 TO CONTINUE ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE NATION'S INTERNAL SECURITY THROUGH DECEMBER, 1952.

MCCARRAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID THE COUNTRY MUST PROTECT ITSELF FROM ENEMIES WHO WOULD DESTROY IT FROM WITHIN. THIS IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT, HE WENT ON, "WHEN THE COUNTRY IS FACING WHAT IN MY MIND IS INEVITABLE, NAMELY, ALL-OUT WAR".

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, HE TOLD REPORTERS HE THOUGHT THAT RUSSIA WOULD BE THE ENEMY.

O'MAHONEY SAID HIS APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD A RE-STATEMENT TODAY OF THE PENTAGON'S OPPOSITION TO A SECTION OF THE ARMED SERVICES BILL ALREADY APPROVED BY THE HOUSE WHICH WOULD REQUIRE THE RELEASE OF RESERVIST WORLD WAR II VETERANS WHO HAVE SERVED 12 MONTHS SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED.

THE AIR FORCE, HE REPORTED, HAS SUBMITTED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT 25,137 VETERANS WOULD HAVE TO BE RELEASED IN NOVEMBER UNDER SUCH A PROVISION, IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHOSE RELEASE IS ALREADY SCHEDULED.

A199WX

THAT, THE AIR FORCE CONTENDED, WOULD REPRESENT A SUDDEN 12.6 PER CENT INCREASE IN ITS TOTAL RELEASES AND AN ADVANCE OF 43.3 PER CENT IN THE RELEASE OF OFFICER PERSONNEL, WHICH "CANNOT BE ACCOMODATED AND STILL MAINTAIN THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE ARMED SERVICES".

O'MAHONEY SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE APPRECIATES THE DIFFICULTIES OF THE SERVICES AND THE HARDSHIP ON THE FAMILIES INVOLVED, AND THAT IT IS ATTEMPTING TO FIND A METHOD OF ACCELERATING RELEASES WITHOUT WEAKENING THE NATION'S ARMED STRENGTH.

THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HEARD TESTIMONY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TODAY IN SUPPORT OF A $5,700,000,000 MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM. IT INCLUDES A STRING OF AIR BASES WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF RUSSIA. THE HOUSE HAS ALREADY PASSED IT.

MD321PED

A64WX

(220) RASHIN BOMBING

WASHINGTON,AUG 27-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT KNEW IN ADVANCE AND APPROVED THE AIR FORCE DECISION TO BOMB THE SUPPLY PORT OF RASHIN,NORTH KOREA, ONLY ABOUT 17 MILES FROM SOVIET SIBERIA.

A DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID IT DECIDED THE MILITARY NATURE OF THE TARGET MADE THE BOMBING NECESSARY DESPITE THE RISK OF A "DIPLOMATIC INCIDENT" IF AMERICAN PLANES ACCIDENTALLY CROSSED OVER THE SOVIET FRONTIER.

THIRTY-FIVE AMERICAN B-29 BOMBERS, STRIKING IN CLEAR WEATHER, DROPPED MORE THAN 300 TONS OF BOMBS ON RAIL AND OTHER MILITARY TARGETS AT RASHIN ON SATURDAY IN A MOVE TO DISRUPT THE COMMUNIST BUILDUP BEHIND THE BATTLE LINES.

GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TOLD A SENATE INVESTIGATION COMMITTEE AFTER HIS DISMISSAL AS FAR PACIFIC COMMANDER THAT HE WAS PREVENTED FROM BOMBING RASHIN BY WASHINGTON.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LATER TESTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT STRONGLY OBJECTED THAT RAIDS ON RASHIN MIGHT BRING SOVIET RUSSIA INTO THE WAR IF U.S. BOMBERS OVERSHOT THE MARK AND DROPPED THEIR BOMBS ON SOVIET TERRITORY.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL SIMILARLY TESTIFIED THE BAN WAS IMPOSED BECAUSE OF THE RISK OF "INVOLVEMENT" WITH RUSSIA.

BUT MAJ.GEN.EMMETT (ROSIE) O'DONNELL, FORMER BOMBER COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, NOTED THAT IT WAS 17 MILES FROM RASHIN TO THE SOVIET FRONTIER AND HE TOLD THE SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE THAT "WE DON'T MAKE THAT KIND OF A MISTAKE."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID ON SATURDAY IT APPROVED THE ATTACK ON RASHIN AS "PART OF THE GENERAL POLICY OF PREVENTING THE ENEMY FROM BUILDING UP HIS FORCES IN KOREA."

JK747PED

B59WX

(190)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, MONDAY, AUG. 27)

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,AUG.27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN AGREED TODAY TO EXCHANGE SCHOLARS, RESEARCH EXPERTS AND TEACHERS UNDER A MUTUAL EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM.

UNDER THE PLAN, AN EIGHT-MAN COMMISSION, FOUR OF THEM AMERICANS, WILL BE CREATED TO SUPERVISE THE FLOW.

A TOTAL OF $4,750,000 IS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE IN JAPANESE CURRENCY OVER A FIVE-YEAR PERIOD TO HELP FINANCE THE STUDY. THIS MONEY COMES FROM SALE OF SURPLUS AMERICAN PROPERTY IN JAPAN.

ALL PERSONS SELECTED TO STUDY IN EITHER JAPAN OR THE U.S. ARE TO BE SELECTED BY A FOREIGN SCHOLARSHIP BOARD APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE JAPANESE-AMERICAN AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED AT TOKYO WITH AMBASSADOR WILLIAM J.SEBALD REPRESENTING THE U.S. FOREIGN MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA SIGNED FOR THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

IN SIGNING, AMBASSADOR SEBALD HAILED THE AGREEMENT AS "THE FIRST OFFICIAL STEP IN WHAT I HOPE WILL BE A LONG SERIES OF AGREEMENTS OF MUTUAL BENEFIT TO JAPAN AND THE U.S.

"PRECEDING THE SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY AS IT DOES," HE SAID, "IT IS A SIGNIFICANT PROLOGUE TO A HISTORICAL DRAMA OF GREAT IMPORT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, MONDAY, AUG. 27)

JA845PED

A155WX

(120) GERMANS

WASHINGTON,AUG 27-(AP)-REP.WALTER (D-PA) TALKED WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ABOUT POSSIBLE SETTLEMENT IN OTHER LANDS BY 12,000,000 GERMANS WHO HAVE MOVED FROM COMMUNIST HELD AREAS INTO AMERICAN AND BRITISH OCCUPATION ZONES.

THE FOREIGN AID MEASURE NOW PENDING IN CONGRESS AUTHORIZES THE SPENDING OF $10,000,000 A YEAR FOR THREE YEARS TO HELP THESE GERMANS SETTLE IN CANADA, NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, URUGUAY, ARGENTINA, BRAZIL AND OTHER COUNTRIES WILLING TO RECEIVE THEM.

WALTER SAID HIS PRINCIPAL REASON FOR CALLING ON THE PRESIDENT WAS TO MAKE SURE THAT THERE WILL BE CONTINUED OPERATION OF FIVE AMERICAN AND SEVEN FOREIGN SHIPS NOW BEING USED TO TRANSPORT DISPLACED PERSONS BY THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION.

WALTER SAID THE PRESIDENT WAS IN COMPLETE SYMPATHY WITH THE PROGRAM AND PROMISED TO DO WHAT HE COULD TO EXPEDITE IT.

JK1233PED

AUG 1951

B8WX (CSEG) (260)
HOLOHAN

WASHINGTON, AUG.27-(AP)-REP.COLE (R-NY) SAYS "THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S BAFFLING PERFORMANCE" IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF MAJ. WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED THOROUGHLY BY THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

THE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TEN DAYS AGO THAT HOLOHAN HAD BEEN SLAIN BY FOUR MEMBERS OF AN OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) MISSION WHICH HE LED BEHIND GERMAN LINES IN ITALY IN 1944.

TWO OF THE MEN IT ACCUSED ARE ITALIANS. THEY NOW ARE AWAITING TRIAL.

THE OTHER TWO ARE AMERICANS--FORMER LIEUT.ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH AND SGT.CARL G.LODOLCE (CAP L.D) OF ROCHESTER, N.Y. BOTH HAVE DENIED THEY HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH HOLOHAN'S DEATH.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID NEITHER CAN BE TRIED IN THIS COUNTRY. IT HINTED THAT EFFORTS MIGHT BE MADE TO RETURN THEM TO ITALY FOR TRIAL IN ITALIAN COURTS, BUT NO FORMAL STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN.

COLE, ONE OF THE SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THE GROUP SHOULD GET FROM THE DEPARTMENT THE ANSWERS TO TWO MAIN QUESTIONS:

1. WHY IT HAS SHOWN SO LITTLE INTEREST, AS HE PUT IT, IN PUSHING THE CASE TO A FINAL CONCLUSION.

2. WHY IT WAITED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR BEFORE MAKING ANY ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT HOW HOLOHAN WAS KILLED.

COLE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT ONE OF THE ACCUSED AMERICANS "SIGNED A CONFESSION ON AUG. 3, 1950" AND THAT "TWO ITALIAN PARTISANS CONFESSED IN MARCH 1950." THE DEPARTMENT HAD SAID THAT LODOLCE SIGNED A STATEMENT A YEAR AGO. HE HAS SINCE REPUDIATED IT.

COLE CONTINUED:

"YET THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONCEALED THE TRUTH UNTIL AUG. 15 WHEN AN ADVANCE COPY OF TRUE MAGAZINE WITH AN EXPOSE OF THE CASE ARRIVED AT THE PENTAGON.

"IT APPEARS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, CAUGHT IN THE ACT OF SUPPRESSION, HASTILY PUT TOGETHER ITS OWN ANNOUNCEMENT AND RUSHED IT TO THE PRESS."

ES258AED

442

NIGHT LEAD HOLOHAN (100)

NEW YORK, AUG. 27-(AP)-MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN, SLAIN BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN WARTIME ITALY, WAS BURIED TODAY, AFTER NEARLY SEVEN YEARS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ACCUSED TWO FELLOW-SOLDIERS IN THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) OF SLAYING HOLOHAN FOR POLITICAL REASONS.

THE TWO, FORMER LT. ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH, AND FORMER SGT. CARLO G. LODOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., HAVE DENIED THE SLAYING.

ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS ATTENDED A FUNERAL MASS AT ST. PATRICK' CATHEDRAL. MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM J. DONOVAN, FORMER HEAD OF THE OSS, LED COMRADES IN PAYING TRIBUTE TO HOLOHAN.

THE MAJOR'S BODY WAS THROWN INTO AN ITALIAN LAKE AFTER HIS DEATH IN 1944 AND NOT RECOVERED FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

KM626PED

A36WX

WASHINGTON, AUG.27-(AP)-SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) SAID TODAY HE HAS BEEN ASSURED OF "EARLY" COMMITTEE CONSIDERATION OF HIS RESOLUTION TO CONSIDER EXPULSION OF SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) FROM THE SENATE.

BENTON SAID THE ASSURANCE CAME FROM SENATOR GILLETTE (D-IOWA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS. IN A STATEMENT, BENTON SAID GILLETTE TOLD HIM HE HOPED TO BE ABLE TO HOLD HEARINGS "WITHIN A COUPLE OF WEEKS", BUT THAT THE EXACT DATE IS UNCERTAIN SINCE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS UNDERTAKING A STUDY OF THE OHIO SENATORIAL CAMPAIGN LAST FALL.

CZ607PED

B58WX

BULLETIN

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,AUG.27-(AP)-THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (DPA) HAS APPROVED A $46,000,000 LOAN TO THE HARVEY MACHINE CO. TO FINANCE CONSTRUCTION OF TWO NEW ALUMINUM PLANTS IN THE NORTHWEST, UNDER SECRETARY OF INTERIOR RICHARD D. SEARLES SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE HARVEY COMPANY ACCEPTING CONDITIONS OF THE LOAN AND THAT DPA IS NOW DRAFTING A "LETTER OF INTENT" FORMALLY OUTLINING THE TERMS.

"THE MEANING OF THE LETTER OF INTENT IS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL LEND THE MONEY," SEARLES SAID.

THE ACTUAL LOAN WILL BE MADE BY THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATIN AS THE GOVERNMENT FISCAL AGENT.

B60WX

HARVEY HAS APPLIED FOR A $46,000,000 LOAN. OF THIS, $34,000,000 IS TO GO FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A THREE-POT LINE ALUMINUM PLANT NEAR KALISPELL, MONT.

THE REMAINING $12,000,000 IS TO BE USED TO FINANCE AN ALUMINA (CQ) PLANT NORTH OF SEATTLE, WASH. ALUMINA, USUALLY DERIVED FROM BAUXITE, IS USED TO MAKE ALUMINUM.

THE HARVEY APPLICATION HAS BEEN PENDING FOR WEEKS. IT WAS APPROVED SOME DAYS AGO BY THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT BUT WAS REPORTED FRIDAY BY CHARLES A.MURRAY, SON OF SENATOR MURRAY (D-MONT) AND HIS ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO HAVE BEEN TURNED DOWN BY THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION BECAUSE HARVEY WAS UNWILLING TO AGREE TO CERTAIN CONDITIONS IMPOSED BY THE AGENCY.

ONE OF THESE CONDITIONS WAS THAT HARVEY USE ONE-HALF THE NET OPERATING INCOME AFTER TAXES OF ITS OPERATIONS IN CALIFORNIA FOR 20 YEARS TO REPAY THE LOAN.

POWER FOR THE ALUMINUM PLANT NEAR KALISPELL WILL COME FROM THE RECLAMATION BUREAU'S BIG HUNGRY HORSE DAM, NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

HARVEY'S HOME OFFICE IS AT TORRANCE,CALIF.

GG1210PED

B102WX (Q)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-DONALD D. KENNEDY, FORMER PENNSYLVANIA COLLEGE INSTRUCTOR, HAS BEEN NAMED DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SOUTH ASIAN AFFAIRS OFFICE.

THE DEPARTMENT MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY.

KENNEDY, WHO HAS BEEN DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE, SUCCEEDS ELBERT G. MATHEWS WHO HAS BEEN ASSIGNED AS U.S. CONSUL GENERAL AT ISTANBUL, TURKEY.

THE SOUTH ASIAN AFFAIRS OFFICE HANDLES AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH INDIA, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, CEYLON AND NEPAL.

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE CHANGE IN OFFICE LEADERSHIP HAD BEEN PLANNED FOR MONTHS AND HAD NO CONNECTION WITH INDIA'S REJECTION OF A BID TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.

KENNEDY HAS BEEN WITH THE DEPARTMENT SINCE 1945. HE FORMERLY WAS A TEACHER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH AND CLARKSON COLLEGE.

DC311PED

AUG 1951

B81WX Q
WASHINGTON, AUGUST 27-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN SPORTS AND RECREATION SPECIALISTS WILL LEAVE THURSDAY FOR WESTERN GERMANY TO HELP GERMAN COMMUNITIES ORGANIZE AND PLAN PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND PLAY PROJECTS FOR SCHOOLS AND YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS.
THEY ARE ROY O.SCHLENTER, SUPERINTENDENT OF RECREATION AT PLAINFIELD,N.J., AND CHARLES F.WECKWORTH, DIRECTOR OF RECREATION AND CAMPING AT SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE IN SPRINGFIELD,MASS. x4725
BOTH HAVE BEEN AWARDED GRANTS WHICH WILL PAY FOR THEIR EXPENSES UNDER THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S EXCHANGE OF PERSONS PROGRAM.
DC/GG115PED

B12WX (Q)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, AUG.27-(AP)-REP.HOPE (R-KAN) WILL LEAVE TOMORROW BY AIRPLANE TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION AUG.31 TO SEPT.6 AT ISTANBUL.
HE IS ONE OF NINE CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATES AND IS RANKING MINORITY MEMBER OF THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE. x2944
THE KANSAN AND REP.COOLEY (D-N.C.) CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE, ARE SCHEDULED TO BE THE U.S. MEMBERS ON THE UNION'S INTERNATIONAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE.
CZ455PED

B105WX
WASHINGTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY IDENTIFIED FOUR ARMY OFFICERS WHO DIED IN THE CRASH OF A C-47 PLANE AUG. 23 NEAR ANCHORAGE ALASKA. THEY WERE:
LT. COL. BENJAMIN MEADOWS (POST OFFICE BOX 901) HARLINGEN, TEXAS.
MAJ. HARLAN B. LYNCH, ROUTE 2, AMES, IOWA.
FIRST LT. JOHN B. LATIMER, (1108 NOYES DRIVE) SILVER SPRINGS, MD.
WARRANT OFFICER WARREN H. WEBB, 116 GARFIELD STREET, HIBBING, MINN.
FIVE AIR FORCE FLIERS ALSO DIED IN THE CRASH. THE AIR FORCE ISSUED A CASUALTY LIST SATURDAY BUT CORRECTED IT TODAY TO DELETE CAPT. DONALD E. ERICSON OF WILLMAN, [illegible], AND ADD SGT. BRANSFORD LITTLETON, OF NEW SMYRNA BEACH, FLA. MINN.
THE AIR FORCE SAID CAPT. ERICSON WAS NOT INVOLVED IN THE C-47 CRASH BUT DIED THE FOLLOWING DAY IN THE CRASH OF AN F-94 JET FIGHTER NEAR ANCHORAGE. HE WAS ALONE IN THE AIRCRAFT.
DC323PED NM

AUG 1951

B13WX (Q)
(170) (NY RELAY SOUTH)
WASHINGTON, AUG.27-(AP)-THE MEDALS OF HONOR WON BY THREE MARINES AT THE COST OF THEIR LIVES IN KOREA WILL BE PRESENTED THURSDAY TO THEIR PARENTS.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, SAID NAVY SECRETARY KIMBALL WILL MAKE THE PRESENTATIONS AT A CEREMONY IN THE PENTAGON.
THE MEDALS--THE NATION'S HIGHEST HONOR--WERE AWARDED TO FIRST LT. BALDOMERO LOPEZ, 25, OF TAMPA, FLA.; PRIVATE FIRST CLASS EUGENE A. OBREGON, 19, OF LOS ANGELES CALIF., AND PRIVATE FIRST CLASS STANLEY R.CHRISTIANSON, 25, OF MINDORO, WISC.
THE THREE LOST THEIR LIVES LAST SEPTEMBER. LT.LOPEZ DIED IN THE ACT OF SMOTHERING A HAND GRENADE TO PROTECT THE LIVES OF HIS MEN DURING THE INCHON LANDING.
PVT.OBREGON WAS KILLED DURING THE BATTLE FOR SEOUL WHEN HE USED HIS OWN BODY TO SHIELD A WOUNDED COMRADE.
PVT.CHRISTIANSON GAVE HIS LIFE SEPT.29 IN A ONE-MAN STAND AGAINST A VICIOUS ENEMY ATTACK WHICH THREATENED TO DESTROY HIS PLATOON.
THE PARENTS WHO WILL BE HONORED ON BEHALF OF THEIR SONS ARE: MR. AND MRS.BALDOMERO LOPEZ, 3405 12TH ST, TAMPA; MR. AND MRS. PETER R.OBREGON, 624 EVERGREEN AVE., LOS ANGELES AND MR. AND MRS. SIMON CHRISTIANSON OF RT. ONE, MINDORO.
CZ459PED

B27WX Q (ADV)
(560) (ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, AUG.27--CAUTION: NOTE DATE)
WESTERNERS
BY JOHN KAMPS
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.27-(AP)-GEORGE W MALONE (R-NEV) IS A CHAMPION TALKER IN A PLACE WHERE THERE'S PLENTY OF COMPETITION--THE U.S. SENATE.
HE'S AN ENGINEER WHO HAS TALKED MANY TIMES IN NOT-SO-MANY SUBJECTS DURING HIS FIRST SIX-YEAR TERM AS A SENATOR.
HIS LONGEST VOCAL MARATHONS HAVE BEEN ON TARIFFS, AGAINST THE LOWERING OF IMPORT RATES ON GOODS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES. HE SPOKE FOR TWO DAYS IN 1949 AND THREE DAYS IN 1951 AGAINST THE EXTENSION OF FOREIGN TRADE AGREEMENTS.
MALONE IS ONE OF THE FAIR DEAL'S MOST VOCIFEROUS CRITICS, AND SELDOM MISSES A CHANCE TO LASH AT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND WHAT THE SENATOR CALLS HIS "THOROUGHLY DISCREDITED" STATE DEPARTMENT.
HE WAS A LONE WOLF, AS HE IS OCCASIONALLY, WHEN HE ASSERTED IN 1948 THAT ENGLAND WAS SENDING MARSHALL PLAN SUPPLIES TO RUSSIA AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIEW.
NOBODY SUPPORTED MALONE'S DEMAND TO STOP SENDING SUPPLIES TO COUNTRIES WHICH HE SAID WERE HELPING TO PREPARE RUSSIA FOR WORLD WAR III AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.
NOW, THREE YEARS LATER, MALONE IS HAPPY BECAUSE CONGRESS PASSED THE KEM-WHERRY-MALONE RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD STOP THE FLOW OF U.S. DOLLARS TO COUNTRIES HELPING OUR POTENTIAL ENEMY.
THE RESOLUTION, MALONE SAYS, IS VIRTUALLY THE SAME AS THE ORIGINAL MALONE MEASURE.
THE NEVADAN WAS ALMOST ALONE LAST MAY 23, AFTER HE MADE HIS THREE-DAY SPEECH AGAINST THE FOREIGN TRADE AGREEMENT. SEVENTY-TWO SENATORS VOTED TO EXTEND THE AGREEMENT AND TWO VOTED AGAINST IT. ONE DISSENTER WAS MALONE, AND THE OTHER WAS SENATOR DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO), WHO WAS SITTING BESIDE HIM.
BUT MALONE DECLARES THERE'S GROWING FEELING AMONG REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN AGAINST THIS COUNTRY'S "FREE TRADE" POLICY AND IT WILL BE THROWN OUT IN 1953.
INCIDENTALLY, MALONE PLANS TO BE AROUND TO TALK AND VOTE AGAINST THE AGREEMENT NEXT TIME IT COMES UP.

AUG 1951

B28WX (Q)
NEXT YEAR HE HOPES TO REPEAT THE FEAT ACCOMPLISHED IN 1946. THAT YEAR NEVADA VOTERS--USUALLY DEMOCRATIC TWO-TO-ONE--ELECTED THEIR FIRST REPUBLICAN SENATOR IN 20 YEARS. THIS WAS OVER THE OPPOSITION OF NEVADA'S VETERAN DEMOCRATIC SOLON, PAT MC CARRAN.
MALONE CURRENTLY IS TALKING AGAINST WHAT HE CALLS A "CAREFULLY THOUGHT OUT PLAN TO SUBJUGATE THE UNITED STATES TO AN INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT."

HE SAID IN THE SENATE RECENTLY: "THOSE WHO WOULD SELL US OUT QUITE OBVIOUSLY WANT US TO SCRAP THE CONSTITUTION AND JOIN WITH EUROPE, PARTICULARLY BRITAIN."

THE SCHEMERS" ARE USING THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM, NECESSITY OF DEFENDING EUROPE, THE ATLANTIC PACT TROOPS TO EUROPE, AID TO EUROPE AND FREE TRADE IN AN ATTEMPT TO "MERGE THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL LIFE AND DESTINY OF THIS COUNTRY WITH THAT OF WESTERN EUROPE," MALONE DECLARED.

HE SAID ON THE SENATE FLOOR LAST WEEK THE UNITED STATES MAY BE THE VICTIM OF ANOTHER PLOT--ONE TO GIVE ASIA TO THE COMMUNISTS.

THE BRITISH, HE SAID, "VIOLENTLY OBJECTED" TO THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, THEN CHANGED THEIR TUNE. THIS, HE DECLARED, WAS AFTER "AN UNDERSTANDING WAS ARRIVED AT, UNDER WHICH JAPAN WOULD RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA" FOLLOWING RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

MALONE BLAMES A COLD FOR PASSAGE OF ONE BILL BANNING SHIPMENT OF GAMBLING DEVICES BETWEEN STATES. THE SENATE REJECTED SUCH A BILL LAST YEAR, AFTER MALONE MADE A 12-HOUR SPEECH WHICH RAN UNTIL 11 P.M.

"BUT ANOTHER WAS PASSED LATER, WHEN I HAD A COLD AND COULDN'T TALK," MALONE SAID.

THE DURABLE SPEAKER IS A SIX-FOOT 190-POUNDER. HE ONCE CAPTAINED THE UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA FOOTBALL TEAM AND WON WESTERN INTERCOLLEGIATE AND 40TH ARMY DIVISION BOXING CHAMPIONSHIPS.

MALONE KEPT THE SENATE IN SESSION LATE THURSDAY. SINCE ONLY TWO DEMOCRATIC SOLONS WERE ON THE FLOOR, MAJORITY LEADER MC FARLAND (D-ARIZ) TRIED TO GET MALONE TO STOP TALKING AND RESUME NEXT MORNING.

"SIT DOWN AND LISTEN--IT'LL DO YOU GOOD," MALONE SAID, AND WENT ON TALKING.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, AUG.27)

CZ511AED

A109LX

(LX) URBANA, ILL., AUG. 27-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS TONIGHT BRANDED AS "OUTRAGEOUS AND UNACCEPTABLE" THE SECRECY SURROUNDING THE RECENT FIRING OF A DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE EMPLOYE.

JAMES S.POPE, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE, KY., COURIER-JOURNAL AND CHAIRMAN OF THE ASNE'S COMMITTEE ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION, REFERRED TO THE INCIDENT IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED DELIVERED TO FOR THE ASSOCIATION FOR EDUCATION IN JOURNALISM.

POPE REMARKED THAT IN AN ARTICLE ON NEWS-SUPPRESSION IN THE JULY ATLANTIC, HE SAID THAT MANY MEN NOW IN PUBLIC OFFICE ACTUALLY EMBRACE A CREED "WHICH HOLDS THAT IT IS DANGEROUS FOR NEWS OF GOVERNMENT TO LEAK OUT IN ANY NATURAL, UNPROCESSED FORM."

SOME PEOPLE WERE SHOCKED AND SKEPTICAL THAT ANY SUCH TOTALITARIAN NOTION SHOULD INFECT OUR PUBLIC SERVANTS, POPE SAID AND ADDED:

"IT NOT ONLY INFECTS THEM, BUT SO COMPLACENT HAS THE PRESS BECOME IN RECENT YEARS THAT THESE OFFICIALS THINK NOTHING OF PROCLAIMING THEIR CREED FROM THE HOUSETOPS. WE HAVE TO GO BACK ONLY THREE DAYS TO FIND A PERFECT EXAMPLE.

"WHEN THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE FIRED A $10,000 OFFICIAL NAMED JACK COWART ON UNSPECIFIED BUT APPARENTLY GRAVE CHARGES INVOLVING HIS CONDUCT IN OFFICE, SECRETARY BRANNAN NATURALLY WAS ASKED TO DEFINE THE CHARGES AND EXPLAIN THE DISMISSAL. HE REPLIED BLANDLY THAT THIS WAS A BIG DEPARTMENT WITH A BIG TURNOVER, AND THAT 'IT IS TRADITIONAL WITH US NOT TO GIVE THE REASONS.' X X X

"I DO NOT KNOW WHETHER MR.COWART IS BEING UNJUSTLY DISCHARGED OR WHETHER THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE IS HIDING SOME EMBARRASSING DATA ON HIS DEPARTMENT. NONE OF US KNOWS ANYTHING ABOUT IT EXCEPT THAT THE SECRECY ITSELF IS OUTRAGEOUS AND UNACCEPTABLE."

MT909PCD

A69CH

NIGHT LEAD WAR GAMES (370)

FORT BRAGG, N.C., AUG 27-(AP)-EXERCISE SOUTHERN PINE, LIKE ALL GOOD WAR GAMES, ENDED TODAY WITH A COMPLETE VICTORY FOR U.S. DEFENDING FORCES.

THEY EVEN "KILLED" THE IMAGINARY DICTATOR OF THE ENEMY AGGRESSOR, GEN. ARTURO AGUINALDO.

THE TWO-WEEK ARMY-AIR FORCE MOCK WAR INVOLVING MORE THAN 100,000 SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN, ENDED AT 7:20 A.M. (EST) AFTER AN ENEMY AGGRESSOR FORCE HAD BEEN CRUSHED BY THE THREE DIVISIONS OF THE U.S. SEVENTH CORPS. THE DIVISIONS WERE THE 28TH AND 43RD INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION.

NEWS OF THE END OF THE WAR GAMES SPREAD RAPIDLY THROUGH THE RANKS. THERE WAS SOME SHOUTING AMONG THE TIRED GROUND TROOPS, WHO HAD TRUDGED MANY A MILE OVER THE ROLLING, PINE-COVERED CAROLINA SANDHILLS.

TO MANY OF THE TROOPS, THE END OF THE WAR GAMES MEANT SPECIAL PASSES TO THEIR HOMES. TO ALL OF THEM, IT MEANT A RETURN TO THEIR HOME STATIONS, SCATTERED ACROSS THE NATION, FOR NORMAL TRAINING UNDER MORE COMFORTABLE CONDITIONS.

SOON AFTER THE END, UNITS STARTED PACKING FOR HOMEWARD JOURNEYS BY RAIL AND HIGHWAY. THE MASS MOVEMENT WILL BEGIN TOMORROW.

TWO OUTFITS HAVING HIGH PRIORITY IN THE OUTWARD MOVEMENT ARE THE 28TH KEYSTONE DIVISION, A PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT BASED AT CAMP ATTERBURY, IND., AND THE 43RD WINGED VICTORY DIVISION, A NEW ENGLAND NATIONAL GUARD UNIT BASED AT CAMP PICKETT, VA. THEY WILL JOIN GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN COMMAND THIS FALL.

LT. GEN. JOHN R. HODGE, THE MANEUVER COMMANDER, REPORTED THAT BOTH DIVISIONS HAD MADE GOOD TRIAL RECORDS. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT SOME MINOR KINKS WILL HAVE TO BE ELIMINATED IN SMALL UNIT TRAINING BEFORE THE GERMAN-BOUND DIVISIONS HAVE COMPLETED THEIR SEASONING.

THE SAME REALISM THAT MARKED THE MANEUVERS CONTINUED TODAY. MEMBERS OF THE 311TH QUARTERMASTER GRAVES REGISTRATION COMPANY, WHO HAVE MAINTAINED AN ACTUAL CEMETERY FOR THE SIMULATED DEAD, PUT THE FINISHING TOUCHES ON A GRAVE FOR THE FUMING, GROUND-STOMPING IMAGINERY DICTATOR OF THE AGGRESSOR NATION -- GEN. ARTURO AGUINALDO. HE WAS THEORETICALLY KILLED TODAY.

BUT THE AGGRESSOR GUERILLA AGENTS, WHO ACTUALLY HAD HARASSED U. S. FORCES THROUGHOUT THE MANEUVER, SPREAD THE WORD THAT AGUINALDO WAS NOT DEAD, BUT HAD ESCAPED BY HAVING THE BODY OF A SLAIN SOLDIER MARKED AS HIS OWN.

TM & XW702PES NM

A32WX

(500) PMS BUDGET

WAR GAMES

BY DON WHITEHEAD

(WX) FORT BRAGG, N.C., AUG.27-(AP)-ARMY AND AIR FORCE GENERALS PREDICTED TODAY THAT MASS PARATROOP JUMPS BY AIRBORNE INFANTRY MAY SOON BE OUTMODED BY BIG ASSAULT LANDING AIRCRAFT.

THEY WERE IMPRESSED BY THE FIRST TESTS OF THE C-122 AS A FAST CARRIER OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT IN THE WAR GAMES WHICH REACHED THEIR FINAL PHASE HERE THIS MORNING. AND THEY SEE NO REASON WHY INFANTRYMEN COULDN'T BE LANDED WITH THE SAME EFFICIENCY.

THE MASS JUMPS AND DROPPING OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT BY PARACHUTES ARE DARING AND SPECTACULAR--BUT SOMETIMES THEY ARE COSTLY IN BOTH MEN AND EQUIPMENT EVEN UNDER IDEAL CONDITIONS.

LT.GEN.JOHN HODGE, COMMANDER OF THE MANEUVERS, TOLD REPORTERS HE BELIEVES THE C-122 ASSAULT AIRCRAFT HAS "TREMENDOUS POSSIBILITIES" FOR TRANSPORTING BOTH MEN AND EQUIPMENT INTO BATTLE.

"WE SHOULD DO ALL WE CAN TO DEVELOP THE ASSAULT LANDING CRAFT." HE

30.24- 26245

SAID.
AIR FORCE MAJ.GEN.W.R.WOLFINBARGER, DEPUTY MANEUVERS COMMANDER, SAID THE ASSAULT CRAFT HAVE "GREAT POSSIBILITIES IN ELIMINATING THE MASS PARATROOP JUMPS."
"AND WE SHOULD WORK TOWARD THIS END," HE ADDED.
THIS WOULDN'T MEAN THE END OF THE COCKY AND WELL-TRAINED PARATROOPER ENTIRELY. FOR PARATROOPERS STILL WOULD BE NEEDED TO 'CHUTE TO THE GROUI BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN SMALL NUMBERS TO PREPARE CRUDE LANDING STRIPS AND GUIDE THE PLANES IN.
"THERE WILL ALWAYS BE SOME SITUATIONS WHERE PARATROOP JUMPS ARE NEEDED," WOLFINBARGER SAID, "BUT DEVELOPING AN ASSAULT LANDING CRAFT WOULD MEAN WE COULD MOVE THE BULK OF EQUIPMENT AND MEN BY AIR."
THE BIG SHIPS WERE USED TO LAND JEEPS, HOWITZERS, AND OTHER HEAVY EQUIPMENT DURING THE DROPS OF 6,000 PARATROOPERS AND THEIR EQUIPMENT IN THE PAST TWO DAYS. ALL THE SHIPS LANDED SAFELY ON A MAKESHIFT LANDING STRIP AND THE AIRBORNE INFANTRYMEN QUICKLY GOT THE EQUIPMENT INTO ACTION.
IN THE PARACHUTE DROP OF EQUIPMENT, SOME WAS BADLY SMASHED. ONE PARATROOPER WAS KILLED AND 26 OTHERS HOSPITALIZED WITH SERIOUS INJURIES DURING THE MASS JUMPS.
HUNDREDS OF ONLOOKERS WATCHED IN HORROR WHILE 20-YEAR-OLD PFC.SAVADO CAMARENA PLUNGED 1,200 FEET TO HIS DEATH. HIS PARACHUTE FAILED TO OPEN. CAMARENA STRUGGLED TO OPEN HIS EMERGENCY CHUTE, BUT IT DID NOT OPEN IN TIME.

CAMARENA WAS THE LONE "COMBAT" CASUALTY AMONG THE 110,000 MEN WHO TOOK PART IN THE TWO-WEEKS EXERCISE. HIS MOTHER, MRS.MACARIA CAMARENA, LIVES AT 209 CLOVER ST., LOS ANGELES, CALIF. THIRTEEN OTHER DEATHS DURING THE GAMES WERE ATTRIBUTED BY THE ARMY TO NON-COMBAT CAUSES.
REVIEWING THE EXERCISE, GENERAL HODGE TOLD REPORTERS THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE HAD BEEN ABLE TO SETTLE ALL THEIR DISPUTES AMICABLY AT THE OPERATIONAL LEVEL.
"AT THE OPERATIONAL LEVEL," HE SAID, "THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE HAVE WORKED WELL TOGETHER. THERE HAS BEEN NO DISPUTE WE HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO SETTLE VERY AMICABLY."
HODGE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE ARMY-AIR FORCE HIGH LEVEL DISPUTE OVER THE CONTROL AND USE OF TACTICAL AIR POWER. HE SAID THESE DISAGREE-MENTS "ARE ABOVE MY LEVEL" AND INVOLVE POLICY MATTERS ON WHICH HE COULD NOT COMMENT.
SOME TOP ARMY MEN BELIEVE THE AIR FORCE SHOULD CONCENTRATE TACTICAL AIR IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS AS THE MARINES DO. AND THEY THINK THE OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THE AIRCRAFT SHOULD BE IN THE HANDS OF THE ARMY.
THE AIR FORCE DOES NOT WANT TO GIVE UP OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF ITS PLANES AND INSISTS THE PROBLEMS OF TACTICAL AIR SUPPORT SHOULD BE HANDLED BY JOINT CONTROL AS IT NOW IS BEING DONE.
ALSO, THE AIR FORCE INSISTS CLOSE TACTICAL SUPPORT SHOULD MEAN HIT-TING ENEMY TARGETS FAR BEHIND THE FRONT LINES AS WELL AS GIVING THE INFANTRY HELP AGAINST ENEMY GUNS, TANKS AND TROOPS.
ES352AED

B101DT (Q)
DETROIT, AUG.27-(AP)-SENATOR WELKER (R-IDAHO) ACCUSED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION YESTERDAY OF CONDONING "CHEATING ON A HIGHER LEVEL" THAN THE WEST POINT CRIBBING SCANDAL.
WELKER TOLD A PICNIC RALLY OF THE MICHIGAN FEDERATION OF YOUNG REPUBLICANS:
"I SAY THAT SOLDIERS HAVE DIED BECAUSE THEIR LEADERS HAVE CHEATED IN PUBLIC LIFE AND ARE STILL CHEATING AND WILL CONTINUE TO CHEAT UNTIL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE REMOVE THEM FROM OFFICE."
HE SINGLED OUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR THE FIRING OF MAURICE MILLIGAN, U.S. ATTORNEY IN KANSAS CITY WHO PROSECUTED TOM PENDERGAST, AND FOR "CONDONING" MERLE YOUNG, RECENTLY INVOLVED IN A PROBE OF THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORP.
REFERRING TO THE WEST POINT CRIBBING, THE SENATOR SAID:
"I DO NOT CONDONE THE CADETS' ACTS, BUT I WANT TO TALK TO YOU ABOUT CHEATING AT A HIGHER LEVEL -- CHEATING BY THE VERY MEN WHOM THESE CADETS WERE TAUGHT TO RESPECT."
MU205PES NM

A168KX
(180)
SPRINGFIELD, MO., AUG.27-(AP)-TWENTY WIVES AND 17 CHILDREN OF SPRINGFIELD NATIONAL GUARDSMEN DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF THE NATIONAL GUARD ARMORY TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO GET RELEASES FROM THE ARMY FOR THE MEN NOW STATIONED IN PUSAN, KOREA.
THE WOMEN INSISTED THEY WERE "DEMONSTRATING, NOT PICKETING." ONE CARRIED A SIGN READING "DISCHARGE NATIONAL GUARDSMEN ALONG WITH RESERVISTS. BE FAIR." ANOTHER READ. "THE ERC'S (ENGLISTED) RESERVE CORPS) ARE BEING RELEASED, WHAT ABOUT THE 106TH NATIONAL GUARD."
CHILDREN RANGING IN AGE FROM A LITTLE OVER ONE YEAR TO TEEN-AGERS CARRIED PLACARDS READING, "PLEASE, PLEASE I NEED MY DADDY" AND "BRING MY DADDY HOME."
BASIS FOR THE DEMONSTRATION IS THE CLAIM MADE BY THE GUARD WIVES THAT RESERVISTS IN THE HEAVY TANK MAINTENANCE COMPANY ARE BEING RETURNED TO INACTIVE DUTY, BUT NOT GUARDSMEN.
A GROUP OF WIVES HAS WRITTEN TO MRS. ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AND TO REP. O.K. ARMSTRONG (R-MO) AND HAVE TRIED TO CALL SEN. THOMAS HENNINGS (D-MO) TO REGISTER PROTESTS.
THE NATIONAL GUARD UNIT LEFT SPRINGFIELD ONE YEAR AGO TOMORROW FOR FEDERAL SERVICE, WENT TO KOREAN IN MARCH.
TR1124ACS

A4PX
SHIPS (200)
CAMDEN, N.J., AUG. 27-(AP)-THE CIO'S INDUSTRIAL UNION OF MARINE AND SHIPBUILDING WORKERS TODAY PROTESTED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT 42 RUSSIAN MERCHANT SHIPS HAVE BEEN BUILT IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THROUGH CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS FINANCED BY THE MARSHAL PLAN.
THE UNION'S EXECUTIVE BOARD IN ITS MESSAGE TO THE PRESIDENT ASSERTED THAT BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND ITALY ARE COMPETING WITH UNITED STATES' SHIPBUILDING CONCERNS THROUGH MARSHAL PLAN FUNDS.
"AS A RESULT," THE MESSAGE SAID, "BOTH GERMANY AND JAPAN HAVE PASSED THE UNITED STATES IN THE NUMBER OF SHIPS BEING BUILT."
ADDITIONALLY, THE UNION STATED, A NUMBER OF AMERICAN FIRMS NOW ARE HAVING SHIPS BUILT IN FOREIGN YARDS. IT ADDED:
"SUCH ORDERS DURING THE PAST SEVEN MONTHS HAVE TOTALLED MORE THAN THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN ORDERS PLACED ABROAD DURING THE FIVE AND A QUARTER YEARS IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE WAR.
"THIS WORK IS GOING OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY DESPITE THE FACT THAT MOST AMERICAN SHIPYARDS HAVE BEEN IDLE DURING THE PERIOD."
AT THE SAME EXECUTIVE SESSION, THE BOARD DECIDED TO S

AT THE SAME EXECUTIVE SESSION, THE BOARD DECIDED TO SEEK A GENERAL WAGE INCREASE OF 20 CENTS AN HOUR FOR ITS 57,000 WORKERS IN 82 SHIP-YARDS. CURRENT WAGE SCALES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
LAST JUNE THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD APPROVED A 15 PER CENT

INCREASE WON BY THE UNION IN 43 SHIPYARDS, INCLUDING ALL YARDS OPERATED BY THE BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY.

NQ419PED

A187RM
NORFOLK, VA., AUG 27-(AP)-APPROXIMATELY 1,400 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WILL ARRIVE AT THE HAMPTON ROADS PORT OF EMBARKATION TOMORROW FROM GREENLAND, WHERE THEY ESTABLISHED A UNITED STATES MILITARY BASE.
THE ARMY MEN SAILED FROM THE HAMPTON ROADS PORT OF EMBARKATION ABOARD TRANSPORTS IN JUNE AND HAVE BEEN SETTING UP THE GREENLAND BASE SINCE THAT TIME. THEY ARE RETURNING ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL HERSHEY.

JG130PES

A86DT
(120)
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., AUG. 27-(AP)-"WASHINGTON SHOULD GIVE RUSSIA 48-HOURS TO GET THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF KOREA," HARRY G. WILLIAMS, 72, OF PORTLAND, ORE., NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE UNITED SPANISH WAR VETERANS, DECLARED TODAY.
THE NATIONAL COMMANDER, ADDRESSING THE 53RD ANNUAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE SPANISH WAR VETERANS HERE SAID "THE DEMAND SHOULD BE MADE WITH THE DIRE THREAT OF USING ALL AVAILABLE WEAPONS AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES, INCLUDING THE ATOMIC BOMB."
WILLIAMS SAID THE A-BOMB SHOULD BE DROPPED ON MOSCOW, "THE SEAT OF ALL THE TROUBLE," IF THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO HEED SUCH A DEMAND.
SOME 8,000 VETERANS, MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL AUXILIARY, AND OTHER GROUPS HEARD WILLIAMS SAY GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR HAD TOLD HIM HE "COULD HAVE DRIVEN THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF KOREA, IF GIVEN THE CHANCE."
AA756PES NM

A23CX (LA
(120)
JOLIET, ILL., AUG.27-(AP)-PVT.HUBERT REEVES, 19-YEAR-OLD QUADRUPLE AMPUTEE OF THE KOREAN WAR, WILL BE MARRIED NEXT MONTH TO AN 18-YEAR-OLD GIRL HE MET THROUGH LETTERS SHE WROTE HIM WHILE HE WAS IN A HOSPITAL.
THE BRIDE-ELECT IS BEVERLY JEAN HALL, DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS.DAVID W.HALL OF WILMINGTON, ILL.
THE HALLS ANNOUNCED THE ENGAGEMENT YESTERDAY AND SAID THE COUPLE WILL BE WED SEPT.9 AT THE FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH IN JOLIET. A RECEPTION WILL FOLLOW AT THE CANTIGNY POST OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS IN JOLIET.
THE YOUNG INFANTRYMAN SAID MISS HALL WROTE HIM WHILE HE WAS BEING TREATED AT VALLEY FORGE STATE HOSPITAL AT PHOENIXVILLE, PA., LAST MARCH. ON RETURNING TO HIS JOLIET HOME, HE SAID, HE LOOKED HER UP AND THE ROMANCE BLOSSOMED.
REEVES WAS IN COMBAT FOR LESS THAN A MONTH. HIS LIMBS WERE FROZEN WHEN HE WWWWWWWW
WHEN HE WAS CAPTURED AND LEFT FOR DEAD DURING A CHINESE RED BREAK-THROUGH LAST WINTER. HE LOST PARTS OF ALL FOUR LIMBS.

MS206ACD

A51BX NE OUT
BOSTON, AUG 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD THE SONS OF ITALY TODAY, IN A MESSAGE TO THEIR 22ND NATIONAL CONVENTION, THAT "IN TODAY'S WORLD NO NATION CAN STAND ALONE AND SURVIVE."
THE IDEALS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, THE PRESIDENT SAID, "ARE IN GRAVE DANGER. AN AGGRESSIVE FORCE IS AT LARGE IN THE WORLD, AND ITS THREAT TO EVERYTHING WE HOLD DEAR IS IMMEDIATE AND CONSTANT. FREE MEN EVERYWHERE HAVE FOUND IT NECESSARY TO MOBILIZE THEIR RESOURCES IN A COMMON DEFENSE OF THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE.
"WE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN CALLED UPON TO ASSUME THE LEADERSHIP IN SAFEGUARDING THAT WAY OF LIFE. WE HAVE BEEN CALLED UPON TO HELP OTHER FREE PEOPLES TO HELP THEMSELVES. IN SO DOING, WE HAVE BEEN HELPING OURSELVES."

CA653PED NM

A120KX
(190)
NIGHT LEAD RESPIRATOR
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE BOMBER PARACHUTING OF A RESPIRATOR 870 MILES AT SEA TO A TROOPSHIP GAVE AN ILL SOLDIER ONLY ONE MORE DAY OF LIFE. THE SOLDIER DIED TODAY OF POLIO.
WORD REACHED THE SAN FRANCISCO PORT THAT CPL. JAMES A. WILLIAMS, 22, OF 720 KINGBORO AVE., BROOKLYN, N. Y., DIED ABOARD THE AIKEN VICTORY---JUST A DAY BEFORE SHE WAS DUE TO ARRIVE FROM THE FAR EAST.
YESTERDAY A CANARY-COLORED B-17 OF THE COAST GUARD FLEW THE 125-POUND RESPIRATOR IN TWO PACKAGES. OVER THE TROOPSHIP, THE BOMBER OPENED BOMB BAY DOORS AND DROPPED THE PRECIOUS PACKAGES INTO THE PACIFIC'S EIGHT-FOOT SWELLS.
TROOPSHIP CREWMEN IN LIFEBOATS RETRIEVED THE PACKAGES. BEFORE THE BOMBER LEFT THE SCENE, WILLIAMS WAS IN THE RESPIRATOR AND IT WAS WORKING. TWO DAYS
THE AIKEN VICTORY, CARRYING 1,491 ARMY MEN AND INCLUDING 861 KOREA COMBAT VETERANS, WILL BE QUARANTINED ON ARRIVAL BY THE U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE FOR AT LEAST THREE HOURS PENDING AN EXAMINATION. PIERS WILL BE CLOSED TO FAMILIES OF THOSE ABOARD BECAUSE OF THE QUARANTINE.
HEALTH AUTHORITIES WILL CHECK TO DETERMINE WHO ABOARD WERE IN CONTACT WITH CORPORAL WILLIAMS.
THE MESSAGE FROM THE SHIP SAID THE CORPORAL WAS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. LEROY WILLIAMS OF THE BROOKLYN ADDRESS. THE MESSAGE DESIGNATED IT AS KINGSBORO HOUSES (CORRECT) INSTEAD OA "AVE."
FJ848PCS

95
(150)
PRECEDE CHICAGO SEE SPORTS ALSO. AUG 1951
NEW YORK, AUG 27-(AP)-AN AIDE TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAID TONIGHT "AS FAR AS I KNOW, THE GENERAL HAS NEVER GIVEN SERIOUS THOUGHT TO THE BASEBALL COMMISSIONERSHIP."
MAJ. GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY MADE THE STATEMENT FOLLOWING REPORTS THAT MACARTHUR HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY CLUB OWNERS TODAY AND HAD TOLD THEM HE IS UNAVAILABLE FOR THE JOB.
WHITNEY SAID MACARTHUR WAS NOT AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.
THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE REPORTED IN A STORY OUT OF WASHINGTON, D.C., THAT THREE CLUB OWNERS, NONE OF THEM IDENTIFIED, HAD SPENT THREE HOURS WITH THE GENERAL AT HIS SUITE IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.
ACCORDING TO THE TRIBUNE, THE OWNERS SAID MACARTHUR HAD TURNED DOWN THE POSITION.
THE GENERAL HAD BEEN REPORTED ON GOOD AUTHORITY TO BE ONE OF FIVE CANDIDATE STILL IN THE RUNNING TO SUCCEED A.B. (HAPPY) CHANDLER, WHO RESIGNED JULY 15.
OTHERS ARE SAID TO BE GOV. FRANK LAUSCHE OF OHIO; WARREN GILES, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE CINCINNATI REDS; FORD FRICK, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL LEAGUE. AND MILT EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT OF PENN STATE COLLEGE

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ITS INFORMANT ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE MADE PUBLIC BUT QUOTED HIM AS REPORTING THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD TOLD MACARTHUR THAT HE WOULD BE ELECTED BY AN UNANIMOUS VOTE IF HE WOULD ACCEPT.

MACARTHUR IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE "OFFER WAS A GREAT HONOR," BUT THAT HE "COULD NOT ACCEPT THE JOB."

OWNERS OF THE 16 MAJOR LEAGUE CLUBS MET LAST WEEK IN NEW YORK TO CONSIDER CANDIDATES FOR THE JOB FROM WHICH ALBERT. (HAPPY) CHAND

CONSIDER CANDIDATES FOR THE JOB FROM WHICH ALBERT B. (HAPPY) CHANDLER RESIGNED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AFTER THE OWNERS HAD VOTED NOT TO RENEW HIS CONTRACT.

THE TRIBUNE SAID THE COMMITTEE OF THREE CLUB OWNERS APPROACHED THE GENERAL IN HIS WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL RESIDENCE. AT THE NEW YORK MEETING, THE CLUB OWNERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE NARROWED THE FIELD OF CANDIDATES FOR THE JOB TO FIVE MEN, NONE IDENTIFIED.

ANOTHER MEETING IS SCHEDULED TO BE HELD SEPT.20 IN CHICAGO TO MAKE THE FINAL CHOICE.

THE TRIBUNE SAYS THAT ONE OF THE CONDITIONS THE CLUB OWNERS ARE INSISTING UPON IN THE APPOINTMENT OF THE NEW COMMISSIONER IS THAT HE LIMIT HIS PUBLIC APPEARANCES AS SUCH, AND ADDS THAT ACCEPTANCE OF THOSE TERMS WOULD HAVE MEANT THE GENERAL'S WITHDRAWAL FROM PUBLIC LIFE.

AB1051PCD

A10

(190)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.27-(AP)-WARREN R. AUSTIN HAS ISSUED A HANDY GUIDE FOR DISTINGUISHING WORTHWHILE ORGANIZATIONS FROM SUBVERSIVE GROUPS.

THE CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS WARNED IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY THAT MANY PERSONS WERE FOOLED INTO JOINING THE WRONG SORT BECAUSE THEY DIDN'T LOOK DEEPLY ENOUGH INTO ITS MOTIVES, MEMBERS AND AIMS.

THE LETTER, WRITTEN TO MISS RUTH H. MURRAY OF CASHMERE, WASH., SUGGESTED A PROSPECTIVE JOINEE ASK THESE QUESTIONS:

1. DO THE GOALS INCLUDE BUILDING OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY, RESISTING AGGRESSION, REGULATING ALL ARMAMENTS BY U.N. AGREEMENTS; NOT PEACE AT ANY PRICE, BUT PEACE WITH FREEDOM AND JUSTICE?
2. ARE THE METHODS ADVOCATED BY THE ORGANIZATION CONSISTENT WITH ITS ANNOUNCED PURPOSES?
3. ARE THE SPONSORS OF THE ORGANIZATION PERSONS WHOSE REPUTATION FOR INTELLECTUAL HONESTY IS WELL ESTABLISHED?
4. IN ITS PUBLIC STATEMENTS, DOES THE ORGANIZATION USE A CONSTRUCTIVE APPROACH OR DOES IT SIMPLY LIMIT ITSELF TO DESTRUCTIVE CRITICISM AND ABUSE?
5. DOES THE ORGANIZATION, WITTINGLY OR UNWITTINGLY, SUPPORT AND GLORIFY THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS COMMUNIST PHILOSOPHY BY QUOTING COMMUNIST CLAIMS AND GLOSSING OVER THE RECORD OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND OPPRESSION?
6. ARE THE PROCEDURES OF THE ORGANIZATION DEMOCRATIC.

BB240AED

A72

(180)

NEW YORK, AUG. 27-(AP)-EGYPT AND NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY STAVED OFF FOR AT LEAST 48 HOURS A FINAL VOTE IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ON A THREE-POWER RESOLUTION DEMANDING EGYPT CEASE ITS BLOCKADE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

IN A SURPRISE MOVE, MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY, EGYPTIAN DELEGATE, CAPPED A BITTER ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WITH A RESOLUTION PROPOSING THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COURT DECIDE WHETHER THOSE TWO POWERS, PLUS FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, AND TURKEY COULD TAKE PART IN CONSIDERATION OF THE CASE. HE SAID THESE NATIONS ARE INTERESTED PARTIES IN THE DISPUTE.

COUNCIL RULES REQUIRE THAT ONE OF ITS 11 MEMBERS MUST SPONSOR SUCH A RESOLUTION BEFORE IT CAN BE CONSIDERED. T. F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA, SAID IT WOULD BE ONLY FAIR TO SEE IF ANYONE WANTED TO SPONSOR FAWZI'S MEASURE AND SUGGESTED ADJOURNMENT FOR 48 HOURS.

IF AT TNE END OF THAT TIME--WHEN THE COUNCIL MEETS WEDNESDAY--NO DELEGATE HAS INSTRUCTIONS TO SPONSOR FAWZI'S PROPOSAL, THE EGYPTIAN RESOLUTION WILL BE PUT ASIDE AND A VOTE MAY BE TAKEN ON THE PRINCIPAL PROPOSAL OF THE THREE POWERS, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

RJ811PED

A150

(NYC OUT) (160)

NEW YORK, AUG.27-(AP)-PETKO STOYANOV, FORMER BULGARIAN CABINET MINISTER AND A FOE OF COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP IN HIS NATIVE LAND, DIED LAST MONTH IN A SOFIA JAIL, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION REACHING THE NEWSPAPER,, FREE AND INDEPENDENT BULGARIA.

PROF. STOYANOV WAS IN HIS EARLY SIXTIES. THE REPORT SAID HE DIED IN A CELL OF THE "PEOPLE'S" MILITIA.

PROF. STOYANOV APPEARED ON THE BULGARIAN POLITICAL SCENE IN 1944, WHEN HE BECAME MINISTER OF FINANCE. A YEAR LATER, WITH HIS FELLOW CABINET MEMBERS, HE TRIED STUBBORNLY TO PRESERVE AT LEAST A MODICUM OF DEMOCRACY IN HIS COUNTRY BY DENOUNCING THE WILLINGNESS OF HIS COLLEAGUES TO SUBMIT TO MOSCOW DICTATES.

HE RESIGNED HIS POST AND LATER WAS ELECTED TO THE GRAND NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHERE HE CONTINUED TO OPPOSE THE COMMUNISTS.

HIS OPPOSITION LED TO HIS INTERNMENT FROM WHICH HE WAS RELEASED EARLY THIS YEAR. HE WAS REARRESTED IN APRIL AND WAS BEING "INVESTIGATED" AT HIS DEATH.

BD1236AED

A207 (160)

NEW YORK, AUG.27-(AP)-RUSSIA WILL PRESENT ITS PROPOSALS FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN AT THE FORTHCOMING SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE, ANDREI GROMYKO SAID TODAY.

THE RUSSIAN DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, SCOWLING AND IN A HURRY, READ A FORMAL STATEMENT TO REPORTERS AFTER HIS ARRIVAL ABOARD THE QUEEN ELIZABETH.

WHAT THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS ARE WILL BE DISCLOSED AT THE CONFERENCE, GROMYKO SAID.

HE SAID HE HOPED ANY SETTLEMENT WOULD SERVE THE BEST INTERESTS OF THOSE NATIONS WHICH SUFFERED MOST FROM JAPANESE AGGRESSION, AND THAT JAPAN WOULD BE ABLE TO RESUME "NORMAL RELATIONS" WITH OTHER WORLD POWERS.

GROMYKO REFUSED TO TALK TO REPORTERS UNTIL AFTER THE SHIP DOCKED. SEVERAL ATTEMPTS TO GAIN ACCESS TO HIS CABIN WERE MET WITH A SLAMMED DOOR.

ON THE SUN DECK TO DELIVER HIS FORMAL STATEMENT, GROMYKO FROWNED AND APPEARED NERVOUS.

"NO OTHER COMMENTS." HE SNAPPED IN RESPONSE TO A SHOUTED QUESTION.

ON LEAVING THE PIER, GROMYKO AND HIS 31-MAN DELEGATION DROVE PAST SOME 50 PICKETS FROM THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION CARRYING PLACARDS DENOUNCING GROMYKO AND COMMUNISM.

IN HIS STATEMENT GROMYKO DECLARED THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION HOPED A PEACE TREATY WOULD BE REACHED WHICH "CONSEQUENTLY WILL LAY A FOUNDATION FOR DURABLE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST." HE DID NOT MENTION KOREA BY NAME.

ALSO ABOARD THE QUEEN ELIZABETH WAS LEWIS W. DOUGLAS, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN, AND MRS. DOUGLAS.

DOUGLAS SAID EUROPE IS STRONGER THAN WHEN HE WAS HERE A YEAR AGO, AND "DETERMINED TO BUILD UP HER STRENGTH EVEN MORE."

DY510PED

A3 (140)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM (EST) TODAY MONDAY, AUG.27)

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, AUG.27-(AP)-GORDON DEAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS NOW PRODUCING ATOMIC BOMBS ON AN "INDUSTRIAL RATHER THAN ON A LABORATORY BASIS."

DEAN DID NOT ELABORATE BEYOND SAYING THAT THE A-BOMBS PRODUCED TODAY ARE "GREATLY IMPROVED IN DESIGN AND CONSIDERABLY MORE POWERFUL" THAN THOSE USED IN WORLD WAR II.

THE AEC HEAD MADE THE COMMENT IN A LOOK MAGAZINE INTERVIEW. ON THE BASIS OF THIS, THE MAGAZINE SPECULATED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOW STOCKPILING 250 ATOMIC BOMBS A YEAR AND SAID "IT IS REASONABLE TO GUESS THAT THIS RATE WILL BE DOUBLED OR TRIPLED IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE YEARS."

DEAN SAID, "WE ARE WORKING ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB, AND TESTS RECENTLY CONCLUDED AT ENIWETOK CONTRIBUTED TO THIS WORK."

HE ADDED, "AMONG THE WEAPONS WE ARE WORKING ON TODAY ARE ATOMIC WARHEADS FOR ARTILLERY AND GUIDED MISSILES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM (EST) TODAY MONDAY, AUG.27)

WW414PED

A57

NIGHT LEAD VFW (240)

NEW YORK, AUG 27-(AP)-AMBASSADOR WARREN R. AUSTIN TODAY CALLED KOREA A BLUEPRINT FOR A UNITED NATIONS PEACE FORCE.

HE TOLD THE 52ND NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS:

"IN TIME, AND WITH THE NATURAL GROWTH OF INTERNATIONAL WISDOM AND PRACTICE, A UNITED NATIONS PEACE FORCE WILL BE ORGANIZED."

AUSTIN, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N., SAID OF KOREA:

"A COMMITTEE ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES IS AT WORK THIS VERY HOUR BUILDING ON THE LESSONS OF THIS EXPERIENCE. ITS WORK CAN POINT THE WAY TO COLLECTIVE ACTION AGAINST ANY FUTURE AGGRESSOR."

ANSWERING SOVIET RUSSIAN CRITICISM OF THE COMMITTEE ON COLLECTIVE MEASURES, AUSTIN SAID:

"IT RESTS WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION ALONE WHETHER A COALITION AGAINST AGGRESSION AND A COALITION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION SHALL BE ONE AND THE SAME THING."

AUSTIN TOLD THE OVERSEAS VETERANS THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS ASKED ITS MEMBERS TO MAINTAIN WITHIN THEIR OWN ARMED FORCES UNITS TRAINED FOR USE AS UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

"ALREADY 23 NATIONS HAVE MADE POSITIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE RESPONSES IN SUPPORT OF THIS RECOMMENDATION AND OTHERS ARE CERTAIN TO JOIN," HE CONTINUED.

AUSTIN WELCOMED WHAT HE CALLED THE SOVIET TACTICAL SHIFT FROM EMPHASIS ON WAR TO TALK OF PEACE. BUT HE WARNED:

"THE SOVIETS TALK OF PEACE, BUT PEACE IS ACHIEVED THROUGH DEED. IF THE SOVIETS BELIEVE IN PEACE, THE PLACE TO SHOW IT IS AT KAESONG."

AN ESTIMATED 75,000 VFW MEMBERS FROM 10,000 POSTS AND THEIR FAMILIES WERE IN NEW YORK FOR THE CONVENTION, FIRST FULL-DRESS AFFAIR EVER HELD HERE BY THE VFW. THERE WAS A CURTAILED WARTIME GATHERING OF VFW OFFICERS HERE IN 1943.

ANOTHER SPEAKER, U.S. MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT CLIFTON B.CATES, TOLD THE CONVENTION THAT, IN A WAY, THE KOREAN WAR WAS "A BLESSING IN DISGUISE" FOR THE NATION'S DEFENSE EFFORT.

CATES SAID THE HUMAN SACRIFICES IN KOREA "CONTRIBUTED A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT TO THE DEFENSE OF AMERICA, BECAUSE IF WE HADN'T HAD KOREA--GOD HELP US IF WE HAD STARTED IN A WAR."

FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATOR TIGHE E. WOODS OUTLINED PLANS FOR RENT CONTROL IN CRITICAL DEFENSE AREAS. HE ASSURED THE VETERANS "WE ARE NOT STANDING IDLY BY AND WAITING."

HE URGED A "SHARE THE HOME" PLAN IN CRITICAL AREAS, MODELLED AFTER THAT IN LAKE CHARLES, LA.

THE OBJECT IS TO ALTER PRIVATE HOUSES INTO MULTIPLE-FAMILY APARTMENTS WHERE POSSIBLE.

"THE PLAN IS NOT THE ENTIRE ANSWER, CERTAINLY," WOODS SAID. "IT'S A STOP-GAP MEASURE, BUT IT CAN GET HOUSING NOW."

A NIGHT BANQUET HONORED THE VFW'S NATIONAL COMMANDER, CHARLES C. RALLS OF SEATTLE, WASH.

PRINCIPAL SPEAKER WAS ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC A.JOHNSTON, WHO PREDICTED THE COUNTRY ECONOMICALLY "WILL BE OVER THE HUMP IN 1953."

"BY THAT TIME," HE TOLD THE BANQUET MEETING IN A PREPARED ADDRESS, "WE CAN LOOK FORWARD TO ENOUGH CAPACITY SO THAT WE CAN MEET THE NEEDS OF BOTH THE MILITARY AND THE CIVILIAN MARKETS."

JOHNSTON CALLED FOR A BIG DOSE MEANWHILE, OF "SELF-DISCIPLINE AND SELF-RESTRAINT" BY LABOR, BUSINESS AND FARMERS.

BUT HE ADDED:

"WE'RE NOT ASKING ANY SEGMENT OF THE ECONOMY TO ADOPT AUSTERITY. WE DON'T ASK YOU TO LOOK FORWARD TO A LIFETIME OF DEPRIVATION X X X.

"WHAT EACH GROUP MUST REALIZE IS THAT IN THE RACE FOR HIGHER PRICES AND HIGHER WAGES, NO ONE WINS AND EVERYONE LOSES. YOU FIND YOURSELF ON A TREADMILL AND HAVE TO RUN LIKE MAD JUST TO KEEP EVEN."

JOHNSTON SAID INFLATION HAS COST THE NATION $42,000,000,000 (B) SINCE THE WAR BEGAN IN KOREA---$20,000,000,000 (B) IN HIGHER LIVING COSTS AND THE REST IN DECREASED SAVINGS VALUES.

THE ECONOMIC STABILIZER WAS INTRODUCED BY FRANK C.HILTON OF WYOMISSING, PA., SENIOR VICE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE VFW.

MAJ.GEN.HARRY VAUGHN, AIDE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, READ A LETTER IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OF "REAL PRIDE" IN HIS VFW MEMBERSHIP AND ADDED:

"IN THESE TROUBLED TIMES, ALL OF US MUST REMEMBER THAT ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES ACCORDED TO FREE MEN AND WOMEN UNDER OUR FORM OF GOVERNMENT HAS TO BE MATCHED WITH A DEEP-SEATED SENSE OF DUTY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO OPPOSE ALL FORCES WHICH WOULD DEPRIVE US OF OUR INHERENT FREEDOM."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE VFW HAD ALWAYS BEEN "IN THE VANGUARD" OF ACTION TO ENSURE SECURITY AND PROGRESS OF THIS COUNTRY. HE VOICED CONFIDENCE THAT THE ORGANIZATION WOULD CONTINUE TO SERVE IN SUCH FASHION.

MEANWHILE, THE MILITARY ORDER OF COOTIES--THE VFW'S FUN-MAKING ORGANIZATION--STAGED THEIR ANNUAL PARADE IN THEIR USUAL LIVELY FASHION.

THE MARCH DOWN EIGHTH AVENUE IN THE HEART OF MANHATTAN WAS HEADED BY MAYOR VINCENT IMPELLITTERI--A MEMBER OF THE ORDER HIMSELF. THOUSANDS OF NEW YORKERS CHEERED FROM THE SIDEWALKS AND BUILDING

30.24- 26249

WINDOWS.
THERE WERE ALL MANNER OF OUTLANDISH COSTUMES--EVEN INCLUDING RED FLANNEL UNDERWEAR-TYPE REGALIA WITH WHITE TRIMMINGS--PLUS BANDS AND FLOATS.
ONE "COOTIE" WAS TRANSPORTED IN A HUGE WHITE CASKET, DRINKING FROM A GIANT "WHISKEY" BOTTLE.
TWO OTHERS CARRIED A WIDE BANNER PROCLAIMING: "TO HELL WITH THE GUYS WHO BROUGHT THEIR WIVES."

SL1059PED

B90 (630)
NEW YORK, AUG.27-(AP)-THE BLACK KNIGHTS OF POST 1639, LOCK HAVEN, PA., TONIGHT WAS ADJUDGED WINNER OF THE SENIOR CORPS COLOR GUARDS COMPETITION AT THE 52ND NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.
THE VFW'S WEEK-LONG CONVENTION OPENED YESTERDAY.
IN OTHER CONTESTS TONIGHT THREE BANDS--FROM FOSTORIA, OHIO, GIRARD, OHIO, AND TRENTON, N.J.--TWO OF THEM DEFENDING NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS IN THE SENIOR AND JUNIOR CLASSES, PERFORMED ON CENTRAL PARK MALL.
THE FINAL BAND COMPETITION WILL BE NEXT WEDNESDAY. AT LEAST SEVEN JUNIOR AND EIGHT SENIOR BANDS WERE "LOST IN TRANSIT," CONVENTION AUTHORITIES SAID. IF THEY PUT IN AN APPEARANCE BEFORE WEDNESDAY THEY WILL BE PERMITTED TO COMPETE.
OTHER RESULTS OF TODAY'S COMPETITION GAVE SECOND PLACE IN THE SENIOR CORPS COLOR GUARDS CONTEST TO THE GRENADIERS OF POST 2890, BROCKPORT, N.Y., AND THIRD PLACE TO THE COL.W.O.BULGER POST OF FOSTORIA, OHIO.
THE RESULTS OF OTHER JUDGINGS:
JUNIOR CORPS COLOR GUARDS: FIRST, JOYCE HERBERT POST 226, BAYONNE, N.J.; SECOND, R.T.OSMOND POST 1692, PHILADELPHIA; THIRD, LIBERTY BELL POST 1906, PHILADELPHIA.
SENIOR BRASS QUARTET: FIRST, CPL.FREDRICK REILLEY POST OF PHILADELPHIA; SECOND, LIBERTY BELL JUNIOR CADETS, PHILADELPHIA; THIRD, ARCHER-EPPLER POST, UPPER DARBY, PA.
JUNIOR BRASS QUARTET: FIRST, OSMOND POST CADETS, PHILADELPHIA; SECOND, LIBERTY BELL POST, PHILADELPHIA; THIRD, TEMPLE CADETS OF TEMPLE, PA.
SENIOR SOLO SOPRANO BUGLES: FIRST, DANIEL NEW, PHILADELPHIA; SECOND, WILLIAM FROBERG, NORWOOD, PA.; THIRD, CHARLES BARTHOLOMEW, LOCK HAVEN, PA.
JUNIOR SOLO SOPRANO BUGLES: FIRST PLACE, JOSEPH BOYLE, OF PHILADELPHIA; SECOND PLACE, FRANK FERRARO, OF READING, PA.; THIRD PLACE, WALTER FESNIAK, BAYONNE, N.J.
SENIOR SOLO BARITONE BUGLES: FIRST PLACE, BARTHOLOMEW FRANCONERI, OF UPPER DARBY, PA.; SECOND PLACE, CARL FREEMAN, OF PHILADELPHIA, PA.; THIRD PLACE, CHARLES GALAGHER, OF DETROIT, MICH.

B91
JUNIOR SOLO BARITONE BUGLES: FIRST PLACE, HENRY SZAL, OF BAYONNE, N.J.; SECOND PLACE, FRANCIS CHIPICK, OF READING, PA.; THIRD PLACE TIE, ROBERT LLANA, OF PHILADELPHIA, AND ALFONSO PANEBIANCO, OF PHILADELPHIA.
SENIOR PERCUSSION QUARTET: FIRST PLACE, REILLEY RAIDERS, OF PHILADELPHIA; SECOND PLACE, WAYNE COUNTY COUNCIL, OF DETROIT.
SENIOR INDIVIDUAL SNARE DRUMMERS: FIRST PLACE, JOHN R.DOWLAN, OF PHILADELPHIA; SECOND PLACE, J.SHUKIS, OF PHILADELPHIA; THIRD PLACE, ALAN ABEL, NEW YORK CITY.
JUNIOR INDIVIDUAL SNARE DRUMMERS: FIRST PLACE, WILLIAM CURLOTT, PHILADELPHIA; GEORGE PRICE, TEMPLE, PA.; DONALD SHARPE, HUNTING PARK, PHILADELPHIA, PA.
SENIOR GIRL TWIRLERS: FIRST PLACE, MARY ELLEN WARREN, POQUONNACK BRIDGE, CONN.; SECOND PLACE, JACKIE RAE VOORHEES, OF PONTIAC, MICH.; THIRD PLACE, LAUREL OWN, OF LOUISVILLE, KY.
JUNIOR GIRL TWIRLERS: FIRST PLACE, HILDA GAY MAYBERRY, OF LOUISVILLE, KY.; SECOND PLACE TIE, JUDY WEISHAAR, OF RACINE, WIS., AND ALICE SHEA, OF WADSWORTH, ILL.; THIRD PLACE, NANCY HARCOURT, OF DEARBORN, MICH.
JUVENILE GIRL TWIRLERS (UNDER 12): SHERRY LOU DALLEY, OF MILWAUKEE, WIS.; SECOND PLACE, BETTY DONNELLY, MYSTIC, CONN.; THIRD PLACE, KATHLEEN LEONARD, OF MILFORD, N.H.
SENIOR MEN TWIRLERS: FIRST PLACE, EDDIE MOITH, OF NEWBURG, N.Y.; RICHARD CLOSSON, OF MERIDEN, CONN.; THIRD PLACE TIE, DONALD TURNER OF NASHUA, N.H. AND DAVE BAKER, NORTH JACKSON, OHIO.
JUNIOR PERCUSSION QUARTET: FIRST PLACE, OSMOND POST CADETS, POST 6912, PHILADELPHIA; SECOND PLACE, MISS O'HARA TODD POST 1804, OF HARRISBURG, PA.; THIRD PLACE, YEARSLEY JUNIOR CORPS POST 231, PHILADELPHIA.
SENIOR DRUM MAJORETTES: FIRST PLACE, JEANNE NAGEL, OF PHILADELPHIA; SECOND PLACE, GINGER VOLLENWEIDER, OF WOODMONT, CONN.; THIRD PLACE, DORIS BINDNER, OF LOUISVILLE, KY.
SENIOR DRUM MAJORS: FIRST PLACE, ARTHUR CHPPELL, OF AVON, MASS.; SECOND PLACE, ROBERT MEYERS, OF LOCK HAVEN, PA.; THIRD PLACE, WILLIAM MULLEN, OF PHILADELPHIA.
JUNIOR BOY TWIRLERS: FIRST PLACE, RICHARD BRODOWSKI, OF INDIAN ORCHARD, MASS.
SENIOR GIRL STRUTTERS: FIRST PLACE, MILDRED N.OLSON, OF HARVEY, ILL.; SECOND PLACE, MARY MC AULIFFE, OF BAYONNE, N.J.; THIRD PLACE, DELLO SHONZE, OF GIRARD, OHIO.
JUNIOR GIRL STRUTTERS: FIRST PLACE, DONNA YOHMAN, OF GIRARD, OHIO.
JUVENILE GIRL STRUTTERS: FIRST PLACE, ANN SHEA, OF WADSWORTH, ILL.

JB1225AED

A11
(130)
NEW YORK, AUG.27-(AP)-IF THERE IS NO ARMISTICE IN KOREA, VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN W. BARKLEY SAID LAST NIGHT THE "ONLY ALTERNATIVE FOR US IS TO GO ALL OUT AND DRIVE THEM OUT OF KOREA."
THE VICE PRESIDENT GAVE THAT AS HIS PERSONAL OPINION, ON A COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM TELEVISION PROGRAM.
HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT ANY PLAN FOR ALL-OUT ACTION AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "IS A QUESTION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO DECIDE."
BARKLEY, IN ANSWER TO A HYPOTEHTICAL QUESTION, SAID:
"IF I WERE STALIN, X X X I WOULD WANT THE UNITED STATES TO INDULGE IN THE GREATEST RUNAWAY INFLATION THAT COULD BE IMAGINED, DRAW OUR TROOPS OUT OF KOREA, STOP OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM, AND WITHDRAW FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE."
"WE HAVE GOT TO DEFEND OURSELVES," BARKLEY ADDED. "WE KNOW THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL NEVER STOP."

BB242AED

END- AUG. 27, 1951

START AUGUST 28, 1951

30.24- 26251

A128KX
(260)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL

AUG 1951

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29-(AP)-RAIN SOAKED ALLIED TROOPS HURLED BACK SIX COMMUNIST ATTACKS YESTERDAY IN EAST-CENTRAL KOREA BUT WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW FROM ONE HILL POSITION.

THEY WON A HILL AND LOST ANOTHER NORTHEAST OF YANGGU.

OTHER ALLIED TROOPS CAPTURED A HILL WEST OF KANSONG, AT THE EASTERN END OF THE BATTLE FRONT, AND DROVE OFF A RED BATTALION TRYING TO TAKE A HILL FARTHER NORTH.

HEAVY RAINS TURNED STREAMS INTO RAGING TORRENTS AND ROADS INTO BOGS.

NORTH OF YANGGU, THE REDS MOUNTED SIX ATTACKS FROM DAWN TOMIDNIGHT AGAINST ALLIED POSITIONS. ALL WERE REPULSED WITHOUT LOSS OF GROUND.

UNITED NATIONS FORCES PUSHING THROUGH THE RAIN AND MUD WON A HILL NORTHEAST OF YANGGU WHICH THEY HAD LOST TWO DAYS AGO.

TWO COMMUNIST BATTALIONS EXERTED HEAVY PRESSURE IN THE AREA. THEY HIT ALLIED POSITIONS ON A RIDGE SOUTHEAST OF "FOOL'S MOUNTAIN" A TALL PEAK WHICH U. N. FORCES CAPTURED ONE MONTH AGO IN FIVE DAYS OF BLOODY FIGHTING.

THE REDS, HURLING GRENADES AT CLOSE RANGE, FORCED ALLIED TROOPS OFF THE HILL ONE AND A HALF MILES SOUTHEAST OF "FOOL'S MOUNTAIN." AN ALLIED COUNTERATTACK FAILED.

AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER SAID THE REDS HAD LOST 8,905 KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED IN THE WEEK ENDED LAST FRIDAY. MOST OF THE CASUALTIES CAME IN THE SEE-SAW "BATTLE OF THE HILLS" A BITTER FIGHT STILL RAGING FOR COMMANDING HEIGHTS ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT.

RAIN LIMITED FAR EAST AIR FORCES PLANES TO 280 SORTIES---INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS---OVER KOREA. THEY HIT REAR AREA SUPPLY LINES AND RED POSITIONS NEAR THE FRONT.

AP CORRESPONDENT GEORGE MCARTHUR REPORTED THAT BOTH RED AND UNITED NATIONS MACHINEGUNS FIRED ALMOST BLINDLY IN THE MISTS AS SMALL GROUPS OF COMMUNISTS ASSAULTED THE RIDGE, NORTH OF YANGGU, THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

THE ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED AT 9 A.M. THREE HOURS LATER TWO REINFORCED ENEMY COMPANIES WERE HITTING THE ALLIED POSITIONS. BY LATE AFTERNOON THE REDS HAD NOT SUCCEEDED IN DENTING THE ALLIED LINE.

RAIN AND MIST, COVERING THE WHOLE BATTLEFRONT, KEPT ALL BUT 42 FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES GROUNDED TUESDAY AND THESE CONDUCTED RECONN-AISSANCE FLIGHTS.

TEN B-29 SUPERFORTS, HOWEVER, GOT THROUGH TO THE RED WEST COAST PORT OF CHINNAMPO WHERE THEY DROPPED MORE THAN 100 TONS OF BOMBS BY RADAR SIGHTING.

NO ENEMY FIGHTERS WERE ENCOUNTERED NOR DID THE REDS SEND UP THEIR CUSTOMARY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

IN THE GROUND WAR, THE BATTLE NORTH OF YANGGU, WHICH IS EIGHT MILES ABOVE PARALLEL 38, WAS MATCHED BY THREE OTHER PITCHED FIGHTS FARTHER WEST NEAR HWACHON.

ONE RED UNIT WITHDREW AFTER AN UNSUCCESSFUL TWO-HOUR ATTACK, WHILE BITTER CLASHES IN NO-MANS-LAND CAUSED THE REDS TO BREAK OFF ANOTHER ENGAGEMENT. IN THE THIRD A U.N. PATROL WAS FORCED TO WITHDRAW.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT COMMUNIST MORTAR FIRE CAUSED ANOTHER U.N. PATROL GROUP TO PULL BACK AFTER A SHORT FIRE FIGHT NORTH OF YONCHON.

ON THE COAST A SIXTH FIGHT EDDIED UNTIL LATE AFTERNOONBETWEEN ALLIED UNITS AND A COMMUNIST PATROL PROBING THE HILLS NORTH OF KANSONG, 27 MILES NORTH OF 38.

THE COMMUNIST PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED THAT AN ALLIED "WARSHIP" HAD BEEN SUNK OFF THE EASTERN KOREAN COAST BUT DID NOT GIVE THE DATE OR PLACE OF THE SUPPOSED ACTION. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THE UNSUBSTANTIATED CLAIM FROM FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS.

THE RED RADIO ALSO CLAIMED THAT ALLIED FORCES ON THE EAST-CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS HAD BEEN REPULSED WITH "VAST DAMAGES" WHILE ATTEMPTING TO PENETRATE RED POSITIONS.

EW317PCS

A89FX
FIRST LEAD OPERATIONAL (160)

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 28-(AP)-AN ALL-DAY BATTLE RAGED TODAY IN THE RAIN-SOAKED HILLS NORTH OF YANGGU ON THE EAST KOREAN FRONT.

THE REST OF THE FRONT, WHICH HAD FLARED WITH INCREASINGLY HEAVY CLASHES MONDAY, QUIETED UNDER LOW CLOUDS THAT OFTEN OBSCURED ENTIRE RIDGELINES.

RAIN AND MIST DAMPENED THE ENTIRE BATTLE LINES. GROUND ACTION WAS LIMITED LARGELY TO SPORADIC ARTILLERY BARRAGES AND SCATTERED FIGHTS BETWEEN PATROLS. MOST PLANES WERE GROUNDED. ONLY 42 SORTIES WERE FLOWN BY THE FIFTH AIR FORCE UP TO 6 P.M. (3 A.M. EST).

TEN B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA BOMBED SUPPLY DEPOTS AT CHINNAMPO BY RADAR IN THE HEAVIE T REPORTED RAID, MORE THAN 100 TONS.

REDS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE WEATHER AND SLIPPED SMALL GROUPS OF INFANTRYMEN INTO POSITION NORTH OF YANGGU FOR ASSAULTS ON ALLIED RIDGE POSITIONS. THE COMMUNIST TROOPS ATTACKED AT 9 A.M. (6 P.M. MONDAY EST). BY NOON TWO REINFORCED COMPANIES WERE TRYING TO CRACK UNITED NATIONS POSITIONS.

THE ATTACK WAS IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA WHERE A RED ATTACK MONDAY FORCED U.N. TROOPS BACK NEARLY TWO MILES. THE FIGHT LASTED UNTIL NIGHTFALL.

YANGGU IS SEVEN MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

RAIN CLOUDS AFFORDED COVER FOR ATTACKING COMMUNIST FORCES, AND HELD U.N. WARPLANES DOWN TO 475 SORTIES MONDAY. MOST AIR ATTACKS, FLOWN UNDER THE CLOUDS AND THROUGH RAIN SHOWERS, WERE DIRECTED AGAINST HIGH-WAY AND RAIL TRAFFIC. RAILS AND ROADS ALSO WERE SHELLED BY WARSHIPS.

OFF THE EAST COAST, AMERICAN WARSHIPS SUPPORTED GROUND TROOPS AND ENGAGED IN AN ARTILLERY DUEL WITH RED SHORE BATTERIES AT THE BESIEGED PORT OF WONSAN.

THE SEA-TO-SHORE ARTILLERY DUEL AT WONSAN HAS BEEN GOING ON INTERMIT-TENTLY FOR THREE CONSECUTIVE DAYS. RED ARTILLERY, WELL CONCEALED IN THE CLIFFS AROUND WONSAN, FIRED ON BESIEGING SHIPS FROM A RANGE OF FIVE TO SEVEN MILES. THE REDS DIDN'T HIT ANYTHING, THE NAVY REPORTED. TWO AMERICAN DESTROYERS AND W ROCKET SHIP WERE ENGAGED IN THE BATTLE.

THE CRUISER LOS ANGELES ARRIVED OFF KANSONG MONDAY AND DURING THE NIGHT OPENED UP WITH HER EIGHT-INCH GUNS ON REDS ATTACKING IN REGIMEN-TAL STRENGTH.

THE COMMUNIST ATTACKS WERE BEATEN BACK BY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WITH AIR AND ARTILLERY SUPPORT. THE ACTION WAS NORTHWEST OF KANSONG, EASTERN ANCHOR OF THE FRONT. KANSONG IS 27 MILES NORTHEAST OF YANGGU.

LIMITED RED ASSAULTS ALSO WERE BEATEN BACK SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG. KUMSONG IS A COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD 27 MILES NORTHWEST OF YANGGU.

SIXTEEN MILES WEST OF KUMSONG, AN ALLIED PATROL FOUGHT A SEE-SAW BATTLE WITH REDS FOR A HILL NEAR PYONGGANG, AT THE TIP OF THE IRON TRIANGLE.

BRIEF ENGAGEMENTS BETWEEN SMALL GROUPS WERE REPORTED ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT.

CC4APD

AUG 1951

A145KX

(WEST OUT) (190)

U. S. EIETH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29-(AP)-HELICOPTERS TODAY SNATCHED 14 ARMY ENGINEERS FROM A DISLOGED PONTOON BRIDGE SECTION IN THE RAIN-SWOLLEN IMJIN RIVER.

THE MEN HAD BEEN ON THE PONTOON SINCE SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT WHEN FLOOD WATERS SWEPT AWAY THE BRIDGE. THE PONTOON LODGED AGAINST A PILING AND HELD FAST THERE FOR HOURS AGAINST THE RAGING TORRENT.

THERE WAS NO POWER BOAT AVAILABLE FOR RESCUE. THE WATER WAS TOO SWIFT FOR RAFTS. THE HELICOPTERS COULD NOT BE USED UNTIL DAYLIGHT.

THROUGHOUT THE RAIN FILLED NIGHT THE 14 ENGINEERS FOUGHT GRIMLY WARDING OFF HEAVY DEBRIS WHICH THREATENED TO BOUNCE THEIR PONTOONS INTO THE CURRENT.

THE WATERS ROSE DANGEROUSLY CLOSE TO THE TOP OF THE PILING. AT DAWN ONLY THREE INCHES OF THE PILING SHOWED ABOVE WATER.

THEN FOUR HELICOPTERS ARRIVED WITH WHIRRING BLADES.

THEY HOVERED OVER THE STRANDED MEN. THE ENGINEERS, TWO AT A TIME, WERE LIFTED TO SAFETY.

PILOTS OF THE HELICOPTERS WERE CAPT. DANIEL J. MILLE, STONY POINT, N. Y.; LT. MICHAEL ANGELO MECCA, 428 CYPRESS AVE., THROOP, PA.; LT. CHARLES J. DUPONT, 308 FOREST AVE., AMSTERDAM, N. Y., AND LT. LEONARD A. HUGHES, JR., ROUTE 3, WATSONVILLE, CALIF.

(EDITORS: NAMES OF RESCUED MEN NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE)

EJ1046PCS

A62FX

FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS,JAPAN,AUG.28-(AP)-AIR EVACUATION OF SICK AND WOUNDED UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL FROM THE KOREAN WAR HAS DOPPED TO ITS LOWEST LEVEL SINCE SEPTEMBER.

THAT PROMPTED LT.COL.ALLEN D.SMITH, SURGEON OF THE 315TH AIR EVACUATION UNIT, TO REMARK TODAY:

"WE ARE ONE ORGANIZATION WHICH REVELS AT THE POSSIBILITY OF GOING COMPLETELY OUT OF BUSINESS."

HE SAID THE BIG REASON FOR THE SLOWDOWN HAS BEEN A LULL IN THE FIGHTING SINCE START OF THE TRUCE TALKS.

CC404APD NM

AUG 1951

A69KX (TOPS)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE FIRE ROUNDUP

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TODAY FLATLY REFUSED TO INVESTIGATE AGAIN THE ALLEGED ALLIED BOMBING OF THE KOREAN TRUCE CITY OF KAESONG.

BUT, IN A MESSAGE TO COMMUNIST TOP COMMANDERS, HE LEFT THE WAY OPEN FOR RENEWAL OF TRUCE TALKS.

RIDGWAY EARLIER HAD ACCUSED THE REDS OF FAKING THE BOMBING.

AN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER DELIVERED RIDGWAY'S NEWEST MESSAGE TO THE COMMUNISTS AT 9:30 A.M. TODAY (6:30 P.M., EST, TUESDAY AT PANMUNJOM, SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER DECLARED THAT A FURTHER INVESTIGATION AS DEMANDED BY THE REDS "COULD SERVE NO PURPOSE OTHER THAN TO CONTINUE THIS UNJUSTIFIABLE DELAY IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE COMMUNISTS SUSPENDED THE TALKS SLAST THURSDAY, ASSERTING AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE TRUCE TALK SITE THE DAY BEFORE.

RIDGWAY AGAIN MADE CLEAR THAT HE WAS READY TO SEND HIS NEGOTIATORS BACK TO KAESONG "WHEN YOU ARE PREPARED TO TERMINATE THE SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONRS."

THE ALLIED COMMANDER SAID THAT ON LAST THURSDAY NIGHT COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN, COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, HAD REFUSED AN ALLIED REQUEST TO CONTINUE THE INVESTIGATION IN DAYLIGHT.

"THE OFFER YOU NOW MAKE TO PERMIT A REINVESTIGATION AFTER THIS LAPSE OF TIME COULD SERVE NO PURPOSE OTHER THAN TO CONTINUE THIS UNJUSTIFIABLE DELAY IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

A RELEASE FROM HIS OFFICE TUESDAY NIGHT ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF "DELIBERATE FRAUD" BY STAGING THE BOMBING INCIDENT WITH ONE OF THEIR OWN PLANES. THE PURPOSE, THE RELEASE SAID, WAS TO DISRUPT THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

THE RELEASE BY RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE CHARGED THAT THE REDS CREATED "AN ELABORATELY STAGED AND QUITE OBVIOUSLY PREMEDITATED SCENE" IN AN ATTEMPT TO TRUMP UP A "FALSE CHARGE."

DOCUMENTS SUCH AS THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE RELEASE HAVE A PECULIAR POSITION. THEY ARE OFFICIAL STATEMENTS AND ARE ISSUED ONLY AFTER THEY HAVE BEEN GIVEN APPROVAL BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMAND.

WHILE THEY DO NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE FINAL ATTITUDE OF RIDGWAY AND THE U.N. COMMAND, THEY ARE THE BEST INDICATION OF HOW THE WIND IS BLOWING AT THE TIME OF THEIR ISSUANCE.

THE RELEASE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE USING THE PRESENT SUSPENSION OF THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS TO MANUFACTURE MORE CONVINCING EVIDENCE OF BOMBING IN AN EFFORT TO BOLSTER THEIR ORIGINAL CLAIM. THAT WAS PROBABLY THE REASON WHY THE TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS CALLED FOR A REINVESTIGATION, IT SAID.

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS PREVIOUSLY HAD CONDUCTED A COMPLETE INVESTIGATION COVERING ALL AIR UNITS OF THE U.N. COMMAND. THIS "ESTABLISHED CONCLUSIVELY" THAT NO U.N. COMMAND AIRCRAFT WAS OVER KAESONG THE NIGHT OF AUG. 22, THE RELEASE SAID. IT CONTINUED:

"SINCE NO U.N. COMMAND AIRCRAFT WAS IN THE AREA, IT IS BEYOND DOUBT THAT THIS WAS A COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT."

IT ALSO NOTED THAT THE ATTACKING PLANE APPROACHED KAESONG WITH ITS HEADLIGHTS ON -- ANOTHER INDICATION THAT IT WAS NOT A U.N. PLANE. ATTACKING ALLIED PLANES DO NOT ADVERTISE THEIR PRESENCE WITH LIGHTS.

REVIEWING THE ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION BY ALLIED LIAISON OFFICERS THE RELEASE SAID "THE FLIMSINESS OF THE SO-CALLED EVIDENCE OFFERED AND THE TRANSPARENCY OF THE FRAUD WERE RECOGNIZED AND DENOUNCED... AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION..."

AUG 1951

A189KX

SIX DAYS LATER NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI PROPOSED THE INVESTIGATION BE REOPENED.

THE HEADQUARTERS RELEASE DECLARED:

"ONCE AGAIN THEY (THE RED LEADERS) MAY BE SEEKING TO UTILIZE THEIR CONTROL OF THE CONFERENCE AREA TO THEIR ADVANTAGE. THE ORIGINAL EVIDENCE WAS SO TRANSPARENT AS TO IMMEDIATELY INDICATE THE FRAUDULENT NATURE OF THE BOMBING CHARGE. BUT THIS DEFECT IN THE EVIDENCE COULD BE CURED. SHOULD THE INVESTIGATION BE RE-OPENED, IT IS PROBABLE THAT MUCH MORE CONVINCING EVIDENCE OF A BOMBING ATTACK WOULD BE PRESENTED."

THE REFERENCE TO RED CONTROL OF THE CONFERENCE AREA REVIVED REPORTS CIRCULATING LAST WEEK THAT RIDGWAY MAY AGAI N PROPOSED THAT THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE BE SHIFTED ELSEWHERE.

ORIGINALLY THE U.N. COMMANDER HAD PROPOSED THAT THE MEETINGS BE HELD ABOARD THE DANISH HOSPITAL SHIP JUTLANDIA -- A NEUTRAL VESSEL -- IN WONSAN HARBOR.

THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA OUTLETS, PRINCIPALLY PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS, CONTINUED THEIR NON-STOP VERBAL OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE UNITED

STATES.
THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THAT RED PAPERS IN HONG KONG HAD TAKEN UP THE CAMPAIGN. IT QUOTED THE TA KUNG PAO AS SAYING THE ALLEGED U.S. BOMBING OF KAESONG WAS A "PREMEDIATED PLAN TO CREATE TENSION."
THE PAPER ALSO SAID IT WAS DESIGNED TO "INTIMIDATE COUNTRIES WHO ARE NOT WILLING TO FOLLOW AMERICAS LEAD" AT THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE WITH JAPAN.
A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST PAPER, NODONG NANG, WAS QUOTED BY THE PEIPING RADIO AS SAYING: "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS MUST BEAR ALL THE CONSEQUENCES IF THEY STILL SHOW NO SIGNS OF SINCERITY AND DARE TO BREAK UP THE NEGOTIATIONS."
IN WASHINGTON SOME SOURCES NOTED THE COMMUNIST VERBAL PUNCHES WERE COUPLED WITH RECORD RED EFFORTS TO GET FIGHTING MEN AND ARMS TO THE BATTLE AREA, POSSIBLY FOR A NEW BIG OFFENSIVE SOON.
IT WAS DUE TO A GREAT BUILDUP OF ARMS AND SUPPLIES AT RASHIN THAT ALLIED SUPERFORTS WERE GIVEN PERMISSION TO BOMB THAT KOREAN SUPPLY POINT ONLY 17 MILES FROM THE SOVIET BORDER, EARLIER THIS WEEK.
GG/XZ121PCS

B67KX (Q) (TEXT & MOUNTAN)
TEXT (140)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29-(AP)-TEXT OF A MESSAGE FROM GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY TO NORTH KOREAN GEN. KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI, BROADCAST AT 9 A. M. TODAY (8 P.M., EST, TUESDAY):
YOUR MESSAGE OF 28 AUGUST HAS BEEN RECEIVED.
ON THE NIGHT OF 22 AUGUST YOUR LIAISON OFFICER, COLONEL CHANG, SPECIFICALLY REFUSED THE REQUESTS OF MY LIAISON OFFICER TO CONTINUE THE INVESTIGATION DURING DAYLIGHT AND TO LEAVE ALL OF THE ALLEGED EVIDENCE IN PLACE. THE OFFER YOU NOW MAKE TO PERMIT A REINVESTIGATION AFTER THIS LAPSE OF TIME COULD SERVE NO PURPOSE OTHER THAN TO CONTINUE THIS UNJUSTIFIABLE DELAY IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
AS STATED IN MY PREVIOUS MESSAGE OF 25 AUGUST, WHEN YOU ARE PREPARED TO TERMINATE THE SUSPENSIONS OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH YOU DECLARED ON 23 AGUUST, I WILL DIRECT MY REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET WITH YOURS, WITH A VIEW TO SEEKING A REASONABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
FJ704PCS

A94FX
95
FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (600)
AUG 1951
BY DON HUTH
TOKYO, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND CHARGED TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS SENT ONE OF THEIR OWN PLANES THROUGH THE MOTIONS OF BOMBING KAESONG LAST WEDNESDAY AND THEN BLAMED THE ALLIES FOR THE ATTACK.
THE CHARGE WAS CONTAINED IN A BULLETIN RELEASED BY THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE AT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS AS THE U.N. COMMANDER STUDIED A COMMUNIST NOTE THAT COULD SHATTER HOPES OF TRUCE IN KOREA.
"THERE IS AS YET NO INDICATION AS TO THE NATURE OF THE REPLY GENERAL RIDGWAY WILL MAKE TO THE LATEST COMMUNIST LETTER," THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID.
THE REDS OFFERED TO RESUME TRUCE TALKS--WHICH THEY BROKE OFF LAST THURSDAY--ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS. PRIMARILY, THEY WANT RIDGWAY TO SAY A U.N. PLANE BOMBED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL AREA WEDNESDAY.
HE HAS ALREADY SAID NO U.N. PLANE WAS EVEN IN THE AREA. HE TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THEY MANUFACTURED THE INCIDENT.
LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE REDS REJECTED THIS, RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE RESTATED THE SAME POSITION IN DETAIL.
IT SAID NO U.N. PLANES WERE IN THE AREA AT THE TIME OF THE ATTACK BUT THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE WAS. IT ADDED:
"IT IS BEYOND DOUBT THAT THIS WAS A COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT. X X X
"ALL EVIDENCE ESTABLISHED THE CLEAR CONCLUSION THAT ON THE NIGHT OF AUG. 22 THE COMMUNISTS PERPETRATED A DELIBERATE FRAUD."
THE RELEASE SAID THERE WERE NO BOMB CRATERS, NO BOMB FRAGMENTS, "NO EVIDENCE ON THE GROUND OF A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIR ATTACK."
"THERE IS EVERY INDICATION," THE RELEASE SAID, THAT RED TRUCE "PERSONNEL AT KAESONG WERE ACCESSORIES TO A DELIBERATE FRAUD. USING THEIR MILITARY CONTROL OF THE CONFERENCE SITE AS A CLOAK OF DECEIT, COMMUNIST PERSONNEL PERPETRATED A SHAM OF UNPRECEDENTED PROPORTIONS.
"CREATING AN ELABORATELY STAGED AND QUITE OBVIOUSLY PREMEDITATED SCENE, THEY SOUGHT TO FIX UPON THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND A FALSE CHARGE OF AIR ATTACKS ON THE CONFERENCE SITE."

A95FX
AUG 1951
THE REDS ASKED RIDGWAY TO MAKE A NEW INVESTIGATION OF THEIR EVIDENCE OF THE ASSERTED BOMBING. TO THIS, THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE COMMENTED THE REDS HAVE HAD TIME TO PREPARE "MORE CONVINCING EVIDENCE OF A BOMBING."
"THE ORIGINAL EVIDENCE WAS SO TRANSPARENT AS TO IMMEDIATELY INDICATE THE FRAUDULENT NATURE OF THE BOMBING CHARGE," THE RELEASE SAID. "BUT THIS DEFECT IN THE EVIDENCE COULD BE CURED.
"SHOULD THE INVESTIGATION BE REOPENED IT IS PROBABLE THAT MUCH MORE CONVINCING EVIDENCE OF A BOMBING ATTACK WOULD BE PRESENTED."
OFFICIALS AT GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SAID IT WAS VIRTUALLY UNTHINKABLE THAT RIDGWAY WOULD RETRACT HIS CHARGE THAT THE ENTIRE INCIDENT WAS A FRAME-UP.
RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO SAID ONE OF THE TWO AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS WHO INVESTIGATED THE ORIGINAL EVIDENCE "EITHER LIED OR WAS INCOMPETENT" IN REPORTING THERE HAD BEEN NO BOMBING.
THE BROADCAST QUOTED ALAN WINNINGTON, A LONDON DAILY WORKER CORRESPONDENT WHO HAS BEEN COVERING THE KAESONG CONFERENCES.
URGING A SECOND INVESTIGATION TO INCLUDE THE REPORTED NEW EVIDENCE, THE BROADCAST SAID:
"THE TIME IS SHORT BECAUSE THE AMERICANS MAY TRY TO DESTROY THE EVIDENCE."
THE RELEASE FROM RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS REVIEWED THE WHOLE ARRAY OF CHARGES AND COUNTERCHARGES OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS. IT SAID:
"FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE CONFERENCE (JULY 10) THE COMMUNISTS REPEATEDLY VIOLATED THE LETTER AND THE SPIRIT OF OUR AGREEMENTS CONCERNING THE NEUTRALITY OF THE CONFERENCE AREA."
AFTER RIDGWAY CALLED THEM ON THESE VIOLATIONS, THE RELEASE CONTINUED, THE REDS STARTED MAKING CHARGES OF THEIR OWN. IT ADDED:
"THEIR ENSUING CHARGES CAN ONLY BE INTERPRETED AS AN EFFORT BY THEM TO REGAIN THE FACE WHICH THEY LOST IN THE EYES OF THEIR FOLLOWERS."

THERE WAS NO HINT RIDGWAY WOULD RETREAT. HE HAS TAKEN A CONSISTENTLY FIRM STAND WITH THE REDS SINCE CEASE-FIRE TALKS STARTED JULY 10.

A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID AN ANSWER CAN BE EXPECTED, BUT "WHAT THE ANSWER WILL BE I DO NOT KNOW."

RIDGWAY PREVIOUSLY SAID IT WAS UP TO THE REDS TO SAY WHEN THE TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED.

"THE COMMUNISTS CAN EITHER CONTINUE OR BREAK OFF THE TALKS," A SPOKESMAN AT HIS HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY. "WE ARE READY FOR ANYTHING THEY CHOOSE TO DO."

THE OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT OF THE LATEST COMMUNICATION FROM THE NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, KIM IL SUNG, AND CHINESE GEN. PENG TEH-HUAI WAS DELIVERED CURTLY TO A U.N. LIAISON OFFICER TUESDAY AT A RED OUTPOST SOUTH OF KAESONG.

THERE WERE THREE COPIES OF THE NOTE--IN ENGLISH, CHINESE AND KOREAN. THEY WERE DELIVERED PROMPTLY TO RIDGWAY IN TOKYO.

THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS REJECTED AS "ENTIRELY UNSATISFACTORY" RIDGWAY'S DENIAL THAT AN ALLIED PLANE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ASSERTED BOMBING OF KAESONG LAST WEDNESDAY.

IT CONTAINED A CONDITIONAL OFFER TO RESUME ARMISTICE TALKS WHICH THE REDS BROKE OFF THURSDAY WHILE A SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TRYING TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ACROSS KOREA.

THE NOTE TOLD RIDGWAY:

AUG 1951

A39FX

"ONLY WHEN YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE WITH OUR DELEGATION AS ITS TARGET, ATTEMPTING TO MURDER THEM, WAS OUR DELEGATION COMPELLED TO SUSPEND THE MEETINGS AND WAIT FOR YOUR SIDE TO TAKE RESPONSIBLE ACTION ABOUT THE INCIDENT.

"WE HEREBY ONCE MORE PROPOSE TO YOU THAT THIS GRAVE ACT OF PROVOCATION SHOULD BE DEALT WITH BY YOUR SIDE WITH AN ATTITUDE OF SERIOUS RESPONSIBILITY. THEN THE CONTINUATION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A JUST AND REASONABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT CAN BE GUARANTEED.

"AT THE SAME TIME WE DEMAND THAT YOU ORDER YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS TO PROCEED TO KAESONG TO CARRY OUT A REINVESTIGATION JOINTLY WITH OUR LIAISON OFFICERS OF THE INCIDENT THAT OCCURRED ON AUG. 22 WHEN YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT BOMBED AND STRAFED THE VICINITY OF THE RESIDENCE OF OUR DELEGATION IN ORDER ONCE AGAIN TO PROVE THE FULL VALIDITY OF OUR PROTEST."

A HIGH RANKING OFFICER AT GENERAL HEADQUARTERS COMMENTED:

"IF GENERAL RIDGWAY ACCEDES TO THE ENEMY DEMAND TO INVESTIGATE THE BOMBING INCIDENT, HE WILL HAVE TO EAT HIS OWN WORDS, FOR HE HAS ALREADY DECLARED THE WHOLE AFFAIR ABSOLUTELY FALSE.

"I DON'T THINK RIDGWAY WILL DO IT--UNLESS HE RECEIVES DEFINITE INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGHER UP."

RIDGWAY HAS CONSISTENTLY RECEIVED STRONG SUPPORT FROM HIS SUPERIORS. IN TOKYO IT WAS BELIEVED THIS SUPPORT WOULD REMAIN EQUALLY FIRM AT THIS GRAVE TURN IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

ON MONDAY WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED IT HAD GIVEN RIDGWAY APPROVAL TO BOMB THE RED SUPPLY PORT OF RASHIN, ONLY 17 MILES FROM SOVIET SIBERIA.

GENERAL MACARTHUR, RIDGWAY'S PREDECESSOR HERE, HAS TESTIFIED HE WAS DENIED APPROVAL FOR SUCH A BOMBING RAID FOR FEAR BOMBS MIGHT BE DROPPED ON SIBERIAN TERRITORY, PRECIPITATING AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT.

RASHIN, OR NAJIN AS THE KOREANS CALL THE PORT CITY, WAS BOMBED AUG. 12, 1950, IN ONE OF THE HEAVIEST RAIDS EARLY IN THE WAR. PRESUMABLY MACARTHUR WAS TOLD NOT TO ATTACK THE CITY AFTER THAT BOMBING. MORE THAN 500 BOMBS WERE DUMPED ON THE CITY'S PORT FACILITIES BY 50 SUPERFORTS IN THAT FIRST ATTACK. THE B-29S STRUCK AGAIN LAST WEEK, WITH WASHINGTON'S APPROVAL.

THIRTY-FIVE B-29 SUPERFORTS BLASTED RASHIN SATURDAY WITH 300 TONS OF BOMBS.

IN WASHINGTON THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT KNEW IN ADVANCE ABOUT THE RAID--AND APPROVED. A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE MILITARY VALUE OF THE TARGET MADE THE BOMBING NECESSARY DESPITE THE RISK OF AN INCIDENT.

A40FX

THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IT APPROVED THE BOMBING AS "PART OF THE GENERAL POLICY OF PREVENTING THE ENEMY FROM BUILDING UP HIS FORCES IN KOREA."

THE REDS HAVE BEEN STEADILY BUILDING UP THEIR STRENGTH ON THE FRONT DURING TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS. ONE MILITARY AUTHORITY IN TOKYO SAID:

"I FEEL SURE NOW THAT THE REDS BEGAN THIS ARMISTICE TALK BUSINESS FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF BUILDING UP THEIR ARMY FOR A BIG ATTACK. THEY WERE BUYING TIME, I THINK, AND BY NOW THEY HAVE HAD JUST ABOUT ALL THEY NEED."

U.N. PLANES HAVE BEEN HEAVILY ATTACKCNG MOTOR ONVOYS MOVING A

NEED."

U.N. PLANES HAVE BEEN HEAVILY ATTACKING MOTOR CONVOYS MOVING ALONG HIGHWAYS TOWARD THE FRONT. BAD WEATHER CUT DOWN U.N. AIR ATTACKS MONDAY AND PROVIDED COVER FOR RED TRUCK MOVEMENTS.

THE RAINS ALSO HELPED SCREEN GROWING RED COUNTERATTACKS ON THE GROUND, WHICH FORCED SOME LIMITED U.N. WITHDRAWALS.

AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED STUBBORN FIGHTING FROM THE "IRON TRIANGLE" IN CENTRAL KOREA EASTWARD TO THE SEA OF JAPAN.

NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER HE THOUGHT TRUCE TALKS MIGHT BE RESUMED WERE IGNORED BY A RED LIAISON OFFICER WHO DELIVERED THE NEW COMMUNIST NOTE.

THE OFFICER, NORTH KOREAN COLONEL CHANG, HANDED THE NOTE TO SOUTH KOREAN LT.COL.LEE SOO YOUNG AT PANMUNJOM WITH A CURT, "THIS IS FOR GENERAL RIDGWAY."

THE EXCHANGE, CARRIED OUT IN A LIGHT RAIN, TOOK ONLY TEN SECONDS.

CY/CC229APD NM

B54KX (Q) (TEXT)

AUG 1951

TEXT (1150)

TOKYO,AUG.28-(AP)-TEXT OF A RELEASE ISSUED TONIGHT BY GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE REPLYING TO A COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT A U.N. PLANE BOMBED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL AREA IN KOREA LAST WEDNESDAY:

A REPLY TO GENERAL RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE OF 24 AUGUST WAS RECEIVED FROM GENERALS KIM AND PENG AT 11:30 A.M. TODAY (8:40 P.M. MONDAY EST). IT REFERRED TO GENERAL RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT THAT NO UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN OVER THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE ON THE NIGHT OF 22 AUGUST AND TO HIS CHARGE THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD FABRICATED THE INCIDENT OUT OF WHOLE CLOTH.

IT THEN MADE REFERENCE TO THE COMMUNISTS' "CAREFUL AND RESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE" TOWARD THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AND CONTRASTED IT WITH THE "ARBITRARY AND IRRESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE" OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND "WHICH HAD EITHER DENIED OR REFUSED TO SETTLE VIOLATIONS AND PROTESTS."

FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE CONFERENCE THE COMMUNISTS REPEATEDLY VIOLATED THE LETTER AND THE SPIRIT OF OUR AGREEMENTS CONCERNING THE NEUTRALITY OF THE CONFERENCE AREA. THEY TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE FACT THAT THE CITY OF KAESONG WAS WITHIN THEIR LINES TO PLACE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION IN AN UNDIGNIFIED AND DEGRADING POSITION WHICH PORTRAYED US TO THE COMMUNIST PRESS AS REPRESENTING A DEFEATED COMMAND. THEY ATTEMPTED TO DICTATE THE COMPOSITION OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION PARTY. THEY BLOCKED ITS PASSAGE

FROM THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LINES TO KAESONG. THEY HALTED THE MOVEMENT OF OUR COURIERS AND THEY INTRODUCED A BODY OF ARMED TROOPS WITHIN THE DEMILITARIZED CONFERENCE SITE.

AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PROTESTED THIS LAST INCIDENT AND REQUIRED A SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION, THE COMMUNISTS RETALIATED BY CHARGING THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION WITH A SERIES OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF ARMISTICE CONFERENCE AGREEMENTS. UPON INVESTIGATION THESE CHARGES INVARIABLY PROVED TO BE COMPLETELY UNJUSTIFIED.

THIS SERIES OF ALLEGATIONS IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWED OUR PROTESTS AGAINST THE INTRODUCTION OF COMMUNIST TROOPS INTO THE CONFERENCE SITE. SINCE THE COMMUNISTS WERE COMPELLED TO ADMIT THAT THEY WERE COMPLETELY IN THE WRONG, THEIR ENSUING CHARGES CAN ONLY BE INTERPRETED AS AN EFFORT BY THEM TO REGAIN THE FACE WHICH THEY LOST IN THE EYES OF THEIR FOLLOWERS. THEY WERE ATTEMPTING TO OBSCURE THEIR INEXCUSABLE FAILURE TO EXERCISE PROPER CONTROL OF THEIR TROOPS IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

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B55KX Q

CONCERNING THE INCIDENT AT SONGGONG ON 19 AUGUST IN WHICH A COMMUNIST PATROL WAS AMBUSHED, IT HAS BEEN DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED THAT NO UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FORCES WERE INVOLVED IN THAT INCIDENT. THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION HAD ASSUMED THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR MAINTAINING ORDER WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE. IT NOT ONLY FAILED TO DO SO BUT USED ITS OWN FAILURE IN THIS REGARD AS THE EXCUSE FOR UNFOUNDED AND UNWARRANTED CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

IN THE REPLY RECEIVED TODAY, GENERALS KIM AND PENG ASKED WHAT WAS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) TROOPS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND CITIZENS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WHO TAKE UP ARMS AND COMMIT WARLIKE ACTS WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THE DIFFERENCE IS CLEAR. THE ARMED FORCES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARE UNDER THE MILITARY COMMAND OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND ARE SUBJECT TO HIS CONTROL. BUT KAESONG IS NOT UNDER HIS CONTROL. IT IS UNDER CONTROL OF THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS. IF RESIDENTS OF THE AREA OR PARTISAN IRREGULARS TAKE UP ARMS TO RESIST THE OCCUPATION IT IS NOT THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND. THE AGREEMENT NEUTRALIZING THE KAESONG AREA DID NOT DEPRIVE THE COMMUNISTS OF THE MEANS TO SUPPRESS THE HOSTILE PARTISAN ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE AREA.

IN THE ALLEGED BOMBING AND STRAFING INCIDENT OF 22 AUGUST WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WAS ACCUSED OF ATTEMPTING TO MURDER THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION THEY ADDED A FINAL AND CULMINATING INSTANCE TO THESE INVALID CHARGES. THERE IS EVERY INDICATION THAT THEIR PERSONNEL AT KAESONG WERE ACCESSORIES TO A DELIBERATE FRAUD. USING THEIR MILITARY CONTROL OF THE CONFERENCE SITE AS A CLOAK OF DECEIT, COMMUNIST PERSONNEL PERPETRATED A SHAM OF UNPRECEDENTED PROPORTIONS. CREATING AN ELABORATELY STAGED AND QUITE OBVIOUSLY PREMEDIATED SCENE, THEY SOUGHT TO FIX UPON THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND A FALSE CHARGE OF AIR ATTACKS ON THE CONFERENCE SITE.

A COMPLETE AND DETAILED INVESTIGATION COVERING ALL AIR UNITS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ESTABLISHED CONCLUSIVELY THAT NO UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIRCRAFT WAS OVER KAESONG ON THE NIGHT OF 22 AUGUST.

OUR AIR ALERT SYSTEM REPORTED THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT APPROACHED KAESONG FROM THE WEST AT 1120 P.M., THE EXACT TIME OF THE ALLEGED ATTACK. SINCE NO UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIRCRAFT WAS IN THE AREA, IT IS BEYOND DOUBT THAT THIS WAS A COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT.

B56KX Q

TESTIMONY GIVEN AT THE SCENE WAS TO THE EFFECT THAT THE AIRCRAFT APPROACHED WITH ITS LANDING LIGHTS BURNING. THIS IS NOT A PRACTICE OF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIRCRAFT AND WAS PROBABLY DESIGNED TO ATTRACT ATTENTION. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE ON THE GROUND OF A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AIR ATTACK. THERE WERE NO BOMB CRATERS. ON THE CONTRARY, THE SHALLOW HOLES ALLEGED TO BE BOMB CRATERS WERE OF SUCH SIZE AS WOULD HAVE BEEN MADE BY AN EXPLOSION OF A FORCE EQUIVALENT TO A GRENADE. THERE WERE NO BOMB FRAGMENTS. THE ALLEGED FRAGMENTS OF BOMB CASTINGS AND NAPALM TANKS WERE OF FLUSH RIVETED SHEET METAL AND WERE PROBABLY PARTS OF THE FUSELAGE OR EXTERNAL PORTIONS OF DESTROYED AIRCRAFT. ALL EVIDENCE ESTABLISHED THE CLEAR CONCLUSION THAT ON THE NIGHT OF 22 AUGUST THE COMMUNISTS PERPETRATED A DELIBERATE FRAUD.

THE NATURE OF THE INVESTIGATION WHICH THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION SPONSORED CLEARLY REVEALED THE FABRIC OF FALSITIES THEY SOUGHT TO WEAVE. THEY REFERRED TO THIS AS A JOINT INVESTIGATION. YET THEY REFUSED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND INVESTIGATING OFFICER'S OFTEN REPEATED REQUEST TO CONTINUE THE INVESTIGATION IN DAYLIGHT, WHEN OBSERVATIONS COULD BE MADE UNDER OTHER THAN THE MASKING EFFECT OF RAIN AND DARKNESS. THEY ALSO REFUSED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER'S REQUEST THAT THE EVIDENCE BE LEFT IN PLACE UNTIL MORNING SO THAT FURTHER EXAMINATION COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED. THIS SO-CALLED EVIDENCE OBVIOUSLY COULD NOT STAND THE LIGHT OF DAY. OBVIOUS, TOO, IS THE FACT THAT THE ENTIRE SCENE,

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND INVESTIGATING OFFICER'S OFTEN REPEATED REQUEST TO CONTINUE THE INVESTIGATION IN DAYLIGHT, WHEN OBSERVATIONS COULD BE MADE UNDER OTHER THAN THE MASKING EFFECT OF RAIN AND DARKNESS. THEY ALSO REFUSED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER'S REQUEST THAT THE EVIDENCE BE LEFT IN PLACE UNTIL MORNING SO THAT FURTHER EXAMINATION COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED. THIS SO-CALLED EVIDENCE OBVIOUSLY COULD NOT STAND THE LIGHT OF DAY. OBVIOUS, TOO, IS THE FACT THAT THE ENTIRE SCENE, INCLUDING THE INVESTIGATION THEREOF, WAS STAGED BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE BENEFIT OF THEIR PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSMEN. THE FLIMSINESS OF THE SO-CALLED EVIDENCE OFFERED AND THE TRANSPARENCY OF THE FRAUD WERE RECOGNIZED AND DENOUNCED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER AT THE TIME OF THE INVESTIGATION. AT 4:00 O'CLOCK IN THE MORNING, IN DARKNESS AND RAIN, THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERL DECLARED THE INVESTIGATION TERMINATED, REPEATEDLY REFUSING TO PARTICIPATE FURTHER.

TODAY, SIX DAYS LATER, KIM AND PENG PROPOSE THAT THE INVESTIGATION BE REOPENED. THEY ASK GENERAL RIDGWAY TO ORDER HIS LIAISON OFFICERS TO KAESONG TO REEXAMINE THE EVIDENCE. ONCE AGAIN THEY MAY BE SEEKING TO UTILIZE THEIR CONTROL OF THE CONFERENCE AREA TO THEIR ADVANTAGE. THE ORIGINAL EVIDENCE WAS SO TRANSPARENT AS TO IMMEDIATELY INDICATE THE FRAUDULENT NATURE OF THE BOMBING CHARGE. BUT THIS DEFECT IN THE EVIDENCE COULD BE CURED. SHOULD THE INVESTIGATION BE REOPENED IT IS PROBABLE THAT MUCH MORE CONVINCING EVIDENCE OF A BOMBING ATTACK WOULD BE PRESENTED.

THERE IS AS YET NO INDICATION AS TO THE NATURE OF THE REPLY GENERAL RIDGWAY WILL MAKE TO THE COMMUNIST LETTER.

(END TEXT)

AUG 1951

B111KX

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BLANK

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29-(AP)-A CANADDIAN COURTMARTIAL TODAY CONVICTED PVT. GLEN ROLAND BLANK, WINNIPEG, OF MANSLAUGHTER AND SENTENCED HIM TO LIFE IN PRISON.

BLANK WAS ACQUITTED OF MURDER.

THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW.

BLANK, 27, IS ON TRIAL BEFORE A CANADIAN GENERAL COURT MARTIAL. HE IS ACCUSED OF MURDER OF LT.LEE CHONG SUNG, ONE OF THREE SOUTH KOREANS KILLED IN THE EXPLOSION.

THE PROSECUTION RESTED ITS CASE TODAY.

LT.COL.J.A.HUTCHINS OF MONTREAL, THE DEFENSE OFFICER, ASKED THAT THE CASE BE DISMISSED, SAYING THERE WERE NO GROUNDS FOR THE CHARGE OF MURDER.

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THE COURT DISALLOWED THE MOTION.

PVT.ALAN ROY MONTGOMERY, AND PVT.DONALD MICHAEL GIBSON, 22, OF OTTAWA, ALSO HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH LEE'S MURDER AND ARE TO BE TRIED LATER.

HUTCHINS CALLED BLANK AS THE FIRST DEFENSE WITNESS.

BLANK TESTIFIED THAT TO THE BEST OF HIS KNOWLEDGE HE DID NOT LEAVE THE REST AREA OF THE CANADIAN PRINCESS PATRICIA REGIMENT MARCH 17. HE SAID HE WAS CERTAIN HE DID NOT THROW A GRENADE.

BLANK SAID MARCH 17 WAS A HOLIDAY IN THE PRINCESS PATRICIANS TO CELEBRATE THE BIRTHDAY OF A COLONEL. THERE WERE SPORTS AND A GREAT DEAL OF DRINKING IN THE REST CAMP, HE SAID.

BLANK SAID HE DRANK PART OF A BOTTLE OF SCOTCH WHISKY, FIVE BOTTLES OF BEER, A FEW SHOTS OF GIN AND A MIXTURE OF "CANNED HEAT, CRUDE ALCOHOL AND FRUIT JUICE."

BLANK SAID WITNESSES WHO HAD TESTIFIED HE WENT TO THE FARMHOUSE WERE MISTAKEN. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW ANYONE WHO COULD ACCOUNT FOR HIS ACTIONS DURING THE NIGHT.

COL.W.C.DICK OF REGINA, SASK., PRESIDENT OF THE COURT, ASKED BLANK HOW HE COULD BE SO CERTAIN HE DID NOT THROW A GRENADE WHEN HE SEEMED TO HAVE A COMPLETE LAPSE OF MEMORY ABOUT EVENTS OF THE NIGHT.

BLANK REPLIED THAT THROWING A GRENADE WOULD HAVE BROUGHT HIM TO HIS SENSES AND THAT HE WOULD HAVE REMEMBERED THE INCIDENT.

HUTCHINS, ASKING THAT THE CHARGE BE DROPPED, SAID THE PROSECUTOR, CAPT.L.M.HANWAY OF AMHERST, NOVA SCOTIA, HAD NOT ESTABLISHED A PRIMA FACIE CASE.

HUTCHINS SAID NO ONE TESTIFIED TO HAVING SEEN THE GRENADE THROWN.

NONE OF THE KOREANS IN THE HOUSE IDENTIFIED BLANK, HE ADDED.

PROSECUTOR HANWAY ARGUED IT WAS NOT NECESSARY TO PROVE BLANK THREW THE GRENADE. HE SAID IF A GROUP OF PERSONS CAUSED THE DEATH THEN ALL MEMBERS OF THE PARTY WERE GUILTY.

THE TWO OTHER CANADIANS, WHO ARE TO BE TRIED LATER, TESTIFIED ONLY AS TO WHAT HAPPENED BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER THE JEEP RIDE FROM THEIR CAMP TO THE FARMHOUSE NEAR CHIPYONG WHERE THE THREE SOUTH KOREANS WERE KILLED. THEY DID NOT SAY THEY WERE PRESENT IN THE FARMHOUSE.

PVT. ALAN ROY MONTGOMERY DAVIS, 24, SON OF A VANCOUVER PHYSICIAN, SAID HE RECALLED DRINKING BEER AT A PARTY AT THE CAMP THE NIGHT OF MARCH 17 AND RECALLED GOING ON A JEEP RIDE.

HE SAID HE DID NOT RECALL HOW MANY PERSONS WERE IN THE JEEP BUT THOUGHT HE REMEMBERED TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS.

DAVIS SAID HE KNEW BLANK BUT DID NOT RECALL SEEING HIM ON THE NIGHT OF THE PARTY.

PVT. DONAL MITCHELL GIBSON, 22, OF OTTAWA, TESTIFIED HE HAD A (GIBSON) CONVERSATION WITH BLANK THAT NIGHT BUT DID NOT RECALL WHAT WAS SAID. HE FIRST SAID THE CONVERSATION WAS DURING THE FIRST JEEP RIDE BUT LATER SAID IT WAS BETWEEN THE FIRST AND SECOND JEEP RIDES. HE TESTIFIED HE CARRIED A WEAPON THAT NIGHT.

THE DEFENSE OFFICER, LT. COL. J.A. HUTCHINS OF REGINA, SASK., OBJECTED TO SOME OF THE QUESTIONS PUT TO GIBSON BY CAPT. L.B. HANWAY OF AMHERST, NOVA SCOTIA, THE PROSECUTOR, ON THE GROUND THEY MIGHT IMCRIMINATE GIBSON.

PVT. C. BEASMORE OF THE BRITISH MIDDLESEX REGIMENT, WHO HAS BEEN CONVICTED BY A BRITISH COURT MARTIAL OF ATTEMPTED RAPE AT THE FARMHOUSE, TESTIFIED HE WAS AT THE DRINKING PARTY ON THE EVENING OF MARCH 17 AND DROVE THE GROUP OF BRITISH AND CANADIAN SOLDIERS TO THE FARMHOUSE.

BEASMORE SAID HE WAS WITH ONE OF THE WOMEN THE SOLDIERS FOUND AT THE FARMHOUSE WHEN HE HEARD AN EXPLOSION. HE SAID HE LEFT THE HOUSE AND DROVE THE REST OF THE SOLDIERS BACK TO THE CAMP.

HE SAID HE COULD NOT RECALL ANY CONVERSATION DURING THE TRIP BUT TESTIFIED THAT THERE WAS "A LOT OF SINGING."

VR305ACSNM

A61FX

(120)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.28-(AP)-THE CHINA DAILY NEWS TODAY SAID GEN. LIN PIAO, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST FOURTH FIELD ARMY, WILL TAKE CHARGE OF CHINESE RED FORCES IN KOREA IF CEASE-FIRE TALKS FAIL.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER SAID ITS INFORMATION WAS EXCLUSIVE AND CAME FROM THE CHINA MAINLAND.

THE NEWS SAID 500,000 TROOPS UNDER LIN ARE MASSED ON THE MANCHURIAN SIDE OF THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY WITH NORTH KOREA.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID CHINESE REDS ARE DISSATISFIED WITH FAILURE OF GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF CHINESE FORCES IN KOREA, TO GAIN THE UPPER HAND AT THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS.

PENG IS COMMANDER OF THE RED FIRST FIELD ARMY AND OVERALL DEPUTY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMIES.

CC403APD

A91FX

(130)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.28-(AP)-THE CHINA UNION PRESS, A SMALL NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY, SAID YESTERDAY MORE THAN 2,000 EUROPEAN COMMUNIST SOLDIERS HAD ARRIVED IN MANCHURIA EARLY IN AUGUST.

NEITHER THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY NOR U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA WOULD CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT.

THE MINISTRY AND THE ARMY HEADQUARTERS COULD NOT VERIFY OTHER REPORTS THAT 2,000 CAUCASIAN TROOPS FROM EUROPE HAD TAKEN UP POSITIONS ON THE EAST AND WEST COASTS OF KOREA, READY TO FIGHT BESIDE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS IF CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS ARE TERMINATED.

THE CHINA UNION PRESS SAID ALSO THAT RUSSIA HAD GIVEN THE CHINESE REDS 3,000 CZECH MACHINEGUNS, 200 ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS AND 500 MILITARY TRUCKS SINCE JULY.

THE AGENCY SAID RUSSIA AGREED TO SUPPLY THE CHINESE REDS WITH 2,000 PLANES AND 620 TANKS, AND ADDED THAT SOME OF THE TANKS HAD ALREADY ARRIVED IN KOREA.

CC603APD NM

AUG 1951

A48KX

(340)

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY SAID THEY HAD UNEARTHED A BIG FARM LOAN SWINDLE IN THEIR SOUTH CHINA PROVINCE OF KWANGTUNG.

THE CANTON NEWSPAPER MOUTHPIECE OF THE PARTY, THE NAM FANG JIH PAO, ESTIMATED 40 BILLION CHINESE RED DOLLARS, ABOUT $2,000,000 U. S. WENT DOWN THE DRAIN.

THE NEWSPAPER, IN A REMARKABLE CONFESSION OF COMMUNIST FAILURE, ACCUSED SOME RED ADMINISTRATORS OF TAKING A CUT FROM THE LOANS. IT SAID THE FARMERS THEN FRITTERED THE MONEY AWAY.

THE FARMERS WERE SUPPOSED TO USE THE MONEY FOR SUCH THINGS AS SEED, IRRIGATION AND FLOOD CONTROL. WHEN THE HARVESTS SHOWED NO INCREASE

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THE COMMUNISTS AUTHORITIES BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION.
WHAT THEY UNCOVERED IN THE WAY OF "MISAPPROPRIATION, CORRUPTION, ARBITRARY ALLOCATION AND EMBEZZLEMENT" SET OFF A DIALECTICAL HOWL THAT WOULD BE HEARD IN PEIPING.
THE INVESTIGATORS FOUND THE LOAN MONEY WAS "USED AS CAPITAL TO SMUGGLE SALT," TO PAY GRAIN TAXES, TO BUILD NEW HOMES, AND EVEN TO PAY WEDDING EXPENSES.
SOME FARMERS "SQUANDERED LOANS IN GAMBLING," NAN (CQ) FANG JIH PAO COMPLAINED. ONE BORROWER "OPENED A WINESHOP" AND FORGOT ALL BOUT SEEDING, FERTILIZING AND IRRIGATING HIS FARM.
ONE REGION OF ALLEGED CORRUPTION IS THAT SOUTHWEST OF KONGMOONFOW, WHICH LIES SOUTH OF CANTON. THE REDS ARE NOW FIGHTING SOME SORT OF UPRISING THERE, PROBABLY A FARMER UPRISING.
THE COMMUNISTS SAID THAT IN SOME DISTRICTS THE FARMERS WHO GOT THE LOANS THREW THE MONEY INTO A KITTY AND BOUGHT FOOD INSTEAD FOR FAMINE RELIEF. SOME TOOK SEED LOANS AND BOUGHT DRAUGHT ANIMALS.
LOANS TO PREVENT FLOODS HAD A WAY OF REACHING THE COUNTRYSIDE AFTER THE FLOODS HIT. THE FLOOD VICTIMS THEN USED THE MONEY TO BUY FOOD.
THE NEWSPAPER SINGLED OUT ONE COMMUNIST ADMINISTRATOR, LIU CHI, AND ACCUSED HIM OF POCKETING 26 MILLION CHINESE DOLLARS FOR MAKING LOANS. ANOTHER CHARGED A FLAT 20 PER CENT COMMISSION.
ANOTHER COMPLAINT WAS THAT SOME COMMUNIST ADMINISTRATORS LENT MONEY TO "RICH PEASANTS, LOCAL DESPOTS, LOAFERS AND SCOUNDRELS."
THESE ARE BITTER ADMISSIONS FOR THE COMMUNISTS. THEY HAVE LONG ASSERTED THAT THEIR OFFICIALS ARE HONEST, PARTICULARLY IN THE LOWER ECHELONS.
THESE "DIVIATIONISTS," AS THE COMMUNISTS CALL THEM, PROBABLY HAVE JOINED THEIR ANCESTORS BY NOW.
FJ506PCS

AUG 1951

A92 (450)
ANGLO-IRANIAN
LONDON, AUG.28-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL NEGOTIATOR IN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN CRISIS, SAID TODAY THE PRESENT COOLING OFF PERIOD MAY LEAD TO A SETTLEMENT SATISFACTORY TO BOTH COUNTRIES.
"I BELIEVE A SOLUTION IS POSSIBLE," HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. "A COOLING OFF PERIOD MAY BE VALUABLE."
"THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO IRAN," HARRIMAN SAID.
HARRIMAN GAVE THE IMPRESSION OF BEING A COOL AND COMPLETELY DISPASSIONATE NEGOTIATOR, NEITHER PRO-BRITISH NOR PRO-IRANIAN, IN HIS RECITAL OF THE EVENTS SINCE THE PRESIDENT DISPATCHED HIM TO TEHRAN SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.
LIVING CONDITIONS IN IRAN--POVERTY, ILL HEALTH, POOR SANITATION--"ARE A FERTILE FIELD FOR TUDEH PARTY PENETRATION," HARRIMAN SAID.
THE TUDEH IS THE IRANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.
HARRIMAN SAID HE HAD NOT DISCUSSED WITH IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH THE POSSIBILITY OF RUSSIA BEING ATTRACTED TO INTERVENE IN IRAN BY THE RICHNESS OF THE OIL FIELDS, BUT HE HAD TALKED OVER WITH IRANIAN OFFICIALS THE DANGER OF THE TUDEH BEING A STALKING HORSE FOR RUSSIAN PENETRATION.
THE AMERICAN NEGOTIATOR SPOKE FROM NOTES PENNED HASTILY ON THE EMBASSY'S YELLOW SCRATCH PAPER.
HE SAID THE TALKS BETWEEN THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND RICHARD STOKES, LORD PRIVY SEAL IN THE BRITISH CABINET, "IMPROVED THE ATMOSPHERE" SURROUNDING THE NEGOTIATIONS.
THIS ATMOSPHERE, HE SAID, "PROVIDES A SOUND BASIS FOR FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS AND EVENTUAL SETTLEMENT."
HE MADE CLEAR A BELIEF IRAN DOES NOT HAVE THE SKILL TO OPERATE THE OIL FIELDS SUCCESSFULLY AND BRITAIN MUST DEAL REALISTICALLY WITH THE NEW NATIONAL SPIRIT AMONG THE IRANIANS.

A93
THE STOKES MISSION, HE SAID, HAS RESULTED IN EACH SIDE UNDERSTANDING THE OTHER BETTER.
"WE MUST REALIZE THAT THE NATIONALIST FEELING IN IRAN IS VERY DEEP SEATED," HE SAID. "IT IS SIMILAR TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL SPIRIT IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD AND IT MUST BE UNDERSTOOD AND DEALT WITH IN A REALISTIC WAY."
THIS NATIONAL SPIRIT MUST BE SATISFIED, HE REASONED, BUT ITS PRESENCE "HAS MADE THE NEGOTIATIONS DIFFICULT."
"THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT HAVE THE SKILLED TECHNICAL STAFF OF ADVISORS WHO UNDERSTAND THE PRACTICAL AND COMMERCIAL ASPECTS OF THE WORLD WIDE OIL BUSINESS AND OR EVEN THE GREAT PROBLEMS THAT EXIST IN OPERATING THIS BIG OIL PRODUCTION AND REFINING OPERATIONS," HARRIMAN SAID.
HARRIMAN ALSO SAID HE HAD POINTED OUT TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT A SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM WAS NEEDED QUICKLY BECAUSE WITH EVERY MONTH THAT GOES BY, THE MARKETS FOR IRANIAN OIL ARE BEING FILLED FROM OTHER SOURCES AND WILL BE DIFFICULT TO REGAIN.
THE STRONG POLITICAL PRESSURES PUT ON THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT BY NATIONAL FEELING WERE THE MAIN STUMBLING BLOCK TO REACHING AGREEMENT.
HARRIMAN SAID THESE PRESSURES "LOOMED DISPROPORTIONATELY LARGE" TO THE CABINET OF PREMIER MOSSADEGH, WHOSE ADMINISTRATION TOOK OFFICE ONLY AFTER THE ASSASSINATION LAST WINTER OF PREMIER GENERAL ALI RAZMARA.
"I DO NOT THINK WE SHOULD UNDERESTIMATE EITHER THE PROGRESS THAT HAS BEEN MADE NOR THE PROBLEMS THAT LIE AHEAD," HARRIMAN SAID.
THE PROGRESS INCLUDES GENERAL AGREEMENT ON IRANIAN OWNERSHIP OF THE OIL RESOURCES AND THE "NARROWING DOWN" ISSUES. HE SAID.
THE MAIN PROBLEMS ARE TWO: ARRANGEMENTS THAT WILL SATISFY BRITISH TECHNICIANS SO THEY WILL REMAIN AS THE NECESSARY OPERATORS OF THE OIL FIELDS AND REFINERY, AND A FINANCIAL SETTLEMENT WHICH WILL GIVE IRAN ALL POSSIBLE BENEFITS WHILE STILL MAKING IT WORTHWHILE FOR BRITONS TO CONTINUE THEIR OPERATIONS.
NEW NEGOTIATIONS, HE SAID, "CAN START OFF AGAIN WHERE THEY WERE SUSPENDED."
HARRIMAN SAID HE WOULD BE WILLING TO HELP WITH NEGOTIATIONS IF HE WERE ASKED TO DO SO BY BOTH THE BRITISH AND THE IRANIANS.
ASKED HOW LONG THE TALKS MIGHT BE SUSPENDED, HARRIMAN PARRIED "I AM NOT A CRYSTAL GAZER."
HARRIMAN SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD ANYTHING OF PROPOSALS REPORTED IN THE BRITISH PRESS THAT SOME UNITED STATES OFFICIALS WERE ADVOCATING AMERICAN MANAGEMENT OF THE OIL OPERATIONS AS A COMPROMISE WAY OUT OF THE PRESENT IMPASSE.
B1030AED

AUG 1951

A10
PRECEDE LONDON DAY (120)
PARIS, AUG. 28-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, ARRIVED TONIGHT BY PLANE FROM LONDON FOR TALKS WITH FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS.
HE IS TO LUNCH TOMORROW WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE. HARRIMAN SAID HE MAY GO TO BONN TO DISCUSS GERMAN PROBLEMS WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY.
HE INTENDS TO LEAVE FRIDAY FOR WASHINGTON, WHERE HE WILL REPORT

TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL SITUATION. HE FOSTERED TALKS BETWEEN A BRITISH CABINET MISSION AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. THE TALKS COLLAPSED LAST WEEK.

HARRIMAN TOLD NEWSMEN IN LONDON, HOWEVER, THAT HE AND THE BRITISH "WILL CONTINUE WORKING FOR A SETTLEMENT" OF THE ROW OVER NATIONALIZATION.

"A COOLING OFF PERIOD MAY BE VALUABLE," HE SAID.

TU456PED

A84

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, AUG.28-(AP)-JULES BASDEVANT, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, HAS POSTPONED DEADLINE FOR SUBMISSION OF A BRITISH MEMORANDUM IN THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CASE FROM SEPT.3 TO OCT.10.

THE ORDER WAS ISSUED ON REQUEST OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. THE EADLINE FOR SUBMISSION OF IRAN'S COUNTER-MEMORANDUM WAS POSTPONED FROM DEC.3 TO JAN.10, 1952, IN THE SAME ORDER.

PS915PED AUG 1951

A45

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.28-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY PLANS TO CALL ON IRAN'S SHAH TOMORROW TO DISCUSS THE SUSPENDED BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL NEGOTIATIONS. AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE MEETING WAS ARRANGED AT THE SHAH'S REQUEST.

THE TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF LAST WEEK.

GRADY, IT IS KNOWN, WANTS TO TALK TO THE SHAH AND TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO SEE IF THEY HAVE ANY NEW PROPOSALS.

HA652PED

B47 (Q)

LONDON, AUGUST 28-(AP)-NOVELIST-PLAYWRIGHT ERIC LINKLATER HAS BEEN COMMISSIONED A LIEUTENANT COLONEL AND ASSIGNED TO WRITE THE OFFICIAL STORY OF BRITISH FIGHTING MEN IN KOREA.

THE ADMIRALTT DISCLOSED TODAY LINKLATER IS NOW ON A TOUR OF DUTY WITH THE BRITISH ARMY AND NAVY IN THE AREA.

AMONG LINKLATER'S NOVELS ARE "PRIVATE ANGELO," "THE ART OF ADVENTURE" AND "MR.BYCULLA." HIS PLAYS INCLUDE "LOVE IN ALBANIA" AND "CRISIS IN HEAVEN."

JJ919AED

B99

-17- (280)

NIGHT LEAD JUIN

PARIS,AUG.28-(AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET TODAY REPLACED GEN.ALPHONSE JUIN AS RESIDENT GENERAL OF MOROCCO, THUS FREEING HIM FOR DUTY IN A TOP JOB OF THE ATLANTIC PACT FORCES.

TO SUCCEED JUIN, GEN.AUGUSTIN GUILLAUME, 56, WAS SHIFTED FROM HIS COMMAND OF FRENCH OCCUPATION FORCES IN GERMANY.

THE SHUFFLE MEANT ANOTHER STEP FORWARD IN GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S EFFORTS TO BUILD UP THE DEFENSES OF THE WEST.

EISENHOWER PICKED JUIN LAST MARCH TO COMMAND THE CENTRAL SECTOR OF THE EUROPEAN FRONT. JUIN HIMSELF, HOWEVER, KEPT DELAYING HIS DEPARTURE FROM MOROCCO.

IT PROBABLY WILL STILL BE A COUPLE OF WEEKS BEFORE THE HARDBITTEN, 62-YEAR OLD JUIN ACTUALLY TAKES UP HIS COMMAND.

SEVEN U.S. AIR BASES ARE BEING BUILT IN MOROCCO. SEVERAL THOUSAND AMERICAN TROOPS ARE ALRADY THERE.

FRANCE HAS PROMISED EISENHOWER 10 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF 1951.

SHE IS COUNTING ON JUIN TO CONVINCE EISENHOWER THAT THE FIVE DIVISIONS SHE ALREADY HAS SHOUOLD BE PERMANENTLY AT BATTLE READY, WHILE THE MEN OF THE OTHER FIVE SHOULD BE TRAINED BUT HELD IN RESERVE IN FRANCE, READY TO BE MOBILIZED IN THREE DAYS.

TO SUCCEED JUIN IN THE DELICATE TASK OF GETTING ALONG WITH THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO, FRANCE PICKED A MAN WITH 20 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN MOROCCO AS A SOLDIER AND POLITICAL OFFICER.

GUILLAUME COMMANDED AN ALGERIAN DIVISION IN WORLD WAR II IN THE SIXTH ARMY GROUP. HE SPEAKS ARABIC AND EVEN THE DIALECT OF THE BERBER TRIBE IN MOROCCO, PLUS GERMAN, ENGLISH, ITALIAN, RUSSIAN AND SERBIAN.

GUILLAUME WAS ALSO NAMED COMMANDER OF ALL FRENCH FORCES IN NORTH AFRICA--MOROCCO, ALGERIA AND TUNISIA.

GEN.CHARLES NOIRET, 56, WAS NAMED TO SUCCEED GUILLAUME AS COMMANDER OF THE FRENCH TROOPS IN GERMANY. HE WAS RECENTLY A DISTRICT MILITARY GOVERNOR IN FRANCE AND A MEMBER OF THE SUPREME WAR COUNCIL.

MJ306PED

A110 (120)

PARIS, AUG.28-(AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF GEN.AUGUSTIN GUILLAUME AS RESIDENT GENERAL OF FRENCH MOROCCO AND INSPECTOR GENERAL OF ALL FRENCH ARMED FORCES IN AFRICA.

THE TITLE OF GENERAL OF THE ARMY HAS BEEN CONFERRED ON GUILLAUME, WHO HAS BEEN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF FRENCH OCCUPATION FORCES IN GERMANY SINCE 1948. GEN.CHARLES NOIRET SUCCEEDS HIM IN THAT POST.

IN THE POST OF MOROCCO'S RESIDENT GENERAL, GUILLAUME SUCCEEDS GEN.ALPHONSE JUIN, WHO BECOMES COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF EUROPE'S CENTRAL SECTOR IN GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT ARMY.

GEN.GUILLAUME, WHO SPENT 20 YEARS IN MOROCCO AS A POLITICAL OFFICER, COMMANDED AN ALGERIAN DIVISION IN WORLD WAR II. IT TOOK PART IN THE CAPTURE OF STRASBOURG AND STUTTGART IN ENGAGEMENTS IN WHICH GUILLAUME WAS WOUNDED. AFTER THE WAR GUILLAUME SPENT SOME TIME AS FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHE IN MOSCOW.

B1012AED AUG 1951

A89

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON (250)

PARIS, AUG. 28-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE JEWISH PEOPLE ARE WORRIED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF NAZI-LIKE ANTI-SEMITISM BEING REBORN IN GERMANY AND ARE ASKING THE GERMANS AND THE ALLIES TO PREVENT IT.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THE COMMITTEE RECENTLY MADE A TWO-WEEK SURVEY OF THE PROBLEM IN GERMANY AND ADDED: "THERE ARE NO OUTWARD MANIFESTATIONS OF ANTI-SEMITISM IN GERMANY, BUT BOTH JEWS AND NON-JEWS AGREE THAT THERE IS A GREAT DEAL OF IT AROUND UNDER COVER."

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY PROF.HERMAN A.GRAY, OF THE COMMITTEE'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS BRANCH, SAID HE WOULD PRESENT HIS VIEWS FRIDAY TO U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY IN GERMANY. GRAY AND THE COMMITTEE'S PERMANENT EUROPEAN DIRECTOR, ZACHARIAH SHUSTER, RECENTLY SURVEYED CONDITIONS AMONG THE ESTIMATED 25,000 JEWS STILL LIVING IN 52 GERMAN COMMUNITIES.

THE TWO JEWISH OFFICIALS SAID THE GERMAN PEOPLE "DO NOT HAVE A CONSCIOUSNESS OF THE SANCTITY OF HUMAN RIGHTS," AND THAT THIS LACK OF CONSCIOUSNESS WAS A SEED FROM WHICH ANTI-SEMITISM MIGHT GROW.

THE TWO SPOKESMEN SAID THE DANGERS OF ANTI-SEMITISM HAVE GROWN IN

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PROPORTION TO THE GROWTH OF GERMAN POLITICAL FREEDOM.
THE COMMITTEE SUGGESTED LEGAL MEASURES TO OUTLAW NEO-NAZI PARTIES, STOPPING DISTRIBUTION OF ANTI-MINORITY PROPAGANDA, AN EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM FOR BETTER INTER-GROUP RELATIONS, AND THE CREATION OF A GERMAN CIVIL RIGHTS COMMISSION.
THE COMMITTEE ALSO ASKED THE BONN REPUBLIC TO BAN FROM PUBLIC OFFICE ALL FORMER NAZIS.
THE COMMITTEE ALSO IS SEEKING THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S HELP FOR JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN GERMANY "TO MAINTAIN THEIR RELIGIOUS, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS."
VS929PED

A23
(120)
PARIS, AUG.28-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENTS OF WESTERN EUROPE ARE CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL OF MEASURES TO BOOST THE PRODUCTIVITY OF EUROPEAN WORKERS, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
CABINET MINISTERS OF 18 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING FRANCE AND BRITAIN, ARE TO MEET TOMORROW IN THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC).
THEY ARE TO REVIEW THE PROPOSED STATEMENT ON PRODUCTIVITY SUBMITTED BY BRITAIN.
THE FRENCH, AND MOST OTHER EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS, THINK THE BEST WAY TO BOOST INDIVIDUAL WORKERS' PRODUCTIVITY IS TO LET EUROPE HAVE MORE RAW MATERIALS FROM THE LIMITED SUPPLIES AVAILABLE.
BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN EUROPE THINK THE INDIVIDUAL WORKINGMAN WILL PRODUCE MORE IF HE IS GIVEN A GREATER REWARD FOR HIS EFFORT.
SF545PED

A27
PARIS, AUG. 28-(AP)-GEN.CHARLES DE GAULLE'S SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS TODAY ACCUSED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF GRANTING THE U.S. BASES IN MOROCCO AND GETTING NOTHING IN RETURN.
UNDER THE ATLANTIC PACT, AMERICAN FORCES ARE USING SEVEN BASES IN MOROCCO.
THE CHARGE WAS MADE ON THE FLOOR OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BY DEPUTY GASTON PALEWSKI, ONE OF THE GENERAL'S CLOSE ASSOCIATES. PALEWSKI SPOKE FOR THE RALLY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE (R.P.F.), THE BIGGEST SINGLE PARTY IN THE HOUSE.
.IS550PED

AUG 1951

B48 (Q)
(250)
ROME, AUG.28-(AP)-THE HIGHEST OFFICERS OF THE WEST'S SOUTHERN FLANK DEFENSES WENT INTO CONFERENCE HERE TODAY TO DETERMINE HOW SOON ITALY WILL BE STRONG ENOUGH TO HOLD HER OWN NORTHEAST FRONTIER.
SOURCES CLOSE TO THE ITALIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THAT THE TARGET FOR COMPLETION OF ITALY'S NEW DEFENSE PROGRAM HAS BEEN FIXED FOR 1953, BUT THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND EXPECTS ITALY TO BE STRONG ENOUGH BY NEXT YEAR TO HOLD HER MOUNTAIN-STUDDED FRONT LONG ENOUGH FOR HELP TO GET HERE.
FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY, DEPUTY SUPREME COMMANDER OF ATLANTIC PACT FORCES, CAME HERE FOR THE TALKS AFTER TWO WEEKS OF EXAMINATION OF THE ALPINE DEFENSES AND DAILY INSPECTIONS OF THE ITALIAN FORCES THAT WILL BE NAMED AS PART OF THE ATLANTIC PACT WESTERN ARMY TO HOLD THEM.
MONTY SAID "THE TROOPS LOOK GOOD." THOSE HE INSPECTED INCLUDED THE FOLGORE DIVISION, NOW INFANTRY. THESE WERE ITALIAN PARACHUTISTS WHEN HE MET THEM BEFORE. AT EL ALAMEIN IN EGYPT DURING WORLD WAR II.
MONTGOMERY'S CONFERENCES, WHICH WILL CONTINUE FOR SEVERAL DAYS, BEGAN IN THE RED MARBLE PALAZZO BARACCHINI OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY.
HE MET THERE WITH ADM.ROBERT B.CARNEY, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTHERN EUROPEAN FRONT, MAJ.GEN.JAMES L.GAVIN, CARNEY'S CHIEF OF STAFF; ITALIAN CHIEF OF STAFF GEN.EFISIO MARRAS; ADM.EMILIO FERRERI, ITALIAN NAVAL CHIEF OF STAFF, AND GEN.MARUIZIO LAZZARO DE CASTIGLIONE, CARNEY'S GROUND FORCE COMMANDER.
JJ926AED

A2
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD OSS SLAYING (360)
VERBANIA, ITALY, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE VERBANIA COURT REQUESTED TODAY THE EXTRADITION OF TWO FORMER U.S. ARMY BEHIND-THE-LINES AGENTS FOR TRIAL HERE ON CHARGES THAT THEY TOOK PART IN THE MURDER OF OSS MAJ. WILLIAM HOLOHAN, THEIR COMMANDER ON A SECRET MISSION IN WORLD WAR II.
COURT OFFICIALS SAID THE TWO, FORMER LT. ALDO ICARDI OF PREAKNESS, N.J., AND FORMER SGT. CARLO LODOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., WILL BE TRIED HERE ANYWAY IN ABSENTIA IF RED TAPE PREVENTS THEIR EXTRADITION. THEY WERE ACCUSED FORMALLY OF "PARTICIPATION IN MURDER, PARTICIPATION IN ROBBERY, AND PARTICIPATION IN HIDING THE BODY OF MAJOR HOLOHAN" WHO WAS SLAIN IN PARTISAN-HELD TERRITORY OF NORTH ITALY IN 1944.
THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID THE TWO FORMER SERVICE MEN DID AWAY WITH THE MAJOR IN A PLOT MOTIVATED PARTLY BY HOLOHAN'S RELUCTANCE TO ARM COMMUNIST BANDS AMONG THE PARTISANS. BOTH HAVE EMPHATICALLY DENIED THE ACCUSATION.
A TRIAL IN ABSENTIA WOULD BE LARGELY FOR THE RECORD. A PERSON CONVICTED IN SUCH A HEARING IS SUBJECT TO PUNISHMENT ONLY IF HE COMES TO ITALY. THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN ITALY IS IMPRISONMENT SINCE THIS COUNTRY ABOLISHED CAPITAL PUNISHMENT FOR ORDINARY CRIMES IN 1944 AND FOR POLITICAL CRIMES IN 1948.
COURT OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY COULD NOT PREDICT HOW LONG IT MIGHT TAKE THE EXTRADITION REQUEST TO REACH WASHINGTON. PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD HAVE TO SIGN THE ORDERS BEFORE THE MEN COULD BE SENT TO ITALY. AMERICAN COURTS, BOTH MILITARY AND CIVIL, LACK JURISDICTION IN THE CASE.
DR. CARLO RAMA, DEPUTY JUDGE IN CHARGE OF THE INQUIRY, SAID THE EXTRADITION DEMAND AND 65 PAGES OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS WERE MAILED TO THE TURIN COURT OF APPEALS.
THE TURIN PROSECUTOR GENERAL, AROLDO BORGHESE, REJECTED A PREVIOUS EXTRADITION REQUEST IN EARLY JULY BECAUSE IT WAS "INCOMPLETE," BUT SAID HE WOULD SEND THE NEW REQUEST PROMPTLY TO THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN ROME. THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IS EXPECTED TO TURN IT OVER TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO BE SENT TO WASHINGTON.
DR. RAMA SAID THE SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THE TURIN PROSECUTOR "HAS BEEN SUPPLIED AND IS INCLUDED IN THE VOLUMINOUS PACKAGE MAILED TODAY."
TWO FORMER ITALIAN PARTISANS, GUALTIERO TOZZINI AND GIUSEPPE MANNINI, HAVE BEEN UNDER ARREST FOR ALMOST A YEAR ON CHARGES OF COMPLICITY IN THE SLAYING AND ROBBERY OF THE MAJOR. THEY ARE IN JAIL HERE AND THEIR TRIAL HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO BEGIN IN THE NOVARA COURT NEXT MONTH.
TU419PED

AUG 1951

A1 37
FIRST LEAD OSS SLAYING
VERBANIA, ITALY, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE VERBANIA PROSECUTOR FORMALLY DEMANDED TODAY THE EXTRADITION OF FORMER U.S. ARMY LT. ALDO ICARDI AND FORMER SGT. CARLO LO DOLCE TO STAND TRIAL IN ITALY FOR MURDER.
CARLO RAMA, DEPUTY JUDGE IN CHARGE OF THE INQUIRY, SAID THE REQUEST WAS SENT AT NOON BY MAIL TO THE TURIN DISTRICT COURT OF APPEALS, WHICH WOULD FORWARD IT TO THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN ROME.
RAMA SAID THE REQUEST AND A LARGE SHEAF OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS WOULD BE DELIVERED IN TURIN TOMORROW MORNING.

THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL AT TURIN HAS.SAID THAT THE EXTRADITION REQUEST WOULD BE SENT TO THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN ROME AND THERE WOULD BEGIN A LONG LEGAL PROCESS SEEKING THE RETURN OF THE TWO EX-SERVICEMEN TO STAND TRIAL IN ITALY.
THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NAMED THE TWO AS THE SLAYERS OF THEIR MISSION COMMANDER, MAJ. WILLIAM HOLOHAN, BUT UNDER AMERICAN LAW THE TWO CANNOT BE TRIED IN THE U.S. FOR A CRIME ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED DURING THE WAR SERVICE COVERED BY THEIR HONORABLE DISCHARGES FROM THE ARMY. THE CRIME WAS SAID TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE DURING A SECRET MISSION IN NORTHERN ITALY.
A VOLUMINOUS FILE OF SOME 65 PAGES, INCLUDING THE ITALIAN ARREST WARRANTS FOR ICARDI AND LO DOLCE, MAKES UP THE EXTRADITION REQUEST, LEGAL SOURCES SAID.
THE SPECIFIC CHARGES LISTED IN THE EXTRADITION REQUEST WERE:
PARTICIPATION IN MURDER, PARTICIPATION IN ROBBERY, AND PARTICIPATION IN CONCEALING THE BODY OF THE MAJOR.

TWO FORMER ITALIAN PARTISANS, GUALTIERO TOZZINI AND GIUSEPPE MANNINI, ARE IN JAIL HERE AWAINTING TRIAL NEXT MONTH ON CHARGES THAT THEY ALSO HAD PART IN THE MAJOR'S DEATH.
THE TURIN PROSECUTOR GENERAL HAD SAID IF EXTRADITION IS REFUSED BY THE UNITED STATES, THE TWO AMERICANS WILL BE TRIED HERE ANYWAY, IN ABSENTIA.

ICARDI AND LO DOLCE HAVE INSISTED THEY WERE INNOCENT OF THE CHARGES. ICARDI HAS CALLED THE CHARGES "FANTASTIC," AND LO DOLCE HAS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE ACCUSATIONS COULD BE DISPROVED.
WB835AED

AUG 1951

A74 (350)
VERBANIA, ITALY, AUG.28-(AP)-THE VERBANIA PROSECUTOR WILL MAKE A FORMAL NEW DEMAND TODAY FOR EXTRADITION OF THE TWO FORMER U.S. ARMY BEHIND-THE-LINES AGENTS, ALDO ICARDI AND CARLO LO DOLCE.
LEGAL SOURCES CLOSE TO THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE SAID THE REQUEST WAS ALREADY DRAWN UP AND WOULD BE SENT "WITHIN A FEW HOURS" TO THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL AT TURIN.
HE HAS SAID THAT WHEN HE RECEIVED THE NEW REQUEST, PROPERLY DOCUMENTED, HE WOULD SEND IT TO THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN ROME TO BEGIN THE LONG LEGAL PROCESS OF ASKING THE U.S. TO SEND THE TWO EX-SERVICEMEN HERE TO STAND TRIAL.
THE TWO HAVE BEEN NAMED BY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AS THE SLAYERS OF THEIR COMMANDER, MAJ.WILLIAM HOLOHAN. UNDER AMERICAN LAW THEY CANNOT BE TRIED IN THE U.S. FOR A CRIME ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED DURING THE WAR SERVICE COVERED BY THEIR HONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY.
THIS SOURCE SAID THE NEW EXTRADITION REQUEST IS ACCOMPANIED BY A "VOLUMINOUS FILE OF ABOUT 65 PAGES, INCLUDING ITALIAN WARRANTS FOR THE ARREST OF ICARDI AND LO DOLCE."
THESE WARRANTS CHARGE THEM WITH PARTICIPATION IN MURDER, PARTICIPATION IN ROBBERY AND PARTICIPATION IN CONCEALING A CORPSE.
THESE ARE THE SAME CHARGES ON WHICH TWO ITALIANS--THE FORMER PARTISANS GUALTIERO TOZZINI AND GIUSEPPE MANNINI--ARE NOW AWAITING TRIAL HERE IN THE HOLOHAN CASE.
THE VERBANIA PROSECUTOR ORIGINALLY ASKED EARLY LAST MONTH THAT THE TWO AMERICANS BE EXTRADITED TO STAND TRIAL HERE. THE TURIN PROSECUTOR DECLINED TO ACT AT THAT TIME ON THE GROUND THAT IT WAS INCOMPLETE.
"INVESTIGATIONS STILL ARE NOT FINISHED," THIS SOURCE SAID. "BUT SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE HAS EMERGED TO JUSTIFY THE EXTRADITION DEMAND."
HE SAID THE NEW APPLICATION ALREADY HAS RECEIVED "PRELIMINARY APPROVAL" OF THE TURIN PROSECUTOR.
IF ITALY DECIDES TO ASK TO TRY THE TWO, THE FINAL REQUEST WOULD BE MADE IN WASHINGTON THROUGH THE ITALIAN EMBASSY.
EXTRADITION WOULD REQUIRE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
THE TURIN PROSECUTOR HAS SAID IF THE AMERICANS ARE NOT EXTRADITED, THEY WILL BE TRIED HERE IN ABSENTIA.
MD753AED

B75 (Q) (150)
VATICAN CITY, AUG 28-(AP)-POPE PIUS HAS BEEN ASKED TO INTERCEDE IN BEHALF OF SOME 300 ACCUSED JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS WHO ARE STILL HELD IN JAPAN, AUSTRALIA AND THE PHILIPPINES.
THE REQUEST, VATICAN SOURCES SAID TODAY, WAS MADE YESTERDAY BY MARQUIS YORISADA TOKUGAWA, MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE SENATE AND VICE PRESIDENT OF ITS FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMISSION.
THE SENATOR WAS RECEIVED IN PRIVATE AUDIENCE BY THE POPE AT HIS CASTEL GANDOLFO SUMMER RESIDENCE YESTERDAY.
VATICAN SOURCES TODAY SAID THE SENATOR OFFICIALLY THANKED THE POPE IN THE NAME OF THE SENATE AND JAPANESE PEOPLE FOR HIS SPIRITUAL AND MATERIAL AID AND ASKED THE POPE TO CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS IN BEHALF OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.
VATICAN SOURCES EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE VATICAN AND JAPAN--BROKEN AFTER THE WAR--WOULD BE RENEWED IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
P1250PED

AUG 1951

A36
(240)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG.28-(AP)-POLAND IS BUYING SHIPS IN WESTERN EUROPE FOR A NEW JOINT POLISH-CHINESE SHIPPING COMPANY, A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE SAID HERE TODAY.
THE COMPANY WAS FORMED THIS YEAR, THE SOURCE SAID, TO TAKE CARE OF MOST OF THE CARGO TRAFFIC BETWEEN COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE AND COMMUNIST CHINA.
POLISH SHIPPING PURCHASES FOR THE JOINT COMPANY SO FAR, HE SAID, INCLUDED THE 8,767-TON SWEDISH MOTORSHIP AXEL SALEN AS WELL AS SEVEN DANISH AND FIVE NORWEGIAN VESSELS.
THE AXEL SALEN, RENAMED "WARSZAWA," AND AT LEAST ONE OF THE DANISH VESSELS, WERE SAID TO BE ALREADY ON THEIR WAY TO CHINA.
"THE POLES PAY ASTOUNDING PRICES IN ANY CURRENCY," THE INFORMANT SAID, "AND THEY DON'T SEEM TO CARE MUCH ABOUT THE CONDITION OF THE SHIPS."
THE SOURCE, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED, GAVE THE NAME OF THE COMPANY AS "POLSKO-CHINSKO KOMPANIA ZEGLUGOWA." IT HAD BEEN FORMED EARLY THIS YEAR, HE SAID, AFTER A VISIT TO CHINA BY THE POLISH MINISTER OF SHIPPING AND A RETURN VISIT TO POLAND BY CHINESE EXPERTS.
SEVERAL DETAILS WERE CONFIRMED TONIGHT BY LEADING SWEDISH SHIPPING MEN. MANY SAID THEY HAD HEARD OF THE NEW POLISH-CHINESE COMPANY, BUT NO SHIP OWNER OR SHIPBROKER APPEARED WILLING TO BE QUOTED ON THAT

SUBJECT.
THAT THE POLES ARE BUYING UP LARGE AMOUNTS OF TONNAGE IS GENERALLY KNOWN HERE.
NONE, HOWEVER, FEELS FULLY QUALIFIED TO SAY HOW MANY OF THE NEW ACQUISITIONS ARE INTENDED FOR THE CHINA TRADE. "ONLY THE CHINESE AND THE POLES KNOW FOR CERTAIN," ONE BIG SHIPBROKER SAID.

"THE POLES ARE BUYING COLOSSAL AMOUNTS OF SHIPPING," THIS SHIPBROKER SAID.
"THEY HAVE TO USE ALL SORTS OF UNDERHAND WAYS AND DECOYS BECAUSE THE BIG WESTERN POWERS AND MOST OTHER COUNTRIES DO NOT WANT TO SELL THEM ANY SHIPS.
"THE PRICES ARE ACCORDINGLY HIGH AND THEY READILY PAY MILLIONS MORE FOR AN OLD HULK THAN WESTERN BUYERS PAY FOR NEW SHIPS OF THE SAME SIZE."
SVEN SALEN, ONE OF SWEDEN'S BIGGEST SHIP OWNERS, TOLD A REPORTER HE SOLD THE AXEL SALEN TO A STOCKHOLM SHIPBROKER NAMED HAGBARD DENNEL.
DENNEL SAID HE SOLD THE SHIP, WHICH WAS RENAMED "BASTASEN," TO ANOTHER SWEDISH FIRM, WHICH RE-SOLD IT TO A FOREIGN FIRM, WHICH SOLD IT TO THE POLISH OCEAN LINES. THE FOREIGN FIRM WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.
SOMEWHERE ALONG THE LINE, THE PRICE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN 12,300,000 CROWNS (MORE THAN $2,300,000).
ONE EXPERT SAID THE NORMAL PRICE OF A BRAND NEW SHIP OF THE SAME SIZE WOULD HAVE BEEN NEARLY $1,000,000 LESS.
SALEN SAID THE SHIP WAS BUILT IN TAMPA, FLA., IN 1940.
THE FINAL PRICE WAS PAID IN SWEDEN IN COAL, DOLLARS AND CROWNS.
DENNEL SAID HE BELIEVED THE FORMER AXEL SALEN NOW IS ON ITS WAY TO CHINA.
BOTH SALEN AND DENNEL SAID EVERY BIT OF SHIP'S RADAR EQUIPMENT HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THE VESSEL IN SWEDEN. THIS COUNTRY DOES NOT PERMIT EXPORT OF RADAR EQUIPMENT.
THEY ALSO SAID THE AXEL SALEN IS THE ONLY SHIP SOLD TO POLAND IN SWEDEN, WHICH, THEY SAID, DISAPPROVES OF SUCH TRANSFERS.
DENNEL, WHO HAS BEEN DOING CONSIDERABLE BUSINESS IN POLAND, SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT ALL POLISH SHIPPING PURCHASES ARE INTENDED FOR THE CHINA TRADE.
"THE BEST I CAN SAY," HE ADDED, "IS THAT THEY ARE INTENDED AS REPLACEMENTS FOR THE TIME-CHARTERED FOREIGN SHIPS THEY NOW OPERATE ON THEIR FOREIGN LINES. WHEN THESE CHARTERS EXPIRE, THEY (THE POLES) WILL BE IN A FIX."
HA733PED

AUG 1951

B36 (SEG)
(150)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 28-(AP)-TWO POLISH SEAMEN JUMPED THEIR SHIP TODAY AS IT DOCKED IN THE SWEDISH HARBOR OF KARLSHAMN AND ADDED THEIR NAMES TO THE LONG LIST OF PEOPLE POURING IN FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO SEEK POLITICAL ASYLUM HERE.
THEY WERE CREW MEMBERS ABOARD THE POLISH SHIP SWIATOWID, WHICH ON EACH OF FOUR OTHER DOCKINGS IN SWEDISH PORTS IN RECENT MONTHS HAS LOST SOME OF ITS STAFF TO THE WESTERN WORLD.
POLICE TOOK THE TWO MEN IN CUSTODY PENDING A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION, AFTER WHICH THE SWEDISH FOREIGN COMMISSION WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO PERMIT THEM TO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY AS REFUGEES.
ALL OF THE CREWMEN WHO PREVIOUSLY JUMPED OFF THE SWIATOWID HAVE BEEN GIVEN ASYLUM.
MORE THAN 10,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE SOUGHT HAVEN IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE WORLD WAR II. DURING THE PAST SEVERAL WEEKS THE STREAM OF FLEEING POLES HAS INCREASED.
AMONG THESE WERE 12 WHO MUTINIED RECENTLY, LOCKED UP THEIR OFFICERS AND STEERED THEIR MINESWEEPER TO THE SWEDISH PORT OF YSTAAD. FOUR OTHERS FOLLOWED IN A MAKESHIFT PLANE WHICH THEY GOT OUT OF POLAND AFTER SHOOTING IT OUT WITH POLISH GUARDS AT POZNAN.
EIGHT OF THE 12 POLISH NAVY MUTINEERS ARE READY TO SAIL FOR CANADA TOGETHER WITH FOUR OTHER POLISH REFUGEES. CANADA IS REPORTED TO HAVE ADVANCED THE FUNDS.
A POLISH ~~REQUEST FOR~~ EXTRADITION OF THE MUTINEERS WAS TURNED DOWN BY SWEDISH AUTHORITIES.
JJ853AED

A11
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG. 28-(AP)-BELGIUM IS SCHEDULED TO SPEND 17.1 PER CENT OF HER 1952 ORDINARY BUDGET FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.
A BILL PREPARED BY THE GOVERNMENT PROVIDES THE 1952 BUDGET WILL BE 70,000,000,000 (B) BELGIAN FRANCS ($1,400,000,000).
OF THIS 12,000,000,000 FRANCS ($240,000,000) WILL BE SPENT FOR DEFENSE.
THIS COMPARES WITH A DEFENSE BUDGET OF 8,000,000,000 FRANCS ($160,000,000) FOR 1951.
TU459PED

A160
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, AUG.28-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TODAY FORMALLY HANDED OVER FIVE AMERICAN THUNDERJET FIGHTERS PLANES TO THE DANISH AIR FORCE IN A BRIEF CEREMONY AT KASTRUP AIRPORT.
THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER FLEW IN FROM PARIS FOR THE CEREMONY AND LEFT SHORTLY AFTERWARDS. AMONG THOSE PRESENT WERE MRS.EUGENIE ANDERSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO DENMARK, AND THE DANISH FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS.
THE THUNDERJETS ARE THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF AMERICAN JETS TO BE SUPPLIED DENMARK UNDER THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM.
MI108PED

B42 (Q)
CORUNA, SPAIN, AUG.28-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AND HIS WIFE HAVE ARRIVED HERE AT THEIR SUUMMER RESIDENCE "PAZO DE MEIRAS" FOR TWO WEEKS.
JJ834AED

AUG 1951

A12
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (270)
BERLIN, AUG. 28-(AP)-EAST GERMAN PEOPLES' POLICE SET UP A BARRICADE TODAY AT THE FRENCH SECTOR BORDER THAT ENCROACHED ON TERRITORY LONG REGARDED AS PART OF WEST BERLIN.
THEY MOVED THE SOVIET SECTOR BORDER FORWARD ABOUT SIX YARDS OVER A 200-YEAR LONG STRETCH. THE LAND INVOLVED IS USED ONLY AS A PATH FOR FARMERS' CARTS AND THERE ARE NO HOMES IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA.
NEVERTHELESS, THE FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES OBJECTED AND ORDERED THE BARRICADE REMOVED. AN OFFICER SAID THE RUSSIANS MAY BE WITHIN THEIR RIGHTS, TECHNICALLY, IN CORRECTING THE BORDER, BUT THE FRENCH OBJECT TO THE WAY THE COMMUNIST POLICE WENT ABOUT IT WITHOUT PRIOR

NOTICE.
A MEETING OF EAST AND WEST GERMAN POLICE AND BORDER EXPERTS WILL DISCUSS THE PROBLEM.
LAST YEAR THE RUSSIANS MADE A FEW "BORDER CORRECTIONS" THAT ADDED SOME YARDS OF TERRITORY TO EAST BERLIN. THE ONLY MAJOR CHANGE WAS THE OUTRIGHT ANNEXATION OF THE VILLAGE OF STAAKEN, IN WHICH 5,000 GERMANS WHO HAD LIVED UNDER WESTERN INFLUENCE FOR FIVE YEARS SUDDENLY FOUND THEMSELVES WITHIN THE EASTERN ORBIT. A CHECK WITH THE AGREEMENT OF 1945 SHOWED THE RUSSIANS WERE RIGHT.
THE EAST GERMANS, OBVIOUSLY UNDER RUSSIAN GUIDANCE, ALSO MOVED IN ON A FARM PROPERTY IN THE FRENCH SECTOR OF FROHNAU EARLY THIS YEAR AND WERE AGAIN UPHELD BY THE OLD RECORDS.
IN ADDITION TO THE MOVE IN THE FRENCH AREA THIS MORNING, THE COMMUNIST POLICE ERECTED NEW STONE BARRICADES ON THE AMERICAN-RUSSIAN BORDER AT TREPTOW, BUT WITHOUT ATTEMPTING TO ENCROACH ON THE AMERICAN SIDE.
THE WEST BERLIN POLICE WERE PARTICULARLY TOUCHY ABOUT THE BORDER ACTIVITY TONIGHT. SOVIET SOLDIERS AND GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE SHOT AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED ONE OF THE WESTERN PATROLMEN ON THE FRONTIER LAST NIGHT. THE POLICE SAID THEY COULD NOT UNDERSTAND WHAT PROMPTED THE SHOOTING.
TU504PED

AUG 1951

A84 (190)
BERLIN, AUG. 28-(AP)-RUSSIAN SOLDIERS AND GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE SHOT AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED A WEST BERLIN POLICEMAN LAST NIGHT ON BERLIN'S FRONTIER WITH THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE, WESTERN POLICE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
AT THE SAME TIME THE EAST BERLIN COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED CONSTRUCTING NEW STREET BARRICADES OF GRANITE BLOCKS AND METAL SPIKES BETWEEN SOVIET EAST AND ALLIED WEST BERLIN.
THE REASON FOR THE NEW BLOCKADE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY APPARENT. SOME TIME AGO THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WERE BLOCKING INTERCITY TRAFFIC TO "STOP SMUGGLING" OF EASTERN GOODS INTO THE WEST. THEN, DURING THE RECENT WORLD YOUTH "PEACE" FESTIVAL THEY WANTED TO "KEEP OUT THE WESTERN SABOTEURS."
THE NEW BARRICADES MAY BE AIMED AT PREVENTING EAST BERLINERS FROM ATTENDING WEST BERLIN'S OWN BIG CULTURAL FESTIVAL NEXT MONTH AT WHICH THE ART AND CULTURE OF THE WEST WILL BE EXHIBITED.
POLICE SAID THEY COULD NOT EXPLAIN THE REASON FOR THE BORDER SHOOTING. THE THIRTY-YEAR OLD POLICEMAN WAS RUSHED TO HOSPITAL HE IS EXPECTED TO LIVE.
JT/WB833AED

A91
PRECEDE BONN DAY (110)
BERLIN, AUG. 28-(AP)-GERMANS WHO AGITATE FOR THE RELEASE OF THE BIG SEVEN NAZI WAR CRIMINALS FROM SPANDAU PRISON HERE ON MEDICAL GROUNDS "DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY'RE TALKING ABOUT," A WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.
"THESE MEN HAVE BETTER MEDICAL CARE THAN THEY COULD EVER AFFORD OUTSIDE PRISON," HE SAID.
"THE SEVEN PRISONERS THERE HAVE FOUR DOCTORS, ONE FOR EACH OF THE OCCUPATION POWERS. AND THESE ARE NOT INTERNEES BUT ARMY COLONELS, OR THE BEST THAT CAN BE PROVIDED HERE. THE SEVEN ARE UNDER CONSTANT OBSERVATION." X X X
THE STATEMENT CAME AFTER AN ANNOUNCEMENT AT BONN THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE TURNED DOWN A GERMAN REQUEST THAT KONSTANTIN VON NEURATH FORMER NAZI "PROTECTOR OF BOHEMIA-MORAVIA" (CZECHOSLOVAKIA), BE TRANSFERRED TO A HOSPITAL BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.
PS933PED

A77 (150)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.28-(AP)-THE ALLIES HAVE REJECTED A GERMAN REQUEST THAT KONSTANTIN VON NEURATH, FORMER NAZI "PROTECTOR" OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BE TRANSFERRED FROM SPANDAU PRISON IN WEST BERLIN TO A HOSPITAL BECAUSE OF ILL-HEALTH.
VON NEURATH IS SERVING A 15 YEAR SENTENCE IN SPANDAU, WHERE SIX OTHER TOP NAZIS CONVICTED AT NUERNBERG, ARE CONFINED.
AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY, ON BEHALF OF ALL THREE WESTERN ALLIES, HAS WRITTEN TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THAT HE RECEIVED REGULAR MEDICAL REPORTS ON THE CONDITION OF PRISONERS. THE LETTER SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE VON NEURATH'S HEALTH HAD DETERIORATED IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS TO SUCH AN EXTENT AS TO JUSTIFY HIS TRANSFER.
SPANDAU PRISON IS RUN JOINTLY BY THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THE RUSSIANS.
MD8AED

A41
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.28-(AP)-SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER, AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CONFERRED TODAY ON ALLIED-GERMAN RELATIONS.
GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THE TWO LEADERS COVERED ALL PROBLEMS RELATING TO GERMANY WHICH WILL COME UP AT THE WASHINGTON FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION CONFERENCE IN OTTAWA AND THE EUROPEAN ARMY MEETING IN PARIS.
HA644PED

B41 (Q)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.28-(AP)-FRED E.INBAU, PROFESSOR OF LAW AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, CHICAGO, HAS ARRIVED HERE TO ACT AS CONSULTANT ON PUBLIC SAFETY AFFAIRS, THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY.
JJ832AED

A75 (150)
MOSCOW, AUG.28-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS BITTERLY DENOUNCED THE PROPOSED AMERICAN-JAPANESE SECURITY AGREEMENT--BY WHICH U.S. TROOPS WOULD REMAIN IN JAPAN AFTER THE SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY--AS A "CRIMINAL PLOT."
BOTH PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, AND RED STAR, THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER, ATTACKED THE PROPOSED PACT IN THE SEVEREST TERMS.
PRAVDA CALLED IT A DEAL WORKED OUT BY "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS AND JAPANESE MILITARISTS." IT ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES VISUALIZES THE JAPANESE ARMY AS ITS CHIEF SHOCK FORCE "FOR MILITARY ADVENTURES THEY (THE U.S.) ARE PREPARING IN THE FAR EAST." RED STAR SAID IT WAS A CRIMINAL PLOT WHICH WAS DOOMED TO FAILURE.
TODAY'S PAPERS IN MOSCOW PUBLISHED REPORTS OF THE ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK OF SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND HIS DELEGATION FOR THE SAN FRANCISCO JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TALKS.
THEY ALSO PUBLISHED WITHOUT COMMENT INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY ON WHY INDIA WOULD NOT TAKE PART IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE OR SIGN THE U.S.-PROPOSED TREATY.
MD757AED

A158FX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD REDS (140)
BY LEIF ERICKSON
HONOLULU, AUG.28-(AP)-FBI AGENTS ARRESTED SIX MEN AND ONE WOMAN TODAY IN DRAMATIC EARLY MORNING RAIDS THAT CARRIED THE NATIONAL ROUNDUP OF ACCUSED COMMUNISTS INTO HAWAII.
THE SEVEN, INCLUDING LABOR LEADER JACK W. HALL, WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENT.
ALL SEVEN WERE FREED ON $5,000 BAIL EACH, REDUCED FROM AN ORIGINAL

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$75,000 EACH.
THE RELEASE OF HALL CLEARED THE WAY FOR RESUMPTION OF CONTRACT NEGOTIATIONS FOR 18,500 SUGAR WORKERS ON 26 PLANTATIONS. THEIR CONTRACT EXPIRES AT FRIDAY MIDNIGHT.
HALL IS REGIONAL DIRECTOR FOR THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION, THE OUTFIT WHICH HARRY BRIDGES HEADS.
A UNION SPOKESMAN SAID HALL WOULD ATTEND A BARGAINING SESSION TOMORROW IN HILO ON THE ISLAND OF HAWAII.
DESPITE ANGRY PROTESTS OF DEFENSE COUNSEL, U.S. COMMISSIONER HARRY B. STEINER FIXED BONDS AT $75,000 EACH. HE SET PRELIMINARY HEARING FOR 9 A.M. THURSDAY.
HOWEVER, FEDERAL JUDGE DELBERT E. METZGER AT A MIDDAY HEARING REDUCED BAIL TO $5,000 FOR EACH OF THE ACCUSED RED LEADERS. THE JUDGE SAID HE WAS "QUITE CERTAIN" THE BAIL FIXED BY STEINER "WAS EXCESSIVE." HE ADDED: ""BAIL WAS NEVER INTENDED AS PUNISHMENT."
THOSE CHARGED WERE:
HALL, 36, CHIEF LIEUTENANT IN HAWAII OF WEST COAST LABOR LEADER HARRY BRIDGES AND HEAD OF THE LOCAL UNIT OF BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION. THE F.B.I. SAID HALL HAD HELD A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST PARTY JOBS.
JOHN ERNEST REINECKE, 47, FORMER TERRITORIAL TREASURER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
DWIGHT JAMES FREEMAN, 39, HAWAII PARTY ORGANIZER.
KOJI ARIYOSHI, 37, EDITOR OF THE HONOLULU RECORD.
CHARLES K. FUJIMOTO, 33, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF HAWAII.
MRS. EILEEN TOSHIKO FUJIMOTO, 31, WIFE OF THE CHAIRMAN AND IDENTIFIED AS AN EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBER IN 1946.
JACK D. KIMOTO, 45, PARTY CHAIRMAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II.
ALL BUT FREEMAN WERE IDENTIFIED BY THE FBI AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR THE ISLANDS.
THE ARRESTS, CARRIED OUT SWIFTLY AND SECRETELY ABOUT 6:30 A.M. BROUGHT ALMOST IMMEDIATE REPERCUSSIONS.

MYER C.SYMONDS AND MRS.HARRIETT C.BOUSLOG ARE THE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS.

WHEN ASKED BY COMMISSIONER STEINER IF HE WAS READY TO POST BOND, SYMONDS ANGRILY SNAPPED:
"I GUESS THEY'LL HAVE TO BE HELD IN CUSTODY UNTIL WE MAKE ARRANGEMENTS TO HOLD UP A BANK."
AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, THE ILWU COMMITTEE NEGOTIATING A NEW CONTRACT WITH THE $120,000,000 HAWAIIAN SUGAR INDUSTRY ANNOUNCED FURTHER TALKS WERE OFF UNTIL HALL COULD RETURN TO THE SESSIONS.
THIS CARRIED AN IMPLIED THREAT OF AN ISLAND-WIDE SUGAR STRIKE BY 18,500 ILWU PLANTATION WORKERS, WHOSE CONTRACT EXPIRES MIDNIGHT FRIDAY.
THE FIRST OF THE SEVEN DEFENDANTS TO COMMENT ON THE ARREST WAS FUJIMOTO, THE ONLY AVOWED RED AMONG THE SEVEN.
"THE ONLY ACT I'M CHARGED WITH IS ATTENDING A MEETING---THAT IS TALKING, WHICH IS ALSO A MATTER OF FREE SPEECH," HE SAID.
HALL'S UNION NEGOTIATORS CAME TO HIS DEFENSE TODAY, DECLARING "WE WILL FIGHT THIS DIRTY ATTACK AGAINST OUR UNION WITH ALL THE POWERS AT OUR COMMAND."
REINECKE, A GRADUATE OF KANSAS STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, PITTSBURG, KAS., AND HIS WIFE AIKO WERE OUSTED AS TEACHERS IN OCTOBER, 1950 ON CHARGES OF COMMUNIST AFFILIATION. HE IS A NATIVE OF KANSAS.
KIMOTO WAS ACTIVE IN RED CIRCLES IN LOS ANGELES FROM 1931 TO 1938, ACCORDING TO THE FBI. ARIYOSHI WAS A 1941 GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA.
FREEMAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER PARTY WORKER IN CALIFORNIA AND UTAH. HE IS A NATIVE OF WEWOKA, OKLA.
IN WASHINGTON, ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH SAID HE REGARDED THE HAWAII ARRESTS AS "EXTREMELY IMPORTANT IN OUR FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE PACIFIC."
TODAY'S ARRESTS MADE A TOTAL OF 64 COMMUNIST LEADERS CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT, FORCEFUL OVERTHROW OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT, BEGINNING WITH THE CONVICTION OF ELEVEN TOP OFFICIALS OF THE PARTY IN NEW YORK LAST YEAR.
EIGHT COMMUNISTS ARE STILL FUGITIVES FROM JUSTICE AFTER ELUDING ARREST IN FOUR OTHER ROUNDUPS.
(NO PICKUP)
FJ642PCS

A17KX
(460)
AUG 1951

PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY
HONOLULU, AUG.28-(AP)-THE FBI TODAY ARRESTED SEVEN PERSONS AS HAWAII LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND CHARGED THEM WITH CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE U.S.GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.
AMONG THE SEVEN WAS JACK WAYNE HALL, HAWAII LEADER OF HARRY BRIDGES' LONGSHORE UNION. TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF
THE SEVEN WERE ROUNDED UP AT THEIR HOMES IN A CONTINUATION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ROUNDUP OF COMMUNISTS.
THEY WERE ARRAIGNED BEFORE U.S.COMMISSIONER HARRY B.SEINER, WHO SET BONDS OF $75,000 EACH DESPITE VIGOROUS OBJECTIONS OF DEFENSE COUNSEL.
WHEN STEINER ASKED IF THE BOND WOULD BE POSTED, ATTORNEY MYER C. SYMONDS REPLIED: "I GUESS THEY WILL HAVE TO BE HELD IN CUSTODY UNTIL WE MAKE ARRANGEMENTS TO HOLD UP A BANK."
THOSE CHARGED WERE HALL, 36, ACCUSED OF HAVING HELD A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST PARTY POSITIONS.
KOJI ARIYOSHI, 37, IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNIST PARTY EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBER IN HAWAII AND EDITOR OF THE HONOLULU RECORD.
CHARLES K.FUJIMOTO, 33, ACKNOWLEDGED CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF HAWAII.
MRS.EILEEN TOSHIKO FUJIMOTO, 31, WIFE OF FUJIMOTO. SHE WAS IDENTIFIED AS AN EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBER IN 1946.
JACK D.KIMOTO, 45, EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBER AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II.
JOHN ERNEST REINECKE, 47, EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBER AND FORMER TERRITORIAL TREASURER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
DWIGHT JAMES FREEMAN, 39, IDENTIFIED AS HAWAII TERRITORIAL ORGANIZER WHO ONCE WAS ASSOCIATED WITH PARTY ACTIVITY IN CALIFORNIA AND UTAH.
THE ROUNDUP WAS ANNOUNCED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN WASHINGTON BY J.EDGAR HOOVER, DIRECTOR OF THE FBI, AND IN HONOLULU BY HOWARD K.HODDICK, ACTING U.S.DISTRICT ATTORNEY.
HALL HAS BEEN A UNION LEADER IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NEW CONTRACT WITH HAWAII'S BIG SUGAR INDUSTRY. A STRIKE DEADLINE HAS BEEN SET FOR FRIDAY MIDNIGHT. THE UNION ANNOUNCED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE SUSPENDED UNTIL HALL "IS AVAILABLE TO MEET WITH US."
DEAN L.SCHEDLER, PUBLIC INFORMATION DIRECTOR FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, SAID HALL HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AS AMONG THOSE WHO FORMED THE "ORGANIZATIONAL NUCLEUS" OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN HAWAII IN 1937.
HALL FILED A NON-COMMUNIST OATH WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD IN FEBRUARY OF 1950 IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT.

WITNESSES BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN APRIL OF 1950 IDENTIFIED HALL AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

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A18KX
HALL, A NATIVE OF , ATTENDED SCHOOL IN MAYWOOD AND HUNTINGTON PARK, CALIF.
REINECKE (CQ) AND HIS WIFE, AIKO, WERE DISMISSED AS HAWAII PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS IN OCTOBER, 1948 ON CHARGES OF COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.
REINECKE WAS BORN JULY 2, 1904 NEAR DEVON,KAS. HE OBTAINED A PH.D. IN RACE RELATIONS AT YALE UNIVERSITY IN 1937. SINCE 1948 HE HAS BEEN A PART TIME WORKER FOR THE HONOLULU RECORD.
FREEMAN'S COMMUNIST CAREER WAS SAID TO HAVE STARTED IN 1937 WHEN HE WAS A SALINAS, CALIF., LETTUCE PICKER. HE IS A NATIVE OF WEWOKA, OKLA.
KIMOTO, COMMUNIST CHAIRMAN IN HAWAII BEFORE WORLD WAR II, LIVED IN LOS ANGELES FROM 1931 TO 1938 UNDER THE PARTY NAME OF "ROY LANE." HE WAS DECLARED TO HAVE BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE 1931. SINCE 1948 HE HAS WORKED IN THE CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT OF THE HONOLULU RECORD.
ARIYOSHI, A NATIVE OF HAWAII, WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA IN AUGUST, 1941 WITH A DEGREE IN JOURNALISM. AFTER WORKING AS A LONGSHOREMAN AND SEAMAN IN SAN FRANCISCO HE SERVED IN THE U.S. ARMY FROM 1942 TO 1946 WHEN HE WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED.
FW330PCS

B48KX (Q)
(230)
FOLO HONOLULU ARRESTS
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 28-(AP)-HEADQUARTERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION (IND.) ISSUED THIS STATEMENT TODAY AFTER THE FBI ARRESTED SEVEN PERSONS IN HAWAII ON CHARGES OF BEING COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN THE ISLANDS:
"THE ARREST OF JACK HALL (ILWU REGIONAL DIRECTOR) TODAY HAS BEEN PERFECTLY TIMES TO COINCIDE AND DISRUPT CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS FOR RENEWAL OF THE UNION'S CONTRACT IN THE SUGAR INDUSTRY AND FURTHER TO DI
AN AT

RENEWAL OF THE UNION'S CONTRACT IN THE SUGAR INDUSTRY
AND FURTHER TO DISRUPT
AN ATTEMPTED SETTLEMENT OF THE LANAI PINEAPPLE STRIKE.
"IT IS TOO OBVIOUSLY A DEAL BETWEEN LOCAL POLITICANS AND BIG FIVE EMPLOYERS.
"THIS DESPERATE AND DESPICABLE MOVE, HOWEVER, NOT ONLY WILL FAIL TO SLOW DOWN THE UNION'S DETERMINATION TO OBTAIN AN ADEQUATE CONTRACT COVERING WAGES, HOURS AND WORKING CONDITIONS, BUT REGIONAL DIRECTOR HALL WILL RECEIVE THE FULL SUPPORT OF THE ENTIRE UNION.
"HIS ARREST IS BASED UPON THE FLIMSY STATEMENT OF FORMER DISGRUNTLED UNION MEMBERS WHO WERE BLOCKED IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO MAKE A RACKET OUT OF THE UNION, AND THWARTED IN ATTEMPTS TO CARVE OUT FOR THEMSELVES LIFETIME JOBS AT THE EXPENSE OF THE WORKER.
"THESE STATEMENTS MADE BY JACK KAWANO AND HIS ILK HAVE ALREADY BEEN PROVED COMPLETELY FABRICATED.
"THE MEMBERS OF OUR UNION IN HAWAII AND ELSEWHERE WILL NOT BE FOOLE FOR ONE MOMENT AS TO THE DIRECT UNION-BUSTING PURPOSES OF JACK HALL'S ARREST, PARTICULARLY AT THE TIME WHEN HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE, AND A LEADING SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNION IN SUGAR NEGOTIATIONS.
"IT IS A NEW USE OF THE SMITH ACT AND ONE WE KNEW WOULD SOONER OR LATER BE MADE."
FJ540PCS

A165WX
BULLETIN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE FBI TODAY EXTENDED ITS COMMUNIST ROUNDUP TO HAWAII AND ARRESTED SEVEN ALLEGED PARTY LEADERS IN THE ISLANDS.
ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH AND FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER SAID IN A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE PICKUPS IN THE PACIFIC TERRITORY WERE MADE AT ABOUT 12 NOON EST (8 A.M. HAWAIIAN TIME).
THOSE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY INCLUDED JACK WAYNE HALL, 36, DESCRIBED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AS THE REPRESENTATIVE IN HAWAII OF WEST COAST LONG SHORE LEADER HARRY BRIDGES.
HALL IS REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMENS' AND WAREHOUSEMENS' UNION, -- THE BRIDGES ORGANIZATION, -- FOR THE TERRITORY OF HAWAII.

THE ARRESTS WERE CARRIED OUT SIMULTANEOUSLY BY FBI AGENTS AT THE HOMES OF EACH OF THE SEVEN. THEY WERE PICKED UP ON WARRANTS ISSUED BY THE U.S. COMMISSIONER IN HONOLULU ON GOVERNMENT COMPLAINTS CHARGING THEM WITH CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.
THIS MADE A TOTAL OF 64 COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO HAVE BEEN SO CHARGED, BEGINNING WITH THE CONVICTIONS OF THE ELEVEN TOP OFFICIALS OF THE PARTY IN NEW YORK CITY MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.
EIGHT OF THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOW FUGITIVES FROM JUSTICE, HAVING ELUDED ARREST IN THE RECENT ROUNDUPS. THIS INCLUDES FOUR OF THE TOP ELEVEN REDS AND FOUR "SECOND STRINGERS" NOT YET BROUGHT TO TRIAL.
ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE REGARDS TODAY'S DETENTIONS "AS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT BECAUSE OF THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS IN OUR FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE PACIFIC."
THOSE ARRESTED IN ADDITION TO HALL ARE:
KOJI ARIYOSHI, 37, OF HALAWA VETERANS HOUSING, AIEA, OAHU, EDITOR OF THE "HONOLULU RECORD" AND MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S HAWAIIAN EXECUTIVE BOARD.
DWIGHT JAMES FREEMAN, 39, OF 30 DEWEY COURT, HONOLULU, TERRITORIAL ORGANIZER, PREVIOUSLY ASSOCIATED WITH PARTY ACTIVITY IN CALIFORNIA AND UTAH.
CHARLES KAZUYUKI FUJIMOTO, 33, OF 717-C HAUSTEN STREET, HONOLULU, PARTY CHAIRMAN FOR HAWAII.
EILEEN TOSHIKO FUJIMOTO, 31, SAME ADDRESS, MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR THE ISLANDS.
JACK DENICHI KIMOTO, 45, OF 2162 MAKAMANI DRIVE, HONOLULU, EXECUTIV BOARD MEMBER AND ONE TIME PARTY CHAIRMAN FOR HAWAII.
JOHN ERNEST REINECKE, 47, OF 1555 PIIKOI (CQ) STREET, HONOLULU, BOARD MEMBER AND FORMERLY THE PARTY'S TERRITORIAL TREASURER.
DC143PED

AUG 1951

B37KX (Q)
(200)
HONOLULU, AUG. 28-(AP)-PHILIPPINES PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO SAID LAST NIGHT HE IS DISSATISFIED WITH THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
THE TREATY IS UP FOR SIGNING AT A CONFERENCE OPENING IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT TUESDAY.
"I HAVE NOT GIVEN UP HOPE OF GETTING FURTHER REVISIONS IN THE DRAFT OF THE TREATY TO MAKE IT ACCEPTABLE TO THE PHILIPPINES PEOPLE," QUIRINO TOLD A REPORTER.
THE PHILIPPINES OBJECTED TO ONE DRAFT BECAUSE IT FAILED TO GIVE THEM REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN FOR WAR DAMAGE. THE CURRENT DRAFT STATES "IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT JAPAN SHOULD PAY REPARATIONS."

BUT IT RECOGNIZES ALSO THAT JAPAN IS UNABLE TO MAKE "COMPLETE REPARATION FOR ALL SUCH DAMAGE."

"I DON'T KNOW IF WE CAN GET ALL WE WANT," QUIRINO SAID, "BUT WE HAVE COME TO AMERICA TO SEEK A JUST AND HONORABLE PEACE WITH JAPAN."

A PHILIPPINES DELEGATION WILL ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE AND PRESUMABLY WORK FOR REVISIONS.

THE PRESIDENT IS ON HIS WAY TO WASHINGTON TO WITNESS THE SIGNING THURSDAY OF A PHILIPPINES-UNITED STATES MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT. THEN HE WILL ENTER JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL IN BALTIMORE FOR A PHYSICAL CHECKUP.

HE SAID HE CONSIDERS THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT "ALMOST AS IMPORTANT" AS THE JAPANESE TREATY.

QUIRINO WAS WELCOMED AT THE AIRPORT BY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN THE PACIFIC; REAR ADM. CHARLES M. MCMORRIS, COMMANDANT OF THE 14TH NAVAL DISTRICT, AND

QUIRINO WAS WELCOMED AT THE AIRPORT BY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN THE PACIFIC; REAR ADM. CHARLES M. MCMORRIS, COMMANDANT OF THE 14TH NAVAL DISTRICT, AND OTHER MILITARY AND CIVIC LEADERS.

VR610ACS

AUG 1951

A9

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (260)

BY HAROLD MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 2-8(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY INDIA'S DECISION AGAINST TAKING PART IN THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO WAS MADE "QUITE INDEPENDENTLY OF RUSSIA."

"IN FACT," HE CONTINUED AT A TWO-HOUR NEWS CONFERENCE, "WE PRESUMED THEY WOULD NOT GO."

(RUSSIA'S DECISION TO ATTEND THE PEACE CONFERENCE WAS ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY AUG. 13. NEHRU MADE KNOWN LAST WEEK-END INDIA'S INTENTION TO STAY AT HOME.)

NEHRU TOLD NEWSMEN INDIA EXPECTS TO CONCLUDE A BILATERAL TREATY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE WITH JAPAN. HE SAID ALSO HE SAW NO REASON INDIA SHOULD NOT SUPPORT AN APPLICATION BY JAPAN FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AFTER PEACE TREATIES ARE CONCLUDED.

THE PROPOSED SAN FRANCISCO TREATY WILL MAKE JAPAN INDEPENDENT "WITH LIMITATIONS," NEHRU SAID. HE REPEATED HIS OBJECTIONS TO TREATY PROVISIONS FOR STATIONING UNITED STATES TROOPS IN JAPAN AND SAID JAPAN SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO MAKE ANY MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATIES WITH OTHER COUNTRIES AS SHE DESIRED.

"I MYSELF DO NOT FORESEE ANY SUDDEN DANGER ARISING BEFORE SUCH STEPS COULD BE TAKEN," HE SAID. "IT WOULD SEEM TO US OBVIOUSLY BETTER THAT AN INDEPENDENT JAPAN SHOULD DEAL WITH THAT MATTER THAN THAT IT SHOULD BE INCORPORATED IN THE TREATY ITSELF."

NEHRU WAS ASKED HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE POSSIBLE FORMATION BY JAPAN OF A THIRD POWER BLOC OF ASIAN COUNTRIES.

"THAT IS A THING I WOULD NOT WISH TO ENCOURAGE," HE SAID.

REPLYING TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THE INSISTENCE OF BURMA AND INDONESIA ON REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN, NEHRU SAID BURMA AND INDONESIA SUFFERED A GREAT DEAL IN THE LAST WAR BUT THE QUESTION OF REPARATIONS WAS INEXPEDIENT AND HARDLY LIKELY TO BEAR FRUIT. HE ADDED THAT HE HOPED REPARATIONS MIGHT TAKE THE FORM OF JAPANESE TECHNICIANS HELPING THE RECOVERY OF THOSE COUNTRIES.

TU454PED

A155

(200)

BY HAROLD MILKS

NEW DELHI,INDIA,AUG.28-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE SAW NO REASON WHY INDIA SHOULD NOT SUPPORT JAPAN'S ADMISSION INTO THE UNITED NATIONS UPON CONCLUSION OF PEACE TREATIES.

"THE QUESTION HAS NOT COME BEFORE US," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "BUT I SEE NO REASON WHY WE SHOULDN'T SUPPORT SUCH A PROPOSAL, AND IN ALL PROBABILITY, WE WILL."

THE PROPOSED SAN FRANCISCO TREATY -- WHICH INDIA IS BOYCOTTING -- WILL, NEHRU TOLD A QUESTIONER "MAKE JAPAN INDEPENDENT -- WITH LIMITATIONS."

HE DEFENDED INDIA'S DECISION TO STAY AWAY FROM THE U.S.-SPONSORED TREATY CONFERENCE, ADDING "BUT THAT DOES NOT MEAN WE ARE AGAINST PEACE. WE WILL SIGN BILATERAL TREATY SOON AS POSSIBLE."

INDIA'S DECISION NOT TO PARTICIPATE AT SAN FRANCISCO WAS MADE "QUITE INDEPENDENTLY OF RUSSIA," NEHRU SAID.

"IN FACT, WE PRESUMED THEY WOULD NOT GO," HE ADDED.

HERE ARE OTHER POINTS NEHRU MADE IN THE NEWS CONFERENCE:

KASHMIR -- "THERE IS NOT MUCH TO DISCUSS. MUCH OF MY CONVERSATION WITH DOCTOR (FRANK P.) GRAHAM HAS BEEN ON AN INFORMAL LEVEL. WE TREAT HIM BOTH AS A DISTINGUISHED VISITOR AND A UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVE. HE IS ALWAYS WELCOME. HE IS A VERY WISE MAN."

REFERRING TO A REPORTED STATEMENT BY PAKISTAN PREMIER LIAQUAT ALI KHAN THAT PAKISTAN PREFERRED TO FIGHT IN KASHMIR RATHER THAN ON THE PUNJAB PLAINS, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID: "I PREFER NOT TO FIGHT AT ALL."

M1PED

B98

NEW DELHI,INDIA,AUG.28-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HINTED TODAY HE WOULD ACCEPT THE PRESIDENCY OF THE RULING CONGRESS PARTY AS A TEMPORARY MEASURE TO TIDE THE PARTY OVER ITS PRESENT CRISIS.

THE PRIME MINISTER, WHO RESIGNED FROM THE PARTY HIGH COMMAND EARLY IN AUGUST IN A QUARREL WITH PARTY LEADER P.D TANDON, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS AGAINST THE COMBINATION OF THE PREMIERSHIP AND THE PARTY PRESIDENCY IN ONE MAN AS A PERMANENT THING. HE SAID THIS WOULD MEAN ONE OF THE TWO FUNCTIONS WOULD SUFFER.

NEHRU SAID IF THE CONGRESS PARTY COMMITTEE, SUMMONED TO MEET HERE SEPT. 8, FAILED TO RESOLVE THE LEADERSHIP DEADLOCK, THEN A FULL PLENARY SESSION OF THE PARTY WOULD BE CONVENED ON THE ISSUE.

M13PED

AUG 1951

A30

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.28-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY INDIA WILL NOT PRESS FOR A SHARE OF A 28,000,000,000 RUPEE ($580,000,000) WAR CLAIM MADE AGAINST JAPAN BY BRITAIN PRIOR TO INDIA'S INDEPENDENCE.

REPLYING TO A QUESTION IN PARLIAMENT NEHRU DECLARED "INDIA DOES NOT WANT ANY REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN AND NEVER PRESSED FOR ANY. WE ARE NOT PRESSING ANY CLAIMS NOW."

NEHRU'S STATEMENT REFLECTED PREVIOUS INDICATIONS THAT INDIA WAS WILLING TO FOREGO ANY REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN.

RR430AED

A6

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG.28-(AP)-BURMA TOLD THE UNITED STATES TODAY SHE CANNOT ACCEPT THE DRAFT JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, BECAUSE IT WOULD ENABLE JAPAN TO EVADE PAYMENT OF WAR REPARATIONS TO WHICH THIS COUNTRY FEELS SHE IS FULLY ENTITLED.

BUT SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID BURMA'S REFUSAL TO SIGN THE TREATY AT THE COMING SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE WOULD NOT MEAN SHE WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE JAPANESE SOVEREIGNTY. THE SOURCES SAID BURMA WOULD BE WILLING TO EXCHANGE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AND A BILATERAL PEACE TREATY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IS NOT RULED OUT.

SI227AED

A83

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG.28-(AP)-ARAB COUNTRIES WILL ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO "WITH CERTAIN RESERVATIONS," EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN PASHA SAID TONIGHT.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THE ARABS ARE NOTIFYING THE UNITED STATES OF THEIR CONDITIONAL ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION TO TAKE PART.

HE DECLINED, HOWEVER, TO GIVE ANY HINT AS TO WHAT THE RESERVATIONS ARE.

THE LEAGUE ALSO STARTED STUDY OF A PROPOSED PEACE CONFERENCE WITH ISRAEL IN PARIS NEXT MONTH.

PS913PED

A185

AMS BUDGET (440)

NIGHT LEAD ABDULLAH

BY ZEIN NAGATI

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.28-(AP)-A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT TODAY SENTENCED SIX MEN--TWO IN ABSENTIA--TO DIE ON A CHARGE THEY PLOTTED THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH, WHO WAS SLAIN IN OLD JERUSALEM JULY 20. FOUR OTHERS WERE ACQUITTED AND FREED.

THE DOOMED PRISONERS INCLUDE DR.MOUSA ABDULLAH EL HUSSEINI, 35, A COUSIN OF THE EXILED FORMER MUFTI OF JERUSALEM.

THE ABSENTEES ARE COL.ABDULLAH EL TEL, A FORMER OFFICER OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION DESCRIBED BY THE PROSECUTION AS THE KING-PIN OF THE PLOT, AND MOUSA AHMED EL AYOUBI, ACCUSED OF HAVING BEEN THE COLONEL'S GO-BETWEEN. BOTH ARE LIVING IN CAIRO, OUT OF THE COURT'S JURISDICTION.

THE THREE OTHER CONDEMNED MEN IN CUSTODY ARE ABED MAHMOUD OKKEH, 32, HIS YOUNGER BROTHER, ZAKARIA MAHMOUD OKKEH, BOTH CATTLE MERCHANTS, AND ABDEL KADER FARAHAT, OPERATOR OF A COFFEE HOUSE IN ARAB-HELD OLD-JERUSALEM.

THE FOUR MEN FREED BY THE COURT WERE THE REV.IRBAHIM AYYAD, 35, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO WAS SECRETARY OF THE LATIN PATRIARCHATE IN JERUSALEM; KAMEL ABDULLAH EL KALOUTI, JERUSALEM CATTLE DEALER; AND TWO BROTHERS, TEWFIK SALAH EL HUSSEINI, 67, AND DR.DAOUD EL HUSSEINI.

THE HUSSEINI BROTHERS ALSO ARE BROTHERS OF DR.JAMAL BEY EL HUSSEINI, WHO WAS FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE "GAZA GOVERNMENT" WHICH ESTABLISHED ITSELF BRIEFLY ON EGYPTIAN-HELD TERRITORY OF PALESTINE IN THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR OF 1948 AS A RIVAL TO ABDULLAH'S RULE OVER THE ARAB PART OF PALESTINE.

(IN CAIRO, EL TEL SAID: "THE VERDICT MAKES ME LAUGH X X X. ANY COURT IN THE WORLD WOULD FIND ME COMPLETELY INNOCENT." HE DENIED ALL CHARGES MADE AGAINST HIM AT THE TRIAL, WHICH HE CALLED A "MOCK TRIAL BEFORE A TRIBUNAL APPOINTED BY GLUBB PASHA (THE BRITISH COMMANDER OF THE ARAB LEGION) ESPECIALLY TO CONVICT PEOPLE AT WHATEVER COST.").

KING ABDULLAH WAS SHOT DOWN AT A MOSQUE BY A 21-YEAR-OLD MOSLEM TAILOR NAMED MUSTAPHA SHUKRY ASHSHO. THE ASSASSIN WAS KILLED IMMEDIATELY BY ABDULLAH'S GUARDS. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF A PRO-MUFTI TERRORISTIC BAND KNOWN AS THE SACRED STRUGGLE ORGANIZATION.

EL TEL WAS COMMANDER OF THE ARAB LEGION FORCES WHICH DROVE THE JEWS OUT OF OLD JERUSALEM IN 1948. HE BECAME MILITARY GOVERNOR AND THEN CIVIL COMMISSIONER IN THE OLD CITY, BUT FINALLY BROKE WITH KING ABDULLAH IN 1949 AND FLED TO EGYPT.

THE PROSECUTION CHARGED THE ASSASSINATION WAS PLOTTED IN EL TEL'S CAIRO HOME AND THAT THE COLONEL CONTRIBUTED FINANCIALLY TO THE PLOT. IT ALSO CHARGED THAT MOUSA EL AYOUBI WAS THE LAIASON BETWEEN THE COLONEL AND MOUSA EL HUSSEINI IN JERUSALEM AND THAT MOUSA EL HUSSEINI CARRIED OUT IN JERUSALEM THE PLANS MADE IN CAIRO.

[illegible]

A68

-95-

FIRST LEAD ABDULLAH TRIAL

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 28-(AP)-A SPECIAL MILITARY COURT TODAY SENTENCED TO DEATH SIX MEN CONVICTED OF PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH. FOUR OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE FOUND NOT GUILTY AND FREED.

COL.ABDULLAH EL TEL, FORMER ARAB LEGION COMMANDER IN JERUSALEM AND ONE-TIME GOVERNOR OF THE ARAB-HELD SECTOR OF THE HOLY CITY UNTIL HE BROKE WITH THE SLAIN MONARCH IN 1948, LED THE LIST OF THOSE CONVICTED. HE IS NOW LIVING IN CAIRO AND WAS TRIED IN ABSENTIA.

(IN CAIRO EL TEL SAID HE WAS INNOCENT. "THE VERDICT MAKES ME LAUGH AND DOESN'T IMPRESS ME," HE SAID. HE CALLED THE TRIAL A MOCKERY "BEFORE A TRIBUNAL APPOINTED BY GLUBB PASHA (BRITISH-BORN BRIG.JOHN GLUBB PASHA, AMMAN'S CHIEF OF STAFF) ESPECIALLY TO CONVICT PEOPLE AT WHATEVER COST.")

BESIDES EL TEL, THE FOLLOWING WERE CONVICTED: MOUSA AHMED EL AYOUBI, SAID TO BE THE CHIEF CAIRO GO-BETWEEN WHO WAS ALSO TRIED IN ABSENTIA; DR.MOUSA ABDULLAH EL HUSSEINI, A COUSIN OF HAJ AMIN EL HUSSEINI, EXILED GRAND MUFTI OF JERUSALEM; ABED MAHMOUD OKKEH, AND HIS YOUNGER BROTHER ZAKARIA, JERUSALEM CATTLE MERCHANTS; AND ABDEL KADER FARAHAT.

THE PROSECUTION CHARGED THAT THE ASSASSINATION PLOT HAD BEEN HATCHED IN EL TEL'S CAIRO HOME.

KING ABDULLAH WAS SLAIN JULY 20 IN JORDAN-RULED OLD JERUSALEM AS HE VISITED THE MOSQUE OF OMAR TO PRAY.

THE COURT HANDED DOWN A NOT GUILTY VERDICT FOR FATHER IBRAHIM AYYAD, ROMAN CATHOLIC SECRETARY OF THE LATIN PATRIARCHATE IN JERUSALEM; KAMEL ABDULLAH EL KALOUTI, CATTLE DEALER AND THE BROTHERS TEWFIK SALAH EL HUSSEINI AND DR. DAOUD EL HUSSEINI.

DEFENSE LAWYERS FOR THE FOUR CONTENDED DURING THE TRIAL THAT THE PROSECUTION HAD FAILED TO PROVE THEY HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE KILLING OF ABDULLAH BY A YOUNG MOSLEM TAILOR IN JERUSALEM LAST MONTH.

AFTER THE VERDICTS WERE HANDED DOWN THE PROSECUTION DEMANDED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR THE SIX MEN FOUND GUILTY.

M644AED

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A40

FOLO AMMAN

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG.28-(AP)-JORDAN HAS ASKED EGYPT TO EXTRADITE COL. ABDULLAH EL TEL, ONE OF THE SIX MEN CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO DEATH AT AMMAN TODAY FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH.

THE EXTRADITION REQUEST WAS REPORTED BY A SPOKESMAN OF THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY.

EL TEL, A FORMER OFFICER OF THE ARAB LEGION OF JORDAN AND EX-GOVERNOR OF ARAB JERUSALEM, HAS BEEN LIVING IN EXILE IN CAIRO SINCE LATE 1949. HE LEFT JORDAN AFTER A DISAGREEMENT WITH THE LATE KING.

HA643PED

30.24- 26267

A25
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG.28-(AP)-THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION RULED TODAY THAT JORDAN VIOLATED APROVISION OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE IN A RECENT BORDER INCIDENT.
THE COMMISSION HELD A EMERGENCY SESSION IN JERUSALEM ON THE KILLING OF TWO ISRAELI PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND THE WOUNDING OF TWO OTHERS IN ISRAELI TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE DEAD SEA AUG. 22.
JORDAN DELEGATES SAID THEY WOULD BEGIN INQUIRIES "WITH A VIEW TO BRINGING THE CRIMINAL TO JUSTICE," AN OFFICIAL ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
SF&JS546PED

B69 (Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG 28-(AP)-INSURGENTS HAVE DESTROYED 386 ROAD BRIDGES AND 131 RAILWAY BRIDGES IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
P1227PED

A182WX, (WITH JAP TREATY, BJT)
FIRST LEAD WITH TREATY (A70) (190)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 28-(AP)-IN A SURPRISE SWITCH OF PLANS, A 40-MAN RUSSIAN DELEGATION ARRANGED TODAY TO ARRIVE BY TRAIN IN SAN FRANCISCO THREE DAYS BEFORE THE START OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE SEPT. 4.
PREVIOUSLY, THEY WERE REPORTED TO BE PLANNING ON REACHING SAN FRANCISCO ON THE DAY BEFORE THE MEETING.
THE EARLY ARRIVAL INCREASED SUSPICION AMONG AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT THE SOVIETS INTEND TO SPEND THEIR PRE-CONFERENCE TIME IN AN INTENSIVE CAMPAIGN TO ROUND UP FOREIGN SUPPORT FOR MOSCOW'S EXPECTED OPPOSITION TO THE JAPANESE TREATY.
ANDREI GROMYKO, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, APPARENTLY INTENDS TO LEAVE NEW YORK WITH THE BULK OF THE DELEGATION BY TRAIN TOMORROW AFTERNOON, PASSING [redacted] WASHINGTON.
THIS WOULD RULE OUT ANY COURTESY CALL ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN OR SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON--A MOVE THE RUSSIANS GENERALLY FOLLOW IN VISITS TO THE UNITED STATES.
A TOTAL OF 32 OF THE RUSSIANS ARE NOW IN NEW YORK AFTER ARRIVING ABOARD THE BRITISH LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH YESTERDAY. APPARENTLY THE RUSSIANS INTEND TO PICK UP EIGHT MORE REPRESENTATIVES FROM THEIR STAFFS IN NEW YORK OR THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE.
STATE DEPARTMENT TRANSPORTATION OFFICERS WHO DISCLOSED THE RUSSIAN CHANGE OF PLANS TO REPORTERS SAID THE SOVIETS APPARENTLY MADE ARRANGEMENTS THEMSELVES WITHOUT ASKING FOR AMERICAN ASSISTANCE. AMERICAN TRAVEL EXPERTS HAD REPEATEDLY PHONED THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY YESTERDAY, OFFERING TO BOOK TRANSPORTATION FOR THEM BUT THEY GOT NO INFORMATION.
ACCORDING TO INFORMATION PICKED UP TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FROM NEW YORK RAIL OFFICES, 27 OF THE RUSSIANS WILL TRAVEL ABOARD A NEW YORK CENTRAL PULLMAN, LEAVING NEW YORK AT 5:30 P.M. TOMORROW. ANOTHER 13 WILL BE ABOARD A SECOND PULLMAN ON THE SAME TRAIN.
THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON GROMYKO'S PLANS.
(NO PICKUP)
MD232PED

A8WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
JAPANESE TREATY
BY G.MILTON KELLY AND JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, AUG.28-(AP)-ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES IS PRESSING FOR SPEEDY SIGNATURE OF A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, THERE WERE STRONG SIGNS TODAY THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL NOT RATIFY THE PACT UNTIL NEXT YEAR.
SENATOR MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE SENATE, TOLD A REPORTER HIS MAJORITY PARTY FORCES HAVE NO PLAN NOW TO BRING THE PROPOSED TREATY UP FOR RATIFICATION BEFORE CONGRESS ADJOURNS, PERHAPS IN OCTOBER.
MEANWHILE, SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED PUZZLED BY THE EARLY ARRIVAL OF RUSSIA'S DELEGATION TO THE TREATY SIGNING CONFERENCE.
A 32-MEMBER GROUP OF SOVIET DIPLOMATS, LED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, REACHED NEW YORK YESTERDAY ABOARD THE QUEEN ELIZABETH --EIGHT DAYS BEFORE THE OPENING CONFERENCE SESSION IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS SPECULATED THAT MOSCOW'S DELEGATES MAY SPEND THEIR PRE-CONFERENCE TIME TRYING TO ROUND UP SUPPORT FOR RUSSIA'S EXPECTED OPPOSITION TO THE TREATY DRAFT SPONSORED BY THE U.S. AND GREAT BRITAIN.
GROMYKO TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY RUSSIA'S PROPOSALS WILL BE DISCLOSED AT THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING. SCOWLING, HE EXPRESSED HOPE ANY TREATY WOULD SERVE THE BEST INTERESTS OF THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE SUFFERED MOST FROM JAPAN'S WARTIME AGGRESSIONS.
SNAPPING "NO COMMENT" TO A FLURRY OF QUESTIONS, GROMYKO STRODE OFF THE SHIP.
WITH A WARY EYE OUT FOR POSSIBLE DELAYING TACTICS BY THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION, THE U.S. IS PUSHING FOR SIGNATURE OF THE TREATY DRAFT BY SOME 40 TO 45 NATIONS BY SEPT. 9.
BUT SIGNATURE IS ONLY A FIRST STEP. THE TREATY WOULD BECOME EFFECTIVE ONLY AFTER IT WAS RATIFIED BY JAPAN AND BY A MAJORITY OF 14 DESIGNATED NATIONS WHICH SIGN THE PACT. THE 14, NAMED IN THE TREATY DRAFT, WERE THE PRINCIPA

DESIGNATED NATIONS WHICH SIGN

AUG 1951

DESIGNATED NATIONS WHICH SIGN THE PACT. THE 14, NAMED IN THE TREATY DRAFT, WERE THE PRINCI

DESIGNATED NATIONS WHICH SIGN THE PACT. THE 14, NAMED IN THE TREATY DRAFT, WERE THE PRINCIPAL BELLIGERENTS IN THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II. RATIFICATION BY THE U.S., AS THE OCCUPYING POWER, IS REQUIRED.
IN THE UNITED STATES, AUTHORITY TO RATIFY IS RESERVED TO THE SENATE, AND MCFARLAND TOLD A REPORTER HE SEES VIRTUALLY NO PROSPECT OF BRINGING IT UP BEFORE ADJOURNMENT NOW SCHEDULED TENTATIVELY FOR OCT. 1. HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO STRONG SENTIMENT FOR RATIFICATION THIS YEAR. HE ADDED THAT "WEEKS OF DEBATE" WILL BE REQUIRED.

A9WX
SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) TOLD A REPORTER HE SEES NO NEED FOR EARLY RATIFICATION. BUT SENATORS HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) AND H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), WHO WILL ATTEND THE CONFERENCE AS OBSERVERS, SAID IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS THEY WANT RATIFICATION BEFORE ADJOURNING. LIKE SPARKMAN, THEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.
WHILE DISAGREEING ON HOW SPEEDILY TO TACKLE RATIFICATION, THE SENATORS EXPRESSED AGREEMENT THAT ALL DELEGATIONS MUST WATCH RUSSIA FOR

SIGNS OF SOME TRICK AT THE MEETING.
SPARKMAN SAID HE SUSPECTS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS' REJECTION OF THE LATEST ALLIED TERMS FOR RENEWING TRUCE TALKS IN THE KOREAN WAR IS PART OF A WELL LAID PLAN.
THE SENATOR SAID HE BELIEVES COMMUNIST RUSSIA IS ANGLING FOR A DEAL IN WHICH "TO TRADE THEIR SIGNATURE OF THE PEACE TREATY FOR FAVORABLE TRUCE TERMS IN KOREA" FOR CHINA'S REDS.
SMITH AND HICKENLOOPER SAID THEY HAVE SIMILAR SUSPICIONS.
"I NEVER DID FEEL THEIR (THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS') OFFERS TO DISCUSS A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT HAD ANYTHING BEHIND THEM," SMITH ADDED. "IT WELL COULD BE THAT THEY WERE HARD PRESSED, AND WANTED TIME TO REBUILD THEIR STRENGTH WHILE TALKING OF A TRUCE, AND TO TRY TO ENGINEER A DEAL AT THE PEACE CONFERENCES."
KEY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS MEANWHILE TOLD A REPORTER THEY TOOK NO STOCK IN REPORTS RUSSIA MAY SURPRISE EVERYONE AND SIGN THE PROPOSED TREATY.
IF RUSSIA DOES SIGN, ONE OFFICIAL SAID, IT WILL SURPRISE NOT ONLY THE U.S. BUT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THE RED CHINA RADIO AND PRESS HAS BEEN DENOUNCING THE PROPOSED PACT. ONE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID APPROVAL OF THE TREATY WOULD MEAN WAR.

FS247AED

A108WX
(130) WITH TREATY
WASHINGTON,AUG.28-(AP)-FORTY-EIGHT NATIONS HAVE ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE OPENING SEPT. 4 IN SAN FRANCISCO.
COUNTING THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ISSUED THE INVITATIONS, THIS MAKES 49 COUNTRIES THAT HAVE SAID THEY WILL ATTEND.
THREE--INDIA, BURMA AND YUGOSLAVIA--HAVE FORMALLY REJECTED INVITATIONS. EGYPT, SYRIA AND LEBANON HAVE NOT YET INDICATED WHAT THEY WILL DO.
COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE FORMALLY INDICATED THEY WILL BE PRESENT ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CAMBODIA, CANADA, CEYLON, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, GREECE, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, JAPAN, LAOS, LIBERIA, LUXEMBOURG, MEXICO, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, POLAND, SAUDI ARABIA, THE NETHERLANDS, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, RUSSIA, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES, URUGUAY, VENEZUELA, AND VIETNAM.

MD1007AEDNM

A70WX
(130) WITH TREATY
WASHINGTON, AUG.28-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY HAVE NO IDEA HOW THE 32-MAN RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE WILL GET TO SAN FRANCISCO.
THE SOVIET GROUP ARRIVED IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY. THE SAN FRANCISCO TALKS OPEN SEPT. 4, A WEEK FROM TODAY.
STATE DEPARTMENT TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER THEY

STATE DEPARTMENT TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS TOLD A REPORTER THEY HAVE MADE REPEATED FRUITLESS TELEPHONE CALLS TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY TO ASK ABOUT THE DELEGATION'S TRAVEL PLANS.
THE RUSSIAN SILENCE, THEY SAID, HAS SCUTTLED DEPARTMENT PLANS TO ARRANGE FOR A PRIVATE RAILWAY CAR TO CARRY THE RUSSIANS TO THE WEST COAST. NO RAILWAY COMPANY WILL HAVE TIME NOW TO PROVIDE SUCH ACCOMMODATIONS, THEY SAID.
A DC-6 AIRLINER MAY BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE SOVIET DELEGATION IF THE RUSSIANS FEEL LIKE FLYING, SOMETHING THEY GENERALLY AVOID IN THE U. S. BUT EVEN THIS WILL DEPEND UPON QUICK NOTICE FROM SOVIET OFFICIALS.

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GG733AED

A135WX
(100) TRUMAN-TREATY
WASHINGTON, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL FLY TO SAN FRANCISCO ON MONDAY FOR THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE. HE WILL TAKE OFF AT 7:30 A.M., EST.
MR.TRUMAN WILL ADDRESS THE OPENING SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE AT 9:30 A.M. EST ON TUESDAY.
THE PRESIDENT ALSO WILL SPEAK MONDAY NIGHT FROM THE FAIRMONT HOTEL THERE IN CONNECTION WITH THE TREASURY BOND DRIVE. THAT WILL BE A FIVE MINUTE TALK AT 9:55 P.M. (EST).
THERE WAS NO WORD FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ON MR.TRUMAN'S OTHER PLANS FOR THE SAN FRANCISCO VISIT, INCLUDING WHETHER HE WILL MEET WITH DEMOCRATIC LEADERS.
THE PRESENT SCHEDULE CALLS FOR MR.TRUMAN TO FLY FROM SAN FRANCISCO EARLY WEDNESDAY TO SPEND THE REMAINDER OF THE WEEK IN KANSAS CITY AND HIS HOME TOWN OF INDEPENDENCE IN MISSOURI.

VX1209PED

A32WX (400)
KOREAN INTERPRETATIVE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

AUG 1951

WASHINGTON,AUG 28-(AP)-RED MOVES DISRUPTING THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS ARE REGARDED BY SOME OFFICIALS HERE AS GRIM STAGE SETTING FOR A RUSSIAN EFFORT TO STALL THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE ON A "WAR OR PEACE" ISSUE.
THESE AUTHORITIES BELIEVE IT QUITE POSSIBLE THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION WILL TRY TO PARALYZE THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE BY USING THE DESPERATE ARGUMENT THAT SIGNING OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHICH DID NOT INCLUDE RUSSIA WOULD MAKE WORLD WAR III INEVITABLE.
MOSCOW MIGHT FEEL THAT SUCH A STAND WOULD BE GREATLY STRENGTHENED IF BACKED UP BY ACTUAL EVENTS IN CONNECTION WITH THE WAR THAT ALREADY EXISTS. THE THREAT COULD BE MADE THAT CONFLICT IN KOREA WILL GO ON IF THE AMERICAN-BRITISH SPONSORED TREATY GOES THROUGH. THE REDS MIGHT CALL FOR ABANDONMENT OF THIS TREATY AS THE PRICE OF KOREAN PEACE, AND ULTIMATELY WORLD PEACE.
WHILE THIS PROSPECT IS SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED IN HIGH QUARTERS HERE IT IS BY NO MEANS THE ONLY POSSIBLE EXPLANATION BEING ADVANCED FOR THE RED BEHAVOIR IN KOREA. TWO OTHER WIDELY DISCUSSED EXPLANATIONS FOR WHAT THE U.N. COMMAND HAS DESCRIBED AS A "DELIBERATE FRAUD" ON THE PART OF THE REDS AT KAESONG, ARE THESE:
1. EARLY IN THE KAESONG TALKS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ACCUSED THE REDS OF VIOLATING THE TRUCE BY HAVING ARMED FORCES IN WHAT WAS SUPPOSED TO BE A NEUTRAL ZONE. THE REDS WERE COMPELLED TO BACK DOWN AND GIVE ASSURANCES THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER VIOLATIONS. IN CLAIMING A U.N. AERIAL BOMBING OF KAESONG LAST WEDNESDAY--WHICH THE U.N. COMMAND HAS FLATLY DENIED--THEY MAY BE TRYING TO BALANCE THE RECORD AND REGAIN SOME LOST PRESTIGE BY FORCING THE U.N. TO BACK DOWN.
2. THE REDS HAVE WANTED AN ARMISTICE LINE CENTERED ON THE 38TH PARALLEL BUT THE U.N. COMMAND HAS REJECTED THIS AND INSISTED ON A LINE MOSTLY NORTH OF THE PARALLEL. THE COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE DECIDED TO RESUME THE WAR IN ORDER TO CREATE BY MILITARY FORCE A CHANGE IN THE ACTUAL BATTLE LINE WHICH WOULD COMPEL A RETURN TO THE 38TH AS AN ARMISTICE BASE.

A33WX
IN ANY CASE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE KEENLY AWARE THAT WHAT HAPPENS IN KOREA IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS MAY HAVE A CONSIDERABLE BEARING

30.24- 26269

HAPPENS IN KOREA IN THE [illegible] ON THE COURSE OF DEBATE AT SAN FRANCISCO AND ON THE INFLUENCE WHICH THE SOVIET UNION IS ABLE TO EXERCISE.

KOREA IS VERY CLOSE TO JAPAN AND DEMONSTRATIONS OF POWER THERE BY EITHER SIDE--OR A SUDDEN IMPROVEMENT IN THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE--WOULD WEIGH IN THE ESTIMATES OF GOVERNMENTS ALL OVER THE WORLD AS TO THEIR OWN AND JAPAN'S FUTURE UNDER THE KIND OF TREATY WHICH THE U.S. AND BRITAIN ARE SPONSORING.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS PRIVATELY EXPRESS CONFIDENCE THAT, WHATEVER LINE THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE UNDER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO TAKES, A VAST MAJORITY OF THE ALMOST 50 NATIONS SCHEDULED TO ATTEND THE PARLEY WILL SIGN THE TREATY. THIS IS NOT EXPECTED TO COME ABOUT, HOWEVER, WITHOUT A HARD FIGHT WITH THE COMMUNISTS. CONCEIVABLY THE TIME CONSUMED IN THAT DEBATE MAY CREATE SOME DELAY IN THE SIGNING SCHEDULE, NOW SET FOR SATURDAY AFTERNOON, SEPT. 8.

RTS15PED

A46WX

(430) PMS BUDGET

EISENHOWER-FOREIGN

AUG 1951

BY RALPH L.HOWLAND

WASHINGTON, AUG.28-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER HAS TOLD SENATORS HE IS "VERY HOPEFUL THAT MANY OF OUR PROBLEMS WOULD DISAPPEAR IF XXX WESTERN EUROPE WERE ONE FEDERAL UNION."

"I BELIEVE IT SO STRONGLY," HE SAID, "THAT I DO NOT BELIEVE REAL SECURITY IS GOING TO BE FELT IN THE UNITED STATES, IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE, AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE GLOBE UNTIL THAT COMES ABOUT."

HE SAID HE BELIEVED ONCE THE WHOLE AREA OF WESTERN EUROPE IS UNITED IN A FEDERATION "THE SOVIETS WILL NEVER BE ABLE TO HOLD THE EAST GERMANS OUT OF IT--I BELIEVE THAT WITH ALL MY HEART."

EISENHOWER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) POWERS IN EUROPE, MADE THOSE STATEMENTS TO A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH TOURED EUROPE LAST JULY. IT WAS STUDYING U.S.ECONOMIC AND ARMS AID PROGRAMS. TESTIMONY WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY AFTER DELETION OF PORTIONS THE GROUP FELT MIGHT INVOLVE SECURITY.

THE GENERAL VOICED HIS ENDORSEMENT OF THE FEDERAL UNION IDEA AS THE SENATORS STARTED THEIR TOUR. THEN, TWO WEEKS LATER, AS THEY NEARED THE END OF THEIR TRIP, HE TOLD THE SENATORS:

"I REALIZE THAT A LOT OF MY PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATES ARE GOING TO THINK THAT I AM COMPLETELY CRAZY, BUT I WILL TELL YOU THAT JOINING EUROPE TOGETHER IS THE KEY TO THE WHOLE THING. AND IF YOU CAN DO IT WITH A EUROPEAN ARMY, I AM READY TO PUT A LOT OF WORK IN IT."

AMERICAN LEADERSHIP, HELP AND ARMED FORCES, EISENHOWER SAID, ARE RESTORING THE CONFIDENCE OF WESTERN EUROPEANS, AND HE ADDED:

"THE FASTER THEY REGAIN THEIR CONFIDENCE, THE FASTER THEY WILL DO THE JOB OF DEFENDING THEMSELVES. IN MY OPINION, THE ONE THING THAT CAN BREAK THE UNITED STATES AND GIVE US NOTHING IN RETURN IS TO DRAG THIS THING OUT. WE MUST GO TO THE LIMIT OF OUR PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY AND OF THE POWER OF EUROPE TO ABSORB OUR MILITARY ASSISTANCE, AND GET IT DONE NOW."

"IF WE CANNOT DO THIS JOB WITHIN A REASONABLE LENGTH OF TIME, IT CANNOT BE DONE," THE GENERAL ADDED. "BUT NEVER LET US LOSE SIGHT OF THE FACT THAT THE SELF-INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES DICTATES THAT WE INSPIRE IN EUROPE THE DETERMINATION TO DEFEND ITSELF."

THE SENATE GROUP ALSO HEARD FROM GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, CHIEF OF STAFF AT NATO HEADQUARTERS AND EISENHOWER'S DEPUTY, THAT THERE HAD BEEN AN OVER-ALL INCREASE OF 75 PER CENT IN MILITARY BUDGETS OVER THE PAST YEAR IN THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

A47WX

HE SAID CONSCRIPTION PERIODS HAVE GENERALLY BEEN LENGTHENED, MUNITIONS PRODUCTION HAS PICKED UP ABOUT 70 PER CENT, FOREIGN ASSISTANCE HAS BEEN WELL USED, AND THE EFFECTIVENESS OF MILITARY UNITS HAS DOUBLED OR TREBLED.

GRUENTHER SAID THAT "FOR EVERY DOLLAR PROVIDED UNDER THIS PROGRAM FOR EQUIPMENT TO HELP IN THE BUILDING UP OF EUROPEAN FORCES, FOUR OR MORE DOLLARS WOULD HAVE TO BE PROVIDED TO BUILD UP UNITED STATES FORCES HAVING THE SAME CONTRIBUTION TO UNITED STATES SECURITY IN EUROPE."

SPEAKING OF POSSIBLE MOVES BY THE KREMLIN, EISENHOWER SAID:

"I HONESTLY BELIEVE THAT IF YOU MAKE WESTERN EUROPE STRONG ENOUGH, THE RUSSIANS WILL JUST TURN SOMEWHERE ELSE WHERE THE PICKING IS EASIER BECAUSE THEY HAVE GOT A WHOLE WORLD OVER TO CHOOSE FROM."

ES606AED

A67WX

(400) RASHIN

AUG 1951

BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, AUG.28-(AP)-A RECORD COMMUNIST EFFORT TO RUSH ARMS AND MEN TO THE KOREAN FRONT PROMPTED THE U.S.DECISION TO REVERSE ITS EARLIER POLICY AND BOMB RASHIN, THE RAIL CENTER NEAR RUSSIAN SIBERIA.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN MOVING MEN AND EQUIPMENT INTO THE WAR ZONE CONTINUOUSLY SINCE THE START OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT KAESONG.

BUT IN THE PAST WEEK OR SO THIS MOVEMENT HAS BEEN SPEEDED UP, TAKING ON WHAT SOME MILITARY OFFICIALS HERE REGARD AS THE SEMBLANCE OF AN EFFORT TO MEET A DEADLINE.

SOME OFFICIALS SAW IN THE BOMBING OF RASHIN AN EFFORT TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE REDS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS MEANS BUSINESS IN THE NOW-STALLED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

THERE IS NO INDICATION HERE, HOWEVER, THAT THE EIGHTH ARMY WILL TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN KOREA AND ATTEMPT TO BREAK THE CEASE-FIRE DEADLOCK BY STAGING A NORTHWARD DRIVE. SHARPENED ACTIONS IN THE PAST WEEK OR SO HAVE BEEN LIMITED IN SCOPE AND APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN DESIGNED SOLELY TO IMPROVE U.N. POSITIONS IN THE BATTLE AREA.

GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TOLD A SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE AFTER HIS DISMISSAL AS FAR EAST COMMANDER THAT HE WAS PREVENTED FROM BOMBING RASHIN LAST YEAR BY ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON.

THE BAN WAS PUT INTO EFFECT, MACARTHUR SAID, AFTER 50 B-29S POUNDED THE PORT CITY WITH 500 TONS OF BOMBS ON AUG. 12, 1950.

THIRTY-FIVE AIR FORCE B-29 BOMBERS, COVERED BY NAVY JET FIGHTERS, HIT THE BIG SUPPLY CENTER WITH 300 TONS OF BOMBS ON SATURDAY ONLY AFTER GETTING APPROVAL FROM BOTH THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS.

IN EXPLAINING THIS REVERAAL OFPOLICY, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN SAID ONLY THAT IMPORTANT MILITARY REASONS PROMPTED THE RAID. IN EXPLAINING WHY RASHIN WAS PUT OUT OF BOUNDS WHEN MACARTHUR WANTED TO HIT IT, TOP OFFICIALS HAD SAID IT WAS ONLY 17 MILES FROM THE RUSSIAN SIBERIAN BORDER AND THUS TOO CLOSE TO RISK A POSSIBLE NEAR MISS.

THE COMMUNISTS EVIDENTLY WERE CAUGHT COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE AT RASHIN. THE AMERICAN PLANES ENCOUNTERED NO OPPOSITION IN THE AIR AND NO FIRE FROM GROUND BATTERIES.

MILITARY REPORTS FROM KOREA INDICATE THAT A GREAT QUANTITY OF ARMS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES OF ALL SORTS HAVE BEEN PILING UP IN THE RASHIN RAILWAY YARDS. UNTIL THE RECENT PERIOD OF BAD WEATHER, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PLANES HAVE BOMBED BRIDGES TO PREVENT MUCH OF THIS ARMAMENT FROM MOVING SOUTHWARD.

BUT THE COMMUNISTS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF THE BAD FLYING WEATHER TO REPAIR MANY BRIDGES AND TO BUILD SIDE ROADS AROUND OTHER BRIDGES WRECKED BY AMERICAN BOMBS.

THE INCREASING HARSHNESS OF THE RED MESSAGES TO THE U.N. SUPREME COMMAND AND THE STEPPED-UP BITTERNESS OF RED PROPAGANDA IN ASIA HAVE

TEMPERED THE HITHERTO PREVAILING U.S. OPINION THAT THE REDS WERE AS ANXIOUS FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE AS IS THE U.N.

SOME MILITARY MEN COUPLE THE REDS' VERBAL BLASTS WITH THE RECORD EFFORTS TO GET FIGHTING MEN AND ARMS TO THE BATTLE AREA AND SPECULATE THAT THEY MEAN A NEW AND BIGGER COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

FS/GG722AED

A105WX (240)

WASHINGTON, AUG 28-(AP)-TWO SENATORS TODAY CRITICIZED INDIA'S GOVERNMENT FOR REFUSING TO ATTEND THE JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

INDIA HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL NEGOTIATE A SEPARATE TREATY WITH JAPAN LATER.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID PREMIER NEHRU OF INDIA "HAS A VERY ODD CONCEPT OF NEUTRALITY." KNOWLAND SAID INDIA HAS VOTED ON THE SIDE OF RUSSIA, OR ABSTAINED FROM VOTING, MORE OFTEN THAN SHE HAS VOTED WITH THE FREE NATIONS.

KNOWLAND SAID INDIA "DID NOT OFFER A SINGLE SOLDIER, A SINGLE SAILOR, OR A SINGLE AVIATOR" TO RESIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA.

INDIA'S ATTITUDE ON THE JAPANESE TREATY, KNOWLAND TOLD THE SENATE, WILL GIVE "AID AND COMFORT" TO RUSSIA.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID INDIA'S "PRETENSE OF NEUTRALITY" ACTUALLY WORKED TO RUSSIA'S BENEFIT.

BRIDGES SAID NEHRU'S DENUNCIATION OF THE PROPOSED TREATY WAS "TIMED, OF COURSE, TO ASSIST THE SOVIET 'MONKEY-WRENCH' DELEGATION HEADED FOR SAN FRANCISCO."

THE SENATOR ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE "NEHRU AND HIS GOVERNMENT ARE SERIOUSLY ATTRACTED TO COMMUNISM."

HE SAID HE SEES THE MANEUVER AS "ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO FLIRT WITH RUSSIA IN ORDER TO FRIGHTEN THE UNITED STATES INTO WOOING THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT WITH MORE GIFTS."

BRIDGES RECALLED HIS UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT LAST SPRING TO REQUIRE PARTIAL REPAYMENT IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS UNDER THE $190,000,000 LOAN TO INDIA TO BUY 2,000,000 TONS OF U.S. GRAIN FOR FAMINE RELIEF.

THE AMENDMENT WAS DROPPED IN CONFERENCE, BRIDGES SAID, AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT ARGUED NO CONDITIONS SHOULD BE ATTACHED TO "A PURELY HUMANITARIAN GESTURE DESIGNED TO WIN THE FRIENDSHIP OF INDIA."

"HOW LONG WILL THE TRUMAN-ACHESON ADMINISTRATION CONTINUE TO IGNORE THE FACTS OF LIFE?" BRIDGES ASKED. "WE OBTAIN FROM OTHER COUNTRIES JUST THE MEASURE OF SUPPORT WHICH WE EXACT FROM THEM AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE--NOT A BIT MORE."

RZ1020PEDNM

AUG 1951

A122WX

(140) WASHINGTON, AUG. 28-(AP)-PAKISTAN AMBASSADOR M.A.H. ISPAHANI SAID TODAY MOSLEMS IN INDIA ARE "LIVING IN CONDITIONS OF INSECURITY AND TERROR."

IN A STATEMENT, THE ENVOY ALSO ASSAILED INDIA'S COURSE IN THE DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR, AND PREDICTED THERE WILL BE NO REUNION BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA.

"IT WOULD BE MADNESS TO SUGGEST THAT A NATION WOULD THROW AWAY ITS FREEDOM AND BECOME THE SUBJECT OF ANOTHER," HE SAID.

THE AMBASSADOR'S STATEMENT WAS IN REPLY TO VIEWS ATTRIBUTED TO MADAME VIJAYA PANDIT, THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR. MADAME PANDIT WAS QUOTED BY DOROTHY BRANDON IN THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE AS SAYING 40,000,000 MOSLEMS IN INDIA ENJOY COMPLETE RELIGIOUS FREEDOM, AND AS PREDICTING THAT INDIA AND PAKISTAN WILL SOME DAY HEAL THEIR BREACH AND BECOME ONE NATION.

AMBASSADOR ISPAHANI DECLARED THAT INDIA "FINDS ITSELF IN AN EXTREMELY TIGHT CORNER" IN THE DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR. HE SAID THAT INDIA IS "AFRAID OF ARBITRATION ON CONDITIONS INSURING A FAIR AND IMPARTIAL PLEBICITE."

VX1123AED NM

A68WX (ACH)

(150)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WILL MEET HERE SEPT. 10 WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS IN A FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE ON KEY EAST-WEST PROBLEMS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT FORMALLY ANNOUNCED THE "BIG THREE" MEETNG TODAY. GENERAL PLANS FOR THE SESSION HAD BEEN REPORTED PREVIOUSLY.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID ACHESON DEFINITELY PLANS TO LEAVE BY PLANE SEPT. 9 FROM SAN FRANCISCO, WHERE HE WILL BE HEADING THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.

NO INDICATION OF THE ISSUES TO BE DISCUSSED AT THE THREE-POWER MEETING WAS GIVEN IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT. BUT OFFICIALS SAID GERMAN PROBLEMS, INCLUDING WEST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE, WOULD BE THE MAIN SUBJECT.

CONTINUED FIGHTING IN INDO-CHINA, KOREA, THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS AND MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE QUESTIONS ALSO ARE SURE TO FIND A PLACE ON THE AGENDA, OFFICIALS INDICATED.

DC817PED

A39WX

95

AUG 1951

SECOND NIGHT LEAD RED TRADE

WASHINGTON, AUG 28-(AP)-THE SENATE PASSED TONIGHT AN ADMINISTRATION BILL TO RESTRICT TRADE BETWEEN THE SOVIET BLOC AND COUNTRIES RECEIVING AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID.

THE FINAL VOTE ON THE MEASURE WAS 55 TO 16.

A GROUP OF REPUBLICANS FOUGHT IT ALL THE WAY AS A MEASURE TOO WEAK TO MEET THE SITUATION, BUT THEIR OPPOSITION WAS BROKEN WHEN THEY FAILED BY A 46 TO 29 VOTE TO SEND IT BACK TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE FOR PUBLIC HEARINGS.

THE BILL WOULD CUT OFF ALL AMERICAN AID TO COUNTRIES SHIPPING ARMS AND OTHER PRIME MILITARY MATERIALS TO RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES. IT GIVES PRESIDENT TRUMAN DISCRETION, HOWEVER, TO SANCTION OTHER TRADING WHEN IT APPEARS THAT THE FREE WORLD MIGHT GAIN STRENGTH FROM SUCH AN EXCHANGE OF GOODS.

HOUSE PASSAGE HAS ALREADY BEEN OBTAINED, BUT NOW THE BILL MUST GO TO A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE BECAUSE THE SENATE ADDED NEW AMENDMENTS AND THESE MUST BE IRONED OUT IN A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT.

THE ADMINISTRATION APPARENTLY INTENDS TO USE THE BILL IN PLACE OF THE SO-CALLED KEM AMENDMENT, WHICH WAS ATTACHED TO AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL LAST JUNE AND CALLS FOR A STRICTER BAN ON TRADING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN SUSPENDED APPLICATION OF THE AMENDMENT, SPONSORED BY SENATOR KEM (R-MO), ON THE GROUND THAT LITERAL APPLICATION OF THE BAN WOULD DO THE UNITED STATES MORE HARM THAN GOOD. MR. TRUMAN SAID HE FEARED THE KEM AMENDMENT WOULD HAMPER TRADITIONAL TRADE CUSTOMS BY WHICH WESTERN EUROPE GETS ESSENTIAL ITEMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

(THE KEM AMENDMENT BARRED GIVING U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS SENDING STRATEGIC GOODS TO RUSSIA OR ITS SATELLITES. THE PR

SENDING STRATEGIC GOODS TO RUSSIA OR ITS SATELLITES. THE PRESENT LEGISLATION WIDENS THIS BAN TO INCLUDE PROHIBITION OF ARMS, AS WELL AS ECONOMIC. HELP.)

BEFORE THE FINAL VOTE, THE SENATE REJECTED, 44 TO 27, A PROPOSED SUBSTITUTE MAKING IT MANDATORY TO CUT OFF AMERICAN AID TO ANY NATION SENDING STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RED BLOC NATIONS. THE SUBSTITUTE WAS SPONSORED BY SENATORS WHERRY (R-NEB), KEM, MALONE (R-NEV), AND BYRD (D-VA).

SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) PREDICTED THAT WHAT HE TERMED THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAILURE TO HALT THE FLOW OF MATERIALS TO RED

COUNTRIES WOULD BECOME A MAJOR ISSUE IN THE 1952 CAMPAIGN.
"WE HAVE LEARNED THE HARD WAY THAT IF WE ARE TO STOP ARMING THE COMMUNISTS THROUGH OUR ALLIES WE MUST PASS AN IRON-CLAD, ESCAPE-PROOF LAW THAT IS MANDATORY UPON THE PRESIDENT," KEM SAID. "THE SITUATION REQUIRES THAT AID TO COUNTRIES ARMING THE REDS BE AUTOMATICAL SHUT OFF."
SENATOR SPARKMAN (D-ALA) OPENED THE DEBATE FOR THE ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID OF THE BILL:
"IT RECOGNIZES THE FACT," SPARKMAN SAID, "THAT THERE MIGHT BE EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH THE FREE WORLD COULD GAIN STRENGTH IF IT BARTERED SOME GOODS OF THIS KIND TO OBTAIN PRODUCTS OF EVEN GREATER STRATEGIC VALUE FROM THE SOVIET BLOC."
CITING COAL AS ONE EXAMPLE, HE SAID MANY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES MUST RELY ON PRODUCTS OF THE RUSSIAN GROUP TO SUSTAIN THEIR ECONOMIES. COMMUNIST MINES, PRINCIPALLY IN POLAND, FURNISHED 11,000,000 TONS OF COAL TO WESTERN EUROPE LAST YEAR, HE SAID.
"IF THE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE WERE FACED WITH THE ULTIMATUM OF LOSING UNITED STATES AID OR LOSING THE OPPORTUNITY TO BUY THIS COAL, IT IS DIFFICULT TO KNOW WHAT THE RESULT MIGHT BE," HE STATED.

A21WX
THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD A PERFECT TOOL TO HALT THE FLOW OF STRATEGIC GOODS IN THE KEM AMENDMENT TO AN APPROPRIATIONS BILL PASSED LAST JUNE.
THE ADMINISTRATION HAS REFUSED TO ENFORCE THE AMENDMENT, HE CHARGED, AND "HAS FLOUTED AND ABSOLUTELY NULLIFIED THE PLAIN INTENT OF CONGRESS" TO STOP SHIPMENTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC.
"THE MERCHANTS OF DEATH GO RIGHT ON SUPPLYING THE SOVIET BLOC," HE SHOUTED.
RZ540PED

AUG 1951

498WX
MCMAHON-ATOMIC (300)
WASHINGTON,AUG 28-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) TONIGHT ADVOCATED USE OF THE A-BOMB AGAINST RUSSIA IN THE EVENT OF A SOVIET INVASION OF WESTERN EUROPE.
SPEAKING ON A TV PROGRAM, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE GAVE AN INCONCLUSIVE ANSWER TO A QUESTION WHETHER A STOCKPILE OF AMERICAN ATOMIC BOMBS IS READY IN EUROPE FOR USE BY GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN CASE OF A SOVIET ATTACK.
BUT HE SAID IF THE RUSSIANS MAKE AN AGGRESSIVE MOVE IN EUROPE, THIS COUNTRY SHOULD STRIKE BACK WITH EVERY AVAILABLE WEAPON.
ASKED IF THAT MEANT USING THE A-BOMB, MCMAHON REPLIED:
"IT CERTAINLY DOES."
MCMAHON MADE THE COMMENT IN APPEARING ON "MEET THE PRESS" OVER NBC.
ASKED THE DIRECT QUESTION WHETHER A-BOMBS HAVE BEEN STOCKPILED IN EUROPE FOR USE BY GEN.EISENHOWER, MCMAHON GAVE THIS ANSWER:
"A STOCKPILE OF WEAPONS IS IN POSITION, I FEEL SURE, TO REBUT THE RUSSIANS IF AND WHEN AGGRESSION SHOULD COME.
"I FEEL SURE OUR STOCKPILE OF WEAPONS IS READY--IF AND WHEN NEEDED. IT IS NO SECRET THAT WE HAVE BEEN EXPERIMENTING AT GREAT LENGTH TO BRING INTO EXISTENCE TACTICAL WEAPONS WHICH PROMISE SO MUCH AS AN OFFSET TO THE MASS TROOPS OF THE SOVIET UNION."
AS FOR TURNING A-BOMBS AGAINST THE RUSSIANS, MCMAHON ASKED:
"WHAT ARE WE MAKING THEM (THE BOMBS) FOR IF NOT FOR USE AGAINST PEOPLE WHO TRY TO TEAR DOWN OUR CIVILIZATION?"
MCMAHON INDICATED THAT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS HAVE EXPLODED MORE THAN ONE A-BOMB, AS ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN LATE IN 1949. HE SAID IT IS THIS COUNTRY'S POLICY TO ANNOUNCE IT IF THE RUSSIANS HAVE ACHIEVED A SECOND EXPLOSION. THERE HAS BEEN NO SUCH ANNOUNCEMENT.
HOWEVER, HE WENT ON TO SAY:
"I DON'T BELIEVE THE ATOMIC EXPLOSION ANNOUNCED BY MR.TRUMAN WAS AN ACCIDENTAL EXPLOSION THAT WRECKED THE PLANT. I BELIEVE IT WAS SUCCESSFUL AND THEY ARE MAKING MORE OF THE SAME BOMB."
ASKED BY NEWSMEN HOW THE SOVIET BOMB COMPARED IN POWER WITH THE LATEST U. S. A-BOMBS, MCMAHON SAID:
"THE BOMB THE RUSSIANS EXPLODED WAS A RESPECTABLE ATOMIC WEAPON--THE KIND I DON'T WANT TO SEE EXPLODED HERE."
HY956PED

A104WX
(190)
WASHINGTON,AUG 28-(AP)-HERE COME THE FLYING SAUCERS AGAIN.
THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ITS TRYING OUT A NEW, JUNIOR SIZED MODEL--ABOUT TWO FEET ACROSS AND WEIGHING FIVE POUNDS.
THERE'S NOTHING SCARY ABOUT THEM, THOUGH, UNLESS ONE HITS YOU. THEY'RE INTENDED TO BE FILLED WITH WATER, GASOLINE OR OTHER LIQUIDS AND DROPPED FROM AIRCRAFT TO SUPPLY TROOPS IN THE FIELD.
THE QUARTERMASTER CORPS DESCRIBED THIS NEW WHAT-IS-IT AS "A DISC-SHAPED CONTAINER MADE OF SYNTHETIC RUBBER." WHEN FILLED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, THE FIVE-GALLON CONTAINER "LOOKS LIKE AN INFLATED PANCAKE," WITH A FLAT RIM RUNNING AROUND ITS OUTSIDE EDGE.
THESE OVERSTUFFED PANCAKES ARE DROPPED WITHOUT BENEFIT OF PARACHUTE. SO FAR, FROM ALTITUDES OF 400 TO 2,000 FEET, THEY HAVE DELIVERED THEIR CONTENTS WITHOUT BURSTING OR SPILLING.
WHEN THEY HIT THE GROUND, THE ARMY SAID, THEY STRETCH TO ALMOST DOUBLE THEIR NORMAL SIZE, BOUND BACK INTO THE AIR AND THEN SETTLE DOWN NEAR THE POINT OF CONTACT.
TESTS HAVE SHOWN THAT THE CONTAINER MAY BE DROPPED MANY TIMES WITHOUT DAMAGE. THE QUARTERMASTER CORPS DEVELOPED IT IN COOPERATION WITH THE GENERAL TIRE AND RUBBER CO.
RZ1014PED

A1WX BJT
(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

AUG 1951

BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON,AUG.28-(AP)-TWO SENATE COMMITTEES RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES SPEND $7,535,750,000 (B) BUILDING UP THE DEFENSES OF FOREIGN NATIONS ALLIED WITH IT AGAINST COMMUNISM.
"THERE IS VIRTUALLY UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT IN THE CONGRESS AND AMONG THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT SOVIET IMPERIALISTIC COMMUNISM POSES THE PRINCIPAL THREAT TO WORLD PEACE, TO INDEPENDENT NATIONS, AND TO FREE MAN," THE COMMITTEES SAID IN REPORTING THE HUGE FOREIGN AID BILL TO THE SENATE.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD REQUESTED $8,500,000,000 FOR THE PROGRAM, BUT THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES CUT THE FIGURE BY $964,250,000. THE HOUSE SLICED $1,001,250,000 OFF THE BILL WHEN IT PASSED IT BY A 260 TO 101 VOTE AUG. 17.
SENATOR MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA, DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID HE WOULD PUSH FOR A SENATE VOTE ON THE MEASURE THIS WEEK.

MCFARLAND PUT THROUGH A MOTION TO START THE DEBATE TOMORROW AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE IT CAN BE FINISHED IN TWO DAYS.

"IF THERE IS ONE THING THAT'S BEEN DEBATED IN THIS SENATE, IT'S THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM," THE MAJORITY LEADER SAID. "EVERYONE HERE OUGHT TO KNOW HOW HE'S GOING TO VOTE."

MCFARLAND SAID A SATURDAY SESSION WILL BE HELD IF THE FOREIGN AII BILL IS NOT PASSED BY FRIDAY. HE ALSO PROMISED A LONG SESSION TOMORROW.

FOUR DEMOCRATIC SENATORS JOINED FORCES TODAY TO FIGHT FOR RESTORATION OF THE CUTS.

"IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO BALANCE THE KREMLIN'S POWER AND WIN THAN TO BALANCE THE 1952 BUDGET AND LOSE," SAID SENATORS MCMAHON (CONN), GREEN (RI), SPARKMAN (ALA) AND FULBRIGHT (ARK) IN A JOINT STATEMENT. ALL FOUR ARE MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

THE REPORT OF THE TWO COMMITTEES WARNED THAT "THE FREE WORLD DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION WILL PRECIPITATE A THIRD WORLD WAR TO SEEK THE DEFINITIVE CONTROL OF MAN".

"SINCE THE FREE NATIONS HAVE NO ASSURANCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL CHOOSE TO LET FREEDOM COMPETE WITH COMMUNISM, THEY ARE FORCED TO SEEK PEACE BY BUILDING THEIR OWN STRENGTH SO THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT BE WILLING TO RISK WAR TO ACHIEVE ITS AIMS," THE REPORT STATED.

THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO HASTEN REARMAMENT OF FRIENDLY NATIONS. IT IS DIVIDED ROUGHLY INTO 75 PER CENT MILITARY AID--AIRCRAFT, TANKS AND SUCH WEAPONS--AND 25 PER CENT ECONOMIC AID.

MORE THAN $5,000,000,000 OF THE TOTAL APPROVED BY THE SENATE COMMITTEES WOULD GO TO WESTERN EUROPE TO GIVE SINEWS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ARMY BEING RAISED UNDER THE COMMAND OF GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER. THE COMMITTEES REPORTED THAT THESE COUNTRIES WOULD MAKE A CONTRIBUTION OF ABOUT $8,500,000,000 IN THEIR OWN CURRENCIES IN THE FISCAL YEAR OF 1951-52.

THE REPORT SAID MR.TRUMAN COULD USE UP TO $500,000,000 FOR MILITARY AID TO COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, LISTING WESTERN GERMANY, SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA SPECIFICALLY.

AS THE BILL APPROACHED THE DEBATING STAGE IN THE SENATE, THE FOUR DEMOCRATS FIGHTING FOR RESTORATION OF ALL CUTS SAID:

"AMERICA AND EUROPE ARE PARTNERS IN THE BUSINESS OF SURVIVAL. NOTHING COULD MORE SURELY GUARANTEE SUCCESS OF THIS PARTNERSHIP THAN A BOLD CONGRESSIONAL DECISION TO AUTHORIZE EVERY DOLLAR REQUESTED."

THEY ARGUED THAT THE PROGRAM WAS NOT "FOREIGN AID," BUT "MUTUAL AID."

"IT IS AID TO THE UNITED STATES," THEY SAID. "THE $8,500,000,000 IS THE BEST BUY, DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR, THAT WE CAN MAKE."

MD413PED

A203WX (BJT)
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAV

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON,AUG.28-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE MAKING AN IMMEDIATE $50,000,000 (M) START ON AN ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM AIMED TO HELP YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO CONTRIBUTE "TO THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE WHOLE BILL IS EXPECTED TO COME TO MORE THAN TWICE THAT MUCH THIS YEAR--PERHAPS $150,000,000 (M)--WITH THIS COUNTRY PAYING 60 TO 65 PER CENT.

THE PLAN IS THE OUTGROWTH OF CONFERENCES IN LONDON ON MEANS TO BOLSTER TITO'S ANTI-MOSCOW COMMUNIST REGIME AND ENLIST IT MORE FIRMLY IN THE DEFENSE LINEUP AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION.

TITO, WHILE MAINTAINING HIS RED IDEOLOGY, HAS BEEN TURNING MORE AND MORE TO THE WEST AS RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES BUILD UP PRESSURE OVER HIS REFUSAL TO ACCEPT KREMLIN DICTATION.

A TENTATIVE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THE PLAN IN JUNE AMONG THE THREE BIG POWERS AND TALKS ARE NOW GOING ON WITH THE GOAL OF BRINGING OTHER NATIONS OF THE WEST INTO THE EFFORT. CANADIAN SUPPORT IN PARTICULAR IS SOUGHT. THE FINAL SIZE OF THE HELP PROGRAM AND OF THIS COUNTRY'S SHARE DEPEND SOMEWHAT ON THOSE TALKS.

A $29,800,000 ALLOCATION FROM THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION TO BUY COTTON, COKE AND STEEL WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY AS THE FIRST INSTALLMENT.

ECA SAID BRITAIN WILL SOON ANNOUNCE ITS DECISION TO MAKE AVAILABLE $11,500,000 AND INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID FRANCE IS EXPECTED TO START WITH $5,000,000 TO $6,000,000.

THAT IS ONLY FOR THE FIRST SIX MONTHS, WITH OTHER ALLOTMENTS FR THOSE THREE AND PERHAPS OTHER COUNTRIES TO COME ALONG LATER, IN ABOUT THE SAME PROPORTION.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS LAST MONTH OF PLANS TO PUT UP ABOUT $28,000,000 BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR, OUT OF A TOTAL ESTIMATED AT THAT TIME AROUND $150,000,000.

YUGOSLAVIA ALREADY HAS HAD A TOTAL OF $150,000,000 IN LOANS AND GRANTS FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SUPPLIES SINCE TITO'S GOVERNMENT BROKE WITH THE KREMLIN.

THE NEW $29,800,000 COMES FROM FUNDS TRANSFERRED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN OUT OF THE FOREIGN ARMS AID PROGRAM APPROVED BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR.

THE PREVIOUS HELP FROM HERE HAS CONSISTED OF $95,000,000 IN OUTRIGHT GRANTS FOR FOOD AND RAW MATERIALS AND $55,000,000 IN THREE LOANS FROM THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.

AUG 1951

A204WX

"THE NEW UNITED STATES ALLOTMENT," ECA SAID, "WILL HELP YUGOSLAVIA OVERCOME SHORTAGES OF RAW MATERIALS AND OTHER SUPPLIES VITAL TO HER ECONOMIC STRENGTH AND THE SUPPORT OF HER MILITARY DEFENSE EFFORT.

"THE THREE-NATION AID PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO SUPPORT THE YUGOSLAV ECONOMY IN ITS CONTRIBUTION TO THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD AND THE MAINTAINING AND STRENGTHENING OF THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE."

MD402PED

A35WX (DEFENSE MATERIALS)
(300) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE MATERIALS

WASHINGTON,AUG 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN FORMALLY NOMINATED JESS LARSON TODAY TO HEAD A NEW DEFENSE MATERIALS PROCUREMENT AGENCY.

AT THE SAME TIME HE CREATED THE NEW SET-UP BY AN EXECUTIVE ORDER WHICH ALSO REVAMPED THE PROCESS FOR MAKING GOVERNMENT LOANS TO STIMULATE PRODUCTION BOTH IN THIS COUNTRY AND OVERSEAS.

PLANS FOR THE DMPA, WHICH THE PRESIDENT SAID IS TO HAVE "CENTRALIZED RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROCURING STRATEGIC AND CRITICAL MATERIALS AT HOME AND ABROAD," HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED AUG. 1 ALONG WITH THE SELECTION OF LARSON TO RUN THE OPERATION. LARSON GIVES UP HIS JOB AS GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR TO TAKE THE POST.

THE PRODUCTION LOAN CHANGES, HOWEVER, ARE NEW. THE WHITE HOUSE SAID IN THAT PORTION OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT:

"THE ORDER PROVIDES THAT SUCH LOANS WILL BE HANDLED THROUGH THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF WASHINGTON, WHEN THE FUNDS ARE TO BE USED FOR EXPANSION, DEVELOPMENT, OR PRODUCTION IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. THIS INCLUDES LOANS TO DOMESTIC BORROWERS FOR USE ABROAD.

"THESE LOANS WILL BE MADE BY THE BANK ONLY UPON A CERTIFICATE OF ESSENTIALITY MADE BY THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE IN THE CASE OF FOOD AND BY THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR IN ALL OTHER CASES X X X.

"ALL LOANS FOR DOMESTIC USE X X X WILL CONTINUE TO BE HANDLED BY THE

RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION. X X X
"CERTIFICATES OF ESSENTIALITY FROM THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR OR THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE, AS APPROPRIATE, WILL BE REQUIRED IN CASES WHERE THESE LOANS ARE FOR THE EXPANSION OF CAPACITY.
"THESE CERTIFICATES WILL NO LONGER BE NECESSARY FOR LOANS INVOLVING WORKING CAPITAL ONLY, BUT THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION WILL BE REQUIRED TO CHECK IN ADVANCE WITH THE PROCUREMENT AGENCIES CONCERNED, AS TO THE NEED FOR ANY WORKING CAPITAL LOAN."
THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK WILL FIX TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON FOREIGN LOANS, AND ON DOMESTIC LOANS THAT JOB WILL FALL TO THE RFC INSTEAD OF THE PRODUCTION AGENCIES WHICH HAVE HANDLED IT IN THE PAST.
RZ623PED

A186WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CZECH

AUG 1951

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON,AUG.28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN, IN AN UNUSUAL LECTURE TO THE NEW CZECH AMBASSADOR, TODAY CALLED ON COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO FREE WILLIAM N.OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IMPRISONED ON "ESPIONAGE" CHARGES.
WHILE ANTI-COMMUNIST PICKETS PARADED OUTSIDE THE WHITE HOUSE, MR. TRUMAN DECLARED THAT EVER SINCE THE REDS SEIZED POWER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND FOREIGN MINISTER JAN MASARYK WAS "MURDERED," RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES HAVE DETERIORATED. THE BEST WAY TO IMPROVE THEM, HE SAID, IS TO FREE OATIS.
MR.TRUMAN HAD A FOUR-MINUTE MEETING WITH THE AMBASSADOR, DR. VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA, WHEN THE LATTER CALLED TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS. USUALLY SUCH CEREMONIES ARE CONFINED TO THE READING OF CUT AND DRIED STATEMENTS.
WHAT HAPPENED THIS TIME, ACCORDING TO PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT, WAS THIS:
"THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE HOPED TO MAKE OUR RELATIONS MORE CORDIAL. THE PRESIDENT REPLIED THAT THE BEST WAY TO MAKE OUR RELATIONS MORE CORDIAL WAS TO SEND OUR ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT OATIS HOME.
"THE PRESIDENT FURTHER SAID THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES HAD DETERIORATED EVER SINCE JAN MASARYK WAS MURDERED. BEFORE THAT THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE REPUBLIC OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE WONDERFUL.
"HE MENTIONED THE EXTREME FRIENDLINESS OF OUR POLITICAL RELATIONS AND THE BACK AND FORTH TRADE RELATIONS. BUT NOW THE PRESIDENT SAID IT LOOKED AS IF OUR RELATIONS WOULD NOT BE WHAT THEY HAD BEEN UNLESS CZECHOSLOVAKIA CHANGED ITS POLICIES. THE AMBASSADOR MADE NO RESPONSE TO THOSE REMARKS."
TOMORROW PROCHAZKA MEETS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON. THE LATTER HAS SAID HE WILL REVIEW THOROUGHLY THE 10 YEAR PRISON SENTENCE IMPOSED ON OATIS. OFFICIALS FORECAST THAT ACHESON WILL MAKE EVEN PLAINER THE WIDELY HELD AMERICAN RESENTMENT AGAINST OATIS' TREATMENT.

A187WX
MASARYK, WHOSE FATE MR.TRUMAN MENTIONED, DIED IN A DROP FROM A WINDOW AT PRAGUE IN 1948 AFTER THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED CONTROL OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT. PRO-WESTERN IN SENTIMENT, MASARYK WAS WIDELY KNOWN IN THE UNITED STATES. THE COMMUNISTS DECLARED HE WAS A SUICIDE, BUT HIS DEATH HAS NEVER BEEN FULLY EXPLAINED.
AMBASSADOR PROCHAZKA, A BESPECTACLED, UNSMILING MAN OF MEDIUM NEIGHT, UNDERWENT A BARRAGE OF SHARP QUESTIONS FROM REPORTERS AS HE LEFT MR.TRUMAN. HE DUCKED COMMENT ABOUT OATIS EXCEPT TO SAY THE SENTENCE WAS A JUDICIAL MATTER AND THAT HE WOULD TALK TO ACHESON ABOUT THE CASE.
ASKED WHETHER HE FOUND THE PRESIDENT "FRIENDLY," HE REPLIED AFFIRMATIVELY. THEN HE APPARENTLY SOUGHT TO QUALIFY THIS BY SAYING THE PRESIDENT WAS "SMILING--LET'S SAY HE HAD A LIGHT SMILE."
THE PICKETING WAS CARRIED ON BY ABOUT TWO SCORE PERSONS, MOSTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THEY CARRIED SUCH SIGNS AS "HOW DARE YOU COME TO A FREE COUNTRY WITH BLOOD DRIPPING FROM YOUR HANDS."
MD259PED

AUG 1951

A30WX (ATOMIC, BIRDS & HIGHTOWER)
(300) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
WASHINGTON,AUG 28-(AP)-GOVERNMENT SCIENTISTS ARE PLANNING TO SET OFF A NEW SERIES OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS ON THEIR SCORCHED TESTING SITE NEAR LAS VEGAS, NEV.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE HIGHLY SECRET EXPERIMENTS WILL START IN THE NEAR FUTURE AND WILL INCLUDE DETONATIONS OF BOTH ORDINARY HIGH EXPLOSIVES AND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES.
RADIATION FROM SOME OF THE EXPLOSIONS WILL EXTEND OVER NEVADA AND INTO OTHER SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY, AEC SAID, BUT THERE IS NO CAUSE FOR ALARM.
"ALL NECESSARY PRECAUTIONS, INCLUDING RADIOLOGICAL SURVEYS AND PATROLLING OF THE SURROUNDING TERRITORY, WILL BE UNDERTAKEN TO INSURE THAT SAFE CONDITIONS ARE MAINTAINED," ITS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. AEC ADDED THAT "OFF-SITE RADIATION" FROM PREVIOUS EXPERIMENTS IN NEVADA WAS "FAR BELOW" LEVELS WHICH COULD BE HARMFUL TO HUMANS, ANIMALS OR CROPS.
THERE WAS NO HINT AS TO THE EXACT NATURE OF THE NEW EXPERIMENTS.
"BECAUSE OF THE NATURE OF THE FORTHCOMING PROGRAM, IT WILL NOT BE POSSIBLE TO PERMIT MORE THAN A LIMITED NUMBER OF OFFICIAL OBSERVERS WITHIN THE TEST AREA," AEC SAID. IT ADDED THAT IT HOPES TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR A LATER TEST OPERATION TO BE VIEWED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS, RADIO AND CIVIL DEFENSE AGENCIES.
FIVE TEST BLASTS WERE TOUCHED OFF AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUND LAST JANUARY AND FEBRUARY, LIGHTING THE NIGHT DESERT SKIES FOR MILES AROUND. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE SCIENTISTS WERE EXPERIMENTING WITH ATOMIC ARTILLERY SHELLS.
DR.ALVIN C.GRAVES OF THE LOS ALAMOS (N.M.) SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY WILL BE DIRECTOR OF THE NEW TEST PROGRAM.
A COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID SCATTERED LOCALITIES HAD REPORTED OFF-SITE RADIATION AFTER THE PREVIOUS NEVADA TESTS BUT HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON THE STATEMENT.
TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE FIRST IN WHICH THE AEC HAS MADE A POINT OF POSSIBLE DISTANT RADIATION.
RZ551PED

B70WX (Q) (BUTLER)
INFLATION (130)
WASHINGTON,AUG 28-(AP)-SENATOR BUTLER (R-NEB) TODAY ACCUSED ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON AND HIS AIDES OF ATTEMPTING "DOWNRIGHT SABOTAGE OF THE PRICE CONTROL LAW."
QUOTING JOHNSTON AS PREDICTING THAT WINTER WILL BRING "AN INFLATIONARY SPIRAL" TO THE COUNTRY, BUTLER IN A PREPARED STATEMENT CALLED IT A DANGEROUS DOCTRINE NOT BACKED BY EVIDENCE.
"WITH ECONOMIC FACTORS INDICATING POSSIBLE PRICE DECLINES," BUTLER SAID, "THE ADMINISTRATION SEEMS BENT ON USING PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS TO

SPUR INFLATION SO AS TO JUSTIFY THE PRESIDENT'S PREDICTION OF HIGHER PRICES."

BUTLER SAID PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V.DISALLE IS ON RECORD AS WARNING THAT "ONCE PEOPLE GET INTO A STATE OF MIND WHERE THEY ARE LIVING IN A STATE OF FEAR, WE MIGHT BE EMBARKED ON AN INFLATIONARY TREND THAT NO OUTSIDE FACTORS COULD HALT."

HY912PED NM

B12WX (SEGC)
(260) WEAPONS-WAR

WASHINGTON, AUG.28-(AP)-AMERICAN SCIENTISTS HAVE PERFECTED MANY WEAPONS WHICH WERE IN THE BLUE PRINT STAGE DURING WORLD WAR II AND NOW ARE WORKING ON OTHERS, FAR MORE TERRIBLE, WHICH WEREN'T EVEN DRAMED OF THEN, SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID YESTERDAY.

O'MAHONEY TOLD REPORTERS THE DAY OF PUSH-BUTTON WARFARE IS NEAR. GUIDED MISSILES, PILOTLESS PLANES AND ATOMIC WEAPONS "ARE ALREADY HERE," HE SAID, ADDING:

"SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF ELECTRONICS, ARE OPENING A NEW DOOR OF SCIENTIFIC WARFARE NOT EVEN IMAGINED IN WORLD WAR II."

HE SAID DETAILS OF THE NEW WEAPONS MUST REMAIN SECRET FOR SECURITY REASONS.

O'MAHONEY SPOKE TO NEWSMEN AFTER A CLOSED-DOOR MEETING OF A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS STUDYING THE $56,000,000,000(B) ARMED SERVICES MONEY BILL. HE HEADS THE GROUP.

AT ABOUT THE TIME O'MAHONEY WAS TALKING TO REPORTERS, SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) WAS TELLING OTHER NEWSMEN HE BELIEVES AN ALL-OUT WAR WITH RUSSIA IS "INEVITABLE."

O'MAHONEY SAID HIS SUBCOMMITTEE AGAIN HEARD THE PENTAGON'S OPPOSITION TO SPEEDING UP RELEASES OF RESERVISTS EXPLAINED AND ARGUED. HE SAID THE COMMITTEE IS TRYING TO SPEED RELEASES WITHOUT WEAKENING THE NATION'S ARMED STRENGTH.

A HOUSE-APPROVED MONEY BILL REQUIRES THE RELEASE OF RESERVIST WORLD WAR II VETERANS WHO HAVE SERVED 12 MONTHS SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED. THE PENTAGON OPPOSES THIS.

THE AIR FORCE, O'MAHONEY SAID, HAS REPORTED THAT UNDER THIS SYSTEM IT WOULD HAVE TO LET 25,137 VETERANS GO IN NOVEMBER IN ADDITION TO THOSE WHOSE RELEASE IS ALREADY SCHEDULED. THIS WOULD MEAN A 12.6 PER CENT BOOST IN TOTAL RELEASES AND 43.3 PERCENT IN OFFICER PERSONNEL RELEASES, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

ANOTHER SENATE GROUP--THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE--WENT BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TO HEAR TESTIMONY SUPPORTING A $5,700,000,000(B) MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM. ALREADY APPROVED BY THE HOUSE, IT INCLUDES BUILDING A STRING OF AIR BASES WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF RUSSIA.

ES345AED

AUG 1951

A49DT
(200)

DETROIT, AUG. 29--(AP)--BATTLE-EQUIPPED ARMY TROOPS, REPORTEDLY NUMBERING IN THE "HUNDREDS," BIVOUACKED IN THE IMMEDATE DETROIT AREA TODAY.

WITHOUT PUBLIC ADVANCE NOTICE, THE TROOPS ENTERED THE DETROIT ENVIRONS LATE YESTERDAY BY WAY OF THE DEARBORN DISTRICT.

A LONG CONVOY INCLUDED ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS, SUPPLY TRUCKS, COMMUNICATIONS UNITS, TROOP CARRIERS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT.

THE MANEUVER, A SHOW OF MIGHT, WAS DESCRIBED BY AN ARMY SPOKESMAN AS A "TEST." THE LENGTH OF STAY FOR THE TROOPS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH ACTIVITY IN DEFENSE-VITAL DETROIT SINCE THE DAYS OF WORLD WAR II.

SOME WARTIME SECRECY PRACTICES WERE IN EFFECT.

ALTHOUGH THE MANEUVER WAS CARRIED OUT WITH NO EFFORT TO HIDE IT, THE ARMY ASKED THAT THE LOCATION OF THE BIVOUC NOT BE PUBLICIZED.

THE ARMY ALSO REQUESTED THAT PARTICULARS ON WEAPONS AT HAND OR NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF THE TROOPS NOT BE PUBLISHED.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE 51ST ANTI-AIRCRAFT ARTILLERY BRIGADE AT CHICAGO ORDERED THE FORCE HERE. ITS VANGUARD CONSISTED OF UNITS FROM FORT CUSTER. OTHER UNITS ARE EXPECTED FROM OHIO AND OTHER MICHIGAN ARMY POSTS.

A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN REFERRED TO THE OPERATION AS A "TEST."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MICHIGAN MILITARY DISTRICT SAID THE MANEUVER WOULD BE REPEATED. SIMILAR TESTS, HE SAID, ARE BEING CONDUCTED AT CHICAGO.

RK514AES NM

A128CX
(200)

AUG 1951

WITH DETROIT TROOPS

CHICAGO, AUG.28-(AP)-ANTIAIRCRAFT TROOPS SURROUNDED CHICAGO TODAY AS THE FIFTH ARMY CARRIED OUT A TRAINING EXERCISE DESIGNED TO PROTECT THE NATION'S SECOND LARGEST CITY IN THE EVENT OF ENEMY ATTACK FROM THE AIR.

EQUIPPED FOR BATTLE, TROOPS OF THE FIFTY-FIRST ANTIAIRCRAFT BRIGADE LAST NIGHT MOVED GUNS OF VARIOUS CALIBER INTO EMPLACEMENTS IN AND AROUND THE CITY.

SIMILAR EXERCISES ALSO ARE BEING CARRIED ON IN THE DETROIT AREA. THE ARMY DECLINED TO SAY HOW LONG THE EXERCISES WOULD CONTINUE.

NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF THE TROOPS WITHIN A DEEP PERIMETER AROUND CHICAGO WAS NOT DISCLOSED BUT AN ARMY SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED IT AS "FAIRLY LARGE."

THE MANEUVER WAS DESCRIBED BY THE ARMY AS A TEST OF PERSONNEL TRAINING IN THE SIMULATED OCCUPATION OF DEFENSE POSITIONS, AND TRAINING IN THE CONDUCT OF ROAD MARCHES BY UNITS OF BATTALION OR LARGER SIZE THROUGH POPULATED AREAS.

ANTIAIRCRAFT GUN POSITIONS WERE PROTECTED BY BARBED WIRE ENCLOSURES AND HEAVILY GUARDED.

THE ANTIAIRCRAFT UNIT'S HEAVY EQUIPMENT WAS MOVED INTO POSITIONS LARGELY DURING LIGHT-TRAFFIC HOURS TO MINIMUZE INTERFERENCE WITH CIVILIAN TRAFFIC, THE ARMY SAID.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MAIN BODY OF TROOPS WILL OCCUPY BIVOUAC AREAS ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF CHICAGO AND AT FORT SHERIDAN.

A FEW WARTIME SECURITY PRACTICES WERE REQUESTED BY THE ARMY FOR THE DURATION OF THE EXERCISES. IT ASKED THAT DATA ON WEAPONS OR THE NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF TROOPS INVOLVED NOT BE PUBLISHED.

ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID THE EXERCISES ARE "ROUTINE TRAINING" OF ANTIAIRCRAFT UNITS AND HAVE BEEN CARRIED ON FOR SEVERAL YEARS. IN WASHINGTON, THE 35TH ANTIAIRCRAFT BRIGADE MOVED INTO THE CITY TODAY FOR ITS SECOND TRAINING EXERCISE. ITS FIRST, "EXERCISE METRO," WAS HELD IN THE CAPITAL A YEAR AGO.

JT1201PCD NM

B94DT (Q) (CX FOLO)
(110)

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., AUG. 28-(AP)-JOSEPH HANLEY, FORMER NEW YORK LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR, SAID TONIGHT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "SHOULD WAKE UP TO THE FACT THEY ARE BEING NEEDLESSLY FRIGHTENED BY RUSSIA."

HANLEY TOLD THE GRAND RAPIDS HERALD IN AN INTERVIEW THAT "WE HAVE THE TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW TO OVERCOME ANY THREAT FROM ABROAD. WE SHOULD

BASE OUR FOREIGN POLICY ON THE BASIS OF OUR GREAT STRENGTH AND CONQUER OUR FEAR OF ANOTHER WORLD WAR."

HE MADE A STRONG PLEA FOR UNIVERSAL MILITARY SERVICE BUT WOULD NOT COMMENT ON DOMESTIC POLITICS.

HANLEY IS HERE AS A NEW YORK DELEGATE TO THE UNITED SPANISH WAR VETERANS CONVENTION. BUSINESS SESSION OF THE CONVENTION OPEN TOMORROW.

RA1047PES NM

B64 (Q)

CHARLOTTE, N.C., AUG 28-(AP)-THE FIRST CONVOYS OF THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION BEGAN PASSING THROUGH CHARLOTTE TODAY EN ROUTE TO CAMP ATTERBURY, IND. THE DIVISION YESTERDAY ENDED PARTICIPATION IN THE ARMY-AIR FORCE MANEUVER, SOUTHERN PINE, IN THE FORT BRAGG AREA.

NEARLY 2,000 VEHICLES--ENOUGH TO COVER 150 MILES OF HIGHWAY IF ALL WERE ON THE ROAD AT ONCE, WILL MAKE UP THE SIX CONVOYS IN THE NEXT 10 DAYS.

CONVOYS WILL MAKE THE TRIP IN FOUR DAYS. THEY WILL MAKE OVERNIGHT STOPS AT SPINDALE, N.C., KNOXVILLE, TENN., AND DANVILLE, KY.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE TROOPS RETURN TO CAMP ATTERBURY, THE DIVISION WILL BEGIN PREPARATIONS FOR MOVEMENT TO EUROPE AS PART OF THE UNITED STATES' CONTRIBUTION TO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE army UNDER GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

THE 28TH IS THE FORMER PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION, WHICH ENTERED ACTIVE DUTY IN SEPTEMBER, 1950.

P1150AED

AUG 1951

A119AH

(280)

OMAHA, AUG 28-(AP)-AN ARMY OFFICER SAID THAT BURIAL OF A WINNEBAGO INDIAN KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA WAS HALTED TODAY BY AUTHORITIES OF THE SIOUX CITY, IA., MEMORIAL PARK CEMETERY.

LT.EDWARD J.KRISCHEL SAID CEMETERY AUTHORITIES STOPPED THE BURIAL AS THE BODY WAS ABOUT TO BE LOWERED INTO THE GRAVE BECAUSE "ONLY MEMBERS OF THE CAUCASIAN RACE" COULD BE BURIED IN THE CEMETERY.

THE WAR VICTIM WAS SGT.1/C JOHN R.RICE, 37 WHO WAS KILLED IN ACTION SEPT.6, 1950, WHILE SERVING WITH THE EIGHTH REGIMENT, FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION. RICE WAS ALSO A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR TWO.

LT.KRISCHEL IS BUDGET AND FINANCE OFFICER OF THE NEBRASKA MILITARY DISTRICT. HE IS ALSO A BUGLER AND WAS TO HAVE PLAYED TAPS AT THE RICE FUNERAL. HE SAID SGT.RICE WAS TO HAVE BEEN BURIED WITH FULL MILITARY HONORS.

LT.KRISCHEL SAID SGT.RICE'S WIFE, A WHITE WOMAN, HAD BOUGHT THE LOT IN THE CEMETERY AND SIGNED THE CONTRACT WITHOUT NOTICING A CLAUSE WHICH BARRED HER HUSBAND FROM BURIAL THERE.

WHEN THE BURIAL WAS STOPPED, M/SGT JOHN C.BOLES, ATTACHED TO THE ARMY SERVICE UNIT ESCORT SERVICE, CALLED HIS HEADQUARTERS IN OAKLAND, CALIF., FOR INSTRUCTIONS. OFFICERS IN OAKLAND, LT. KRISCHEL SAID, CALLED THE QUARTERMASTER CORPS IN WASHINGTON.

FINALLY, THE LIEUTENANT SAID, THE BODY WAS REMOVED TO A FUNERAL HOME IN WINNEBAGO, NEB. THE OFFICER SAID IT WILL REMAIN THERE UNTIL ARRANGEMENTS CAN BE MADE TO BURY THE VETERAN IN A NATIONAL CEMETERY.

LT.KRISCHEL SAID THAT WHEN CEMETERY AUTHORITIES STOPPED THE BURIAL, THEY SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW SGT.RICE WAS AN INDIAN WHEN THEY SOLD THE LOT TO MRS.RICE ON AUG.18. IT DID NOT OCCUR TO THEM TO ASK, THEY SAID, BECAUSE MRS.RICE WAS WHITE.

IN SIOUX CITY, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CEMETERY SAID THAT IT WAS AN ESTABLISHED POLICY THAT ONLY MEMBERS OF THE "CAUCASIAN RACE" BE BURIED THERE.

HE CONFIRMED THAT MRS. RICE WAS ASKED TO SIGN AN AFFIDAVIT THAT HER HUSBAND WAS CAUCASIAN. BUT HE SAID THIS IS STANDARD PROCEDURE IN ALL BURIALS.

THE CEMETERY, A 70-ACRE TRACT WHICH HAS BEEN WIDELY PRAISED FOR THE BEAUTY OF ITS LANDSCAPING, IS REGARDED AS BEING NONSECTARIAN AND DOES NOT RECOGNIZE "CLASS OR CASTE." THE SPOKESMAN SAID,

AND DOES NOT RECOGNIZE "CLASS OR CASTE." THE SPOKESMAN SAID,
HOWEVER, THAT THIS DID NOT APPLY TO RACE.

RW1137PCS NM

A157FX

(CALIF OUT)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.28-(AP)-AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR PERCY CLAUDE SPENDER TODAY PREDICTED NEXT WEEK'S JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING PROBABLY WILL BE STALLED BY RUSSIA.

SPENDER, ARRIVED FROM WASHINGTON TODAY. HE SAID HE WILL "REMAIN HERE INDEFINITELY"--UNTIL THE TREATY IS SIGNED AND SEALED.

HE SAID THAT NO NATION CAN GET ALL IT WANTS IN A TREATY AFFECTING SO MANY NATIONS, AND THAT AUSTRALIA IS SATISFIED WITH THE TREATY.

SPEAKING OF THE PACIFIC PACT TO BE SIGNED HERE SATURDAY BY THE UNITED STATES, NEW ZEALAND, AND AUSTRALIA, SPENDER SAID THAT AUSTRALIA IS GRATIFIED TO ENTER INTO THE NEW DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE.

LF1042PPD.

AUG 1951

A147FX

(CALIF OUT)

WITH TREATY (150)

SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.28-(AP)-MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN WOMEN'S VOLUNTEER SERVICES (AWVS) TODAY CANCELLED PLANS TO OPERATE A CANTEEN FOR DELEGATES TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AFTER AFL CULINARY UNIONS THREATED TO PICKET THE CONFERENCE.

THE AWVS HAD PLANNED TO SERVE LUNCHEON AND TEA TO THE DELEGATES FOR $1.50, WITH ITS MEMBERS ACTING AS WAITRESSES, COOKS, DISHWASHERS AND BUS GIRLS. A SIMILAR CANTEEN WAS SET UP DURING THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE HERE IN 1945.

THE THREAT OF PICKETS WAS ISSUED BY EXECUTIVE SECRETARY ANTHONY ANSELMO OF THE LOCAL JOINT EXECUTIVE BOARD OF CULINARY WORKERS, BARTENDERS AND HOTEL SERVICE WORKERS. HE DECLARED:

"THE DELEGATES ARE NOT GOING TO BE HOUSED FREE OF CHARGE, SO WHY SHOULD THEY BE FED VIRTUALLY GRATIS? THERE ARE ABOUT 2,200 RESTAURANTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, ALL WITH GOOD UNION HELP. WE WANT THEM TO GET THE MONEY THAT IS GOING TO BE SPENT."

GARRETT W. MCENERNEY III, A MEMBER OF THE MAYOR'S COMMITTEE, SAID NO OPPOSITION TO THE AWVS PLAN HAD COME FROM RESTAURANT OWNERS.

EB953PPD NM

A130KX

TREATY

SAN FRANCISCO,AUG. 28-(AP)-THE ST.FRANCIS HOTEL SAID TODAY IT HAS RESERVED 28 ROOMS, INCLUDING TWO SUITES, FOR THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION AT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.

THE HOTEL SAID THE ROOMS MAKE UP ABOUT ONE-HALF THE 10TH FLOOR OF

THE HOTEL IN THE CENTER OF SAN FRANCISCO'S SHOPPING DISTRICT.
THE RESERVATION WAS HANDLED BY SAN FRANCISCO'S CONVENTION AND TOURIST BUREAU, WHICH WAS UNABLE TO MEET A SOVIET REQUEST FOR A LARGE HOUSE.
THE RUSSIANS' 40-MAN DELEGATION, TRAVELLING BY TRAIN, IS DUE HERE SATURDAY.
THE ST.FRANCIS IS ALMOST A MILE FROM THE CIVIC CENTER, WHERE THE TREATY SESSIONS ARE SCHEDULED, AND FOUR BLOCKS FROM THE FAIRMONT, WHERE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PARTY HAS RESERVATIONS.
ET943PCS NM ASKT

B66KX (Q)
WX
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.28-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES ARRIVED FROM MANILA TODAY ON A JOURNEY THAT WILL TAKE HIM TO WASHINGTON, D.C., WHERE HE AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL WITNESS THE SIGNING OF A UNITED STATES-PHILIPPINE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT.
THE PRESIDENTIAL PARTY ARRIVED BY PHILIPPINE AIR LINES IN A BIG DC-6 PLANE.
IN A PREPARED STATEMENT HANDED TO REPORTERS, PRESIDENT QUIRINO SAID "I HAVE COME IN A HELPFUL SPIRIT TO SEEK A JUST AND HONORABLE PEACE WITH JAPAN AND A COMMON UNDERSTANDING AMONG THE ALLIES TO SECURE WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY, PARTICULARLY IN ASIA."
HE WILL NOT ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE OPENING IN SAN FRANCISCO SEPT.4, HOWEVER. AFTER HE WITNESSES THE SIGNING OF THE U.S.-PHILIPPINE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT IN WASHINGTON, HE WILL ENTER A HOSPITAL FOR A PHYSICAL CHECKUP.
JQ656PCS NM

AUG 1951

A81
NEW YORK, AUG.28-(AP)-THE RT.REV.J.I.BLAIR, SENIOR AMERICAN EPISCOPAL BISHOP IN EUROPE, SAID TODAY AMERICA'S POPULARITY IN EUROPE IS AT A LOW EBB.
READY TO SAIL ABOARD THE LINER AMERICA FOR HIS GENEVA HEADQUARTERS, THE BISHOP SAID.
"ONE REASON THY DON'T LIKE US IS THAT YOU NEVER LIKE ANYONE WHO LOANS YOU MONEY. THEY FEEL, TOO, THAT WE'RE PUSHING THEM TOO HARI INTO DEFENDING THEMSELVES.
"THEY'RE TIRED OF IT ALL," HE ADDED, "AND ARE JUST ABOUT READY TO FALL OVER."
PS908PED

B144
(180)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY TUESDAY AUGUST 28)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 28-(AP)-MORE THAN 200 WESTERN EUROPEAN INDUSTRIALISTS WILL MEET HERE DECEMBER 3, 4 AND 5 WITH AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS TO DEVELOP MEANS OF INCREASING THE PRODUCTIVITY OF THE FREE NATIONS.
THE THREE-DAY SESSION WILL BE PRECEDED BY A TOUR OF UNITED STATES INDUSTRIAL PLANTS BY THE EUROPEAN DELEGATES.
COOPERATING IN THE BROGRAM TO BRING TOGETHER TOP INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT REPRESENTATIVES FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC ARE THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS AND TH NATIONAL MANAGEMENT COUNCIL.
THE CONFERENCE WILL BE SPONSORED AND DIRECTED BY THE NAM. J.P. SPANG, JR., PRESIDENT OF THE GILLETTE SAFETY RAZOR CO. AND CHAIRMAN OF THE NAM'S INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THAT THE PURPOSE IS TO BRING ABOUT INCREASES IN THE RATE OR EFFICIENCY OF PRODUCTION RATHER THAN TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEMS OF TOTAL PRODUCTION.
"HIGHER PRODUCTIVITY MEANS HIGHER REAL EARNINGS, MORE GOODS FOR MORE PEOPLE," HE SAID. "IT MEANS GOODS PRODUCED AT LOWER COSTS AND DISTRIBUTED AT LOWER PRICES.
"HIGHER PRODUCTIVITY WILL HELP THE FREE NATIONS TO IMPROVE THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING AND STRENGTHEN THEIR ECONOMIES FOR THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY TUESDAY AUGUST 28)
SSA38PED

383 (150)
NEW YORK, AUG. 28-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN, FORMER BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVED A TRUCE COULD YET BE WORKED OUT IN KOREA BUT THAT, IN ANY CASE, THERE WAS A GOOD CHANCE OF AVOIDING A WORLD WAR.
THE DANGER OF WORLD WAR "IS NO WORSE THAN LAST YEAR AND POSSIBL' THERE IS SOME IMPROVEMENT," EDEN TOLD REPORTERS.
EDEN, WHO RANKS SECOND TO WINSTON CHURCHILL IN THE BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY, GAVE A NEWS CONFERENCE ON COMPLETING A FOUR-WEEK TOUR IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. HE WILL SAIL FOR HOME TONIGHT ON THE QUEEN ELIZABETH.
EDEN SAID HE BELIEVED GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY HAD BEEN "ABSOLUTELY RIGHT" IN HIS HANDLING OF THE KOREAN SITUATION.
EDEN CONCEDED A FINAL COLLAPSE OF KOREAN TALKS WOULD BE "A SETBACK" TO WORLD PEACE HOPES, BUT AGAINST THIS HE SAW CONTINUED ANGLO-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP AND THE BUILD-UP OF ALLIED STRENGTH IN EUROPE AS WEIGHING AGAINST GLOBAL WAR.
KA131PED

AUG 1951

A38
NIGHT LEAD VFW (230)
NEW YORK, AUG.28-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DAN A.KIMBALL THINKS KOREA WAR VETERANS SHOULD GET A GOVERNMENT-PAID EDUCATION, BUT NOT CASH PAYMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT WHILE GETTING RESETTLED AS CIVILIANS.
KIMBALL TOLD THE 52ND ANNUAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY THAT THE G.I. BILL OF RIGHTS OF WORLD WAR II CONTAINED A "SCATTERGUN APPROACH WHICH LED TO X X X OUTRIGHT ABUSES."
SENATE HEARINGS START NEXT MONTH ON LEGISLATION TO EXTEND TO KOREA VETERANS THE BENEFITS GRANTED WORLD WAR II G.I.'S.
KIMBALL SAID G.I. HOME LOANS OUGHT TO BE AVAILABLE TO "PEOPLE WHO ARE STILL IN THE SERVICE." HE SAID, "WE FEEL IN A SENSE THERE HAS BEEN SOME DISCRIMINATION AGAINST THOSE WHOSE SERVICE RECORDS REMAIN UNBROKEN X X X."
AT ANOTHER POINT HE SAID "WE WANT EVERY MAN IN THE SERVICE WHOSE EDUCATION WAS INTERRUPTED TO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO RESUME STUDY AND COMPLETE HIS EDUCATION. WE ALSO WANT THOSE WHO HAVE A SINCERE DESIRE TO LEARN TO HAVE EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO SECURE AS HIGH A DEGREE OF EDUCATION AS POSSIBLE."
HE SAID WITH NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT AT A HIGH LEVEL, THERE WAS NO NEED FOR ALL KOREA VETERANS TO BE ABLE TO COLLECT UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION.
KIMBALL DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED ADDRESS TO PRAISE THE FIGHTING OF RESERVISTS IN KOREA AND TO ASK THE VFW TO HELP CONVINCE THE NATIMN OF THE NEED FOR SPENDING LARGE SUMS FOR DEFENSE.
"UNTIL WE CAN GET THOSE COMMIE SO-AND-SO'S TO SEE THE FORCE OF REASON AND TO WANT TO ACT AS FREE MEN, WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO KEEP A STRONG FORCE IN BEING." HE SAID.

30.24- 26277

LATE IN THE DAY THE VFW KICKED OFF A THREE-HOUR PARADE DOWN FIFTH AVENUE. THOUSANDS MARCHED IN SWELTERING HEAT, AND OTHER THOUSANDS OF NEW YORKERS WATCHED FROM THE SIDELINES.

LEAD-OFF UNIT WAS THE NATIIONAL VFW SENIOR CHAMPION BAND FROM THE COLONEL W.O.BULGER POST 421 OF FOSTORIA, OHIO. FOLLOWING PARADE OFFICIALS WERE VFW MEMBERS FROM SOUTH CAROLINA, DRESSED IN CONFEDERATE UNIFORMS. SOUTH CAROLINA HAS THE LARGEST STATE MEMBERSHIP IN THE VFW.

GEN. AND MRS.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR RODE IN OPEN CARS.

PS822PED AUG 1951

A58 (450)

VFW CONVENTION

NEW YORK, AUG 28-(AP)-THE KOREAN WAR WAS A "BLESSING IN DISGUISE," SAYS MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT GLIFTON B. CATES, BECAUSE OF ITS EFFECT ON U.S. NATIONAL DEFENSE.

THE HUMAN SACRIFICES IN KOREA, HE ADDS, "CONTRIBUTED A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT TO THE DEFENSE OF AMERICA, BECAUSE IF WE HADN'T HAD KOREA--GOD HELP US IF WE HAD STARTED IN A WAR."

GEN. CATES, ADDRESSING THE 52ND NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, SAID YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES IS "FOUR TIMES AS STRONG" NOW AS WHEN THE KOREAN WAR STARTED 14 MONTHS AGO.

HE DECLARED THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES DID NOT CAUSE HIM AS MUCH CONCERN AS "WEAKNESS ON THE HOME FRONT" CAUSED BY "SOME WHO ARE ~~INCLINED~~ INCLINED TO HAVE A SENSE OF FEAR."

THE MARINE CORPS COMMANDER SPOKE AT A BUSINESS SESSION OF THE VFW CONVENTION, BRINGING 75,000 VETERANS AND THEIR FAMILIES TO NEW YORK FOR THE WEEK-LONG GATHERING.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY DAN A. KIMBALL WAS TO BE THE MAIN SPEAKER AT THIS MORNING'S SESSION.

ALSO ON TODAY'S AGENDA WAS A VOTE ON A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO ACT IN THE CASE OF WILLIAM OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IMPRISONED BY RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON SPY CHARGES. UNANIMOUS APPROVAL BY THE VETERANS HAS BEEN PREDICTED.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HIMSELF A VFW MEMBER, SENT A LETTER TO THE CONVENTION LAST NIGHT. IT WAS READ BY MAJ. GEN. HARRY VAUGHN, MILITARY AIDE TO MR. TRUMAN, AT A DINNER HERE FOR VFW COMMANDER CHARLES C. RALLS, OF SEATTLE, WASH.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE VFW HAS ALWAYS BEEN "IN THE VANGUARD" OF ACTION TO ENSURE SECURITY AND PROGRESS OF THIS COUNTRY. HE VOICED CONFIDENCE THAT THE ORGANIZATION WOULD CONTINUE TO SERVE IN THIS WAY.

ALL AMERICANS, MR. TRUMAN SAID, MUST HAVE "A DEEP-SEATED SENSE OF DUTY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO OPPOSE ALL FORCES WHICH WOULD DEPRIVE US OF OUR INHERENT FREEDOM."

ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC A. JOHNSTON, PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE DINNER, PREDICTED THAT BY 1953 THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY WILL BE ABLE TO MEET THE NEEDS OF BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY MARKETS.

A59

JOHNSTON APPEALED FOR "SELF-DISCIPLINE AND SELF-RESTRAINT" UNTIL THEN. HE SAID INFLATION HAS COST THE U.S. $42,000,000,000 (B) SINCE THE KOREA WAR STARTED.

WHILE THE DINNER WAS GOING ON, THE VFW SELECTED ITS NEW BEAUTY QUEEN ELSEWHERE. SHE IS DOROTHY SWISHER, A GREEN-EYED, 18-YEAR-OLD BLONDE FROM SOUTHERN PINES, N.C., WITH AMBITIONS OF BECOMING A DOCTOR.

IN ANOTHER COMPETITION, THE BLACK KNIGHTS OF POST 1639, LOCK HAVEN, PA., WON THE SENIOR CORPS COLOR GUARDS CONTEST.

MEANWHILE, THE MILITARY ORDER OF COOTIES--THE VFW'S FUN-MAKING ORGANIZATION--STAGED A NIGHT-TIME PARADE BEFORE AN ESTIMATED 100,000 SPECTATORS ON MANHATTAN'S EIGHTH AVENUE.

THE MARCH WAS LED BY MAYOR VINCENT R. IMPELLITTERI, A MEMBER OF THE COOTIES. COSTUMES VARIED FROM BRIGHT UNIFORMS TO RED FLANNEL DIAPERS HELD TOGETHER WITH OVERSIZED PINS.

M654AED

End August 28, 1951

START AUGUST 29, 1951

30.24- 26279

A115KX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (400-UP)

BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG. 30-(AP)-RED CHINA TODAY ANGRILY ACCUSED GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY OF TELLING "PLAINN LIES" AND OF BACKING AWAY FROM PROOF THAT A U. S. PLANE ALLEGEDLY BOMBED THE KOREAN TRUCE CITY OF KAESONG.

TWICE THIS MORNING---AT 9 A. M. AND 11:30 A.M. (6 AND 8:30 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY)--THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST BITTER TIRADES AGAINST THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER. IT ACKNOWLEDGED THE RECEIPT OF RIDGWAY'S LATEST REPLY OF WEDNESDAY. BUT BOTH BROADCASTS KEPT SILENT ON RIDGWAY'S OFFER TO RESUME THE KAESONG TALKS.

INSTEAD THE BROADCASTS CENTERED THEIR WRATH ON RIDGWAY'S REFUSAL FOR ANY FURTHER INVESTIGATION OF THE BOMBING CHARGES. AT GREAT LENGTH, THE BROADCASTS SOUGHT TO TRY THE RED CASE OVER THE AIR WAYS.

AT THE ALLIED ADVANCE BASE CAMP IN MUNSAN, KOREA, TRUCE OFFICIALS WITHHELD COMMENT ON PEIPING'S LATEST BLAST.

AN OFFICIAL SAID THERE WOULD BE AN OFFICIAL REACTION ONLY IF AND WHEN THE COMMUNISTS PRESENTED AN OFFICIAL CHARGE OR TEXT.

THE REDS BROKE OFF THE KAESONG TALKS AUG. 23, CHARGING THAT A U.S. PLANE BOMBED THE SITE THE NIGHT BEFORE IN A PLOT TO "MURDER" THE RED DELEGATION.

AUG 1951

A116KX

THE CRUX OF THE CASE IS JUST WHAT WAS SAID SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT AUG.22 WHEN RED LIAISON OFFICERS HASTILY SUMMONED ALLIED OFFICERS TO KAESONG AND FIRST VOICED THE CHARGE.

THE ALLIES SAY THE REDS PRESENTED FLIMSY EVIDENCE, THEN REFUSED A REQUEST THAT A MORE THOROUGH INVESTIGATION BE MADE THE NEXT DAY.

TODAY'S PEIPING BROADCAST DENIED THIS. THEY INSISTED THE REDS WERE WILLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE DAYSIDE CHECK. THEY INSISTED THE REDS WERE WILLING TO QUOTE VERBATIM THE CONVERSATION WHICH TRANSPIRED BETWEEN THE LIAISON OFFICERS THAT NIGHT.

IT QUOTED COL. CHANG CHUN-SHAN, COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, AS SAYING IN HIS LATEST STATEMENT:

"IN SPITE OF OUR REPEATED EXPRESSIONS OF DESIRE TO CARRY OUT THE INVESTIGATION THAT DAY, THE U. N. LIAISON OFFICER SAID I REFUSED THE DAYLIGHT INVESTIGATION. THAT IS A SHAMELESS LIE.

"I NOT ONLY DID NOT REFUSE THE INVESTIGATION BUT ALSO SAID THAT IF REINVESTIGATION IS NECESSARY, I WELCOMED HIS COMING FOR THE INVESTIGATION AND TOLD HIM CLEARLY HE IS WELCOME ANYTIME."

THE RED RADIO QUOTED PART OF THE CONVERSATION WHICH PURPORTEDLY TOOK PLACE AT KAESONG:

U. S. COL. ANDREW J. KINNEY:

"IT'S DARK AND IT'S RAINING. I'LL COME BACK AND TAKE A LOOK AFTER DAYBREAK."

A117KX

COLONEL CHANG:

"WE SHOULD NOW PROCEED WITH THE DETAILS INVESTIGATION. WHAT IS WRONG WITH INVESTIGATING NOW? COULD THIS EVIDENCE STILL BE INSUFFICIENT? AS IT IS RAINING, IT IS POSSIBLE SOME OF THESE THINGS COULD CHANGE COLOR AND MAY BE WASHED AWAY BY THE RAIN."

RED LT. COL. LEE SONG YANG:

"WE MAY TAKE SOME OF THE OIL BACK FOR ANALYSIS."

KINNEY:

"I'LL TAKE ALL THESE QUESTIONS INTO CONSIDERATION. I'LL BE BACK TOHAVE ANOTHER LOOK AFTER DAYBREAK."

CHANG:

"YOUR DUTY IS TO INVESTIGATE. I AM NOT SATISFIED WITH YOUR IRRESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE."

KINNEY:

"LET'S RESUME THE INVESTIGATION AFTER DAYBREAK."

CHANG:

"I DON'T WANT TO DO THAT. RAIN MAY WASH AWAY SOME OF THE EVIDENCE."

INNNEY:

"WON'T BE WASHED AWAY."

LEE:

"HOW ABOUT OIL?"

KINNEY:

"OIL WON'T MIX WITH WATER."

AUG 1951

A118KX

CHANG:

"AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED, WE CONSIDER THE INVESTIGATIONS (ARE OVER) BUT YOU ARE WELCOME TO MAKE ANOTHER INVESTIGATION IF YOU THINK IT NECESSARY, PROVIDED YOU CONTACT US BY TELEPHONE BEFORE THEN."

CHANG'S STATEMENT, AS BROADCAST BY PEIPING, THEN ADDED:

"THIS WAS THE FINAL EXCHANGE OF CONVERSATION BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES, AND IT IS ALSO THE FULL RECORD OF THE DISCUSSIONS ON THE QUESTION OF REINVESTIGATION AFTER DAYBREAK.

"I AM READY TO CONFRONT COLONEL KINNEY ON THE ACCURACY OF THIS RECORD OF THE CONVERSATION. I THINK THAT TO EXPRESS THE FACTS IS THE LEAST THAT CAN BE EXPECTED OF AN HONEST SOLDIER."

RIDGWAY IN HIS FIRST OFFICIAL REPLY TO THE RED COMMANDERS SAID THERE HAD BEEN A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION WHICH MADE IT CLEAR NO ALLIED PLANES HAD BOMBED KAESONG.

LATER WHEN THE REDS RENEWED DEMANDS FOR ANOTHER INVESTIGATION, ALLIED SOURCES POINTED OUT THAT SUFFICIENT TIME HAD ELAPSED FOR THE REDS TO HAVE WORKED OVER THEIR "EVIDENCE."

WEDNESDAY RIDGWAY, IN REFUSING TO RENEW THE INVESTIGATION, SAID "IT COULD SERVE NO PURPOSE OTHER THAN TO CONTINUE THIS UNJUSTIFIABLE DELAY IN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

PRIOR TO THE 9 A.M. RED BROADCAST, RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS ISSUED ANOTHER OF ITS "INFORMATION BULLETINS."

IT SAID THE LATEST OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NOTE "MAY CONTAIN SOME HOPE FOR THE RESUMPTION OF THE (KAESONG) TALKS."

THE BULLETIN ADDED:

"BUT IT BRINGS NO GUARANTEE THAT THEY WILL NOT BE BROKEN OFF AGAIN WHENEVER IT SUITS THEIR (THE COMMUNISTS) PURPOSE."

THE U. N. COMMANDER HAD REFUSED IN WEDNESDAY'S STATEMENT TO AGAIN INVESTIGATE RED CHARGES THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED THE KAESONG TRUCE SITE ON THE NIGHT OF AUG. 22.

RIDGWAY PREVIOUSLY HAD DENIED THE CHARGE AND SAID IT WAS "OBVIOUSLY MANUFACTURED." HIS HEADQUARTERS SAID IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT THE REDS HAD TRIED TO PRESENT FLIMSY EVIDENCE AT NIGHT, THEN REFUSED

30.24- 26281

RIDGWAY'S NOTE TOLD THE REDS "WHEN YOU ARE PREPARED" TO RESUME TRUCE TALKS "I WILL DIRECT MY REPRESENTATIVES TO MEET WITH YOURS, WITH A VIEW TO SEEKING A REASONABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

AUG 1951

A53FX

THE REDS BROKE OFF THE DEADLOCKED NEGOTIATIONS LAST THURSDAY BECAUSE OF THE ASSERTED BOMBING INCIDENT.

A PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE RELEASE FROM RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS, ISSUED NINE HOURS AFTER HIS NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO THE REDS, SAID:

"IT HAS BEEN THE BASIC AND CONTINUING CONCERN" OF THE U.N. COMMANDER "THAT THE MILITARY ARMISTICE CONFERENCE AT KAESONG SHOULD MAKE RAPID PROGRESS TOWARD A CESSATION OF BLOODSHED IN KOREA AND AN HONORABLE ARMISTICE.

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND CONTINUES TO GIVE THE MOST SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO REPORTS OF VIOLATIONS OF AGREEMENTS BY EITHER SIDE. IT IS CONVINCED, HOWEVER, THAT NOTHING CAN BE GAINED THROUGH FURTHER INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGED INCIDENT X X X OTHER THAN PROLONGATION OF THE SUSPENSION OF THE MEETING."

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID "THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ALREADY HAS CARRIED OUT A DETAILED INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGED INCIDENT."

IT SAID RIDGWAY ASKED ALL MAJOR U.N. COMMANDERS "TO INVESTIGATE AND REPORT WHETHER ANY ELEMENTS UNDER THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMAND, REGARDLESS OF NATIONALITY, COULD HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE ALLEGED OCCURRENCE AT KAESONG.

"THEIR WRITTEN REPORTS CERTIFIED THAT NO FORCES UNDER THEIR COMMAND WERE INVOLVED."

POWERFUL ARMY RADIO TRANSMITTERS BEGAN BROADCASTING RIDGWAY'S BRIEF REPLY AT 9 A.M. WEDNESDAY (6 P.M. TUESDAY EST). HALF AN HOUR LATER AN ENGLISH COPY WAS DELIVERED TO RED LIAISON OFFICERS AT PANMUNJOM, COMMUNIST OUTPOST SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

POSSIBILITIES OF A TRUCE ON THE WAR-TORN PENINSULA REACHED THE MOST CRITICAL JUNCTURE SINCE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN JULY 10.

THE CONFERENCE NEVER ACCOMPLISHED MORE THAN AGREEING ON SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED DURING NEGOTIATIONS. THE TEN DELEGATES BOGGED DOWN ON THE FIRST ISSUE--WHERE TO ESTABLISH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ACROSS KOREA FOR THE ARMISTICE.

REDS WANTED IT ON THE 38TH PARALLEL, OLD POLITICAL DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE U.N. COMMAND WANTED IT BASED ON THE BATTLE LINE, MOST OF WHICH LIES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL IN RED KOREA.

IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK, ON AUG. 16 THE QUESTION WAS TURNED OVER TO A SUBCOMMITTEE AT THE SUGGESTION OF VICE ADM.C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE MET SIX TIMES. IT MADE NO PROGRESS.

A54FX

THE TALKS ENDED ABRUPTLY WHEN THE REDS BROKE OFF ALL DISCUSSIONS EARLY LAST THURSDAY MORNING BECAUSE OF THE ASSERTED BOMBING.

SINCE THEN EACH SIDE HAS BEEN BUSY TRYING TO CONVINCE THE WORLD THAT THE OTHER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CURRENT CRISIS.

THE COMMUNISTS SAY A U.N. PLANE BOMBED KAESONG TRYING TO "MURDER" THEIR TRUCE NEGOTIATORS.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAYS THERE WAS NO BOMBING AT ALL...NO U.N. PLANE WAS NEAR KAESONG...THE WHOLE THING WAS MANUFACTURED BY THE REDS.

MEANWHILE COMMUNIST GROUND FORCES HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR ATTACKS ALONG THE BATTLEFRONT. SIX RED ATTACKS WERE REPORTED BEATEN BACK IN ONE RAIN-SOAKED SECTOR ALONE. A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THE REDS LOST 8,905 KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED ACROSS THE FRONT FROM AUG. 18 TO 24.

A SUSPICION HAS BEEN MOUNTING STEADILY IN SOME QUARTERS THAT THE REDS DON'T WANT TO GET ON WITH ARMISTICE TALKS. THIS VIEW IS THAT THEY ARE CREATING INCIDENTS TO AFFORD TIME FOR GREATER BUILDUPS OF THEIR FRONT LINE FORCES IN PREPARATION FOR A NEW OFFENSIVE.

LONG TRUCK CONVOYS HAVE BEEN STEADILY CARRYING TROOPS AND SUPPLIES TO THE FRONT UNDER COVER OF CLOUDS AND RAINS THAT PROTECTED THEM FROM ALLIED AIR ATTACK.

CY/CC236APD

B101KX (TEXT) Q

TEXT (ABOUT 1,300)

TOKYO,THURSDAY,AUG.30-(AP)-TEXT OF A PEIPING BROADCAST AT 11:30 A.M. (8:30 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY) AS MONITORED IN TOKYO:

WE BRING YOU NOW A LATE DISPATCH FROM OUR SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT IN KAESONG.

GEN.RIDGWAY, COMMANDER OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES AGAIN DISTORTED FACTS IN HIS REPLY YESTERDAY TO THE SECOND REQUEST. . . . OF GEN.KIM IL SUNG, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY, AND GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS.

HE STUBBORNLY ALLEGED IN HIS REPLY THAT IN THE COURSE OF INVESTIGATION OF AUG.23RD OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE ON THE 22ND, LIAISON OFFICER, COLONEL CHANG (CHUN-SHAN) OF OUR SIDE HAD CLEARLY REJECTED THE DEMAND OF THE LIAISON OFFICER OF THE OPPOSITE SIDE TO CONTINUE THE INVESTIGATION UP TO DAYBREAK AND TO ALL EVIDENCE ON THE SPOT.

IT WILL BE RECALLED THAT STRONG SLANDER WAS FIRST PERPETRATED BY VICE ADMIRAL (C.TURNER) JOY, HEAD OF THE DELEGATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE, IN HIS REPORT TO GENERAL RIDGWAY ON THE INCIDENT.

A SPOKESMAN OF OUR DELEGATION OF GENERAL NAM IL IN HIS STATEMENT ON THE INCIDENT HAS FULLY EXPOSED THIS SLANDER WHICH WAS OBVIOUSLY MALICIOUS IN CHARACTER.

NEVERTHELESS, DISREGARDING THE FACT, GEN.RIDGWAY HAS AGAIN BROUGHT FORWARD THIS SLANDER IN ORDER TO CAMOUFLAGE THE ILLEGAL BOMBING OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE BY MILITARY AIRCRAFT OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

TO GET A CLEAR PICTURE ON THE MATTER, THIS CORRESPONDENT INTERVIEWED COLONEL CHANG, LIAISON OFFICER OF OUR SIDE, WHO MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

. . . . . (UNREADABLE) . . . . I WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE REFUSED THE DEMAND OF THE LIAISON OFFICER OF THE OTHER SIDE TO MAKE ANOTHER INVESTIGATION UP TO DAYBREAK. THIS IS A PURE LIE FROM START TO FINISH. NOT ONLY DID I NOT REFUSE THE OTHER SIDE'S DEMAND TO COME AGAIN AND MAKE A FURTHER INVESTIGATION UP TO DAYBREAK, BUT I EVEN MADE IT CLEAR THAT WE COULD WELCOME THEIR COMING BACK FOR RE-INVESTIGATION WHICH THEY CONSIDER IT NECESSARY, AND THAT THEY COULD AT ANY TIME.

AUG 1951

B102KX (Q)

IN THE COURSE OF THE INVESTIGATION BY BOTH SIDES DURING THE MORNING OF AUG.23RD, COLONEL KINNEY, LIAISON OFFICER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, FROM BEGINNING TO END SHOWED UNWILLINGNESS TO GO THROUGH WITH THE INVESTIGATION.

WHEN OUR SIDE DEMANDED THAT THEY IMMEDIATELY COME OVER FOR A JOINT INVESTIGATION, THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF THE OTHER SIDE REFUSED ON THE GROUND THAT IT WAS TOO LATE AT NIGHT.

HOWEVER, AFTER SOLEMN AND FIRM INSISTENCE BY OUR SIDE, THE INVESTIGATIONS DID BEGIN.

WHILE EXAMINING THE VARIOUS BOMB CRATERS AND BOMB FRAGMENTS, COLONEL KINNEY SAID IT WAS POINTLESS TO GO ON WITH THE INVESTIGATION. AFTER THAT, AS EACH BOMB CRATER WAS EXAMINED, COLONEL KINNEY KEPT SHOWING HIS

IMPATIENCE AND KEPT URGING HIS ASSISTANT, COLONEL (JAMES C.) MURRAY, TO END THE INVESTIGATION.

AS OUR SIDE INSISTED ON GOING ON WITH THE INVESTIGATION, COLONEL KINNEY REFUSED ON THE PRETEXT THAT IT WAS RAINING AND MAINTAINED THAT HE WOULD COME AGAIN TO REINVESTIGATE IN DAYLIGHT.

THE EXCHANGE OF CONVERSATIONS AT THAT TIME WAS AS FOLLOWS:

COL.KINNEY: IT'S DARK AND IT'S RAINING. I'LL COME BACK AND TAKE A LOOK AFTER DAYBREAK.

COL.CHANG: WE SHOULD NOW PROCEED WITH THE DETAILED INVESTIGATION. WHAT IS WRONG WITH INVESTIGATING NOW? COULD THIS EVIDENCE STILL BE INSUFFICIENT? AS IT IS RAINING IT IS POSSIBLE SOME OF THESE THINGS WOULD CHANGE COLOR AND MAY BE WASHED AWAY BY THE RAIN.

THEN, LT.COL. (LEE SONG YANG), LIAISON OFFICER OF OUR SIDE, SAID: WE MAY TAKE SOME OF THE OIL BACK FOR ANALYSIS.

AUG 1951

B103KX (Q)

COL. KINNEY THEN SAID: I'LL TAKE ALL THESE QUESTIONS INTO CONSIDERATION. I'LL BE BACK TO HAVE ANOTHER LOOK AFTER DAYBREAK.

THEN COL. CHANG SAID: YOUR DUTY IS TO INVESTIGATE. I AM NOT SATISFIED WITH YOUR IRRESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE.

COL. KINNEY SAID: LET'S RESUME THE INVESTIGATION AFTER DAYBREAK.

COL. CHANG THEN SAID: I DON'T WANT TO DO THAT. RAIN MAY WASH AWAY SOME OF THE EVIDENCE.

COL. KINNEY THEN SAID: WON'T BE WASHED AWAY.

LT. COL. LEE THEN SAID: HOW ABOUT OIL?

COL. KINNEY: OIL WON'T MIX WITH WATER.

COL. CHANG: AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED WE CONSIDER THE INVESTIGATIONS (ARE OVER). BUT YOU ARE WELCOME TO MAKE ANOTHER INVESTIGATION IF YOU THINK IT NECESSARY, PROVIDED YOU CONTACT US BY TELEPHONE BEFORE THEN.

THIS WAS THE FINAL EXCHANGE OF CONVERSATION BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES, AND IT IS ALSO THE FULL RECORD OF THE DISCUSSIONS ON THE QUESTION OF REINVESTIGATION AFTER DAYBREAK.

I AM READY TO CONFRONT COL. KINNEY ON THE ACCURACY OF THIS RECORD OF THE CONVERSATION. I THINK THAT TO EXPRESS FACTS IS THE LEAST THAT CAN BE EXPECTED OF AN HONEST SOLDIER.

WE HAVE JUST QUOTED FROM THE STATEMENT OF COL. CHANG, THE LIAISON OFFICER OF OUR SIDE.

IN HIS REPLY YESTERDAY, RIDGWAY DECLINED TO MAKE A DIRECT ANSWER TO THE VARIOUS QUESTIONS AND EVIDENCE (RAISED) BY GENERALS KIM IL SUNG AND PENG TEH-HUAI. HE HAS STUBBORNLY REFUSED TO ORDER THE AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS TO COME TO KAESONG TO MAKE A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION INTO THE INCIDENT OF THE BOMBING OF THE AREA NEAR THE RESIDENCE OF OUR DE EGATION BY AN AMERICAN PLANEM

HE DELIBERATELY JUSTIFIED THE FACT THAT ON AUGUST 23RD OUR SIDE DID NOT REFUSE TO MAKE A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION IN DAYLIGHT AFTER THE INVESTIGATION BY THE LIAISON OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES. AND HE ENDEAVORED TO FRAME LIES AGAIN WITH THE STATEMENT, WE QUOTE FROM THE STATEMENT, "ON THE NIGHT OF AUGUST 22ND YOUR LIAISON OFFICER CHANG REPEATEDLY REFUSED TO DISCUSS WITH MY LIAISON OFFICER TO CONTINUE THE INVESTIGATION DURING DAYLIGHT AND TO LEAVE ALL RELATED EVIDENCE IN PLACE."

B104KX (Q)

AS FAR AS OUR LIAISON OFFICER REJECTING THE REQUEST OF THE AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICER FOR A REINVESTIGATION IS A LIE THAT HAS ALREADY BEEN EXPLODED, AS ALL THE WORLD KNOWS. THE FACT IS THAT AFTER THE BOMBING OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT ON THE NIGHT OF THE 22ND THE AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS AT FIRST REFUSED TO COME TO KAESONG TO INVESTIGATE ON THE PRETEXT THAT IT WAS LATE AT NIGHT, AND THEN WHEN THEY FINALLY CAME TO THE BOMBED AREA, THEY CONSIDERED THE EVIDENCE OF THE BOMBING BY THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT AS NOTHING WORTH LOOKING AT, THAT IT WAS NOT EASY TO CONDUCT THE INVESTIGATION IN THE DARK AND THAT WE MUST WAIT TIL DAYLIGHT.

OUR LIAISON OFFICER...REPLIED THAT FURTHER INVESTIGATION WAS UNECESSARY AS THE EXISTING EVIDENCE WAS IN ITSELF CONCLUSIVE.

OUR SIDE DID NOT TURN DOWN THE REINVESTIGATION BY THE AMERICAN SIDE FOR THE NEXT MORNING, BUT ONLY THAT THEY MAKE CONTACT BY WIRELESS BEFOREHAND.

HOWEVER, THE AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS DID NOT COME BACK TO REINVESTIGATE DURING THE DAYTIME ON AUGUST 23RD, BUT INSTEAD IMMEDIATELY RELEASED A SO-CALLED REPORT ON THE INVESTIGATIONS.

IT IS SLANDER THAT WE TURNED DOWN THE REINVESTIGATION.

RIDGWAY'S REPLY IS, OF COURSE, FULL OF CONTRADICTIONS....ON THE ONE HAND HE SLANDERS OUR SIDE AS REFUSING TO CONDUCT A REINVESTIGATION AND ON THE OTHER STUBBORNLY REFUSES OUR REQUEST FOR A REINVESTIGATION.

WHAT IS THE EXPLANATION FOR THIS? RIDGWAY HAS NO WAY OF EXPLAINING TO THE ENTIRE WORLD AS TO WHY THE SIDE THAT REQUESTED THE REINVESTIGATION NOW REJECTS IT, WHILE THE SIDE THAT ALLEGEDLY REFUSED A RE-INVESTIGATION IS NOW DEMANDING IT.

WHY IS RIDGWAY SO AFRAID OF A RE-INVESTIGATION, LIKE A CRIMINAL AFRAID OF HIS FINAL TRIAL? RIDGWAY'S LIAISON OFFICER HAD SAID THAT INVESTIGATION IN THE DARK OF NIGHT COULD NOT BE. WHY THEN THAT RIDGWAY INSIST ON RELYING ON UNRELIABLE INVESTIGATION, AND YET REFUSE TO MAKE FURTHER RELIABLE INVESTIGATION?

RIDGWAY HAS (CALLED) ALL OUR EVIDENCE UNRE

IABLE. WHY THEN HAS NOT RIDGWAY THE COURAGE TO PROVE THIS UNRELIABILITY BY SENDING HIS MEN TO MAKE THE REINVESTIGATION? ALL THIS ONLY (SHOWS) THE CONTRADICTION AND EMBARRASSMENT IN WHICH RIDGWAY NOW FINDS HIMSELF.

THAT CONCLUDES THE SPECIAL DISPATCH.

FJ1133PCS

A79FX

WAR-PEACE (450)

AUG 1951

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO,AUG.29-(AP)-SOME ALLIED OBSERVERS SAY THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO PROLONG THE STALEMATE IN KOREAN PEACE TALKS SO THE REDS WILL HAVE A TRADING POINT AT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THAT TRADING POINT IS THE THREAT OF FULL WAR IN KOREA.

ALL THE RUSSIANS HAVE TO HOLD OVER THE HEADS OF THE COUNTRIES THEY WANT TO FOLLOW THEIR LINE IS FEAR. IF THEY SUDDENLY MAKE PEACE IN KOREA, THEIR THREATS AND THUNDERING ORATORY WON'T CARRY THE SAME STING.

JAPANESE BUSINESS MEN, PREPARING TO DO BUSINESS AGAIN IN THE ASIAN SPHERE, REALIZE THAT A WAR WITH RUSSIA WOULD DELAY THIS COUNTRY'S RECOVERY FOR YEARS.

CHINA'S GOING COMMUNIST, ALONG WITH MANCHURIA AND NORTH KOREA, ALREADY HAS ROBBED JAPAN OF 60 PER CENT OF HER OLD OUTLET FOR IMPORTS. A WAR WOULD CUT OFF THE OTHER 40 PER CENT.

IF THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS STILL ARE BATTLING U.N. FORCES IN KOREA, THE SOVIETS MUST FEEL THAT JAPAN WILL BE A LITTLE MORE RELUCTANT TO SIGN UNILATERAL TREATIES, ONCE THE MAJOR DOCUMENT HAS BEEN APPROVED AND SIGNED.

SOME OBSERVERS SAY THE APPOINTMENT OF BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS AS GENERAL RIDGWAY'S REPRESENTATIVE AT SAN FRANCISCO IS A RECOGNITION BY THE UNITED NATIONS OF THE LINKUP BETWEEN THE KAESONG TRUCE AND SAN FRANCISCO MEETINGS.

BUT NUCKOLS HIMSELF TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT: "THERE IS NOTHING TO IT."

HE ALSO DENIED A REPORT THAT THE ADVANCE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUAR-

TERS AT MUNSAN, KOREA, WOULD BE LINKED BY DIRECT LINE TO SAN FRANCISCO.
"ALL WE HAVE ARE THE ARMY TELEPHONES," NUCKOLS SAID. THESE CONNECT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA WITH RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.
NUCKOLS WILL LEAVE TOKYO FRIDAY FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
HE WILL BE THE U.N.'S EXPERT ON AFFAIRS IN KOREA. NUCKOLS HAS ATTENDED MOST OF THE KAESONG TALKS. HIS JOB WAS TO BRIEF CORRESPONDENTS. HE WILL BE THE ONLY MILITARY MAN AT THE CONFERENCE FROM THIS THEATER. HE CAN FILL IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

A80FX
AND WHAT HE CAN TELL THE RUSSIANS ABOUT KAESONG MAY STARTLE THEM.
AT ONE POINT IN THE KAESONG DISCUSSIONS, THE REDS' CHIEF DELEGATE, LT. GEN. NAM IL, ALMOST AGREED TO REVISE THEIR DEMANDS FOR A BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL.
THE NEXT DAY, HOWEVER, NAM IL RENEGED.
MANY OBSERVERS ASSERT THIS INDICATES THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION WAS WORKING ON ORDERS TO STALL.
SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS HAD NO LUCK REACHING AN AGREEMENT EITHER. THE RESULT WAS THE SAME--STALLING.
MOST OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE PRESENT MANEUVERING OF THE REDS IS SIMPLY TO BLOCK PROGRESS.
PERHAPS AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE ENDS THERE WILL BE SOME KIND OF AN AGREEMENT IN KOREA. BUT THE GENERAL FEELING IS THAT UNTIL THE RUSSIANS HAVE HAD THEIR SAY IN THE SAN FRANCISCO OPERA HOUSE AND OVER THE PROPAGANDA AIRWAYS, THE KAESONG CONFERENCE WILL SIMPLY DRAG ALONG.
CC/LW424APD

(200)
TOKYO,THURSDAY,AUG.30-(AP)-MAJ.GEN. A.P. KISLENKO, HEAD OF THE SOVIET MISSION IN TOKYO, GRANTED AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY AND WAS FULL OF INFORMATION--ABOUT THE WEATHER.
THAT WAS ABOUT ALL A KYODO REPORTER AND A PHOTOGRAPHER GOT OUT OF HIM WHEN THEY ASKED FOR AND WERE GRANTED AN INTERVIEW AT THE SOVIET MISSION.
THROUGH A RUSSIAN INTERPRETER, KISLENKO SAID "DON'T ASK ME PERSONAL QUESTIONS" WHEN ASKED ABOUT HIS DAILY ROUTINE.
AS FOR HIS OPINION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH IN SAN FRANCISCO KISLENKO SAID: "DELEGATE (ANDREI) GROMYKO HAS ALREADY CLARIFIED THE SOVIET STAND IN NEW YORK." (GROMYKO SAID RUSSIA WOULD PRESENT CERTAIN PROPOSALS. HE WOULDN'T SAY WHAT.)
THE REPORTER THEN ASKED IF THE GENERAL THOUGHT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN TOKYO WOULD HAVE TO CLOSE DOWN IF RUSSIA FAILS TO SIGN THE TREATY.
"IT IS UP TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO DECIDE--I AM ONLY TO FOLLOW ITS DECISION," SAID KISLENKO.
THEN KISLENKO STARTLED THE REPORTER BY REMARKING IN JAPANESE: "IT'S HOT TODAY."
NOTING THE SURPRISED LOOK ON THE REPORTER'S FACE, THE RUSSIAN EXPLAINED, "I UNDERSTAND JAPANESE A LITTLE."
WHILE KISLENKO POSED FOR PICTURES, THE REPORTER ASKED: "DO YOU LIKE JAPAN?"
"I LOVE THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE JAPANESE PEOPLE," THE GENERAL SAID, ENDING THE INTERVIEW.
B554PCS

A62FX
(140)
TOKYO,AUG.29-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS' MUKDEN RADIO TODAY SAID CHINESE REDS HAVE SEIZED ANOTHER CHRISTIAN ORPHANAGE ON GROUNDS OF "CRUELTY" AND "UNSANITARY CONDITIONS."
THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO BY RADIO PRESS, SAID CHANGCHUNG CITY AUTHORITIES SEIZED THE ORPHANAGE MONDAY.
IT DID NOT NAME THE ORPHANAGE BUT SAID IT WAS FOUNDED IN 1910 AND ACCOMODATED MORE THAN 500 CHILDREN.
THE BROADCAST ALLEGED MORE THAN 400 ORPHANS HAD DIED "BECAUSE OF CRUEL TREATMENT AND UNSANITARY CONDITIONS."
IT ADDED THAT THERE WERE ONLY NINE ORPHANS AND 52 ELDERLY INMATES WHEN THE ORPHANAGE WAS SEIZED.
THE REDS HAVE SEIZED A NUMBER OF ORPHANAGES ON SIMILAR CHARGES. OFTEN CHILDREN ARE SO SICK AND WASTED WHEN THEY REACH ORPHANAGES THAT THEY DIE DESPITE THE CARE GIVEN THEM.
CC303APD NM

A131KX
(150)
TOKYO,AUG.29-(AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT INTENDS TO OPEN 15 EMBASSIES, 16 LEGATIONS AND 31 CONSULATES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED.
EMBASSIES ARE PLANNED IN THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, ITALY, ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, TURKEY, INDIA, PAKISTAN, THAILAND, INDONESIA, BURMA, THE PHILIPPINES, AND REPUBLIC OF KOREA.
LEGATIONS ARE PLANNED IN CANADA, HOLLAND, SWITZERLAND, SPAIN, PORTUGAL, SWEDEN, DENMARK, NORWAY, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, IRAN, EGYPT, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, MEXICO, CHILE AND PERU.
CONSULATES-GENERAL WILL BE OPENED AT NEW YORK, CHICAGO, HONOLULU, SAU PAULO, VANCOUVER, HANOI, BEIRUT, CALCUTTA, HONGKONG, SINGAPORE, SYDNEY, GENEVA, BONN AND PUSAN.
CONSULATES WILL BE OPENED AT LOS ANGELES, NEW ORLEANS, SAN FRANCISCO, SEATTLE, MONTE NEGRO, BELEM, MONTREAL, HAVANA, PORT SAID, SAIGON, MARSEILLES, CASA BLANCA, COLOMBO, LIVERPOOL, SOERABAJA, PANAMA AND BOMBAY.
B931ACS NM

A133FX
(250)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL AUG 1951
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG.30-(AP)-THE PACE OF THE KOREAN WAR STEPPED UP WEDNESDAY WHILE RED AND ALLIED NEGOTIATORS REMAINED AT LOGGERHEADS OVER THE SUSPENDED KAESONG TRUCE TALKS.
FIGHTS OF NEARLY 24-HOUR DURATION RAGED IN HILLY EASTERN KOREA.
ALLIED WARSHIPS SHELLED RED TROOP AREAS ALONG THE EAST COAST. TWO BRITISH FRIGATES SLIPPED UP THE HAN RIVER NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND BLASTED A RED-HELD VILLAGE.
TWENTY U.S. SABRES AND 40 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS BATTLED BRIEFLY IN NORTHWEST KOREA WITHOUT DAMAGE TO EITHER SIDE.
HOWEVER, A FAR EAST AIR FORCE SUMMARY TODAY (THURSDAY) ACKNOWLEDGED THAT EIGHT TWIN-JET AUSTRALIAN METEORS ALSO WERE IN THE FIGHT AND THAT ONE WAS LOST.
MARINE FLIERS BOMBED AND ROCKETED A SUSPECTED COMMUNIST TANK CONCENTRATION IN A RAILWAY TUNNEL.
THERE WERE NEARLY A DOZEN SEPARATE GROUND ACTIONS IN TWO MAIN AREAS. ONE WAS NORTH OF YANGGU, AN EAST-CENTRAL TOWN EIGHT MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. THE OTHER WAS IN WILDER COUNTRY NORTHWEST OF KANSONG, EAST COAST CITY.
IN THE YANGGU ACTIONS, U.N. TROOPS GENERALLY WITHSTOOD RED ATTACKS

WEST OF KANSONG, ALLIED TROOPS ATTACKED WITH MIXED REBUFFS AND SUCCESS.

IN SOME AREAS, THE REDS TRIED THEIR OLD INFILTRATION TACTICS. THEY SLIPPED THROUGH ALLIED LINES TUESDAY NIGHT AND TANGLED WITH AN ALLIED TANK COMPANY. THE OPPOSING FORCES GROPED FOR EACH OTHER IN THE DARK. AT DAWN, THE ALLIES GOT THE UPPER HAND.

RED ATTACKS NORTH OF YANGGU FOLLOWED ONE ANOTHER LIKE A SERIES OF EXPLODING FIRECRACKERS. ONE GROUP OF 60 REDS SUCCESSFULLY INFILTRATED AND ATTACKED AN ALLIED COMMAND POST, FORCING IT TO FALL BACK. A COUNTERATTACK RESTORED THE POSITION.

THE AIR ATTACK ON THE SUSPECTED TANK HIDEOUT, NORTHEAST OF KUMCHON, WAS MADE BY 35 CORSAIR FIGHTER-BOMBERS, LED BY LT.COL.WILLIAM G.THRASH, ATLANTA, GA.

PHOTOGRAPHS LATER SHOWED THE TUNNEL WAS EXTENSIVELY DAMAGED.

ANOTHER ATLANTA FLIER, CAPT.ELBERT C.PRICE, BASED ON THE CARRIER U.S. SICILY, SKIPPED A 500-POUND BOMB UNDER A LARGE CONCRETE ROAD BRIDGE IN WESTERN KOREA AND BLEW OUT TWO SPANS.

LT.CONRAD BUSHMAN, OF DUBUQUE, IA., ANOTHER SICILY FLIER, SCORED A DIRECT HIT ON A RAIL BRIDGE.

ALLIED PLANES KILLED OR WOUNDED AN ESTIMATED 400 REDS IN STRAFING ATTACKS.

CLEARING WEATHER BROUGHT THE RED AIR FORCE OUT IN NUMBERS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN DAYS. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE CLASH TOOK PLACE 30 MILES NORTHEAST OF SINUIJU ON THE NORTHWESTERN BORDER OF KOREA AT ALTITUDES OF 42,000 TO 13,000 FEET.

"MIGS WERE ALL OVER THE AREA," SAID THE COMMANDER OF THE FIGHTER-INTERCEPTORS, COL. BENJAMIN S. PRESTON, JR., OF HOLLYWOOD, FLA. "IT WAS MOSTLY A BATTLE OF MANEUVER, WITH NEITHER SIDE GETTING INTO POSITION TO DO ANY DAMAGE BEFORE THE MIGS BROKE OFF AND HEADED HOME."

EIGHT B-29 SUPERFORTS BASED IN JAPAN DROPPED CAPACITY BOMB LOADS ON AN IMPORTANT SIX-TRACK RED RAILROAD CENTER AT MAENJUNG, 45 MILES NORTH OF THE RED CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG. THE REDS USE THE AREA AS A TRANSFER POINT FOR WAR MATERIEL ENROUTE FROM MANCHURIA TO THE FRONT LINES.

THE SUPERFORTS ATTACKED IN CLEAR WEATHER AND DREW FIRE FROM COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES AS THEY STARTED THEIR RUN. PRELIMINARY REPORTS DID NOT INDICATE ANY OF THE BOMBERS WERE DAMAGED.

FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS SWEPT RED RAIL AND HIGHWAY LINES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA AND CUT NORTH KOREAN TRACKS IN 43 PLACES, MOSTLY NORTH OF PYONGYANG. A TOTAL OF 318 SORTIES WERE FLOWN BY 6 P.M. ONE U.S. F-80 SHOOTING STAR ON THESE SWEEPS CRASHED AND BURNED BEHIND RED LINES AFTER IT WAS HIT BY GROUND FIRE.

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A14KX

AIR OBSERVERS SAW RED TROOPS IN GROUPS OF 100 TO 150 FILTERING INTO THE OLD IRON TRIANGLE SECTOR, NORTH OF KUMHWA WHICH IS 19 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THIS IS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

A U.N. PATROL WITHIN SIGHT OF PYONGGANG AT THE TIP OF THE TRIANGLE HAD A TWO-HOUR FIGHT IN GAINING A HILL OVERLOOKING THE RED-HELD CITY. THE RED RESISTANCE EBBED OUT UNDER HEAVY POUNDING BY ALLIED GUNS.

ALMOST TWO WEEKS OF STEADY FIGHTING IN THE SODDEN HILLS OF THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, NORTH OF YANGGU RAGED ON. RED ASSAULTS HIT ALLIED LINES FROM SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT UNTIII

AREA

ANOTHER BATTLE BROKE OUT IN THE IRON TRIANGLE, FORMER RED TROOP ASSEMBLY AREA. A STRONG U.N. PATROL MOVED TO WITHIN SIGHT OF PYONGGANG, NORTHERN APEX OF THE TRIANGLE.

THE PATROL FOUGHT TWO HOURS WITH REDS HOLDING A HILL OVERLOOKING THE TOWN. THE REDS FINALLY GAVE UP AFTER TAKING A HEAVY POUNDING FROM ALLIED ARTILLERY.

A BRIEF CLASH FLARED ON THE WESTERN FRONT EAST OF KAESONG, SITE OF ARMISTICE TALKS WHICH THE REDS BROKE OFF LAST WEEK.

TWENTY U.S. SABREJETS TANGLED WITH ABOUT 40 RED-NOSED MIG-15S ALONG THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE REDS BROKE OFF THE FIGHT BEFORE ANY HITS WERE SCORED.

EIGHT B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM JAPAN RAINED CAPACITY BOMB LOADS ON REDS UNLOADING SUPPLIES BROUGHT BY TRAIN FROM MANCHURIA TO FERRY ACROSS THE RAIN SWOLLEN CHONGCHON RIVER.

A78FX

THE SUPERFORTS MADE THEIR BOMB RUNS THROUGH FLAK. THEIR TARGET WAS THE RAIL MARSHALLING YARD AT MAENJUNG, 45 MILES NORTH OF THE RED CAPITAL, PYONGYANG. THEY CAUGHT THE REDS UNLOADING TRAINS TO FERRY SUPPLIES ACROSS THE CHONGCHON WHOSE BRIDGES WERE MADE IMPASSABLE BY FLOODS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLEW 318 COMBAT SORTIES UP TO 6 P.M., PAYING SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE RAIL LINE BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND KUNU. KUNU IS 15 MILES WEST OF MAENJUNG ON ANOTHER LINE FROM MANCHURIA.

PILOTS REPORTED INFLICTING 400 CASUALTIES ON THE REDS.

AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR WAS HIT BY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE AND CRASHED IN FLAMES BEHIND RED LINES.

HELICOPTERS RESCUED 72 ALLIED SOLDIERS CAUGHT BY A FLASH FLOOD ALONG THE WESTERN FRONT ON THE WRONG SIDE OF THE IMJIN RIVER OR ON A BROKEN PONTOON BRIDGE.

FLOODS AND TORRENTIAL RAINS DIDN'T STOP THE REDS FROM LAUNCHING EIGHT ATTACKS ALONG THE EASTERN FRONT TUESDAY. ALL BUT ONE WERE BEATEN BACK.

COMMUNISTS LOST 8,405 KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED IN FIGHTING FROM AUG. 18 TO 24, AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.

ALLIED ATTACKS TUESDAY CAPTURED TWO HILLS. ONE WAS WEST OF KANSONG AT THE EXTREME EASTERN END OF THE BATTLE FRONT. THE OTHER WAS 27 MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST, NORTHEAST OF YANGGU. THEY RECAPTURED IT FROM REDS WHO TOOK IT TWO DAYS EARLIER.

SIX COMMUNIST ATTACKS WERE BEATEN BACK IN THE YANGGU SECTOR. ANOTHER ASSAULT BY GRENADE-THROWING REDS DROVE ALLIES OFF A RIDGE NEAR FOOL'S MOUNTAIN IN THE SAME AREA.

U.S. WARSHIPS HELPED SOUTH KOREANS BREAK UP THE OTHER RED ATTACK NEAR KANSONG.

AT THE OTHER END OF THE BATTLELINE THE BRITISH FRIGATES MOUNTS BAY AND MORECAMBE SLIPPED UP THE HAN RIVER AND SHELLED COMMUNISTS DUG INTO HILLS SOUTH OF KAESONG ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

AMERICAN NAVY ROCKETSHIPS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF TUESDAY'S RAINS TO MANEUVER INTO POSITIONS OFF BESIEGED WONSAN. THEY BLASTED RED SHORE BATTERIES ON THE RUGGED CLIFFS ABOVE THE HARBOR.

FAR TO THE NORTH U.N. DESTROYERS REPORTED GOOD HUNTING IN BETTER WEATHER NEAR THE EAST KOREAN PORT OF SONGJIN.

CC415APD

30.24- 26285

A174KX

SUB INTRO

MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG.29-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY SIX U.S. SOLDIERS WERE DROWNED RECENTLY WHEN THEIR TRUCK STALLED AND WAS OVERTURNED BY A SWIFT RISE ON ~~THE TREACHEROUS IMJIN~~ a flooded Korean river RIVER NORTH OF HERE.

WHILE THE FIRST REPORT SAID THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED LAST NIGHT, A RECHECK WITH THE ARMY DISCLOSED IT HAPPENED "RECENTLY". THE EXACT DATE WAS NOT GIVEN.

AT THE SAME TIME THE ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT 72 OTHER ALLIED SOLDIERS STRANDED BY THE ERRATIC IMJIN RIVER WERE RESCUED WHEN THE RIVER WENT ON ANOTHER RAMPAGE TODAY. FOURTEEN WERE SAVED AFTER SIX HOURS ON A BROKEN PONTOON BRIDGE. THE OTHER 58 WERE PATROLS STRANDED ON THE NORTH BANK OF THE IMJIN. X.17

THE MEN SWEPT OFF THE TRUCK DROWNED IN FULL VIEW OF THEIR BUDDIES ON BOTH BANKS OF THE IMJIN. THE ARMY WITHHELD THEIR NAMES.

THE TRAGEDY OCCURRED IN THE EERIE GLEAM OF FLOODLIGHTS TRYING TO PIERCE THE RAIN.

LIGHTS WERE TURNED ON AFTER THE TRUCK STALLED ABOUT 30 FEET FROM SHORE. ABOARD WERE 13 MEN OF THE 24TH DIVISION RETURNING TO THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE OF THE RIVER FROM PATROL DUTY ON THE WEST BANK.

"EVERYBODY ON THE TOP LEFT HAND SIDE OF THE TRUCK," ORDERED SGT. ROBERT RICKERT OF BELLEVILLE, ILL. "I THINK SHE'S GOING TO ROLL OVER."

RICKERT TOLD ALL THE MEN TO STRIP SO THEY WOULD HAVE A BETTER CHANCE IN THE SWIFT WATER.

CPL.JOHN J.VIOLA OF SAGINAW, MICH., GOT DOWN ON HIS KNEES AND PRAYED ON HIS ROSARY.

CPL.JOHN H.STEADY OF ISLAND POND, VT., JUMPED INTO THE RIVER AND SWAM FOR IT. THE CURRENT SWEPT HIM 200 YARDS DOWNSTREAM AND FLUNG HIM ONTO THE ROCKY SHORE.

A FEW MINUTES LATER THE TRUCK TURNED OVER. AS THE MEN SPILLED INTO THE WATER SOME SHOUTED, "I CAN'T SWIM."

SGT.RICHARD STOLZENBERG OF BROOKLYN WAS SWEPT UNDER A BRIDGE. THEN HE LOST CONSCIOUSNESS. HE CAME TO TWO MILES DOWNSTREAM ON A SMALL ISLAND.

HELICOPTERS WENT TO WORK ON RESCUE MISSIONS AT DAWN. FOUR LIFTED 14 U.S. ARMY ENGINEERS FROM A SECTION OF PONTOON BRIDGE WHERE THEY HAD BEEN STRANDED SINCE MIDNIGHT.

THE PONTOON HAD LODGED AGAINST A PILING. ONLY THAT KEPT IT FROM SWEEPING DOWNSTREAM. WHEN THE HELICOPTERS ARRIVED ONLY THREE INCHES OF PILING STILL SHOWED ABOVE WATER.

AFTER RESCUING THE ENGINEERS TWO OF THE HELICOPTERS WENT HUNTING FOR 58 SOLDIERS ON PATROL DUTY WHO HAD BEEN STRANDED ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE RIVER.

LT.ANGELO MECCA OF 428 CYPRESS ST., THROOP, PA., AND LT. CHARLES J. DUPONT OF 308 FOREST AVE. AMSTERDAM, N.Y., FOUND THE PATROLS.

A98FX

AUG 1951

THEY CARRIED THEM BACK TO THE U.N. SIDE, USUALLY TWO AT A TIME. IT TOOK 31 TRIPS AND THREE HOURS.

WITH MECCA AND DUPONT IN THE ENGINEER RESCUE WERE CAPT. DANIEL J. MILLE OF STONY POINT, N.Y., AND LT. LEONARD A. HUGHES, JR., ROUTE 3, WATSONVILLE, CALIF.

THE RIVER ROSE 22 FEET IN 20-HOURS YESTERDAY. IT DROPPED SHARPLY TODAY.

THE IMJIN REACHED THE 30-FOOT LEVEL WEDNESDAY MORNING BUT BY MID-AFTERNOON HAD DROPPED SHARPLY TO 23.5 FEET.

AT ONE TIME A STRETCH OF THE MUNSAN-SEOUL ROAD WAS COVERED BY TWO

OR THREE FEET OF WATER.
THE FLOOD WASHED AWAY THE BRIDGE ON THE MUNSAN-KAESONG TRUCE ROAD FOR THE SIXTH TIME SINCE ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN.
CC/LW605APD

B30KX (Q)
NY (CP ASKED)
BLANK (650)
BY STAN CARTER
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 29-(AP)-CANADIAN PVT. GLEN ROLAND BLANK, 27, OF WINNIPEG, TODAY WAS CONVICTED OF MANSLAUGHTER AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN THE GRENADE KILLING OF THREE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS MARCH 17.
THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW.
A CANADIAN GENERAL COURT MARTIAL ACQUITTED BLANK OF A MURDER CHARGE.
TWO OTHER CANADIAN SOLDIERS, PVT. DONALD MICHAEL GIBSON, 22, OF OTTAWA, AND PVT. ALAN ROY MONTGOMERY DAVIS, 24, OF VANCOUVER, ALSO HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH MURDER IN THE CASE.
LIKE BLANK, THEY WERE CHARGED WITH MURDER OF SOUTH KOREAN LT. LEE CHONG SUNG, ONE OF THE THREE REPUBLIC TROOPS KILLED IN A GRENADE EXPLOSION IN A FARMHOUSE IN THE VILLAGE OF CHUNG WOON. THEY ARE TO BE TRIED LATER.
BLANK STOOD AT ATTENTION BEFORE THE COURT AS COL. W. C. DICK OF MONTREAL, COURT PRESIDENT, READ THE SENTENCE. THE SOLDIER SHOWED NO EMOTION WHEN HE HEARD THE LIFE VERDICT.
EARLIER, LT. COL. J. A. HUTCHINS OF MONTREAL, THE DEFENSE OFFICER, ARGUED THAT THE PROSECUTION HAD FAILED TO SHOW MALICE OR INTENT ON THE PART OF BLANK. HE CONTENDED THAT IF IT WAS FOUND THAT BLANK THREW THE GRENADE, THE MOST SERIOUS CRIME OF WHICH HE COULD BE CONVICTED WOULD BE MANSLAUGHTER.
BLANK TESTIFIED HE HAD BEEN DRINKING THE NIGHT OF MARCH 17 BUT WAS POSITIVE HE DID NOT HURL A GRENADE.
THE PROSECUTOR, CAPT. L. B. HANWAY OF AMHERST, NOVA SCOTIA, SAID WITNESSES HAD TESTIFIED BLANK WAS IN A JEEP THAT WENT FROM THE CAMP OF THE PRINCESS PATRICIA REGIMENT MARCH 17 TO THE FARMHOUSE AT CHUNG WOON.
HANWAY RECALLED TESTIMONY OF GIBSON THAT BLANK HAD SAID, "I AM GOING TO THROW A GRENADE," AND OTHER TESTIMONY THAT BLANK HAD BEEN ASKED ON THE RETURN TRIP TO CAMP, "WHY DID YOU THROW THE GRENADE?"
HANWAY SAID THAT EVEN IF THE COURT FOUND BLANK DID NOT THROW THE GRENADE IT MUST FIND HE WAS A MEMBER OF A PARTY CARRYING OUT AN UNLAWFUL ENTERPRISE AND THEREFORE EQUALLY GUILTY OF MURDER.
DEFENSE OFFICER HUTCHINS TOLD THE COURT THERE WAS A LARGE AMOUNT OF DRINKING AT THE PRINCESS PATRICIA'S CAMP THE NIGHT OF THE INCIDENT. HE SAID THERE WAS NO ORDER TO PREVENT THE MEN FROM DRINKING AS MUCH AS THEY WANTED AND THAT IT WAS ONLY NATURAL THEY DISCUSSED WOMEN.

B31KX (Q)
WITNESSES HAD TESTIFIED THAT A JEEPLOAD OF BRITISH AND CANADIAN SOLDIERS HAD GONE TO CHUNG WOON IN SEARCH OF PROSTITUTES AFTER A DRINKING PARTY.
THE MEN WENT OUT "TO BUY WHAT THEY WANTED," HUTCHINS SAID. HE DECLARED THAT ALL WERE IN VARYING DEGREES OF DRUNKENESS.
HUTCHINS SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO INDICATE WHETHER BLANK WAS IN THE HOUSE, WHAT HE DID IF HE WENT IN, OR THAT HE WAS IN POSSESSION OF A GRENADE.
HUTCHINS SAID BLANK WAS ARRESTED AND QUESTIONED UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD NOT BE COUNTENANCED BY ANY CIVIL COURT AND THE EVIDENCE TAKEN UNDER THOSE CONDITIONS SHOULD NOT BE ADMISSIBLE.
WITNESSES SAID BLANK WAS FIRST QUESTIONED BY A BRITISH MILITARY POLICE SERGEANT MAJOR IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT WHILE HE SAT HANDCUFFED.
HUTCHINS SAID BLANK WAS EQUALLY CREDITABLE AS ANY WITNESS WHO APPEARED FOR THE PROSECUTION. BLANK TESTIFIED HE DID NOT TO HIS KNOWLEDGE LEAVE THE PRINCESS PATRICIA CAMP THE NIGHT OF MARCH 17.
BLANK SAID HE WENT ON "A LARGE SIZED BENDER" THAT NIGHT. HUTCHINS SAID THAT IF BLANK HAD USED A GRENADE IT WAS "AN UNPREMEDITATED AND SPONTANEOUS ACT."
MAJ. G.A. FLINT OF MONTREAL, BLANK'S COMMANDING OFFICER IN COMPANY A OF THE SECOND BATTALION OF THE PATRICIAS, TESTIFIED FOR THE DEFENSE THAT THERE WERE NO SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED TO THE MEN REGARDING DRINKING. HE SAID A FEW PERSONS WERE DRUNK THE NIGHT OF MARCH 17, BUT DECLARED HE DID NOT NOTICE BLANK SPECIFICALLY.
CAPT. O. R. BROWNE OF VANCOUVER, SECOND IN COMMAND OF THE COMPANY, TESTIFIED FOUR BOTTLES OF BEER, WERE GIVEN EACH MAN FOR THE PATRICIAS' ANNIVERSARY PARTY MARCH 17, AND THAT THE COMPANY WAS GIVEN A FIVE-GALLON PUNCH BOWL FILLED WITH FOUR BOTTLES OF GIN AND FRUIT JUICE.
VR406ACS NM

B52KX (Q)
WITH U.S. 3RD BOMBARDMENT WING, KOREA, AUG. 29-(AP)-A B-26 NIGHT INTRUDER CREW SET OFF A FIRE IN NORTH KOREA SO INTENSE THAT THE CREW MEMBERS COULD SEE THE FLAMES THROUGH A HEAVY OVERCAST.
THE AIR FORCE DID NOT REPORT WHERE THE FIRE WAS OR WHAT BURNED SO FIERCELY.
THE BOMBS THAT TOUCHED OFF THE BLAZE WERE DROPPED RECENTLY ON NORTH KOREAN RAIL YARDS FROM A FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANE FLOWN BY LT. JEWEL B. BUTLER, DENISON, TEX.
BUTLER AND HIS CREW THEN FOLLOWED THE HIGHWAY LEADING SOUTH FROM SINANJU IN FAR NORTHWEST KOREA. SEVERAL MILES SOUTH OF THE CITY THEY SIGHTED AND ATTACKED A RED CONVOY OF APPROXIMATELY 70 VEHICLES MOVING TOWARD THE BATTLEFRONT.
"THE FLAK WAS REALLY THICK AROUND THAT CONVOY," SAID LT. ROBERT J. HAGSTROM, NAVIGATOR, FROM EAU CLAIRE, WIS. "LIEUTENANT BUTLER WOULD DIVE DOWN, STRAFE ABOUT 15 TRUCKS, THEN PULL UP AND GET OUT BEFORE WE GOT HIT. IT TOOK FOUR PASSES TO COVER THE LENGTH OF THE CONVOY."
HAGSTROM, WITH 18 COMBAT MISSIONS, IS THE HUSBAND OF MRS. R.J. HAGSTROM, AND A SON OF MR. AND MRS. E.O. HAGSTROM, ALL OF EAU CLAIRE.
VR632ACS

B53KX (Q)
(170)
AUG 1951
WITH THE 6160TH AIRBASE WING, JAPAN, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY CREDITED AN APPRENTICE GROUND CONTROL OPERATOR WITH SAVING THE LIVES OF A FIFTH AIR FORCE B-26 CREW.
WHILE CPL. MARVIN C. WILLIAMS, HARRIMAN, TENN., WAS WORKING HIS NIGHT SHIFT AT A REMOTE AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING SITE, THE AIR FORCE SAID, HE RECEIVED A CALL FROM A DISABLED B-26.
THE PLANE WAS RETURNING FROM A NIGHT COMBAT MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA WITH ITS HYDRAULIC SYSTEM SHOT OUT. THE DAMAGE PREVENTED THE PILOT FROM LOWERING THE LANDING GEAR.
LEARNING THE PILOT WAS UNFAMILIAR WITH THE RUNWAY OF THE 6160TH AIRBASE WING AND THE SURROUNDING TERRAIN, WILLIAMS GAVE HIM DETAILED INFORMATION, INCLUDING THE LATEST WEATHER DATA.
HE CONTINUED TO GIVE DIRECTIONS AND 28 MINUTES AFTER INITIAL CONTACT THE AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN "STEERED" OVER THE AIRFIELD BY THE GROUND RADIO OPERATOR. WILLIAMS THEN TRANSFERRED CONTROL OF

THE NIGHT INTRUDER TO THE CONTROL TOWER OPERATOR.
THE PILOT SUCCESSFULLY BELLIED-IN THE AIRCRAFT EIGHT MINUTES LATER WITH NO INJURIES TO THE CREW OR HIMSELF.
VR636ACSNM

A29FX
-95-
U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG.29-(AP)-TWENTY AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS ~~AND~~ ABOUT 40 RUSSIAN-~~TYPE MIG~~-15 JETS TANGLED BRIEFLY OVER NORTHERN KOREA TODAY. NO DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED BY EITHER SIDE, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.
THE BATTLE WAS FOUGHT 30 MILES NORTHEAST OF SINUIJU ON THE KOREA-MANCHURIA BORDER. IT RANGED FROM 42,000 FEET DOWN TO 13,000.
"MIGS WERE ALL OVER THE AREA," SAID COL. BENJAMIN S. PRESTON, JR., OF HOLLYWOOD, FLA., COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 4TH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR GROUP. "IT WAS MOSTLY A BATTLE OF MANEUVER WITH NEITHER SIDE GETTING INTO POSITION TO DO ANY DAMAGE BEFORE THE MIGS BROKE OFF AND HEADED FOR HOME."
EB1241APD NM

AUG 1951

A103
BULLETIN
LONDON, THURSDAY, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE DAILY HERALD REPORTED TODAY THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE HAS LEARNED THE WHEREABOUTS OF TWO MISSING BRITISH DIPLOMATS, DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS.
THE PAPER, ORGAN OF THE RULING LABOR PARTY, SAID BRITISH SECRET SERVICE AGENTS HAVE LOCATED THE TWO MEN AFTER A THREE-MONTH SEARCH OF WESTERN EUROPE.
AMERIC,-BORN MRS. MELINDA MACLEAN, WIFE OF ONE, HAS BEEN VACATIONING ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA WITH HER THREE CHILDREN AND HAS RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM HER HUSBAND, THE HERALD SAID.
THE REPORT APPEARED ONLY IN THE HERALD.
THE PAPER, WHICH HAS CLOSE GOVERNMENT CONNECTIONS, SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE PROBABLY WOULD MAKE NO ANNOUNCEMENT UNTIL NEXT WEEK.
NO ONE AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE EARLY TODAY WOULD COMMENT ON THE HERALD STORY.
MACLEAN, 38, WAS LAST SEEN IN LONDON WHEN HE LEFT HIS JOB ON MAY 25, A FRIDAY EVENING. DUE FOR A LONG WEEK-END, HE HAD THREE DAYS TO COVER HIS TRACKS BEFORE HIS DISAPPEARANCE WAS DISCOVERED.
MACLEAN'S NON-APPEARANCE AT HIS OFFICE AT THE START OF THE NEW WEEK AT FIRST WAS ATTRIBUTED TO THE FACT THAT HIS WIFE WAS EXPECTING HER THIRD BABY. IT WAS NOT UNTIL SHE TELEPHONED MONDAY NIGHT TO INQUIRE ABOUT HIM THAT AN INVESTIGATION WAS STARTED.
BURGESS, 40, WAS ON LEAVE AT THE TIME, HIS FUTURE IN DOUBT BECAUSE OF HIS RECALL FROM HIS JOB WITH THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.
THEN IT WAS FOUND THAT THE TWO MEN HAD LANDED AT ST. MALO, FRANCE, WITHOUT LUGGAGE AND HAD HIRED A CAR THAT TOOK THEM TO RENNES, FRANCE.
THREE TELEGRAMS WERE DISPATCHED TO THEIR FAMILIES FROM PARIS AND ROME, BUT THE ORIGINALS WERE NOT IN MACLEAN'S OR BURGESS' HAND-WRITING.
HUNDREDS OF BRITISH AND ERUOPEAN DETECTIVES WERE PUT ON THE SEARCH FOR THE TWO MEN, BUT NOTHING WAS FOUND TO GIVE ANY HINT OF THEIR WHEREABOUTS.
THERE WERE NUMEROUS TIPS THAT THEY WERE AT VARIOUS PLACES IN EUROPE--FROM SPAIN TO GREECE.
IN LONDON, UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION RANGED WIDELY. THERE WERE SUGGESTIONS THAT MACLEAN AND BURGESS WERE MENTALLY UNSTABLE AND HAD GONE TO RUSSIA, MUCH AS RUDOLPH HESS HAD PARACHUTED INTO BRITAIN DURING THE WAR, IN A BELIEF THEY COULD EFFECT A RECONCILIATION BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION.
OTHERS THOUGHT THE TWO SIMPLY HAD GONE OFF ON A "BENDER" AND WERE RELUCTANT TO RETURN AND FACE CERTAIN SCANDAL.
SS1108PED

NO EVIDENCE TO PROVE ANY OF THESE THEORIES HAS BEEN PRODUCED.
MACLEAN WAS CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE AT THE TIME HE DISAPPEARED. BURGESS HAD BEEN RECALLED FROM A CLERICAL POST IN THE WASHINGTON EMBASSY AFTER REPEATED TROUBLES WITH TRAFFIC POLICE THERE OVER SPEEDING.
BRITISH OFFICIALS, INCLUDING FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, WERE RELUCTANT TO REPLY TO ANY SUGGESTIONS THAT MACLEAN AND BURGESS MIGHT HAVE BEEN SECRET COMMUNISTS.
MACLEAN WAS KNOWN TO HAVE HAD A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN AFTER HIS RECALL FROM THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN CAIRO LAST YEAR. IN CAIRO, HE WAS INVOLVED IN AN ESCAPADE IN WHICH HE AND A FRIEND WRECKED THE APARTMENT OF AN AMERICAN WHILE INTOXICATED.
IN COMMONS, IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT HIS CRACK-UP THEN, AND PERHAPS WHEN HE DISAPPEARED, WAS DUE TO OVERWORK. FORMER FOREIGN SSCRETARY ANTHONY EDEN ASKED WHETHER IT HAD BEEN WISE TO PUT MACLEAN ON THE "HEAVIEST AND MOST ONEROUS" AMERICAN SECTION JOB IN VIEW OF HIS HEALTH RECORD. BUT MORRISON REPLIED THAT MACLEAN HAD FULLY RECOVERED FROM HIS BREAKDOWN AND WAS "AN EXCEEDINGLY ABLE OFFICIAL."
MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE MISSING MEN TOOK ANY DOCUMENTS WITH THEM, BUT IT WAS CLEAR THE GOVERNMENT WAS GRAVELY CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF BETRAYAL OF BRITISH--AND WESTERN POWER--SECRETS.
NO REPORT OF ANY PROGRESS IN THE OFFICIAL SEARCH FOR MACLEAN AND BURGESS HAD BEEN MADE. BUT LAST WEEK, MRS.MACLEAN WENT TO THE SOUTH OF FRANCE "ON VACATION," TAKING ALONG HER THREE CHILDREN, THE YOUNGEST BORN AFTER ITS FATHER DISAPPEARED.
HER MOTHER AND SISTER, BOTH AMERICANS (MRS.MACLEAN WAS BORN IN CHICAGO) WERE WITH HER AT A RENTED VILLA.
HER MOVEMENTS HAVE BEEN WATCHED CLOSELY. ALTHOUGH SHE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT THE VILLA ALONE AND BEEN ABSENT FOR SOME TIME SEVERAL DAYS AGO, THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION THAT SHE WAS IN CONTACT WITH HER HUSBAND. SHE REAPPEARED AT THE VILLA THE NEXT DAY.
THE HERALD DID NOT SAY WHERE MACLEAN AND BURGESS HAVE BEEN LOCATED.
JB1130PED

AUG 1951

A103
(150)
LONDON, AUG.29-(AP)-A BRITISH ATOM SCIENTIST BARRED FROM TRIPS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN DEMANDED TODAY THAT HE AND OTHERS LIKE HIM BE TAKEN OFF THE "NOT FOR EXPORT" LIST.
DR.E.H.S.BURHOP DECLARED A COMMITTEE OF ATOMIC EXPERTS SHOULD BE FORMED TO DECIDE WHICH OF THEIR FELLOWS CAN SAFELY BE RELIEVED OF WHAT HE TERMED THEIR STATUS AS "PRISONERS" OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.
THE 40-YEAR-OLD AUSTRALIAN ASSERTED HE, HIMSELF WOULD BE CLEARED BY SUCH A GROUP ON THE GROUND THAT HE HAS NO INFORMATION ABOUT A-BOMBS WHICH IS NOT ALREADY FREELY AVAILABLE TO RUSSIA.
BURHOP WORKED ON THE A-BOMB PROJECT IN AMERICA FOR A YEAR AND A HALF NEAR THE END OF WORLD WAR TWO. HE CONTENDS THAT ALL INFORMATION

TO WHICH HE HAD ACCESS LONG SINCE HAS CEASED TO BE SECRET.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE CANCELED BURNOP'S PASSPORT ON JUNE 19 ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE HE WAS CHEDULED TO BOARD A PLANE WITH OTHER BRITISH SCIENTISTS FOR A GOOD WILL MISSION TO MOSCOW."
JJ929AED

B15 Q
(120)
LONDON, AUG. 29-(AP)-WESTERN NATIONS MUST KEEP PUNCHING AWAY AT FUNDAMENTAL SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IF THE DEMOCRACIES ARE TO KEEP AHEAD OF RUSSIA, DR. CHARLES ALLEN THOMAS, FORMER MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, DECLARED TODAY.
THOMAS, WHO IS NOW PRESIDENT OF THE MONSANTO CHEMICAL COMPANY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BRITAIN PROBABLY IS NOT DOING ENOUGH RESEARCH.
"UNLESS FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH CONTINUES, THEN THE MAINSPRING OF ALL TECHNOLOGY WILL DIE," HE ADDED.
STRESSING THAT HE WAS EXPRESSING A PERSONAL VIEW, THOMAS SAID BRITAIN TRADITIONALLY EXCELLED IN FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH, WHILE THE AMERICAN GENIUS WAS IN THE APPLICATION OF THE KNOWLEDGE THUS GAINED. HE SAID AMERICA WAS DOING ITS BEST TO STIMULATE FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH AS WELL AS EXPANDING TECHNOLOGICAL LABORATORIES. x43
THOMAS IS ON A WORLD INSPECTION TOUR OF MONSANTO'S OVERSEAS SUBSIDIARIES.
SS452PED

AUG 1951

B79 (Q)
KX (110)
LONDON, AUG.29-(AP)-KOICHIRO ASAKAI, CHIEF OF THE NEW JAPANESE AGENCY IN BRITAIN, SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL BY AIR TONIGHT THAT HE EXPECTS RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF TRADE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND JAPAN TO BE A LONG TERM PROJECT.
ASAKAI IS THE FIRST JAPANESE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE TO COME TO BRITAIN SINCE THE END OF THE WAR. HIS POSITION IS THE EQUIVALENT OF CONSUL-GENERAL. x67.8
"MY FUNCTION WILL BE TO ASSIST RELATIONS BETWEEN BUSINESSMEN IN BRITAIN AND JAPAN," HE SAID. "I ANTICIPATE THE TRADE WILL DEVELOP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES--THOUGH IT PROBABLY WILL TAKE SOME TIME."
ASAKAI SAID TRADE IN COTTON IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT QUESTIONS HE MUST TACKLE AND THAT HE PLANS TO VISIT MANCHESTER FOR TALKS WITH LEADERS IN THE TRADE THERE.
ASAKAI WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A STAFF OF FIVE.
PS1041PED

B57 (Q)
LONDON, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE FIRST MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE TO SERVE IN BRITAIN SINCE WORLD WAR II WAS ARRIVING TODAY. x67.8
HE IS KOICHIRO AZAKAI OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT'S OVERSEAS AGENCY. HE WILL DEAL HERE WITH TRADE AND CONSULAR MATTERS.
JT858AED

D27
(300)
LONDON, AUG.29-(AP)-BRITISH SHIPBROKERS CONFIRMED TODAY REPORTS FROM STOCKHOLM OF EXTREME POLISH INTEREST IN BUYING MERCHANT SHIPS, BUT SAID THE POLES ARE UNLIKELY TO FIND SUCH SHIPS IN BRITAIN.
STOCKHOLM REPORTS LAST NIGHT SAID THE COMMUNIST POLISH GOVERNMENT IS ANXIOUS TO BUY SHIPS IN WESTERN EUROPE FOR A NEW JOINT POLISH-CHINESE SHIPPING COMPANY, WHICH USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID WAS FORMED THIS YEAR TO TAKE CARE OF MOST OF THE CARGO TRAFFIC BETWEEN COMMUNIST EAST EUROPE AND COMMUNIST CHINA. THE COMPANY IS REPORTED TO BE PAYING HIGH PRICES FOR OLD TONNAGE.
ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THIS REPORT, BRITISH BROKERS SAID THEY HAD NOT HEARD OF THE COMPANY, BUT SEVERAL SAID THERE IS GREAT POLISH INTEREST IN THE USED VESSELS.
LONDON BROKERS, WHO KEEP CAREFUL RECORDS OF ALL KNOWN SHIPPING SALES --AND THEY ARE DIFFICULT TRANSACTIONS TO KEEP SECRET--WERE FAMILIAR WITH THE SALE BY SWEDEN OF THE CARGO MOTORSHIP AXEL SALEN. THIS WAS THE ONLY VESSEL ACTUALLY NAMED IN THE STOCKHOLM REPORTS AS HAVING BEEN SOLD TO THE ALLEGED NEW POLISH-CHINESE COMPANY.
LONDON BROKERS SAID HOWEVER THAT THEIR INFORMATION IS THAT THE AXEL SALEN, NOW RENAMED "WARSZAWA," WAS BOUGHT BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.
ONE LONDON BROKER SAID HE HAD HEARD THAT POLAND PAID ABOUT 12,300,000 SWEDISH CROWNS ($2,300,000) FOR THE AXEL SALEN. THIS PRICE ALSO WAS REPORTED IN STOCKHOLM.
"ON THE FACE OF IT THAT WOULD BE AN EXCESSIVE PRICE," HE SAID.
BUT BROKERS POINTED OUT THAT WITH THE LIMITED TONNAGE OF OLD SHIPPING NOW AVAILABLE FOR SALE, FAIRLY HIGH PRICES WOULD HAVE TO BE OFFERED.
ONE BRITISH SHIPPING SOURCE ADMITTED HAVING BEEN INTERESTED IN BUYING THE AXEL SALEN HIMSELF, SAYING SHE "MAY NOT BE EVERYONE'S CUP OF TEA," BUT SEEMED A SUITABLE VESSEL FOR SOME TRADE PURPOSES.
HE DECLINED TO MENTION FOR PUBLICATION THE PRICE HE OFFERED.
BRITISH BROKERS CANNOT SELL VESSELS TO FOREIGN OWNERS WITHOUG GOVERNMENT PERMISSION--AND IN THE CASE OF POLAND AND CHINA THIS IS GENERALLY WITHHELD.
"THERE HAS BEEN NO SALE OF A BRITISH SHIP TO POLAND OR CHINA FOR MONTHS," A SPOKESMAN OF THE MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT--WHICH CONTROLS THE SALES--SAID.
UNOFFICIAL BUT HIGHLY RELIABLE RECORDS KEPT BY SHIPBROKERS CONFIRMED THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT.
"THERE HAVE BEEN EFFORTS BY THE POLES TO BUY SHIPS," ONE BROKER SAID "BUT THEY ARE NORMALLY TURNED DOWN OWING TO THE (GOVERNMENT) LICENSE QUESTION. THE SAME THING APPLIES TO THE CHINESE."
JJ1139AED

B18 Q
-17-
AUG 1951
BY JOHN RODERICK (310)
PARIS, AUG. 29-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN DISCUSSED WESTERN DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS TODAY WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND FRENCH PREMIER RENE PLEVEN.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ROVING ENVOY CAME TO PARIS FROM LONDON FOR THE TALKS.
HE WILL FLY TO BONN TO TALK ABOUT THE FUTURE OF WEST GERMANY WITH GERMAN AND ALLIED LEADERS TOMORROW.
THE GERMAN MEETING IS EXPECTED TO "REVIEW ALL OUTSTANDING GERMAN PROBLEMS TO BE TAKEN AP NEXT MONTH IN WASHINGTON BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.
BOTH EISENHOWER AND PLEVEN ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE TOLD HARRIMAN OF THEIR DISAPPOINTMENT OVER CONGRESSIONAL CUTS IN THE U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
FRENCH AND AMERICAN SOURCES HERE SAY THE SLASHES WERE SUCH THAT THE CIVILIAN INDUSTRIAL EFFORT, AIMED AT BOLSTERING THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IN WEST EUROPE, MAY BE HAMPERED.
HARRIMAN MET EISENHOWER AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) HEADQUARTERS IN NEARBY MARLY.
HIS TALK WITH PLEVEN AT THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WAS BRIEF. MUCH OF IT CENTERED ON THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL TALKS THAT BROKE DOWN LAST WEEK. FRANCE HAD BEEN FOLLOWING THE CONVERSATIONS INDIRECTLY IN HER ROLE AS A BIG OIL CONSUMER NATION. HARRIMAN HAD SERVED AT TEHRAN AS

MEDIATOR.
HARRIMAN NOW IS COMPILING A COMPOSITE PICTURE OF THE STATE OF WESTERN PREPAREDNESS FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

B19
INTEGRATION OF GERMANY INTO GEN. EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE FORCES IS ONE OF THE BIG QUESTIONS THE WASHINGTON FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IS DUE TO TACKLE.
THERE IS VIRTUALLY COMPLETE AGREEMENT AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES THAT GERMANY SHOULD JOIN IN THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE PROGRAM. THERE IS A DIVISION OF OPINION, HOWEVER, OVER HOW SHE IS TO BE ADMITTED. FRANCE, FEARFUL THAT THE GERMAN MILITARY WILL RE-EMERGE AS A FUTURE THREAT TO EUROPEAN PEACE, IS STRONGLY OPPOSED TO GIVING THE GERMANS A GENERAL STAFF.
THE GERMANS ARE RELUCTANT TO PLAY A SUBSIDIARY ROLE AND ARE ASKING FOR ADMISSION ON A COMPLETELY EQUAL BASIS.
SS509PED

A106
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.29-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE, WILL ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW FOR TALKS WITH ALLIED OFFICIALS, AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
DETAILS OF HARRIMAN'S PROGRAM WERE NOT AVAILABLE. HE WILL SEE JOHN J.MCCLOY, UNITED STATES HIGH COMMISSIONER AND OTHER OFFICIALS. THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION IS MEETING TOMORROW.
JJ935AED

AUG 1951

A18 (120)
PARIS, AUG 29-(AP)-CABINET MINISTERS AND TOP OFFICIALS OF 20 COUNTRIES TODAY ADOPTED A SERIES OF RECOMMENDATIONS FOR INCREASING WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL, STEEL, WOOL AND NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTION AND BOOSTING ITS MANPOWER.
THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN A REGULAR SESSION OF THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC).
THE MEETING WAS CLOSED AND NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION WAS RELEASED TODAY. DIRK U.STIKKER OF HOLLAND, THE COUNCIL CHAIRMAN, IS EXPECTED TO RELEASE THE PRODUCTIVITY RECOMMENDATIONS TOMORROW.
THE SIX SCHUMAN PLAN NATIONS, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG, AT THE SAME TIME ARE TO ISSUE A JOINT STATEMENT EXPLAINING THEIR PLAN FOR POOLING STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION AND ITS RELATIONSHIP TO OEEC OPERATIONS.
DA523PED

B113 (Q)
PARIS, AUG.29-(AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF JOHN M.CARMODY AS DIRECTOR OF PRODUCTION ASSISTANCE TO COORDINATE AND DIRECT THE AMERICAN ECA MISSION TO FRANCE.
CARMODY WAS ADMINISTRATOR OF THE FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY IN PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S CABINET. HE WAS HEAD OF THE RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION, 1936-39. HE HEADED THE DEFENSE HOUSING PROGRAM IN 1940-41, AND THE MARITIME COMMISSION, 1941-46.
RECENTLY HE HAD BEEN SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE CHAIRMAN OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S WATER RESOURCES POLICY COMMISSION.
JM225PED

A165
(300)
BY JACK BRUSINI
MILAN, ITALY, AUG.29-(AP)-ITALY'S PUBLIC HEALTH COMMISSIONER CHARGED TODAY THAT AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADERS CONTROL DOPE TRAFFIC FROM EUROPE TO THE UNITED STATES AND USE ITS PROCEEDS FOR RED PROPAGANDA.
GIOVANNI BATTISTA MIGLIORI, HEALTH COMMISSIONER, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE NEWSPAPER CORRIERE DELLA SERA THAT DOPE'S "GREAT WHITE WAY" RUNS FROM SOVIET-CONTROLLED EASTERN GERMANY, THROUGH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AUSTRIA AND ITALY TO REACH THE UNITED STATES.
INQUIRIES IN THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, HAVE REVEALED THE ROUTE'S BROAD LINES.
"THE NETWORK OF DEALERS IN AMERICA IS PRACTICALLY IN THE HANDS OF LEADERS OF THE SMALL COMMUNIST PARTY THERE WHO, FROM THIS VILE TRADE, GET FUNDS FOR THEIR PROPAGANDA," HE ADDED.
MIGLIRO SAID A NEW "SYNTHETIC DRUG, MORE POWERFUL THAN COCAINE," IS BEING MANUFACTURED IN EASTERN GERMANY FOR THE TRADE.
MIGLIORI SAID THAT ACCORDING TO CALCULATIONS OF THE U.S. FEDERAL POLICE, NARCOTICS WORTH SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS HAVE BEEN SMUGGLED INTO THE UNITED STATES DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS. THE SMUGGLING RING, HE SAID, OPERATES UNDER THE NAME OF "THE CLUB OF THE MOLE."
IT HAS SECRET OFFICES IN ITALY AT BOLZANO, VERONA, GENOA, NAPLES, ROME AND MILAN AND MORE THAN 200 MEMBERS IN ITALY. MIGLIORI SAID "SOME MEMBERS OF THE CLUB HOLD POLITICAL OFFICES; OTHERS DIRECT COMMERCIAL OFFICES."
MIGLIORI SAID THE ITALIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY, OPERATING THROUGH SCIENTIFIC POLICE, HAD FOLLOWED THE DOPE ROUTE WHICH APPARENTLY HAD PICKED ITALY FOR ONE OF ITS HEADQUARTERS. HE HINTED THAT SEVERAL IMPORTANT BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS IN NORTHERN ITALY HAD BEEN BLACKMAILED INTO THE NARCOTICS TRADE BY "A REAL ECONOMIC BLACKMAIL SYSTEM."
MIGLIORI SAID AN INQUIRY LED BY INTERNATIONAL AND ITALIAN POLICE NOW CENTERED IN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL WORLD OF MILAN, WHERE "ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT LEADERS OF THE NARCOTICS RING IS HIDING BEHIND A RESPECTABLE TRADE."
LS110PED

AUG 1951

A95
ROME, AUG.29-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI SAID TODAY HE IS CERTAIN HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH "WILL HAVE POSITIVE RESULTS FOR OUR COLLABORATION WITH THE WEST, AND ESPECIALLY WITH THE UNITED STATES."
DE GASPERI MADE HIS STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH A REPORTER FOR IL POPULO, THE NEWSPAPER OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.
THE PRIME MINISTER WILL LEAVE FOR AMERICA NEXT WEEK.
JB1032PED

B8 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD BEST (240)
BY BURGER FARUP
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, AUG 29-(AP)-DR.WERNER BEST, 48, THE NAZI OCCUPATION LEADER IMPRISONED SINCE 1945 AS A WAR CRIMINAL, WAS FREED LAST NIGHT AND SENT TO THE GERMAN BORDER IN A POLICE CAR.
THE JUSTICE MINISTRY MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY, A HISTORIC DATE IN DANISH DEFIANCE OF THE GERMANS. NEWSPAPERS CRITICIZED THE TIMING OF THE RELEASE. BUT PRISON OFFICIALS SAID THE TIMING WAS

ONLY "AN UNFORTUNATE COINCIDENCE."
IT WAS AUG.29, 1943, THAT THE DANISH FLEET WAS SCUTTLED AND THE DANISH GOVERNMENT RESIGNED RATHER THAN ACCEPT THE NEW ORDER THE NAZIS HAD SOUGHT TO IMPOSE SINCE THEY OCCUPIED DENMARK IN 1940. THE DANES STILL CELEBRATE THE ANNIVERSARY.
AS HITLER'S ENVOY TO COPENHAGEN, THE STOCKY, SWARTHY BEST CALLED IN DANISH NEWSPAPER EDITORS AFTER THE 1943 OUTBURST AND TOLD THEM THEY WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE TO HIM WITH THEIR HEADS. HE SAID THEY WERE MISTAKEN IF THEY BELIEVED GERMANY "COULD NOT CONTROL THIS RIDICULOUS LITTLE COUNTRY." BUT GERMANY NEVER DID CONTROL IT VERY WELL.
UNITED STATES TROOPS ARRESTED BEST MAY 21, 1945. HE WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR WAR CRIMES BY A DANISH COURT SEPT.29, 1948, BUT THE SENTENCE WAS LATER COMMUTED TO 12 YEARS. IT WAS REDUCED THIS WEEK TO TIME SERVED.
AFTER HIS ARRIVAL FROM THE DANISH STATE PRISON AT HORSEN, BEST WALKED ACROSS THE GERMAN BORDER NEAR FLENSBURG IN A DRIZZLING RAIN AND CLIMBED ABOARD A TRAIN. NOBODY MET HIM AT THE BORDER. HE GRUMBLED ABOUT A FIVE-MILE WALK TO THE FLENSBURG STATION.
HE KEPT HIS DESTINATION SECRET, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED HE WAS HEADED FOR HIS MOTHER'S HOME AT MAINZ, ON THE RHINE. THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION HE MAY TRY TO REESTABLISH HIMSELF IN THE LEGAL FIELD.
G428PED

A164
(110)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, AUG.29-(AP)-DR.WERNER BEST, WARTIME NAZI BOSS OF DENMARK, WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON LAST NIGHT AND RETURNED TO GERMANY IN A POLICE CAR, THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
RESENTMENT WAS EXPRESSED IN THE DANISH PRESS BECAUSE OF THE TIMING OF BEST'S RELEASE.
EIGHT YEARS AGO TODAY, THE DANISH GOVERNMENT DEFINITELY REFUSED EVERY COOPERATION WITH THE NAZI OCCUPATION POWER, THE GOVERNMENT RESIGNED AND THE GERMANS TOOK OVER. THE DANISH NAVY WAS SCUTTLED.
NEWSPAPERS TODAY SAID THAT THE AUTHORITIES SHOULD HAVE WAITED ANOTHER DAY TO RELEASE BEST. AUG.29 HAS BEEN CELEBRATED SINCE 1945 BY DANES AS A HISTORIC DATE.
IS104PED

A72
MADRID, AUG.29-(AP)-EIGHTEEN AMERICAN OFFICERS ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY FROM FRANKFURT TO SERVE WITH THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION NEGOTIATING FOR AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN SPAIN.
THEY INCLUDED BRIG.GEN.SAMUEL G.CONLEY AND COLONELS AND AIDES OF LOWER RANK. THE PARTY WAS MET AT THE AIRDROME BY U.S. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS AND LT.GEN.CARLOS MARTINEZ CAMPOS, HEAD OF THE SPANISH NEGOTIATING MISSION.
JB910PED

B58 (Q) (190)
ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER DIE TAT CHARGED TODAY THAT CROWN PRINCE TALAL OF JORDAN WAS "STUCK INTO A NERVE CLINIC BY HIS FATHER (KING ABDULLAH) FOR POLITICAL REASONS."
THE PAPER SAID THE HEIR TO THE THRONE OF JORDAN TRIED TO ESCAPE A FEW HOURS AFTER HE HEARD THE NEWS OF ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION, BUT WAS TAKEN BACK TO THE CLINIC BY FORCE. THE NEWSPAPER ASKED A SWISS GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATION INTO WHAT IT CALLED "THE INTERNMENT" OF PRINCE TALAL AT THE RIVES DE PRANGINS CLINIC ON LAKE GENEVA.
DR. JAMIL FAIK TUTUNGI, JORDAN'S MINISTER OF HEALTH, VISITED TALAL LAST WEEK AND LATER ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT THE PRINCE'S TREATMENT HAD BEEN COMPLETED AND THAT TALAL WOULD LEAVE FOR JORDAN AFTER A SHORT CONVALESCENCE, "TO ASSUME HIS FUTURE RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE HASHEMITE JORDAN KINGDOM."
IN LONDON, A BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS TALAL HAS RECOVERED FROM A NERVOUS DISORDER AND THAT HE IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL, ABOUT SEPT. 6.
ABDULLAH WAS ASSASSINATED IN JERUSALEM JULY 20. HIS SECOND SON, NAIF, NOW IS ACTING AS REGENT OF JORDAN. AT THE TIME OF ABDULLAH'S DEATH, BRITISH NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THAT TALAL DID NOT SHARE THE PRO-BRITISH VIEWS OF HIS FATHER AND BROTHER.
THE OBSERVER, BRITISH OPINION WEEKLY, RECENTLY REPORTED THAT TALAL HAS GIVEN A WRITTEN ASSURANCE TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THAT HE INTENDS TO CONTINUE HIS FATHER'S POLICY OF FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN.
IT903AED

A26 (460)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG 29-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE (ECE) SAID TODAY RUSSIA AND HER COMMUNIST SATELLITES HAVE BEEN HOLDING SECRET TALKS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF MAJOR WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CONCERNING LARGE-SCALE SHIPMENTS WESTWARD OF GRAIN AND TIMBER.
THE ECE SAID THE TALKS AROSE OUT OF A MEETING OF TRADE EXPERTS FROM EAST AND WEST EUROPE, CALLED BY THE COMMISSION'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, GUNNAR MYRDAL OF SWEDEN. DELEGATES OF 16 EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OFFICIALLY STUDIED THE QUESTION OF WHETHER FULL-SCALE EAST-WEST TRADE CONFERENCES UNDER ECE AUSPICES HAD ANY CHANCE OF SUCCESS.
(THE TRADE CONFERENCE COINCIDED WITH A SOVIET PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AIMED AT INCREASING EAST-WEST TRADE AND EASING TRADE RETRICTIONS IMPOSED IN THE COLD WAR.)
MYRDAL ANNOUNCED AT THE END OF THE NINE-DAY MEETING TODAY THAT THE EXPERTS HAD FAILED TO AGREE ON HOLDING AN IMMEDIATE FULL-SCALE CONFERENCE TO NEGOTIATE WESTWARD SHIPMENTS OF GRAIN AND TIMBER FROM THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
MYRDAL SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE MEETING HAD LED TO SOME "MODEST BUT CONCRETE" RESULTS, INCLUDING THE INITIATION OF BILATERAL TRADE TALKS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND THE MAJOR TRADING COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE.
MYRDAL DISCLOSED THAT THE WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES AT THE EXPERTS' MEETING FOR THE FIRST TIME SUBMITTED SPECIFIC LISTS OF PRODUCTS WHICH THEY WERE PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AS PAYMENT FOR THEIR GRAIN AND TIMBER.
WESTERN RELUCTANCE TO PROVIDE SUCH LISTS HAS BEEN ONE OF THE STUMBLING BLOCKS OF PREVIOUS ATTEMPTS BY THE COMMISSION TO STIMULATE EAST-WEST TRADE.
THE BILATERAL TALKS ARE TO CONTINUE IN THE VARIOUS CAPITALS, MYRDAL SAID, ADDING THAT HE WOULD REMAIN IN CONSTANT TOUCH WITH THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED AND CALL A FULL-SCALE CONFERENCE AS SOON AS PROSPECTS APPEARED FAVORABLE.
MYRDAL TOLD THE FINAL PLENARY MEETING OF THE GROUP OF EXPERTS TODAY THAT THEIR DISCUSSIONS "MADE CLEAR THE WISH OF ALL THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES OF EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE TO INCREASE ABOVE THE LEVELS OF RECENT YEARS THEIR TRADE WITH THE COUNTRIES IN THE OTHER PART OF EUROPE.'

A27
AUG 1951
MYRDAL SAID THE MEETING SHOWED THAT "PARTICULARLY IN TIMES OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION LIKE THE PRESENT, THERE IS AN IMPORTANT PLACE FOR NEGOTIATION AMONG GOVERNMENTS, IN PRIVATE MEETINGS RATHER THAN IN THE GLARE OF PUBLICITY, FOR THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THEIR COMMON GOALS."
"IF THE ATTITUDE OF UNDERSTANDING AND GOODWILL DEMONSTRATED AT THIS CONSULTATION CONTINUES TO PREVAIL, AND IF NO FURTHER SERIOUS INTERNATIONAL DISTURBANCES INTERVENE, THERE ARE REASONABLE CHANCES FOR AN IMPROVEMENT IN THE ECONOMIC RELATIONS OF THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE," HE SAID.
THE COUNTRIES TAKING PART IN THE TALKS WERE AUSTRIA, BELGIUM,

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENMARK, FRANCE, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, POLAND, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, SWEDEN, THE SOVIET UNION AND BRITAIN. THE U.S., YUGOSLAVIA AND TURKEY WERE REPRESENTED BY OBSERVERS.

DA-RS604PED

A145 (200)

GENEVA,AUG.29-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION SCORED A TRIUMPH TODAY IN ITS CAMPAIGN TO HAVE THE UNITED NATIONS WRITE A HUMAN RIGHTS COVENANT LISTING CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS.

THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL ADOPTED AN AMERICAN-BACKED RESOLUTION REQUESTING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH WILL MEET IN PARIS NOV. 6, TO RECONSIDER ITS DECISION DIRECTING THAT THE PROPOSED COVENANT INCLUDE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS AS WELL AS THOSE OF THE CIVIL AND POLITICAL FIELD.

THE UNITED STATES DELEGATES CONTEND THAT THE U.N. SHOULD COMPLETE NOW A COVENANT COVERING CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS, WITH THE OTHERS TO BE INCLUDED SOMETIME LATER. AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES WITH THOSE OF BELGIUM, INDIA, BRITAIN AND URUGUAY, PUT UP A RESOLUTION FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO THINK IT OVER AGAIN.

DIFFERENCES OF OPINION OVER THE INCLUSION OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS IN THE DOCUMENT AND METHODS TO BE EMPLOYED IN IMPLEMENTING THE VARIOUS CATEGORIES OF RIGHTS THUS LAID DOWN HAVE SO FAR MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE DRAFT COVENANT.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS INSISTED THAT ALL RIGHTS SHOULD BE CONTAINED IN ONE COVENANT AND THAT A NATION'S SIGNATURE IS "TANTAMOUNT TO IMPLEMENTATION." IN OTHER WORDS, IN THE SOVIET VIEW, ANY ARTICLES LOOKING TO ENFORCEMENT OF THE RIGHTS SHOULD BE ELIMINATED.

THE COUNCIL'S DEBATE ON THE QUESTION WAS ENTIRELY PROCEDURAL.

W1219PED

B11 (Q)

-17- (240)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG 29-(AP)-RUSSIA'S DELEGATE TODAY PICTURED THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO) AS A "PROVIDER OF CHEAP LABOR," A REFUGE FOR SPIES AND TERRORISTS AND A RECRUITING AGENT FOR WESTERN ARMIES.

BUT ONLY THE CZECHOSLOVAK AND POLISH DELEGATIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL PROFESSED TO BELIEVE IT.

N.M.ZONOV, SOVIET DELEGATE, SPOKE AS THE COUNCIL TOOK UP A FINAL IRO REPORT. IT CEASES OPERATIONS WITHIN SIX MONTHS.

ZONOV SAID THE APPROXIMATELY 1,000,000 REFUGEES SETTLED IN NEW HOMES BY THE IRO WERE ACCEPTED ONLY BECAUSE THEY PROVIDED "CHEAP LABOR."

FIFTEEN OTHER COUNTRIES REPRESENTED ON THE COUNCIL REJECTED ZONOV'S DESCRIPTION OF CONDITIONS IN IRO CAMPS. THEY APPROVED A UNITED STATES RESOLUTION COMMENDING THE IRO FOR OUTSTANDING ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN REPATRIATING AND RESETTLING REFUGEES AND FOR "THE GREAT CONTRIBUTION MADE BY THE IRO TO THE ALLEVIATION OF HUMAN SUFFERING." RUSSIA, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION. WALTER KOTSCHNIG, UNITED STATES DELEGATE, SAID ZONOV'S ATTACK ON THE IRO WAS "ONE OF THE OLDEST CHESTNUTS TO APPEAR IN THE COUNCIL, AND IT DOESN'T IMPROVE WITH AGE OR TIME."

"THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE USSR TELLS US THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO GET CHEAP LABOR FROM REFUGEE CAMPS," KOTSCHNIG SAID. "ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO HE TOLD US WE HAVE 14,000,000 UNEMPLOYED."

SS540PED

A135

(120)

BERLIN,AUG.29-(AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE AND AN EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST AGENT EXCHANGED A WILD FUSILLADE OF PISTOL SHOTS THROUGH THE STONE COLUMNS OF THE BRANDENBURG GATE ASTRIDE THE SOVIET SECTOR TODAY.

TWO WESTERN DETECTIVES AND SEVERAL PATROLMEN IN THE VICINITY WERE NOT HIT. THEY SAID THEY BELIEVED THE COMMUNIST MAY HAVE BEEN WOUNDED.

THE POLICE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE RUSSIAN SECTOR MAN BY NAME BUT SAID HE HAD LONG BEEN SUSPECTED OF ENGINEERING KIDNAPINGS IN THE WEST SECTORS FOR THE COMMUNIST SECURITY SERVICE (SSD).

THE MAN WAS SEIZED AS HE WALKED FROM THE SOVIET SECTOR INTO THE BRITISH SECTOR EARLY THIS AFTERNOON. HE BROKE AWAY AND RAN AT TOP SPEED BEHIND THE ARCHES OF THE BRANDENBURG GATE. THE WEST POLICE SAID HE THEN WHIPPED OUT A PISTOL AND FIRED SEVERAL SHOTS.

THE WEST DETECTIVES PUMPED BACK SEVEN PISTOL-SHOTS THROUGH THE ARCHES DOWN UNTER DEN LINDEN. THE QUARRY SLIPPED BEHIND A PILE OF ROCK BEING USED TO REPAIR THE CHIPPED COLUMNS OF THE CENTURIES-OLD GATE TO THE HEART OF BERLIN.

TWO HUNDRED YARDS AWAY, SOVIET GUARDS AT THE RUSSIAN WAR MEMORIAL PEERED DOWN AT THE EXCITEMENT BUT MADE NO MOVE TO JOIN IT.

W1155AED

A137 (170)

BERLIN, AUG 29-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TRIED TODAY TO EXPLAIN RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S IMPRISONMENT OF WILLIAM N. OATIS ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN PRAGUE.

THE SOVIET SECTOR NEWSPAPER, BERLINGER ZEITUNG AM ABEND, REVIWED THE CZECH COURT'S CHARGES THAT OATIS WAS A SPY IN THE EMPLOY OF THE U.S. "SECRET SERVICE" AND CONTENDED HIS 10-YEAR SENTENCE WAS JUSTIFIED.

THE RED-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPER, POSSIBLY NOTING THE WORLD-WIDE PROTEST AGAINST THE OATIS TRIAL, CONTENDED HIS CASE PROVED ALL WESTERN JOURNALISTS ARE SPIES.

AUG 1951

THE NEWSPAPER ADDED:

"ACCORDING TO HIS OWN TESTIMONY, THE PRAGUE BUREAU OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS BEEN AN IMPORTANT POINT FOR AMERICAN ESPIONAGE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE PREVIOUS CHIEFS OF THIS BUREAU, (A.I.) GOLDBERG, (RICHARD) KASISCHKE AND (NATE) POLOWETZKY, WERE AGENTS OF THE AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE AND FOR YEARS ASSEMBLED INFORMATION OF A MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CHARACTER. X X X

"THE SO-CALLED CHIEF CORRESPONDENT OF THE BIGGEST AMERICAN AGENCY WAS IN REALITY A MAJOR ASSOCIATE OF THE AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE. HIS COLLEAGUES OF UNITED PRESS, REUTERS AND FRANCE PRESS (AFP) WERE OF THE SAME STRIPE," THE BERLINER ZEITUNG SAID.

M/JB1252AED

A109

BERLIN, AUG.29-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TODAY HOISTED ANOTHER TRIAL BALLOON FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION.

A SOVIET-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED AN INTER VIEW BY COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL STATING HE WAS "PREPARED TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS FOR ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS" WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THE INTERVIEW WAS GIVEN TO A WEST GERMAN AGENCY AND FIRST PUBLISHED IN WEST GERMANY.

WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVED GROTEWOHL'S UNOFFICIAL PROPOSALS WOULD MEET THE SAME REBUFF THE BONN GOVERNMENT GAVE HIS FORMAL SUGGESTION TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LAST DECEMBER THAT THEY GET TOGETHER FOR DIRECT UNIFICATION TALKS.

JJ940AED

A105

BERLIN, AUG.29-(AP)-TWELVE MEMBERS OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S POLICE" FLED TO ALLIED WEST BERLIN LAST NIGHT TO BEG POLITICAL ASYLUM, WESTERN POLICE REPORTED TODAY.

THIS BROUGHT THE TOTAL OF DEFECTIONS FOR AUGUST TO 94 AND THE TOTAL SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR TO 871.

JJ932AED

B51 (Q)

BERLIN, AUG. 29-(AP)-REP. FRED E. BUSBEY (R-ILL), WHO IS ON A PRIVATE TOUR OF EUROPE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY AND RECEIVED A BRIEFING ON BERLIN AFFAIRS FROM U. S. ARMY AND HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIALS.

DURING HIS TWO-DAY STAY THE CONGRESSMAN WILL VISIT VARIOUS BERLIN INSTALLATIONS, INCLUDING THE U. S. RADIO STATION WHICH BROADCASTS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

JT828AED

A107

(120)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY TOOK THE FIRST STEP TO FREEZE RED CHINA'S FUNDS IN THIS COUNTRY.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES REQUESTED THE ACTION AS A PART OF ECONOMIC MEASURES AGAINST RED CHINA.

GERMAN FIRMS HAVE UNTIL SEPT.12 TO NOTIFY THE BANKS OF THEIR HOLDINGS.

WEST GERMAN TRADE WITH CHINA WAS HALTED SOME TIME AGO. THE FUNDS AT PRESENT IN THIS COUNTRY REPRESENT ADVANCE PAYMENTS FOR MACHINERY AND MATERIALS ORDERED BUT NOT DELIVERED.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THE FUNDS TO BE RELATIVELY SMALL, LESS THAN $1,000,000.

JJ937AED

AUG 1951

B119 (Q)

(110)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.29-(AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS TRANSFERRING THOUSANDS OF UNEMPLOYED GERMAN LABORERS TO POLAND, ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

TWO LONG TRAINS CARRYING 4,500 WORKERS RECENTLY MOVED FROM LEIPZIG TO THE WALDENBURG MINING AREA OF SILESIA, ONCE PART OF GERMANY, THEY SAID.

ABOUT 100,000 EAST GERMANS ARE EXPECTED TO BE SHIFTED INTO POLAND UNDER A SECRET AGREEMENT SIGNED BY EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK AND POLISH PRESIDENT BOLESLAW BIERUT, IT WAS SAID.

SIMILAR MOVEMENTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY HAVE BEEN REPORTED BUT NOT YET CONFIRMED.

THEY SAID IT HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED WHETHER THE WORKERS ARE BEING FORCIBLY MOVED.

JM258PED

(220)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EST., TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29)

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 29-(AP)-GERMAN SOCIALIST LEADER KURT SCHUMACHER CHARGED TODAY WESTERN ALLIED POLICY IN GERMANY IS THE BIGGEST OBSTACLE TO EUROPEAN RECONSTRUCTION.

IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR BROADCAST BY RADIO MUNICH, SCHUMACHER SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE FOLLOWING "A RUTHLESS POLICY OF THE VICTOR."

HE SAID THE ALLIES BELIEVED THEY COULD DEMAND ANYTHING FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER BECAUSE HIS GOVERNMENT'S PROPAGANDA TURNED ITS FAILURES INTO SUCCESSES.

SCHUMACHER CALLED THE ALLIES "HAUGHTY, UNREALISTIC AND STUBBORN", AND THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT "IRRESPONSIBLE." HE REFERRED TO ALLIED HANDLING OF SUCH PROBLEMS AS GERMAN COAL AND SCRAP STEEL EXPORTS, OCCUPATION COSTS, GERMAN ASSETS ABROAD, AND THE SAAR VALLEY QUESTION.

"ALLIED POLICY X X X AIMS AT EXCHANGING SMALL REVOCABLE PRIVILEGES FOR LARGE, IRREVOCABLE OBLIGATIONS," HE SAID. "GERMANY'S WILLING PLIABILITY HAS NOT BROUGHT A FACTUAL RESPONSE BY THE ALLIES. INSTEAD, IT HAS ONLY RESULTED IN THEIR READINESS TO REGARD OPPONENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AS OPPONENTS OF THE ALLIES.

"THE SAME SHORTCOMINGS ARE SHOWN IN THE TREATMENT OF A POSSIBLE GERMAN MILITARY CONTRIBUTION."

SCHUMACHER COMPLAINED THAT THE ALLIES WERE ASKING THE GERMANS TO JOIN IN THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE WITHOUT LETTING THEM KNOW ANY OF THEIR TOP SECRET STRATEGIC PLANS.

"THE GERMANS CAN NOT SHOULDER A MILITARY CONTRIBUTION WHEN THEY DO NOT KNOW WHAT PURPOSE IT SERVES, WHO WILL MAKE THE CRUCIAL DECISIONS AND WHAT PROSPECTS OF SUCCESS GERMANY WILL HAVE. CLARITY MUST BE FIRST ACHIEVED", HE SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29)

K217PED

D35

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 29-(AP)-A WEST GERMAN POLITICAL LEADER SAID TODAY THAT THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL WEST EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL WILL NOT BE RATIFIED BY WEST GERMANY UNTIL THE ALLIES UNDERTAKE TO REMOVE ALL THEIR CONTROLS ON GERMAN INDUSTRY.

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE MARTIN EULER, WHO HEADS THE 53-MEMBER FREE DEMOCRAT PARTY IN PARLIAMENT, SAID THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD AGREED TO THIS STIPULATION.

EULER SAID THAT HIS PARTY INSISTED THAT PARLIAMENT MUST HAVE WRITTEN ASSURANCES FROM THE WESTERN NATIONS CONCERNED THAT ALL OCCUPATION ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS WILL BE LIFTED BEFORE IT GIVES THE RATIFICATION BILL ITS THIRD AND FINAL READING. IT HAS RECEIVED ITS FIRST READING.

K1206PED

AUG 1951

A104

(140)

TUEBINGEN, GERMANY, AUG.29-(AP)-AUTHORITIES OF THE FRENCH ZONE STATE OF WUERTTEMBERG-HOHENZOLLERN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT URANIUM HAS BEEN FOUND IN THE NORTHERN BLACK FOREST.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE STATE ECONOMIC MINISTRY SAID THAT QUALITY AND SIZE OF THE DEPOSIT HAD NOT YET BEEN DETERMINED.

THE STATE GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS PREPARED LEGISLATION SPECIFYING THAT ANY RADIOACTIVE METAL FOUND IN THE TERRITORY BECOMES STATE PROPERTY.

THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE BLACK FOREST, TRADITIONAL GERMAN VACATION LAND, IS ALSO BEING ROAMED BY SCIENTISTS TO CHECK REPORTS OF URANIUM DEPOSITS THERE.

THE FRENCH ZONE STATE OF BADEN HAS ALLOCATED 30,000 MARKS ($7,140) TO FINANCE RESEARCH WORK.

THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN DIGGING URANIUM IN THE EAST GERMAN ERZ MOUNTAINS. ABOUT 50,000 WORKERS -- MANY OF THEM PRISONERS -- ARE REPORTED TO BE HAUULING THE ORE.

JJ932AED

B104 Q (200)

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.29-(AP)-SHORTWAVE RADIOS MAY SOON BE SENT TO COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BY HUGE PLASTIC-TYPE BALLOONS, HAROLD E.STASSEN INDICATED TODAY.

STASSEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM DRIVE, SAID INITIAL TESTS SHOWED THE BALLOONS, NOW CARRYING ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND, WERE CAPABLE OF CARRYING SMALL RADIO RECEIVING SETS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

WITH SUCH RADIOS PEOPLE UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION COULD TUNE IN ON RADIO FREE EUROPE AND OTHER WESTERN TRANSMITTERS WHICH BROADCASTS DAILY TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

STASSEN SAID THE BALLOONS, NINE FEET IN DIAMETER, CAN TRAVEL A PREDETERMINED COURSE AT ALTITUDES REGULATED BY THEIR DEGREE OF INFLATION.

HE SAID THE BALLOONS COULD BE REGULATED TO LOSE GAS SLOWLY AND LAND WITH THEIR LOADS INTACT.

SEVERAL THOUSAND BALLOONS, CARRYING 640,000 MESSAGES, WERE LAUNCHED YESTERDAY AND TODAY IN WINDS BLOWING TOWARD POLAND.

ENTHUSIASTIC RESPONSE WAS REPORTED BY RADIO FREE EUROPE AFTER 10,000,000 ANTI-RED MESSAGES WERE SENT EARLIER BY BALLOONS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE REGIONS AROUND BRESLAU AND WARSAW, 200 TO 400 MILES FROM THE LAUNCHING SITE WERE THE TARGETS FOR THE LATEST BARRAGE.

B136PED

A32

(320)

BY RICHARD O'REAGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG.29-(AP)-THE COMINFORM HAS ADMITTED THAT "SECTARIANISM" -- A KIND OF TITOISM IN THE RED LEXICON -- IS EATING AWAY AT THE INNER STRENGTH OF COMMUNIST PARTIES IN THE WESTERN WORLD.

THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE WEEKLY POLICY JOURNAL OF THE COMINFORM WHICH REACHED HERE TODAY PARTICULARLY SINGLED OUT FRANCE AND ITALY AS AREAS WHERE DISSENSION AND DIFFERENCES ARE EVIDENT WITHIN THE LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTIES.

A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL CALLED ON ALL COMMUNIST PARTIES IN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES TO STRENGTHEN THE FIGHT AGAINST OPPORTUNISM IN THEIR RANKS.

ILLUSTRATING INCIDENTS OF SECTARIANISM WITHIN THE PARTIES, THE COMINFORM JOURNAL SAID:

"SOME COMMUNISTS FAIL TO UNDERSTAND THE NEED TO WAGE A TIRELESS STRUGGLE IN THE TRADE UNIONS X X X

"SECTARIANISM ALSO IS DISPLAYED IN FAILURE TO UNDERSTAND THE NEED FOR COMMUNISTS TO CARRY ON DAILY A WORK IN OTHER MASS ORGANIZATIONS X X X

"IN FRANCE, FOR EXAMPLE, THERE HAVE BEEN INSTANCES WHEN PEASANTS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY REFUSED TO WORK IN THE GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF AGRICULTURAL WORKERS ON THE PRETEXT THAT IT WAS RUN BY REACTIONARY LANDLORDS X X X

"SIMILAR EXPRESSIONS OF SECTARIANISM ARE OBSERVED IN RELATION TO CATHOLIC WORKERS WHOM SOME COMMUNISTS IDENTIFY WITH THE REACTIONARY LEADERS OF THEIR ORGANIZATIONS. THE SEVENTH CONGRESS OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY ACTED CORRECTLY WHEN IT CALLED UPON THE ENTIRE PARTY TO COMBAT SECTARIAN TENDENCIES IN RELATION TO SOCIALIS AND CATHOLIC WORKERS.

"SECTARIANISM IS ALSO SOMETIMES EXPRESSED IN THE LACK OF UNDERSTANDING BY COMMUNISTS OF THE TASK OF ORGANIZING A BROAD, NATIONAL PEOPLE'S FRONT TO COMBAT THE WAR DANGER," THE PAPER SAID.

WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA REGARDED THE ARTICLE AS OF CONSIDERABLE SIGNIFICANCE.

THEY SAID IT INDICATED THAT PARTY MEMBERS, UNABLE TO GROW OR ACHIEVE ANY SUCCESSES THROUGH WESTERN RECOVERY, WERE GROWING RESTLESS AND DISSATISFIED WITH MOSCOW'S POLICIES.

ML622PED

S109 (275)

VIENNA, AUG.29-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTED AN AMERICAN PROTEST NOTE OVER THE MAY SLAYING OF CPL.PAUL GRESENS, OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., BY SOVIET SOLDIERS IN VIENNA, IT WAS REVEALED HERE TONIGHT.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR AUSTRIA, WALTER J. DONNELLY, TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE HE REGARDED THE SOVIET REPLY AS "UNSATISFACTORY."

THE RUSSIAN ANSWER WAS RECEIVED IN VIENNA A FEW DAYS AGO.

GRESENS WAS SHOT TO DEATH BY TWO RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ON MAY 4, WHILE ON PATROL WITH ANOTHER AMERICAN IN VIENNA'S INTERNATIONAL DISTRICT.

THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED TO MOSCOW ON JUNE 4.

IN ITS REPLY, THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ASSERTED--AS RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES IN VIENNA PREVIOUSLY HAD DONE--THAT THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WERE "UNEXPECTEDLY FIRED UPON" BY GRESENS AND HIS BUDDY.

MOSCOW ASSERTED THAT THE AMERICANS "TRIED, WITHOUT ANY REASON, TO DETAIN THE SOVIET SOLDIERS WHO, IN ORDER TO DEFEND THEMSELVES, WERE OBLIGATED TO RETURN FIRE AND TAKE COVER."

THE RUSSIANS EXUCSED THEIR REFUSAL TO JOIN THE AMERICANS IN A JOINT INVESTIGATION BY COMPLAINING THAT GRESENS BODY HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THE SCENE OF THE SHOOTING BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

THE U.S. ARMY PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID THAT THE BODY WAS REMOVED BECAUSE WHEN THEY CONTACTED RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES, THE SOVIETS REFUSED TO SEND ANYBODY THAT NIGHT.

IN ITS REPLY THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID:

AUG 1951

"THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE U.S.S.R. REJECTS THE BASELESS ASSERTIONS OF THE EMBASSY OF THE UNITED STATES THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET ARMED CORCES SHOULD BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEATH OF CPL. GRESENS.

"THE INVESTIGATION HAS SHOWN, THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE BECAUSE THE AMERICAN PATROL GROSSLY VIOLATED PATROL REGULATIONS FOR THE FIRST (INTERNATIONAL) DISTRICT OF VIENNA, AND MADE AN ARMED ATTACK ON SOVIET SOLDIERS, WHO WERE OBLIGED TO RESORT TO WEAPONS IN SELF DEFENSE."

DONNELLY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE SOVIET ANSWER PROBABLY WOULD BE THE SUBJECT OF A FURTHER AMERICAN NOTE.

AUG 1951

WW217PED

A25

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG 29-(AP)-COMMANDING OFFICERS AND CREWS OF YUGOSLAVIA'S ADRIATIC FLEET MESSAGED PREMIER MARSHAL TITO AT THE END OF MANEUVERS TODAY THAT THEY ARE READY TO DEFEND THE YUGOSLAV COAST AGAINST ANY ATTACK.

THE MESSAGE MENTIONED "THE IMPERIALISTIC SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES" AS POSSIBLE ATTACKERS.

THE MANEUVERS WERE THE FIRST LARGE-SCALE EXERCISES THE FLEET HAS HAD SINCE THE END OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR. THE AIR FORCE AND MARINE CORPS PARTICIPATED.

DA555PED

BG56 (Q)

KX

KASTORIA, GREECE, AUG.29-(AP)-GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY IN KOREA AND FORMER CHIEF OF A U.S.MILITARY MISSION TO GREECE, WAS HONORED TODAY ON THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST DEFEAT IN THE NEARBY MOUNTAIN VILLAGE OF MANIAKI.

A BUST OF THE GENERAL WAS UNVEILED IN CEREMONIES AT MANIAKI ATTENDED BY KING PAUL AND QUEEN FREDERIKA.

THE MILITARY MISSION WHICH VAN FLEET HEADED ADVISED AND SUPPLIED THE GREEK ARMY IN ITS SUCCESSFUL SUPPRESSION OF COMMUNIST GUERILLA REBELS.

PS817PED

A65

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN (230)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG.29-(AP)-CERTAIN WESTERN CIRCLES ADVANCED A THEORY TODAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA MAY PRESENT HER OWN DRAFT OF A PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.

THESE PERSONS CLAIM NO ADVANCE INFORMATION, BUT THEY HAVE BEEN IN MOSCOW LONG ENOUGH TO BE FAMILIAR WITH THE BROAD OUTLINES OF SOVIET POLICY AND HAVE OFTEN GUESSED RIGHT ON SOVIET TACTICS IN THE PAST.

THEY SPECULATED THAT ANY SOVIET-PROPOSED TREATY WOULD NOT DIFFER GREATLY FROM THE TREATY PROPOSED BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS READY FOR THE CONFERENCE, BUT WOULD HAVE CERTAIN CHANGES WHICH MIGHT APPEAL TO A NUMBER OF NATIONS. THESE SOURCES DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS PREDICT THE DULLES DRAFT WILL BE ADOPTED. BUT THEY INSIST IT WILL NOT BE AN EASY JOB. IT IS KNOWN THAT CERTAIN NATIONS ARE NOT COMPLETELY IN ACCORD WITH ALL PROVISIONS OF THE PROPOSED TREATY.

THE RUSSIANS, OBJECTING BECAUSE COMMUNIST CHINA IS NOT INVITED, SAY THE DULLES DRAFT WOULD ALLOW JAPAN TO BECOME MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY POWERFUL AGAIN. THEY ARE OPPOSED TO FOREIGN TROOPS REMAINING IN JAPAN AND THEY DISLIKE THE PROPOSED AMERICAN-JAPANESE MILITARY AGREEMENT WHICH IS TO BE SIGNED AFTER THE TREATY.

MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY CARRIED EDITORIALS CHARGING THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO KEEP ITS TROOPS IN KOREA "IN ORDER AT A SUITABLE MOMENT TO CARRY OUT THEIR AGGRESSIVE PLANS AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. AND THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC."

AUG 1951

A133

JB839PED

(310)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG.29-(AP)-MOSCOW'S FIVE BIG MORNING NEWSPAPERS CARRIED ALMOST IDENTICAL EDITORIALS TODAY CHARGING THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO KEEP ITS ARMIES IN KOREA "IN ORDER AT A SUITABLE MOMENT TO CARRY OUT THEIR AGGRESSIVE PLANS AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

IT IS RARE THAT ALL THE BIG MORNING PAPERS COME OUT ON THE SAME DAY WITH THE SAME EDITORIAL WARNINGS FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, AND THE SUBSTANCE OF THE MESSAGE WAS BEING STUDIED WITH DEEP INTEREST HERE. APPARENTLY THESE EDITORIALS WERE OFFERED IN EXPLANATION OF THE SUSPENSION OF ARMISTICE TALKS IN KOREA.

THE EDITORIALS ALL WERE IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S PEACE CAMPAIGN AND THE PROJECTED CIRCULATION OF PETITIONS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION DEMANDING THE SIGNING OF A PEACE PACT AMONG THE U.S.S.R., THE UNITED STATES, COMMUNIST CHINA, FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY; IZVESTIA, THE SUPREME SOVIET'S OFFICIAL PAPER; TRUD, THE TRADE UNION PAPER, AND RED STAR AND RED FLEET, ORGANS OF THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY, CARRIED THE EDITORIAL ON THEIR FRONT PAGES.

THE RED STAR EDITORIAL SAID IN PART: "WRAPPING THEMSELVES IN THE FLAG OF THE UNITED NATIONS, "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS HAVE DROWNED THE PEACEFUL COUNTRY OF KOREA IN BLOOD.

"THE RULING CIRCLES OF THE U.S.A., HAVING HURLED A CHALLENGE AT ALL PROGRESSIVE HUMANITY, ARE HAMPERING BY EVERY KNOWN MEANS A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN QUESTION. THEY WANT TO MAINTAIN THEIR ARMIES IN KOREA IN ORDER, AT A SUITABLE MOMENT, TO CARRY OUT THEIR AGGRESSIVE PLANS AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

PRAVDA PUT IT THIS WAY: "THE RULING CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES WANT TO MAINTAIN THEIR ARMIES IN KOREA IN ORDER AT A SUITABLE MOMENT TO CARRY OUT THEIR AGGRESSIVE PLANS AGAINST PEACE-LOVING STATES."

IZVESTIA'S WORDS: "THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS UNLEASHED A PLUNDERING WAR IN KOREA, SEIZED THE CHINESE ISLAND OF FORMOSA, AND ARE THREATENING INVASION OF THE TERRITORY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

RED FLEET SAID THE AMERICANS "WANT TO MAINTAIN THEIR ARMIES IN KOREA IN ORDER AT A SUITABLE MOMENT TO CARRY OUT THEIR AGGRESSIVE PLANS AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

TRUD PUT IT ABOUT THE SAME WAY.

THE EDITORIALS ACCUSED AMERICANS OF BUILDING STRATEGIC BASES IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD AND "ENLISTING ARMIES OF HIRELINGS OF THE AGGRESSIVE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC."

W1142AED

30.24- 26295

B117 (Q)
(140)
MOSCOW, AUG.29-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAID TODAY THE PARENTS OF AN AMERICAN PRISONER OF WAR REFUSED IN SAN FRANCISCO TO ACCEPT A MEDAL ON THEIR SON'S BEHALF, SAYING THEY WERE MORE INTERESTED IN THEIR SON'S RETURN FROM KOREA.
IZVESTIA QUOTED THE WEST COAST LEFTIST NEWSPAPER PEOPLE'S WORLD, WHICH IT SAID IDENTIFIED THE SOLDIER AS PFC. PAUL F.SCHNUR, JR.
(IN SAN FRANCISCO, SCHNUR'S FATHER DENOUNCED THE STORY AS UNTRUE, ADDING THAT THE REASON THE MEDAL WAS NOT ACCEPTED THERE WAS THAT THE PARENTS PREFERRED THAT THEIR SON RECEIVE IT IN PERSON WHEN HE RETURNED HOME. PFC.SCHNUR, MISSING IN ACTION SINCE NOV.30, WAS AWARDED THE BRONZE STAR FEB.13.)
IZVESTIA REPORTED THAT THE SON WROTE: "I SYMPATHIZE WITH THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND AM INDIGNANT AT THE FACT THAT WE FORCE THEM TO SUFFER." THE STORY WAS HEADLINED "ANTI-WAR SENTIMENT IN U.S.A."
(COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA FREQUENTLY ATTRIBUTES SUCH STATEMENTS TO AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA.)
JM248PED

A30
NEW DELHI, AUG.29-(AP)-INDIA'S REPLY TO THE LATEST U.S. NOTE ON THE JAPANESE TREATY WAS SENT TO WASHINGTON TODAY AND WILL BE MADE PUBLIC IN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW AS A WHITE PAPER, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TONIGHT. INDIA HAS REJECTED A BID TO ATTEND NEXT WEEK'S JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.
ML609PED

AUG 1951

D74
NEW DELHI, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA HAS SUGGESTED TO TWO BRITISH OIL COMPANIES AND ONE AMERICAN COMPANY OPERATING IN INDIA THAT THEY CONSTRUCT A PETROLEUM REFINERY IN THIS COUNTRY, THE NEWSPAPER STATESMAN SAID TODAY.
THE SUGGESTION WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ASSURANCE THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT NATIONALIZE SUCH A REFINERY WITHIN 30 YEARS OF THE TIME IT COMMENCED OPERATION, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, ASSAM AND BURMA WOULD BE HANDLED IN SUCH A REFINERY.
K208PED

B115 (Q)
(KX FOR FX WORLD SERVICE)
BOMBAY, INDIA, AUG.29-(AP)-BOMBAY'S MAYOR S.K.PATIL PREDICTED TODAY THAT INDIA WOULD LEAN HEAVILY ON JAPAN FOR DELIVERY OF EQUIPMENT NEEDED FOR INDIA'S INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT.
HE SAID THAT ON THE CONCLUSION OF THE KOREAN WAR, JAPAN WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO DELIVER CAPITAL GOODS AHEAD OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF THE LATTER COUNTRIES' HEAVY REARMAMENT PROGRAMS.
PATIL SPOKE AT A TEA PARTY HONORING JAPANESE CAPTAIN OKITSU OF THE VESSEL YAMADONO MARU, OPERATED BY THE YAMASHITA STEAMSHIP COMPANY. THE COMPANY IS THE THIRD JAPANESE CONCERN TO RESUME SHIPPING SERVICES TO INDIA SINCE WORLD WAR II.
JM236PED

B54 (Q)
BOMBAY, INDIA, AUG. 29-(AP)-ONE OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CRITICS HAS CHARGED THAT THE INDIAN LEADER'S FOREIGN POLICY "IS DISASTROUS."
D.P.MISHRA, WHO LAST WEEK RESIGNED FROM HIS POST AS HOME MINISTE IN THE CENTRAL PROVINCES BECAUSE OF HIS OPPOSITION TO NEHRU IN THE CONGRESS PARTY. LASHED OUT AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S POLICIES LAST NIGHT IN THE STATE LEGISLATURE AT NAGPUR.
HE DECLARED THAT NEHRU'S FOREIGN POLICY "HAS RESULTED IN THE DESTRUCTION OF INDEPENDENCE IN TIBET AND BROUGHT AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM TO OUR VERY DOORSTEP ALONG HUNDREDS OF MILES OF OUR BORDERS."
JT845AED

A123
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 29-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN WILL HEAD PAKISTAN'S DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. HE WILL LEAVE BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR LONDON, ENROUTE TO THE CONFERENCE.
TU1042AED

A9
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 29-(AP)-U.S.AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY TONIGHT TALKED FOR AN HOUR WITH THE SHAH OF IRAN ON THE POSSIBILITY OF REOPENING BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL TALKS. AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID YESTERDAY THE MEETING WAS ARRANGED AT THE SHAH'S REQUEST.
THE TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF LAST WEEK.
NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE ON THE RESULTS OF THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR'S MEETING WITH THE SHAH.
GRADY EXPECTS TO SEE PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SOON TO SEE IF IRAN HAS ANY NEW PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE DEADLOCK ON THE OIL NATIONALIZATION ISSUE.
DA447PED

A44 (WX FW) (120)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG.29-(AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAYS JORDAN HAS ASKED EGYPT TO EXTRADITE COL.ABDULLAH EL TEL, SENTENCED TO DEATH AT AMMAN YESTERDAY ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING KING ABDULLAH'S ASSASSINATION.
EL TEL, A FORMER OFFICER OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION AND EX-GOVERNOR OF ARAB JERUSALEM, HAS DENIED ALL THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM IN CONNECTION WITH THE SLAYING. HE SAID HE WILL HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN CAIRO TODAY "TO FULLY JUSTIFY MYSELF."
EL TEL, ONE OF SIX MEN CONVICTED IN THE ASSASSINATION TRIAL, WAS TRIED IN ABSENTIA. HE HAD A DISAGREEMENT WITH ABDULLAH IN 1949 AND HAS BEEN LIVING IN CAIRO SINCE THEN.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS NO EXTRADITION AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND JORDAN, BUT ADDED THAT JORDAN'S REQUEST HAD BEEN REFERRED TO THE EGYPTIAN JUSTICE MINISTRY.
MD447AED

AUG 1951

With New York U.N.-Suez

Alexandria, Egypt, Aug. 29-(AP)-An arab league spokesman said tonight a decision may be made Saturday on whether to accept the invitation to an arab-israeli peace conference proposed for Sept. 10 in Paris.

The league's political committee at a brief meeting tonight heard a subcommission report on the projected Paris conference. It meets again Saturday to take up particularly the question of arab refugees from the Palestine war.

The delegates [redacted] of Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Jordan, Iraq, Syria Lebanon and Yemen also discussed Egypt's row with the western powers in the u.n. security council [redacted] over stoppage of suez canal shipping bound for Israel.

The suez question will be taken up again tomorrow, the spokesman said.

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(In New York, the security council sidepetepped a threat Russian veto on the Suez question and postponed voting at least until Sat [redacted] An American-British-French proposal before the council holds Egyptian stoppage is illegal and asks Egypt to lift the bars on shipping).

-wolfs 0213Oeac [redacted]

B59 (Q)
WITH ALEXANDRIA (A44)
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG. 29-(AP)-IRAQ'S INDEPENDENCE PARTY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS SPONSORING A MOVE TO ASK JORDAN TO REDUCE THE DEATH SENTENCES IMPOSED UPON SIX MEN CHARGED WITH COMPLICITY IN THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ABDULLAH.
SADDIQ SHANSHAL, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY, TOLD A REPORTER THE PARTY IS IN CONTACT WITH OTHER IRAQI GROUPS SEEKING THEIR SUPPORT OF THE REQUEST TO JORDAN EITHER TO REDUCE THE SENTENCES OR PERMIT AN APPEAL TO A CIVIL COURT. THE SIX MEN WERE SENTENCED--TWO OF THEM IN ABSENTIA--BY A MILITARY TRIBUNAL. SHANSHAL SAID A MILITARY COURT WAS AN IMPROPER ONE FOR THE TRIAL OF SUCH A CASE.
JT905AED

B13 Q
(100)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 29-(AP)-INDONESIAN PREMIER SOEKIMAN IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO ADDRESS TONIGHT THREATENED FULL SCALE MILITARY ACTION AGAINST 4,000 REBELS IN THE SOUTH CELEBES UNLESS THEY SURRENDER WITHIN FIVE DAYS.
THE REBELS ARE FORMER GUERRILLA FIGHTERS AGAINST THE DUTCH WHO, AFTER THE TRANSFER OF SOVEREIGNTY BY THE DUTCH, COMPLAINED THEIR SACRIFICES HAD NOT BEEN PROPERLY RECOGNIZED BY THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT. THEY WERE TO HAVE BEEN INCORPORATED INTO THE INDONESIAN ARMY.
THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT ON THE DAY SET FOR THE CEREMONY, THE MEN RETREATED INTO THE JUNGLE UNDER COMMAND OF THEIR LEADER, COL. KAHAR MUZAKKAR, AND "RESUMED THEIR OLD TERRORIST METHODS."
SS5A5PED

D78
JERUSALEM, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE ERECTION AT LYDDA AIRPORT OF GIGANTIC AIRCRAFT WORKSHOPS FOR SERVICING, OVERHAULING AND REPAIRING AIRLINERS WAS DECIDED UPON AT A CABINET MEETING HERE TODAY.
A $2,500,000 GOVERNMENT COMPANY TO BE FORMED WILL EMPLOY SOME 50 AMERICAN TECHNICIANS WHO ARE MOVING HERE FROM CALIFORNIA. THE WORKSHOPS WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH $700,000 WORTH OF NEW MACHINERY PURCHASED UNDER ISRAEL'S $100,000,000 LOAN FROM THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.
K219PED

A120KX
(290)
NIGHT LEAD REDS (PRECEDE WASHINGTON)
BY LEIF ERICKSON
HONOLULU, AUG. 29-(AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY INDICTED HAWAII LABOR LEADER JACK W.HALL AND SIX OTHER ACCUSED COMMUNISTS ON A CHARGE OF PLOTTING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
THE INDICTMENT LINKED THE SEVEN WITH COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.
THE GRAND JURY UNANIMOUSLY REQUESTED FEDERAL JUDGE DELBERT E.METZGER, BECAUSE OF THE "SERIOUSNESS OF THE CHARGES," TO INCREASE THE $5,000 BAIL HE SET FOR EACH OF THE SEVEN.
ACTING U.S. ATTORNEY HOWARD K.HODDICK PROMPTLY FILED AN AFFIDAVIT REQUESTING DISQUALIFICATION OF METZGER "AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL."
METZGER, AFTER THE JURY'S REQUEST, RAISED BONDS FOR EACH OF THE ACCUSED FROM $5,000 TO $7,500.
HE GAVE NO EXPLANATION BEYOND SAYING THE ACCUSED "NOW ARE UNDER INDICTMENT."
METZGER YESTERDAY SLASHED THE BOND FOR EACH FROM $75,000 FIXED BY THE U.S. COMMISSIONER.
THE GRAND JURY'S INDICTMENT CITED BY NAME WILLIAM Z.FOSTER, EUGENE DENNIS AND 11 OTHER TOP AMERICAN COMMUNISTS AS CO-CONSPIRATORS, BUT NOT CO-DEFENDANTS.
THE SEVEN ALLEGED COMMUNISTS WERE ARRESTED BY FBI AGENTS YESTERDAY IN A DRAMATIC DAWN ROUNDUP.
THEY INCLUDE CHARLES K.FUJIMOTO, SELFPROCLAIMED CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN HAWAII.
THE GRAND JURY FOR TWO DAYS HAD LISTENED TO UNIDENTIFIED WITNESSES.
HALL IS HAWAII REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF HARRY BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION. UNDER ITS BANNERS ARE MASSED THE SUGAR AND PINEAPPLE WORKERS OF HAWAII'S TWO PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES, AS WELL AS THE KEY LONGSHOREMEN.
FREE ON $5,000 BAIL, HALL FLEW TO HILO ON THE BIG SOUTHERN ISLAND OF HAWAII EARLY TODAY. HE IS CONDUCTING WAGE TALKS THERE WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ISLANDS' $120,000,000 SUGAR INDUSTRY.
IF AGREEMENT IS NOT REACHED BY FRIDAY MIDNIGHT, A UNION SPOKESMAN

AUG 1951

SAID WORKERS ON FIVE PLANTATIONS WOULD STAY OFF THEIR JOBS AND HAD ASKED OTHER SUGAR WORKERS TO SUPPORT THEM. THIS CARRIED THE IMPLIED THREAT OF AN INDUSTRY-WIDE STRIKE.

THE FIVE "HIGH COST" PLANTATIONS HAVE ASKED WORKERS TO ACCEPT A WAGE FLOOR LOWER THAN THAT PROPOSED BY OTHER PLANTATIONS IF RAW SUGAR PRICES DROP.

RA955PCS

A58FX

XPMS BUDGET

HAWAII-REDS - SUGAR (600)

AUG 1951

BY LEIF ERICKSON

HONOLULU,AUG.29-(AP)-AN ACCUSED COMMUNIST, FREE ON $5,000 BAIL, TODAY LEADS MILITANT SUGAR WORKERS IN WAGE TALKS WITH THE MANAGEMENT OF THE TERRITORY'S $120,000,000-A-YEAR SUGAR INDUSTRY.

HE IS HULKING JACK W.HALL, WISCONSIN-BORN LEADER OF HAWAII'S SUGAR AND PINEAPPLE WORKERS AND LONGSHOREMEN.

HALL, FIVE OTHER MEN AND ONE WOMAN WERE ARRESTED YESTERDAY IN A DRAMATIC SERIES OF FBI RAIDS THAT CARRIED THE NATIONAL ROUNDUP OF SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS INTO HAWAII. 3/4

ALL WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

HALL, 36, IS REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION, THE OUTFIT HEADED BY HARRY BRIDGES, ANOTHER ACCUSED COMMUNIST.

HALL HEADS 18,500 SUGAR WORKERS ON 26 PLANTATIONS IN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

OTHERS ARRESTED:

JOHN ERNEST REINECKE, 47, FORMER TERRITORIAL TREASURER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

DWIGHT JAMES FREEMAN, 39, HAWAII PARTY ORGANIZER.

KOJI ARIYOSHI, 37, EDITOR OF THE HONOLULU RECORD.

CHARLES K.FUJIMOTO, 31, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF HAWAII.

MRS.EILEEN TOSHIKO FUJIMOTO, 31, HIS WIFE.

JACK D.KIMOTO, 45, PARTY CHAIRMAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

THE FBI LISTED ALL BUT FREEMAN AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR THE ISLANDS.

THE SEVEN WERE FREED ON $5,000 BAIL EACH.

U.S. COMMISSIONER HARRY B.STEINER FIRST SET BAIL AT $75,000 EACH. ACTING U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY HOWARD K.HODDICK ASKED THE HIGH AMOUNT BECAUSE, HE SAID, EIGHT COMMUNIST SUSPECTS ELSEWHERE HAD JUMPED BAIL.

FEDERAL JUDGE DELBERT E.METZGER CUT THE BAIL, SAYING:

"BAIL WAS NEVER INTENDED AS A PUNISHMENT" BEFORE TRIAL.

A59FX

GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS SAID THE $5,000 BAIL WAS THE LOWEST IN CURRENT COMMUNIST ROUNDUP CASES. THEY SAID A BALTIMORE ATTORNEY WAS FREED ON $5,000 BUT BAIL IN ALL OTHER CASES WAS AT LEAST $20,000.

TWENTY-EIGHT MEMBERS OF HALL'S UNION HELD A CLOSED-DOOR MEETING WITH HIM IN THE OFFICE OF U.S. MARSHAL OTTO HEINE AFTER THE ARRESTS.

"SINCE JACK COULDN'T COME TO US, WE HAD TO COME TO HIM," SAID A UNION SPOKESMAN. THE MEETING, PREVIOUSLY SCHEDULED, WAS TO HEAR A SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT ON NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SUGAR CONTRACT EFFECTIVE SATURDAY.

THE UNION HAS SET A STRIKE DEADLINE FOR FRIDAY MIDNIGHT.

WITH HALL'S RELEASE ON BAIL, HOWEVER, NEGOTIATIONS WILL CONTINUE

WITH HALL'S RELEASE ON BAIL, HOWEVER, NEGOTIATIONS WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW AT HILO ON HAWAII ISLAND WITH HALL PRESENT.

AT STAKE IS ANOTHER YEAR OF PEACE OR STRIFE FOR HAWAII'S MAJOR INDUSTRY, WHICH LOST MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN A 1946 STRIKE THAT LASTED 70-ODD DAYS.

SOME OBSERVERS SAY THE RECENT QUIET PROGRESS OF NEGOTIATIONS INDICATES A SETTLEMENT.

ON HIS ARREST HALL COMPLAINED HE HAD BEEN IN "OFF THE RECORD" NEGOTIATIONS WITH INDUSTRY BARGAINERS UNTIL 3 A.M. YESTERDAY, THEN WAS AWAKENED BY THE FBI AT 6 A.M.

HE TOLD A REPORTER THE FBI "MAYBE SHOULD HAVE WAITED A COUPLE OF DAYS."

HE DECLINED TO AMPLIFY BUT SAID: "WHAT DO YOU THINK I MEAN?"

THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT A CONTRACT SETTLEMENT WAS NEAR.

THE SUGAR INDUSTRY HAS OFFERED A NINE-CENT INCREASE TO 89 CENTS IN THE MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE UNDER A WAGE-PRICE FORMULA. THE ILWU ASKED A $1 FLOOR WAGE.

THE FLOOR WAGE BEGINS WITH $116 A TON, NEW YORK RAW SUGAR PRICE. THE WAGE INCREASES 1 1/2 CENTS FOR EACH $2 PER TON RISE IN RAW SUGAR PRICES. THE IMMEDIATE WAGE UNDER INDUSTRY'S PROPOSAL WOULD BE 99 1/2 CENTS.

FIVE HAWAII ISLAND "HIGH COST" PLANTATIONS ASKED AN "ESCAPE HATCH" SCALE IN A DECLINING SUGAR MARKET. THEY ASKED AN 83-CENT FLOOR WITH THREE-CENT WAGE CUTS FOR EACH $2 SLUMP IN SUGAR BELOW $122. ABOVE $122 THE SCALE WOULD BE INDUSTRY-WIDE.

CC257APD

A211WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

AUG 1951

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON,AUG.29-(AP)-DECLARING THAT THE UNITED STATES "CANNOT STAND ALONE IN A HOSTILE WORLD," SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) ASKED THE SENATE TODAY TO VOTE $7,535,750,000 (B) FOR THE AID OF NATIONS ARRAYED AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID THE HUGE PROGRAM WAS DESIGNED TO CARRY OUT A FUNDAMENTAL POLICY ALREADY APPROVED BY CONGRESS.

"THE POLICY TO WHICH I REFER IS THAT OF STRENGTHENING THE UNITED STATES THROUGH STRENGTHENING OUR ALLIES," HE SAID. IT IS THE POLICY THAT RECOGNIZES THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT STAND ALONE IN A HOSTILE WORLD.

"IT IS THE POLICY THAT SEEKS TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE THROUGH HELPING THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD MAKE THEMSELVES SO STRONG THAT NO AGGRESSOR WILL DARE TO ATTACK THEM."

MAJORITY LEADER MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ) CALLED FOR A VOTE ON THE BILL BEFORE THE END OF THE WEEK.

SENATOR MOODY (D-MICH), IN ANOTHER STATEMENT ON THE BILL, DESCRIBED IT AS "TOO SMALL AND TOO SLOW".

"EVERY DAY WE DELAY IS A GAMBLE WITH ATOMIC CATASTROPHE," HE SAID.

A GROUP OF DEMOCRATS INCLUDING SENATORS MCMAHON (D-CONN), AND FULBRIGHT (ARK) INTEND TO FIGHT ON THE FLOOR FOR RESTORATION OF $964,250,000 CUT OUT OF THE PROGRAM BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB), SENATE MINORITY LEADER, SAID REPUBLICANS WOULD SUPPORT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AND HELP GET IT ADOPTED THIS WEEK. "BUT I'M GOING TO TRY AND CUT SOME OF THOSE FIGURES," HE ADDED. SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO), THE GOP POLICY LEADER IN THE SENATE. REPORTED

THAT REPUBLICANS WOULD OPPOSE ANY INCREASE IN FOREIGN AID FUNDS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED ORIGINALLY FOR $8,500,000,000. ON AUG. 17 THE HOUSE APPROVED A $7,498,750,000 PROGRAM, $37,000,000 LESS THAN THE BILL NOW BEFORE THE SENATE.
THE SENATE'S VERSION WOULD AUTHORIZE $6,013,000,000 FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO FRIENDLY NATIONS AND $1,522,750,000 FOR ECONOMIC AID. MOST OF THE MONEY WOULD GO TOWARD BUILDING UP THE DEFENSES OF WESTERN EUROPE.

AUG 1951

A212WX

CONNALLY TOLD THE SENATE THAT IF THE UNITED STATES AND HER EUROPEAN ALLIES "NOW PUT OUR SHOULDERS TO THE WHEEL AND PUSH AHEAD WITH THIS PROGRAM WE CAN COMPLETE IT WITHIN A RELATIVELY SHORT PERIOD--SAY, THREE YEARS OR SO--AND THEN RELAX OUR EFFORTS SOMEWHAT."
MOODY SAID THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT COULD SAVE MONEY ON THE PROGRAM IF IT INSISTED ON A GREATER CONTRIBUTION FROM ALLIED NATIONS. HE SAID AMERICAN AID IS NOW BEING USED TO BUILD HIGHWAYS, RAILROAD STATIONS AND SIMILAR IMPROVEMENTS.
NATIONS LIKE ITALY, FRANCE AND WESTERN GERMANY, HE ARGUED, SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO USE THIS MONEY TO MAKE GUNS, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND OTHER MILITARY SUPPLIES.
IN URGING SENATE PASSAGE OF THE BILL, CONNALLY HIT AT SUGGESTIONS THAT AN AID PROGRAM OF THE MARSHALL PLAN TYPE SHOULD BE APPLIED TO THE ENTIRE WORLD.
"IN EUROPE, WE WERE DEALING WITH A TECHNICALLY ADVANCED PEOPLE WITH A HIGHLY DEVELOPED ECONOMY THAT HAD BEEN SHATTERED BY THE WAR," HE TOLD THE SENATE. "IT WAS IN OUR NATIONAL SELF-INTEREST TO RESTORE THAT ECONOMY."
"IN THE NEAR EAST, IN AFRICA, IN ASIA, WE ARE DEALING WITH A TECHNICALLY RETARDED PEOPLE WITH A PRIMITIVE ECONOMY BUT WITH GREAT NATURAL RESOURCES. THEY DO NOT NEED--INDEED THEY ARE NOT YET READY TO USE--THE MACHINERY, THE INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT, AND THE RAW MATERIALS THAT WE SUPPLIED EUROPE.
CONNALLY WARNED THAT "THESE AREAS OF THE WORLD, MANY OF THEM TEEMING WITH HUMANITY, ARE A BOTTOMLESS PIT INTO WHICH WE COULD POUR THE RESOURCES OF THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LIMIT IN AN ENDLESS AND EVER GROWING STEAM."
AT THE SAME TIME, CONNALLY SAID FORMOSA, NOW OCCUPIED BY CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS DRIVEN FROM THE MAINLAND BY THE RED CHINESE, MUST AND WILL GET SUBSTANTIAL MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.
"THIS ISLAND IS ECONOMICALLY OVERBURDENED WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS, AND REFUGEES FROM THE MAINLAND, AND IT CANNOT BECOME SELF-SUPPORTING UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS," HE SAID.
"IF WE AGREE THAT WE MUST KEEP FORMOSA OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS, THEN WE MUST BE PREPARED TO TAKE STEPS THAT ARE NECESSARY TO ACCOMPLISH THAT OBJECTIVE AND SUBSTANTIAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE IS ONE OF THESE STEPS," HE ADDED.
SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID HE WILL OFFER TWO AMENDMENTS TO THE BILL.
ONE WOULD CUT AN EVEN $1,000,000,000 (B) FROM THE TOTAL REQUESTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION, INSTEAD OF THE $964,250,000 (M) REDUCTION NOW PENDING.
THE SECOND WOULD GIVE $160,000,000 TO THE MIDDLE EAST FOR ECONOMIC AID, INSTEAD OF $122,500,000. INCLUDED IN THIS $37,500,000 HIKE WOULD BE $20,000,000 MORE FOR REFUGEE RELIEF IN ISRAEL AND ARAB STATES.
SENATORS AIKEN (R-VT) AND MOODY SERVED NOTICE THEY WILL SEEK TO TACK AN AUTHORIZATION FOR THE CONTROVERSIAL ST.LAWRENCE SEAWAY ONTO THE FOREIGN AID BILL.
THEY SAID THEY WILL OFFER AN AMENDMENT TO THE AID BILL TO AUTHORIZE THE SEAWAY. PROPOSALS FOR THE PROJECT HAVE BEEN BEFORE CONGRESS FOR YEARS.
TAFT SAID HE PERSONALLY PLANNED TO OFFER NO REDUCTION AMENDMENTS BUT MIGHT JOIN OTHERS, NOTING THAT "SENATORS GEORGE (D-GA) AND BYRD (D-VA) ARE TALKING ABOUT A TWO BILLION DOLLAR CUT."
THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES RELEASED TODAY HITHERTO SECRET TESTIMONY TAKEN AT RECENT HEARINGS ON THE BILL. HERE ARE SOME HIGHLIGHTS:
1. GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD THE COMMITTEES NO ONE CAN KNOW FOR SURE WHAT'S IN THE MINDS OF THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN. "WE CANNOT GUESS WHAT THEY ARE TRYING TO DO, AND IT IS DANGEROUS TO GUESS," HE SAID. BRADLEY URGED CONGRESS TO GET READY FOR ANYTHING.
2. SENATOR MCMAHON REPORTED WINSTON CHURCHILL'S VIEW OF THE SITUATION. HE SAID THAT ON A RECENT EUROPEAN TOUR SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) ASKED BRITAIN'S WARTIME LEADER WHAT HE THOUGHT "OF THE PRESENT OUTLOOK ON THINGS." MCMAHON, WHO WAS PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW, RELATED THAT CHURCHILL TOOK A FEW LONG PUFFS ON HIS CIGAR AND THEN SAID: "HOW MANY ATOMIC BOMBS HAVE THEY (THE RUSSIANS) GOT?"
3. SENATORS TAFT AND DOUGLAS (D-ILL) PRAISED THE STRENGTH OF ISRAEL'S ARMY OF MORE THAN 200,000 MEN AND URGED THE COMMITTEES TO COUNT ON IT IN PLANNING ON THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION.

MD343PED

A140WX

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AUG 1951

FIRST LEAD BIG THREE
WASHINGTON,SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY ITALY'S DESIRE FOR GREATER ARMAMENT WILL BE DISCUSSED AT HIS CONFERENCE HERE NEXT MONTH WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS.
HE DECLINED TO SAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHAT HIS OWN ATTITUDE IS, BUT SAID HE HAS GIVEN CONSIDERABLE THOUGHT TO THE MATTER AND THAT IT WILL BE DISCUSSED AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING HERE SEPT.10.
THE PEACE TREATY MADE WITH ITALY IN 1947 LIMITS THAT COUNTRY TO ARMED FORCES TOTALLING SOME 200,000 MEN.
THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HEADED BY ALCIDE DE GASPERI HAS APPEALED FOR REVISION OF THE LIMITING CLAUSES SO THAT ITALY CAN GIVE FULLER SUPPORT TO ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE PLANS.
ACHESON ANSWERED NO WHEN ASKED IF HE THOUGHT A SOVIET VETO IS "A BLOCK" TO REVISION OF THE TREATY.
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT TO PUSH ALONE FOR A REVISION ALONE. DISCUSSIONS WILL BE NECESSARY, HE SAID, WITH ALL ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES.
ACHESON ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES HOPES ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA WILL GET TOGETHER AROUND A CONFERENCE TABLE TO SOLVE THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE.

A141WX

TRIESTE, NOW A DIVIDED TERRITORY, IS RULED BY AMERICAN-BRITISH FORCES ON ONE SIDE AND YUGOSLAV TROOPS ON THE OTHER. BUT, THE U.S. BRITAIN, AND FRANCE ARE ON RECORD AS BEING IN FAVOR OF RETURNING THE ENTIRE AREA TO ITALY.
ITALY'S ARMAMENT WILL BE ONLY ONE OF SEVERAL QUESTIONS FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.
OFFICIALS SAID GERMANY, PARTICULARLY ITS PART IN WESTERN DEFENSE, WOULD BE A MAIN TOPIC FOR STUDY.
HOWEVER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN FORMALLY ANNOUNCING THE BIG THREE MEETING YESTERDAY DID NOT SAY WHAT WOULD BE ON THE AGENDA.
THE FIGHTING IN KOREA AND INDOCHINA, THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS AND MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE QUESTIONS ARE OTHER POINTS OFFICIALS BELIEVE CERTAIN TO BE DISCUSSED.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID ACHESON, WHO WILL HEAD THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE, WILL FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON SEPT. 9 FOR THE BIG THREE CONFERENCE.

ES307AED

A65WX
(330) PMS BUDGET
RED TRADE

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, AUG.29-(AP)-THE SENATE HAS PASSED A BILL DESIGNED TO CLAMP DOWN ON--BUT NOT SHUT OFF ENTIRELY--U.S.AID TO NATIONS WHICH SHIP STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.

SOME REPUBLICANS COMPLAINED IT DOES NOT GO FAR ENOUGH. ONE OF THEM, SENATOR DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, HINTED IT WOULD BECOME A CAMPAIGN ISSUE IN 1952. THE BILL HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

DIRKSEN WAS AMONG THOSE WHO WANTED TO MAKE IT MANDATORY THAT AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND ARMS AID BE DENIED TO ANY NATION SENDING STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RED BLOC NATIONS.

THE BILL PASSED BY THE SENATE LATE YESTERDAY BY A VOTE OF 55 TO 16 NOW GOES BACK TO THE HOUSE, WHERE IT ORIGINATED. THIS STEP IS NECESSARY BECAUSE THE SENATE MADE SOME CHANGES, NONE OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE.

THE MEASURE PROVIDES FOR CUTTING OFF AMERICAN AID TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES EXPORTING WAR MATERIALS TO RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES. SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED ARE "ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND IMPLEMENTS OF WAR, ATOMIC ENERGY MATERIALS, PETROLEUM, TRANSPORTATION MATERIALS OF STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE" USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND IMPLEMENTS OF WAR.

ALTHOUGH EXCEPTIONS MAY BE MADE BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, U.S.ECONOMIC AID IS NOW BARRED TO NATIONS WHICH MAKE SUCH SHIPMENTS.

THE NEW BILL WOULD EXTEND THE BAN TO MILITARY AID, BUT IT WOULD AUTHORIZE THE PRESIDENT TO CONTINUE AID TO COUNTRIES WHICH PERMIT SHIPMENTS OF ITEMS OTHER THAN ARMS AND AMMUNITION AND ATOMIC ENERGY MATERIALS. SUCH AID COULD BE CONTINUED "WHEN UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES INDICATE THAT THE CESSATION OF AID WOULD CLEARLY BE DETRIMENTAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

SOME REPUBLICANS SAID THAT PROVISION MEANS SHIPMENTS OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS CAN CONTINUE. SENATOR KEM (R-MO), WHO WAS AMONG THOSE DEMANDING "AN IRON CLAD, ESCAPE-PROOF LAW, THAT IS MANDATORY ON THE PRESIDENT," SAID CONGRESS TWICE HAS APPROVED DISCRETIONARY LAWS WHICH FAILED TO DO THE JOB.

BUT THE REPUBLICANS WERE NOT UNANIMOUS IN THEIR OPPOSITION. EIGHTEEN OF THEM VOTED FOR FINAL PASSAGE OF THE BILL. SIXTEEN REPUBLICANS VOTED AGAINST PASSAGE.

BEFORE THE FINAL VOTE, THE SENATE REJECTED, 44 TO 27, KEM'S PROPOSAL TO SUBSTITUTE FOR THE MEASURE AN OUTRIGHT BAN ON U.S. AID TO NATIONS WHICH SHIP STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE REDS.

ES618AED AUG 1951

A22WX
(550) NIGHT LEAD CZECH

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON,AUG 29-(AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S AMBASSADOR, VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA, DEFIANTLY DECLARED TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT "WILL NOT YIELD" TO AMERICAN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OF "PROPAGANDA" PRESSURE TO FREE WILLIAM N.OATIS, IMPRISONED ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT.

"THE CASE IS CLOSED," HE CRIED OUT TO A GROUP OF MILLING REPORTERS WHO SURROUNDED AND BOMBARDED HIM WITH QUESTIONS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

LATER THE CZECH EMBASSY TELEPHONED THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TO SAY THAT WHAT PROCHAZKA SAID WAS "FROM A JURIDICAL POINT OF VIEW THE CASE IS CLOSED." A NUMBER OF REPORTERS SAID THEY DID NOT HEAR THE QUALIFYING PHRASE, BUT ADDED THERE WAS MUCH CONFUSION DURING THE QUESTIONING.

THE NEWLY-ACCREDITED CZECH ENVOY HAD JUST LISTENED TO A DEMAND BY SECRETARY ACHESON THAT OATIS AND OTHER AMERICANS BE FREED FROM PRISON.

REFUSING TO SHAKE HANDS, ACHESON TOLD HIM "TENSION WILL CONTINUE TO MOUNT" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNTIL THIS PROBLEM IS SETTLED. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DESCRIBED OATIS' TRIAL ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES AS A FRAUD.

LEAVING ACHESON'S OFFICE, THE BESPECTACLED PROCHAZKA AND AN AIDE RAN INTO A STORMY RECEPTION FROM ABOUT 50 REPORTERS, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSREEL MEN GATHERED IN THE DEPARTMENT'S FIFTH FLOOR RECEPTION ROOM.

OBVIOUSLY FLUSTERED BY THE BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS, HE NEVERTHELESS STRONGLY DEFENDED HIS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S ACTION IN JAILING OATIS.

"MR.OATIS WAS TRIED BY OUR COURT OF JUSTICE AND SENTENCED NOT BECAUSE OF HIS ACTIVITIES AS A REPORTER," HE SAID, "BUT FOR ACTIVITIES WHICH TRANSGRESSED THOSE OF A REPORTER."

PROCHAZKA SNAPPED "NO COMMENT" WHEN ASKED IF HIS REMARKS MEANT THERE IS NO CHANCE OF GETTING OATIS RELEASED FROM HIS CZECH PRISON.

"IN NO INSTANCE EITHER IN THE CASE OF TRADE OR PROPAGANDA PRESSURES WILL WE BE INFLUENCED," HE SAID. "WE WILL NOT YIELD."

LATER, IN REPEATING HIS REMARKS, HIS AIDE, JAN VINAR OF THE CZECH EMBASSY, ADDED "POLITICAL" TO THE PRESSURES PROCHAZKA HAD IN MIND.

PROCHAZKA HAD A TERSE "NO COMMENT" TO MOST OF THE QUESTIONS AS HE TRIED TO EDGE HIS WAY TO THE ELEVATOR THROUGH A SOLID WALL OF REPORTERS IN FRONT OF HIM.

FINALLY HIS AIDE, IN AN EFFORT TO CLEAR A WAY FOR HIM, ASKED:

"WILL YOU RESTRAIN THE AMBASSADOR BY FORCE?"

REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WEDGED THEIR WAY INTO THE ELEVATOR WITH THE ENVOY AND KEPT UP THEIR INSISTENT QUESTIONING AS HE STRODE HURRIEDLY OUT OF THE BUILDING AND DOWN THE STEPS TO A LIMOUSINE.

HIS LAST REPLY TO A QUESTION DEALT WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT ANY AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL TO SEE OATIS. AUG 1951

A23WX

"IF ONE OF YOUR NATIONALS WERE IN PRISON IN THE UNITED STATES, WOULD YOU EXPECT TO BE ALLOWED TO SEE HIM?" A WOMAN REPORTER ASKED.

AFTER CONSULTING WITH VINAR, PROCHAZKA REPLIED: "THE AMBASSADOR WOULD EXPECT TO BE GOVERNED BY THE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES ON THIS."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD PROCHAZKA YESTERDAY WHEN HE ACCEPTED HIS CREDENTIALS AT THE WHITE HOUSE THAT THE QUICKEST WAY TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES IS TO FREE OATIS.

AS A FOLLOWUP TODAY, ACHESON CALLED ON PROCHAZKA TO TAKE "PROMPT STEPS" TO RECOMMEND FREEDOM FOR AMERICAN CITIZENS "UNJUSTLY IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

ACHESON'S INTERVIEW WITH PROCHAZKA WAS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC LATER AN ACCOUNT OF THE SECRETARY'S REMARKS.

IT SAID ACHESON HANDED THE ENVOY A COPY OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS PASSED RECENTLY WHICH CALL ON THE ADMINISTRATION TO CUT OFF TRADE WITH THE CZECHS UNTIL THIS IS DONE.

"THE SECRETARY STRESSED THE AROUSED FEELINGS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT AT THE ARBITRARY AND UNJUST ARREST OF MR.OATIS AND OTHER AMERICAN CITIZENS," A DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER RELATED.

JK549PED

A182WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29-(AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S NEW AMBASSADOR, VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA, TODAY TURNED DOWN A TELEPHONED REQUEST BY THE WASHINGTON EVENING STAR FOR AN INTERVIEW. HE REPLIED--THROUGH HIS SECRETARY--THAT HE ALREADY HAS "A PRETTY FULL DOSE" OF AMERICAN REPORTERS.

NEWSMEN IN LARGER THAN USUAL NUMBERS BOMBARDED PROCHAZKA WITH QUESTIONS YESTERDAY AFTER HE PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

DC155PED

A65WX (ACHESON) (AH FW)
(280) NIGHT LEAD ACHESON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THAT AFTER THE NEW JAPANESE TREATY BECOMES EFFECTIVE JAPAN WILL BE FREE TO MAKE PEACE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, INDIA OR OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH FAIL TO SIGN THE GENERAL PEACE PACT AT SAN FRANCISCO.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, ACHESON SAID THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE GENERAL PACT TO PREVENT SUCH SEPARATE TREATIES. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WILL OPPOSE ANY JAPANESE PACT WITH RED CHINA. OTHER OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED THE ADMINISTRATION EXPECTS TOKYO WILL FOLLOW THE AMERICAN LEAD AND DEAL WITH THE NATIONALISTS INSTEAD. NATIONALIST OR

INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, IN TURNING DOWN THE AMERICAN INVITATION TO BE REPRESENTED AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE, SAID INDIA PLANS A SEPARATE TREATY LATER WITH JAPAN, ACHESON NOTED. HE VOICED NO OBJECTIONS.

THE AMERICAN-SUPPORTED TREATY WHICH NEARLY 50 NATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO SIGN PROHIBITS JAPANFROM GIVING BETTER TERMS TO OTHER COUNTRIES, ACHESON NOTED FURTHER.

HE TOLD A QUESTIONER THERE ARE NO INDICATIONS THAT SOVIET RUSSIA'S BIG DELEGATION, NOW EN ROUTE TO SAN FRANCISCO, WILL SIGN. THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS THE REDS MAY DO SO DESPITE MOSCOW'S ATTACKS ON THE TREATY.

THE SECRETARY SAID HE WOULD HAVE TO REFER TO AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE TREATY NEGOTIATOR, A QUESTION WHETHER THE PACT WOULD PREVENT RUSSIA FROM STATIONING OCCUPATION TROOPS IN JAPAN.

ON OTHER MATTERS, ACHESON SAID HE BELIEVES THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL DEVOTE A GOOD DEAL OF THEIR TIME IN THEIR MEETING HERE THIS MONTH TO GERMAN QUESTIONS. HE VOICED HOPE THAT FINAL DECISIONS CAN BE MADE BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR ON WEST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE FORCES.

ITALY'S PLEA FOR REVISION OF ITS PEACE TREATY, WHICH LIMITS ITALIAN ARMED FORCES TO 300,000 MEN, ALSO UNDOUBTEDLY WILL COME UP AT THE BIG THREE MEETING. HE SAID REVISING THE TREATY IS NOT A MATTER THE UNITED STATES WOULD WANT TO PRESS ALONE.

WITHOUT EXPLAINING WHY, HE SAID FIRMLY THAT A SOVIET VETO WOULD NOT BE A BLOCK TO REVISING THE TREATY, ALTHOUGH RUSSIA IS ONE OF THE MAJOR POWERS WHICH IMPOSED THE TREATY LIMITATIONS.

VX847PED AUG 1951

B62WX
JAP TREATY (100)

WASHINGTON,AUG.29-(AP)-AMBASSADOR YOU CHAN YANG FORECAST TODAY THAT SOUTH KOREA WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

THE POST-WAR KOREAN REPUBLIC WAS NOT INVITED TO SIGN THE GENERAL TREATY AT SAN FRANCISCO. THE AMBASSADOR SAID AFTER A CONFERENCE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEAN RUSK HE ASSUMED HIS GOVERNMENT WILL DRAW UP A TREATY WITH JAPAN LATER.

CHINESE NATIONALIST AMBASSADOR WELLINGTON KOO ALSO CONFERRED WITH RUSK ON THE JAPANESE TREATY "AS IT AFFECTS CHINA." THE NATIONALISTS ALSO WERE LEFT OUT OF THE INVITATION TO SAN FRANCISCO ALONG WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

KOO SAID HE TOOK UP WITH RUSK THE STATUS OF CHINESE IN INDO-CHINA IN VIEW OF THREATS OF A NEW OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

JA844PED

B29WX (EGQ) (320)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, AUG.29)

FOREIGN AID-NEHRU

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.29-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT LEAST UNTIL RECENTLY REGARDED INDIA'S GOVERNMENT AS ANTI-COMMUNIST, DESPITE HER AGREEMENT WITH MOSCOW ON SOME INTERNATIONAL ISSUES.

THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES MADE PUBLIC TODAY THE RECORD OF HEARINGS ON THE $7,500,000,000(B) FOREIGN AID BILL WHICH MADE CLEAR THE DEPARTMENT'S VIEW AS OF AUG. 8.

THAT WAS AT A TIME WHEN IT APPEARED LIKELY INDIA WOULD NOT SIGN THE PROPOSED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, BUT BEFORE A FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, TERMED THAT GESTURE BY INDIA ONE TIMED TO "ASSIST THE SOVIET 'MONKEY-WRENCH' DELEGATION" TO THE PEACE CONFERENCE.

"IT MAY BE VIEWED AS ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO FLIRT WITH RUSSIA IN ORDER TO FRIGHTEN THE UNITED STATES INTO WOOING THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT WITH MORE GIFTS," BRIDGES SAID IN A STATEMENT.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "I REFUSE TO BELIEVE" THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND HIS INDIAN CABINET "ARE SERIOUSLY ATTRACTED TO COMMUNISM."

HE CALLED THE TREATY CONFERENCE BOYCOTT POOR REPAYMENT FOR THIS COUNTRY'S LOAN OF $190,000,000(M) WORTH OF WHEAT TO INDIA EARLIER IN THE YEAR.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES INDIA'S ATTITUDE ON THE JAPANESE TREATY WILL GIVE "AID AND COMFORT" TO RUSSIA.

AND REP.D'EWART (R-MONT) CALLED FOR A HALT ON ALL U.S. AID TO INDIA "WHILE NEHRU PLAYS THE KREMLIN'S GAME."

"IF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA CHOOSES TO FOLLOW STALIN, I SEE NO REASON WHY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CONTINUE TO BAIL THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT OUT OF ITS DOMESTIC CRISIS," D'EWART SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"WE ARE BEING KICKED IN THE PANTS FROM ALL SIDES. LET US SHOW A LITTLE OF THE OLD-FASHIONED AMERICAN GUTS AND GUMPTION."

A BIG FOREIGN AID BILL UP FOR SENATE DEBATE TODAY CARRIED $65,-000,000(M) FOR DIRECT ECONOMIC AID TO INDIA. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ARGUED AT CLOSED HEARINGS FOR THE FULL AMOUNT.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE C.MCGHEE, IN CHARGE OF AFFAIRS WITH INDIA, TOLD THE SENATORS: "WE FIND HERE THAT THE (NEHRU) GOVERNMENT IS ANTI-COMMUNIST."

MCGHEE AND OTHER WITNESSES SAID THE UNITED STATES' POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF AID TO UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS ALREADY IS PRODUCING RESULTS IN STRENGTHENING INDIAN RESISTANCE TO THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG.29)

ES550AED AUG 1951

A117WX
(220) ISRAEL

WASHINGTON,AUG.29-(AP)-SENATORS TAFT (R-OHIO) AND DOUGLAS (D-ILL) BELIEVE ISRAEL'S LITTLE ARMY COULD TAKE A POWERFUL ROLE IN DEFENDING THE STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST AGAINST ANY RUSSIAN ATTACK.

THEY GAVE THAT OPINION TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES RECENTLY IN ASKING INCREASED AID FOR ISRAEL AND ITS NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES. THEIR TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

DOUGLAS SAID "THE JEWS HAVE DEVELOPED, TO EVERYONE'S SURPRISE, A TREMENDOUSLY EFFECTIVE ARMY" OF MORE THAN 200,000 IN ISRAEL. HE ADDED THAT IT DEMONSTRATED ITS COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS IN THE FIGHTING WITH "FIVE INVADING ARAB ARMIES."

"THE ISRAELI ARMY, PLUS THAT OF TURKEY AND GREECE, CAN OFFER EFFECTIVE RESISTANCE TO ANY RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO CONQUER THE MIDDLE

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EAST," DOUGLAS ASSERTED.

TAFT CITED AFRICAN AIR BASES AND THE URANIUM MINES OF THE BELGIAN CONGO AS TWO VITAL POINTS WHICH AN ISRAELI ARMY COULD HELP THE WEST DEFEND FROM RUSSIAN ATTACK. URANIUM IS THE PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

"THERE IS A POINT IN A WORLD WAR WITH RUSSIA WHERE IT IS VITALLY IMPORTANT THAT AFRICA BE DEFENDED," TAFT SAID.

TAFT AND DOUGLAS APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEES IN SUPPORT OF A PROPOSAL TO TAKE $150,000,000 OUT OF THE ECONOMIC AID PROPOSED FOR EUROPE AND TRANSFER IT TO THE NEAR EAST.

THE HOUSE BILL ALLOTTED $50,000,000 TO THE ARAB NATIONS TO HANDLE REFUGEE PROBLEMS. DOUGLAS SUGGESTED DIVIDING THE EXTRA $150,000,000 SO THAT $100,000,000 WOULD BE ALLOTTED TO ISRAEL AND $50,000,000 TO THE ARAB NATIONS.

THE JOINT COMMITTEES DECIDED, HOWEVER, TO ALLOT $40,000,000 EACH TO ISRAEL AND TO THE ARAB STATES TO HANDLE IMMIGRATION AND REFUGEE PROBLEMS.

MD1022AEDNM

AUG 1951

A24WX

(220) MCCARRAN

WASHINGTON,AUG 29-(AP)-SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), LEAVING FOR THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE, TOLD THE SENATE TODAY HE FEARS "WAR--THE BIG WAR--IS GETTING CLOSER RATHER THAN MORE REMOTE."

HE PREDICTED THE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO "WILL BE JUST ONE MORE DIRTY ROUND IN A FIGHT WITH RUSSIA," AND SAID "WE HAVE NOT INVITED NATIONALIST CHINA FOR A FRIGHTENING REASON."

"THE REASON IS THAT HAD NATIONALIST CHINA BEEN INVITED, RUSSIA COULD HAVE AND WOULD HAVE WRECKED THE TREATY," MCCARRAN CONTINUED.

"IT WOULD BE A CONFERENCE IN WHICH ENGLAND WOULD REFUSE TO SIGN. THE ABSTENTION OF ENGLAND WOULD CAUSE THE ABSTENTION OF SEVERAL DOMINION AND COMMONWEALTH NATIONS...SOME NINE ASIATIC NATIONS WOULD REFUSE TO SIGN...QUITE POSSIBLY A NUMBER OF LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS WOULD REFUSE TO SIGN...SEVERAL EUROPEAN NATIONS WOULD REFUSE TO SIGN."

WHAT "ALARMS" HIM, MCCARRAN SAID, IS THIS "RIFT THAT SEPARATES THE NATIONS WITHIN THE SO-CALLED ALLIED BLOC."

"NATIONALIST CHINA IS THE FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES, THE ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES," HE WENT ON. "NATIONALIST CHINA HAS THE LARGEST, IF NOT THE ONLY GROUP OF ASIATICS STANDING READY TO FIGHT BY OUR SIDE IN THE EVENT OF A THIRD WORLD WAR. YET NATIONALIST CHINA IS BEING DEPRIVED OF THE CHANCE TO BE PRESENT AS A PARTICIPANT AT THE SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

"THE COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD ARE SERIOUSLY DIVIDED ON THE JAPANESE TREATY, WHICH IS ANOTHER WAY OF SAYING THAT THE WORLD IS STILL SERIOUSLY DIVIDED AS TO WHAT TO DO ABOUT RUSSIA, DIVIDED AS TO WHETHER TO APPEASE OR WHETHER TO FACE UP TO RUSSIA."

JK554PED

A74WX

(120) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY, AUG.29)

GRUENTHER-RUSSIANS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.29-(AP)-GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER HAS TOLD SENATORS HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS "DO NOT NECESSARILY FEEL THAT THEY HAVE TO GO TO WAR."

GRUENTHER, WHO IS GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF, ADDED IN HIS AUG. 1 STATEMENT:

"BUT EVEN IF THEY DO FEEL THAT THEY HAVE TO GO TO WAR, THEY HAVE A MOST DIFFICULT DECISION TO MAKE RIGHT NOW, WHEN THEY CONTEMPLATE THIS INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL THAT WE HAVE OVER HERE."

HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, DEALING WITH NEW FOREIGN AID LEGISLATION, WAS RELEASED TODAY.

IN THE SAME APPEARANCE, GRUENTHER TOLD THE SENATORS EISENHOWER HAS BEEN TELLING THE EUROPEANS THE TIME WILL COME WHEN AMERICAN TROOPS WILL HAVE TO BE WITHDRAWN FROM EUROPE.

HE ADDED IN EFFECT, HOWEVER, THAT A TIME-TABLE COULD NOT BE FIXED. HE SAID EISENHOWER "DISAGREES WITH A LIMITATION ON THE SIZE OF TROOPS. HE WOULD PREFER A LIMITATION ON TIME."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29)

ES7AED

B39WX

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE (240)

WASHINGTON, AUG.29-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES SHOULD STOP ANY FURTHER AID TO INDIA "WHILE NEHRU PLAYS THE KREMLIN'S GAME," REP. D'EWART (R-MONT) SAID TODAY.

THE MONTANAN, IN A STATEMENT, DENOUNCED NEHR, PREMIER OF INDIA, FOR THE REFUSAL OF THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SIGNING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ON SEPTEMBER 4.

AT THE SAME TIME HE NOTED THAT THIS COUNTRY RECENTLY VOTED $190,000,000 TO BUY GRAIN FOODS FOR INDIA'S STARVING.

"IF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA CHOOSES TO FOLLOW STALIN, I SEE NO REASON WHY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CONTINUE TO BAIL THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT OUT OF ITS DOMESTIC CRISES," D'EWART SAID.

"WE ARE BEING KICKED IN THE PANTS FROM ALL SIDES. LET US SHOW A LITTLE OF THE OLD-FASHIONED AMERICAN GUTS AND GUMPTION."

D'EWART ASSERTED THAT "IN BOYCOTTING THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, NEHRU AND HIS GOVERNMENT ARE FOLLOWING THE LINE LAID DOWN BY RUSSIA."

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D'EWART ADDED THAT:

"THE ACTION OF INDIA IN DENOUNCING THE TREATY AND ADVOCATING THE GRAB OF FORMOSA BY THE CHINESE REDS CERTAINLY GIVES RUSSIA POWERFUL AMMUNITION IN ITS PROPAGANDA DRIVE TO WRECK THE SAN FRANCISCO (JAPANESE PEACE TREATY)CONFERENCE."

CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, D'EWART CONTINUED, HAVE BEEN MORE THAN WILLING TO HELP THE PEOPLE OF INDIA. BUT, HE SAID:

"IT SEEMS TO BE LITTLE ENOUGH TO ASK THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT TO STAND BY THE UNITED STATES IN OPPOSITION TO THE KREMLIN WHEN IT COMES TIME TO SIGN A TRATY ENDING WORLD WAR 11 IN THE PACIFIC."

RB728AED

B93WX

(250)

FISHERIES PACT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE U.S. AND CANADA ARE PREPARING A PROPOSED FISHERIES AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN TO BE NEGOTIATED AFTER THE PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.

WILLIAM B.HERRINGTON, IN CHARGE OF THE U.S. DISCUSSIONS WITH CANADA, TOLD A REPORTER THE TWO NATIONS ARE WORKING ON AN INITIAL PROPOSAL TO "ESTABLISH BASIC PRINCIPLES FOR HANDLING PACIFIC FISHERIES PROBLEMS IN WHICH THE THREE NATIONS ARE CONCERNED."

HERRINGTON CONTINUED THAT THE PROPOSED AGREEMENT WOULD ATTEMPT TO ESTABLISH AN ORGANIZATION AMONG THE THREE COUNTRIES "FOR HANDLING FISHING MATTERS AND TO PREVENT ANY CRISES ARISING IN THEM AS WAS THE CASE DURING THE 1930'S."

HERRINGTON DECLINED TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF THE PROPOSED AGREEMENT.

THE COMING PEACE TREATY PROVIDES THAT JAPAN WILL ENTER INTO SEP-

ARATE AGREEMENTS WITH SIGNATORY NATIONS CONCERNING FISHERIES, SHIPPING AND GENERAL COMMERCIAL MATTERS.

SENATOR WARREN MAGNUSON (D-WASH) MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN COMMERCE COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER TODAY HE EXPECTED THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE THREE COUNTRIES TO HAVE THE STATUS OF A TREATY REQUIRING SENATE APPROVAL, THAT IT WILL BE CONCLUDED IN TOKYO WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE MEETING.

MAGNUSON SAID HE FELT THE PACT SHOULD BE SIGNED IN SEATTLE, WHICH HE TERMED THE "HEADQUARTERS OF AMERICAN PACIFIC OCEAN FISHING INTERESTS."

MAGNUSON SAID HE IS GOING TO THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE MEETING AND HOPES TO ASSIST IN EXPEDITING TALKS WITH THE JAPANESE ABOUT FISHERIES. HE INDICATED HE FELT THE PROPOSED FISHERIES TREATY AS OUTLINED BY THE U.S. AND CANADA WOULD INCLUDE A PROVISION THAT EACH COUNTRY RECOGNIZES THE "NATIONAL FISHING GROUNDS OF THE OTHERS."

HE SAID THIS MEANS THAT THE PRACTICE OF AMERICANS FISHING FOR SALMON OFF VANCOUVER ISLAND WOULD NOT BE DISTURBED. ALSO, HE SAID, JAPANESE FISHING IN THE TUNA BEDS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD BE RECOGNIZED.

MAGNUSON ALSO SAID HE HOPES AN INTERNATIONAL MEETING ON SHIPPING PROBLEMS CAN BE ARRANGED SOON AFTER THE JAPAN PEACE TREATY IS CONCLUDED. THIS, HE SAID, WOULD TAKE IN ALL NATIONS WITH MARITIME COMMERCIAL INTERESTS.

SU1241PED

AUG 1951

A70WX

(260) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY AUG.29)

RUSSIA-ATOMIC

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.29-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL WAS QUOTED AS TELLING U.S.SENATORS VISITING IN EUROPE RECENTLY THAT THE WORLD SITUATION HINGES ON HOW MANY ATOMIC BOMBS THE RUSSIANS HAVE.

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) TOLD OF THE DISCUSSION IN CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY ON A NEW FOREIGN AID BILL, MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

MCMAHON SAID SENATOR GREEN (D-RI) ASKED CHURCHILL, WARTIME PRIME MINISTER OF ENGLAND, "WE HE THOUGHT OF THE PRESENT OUTLOOK ON THINGS?"

CHURCHILL "LOOKED AROUND WHAT SEEMED TO BE THREE MINUTES--PROBABLY 30 SECONDS--AND PUFFED ON HIS CIGAR," MCMAHON RELATED, AND THEN FINALLY SAID:

"'HOW MANY ATOMIC BOMBS HAVE THEY GOT?'"

MCMAHON, WHO HAD SAID EARLIER IN THE TESTIMONY THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE A "GROWING STOCKPILE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS," LAST NIGHT ADVOCATED THAT A-BOMBS BE USED AGAINST THE SOVIET IF SHE INVADES WESTERN EUROPE.

APPEARING ON THE NBC TELEVISION PROGRAM "MEET THE PRESS," MCMAHON SAID IN THE EVENT OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION THIS COUNTRY SHOULD STRIKE BACK WITH EVERY AVAILABLE WEAPON. IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, HE SAID THAT "CERTAINLY DOES" INCLUDE ATOMIC BOMBS.

"WHAT ARE WE MAKING THEM FOR IF NOT FOR USE AGAINST PEOPLE WHO TRY TO TEAR DOWN OUR CIVILIZATION?" HE ASKED.

MCMAHON, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, GAVE AN INCONCLUSIVE ANSWER WHEN ASKED WHETHER ATOMIC BOMBS ARE AVAILABLE IN EUROPE FOR USE BY GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC ARMY.

"A STOCKPILE OF WEAPONS IS IN POSITION, I FEEL SURE, TO REBUT THE RUSSIANS IF AND WHEN AGGRESSION SHOULD COME," MCMAHON SAID.

"I FEEL SURE OUR STOCKPILE OF WEAPONS IS READY--IF AND WHEN NEEDED. IT IS NO SECRET THAT WE HAVE BEEN EXPERIMENTING AT GREAT LENGTH TO BRING INTO EXISTENCE TACTICAL WEAPONS WHICH PROMISE SO MUCH AS AN OFFSET TO THE MASS TROOPS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29)

FS647AED

B122WX (Q)

(140)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG.29-(AP)-THE ARMY HAS INFORMED REP.BROWNSON (R-IND) THAT THE 28TH INFANTRY DIVISION, ALERTED FOR DUTY IN EUROPE, IS BEING RETURNED TO CAMP ATTERBURY, IN INDIANA FOR MORE TRAINING.

THE DIVISION, FORMER PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD OUTFIT, TOOK PART IN THE RECENT MANEUVERS AT FORT BRAGG, N.C.

BROWNSON HAD ASKED WHY THE DIVISION WAS BEING SENT BACK TO INDIANA SINCE IT WAS SLATED SOON TO JOIN GEN.EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES IN EUROPE.

T.A.YOUNG, ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF FOR PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATION, REPLIED THAT THE ARMY FIELD FORCES RECOMMENDED THE DIVISION'S RETURN TO CAMP ATTERBURY "AS BEING ADVANTAGEOUS IN THE COMPLETION OF ITS TRAINING."

FURTHERMORE, YOUNG SAID THE DIVISION'S COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. DANIEL STRICKLER, URGED THE RETURN "IN THE INTEREST OF MORALE AND CONVENIENCE OF HIS PERSONNEL AND IN FINAL PREPARATION FOR MOVEMENT OVERSEAS."

CZ311PED

B128WX (Q)

WASHINGTON, AUG.29-(AP)-REAR ADM. JOHN R.REDMAN WILL BECOME DIRECTOR OF COMMUNICATIONS-ELECTRONICS FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SEPT.1, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.

REDMAN, A NATIVE OF RENO, NEV., WILL SUCCEED MAJ.GENERAL H.M. MCCLELLAND OF THE AIR FORCE, WHOSE NEW ASSIGNMENT HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

AT PRESENT, REDMAN IS DIRECTOR OF COMMUNICATIONS FOR THE NAVY DEPARTMENT. HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED IN THAT POST BY CAPT. WILFRED B.GOULETT, NOW ASSISTANT DIRECTOR.

REDMAN LIVES IN ARLINGTON, VA.

CZ340PED

AUG 1951

B25WX (EGQ)

(230)

ALASKA DEFENSE

BY RUTH COWAN

WASHINGTON, AUG.29-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS EMBARKED ON A LONG-RANGE $1,000,000,000(B) MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IN ALASKA, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY. NEARLY $400,000,000(M) HAS ALREADY BEEN EARMARKED FOR THE PROGRAM.

A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE PLANS TO LEAVE FRIDAY BY PLANE FOR A TEN-DAY ON-THE-SPOT CHECK ON PROGRESS AND PLANS.

AN AUTHORIZED SPOKESMAN FOR THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, ASKING NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN ASKING THE COMMITTEE FOR AUTHORIZATION FOR ITS ALASKAN PROGRAM--NECESSARY BEFORE IT CAN ASK CONGRESS FOR THE MONEY--IN PIECEMEAL STYLE.

FOR EXAMPLE, CONTAINED IN THE $5,768,000,000(B) GLOBAL MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL, APPROVED AUG. 14 BY THE HOUSE AND NOW PENDING IN THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, IS NEARLY $250,000,000 IN PROJECTS FOR ALASKA ALONE.

DURING CLOSED HEARINGS, THE COMMITTEE LEARNED THIS AMOUNT IS AN INSTALLMENT ON WORK ALREADY STARTED AND ON MORE REQUESTS LATER.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) DECIDED TO SEND AN INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE TO ALASKA TO CHECK ON PROGRESS.

THE SEVEN-MAN GROUP IS HEADED BY REP.PRICE (D-ILL). E.L.BARTLETT, ALASKAN DELEGATE IN CONGRESS, PROBABLY WILL ACCOMPANY THE GROUP.

THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP WILL SPEND THE NIGHT OF AUG. 31 AT GREAT FALLS, MONT., AND ARRIVE AT ANCHORAGE SEPT. 1. BECAUSE OF THE SHORTAGE OF TIME, THE GROUP WILL DIVIDE INTO TWO SECTIONS. ONE SECTION WILL

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CONCENTRATE ON PROJECTS AROUND ANCHORAGE AND THE OTHER ON THE FAIRBANK AREA. PROJECTS IN AND AROUND KODIAK, NOME, WHITTIER, HAINES AND JUNO WILL ALSO BE VISITED.

ES517AED

A209WX
(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HAWAII JUDGE

AUG 1951

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON,AUG.29-(AP)-SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE WHICH HANDLES HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS AN ISLAND JUDGE TO LOSE HIS JOB FOR CUTTING THE BAIL OF SEVEN ALLEGED COMMUNISTS.

O'MAHONEY DESCRIBED AS AN "OUTRAGEOUS ACT" THE RULING BY FEDERAL JUDGE DELBERT E.METZGER WHICH FREED THE SEVEN ON BOND OF $5,000 EACH (FIXED BOND OF) AFTER A UNITED STATES COMMISSIONER HAD [redacted] $75,000.

ONE OF THE GROUP, ALL ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, IS JACK W.HALL, LEADER OF THE TERRITORY'S SUGAR AND PINEAPPLE WORKERS AND LONGSHOREMEN. HIS RELEASE ON BAIL ALLOWED HIM TO LEAD WORKERS IN WAGE TALKS WITH THE ISLANDS' SUGAR INDUSTRY. THE UNION HAS SET A FRIDAY NIGHT STRIKE DEADLINE IN A (SEE CQN) DISPUTE THAT THREATENS ANOTHER PERIOD OF TURMOIL AMONG HAWAII'S LABOR.

SIX OF THE ACCUSED GROUP, INCLUDING HALL, ARE LISTED BY THE FBI AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR HAWAII. (SEE CQN)

ACTING DISTRICT ATTORNEY HOWARD K.HODDICK ASKED FOR THE $75,000 BAIL, POINTING OUT THAT EIGHT COMMUNIST SUSPECTS IN MAINLAND CASES HAVE DISAPPEARED.

JUDGE METZGER CUT BACK THE SURETY REQUIREMENT, HOWEVER, WITH THE COMMENT:

"BAIL WAS NEVER INTENDED AS A PUNISHMENT BEFORE THE TRIAL."

THE 76-YEAR-OLD JURIST TOLD A REPORTER HE THOUGHT THE BAIL WAS EXCESSIVE AND ADDED THAT TOO HIGH BOND IS "PROHIBITED BY THE CONSTITUTION." HE SAID BOND ABOVE $5,000 WOULD BE "AN UNLAWFUL BURDEN ON THESE PEOPLE. . . THEY HAVEN'T BEEN TRIED OR INDICTED AND THEY SHOULDN'T BE PUNISHED BECAUSE THEY ARE ACCUSED."

O'MAHONEY, ASKED BY A REPORTER FOR COMMENT ON THE CASE, DICTATED:

"THE ACTION OF FEDERAL JUDGE DELBERT E.METZGER OF HAWAII IN REDUCING THE BOND OF JACK HALL AND HIS ASSOCIATES, ARRESTED YESTERDAY AS COMMUNISTS ON ORDERS OF THE FBI, IS AN OUTRAGEOUS ACT WHICH IN MY JUDGMENT WILL SPEEDILY TERMINATE THE JUDGE'S SERVICES IN HAWAII."

TERRITORIAL JUDGES, UNLIKE THOSE IN DOMESTIC FEDERAL COURTS WHO ARE APPOINTED FOR LIFE, ARE ASSIGNED FOR SPECIFIC TERMS. JUSTICE DEPARTMENT RECORDS SHOW THAT METZGER'S TERM RUNS OUT SEPTEMBER 28, A MONTH FROM NOW. O'MAHONEY SAID "HIS AGE AND THE PENDENCY OF SUGGESTED LEGISLATION PROVIDING RETIREMENT FOR TERRITORIAL JUDGES HAS DELAYED THE SELECTION OF A SUCCESSOR."

"JUDGE METZGER HAS SACRIFICED ANY RIGHT TO FURTHER CONSIDERATION," THE SENATOR SAID.

HE ADDED THAT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN HAD TOLD HIM METZGER WOULD NOT HAVE THE SECRETARY'S ENDORSEMENT FOR REAPPOINTMENT.

A210WX

REP.DOYLE (D-CALIF), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, DESCRIBED THE $5,000 BAIL AS "VERY MUCH TOO LOW" IN VIEW OF THE BOND JUMPING BY MAINLAND REDS.

THE CALIFORNIAN, WHO IS A LAWYER, TOLD A REPORTER "THE PURPOSE OF BAIL IS CLEARLY DEFEATED WHEN IT IS SO LOW IT DOESN'T GUARANTEE THE PERSONAL PRESENCE OF THE DEFENDANT IN COURT WHEN HIS CASE COMES TO TRIAL." HE ADDED:

"A SMALL, INSIGNIFICANT BAIL IS CONTRARY TO THE GOVERNMENT'S ANTI-SUBVERSIVE PROGRAM WHICH IS DESIGNED TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY."

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT MADE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT BUT O'MAHONEY, BEFORE HE MADE HIS STATEMENT, CONFERRED WITH PEYTON FORD, ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THE SENATOR SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE COMMUNIST CASES IN THE ISLANDS WOULD HAVE ANY EFFECT ON HAWAII'S PROSPECTS OF STATEHOOD. HE SAID THE PEOPLE AND THE LEGISLATURE THERE "HAVE DEMONSTRATED THEIR COMPLETE READINESS AND COMPETENCE TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST ISSUE."

CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE SAID HE BELIEVES THE COURTS SHOULD TAKE NOTICE OF PAST EXPERIENCES AND THE HISTORY OF "A CLASS OF DEFENDANTS" IN FIXING BAIL.

"THE OBJECT OF BAIL," HE TOLD A REPORTER, "IS TO INSURE THE PRESENCE OF THE DEFENDANT TO OBEY THE MANDATE OF THE COURT."

MD332PED

A89WX

C O R R E C T I O N

WASHINGTON--NIGHT LEAD HAWAII JUDGE (A209WX) IN 3D GRAF BEGINNING "ONE OF THE GROUP" MAKE LAST SENTENCE READ FROM START: THE UNION HASN'T TAKEN A STRIKE VOTE BUT HAS SERVED STRIKE NOTICE, THREATENING ANOTHER PERIOD ETC. (THE AP)

HY1008PED

AUG 1951

A81WX (DRAFT & INSERT)
NIGHT LEAD DRAFT (250)

WASHINGTON,AUG 29-(AP)-WELL OVER 300,000 MEN WILL LOSE THEIR DEFERMENTS WHEN NEW DRAFT REGULATIONS, NOW AWAITING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SIGNATURE, ARE PUT INTO EFFECT.

THE REGULATIONS WILL CARRY OUT PROVISIONS OF THE NEW UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING AND SERVICE (UMTS) ACT.

SELECTIVE SERVICE SAID BETWEEN 150,000 AND 200,000 CHILDLESS MARRIED MEN WILL LOSE THEIR DEFERMENTS UNDER THE NEW RULES. AN ESTIMATED 150,000 4-F'S ARE EXPECTED TO BE DRAFTED WHEN THE ARMED FORCES' MENTAL STANDARDS ARE LOWERED.

THE ARMY SAID THAT SINCE JULY 18, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ACT, IT HAS BEEN ACCEPTING DRAFTEES WHO MADE ONLY A SCORE OF 10 ON THE PREINDUCTION MENTAL EXAM, INSTEAD OF THE 13 REQUIRED PREVIOUSLY.

THE MORE THAN 250,000 WHO HAVE FLUNKED THE PREINDUCTION EXAM, OR ARMED FORCES QUALIFICATION TEST (AFQT), WILL BE REEXAMINED STARTING IN JANUARY AT THE LATEST, THE ARMY SAID.

SELECTIVE SERVICE REPORTED THAT 500,000 CHILDLESS HUSBANDS WERE IN THE DEFERRED CATEGORY ON JULY 31, BUT THAT ABOUT ONE THIRD PROBABLY WILL FAIL THEIR PREINDUCTION MENTAL OR PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS.

OTHERS WILL RETAIN DEFERMENTS BECAUSE THEY ARE IN ESSENTIAL JOBS OR THEIR WIVES HAVE BECOME PREGNANT. DRAFT REGULATIONS ALLOW UNBORN CHILDREN TO BE CONSIDERED DEPENDENTS.

UMTS ALSO CALLS FOR THE RECLASSIFICATION OF THOUSANDS OF DISPLACED PERSONS WHO ARE PERMANENT RESIDENTS OF THIS COUNTRY BUT NOT YET U.S. CITIZENS.

ABOUT 9,000 CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS, HERETOFORE DEFERRED OUTRIGHT, WILL BE REQUIRED TO DO ESSENTIAL WORK UNDER THE NEW REGULATIONS. SOME MAY BE ALLOWED TO WORK FOR AMERICAN RELIGIOUS GROUPS ABROAD.

HY950PED

A59WX

(100) FLYING SAUCERS

WASHINGTON, AUG.29-(AP)-THE ARMY IS EXPERIMENTING WITH FLYING SAUCERS--YES, FLYING SAUCERS--TO SUPPLY TROOPS IN THE FIELD WITH WATER, GASOLINE AND OTHER LIQUIDS.

IT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT DISC-SHAPED CONTAINERS MADE OF SYNTHETIC RUBBER HAVE BEEN DROPPED FROM ALTITUDES OF 400 TO 2,000 FEET WITHOUT BURSTING OR SPILLING THEIR FIVE GALLON CONTENTS OF LIQUIDS.

WHEN THEY HIT THE GROUND, THE ARMY SAID, THEY STRETCH TO ALMOST DOUBLE THEIR NORMAL SIZE, BOUND BACK INTO THE AIR AND THEN SETTLE DOWN NEAR THE POINT OF CONTACT.

TESTS HAVE SHOWN THE CONTAINERS, MADE IN COOPERATION WITH THE GENERAL TIRE AND RUBBER CO., MAY BE DROPPED MANY TIMES WITHOUT DAMAGE.

THE ARMY DESCRIBED THESE HONEST-TO-GOODNESS, JUNIOR SIZED FLYING SAUCERS AS LOOKING LIKE INFLATED PANCAKES, ABOUT TWO FEET ACROSS AND WEIGHING FIVE POUNDS.

ES641AED

AUG 1951

A78WX

NIGHT LEAD FEINSINGER

WASHINGTON,AUG 29-(AP)-NATHAN P.FEINSINGER, PROFESSOR OF LAW AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN AND AN AUTHORITY ON LABOR RELATIONS, WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD TODAY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN DESIGNATED FEINSINGER TO SUCCEED DR.GEORGE W. TAYLOR, WHO IS RETURNING TO THE FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA. TAYLOR HAD HEADED THE BOARD SINCE IT WAS REESTABLISHED APRIL 28 AND GIVEN INCREASED AUTHORITY TO SETTLE WAGE DISPUTES.

FEINSINGER, WHO IS 48, HAS BEEN SERVING AS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD. FROM 1942 TO 1946 HE WORKED WITH THE NATIONAL WAR LABOR BOARD AS DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL DISPUTES AND IN OTHER CAPACITIES.

HY936PED

A77WX

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS (350)

WASHINGTON,AUG 29-(AP)-SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS RESPONSIBLE FOR HIGH PRICES BUT IS TRYING TO SHIFT THE BLAME TO CONGRESS.

CAPEHART VIRTUALLY INVITED THE SENATE TO REVISE THE NEW CONTROLS LAW IN LINE WITH WHITE HOUSE DEMANDS, PARTLY (A) TO SHIFT THE RESPONSIBILITY BACK AND (B) TO HEAD OFF "SABOTAGE" WHICH HE SAID HE IS CONVINCED THE PRESIDENT WILL CARRY OUT "UNLESS HE CAN WRITE HIS OWN RULES."

HE SAID IT WAS THE PRESIDENT WHO LET PRICES GET OUT OF HAND IN THE FIRST PLACE AND CONGRESS HAS ONLY SEEN TO IT THAT CONTROLS AND ROLLBACKS SHALL BE EQUITABLE.

CAPEHART TOLD THE SENATE HE WAS ANSWERING THE MESSAGE TO CONGRESS LAST THURSDAY IN WHICH MR.TRUMAN DENOUNCED THE NEW LAW. THE PRESIDENT PARTICULARLY BELABORED AS "AN ECONOMIC BOOBY TRAP" AN AMENDMENT BEARING CAPEHART'S NAME.

CAPEHART SWUNG HIS COUNTERPUNCH AS THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE GOT READY FOR HEARINGS, STARTING TOMORROW, ON A REPUBLICAN PROPOSAL TO TAKE OUT OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT THE SECTIONS WHICH MR.TRUMAN CALLED ITS THREE "WORST PROVISIONS." THAT LIST INCLUDES CAPEHART'S AMENDMENT REQUIRING THAT PRICE CEILINGS REFLECT ALL COST INCREASES, INCLUDING OVERHEAD, ADVERTISING AND SUCH, FROM THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR TO JULY 16,1951.

THE BILL BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WAS SPONSORED BY REPUBLICANS FERGUSON (MICH), NIXON (CALIF) AND WELKER (IDAHO). THEY SAID CONGRESS SHOULD FOLLOW THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSALS FOR CHANGES AND THEN HOLD HIM ACCOUNTABLE IF HE FAILS TO CONTROL INFLATION.

SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) INTRODUCED LEGISLATION TO BAN DIRECT CONTROL OF PRICES, WAGES AND CREDIT UNTIL ALL INDIRECT REMEDIES FOR INFLATION HAVE BEEN TRIED.

"DIRECT REMEDY, DIRKSEN TOLD A REPORTER, LIES IN THE "POWERS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD IN THE FIELDS OF CREDIT, BANKING AND DISCOUNTS."

THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTROL PLAN HAS FAILED, DIRKSEN DECLARED, BECAUSE THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD "TORPEDOED ITS OWN PROGRAM."

THIS WAS DONE, HE SAID, BY PERMITTING SOME WAGES TO GO UP WITH RESULTING INCREASES IN COMMODITY PRICES.

HY933PED

A47WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD HOUSING

BY CHARLES MOLONY

AUG 1951

WASHINGTON,AUG. 29-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SET OUT TODAY TO BREAK A CREDIT LOG JAM WHICH OFFICIALS CONTEND IS HOLDING BACK CONSTRUCTION OF HOUSING FOR DEFENSE WORKERS AND FAMILIES OF MILITARY SERVICE MEN.

THE IDEA APPEARS TO BE TO PUSH PRIVATE LENDERS INTO FINANCING THE PROJECTS, UNDER THE THREAT THAT IF THEY DO NOT DO IT THE GOVERNMENT WILL ON ITS OWN.

THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION, IN A CHANGE OF POLICY APPROVED BY SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER AND SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER, FORMALLY ANNOUNCED IT WILL BEGIN MAKING LOANS FOR SUCH CONSTRUCTION WHERE PRIVATE LOANS ARE NOT AVAILABLE ON REASONABLE TERMS.

OFFICIALS SAID A BIG VOLUME OF MILITARY AND DEFENSE HOUSING PROJECTS---UP TO $400,000,000 WORTH, BY SOME ESTIMATES---HAS BEEN BLOCKED BY INABILITY OF BUILDERS TO OBTAIN NECESSARY CREDIT.

THE NEW RFC UNDERTAKING APPEARED TO BE AIMED CHIEFLY AT GETTING PRIVATE LENDERS TO "LOOSEN UP", RATHER THAN AN RFC MOVE TO GET INTO FINANCING OF HOUSING ON A COLOSSAL SCALE.

OFFICIALS ADMITTED THE AGENCY HAD NOT PREPARED ANY DETAILED OVERALL PLAN FOR RFC CONSTRUCTION LOANS, THAT RFC'S AVAILABLE FUNDS FOR LOANS OF ALL TYPES TOTAL ONLY AROUND $300,000,000, AND THAT MANIFESTLY ONLY A PORTION OF THAT COULD BE USED FOR HOUSING PURPOSES.

IF PRIVATE LENDERS DIDN'T FOLLOW THROUGH WITH PERMANENT MORTGAGE FINANCING FOR HOUSING CONSTRUCTED WITH RFC LOANS, OFFICIALS SAID THE GOVERNMENT COULD FURNISH THAT FINANCING TOO---TO SOME EXTENT---THROUGH THE FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION.

THE FNMA IS SLATED TO GET $200,000,000 FOR TAKING UP MILITARY AND DEFENSE HOUSING MORTGAGES UNDER TERMS OF THE DEFENSE HOUSING BILL, NOW AWAITING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SIGNATURE.

MOST BUILDING GROUP REPRESENTATIVES HERE SHOWED RESERVE IN THEIR COMMENTS, OBSERVING THEY WOULD HAVE TO SEE HOW IT WORKED IN PRACTICE.

ONE BUILDING EXPERT SAID THAT WITH COSTS RANGING AROUND $10,000 A DWELLING UNIT, EVEN A $200,000,000 FUND FOR FNMA OPERATIONS WOULD TAKE CARE OF ONLY 20,000 UNITS.

A48WX.

RFC ADMINISTRATOR STUART SYMINGTON SAID THE POLICY CHANGE HAD BEEN APPROVED BY A LOAN POLICY BOARD CONSISTING OF SNYDER, SAWYER, SYMINGTON AND DEPUTY RFC ADMINISTRATOR PETER I.BUKOWSKI.

HE SPECIFIED, HOWEVER, THAT EACH APPLICATION FOR A CONSTRUCTION LOAN WOULD HAVE TO MEET ALL RFC LENDING STANDARDS. THESE STANDARDS LIMIT LOANS TO CASES WHERE FUNDS ARE UNOBTAINABLE ELSEWHERE ON REASONABLE TERMS, AND WHERE REPAYMENT OF RFC MONEY CAN BE EXPECTED.

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, IN A PREPARED STATEMENT SAID HE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS GROUP DEVELOPED THE PLAN IN COLLABORATION WITH SYMINGTON.

HE SAID IT CLOSES A CREDIT GAP, AND "WILL NOT RESULT IN FREEZING OF GOVERNMENT FUNDS IN LONG TERM MORTGAGES".

WHILE THE MORTGAGES WILL BE WRITTEN FOR TERMS OF 30 TO 40 YEARS, HE SAID, "THEY WILL BE SOLD TO PRIVATE INVESTORS AS SOON AS THE MARKET RETURNS TO PAR" AND REIMBURSE THE RFC IN FULL.

VX737PED

30.24- 26305

A36WX
-95-
NIGHT LEAD RUBBER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY NOTIFIED THE NATION'S TIRE AND RUBBER COMPANIES THEIR DEMANDS FOR RUBBER MAY BE MET IN FULL STARTING JAN. 1.

THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY SAID STEPPED-UP PRODUCTION IN THE GOVERNMENT'S SYNTHETIC PLANTS SHOULD PERMIT RUBBER ALLOCATION "ON THE BASIS OF NEED" IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1952.

UNTIL THEN, RUBBER ALLOTMENTS FOR PASSENGER CAR TIRES AND MOST OTHER CIVILIAN PRODUCTS WILL BE BASED AS NOW ON 90 PER CENT OF PRE-KOREA USAGE. FOR HIGHLY ESSENTIAL PRODUCTS, THE LIMIT IS 100 PER CENT.

NPA ALSO RELAXED ITS RUBBER CONTROLS IN SIX RESPECTS. THESE INCLUDED ELIMINATION OF THE 30-DAY LIMIT ON TIRE AND TUBE STOCKS IN THE HANDS OF DEALERS, AND REMOVAL OF ALL CONTROLS ON LIQUID NATURAL RUBBER LATEX.

NPA OFFICIALS TOLD MEMBERS OF THE RUBBER INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEE, IN A MEETING TODAY, THAT IT ANTICIPATES THE CONSUMPTION OF ABOUT 747,-000 LONG TONS OF NEW RUBBER IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1952. THIS WOULD BE A RECORD. IT COMPARES WITH 609,000 TONS IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR AND 1,258,557 IN THE PREVIOUS PEAK YEAR, 1950.

THE IMPROVED SUPPLY MAY PERMIT A SWEEPING CHANGE IN CONTROL PRO-CEDURE. HOWEVER, PRESENT RESTRAINTS WOULD BE KEPT ON NATURAL RUBBER; NAMELY, THE RULES WHICH REQUIRE A SPECIFIED PERCENTAGE OF SYNTHETIC IN VIRTUALLY EVERY CIVILIAN PRODUCT.

A37WX.
NPA SAID IT WAS NOT CERTAIN OF THIS OUTCOME, BUT CONFIDENT ENOUGH TO INVITE TIRE AND RUBBER COMPANIES TO SUBMIT ESTIMATES OF THEIR FIRST-QUARTER 1952 RUBBER NEEDS. FORMS WILL BE PREPARED SOON.

IF THE TOTAL OF THESE ESTIMATES IS NOT "EXCESSIVE", THE NEW PLAN WILL GO INTO EFFECT. OTHERWISE, NPA SAID, THE PRESENT CONTROL SYSTEM WILL BE CONTINUED.

THE GOVERNMENT'S $800,000,000 SYNTHETIC INDUSTRY NOW IS COMPLETELY REACTIVATED. PLANTS USING PETROLEUM AS THE BASIC INGREDIENT ARE RUNN-ING AT CAPACITY; THOSE USING ALCOHOL ARE TO BE BROUGHT UP TO CAPACITY OPERATION.

NPA DISCLOSED ALSO THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S STOCKPILE OF LIQUID LATEX IS COMPLETE--HAS BEEN FULL, IN FACT, SINCE MARCH. DEMAND HAS SHIFTED TO SYNTHETIC LATEX, PROBABLY BECAUSE OF ITS LOWER PRICE. NPA THERE-FORE REMOVED CONTROLS ON THE NATURAL LATEX ENTIRELY.

LIFTING OF THE 30-DAY INVENTORY LIMITATION ON TIRES AND TUBES AF-FECTS WHOLESALE DEALERS, RETAILERS AND OPERATORS OF TRUCK FLEETS. A 15-DAY LIMIT ON TIRES HELD BY AUTO MANUFACTURERS ALSO WAS LIFTED.

THESE ACTIONS REFLECT IMPROVED TIRE PRODUCTION, NPA SAID. ALSO, THE INDUSTRY WILL SOON ENTER THE SEASON OF SLACKENED DEMAND.

FOR RUBBER MANUFACTURERS, NPA INCREASED THE 20-DAY LIMIT ON SYN-THETIC RUBBER INVENTORIES TO 30 DAYS, AND ALLOWED MANUFACTURERS TO HOLD A FULL 60-DAY STOCK OF NATURAL RUBBER. THE LATTER ACTION RELAXES A RULE WHICH FORBADE PURCHASES OF MORE THAN ONE MONTH'S SUPPLY AT A TIME.
DC VX650PED

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A21WX (TOP AHEAD)
(150) AMS BUDGET
SECOND NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-INDIAN

BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,AUG 29-(AP)-AN AMERICAN INDIAN KILLED IN KOREA, WHOSE BODY WAS BARRED FROM BURIAL IN A SIOUX CITY,IOWA, CEMETERY WILL REST AMONG THE NATION'S HEROES IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.
THROUGH DIRECT INTERVENTION BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY, THE INDIAN VETERAN OF TWO AMERICAN WARS WILL BE GIVEN A HERO'S BURIAL.

MR.TRUMAN MADE THE OFFER AFTER READING OF THE SIOUX CITY INCIDENT. THE WIDOW, MRS.EVELYN RICE, OF WINNEBAGO,NEB., PROMPTLY SAID SHE WOULD BE "VERY PLEASED" TO ACCEPT THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER.

HER HUSBAND, U.S. ARMY SERGT.JOHN R.RICE, 37, A WINNEBAGO INDIAN, WAS KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA. HE HAD ALSO FOUGHT IN WORLD WAR II.

ALONG WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTION, PROTESTS ROLLED UP FOLLOWING THE DISCLOSURE THAT THE SERGEANT'S BODY HAD BEEN DENIED BURIAL IN A SIOUX CITY CEMETERY BECAUSE OF HIS INDIAN ANCESTRY. THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN INDIAN AFFAIRS DEMANDED A PUBLIC APOLOGY FROM THE CEMETERY.

(ARMY REGULATIONS PROVIDE THAT FREE BURIAL SHALL BE GRANTED ANY EX-SERVICEMAN OF ANY WAR IN ANY NATIONAL CEMETERY CHOSEN BY HIS [illegible] OF KIN)

THE ASSOCIATION IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO THE WELFARE OF U.S. INDIANS.

INDIAN COMMISSIONER DILLON S.MYER SENT A TELEGRAM TO RICE'S WIDOW, DECLARING:

"I WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT I REGARD THE REFUSAL OF MEMORIAL PARK CEME-TERY TO ACCEPT BURIAL OF YOUR HUSBAND AS MOST DEPLORABLE. ANY CEMETERY IN AMERICA SHOULD BE PROUD TO HONOR ONE OF OUR FIRST AMERICANS WHO DIED IN THE SERVICE OF HIS COUNTRY."

MYER SAID HE WAS "DEEPLY GRATIFIED" THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR SGT.RICE TO LIE "IN OUR NATIONAL CEMETERY" AT ARLINGTON.

ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID THE AMERICAN LEGION HAD ALSO OFFERED RICE'S WIDOW "A HALLOWED SPOT" FOR THE BURIAL OF HER HUSBAND.

HICKENLOOPER SAID THE LEGION HAD OBTAINED A BURIAL PLOT FOR THE INDIAN VETERAN. HE DID NOT SAY WHERE IT WAS.

MAJ.GEN.HARRY H.VAUGHAN, WHITE HOUSE MILITARY AIDE, TELEGRAPHED THE MAYOR OF SIOUX CITY:

"PLEASE ADVISE THE FAMILY OF SGT.JOHN R.RICE THAT ARRANGEMENTS FOR BURIAL IN ARLINGTON CEMETERY HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED.

"THE PRESIDENT FEELS THAT THE NATIONAL APPRECIATION OF PATRIOTIC SACRIFICE SHOULD NOT BE LIMITED BY RACE, COLOR OR CREED."

MR.TRUMAN ACTED AFTER READING A NEWS STORY THAT AUTHORITIES AT THE SIOUX CITY MEMORIAL PARK CEMETERY HALTED THE BURIAL OF SGT.PRICE YES-TERDAY JUST AS THE BODY WAS ABOUT TO BE LOWERED INTO THE GRAVE.

LATE TODAY CLEM A.EVANS, A SIOUX CITY COUNCILMAN, ACTING AT THE REQUEST OF J.M.GUNNELL, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE MEMORIAL CEMETERY, OFFERED AN APOLOGY TO MRS.RICE AND ANY LOT OF HER CHOICE FOR HER DEAD HUSBAND.

EVANS QUOTED MRS.RICE AS SAYING THAT "WERE IT NOT FOR THE GREATER HONOR WHICH HAS COME TO MY HUSBAND. I WOULD ACCEPT THE OFFER."

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID MR.TRUMAN ORDERED THE ARMY TO ARRANGE FOR THE INTERMENT OF RICE AMONG THE NATION'S HEROES AT ARLINGTON, IN THE TREE-SHADED VIRGINIA HILLS ACROSS THE POTOMAC RIVER FROM WASHINGTON.

MR.TRUMAN ALSO DIRECTED THE ARMY TO INVITE MEMBERS OF THE SERGEANT'S FAMILY HERE AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE FOR THE LAST RITES.

THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN INDIAN AFFAIRS SENT A TELEGRAM OF PROTEST TO THE SIOUX CITY CEMETERY, DECLARING:

"THE ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTS YOU HALTED THE BURIAL WITH FULL MILI-TARY HONORS OF WINNEBAGO INDIAN KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA BECAUSE INTERMENT IN YOUR CEMETERY IS RACIALLY RESTRICTED.

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"THIS IS HORRIBLE IF TRUE. MANIFESTATIO OF SUCH AN INHUMAN AND ANTI-AMERICAN ATTITUDE DISHONORS YOU AND BR GS DISGRACE UPON OUR COUNTRY.

"FOR THE SAKE OF YOUR GOOD NAME AND THAT OF THE NATION WE URGE YOU TO RECONSIDER AND REVERSE YOUR ACTION."

THE TELEGRAM WAS SIGNED BY THE ASSOCIATION'S PRESIDENT, OLIVER LA FARGE, WHOSE NOVEL OF AN INDIAN YOUTH ENTITLED "LAUGHING BOY" WON THE 1929 PULITZER PRIZE.

LA FARGE ALSO SENT A TELEGRAM TO MAYOR DAN CONLEY OF SIOUX CITY, URGING HIM TO TAKE THE LEAD IN DENOUNCING THE EPISODE AND IN DEMANDING A PUBLIC APOLOGY FROM THE CEMETERY.

WILLIAM A.SHUMINSKY, COMMANDER-ELECT OF AN AMERICAN LEGION POST IN SIOUX CITY, SAID HE WOULD URGE A LEGION COMMITTEE TO LOOK INTO THE CASE.

"IT WILL BE RECOMMENDED," HE SAID, "THAT THE COMMITTEE COMMUNICATE WITH OFFICIALS OF MEMORIAL PARK CEMETERY WITH A VIEW IN MIND THAT NOTHING LIKE THIS HAPPENS AGAIN. IT IS VERY REGRETTABLE THAT A WAR HERO, BE HE AN INDIAN OR ANYONE ELSE, SHOULD BE DENIED BURIAL IN ANY CEMETERY."

IN SIOUX CITY, THE WIDOW, MRS.EVELYN RICE OF WINNEBAGO,NEB., SAID SHE DID NOT KNOW THAT INDIANS COULD NOT BE BURIED IN THE LOCAL CEMETERY.

MRS.RICE, A WHITE WOMAN, SAID SHE BOUGHT A LOT IN THE CEMETERY AND SIGNED THE CONTRACT WITHOUT NOTICING A CLAUSE WHICH BARRED HER HUSBAND FROM BURIAL.

A CEMETERY SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS AN ESTABLISHED POLICY THAT ONLY MEMBERS OF THE "CAUCASIAN" (WHITE) RACE COULD BE BURIED IN THE MEMORIAL PARK. HE SAID THE CEMETERY IS NONSECTARIAN AND DOES NOT RECOGNIZE "CLASS OR CASTE" BUT THIS DOES NOT APPLY TO RACE.

LT.EDWARD J.KRISCHEL, BUDGET OFFICER OF THE NEBRASKA MILITARY DISTRICT, SAID A LAWYER REPRESENTING THE SIOUX CITY CEMETERY HAD TYPED UP A STATEMENT FOR THE SERGEANT'S WIFE TO SIGN SO THAT "IN CASE ANY-THING WAS EVER SAID, THE STATEMENT WOULD CLEAR THEM."

KRISCHEL SAID THE STATEMENT CERTIFIED THAT SGT.RICE WAS A MEMBER OF THE CAUCASIAN RACE. HE SAID HE ADVISED MRS.RICE NOT TO SIGN IT BECAUSE SHE WOULD BE PERJURING HERSELF.

J.M.GUNNELL, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE CEMETERY ASSOCIATION, SAID BURIAL OF AN INDIAN WOULD HAVE VIOLATED THE ASSOCIATION'S ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION AND EXPOSED THE CEMETERY TO POSSIBLE SUITS FROM LOT BUYERS.

MRS.RICE AND HER MOTHER-IN-LAW, MRS.FANNIE DAVIS, LEFT THE CEMETERY YESTERDAY WITHOUT KNOWING THE BURIAL HAD BEEN FORBIDDEN. THEY LEARNED ABOUT IT FIVE HOURS LATER.

SGT.RICE WAS KILLED IN ACTION SEPT. 6, 1950, TWO WEEKS AFTER HE LANDED IN KOREA, WHILE SERVING W

SGT.RICE WAS KILLED IN ACTION SEPT. 6, 1950, TWO WEEKS AFTER HE LANDED IN KOREA, WHILE SERVING WITH THE 8TH REGIMENT, 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION. HE WAS ALSO A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II.

THE PHRASE "CAUCASIAN RACE" DEVELOPED IN THE LATE 1700'S AND WAS APPLIED TO PEOPLES OF EUROPE, NORTH AFRICA AND SOUTHWEST ASIA. THE WORD WAS DERIVED FROM THE CAUCASUS MOUNTAINS IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE CHIEF RACIAL CHARACTERISTIC WAS A WHITE SKIN. THE AMERICAN IN-DIAN IS BELIEVED TO HAVE IMMIGRATED LONG AGO FROM NORTHEASTERN ASIA AND TO HAVE COME FROM THE MONGOLOID RACE, WHICH IS BROWN-SKINNED.

VX653PED

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A98DC

FIRST LEAD WITH WASHINGTON

SIOUX CITY, IA., AUG.29-(AP)-MEMORIAL PARK CEMETERY LATE TODAY ISSUED AN APOLOGY AND AN OFFER OF A FREE LOT TO THE WIDOW OF A WINNEBAGO INDIAN KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA WHOSE INTERMENT WAS HALTED HERE YESTERDAY.

CLEM A. EVANS, MEMBER OF THE CITY COUNCIL, SAID HE DELIVERED A VERBAL APOLOGY TO MRS. JOHN R. RICE AT WINNEBAGO, NEB., THIS AFTERNOON AT THE REQUEST OF J.M. GUNNELL, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE PRIVATE CEMETERY.

EVANS ALSO SAID GUNNELL TOLD HIM TO OFFER MRS. RICE ANY LOT OF HER CHOICE IN THE CEMETERY FOR THE BURIAL OF HER HUSBAND'S BODY.

GUNNELL COULD NOT BE REACHED TONIGHT FOR COMMENT, ALTHOUGH THE CEMETERY RESTRICTS BURIAL TO MEMBERS OF THE CAUCASIAN RACE.

EVANS SAID MRS. RICE WAS "VERY HUMBLE AND MAGNANIMOUS" WHEN HE TOLD HER OF THE CEMETERY'S OFFER.

HE QUOTED MRS. RICE AS SAYING "WERE IT NOT FOR THE GREATER HONOR WHICH HAS COME TO MY HUSBAND, I WOULD ACCEPT THE OFFER."

THE 29-YEAR-OLD WIDOW SAID SHE "FELT THE PEOPLE IN SIOUX CITY AND VICINITY WOULD NOT ENDORSE THE ORIGINAL DISCRIMINATORY ACTION" OF THE CEMETERY.

EARLIER TODAY MRS. RICE ACCEPTED "WITH DEEPEST GRATITUDE" PRES-IDENT TRUMAN'S OFFER OF A BURIAL PLACE IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.

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THE WIDOW, WHO LIVES WITH HER THREE SMALL CHILDREN ON THE WINNEBAGO SIOUX RESERVATION AT NEARBY WINNEBAGO, NEB., SAID ARRANGEMENTS ARE NOW BEING MADE FOR TRANSPORTATION TO WASHINGTON AND FINAL BURIAL OF HER HUSBAND.

"JOHN LOVED THE ARMY AND ALWAYS SAID THAT IF ANYTHING HAPPENED HE WANTED TO BE BURIED IN THE MILITARY SECTION OF A CEMETERY," SHE SAID.

IN NEW YORK, THE ASSOCIATION ON AMERICAN INDIAN AFFAIRS SAID SGT.RICE WAS ONE OF FEW INDIANS--IF NOT THE FIRST--EVER SLATED FOR AN ARLINGTON BURIAL.

FOLLOWING MILITARY BURIAL RITES AT MEMORIAL PARK CEMETERY HERE YESTERDAY, THE BODY OF SGT. FIRST CLASS RICE WAS LEFT RESTING OVER THE OPEN GRAVE WHILE CEMETERY OFFICIALS ADVISED THE WIDOW THAT DUE TO LEGAL COMPLICATIONS HER HUSBAND COULD NOT BE BURIED AS PLANNED.

J.M. GUNNELL, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE PRIVATE CEMETERY WHICH WAS FOUNDED IN 1936, WAS DEEPLY SHAKEN BY THE WHOLE SITUATION.

"I AGREE WITH THE PRESIDENT AND EVERYONE ELSE ON THE OTHER SIDE, BUT WHAT CAN I DO?," HE ASKED. "AFTER I BELATEDLY LEARNED THAT SGT. RICE WAS AN INDIAN IT WAS MY LEGAL DUTY AS AN OFFICER OF THE ASSOCIATION TO COMPLY WITH LEGAL PROVISIONS OF OUR ARTICLES OF INCOR-PORATION. THE WIDOW, WHO ALSO BECAME INVOLVED IN THIS SITUATION THROUGH NO FAULT OF HER OWN, ALSO HAS MY DEEPEST SYMPATHY."

GUNNELL SAID THE CEMETERYIWAS FOUNDED AS A BURYING PLACE FOR MEMBERS OF THE CAUCASIAN RACE WITHOUT REGARD TO SECT, CLASS OR CASTE. HE SAID THERE WAS NO INTENT TO DISCRIMINATE AGAINST INDIANS BECAUSE THEY WERE INDIANS.

THEOPHILE BRUGUIER

(SIOUX CITY TAKES ITS NAME FROM THE GREAT SIOUX INDIAN NATION AND ITS FIRST PERMANENT WHITE SETTLER, LOUIS BRUGUIER, WAS A TRADER WHO WAS MARRIED TO AN INDIAN. BRUGUIER'S FATHER-IN-LAW, WAR EAGLE, IS BURIED AT THE SUMMIT OF WAR EAGLE BLUFF IN SIOUX CITY).

GUNNELL SAID MEMORIAL PART HAS CONTRACTS WITH MORE THAN 8,000 LOT BUYERS, ANY OR ALL OF WHOM COULD DEMAND THEIR MONEY BACK IF THE ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION WERE VIOLATED. HE SAID THAT SINCE MRS. RICE IS WHITE, CEMETERY OFFICIALS DID NOT KNOW UNTIL THE GRAVESIDE RITES THAT HER HUSBAND WAS AN INDIAN. THERE WERE SEVERAL INDIANS IN THE

30.24- 26307

HONOR GUARD YESTERDAY.

A35DC
SGT. RICE WAS KILLED IN ACTION SEPT.6, 1950, TWO WEEKS AFTER HE LANDED IN KOREA WITH THE EIGHTH REGIMENT, FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION. HE HAD SERVED 40 MONTHS IN THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II, MUCH OF THE TIME AS A SCOUT WITH THE 32ND INFANTRY DIVISION. HE HELD THE RANK OF MASTER SERGEANT THEN. HIS WIDOW SAID SHE UNDERSTOOD HE QUALIFIED FOR THE PURPLE HEART IN WORLD WAR II.

BEFORE SHIPPING OVERSEAS, SGT. RICE SERVED FREQUENTLY AS AN ESCORT FOR BODIES OF WORLD WAR II VETERANS BEING RETURNED HOME FOR BURIAL.

"THE FAMILIES OF THESE MEN NEVER LOOKED DOWN UPON JOHN AND ALWAYS ACCEPTED HIM AT FACE VALUE AS AN AMERICAN SOLDIER SERVING HIS COUNTRY," MRS. RICE SAID TODAY.

SHE SAID THAT WHEN SHE MADE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE MEMORIAL PARK LOT WITH A SALESMAN, HE NOTED THAT HER HOME ADDRESS WAS ON THE WINNEBAGO RESERVATION AND COMMENTED UPON IT. BUT HE DIDN'T ASK IF HER HUSBAND WAS AN INDIAN AND DIDN'T ADVISE HER OF THE RESTRICTION, MRS. RICE SAID.

DALTON BOYD, SOUTH SIOUX CITY, NEBR., FUNERAL DIRECTOR, SAID THE QUESTION OF SGT. RICE'S INDIAN ANCESTRY WAS NOT RAISED UNTIL A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CEMETERY ASKED HIM ABOUT IT AFTER THE FUNERAL PARTY HAD LEFT.

IT WAS THEN THAT A LAST MINUTE EFFORT, REJECTED BY MRS. RICE, WAS MADE TO LEGALIZE THE BURIAL BY HAVING HER SIGN AN AFFIDAVIT THAT HER HUSBAND WAS CAUCASIAN. DURING THE FIVE HOURS THE CASKET RESTED AT THE GRAVE, DALTON'S WIFE AND A CEMETERY ATTENDANT KEPT WATCH OVER IT. IT WAS THEN TAKEN TO SOUTH SIOUX CITY.

MRS. RICE SAID TODAY, PRIOR TO HEARING OF THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER, THAT EVEN IF MEMORIAL PARK NOW CHANGED ITS MIND SHE DIDN'T WISH TO HAVE HER HUSBAND BURIED THERE.

"IF THEY HAD ONLY LET ME KNOW IN THE BEGINNING," SHE SAID, "I COULD HAVE MADE OTHER ARRANGEMENTS AND WOULDN'T FEEL SO BITTER."

SIOUX CITY'S MONAHAN POST OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID THAT IF MRS. RICE PREFERRED THAT HER HUSBAND'S GRAVE BE NEAR HOME, IT WOULD BUY FOR HER ANY LOT SHE MIGHT SELECT IN SIOUX CITY'S MUNICIPALLY-OPERATED LOGAN PARK CEMETERY. THERE ARE NO RESTRICTIONS AT LOGAN PARK.

PARKS SUPT. DREW H. FLETCHER, IN ANNOUNCING THE LEGION'S OFFER, SAID THE CITY WAS GLAD TO HAVE SUCH COOPERATION "IN GIVING TO THIS VETERAN A DUE AND PROPER BURIAL IN SIOUX CITY IF THE WIDOW DESIRES."

HENRY RICE, BROTHER OF THE VETERAN, AND HIS 65-YEAR-OLD MOTHER, MRS. FANNIE RICE, WEPT WHEN THEY GOT THE WHITE HOUSE NEWS. TWO WINNEBAGO, NEBR., AMERICAN LEGION POSTS ANNOUNCED THAT A 24-HOUR GUARD COMPOSED OF BOTH INDIANS AND WHITES WOULD BE PLACED ON THE COFFIN IMMEDIATELY AT THE SOUTH SIOUX CITY FUNERAL HOME.

RW&AS439PCS NM

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ASSAH
(WITH TRUMAN-INDIAM) (370)
WINNEBAGO,NEBR.,AUG.29-(AP)-MAIN STREET IN THIS TOWN OF 684 PERSONS, SET IN THE ROLLING HILLS OF NORTHEAST NEBRASKA'S INDIAN COUNTRY, BUZZED TODAY WITH ONE BIG CONVERSTAION PIECE--THE CASE OF SERGEANT JOHN R.RICE.

THE REACTION WAS DOUBLE-BARRELED.

FIRST COME WORD THAT THE HOME TOWN BOY, WHO GAVE HIS LIFE FOR HIS COUNTRY IN KOREA, HAD BEEN DENIED BURIAL IN A SIOUX CITY, IA., CEMETERY BECAUSE HE WAS AN INDIAM.

"EVERYBODY WAS PUT OUT ABOUT IT," EXPLAINED MISS MARIE STABLER, 30-YEAR-OLD INDIAN WHO WORKS AT THE ST.AUGUSTINE'S CATHOLIC MISSION HERE. "IT WAS RATHER A BLOW. EVERYONE WAS TALKING ABOUT IT.

THEY COULDN'T SEE WHY, IF HE WAS GOOD ENOUGH TO GIVE HIS LIFE FOR HIS COUNTRY, HE COULDN'T BE BURIED THERE."

A FEW HOURS LATER CAME WORD THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD ORDERED A HERO'S BURIAL FOR SERGEANT RICE IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.

"IT WAS A SORT OF FITTING CLIMAX," SAID MISS STABLER. "THAT'S WHERE HIS BODY BELONGS."

SERGEANT RICE WAS A MEMBER OF THE WINNEBAGO TRIBE. HIS PARENTS LIVE IN A WEATHER-BEATEN FRAME HOUSE ON A FARM ABOUT SIX MILES FROM WINNEBAGO.

THE INITIAL RESENTMENT SPREAD TO THE NEIGHBORING TRIBE, THE OMAHA INDIANS, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE AT MACY, NEB., 10 MILES AWAY.

LATE THIS AFTERNOON THE CHAIRMAN OF THE OMAHA TRIBAL COUNCIL VISITED CLARENCE R.WEBER, DISTRICT INDIAN AGENT AT MACY, TO ASK HIS HELP IN PREPARING A RESOLUTION VOICING DISAPPROVAL AT THE POLICY OF THE SIOUX CITY MEMORIAL PARK CEMETERY IN DENYING BURIAL OF THE INDIAN. THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE ACTED UPON AT THE NEXT MEETING OF THE COUNCIL, GOVERNING BODY OF THE TRIBE.

FOLKS QUESTIONED HERE SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SUCH DISCRIMINATION HAD BEEN ENCOUNTERED. LOCAL CEMETERIES CONTAIN BOTH INDIANS AND WHITES.

"THERE MIGHT NOT HAVE BEEN AS MUCH RESENTMENT IF HE (SERGEANT RICE) HADN'T BEEN A SERVICE MAN," SAID MISS STABLER.

"IT'S HORRIBLE--THAT'S HOW I FEEL ABOUT IT," SAID WEBER. "AND THE INDIANS THEMSELVES FEEL IT WAS AN INSULT TO THEIR RACE."

THE WINNEBAGOS AND THEIR NEIGHBORS, THE OMAHA INDIANS, ARE MOSTLY FARMERS, LIVING QUIETLY ON LAND, MUCH OF IT GOVERNMENT-OWNED, WHERE THEY RAISE CORN AND SMALL GRAIN.

THERE'S LITTLE COMPLAINT NORMALLY ABOUT DISCRIMINATION, ALTHOUGH FEDERAL LAW HAS LONG FORBIDDEN SALE OF LIQUOR TO AN INDIAN. A FEW FEEL RESENTMENT AT THIS POLICY, BUT REACTION IS MIXED.

IN BALLOTING A FEW YEARS AGO ON WHETHER THE LIQUOR LAW OUGHT TO BE REPEALED, THE OMAHA INDIANS VOTED AGAINST REPEAL WHILE THE WINNEBAGOS VOTED FOR IT.

SERGEANT RICE WAS WELL LIKED IN THE COMMUNITY, MISS STABLER SAID.

RX/FE655PCS NM

A180WX
BULLETIN
CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON, AUG. 29-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 81,422 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 416 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	12,047	66	12,113
WOUNDED	56,693	332	57,025
MISSING	12,266	18	12,284
TOTAL	81,006	416	81,422
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	13,543	74	13,617
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	10,617	8	10,625

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1376 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 128 DEAD ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1362 RETURNED, 169 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 128 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

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	LAST WEEK	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	66,254	407	66,661
NAVY	944	(DEC) 1	943
AIR FORCE	715	4	719
MARINE CORPS	13,093	6	13,099

DC210PED

A110DC
(600) HOOVER
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M. EASTERN STTANDARD TIME TOMORROW THURSDAY AUGUST 30)
(NOTE DATE)
(ADVANCE) DES MOINES, AUG 30-(AP)-HERBERT HOOVER DECLARED TODAY THIS NATION IS EXPERIENCING "A CANCEROUS GROWTH OF INTELLECTUAL DISHONESTY IN PUBLIC LIFE WHICH IS MOSTLY BEYOND THE LAW."
"THESE EVILS," THE COUNTRY'S ONLY LIVING FORMER PRESIDENT WARNED IN A BELATED BIRTHDAY ADDRESS, "HAVE DEFEATED NATIONS MANY TIMES IN HUMAN HISTORY. THE REDEMPTION OF MANKIND BY AMERICA WILL DEPEND UPON OUR ABILITY TO COPE WITH THESE EVEILS RIGHT HERE AT HOME.
"IN ITS FRUSTRATION, THE CONGRESS IS GROPING FOR SOME SORT OF CODE OF ETHICS WHICH MIGHT PROTECT THE CITIZEN FROM HIS OWN OFFICIALS. MUCH AS CONGRESS HAS MY GOOD WISHES, SOMETHING STRONGER THAN A NEW CODE OF ETHICS IS NEEDED IN AMERICA.
"CONGRESS CAN WELL WIDEN THE LAWS SO AS TO CLUTCH THE NEW KINDS OF BRIBES AND BENEFITS THEY HAVE DISCOVERED. BUT CONGRESS CANNOT REACH INTELLECTUAL DISHONORS."
BUT, HE TOLD RESIDENTS OF HIS NATIVE STATE IN ACCEPTING AN AWARD, RIGHT WILL TRIUMPH "BECAUSE I KNOW AMERICA IS TURNING ITS FACE AWAY FROM THE MAUDLIN LEFT ISMS AND THE SPREAD OF UNTRUTHS OF THE PAST TWO DECADES.
"WE SENSE THE FRAUDS OF MEN'S MINDS AND MORALS. MORAL INDIGNATION IS ON THE MARCH AGAIN. I CANNOT BUT FEEL THERE IS STRENGTH IN CHARACTER AND TRUTH AND DECENT LIVING. AND IT WILL TRIUMPH."
THE NATION'S ELDER STATESMAN THIS YEAR DEFERRED HIS CUSTOMARY BIRTHDAY ADDRESS UNTIL TODAY. HE HAD SAID IT WOULD CONTAIN HIS THOUGHTS FOR HIS 77TH BIRTHDAY, AUG. 10.
HOOVER'S REMARKS WERE MADE TO THOUSANDS OF IOWANS ASSEMBLED AT THE STATE FAIR, AND BROADCAST NATIONALLY (NBC). PRECEDING HIS ADDRESS HE ACCEPTED "THE IOWA AWARD." IT WAS THE FIRST PLAQUE AND SCROLL PRESENTED BY THE IOWA CENTENNIAL MEMORIAL COMMISSION FOR DISTINGUUISHED CITIZENSHIP.

A111DC
IN FOLLOWING THE THEME "CONCERNING HONOR IN PUBLIC LIFE," THE FORMER REPUBLICAN PRESIDENT DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS WHICH FOLLOWED HIS OWN. ALTHOUGH HE CITED NUMEROUS HAPPENINGS SINCE HE LEFT THE WHITE HOUSE, HE SAID NEAR THE START:
"LET ME SAY AT ONCE THAT HONOR IS NOT THE EXCLUSIVE PROPERTY OF ANY POLITICAL PARTY."
HOOVER REVIEWED MANY INCIDENTS, THEN COMMENTED REPEATEDLY "THINK ABOUT IT." HE SAID: "OUR GREATEST DANGER IS NOT FROM INVASION BY FOREIGN ARMIES. OUR DANGERS ARE THAT WE MAY COMMIT SUICIDE FROM WITHIN BY COMPLAISANCE WITH EVIL. OR BY PUBLIC TOLERANCE OF SCANDALOUS BEHAVIOR.
OR BY CYNICAL ACCEPTANCE OF DISHONOR."
TURNING TO WHAT HE TERMED "THE FLIGHT FROM HONOR," HOOVER SAID "DURING THE RECENT PAST WE HAVE HAD A FLOOD OF EXPOSURES BY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, BY STATE LEGISLATURES, BY GRAND JURIES IN SCORES OF CITIES, AND THE PRESS."
HE SAID HE SOMETIMES WONDERS WHAT THE "FOUNDING FATHERS" WOULD SAY ABOUT: "THE FIVE PERCENTERS, MINK COATS, DEEP FREEZERS, AND FREE HOTELS OR FAVORITISM IN GOVERNMENT LOANS AND GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS?
"OR FAILURES TO PROSECUTE EVIL-DOERS WHO SPREAD CANCEROUS RACKETS AND GAMBLING RINGS WITH THEIR TRAIN OF BRIBED OFFICIALS? OR OF THOSE WHO COQUETTE WITH TRAITORSHIP? OR OF SECRET AND DISASTROUS COMMITMENTS OF OUR NATION WHICH WERE DENIED AT THE TIME?"
HOOVER SAID CORRUPT PROPAGANDA WHICH EMPLOYS "STANDARDIZED GADGETS" AND "SLOGANS" IS ONE OF THE CHIEF INSTRUMENTS OF INTELLECTUAL DISHONESTY IN PUBLIC LIFE.
"THESE GADGETS," HE SAID, "HAVE BEEN VERY HANDY TOOLS FOR MAKING AMERICA OVER INTO 14 NEW VARIETIES AND GETTING US INTO HOT AND COLD WARS."
IN THIS CONNECTION HOOVER COMMENTED: "AS AN ASIDE, I SUGGEST AT LEAST WE ADJOURN TRYING TO MAKE AMERICA OVER INTO SOME OTHER SHAPE UNTIL WE GET OUT OF THIS COLD OR HOT WAR.
"OUR PRESENT CRISIS IS DANGEROUS ENOUGH TO REQUIRE ONE CONCENTRATED UNDEVIATING PURPOSE IN WASHINGTON. MANY OF OUR SO-CALLED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC GAINS WILL GO BY THE BOARDS, ANYWAY, IF THIS HOT AND COLD WAR KEEPS UP.
"THERE WILL BE PLENTY OF TIME TO EXERCISE OUR MUSCLES ON 'NEW' EXPERIMENTS AFTER THESE VIOLENT CHANGES IN INTERNATIONAL TEMPERATURE ARE SURVIVED."
HOOVER REFERRED TO SECRET COMMITMENTS AT TEHERAN AND YALTA AS HAVING "SOLD THE FREEDOM OF HALF A BILLION PEOPLE DOWN THE RIVER," ASKED WHETHER THE COMMITMENTS WOULD HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY THE PEOPLE, THEN COMMENTED:
"THAT IS WHERE WE LOST THE PEACE AND WANDERED INTO THE LAND OF HOT AND COLD WARS."
HE SUGGESTED THAT THE NATION TURN TO THE TEN COMMANDMENTS, THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT, AND THE "RULES OF THE GAME WHICH WE LEARNED AT OUR MOTHER'S KNEE," AND ASKED: "CAN A NATION LIVE IF THESE ARE NOT THE GUIDES OF PUBLIC LIFE?"
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TOMORROW, THURSDAY, AUGUST 30)
VGACS

AUG 1951

A60FX
FX LCLS OUT
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.29-(AP)-HERBERT HOOVER SAYS THE REPUBLICANS CAN WIN THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION--IF THEY "INTELLIGENTLY EXPOSE, OPPOSE, PROPOSE."
BUT THEY MUSTN'T BE "ME-TOO-ERS" OR JUST CARPING CRITICS. THEY MUST HAVE A PROGRAM OF THEIR OWN, SAID THE FORMER REPUBLICAN PRESIDENT.
HE DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON THE PROBABLE GOP NOMINEE IN A CHAT WITH NEWSMEN BEFORE HE LEFT LAST NIGHT FOR DES MOINES. HE'LL SPEAK THERE TOMORROW ON "HONOR IN PUBLIC LIFE" AT IOWA'S CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION. AND HE'LL BE GIVEN AN AWARD AS IOWA'S MOST DISTINGUISHED SON.
CC3APD

B67DC (Q)
HOOVER TEXT (2,700)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TOMORROW, THURSDAY, AUG 30) (NOTE DATE)
(ADVVANCE) DES MOINES, AUG 30-(AP)-THE TEXT OF FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER'S ADDRESS TODAY AT THE IOWA STATE FAIR:
I AM INDEBTED TO THE GOVERNOR, THE LEGISLATURE AND THE PEOPLE OF MY NATIVE STATE FOR A MOST DISTINGUISHED HONOR AT THIS CELEBRATION OF IOWA'S CENTENNIAL.
IN VIEW OF OUR SERIOUS NATIONAL SITUATION I WOULD LIKE ON THIS OCCASION TO REVIEW A FEW THINGS FOR YOU TO THINK ABOUT. THEY ARE

30.24- 26309

MAINLY RELATED TO HONOR IN PUBLIC LIFE. LET ME SAY AT ONCE THAT HONOR IS NOT THE EXCLUSIVE PROPERTY OF ANY POLITICAL PARTY.

I MAY START WITH THE IDEA THAT ALL THINGS IN GOVERNMENT WHICH BEAR THE PREFIX "NEW" ARE NOT NECESSARILY NEW. THEY MAY NOT ALL OF THEM EVEN BE GOOD. TRULY EVERY GENERATION DISCOVERS THE WORLD ALL NEW AGAIN AND KNOWS IT CAN IMPROVE IT. IT IS A GOOD THING THAT THEY DO--OR OUR RACE WOULD SHRINK IN VITALITY AND GROW SENILE.

EACH GENERATION ALSO WANTS TO FIND OUT FOR ITSELF THAT THE STOVE IS HOT. A RENEWAL OF THAT SORT OF INFORMATION IS VALUABLE.

BUT WE HAVE OVERWORKED THIS WORD "NEW" IN TRYING TO GET OUT OF THIS AGE OF MISERY FROM OUR 37 YEARS OF HOT AND COLD WARS, WITH INTERVALS OF HOT AND COLD PEACE.

IN THIS PERIOD WE HAVE EITHER BEEN CURED OR MADE OVER "NEW" ABOUT 14 TIMES. WE HAVE HAD THE NEW ORDER, THE NEW FREEDOM, THE NEW DAY, THE NEW ERA, THE NEW OUTLOOK, THE NEW EPOCH, THE NEW ECONOMY, THE NEW DAWN, THE NEW DEAL, THE NEW RELIGION, THE NEW LIBERALISM, THE NEW WAR AND SEVERAL NEW FOREIGN POLICIES. NONE OF THESE WERE REALLY "NEW" DISCOVERIES.

AND THE NEW TESTAMENT IS TOO OFTEN OMITTED. AFTER EACH "NEW" WE HAVE A RELAPSE AND TAKE ANOTHER PILL, LABELLED "NEW."

SOME OF THESE SOMETHINGS "NEW" HAVE VALUE. TOO MANY HAVE BEEN FALSE SIGNPOSTS ON THE ROAD OF NATIONAL PROGRESS. SOME POINT TO WILL-O'-WISPS OF SECURITY NOT TO BE HAD ON THIS EARTH. SOME LEAD THE NATION OVER THE PRRECIPICE OF INFLATION AND SOCIALISM. SOME JUST LEAD TO THE LAND OF MAKE-BELIEVE. CERTAINLY SOME OF THEM ARE TAINTED WITH UNTRUTH AND A DILUTED INTELLECTUAL HONESTY.

THE WORD "NEW" APPLIES BETTER TO PHYSICAL THINGS THAN TO HUMAN FORCES. INDEED WHEN THE SUN RISES IN THE MORNING WE HAIL IT AS A NEW DAY. BUT IT IS A FALSE ANALGY IN THE MARCH OF CIVILIZATION.

MOST OF OUR CHORES FOR THE NEW DAY WERE ASSIGNED THE NIGHT BEFORE. OUR ABILITIES TO PERFORM THEM WERE FORMED NOT ONLY LAST YEAR BUT OVER CENTURIES OR EVEN GEOLOGIC TIME. IF THE NEW DAY HAS NO LINK WITH YESTERDAY WE WOULD BE WITHOUT KNOW-HOW AND MORALS TODAY. THE LOSS OF THAT LINK CAN BRING CHAOS TO THE WHOLE ECONOMIC, THE MORAL AND THE SPIRITUAL WORLD.

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B68DC

AS AN ASIDE, I SUGGEST AT LEAST WE ADJOURN TRYING TO MAKE AMERICA OVER INTO SOME OTHER SHAPE UNTIL WE GET OUT OF THIS COLD OR HOT WAR. OUR PRESENT CRISIS IS DANGEROUS ENOUGH TO REQUIRE ONE CONCENTRATED UNDEVIATING PURPOSE IN WASHINGTON.

MANY OF OUR SO-CALLED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC GAINS WILL GO BY THE BOARD, ANYWAY, IF THIS HOT AND COLD WAR KEEPS UP. AFTER ALL, THE GREAT SOCIAL GAINS OF THE LAST CENTURY WERE A MIXTURE OF LIBERTY, COMPASSION, UNLIMITED MEAT, AUTOMOBILES AND WASHING MACHINES. THESE ARE AT LEAST GETTING SCARCER.

THERE WILL BE PLENTY OF TIME TO EXERCISE OUR MUSCLES ON "NEW" EXPERIMENTS AFTER THESE VIOLENT CHANGES IN INTERNATIONAL TEMPERATURE ARE SURVIVED. AND THESE PROGRAMS OF MAKING AMERICA OVER ADD AN ESPECIALLY DESTRUCTIVE NEW--THAT IS NEW TAXES.

THINK ABOUT IT.

THE PRACTICAL THING WE CAN DO IF WE REALLY WANT TO MAKE THE WORLD OVER AGAIN IS TO TRY OUT THE WORD "OLD" FOR A WHILE. THERE ARE SOME OLD THINGS THAT MADE THIS COUNTRY.

THERE IS THE OLD VIRTUE OF RELIGIOUS FAITH.

THERE ARE THE OLD VIRTUES OF INTEGRITY AND THE WHOLE TRUTH.

THERE IS THE OLD VIRTUE OF INCORRUPTIBLE SERVICE AND HONOR IN PUBLIC OFFICE.

THERE ARE THE OLD VIRTUES OF ECONOMY IN GOVERNMENT, OF SELF-RELIANCE, THRIFT AND INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY.

THERE ARE THE OLD VIRTUES OF PATRIOTISM, REAL LOVE OF COUNTRY AND WILLINGNESS TO SACRIFICE FOR IT.

THESE "OLD" IDEAS ARE VERY INEXPENSIVE. THEY EVEN WOULD HELP WIN HOT AND COLD WARS.

I REALIZE THAT SUCH SUGGESTIONS WILL RAISE THAT CUSS WORD "REACTIONARY." BUT SOME OF THESE OLD THINGS ARE SLIPPING BADLY IN AMERICAN LIFE. AND IF THEY SLIP TOO FAR, THE LIGHTS WILL GO OUT OF AMERICA, EVEN IF WE WIN THESE COLD AND HOT WARS.

THINK ABOUT IT.

WE MIGHT EXPLORE SOME OF THE THINGS THAT HAVE HAPPENED TO THE OLD VIRTUES OF INTEGRITY, TRUTH, AND HONOR IN PUBLIC LIFE. DURING THE RECENT PAST WE HAVE HAD A FLOOD OF EXPOSURES BY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, BY STATE LEGISLATURES, BY GRAND JURIES IN SCORES OF CITIES, AND THE PRESS.

A FEW DAYS MORE THAN 175 YEARS AGO, THE 56 MEMBERS OF THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES UNANIMOUSLY DECLARED A PROGRAM OF ACTION AND CERTAIN PRINCIPLES OF AMERICAN LIFE. THE CONCLUDING WORDS OF THE DECLARATION ARE A PLEDGE OF "OUR SACRED HONOR."

I SOMETIMES WONDER WHAT THE 56 FOUNDING FATHERS, FROM THEIR INVISIBLE PRESENCE IN OUR CONGRESSIONAL HALLS, WOULD SAY ABOUT THE PROCESSION OF MEN IN RESPONSIBLE POSITION WHO HAVE COME BEFORE ITS COMMITTEES OF THIS DAY. WHAT WOULD THEY HAVE THOUGHT OF THE "SACRED HONOR" OF THE FIVE PERCENTERS, MINK COATS, DEEP FREEZERS AND FREE HOTEL BILLS? OR FAVORITISM IN GOVERNMENT LOANS AND GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS? OR FAILURES TO PROSECUTE EVIL-DOERS WHO SPREAD CANCEROUS RACKETS AND GAMBLING RINGS WITH THEIR TRAIN OF BRIBED OFFICIALS?

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B69DC

BUT I AM LESS CONCERNED AT STEALING PUBLIC MONEY THAN WITH THE FAR MORE DESTRUCTIVE FORMS OF DISHONOR. WHAT WOULD THE FOUNDING FATHER HAVE THOUGHT OF THOSE WHO COQUETTE WITH TRAITORSHIP? OR OF SECRET AND DISASTROUS COMMITMENTS OF OUR NATION WHICH WERE DENIED AT THE TIME? OR HIGH OFFICIALS UNDER OATH CONTRADICTING EACH OTHER AS TO FACTS? OR THE FAILURE TO KEEP PROMISES TO THE PEOPLE? OUR CIVILIZATION MOVES FORWARD ON PROMISES THAT ARE KEPT.

WE THUS HAVE A CANCEROUS GROWTH OF INTELLECTUAL DISHONESTY IN PUBLIC LIFE WHICH IS MOSTLY BECYOND THE LAW. ONE OF ITS CHIEF INSTRUMENTS IS CORRUPT PROPAGANDA. THERE HAS BEEN SUCH PROPAGANDA BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AND OUR OWN DESIGNED TO GET US INTO WAR. THEN WE HAVE THE PROPAGANDA TO KEEP UP OUR PEP. THEN THE HABIT CONTINUES IN PEACE TIME. AND SOME PRESSURE GROUPS HAVE LEARNED THIS TRICK TO GET SOMETHING THEY OUGHT NOT TO HAVE.

THE MILDEST FORM OF CORRUPT PROPAGANDA IS A PROCESS OF PERSUASIVE PART-TRUTHS. AT TIMES IT EVEN RISES TO THE HIGH MORAL LEVELS OF SELLING SNAKE OIL.

BUT THE MALIGNANT FORM OF PROPAGANDA SPREADS DEADLY POISONS. ITS PROCESS IS TO CREATE SUSPICION, HATE AND FEAR. ITS PURPOSE IS LESS TO PERSUADE THAN TO CONCEAL TRUTH AND TO CRUSH OPPOSITION.

THE MACHINERY OF PROPAGANDA IS MADE OF STANDARDIZED GADGETS BY WHICH YOU CAN DETECT IT.

ONE OF THESE STANDARD GADGETS IS SLOGANS. THEY FREEZE THE REAL PROCESS OF THOUGHT.

IF YOU WILL EXAMINE THE TWO-SCORE LOUD SLOGANS CREATED DURING THIS LAST THIRD OF A CENTURY, YOU WILL FIND MOST OF THEM, LIKE THE APPLES OF SODOM, HAVE TURNED TO BITTER ASHES IN OUR NATIONAL MOUTH. MOST OF THEM BECAME RIPE IN A YEAR OR TWO, SOME LASTED A LITTLE LONGER. SOME VERY NEW ONES ARE ALREADY TURNING MOULDY.

ONE OF THESE GADGETS IS TO CREATE FAR BY DESCRIBING THE HORRORS OF INVASION OF THE UNITED STATES BY FOREIGN ARMIES. THIS ONE ALWAYS ARISES TO ITS MAXIMUM DECIBEL WHEN PRESSURING LEGISLATION AND ELECTIONS.

WHILE AIRCRAFT CAN COME OUR WAY NO ARMIES ON EARTH CAN LAND ON OUR SHORES.

K70DC

ANOTHER GADGET IS TO GIVE NEW MEANING TO OLD, SIMPLE AND WELL UNDERSTOOD EXPRESSIONS UNTIL THE INTEGRITY OF OUR LANGUAGE IS POLLUTED. THE TERM "LIBERALISM" HAS TURNED PINK INSIDE. THE TERM "WELFARE" NEVER BEFORE MEANT THE "WELFARE STATE" WITH ITS RED OR PINK COLORS. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE NOT "AGRARIAN LIBERALS." FROM THAT PERVERSION OF TRUTH ALONE, WE SUFFERED A GIGANTIC DEFEAT OF FREE MEN IN CHINA.

YOU CAN TEST MALIGNANT PROPAGANDA FROM ANOTHER OF ITS GADGETS. THAT IS THE SMEAR. THIS GADGET HAS WIDE POTENCY. WHEN MR.X PRESENTS AN INCONVENIENT FACT OR ARGUMENT, THE PROPAGANDISTS CAN SIMPLY SMEAR MATTERS BY POINTING OUT THAT HE WAS ONCE A BANKER OR WAS FINED FOR SPEEDING. WITH THIS GADGET YOU CAN GET YOUR OPPONENT EITHER WAY IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD BY JUST SUGGESTING HE IS AN APPEASER, OR A WAR-MONGER, OR AN ISOLATIONIST. ON THE ISSUE OF GOVERNMENT SPENDING, HE CAN BE FLATTENED OUT BY CALLING HIM AN INFLATIONIST OR HE IS AGAINST THE UNDERDOG. IF HE COMMENTS ON EITHER SIDE OF IDEOLOGICAL MATTERS, YOU CAN DEFEAT HIM GOING OR COMING BY CALLING HIM A FASCIST, OR A REACTIONARY, OR A FELLOW-TRAVELLER, OR JUST A RED-HERRING.

THERE IS STILL ANOTHER OF THESE PROPAGANDA GADGETS. THAT IS TO SQUELCH DEBATE BY CRIES FOR UNITY! UNITY! THE IMPLICATION IS THAT THE CITIZEN IS DISLOYAL TO HIS COUNTRY IF HE DISAGREES WITH THE POWERS THAT BE.

I SUGGEST THAT THESE ARE NOT OPERATIONS OF RUGGED INTELLECTUAL HONESTY. THEY ARE ATTEMPTS TO COERCE MEN INTO THE INTELLECTUAL CONCENTRATION CAMP NAMED FEAR. THESE GADGETS HAVE BEEN VERY HANDY TOOLS FOR MAKING AMERICA OVER INTO THESE 14 NEW VARIETIES AND GETTING US INTO HOT AND COLD WARS.

THINK ABOUT IT.

B71DC

IT IS DIFFICULT ENOUGH TO DEBATE AGAINST THE GADGETS OF PROPAGANDA. BUT THERE IS SOMETHING WORSE. THAT IS THE CONCEALMENT OF TRUTH AND COMMITMENTS. I AM NOT HERE DISCUSSING OUR FOREIGN POLICIES. BUT MAY I ASK YOU A QUESTION?

DOES ANYBODY BELIEVE THAT THE PROPAGANDA-PROMOTED FOREIGN POLICIES OVER THE PAST DOZEN YEARS HAVE ALWAYS BEEN RIGHT? OR THAT THERE HAS ALWAYS BEEN A DISCLOSURE OF THE WHOLE TRUTH?

FOR EXAMPLE, CERTAIN SECRET COMMITMENTS WERE ENTERED INTO AT TEHERAN AND YALTA WHICH SOLD THE FREEDOM OF HALF A BILLION PEOPLE DOWN THE RIVER. THEY WERE NOT DISCLOSED TO THE CONGRESS OR TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. DOES ANYONE BELIEVE THAT, HAD THEY BEEN SUBMITTED TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR DEBATE AND TO THE CONGRESS FOR DECISION, THAT THEY WOULD EVER HAVE BEEN APPROVED? THAT IS WHERE WE LOST THE PEACE AND WANDERED INTO THE LAND OF HOT AND COLD WARS.

DEBATE FOUNDED ON THE FULL DISCLOSURE OF THE WHOLE TRUTH AND FREE OF THESE GADGETS IS THE STUFF THAT CAN SAVE FREE MEN.

THINK ABOUT IT.

I WOULD LIKE TO EXPLORE THIS OLD VIRTUE OF TRUTH, INTEGRITY AND HONOR IN PUBLIC LIFE A LITTLE FURTHER.

CONGRESS CAN WELL WIDEN THE LAWS SO AS TO CLUTCH THE NEW KINDS OF BRIBES AND BENEFITS THEY HAVE DISCOVERED. BUT CONGRESS CANNOT REACH INTELLECTUAL DISHONORS.

PART TRUTH, CONCEALMENT OF PUBLIC COMMITMENTS, PROPAGANDA AND ITS GADGETS AND FAILURE TO ENFORCE THE LAWS ARE BUT PART OF THEM. AND THERE ARE GROUP PRESSURES "TO GET THEIRS" WHICH SMELL FROM BOTH THE DECAY OF INTEGRITY AND THE ROTTING OF PATRIOTISM. AND SOME PERSONS ARRIVE AT THEIR MORALS WITH A DIVINING ROD THAT MEASURES MORALS IN TERMS OF VOTES.

THE CONGRESS, FROM ITS OWN INQUIRIES, IS CONFRONTED WITH THE FACT THAT SACRED HONOR CANNOT ALWAYS BE TESTED BY LEGALITY OR ENFORCED BY LAW. IN ITS FRUSTRATION, THE CONGRESS IS GROPING FOR SOME SORT OF CODE OF ETHICS, WHICH WITH A PREFIX "NEW" MIGHT PROTECT THE CITIZEN FROM HIS OWN OFFICIALS.

MIGHT I SUGGEST THAT THERE ARE ALREADY SOME OLD AND TESTED CODES OF ETHICS? THERE ARE THE TEN COMMANDMENTS, THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT, AND THE RULES OF THE GAME WHICH WE LEARNED AT OUR MOTHER'S KNEE.

CAN A NATION LIVE IF THESE ARE NOT THE GUIDES OF PUBLIC LIFE?

THINK IT OVER.

B72DC

THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO BITTER COMPLAINT OVER THESE DISCLOSURES OF DISHONOR IN HIGH PLACES. THE DUTY OF PUBLIC MEN IN THIS REPUBLIC IS TO LEAD IN STANDARDS OF INTEGRITY--BOTH IN MIND AND MONEY.

DISHONOR IN PUBLIC LIFE HAS A DOUBLE POISON. WHEN PEOPLE ARE DISHONORABLE IN PRIVATE BUSINESS, THEY INJURE ONLY THOSE WITH WHOM THEY DEAL OR THEIR OWN CHANCES IN THE NEXT WORLD. BUT WHEN THERE IS A LACK OF HONOR IN GOVERNMENT, THE MORALS OF THE WHOLE PEOPLE ARE POISONED.

THE DRIP OF SUCH POISONS MAY HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH DISHONOR IN SOME COLLEGE ATHLETICS OR THE OCCASIONAL POLICEMEN ON THE BEAT. BUT THE RULES OF THE GAME HAVE BEEN LOOSENED SOMEWHERE.

SOME FOLKS SEEM TO THINK THESE ARE NECESSARY EVILS IN A FREE GOVERNMENT. OR THAT IT IS SMART POLITICS. THOSE ARE DEADLY SLEEPING PILLS. NO PUBLIC MAN CAN BE JUST A LITTLE CROOKED. THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A NO-MAN'S-LAND BETWEEN HONESTY AND DISHONESTY. OUR STRENGTH IS NOT IN POLITICS, PRICES, OR PRODUCTION, OR PRICE CONTROLS. OUR STRENGTH LIES IN SPIRITUAL CONCEPTS. IT LIES IN PUBLIC SENSITIVENESS TO EVIL.

MUCH AS THE CONGRESS HAS MY GOOD WISHES, SOMETHING STRONGER THAN A NEW CODE OF ETHICS IS NEEDED BY AMERICA. THE ISSUE IS DECENCY IN PUBLIC LIFE AGAINST INDECENCY.

OUR GREATEST DANGER IS NOT FROM INVASION BY FOREIGN ARMIES. OUR DANGERS ARE THAT WE MAY COMMIT SUICIDE FROM WITHIN BY COMPLAISANCE WITH EVIL. OR BY PUBLIC TOLERANCE OF SCANDALOUS BEHAVIOR. OR BY CYNICAL ACCEPTANCE OF DISHONOR. THESE EVILS HAVE DEFEATED NATIONS MANY TIMES IN HUMAN HISTORY.

THE REDEMPTION OF MANKIND BY AMERICA WILL DEPEND UPON OUR ABILITY TO COPE WITH THESE EVILS RIGHT HERE AT HOME.

THINK ABOUT IT.

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B73DC

BUT I DO NOT WISH TO LEAVE YOU, THE NEIGHBORS OF MY CHILDHOOD, WITH ANY IMPLICATION OF PESSIMISM. I SPEAK TO YOU OF SOME OF OUR WEAKNESSES, BOT BECAUSE OF FRUSTRATION OR DESPAIR, BUT TO URGE REMEDY. THE FACT THAT WE ARE VIGOROUSLY WASHING OUR DIRTY LINEN IN THE OPEN IS A SIGN THAT MORAL STAMINA STILL SURVIVES.

WITHOUT BITTERNESS IN OUR HEARTS, WE ARE RAISING OUR EYES TO THE CREATOR OF MAN, WHO ASSURED US THAT IN AMERICAN SOIL WE CAN FIND THE MORAL AND SPIRITUAL FORCES WHICH MAKE FREE MEN AND WOMEN. IN HIS GUIDANCE, WE SHALL FIND THE FORTITUDE TO CORRECT OUR ERRORS, TO STRAIGHTEN OUR COURSES, TO RESURRECT THE SPIRIT THAT MADE OUR AMERICA SO FREE AND BOUNTIFUL A NATION.

FOR REASSURANCE IN THE FUTURE I NEED ONLY TO TURN MY THOUGHTS TO MY GRANDPARENTS WHO CAME TO THIS STATE IN THE COVERED WAGON. HERE THEY AND MY PARENTS TOILED THAT THEIR CHILDREN MIGHT HAVE GREATER OPPORTUNITIES THAN HAD BEEN THEIRS. HERE THEY WORSHIPPED GOD. HERE THEY LIVED OUT THEIR LIVES IN THE FAITH AND HOPE OF AMERICANS. THEY LIE BURIED ON AN IOWA HILLSIDE.

THEREFORE, HERE IN THIS STATE WHERE I WAS NURTURED, I CANNOT BUT FEEL A STRENGTH THAT COMES UP FROM THE DEEP ROOTS IIN THE VERY SOIL ON WHICH WE STAND. THAT STRENGTH IS IN CHARACTER AND TRUTH AND DECENT

30.24- 26311

LIVING. AND IT WILL TRIUMPH.
IT WILL TRIUMPH BECAUSE I KNOW AMERICA IS TURNING ITS FACE AWAY FROM THE MAUDLIN LEFT ISMS AND THE SPREAD OF UNTRUTH OF THE PAST TWO DECADES. WE SENSE THE FRAUDS ON MEN'S MINDS AND MORALS. MORAL INDIGNATION IS ON THE MARCH AGAIN.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TOMORROW, THURSDAY, AUGUST 30)
V855ACS NM

AUG 1951

B75DT
(280)
RAND RAPIDS,MICH.,AUG.29-(AP)-A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A BAN ON THE RIGHT OF THE PRESIDENT TO SEND TROOPS INTO ACTION WITHOUT A DECLARATION OF WAR BY CONGRESS WAS APPROVED TODAY BY THE RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED SPANISH WAR VETERANS' ASSOCIATION.
JOE R.HANLEY OF ALBANY, N.Y., PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE USWV AND CHAIRMAN OF THE RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE RESOLUTION WAS AIMED AT SUCH DECISIONS AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S TO SEND TROOPS INTO KOREA.
HANLEY, FORMER REPUBLICAN LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK, SAID HIS COMMITTEE ALSO APPROVED A RESOLUTION OPPOSING ADHERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES TO THE UN EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.
THIS RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY LLOYD THURSTON, FORMER IOWA CONGRESSMAN CLAIMS ADHERENCE TO UNESCO WOULD THREATEN FREEDOM OF SPEECH, PRESS AND THE JUDICIARY IN THE UNITED STATES.
CHARLES W.BERNHARDT OF ATLANTA WAS NAMED NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE UNITED SPANISH WAR VETERANS, SUCCEEDING HARRY F.WILLIAMS OF PORTLAND, ORE. ALSO ELECTED WERE DAN S.HEWITT OF SAN FRANCISCO AS SENIOR VICE COMMANDER AND JOHN U.SHROVER OF SHAMOKIN, PA., AS JUNIOR VICE COMMANDE
USWV SUBSIDIARY GROUPS NAMED THE FOLLOWING:
COL.JOSEPH D.HAN OF LOS ANGELES, COMMANDER OF THE NAVAL AND MILITAR ORDER OF THE SPANISH WAR.
WILLIAM J.O'HAIRE OF SAN FRANCISCO, HEAD OF THE 43RD INFANTRY REGIMENT ASSOCIATION.
JESSE V.MARIS OF DETROIT, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF NAVY AND MARINE VETERANS.
CHARLES E.HOWARD OF PLEASANTVILLE, N.Y., HEAD OF THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE SERPENT.
MRS.RUBY H.LYONS OF HOT SPRINGS, ARK., PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED SPANISH WAR VETERANS NATIONAL AUXILIARY.
BZ915PES NM

A129RM
V
(270)
RICHMOND, VA., AUG.29-(AP)-THE SOUTHERN BAPTIST FOREIGN MISSION BOARD TOLD A GRIM STORY TODAY OF HOW A MEDICAL MISSIONARY WAS ARRESTED ON TRUMPED UP CHARGES BY THE CHINESE REDS AND THEN TORTURED TO DEATH.
IN A SIX-PAGE REPORT, THE BOARD DESCRIBED HOW DR.WILLIAM L. WALLACE, WHO HEADED A BAPTIST HOSPITAL AT WUCHOW, CHINA, DIED ON FEB. 10.
DR.WALLACE, A KNOXVILLE, TENN., NATIVE, HAD BEEN A CHINA MISSIONARY FOR 14 YEARS WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED LAST DEC.19 AND CHARGED WITH BEING A U.S.SPY.
HE WAS KEPT IN CUSTODY UNTIL BAPTIST AUTHORITIES WERE INFORMED HE HAD HANGED HIMSELF IN HIS CELL.
THE BOARD SAID "THE EVIDENCE IS CLEAR ENOUGH" THAT DR.WALLACE DID NOT DIE BY HIS OWN HAND "BUT DUE TO THE BITTER TREATMENT OF HIS IMPRISONMENT."
MISS EVERLEY HAYES, A NURSE ASSOCIATE OF DR.WALLACE AT THE WUCHOW HOSPITAL, GAVE DETAILS TO THE BOARD. SHE ESCAPED FROM CHINA AND ARRIVED AT HONG KONG AUG.20.
SHE SAID COMMUNIST SOLDIERS SEARCHED THE HOSPITAL AND DR.WALLACE'S HOME LAST DECEMBER AND PRODUCED A PISTOL WHICH THEY CONTENDED THEY FOUND UNDER THE MISSIONARY'S BED. HE DENIED THE CHARGES BUT WAS ARRESTED ON THE SPOT.
THE HOSPITAL SENT HIM FOOD TO THE PRISON, BUT IT WAS RETURNED UNTOUCHED.
THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED DR.WALLACE "CONFESSED" TO BEING A SPY, THE BOARD DECLARED, BUT THE CONFESSION WAS A RED TRICK.
THE BOARD SAID DR.WALLACE SIGNED ONLY A STATEMENT AS TO HIS NAME, AGE, AND LENGTH OF SERVICE IN CHINA, WHILE THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES PENNED IN A BLANK SPACE A STATEMENT THAT HE WAS A SECRET AGENT.
MISS HAYES TOLD THE BOARD DR.WALLACE'S BODY, WHICH SHE CLAIMED FOR BURIAL, WAS BRUISED AND HAD TURNED "BLACK FROM NECK TO WAIST". SHE SAID IT WAS OBVIOUS HE HAD NOT DIED FROM HANGING BUT BY OTHER MEANS.
THE BOARD SAID IT HAD NOT BEEN able TO DETERMINE "EXACTLY HOW DR.WALLACE DIED." HE WAS BURIED TWO MILES FROM THE HOSPITAL, IN A CHRISTIAN CEMETERY.
MC1127PES NM

A90PG
280
PITTSBURGH,AUG.29-(AP)-ALDO ICARDI, FORMER ARMY LIEUTENANT ACCUSED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF COMPLICITY IN THE DEATH OF HIS WORLD WAR II COMMANDING OFFICER, TOOK TO THE RADIO TONIGHT TO TERM THE CHARGES "A FABRICATION OF A FANTASTIC MIND."
IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THREE NEWSMEN, BROADCAST BY PITTSBURGH RADIO STATION KQV OVER THE MUTUAL NETWORK, ICARDI DECLARED EMPHATICALLY:
"I AM ABSOLUTELY INNOCENT."
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CHARGES ICARDI, WHILE BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY IN DECEMBER, 1944, ON A SECRET MISSION, WAS INVOLVED WITH FORMER SGT.CARL LO DOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., IN THE DEATH OF MAJ.WILLIAM B.HOLOHAN. BOTH HAVE DENIED THE CHARGES.
ICARDI, EDUCATED AS A LAWYER, TOLD THE RADIO AUDIENCE "THE PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE POINTS TO MAJOR HOLOHAN'S DEATH BY ENEMY ACTION."
HE SAID THE MISSION WAS SUBJECTED TO GUNFIRE ON THE SHORES OF THE LAKE AS IT PREPARED TO FLEE THE VILLA IN WHICH IT HAD BEEN HOUSED. ICARDI SAID HE FLED--ACCORDING TO PREARRANGED PLANS--AFTER THE FIRING BROKE OUT. HE DECLARED HE DID NOT SEE WHAT BECAME OF MAJOR HOLOHAN.
THE PITTSBURGHER RELATED HE MADE MANY ENEMIES AMONG THE ITALIAN RESIDENTS, EXPLAINING:
"SOME PARTISANS HATED ME BECAUSE I POINTED OUT MILITARY TARGETS TO THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE."
MAJOR HOLOHAN'S BODY WAS RECOVERED FROM THE CHILL WATERS OF LAKE ORTO LAST YEAR AND RETURNED TO NEW YORK LAST WEEK FOR BURIAL.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT STATES THAT ICARDI, LO DOLCE AND TWO ITALIAN MEMBERS OF THE GROUP POISONED THE MAJOR, SHOT HIM AND DUMPED HIS BODY IN THE LAKE.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE MISSION, OPERATING FOR THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, CARRIED $100,000. ICARDI PUTS THE FIGURE AT $1 ,000.
B[illegible]315PED NM

B6DC
95
WITH WASHINGTON
WINNEBAGO, NEB., AUG. 29-(AP)-MRS.JOHN R.RICE, WIDOW OF A WINNEBAGO INDIAN KILLED IN ACTION IN KOREA, SAID TODAY SHE WOULD BE "VERY PLEASED" TO ACCEPT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S OFFER TO PROVIDE HIM A FINAL RESTING PLACE IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.
THE PRESIDENT MADE HIS OFFER AFTER READING THAT SERGEANT RICE'S INTERMENT AT SIOUX CITY, IA., HAD BEEN HALTED BECAUSE OF HIS INDIAN BLOOD.
AK220PCS NM

AUG 1951

B37 Q
KX (120)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29)
(ADVANCE) CAMBRIDGE, MASS., AUG. 29-(AP)-A HARVARD HISTORIAN TODAY CALLED MAO TSE-TUNG'S RISE TO COMMUNIST POWER A "HERESY" AGAINST MARXIST-LENNINIST-STALINIST DOCTRINE.
DR. BENJAMIN I.SCHWARTZ SAID THE KREMLIN TRIES TO HUSH IT UP BUT MAO ROSE TO POWER WITHOUT SUPPORT OF THE "PROLETARIAN MASS" OF CITY WORKERS, BACKBONE OF ALL COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONS.
THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS NOT BEEN THE "PARTY OF THE PEASANTRY" EITHER, SCHWARTZ ASSERTED.
HE DESCRIBED IT AS "AN AUTOCRATICALLY ORGANIZED ELITE OF PROFESSIONAL REVOLUTIONARIES DRAWN FROM VARIOUS STRATA, WHICH HAS RISEN TO POWER BY BASING ITSELF ON THE DYNAMIC OF PEASANT DISCONTENT."
A RESEARCH ASSOCIATE IN THE UNIVERSITY'S RUSSIAN RES[illegible]NTER, SCHWARTZ SET DOWN HIS FINDINGS IN "CHINESE COMMUNI[illegible]SE OF MAO," PUBLISHED BY THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS.
(END ADVANCE FOR US[illegible]M., EST, TONIGHT, 29)
SS537PED

A126FX (RUSS)
VFX LCLS OUT
JAP TREATY
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.29-(AP)-THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED HERE FIVE DAYS NEXT WEEK BUT THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION IS LOOKIN FAR BEYOND THAT.
KENNETH L.BALL, A MUSIC TEACHER, REPORTED TODAY EMISSARIES TRIED TO RENT HIS 17-ROOM MANSION FOR THE SOVIET DELEGATION "FOR A MONTH. THEN THEY TALKED ABOUT SIX WEEKS."
BUT BALL DIDN'T CLOSE A DEAL.
THE RUSSIANS THEN RENTED HALF THE TETH FLOOR OF THE ST.FRANCIS HO

THE RUSSIANS THEN RENTED HALF THE TENTH FLOOR OF THE ST.FRANCIS HOTEL--24 ROOMS AND TWO SUITES--AT $400 DAILY.
THE RUSS' "MONTH OR SIX WEEKS" BID THREW A SCARE INTO THE SAN FRANCISCO OPERA CO. IT REHEARSES AND PERFORMS IN THE OPERA HOUSE, SITE OF THE TREATY CONFERENCE.
THE CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED TO END SEPT. 8 AND THE OPERA COMPANY TO MOVE IN TWO DAYS LATER.
CC&JS811APD NM

A129
FIRST LEAD VFW (400)
NEW YORK, AUG.29-(AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO HELP FREE WILLIAM N. OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, AND A NEW JERSEY "FORGOTTEN MAN" FROM PRISON IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
JOHN HVESZDA, OF HILLSIDE, N.J., WAS IDENTIFIED BY ADRIAN GROBSMITH, OF SYRACUSE, CHAIRMAN OF THE FVW NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE, AS THE "FORGOTTEN MAN."
HE SAID HVESZDA HAS BEEN HELD IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE MAY, 1950, ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT WHILE STUDYING IN THE RUSSIAN SATELLITE COUNTRY. OATIS ALSO WAS JAILED ON SPY CHARGES.
A RESOLUTION UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED BY THE VFW IN ITS ANNUAL ENCAMPMENT HERE ALSO PROPOSED LIBERATION MEASURES RANGING FROM CUTTING OFF UNITED STATES TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO AN APPEAL TO THE CZECH P[illegible]E TO OVERTHROW THEIR GOVERNMENT.
[illegible] ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IMPOSE IDENTICAL RESTRICTIONS ON CZECHOSL[illegible]ND OTHER IRON CURTAIN CORRESPONDENTS AS ARE IMPOSED ON AMERIC[illegible]ONDENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE RESOLUTION, PRESI[illegible]ARLES C. RALLS, OF SEATTLE, WASH., VFW COMMA[illegible]EF [illegible].N. TO PROTEST "VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS" B[illegible]HE CZECH GOVERNMENT.
IT DECLARED THE CZECH GOVERNMENT VIOLATED THE SPIRIT OF THE U.N. CHARTER BY HOLDING AND MALTREATING OATIS AND HVESZDA AND IN REFUSING TO REPLY TO UNITED STATES PROTESTS.
"THIS REFUSAL BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT IS A PRECEDENT THREAT TO HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH MIGHT BE FOLLOWED BY OTHER SATELLITE NATIONS AND THEREFORE DEMANDS IMMEDIATE CORRECTION NOW AND FOR THE FUTURE," THE RESOLUTION SAID.
IT CALLED FOR A SPECIAL MEETING BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OR PROPER SUBORDINATE AGENCY TO PROTEST VIOLATIONS "SO FLAGRANTLY AND ARROGANTLY COMMITTED" BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT.
THE RESOLUTION ALSO PROPOSED THAT:
ANY MISSIONS OF THE CZECH GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES BE LIMITED TO THE SAME SIZE AND NUMBER AS U.S. MISSIONS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" REDOUBLE ITS EFFORTS TO INFORM THE CZECH PEOPLE OF THEIR GOVERNMENT'S CONDUCT AND "URGE THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PEOPLE TO OVERTHROW THEIR GOVERNMENT AND SUPPORT THE FREE WORLD IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THIS AND SIMILAR COMMUNIST OPPRESSION."
THE RESOLUTION EXPRESSED BELIEF THE CZECH GOVERNMENT'S ACTIONS DID NOT REFLECT THE CZECH PEOPLE'S "FEELINGS OF PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS."
ANOTHER RESOLUTION, ASKING PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO REPLACE SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, HAS BEEN PLACED BEFORE THE VFW ENCAMPMENT.
THE RESOLUTION, ETC., SECOND GRAPH OF A51 AND ELIMINATING FIFTH GRAPH BEGINNING "THE RESOLUTION MAY" AND ENDING "ON SPY CHARGES."
W1127AED

AUG 1951

A58
NIGHT LEAD VFW (370)
NEW YORK, AUG.29-(AP)-LABOR SECRETARY MAURICE J.TOBIN TEED OFF ON SEN. MC CARTHY (R-WIS) TODAY, SUGGESTING MC CARTHY'S HIGH-VOLTAGE SENATE SPEECHES CAN BE "PART OF A CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT."
TGBIN'S SHARP ATTACK MADE THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS 52ND ANNUAL CONVENTION A FRONT-LINE OUTPOST IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S WAR OF WORDS WITH MC CARTHY. TOBIN SPOKE FROM THE CONVENTION ROSTRUM.
THE CABINET MEMBER BERATED "SLANDERERS" WHO HE SAID MAKE UNPROVEN CHARGES AGAINST FELLOW-AMERICANS, THEN HIDE BEHIND THE "PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY" OF THE U.S. SENATE.
MC CARTHY OFTEN ATTACKS WHAT HE TERMS COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT FROM THE SENATE FLOOR, WHERE HE IS PROTECTED AGAINST LIBEL SUITS.
THE VFW IMMEDIATELY INVITED MC CARTHY TO REPLY. THE OUTSPOKEN WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN SNAPPED UP THE BID AND WAS FLYING HERE FROM IDAHO TO ADDRESS THE CONVENTION TOMORROW. McCarthy has been on speaking
TOBIN DID NOT MENTION MC CARTHY BY NAME. BUT THERE WAS NO

30.24- 26313

MISTAKING WHOM HE WAS TALKING ABOUT. tour in mid-west.
TOBIN SAID SOME AMERICANS FORGET THAT THE BILL OF RIGHTS GUARANTEES A FAIR TRIAL TO EVERYONE. THEN HE ADDED:
"A FAIR TRIAL IS A TRIAL IN A COURTROOM, NOT IN A POLITICAL SPEECH OR IN A PRESS CONFERENCE. X X X AND UNLESS A MAN IS TO BE GIVEN A FAIR TRIAL IN A COURTROOM, UNLESS HIS ACCUSERS ARE PREPARED TO SUPPLY CONCRETE EVIDENCE AGAINST HIM, HE OUGHT NOT TO BE MADE THE BUTT OF IRRESPONSIBLE SLANDER, PARTICULARLY FROM THE PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY OF THE SENATE X X X.
"X X X IF A MAN HAS CHARGES TO MAKE AGAINST ONE OF HIS COUNTRYMEN, HE OUGHT TO BE PREPARED TO STAND BEHIND THEM AND PRODUCE THE EVIDENCE TO PROVE THEM.
"X X X IF HE MAKES SLANDEROUS CHARGES AGAINST HIS COUNTRYMEN, HE OUGHT TO BE MADE TO EITHER PROVE THEM OR BEAR THE CONSEQUENCES IN A LIBEL COURT X X X OR HIS SPEECH IS PART OF A CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT."
TURNING TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, TOBIN SAID ITS AGGRESSION CAN BE STOPPED BY GUNS, BUT ONLY DEMOCRATIC IDEAS WILL DEFEAT THE IDEA OF COMMUNISM.
HE TOLD THE CONVENTION: "THIS IS THE BATTLE THAT ALL OF US MUST JOIN IN. WE MUST CONQUER COMMUNISM BY SHOWING THE WORLD THAT DEMOCRACY IS BETTER."
WHEN TOBIN FINISHED, JAMES J.DAVIS, JR., PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT COMMANDER, MOVED THAT THE CONVENTION INVITE MC CARTHY, A FORMER MARINE, TO REPLY TO TOBIN'S SPEECH.
DAVIS SAID HE APPRECIATED TOBIN'S SPEECH EXCEPT THAT IT INCLUDED "INFERENCES AGAINST ONE OF OUR MEMBERS."
THE CONVENTION APPROVED AND DAVIS LEFT TO TELEPHONE MC CARTHY.
JB811PED

AUG 1951

B36 Q (CORREC
WITH VFW (320)
NEW YORK, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE VETERANS OF [illegible] TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO CONDUCT A NATIONWIDE SEARCH FOR THE "[illegible]HY" VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II OR KOREA. HE'LL GET--FREE--A $25,000 IRRIGATED FARM IN WASHINGTON.
VFW COMMANDER IN CHIEF CHARLES C. RALLS OF SEATTLE, WASH., MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE VFW'S 52ND ANNUAL ENCAMPMENT.
THE FARM OF ABOUT 80 ACRES, WILL BE IN THE COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN RECLAMATION PROJECT.
RALLS SAID THE COLUMBIA BASIN COMMISSION INVITED THE VFW TO CONDUCT THE NATIONWIDE QUEST.
THE FARM IS TO BE CREATED FROM DESERT LAND IN A 24-HOUR "FARM-IN-A-DAY" PROJECT DURING A CELEBRATION NEXT MAY OF THE FIRST LARGE SACALE IRRIGATION AT THE SITE.
"WE WANT TO GO INTO EVERY COMMUNITY AND RURAL AREA IN THE UNITED STATES AND WILL USE ALL OF THE FACILITIES OF OUR ORGANIZATION TO SEE THAT ALL VETERANS RECEIVE FAIR CONSIDERATION," RALLS SAID.
LOCAL POSTS OF THE VFW ARE EXPECTED TO HAVE DETAILS OF THE CONTEST BY OCT. 1, AND VETERANS SHOULD INQUIRE AT THE NEAREST LOCAL POST. RALLS SAID. HE EXPLAINED THAT IT WAS PLANNED TENTATIVELY TO DRA[illegible] CANDIDATES THROUGH POSTS, THEN STATE DEPARTMENTS, THEN THROUGH A [illegible] NATIONAL COMMITTEE.
ASIDE FROM GOOD CHARACTER, ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS INCLUDE: U.S. CITIZENSHIP, OR APPLICATION THEREFOR BEFORE AUG. 27, 1951; PHYSICAL CAPABILITY TO OPERATE A FARM; AND FARM KNOW-HOW, SCHOOLING OR RURAL BACKGROUND.
ANOTHER REQUIREMENT IS THAT THE CHOSEN VETERAN AGREE TO LIVE ON THE FARM AND OPERATE IT FOR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS, UNLESS FORCED TO DROP IT FOR HEALTH REASONS. CANDIDATES ALSO MUST BE WILLING TO COOPERATE [illegible]
IN PUBLICITY AND PROMOTION ACTIVITIES.
DETAILS OF THE SEARCH WERE OUTLINED BY H.L. ROSENKRANZ OF YAKIMA, WASH., CHAIRMAN OF THE VFW NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL AND DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE.
OFFICIALS SAID THE ENTIRE FARM WOULD BE DONATED TO THE VETERAN, INCLUDING LAND, A MODEL FARM HOME, OUTBUILDINGS FOR EQUIPMENT AND LIVESTOCK, IRRIGATION DITCHES AND A SPRINKLING SYSTEM.
SS533PED

A51
VFW CONVENTION (270)
NEW YORK, AUG.29-(AP)-A NEW RESOLUTION ASKING PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO REPLACE SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAS BEEN PLACED BEFORE THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS AT THEIR CURRENT 52ND NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT.
THE RESOLUTION IS A CARRY-OVER FROM LAST YEAR'S ENCAMPMENT IN CHICAGO, WHERE THE VFW ASKED ACHESON'S REMOVAL WITHOUT USING HIS NAME.
HOWEVER, THE NEW PROPOSAL, SPONSORED BY DELEGATIONS [illegible]M CALIFORNIA AND FLORIDA, NAMES ACHESON AND SAYS HE "HAS LOST THE [illegible]DENCE OF THE PEOPLE" WHILE "ATTEMPTING TO FULFILL THE HEAVY RESPONSI[illegible].ITIES OF HIS OFFICE."
IT CALLS UPON THE PRESIDENT TO "ACCEPT THE RESIGNATION OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND REPLACE HIM WITH ONE WHOSE QUALIFICATIONS ARE SUFFICIENT TO MEET THE MOUNTING WORLD CRISIS AND WHO HAS THE CONFIDENCE OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC."
THE RESOLUTION MAY COME TO A VOTE TODAY ALONG WITH ANOTHER URGING MR. TRUMAN TO ACT FURTHER IN THE CASE OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N. OATIS, IMPRISONED BY RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON SPY CHARGES.
SECRETARY OF LABOR MAURICE TOBIN AND DUANE ORTON, ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, ARE THE CHIEF SPEAKERS FOR TODAY'S BUSINESS SESSIONS.
A THREE-HOUR PARADE DOWN FIFTH AVENUE HIGHLIGHTED THE VFW'S ACTIVITIES LAST NIGHT. GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR REVIEWED THE SMARTLY-MARCHING UNITS.
POLICE ESTIMATED THAT SOME 150,000 PERSONS WATCHED THE 25,000 VFW DELEGATES IN THE LINE OF MARCH.
VETERANS OF FOUR WARS PARTICIPATED. SOME OF THE OLDEST TRAVELLED THE ROUTE BY AUTO. THESE INCLUDED JAMES C. PUTNAM, OF FAYETTEVILLE, ARK., 84, THE VFW'S FIRST COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.
CHARLES G. RALLS, OF SEATTLE, THE CURRENT COMMANDER WAS GRAND MARSHAL OF THE PARADE.
THERE WERE BANDS AND MAJORETTES, DRILL TEAMS AND CLOWNS, MOUNTED POLICE AND MOTORCYCLE DAREDEVILS, ALL LUSTILY CHEERED BY NEW [illegible]O [illegible]PARADE.
RB[illegible]OAED

AUG 1951

B1
(210)
KX FOR FRISCO
NEW YORK, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE MOST CONVINCING ANSWER TO CRITICS OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, PARTICULARLY INDIA AND RUSSIA, HAS BEEN GIVEN BY PREMIER YOSHIDA OF JAPAN.
"MR. YOSHIDA HAILS THE TREATY AS UNPARALLELED IN HISTORY FOR ITS FAIRNESS AND MAGNANIMITY," THE TIMES SAID IN AN EDITORIAL, AND CONTINUED: "COMING FROM THE SPOKESMAN OF A VANQUISHED PEOPLE WHOM THE TREATY STRIPS OF AN EMPIRE, THIS IS LAVISH PRAISE INDEED."
THE TIMES SAID THAT "IN A SITUATION WHICH LEAVES JAPAN ONLY

THE CHOICE BETWEEN BECOMING A SOVIET SATELLITE OR A PARTNER IN THE FREE WORLD, IT IS ONLY TOO GLAD TO CHOOSE THE LATTER ALTERNATIVE AND ALLY ITSELF WITH THE UNITED STATES AS THE LEADER IF THE FREE WORLD IN WHAT MR. YOSHIDA HOPES WILL BE A TRUE AND TRUSTING FRIENDSHIP."

THE TIMES ADDED THAT "WHATEVER THE MOTIVES AND CALCULATIONS OF THE JAPANESE MAY BE, THERE CAN BE NO BETTER TEST OF THE QUALITY OF A PEACE TREATY THAN ITS GRATEFUL ACCEPTANCE BY THE VANQUISHED. IT MAY NOT BE A PERFECT TREATY, CONSIDERING ALL THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

"IT MAY LEAVE THE JUST CLAIMS OF SOME INJURED COUNTRIES FOR IMMEDIATE REPARATIONS UNSATISFIED, BUT IF THAT BE AN ERROR IT IS AN ERROR ON THE SIDE OF MAGNANIMITY AND REALISTIC POLICY."

THE TIMES CONCLUDED: "THE PRESENT TREATY IS THE ONLY PRACTICAL MEANS OF RESTORING PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC, AND FOR THAT REASON IT DESERVES THE SUPPORT OF ALL NATIONS DEDICATED TO THAT END."

JR208AED

B37 (SEG) (NYC OUT)
(150)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29)

ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPORT AMBASSADOR PERCY C. SPENDER OF AUSTRALIA FOR THE "KEY POSITION OF PRESIDING OFFICER" AT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.

A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE TIMES SAID IT WAS GENERALLY EXPECTED AT THE CAPITAL THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AS HEAD OF THE DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE HOST NATION, WILL BE ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE.

THE STORY, BY JAMES RESTON, ADDED:

"MR. ACHESON, HOWEVER, IS EXPECTED TO DEFER TO HIS DEPUTY DURING THE PEACE CONFERENCE DEBATE, AND IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT FOR DEPUTY THERE IS GENERAL AGREEMENT, AMONG THE PRINCIPAL WESTERN POWERS AT LEAST, TO BACK MR. SPENDER, FORMER AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER.

"THUS THE FIERY AUSTRALIAN XXXX PROBABLY WILL BE IN THE CHAIR DURING MOST OF THE PARLIAMENTARY MANEUVERING THAT IS EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE SOVIET UNION'S EFFORTS TO BLOCK ACCEPTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES DRAFT TREATY."

SPENDER NOW IS ENROUTE TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE CONFERENCE, SCHEDULED TO START SEPT. 4.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 29)

JR705AED

A124KX
NIGHT LEAD DEWEY

SEATTLE, AUG. 29-(AP)-GOVERNOR DEWEY TODAY DESCRIBED AS "FRIGHTFUL" THE QUALITY OF HOUSING AND RENTAL COSTS HE FOUND IN ALASKA.

"THERE ARE MILITARY PERSONNEL LIVING IN HOUSES IN ALASKA THAT WOULD BE CONDEMNED ANYWHERE IN THE STATES," THE NEW YORK CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IN KODIAK I SAW DOZENS OF BARRACKS BUILT DURING WORLD WAR II THAT ARE JUST FALLING APART. THEY COULD EASILY BE USED FOR GOOD HOUSING.

"I'M GOING TO LOOK INTO THAT," HE ADDED.

DEWEY ARRIVED IN SEATTLE THIS MORNING AFTER SPENDING SEVERAL DAYS IN ALASKA AS PART OF HIS EIGHT-WEEK FACT FINDING TOUR OF PACIFIC DEFENSES. HE LEFT IMMEDIATELY FOR NEW YORK AND WILL ARRIVE THERE TONIGHT.

HE SAID MORE RADAR AND GROUND FORCES ARE NEEDED IN ALASKA TO SCREEN THE CONTINENTAL U. S. FROM LONG-RANGE BOMBERS BASED IN SIBERIA. OTHERWISE, DEWEY SAID, ALASKA APPEARS WELL DEFENDED NOW. BUT HE ADDED THAT MORE MUST BE DONE TO GUARD ITS COASTLINES AGAINST ENEMY ATTACK.

"ALASKA'S PRESENT DEFENSES WOULD GIVE ANY ATTACKING ENEMY A TOUGH TIME," THE GOVERNOR SAID. "THAT DOESN'T MEAN THAT ENEMY FORCES COULD BE REPELLED. THERE ARE 10,000 MILES OF COASTLINE IN ALASKA. BUT IT WOULD BE AN EXTREMELY COSTLY ACT ON THE PART OF THE RUSSIANS TO TRY TO CAPTURE ALASKA FROM SIBERIA."

FJ1012PCS

A132
PRECEDE SEATTLE (A124) (250)

NEW YORK, AUG.29-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY SAID TONIGHT THAT TO MAINTAIN A FREE ASIA THE UNITED STATES MUST "BUILD A STRONG AND FIRM POLICY WITH EVERY ALLY WE CAN GET TO SEE THAT THERE ARE NO MORE LOSSES TO THE FREE WORLD."

THE GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK STATE TALKED WITH NEWSMEN UPON HIS ARRIVAL BY PLANE FROM A TWO-MONTH FACT-FINDING SURVEY OF KOREA, OTHER NATIONS IN THE FAR EAST AND AUSTRALIA.

DEWEY SAID AMERICAN POLICY IN ASIA "HAS TO BE A WHOLE POLICY OR IT WILL FAIL. IT CANNOT DEAL WITH IT IN BITS AND PIECES AS IN THE PAST."

THE GOVERNOR WARNED THE "CRITICAL AREA IS SOUTHEAST ASIA--THE RICE BOWL OF THE ORIENT."

"FOOD IS THE GREAT NECESSITY," HE SAID. "SOUTHEAST ASIA HAS A FOOD SURPLUS AND IT IS THE NATURAL TARGET FOR THE COMMUNISTS' NEXT DRIVE."

THE GOVERNOR GAVE WHAT HE SAID WAS HIS "PERSONAL" OPINION OF THE STALLED KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

"I THINK THE COMMUNISTS WANT A TRUCE BECAUSE THEY NEED IT," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE TAKEN A TERRIBLE BEATING."

"BUT NOBODY KNOWS WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL DO," HE ADDED.

DEWEY SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD "DRAW A LINE AND LET THE COMMUNISTS KNOW WHAT WE WILL DO IF THEY CROSS IT."

"OUR IMMEDIATE AND CRITICAL NECESSITY IS TO BUILD A TOTAL POLICY FOR A FREE WORLD OF ASIA," HE DECLARED.

"WE INVITED THE ATTACK ON KOREA BY ANNOUNCING THAT IT WAS NOT IN OUR DEFENSE PERIMETER, AND WITHDRAWING OUR TROOPS.

"WE LOST CHINA TO THE FREE WORLD."

HE REPEATED THE UNITED STATES HAS "NO POLICY AS A WHOLE IN THE PACIFIC" AND THAT AMERICA'S ALLIES ARE IN "VIOLENT DISAGREEMENT" CONCERNING MATTERS IN THE PACIFIC."

GOV. DEWEY SAID HE FELT HIS TRIP WAS JUSTIFIED.

"PEACE TO THE WORLD IS THE MOST IMPORTANT THING TO MY 15,000,000(M) CONSTITUENTS," HE DECLARED.

AUG 1951

THIS STATEMENT WAS IN REPLY TO A REPORTER WHO ASKED WHETHER HE FELT HE SHOULD MAKE THE TRIP WHILE HOLDING THE OFFICE OF GOVERNOR.

HA1217AED

A187
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.29-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HAS ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE LIST OF CANDIDATES FOR THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE.

HIS REQUEST WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO GUNNAR JAHN, CHAIRMAN OF THE NOBEL COMMITTEE OF THE NORWEGIAN PARLIAMENT. LIE SAID HE CONSIDERED

30.24- 26315

IT AN HONOR TO HAVE BEEN PROPOSED BUT ADDED:
"IN MY POSITION AS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WHOSE PRIMARY AIM IS THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE, I WOULD NOT CONSIDER IT RIGHT TO ACCEPT ANY SPECIAL PEACE PRIZE FOR THE WORK I AM PERFORMING."
ML212PED

A10
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG 29-(AP)-A SPECIAL U.N. COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMBINE ITS ATOMIC CONTROL AND ARMS REDUCTIONS DISCUSSIONS UNDER A SINGLE AGENCY.
THE VOTE IN THE 12-NATION COMMITTEE WAS 11 TO 1, WITH RUSSIA CASTING THE NEGATIVE VOTE.
THE RECOMMENDATION WILL COME BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY'S FALL SESSION OPENING IN PARIS NOV. 6.
DA448PED

AUG 1951

A56 (100)
NEW YORK, AUG.29-(AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO SLIPPED OUT OF TOWN TONIGHT IN A SPECIAL RAILROAD CAR WITH ITS SHADES TIGHTLY DRAWN.
HE RODE A BAGGAGE ELEVATOR TO ELUDE PICKETS AND PRESS AS HE LEFT GRAND CENTRAL TERMINAL FOR NEXT WEEK'S JAPANESE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.
REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE WAITING AT THE REGULAR ENTRANCE TO HIS TRACK. ONLY WHEN ABOUT 40 OTHER SOVIET DELEGATES SHOWED UP DID THE NEWSMEN LEARN GROMYKO HAD GIVEN THEM THE SLIP.
GROMYKO'S CAR, NUMBERED "UT-1," WAS ON THE NEW YORK CENTRAL'S LAKE SHORE LIMITED, DUE IN CHICAGO AT NOON TOMORROW. IT WILL BE SWITCHED THERE TO THE OVERLAND LIMITED AT THE NORTHWESTERN STATION.
JB8PED

End Aug 29, 1951

A124KX

START AUG. 30, 1951

30.24- 26317

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP

BY TOM BRADSHAW.

TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS LAST NIGHT CHARGED FORMALLY THAT AN ALLIED PLANE DROPPED A FLARE OVER KAESONG WEDNESDAY AND DEMANDED THAT THE "CULPRITS BE SEVERELY PUNISHED."

THE NOTE, THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF RED CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY OF THE KAESONG ARMISTICE TALK SITE, WAS HANDED YESTERDAY TO A U. N. LIAISON OFFICER AT PANMUNJOM, EAST OF KAESONG.

THE RED OFFICER, IN HANDING OVER THE NOTE, ALSO VOICED CHARGES THAT ALLIED ARMED PERSONNEL HAD VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE NOTE MADE NO MENTION OF A POSSIBLE RESUMPTION OF THE TRUCE TALKS, WHICH THE REDS THEMSELVES SUSPENDED.

THE TEXT OF THE NOTE WAS BROADCAST EARLIER BY THE PEIPING RADIO. IT WAS SIGNED BY LT. GEN. NAM IL, THE NORTH KOREAN WHO HEADS THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATING TEAM. IT WAS ADDRESSED TO VICE ADM C. TURNER JOY. CHIEF NEGOTIATOR FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

THE RED LIAISON OFFICER, COL. CHANG CHUN-SHAN IN DELIVERING NAM'S WRITTEN PROTEST, ALSO SAID HE WISHED "TO MAKE A STRONG VERBAL PROTEST."

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THEN HE REFERRED TO SOME WRITTEN NOTES AND SAID:

"A. AT 01610 (PYONGYANG TIME, AUG. 30) ARMED PERSONNEL OF YOUR SIDE FROM THE VICINITY OF THE PANMUNJOM BRIDGE ATTACKED THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND SEVEN INVADED THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

"B. THIS AFTERNOON, WE RECEIVED A REPORT THAT ARMED PERSONNEL OF YOUR SIDE ATTACKED OUR MILITARY POLICE IN THE VICINITY OF CHONGDAM (THREE AND ONE-HALF MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG). WE ARE NOW INVESTIGATING.

"C. BY ORDER OF MY SENIOR DELEGATE (NAM) I MAKE THIS STRONG PROTEST VERBALLY AND RESERVE THE RIGHT TO MAKE FURTHER DEMANDS."

A SPOKESMAN FOR ADMIRAL JOY INDICATED THE SENIOR U.N.DELEGATE WOULD MAKE AN EARLY REPLY TO THE FLARE-DROPPING CHARGE.

THE SPOKESMAN,SPEAKING AT THE ALLIES' BASE CAMP AT MUNSAN, SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG, SAID THE U.N.DELEGATION CONSIDERED CHANG'S VERBAL CHARGES AN "OFFICIAL PROTEST" EVEN THOUGH NOT DELIVERED IN WRITING.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO TOOK OCCASION TO DENY COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT ON AUG. 16 A U.N.LIAISON OFFICER HAD AGREED THAT ALLIED PLANES WOULD NOT FLY OVER THE KAESONG FIVE-MILE NEUTRAL ZONE.

ALLIED SOURCES PREVIOUSLY HAVE STATED THE ONLY ASSURANCES GIVEN THE REDS WERE THAT PLANES IN THE AREA WOULD TAKE NO "WARLIKE ACTION."

TODAY AS YESTERDAY PEIPING RADIO FILLED THE AIR WAYS WITH THE RED VERSION OF THE KAESONG CRISIS. TODAY PEIPING WENT THROUGH ALL THE RED CHARGES, LISTED THE ALLIED EXPLANATIONS IN EACH CASE, THEN HEAPED RIDICULE UPON THEM.

AN EARLIER PEIPING BROADCAST TODAY CHARGED THE ALLIES WITH THREATENING TO BOMB KAESONG, WHERE THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS WERE SUSPENDED BY THE COMMUNISTS AUG. 23.

THE TALKS WERE HALTED FOLLOWING A RED CHARGE THAT A U. N. PLANE BOMBED KAESONG AUG. 22. THE TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE CONTINUED TO IGNORE A PROPOSAL WEDNESDAY BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME U. N. COMMANDER, THAT THE TALKS BE RESUMED.

RIDGWAY'S REFUSAL TO REOPEN AN INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGED AUG. 22 BOMBING WAS DESCRIBED BY THE REDS AS AN ATTEMPT "TO COVER UP THE FLAGRANT LIES HE HAS HANDED THE WORLD."

THE EARLIER BROADCAST ON THE REPORTED FLARE-DROPPING INCIDENT QUOTED A COMMUNIST TELEPRESS CORRESPONDENT IDENTIFIED AS C. T. SIM AS SAYING KAESONG RESIDENTS "TAKE THIS LATEST AMERICAN VIOLATION OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE X X X AS A THREAT TO BOMB THE CITY AND PUT AN END TO THE PEACE TALKS."

"I WAS AWAKENED BY THE ZOOMING OF THE PLANE AND SAW THE VIVID GLARE OF THE FLARE AS IT FLOATED WESTWARDS WITH THE WIND. MEN OF THE CONFERENCE STAFF HOUSE CONFIRMED THAT THE PARACHUTE FLARE WAS DROPPED BY A B-26 JUST NORTH OF THE CONFERENCE SITE AND THE PLANE LATER CIRCLED BACK IN THE DIRECTION OF THE FLOATING FLARE."

THE BROADCAST ALSO QUOTED ALAN WINNINGTON, LONDON DAILY WORKER COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT, AS SAYING THAT "RIDGWAY PREFACED HIS LATEST REPLY BY SENDING A BOMBING PLANE TO CIRCLE OMINOUSLY OVER THE CONFERENCE AREA -- DROPPING A PARACHUTE FLARE AT 2:42 A.M."

BROADCASTS THURSDAY NIGHT CLAIMED THAT AMERICAN AIRCRAFT VIOLATE THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT NEARLY EVERY DAY, ADDING THAT AS MANY AS 43 AMERICAN PLANES HAD FLOWN OVER THE CITY IN A SINGLE DAY.

DESPITE THE BELLIGERENT COMMUNIST ATTITUDE, SOURCES CLOSE TO THE U.N. COMMAND IN TOKYO INDICATED THEY HAD NOT WRITTEN OFF THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE TALKS MIGHT START UP AGAIN.

AUTHORITIES EXPRESSED THE BELIEF, HOWEVER, THAT NOTHING OF IMPORTANCE WOULD HAPPEN AT KAESONG UNTIL THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING IN SAN FRANCISCO EARLY NEXT MONTH.

THE THREAT OF RENEWED WAR, IT WAS FELT, WOULD STRENGTHEN THE SOVIET HAND AT SAN FRANCISCO.

A RELEASE ISSUED BY GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS BEFORE THE LATEST RED CHARGES COMMENTED THAT THE LAST NOTE FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AND NORTH KOREAN COMMANDERS WAS "MORE SUBDUED" IN TONE AND "MILDER" IN LANGUAGE AND "MAY CONTAIN SOME HOPE FOR THE RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS."

"BUT," THE RELEASE ADDED, "IT BRINGS NO GUARANTEE THAT THEY WILL NOT BE BROKEN OFF AGAIN WHENEVER IT SUITS THEIR PURPOSE."

A220KX

AUG 31 1951

WHILE THE U.N. COMMAND LISTENED FOR A REPLY TO RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE, THOUSANDS OF FRESH RED TROOPS REACHED THE EASTERN FRONT, SCENE OF BITTER FIGHTING IN RECENT DAYS. A COMPLETE RED DIVISION--ABOUT 8,000 MEN--WAS REPORTED DIGGING IN NORTH OF YANGGU.

BUT THE REDS WERE NOT ALONE IN REINFORCING THEIR POSITIONS.

IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE U.S. FORCES WILL BE STRONGER THAN BEFORE IF THEY HAVE TO RENEW FULL-SCALE FIGHTING WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA. HE ADDED THAT HE IS BACKING GENERAL RIDGWAY 100 PERCENT IN EVERYTHING THE GENERAL HAS DONE SINCE THE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN.

IN A SERIES OF BROADCASTS ATTACKING RIDGWAY, THE RED RADIO DWELT AT LENGTH ON HIS REFUSAL TO INVESTIGATE AGAIN THE COMMUNISTS' "EVIDENCE" THAT A U.N. PLANE BOMBED KAESONG. IT DENIED RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT THAT COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO PERMIT U.N. OFFICERS TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED BOMBING BY DAYLIGHT. THE ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION WAS MADE AROUND MIDNIGHT,AUG.22.

FOLLOWING THE ALLEGED BOMBING, COL.CHANG CHUN-SHAN, RED LIAISON OFFICER, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING ALL TALKS WERE OFF "FROM NOW ON"--INCLUDING THE MEETINGS OF LIAISON OFFICERS. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY A SUSPENSION OF THE MAIN TALKS BY NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI.

GG132PCS

A107FX

-95-

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (240)

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, AUG. 30-(AP)-RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TODAY AMERICAN PLANES VIOLATE THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY AREA IN KOREA NEARLY EVERY DAY.

THE CHARGE WAS INJECTED INTO A SERIES OF BROADCASTS ACCUSING GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY OF LYING, SLANDER AND DISTORTION.

THE LATEST ASSERTED VIOLATION WAS EARLY WEDNESDAY. THE BADLY GARBLED BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO SAID AN AMERICAN BOMBER DROPPED A FLARE OVER THE SITE OF THE NOW SUSPENDED KOREAN WAR TRUCE TALKS.

THE RADIO SAID IT HAPPENED AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME RIDGWAY FLATLY REFUSED TO REOPEN AN INVESTIGATION OF RED CHARGES THAT AN ALLIED PLANE BOMBED KAESONG AUG. 22.

PEIPING CALLED IT AN ATTEMPT "TO COVER UP THE FLAGRANT LIES THAT HE HANDED THE WORLD."

THE BROADCAST MADE NO MENTION OF THE U.N. COMMANDER'S OFFER TO RESUME TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS ANY TIME THE COMMUNISTS ARE WILLING TO DO SO. HE MADE THE OFFER IN THE SAME NOTE THAT REFUSED TO REOPEN INVESTIGATION OF THE ASSERTED BOMBING.

TOP RED COMMANDERS, TO WHOM THE MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED, HAD NOT REPLIED. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THEY WOULD.

IN ITS SWEEPING ACCUSATION, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID AS MANY AS 43 AMERICAN PLANES HAD FLOWN OVER THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE IN A SINGLE DAY. THE NEUTRAL AREA EXTENDS FOR A FIVE MILE RADIUS AROUND KAESONG.

"AMERICAN AIRCRAFT," THE BROADCAST ASSERTED, "HAVE INCESSANTLY, ILLEGALLY AND CONSTANTLY FLOWN INTO THE SKY OVER THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

THE RADIO DEVOTED MOST OF ITS ATTENTION TO ATTACKING RIDGWAY.

THE COMMUNIST ATTITUDE TENDED TO SUPPORT A THEORY THE REDS WANT TO DELAY A DECISION ON KOREA UNTIL AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

PEIPING'S BROADCASTS DAMPENED A CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM EXPRESSED IN A PRESS RELEASE FROM GENERAL RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS.

THE RELEASE SUGGESTED THE RED PROPOSAL TO REINVESTIGATE THE KAESONG BOMBING CHARGE "MAY CONTAIN SOME HOPE FOR RESUMPTION" OF TRUCE TALKS. COMMUNISTS BROKE OFF NEGOTIATIONS AUG. 23, A FEW HOURS AFTER THE SAID A U.N. PLANE BOMBED KAESONG.

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THE RED BROADCASTS SAID RIDGWAY'S LATEST NOTE ON THE INCIDENT "AGAIN DISTORTED FACTS" AND WAS "FULL OF CONTRADICITIONS BECAUSE HE IS LYING."

IT PARTICULARLY ASSAILED HIS STATEMENT THAT A RED LIAISON OFFICER REFUSED A REQUEST FOR A DAYLIGHT INVESTIGATION.

"ON THE ONE HAND HE SLANDERS OUR SIDE AS REFUSING TO CONDUCT A REINVESTIGATION," THE RADIO SAID, "AND ON THE OTHER STUBBORNLY REFUSES OUR REQUEST FOR A REINVESTIGATION."

THE BROADCAST THEN ASKED:

"WHY IS RIDGWAY SO AFRAID OF INVESTIGATION, LIKE A CRIMINAL AFRAID OF HIS FINAL TRIAL? RIDGWAY'S LIAISON OFFICER HAS SAID THAT INVESTIGATION IN THE DARK OF NIGHT COULD NOT BE (HELD). WHY THEN DOES RIDGWAY INSIST ON RELYING ON UNRELIABLE INVESTIGATION, AND YET REFUSE TO MAKE FURTHER RELIABLE INVESTIGATION?"

RIDGWAY'S HEADQUARTERS HAS OBSERVED THAT THE LAPSE OF TIME BETWEEN THE ORIGINAL INVESTIGATION, AROUND MIDNIGHT AUG. 22, AND THE RED OFFER TUESDAY TO MAKE A NEW INVESTIGATION ALLOWED THE COMMUNISTS PLENTY OF TIME TO MANUFACTURE NEW EVIDENCE.

A55FX

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID ORIGINAL EVIDENCE DID NOT INDICATE THAT KAESONG WAS BOMBED.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST WENT INTO A LENGTHY DENIAL OF RIDGWAY'S STATEMENT THAT THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO PERMIT A DAYLIGHT INVESTIGATION OF THEIR EVIDENCE.

IT DOCUMENTED THIS WITH A LONG STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO COL.CHANG CHUN-SHAN, COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER WHO WENT TO THE SCENE WITH THE U.N. COMMAND REPRESENTATIVES, COL.A.J.KINNEY AND COL.J.C.MURRAY.

ONE RED BROADCAST QUOTED CHANG AS SAYING:

"IN SPITE OF OUR REPEATED EXPRESSION AND DESIRE TO CARRY ON THE INVESTIGATION THAT DAY, THE U.N. LIAISON OFFICER SAID I REFUSED THE DAYLIGHT INVESTIGATION. HOWEVER, THAT IS A SHAMELESS LIE.

"I NOT ONLY DID NOT REFUSE THE REINVESTIGATION BUT ALSO SAID THAT IF THE REINVESTIGATION IS NECESSARY I WELCOMED HIS COMING FOR THE INVESTIGATION AND TOLD HIM CLEARLY HE IS WELCOME AT ANY TIME.

"ON THE MORNING OF AUGUST 23 WHILE SPOT INVESTIGATING, U.N. LIAISON OFFICER KINNEY SHOWED A DEFINITE RELUCTANCE FROM THE BEGINNING TOWARD INVESTIGATING THE AFFAIR. (IT WAS SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT; AND IT WAS RAINING.)

"EVEN AFTER OUR STRONG DEMAND COLONEL KINNEY DID NOT WANT TO INVESTIGATE THE BOMB CRATER AND BITS OF BOMBS. INSTEAD HE URGED COLONEL MURRAY TO DISCONTINUE THE INVESTIGATION. THE INVESTIGATION WAS STOPPED THERE."

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS SAID THE "BOMB-CRATERS" WERE NOT BOMB CRATERS AND THE "BITS OF BOMBS" WERE NOT BITS OF BOMBS.

ONE PEIPING BROADCAST GAVE A PLAY BY PLAY ACCOUNT OF THE CONVERSATION BETWEEN KINNEY AND CHANG. KINNEY THREE TIMES SAID HE WANTED TO INVESTIGATE THE EVIDENCE BY DAYLIGHT. CHANG INSISTED IT BE INVESTIGATED THEN.

THE EXCHANGE, AS REPORTED BY CHANG OVER THE RADIO, ENDED WITH THIS QUOTE FROM CHANG:

"AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED WE CONSIDER THE INVESTIGATIONS (ARE OVER). BUT YOU ARE WELCOME TO MAKE ANOTHER INVESTIGATION IF YOU THINK IT IS NECESSARY, PROVIDED YOU CONTACT US BY TELEPHONE BEFORE THEN."

THE PEIPING BROADCASTS WERE INTERPRETED HERE AS A RED QUEST FOR MORE TIME.

AUG 31 1951

A56FX

RIDGWAY FLATLY TOLD THE RED COMMANDERS--NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI--THAT HE WOULD MAKE NO FURTHER INVESTIGATION BECAUSE IT WOULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE. HE SAID HE HAD DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED NO U.N. PLANE COULD

A56FX

RIDGWAY FLATLY TOLD THE RED COMMANDERS--NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND CHINESE GEN.PENG TEH-HUAI--THAT HE WOULD MAKE NO FURTHER INVESTIGATION BECAUSE IT WOULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE. HE SAID HE HAD DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED NO U.N. PLANE COULD HAVE BOMBED KAESONG. NO ONE NOW EXPECTS RIDGWAY TO AGREE TO A REINVESTIGATION.

A THURSDAY RELEASE FROM RIDGWAY'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE LOOKED UPON A MESSAGE TUESDAY FROM KIM AND PENG AS NOT SO FIRM.

THE RELEASE SAID THE TONE OF THIS MESSAGE WAS "MORE SUBDUED AND THE LANGUAGE IS MILDER" THAN PREVIOUS NOTES.

IT SUGGESTED THE NOTE "MAY CONTAIN SOME HOPE FOR THE RESUMPTION OF THE TALKS." BUT IT ADDED, THIS WOULD "BRING NO GUARANTEE" THAT IF NEGOTIATIONS WERE RESUMED THEY WOULD NOT BE "BROKEN OFF AGAIN WHENEVER IT SUITS THEIR PURPOSE."

CC338APD

30.24- 26319

A20KX (PEIPING)
TOKYO,FRIDAY,AUG 31 (AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY NORTH KOREAN LT.GEN.NAM IL HAD DEMANDED THE UNITED NATIONS PUNISH THE AIRMEN WHO ALLEGEDLY DROPPED A FLARE BOMB ON KAESONG WEDNESDAY MORNING.
THE RED CHINA RADIO SAID NAM IL'S MESSAGE WAS SENT TO VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR DURING THE NOW-SUSPENDED TRUCE TALKS. , EARLIER BROADCAST SAID THE FLARE WAS DROPPED BY AN AMERICAN B-26 BOMBER AT 2:42 A.M. WEDNESDAY. KAESONG WAS THE SITE OF THE TRUCE TALKS.
THE TRUCE TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF BY THE COMMUNISTS AUG.23 AFTER AN ALLEGED BOMBING OF KAESONG BY AN ALLIED PLANE ON THE NIGHT OF AUG. 22.
GG306PCS

B76KX (TEXT)
TEXT) (480)
AUG 31 1951
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 31-(AP)-TEXT OF A PROTEST SENT TODAY TO VICE ADM C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATOR, BY LT. GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF NORTH KOREAN NEGOTIATOR, OVER THE ALLEGED DROPPING OF A FLARE BY A U. N. PLANE AT KAESONG:
AT 0240 HOURS ON AUGUST 29, A MILITARY PLANE BELONGING TO YOUR SIDE INTRUDED INTO THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE. IT CIRCLED IN LOW ALTITUDE AND DROPPED A FLARE NEAR THE CONFERENCE SITE.
THIS WAS ANOTHER OBVIOUSLY ILLEGAL ACT OF PROVOCATION FOLLOWING THE BOMBING OF THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE BY A MILITARY PLANE BELONGING TO YOUR SIDE ON AUGUST 22.
YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT HAVE CONTINUOUSLY INTRUDED INTO THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE SINCE THE INCEPTION OF THE KAESONG NEGOTIATIONS, CREATING AN ATMOSPHERE OF MENACE TO THE MEETINGS.
AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF THE AGREEMENT TO MAKE KAESONG A NEUTRAL ZONE YOUR AIRCRAFT HAVE REPEATEDLY BROKEN THE AGREEMENT BY CONTINUALLY AND ILLEGALLY INTRUDING INTO THE NEUTRAL ZONE.
AT THE LIAISON OFFICERS MEETING BETWEEN AUGUST 13TH AND 16TH, OUR LIAISON OFFICERS DREW YOUR SIDE'S ATTENTION TO THESE INCIDENTS IN VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT. ON AUGUST 16TH, YOUR LIAISON OFFICERS SPECIFICALLY AGREED THAT NO ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING AIR FORCES, SHOULD INTRUDE INTO THE NEUTRAL ZONE. ALTHOUGH YOUR SIDE HAS AGREED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF NEUTRALITY OF THE AIR OVER THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE, MILITARY AIRCRAFT ON YOUR SIDE, IN DELIBERATE VIOLATION OF THIS PRINCIPLE HAVE NEVERTHELESS CONTINUOUSLY INTRUDED INTO THE AIR OVER THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.
THE RECORD OF THE ILLEGAL INTRUSIONS BY YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT INTO THE AIR OVER THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE DURING THE PERIOD FROM AUGUST 17TH TO 22ND PROVES THAT YOUR SIDE HAVE NEVER HAD ANY INTENTION OF ABIDING BY THE AGREEMENT SO EXPLICITLY ENTERED INTO BY YOUR SIDE.

B77KX
EVEN AFTER THE BOMBING AND STRAFING BY YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT OF THE RESIDENCE OF OUR DELEGATION ON THE NIGHT OF AUGUST 22ND, YOU STILL HAVE NOT SHOWN ANY INTENTION OF RESTRAINING YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT FROM INTRUDING INTO THE AIR OVER THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE, ALTHOUGH YOU VEHEMENTLY DENIED YOUR GRAVE RESPONSIBILITY IN REGARD TO THIS SERIOUS INCIDENT.
THE ENTIRE RECORD CONCERNING THE CONTINUAL INTRUSIONS BY YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT OVER THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE FROM AUGUST 23RD TO 28TH, BOTH BY DAY AND NIGHT, PROVES THAT YOU ARE THE RECKLESS AND UNSCRUPULOUS BREAKER OF AGREEMENTS IN THE TRUE SENSE OF THE TERM.
AT 0240 HOUR

UNSCRUPULOUS BREAKER OF AGREEMENTS IN THE TRUE SENSE OF THE TERM.

AT 0240 HOURS ON AUGUST 29 YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT WENT SO FAR AS TO DROP A FLARE NEAR THE CONFERENCE SITE IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THIS UNBRIDLED, UNREPENTANT, PROVOCATIVE ACT ON THE PART OF YOUR SIDE HAS ONCE MORE TESTIFIED THAT YOUR SIDE HAS IN NO WAY GIVEN UP THE PLOT OF CONTINUING TO CREATE INCIDENTS.
WITH REGARD TO THESE PROVOCATIVE ACTS--THE DROPPING OF A FLARE INTO THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE BY ONE OF YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT WHICH INTRUDED INTO THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AT 0240 HOURS ON AUGUST 29TH, AND THE CONTINUOUS INTRUSIONS INTO THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE BY YOUR MILITARY AIRCRAFT--I HEREBY LODGE A STRONG PROTEST WITH YOU AND DEMAND THAT THE CULPRITS BE SEVERELY PUNISHED, AND YOUR FULL ASSURANCE AGAINST ANY REPETITION OF INCIDENTS IN VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT ON THE PART OF YOUR SIDE.
GENERAL NAM IL,
CHIEF DELEGATE OF THE KOREAN
PEOPLES ARMY AND THE CHINESE
PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS.
AUGUST 30, 1951.
(END TEXT)
FJ935PCS
AUG 31 1951

A7KX (OPERATIONAL)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN OPERATIONAL (200)
BY GEORGE A.MCARTHUR
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG.31-(AP)-SAVAGE ASSAULTS BY REINFORCED COMMUNIST TROOPS IN EASTERN KOREA WERE THROWN BACK BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES THURSDAY.
THE REDS LAUNCHED THREE ATTACKS NORTH OF YANGGU AS AN ESTIMATED 10,000 FRESH COMMUNIST TROOPS DUG IN BEHIND THEM. A NEW DIVISION OF ABOUT 8,000 MEN, PRESUMABLY NORTH KOREAN, WAS OBSERVED NORTHEAST OF YANGGU AND ANOTHER GROUP OF SOME 2,000 MEN WAS SEEN MOVING SOUTH IN THE AREA NORTHWEST OF YANGGU.
THE FIERCEST RED ATTACK LASTED 13 HOURS AND WAS SUPPORTED BY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE. THE OTHER ASSAULTS WERE BY PLATOON-SIZED GROUPS. THE REDS WITHDREW AFTER THREE HOURS.
(IN WASHINGTON, THE AIR FORCE SAID THE U.N. BOMBING OF RASHIN, 18 MILES FROM THE SOVIET BORDER, AUG. 25, CUT RAIL LINES FROM RED KOREA TO THE RUSSIAN MILITARY BASE AT VLADIVOSTOK.
(AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID PRELIMINARY REPORTS INDICATED ALSO THAT ALL RAIL AND ROAD COMMUNICATIONS SOUTH OF RASHIN WERE PUT OUT OF OPERATION.
(THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PORT CITY ON THE NORTHEASTERN COAST OF KOREA HAS BEEN USED BY THE REDS AS A STOCKPILING AND TRANSSHIPMENT POINT FOR ARMS AND EQUIPMENT).
U.N. AIRCRAFT LASHED AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES IN THE NORTH, DESTROYING BOXCARS AND TRUCKS AND CUTTING RAIL LINES AND ROADWAYS. PILOTS REPORTED SPOTTING 1,300 TRUCKS, BUT THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE VOLUME OF RED TRAFFIC HAD DROPPED SHARPLY BECAUSE OF FLOODING RIVERS AND ATTACKS BY NIGHT-FLYING B-26 BOMBERS. OF 900 ATTACKED WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND EARLY THURSDAY, AN ESTIMATED 270 WERE DESTROYED OR DAMAGED, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.
THE AIR FORCE ALSO REPORTED AN AUSTRALIAN TWIN JET METEOR WAS SHOT DOWN WEDNESDAY BY A COMMUNIST MIG-15. AN AMERICAN F-80 SHOOTING STAR WAS BROUGHT DOWN BY GROUNDFIRE.
ON THE EAST COAST, THE NAVY SHELLED RED CONCENTRATIONS, HELPING SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS CONSOLIDATE THEIR POSITIONS. ON THE WEST COAST, SHELLS FROM TWO BRITISH FRIGATES CLEARED REDS FROM A VILLAGE SOUTH OF KAESONG.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED FRIDAY THAT PANTHER JETS AND SKYRAIDERS FLYING FROM CARRIERS HIT AN ESTIMATED 2,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS WITH JELLIED GASOLINE ON THE EASTERN BATTLEFRONT. MORE THAN 100 RED TROOPS WERE KILLED IN CLOSE AIR SUPPORT MISSIONS ALONG OTHER AREAS OF THE FRONT.

NORTHEAST OF THE HWACHON RESERVOIR, MARINE FLIERS ATTACKED AN ESTIMATED 600 REDS DUG IN ON A RIDGE.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE'S OPERATIONAL SUMMARY FOR THURSDAY REPORTED HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL ATTACKS ON THE REDS' RAIL ARTERIES SUPPLYING FRONT LINE TROOPS.

IT SAID TRACKS WERE CRATERED IN 67 PLACES AND THAT BOMBS "LEFT SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE TRACKAGE MASSES OF SPLINTERED CROSS TIES AND TWISTED RAILS."

B-29S FROM OKINAWA UNLOADED 500-POUND BOMBS ON THREE RAILROAD MARSHALLING YARDS WHERE THE REDS HAD BEEN SHUTTLING BOXCARS OF MILITARY SUPPLIES. DEVASTATING FIRES BROKE OUT IN THE YARD AT YONGMI IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

NN807PCS

AUG 31 1951

A106FX

FIRST LEAD WAR (250)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, AUG. 30-(AP)-TEN THOUSAND FRESH COMMUNIST TROOPS TODAY DUG INTO THE JAGGED HILLS OF EASTERN KOREA BEHIND THEIR ATTACKING COMRADES.

REDS HURLED THREE SMALL, SAVAGE ASSAULTS AT UNITED NATIONS TROOPS NORTH OF YANGGU. ALL WERE BEATEN BACK.

TO THE NORTH, U.N. WARPLANES TORE UP RAILS AND ROAD BEDS IN THEIR DETERMINED EFFORT TO CUT COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES. PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 62 BOX CARS AND CUT ROADWAYS IN 67 PLACES AFTER NIGHT ATTACKS KNOCKED OUT 270 TRUCKS.

A FRESH COMMUNIST DIVISION--ABOUT 8,000 MEN--WAS OBSERVED DIGGING IN NORTHEAST OF YANGGU, WHICH IS 27 MILES FROM THE EASTERN TIP OF THE FRONT. THE DIVISION, PRESUMABLY NORTH KOREAN, WAS IN HILLS JUST NORTH OF THE SCENE OF RECENT BITTER CLASHES.

ANOTHER GROUP OF REDS, ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 2,000 MEN, WAS SEEN MOVING SOUTH IN THE AREA NORTHWEST OF YANGGU. FIVE HUNDRED MORE REDS WERE SEEN DIGGING IN IN THIS SECTOR.

IN THEIR MOST PERSISTENT ATTACK THURSDAY, THE REDS FOUGHT ALLIED TROOPS 13 HOURS BEFORE WITHDRAWING. THE ATTACK BEGAN AT 2 A.M., SUPPORTED BY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE. BY MID-AFTERNOON IT HAD DWINDLED TO A LONG RANGE EXCHANGE.

THE TWO OTHER ASSAULTS WERE BY PLATOON SIZED GROUPS, AND THE REDS PULLED BACK AFTER THREE HOURS. ONE OF THESE ATTACKS WAS BACKED BY MORTARS AND ARTILLERY.

IN THE IRON TRIANGLE OF THE CENTRAL FRONT, ARTILLERY, MORTARS AND HIDDEN GROUPS OF RED INFANTRYMEN HARRASSED AN ALLIED PATROL SPORADICALLY UNTIL IT WITHDREW AT DUSK. ONLY SMALL PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT.

WEDNESDAY, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS SAID, U.N. TROOPS HACKED OUT SMALL GAINS IN THE EAST AND BEAT DOWN COMMUNIST COUNTERATTACKS.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED ITS WARSHIPS, USING "SNIPER LIKE TACTICS," HELPED "EMBATTLED ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) TROOPS FIGHTING TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR POSITIONS" ON THE EAST COAST BY SHELLING RED CONCENTRATIONS. GUNS OF TWO BRITISH FRIGATES CLEARED REDS OUT OF A WEST COAST VILLAGE SOUTH OF KAESONG, SITE OF NOW DISRUPTED TRUCE TALKS.

WARPLANES FLEW 860 SORTIES WEDNESDAY AND FOLLOWED UP WITH 90 RAIDS THROUGH THE NIGHT.

PILOTS REPORTED SPOTTING 1,300 RED TRUCKS, INCLUDING ONE CONVOY RUNNING BOLDLY WITH ITS LIGHTS TURNED ON.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THE VOLUME OF RED TRAFFIC HAD DROPPED SHARPLY IN RECENT NIGHTS BECAUSE OF FLOODING RIVERS AND PERSISTENT ATTACKS BY NIGHT FLYING B-26 BOMBERS.

"WE DIDN'T SEE A SINGLE VEHICLE IN NORTH KOREA FOR A COUPLE OF HOURS," SAID LT.RICHARD A.BROWN OF BELOIT, WIS. "YOU CAN IMAGINE OUR SURPRISE WHEN A CONVOY OF 75 VEHICLES SHOWED UP SOUTH OF SONGCHON WITH ITS LIGHTS BLAZING.

"WE FLEW OVER THEM AND DROPPED OUR 500 POUNDERS AND THEN STRAFED. THEY CUT THEIR LIGHTS IMMEDIATELY, BUT WE LEFT SEVERAL FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS."

ALTOGETHER, NIGHT PILOTS REPORTED ATTACKING 900 RED VEHICLES. THEY SAID THEY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 270.

RAILWAY YARDS WERE HIT THURSDAY BY THE HEAVY BOMB LOADS OF B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA. THEY USED RADAR TECHNIQUES TO DROP 50 TONS ON YARDS AT YONGMIDONG, NORTH OF THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. OTHER B-29S VISUALLY BOMBED SAMDUNG, EAST OF THE CAPITAL.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED TWO JETS WERE LOST WEDNESDAY. AN AUSTRALIAN TWIN JET METEOR WAS SHOT DOWN BY A RUSSIAN TYPE MIG-15. AN AMERICAN F-80 SHOOTING STAR WAS BROUGHT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE.

AUG 31 1951

A79FX

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO SAID PEOPLE IN SOUTHWEST CHINA CONTRIBUTED MONEY TO BUY 203 PLANES FOR A RED AIR FORCE IN KOREA.

NEARLY A DOZEN SEPARATE GROUND ACTIONS FLARED ALONG THE EASTERN AND EAST CENTRAL FRONTS WEDNESDAY. ALL WERE RELATIVELY SMALL, ALTHOUGH FIGHTING HAS GROWN IN INTENSITY WITH THE BREAK IN TRUCE TALKS.

RED ATTACKS NORTH OF YANGGU ON THE EAST CENTRAL SECTOR ERUPTED LIKE EXPLODING FIRECRACKERS. INFILTRATING COMMUNISTS OVERRAN ONE U.N. COMMAND POST AND IN ANOTHER SKIRMISH TNALGED WITH A TANK COMPANY. THE ALLIES WON BOTH SCRAPS IN DAYLIGHT.

THE OTHER MAIN CENTER OF FIGHTING WAS IN THE WILD COUNTRY NORTHWEST OF KANSONG.

THERE THE U.S. CRUISER LOS ANGELES REPORTED THAT ITS EIGHT INCH GUNS SMASHED 11 RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS IN SUPPORT OF THE SOUTH KOREANS. IN EACH CASE THE CRUISER'S GUNS OPENED UP AT THE REQUEST OF THE ROKS.

CC411APD NMASKT

A163KX (WEST OUT--190)

TOKYO,FRIDAY,AUG.31-(AP)-BRITAIN AND JAPAN TODAY SIGNED A NEW AND LESS RESTRICTIVE AGREEMENT ON PAYMENTS IN STERLING FOR TRADE PURPOSES.

THE AGREEMENT, REACHED AFTER SEVERAL MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS, INCLUDES HONG KONG FOR THE FIRST TIME.

AN OCCUPATION OFFICIAL SAID THE OVERALL EFFECT OF THE AGREEMENT WAS TO AFFORD A LARGER TRADING AREA, TO THE BENEFIT OF BOTH JAPAN AND THE STERLING COUNTRIES.

IT OMITS A DOLLAR CLAUSE CONTAINED IN THE PREVIOUS ONE.

FORMERLY IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR JAPAN TO CONVERT INTO DOLLARS THE POUNDS STERLING HELD IN EXCESS OF A CERTAIN SUM. THIS FIRST WAS 10,000,000 POUNDS AND LATER WAS CHANGED TO 17,000,000 POUNDS. THE DOLLAR AREAS ARE NOT CONCERNED IN THE NEW AGREEMENT.

JAPAN'S ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE DOLLAR COUNTRIES HEREAFTER WILL BE SEPARATE FROM HER AGREEMENTS WITH THE STERLING COUNTRIES.

A STATEMENT BY THE UNITED KINGDOM LIAISON MISSION SAID THE NEW AGREEMENT WAS "DESIGNED TO CREATE A MORE NORMAL PAYMENTS RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE STERLING AREA AND THUS PAVE THE WAY FOR RELAXATION OF THE PAYMENTS RESTRICTIONS WHICH HAVE HITHERTO HAMPERED THE DEVELOPMENT OF A FULLER EXCHANGE OF GOODS AND SERVICES. . ."

VR1201ACS NM

A157KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 31-(AP)-A BROADCAST FROM SAIGON MONITORED HERE TODAY SAID RUSSIA AND RED CHINA HAD SIGNED A SECRET AGREEMENT CALLING FOR THE BOMBING OF JAPAN IF U. S. PLANES ATTACK MILITARY BASES IN COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE BROADCAST FROM INDOCHINA QUOTED ONLY "A SOURCE." IT SAID THE REPRISAL ATTACKS WOULD BE CARRIED OUT BY CHINESE COMMUNIST PLANES, 2,000 OF WHICH WERE REPORTED CONCENTRATED ALONG THE FRONTIER WITH KOREA.
FJ1126PCS

A45KX
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 30-(AP)-RADIO PEIPING TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT THE SHANGHAI MILITARY AFFAIRS COMMISSION HAS CONFISCATED THE BRITISH-OWNED SHANGHAI RACE COURSE.
THE RED BROADCAST, MONITORED HERE, ASSERTED THAT THE MOVE WAS TAKEN IN KEEPING WITH THE WISHES OF THE PEOPLE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CITY.
FJ434PCS

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B38KX (Q)
TOKYO AUG.30-(AP)-TWO SAVANNAH, GA., AIR FORCE SERGEANTS HAVE A SUGGESTION ON HOW TO KEEP FROM GROWING OLD TOO FAST--CROSS THE INTERNATIONAL DATELINE AT THE RIGHT TIME.
T/SGT. EDMOND R.SANDERS AND S/SGT. CLARENCE R.BOYLES, BOTH WITH THE 116TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING IN JAPAN, CROSSED THE LINE JUST IN TIME TO MISS AUG.20 COMPLETELY. AUG.20 WAS THEIR 26TH BIRTHDAYS.
VR530ACS

B11KX (Q)
(400)
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG.30-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY TODAY WITHDREW CHARGES OF MURDER AGAINST TWO CANADIAN SOLDIERS INVOLVED IN A VISIT TO A KOREAN FARMHOUSE. THREE SOUTH KOREANS WERE KILLED BY A GRENADE AT THE HOUSE AFTER INTERFERING WITH AN ATTEMPT TO RAPE TWO WOMEN REFUGEES.
PVT. DONALD MICHAEL GIBSON, 22, OF OTTAWA, PLEADED INNOCENT TO REVISED CHARGES OF ASSAULT ANDATTEMPTED RAPE AS HE WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE A CANADIAN GENERAL COURTMARTIAL.
CANADIAN BRIG. JOHN M. ROCKINGHAM, THE CONVENING OFFICER, REVISED CHARGES AGAINST GIBSON AND PVT. ALAN ROY MONTGOMERY DAVIS, 24, OF VANCOUVER, AFTER A THIRD CANADIAN, PVT. GLEN ROLAND BLANK, 27, OF WINNIPEG, WAS CONVICTED YESTERDAY OF MANSLAUGHTER AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
CAPT. M. HANWAY OF AMHERSE, NOVA SCOTIA, THE PROSECUTOR, SAID HE SUGGESTED THE CHARGES BE REVISED BECAUSE MANSLAUGHTER IS AN UNPREMEDITATED ACT AND ONLY ONE MEMBER OF A GROUP CAN BE HELD RESPONSIBLE. ORIGINALLY GIBSON, DAVIS AND BLANK WERE ALL CHARGED WITH THE MURDER OF LT. LEE CHONG SUNG, ONE OF THE THREE SOUTH KOREANS WHO DIED FROM A GRENADE BLAST IN THE VILLAGE OF CHUNG WOON LAST MARCH 17.
GIBSON STOOD AT ATTENTION AND REPEATED "NOT GUILTY, SIR," AS EACH OF THE SIX COUNTS OF ATTEMPTED RAPE, ASSAULT AND "BEING CONCERNED IN AN AFFRAY" WERE READ IN COURT.
HANWAY SAID THAT ON MARCH 17 SEVEN SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND TWO YOUNG WOMEN REFUGEES WERE STAYING IN A FARMHOUSE AT CHUNG WOON. THERE WAS A "LARGE PARTY" AT THE REST CAMP OF THE PRINCESS PAT LIGHT INFANTRY REGIMENT, HE SAID, AND LATER TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS AND FIVE CANADIAN SOLDIERS, INCLUDING GIBSON, ENTERED THE FARMHOUSE AND ATTEMPTED TO RAPE THE GIRLS. HE SAID THE GIRLS WERE "QUITE SERIOUSLY" ASSAULTED BUT WERE NOT RAPED.
HE SAID WHEN THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS TRIED TO INTERFERE THE CANADIANS BEAT THEM UP.
THE FIRST PROSECUTION WITNESS WAS AN ELDERLY ONE-EYED FARMER WITH A SCRAGGLY GREY BEARD, WHO OWNS THE FARMHOUSE. HE TESTIFIED HE HEARD AN EXPLOSION BUT DID NOT LEAVE HIS ROOM AND DID NOT SEE ANY FOREIGN SOLDIERS.
THE NEXT MORNING, HE FOUND THE GIRLS MISSING AND DISCOVERED TWO BODIES IN THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS ROOM.
A TEEN AGED KOREAN BOY, ALSO STAYING IN THE HOUSE, TESTIFIED HE WOKE UP WHEN HE HEARD THE GIRLS SCREAMING AND HEARD FOREIGN VOICES. HE HEARD AN EXPLOSION, TWO GUNSHOTS AND THE SOUND OF A VEHICLE LEAVING.
HE SAID HE WENT INTO THE ROOM OF THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS, FOUND TWO DEAD AND ONE BADLY WOUNDED.
VR138ACS NM

A155FX
HONGKONG, AUG.30-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CLAIM AN "ENEMY PLANE" FLEW OVER SHANGHAI, AUG.25 BUT WAS DRIVEN OFF BY AIR DEFENSE UNITS.
THE REPORT IN THE SHANGHAI OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, LIBERATION DAILY, DID NOT NAME ANY TYPE OF PLANE OR NATIONALITY. BUT IT COINCIDED WITH RECENT PEIPING CHARGES OF U.S. "AIR VIOLATIONS' OF CHINA'S TERRITORY. A COPY OF THE NEWSPAPER REACHED HERE TODAY.
LF1017PPD. A NM.

A108KX
(200)
NIGHT LEAD HAWAII REDS
BY JIM BECKER
HONOLULU, AUG. 30-(AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE DELBERT E. METZGER TODAY REFUSED TO DISQUALIFY HIMSELF IN THE HAWAII COMMUNIST CASE.
THE 76-YEAR-OLD PRESIDING JUDGE TOLD ACTING U. S. ATTORNEY HOWARD K. HODDICK HE REFUSED TO TAKE HIMSELF OFF THE BENCH "FOR ANY OF THE REASONS" SET OUT IN A GOVERNMENT AFFIDAVIT FILED YESTERDAY. THE SEVEN ALLEGED COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE CHARGED WITH PLOTING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT.
THE GOVERNMENT SOUGHT METZGER'S REMOVAL ON THE GROUNDS OF "BIAS AND PREJUDICE." THE AFFIDAVIT WAS FILED AT THE DIRECTION OF U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL J. HOWARD MCGRATH.
GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS WERE UNHAPPY OVER THE METZGER'S ACTION IN LOWERING THE BOND FOR THE SEVEN ALLEGED REDS FROM $75,000 TO $5,000 EACH. METZGER LATER RAISED THE FIGURE TO $7,500.
THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE JUDGE DISPLAYED BIAS EARLY THIS YEAR WHEN HE ACQUITTED 39 WITNESSES OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. THE WITNESSES REFUSED TO ANSWER HOUSE COMMITTEE QUESTIONS ON COMMUNISM.
THE SEVEN ACCUSED COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING JACK W. HALL, HAWAII BOSS OF HARRY BRIDGES' LONGSHORE UNION, WILL BE ARRAIGNED BEFORE METZGER TOMORROW MORNING.
METZGER SAID TODAY THE COMMENTS HE MADE AFTER THE CASE OF THE "RELUCTANT" WITNESSES HAVE "NO BEARING AND IN NO MANNER INDICATE PERSONAL PREJUDICE ON MY PART TOWARD ANY ACT OF CONGRESS OR ANY PREJUDICE IN FAVOR OF THE DEFENDANTS" IN THAT CASE OR THE PRESENT ONE.
FJ820PCS

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A76FX (HULA & OPTNL)
PMS BUDGET
HAWAIIAN REDS (400)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HONOLULU, AUG. 30-(AP)-SEVEN ALLEGED COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING HAWAII'S TOP LABOR LEADER, WERE ORDERED ARRAIGNED IN FEDERAL COURT TOMORROW ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

JACK W.HALL, REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF HARRY BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION, AND SIX OTHERS WERE ARRESTED TUESDAY AND INDICTED WEDNESDAY.

THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO APPEAR BEFORE A FEDERL JUDGE WHO HAS BEEN ASKED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO DISQUALIFY HIMSELF.

THE JURIST, 76-YEAR-OLD DELBERT E.METZGER, INDICATED TO A NEWSMAN HE HAS NO INTENTION TO TAKING HIMSELF OUT OF THE CASE.

"I DECLINE TO BE INTIMIDATED," HE SAID. "I DON'T HAVE TO OBEY ANY-BODY EXCEPT MY REASONING AND MY CONSCIENCE."

ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH ASKED THE DISQUALIFICATION. HE MADE THE REQUEST BECAUSE METZGER TUESDAY SET BAIL FOR EACH OF THE SEVEN ACCUSED AT $5,000. THE GOVERNMENT ASKED FOR $75,000. AFTER THE INDICTMENT METZGER RAISED IT TO $7,500.

METZGER ASSERTED HIGHER BAIL WOULD BE A FORM OF "PUNISHMENT BEFORE THE TRIAL."

THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS HIGH BAIL IS NECESSARY TO PREVENT THE SEVEN FROM RUNNING AWAY TO ESCAPE TRIAL.

THE INDICTMENT LINKED THE SEVEN WITH COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. IT CHARGED A CONSPIRACY DATING BACK TO APRIL 1, 1945. IT SAID ALL OR MOST OF THEM SERVED AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S HAWAIIAN EXECUTIVE BOARD.

THE SEVEN WERE ARRESTED IN A DRAMATIC FBI ROUNDUP AT DAWN TUESDAY.

BESIDES HALL THEY ARE:

CHARLES K.FUJIMOTO, ADMITTED CHAIRMAN OF THE HAWAIIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, AND HIS WIFE, EILEEN.

JOHN E.REINECKE, FORMER SCHOOL TEACHER.

DWIGHT JAMES FREEMAN, A CONTRACTOR'S HELPER.

JACK KIMOTO AND KOJI ARIYOSHI, OF THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER HONOLULU RECORD.

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A77FX

WHILE FREE ON BAIL, HALL HAS BEEN CONDUCTING WAGE TALKS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ISLAND'S $120,000,000 SUGAR INDUSTRY.

THE ILWU HAS FILED STRIKE NOTICES WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD AND THE TERRITORIAL LABOR BOARD. THIS IS AN IMPLIED THREAT TO STRIKE. BUT NO STRIKE VOTE HAS BEEN TAKEN. OBSERVERS SAID THE TWO SIDES APPEARED TO BE CLOSE TO AN AGREEMENT.

CC403APD

A110FX

HONOLULU, AUG. 30-(AP)-RADIO STATION KIKI PROTESTED DENIAL OF ITS REQUEST TO RE-BROADCAST VOICE OF AMERICA TRANSMISSIONS OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE SESSIONS.

ROYAL V. HOWARD, KIKI PRESIDENT, SAID YESTERDAY IT SEEMED SILLY TO DENY THE STATION "THIS OPPORTUNITY TO PERFORM A PUBLIC SERVICE IN HAWAII' WHILE VOICE OF AMERICA WOULD BROADCAST THE PROCEEDINGS TO PEOPLE ABROAD.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD INFORMED HOWARD THAT VOICE OF AMERICA IS AUTHORIZED TO DISSEMINATE INFORMATION ABROAD ONLY.

JL620APD

A120

(750)

LONDON, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER'S CORRESPONDENT IN NORTH KOREA DECLARED TODAY HE WAS AN EYE WITNESS OF THE ALLEGED KAESONG BOMBING WHICH UNITED NATIONS MILITARY LEADERS HAVE DENOUNCED AS A FAKE.

THE CORRESPONDENT, ALAN WINNINGTON, ALSO GAVE A PLAY BY PLAY ACCOUNT OF WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE "SHAM INVESTIGATION" OF THE INCIDENT CARRIED OUT BY A U.N. MILITARY MISSION. WINNINGTON IS A PROPAGANDIST FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HE ADMITS BEING IN THEIR EMPLOY.

WINNINGTON'S STORY AS DISTRIBUTED BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, CARRED NO DETAILS TO SUBSTANTIATE THAT HE AND TWO OTHER NEWSMEN HE SAID WERE WITH HIM ACTUALLY WITNESSED THE BOMBING.

WINNINGTON SAID WILFRED BURCHETT OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER CE SOIR OF PARIS AND CHU CHU PING OF THE SHANGHAI TAKUNPO ALSO WITNESSED THE BOMBING. BUT WINNINGTON'S STORY DEALT ENTIRELY WITH THE INVESTIGATION OF THE BOMBING INCIDENT. WINNINGTON SAID ALL THREE HAD SIGNED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

HE SAID THE BOMBING WAS WITNESSED BY HIMSELF, WILFRED BURCHETT OF THE PARIS CE SOIR AND CHU CHI PING, OF THE SHANGHAI TAKUNGPAO. WINNINGTON'S STORY SAID ALL THREE HAVE SIGNED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"WE WERE ALL LESS THAN 200 YARDS FROM THE PLACE WHERE THE BOMBS FELL. WE WERE ALL WITHIN A FEW FEET OF COLONELS KINNEY AND MURRAY (AMERICAN INVESTIGATORS) DURING THEIR SO-CALLED 'INVESTIGATION.'

"NOTES MADE AT THE TIME ARE STILL IN OUR POSSESSION.

"WE VOUCH ABSOLUTELY FOR THE ACCURACY OF THE OFFICIAL FACTUAL REPORT GIVEN BY THE CHINESE AND KOREANS.

"ON ARRIVAL AT KAESONG SOME THREE HOURS AFTER THE BOMBS DROPPED, KINNEY WAS INFORMED THAT AIRCRAFT HAD BOMBED THE CONFERENCE AREA AND MACHINE-GUNNED DELEGATES' LIVING QUARTERS.

"KINNEY IMMEDIATELY BEGAN RAPID-FIRE QUESTIONS IN A VERY HOSTILE FASHION: 'WHAT IS THE EFFECT OF THE BOMBING? HOW MANY PLANES? WHO SAW PLANES? ANY EYE WITNESSES?'

"COL.CHANG, OF THE KOREAN DELEGATION, REPLIED: 'THIS WILL BECOME CLEAR DURING THE INVESTIGATION.'

"KINNEY INSTRUCTED HIS ASSISTANT TO RECORD THAT NO ONE KNEW HOW MANY PLANES OR BOMBS.

"ABOUT 90 YARDS FROM THE EMPTY UNITED NATIONS HOUSE WAS A SHALLOW CRATER AND NEARBY A CRUMPLED NAPALM CONTAINER. SPLASHES OF NAPALM LAY AROUND.

"KINNEY SNEERED: 'IS THAT A BOMB? THAT COULD BE ANYTHING. I HAVE SEEN ENOUGH. I'VE DROPPED PLENTY OF BOMBS MYSELF. THAT'S NOTHING.'

"HE CALLED HIS INTERPRETER AND SAID: 'TELL THEM. TELL THEM. IF THIS IS THE SORT OF THING THEY ARE GOING TO SHOW US I AM GETTING IMPATIENT--VERY IMPATIENT.'

"ON A HILLSIDE ABOUT 200 YARDS FROM THE DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS, COL.CHANG POINTED TO A CRATER WHERE BOMB FINS LAY EMBEDDED. 'WHAT IS IT?' HE ASKED. 'HOW DID IT GET THERE?'

"KINNEY: 'YOU SHOULD KNOW BETTER THAN I.'

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A121

"HE TURNED TO THE BYSTANDERS, MOST OF WHOM HAD RELATIVES KILLED BY AMERICAN BOMBS, AND SAID IN A MOST SNEERING AND HECTORING VOICE: 'HAS ANYONE HERE EVER SEEN THE RESULTS OF AMERICAN BOMBING?' NO ONE REPLIED.

"TEN PACES AWAY, NEAR THE SHRAPNEL-PITTED ROCK, LAY ANOTHER CRATER.

"'IT'S NOTHING. LET'S GET BACK, JIM.' (THIS TO FELLOW-INVES-

TIGATOR COLONEL MURRAY.) MURRAY MUMBLED: 'WE'D BETTER HAVE A LOOK.'
"COL.CHANG SAID: 'WE DEMAND THAT YOU CONTINUE THIS INVESTIGATION.'
"'YOU WHAT?' SHOUTED KINNEY. 'WHO GAVE YOU ANY RIGHTS? YOU HAVE NO RIGHT TO DEMAND ANYTHING.'
"BACK AT THE CONFERENCE SITE COL.CHANG REGISTERED THE STRONGEST VERBAL PROTEST AND SAID: 'THE MEETINGS FOR TOMORROW ARE CANCELLED.'
"KINNEY SAID: 'I WILL RELAY YOUR RIDICULOUS PROTEST.' AND LEFT.
"MEANWHILE, FURTHER NAPALM HAD BEEN FOUND AND KOREAN AND CHINESE LIAISON OFFICERS WENT AFTER THE AMERICANS, WHO RETURNED AFTER MANY OBJECTIONS ABOUT THE RAIN AND THE DARK.
"THERE WAS AN ACRID SMELL OF BURNED NAPALM, BURNED PATCHES OF GRASS AND SPOTS OF UNBURNED NAPALM. KINNEY TURNED AND TWISTED THE METAL OVER AND SAID: 'FLUSH-RIVETED--NOT OUR STUFF.'
"KINNEY, CROSS-QUESTIONING A CHINESE SOLDIER WHO WITNESSED THE BOMBING: 'DID THE PLANE HAVE ITS LIGHTS ON BEFORE OR AFTER IT DROPPED THE BOMBS?'
"SOLDIER: 'I SAW TWO LIGHTS BEFORE.'
"KINNEY TURNED TO HIS ASSISTANT AND DICTATED: 'THE SOLDIER SAYS THAT HE SAW THE PLANE SWITCH ON ITS LIGHTS BEFORE DROPPING THE BOMBS.'
"AT THIS POINT BURCHETT, OF CE SOIR, INTERJECTED: 'THE SOLDIER SAID HE SAW TWO LIGHTS, COLONEL, NOT THAT THE PLANES HAD LIGHTS SWITCHED ON. THEY COULD HAVE BEEN FROM EXHAUSTS OR BOMB BAYS.'

A122
"KINNEY: 'I'M NOT TALKING TO YOU, FELLER, YOU KEEP OUTTA THIS.'
"BURCHETT, FOLLOWING HIM AS HE STALKED AWAY: 'THAT WAS DELIBERATE DISTORTION, COLONEL. THE SOLDIER SAID HE SAW TWO LIGHTS, NOT THAT THE LIGHTS WERE SWITCHED ON.'
"KINNEY: 'YOU KEEP QUIET OR I WILL ORDER YOU OUT OF THE AREA.'
"BURCHETT: 'I HAVE EVERY RIGHT TO BE HERE AS A JOURNALIST AND EYE-WITNESS.'
"KINNEY CALLED COL.CHANG AND SAID, FLASHING HIS TORCH AT BURCHETT: 'COLONEL, REMOVE THIS MAN FROM THE AREA. THIS ONE I'M SHINING THE FLASHLIGHT ON.'
"KINNEY ADDED: 'I TOLD YOU BEFORE, IT'S IMPOSSIBLE TO CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION WITH NEWSPAPERMEN AROUND. I AM GOING HOME. I WILL RETURN TOMORROW WITH OUR OWN PRESS.'
"IT WAS AGREED IN THE INTERESTS OF CONTINUING THE INVESTIGATION THAT JOURNALISTS LEAVE THE AREA.
"KINNEY SAID HE WOULD COME BACK THE NEXT DAY WITH AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMEN, AND WOULD TELEPHONE TO SAY WHAT TIME HE WAS COMING. HE NEVER TELEPHONED."
THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS DISTRIBUTED THE SAME STATEMENT BY THE THREE COMMUNIST NEWSMEN TODAY, CREDITING IT TO THE RED CHINA HSIN HUA AGENCY.
N957AED

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A121
PRECEDE LONDON (DAY)
MOSCOW, AUG. 30-(AP)-ILYA EHRENBURG, WRITING IN THE LITERARY GAZETTE, ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF DELIBERATELY PROVOKING THE BOMBING INCIDENT AT KAESONG IN ORDER TO BREAK OFF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.
EHRENBURG, A LEADING SOVIET JOURNALIST, SAID THE AMERICAN COMMANDERS REASONED THAT IF THEY "MURDERED" THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE DELEGATION, THEY WOULD NOT HAVE TO CONTINUE THE TRUCE TALKS.
SL1054PED

B16
-17-(Q)
(280)
BY ARTHUR GAVSON
LONDON, AUG. 30-(AP)-BRITAIN IS CONSIDERING ASKING THE UNITED STATES TO WRITE OFF THE $87,000,000 INTEREST ON HER AMERICAN LOAN THIS YEAR, BUT HOPES WASHINGTON WILL SUGGEST IT FIRST, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.
TREASURY CHIEF HUGH GAITSKELL WILL FLY TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK.
THERE WERE SURE SIGNS BRITAIN WANTS TO EXERCISE HER RIGHT UNDER THE 1946 AGREEMENT TO WAIVE THE INTEREST WHICH FALLS DUE DEC. 31 IF IT CAN BE DONE WITHOUT DAMAGING ANGLO-AMERICAN POLITICAL RELATIONS. THE NATION'S ECONOMIC OUTLOOK REMAINS BLEAK.
THE QUESTION WHETHER TO WAIVE OR NOT TO WAIVE WILL FACE THE BRITISH CABINET AFTER GAITSKELL'S TALKS ON THE BRITISH ECONOMY WITH U.S.SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY JOHN W.SNYDER.
AMONG QUALIFIED SOURCES THERE IS THE HOPE--NOT OFFICIALLY STATED THAT THE UNITED STATES VOLUNTARILY MIGHT TAKE THE INITIATIVE ON THE ISSUE.
THE ARGUMENT:
THE WAIVER CLAUSE WAS AN ACKNOWLEDGMENT BY THE UNITED STATES THAT THE WHOLE CONCEPTION OF THE LOAN WAS TO EXTEND SOME OF THE WARTIME ARRANGEMENTS FOR MUTUAL AID BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE GRAND ALLIANCE.
BRITAIN OWES THE UNITED STATES A TOTAL OF $4,350,000,000 (B). THIS IS MADE UP OF $3,750,000,000 MADE AVAILABLE UNDER THE LOAN PACT OF SEPTEMBER, 1946, AND $600,000,000 IN LEND-LEASE PIPELINE AID.
TERMS INCLUDE A WAIVER CLAUSE AND STIPULATE THAT THE SUMS SHOULD BE REPAID IN 50 ANNUAL INSTALLMENTS, STARTING THIS YEAR. THE RATE OF INTEREST WAS TO BE TWO PER CENT.
THUS WHEN THE FIRST BRITISH PAYMENT FALLS DUE, $87,000,000 WILL REPRESENT INTEREST AND $51,500,000 WILL REPRESENT CAPITAL. OFFICIALS SAID BRITAIN INTENDS TO MAKE THE CAPITAL PAYMENT.
IF BRITAIN SUCCESSFULLY INVOKES THE WAIVER, THE INTEREST DUE IS CAM

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IF BRITAIN SUCCESSFULLY INVOKES THE WAIVER, THE INTEREST DUE IS CANCELLED FOR THE PERIOD INVOLVED.
FD459PED

A91 (230)
LONDON, FRIDAY, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE LABOR PARTY GOT SET TODAY FOR A SHOWDOWN BATTLE TO DECIDE WHETHER ANEURIN BEVAN AND HIS LABORITE REBELS CAN FORCE THEIR POLICIES ON BRITAIN'S GOVERNING LABOR PARTY.
THE BATTLE LINES WERE DRAWN IN THE PROGRAM ANNOUNCED TODAY FOR THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONVENTION OCT. 1-5 AT SCARBOROUGH.
IT INCLUDES 37 RESOLUTIONS CRITICAL OF FOREIGN POLICY; SEVERAL URGE BRITAIN TO LOOSEN TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES.
ALL FOUR REBEL LEADERS FILED FOR RE-ELECTION TO THE PARTY'S POWERFUL 27-MEMBER EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. BESIDES BEVAN, A FORMER LABOR MINISTER, THEY ARE IAN MIKARDO, A WELL-TO-DO INTELLECTUAL; TOM DRIBERG, A LEFT WING JOURNALIST, AND MRS. BARBARA CASTLE, XOFORD-EDUCATED WIFE OF ANOTHER JOURNALIST.
ALL FOUR SEEK RE-ELECTION ON THE BALLOTS OF CONSTITUENCY LABOR PARTIES. THESE LOCAL LABOR PARTIES MOSTLY LEAN TO THE LEFT AND MAY BE ABLE TO RE-ELECT THE QUARTET.
RESOLUTIONS SUBMITTED FOR DEBATE INDICATE THE BATTLE WILL

CENTER ON OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY LINK WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN'S THREE-YEAR ARMS PROGRAM AND THE RISING COST OF LIVING.

AMONG RANK AND FILE PARTY MEMBERS, THESE THREE ISSUES ARE CLOSELY CONNECTED. THEY REASON THAT LINK WITH THE UNITED STATES HAS BROUGHT THE ARMS PROGRAM ON BRITAIN, AND THAT THE WORLD WIDE SCRAMBLE FOR ARMS MATERIALS HAS FORCED PRICES UP.

GH927PED

A8 (120)

TRAWSFYNYDD, WALES, AUG 30-(AP)-SEVENTY-FIVE BARE-HANDED WELSHMEN, INCLUDING A CLERGYMAN AND SEVERAL PROFESSORS, STOOD UP AGAINST THE BRITISH ARMY TODAY.

THE WELSHMEN DIDN'T LIKE THE ARMY'S TAKING OVER 5,000 ACRES OF GOOD WELSH LAND FOR MARCHING AND SHOOTING PRACTICE. THEY PROTESTED BY STANDING IN GROUPS ON ROADS LEADING TO THE ARMY CAMP AND JUST REFUSING TO MOVE.

ARMY TRUCKS NUDGED UP TO WITHIN THREE FEET OF THE STUBBORN GROUPS. NO OFFICER WAS TOUGH ENOUGH TO ORDER THAT THEY BE RUN DOWN. POLICE WHO WERE CALLED JUST ARGUED AND WOULDN'T USE THEIR CLUBS. THE TRUCKS WITHDREW.

COMMANDING OFFICER LT.COL.JAMES CUDMORE SAID HE WOULD NOTIFY SUPERIOR AUTHORITIES.

G432PED

A28

(260)

NIGHT LEAD DIPLOMATS

LONDON, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE CLOAK-AND-DAGGER RUMORS GREW HOT TODAY, BUT BRITISH DIPLOMATS DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS STILL ARE OFFICIALLY LISTED AS MISSING.

THAT WAS THE UPSHOT OF A DAY OF REPORTS THE TWO MEN HAD BEEN FOUND AND HURRIED MEETINGS OF TOP SECURITY AND FOREIGN OFFICE BRASS--FINALLY TOPPED BY A FLAT DENIAL.

THE HUBBUB WAS SET OFF WHEN THE DAILY HERALD, A NEWSPAPER CLOSE THE LABOR GOVERNMENT, SAID MACLEAN AND BURGESS HAD BEEN TRACKED TO EARTH BY BRITAIN'S SUPER SECRET SERVICE--M.I. 5. THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID THE SAME THING.

HELPING CREATE A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE FOR SUCH REPORTS HAS BEEN THE VACATION IN SOUTHERN FRANCE OF MACLEAN'S AMERICAN-BORN WIFE, MRS. MELINDA MACLEAN, WHICH HAS INSPIRED A SPATE OF STORIES ABOUT HER MOVEMENTS.

EVEN AFTER TODAY'S FOREIGN OFFICE DENIAL, THE LONDON EVENING NEWS SAID MRS. MACLEAN AGAIN LEFT HER QUARTERS ON THE RIVIERA "ON ANOTHER MYSTERIOUS MOURNEY."

THIS ACCOUNT ADDED: "TO AN EVENING NEWS REPORTER WHO ASKED WHERE SHE HAD GONE, A FRIEND MADE THIS REPLY: 'SHE HAS GONE TO VISIT HER HUSBANDIAT A VILLAGE IN THE VAR DEPARTMENT.'"

THE NEWSPAPER SAID LOCAL GOSSIP WAS THAT MACLEAN IS LIVING IN THE TINY VILLAGE OF LA GARDE FREINET AND WAS SUPPOSED TO MEET HIS WIFE LAST WEEK, BUT WAS SCARED OFF BY THE PUBLICITY ATTACHED TO HER VISIT.

FRENCH POLICE SAID TODAY MRS. MACLEAN TOLD THEM SHE HAD NO IDEA WHERE HER HUSBAND IS, THAT SHE HAD RECEIVED NO MESSAGE FROM HIM.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE NEWSPAPER REPORTS ABOUT THE MISSING MEN, WHO VANISHED MAY 25 AFTER SETTING OUT FOR THE CONTINENT, WERE COMPLETELY "WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

LATE TODAY AT BEAUVALLON, ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA, MRS. MACLEAN WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE MOVED FROM HER VILLA TO A SMALL HOTEL SIX MILES AWAY.

RESIDENTS REPORTED SEEING A CAR OWNED BY MRS. MACLEAN'S SISTER PARKED AT A HOTEL IN NEARBY GRIMAUD.

INQUIRIES AT THE GRIMAUD HOTEL DISCLOSED TWO ROOMS HAD BEEN TAKEN BY "FRIENDS OF M. GOSSELIN." MRS. MACLEAN RENTS HER BEAUVALLON VILLA FROM A MONSIER GOSSELIN.

GH830PED

A67

-95-

FIRST LEAD DIPLOMATS BJT (A64)

LONDON, AUG.30-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED TODAY THAT BRITISH SECRET AGENTS HAVE LOCATED MISSING DIPLOMATS GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN. WILLIAM RIDSDALE, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE NEWS DEPARTMENT, SAID REPORTS PUBLISHED IN TWO LONDON NEWSPAPERS THIS MORNING WERE COMPLETELY "WITHOUT FOUNDATION." THE FOREIGN OFFICE KEPT SILENT FOR HOURS AFTER THE REPORTS FIRST APPEARED BEFORE ISSUING THE DENIAL.

RIDSDALE CONFERRED WITH TOP OFFICIALS FOR AN HOUR BEFORE MAKING HIS COMMENT.

HE SAID THAT THE SEARCH FOR THE TWO IS EXACTLY WHERE IT WAS BEFORE THE STORIES WERE PRINTED IN TODAY'S ISSUES OF THE DAILY HERALD AND THE DAILY EXPRESS--IN OTHER WORDS, BRITAIN IS STILL HUNTING FOR THE TWO OFFICIALS.

THE NEWSPAPER STORIES QUOTED AGENTS OF THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE AS SAYING THEY HAD LOCATED THE TWO DIPLOMATS WHO VANISHED WITHOUT A TRACE LAST MAY 25.

RIDSDALE SAID THE AGENTS CLAIMED THEY MADE NO SUCH STATEMENTS.

HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THE SECRET AGENTS HAD MADE ANY STATEMENTS AT ALL WHICH MIGHT INDICATE A NEW DEVELOPMENT IN THE EUROPE-WIDE SEARCH FOR THE TWO BRITONS WHO WERE IN A POSITION TO KNOW MANY OF THE WEST'S TOP SECRETS.

THE LONDON DAILY HERALD SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE LEARNED THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE TWO AFTER A THREE-MONTH SEARCH BY BRITISH AGENTS AND WESTERN EUROPEAN POLICE. IT SAID MACLEAN HAD COMMUNICATED WITH HIS AMERICAN-BORN WIFE, MELINDA, WHO IS VACATIONING WITH THEIR THREE CHILDREN ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA.

THE HERALD IS THE NEWSPAPER OF THE GOVERNING LABOR PARTY AND HAS CLOSE GOVERNMENT CONNECTIONS.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY GRAPHIC, IN A DISPATCH FROM PARIS, SAID THE SAME STORY WAS CURRENT THERE AND ADDED THAT MRS. MACLEAN HAD LEFT HER RIVIERA VILLA FOR A SECLUDED SPOT IN THE VAR MOUNTAINS 50 MILES AWAY.

NEIGHTER STORY GAVE ANY HINT WHERE THE MEN SUPPOSEDLY ARE AND DID NOT INDICATE ONE WAY OR ANOTHER WHETHER THEY HAVE DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AS HAS BEEN SUGGESTED BY HIGH OFFICIALS.

THE FRENCH POLICE SAID MRS.MACLEAN TOLD THEM SHE HAD NO IDEA OF WHERE HER HUSBAND IS NOW, AND THAT SHE HAD RECEIVED NO MESSAGE FROM HER HUSBAND DURING HER VACATION.

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THE TWO MEN HAVE BEEN THE QUARRY IN ONE OF THE GREATEST MANHUNTS OF MODERN TIMES SINCE THEY DISAPPEARED MAY 25.

MACLEAN, 38, WAS CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND BURGESS, 40, HAD JUST BEEN RECALLED FROM WASHINGTON AFTER FREQUENT BRUSHES WITH THE POLICE OVER TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THEY TOOK ANY SECRET DOCUMENTS WITH THEM BUT THE GOVERNMENT APPEARED CONCERNED OVER POSSIBLE BETRAYAL OF WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SECRETS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS MADE NO PROGRESS REPORTS ON THE SEARCH.

THE MEN WERE TRACED AS FAR AS ST. MALO, FRANCE, AND HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS PASSENGERS IN A TAXI WHICH TOOK THEM TO RENNES. THERE THE TRAIL WENT COLD.

THEIR FAMILIES RECEIVED TELEGRAMS FROM PARIS AND ROME, BUT THE ORIGINALS WERE NOT IN THE DIPLOMATS' HANDWRITING.

MACLEAN SUFFERED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN WHILE SERVING IN CAIRO AND THERE WERE SUGGESTIONS IN PARLIAMENT THAT HEAVY WORK IN THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT BROUGHT ON ANOTHER ONE. MORRISON SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF THIS.

ANOTHER THEORY WAS THAT THE TWO HAD GONE OFF ON A BENDER AND WERE RELUCTANT TO RETURN AND FACE A SCANDAL.

BB620AED

B12
Q

BY JOAN RODERICK (640)

AUG 31 1951

PARIS, AUG. 30-(AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF ~~6,000,000~~ AMERICAN CLUBWOMEN, WHO DESCRIBE THEMSELVES AS "DEAD EARNEST ABOUT THIS BUSINESS OF WAR," PLANTED A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF LAFAYETTE TODAY.

SOON AFTERWARDS, THEY MOVED ON TO THE FRENCH RIVIERA ON THE SECOND LEG OF A MONTH-LONG TOUR OF EUROPE AND THE NEAR EAST TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES WHAT CAN BE DONE ABOUT STRENGTHENING THE CHANCES OF WORLD PEACE.

THE WOMEN -- 16 OF THEM FROM ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES -- HAVE SPENT FIVE DAYS IN PARIS FOLLOWING A SCHEDULE SO EXHAUSTING IT HASN'T LEFT THEM TIME ENOUGH TO DO WHAT IS DEAREST TO A WOMAN'S HEART--GO SHOPPING.

THEY REPRESENT THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS OF THE UNITED STATES WITH 18,000 MEMBER CLUBS.

THE PURPOSE OF THEIR FLYING OVERSEAS VISIT IS TO MEET MEMBERS OF EUROPEAN AND MIDDLE EASTERN CLUBS ALLIED TO THEIRS, AND AT THE SAME TIME STUDY THE OPERATIONS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA, THE MARSHALL PLAN, AND THE DEFENSE POSITION IN GENERAL.

THE OTHER DAY THEY MADE A VISIT TO GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) HEADQUARTERS AT NEARBY MARLY, WHERE A GROUP OF AMERICAN GENERALS ROLLED OUT MAPS AND SHOWED THEM BLUEPRINTS FOR THE DEFENSES OF EUROPE.

THEY CHATTED WITH EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN.ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, HIS NATIONAL MILITARY AFFAIRS REPRESENTATIVE, GEN.J. ANTHONY DREXEL BIDDLE AND THE NATO PUBLIC INFORMATION CHIEF, GEN. CHARLES LANHAM.

"WE WANT PEACE," SAID MRS.CLARENCE WRIGHT, LEGISLATIVE SECRETARY OF THE GROUP, "BUT UNDERSTAND US -- WE DO NOT WANT IT AT THE SACRIFICE OF OUR DEMOCRACY. WE WANT THE FREE WORLD TO CONTINUE TO EXIST."

THE CLUBWOMEN HAVE PAID THEIR OWN PASSAGE AND EXPENSES FOR THE TOUR AND ARE INTENT ON GETTING THINGS DONE.

"OUR GENERAL PURPOSE" SAID MRS.WRIGHT, WHO IS FROM WASHINGTON, D.C., "IS TO CONTACT THE EUROPEAN AND NEAR EAST CLUBS SO THAT OUR FIGHT FOR PEACE WILL BE STRENGTHENED."

WHEN THE GROUP RETURNS TO THE UNITED STATES IT WILL MAKE A REPORT TO ITS NATIONAL COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON. MANY OF THE GROUP THEN WILL TOUR THEIR INDIVIDUAL STATES TO TELL WHAT THEY HAVE SEEN AND HEARD.

B13

"WE'VE MORTGAGED OUR SHIRTS TO GET OVER HERE," SAID MRS.HUGH BUTLER OF POMONA, CALIF., THE ORGANIZATION'S PUBLIC SPEAKING CONSULTANT, "AND WE INTEND TO FIND OUT FOR OURSELVES WHAT IS GOING ON."

MRS.BUTLER SAID THE FEDERATION FULLY SUPPORTS THE VOICE OF AMERICA PROGRAM AND THE ECA.

THE RECENT CONGRESSIONAL CUT IN THE VOICE OF AMERICA APPROPRIATION, SHE SAID, "WAS DISASTROUS. WITH RUSSIA SPENDING BILLIONS ON PROPAGANDA, WE NEED THE VOICE OF AMERICA. IT IS FAR CHEAPER THAN FIGHTING A WAR. THIS IS AN AGE OF IDEOLOGIES AND THE STORY OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE MUST BE BROADCAST BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. ONCE THEY KNOW THAT STORY THEY WONT BE SO ANXIOUS TO GO TO WAR."

DURING THEIR PARIS STAY, THE WOMEN HAVE, BESIDES VISITING EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS, BEEN BRIEFED BY ECA AND U.S.EMBASSY OFFICIALS, TOURED HOSPITALS, MET PARIS CIVIC OFFICIALS, MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND WOMEN LEADERS OF THE WARTIME FRENCH RESISTANCE GROUP, "THERE'S NO LIMIT," SAID MRS.WRIGHT, "TO HOW EFFECTIVE AMERICAN WOMEN CAN BE IN SHAPING POLICY. BUT WE HAVEN'T YET LEARNED HOW TO PUT THE PRESSURE ON WHERE ITS MOST NEEDED."

MRS.CHARLES ROBBINS OF LLEWELLYN PARK, WEST ORANGE, N.J., GAVE THE ADDRESS AT THE TOMB OF LAFAYETTE.

SHE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD NEVER FORGOTTEN THE AID HE HAD GIVEN THE YOUNG REPUBLIC IN WINNING ITS INDEPENDENCE.

THE MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WILL VISIT FLORENCE, ATHENS, ROME, CAIRO, MADRID AND LISBON. THEY ARE TAKING COPIOUS NOTES ON EVERYTHING THEY SEE.

THEIR PRESIDENT, MRS.HIRAM C.HOUGHTON, WASHINGTON, D.C. WILL JOIN THEM IN ATHENS NEXT WEEK. OTHER MEMBERS ON THE GOUR:

MRS.L.P.BYARS, MARION, S.C.; MRS.FRED M.CROSS, BAD AXE, MICH; MRS.W.N.DICKHOOPER, INTERNATIONAL HOSTESS FOR HOUSTON, TEX.; MRS. MAX A.MILLETT, PHOENIX, ARIZ.; MRS.W.R.MYERS, CHRISTIANSBURG, VA.,; MRS.DON C.PACE, SAFFORD, ARIZ.; MRS.GERTRUDE PARKS, INTERNATIONAL HOSTESS, WASHINGTON, D.C.; MRS.W.E.N.PHILIPS, FIRST VICE PRESIDENT, PRAIRIE GROVE, ARK.; MRS.ROBBINS, MISS STELLA SNOWDEN, WYNNEWOOD, PA.; MRS.GLADYS M.ZELL, WASCO, ORE., PRESIDENT OF THE OREGON FEDERATION OF WOMENS CLUBS.

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AUG 31 1951

A97 (270)

PARIS, AUG 30-(AP)-WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TODAY ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD TRY TO INCREASE THEIR PRODUCTION BY 25 PERCENT DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION.

THE DECISION WAS TAKEN BY 18 COUNTRIES AT A MEETING YESTERDAY OF THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC). THERE WERE 12 CABINET MINISTERS PRESENT AMONG THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 18 MEMBERS AREAS. THEY INCLUDE BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL AND FRENCH FINANCE MINISTER RENE MAYER.

THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER DIRK U. STIKKER, COUNCIL CHAIRMAN, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE MEMBER NATIONS SET AS THEIR OBJECTIVE:

"INSURING THE INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRIES AND DEVELOPING THEIR ECONOMIC STRENGTH AND WELL BEING."

A FOUR AND A HALF PAGE STATEMENT, WHILE NOT A DETAILED PLAN FOR EXPANDING PRODUCTION, MENTIONED IN GENERAL TERMS A NUMBER OF STEPS THAT COULD BE TAKEN TO REACH THE GOAL.

IT POINTED OUT "THE MEMBER COUNTRIES HAVE MET TASKS AS DIFFICULT IN THE PAST. BY THE HARD WORK OF THEIR PEOPLE AND WITH THE GENEROUS HELP OF THE UNITED STATES, THEY REALIZED A 25 PER CENT INCREASE IN THEIR PRODUCTION THE LAST THREE YEARS ALONE."

THE COUNTRIES CALLED ESPECIALLY FOR INCREASES IN THE SUPPLIES OF COAL, ELECTRICITY AND STEEL.

"EUROPE MUST FIND THE WAY TO DISPENSE WITH COSTLY IMPORTS OF AMERICAN COAL, TO SAFEGUARD INDUSTRY AGAINST INTERRUPTIONS IN PRODUCTION AND TO SUPPLY THE COAL REQUIRED FOR HOUSEHOLD USE," THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID.

DA839AED

A16

NIGHT LEAD ITALIAN WARPLANES (320)

BY JAMES M.LONG

ROME, AUG 28-(AP)-ITALY IS TRANSFERRING HER OLD WARPLANES TO THE SOVEREIGN AND MILITARY ORDER OF MALTA--A PHANTOM STATE WITHOUT AREA OR POPULATION--TO DODGE PEACE TREATY LIMITS ON HER AIR FORCE.

THE ORDER OF MALTA NOW HAS AN "AIR FORCE" ONE-FOURTH AS BIG AS ITALY'S AS A RESULT, CONVERTED BOMBERS ARE TO BE USED AS AIR AMBULANCES BY THE ORDER IN ONE OF ITS PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES, THE MAINTENANCE OF HOSPITALS AND FIRST AID TO WAR INJURED.

THE PLANES ARE BASED ON ITALIAN MILITARY AIR FIELDS AND ARE FLOWN BY ITALIAN AIR FORCE CREWS, PAID BY ITALY. BUT, IN ADDITION TO THE ITALIAN AIR FORCE CIRCLE INSIGNIA ON THE WINGS, THEY NOW BEAR THE BIG WHITE MALTESE CROSS OF THE ORDER.

THIS IS THE LATEST MOVE BY THE ITALIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY TO STRETCH THE RIGID LIMITS OF THE PEACE TREATY.

SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO SUGGESTION OF CHALLENGE TO THE LEGALITY OF THE TRANSFER. A HIGH STAFF OFFICER OF GEN.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND SAID THE UNITED STATES IS FULLY INFORMED OF THE MOVE.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DISCLOSED DETAILS OF THE TRANSFER AND SAID "IT'S NO SECRET."

AND THE ORDER OF MALTA SAID WESTERN ALLIED MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAD GIVEN THEIR APPROVAL.

THE ITALIAN BRANCH OF THE EIGHT-CENTURIES-OLD ORDER SAID IT HAS RECEIVED SO FAR AT LEAST 81 PLANES--36 IN A FIRST TRANSFER SOME MONTHS AGO AND "45 OR MORE" OTHERS SINCE.

THEY ARE WORLD WAR II SAVOIA-MARCHETTI 81S AND 82S AND FIAT G-12S, THE THREE-MOTOR LONG-RANGE BOMBERS USED IN RAIDS ON GIBRALTAR, SUEZ AND BAHREIN ISLAND.

THEY HAD TO GET RID OF PLANES. THE NEW MODELS SHE HAS BEEN RECEIVING--BRITISH VAMPIRES AND AMERICAN HELLDIVERS AND THUNDERBOLTS--WERE RUNNING HER AIR FORCE HIGH OVER TREATY LIMITS.

THE TREATY ALLOWS HER ONLY 200 FIGHTERS AND RECONNAISSANCE PLANES AND 150 TRANSPORT PLANES.

LATE IN 1949 THE AIR MINISTRY REPORTED IT HAD OVER 400 PLANES. AND SINCE THEN ITALIAN PURCHASES FROM BRITAIN AND ARMS AID SHIPMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES HAVE BROUGHT IN OVER 150 MORE.

THE ORDER OF MALTA WAS GRANTED SOVEREIGN STATUS FOR ITS PART IN THE CRUSADES. IT HAS DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION TO THE VATICAN, SPAIN, PORTUGAL AND ARGENTINA.

GAAOPED

A12 (400)

PMS BUDGET

AUG 31 1951

ITALIAN WARPLANES

BY JAMES M.LONG

ROME, AUG.30-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY "SOME SCORES" OF OLD ITALIAN WARPLANES HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE KNIGHTS OF MALTA FOR AIR-AMBULANCE USE AS ONE WAY OF KEEPING WITHIN PEACE TREATY RESTRICTIONS ON HER AIR FORCE.

GEN.FIORE VERNAZZA, THE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN, SAID "IT IS NO SECRET" THAT SOME OF ITALY'S WORLD WAR II THREE-ENGINE BOMBERS HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE ORDER, WHICH IS RECOGNIZED HERE AND IN A HALF DOZEN OTHER COUNTRIES AS A "SOVEREIGNTY."

QUALIFIED AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THE TRANSFER--WHICH CUTS ITALY'S INVENTORY OF OLD PLANES SO MORE MODERN AIR POWER CAN BE BROUGHT IN UNDER THE TREATY RESTRICTIONS--IS BEING DONE WITH THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND OF GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND.

ITALIAN ARMY AND KNIGHTS OF MALTA SOURCES BOTH CONFIRMED THAT ITALIAN AIR FORCE CREWS ARE ASSIGNED TO FLY THE PLANES FOR THE ORDER, AND THE FLIERS ARE BEING PAID BY THE ITALIAN AIR FORCE.

ITALY, WITH A WARY EYE TOWARD THE IRON CURTAIN, WHERE SOVIET RUSSIA IS A SIGNATORY POWER TO THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY, PREVIOUSLY HAS KEPT SILENT ABOUT THE TRANSFERS.

UNDER TERMS OF THE PEACE TREATY OF 1947, ITALY IS RESTRICTED TO ONLY 350 PLANES--200 FIGHTERS AND RECONNAISANCE PLANES AND 150 TRANSPORTS. BUT ITS 1949 LISTING SHOWED IT HAD A TOTAL OF 419 PLANES, AND SINCE THEN NEW BRITISH AND AMERICAN FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN SENT IN TO BOLSTER THIS COUNTRY'S DEFENSES. MORE, INCLUDING AMERICAN JETS, ARE ON THE WAY.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE ITALIAN BRANCH OF THE KNIGHTS OF MALTA SAID AT LEAST 81 PLANES HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM ITALY. SOME OF THE PLANES ALREADY HAVE BEEN FITTED WITH STRETCHER CARRIERS, AND THE FIRST FOUR OF THESE FLEW TO DUBLIN THIS WEEK ON THEIR FIRST AERIAL MISSION. THEY CARRIED CRIPPLED AND AILING IRISH CATHOLIC PILTRIMS TO THE FRENCH MIRACLE SHRINE AT LOURDES YESTERDAY.

THE PLANES ARE KEPT AT ITALIAN MILITARY AIR BASES--AT GUIDONIA NEAR ROME AND AT OTHER AIR FORCE FIELDS NEAR VENICE, LA SPEZIA, NAPLES AND TARANTO. THEY ARE FLOWN BY ITALIAN AIR FORCE PILOTS AND CREWS ASSIGNED FROM THE 36TH AIR SQUADRON.

THE PLANES TRANSFERRED THUS FAR--SAVOIA-MARCHETTI 81S AND 82S AND FIAT G-12S--ARE OF THE TYPE WHICH MADE RAIDS ON GIBRALTAR, THE SUEZ CANAL AND BAHREIN ISLAND IN THE PERSIAN GULF WHILE ITALY WAS STILL AT WAR ON THE AXIS SIDE.

THEY HAVE BEEN HANDED OVER AS OUTRIGHT GIFTS TO THE SOVEREIGN AND MILITARY ORDER OF MALTA. THE EIGHT-CENTURIES-OLD ORDER HAS NEITHER TERRITORY NOR POPULATION, BUT IT HAS DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES AT THE VATICAN AND IN SPAIN, PORTUGAL AND ARGENTINA.

IN ITALY ITS MEMBERS DRIVE AUTOMOBILES WITH "ORDER OF MALTA" LICENSE PLATES AND DO NOT HAVE TO HAVE ITALIAN PLATES.

ONE OF THE ORDER'S PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES IS TO MAINTAIN HOSPITALS AND FIRST AID SERVICES TO WAR INJURED. THE ORDER TOOK ITS PRESENT NAME DURING THE TWO CENTURIES WHEN IT RULED THE ISLE OF MALTA, NOW HELD BY BRITAIN AS A MID-MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL BASE. EARLIER IT HAD BEEN CALLED THE "HOSPITALLER KNIGHTS OF ST.JOHN OF JERUSALEM." IT WAS GIVEN ITS SOVEREIGN STATUS FOR ITS PART IN THE CRUSADES AND IN THE POST-CRUSADE DEFENSE OF RHODES AND MALTA.

THE PLANE TRANSFER IDEA IS A NEW ONE. BUT ALREADY THE KNIGHTS OF MALTA HAVE AN "AIR FORCE" ONE-FOURTH AS BIG AS ITALY'S.

MD249AED

A114

ROME, AUG 30-(AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY TODAY FINISHED AN EXTENSIVE TOUR OF ITALIAN FRONTIER DEFENSES WITH HIGH PRAISE FOR ITALY'S RESURGENT ARMY.

MONTGOMERY, WHO IS DEPUTY SUPREME COMMANDER OF ATLANTIC PACT FORCES, TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD BEEN PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED BY TWO DIVISIONS HE FOUGHT IN THE BATTLE OF EL ALAMEIN--THE ARIETE (BATTERING RAM) AND FOLGORE (LIGHTNING).

"THEY GAVE US A LOT OF TROUBLE THEN AND WE COULD GIVE AN ENEMY A LOT OF TROUBLE WITH THEM NOW," HE SAID.

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DA925AED

30.24- 26327

Rome, Aug. 30--(AP)--An edict setting up a special agency for hiring stevedores at the U.S. Supply base in Leghorn, Italy, will be announced by Italian authorities within a few days, Col. Norman H. Vissering said tonight.

Vissering, American base commander, told newsmen that under the edict "it would be highly improbable for card-holding members of the Communist Party" to be hired. He said the new agency had been suggested by the Italian authorities themselves.

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The dock workers belong to a stevedores' association which has a Communist majority. In the past a port company formed by Col. Vissering has hired only non-Communist wokers to unload ships carrying supplies for U.S. occupation forces in Austria and Southern Germany. Many stevedores were reluctant to affiliate with this company because they were afraid of losing their union retirement benefits. Under the new set-up, they will not lose these benefits.

The new agency is an autonomous section of the old stevedores' association headed by Vasco Jacoponi, a Communist leader. However, it will not be under his control. Selection of dock workers will be under the super-

vision of Dino Mariani, administrator of the agency and head of the anti-Communist Federation of Free Port Workers).

Vissering emphasized that the stevedores "can join any union they please" and will have the right to work provided "they pass our security standards."

Night Lead Holohan

Turin, Italy, Aug. 30--(AP)---Prosecutor General Arnoldo Borghese said today a formal demand from Verbania for extradition of two wartime american secret agents

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Turin, Italy, Aug. 30--(AP) --The Prosecutor general's office said today a formal demand for extradition of two wartime U.S. secret agents on a murder charge will be relayed to

Rome "before the end of the week."

The request for extradition of Former Lt. Aldo Icardi of Preakness , N.J. and Former Sgt. Carl G. LoDolce of Rochester, N.Y., arrived from the prosecutor's office at Verbania with 65 pages of supporting documents. They are accused of taking part, with two Italian ex-Partisans, in the slaying of their commander, Maj. William V. Holohan, on an arms dropping mission behind the German lines in 1944. Both have denied the charge.

Prosecutor General Arnoldo Borghese, who turned down a request from Verbania in July for authority to [redacted] start the extradition proceedings, said the papers appear in order. In Rome, the request will go to the Justice Ministry and then to the foreign ministry for relay to Washington.

Borghese announced Aug. 18 that Icardi and LoDolce will be tried in absentia if not in person.

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A72 (PX F)

(220) AUG 31 1951

TURIN, ITALY, AUG. 30-(AP)-FORMAL DEMAND FOR THE EXTRADITION OF TWO WARTIME AMERICAN SECRET AGENTS ON CHARGES THEY MURDERED THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER WAS RECEIVED TODAY BY THE TURIN PROSECUTOR GENERAL' OFFICE.

THE EXTRADITION REQUEST ASKS THAT FORMER U.S. ARMY LT. ALDO ICARDI AND FORMER SGT. CARLO LO DOLCE BE RETURNED TO ITALY TO STAND TRIAL ON CHARGES THEY MURDERED OSS COMMANDER, MAJ. WILLIAM HOLOHAN.

THE FORMAL DEMAND AND 65 PAGES OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS--INCLUDING WARRANTS FOR THEIR ARREST--CAME FROM THE OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTOR AT VERBANIA, WHERE TWO ITALIANS ARE AWAITING TRIAL IN CONNECTION WITH THE WARTIME SLAYING. IT HAD BEEN PREPARED BY DR. CARLO RAMA, DEPUTY JUDGE IN CHARGE OF THE INQUIRY.

THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL HERE HAS SAID THAT THE REQUEST WILL BE SENT TO THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN ROME "BEFORE THE END OF THE WEEK." A FINAL EXTRADITION REQUEST WOULD BE HANDED TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BY ITALY'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON. EXTRADITION WOULD REQUIRE THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE TURIN PROSECUTOR GENERAL HAS SAID IF THE UNITED STATES REFUSES THE REQUEST, THE TWO MEN WILL BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA.

THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NAMED THE TWO AS SLAYERS OF MAJ. HOLOHAN DURING A SECRET MISSION TO ITALIAN PARTISANS BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES IN NORTHERN ITALY.

THE ITALIAN WARRANT ACCUSES THE TWO MEN SPECIFICALLY OF "PARTICIPATION IN MURDER, PARTICIPATION IN ROBBERY, AND PARTICIPATION IN HIDING THE BODY OF MAJOR HOLOHAN." BOTH MEN HAVE EMPHATICALLY DENIED THE CHARGES.

BB642AED

A73PX
(180)
PITTSBURGH, AUG.30-(AP)-ALDO ICARDI, ONE TIME ARMY LIEUTENANT ACCUSED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF COMPLICITY IN THE DEATH OF HIS WORLD WAR II COMMANDER, TERMS THE CHARGES "A FABRICATION OF A FANTASTIC MIND."

"I AM ABSOLUTELY INNOCENT," ICARDI DECLARED LAST NIGHT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THREE NEWSMEN, BROADCAST BY PITTSBURGH RADIO STATION KQV OVER THE MUTUAL NETWORK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ALLEGES THAT ICARDI, WHILE ON A SECRET MISSION BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY IN DECEMBER, 1944, WAS INVOLVED WITH FORMER SGT.CARL LO DOLCE, OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., IN THE DEATH OF MAJOR WILLIAM B.HOLOHAN.

ICARDI, A LAWYER, SAID "THE PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE POINTS TO MAJOR HOLOHAN'S DEATH BY ENEMY ACTION."

HE SAID THE MISSION WAS SUBJECTED TO HEAVY GUNFIRE ON THE SHORES OF A LAKE AS THE MEN FLED FROM A VILLA. HE SAID HE TOOK OFF, IN ACCORDANCE WITH PREARRANGEMENTS, AFTER THE FIRING BROKE OUT. HE TOLD THE RADIO AUDIENCE HE DID NOT SEE WHAT HAPPENED TO HOLOHAN.

HOLOHAN'S BODY WAS RECOVERED FROM LAKE ORTO LAST YEAR AND RETURNED TO NEW YORK LAST WEEK FOR BURIAL.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CHARGES THAT ICARDI, LO DOLCE AND TWO ITALIANS WORKING WITH THEM ON THE MISSION, OPERATING FOR THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, POISONED HOLOHAN, SHOT HIM AND THREW HIS BODY IN THE LAKE. LO DOLCE ALSO HAS DENIED THE CHARGES.

AUG 31 1951

WJ647AED

A21
(420)
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 30-(AP)-PROMINENT LEGAL EXPERTS FROM 15 NATIONS COMPLETED TODAY THE DRAFT STATUTE FOR A PERMANENT INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT TO TRY WAR CRIMES, CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY AND CRIMES AGAINST PEACE.

THE 53 ARTICLES OF THE STATUTE WERE DRAFTED HERE DURING THE PAST FIVE WEEKS. THEY WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DURING ITS FORTHCOMING SESSION IN PARIS.

THE STATUTE WAS BASED PARTLY ON THE NUERNBERG WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL AND PARTLY ON THE STATUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE. THE PROPOSED COURT WOULD BE THE FIRST PERMANENT INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL COMPETENT TO TRY INDIVIDUALS. THE HAGUE COURT DEALS ONLY WITH LEGAL DISPUTES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS.

THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE DRAFTING OF THE STATUTE ON THE GROUND THE PROPOSED COURT CONSTITUTED A VIOLATION OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY. THE UNITED KINGDOM PARTICIPATED IN THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE, BUT ABSTAINED IN THE VOTING ON MOST OF THE INDIVIDUAL ARTICLES.

THE COMMITTEE MADE NO RECOMMENDATION ON THE EXACT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE PROPOSED COURT AND THE UNITED NATIONS. THE COURT IS TO BE SET UP BY A SPECIAL TREATY AMONG ALL THE NATIONS WISHING TO JOIN, BUT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL BE ENTITLED TO BRING OFFENDERS BEFORE THE COURT AND MUST APPROVE ALL INDICTMENTS. THE EXPERTS DENIED THIS RIGHT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE THE POWER OF VETO MIGHT STALL PROCEEDINGS INDEFINITELY.

A22
PROCEEDINGS MAY BE INSTITUTED BY "ANY ORGANIZATION OF STATES SO AUTHORIZED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY" OR BY ANY INDIVIDUAL STATE BELONGING TO THE COURT.

BUT NO PERSON MAY BE BROUGHT FOR TRIAL BEFORE THE COURT UNLESS HIS OWN GOVERNMENT AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE COUNTRY WHERE THE CRIME IS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED HAVE ACCEPTED THE COURT'S JURISDICTION.

THE STATUTE PROVIDES FOR THE ELECTION OF NINE JUDGES, EACH FROM A DIFFERENT COUNTRY, BY THE STATES RATIFYING THE CONVENTION.

THE RATIFYING STATES ARE TO SUBSCRIBE JOINTLY TOWARDS THE EXPENSES OF THE COURT. THIS JOINT FUND WOULD ALSO PAY THE EXPENSES OF A DEFENDANT WHEN NECESSARY.

THE COURT IS TO SIT WITHOUT JURY, BUT AT LEAST SEVEN OF THE NINE JUDGES MUST TAKE PART IN EVERY TRIAL. JUDGMENTS ARE TO BE BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE JUDGES.

ARTICLE 49 OF THE STATUTE SAYS THE COURT'S JUDGMENT "SHALL BE FINAL AND WITHOUT APPEAL", BUT ARTICLE 52 PROVIDES FOR A "BOARD OF CLEMENCY" TO BE SET UP BY THE RATIFYING STATES, WHICH MAY PARDON OR PAROLE PRISONERS AND SUSPEND OR ALTER THE COURT'S SENTENCES.

SS514PED

AUG 31 1951

D159
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG 30-(AP)-IRAN ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY WHETHER TECHNICIANS TO OPERATE ITS NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY COULD BE PROVIDED UNDER THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, IF IT BECAME NECESSARY.

THE QUESTION WAS RAISED AS THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TOOK UP ITS DISCUSSION OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

HIGHL. KEENLEYSIDE, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION, ADVISED IRANIAN DELEGATE HOSSEIN NAVAB THAT NO SATISFACTORY ANSWER COULD BE GIVEN TO HIS QUESTION, SINCE NO REQUEST HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM IRAN.

IF SUCH A REQUEST IS RECEIVED, KEENLEYSIDE SAID, IT WILL BE CONSIDERED IN THE LIGHT OF SPECIFIC CONDITIONS PREVAILING IN THE COUNTRY. HE SAID THE IRANIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK PROBABLY WOULD BE ASKED TO COME IN FOR A FULLER DISCUSSION OF IT.

"WITHOUT SUCH A REQUEST BEING MADE, IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO GO FARTHER THAN I HAVE IN ANSWERING," HE SAID.

IRAN'S DISPUTE WITH ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OVER THE NATIONALIZATION OF OIL PROPERTIES IN IRAN FACES THE IRANIANS WITH THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL BRITISH TECHNICIANS FROM THE COUNTRY.

DY527PED

B41 (EGQ)
(250)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 30-(AP)-NEARLY ALL FOREIGN VESSELS ACQUIRED BY POLAND SINCE LAST FEBRUARY AND AT LEAST SIX OTHER BIG POLISH VESSELS ARE NOW SAILING ON THE RED CHINA TRADE, A WELL INFORMED POLISH REFUGEE SOURCE SAID HERE TODAY.

THEY ARE ALL OPERATING, HE STATED, FOR THE "POLSKO-CHINSKO KOMPANIA ZEGLUGLOWA"--FORMED IN GDYNIA LAST FEBRUARY, AND NOW CARRYING THE BULK OF THE COMMUNIST TRADE BETWEEN EUROPE AND CHINA.

HE SAID THE COMPANY WAS ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A SPECIAL SHIPPING AGREEMENT CONCLUDED JOINTLY WITH THE POLISH-CHINESE TRADE PACT· THE FIRST IN THE SERIES OF SUCH TREATIES MADE BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA AI THE EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES EARLY THIS YEAR.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE SHIPPING AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR A "SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE OF SHIPPING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

BECAUSE NO SIMILAR PACT WAS CONCLUDED WITH ANY OTHER SATELLITE

COUNTRY, HE SAID, THE POLISH CHINESE SHIPPING AGREEMENT IN EFFECT ASSIGNED TO POLAND THE ROLE OF THE CHINA TRADE SKIPPER OF ALL SATELLITE EUROPE.

POLAND WAS SAID TO BE TRYING AT PRESENT TO PERSUADE FINLAND TO SELL HER SEVERAL CARGO SHIPS, SO FAR WITHOUT ANY RESULT. REPEATED EFFORTS HAD BEEN MADE ALSO, TO BUY SHIPPING FROM INDIA.

THE SOURCE SAID THE SWELLING POLISH CHINA CARGO FLEET INCLUDED THE FORMER DANISH 10,000 TON "DANSBORG," ONE OF SEVEN SHIPS PURCHASED BY POLAND UNDER HER CURRENT TRADE AGREEMENT WITH DENMARK.

OF THESE DANISH VESSELS, ALL BUT ONE WERE EARMARKED FOR THE CHINA TRADE.

THE SAME SOURCE EARLIER REPORTED THAT THE FORMER SWEDISH 8,767 TON M/S "AXEL SALEN," WAS NOW ON HER WAY TO CHINA. CONFIRMATION OF THIS REPORT WAS OBTAINED FROM SWEDISH SHIPPING CIRCLES.

IR740AED

B120 (Q)

STOCKHOLM, AUG.30-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION TODAY BECAME A MEMBER OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF U.N. ASSOCIATIONS, NOW IN SESSION HERE.

THE VOTE WAS 16-3 WITH SEVEN DELEGATIONS ABSTAINING. POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY VOTED AGAINST ADMISSION, WHILE THE FOUR SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES TOGETHER WITH AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA AND PAKISTAN ABSTAINED.

LS238PED

AUG 31 1951

A138 (240)

BERLIN, AUG.30-(AP)-COMMUNIST BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT TODAY OVERRULED THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PREMIER, OTTO GROTEWOHL, AND ANNOUNCED THE COMMUNISTS WANT NO TALKS ON GERMAN UNITY WITH THE PRESENT WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

ONLY THIS WEEK, GROTEWOHL SAID HE WAS READY TO CONSULT WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ON SUCH MATTERS AS ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS. THIS WAS A RENEWAL OF PROPOSALS MADE LAST DECEMBER, AND GROTEWOHL ADDRESSED HIMSELF DIRECTLY TO ADENAUER.

TODAY THE SOVIET OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER IN BERLIN, TAEGLISCHE RUNDSCHAU, CARRIED AN ADDRESS BY ULBRICHT TO OFFICIALS OF HIS SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY--EVEN AS SOME COMMUNIST PAPERS STILL WERE PRINTING GROTEWOHL'S NEGOTITION BID.

ULBRICHT, NOMINALLY GROTEWOHL'S SUBORDINATE IN THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, ACTUALLY IS BOSS BECAUSE AS SECRETARY-GENERAL HE HAS THE EAR OF MOSCOW AND RUNS THE EAST GERMAN PARTY. ULBRICHT SAID THERE COULD BE NO NEGOTIATION WITH ADENAUER OR HIS REPRESENTATIVES BECAUSE THEY WERE "WARMONGERS," BENT ON "ORGANIZING A NEW WAR" AT U.S. DIRECTION.

"WE HAVE BEEN ASKED," SAID ULBRICHT, "WITH WHOM THE REPRESENTATIVES OF EAST GERMANY MIGHT NEGOTIATE IN WEST GERMANY. NATURALLY, WE CAN NEGOTIATE ONLY WITH PARTNERS WHO STAND FOR PEACE AND NOT WITH THE PEOPLE WHO WANT WAR. THEREFORE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DEAL WITH ADENAUER OR BLUECHER (WEST GERMAN VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER), SINCE THEY HAVE OPENLY ESPOUSED THE POLICY OF IMPERIALIST WAR.

"WE ARE CONVINCED THERE ARE SUFFICIENT PEACE FORCES IN WEST GERMANY WHO ARE PATRIOTIC ENOUGH TO JOIN OUR PEACE MOVEMENT AND WORK FOR THE OVERTHROW OF ADENAUER, BLUECHER AND THEIR ASSOCIATED WARMONGERS."

WW1111AED

A201

BERLIN, AUG 30-(AP)-UNDER A BURNING SUN, U.S. TROOPS PROVED TODAY THEY CAN JUMP INTO PLANES WITH FULL COMBAT EQUIPMENT AND TAKE OFF FROM BERLIN FOR ANY GIVEN TROUBLE SPOT IN LESS THAN A QUARTER OF AN HOUR.

WITH THE TEMPERATURE IN THE NINETIES, AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN RACED THROUGH "EXERCISE READY" AT TEMPELHOF AIRBASE TO TOP THREE DAYS OF INTENSIVE TRAINING IN AIRBORNE TACTICS.

PLATOONS OF SIXTH INFANTRY REGIMENT AND MILITARY POLICE TROOPS BOARDED FOUR C-82 "FLYING BOXCARS" ON THE DOUBLE, LASHED DOWN JEEPS AND TRAILERS, AND WITH FULL PACKS, RIFLES AND BAZOOKAS WERE TAKEN ALOFT.

EACH MAN WAS EQUIPPED ALSO WITH A PARACHUTE, BUT FOR EMERGENCY PURPOSES ONLY. AIM OF THE DRILL WAS TO SEE HOW QUICKLY AN INFANTRY OUTFIT COULD BE SWUNG INTO ACTION WITH AIR FORCE HELP, TO REACH A BESIEGED GARRISON.

DA159PED

A128

AUG 31 1951

NIGHT LEAD-HARRIMAN (150)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.30-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TALKED OVER IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS FACING WEST GERMANY AND THE ALLIES TODAY.

ADENAUER EMERGED SMILING AND SAID:

"I CONSIDER THE POLITICAL SITUATION OF WEST GERMANY AS OPTIMISTIC. THE TALKS WERE VERY SATISFACTORY."

HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ROVING ENVOY, THEN COMMENDED THE GERMAN PEOPLE FOR "EFFICIENCY AND HARD WORK" WHICH HE SAID HAVE RESULTED IN GREAT RECOVERY IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

BOTH HARRIMAN AND ADENAUER DECLINED TO DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THEIR MEETING. BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THEY REVIEWED PLANS TO SCRAP ALLIED OCCUPATION CONTROLS IN RETURN FOR A WEST GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.

THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION FORMALLY LIFTED MANY RESTRICTIONS ON WEST GERMAN INDUSTRY TODAY, GIVING IT FREEDOM TO MAKE THINGS RANGING FROM BALL BEARINGS TO OIL TANKERS. BUT ALL WAR-LIKE PRODUCTION IS STILL PROHIBITED. THE COMMISSION'S ORDER WAS IN LINE WITH DECISIONS TAKEN BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN NEW YORK LAST SEPTEMBER.

SL1118PED

A104

BONN, GERMANY, AUG 30-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A QUICK ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH ALLIED AND GERMAN LEADERS.

"I WANT TO GET THE FEEL OF THINGS IN GERMANY AGAIN", HARRIMAN TOLD REPORTERS AFTER HIS PLANE LANDED HERE ON A FLIGHT FROM PARIS.

HE SAID HE WOULD CONFER THIS MORNING WITH U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY. THEN HE WAS TO LUNCH WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND FLY TO PARIS LATER IN TEH AFTERNOON.

HARRIMAN SAID HE PLANNED TO TAKE OFF FROM PARIS FOR WASHINGTON LATE THIS EVENING.

DA859AED

A93 (140)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 30-(AP)-BUYERS OF GERMAN FOREIGN PROPERTY AND ASSETS SEIZED BY THE ALLIES DURING THE WAR ARE ASSURED OF KEEPING THEIR PURCHASES UNDER A NEW LAW. IT WAS APPROVED BY THE WESTERN OCCUPATION POWERS TODAY.

THE ACTION SHOCKED GERMANS WHO HAD HOPED FOR RESTORATION OF AT LEAST PART OF THEIR PRE-WAR FOREIGN ASSETS.

GERMAN ORGANIZATIONS HAVE PROTESTED SEIZURES AND SALES BY ENEMY PROPERTY CUSTODIANS AS "A VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF PRIVATE

OWNERSHIP." THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE VALUES INVOLVED.
U.S. ASSISTANT HIGH COMMISSIONER BENJAMIN J.BUTTENWEISSER SAID THE PRINCIPLE OF THE SEIZURE AND DISPOSAL OF THE ASSETS--REAL PROPERTY AND STOCKS AND BONDS OF FOREIGN COMPANIES--WAS FIRMLY ESTABLISHED. THE PURPOSE OF THE LAW, HE SAID, IS, IN THE LEGAL PHRASE, "TO QUIET THE TITLE," AND PROTECT BUYERS FROM LAWSUITS BY THE FORMER GERMAN OWNERS.
GH935PED

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (180)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY FORMALLY LIFTED MANY OF THEIR RESTRICTIONS ON GERMAN INDUSTRY, GIVING IT FREEDOM TO MAKE THINGS RANGING FROM OIL TANKERS TO BALL BEARINGS.
THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION NOTIFIED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF AMENDMENTS TO ITS LAW WHICH CLAMPED STRICT CURBS ON GERMAN INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL IN THE INTERESTS OF SECURITY.
THE AMENDMENTS PUT INTO EFFECT DECISIONS TAKEN BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN NEW YORK LAST SEPTEMBER. IT TOOK THE EXPERTS UNTIL APRIL THIS YEAR TO CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT WITH THE BONN REGIME AND UNTIL TODAY TO GET IT ALL DOWN ON PAPER.
BUT THE GERMANS SINCE APRIL HAVE ENJOYED THE BENEFITS OF THE DECISIONS. THESE ARE REFLECTED IN THE BOOMING RUHR AND BUSY SHIPYARDS.
THE ALLIES RETAIN MANY IMPORTANT CONTROLS, HOWEVER. ALL WAR-LIKE PRODUCTION IS STILL PROHIBITED.
THE 11,100,000-TON ANNUAL CEILING ON RUHR STEEL PRODUCTION IS SPECIFICALLY KEPT ON, WITH A NEW FORMAL AMENDMENT THAT IT MAY BE EXCEEDED IN THE INTERESTS OF WESTERN DEFENSE. RUHR STEEL PRODUCTION IS NOW AT THE RATE OF 13,200,000 TONS ANNUALLY.
AVIATION RESEARCH IS STILL FORBIDDEN. RADAR IS BARRED. ATOMIC RESEARCH IS KEPT UNDER SURVEILLANCE OF THE THREE-NATION MILITARY SECURITY BOARD TO ENSURE IT DOES NOT STRAY FROM THE FIELD OF PURE SCIENCE AND MEDICINE.
JT223PED

AUG 31 1951

D69 (250)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES FORMALLY RELAXED TODAY THEIR OCCUPATION RESTRICTIONS ON A WIDE RANGE OF GERMAN INDUSTRY, FROM SHIPBUILDING TO THE MANUFACTURE OF RADIO TUBES.
THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION NOTIFIED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT THAT AMENDMENTS TO EXISTING ALLIED LAWS TO REMOVE MANY OF THE PROHIBITIONS AND LIMITATIONS ON GERMAN INDUSTRY ARE TO BE PUBLISHED SHORTLY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT PUTS INTO LEGAL EFFECT THE CONCESSIONS AGREED UPON BY THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN NEW YORK LAST AUTUMN.
ACTUALLY THE CONTROLS HAVE NOT OPERATED FOR SOME MONTHS.
MANY CURBS ARE LEFT IN THE AMENDED LAWS. ALL WAR PRODUCTION, SUCH AS WEAPONS, MUNITIONS, AIRCRAFT, NAVAL VESSELS, IS STILL BARRED.
AVIATION RESEARCH IS PROHIBITED AND ATOMIC RESEARCH IS UNDER VERY STRICT CONTROL OF THE ALLIED MILITARY SECURITY BOARD TO CHANNEL IT INTO PURE RESEARCH FIELDS.
THE MOST IMPORTANT EFFECTS OF THE AMENDMENTS ARE:
ANY NUMBER OF MERCHANT SHIPS OF UNLIMITED SIZE AND SPEED MAY BE BUILT OR BOUGHT FROM ABROAD.
RADAR IS STILL PROHIBITED, BUT THERE ARE NO RESTRICTIONS ON THE MANUFACTURE OR IMPORT OF RADIO TRANSMITTING EQUIPMENT, NAVIGATIONAL AIDS AND UNDERWATER LOCATING EQUIPMENT.
ALL CONTROLS ARE REMOVED FROM THE CHLORINE, SYNTHETIC AMMONIA, STYRENE AND ALUMINUM INDUSTRIES.
WITH A FEW LISTED EXCEPTIONS, ALL OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS ARE FREED OF CONTROL.
CONTROLS OVER MACHINE TOOLS, NON-PRECISION BALL AND ROLLER BEARINGS, SYNTHETIC PETROL, OIL AND LUBRICANTS AND SYNTHETIC RUBBER ARE "LIBERALIZED", MEANING THEY CAN BE PRODUCED FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES.
JT154PED

A80
HOF, GERMANY, AUG. 30-(AP)-TRAVELLERS ENTERING WEST GERMANY FROM RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY SAID TODAY SOVIET ZONE BORDER GUARDS FORCED THEM TO UNDRESS BEFORE ALLOWING THEM TO PASS THROUGH.
THE TRAVELERS SAID EVEN LOAVES OF BREAD AND SMALL ROLLS WERE BROKEN OPEN BY THE GERMAN COMMUNIST GUARDS. THEY SAID THEIR WEST GERMAN AND EAST GERMAN MONEY WAS CONFISCATED, BUT THEY WERE GIVEN RECEIPTS.
THE EAST ZONE AUTHORITIES GAVE NO EXPLANATION.
SS848PED

570.
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.30-(AP)-GEORGE N.SHUSTER, U.S. STATE COMMISSIONER IN BAVARIA, SAID TODAY NO DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN ON SOME 1,000 PIECES OF ADOLF HITLER'S ART COLLECTION CLAIMED BY AUSTRIA.
SHUSTER SAID THE PLAN TO TRANSFER THE OBJECTS AROSE OUT OF A POST-WAR AGREEMENT BETWEEN U.S. MILITARY COMMANDERS IN GERMANY AND IN AUSTRIA.

AUG 31 1951

THE WEST GERMAN PRES HAS LED A BROAD CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE TRANSFER AFTER IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE OBJECTS HAD ALREADY BEEN BOXED AND SEALED FOR SHIPMENT TO SALZBURG, AUSTRIA.
THE ART PIECES IN QUESTION WERE FOUND STORED AWAY IN A SALT-MINE IN THE AUSTRIAN SALZKAMMERGUT AND WERE SHIPPED TO MUNICH AFTER THE WAR BY U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES.
THE GERMANS CONTEND THAT THE OBJECTS, WHICH INCLUDE PAINTINGS BY BUYSDAL, JORDANS, TERBORCH, SPITZWEG, DEFREGGER, BOECKLIN AND CORINTH, WERE BOUGHT BY THE NAZIS OUT OF GERMAN TAX MONEY. IF NO ORIGINAL OWNERS CAN BE FOUND, THEY SHOULD REMAIN IN GERMANY, THE GERMANS SAY.
THE HEAD OF THE AUSTRIAN FEDERAL MONUMENT OFFICE DR.OTTO DEMUS,

SAID YESTERDAY THAT AUSTRIAN CLAIMS FOR PART OF THE NAZI LOOT WERE JUSTIFIED BECAUSE "AUSTRIA SUFFERED INESTIMABLE LOSSES ON VALUABLE PAINTINGS IN THE NAZI OCCUPATION PERIOD."

SHUSTER TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THAT THE DISPUTE OVER THE ART OBJECTS HAD CAUSED MOST PEOPLE TO OVERESTIMATE THE VALUE OF THE OBJECTS INVOLVED.

"I WOULD NOT BUY ANY OF THEM", SHUSTER ADDED.

JJ1228PED

A83
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE USUALLY WELL INFORMED AUSTRIAN SOCIALIST PARTY SAID TONIGHT THAT A NATION-WIDE INVESTIGATION OF WORKERS IS GOING ON IN HUNGARY, APPARENTLY TO WEED OUT ANTI-COMMUNISTS.
THE SOCIALISTS, WHO HAVE CLOSE CONTACTS WITH HUNGARY, SAID ALL FACTORY WORKERS IN THAT COUNTRY ARE BEING REQUIRED TO FILL OUT LENGTHY QUESTIONNAIRES ON THEIR BACKGROUND AND FAMILY HISTORY.
THE SOCIALISTS SAID A SIMILAR QUESTIONNAIRE WAS TAKEN AMONG HUNGARIAN OFFICE WORKERS, OFFICIALS AND INTELLECTUALS BEFORE THE RECENT WHOLESALE DEPORTATION OF "UNRELIABLES" FROM BUDAPEST AND OTHER CITIES.
GH852PED

AUG 31 1951

A27
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 30-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO GOT WORD FROM COMMANDERS OF HIS ADRIATIC FLEET AT THE CLOSE OF MANEUVERS YESTERDAY THAT THEY ARE READY TO DEFEND THE YUGOSLAV COAST AGAINST ANY ASSAULT. THE MESSAGE REFERRED TO "THE IMPERIALISTIC SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES" AS POSSIBLE ATTACKERS.
TA335AED

A98 (440)
MOSCOW, AUG 30-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS BASING ITSELF ON THE POSSIBILITY OF "CO-EXISTENCE OF SOCIALIST AND CAPITALIST SYSTEMS, AND ON PEACEFUL COOPERATION BETWEEN THEM."
BOTH PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, AND IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, SAID THE SOVIETS WOULD NEVER PLACE BARRIERS IN THE WAY OF UNDERSTANDING WITH THE WEST.
THESE ARTICLES CAME ONLY A DAY AFTER THE ENTIRE MOSCOW MORNING PRESS -- PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA INCLUDED-- CARRIED BITTER ATTAKS ON THE UNITED STATES, ACCUSING AMERICANS OF PLANNING TO ATTACK THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE ARTICLES COINCIDED WITH ANOTHER IN RED FLEET, THE SOVIET NAVY NEWSPAPER, WHICH SAID THAT THE SOVIET ARMY AND FLEET, AND NOT THE UNITED STATES, DEFEATED JAPAN. RED FLEET SAID "THE ADVANCE OF THE AMERICANS IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC NOT ONLY DID NOT DECIDE THE RESULT OF THE WAR WITH THE JAPANESE AGGRESSORS, BUT HAD NO SERIOUS SIGNIFICANCE WHATSOEVER IN WEAKENING JAPAN'S MILITARY MIGHT." THE DECISIVE BATTLES, IT SAID, TOOK PLACE ON CHINESE TERRITORY, WHERE "IT WAS NOT THE AMERICANS BUT THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY WHICH WIPED OUT THE CHIEF SHOCK FORCE OF JAPANESE IMPERIALISM AND ITS BASIC STRATEGIC RESERVE, THE KWANTUNG ARMY."

(THE SOVIET UNION ENTERED THE WAR AGAINST THE JAPANESE TWO DAYS BEFORE TOKYO SURRENDERED TO AMERICAN FORCES AFTER THE ATOM-BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI.
(BOTH YESTERDAY'S AND TODAY'S ARTICLES APPARENTLY ARE TIED UP WITH THE SOVIET "PEACE" CAMPAIGN, ATTEMPTING TO DISTINGUISH THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS FROM WESTERN PEOPLES. THE THEME OF PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE POPS UP IN EVERY MOSCOW PEACE OFFENSIVE, BUT WHEN LENIN PROPOUNDED THIS IDEA, IT WAS WITH THE RESERVATION THAT ULTIMATELY A DECISIVE CLASH BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND CAPITALIST WORLDS WAS INEVITABLE.)
PRINCIPAL INTEREST HERE, HOWEVER, WAS CENTERED IN THE PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA ARTICLES EXPRESSING HOPE FOR WEST-EAST UNDERSTANDING.
PRAVDA SAID: "THE SOVIET UNION NEVER HAS PLACED AND NEVER WILL PLACE ANY OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF REAPPROCHEMENT BETWEEN PEOPLES."
IZVESTIA SAID: "PERMEATED WITH A DEEP AND SINCERE DESIRE FOR THE BUILDING OF A FIRM PEACE AND NORMAL BUSINESS RELATIONS WITH ALL STATES, THE U.S.S.R.'S GOVERNMENT BASES ITSELF ON THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACEFUL COOPERATION BETWEEN THEM. GUIDED BY THE TEACHINGS OF LENIN AND STALIN, THE SOVIET UNION WILL SUPPORT EVERY INITIATIVE DIRECTED TOWARD THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF TROUBLESOME QUESTIONS WHICH ARISE BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS."
YESTERDAY THE FIVE BIG MOSCOW MORNING PAPERS WERE SAYING THAT "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS HAVE DROWNED THE PEACEFUL COUNTRY OF KOREA IN BLOOD." THE PRESS, ALL THE ARTICLES IN VIRTUALLY THE SAME WORDS, SAID THAT "THE RULING CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES WANT TO MAINTAIN THEIR ARMIES IN KOREA IN ORDER AT A SUITABLE MOMENT TO CARRY OUT THEIR AGGRESSIVE PLANS AGAINST PEACE-LOVING STATES."
DA848AED

AUG 31 1951

Moscow, Aug. 30-(ap)-Ilya Ehrenburg, writing in the literary gazette, accused the united states today of deliberately provoking the bombing incident at kaesong in order to break off the korean truce talks.

Ehrenburg, a leading soviet journalist, said the american comanders reasoned that if they "murdered" the north korean-chinese delegation, they would not have to continue the truce talks.

He wrote: "the whole world sighed with relief when the peace talks in korea began. the rulers of america did not dare reject the talks: they feared not the wrath of the korean people but of american

30.24- 26333

mothers. their papers, however, wrote that the talks were harmful, that they hindered preparations for general war, that stocks were falling on the exchange, that 'business' was suffering. they did everything to break up the talks. with feverish haste they decided to kill as many koreans as possible, but since to kill a korean soldier is not easy, they ~~xxx~~ decided to kill as many korean women, old men and children as possible.

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"proudly they ~~xxxxx~~ declared they ~~xxxxx~~ they had not so cruelly bombed pyongyang and other cities of korea since the beginning of the war as (they did) after ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the ~~xxxxx~~ beginn ing of the talks. even this was too little for them. they decided to stop the talks officially now, bring them to an end in order to raise the price of war stocks and appear clean before the american people.

one murderer asked another how to do this and the latter answered: 'very simple. throw a bomb on the korean delegation. it is not necessary to talk with dead men.'"

wr 158p secod 1301pw

B6 (320) Q

17

NIGHT LEAD INDIAN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.30-(AP)-INDIA INSISTED TODAY HER BOYCOTTING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO DOES NOT MEAN SHE WILL NEGOTIATE A "CONTROVERSIAL" SEPARATE PACT LATER.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DISCLOSED HIS GOVERNMENT HAS SENT A SECOND NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES, PROMISING INDIA'S VERSION OF A JAPANESE TREATY WILL NOT RUN COUNTER TO THE DRAFT OF THE TREATY SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

INDIA SAID HER DECISION NOT TO BE REPRESENTED AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH "SHOULD THEREFORE NOT ADVERSELY AFFECT THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS" WITH THE UNITED STATES. BUT THE NOTE HIT BACK HARD AT WASHINGTON'S CRITICISM OF INDIA'S REFUSAL TO ATTEND.

THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED BRUSQUELY TO INDIA SUNDAY THAT EVERY COUNTRY HAS TO ACCEPT WHAT IT MIGHT CONSIDER "IMPERFECTIONS" TO REACH AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT. THE AMERICAN NOTE ALSO CRITICIZED INDIAN REASONING ON THE TREATY DRAFT.

THE NOTE MADE PUBLIC TODAY REPEATED INDIA'S CONTENTION THAT A "DECLARATION THAT FORMOSA SHOULD BE RETURNED TO CHINA" WOULD PROMOTE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST.

"INDIA HAS AT NO TIME INSISTED OR EVEN SUGGESTED THAT A JAPANESE PPEACE TREATY SHOULD BE DEFERRED UNTIL THERE IS FINAL AGREEMENT WITH RESPECT TO THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA," IT SAID. INDIA'S FIRST NOTE INDICATED A CONTENTION NATIONALIST-HELD FORMOSA SHOULD GO TO COMMUNIST CHINA. THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY DRAFT LEAVES OPEN THE QUESTION OF WHETHER FORMOSA GOES TO RED OR NATIONALIST CHINA, OR NEITHER.

(IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID THE TREATY DRAFT CARRIES NO ASSURANCE JAPAN WON'T SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.)

TO AN AMERICAN ASSERTION THAT THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT SUPPORT THE TREATY, INDIA REPLIED: "THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA REGRET THAT THEIR APPRECIATION OF THE SITUATION DOES NOT TALLY WITH THAT OF THE UNITED STATES."

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THE NOTE ENDED ON A CONCILIATORY TACK.

"SUCH DIVERGENCES OF OPINION ARE BOUND TO OCCUR EVEN AMONG THE FRIENDLIEST OF NATIONS," IT SAID, "AND SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO CAUSE RESENTMENT."

NEHRU MADE THE NOTE PUBLIC IN PARLIAMENT WITHOUT COMMENT.

JA419PED

A29 (320)

PMS BUDGET

INDIA-JAPAN

BY SELIG HARRISON

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 30-(AP)-IN A HARD-HITTING NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES, INDIA TODAY DEFENDED HER REFUSAL TO ATTEND THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

AT THE SAME TIME PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU PLEDGED HIS GOVERNMENT NOT TO SIGN A SEPARATE PACT WITH JAPAN WHOSE TERMS WOULD CONTRADICT PROVISIONS OF THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED TREATY.

THE INDIAN NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO ONE FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AUG. 26 EXPRESSING DISPLEASURE WITH INDIA'S DECISION TO BOYCOTT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE. IT WAS MADE PUBLIC IN PARLIAMENT HERE.

THE NOTE ASSERTED THAT, CONTRARY TO AMERICAN CLAIMS, THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN DID NOT APPROVE OF THE TREATY. IT INSISTED THAT THE

TREATY SHOULD CONTAIN A DECLARATION REAFFIRMING THAT FORMOSA WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO CHINA AND CALLED ON THE U.S. TO HAND THE RYUKUS (OKINAWA) BACK TO JAPAN.

THE U.S NOTE HAD CHIDED INDIA FOR INSISTING ON THE RETURN OF THE RYUKUS TO JAPAN BY THE U.S. WHILE ASSENTING TO CONTINUED RUSSIAN CONTROL OF THE KURILES. THE KURILES ARE A GROUP OF ISLANDS BETWEEN JAPAN PROPER AND SIBERIA.

INDIA'S REPLY TODAY SAID THIS ARRANGEMENT WAS WORKED OUT AT YALTA AND "THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA CAN NOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR AN INCONSISTENCY WHICH IS A RESULT OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT."

WHILE VIGOROUSLY DEFENDING INDIA'S STAND, THE NOTE APPEALED TO THE U.S. NOT TO LET DIFFERENCES OVER THE TREATY AFFECT FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE LET IT BE KNOWN THAT INDIA'S ATTITUDE MIGHT BRING ABOUT A TOUGHER AMERICAN POLICY TOWARDS INDIA.

THE INDIAN NOTE CLAIMED THAT THE U.S. AND INDIA SHARED A UNITY OF OUTLOOK IN MANY VITAL MATTERS AND THAT THE "DIFFERENCES THAT EXIST BETWEEN THEM ARE DIFFERENCES OF METHOD AND APPROACH. SUCH DIVERGENCIES OF OPINION ARE BOUND TO OCCUR EVEN AMONG THE FRIENDLIEST NATIONS AND SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO CAUSE RESENTMENT THAT MIGHT COME IN THE WAY OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND A COMMUNITY OF EFFORT."

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HIGHPOINTS OF THE INDIAN NOTE:

1. "A DECLARATION THAT FORMOSA SHOULD BE RETURNED TO CHINA"-- BY WHICH INDIA MEANS COMMUNIST CHINA -- WOULD PROMOTE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST. BUT, THE NOTE SAID, INDIA "HAS AT NO TIME INSISTED OR EVEN SUGGESTED THAT A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SHOULD BE DEFERRED UNTIL THERE IS A FINAL AGREEMENT WITH RESPECT TO THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA."
2. "THE UNITED STATES HAS EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THEIR VIEW ON THE PROPOSED TREATY IS SHARED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF JAPAN. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA REGRET THAT THEIR APPRECIATION OF THE SITUATION DOES NOT TALLY WITH THAT OF THE UNITED STATES."
3. "THE YALTA AGREEMENT PROVIDED WITHOUT ANY RESERVATION THAT THE 'KURILE ISLANDS SHALL BE HANDED OVER TO THE SOVIET UNION.' THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA CAN NOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR AN INCONSISTENCY WHICH IS THE RESULT OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT."

JR430AED

A99 (130)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 30-(AP)-DR. FRANK GRAHAM, UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FOR KASHMIR, RETURNED HERE TODAY FROM KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AMID INDICATIONS HE HAS NEW PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE PAKISTANI-INDIAN DISPUTE OVER THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE BOTH CLAIM.

PRECEDING HIS ARRIVAL WAS A RADIOED REQUEST FOR A CONFERENCE WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, TWO DAYS AGO NEHRU TOLD REPORTERS HIS MEETINGS WITH GRAHAM HAD BEEN "MOST INFORMAL." HE AGREED TO SEE THE MEDIATOR ON HIS RETURN.

OBSERVERS HERE EXPRESS BELIEF THAT GRAHAM'S VISIT TO PAKISTAN, AFTER HIS MEETINGS HERE WITH NEHRU, AND HIS REQUEST FOR THE NEW MEETING WITH NEHRU, INDICATED HE HAS A DEFINITE PROPOSAL REQUIRING QUICK ACTION. IT MAY CONCERN MEANS OF DELAYING PROJECTED KASHMIRI CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY ELECTIONS SCHEDULED FOR SEPTEMBER, WHICH MANY FEAR MAY CAUSE AN EXPLOSION.

KASHMIR, PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM IN POPULATION, ACCEDED TO HINDU INDIA AFTER PARTITION OF THE SUBCONTINENT. THE DECISION TO DO SO WAS MADE THEN BY ITS HINDU MAHARAJAH.

DA851AED

B5 Q

17

NIGHT LEAD GRAHAM

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.30-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM FLEW IN FROM PAKISTAN TODAY AND CONFERRED AGAIN WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. THEY TALKED FOR AN HOUR.

GRAHAM'S NUMEROUS RECENT VISITS WITH NEHRU AND PAKISTANI LEADERS IN KARACHI LED SOME OBSERVERS HERE TO BELIEVE HE IS TRYING TO NEGOTIATE DEFINITE PROPOSALS QUICKLY BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ON THE KASHMIR ISSUE.

NEHRU IS LEAVING FOR KASHMIR SATURDAY ON WHAT IS CALLED OFFICIALLY A "SHORT HOLIDAY." SOURCES CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID NEHRU PROBABLY WILL TALK ABOUT THE REPORTED GRAHAM PROPOSALS WITH KASHMIRI LEADERS.

THE BEST GUESS HERE IS THAT THE GRAHAM CONFERENCES ARE INTENDED TO DELAY THE KASHMIRI CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY ELECTION SCHEDULED FOR SEPTEMBER

PAKISTAN HAS PROTESTED STRONGLY AGAINST THE ELECTION, DECLARING IT IS AN INDIAN MOVE TO STRENGTHEN INDIA'S GRIP ON KASHMIR.

THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE FOUGHT AN UNDECLARED WAR OVER THE BORDER STATE AND CURRENTLY ARE TRADING HOT TALK OVER ITS FUTURE. THE U.N. IS TRYING TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION AND HAS SUGGESTED A PLEBISCITE. INDIA IS AGAINST IT.

PAKISTAN, A MOSLEM COUNTRY, CLAIMS IT SHOULD HAVE KASHMIR BECAUSE THE PEOPLE ARE MOSTLY MOSLEM. HINDU INDIA CONTENDS RELIGION SHOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH IT, AND THAT SHE HAS THE ALLEGIANCE OF THE KASHMIRI GOVERNMENT. BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE TROOPS IN KASHMIR.

REPORTS REACHING NEW DELHI FROM SRINAGAR, THE KASHMIRI CAPITAL, SAID NOMINATION PAPERS HAVE BEEN FILED FOR ALL 74 SEATS IN THE PROPOSED CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY. FIVE HAVE BEEN DECLARED ELECTED BECAUSE OF NO OPPOSITION, INCLUDING PREMIER SHEIK MOHAMED ABDULLAH.

JA412PED

AUG 31 1951

A88

(110)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.30-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY CONFERRED FOR 40 MINUTES TODAY WITH IRAN'S PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH. HE SAID AFTERWARDS THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN IRAN'S OPPOSITION TO BRITISH PROPOSALS TO SETTLE THE OIL CRISIS.

GRADY SAID HE SAW THE SHAH YESTERDAY AND MOSSADEGH TODAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO DISCOVER ANY DEVELOPMENTS SINCE THE TALKS BROKE DOWN LAST WEEK.

HE DENIED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PLANS ANY FURTHER STEPS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK.

GRADY SAID MOSSADEGH INDICATED IRAN HAD NO PROPOSALS FOR RENEWAL OF THE TALKS, BUT SEEMED TO BE WAITING FOR A NEW APPROACH FROM BRITAIN. BRITAIN HAS DECLARED THE NEXT STEP IS UP TO THE IRANIANS.

BB759AED

A81

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 30-(AP)-SEVEN EGYPTIANS ARE STAGING A HUNGER STRIKE "UNTIL EGYPT DENOUNCES THE 1936 BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TREATY." TONIGHT THEY CALLED ON ALL EGYPTIANS TO FAST 24 HOURS NEXT TUESDAY.

ONE HUNGER STRIKER IS A WOMAN, SOAD MANSI, 25. THE FAST STARTED SUNDAY. TWO PARTICIPANTS WERE REPORTED VERY WEAK TODAY.

ALL ARE UNDER MEDICAL SUPERVISION.

SS840ED

30.24- 26335

(cairo, aug. 30--(ap)--Arab news agency dispatches from Amman said today 23 members of parliament were re-elected in yesterday's elections in Jordan. The election was a quiet one, the dispatches added.

Among the 40 named to the parliament were two members named to the present cabinet after the July 20 assassination of King Abdullah. They were deputy premier Said El Mufti Pasha and Hashem El Jayoussi, minister of agriculture.

The new parliament will meet on Sept. 3. It will contain five former cabinet ministers.

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apr 01830 mb/215p

A79
(220)
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG. 30-(AP)-RUSSIA'S TAKING PART IN U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MANEUVERS ON THE SUEZ CANAL SHIP STOPPAGE ISSUE WAS HAILED BY THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER TONIGHT AS "NO DOUBT A HAPPY SURPRISE" FOR EGYPT.
MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN PASHA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HOPED RUSSIA'S SUDDEN INTEREST IN THAT QUESTION "WILL MARK A TURNING POINT TOWARD THE PATH OF RIGHT AND JUSTICE AND REAL STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
IN NEW YORK WEDNESDAY, RUSSIA RAISED A VETO THREAT AND CAUSED THE WESTERN POWERS TO SIDE-STEP AN IMMEDIATE VOTE ON A U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION MILDLY REBUKING EGYPT AND CALLING ON THE EGYPTIANS TO LIFT RESTRICTIONS ON SUEZ SHIPPING.
ISRAEL TOOK THE CASE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ORIGINALLY WITH THE COMPLAINT THAT OIL SHIPPING AND OTHER ISRAEL-BOUND TRAFFIC IS BEING WAY-LAID BY THE EGYPTIANS IN THE CANAL. EGYPT AND ISRAEL ARE STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR.
AFTER RUSSIAN DELEGATE A.A. TSARAPKIN INDICATED HE WOULD VETO IF THE VOTE WAS TAKEN IMMEDIATELY, THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED THE SUEZ CASE FROM WEDNESDAY UNTIL SATURDAY. TSARAPKIN HINTED HE WOULD HAVE A PROPOSAL TO MAKE LATER.
THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, MEANWHILE, ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE AFTER THE FOURTH MEETING OF ITS CURRENT SESSION SAYING THE SUEZ STOPPAGE ISSUE INVOLVED NOT ONLY EGYPT BUT ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES.
IT SAID EGYPT HAD IMPOSED RESTRICTIONS FOLLOWING THE ARAB LEAGUE DECISION TO SAFEGUARD ALL ARAB INTERESTS AND ADDED IT WOULD "MAKE DECISIONS IN THE LIGHT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S ATTITUDE."
SS846PED

B42
KX (110)
OTTAWA, AUG. 30-(AP)-CANADA, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN WILL CONTINUE THEIR NEGOTIATIONS ON A FISHERIES AGREEMENT AT THE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE OPENING IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT WEEK, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER PEARSON SAID TODAY.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE THREE COUNTRIES WILL TAKE THE OPPORTUNITY AT SAN FRANCISCO TO DISCUSS A TREATY AIMED AT PROTECTING CANADIAN AND AMERICAN FISHERIES RIGHTS IN NORTH AMERICAN WEST COAST WATERS. NEGOTIATIONS ON THE TREATY OPENED SOME MONTHS AGO.
PEARSON SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE FISHERIES TREATY WOULD REACH THE SIGNING STAGE AT SAN FRANCISCO, BUT IT MIGHT NOT BE TOO LONG BEFORE NEGOTIATIONS ARE COMPLETED.
FISHERIES MINISTER MAYHEW, WHO WILL ATTEND THE CONFERENCE WITH PEARSON, WILL HANDLE THE FISHERIES TALKS.
SL736PED

AUG 31 1951

A198 (150)
OTTAWA, AUG 30-(AP)-CANADA IS NOT GOING TO MAKE ANY FURTHER REPRESENTATIONS TO WASHINGTON ABOUT CANADIANS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN MENTIONED BEFORE A UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER PERSON SAID TODAY.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE DIPLOMATIC INCIDENT OF A FEW DAYS AGO IS CLOSED, AS FAR AS CANADA IS CONCERNED.
LAST WEEK, HIS DEPARTMENT EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION OVER NOT BEING ABLE TO FIND THE BASIS FOR A WASHINGTON NEWS REPORT THAT TWO HIGH BUT UNNAMED CANADIAN OFFICIALS HAD BEEN MENTIONED BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE AS HAVING BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH ESPIONAGE SUSPECTS.
"WE MADE A REQUEST FOR INFORMATION," HE SAID, "AND WE WERE UNABLE TO GET IT. SO THE MATTER IS ENDED--THAT PARTICULAR INCIDENT."
MR. PEARSON WAS ASKED WHAT WOULD HAVE BEEN THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT ATTITUDE IF U.S. NAMES HAD BEEN MENTIONED BEFORE A SECRET MEETING OF A PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE.
"IT WOULD BE QUITE REASONABLE FOR THE U.S. TO ASK FOR THEIR NAMES," HE SAID. "WE WOULD PASS ON THE REQUEST TO THE COMMITTEE, EXPLAINING WHY IT WAS MADE."
AS A MATTER OF FACT, HE SAID, THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT IN THE PAST HAS EXCHANGED SUCH INFORMATION WITH THE U.S.
BA146PED

B101
KX
NEW YORK, AUG. 31-(FRIDAY)-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES, REVIEWING THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE NEWLY-SIGNED MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH THE PHILIPPINES IN ITS LEAD EDITORIAL TODAY, SAID:
"THE ASSOCIATION OF FILIPINOS AND AMERICANS HAS BEEN CLOSE IN A HUNDRED WAYS. WE HAVE WORKED TOGETHER AND PLAYED AND FOUGHT AND DIED TOGETHER. THE EAST AND WEST HAVE TRULY MET IN OUR ASSOCIATION WITH HAPPINESS AND PROFIT FOR BOTH. IN THAT FACT THERE MAY BE THE REAL FOUNDATION FOR AN EVENTUAL PERMANENT PEACE IN THE PACIFIC."
JR129AED

A225WX
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TREATY

AUG 31 1951

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON,AUG.30-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES SIGNED A NEW DEFENSE TREATY TODAY WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN WELCOMED AS "A STRONG STEP TOWARD SECURITY AND PEACE IN THE PACIFIC."
THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF FORMAL AGREEMENTS AIMED AT BLOCKING COMMUNIST OR OTHER AGGRESSION IN THE PACIFIC, IT FOLLOWS THE PATTERN OF THE 12-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE BY BINDING THE U.S. AND ITS FORMER WARD TO "ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGERS" IN EVENT OF AN ATTACK ON EITHER.
MR.TRUMAN, SPEAKING AT THE CLOSE OF A COLORFUL 34-MINUTE WITNINT DEREMONY, TERMED THE TREATY A NATURAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN PARTNERSHIP TESTED IN WORLD WAR TWO. HE PLEDGED TO PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO THAT "WE SHALL ALWAYS BE YOUR FRIENDS."
FROM QUIRINO AND PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P.ROMULO CAME PREDICTIONS THAT THE TWO-NATION MUTUAL DEFENSE COMPACT EVENTUALLY WILL BE BROADENED INTO A GENERAL PACIFIC SECURITY ALLIANCE SUCH AS THEY HAVE BEEN URGING FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS. MR.TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AVOIDED ANY REFERENCE TO THIS IN THEIR ADDRESSES.
THE NEW PHILIPPINE TREATY IS TO BE FOLLOWED ON SATURDAY BY THE SIGNING OF A SIMILAR AGREEMENT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND. NEXT ARE TO COME THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND THE ACCOMPANYING SECURITY TREATY BETWEEN THE U.S. AND JAPAN EXTENDING AMERICAN RESPONSIBILITY FOR SAFEGUARDING THE DISARMED JAPANESE AGAINST AGGRESSION. FOR THE TIME BEING THAT IS AS FAR AS THE U.S. HAS GIVEN EVIDENCE OF BEING WILLING TO GO TOWARD SHORING UP PACIFIC AND ASIAN DEFENSES THROUGH FORMAL AGREEMENTS.
THE PHILIPPINE COMPACT AND THE OTHER THREE TREATIES MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE SENATE. THEY ARE NOT EXPECTED TO COME UP FOR ACTION BEFORE EARLY NEXT YEAR.
SECRETARY ACHESON, AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) SIGNED THE NEW TREATY FOR THE UNITED STATES. ROMULO, AMBASSADOR JOAQUIN M.ELIZALDE, VINCENTE FRANCISCO CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, AND CHAIRMAN DIODADO MAGAPAGAL OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SIGNED.
MR.TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT QUIRINO, STANDING, LOOKED ON AS THE SIGNERS PUT THEIR NAMES TO TWO COPIES OF THE DOCUMENT. THERE WAS AN AUDIENCE OF 1,500, IN THEINTER-DEPARTMENTAL AUDITORIUM.

A226WX
ACHESON'S ADDRESS OUTLINED THE 1947 AGREEMENTS WHICH ALREADY BIND THE U.S. AND THE PHILIPPINES, AND THE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE THIS COUNTRY HAS PROVIDED. HE SAID THE COMMON DEFENSE PLEDGE WAS HARDLY NEEDED BUT SERVES TO TELL THE REST OF THE WORLD THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES "STAND TOGETHER IN THE PACIFIC."
ROMULO DECLARED THAT "THIS TREATY IS ONLY THE FIRST CONCRETE STEP IN AN UNDERTAKING OF VAST HISTORIC IMPORT."
QUIRINO IN HIS ADDRESS DECLARED THE NEW DEFENSE TREATY IS "WHOLLY DEDICATED TO PEACE AND TO THE METHODS OF PEACE."
MR.TRUMAN SAID THAT THE SIGNING SYMBOLIZES THE CLOSE TIES THAT BIND THE FILIPINO AND AMERICAN PEOPLE WHO IN WORLD WAR TWO "SHOWED TO ALL THE WORLD THAT AGGRESSORS CAN DEFEAT FREE MEN ONLY TEMPORARILY, AND DIVIDE THEM NEVER, SO LONG AS THE FIRE OF FREEDOM BURNS IN THEIR HEARTS."
TERMING THE TREATY A "NATURAL DEVELOPMENT SPRINGING FROM THE LONG ASSOCIATION OF OUR COUNTRIES AND OUR COMMON SACRIFICES FOR FREEDOM," HE SAID THAT "IT IS A STRONG STEP TOWARD SECURITY AND PEACE IN THE PACIFIC."
QUIRINO, WHO HAD PLANNED TO LEAVE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE SIGNING FOR A CHECK-UP AT JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL IN BALTIMORE, PUT OFF THE TRIP FOR A DAY. HE DECIDED INSTEAD TO STAY HERE TONIGHT TO MEET WASHINGTON'S FILIPINO COMMUNITY AT AN EMBASSY PARTY.
MD359PED

B90WX (TEXT)
(450) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG.30)
TRUMAN TEXT
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG.30-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF REMARKS MADE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY AT THE SIGNING OF THE U. S.-PHILIPPINE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY: (400)
MR.PRESIDENT:
I AM VERY GLAD THAT IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR YOU TO JOIN US HERE TODAY. WE HAVE WITNESSED THE SIGNING OF A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY BETWEEN OUR TWO GREAT COUNTRIES.
THE SIGNING OF THIS TREATY SYMBOLIZES THE CLOSE TIES THAT BIND THE PEOPLE OF THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES.
OUR COMMUNITY OF INTEREST WAS PUT TO THE BITTER TEST WHEN OUR TWO PEOPLES STOOD SHOULDER TO SHOULDER ON THE BATTLEFIELD A FEW SHORT YEARS AGO TO RESIST AGGRESSION. IN THAT STRUGGLE, OUR COUNTRIES WENT TOGETHER THROUGH THE AGONY OF TEMPORARY DEFEAT, AND TOGETHER ROSE TO THE HEIGHTS OF VICTORY. IN DEFEAT AND VICTORY, WE WERE NOT DIVIDED. WE SHOWED TO ALL THE WORLD THAT AGGRESSORS CAN DEFEAT FREE MEN ONLY TEMPORARILY, AND DIVIDE THEM NEVER, SO LONG AS THE FIRE OF FREEDOM BURNS IN THEIR HEARTS.
IN PEACE AS WELL AS IN WAR, OUR COUNTRIES HAVE WORKED TOGETHER. THE HALF CENTURY OF PEACEFUL AND FRUITFUL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES IS PROOF THAT BOTH OUR COUNTRIES ARE GUIDED BY THE SAME IDEALS AND STRIVING FOR THE SAME OBJECTIVES. WE HAVE DEMONSTRATED THAT TWO PEOPLES, HOWEVER DIFFERENT THEY MAY BE IN BACKGROUND AND EXPERIENCE, CAN WORK TOGETHER FOR THEIR COMMON WELFARE IF THEY HAVE THE SAME BELIEF IN DEMOCRACY AND THE SAME FAITH IN FREEDOM.
THE TREATY THAT WE ARE SIGNING HERE TODAY, THEREFORE, RESTS ON FIRM FOUNDATIONS. IT GIVES FORMAL EXPRESSION TO SOMETHING THAT ALREADY EXISTS -- THE FIRM RELATIONSHIP OF BROTHERHOOD THAT BINDS OUR COUNTRIES TOGETHER.

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B91WX
WE HAVE ALREADY EXPRESSED IN OTHER AGREEMENTS OUR COMMON INTEREST IN MATTERS OF DEFNSE AND IN ECONOMIC MATTERS. WE HAVE SHOWN OUR COMMON DEVOTION TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN OUR SUPPORT OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS. OUR SOLDIERS ARE FIGHTING SIDE BY SIDE TODAY IN KOREA JUST AS THEY FOUGHT AT BATAAN AND CORREGIDOR -- AND FOR THE SAME PURPOSE -- TO CHECK AGGRESSION AND DEFEND THE RIGHTS OF FREE PEOPLES.
THIS TREATY, THEREFORE, IS A NATURAL DEVELOPMENT SPRINGING FROM THE LONG ASSOCIATION OF OUR COUNTRIES AND OUR COMMON SACRIFICES FOR FREEDOM. IF IT S A STRONG STEP TOWARDS SECURITY AND PEACE IN THE PACIFIC. IT DEMONSTRATES TO ALL NA

FREEDOM. IT IS A STRONG STEP TOWARDS SECURITY AND PEACE IN THE PACIFIC. IT DEMONSTRATES TO ALL NATIONS THAT WE INTEND TO CONTINUE OUR COMMON COURSE AND TO WORK TOGETHER IN THE FUTURE AS WE HAVE IN THE PAST, FOR PEACE FOR ALL MANKIND.
MR.PRESIDENT, THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ARE HAPPY TO JOIN WITH THE PEOPLE OF THE PHILIPPINES IN THIS MUTUAL EXPRESSION OF OUR UNITED WILL TO GO FORWARD IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM.
(END TEXT)
CZ1205PED

30.24- 26337

B101WX
ACHESON TEXT
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE REMARKS OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AT THE SIGNING OF THE U.S.-PHILIPPINES DEFENSE TREATY (ABOUT 900)

WE MEET HERE TODAY TO SIGN A TREATY OF MUTUAL DEFENSE BETWEEN THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. THE CHIEF EXECUTIVES OF BOTH NATIONS ARE PRESENT TO HONOR THIS OCCASION.

PRESIDENT QUIRINO AND SECRETARY ROMULO, I EXTEND TO YOU AND TO THE MEMBERS OF THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION A MOST CORDIAL WELCOME.

THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY IS THE NATURAL OUTGROWTH OF THE RELATIONSHIP OF OVER HALF A CENTURY BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES.

DURING THAT TIME THE UNITED STATES HAS HELPED THE FILIPINO PEOPLE PREPARE TO EXERCISE THE SUPREME POLITICAL RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF SOVEREIGNTY.

ON JULY 4, 1946 FOLLOWING THE MOST DEVASTATING WAR IN HISTORY, AND IN SPITE OF THE APPALLING EFFECT OF THAT WAR ON PHILIPPINE LIFE, THE TRANSFER OF RESPONSIBILITY WAS REACHED.

FROM THEN ON, THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS THAT OF TWO SOVEREIGN NATIONS WITH A COMMON HERITAGE OF, AND DEDICATION TO, DEMOCRATIC IDEALS.

WE HAVE MADE CERTAIN COMMITMENTS TO EACH OTHER, WHICH LED TO THE PRESENT MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY.

THE TRADE AGREEMENT OF 1946 RECOGNIZED THAT THE ECONOMIC TIES WHICH HAD BEEN DEVELOPED OVER A PERIOD OF FIFTY YEARS COULD NOT WITHOUT HARMFUL EFFECT BE SEVERED OVERNIGHT.

THE TRADE AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR AN EIGHT-YEAR PERIOD OF FREE TRADE TO BE FOLLOWED BY A TWENTY-YEAR PERIOD OF GRADUATED TARIFFS, UNTIL IN 1973 EACH COUNTRY WOULD LEVY UPON THE PRODUCTS OF THE OTHER THE SAME TARIFF AS IT WOULD UPON THOSE OF A THIRD COUNTRY.

ALSO, BECAUSE OF THE MANY AMERICANS WHO HAD MADE THEIR HOMES IN THE PHILIPPINES AND HAD INVESTED IN THE FUTURE OF THE COUNTRY, IT WAS PROVIDED THAT UNTIL 1974 AMERICANS WOULD BE GIVEN NATIONAL TREATMENT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF PHILIPPINE RESOURCES.

AUG 31 1951

B102WX
THE PHILIPPINE REHABILITATION ACT OF 1946 WAS RECOGNITION BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT THE PHILIPPINES HAD BORNE A DISASTROUS SHARE OF THE RAVAGES CAUSED BY THE WAR IN THE PACIFIC, AND THAT ASSISTANCE WAS REQUIRED.

AID COULD NOT RESTORE IN FULL THE HUMAN AND MATERIAL DESTRUCTION, BUT IT COULD PROVIDE A STRONG FOUNDATION ON WHICH TO BUILD.

THE ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE FIRST FIVE YEARS WERE IMPRESSIVE.

BUT WE HAVE YET TO REALIZE PEACE. AND WE LIVE AMID THE PRESSURES AND DISTURBANCES OF A SORELY TROUBLED WORLD.

IT BECAME APPARENT THAT PHILIPPINE ECONOMY WOULD REQUIRE FURTHER HELP IN ORDER TO PRESERVE ADVANCES ALREADY MADE. PRESIDENT QUIRINO AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN AGREED THAT AN ECONOMIC SURVEY MISSION SHOULD BE SENT TO THE PHILIPPINES TO MAKE A STUDY OF CONDITIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THEIR IMPROVEMENT.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THAT MISSION RESULTED IN THE SIGNING AT BAGUIO ON NOVEMBER 27,1950, OF AN AGREEMENT FOR A PROGRAM OF LONG-RANGE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

UNDER THAT AGREEMENT, PRESIDENT QUIRINO RECOMMENDED TO THE PHILIPPINE CONGRESS A PROGRAM OF GREATLY INCREASED TAXATION AND MINIMUM WAGE LEGISLATION. PRESIDENT TRUMAN RECOMMENDED TO THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES A PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AID DESIGNED TO HELP THE PHILIPPINES ACHIEVE IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME A SELF-SUPPORTING ECONOMY THROUGH INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY, WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THE BETTERMENT OF THE LOT OF THE FARMER AND THE WORKER.

ALTHOUGH ONLY A FEW MONTHS HAVE PASSED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THIS PROGRAM, ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES HAVE GREATLY IMPROVED, THANKS TO THE VIGOROUS STEPS WHICH YOU, PRESIDENT QUIRINO, AND YOUR FELLOW COUNTRYMEN HAVE TAKEN. I BELIEVE THEY WILL CONTINUE TO IMPROVE THROUGH OUR MUTUAL EFFORTS.

THE BASES AGREEMENT OF 1947 RECOGNIZED THE IMPORTANCE TO BOTH NATIONS OF THE DEFENSE OF THE PHILIPPINES AND GRANTED THE UNITED STATES THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN AND TO GARRISON BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES.

THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT OF 1947 RECOGNIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF DEVELOPING THE PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE TO A POINT WHERE THEY COULD EFFECTIVELY MAINTAIN INTERNAL LAW AND ORDER.

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TO THAT END, THE TREATY PROVIDED FOR A UNITED STATES MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP TO ASSIST AND ADVISE THE PHILIPPINES ON MILITARY AND NAVAL MATTERS; FOR THE FURNISHING TO THE PHILIPPINES OF EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES; FOR THE PROCUREMENT BY THE PHILIPPINES OF MILITARY SUPPLIES IN THE UNITED STATES; AND FOR THE TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES OF PHILIPPINE MILITARY PERSONNEL.

THE PHILIPPINES HAS ALSO SHARED IMPORTANTLY IN CURRENT PROGRAMS OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

THE PROBLEM OF INTERNAL SECURITY HAS PROVEN MORE DIFFICULT THAN IT SHOULD HAVE BECAUSE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AGAINST THE PHILIPPINES, AS ELSEWHERE, OPERATES FROM THE INSIDE AS WELL AS THE OUTSIDE.

THE HUKBALAHAP MOVEMENT, SERVILE TO AN IDEOLOGY WHICH IS REPELLENT TO ALL FILIPINO TRADITIONS AND INTERESTS, HAS BEEN DOING EVERYTHING WITHIN ITS POWER TO DESTROY THE FILIPINO NATION AND PLACE IT UNDER A FOREIGN AND OPPRESSIVE YOKE.

WE REJOICE THAT THE PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES HAVE MADE IMPRESSIVE PROGRESS DURING RECENT MONTHS IN BREAKING THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THIS REBELLIOUS GROUP.

AT THE SAME TIME THE PHILIPPINES PUSH RESOLUTELY AHEAD IN CREATING ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CONSPIRACY CANNOT DISTURB DOMESTIC TRANQUILITY.

HERE TODAY, WE ARE MOST DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH THE PROBLEM OF EXTERNAL AGGRESSION.

WE ARE HERE PUBLICLY AND FORMALLY DECLARING OUR SENSE OF UNITY AND OUR COMMON DETERMINATION TO RESIST AGGRESSION AND EXTERNAL ARMED ATTACK, WHATEVER ITS ORIGIN.

FROM THE AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW, WE SEEK THROUGH THIS TREATY WHAT WE HAVE CONSISTENTLY SOUGHT--AN INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC PHILIPPINES.

WE SEEK PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC.

THE VALUE OF ANY TREATY DERIVES FROM THE MUTUAL TRUST AND GOOD WILL WHICH ACCOMPANY IT.

THAT TRUST AND GOOD WILL RESTS IN A COMMON HISTORY, A COMMON PLEDGE IN BLOOD AND FAITH TO A COMMON CAUSE.

FILIPINOS AND AMERICANS FOUGHT TOGETHER AT BATAAN AND CORREGIDOR AND ARE NOW FIGHTING TOGETHER IN KOREA.

THERE IS NO NEED FOR US MERELY TO REASSURE EACH OTHER THAT WE WOULD REGARD AN ATTACK UPON THE OTHER AS AN ATTACK UPON OURSELVES.

THIS TREATY WAS NOT MADE FOR THAT PURPOSE.

IT SERVES TO TELL THE REST OF THE WORLD THAT THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES STAND TOGETHER IN THE PACIFIC.

(END TEXT)

SU113PED

B23KX (EGQ) (QUIRINO)
(420)
(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE UPON DELIVERY ABOUT 11:30 A.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY AUG.30)
(KX)-(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON, AUG.30-(AP)-TEXT OF PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT QUIRINO'S ADDRESS AT SIGNING TODAY OF UNITED STATES-PHILIPPINES MUTUTAL DEFENSE PACT:

WE HAVE WITNESSED TODAY AN ACT THAT MAY BE DESCRIBED AS THE END OF THE BEGINNING. WE HAVE SET THE FIRST MILESTONE ON THE ROAD TOWARDS THE ENDURING SECURITY OF THE PACIFIC AREA.

I HAVE SPECIAL REASON TO REJOICE AT THIS MOMENT, MR.PRESIDENT, BECAUSE IT WAS NOT SO LONG AGO IN THIS, YOUR CAPITAL, THAT I TOOK THE LIBERTY OF PROPOSING THE CONCLUSION OF A PACIFIC SECURITY PACT UNDER THE INITIATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES. THIS IS THE FIRST FRUIT OF THAT VISION. THIS IS A TREATY OF MUTUAL DEFENSE WITH UNAVOIDABLE CONNOTATIONS OF MILITARY ACTION. YET IT IS, IN FACT, WHOLLY DEDICATED TO PEACE AND TO THE METHODS OF PEACE. IT MEANS SO MUCH TO THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND HAPPINESS OF THE FILIPINO PEOPLE. HERE, OUR TWO COUNTRIES PLEDGED OURSELVES ANEW TO THE PRINCIPLE OF THE PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES ENSHRINED IN THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS. HERE, WE HAVE ASSUMED A FORMAL UNDERTAKING TO ASSIST EACH OTHER AND TO STAND TOGETHER IN THE FACE OF AGGRESSION, IN THE HOPE THAT HEREAFTER WE MAY BE ABLE TO FOLLOW UNDISTRACTED THE FRUITFUL PURSUITS OF PEACE.

WE HAVE NO AGGRESSIVE AIMS AGAINST ANYONE. OUR PURPOSE IS RATHER TO GIVE NOTICE THAT A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR MUST HENCEFORTH TAKE DUE ACCOUNT OF OUR COMMON PURPOSE AND UNITED WILL TO ACT IN SELF-DEFENSE. FROM THE HISTORY OF THE FILIPINO PEOPLE AND OF OUR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES DURING THE PAST 50 YEARS, NOBODY CAN HAVE THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT ABOUT OUR DEVOTION TO FREEDOM AND OUR READINESS TO SHARE IN ITS DEFENSE.

ON THIS SOLEMN OCCASION, MR.PRESIDENT, MAY I CONVEY TO YOU, AND THROUGH YOU TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, THE DEEPEST SENTIMENTS OF GOODWILL AND FRIENDSHIP FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE PHILIPPINES. THIS TREATY PROCLAIMS THE SENSE OF UNITY OF OUR TWO PEOPLES, AND THIS IS A DECLARATION OF HISTORIC IMPORTANCE. FOR WE HAVE ESTABLISHED OUR UNITY OF PURPOSE, NOT ON ANY CONSIDERATIONS OF RACE, CREED, OR EQUALITY OF POWER, BUT SOLELY ON THE GROUND OF OUR COMMON FAITH IN FREEDOM. SO THOUGH OVERWHELMED BY THE GREAT SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS ALLIANCE, WE ARE NEVERTHELESS PROUD THAT OUR YOUNG REPUBLIC HAS MERITED THIS RECOGNITION OF ITS FAITH AND ITS COURAGE. MR.PRESIDENT, I BRING TO WITNESS, AT THIS SIGNING, THE FAITH IN DEMOCRACY OF THE FILIPINO PEOPLE AND THE COURAGE TO DEFEND IT WITH ALL OUR STRENGTH.

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE UPON DELIVERY, ABOUT 11:30 A.M. EST TODAY)

FR332ACS NM ASKT

AUG 31 1951

B104WX (Q) (TET)
ROMULO TEXT
WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS ROMULO AT THE SIGNING OF THE U.S.-PHILIPPINES DEFENSE TREATY (ABOUT 475):

WE HAVE NOW BROUGHT TO A HAPPY CONCLUSION A MAJOR DEVELOPMENT IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES. WITH THE SIGNING OF THIS TREATY OF MUTUAL DEFENSE, WE HAVE SET IN PLACE THE CAPSTONE OF THE STRUCTURE WHICH STANDS AS A MONUMENT TO THE ENDURING FRIENDSHIP OF THE AMERICAN AND THE FILIPINO PEOPLES.

IN AN IMPORTANT SENSE, THIS TREATY IS THE CULMINATION OF THE PRECEDING HALF-CENTURY OF PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONS. FROM THE STATUS OF A DEPENDENCY ENJOYING FOR FOUR DECADES THE PROTECTION OF THE SOVEREIGN POWER, THE PHILIPPINES ROSE TEN YEARS AGO TO TAKE ITS PLACE BESIDE THE UNITED STATES IN THE WAR TO REPEL IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION IN THE PACIFIC. THE FILIPINO PEOPLE, BY BEARING LOYALLY THEIR SHARE IN THE GREAT STRUGGLE, CONCLUSIVELY PROVED NOT ONLY THEIR RIGHT TO FREEDOM BUT ALSO THEIR WILLINGNESS AND CAPACITY TO DEFEND IT.

THE FILIPINO SOLDIERS WHO FOUGHT ON BATAAN AND CORREGIDOR AND OUR GUERRILLAS WHO RESISTED THE INVADER HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THIS HAPPY RESULT. THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO FOUGHT BESIDE THEM AND THOSE WHO LATER CAME SHORE IN LEYTE AND LINGAYEN HAVE HELPED TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE. BY THEIR SACRIFICES IN A COMMON CAUSE, THE AMERICAN AND FILIPINO PEOPLES HAVE LAID THE SOLID FOUNDATION FOR THIS TREATY OF MUTUAL DEFENSE.

BUT, IN ANOTHER SENSE, THIS TREATY IS ONLY THE FIRST CONCRETE STEP IN AN UNDERTAKING OF VAST HISTORIC IMPORT. TO US IN THE PHILIPPINES IT HAS SEEMED FOR SOME TIME MOST URGENT THAT A BOLD BEGINNING BE MADE, IN CONFORMITY WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, TO FORGE AN EFFECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM FOR THE PACIFIC AREA. HIS EXCELLENCY, THE PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES, FORESAW THE NEED FOR SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT TWO YEARS AGO AND IN THE COURSE OF A MEMORABLE ADDRESS BEFORE THE UNITED STATES SENATE STRONGLY URGED THE SPEEDY CONCLUSION OF A PACIFIC SECURITY PACT IN ORDER TO OVERCOME THE GROWING MENACE OF TOTALITARIAN AGGRESSION.

THE FACT THAT AGGRESSION HAS TAKEN PLACE SINCE THEN MERELY CONFIRMS THE WISDOM OF THAT ORIGINAL PROPOSAL. THIS IS THE FIRS T OF A SERIES OF TREATIES THAT SHOULD ULTIMATELY LEAD TO SUCH A PACT, AND IT SEEMS HIGHLY FITTING THAT THIS FIRST STEP SHOULD BE TAKEN JOINTLY BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES. THE STRONG SUPPORT GIVEN BY THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS ACTION IN KOREA AND THE PRESENCE OF FILIPINO SOLDIERS THERE CAN LEAVE NO DOUBT AS TO OUR WILLINGNESS AND CAPACITY TO ASSUME OUR SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY UNDER A REGIONAL PACT OF MUTUAL DEFENSE OR OTHER SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

B105WX

BY THE TERMS OF THIS TREATY, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES HAVE ASSUMED THE SOLEMN OBLIGATION TO ASSIST EACH OTHER IN CASE OF ARMED ATTACK AGAINST EIZHER OR BOTH OF THEM FROM ANY SOURCE WHATEVER. THIS OBLIGATION COVERS ANY ACT OF AGGRESSION, WHETHER PROCEEDING FROM A NEW SOURCE OR ARISING FROM A REPETITION OF AGGRESSION. THE MORAL IMPERATIVES UNDERLYING THIS TREATY GO MUCH DEEPER THAN ANY FORMAL PLEDGE. THEY ARE ROOTED IN OUR SHARED EXPERIENCE AND IDEALS AND THEY ARE NOURISHED BY OUR COMMON HOPE OF THE FUTURE. BEYOND THE LETTER OF THESE COMMITMENTS, THEREFORE, THE WARMEST SENTIMENTS OF MUTUAL REGARD AND UNITED PURPOSE STAND BEHIND THE SIGNATURES THAT HAVE BEEN AFFIXED TO THIS TREATY OF MUTUAL DEFENSE.

(END TEXT)

SU/CZ123PED

B66WX
-95-
PHILIPPINES

AUG 31 1951

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-ELPIDIO QUIRINO, PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES, ARRIVED BY SPECIAL PLANE AT 9 O'CLOCK (EO) TODAY TO WITNESS THE SIGNING OF THE U.S.-PHILIPP

IPPINES, ARRIVED BY SPECIAL PLANE AT 9 O'CLOCK (EST) TODAY TO WITNESS THE SIGNING OF THE U.S.-PHILIPPINE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY.

PRESIDENT QUIRINO FLEW FROM MANILA, ACCOMPANIED BY A GROUP OF FILIPINO OFFICIALS AND AIDES.

THE PHILIPPINE CHIEF OF STATE WAS GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY

BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS ROMULO, AND OTHER AMERICAN AND PHILIPPINE OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR MIGUEL ELIZALDE AND HIS ENTIRE EMBASSY STAFF.

THE U.S.-PHILIPPINE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY IS SCHEDULED TO BE SIGNED AT 11 A.M. (EST). THE CEREMONY IS TO BE WITNESSED BY PRESIDENTS TRUMAN AND QUIRINO IN THE GOVERNMENT INTERDEPARTMENTAL AUDITORIUM IN THE LABOR DEPARTMENT.

THE TREATY BINDS EACH NATION TO TAKE ACTION TO HELP REPEL ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST THE OTHER.

QUIRINO SHOOK HANDS WITH ACHESON AND OTHERS IN THE WELCOMING GROUP AT THE FOOT OF THE PLANE RAMP. HE TOLD ACHESON HE WAS "VERY HAPPY TO BE BACK IN WASHINGTON," AND TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS HOPEFUL THE PACT WILL BE "A SOURCE OF MANY BENEFITS FOR US."

UNITED STATES AIR FORCE POLICE AND NATIONAL PARK SERVICE PATROLMEN HELPED HOLD BACK A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED AS THE SMILING PRESIDENT DEBARKED FROM HIS PLANE, NAMED THE MINDORO. HE WORE A WHITE DOUBLE BREASTED SUIT AND CARRIED A WHITE CANE WITH A GOLD COATED HANDLE.

HE SAID HE "MIGHT" REMAIN IN WASHINGTON OVERNIGHT BEFORE GOING TO BALTIMORE FOR HIS PHYSICAL CHECKUP AT JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL.

QUIRINO'S PLANE ARRIVED AHEAD OF SCHEDULE AND WAS HELD ALOFT, CIRCLING THE AIRPORT, ABOUT 10 MINUTES WHILE THE OFFICIAL GREETING PARTY ASSEMBLED.

SU1034AED

AUG 31 1951

A50FX

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC LEFT HERE ~~TONIGHT~~ LAST NIGHT FOR WASHINGTON ABOARD A PHILIPPINES AIRLINE DC-6B TO CONCLUDE A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE CHARTERED PLANE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN WASHINGTON AT 10:10 A.M. EDT ~~TOMORROW~~. TODAY.

QUIRINO AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN ARE SCHEDULED TO OBSERVE THE OFFICIAL SIGNING OF DEFENSE PACT TOMORROW. ACTUAL SIGNING IS TO BE DONE BY AIDES.

AFTERWARD, PRESIDENT QUIRINO IS EXPECTED TO ENTER A ~~WASHINGTON~~ BALTIMORE HOSPITAL FOR A LONG-DELAYED PHYSICAL CHECKUP. HE WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING HERE SEPT.4-8.

EB/CY216APD

A144WX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID (170)

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, AUG.30-(AP)-A NEW DRIVE TO SLASH $500,000,000 OFF THE ADMINISTRATION'S $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL WAS MADE TONIGHT BY NINE REPUBLICANS AND TWO DEMOCRATS IN THE SENATE.

THE ISSUE WAS DEBATED BY THE SENATE UNTIL 10:54 P.M. E.S.T. AND WILL BE RESUMED AGAIN EARLY FRIDAY.

THE NEW ECONOMY DRIVE, LED BY SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL), CAME AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD SHARPLY DENOUNCED AN EARLIER BILLION DOLLAR CUT.

DIRKSEN TOLD THE SENATE:

"AMERICANS CAN DIE BY SUICIDE--SUICIDE BY THE FISCAL (MONEY) ROUTE."

BUT SENATOR FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) ARGUED IT WOULD BE A "GREAT MISTAKE" NOT TO AUTHORIZE THE FULL PROGRAM ASKED BY THE PRESIDENT.

THE SHOWDOWN VOTE WILL COME TOMORROW, BUT THE PROSPECTS WERE FOR ANOTHER LONG SESSION, DESPITE DEBATE LIMITATIONS.

TODAY'S SESSION LASTED ALMOST TWELVE HOURS.

A NUMBER OF SPEECHES WERE MADE DURING THE COURSE OF THE DAY AND NIGHT.

THE SENATE WILL MEET TWO HOURS EARLY TOMORROW, LIMIT DEBATE TO HALF AN HOUR ON MOST AMENDMENTS AND THEN DIVIDE TWO HOURS OF DEBATE BETWEEN BACKERS AND OPPONENTS ON EACH OF THREE ISSUES:

1. AN ATTEMPT BY FOUR DEMOCRAT SENATORS TO RESTORE THE TOTAL TO THE FULL $8,500,000,000 (B) ASKED BY THE PRESIDENT.
2. THE ATTEMPT BY DIRKSEN AND OTHERS TO CUT THE HALF BILLION DOLLARS DEEPER.
3. AN EFFORT BY SENATORS AIKEN (R-VT) AND MOODY (D-MICH) TO ATTACH AN AUTHORIZATION FOR THE ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY AND POWER PROJECT TO THE FOREIGN AID BILL.

WHEN ALL AMENDMENTS ARE OUT OF THE WAY, THE SENATE THEN WOULD HAVE AN HOUR FOR DEBATE ON FINAL PASSAGE.

DIRKSEN SAID SENATORS BYRD (D-VA), MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), WELKER (R-IDA), WHERRY (R-NEB), MALONE (R-NEV), CASE (R-SD), WILLIAMS (R-DEL), DWORSHAK (R-IDA), MUNDT (R-SD) AND SCHOEPPEL (R-KANS) WERE WITH HIM IN OFFERING AN AMENDMENT FOR A NEW $500,000,000 CUT.

BUT SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) AND SENATOR THYE (R-MINN) ARGUED AGAINST ANY FURTHER REDUCTIONS.

AUG 31 1951

BUT SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) AND SENATOR THYE (R-MINN) ARGUED AGAINST ANY FURTHER REDUCTIONS.

"WHAT WE ARE DOING HERE TODAY IS NOT AIDING FOREIGN COUNTRIES BUT TRYING TO INSURE THE SAFETY OF THE UNITED STATES," SMITH SAID.

THE NEW JERSEY LEGISLATOR SAID MOST OF THE PROPOSED $1,537,900,000 FOR ECONOMIC AID WILL BE USED TO HELP AMERICA'S ALLIES BUILD PLANTS TO STEP UP THEIR OWN MILITARY PRODUCTION.

THYE SAID U.S. ECONOMIC AID HAS GIVEN THE PEOPLE OF WESTERN EUROPE "NEW HOPE AND COURAGE" IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

BESIDES MONEY FOR ECONOMIC AID, THE BILL CARRIES $5,987,850,000 FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AID, CHIEFLY IN WESTERN EUROPE. THE TOTAL IS A BILLION LESS THAN MR.TRUMAN REQUESTED.

EARLIER, THE PRESIDENT SAID THE BILLION-DOLLAR CUT MIGHT UPSET THE WHOLE APPLECART. AS HE PUT IT, OF EUROPEAN RECOVERY.

TERMING IT A VERY SERIOUS SITUATION, MR.TRUMAN DENOUNCED THE MOVE AS MISPLACED ECONOMY JUST WHEN SUCCESS IS IN SIGHT. HE SAID IT WAS A PITY.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OUT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE AS THE SENATE PUT ON SPEED TO PASS THE BIG FOREIGN AID BILL BY THE END OF THIS WEEK. MAJORITY LEADER MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ) CALLED FOR DAY AND NIGHT SESSIONS TODAY AND FRIDAY AND A SATURDAY SESSION, IF NECESSARY, TO COMPLETE THE BILL.

ON THE SENATE FLOOR, SENATOR ROBERTSON (D-VA) ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY REASON WHY THE CHAMBER COULD NOT FINISH VOTING TODAY.

"NONE AT ALL," MCFARLAND REPLIED. HE SAID IF THE SENATORS DON'T KNOW THE ISSUE BY NOW, THEY NEVER WILL AND "DEBATE WON'T CHANGE A SINGLE VOTE."

THE HOUSE HAS ALREADY PASSED ITS OWN VERSION OF THE FOREIGN AID MEASURE, CARRYING A BILLION-DOLLAR CUT. THE SENATE MAY CUT EVEN DEEPER.

MR.TRUMAN TOLD NEWSMEN HE WILL CONTINUE EVERY EFFORT TO GET THE FULL $8.5 BILLION HE REQUESTED, BUT CONCEDED THAT THE PROSPECT NOW APPEARS HOPELESS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT EVEN WITH THE $2,200,000,000 HE ASKED FOR FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID IN HIS LATEST REQUEST, TOTAL SPENDING UNDER THE

MARSHALL PLAN WOULD REACH ONLY $14,500,000,000 FOR FOUR YEARS.
HE SAID THIS WOULD BE $2,500,000,000 LESS THAN THE $17,000,000,000 THE ADMINISTRATION ESTIMATED THE PROGRAM WOULD COST OVER A FOUR-YEAR PERIOD AT THE OUTSET OF THE MARSHALL PLAN IN 1947.
INCIDENTALLY, MR.TRUMAN SEEMED TO IMPLY THAT HE CREDITS SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WITH A MAJOR ROLE IN DEVELOPING THE PLAN LATER ATTRIBUTED TO GEN. GEORGE C.MARSHALL, NOW SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.
THE PRESIDENT SAID IT WAS DECIDED BACK IN 1947 THAT EUROPE'S ECONOMIC RECOVERY WAS VITAL TO COMBAT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

A214WX
THE DECISION WAS REACHED, MR.TRUMAN SAID, AFTER A SPEECH BY DEAN ACHESON, THEN UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, AT CLEVELAND, MISS., AND A SUBSEQUENT SPEECH AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY BY THEN SECRETARY OF STATE MARSHALL.
ACHESON MADE HIS CLEVELAND SPEECH ON MAY 8, 1947, NEARLY A MONTH BEFORE MARSHALL MADE HIS HARVARD ADDRESS ON JUNE 5, 1947, IN WHICH HE OUTLINED THE BROAD, GENERAL CONCEPT OF THE MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM WHICH CONGRESS EVENTUALLY APPROVED.
SENATE DEBATE ON THE BIG MONEY BILL GOT UNDER WAY WITH A SHOUTING, TABLE-POUNDING ATTACK BY SENATOR LANGER (R-ND) AGAINST THE FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS.
THE POWERFUL-VOICED NORTH DAKOTA SENATOR CHARGED THAT THE ONLY PROMISE THE DEMOCRATS KEPT IN THEIR 1932 PLATFORM WAS "PUTTING THE SALOONS BACK IN BUSINESS," AND HE TOLD THE SENATE:
"THE LABORING PEOPLE ARE WORSE OFF THAN THEY WERE IN 1932 WHEN MR. ROOSEVELT WAS ELECTED. WE HAD AN HONEST DOLLAR THEN. NOW IT'S WORTH ONLY 39 CENTS."
SENATOR JOHNSTON (D-SC) AND SENATOR CHAVEZ (D-NM) PROMPTLY CHALLENGED LANGER. THEY DECLARED THE DEMOCRATS HAD DONE A GREAT DEAL FOR THE LABORING PEOPLE.
JOHNSTON OBSERVED DRYLY THAT WHEN THE DEMOCRATS NEEDED VOTES IN THE SENATE, THEY OFTEN COUNTED ON LANGER'S SUPPORT. THE DEMOCRATS, JOHNSTON SAID, REALLY DIDN'T KNOW WHICH PARTY LANGER BELONGED TO BECAUSE HE CAME TO THEIR AID SO OFTEN.
LANGER'S OUTBURST MOUNTED IN FURY WHEN HIS SPEECH WAS INTERRUPTED BY A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN VETOING ONE OF LANGER'S OWN BILLS -- A PRIVATE CLAIM FOR PAYMENT OF $778.78 TO A SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR VETERAN.
WITH A BLOW OF HIS FIST, LANGER SENT PENCILS SHOWERING OVER THE CARPET NEAR HIS DESK AS HE SHOUTED:
"I SUPPOSE HE (MR.TRUMAN) HAS GOT TO SAVE MONEY NOW THAT HE'S GOING TO GIVE AWAY $8,500,000,000."
MR.TRUMAN HAD VETOED THE BILL ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD SET A BAD PRECEDENT TO PAY THE MONEY.
AT ONE POINT IN LANGER'S SPEECH, WHICH RANGED FROM GEORGE WASHINGTON'S FAREWELL ADDRESS TO A RECENT TELEVISION SPEECH BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB MALIK, SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL) INTERRUPTED TO ASK LANGER IF HE WAS FILIBUSTERING.
LANGER INSISTED HE WASN'T.
THE NORTH DAKOTAN WENT ON TO READ A LONG LIST OF GRANTS AND LOANS WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN MADE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION IN THE LAST 20 YEARS.
"GREAT BRITAIN ALONE," HE SAID, "RECEIVED MORE THAN$44,000,000,000."
CZ304PED

A155WX
(180)
1ST LEAD JAPANESE TREATY
WASHINGTON, AUG.30-(AP)-SENATORS SAID TODAY A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL HAS TOLD THEM THAT JAPAN AND NATIONALIST CHINA WILL MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE PACT AFTER THE GENERAL JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO.
THEN SENATORS, WHO WOULD NOT PERMIT USE OF THEIR NAMES, SAID THE ASSURANCE CAME FROM JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISOR AND CHIEF ARCHITECT OF THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY. THEY TOLD REPORTERS DULLES HAD INFORMED SEVERAL LAW MAKERS ABOUT THE JAPANESE-NATIONALIST ARRANGEMENT AND THEN PLEDGED THEM TO SECRECY.
DULLES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE OF THE ARRANGEMENT MIGHT MAKE IT EXCEEDINGLY DIFFICULT TO GET SOME NATIONS TO TAKE PART IN THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING OPENING NEXT TUESDAY.
THERE HAVE BEEN BITTER PROTESTS BY SOME SENATORS THAT NATIONALIST CHINA WAS NOT AMONG THE 53 NATIONS INVITED TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT JAPAN WOULD BE FREE TO NEGOTIATE SEPARATE TREATIES LATER WITH COUNTRIES WHICH DO NOT SIGN THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY.
THE SENATORS REPORTED THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST-JAPANESE AGREEMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE PUBLIC SHORTLY AFTER THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING.
AMONG THE SENATORS WITH WHOM DULLES WAS SAID TO HAVE CONFERRED-ARE SENATORS BRIDGES (R-N.H.) KNOWLAND (R-CAL), HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) AND MCCARRAN (D-NEV).
KNOWLAND REFUSED ANY COMMENT.
BRIDGES TOLD A REPORTER "I CAN NEITHER AFFIRM NOR DENY THIS BUT THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE TALK AMONG SENATORS GENERALLY ABOUT SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT."
SENATOR CONNALLY, ETC., FIRST GRAPH B13.
CZ1127AED

B13WX (CSEG)
(240)
JAPANESE TREATY
BY RALPH L.HOWLAND
WASHINGTON, AUG.30-(AP)-SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEXAS), VETERAN HEAD OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SPOKE A REASSURING WORD TODAY AS A PRELUDE TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.
HE SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS "HAVE ANY INTENT" OF WAR IN THEIR DETERMINATION TO PUT FORWARD THEIR OWN PROPOSALS FOR A TREATY AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE STARTING TUESDAY. NOR, HE TOLD A REPORTER, DOES HE THINK WAR WITH RUSSIA IS IMMINENT.
IN EFFECT CONNALLY TOOK ISSUE WITH SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) WHO TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY HE FEARS "WAR--THE BIG WAR--IS GETTING CLOSER RATHER THAN REMOTE."
MCCARRAN, PREPARING TO LEAVE FOR THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE, SAID IT "WILL BE JUST ONE MORE DIRTY ROUND IN A FIGHT WITH RUSSIA."
"WE WILL SEE, IN ALL ITS FRIGHTFULNESS, THE TREMENDOUS RIFT WHICH SEPARATES THE COMMUNIST WORLD FROM THE FREE WORLD," MCCARRAN SAID.
THE ABSENCE OF NATIONALIST CHINA FROM THE TALKS, HE ADDED, IS "FRIGHTENING." ALTHOUGH THE NATIONALISTS FOUGHT JAPAN FOR 14 YEARS, HE SAID, THEY WERE NOT INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE THEIR PRESENCE WOULD HAVE PROVOKED A FIGHT IN WHICH "RUSSIA COULD HAVE AND WOULD HAVE WRECKED THE TREATY." HE CONTINUED:
""IT WOULD BE A CONFERENCE IN WHICH ENGLAND WOULD REFUSE TO SIGN. THE ABSTENTION OF ENGLAND WOULD CAUSE THE ABSTENTION OF SEVERAL DOMINION AND COMMONWEALTH NATIONS...SOME NINE ASIATIC NATIONS WOULD REFUSE

30.24- 26341

TO SIGN...QUITE POSSIBLY A NUMBER OF LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS WOULD REFUSE TO SIGN...SEVERAL EUROPEAN NATIONS WOULD REFUSE TO SIGN."
ENGLAND HAS FORMALLY RECOGNIZED THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AT PEIPING. THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT WAS NOT INVITED EITHER, AND HAS ASSAILED THE DRAFT TREATY.
ES350AED

A93WX
(850) (ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY, AUG. 30--EDS: NOTE DATE)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS THE FIRST OF TWO ARTICLES SUMMARIZING THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN. THEY WERE WRITTEN BY RUSSELL BRINES, FORMER CHIEF OF AP'S TOKYO BUREAU, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER SERVING CONTINUOUSLY IN JAPAN SINCE THE END OF THE PACIFIC WAR.)
BY RUSSELL BRINES
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-SIX YEARS AGO JAPAN WAS A DEVASTATED, FLOUNDERING COUNTRY, BADLY BEATEN IN WAR. ITS PEOPLE WERE NUMBED BY FEAR OF STARVATION, ITS GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY PARALYZED BY UNCERTAINTY.
TODAY, JAPAN IS REACHING FOR INDEPENDENCE AGAIN AS A CONFIDENT, STABILIZED NATION.
THE TRANSFORMATION IS THE MOST TANGIBLE RESULT OF A LONG AND EXPENSIVE OCCUPATION.
IN AUGUST, 1945, HUNDREDS OF OCCUPATION OFFICIALS POURED INTO THE BATTERED COUNTRY WITH ONLY ONE MISSION: TO DESTROY JAPAN'S MILITARISM AND TEAR DOWN THE SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STRUCTURE WHICH NURTURED IT.
THEY BEGAN ENTHUSIASTICALLY. A HOME DEFENSE FORCE OF OVER 4,000,000 MEN WAS DEMOBILIZED WITH ASTONISHING SPEED. WAR EQUIPMENT OF ALL TYPES WAS DESTROYED--GUNS, HALF-WRECKED SHIPS, MOUNDS OF AMMUNITION AND EVEN A CYCLOTRON FOR ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS.
SOME 250,000 CAREER MILITARY OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN LEADERS DURING WARTIME WERE REMOVED FROM POSITIONS OF INFLUENCE. DOZENS OF WAR CRIMINALS WERE PROSECUTED.
A FLOOD OF DIRECTIVES FROM GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS DEMANDED BASIC ALTERATIONS IN VIRTUALLY EVERY FIELD OF NATIONAL LIFE.
THE EMPEROR WAS TRANSFORMED ON PAPER FROM A DEMI-GOD TO A TAX-PAYING CIVILIAN. A NEW CONSTITUTION BLUEPRINTED POPULAR RULE. THE CENTRALIZED TOKYO GOVERNMENT WAS WEAKENED AND 44 SUBSERVIENT PREFECTURES BECAME LITTLE STATES.
A COMPLEX ECONOMIC EMPIRE WHICH GAVE TOTAL POWER TO A HANDFUL OF MEN WAS ATTACKED IN ANTI-TRUST LEGISLATION. THE SCHOOLS TECHNICALLY WERE SET FREE OF THE MEN WHO HAD MADE THEM TEACH MILITARISM AND OBEDIENCE TO THE EMPEROR'S AUTOCRATIC POWER. STATE SUPPORT FOR SHINTO, THE NATIONAL RELIGION, WAS ABOLISHED, TO CLOSE ANOTHER CHANNEL FOR THE SAME TEACHINGS.
THE DOWNTRODDEN AND VOICELESS WERE GIVEN A LEGAL BREAK. WOMEN WERE PROCLAIMED EQUAL TO MEN AND GIVEN THE VOTE. TENANT FARMERS BOUGHT THEIR OWN LAND UNDER A REFORM ABOLISHING ABSENTEE LANDLORDS. LABOR UNIONS WERE GIVEN THEIR FIRST OFFICIAL ENCOURAGEMENT. FISHERMEN AND FARMERS BANDED INTO COOPERATIVES, DESIGNED TO END EXPLOITATION.
THE THEORY WAS THAT JAPAN'S MILLIONS HAD WAGED IMPERIALISTIC WAR IN BLIND OBEDIENCE TO THE AUTOCRATS WHO RULED THEM THROUGH THE POWERFUL SYMBOL OF THE EMPEROR. THE PLANNED REMEDY WAS TO INFUSE THE PEOPLE WITH DEMOCRACY--A SENSE OF INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM--AS A CHECK AGAINST A DUPLICATION OF THIS PATTERN.
OFFICIALS SAY THE MOST THAT COULD BE DONE IN A FEW YEARS WAS TO ERECT A LEGAL STRUCTURE FOR REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT AND TRY TO GET THE JAPANESE TO USE IT. FROM THAT VIEW, THE OCCUPATION IN GENERAL ACCOMPLISHED ITS REFORM MISSION, WITH SOME ROUGH SPOTS.

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BUT THE JAPANESE ARE A LONG WAY FROM BEING DEMOCRATIC. IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHETHER THEY LEARNED AS MUCH IN THE BRIEF SPAN OF YEARS AS COULD REASONABLY BE EXPECTED.
THE REFORM PROGRAM BECAME THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL PART OF THE OCCUPATION. BUT IT WAS PURSUED INTENTLY FOR ONLY THE FIRST TWO YEARS AND EVENTUALLY BECAME A SECONDARY PHASE.
POST-WAR CIRCUMSTANCES GAVE A HIGHER PRIORITY TO THESE PROGRAMS:
1. TO PUT JAPAN BACK ON HER FEET ECONOMICALLY.
2. TO THWART COMMUNIST DESIGNS ON THE ARCHIPELAGO AND TO KEEP JAPAN IN THE WESTERN BLOC.
IN THE BEGINNING, OFFICIAL AMERICAN OCCUPATION POLICY WAS TO MAKE THE JAPANESE SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR ECONOMIC REHABILITATION. BUT IT SOON BECAME APPARENT THEY WOULD NOT, OR COULD NOT, GET THE SINKING NATION AFLOAT UNAIDED.
THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT POURED MORE THAN $1,000,000,000 (B) INTO RELIEF FUNDS FOR FOOD, VITAL RAW MATERIALS AND SOME REHABILITATION PROJECTS. AMERICAN OFFICIALS VIRTUALLY TOOK OVER ECONOMIC POLICY.
U AT VARIOUS TIMES, THEY DID EVERYTHING FROM HELPING THE GOVERNMENT COLLECT TAXES TO ENFORCING A STRICT DEFLATIONARY PROGRAM.
THIS HELP AND JAPANESE ENERGY STARTED THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC BLOOD CIRCULATING. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IS 140 PERCENT OF THE 1930-34 LEVEL. THE CURRENCY IS SOUND. THE JAPANESE HAVE THEIR FINANCIAL TROUBLES, BUT THEY ARE SURPRISINGLY WELL FED AND UNAFRAID OF THE FUTURE.
KOREAN WAR ORDERS GAVE JAPAN A MINOR BOOM. IT IS ONLY TEMPORARY, AND PERMANENT PROBLEMS ARE YET TO BE SOLVED.
BUT LIMITED RECOVERY MADE IT EASIER TO HALT A DEFINITE COMMUNIST GRAB FOR JAPAN, WHISH IS IN SOMEWHAT THE SAME POSITION TO ASIA AS WESTERN EUROPE IS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
A SMALL BUT AGGRESSIVE COMMUNIST PARTY RODE UNREST AND THE EARLY FREEDOMS OF OCCUPIED JAPAN TO A MENACING POSITION. A SERIES OF COUNTER MOVES, ENDING WITH DISPERSAL OF ITS LEADERS BY A PURGE ORDER, BEAT IT DOWN, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY. NO IMPORTANT SABOTAGE OCCURRED IN JAPAN'S VITAL SUPPLY BASES DURING THE FIRST YEAR OF THE KOREAN WAR.

A95WX
NOW THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS READY TO CONCLUDE A MUTUAL AID AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE PEOPLE OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVE.
THIS WILL GIVE JAPAN THE PROTECTION SHE NEEDS IN TUMULTUOUS ASIA. IT WILL PERMIT THE UNITED STATES TO MAINTAIN A BEACHHEAD IN THE ORIENT.
THE AGREEMENT RESULTS PARTLY FROM EXPEDIENCY, PARTLY FROM CONVICTION FOR THE JAPANESE. IT WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE IF THIS ONETIME ENEMY NATION BORE A DEEP OR WIDESPREAD GRUDGE AS THE RESULT OF THE OCCUPATION.
WHAT KIND OF AN ALLY HAS AMERICA GAINED?
(TOMORROW: JAPAN TODAY).
(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF AUG. 30--SENT AUG. 29)
SU845AED

A210WX

(425) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN ROUNDUP

BY D.HAROLD OLIVER

WASHINGTON, AUG.30-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECLARED EMPHATICALLY TODAY THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA ARE STRONGER THAN EVER IN CASE LARGE-SCALE WAR IS RENEWED.

HE ADDED HE IS 100 PER CENT BEHIND GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S HANDLING OF THE STALEMATED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE UN COMMANDER'S LATEST STATEMENT WAS AN OFFER TO RESUME THE TALKS ANY TIME THE COMMUNISTS ARE READY TO DO SO. IN THE SAME NOTE HE DECLINED A RED DEMAND THAT HE REINVESTIGATE THEIR CHARGE THAT AMERICAN PLANES BOMBED THE KAESONG NEUTRALITY ZONE. THE REDS HAVE NOT REPLIED.

A REPORTER ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY WHETHER THE ALLIED POSITION IS STRONGER, IN THE EVENT THAT FULL-SCALE FIGHTING IS RESUMED. THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY WAS: CERTAINLY WE ARE. HE THEN ADDED HE WAS FULLY BEHIND GEN.RIDGWAY WHO, HE SAID, IS EXPRESSING THE POSITION OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

ON OTHER SUBJECTS, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

1--THE EFFORT IN CONGRESS TO CUT HIS $8,500,000,000 FOREIGN AID REQUEST BY $1,000,000,000 IS MISPLACED ECONOMY IN A VERY SERIOUS SITUATION. HE SAID IT IS A PITY TO UPSET THE WHOLE APPLECART WHEN THE AID PROGRAM IS ON THE VERGE OF SUCCESS. BUT HE SAID THE PROSPECT OF RESTORING THE CUT LOOKED RATHER HOPELESS.

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2--THE CASE OF WILLIAM N.OATIS, AP REPORTER IMPRISONED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON SPY CHARGES, WILL NEVER BE CLOSED, AT LEAST AS FAR AS THE U. S. IS CONCERNED, UNTIL THE NEWSMAN GETS OUT OF JAIL. THIS WAS HIS REPLY TO A DEFIANT STATEMENT YESTERDAY BY THE NEW CZECH AMBASSADOR, VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA, THAT THE CASE IS CLOSED. THE CZECH EMBASSY LATER SAID HE MEANT IT WAS CLOSED FROM A JURIDICAL POINT OF VIEW.

MR.TRUMAN DESCRIBED AS NOTHING NEW MOSCOW PRESS REPORTS ACCUSING THIS COUNTRY OF TRYING TO START WORLD WAR III. IT ISN'T TRUE OF COURSE, HE SAID, ADDING THAT, LIKE ALL SOVIET PROPAGANDA, IT IS NOT FOUNDED ON FACT AT ALL.

AS FOR THE COPPER STRIKE, HE WITHHELD COMMENT PENDING RECEIPT OF A REPORT FROM THE WAGE STABILIZATION BOARD.

NEWSMEN TRIED, BUT TO NO AVAIL, TO DRAW THE PRESIDENT OUT ON HIS 1952 POLITICAL INTENTIONS.

HE WAS ASKED ABOUT A MAGAZINE ARTICLE BY JONATHAN DANIELS, EDITOR OF THE RALEIGH (N.C.) NEWS AND OBSERVER, SAYING HE WILL RUN AGAIN AND WILL POLL A MINIMUM OF 419 OF THE 531 ELECTORAL VOTES, WITH ONLY 266 NEEDED TO WIN.

HE GRINNED AND REPLIED THAT ANY AMERICAN CITIZEN IS ENTITLED TO HIS OPINION, THAT HE HAS NOT EXPRESSED HIS OWN, AND THAT DANIELS HAD NOT CONSULTED HIM. HE ADDED THAT DANIELS' GUESS IS AS GOOD AS ANY-BODY'S.

A REPORTER REMARKED THAT A MIDWEST POLL SHOWED MR.TRUMAN'S POPULARITY ON THE UPTURN. THIS BROUGHT THE INCONCLUSIVE COMMENT FROM THE PRESIDENT THAT POLLS GO UP AND DOWN AND SOME PEOPLE ARE DISAPPOINTED WITH THE RESULTS.

STILL OTHER QUESTIONS DEVELOPED THAT MR.TRUMAN WILL:

MAKE A FEW REMARKS NEXT THURSDAY IN DEDICATING A RESERVE ARMORY IN KANSAS CITY, MO., EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE JAPANESE TREATY CEREMONY AT SAN FRANCISCO.

RESUME CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE PRESIDENT OF SOVIET RUSSIA ON FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN PEOPLE WHEN HE THINKS THE TIME IS RIGHT. HE SAID THERE IS NO HURRY ABOUT THIS, THAT SUCH THINGS HAVE TO BE DONE VERY DELIBERATELY.

CZ247PED

A68WX

ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND (350)

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON,AUG 30-(AP)-COMMUNIST LEADERS BY EUROPE AND ASIA SOON MAY FACE SOME OF THEIR OWN PET TACTICS OF INFILTRATION AND UNDER-GROUND ACTIVITIES, INFORMED SENATORS SAID TODAY.

CAREFULLY TUCKED AWAY IN GENERAL TERMS IN THE MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID BILL, IS AUTHORITY FOR SPENDING AT LEAST $150,000,000 ON SUCH ACTIVITIES.

A REPORTER WHO ASKED FOR DETAILS WAS TOLD THESE ARE "HUSH-HUSH" MATTERS.

BUT THE PUBLIC REPORT OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SER-VICES COMMITTEES GIVES BROAD HINTS AS TO WHAT IS PLANNED AND MAY BE UNDERWAY NOW.

THE REPORT NOTES THAT OF THE MORE THAN $5,000,000,000 (B) FOR MILI-TARY AID IN EUROPE, UP TO $100,000,000 MAY BE USED "TO FORM SELEC-TED ESCAPEES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES INTO ELEMENTS OF MILITARY FORCES SUPPORTING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATIONS."

IT IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE THAT THOUSANDS OF POLES, CZECHS AND OTHERS NATIVES OF LANDS NOW UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION HAVE VOLUNTEERED THEIR SERVICE FOR EITHER REGULAR OR UNDERGROUND MILITARY UNITS.

THE REPORT SAID "PERSONS WHO MIGHT BE FORMED INTO SUCH UNITS WOULD DO SO ONLY OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL AND THAT THIS LANGUAGE IS NOT DE-SIGNED TO PRESCRIBE ANY PARTICULAR WAY IN WHICH SUCH UNITS MIGHT BE FORMED, EITHER AS NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL UNITS."

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE WORLD IN "THE GENERAL AREA OF CHINA" THE SENATE BILL WOULD AUTHORIZE SPENDING $535,250,000.

NORMALLY ALL MILITARY OUTLAYS MUST BE CAREFULLY COVERED BY REGULAR ACCOUNTING AND RECORDS, EVEN THOUGH THESE RECORDS SOMETIME ARE CLASSIFIED AS TOP SECRET.

HOWEVER, A SPECIAL PROVISION IN THIS SECTION WOULD ALLOW THE PRESI-DENT TO SPEND UP TO $50,000,000 (M) "IN THE SECURITY INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

NO OTHER ACCOUNTING WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR THESE FUNDS OR OF PAST FUNDS PREVIOUSLY VOTED BUT UNSPENT.

THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS DEMANDS IN CONGRESS FOR OPEN ARMING OF ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES ON THE MAINLAND OF CHINA. SOME LAWMAKERS CONTEND THERE ARE UP TO 2,000,000 GUERRILLAS IN CHINA, ANXIOUS TO FIGHT THE RED FORCES IF THEY COULD GET ARMS AND SUPPLIES.

SOME SENATORS HAVE SUGGESTED REGULAR APPROPRIATIONS FOR THESE ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES. OTHERS HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, NOW ON THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA, BE ARMED AND EQUIP-PED TO HIT THE MAINLAND.

BC804PED

A29WX (190)

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NIGHT LEAD RASHIN

WASHINGTON,AUG 30-(AP)-RAILWAY LINES THAT LINK NORTH KOREA WITH THE RUSSIAN BASE AT VLADIVOSTOK WERE CUT BY THE SATURDAY BOMBING OF RASHIN, ABOUT 18 MILES FROM THE SOVIET BORDER, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY.

BASING ITS REPORT ON AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS, THE AIR FORCE SAID THE PICTURES ALSO INDICATED HEAVY HITS ON RASHIN'S RAILWAY YARDS AND THE SMASHING OF ALL RAIL AND ROAD COMMUNICATIONS SOUTH OF RASHIN.

RASHIN WAS RULED OUT OF BOUNDS FOR AMERICAN BOMBERS EARLY IN THE WAR, IN ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON TO GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. IT WAS EXPLAINED THERE WAS DANGER OF INVOLVEMENT WITH RUSSIA IF A U.S. PLANE SHOULD MISTAKENLY FLY OVER OR BOMB RUSSIAN SOIL.

LAST SATURDAY'S RAID, BY B-29'S, WAS THE FIRST SINCE LAST AUGUST TO

30.24- 26343

HIT THE KEY TRANSPORTATION AND PORT CITY. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CITY HAS BEEN USED AS A STOCK PILING AND TRANSHIPMENT POINT FOR RED ARMS AND EQUIPMENT. HE WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER MORE ATTACKS ARE IN STORE.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS PRELIMINARY REPORTS WERE THAT 97 PER CENT OF THE BOMBS DROPPED BY THE B-29'S HIT IN THE RAILWAY YARDS, AND THAT ONE TURNTABLE AND ONE ROUNDHOUSE WERE DESTROYED ALONG WITH ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF AN ESTIMATED 136 RAILROAD CARS IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE YARDS.

RZ540PED

A131WX

LEND-LEASE (140)

WASHINGTON,AUG 30-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED OFF TODAY'S SCHEDULED LEND-LEASE SETTLEMENT TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS BECAUSE IT HAD RECEIVED A NOTE ON THE SUBJECT A FEW HOURS EARLIER FROM MOSCOW.

ANOTHER MEETING IS TO BE SCHEDULED NEXT WEEK AFTER AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY THE NEWEST SOVIET COMMUNICATION.

PRESS OFFICER CARROLL KILPATRIC TOLD REPORTERS THE NOTE APPEARED TO ADD NOTHING NEW TO THE SITUATION AND WAS MAINLY "A REHASH" OF OLD SOVIET ARGUMENTS.

AT A MEETING MONDAY, SOVIET NEGOTIATORS BOOSTED FROM $240,000,000 TO $300,000,000 THE AMOUNT MOSCOW IS WILLING TO PAY TO SETTLE ITS WAR TIME ACCOUNT WITH THE UNITED STATES WHICH BROUGHT IT NEARLY $11,000,-000,000 IN AMERICAN WEAPONS AND SUPPLIES DURING THE WAR.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ASKED THAT RUSSIA PAY $800,000,000 TO SETTLE. THIS IS A "FAIR VALUE," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS, FOR THE CIVILIAN-TYPE LEND-LEASE GOODS RUSSIA IS NOW USING.

HY1128PED NM

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A70WX (VATICAN, FULBRIGHT, PIPES, OATIS, CAX)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAD RECEIVED NO COMPLAINTS FROM THE VATICAN ABOUT THE AMERICAN-BRITISH SPONSORED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE DEPARTMENT MADE THIS STATEMENT IN COMMENTING ON A DISPATCH (NEW YORK TIMES) FROM ROME WHICH SAID THE VATICAN HAD MISGIVINGS OVER SEVERAL CLAUSES IN THE TREATY.

CARROLL KILPATRICK, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE NO "OBSERVATION" OR WORD HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE HOLY SEE BY ANY DEPARTMENT OFFICER.

AS FAR AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT KNOWS, THE VATICAN HAS NO REASON TO OBJECT TO THE PACT, HE SAID.

ANSWERING A QUESTION, KILPATRICK SAID NO ONE IN THE DEPARTMENT HAD SEEN OR TALKED WITH MONSIGNOR GIOVAN BATTISTA MONTINI, SUBSTITUTE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE VATICAN WHO CAME HERE LAST WEEK ON A VISIT TO THE U.S. AND CANADA.

DC810PED

A130WX

(220) WASHINGTON,AUG 30-(AP)-SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES THE NEXT MONTH WILL BE "ONE OF THE MOST CRITICAL IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD."

KNOWLAND ASSERTED IN A SENATE SPEECH HE WAS SURE IT WAS "NOT A COINCIDENCE THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE SABOTAGING THE PEACE TALKS AT KAESONG AT PRECISELY THE TIME THE SOVIETS DECIDED TO GO TO SAN FRANCISCO" FOR THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SIGNING.

THE CALIFORNIAN SAID IT IS COMMONLY BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS ARE GOING TO SAN FRANCISCO TO "SABOTAGE THE EFFORTS TO DEVELOP A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN" AND TO USE THE PARLEY AS A "SOUNDING-BOARD FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

"IF THE COMMUNISTS CAN TAKE OVER JAPAN, WITH ITS GREAT INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY, THEN EVENTUALLY THEY ARE CERTAIN TO WIN CONTROL OF ALL OF ASIA," HE SAID.

KNOWLAND ALSO HAD A WARNING FOR INDIA WHICH HAS DECLINED TO ATTEND THE PARLEY AND HAS SUPPORTED SOME OF THE OBJECTIONS MADE BY RUSSIA TO THE DRAFT TREATY.

"IF INDIA THINKS IT CAN SIT THIS THING OUT AND THEN SEE THE COMMUNISTS OVERRUN ALL OF ITS NEIGHBORS IN ASIA, IT WILL FIND IT CANNOT KEEP ITS FREEDOM FOR A DECADE," HE DECLARED.

THE SENATOR MADE HIS ESTIMATES IN A SPEECH VOICING GENERAL SUPPORT OF THE $7,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL BEING DEBATED IN THE SENATE.

WHILE KNOWLAND SAID HE FAVORED THE BIG AID MEASURE, HE ADDED THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR CONGRESS AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH "TO RE-EXAMINE OUR GLOBAL POSITION" FROM THE STANDPOINT OF COST.

"WE MUST REALIZE THERE IS SOME POINT AT WHICH THERE IS GOING TO BE THE STRAW THAT WILL BREAK THE CAMEL'S BACK," HE SAID.

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A71WX

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(300)

NIGHT LEAD OATIS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-NOT UNTIL WILLIAM N. OATIS IS FREED FROM A PRAGUE JAIL WILL HIS CASE BE CLOSED AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED, PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY.

OTHER SOURCES INDICATED, MEANTIME, THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WAS CONSIDERING ADDITIONAL WAYS OF PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT TO RELEASE THE IMPRISONED ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT.

THE PRESIDENT'S INSISTENCE THAT OATIS BE RELEASED CAME AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER IT WAS RECALLED THAT THE NEW CZECH AMBASSADOR, VLADAMIR PROCHAZKA, HAD DESCRIBED THE OATIS CASE AS "A CLOSED INCIDENT" FROM "THE JURIDICAL POINT OF VIEW."

OATIS WAS CONVICTED BY A CZECH COURT ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES AND SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR NOT MORE THAN TEN YEARS. THE UNITED STATES HAS CALLED THE CHARGES BASELESS AND THE TRIAL A FARCE.

SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) ACCUSED PROCHAZKA OF "DEFYING" THE UNITED STATES AND DEMANDED THAT "ALL PROPER STEPS" BE TAKEN TO FREE OATIS.

AMONG "STEPS" BEING CONSIDERED BY THE ADMINISTRATION, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, ARE SQUEEZE ACTIONS AIMED AT THE CZECH ECONOMY.

ONE WOULD BAR FLIGHTSBY CZECH COMMERCIAL PLANES OVER WESTERN GERMANY. ANOTHER WOULD CURB AMERICAN EXPORTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE FLIGHT BAN WOULD REQUIRE AN AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WHO JOINTLY OCCUPY WESTERN GERMANY WITH THE UNITED STATES. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS INDICATED THAT NEGOTIATIONS ALONG THIS LINE HAVE BEEN IN PROGRESS.

EXPORT TRADE TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA COULD BE CUT OFF OR CURBED UNDER EXISTING EXPORT CONTROL LAWS AND UNDER THE TRADING-WITH-THE-ENEMY ACT.

THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED THAT AT THE GENEVA TRADE MEETING NEXT MONTH, IT WILL ASK OTHER NATIONS TO COOPERATE WITH THIS COUNTRY IN WITHDRAWING TARIFF CONCESSIONS NOW GRANTED TO THE CZECH GOVERNMENT. SUCH AN ACTION COULD SERIOUSLY AFFECT THE CZECH ECONOMY, SINCE CZECH SALES TO THE UNITED STATES AMOUNT TO AROUND $30,000,000 ANNUALLY.

DC816PED

A74WX
(100)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-"TRUMAN PIPES" MADE THEIR APPEARANCE AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY.
WYOMING'S DEMOCRATIC SENATORS O'MAHONEY AND HUNT CAME OUT OF THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE CARRYING SOUVENIRS PRESENTED TO THEM BY MR. TRUMAN AFTER THE SIGNING OF A BILL PROVIDING FOR DISTRIBUTION OF TRIBAL FUNDS AMONG SHOSHONE AND ARAPAHO INDIANS OF THEIR STATE.
MR. TRUMAN NOT ONLY GAVE THEM THE PENS HE USED IN SIGNING THE MEASURE BUT GAVE EACH ONE PIPES WITH HIS OWN LIKENESS, INCLUDING SPECTACLES, CARVED ON THE BOWL.
THE SENATORS TOLD REPORTERS THE PIPES, MADE OF THE BEST BRIAR, WERE SENT TO THE PRESIDENT FROM GERMANY.
DC826PED

A206WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS
BY WILLIAM F.ARBOGAST
AUG 31 1951
WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-CONTINUED INFLATION AND INEVITABLE PRICE INCREASES IN SOME CASES WERE PREDICTED TODAY BY TOP ECONOMIC OFFICIALS IN PLEADING FOR A "WORKABLE" CONTROLS PROGRAM.
"AN ABSOLUTE HOLDING OF THE PRICE LINE MAY NOT BE POSSIBLE; SOME COST INCREASES ARE BOUND TO OCCUR," PRICE STABILIZER MICHAEL V. DISALLE TOLD THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE.
"I THINK WE'RE GOING BACK TO THE SAME OLD THING OF THE DOG CHASING HIS TAIL AND NEVER CATCHING IT," SAID MOBILIZATION CHIEF CHARLES E.WILSON, ADDING THAT WHILE "YOU CAN'T STOP" THE INFLATIONARY TREND, "YOU CAN SLOW IT UP."
BOTH WITNESSES URGED THE COMMITTEE TO KNOCK FROM THE NEW CONTROLS ACT THREE PROVISIONS DENOUNCED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THESE PROHIBIT PRICE CEILINGS THAT DO NOT REFLECT BUSINESS COSTS INCREASES SINCE KOREA, PERMIT CUSTOMARY PERCENTAGE MARKUPS IN WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES AND BAN THE USE OF LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERING QUOTAS.
THE COMMITTEE PLANS TO HEAR MORE WITNESSES TOMORROW, LIMITING ITS CONSIDERATION TO THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST TO ERASE FROM THE LAW THE THREE SECTIONS HE DOESN'T LIKE, AND THEN RECESS UNTIL SEPT. 10.
"REPEAL OF THESE PROVISIONS WILL NOT PROVIDE US WITH A PERFECT PRICE CONTROL LAW," DISALLE TOLD THE COMMITTEE, "BUT IT WILL GIVE US AN ACT UNDER WHICH WE CAN MOVE FORWARD WITH A SOUND AND WORKABLE STABILIZATION PROGRAM."
THEN HE ADDED HIS PREDICTION THAT DESPITE ANY KIND OF A LAW, SOME PRICE INCREASES ARE INEVITABLE.
THREE REPUBLICAN SENATORS--FERGUSON OF MICHIGAN, NIXON OF CALIFORNIA AND WELKER OF IDAHO--HAVE INTRODUCED REPEALERS FOR THE "THREE WORST PROVISIONS," AS MR. TRUMAN LABELED THEM.
"WE INTEND TO GIVE HIM WHAT HE ASKED FOR--AND THEN IF HE DOESN'T HALT INFLATION, IT'S HIS RESPONSIBILITY," WELKER TOLD A REPORTER.
WILSON CONCEDED IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONING BY SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) THAT NEW WAGE POLICIES PERMITTING COST OF LIVING RAISES MAY RESULT IN BOOSTS IN THE COSTS OF MANUFACTURERD GOODS AND FARM PRODUCTS."
"YOU'VE BUILT AN AUTOMATIC ENGINE OF INFLATION AND YOU CAN'T STOP IT, EVEN IF WE GIVE YOU 100,000 PERSONS TO ENFORCE IT," DIRKSEN SAID.
"YOU CAN'T STOP IT, BUT YOU CAN SLOW IT UP," WILSON REPLIED.
WILSON SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE INTENT OF CONGRESS TO BE THAT PRICES COULD BE ROLLED BACK FOR "GOUGERS" WHILE "HONEST" BUSINESS WOULD BE PROTECTED. BUT THE PRICING PROVISIONS AS THEY NOW STAND, HE SAID, JUST WON'T WORK OUT THAT WAY.
"I THINK THE LANGUAGE JUST MAKES IT PRACTICALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR A GOVERNMENT AGENCY TO JUSTLY AND EQUITABLY ADMINISTER THE LAW," HE SAID.

A207WX
HE EXPLAINED THAT SOME BUSINESSES HAVE HUNDREDS AND THOUSANDS OF ITEMS ON WHICH PRICES WOULD HAVE TO BE DETERMINED AND DISALLE'S AGENCY COULDN'T HIRE ENOUGH ACCOUNTANTS TO DO THE JOB.
THE COMMITTEE QUESTIONED WILSON AT LENGTH ON ONE OF THE DISPUTED PROVISIONS, SPONSORED BY SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), WHICH THE PRESIDENT CALLED AN "ECONOMIC BOOBY TRAP." THIS IS THE ONE REQUIRING THAT CEILING PRICES REFLECT DIRECT AND INDIRECT COST INCREASES.
WILSON DESCRIBED THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT AS "AN INVITATION TO CREATE AN ADMINISTRATIVE MESS THAT WILL NOT ACCOMPLISH WHAT YOU ARE TRYING TO ACCOMPLISH."
HE SAID HE KNOWS OF NO WAY TO GET AROUND THE PROBLEM WITHOUT REPEALING, RATHER THAN MODIFYING, THE NEW PRICING PROVISIONS.
"IN OTHER WORDS," CAPEHART ASKED, "YOU WANT TO WRITE THE RULES AND REGULATIONS YOURSELF?"
"WE JUST WANT WORKABLE RULES, AND I DON'T THINK THINK THIS LANGUAGE IS WORKABLE," WILSON REPLIED.
SU/CZ231PED N

B14WX (CSEG)
(380)
RUBBER
AUG 31 1951
BY STERLING F.GREEN
WASHINGTON, AUG.30-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT THOUGHT TODAY IT COULD SEE THE END OF THE RUBBER SHORTAGE.
STARTING NEW YEAR'S DAY, THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) REPORTED, IT HOPES TO ALLOCATE RUBBER TO TIRE AND RUBBER COMPANIES "ON THE BASIS OF NEED."
UNLESS THEIR DEMANDS ARE "EXCESSIVE," NPA TOLD MEMBERS OF THE RUBBER INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT, THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE ABLE TO MEET THEIR REQUESTS IN FULL IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1952.
USE OF RUBBER IN PASSENGER CAR TIRES AND MOST OTHER CIVILIAN GOODS NOW IS LIMITED TO 90 PER CENT OF CONSUMPTION IN THE YEAR PRECEDING THE KOREAN INVASION. ITEMS CLASSED AS ESSENTIAL ARE PERMITTED 100 PER CENT.
THE OUTPOURING OF SYNTHETIC RUBBER FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S $800,-000,000, SYNTHETIC INDUSTRY, NOW REACTIVATED AND PUSHING FOR CAPACITY PRODUCTION, CAUSED THE BRIGHTER PROSPECT FOR NEXT YEAR.
NATURAL RUBBER WILL REMAIN TIGHT, HOWEVER, AND NPA WILL CONTINUE TO REQUIRE HIGH PERCENTAGES OF SYNTHETIC IN VIRTUALLY ALL CIVILIAN PRODUCTS. THE GOVERNMENT IS THE SOLE IMPORTER AND SELLER OF NATURAL RUBBER, AS WELL AS THE MAJOR PRODUCER AND SUPPLIER OF SYNTHETIC.
THE GOVERNMENT CAUTIONED TIRE COMPANIES THAT ITS HOPES FOR 1952 ARE BASED ON REASONABLE DEMANDS FROM THE INDUSTRY. IF THE REQUESTS ARE EXCESSIVE, THE GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE ITS PRESENT METHOD OF CONTROL.
NPA OFFICIALS GAVE THE INDUSTRY AN IDEA OF WHAT IT CONSIDERS "REASONABLE." IT ESTIMATED THAT CONSUMPTION IN THE FIRST HALF OF NEXT YEAR WILL BE ABOUT 747,000 LONG TONS, AS COMPARED WITH 609,700 TONS IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR.
CONSUMPTION AT THE PREDICTED RATE WOULD SET AN ALL-TIME RECORD.
CONSUMPTION FOR THE ENTIRE YEAR 1950, HIGHEST SO FAR, WAS 1,258,-557 TONS.
THE PRODUCTION AGENCY SAID IT SOON WILL PREPARE AND DISTRIBUTE TO RUBBER COMPANIES FORMS ON WHICH THEY WILL REPORT THEIR ESTIMATED REQUIREMENT OF SYNTHETIC AND NATURAL RUBBER IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1952
WHEN THESE REPORTS ARE RECEIVED AND TABULATED, NPA WILL MAKE THE

FINAL DECISION ON WHETHER THE NEW PLAN CAN BE PLACED IN EFFECT.
SYNTHETIC RUBBER PRICES WILL RISE ONE AND ONE HALF CENTS A POUND ON SATURDAY. THE RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION (RFC) ANNOUNCED THE INCREASE, TO A NEW PRICE OF 26 CENTS, ON MONDAY. IT BASED THE ACTION ON THE PROBABILITY IT WILL COST MORE TO BRING INTO FULL PRODUCTION THE SYNTHETIC PLANTS WHICH USE ALCOHOL INSTEAD OF PETROLEUM AS THE BASIC INGREDIENT. THE PETROLEUM PLANTS ALREADY ARE RUNNING AT CAPACITY.
RFC, OPERATOR OF THE GOVERNMENT PLANTS, IS AIMING AT A SYNTHETIC OUT PUT OF 860,000 LONG TONS NEXT YEAR, AS AGAINST THE PRESENT ANNUAL RATE OF 760,000 TONS.
ES405AED

A65WX
OPS-BOGGS (650)
WASHINGTON,AUG 30-(AP)-A SET OF INSTRUCTIONS IN WHICH OPS TOLD ITS PUBLICITY MEN TO AVOID "EXCESSIVE" USE OF SUCH WORDS AS "CONTROLS" AND "SPENDING" STIRRED UP A ROW TODAY.
REP.BOGGS (R-DEL) ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION IS "OPERATING A GIGANTIC PROPAGANDA MILL TO CONFUSE AND CONFOUND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE." HE SAID THE INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD BE LABELLED "A LESSON IN GOVERNMENT BY DECEIT AND DISHONESTY."
MAX R.HALL, ASSISTANT OPS DIRECTOR FOR PUBLIC INFORMATION, CALLED BOGGS' STATEMENT "WHOLLY UNJUSTIFIED." HE SAID THE INSTRUCTIONS CONTAINED NOTHING DECEITFUL.
BOGGS QUOTED AN OPS INSTRUCTION, ENTITLED "COPY PROBLEM NO. 7", WHICH SAID:
"CERTAIN PHRASES AND EXPRESSIONS, WHICH IN THEMSELVES ARE NOT OBJECTIONABLE, MAY BE OVER USED OR COME TO HAVE OBJECTIONABLE CONNOTATIONS AMONG PERSONS CRITICAL OF OPS.
"THINGS TO AVOID:
"1. EXCESSIVE REFERENCE TO CONTROLS AND PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM. OPS HAS BEEN CRITICIZED FOR WANTING TO PERPETUATE CONTROLS. USE INSTEAD 'STABILIZATION,' 'PRICE PROGRAM', 'CONTROLS ON PRICES,' 'EFFORTS TO HOLD PRICES DOWN,' 'EFFORTS TO HOLD THE LINE.'
"2. REFERENCE TO 'DEFENSE SPENDING.' USE INSTEAD 'DEFENSE PRODUCTION,' 'PRODUCTION OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES,' WITH EMPHASIS ON 'PRODUCTION' RATHER THAN 'SPENDING.'
"3. POSITIVE STATEMENTS THAT OPS HAS STOPPED OR CAN STOP INFLATION. WE NEED NOT BE OVER-ZEALOUS TO CLAIM THAT OPS HAS 'CHECKED INFLATION.' WE ARE NOT JUSTIFIED IN MAKING SUCH POSITIVE CLAIMS.
"4. REFERENCES TO THE 'LULL IN PRICES.' INTEGRATE THE 'LULL' INTO THE CONTINUING FIGHT AGAINST INFLATION. CONTINUE TO GIVE CONSUMERS AND THE OPS CREDIT FOR HELPING ACHIEVE THE STEADYING OF PRICES BUT DO NOT WRITE OF THE 'LULL' AS AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT. AS ITS NAME IMPLIES, THE 'LULL' IS A TEMPORARY EASING DURING A PERIOD OF TENSION. REFERENCE TO THE 'LULL' SHOULD BE FOLLOWED UP BY STATEMENTS THAT SHOW AN AWARENESS OF THE PRESSURES AHEAD.
"5. REFERENCES TO 'EXTRA MONEY.' THE AVERAGE CONSUMER DOESN'T HAVE 'EXTRA MONEY.' SPEAK OF 'ADDITIONAL EARNINGS,' 'ADDED PURCHASING POWER,' ETC."
BOGGS INTERPRETED THE MEMO AS MEANING THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WANTS TO SEE PRICES RISE INSTEAD OF CURBING THEM. HE SAID IT WANTS AN EXCUSE FOR MORE CONTROLS AND THE HIRING OF "MORE THOUSANDS OF POLITICAL HENCHMEN TO ENFORCE THEM."
"THESE PAYROLLERS, INCIDENTALLY, WILL BE THE ADMINISTRATION SHOCK TROOPS IN THE NEXT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION," HE ADDED.

A66WX
HALL SAID THE SUGGESTIONS WERE INTENDED SIMPLY FOR GUIDANCE OF THOSE HANDLING INFORMATION IN 103 FIELD OFFICES OVER THE COUNTRY. HE SAID THEY WRE PRIMARILY FOR USE OF THOSE PREPARING SPEECHES, RADIO SCRIPTS, SPOT ANNOUNCEMENTS AND THE LIKE IN WASHINGTON AND IN THE FIELD.
"IN NO WAY ARE THESE SUGGESTIONS INTENDED AS GUIDES FOR MEMBERS OF THE OPS INFORMATION STAFF WHO PREPARE PRESS RELEASES. THEY WRITE ABOUT PRICE REGULATIONS AND EAL WITH FACTUAL MATTER," HE SAID.
HALL MADE AVAILABLE TO NEWSMEN ALL OF THE "COPY PROBLEMS" ISSUED TO DATE, INCLUDING A COVER EXPLANATION ISSUED UNDER HIS NAME TO THE "INFORMATION DIVISION STAFF." THIS WAS PUT OUT AUGUST 9 AND SAID THE MEMOS TO FOLLOW "ARE INTENDED TO HELP ALL OF US THINK THROUGH OUR BASIC INFORMATION PROBLEMS AND ARRIVE AT COPY POLICY THAT WILL HELP US ALL DO OUR JOBS."
COPY PROBLEM NUMBER ONE STRESSED THE NECESSITY OF MAKING CLEAR THAT "PRICE STABILIZATION IS AN ESSENTIAL PART OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM."
NUMBER TWO AND THREE CALLED FOR EMPHASIS ON "INFLATIONARY PRESSURES AHEAD."
NUMBER TWO SAID: "OF COURSE, THERE IS A LULL IN PRICES NOW X X X. OPS HELPED CREATE THAT LULL. THAT WAS OUR OBJECTIVE. THAT LULL IS A MEASURE OF SUCCESS. BUT THAT LULL DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE DANGERS OF INFLATION ARE OVER."
NUMBER THREE SAID: "AVOID STATEMENTS WHICH GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE BIG INFLATIONARY PRESSURES GROWING FROM THE DEFENSE PROGRAM ARE TOO BIG TO BE CONTROLLED."
NUMBER FOUR WAS HEADED "INFLATION IS NOT OUT OF HAND--OPS IS CONTROLLING INFLATION." IT ENDED: "AVOID STATEMENT THAT GIVES IMPRESSION THAT PRICES ARE RUNNING AWAY."
NUMBER FIVE SAID: "AVOID STATEMENTS THAT CREATE IMPRESSIONS OF SERIOUS SHORTAGES." IT ADDED THAT "AMOUNTS OF MONEY PEOPLE HAVE TO SPEND WILL INCREASE FASTER THAN SUPPLIES OF AVAILABLE GOODS."
NUMBER SIX WAS LENGTHY IN EXPLAINING HOW "PRICE STABILIZATION HELPS ACHIEVE LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION OF ESSENTIAL GOODS." IT ASKED FOR AVOIDANCE OF "STATEMENTS THAT IMPLY THAT WE BELIEVE CONTROLS ARE DESIRABLE IN NORMAL TIMES X X X WE CAN HIT HEAD-ON THE FACT THAT THE PRODUCTION OF SOME NON-ESSENTIAL GOODS MUST BE DECREASED."
HY750PED

A17WX
(400) NIGHT LEAD MEDAL OF HONOR
BY ED CREAGH
WASHINGTON,AUG.30-(AP)-A SLENDER YOUNG MARINE CORPORAL STOOD AT ATTENTION TODAY, HIS FACE AN UNREADABLE MASK, WHILE THE MEDAL OF HONOR WAS PRESENTED TO THE MOTHER OF A COMRADE KILLED IN ACTION.
THE MEDAL WINNER, PFC EUGENE A.OBREGON, 19, HAD GIVEN HIS LIFE TO SAVE THE CORPORAL, BERT M.JOHNSON, ALSO 19, DURING LAST SEPTEMBER'S ASSAULT ON THE RAVAGED CITY OF SEOUL.
JOHNSON STOOD BESIDE HIS RESCUER'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.PETER R. OBREGON OF (624 EVERGREEN AVE.) LOS ANGELES, DURING THE PRESENTATION CEREMONY IN THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL.
"I COULDN'T TELL YOU HOW IT MADE ME FEEL," SAID JOHNSON, A SOFT-VOICED YOUNGSTER FROM GRAND PRAIRIE,TEXAS, AFTER THE CEREMONY ENDED. "I JUST KNEW THAT I WOULDN'T BE ALIVE IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR PFC OBREGON. I THOUGHT FOR SURE I'D HAD IT."
BESIDES OBREGON, TWO OTHER MARINES KILLED IN ACTION WERE AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR--HIGHEST OF THE NATION'S MILITARY DECORATIONS--BY SECRETARY KIMBALL ON BEHALF OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
MRS.BALDOMERO J.LOPEZ OF (3405 TWELFTH ST.) TAMPA,FLA., FOUGHT

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BACK TEARS AS SHE ACCEPTED THE BLUE-RIBBONED MEDAL FOR HER SON, BALDOMERO,JR., A LIEUTENANT, WHO SMOTHERED A HAND GRENADE WITH HIS BODY TO PROTECT HIS MEN DURING THE INCHON LANDING.

AND MRS.SIMON CHRISTIANSON OF MINDORO,WIS., WEPT OPENLY WHEN KIMBALL HANDED HER THE AWARD FOR HER SON, PFC STANLEY R.CHRISTIANSON, WHO HELD OFF SINGLE-HANDED A COMMUNIST ATTACK THAT THREATENED TO DESTROY HIS PLATOON NEAR SEOUL ON SEPT. 29, 1950.

THE OBREGON AWARD CAME LAST. LT.COL.R.A.CHURLEY READ THE CITATION:

"WHILE SERVING AS AN AMMUNITION CARRIER OF A MACHINE GUN SQUAD IN A MARINE RIFLE COMPANY WHICH WAS TEMPORARILY PINNED DOWN BY HOSTILE FIRE, PFC OBREGON OBSERVED A FELLOW MARINE FALL WOUNDED IN THE LINE OF FIRE. ARMED ONLY WITH A PISTOL, HE UNHESITATINGLY DASHED FROM HIS COVERED POSITION TO THE SIDE OF THE CASUALTY."

JOHNSON, THE CASUALTY, MOISENED HIS LIPS WITH HIS TONGUE.

"FIRING HIS PISTOL WITH ONE HAND AS HE RAN," THE COLONEL CONTINUED, "HE GRASPED HIS COMRADE BY THE ARM WITH HIS OTHER HAND AND, DESPITE THE GREAT PERIL TO HIMSELF, DRAGGED HIM TO THE SIDE OF THE ROAD. STILL UNDER ENEMY FIRE, HE WAS BANDAGING THE MAN'S WOUNDS WHEN HOSTILE TROOPS OF APPROXIMATELY PLATOON STRENGTH BEGAN ADVANCING TOWARD HIS POSITION."

JOHNSON'S LIPS TIGHTENED. A FARAWAY, REMEMBERING LOOK CAME INTO HIS MILD EYES.

A18WX

"QUICKLY SEIZING THE WOUNDED MARINE'S CARBINE," THE CITATION WENT ON, "HE PLACED HIS OWN BODY AS A SHIELD IN FRONT OF HIM AND LAY THERE FIRING ACCURATELY AND EFFECTIVELY INTO THE HOSTILE GROUP UNTIL HE HIMSELF WAS FATALLY WOUNDED BY ENEMY MACHINE GUN FIRE."

JOHNSON, NOW STATIONED AT CAMP LEJEUNE,N.C., LEFT THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE TODAY WITH OBREGON'S PARENTS. QUITE A FRIENDSHIP HAS SPRUNG UP BETWEEN THEM SINCE THE OBREGONS LOST THEIR ONLY SON IN THE WAR. THE PARENTS DON'T FEEL QUITE SO LONELY WHEN THEY GET A LETTER FROM THE LAST MARINE TO SEE THEIR BOY ALIVE.

MD458PED

AUG 31 1951

A192WX
(120)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. DAVID J. CRAWFORD WHO WAS RECENTLY RELIEVED OF COMMAND AT THE ARMY'S TANK ARSENAL IN DETROIT, WAS ASSIGNED TODAY TO THE ABERDEEN, MD., ORDNANCE PROVING GROUNDS.

THE ARMY SAID CRAWFORD WILL BE A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE ABERDEEN COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. E.E. MAC MORLAND (CQ).

CRAWFORD WAS REPRIMANDED AND RELIEVED OF COMMAND AT DETROIT AFTER ARMY SECRETARY PACE FOUND THAT HE HAD VIOLATED REGULATIONS AND FAILED TO MEET THE "HIGH STANDARDS" REQUIRED OF AN ARMY OFFICER.

PACE ACTED AFTER A HOUSE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. HARDY (D-VA) CHARGED CRAWFORD WITH ACCEPTING FAVORS FROM A FIRM THEN NEGOTIATING CONTRACTS WITH THE TANK CENTER. THE GROUP ALSO SAID CRAWFORD USED GOVERNMENT MATERIAL TO CONSTRUCT PLEASURE BOATS AND GOVERNMENT TRUCKS TO MOVE TREES FROM DETROIT TO CRAWFORD'S HOME AT COBB ISLAND, MD.

IN ANNOUNCING THE REPRIMAND, HOWEVER, PACE PRAISED CRAWFORD'S "OUTSTANDING" WORK IN ORGANIZING AND DEVELOPING THE TANK CENTER.

DC125PED NM

A16WX

WASHINGTON, AUG.30-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S.BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA HAVE REACHED 81,422. ANNOUNCING THIS YESTERDAY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE INCREASE IN THE WEEK THROUGH LAST FRIDAY WAS 416.

OF THE TOTAL, THE DEPARTMENT SAID 12,113 WERE KILLED IN ACTION, 57,025 WOUNDED AND 12,422 MISSING. TOTAL BATTLE DEATHS, INCLUDING THOSE WHO DIED OF WOUNDS, WERE 13,617.

ES259AED

B13OWX

WASHINGTON,AUG 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SIGNED A BILL GRANTING PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THIS COUNTRY TO A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN NEWSPAPERMAN AND HIS FAMILY.

THE NEWSPAPERMAN IS IVAN HERBEN OF NEW YORK CITY. A HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE REPORT ON THE BILL SAID HERBEN IS NOW EDITOR FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE, AN AGENCY THAT MAKES ANTI-COMMUNIST BROADCASTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

HE FORMERLY WAS EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK DAILY CZECH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, THE NEW YORSKE LISTY.

THE HARBENS CAME TO THE UNITED STATES ON MAY 20, 1949.

HARBEN'S WIFE, MILENA, AND HIS SON, MILAN, ARE ATTENDING SCHOOL AT THE COLLEGE OF PUGET SOUND IN TACOMA,WASH., THE REPORT STATED. ALSO GRANTED RESIDENCE WAS HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, MARTA.

JK328PED

B54WX (Q)

(180)

AUG 31 1951

WASHINGTON,AUG.30-(AP)-AN ARMY OFFICER WHO IS SERVING A 20-YEAR JAIL SENTENCE FOR DISOBEYING ORDERS IN THE FACE OF THE ENEMY IN KOREA MAY BE CONSIDERED FOR PAROLE AS EARLY AS JUNE, 1955.

HE IS FORMER LT. LEON GILBERT OF YORK, PA., WHO WAS ORIGINALLY SENTENCED TO DEATH BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL FOR DISOBEYING ORDERS TO RETURN TO HIS MEN IN A FORWARD POSITION. LAST NOVEMBER 27 PRESIDENT TRUMAN REDUCED THE COURT MARTIAL SENTENCE TO 20 YEARS CONFINEMENT AT HARD LABOR, DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE, AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

MILITARY REGULATIONS PROVIDE THAT A PRISONER IS ELIGIBLE FOR CONSIDERATION FOR PAROLE AFTER HE HAS SERVED ONE THIRD OF HIS PRISON TERM. FOR SUCH PURPOSES, THE TERM IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE PERIOD REMAINING AFTER TIME IS DEDUCTED FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

THE GOOD BEHAVIOR PROVISIONS REDUCE THE SENTENCE AT THE RATE OF FIVE DAYS EACH MONTH FOR THE FIRST 12 MONTHS AND TEN DAYS FOR EACH MONTH THEREAFTER. THIS RECKONING WOULD REDUCE GILBERT'S TERM TO 13 YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS. HE WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE CONSIDERATION AFTER HE HAS SERVED ONE THIRD OF THIS REDUCED TIME IN PRISON.

MEANWHILE EDGAR G.BROWN, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL NEGRO COUNCIL, ANNOUNCED IN BUFFALO SOME 20,000 PERSONS HAVE SIGNED PETITIONS URGING PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO RELEASE LT.GILBERT, WHO IS A NEGRO.

BROWN SAID THE PETITIONS WERE BEING SIGNED AT A CONVENTION OF THE IMPROVED BENEVOLENT & PROTECTIVE ORDER OF ELKS OF THE WORLD, A NEGRO FRATERNAL ORGANIZATION.

RZ1105PED

B91WX Q
(170)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, AUG.30-(AP)-SENATOR NIXON (R-CALIF) TODAY ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF MAKING AMERICAN INTERESTS "SECONDARY TO ALL OTHERS."

HIS COMPLAINT RELATED SPECIFICALLY TO STATE DEPARTMENT HANDLING OF PROTESTS AGAINST DUTY-FREE IMPORTATION OF TUNA FISH, PRINCIPALLY JAPANESE.

IN A STATEMENT, NIXON SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT "TAKES THE VIEW THAT THE DAMAGE BEING DONE TO THE (AMERICAN) FISHERMEN IS NOT SERIOUS."

"WITH THIS I CANNOT AGREE," HE CONTINUED.

"SUCH A VIEWPOINT IS ANOTHER TRAGIC EXAMPLE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PLACING AMERICAN INTERESTS, AND IN THIS CASE CALIFORNIA INTERESTS, SECONDARY TO THOSE OF ALL OTHERS.

"THE SPECTACLE OF AMERICAN FISHING SHIPS AND CREWS STANDING IDLE AT THE DOCKSIDE DUE TO THE INEQUITIES OF THE RECIPROCAL TRADE TREATY IS MOST OFFENSIVE."

NIXON SAID HE FAVORS THE PRINCIPLE OF RECIPROCAL TRADE. BUT, HE ADDED, THE TERM "RECIPROCAL" MEANS EQUALITY OF EXCHANGE AND DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE "A ONE-SIDED BENEFIT TO THE DISADVANTAGE OF AMERICAN WORKERS IN INDUSTRY."

NIXON SAID THE CALIFORNIA FISH CANNING INDUSTRY IS PREPARING A PROPOSAL TO CORRECT "THE PRESENT INEQUITABLE SITUATION." HE PROMISED HIS COOPERATION IN EFFORTS TO GET IT ADOPTED.

CZ1241AED

AUG 31 1951

A55DC
(220) NIGHT LEAD
WINNEBAGO, NEBR., AUG. 30-(AP)-MRS.JOHN R.RICE, WIDOW OF THE WINNEBAGO INDIAN SERGEANT KILLED IN KOREA, TODAY BUSIED HERSELF WITH DETAILS OF BURIAL SERVICES FOR HER HUSBAND AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY NEXT WEDNESDAY AT 11 A.M.

SHE EXPRESSED THE HOPE SHE MAY HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO MEET PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHO OFFERED THE FAMED VIRGINIA MILITARY CEMETERY AS A RESTING PLACE AFTER A SIOUX CITY PRIVATE CEMETERY HALTED HER HUSBAND'S BURIAL BECAUSE HE WASN'T WHITE.

MRS.RICE, 29, HAS SINCE ACCEPTED THE CEMETERY'S APOLOGY BUT DECLINED THE FREE LOT IT OFFERED HER AFTER A STORM OF INDIGNATION FOLLOWED NEWS OF ITS ACTION.

THE BODY OF THE SERGEANT WILL BE TAKEN BY TRAIN FROM SIOUX CITY TO THE NATIONAL CEMETERY. A SPECIAL ARMY PLANE ORDERED BY THE PRESIDENT WILL TAKE THE FUNERAL PARTY TO WASHINGTON TUESDAY.

IN THE FUNERAL PARTY, BESIDES MRS.RICE, WILL BE INCLUDED THE SERGEANT'S BROTHER, HENRY AND HIS WIFE.

GOV.VAL PETERSON (R-NEBR) IN A STATEMENT TODAY, COMMENDED PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR "GOOD SENSE AND ALACRITY" IN OFFERING A BURIAL AT ARLINGTON.

IN NEW YORK THE NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION COMMENDING THE PRESIDENT FOR ARRANGING AN ARLINGTON BURIAL FOR SGT. RICE. THE RESOLUTION SAID THE HALTING OF THE BURIAL AT SIOUX CITY WAS "A SHOCKING INSULT TO THE HONOR AND PATRIOTISM OF ALL WHO WEAR THE UNIFORM OF OUR NATION."

LU503PCS

(150)
NEW YORK, AUG.30-(AP)-THE NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY COMMENDED PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR ARRANGING A HERO'S BURIAL IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY FOR SGT. JOHN RICE, NEBRASKA INDIAN KILLED ON A KOREAN BATTLEFIELD.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO CONDEMNED THE SIOUX CITY, IA., MEMORIAL PARK CEMETERY FOR REFUSING BURIAL BECAUSE RICE WAS "NOT CAUCASIAN."

THE SOLDIER'S WIDOW ACCEPTED THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER. SHE ACCEPTED AN APOLOGY FROM THE CEMETERY, BUT DECLINED ITS CHANGE-OF-HEART OFFER OF A FREE BURIAL LOT.

THE VETERANS' RESOLUTION SAID THAT "THE MEASURE OF DEVOTION OF THOSE WHO HAVE MADE THE SUPREME SACRIFICE FOR OUR GREAT NATION IS NOT LIMITED BY RACE, CREED OR NATIONALITY." IT SAID RICE WAS A MEMBER OF A RACE "AS AMERICAN AS ANY MEMBER" OF THE VFW.

"THE DISGRACEFUL ACTION OF THE SIOUX CITY MEMORIAL PARK CEMETERY," THE RESOLUTION SAID, "IS A SHOCKING INSULT TO THE HONOR AND PATRIOTISM OF ALL WHO WEAR THE UNIFORM OF OUR NATION."

JA428PED

B41
NIGHT LEAD AMVETS (270)
BOSTON, AUG.30-(AP)-GOV.MENNEN WILLIAMS OF MICHIGAN TOLD THE AMVETS NATIONAL CONVENTION TODAY THAT UNTIL AMERICA SELLS DEMOCRACY TO THE ENTIRE WORLD, "DEMOCRACY WILL NOT BE SAFE IN ANY PART OF IT."

"WE MUST GET BEHIND THE WALL OF LIES AND PROPAGANDA WHICH HAS BEEN ERECTED BY THE MASTERS OF THE KREMLIN," HE SAID, "AND DESTROY BY THE POWER OF TRUTH, THE WILL AND DESIRE OF THEIR PEOPLE TO ENGAGE IN WAR AGAINST US.

"WE MUST MAKE THE BENEFITS OF OUR WAY OF LIFE SO PLAIN THAT THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES WILL WORK OUT FOR THEMSELVES A SYSTEM WITH WHICH WE CAN LIVE IN PEACE."

WILLIAMS, WHO RECEIVED THE AMVETS AMERICANISM AWARD FOR HIS WORK IN THE ORGANIZATION'S NATIONAL "OPERATION BALLOTS" CAMPAIGN TO GET VOTERS TO THE POLLS, SAID THIS "GIGANTIC TASK OF SALESMANSHIP MAY TAKE DECADES OR GENERATIONS.

"THERE ARE SIGHS THAT THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS KIND OF A CAMPAIGN IS BEGINNING TO BE UNDERSTOOD BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. OVER IN GERMANY THEY ARE SENDING LITTLE-PLASTIC BALLOONS ACROSS THE RED BORDER CARRYING MESSAGES OF HOPE AND INFORMATION.

"IN BERLIN," HE ADDED, "THEY ARE GREETING INVASIONS OF HOSTILE COMMUNIST YOUTHS WITH THE UNANSWERABLE ARGUMENT OF THE ICE CREAM SODA AND A CHANCE TO SEE WHAT IT MEANS TO BREATHE THE AIR OF LIBERTY."

ACTIVE CAMPAIGNS ARE UNDERWAY FOR AT LEAST FOUR CANDIDATES SEEKING TO SUCCEED HAROLD RUSSELL-HANDLESS HERO FROM WATERTOWN, MASS.--WHO HAS BEEN NATIONAL COMMANDER FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS.

LADING CANDIDATES, SAY CONVENTION OBSERVERS, ARE ARTHUR W.WERMUTH, THE FAMED "ONE MAN ARMY" OF BATAAN AND NOW A COUNTY MARSHAL IN WICHITA, KAN., AND PAUL W.MAHADY, A LAWYER FROM LATHROBE, PA., AND PAST NATIONAL JUDGE ADVOCATE OF THE AMVETS.

AMONG OTHER ALSO WAGING VIGOROUS CAMPAIGNS IS JOHN L.SMITH OF BARBERTON, O., OHIO DEPARTMENT COMMANDER AND FORMER OHIO LEGISLATOR.

SL733PED

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A174BX (AMVETS)

(170)
AMVETS
BY WALLACE A. WEEKS
BOSTON, AUG 30-(AP)-GOVERNOR G. MENNEN WILLIAMS (D) OF MICHIGAN SAID TODAY THAT THOSE WHO "ARE SABOTAGING THE EFFORT TO CONTROL INFLATION AND MAINTAIN A STABLE ECONOMY ARE SABOTAGING THE FUTURE OF AMERICA."

WILLIAMS TOLD THE SEVENTH ANNUAL NATIONAL CONVENTIONS OF AMVETS:

"STALIN COULD GAIN BY THE COLLAPSE OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMY JUST AS DEFINITELY AS HE COULD GAIN BY SUCCESSFUL MILITARY ATTACK. WE CANNOT AFFORD TO PURSUE OUR ARMAMENT PROGRAM IN SUCH A WAY AS TO DESTROY OUR ECONOMIC STRENGTH."

WILLIAMS SAID THAT ONCE THE UNITED STATES HAS SUCCEEDED IN "CONTAINING" COMMUNISM, IT SHALL HAVE TO "DO TWO MORE HINGS TO REMO

ING" COMMUNISM, IT SHALL HAVE TO "DO TWO MORE THINGS TO REMOVE THE THREAT OF WAR."

FIRST, HE SAID, "WE MUST ATTACK, WHEREVER IT EXISTS IN THE WORLD, THE MISERY AND SOCIAL INJUSTICE UPON WHICH COMMUNISM FEEDS. WE MUST GIVE TO THE OTHER PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, PARTICULARLY THE POOR, THE BACKWARD AND THE DOWNTRODDEN PEOPLES, A HELPING HAND TO SOLVE THEIR OWN PROBLEMS."

THE SECOND OBJECTIVE, HE ADDED, REQUIRES FINDING A WAY "TO PENETRATE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. WE MUST MAKE FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY EXPORT COMMODITIES XXX AND STOP CONSIDERING THEM AS PRODUCTS SOLELY FOR DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION."

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MC1230PED

A32CX (250)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG.30)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO,AUG.30-(AP)-JAPANESE WHO SURVIVED A-BOMB RADIATION HAVE RECOVERED THEIR FERTILITY, AND THERE'S NO UNUSUAL AMOUNT OF ABNORMALITIES OR DEFECTS IN CHILDREN BORN TO THEM SINCE THEN.

THIS WAS REPORTED TODAY TO THE COUNCIL ON NATIONAL EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION. THE REPORTS WAS PREPARED JOINTLY BY DRS.CHARLES L.DUNHAM, GEORGE V.LEROY AND SHIELDS WARREN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WASHINGTON, AND DR.EUGENE P.CRONKITE, U.S. NAVAL MEDICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE, BETHESDA, MD.

"IT IS TOO EARLY TO WRITE OF THE EVENTUAL OUTCOME OF THE JAPANESE WHO RECOVERED FROM RADIATION INJURY," THEY SAID.

BUT "THERE IS ENOUGH INFORMATION AVAILABLE NOW TO WARRANT THE STATEMENT THAT THE SURVIVORS HAVE REGAINED THEIR FERTILITY , AND THAT, AMONG THE PROGENY OF THE SURVIVORS AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI, NO UNUSUAL INCIDENCE OF ABNORMAL OFFSPRING HAS OCCURRED."

JAPANESE WHO RECEIVED SIGNIFICANT DOSES OF RADIATION HAVE HAD AN APPRECIABLE NUMBER OF CATARACTS OF THE EYES, THEY SAID. AND THEY PREDICTED THERE WILL BE MORE LEUKEMIA, A CANCER OF THE BLOOD, AMONG THE SURVIVORS THAN IN JAPANESE NOT EXPOSED TO THE BOMB'S RADIATION.

THE REPORT SAID 25 TO 50 PER CENT OF PEOPLE GETTING HIGH DOSES OF RADIATION EVENTUALLY DIE FROM THEIR EFFECTS. BUT BETTER THAN 90 PER CENT OF PEOPLE WITH MILD TO MODERATELY SEVERE RADIATION INJURY CAN BE EXPECTED TO RECOVER.

PEOPLE NOT PROTECTED BY BUILDINGS OR NATURAL OBJECTS WILL BE AMONG THOSE MOST EXPOSED TO RADIATION. THOSE SHIELDED BY BRICK, CONCRETE OR METAL BUILDINGS WILL BE LESS EXPOSED, AND THOSE IN TUNNELS, CAVES OR AIR RAID SHELTERS WILL BE THE LEAST EXPOSED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG.30)
A.IA53PCD

B83CO (Q)
(110)
CLEVELAND, AUG. 30-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR COMES TO CLEVELAND A WEEK FROM TODAY, AND ARRANGEMENTS TO GIVE HIM A HERO'S WELCOME ARE IN THE FINAL STAGE.

THE GENERAL AND MRS. MAC ARTHUR ARE EXPECTED BY PLANE AT 11 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, NEXT THURSDAY. THEY WILL BE WELCOMED WITH A BRIEF CEREMONY AT MUNICIPAL AIRPORT.

A MOTOR CAR CARAVAN, MOVING AT 15 MILES AN HOUR, WILL PROCEED DOWNTOWN VIA RIVERSIDE DRIVE, WEST CLIFTON BLVD. AND DETROIT AVE.--A TRIP THAT SHOULD TAKE NEARLY AN HOUR.

GOV. FRANK J. LAUSCHE, HIS CABINET, BOTH HOUSES OF THE OHIO LEGISLATURE, AND MAYORS OF MANY OHIO CITIES WILL BE IN THE OFFICIAL WELCOMING GROUP.

MAC ARTHUR'S ADDRESS NEXT THURSDAY NIGHT WILL BE CARRIED ON A NATIONAL NETWORK BY MUTUAL BROADCASTING CO.

KL1029AES NM

A217DC (BJT)

AUG 31 1951

NIGHT LEAD HOOVER (410)

DES MOINES, AUG. 30-(AP)-HERBERT HOOVER APPEALED TODAY FOR A RETURN TO THE OLD VIRTUES LEST "THE LIGHTS GO OUT OF AMERICA" BECAUSE OF "THE DECAY OF INTEGRITY AND THE ROTTING OF PATRIOTISM" IN PUBLIC LIFE.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT SHOWED OBVIOUS CONCERN OVER "DISCLOSURES OF DISHONOR IN HIGH PLACES" AND "THE FRUSTRATION OF CONGRESS IN GROPING FOR SOME SORT OF CODE OF ETHICS WHICH MIGHT PROTECT THE CITIZEN FROM HIS OWN OFFICIALS."

HOWEVER, HE DECLARED TO THOUSANDS OF STATE FAIR VISITORS IN ACCEPTING AN IOWA AWARD FOR DISTINGUISHED CITIZENSHIP, RIGHT WILL PREVAIL BECAUSE "MORAL INDIGNATION IS ON THE MARCH AGAIN."

HOOVER DECLARED THE NATION IS FACING "A CANCEROUS GROWTH OF INTELLECTUAL DISHONESTY IN PUBLIC LIFE," AND COMMENTED:

"THE PRACTICAL THING WE CAN DO IF WE REALLY WANT TO MAKE THE WORLD OVER AGAIN IS TO TRY OUT SOME OF THE OLD VIRTUES THAT MADE THIS COUNTRY.

"I REALIZE THAT SUCH SUGGESTIONS WILL RAISE THAT CUSS WORD 'REACTIONARY'. BUT SOME OF THESE OLD THINGS ARE SLIPPING BADLY IN AMERICAN LIFE.

"AND IF THEY SLIP TOO FAR, THE LIGHTS WILL GO OUT OF AMERICA, EVEN IF WE WIN THESE COLD AND HOT WARS.

"THERE ARE GROUP PRESSURES WHICH SMELL FROM BOTH THE DECAY OF INTEGRITY AND THE ROTTING OF PATRIOTISM. DISHONOR IN PUBLIC LIFE HAS A DOUBLE POISON."

THE AWARD WAS THE FIRST MADE BY THE IOWA CENTENNIAL MEMORIAL FOUNDATION. IT IS A BRONZE PLAQUE AND SCROLL, GIVEN FOR OUTSTANDING SERVICE BY A NATIVE IOWAN.

HOOVER WAS GIVING A STANDING OVATION BY THE OVERFLOWING GRANDSTAND CROWD OF APPROXIMATELY 20,000 PERSONS AT BOTH THE BEGINNING AND END OF HIS ADDRESS. THERE ALSO WAS APPLAUSE WHEN HE SAID "THE ISSUE TODAY IS DECENCY AGAINST INDECENCY IN PUBLIC LIFE."

THE FORMER PRESIDENT WAS DRESSED IN A NATTY, DOUBLE-BREASTED BLUE SUIT AND SEEMED INDIFFERENT TO THE 95-DEGREE HEAT. TO A REPORTER WHO ASKED IF THE EXTREME HEAT AND HUMIDITY BOTHERED HIM, HE SAID, "NO, I FEEL FINE."

30.24- 26349

HOOVER WAS BORN AT WEST BRANCH, IA., 77 YEARS AGO LAST AUG. 10. HE HAS RETURNED TO IOWA OFTEN AND MADE TWO OF HIS PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN SPEECHES IN THIS STATE.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT DEFERRED HIS CUSTOMARY BIRTHDAY ADDRESS UNTIL TODAY TO MAKE IT COINCIDE WITH ACCEPTANCE OF THE AWARD.

IN DEVELOPING THE THEME "CONCERNING HONOR IN PUBLIC LIFE," HOOVER EMPHASIZED THAT "HONOR IS NOT THE EXCLUSIVE PROPERTY OF ANY POLITICAL PARTY."

BUT HE DWELT AT LENGTH ON THE UPROAR IN CONGRESS IN RECENT MONTHS OVER "FIVE PERCENTERS, MINK COATS, DEEP FREEZERS, AND FREE HOTEL BILLS," AND COMMENTED:

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO BITTER COMPLAINT OVER THESE DISCLOSURES OF DISHONOR IN HIGH PLACES. THE DUTY OF PUBLIC MEN IN THIS REPUBLIC IS TO LEAD IN STANDARDS OF INTEGRITY--BOTH IN MIND AND MONEY."

HOOVER PLEADED FOR A RETURN TO "THE OLD VIRTUES" OF RELIGIOUS FAITH, INTEGRITY AND THE WHOLE TRUTH, INCORRUPTIBLE SERVICE AND HONOR IN PUBLIC OFFICE, ECONOMY IN GOVERNMENT, SELF-RELIANCE, THRIFT, INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY, PATRIOTISM, REAL LOVE OF COUNTRY, WILLINGNESS TO SACRIFICE FOR IT.

"THESE OLD VIRTUES ARE VERY INEXPENSIVE," HE SAID. "THEY CAN EVEN HELP WIN HOT AND COLD WARS."

AS&AK117PCS NM

AUG 31 1951

B82CO (Q)

(130)

CLEVELAND, AUG.30-(AP)-AMERICA HAS FIELDED ITS BEST ARMY IN KOREA--HARD, CONFIDENT AND SEASONED--MAJ.GEN.ALEXANDER R.BOLLING, ASSISTANT ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF SAID HERE LAST NIGHT.

THE GENERAL SPOKE AT A CONVENTION DINNER GIVEN BY THE RAILSPLITTERS SOCIETY, AN ORGANIZATION OF FORMER 84TH INFANTRY DIVISION SOLDIERS. BOLLING COMMANDED THE 84TH WHEN IT STORMED GERMAN POSITIONS IN LATE 1944.

"YOU CAN'T SELL OUR MEN IN KOREA SHORT," HE DECLARED. "THEY'RE HARD, THEY'RE CONFIDENT, THEY'RE SEASONED." THEY SNAPPED BACK WITH FORTITUDE AFTER TWO SERIOUS SETBACKS.

THE GENERAL, WHO AS CHIEF OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE SHOULD KNOW, SAID "THE REDS ARE CAPABLE OF AN ATTACK TOMORROW." HE IMPLIED IT COULD BE A DANGEROUS ONE.

MORE THAN 200 DELEGATES ELECTED WILLIAM R.JOHNSON OF FALLS CHURCH, VA. TO ANOTHER TERM AS PRESIDENT AND CHOSE WASHINGTON FOR THE 1952 CONVENTION.

PM1025AES

A136KX

NIGHT LEAD PEACE TREATY (450)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 30-(AP)-JAPANESE AND UNITED STATES ENVOYS TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE ARE COMING BY CHARTERED PLANE AND STAYING IN DOWNTOWN HOTELS---BUT THE RUSSIANS ARE CROSSING AMERICA BY TRAIN AND PUTTING UP AT A LAVISH SUBURBAN MANSION.

TRAVEL PLANS OF THE THREE DELEGATIONS WERE ANNOUNCED AS SAN FRANCISCO FEVERISHLY APPLIED THE FINISHING TOUCHES ON ITS PLANS FOR THE 46-NATION CONFERENCES.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND 38 ASSISTANTS ARE TO ARRIVE AT OAKLAND PIER ON SOUTHERN PACIFIC'S OVERLAND LIMITED AT 2:45 PDT (4:45 PM EST) SATURDAY.

THEY WILL MOVE IINTO THE $1,600,000 HILLSBOROUGH ESTATE OF THE LATE CHARLES TEMPLETON CROCKER, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SAN FRANCISCO.

THEIR DECISION TO RENT THE 37-ROOM MANSION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE ST. FRANCIS HOTEL HAD RESERVED HALF ITS 10TH FLOOR FOR THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

JAPANESE DELEGATES ARE TO ARRIVE SUNDAY---ONE DAY SHORT OF SIX YEARS SINCE THEIR COUNTRY SURRENDERED AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

PAN-AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS ANNOUNCED PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND 19 ASSISTANTS WILL ARRIVE BY CLIPPER AT 11 A. M. PDT (1 P.M., EST) THEY WILL STAY AT THE MARK HOPKINS HOTEL ATOP NOB HILL, ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE FAIRMONT, WHICH HAS A RESERVATION FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PARTY NEXT WEEK.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION HAVE SCHEDULED A 5:55 P.M. PDT (7:55 P.M., EST) ARRIVAL TOMORROW ABOARD A CHARTERED UNITED AIRLINER. THEY WILL STAY AT THE PALACE HOTEL ON MARKET STREET.

IN THE ACHESON PARTY ARE REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY ADVISOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SEN.STYLES BRIDGES (R-NH), STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELOR CHARLES E.BOHLEN, MYRON COWEN, AMBASSADOR TO THE PHILIPPINES; WILLIAM J.SEBALD, U.S. POLITICAL ADVISER FOR JAPAN, AND REP.WALTER H.JUDD (R-MINN).

THE SESSIONS START TUESDAY IN SAN FRANCISCO'S WAR MEMORIAL OPERA HOUSE. THEY WILL BE TELEVISED FOR AUDIENCES ACROSS THE NATION IN THE FIRST OPERATION OF THE BELL SYSTEM'S NEW TRANSCONTINENTAL MICRO-WAVE SYSTEM.

SAN FRANCISCO STATION KPIX SAID IT WILL TELEVISE ALL SESSIONS, USING EQUIPMENT OF ALL THREE VIDEO STATIONS IN TOWN.

AUG 31 1951

A137KX

STATIONS IN OTHER SECTIONS WILL MAKE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM FOR SESSIONS THEY WANT MICRO-WAVED. PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S KEYNOTE ADDRESS FROM 7:30 TO 8 P.M. PDT (9:30 TO 10 P.M. EST) IS SCHEDULED FOR NATIONWIDE TRANSMISSION.

THREE TELEVISION CAMERAS WILL BE SPOTTED IN THE OPERA HOUSE, ANOTHER IN THE LOBBY AND A FIFTH OUTSIDE.

PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WAS AMONG DIPLOMATS ALREADY IN SAN FRANCISCO.

HE IS TO SIGN FOR HIS COUNTRY SATURDAY A THREE-NATION DEFENSE PACT WITH THE U.S. AND NEW ZEALAND.

HE WELCOMED THE SIGNING IN WASHINGTON OF THE PHILIPPINE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT AS A FURTHER STEP IN ESTABLISHING SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC.

IN THE FUTURE, HE SAID, "I WOULDN'T EXCLUDE JAPAN AT ALL FROM SUCH A TREATY."

HE HAD NO COMMENT ON REPORTS HE WOULD BE ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.

FJ&RA951PCS NM

A106KX

(280)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.30-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE TODAY RENTED A LUXURIOUS SUBURBAN ESTATE, REPORTEDLY FOR THREE WEEKS--FAR BEYOND THE TIME THE MEETING IS SCHEDULED TO END.

THE TIME OF THE LEASE MAY BE SIGNIFICANT, SINCE THE TREATY CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED TO LAST ONLY FROM SEPT. 4 TO 8. THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO TRY TO STALL AND DELAY THE SIGNING.

A REAL ESTATE FIRM WHICH CLOSED THE DEAL INSISTED, HOWEVER, THE RUSSIAN LEASE RAN ONLY FOR 10 DAYS. THE COMPANY SAID THE DEAL WAS CLOSED WITH THREE RUSSIANS.

THE RUSSIANS DECIDED TO OCCUPY A SUBURBAN ESTATE IN FASHIONABLE HILLSBOROUGH, SOUTH OF SAN FRANCISCO, RATHER THAN THE DOWNTOWN HOTEL SPACE PREVIOUSLY RESERVED FOR THEM.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO SENT WORD THEY WOULD PROVIDE THEIR OWN SECURITY

OFFICERS. THEY SAID THEY WOUULD MOVE IN IMMEDIATELY ON ARRIVAL.
THE NOTICE THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD TAKE HILLSBOROUGH INSTEAD OF THE DOWNTOWN HOTEL WAS GIVEN TO DR. WARREN KELCHNER OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHO WILL BE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE CONFERENCE.
THE 32-MEMBER RUSSIAN PARTY IS DUE HERE SATURDAY, COMING BY TRAIN FROM THE EAST COAST.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE ARRANGED TO LIVE AT THE MONUMENTAL FORMER TEMPLETON CROCKER ESTATE, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SAN FRANCISCO.
THE PLACE, IN AN EXCLUSIVE, RICHLY-WOODED SECTION, NOW IS OWNED BY MRS. RONEY JACK, WIDOW OF A WIDELY-KNOWN CHEESE MANUFACTURER.
IT IS IN A FORMAL 12-ACRE PARK, THE REMNANT OF A HOLDING OF MANY ACRES WHICH HAS BEEN SUBDIVIDED INTO A COLONY OF EXPENSIVE RESIDENCES.

A107KX
IT ORIGINALLY AMOUNTED TO 118 ACRES, AND WAS NAMED THE UPLANDS. THE 37-ROOM MANSION OF CONCRETE STUCCO WITH A STEEL FRAME, WAS BUILT IN 1917 AT A COST OF $1,600,000.
THE MAIN BUILDING IS IN THE PERIOD OF LOUIS XVI. LATER A $250,000 LIBRARY WAS ADDED IN TUDOR GOTHIC STYLE.
MARBLES IMPORTED ESPECIALLY FROM ITALY AND FRANCE AND RICH ITALIAN CHESTNUT WOODWORK ARE LAVISHLY USED IN THE INTERIOR. THE SALONS OF WESTERN EUROPE WERE COMBED FOR ITS LAVISH ART WORK. VARIOUS SUITES ARE DONE IN AUTHENTIC PERIOD STYLES FROM THE EUROPEAN PAST.
THE GROUNDS ARE REPLETE WITH LILY PONDS, FOUNTAINS AND RARE FLOWER GARDENS.
THE GREAT BUILDING HAS BEEN LARGELY UNOCCUPIED FOR THE PAST 20 YEARS BUT HAS BEEN KEPT UP AND USED BY MRS. JACK FOR GATHERINGS OF CLUB WOMEN.
FJ815PCS

AUG 31 1951

A46KX
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 30-(AP)-PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND HIS PARTY OF JAPANESE DELEGATES TO THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WILL ARRIVE AT SAN FRANCISCO SUNDAY MORNING, SEPT. 2.
PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE CHARTERED CLIPPER IN WHICH THE PARTY OF 20 IS FLYING FROM JAPAN WILL LEAVE TOKYO AT 2 P.M., AUG. 31, TOKYO TIME (12 MIDNIGHT EST, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, AUG. 30)
YOSHIDA IS THE JAPANESE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AS WELL AS PREMIER AND, AS SUCH, IS THE NUMBER ONE DELEGATE TO THE SIGNING CEREMONIES.
FJ436PCS

B40KX (Q)
(130)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG.30-(AP)-JAPANESE PEACE TREATY COMMUNICATIONS WILL INCLUDE A 1,000 TELEPHONE P.B.X. SYSTEM AND A STAFF OF LINGUISTS, THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO. HAS ANNOUNCED.
ROY N.BUELL, PT&T DIVISION MANAGER, SAID ALL CONFERENCE ACTIVITIES WILL BE LINKED BY ONE TELEPHONE NUMBER--YUKON 2-2900. THIS IS A MASTER P.B.X. BOARD WITH 100 TRUNK LINES AND 1,000 TELEPHONES.
U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT LINGUISTS WILL BE AVAILABLE TO ASSIST NON-ENGLISH SPEAKING DELEGATES TO PLACE THEIR TELEPHONE CALLS.
THE PRESS WILL BE SERVED BY 50 TELEPHONES IN THE SAN FRANCISCO OPERA HOUSE GOLDEN HORSESHOE AND 25 TELETYPEWRITERS.
SIXTY SPECIAL LINES WILL HANDLE RADIO AND TELEVISION. THE FIRST NATIONWIDE TV BROADCAST OF THE CONFERENCE WILL TAKE PLACE AT 7:30 P.M. PDT (9:30 P.M., EST), TUESDAY, SEPT.4.
VR535ACS NM

A51FX
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 30-(AP)-WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, SUPREME COURT JUSTICE JUST ARRIVED FROM THE ORIENT, TOLD REPORTERS TODAY:
"TO THE PEOPLE OF THE FAR EAST, AMERICA REPRESENTS AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL MIGHT, NOT SOCIAL JUSTICE.
"IN THOSE COUNTRIES, PEOPLE ASSOCIATE RUSSIA WITH SOCIAL JUSTICE.'
DOUGLAS ARRIVED YESTERDAY BY PLANE. HE SAID HE MAY VISIT A DAUGHTER IN YAKIMA, WASH., BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON, D.C.
HE CLIMBED THE HIMALAYAS OF TIBET AS PART OF HIS SEVERAL WEEKS TOUR.
CY218APD

B61KX
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG 30 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID YESTERDAY THE PEOPLE OF SOUTHWEST CHINA HAVE DONATED MONEY FOR 203 AIRCRAFT TO THE "PLANES FOR KOREA" DRIVE.
MONEY FOR 13 OF THE PLANES WAS GIVEN SINCE AUG.1, THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID.
CHINESE OF HUNAN PROVINCE HAD PLEDGED 100 PLANES TO THE DRIVE, SPONSORED BY THE CHINA PEACE COMMITTEE, THE BROADCAST SAID.
GG838

A160KX
(150)
AUG 31 1951
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 30-(AP)-TEN OF 12 PERSONS HELD ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT WERE REFUSED BAIL REDUCTION BY A SECOND FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM MATHES FIXED BAIL AT $50,000 EACH.
FF CQN
WHEN THE DEFENDANTS WERE ARRESTED THEIR BONDS WERE FIXED AT $75,000 EACH, BUT U. S. JUDGE JATES M. CARTER REDUCED BAIL FOR 10 TO $50,000 AND THOSE OF THE OTHER TWO TO $25,000.
ON AFFIDAVITS AND MOTIONS, HOWEVER, THE DEFENDANTS SUCCEEDED IN HAVING JUDGE CARTER DISQUALIFIED ON THE GROUND HE WAS U. S. ATTORNEY HERE DURING THE INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE BEFORE THE DEFENDANTS WERE ARRESTED.
JUDGE MATHES TOOK THE POSITION THE CASE WAS RIGHT BACK WHERE IT STARTED BEFORE BEING BROUGHT BEFORE JUDGE CARTER.
HE REDUCED BAIL FROM $75,000 TO $50,000 FOR WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, PHILIP M. CONNELLY, DOROTHY R. HEALEY, HENRY STEINBERG, AL RICHMOND, ERNEST O. FOX, CARL R. LAMBERT, ALBERT J. LIMA, ROSE CHERNIN KUSNITZ AND MARY B. DOYLE.
BONDS OF OLETA O. YATES AND LORETTA S. STACK WERE INCREASED FROM $25,000 TO $50,000.
FJ1135PCS

A3KX
(WEST OUT)

C O R R E C T I O N

LOS ANGELES--BAIL REDUCTION (A160KX) READ FIRST GRAPH: X X X BY A SECOND FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY, WHILE THE TWO OTHERS HAD THEIRS DOUBLED.
U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE WILLIAM MATHES FIXED BAIL AT $50,000 EACH.
WHEN, ETC. (INSERTING DROPPED MATTER).
THE AP
VR1224ACS NM

A114KX
(100)
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 30-(AP)-ONE OF THE NATION'S MOST CELEBRATED DRAFT DODGERS, SERGE RUBINSTEIN, WILL HAVE A DEPORTATION HEARING HERE SEPT. 24, THE U. S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
RUBINSTEIN, REPUTED TO HAVE MADE A MILLION DOLLARS ON THE STOCK MARKET DURING WORLD WAR II, WAS RECENTLY RELEASED FROM PRISON AFTER SERVING TIME FOR DELIBERATELY AVOIDING MILITARY SERVICE.
HIS DEPORTATION HEARING ORIGINALLY WAS SLATED FOR NEW YORK CITY BUT WAS TRANSFERRED TO LOS ANGELES BECAUSE RUBINSTEIN LIVES HERE, HERMAN R. LANDON, THE DISTRICT IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR, EXPLAINED.
RUSSIAN BORN, RUBINSTEIN GAINED ENTRY TO THE UNITED STATES ON A PORTUGUESE PASSPORT.
FJ832PCS

A112KX
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES MAY HAVE A TELEVISION PROBLEM ON ITS HANDS WHEN IT COMES HERE SEPT. 17 TO INVESTIGATE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN HOLLYWOOD.
REP. DONALD JACKSON (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY A POLL IS BEING CONDUCTED AMONG COMMITTEE MEMBERS TO DECIDE IF THE 30 OR SO WITNESSES SUBPOENAED FOR THE HEARINGS ARE TO TESTIFY UNDER THE SCRUTINY OF TELEVISION CAMERAS.
JACKSON, A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID THERE IS OPPOSITION TO TV COVERAGE ON THE GROUND THE COURTS MAY RULE IN A CASE NOW PENDING THAT COMPULSORY APPEARANCE ON A TELECAST CONSTITUTES SELF-INCRIMINATION.
THE INVESTIGATION HERE WILL CONCERN FINANCIAL AID REPUTEDLY GIVEN BY HOLLYWOOD PERSONALITIES TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS FRONTS.
FJ828PCS

A110AA
(100)
SEATTLE, AUG. 30-(AP)-ONE OF THE MOST BE-RIBBONED KOREA WAR VETERANS TO STEP FROM THE TRANSPORT JAMES O'HARA TODAY WAS A WOMAN.
LT. COL. MADELINE M. DESMOND OF AYER, MASS., CAME HOME FROM A YEAR'S RUGGED DUTY AS CHIEF NURSE OF THE EIGHTH ARMY. SHE WAS ENDING EIGHT YEARS' OVERSEAS SERVICE OUT OF 11 IN THE ARMY.
"WE HAD IT PRETTY BAD IN ITALY AND GERMANY DURING WORLD WAR II," SHE COMMENTED, "BUT IT WAS MUCH WORSE IN KOREA, ALL THINGS CONSIDERED. WE WERE HIT HARD BY SHORTAGES AT FIRST, BUT THINGS ARE MUCH BETTER NOWM"
THE TRANSPORT BROUGHT 285 COMBAT TROOPS FROM KOREA. THEY ARE RETURNING UNDER THE ARMY ROTATION PLAN.
THE SHIP CARRIED 80 PASSENGERS INCLUDING NAVY AND MARINE PERSONNEL AND 123 DEPENDENTS FROM JAPAN.
JF824PCS

D161 (140)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME THURSDAY AUG. 30)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG 30-(AP)-ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE TODAY OF THE FORMATION OF THE SWISS-CONTROLED OERLIKON TOOL AND ARMS CORP. WHICH WILL MANUFACTURE WEAPONS IN THIS COUNTRY FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. THE NEW CONCERN, A SUBSIDIARY OF OERLIKON MACHINE TOOL WORKS, BUEHRLE & CO., OF ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, WILL BE HEADED BY LT. GEN. K.B. WOLFE (RET.) OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE.
GENERAL WOLFE SAID THE COMPANY IS MAKING SURVEYS FOR THE LOCATION OF ONE OR MORE PLANTS IN THE EASTERN PART OF THE COUNTRY. PRESENT OFFICES ARE IN WASHINGTON, D.C. THERE WILL BE NO IMMEDIATE PUBLIC FINANCING, WOLFE ADDED.
DURING WORLD WAR TWO CERTAIN PRODUCTS OF THE PARENT SWISS COMPANY WERE MANUFACTURED IN THE U.S., INCLUDING 20 MM. ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS FOR U.S. AND ALLIED FORCES.
WOLFE, FORMER AIR FORCE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF MATERIAL, RETIRED FROM THE AIR FORCE JULY 1 AFTER 32 YEARS' SERVICE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6P.M. EST THURSDAY AUG. 30)
DY531PED

A77
SECOND NIGHT LEAD VWF (460)
NEW YORK, AUG. 30-(AP)-SEN. MC CARTHY (R-WIS)-SAYING IT WAS A HOPELESS GESTURE--OFFERED TODAY TO RISK HIS SENATE SEAT IN A JURY TRIAL OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND AMBASSADOR PHILIP K. JESSUP.
"THERE IS NO WAY ON GOD'S EARTH I CAN GET THEM INTO COURT," MC CARTHY TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARDS.
NEVERTHELESS, HE HE FLUNG HIS TRIAL BY JURY DARE IN A SPEECH TO THE 52ND ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS--SHORTLY AFTER THE VETERANS DEMANDED ACHESON'S OUSTER AS STATE SECRETARY.
MC CARTHY OFFERED TO RESIGN IF A JURY SHOULD FIND ACHESON AND JESSUP INNOCENT OF HIS CHARGES OF COMMUNIST CODDLING.
BUT HE DEMANDED THE RESIGNATIONS OF ACHESON, JESSUP AND "THAT WHOLE MOTLEY CROWD" SHOULD THE JURY UPHOLD HIS CHARGES.
MC CARTHY CONCEDED THAT SUCH A JURY TRIAL WAS OUT OF THE QUESTION. AMERICAN COURTS DO NOT TRY PURELY POLITICAL CASES, UNLESS LIBEL OR SLANDER IS INVOLVED.
BUT HIS CRITICS HAVE DEMANDED THAT HE PROVE HIS CHARGES IN COURT AND MC CARTHY SAID HE'S READY AND WILLING.
MC CARTHY, HIMSELF A MARINE VETERAN AND VFW MEMBER, WAS LOUDLY CHEERED BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER HIS 90-MINUTE SPEECH. THIS WAS IN CONTRAST TO YESTERDAY, WHEN SOME DELEGATES BOOED MENTION OF MC CARTHY'S NAME.
ONCE DURING HIS SPEECH, A DELEGATE SHOUTED LOUDLY:
"MC CARTHY FOR PRESIDENT."
THE FIERY WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN STRODE TO THE CONVENTION PLATFORM AFTER TELLING NEWSMEN HE WOULD "NAME NAMES" OF WHAT HE TERMS COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT.
"IF THE STATEMENTS ARE LIBELOUS, I WILL BE SPEAKING WITHOUT SENATORIAL IMMUNITY," HE ADDED.
ADMINISTRATION SUPPORTERS HAVE ACCUSED MC CARTHY OF HIDING BEHIND SENATORIAL IMMUNITY AND HURLING HIS CHARGES WITHOUT FEAR OF LIBEL ACTION.
HOWEVER, THE MEN HE NAMED TODAY HE HAD ACCUSED BEFORE FROM THE SENATE FLOOR--ACHESON, JESSUP, OWEN LATTIMORE, JOHN S.SERVICE AND GUSTAVO DURAN.
ALL HAVE DENIED HIS SENATE CHARGES THAT THEY WERE COMMUNISTS OR RED SYMPATHIZERS.
MC CARTHY TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE LATER THAT IT WAS NOT HIS IDEA TO PUT HIS CASE TO A JURY TRIAL.

A78
HE POINTED OUT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS SAID CHARGES AIRED IN A POLITICAL SPEECH OR A PRESS CONFERENCE ARE NOT A FAIR TRIAL--THAT A FAIR TRIAL IS A COURTROOM TRIAL.
"THEY'RE THE ONES THAT HAVE ASKED FOR A COURT CASE AND I'VE SAID 'ALL RIGHT, BRING THEM IN,'" MC CARTHY TOLD NEWSMEN. "THEY ASKED FOR IT. I HAVEN'T. I'VE AGREED."
IN WASHINGTON, BOTH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND AMBASSADOR

JESSUP SAID THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT ON MC CARTHY'S STATEMENTS.
MC CARTHY HAS ACCUSED ACHESON OF HARBORING COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. AND HE HAS QUESTIONED JESSUP'S LOYALTY ON MANY OCCASIONS.
HE TOLD THE VFW CONVENTION:
"LET'S GET THEM BEFORE 12 MEN AND WOMEN--A JURY ANY PLACE IN THIS NATION. I'LL BE GLAD TO PRESENT THE CASE AGAINST THEM, AND THEY CAN HAVE AS MANY LAWYERS AS THEY WANT TO DEFEND THEM."
"LET THAT JURY DECIDE, AND IF THAT JURY DECIDES AGAINST ME, WE'LL HAVE AN AWFULLY HAPPY COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY."
THE REPUBLICAN ARCH-FOE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADDED:
"I PERSONALLY DON'T KNOW HOW TO GET PHILIP JESSUP INTO A COURT--I'D LIKE TO."

MC CARTHY FLEW TO NEW YORK TO ANSWER BEFORE THE CONVENTION AN ATTACK ON HIM YESTERDAY BY SECRETARY OF LABOR MAURICE J.TOBIN.
TOBIN--WITHOUT EVER MENTIONING MC CARTHY'S NAME--WAS BITTERLY CRITICAL OF "SLANDERERS" WHOM HE SAID MAKE CHARGES AGAINST FELLOW-AMERICANS IN THE SANCTUARY IN THE U.S. SENATE.
A SENATOR CANNOT BE SUED FOR LIBEL FOR ANYTHING HE SAYS FROM THE FLOOR.
MC CARTHY'S SPEECH CAME SHORTLY AFTER THE VFW CONVENTION WENT ON RECORD DEMANDING ACHESON'S REMOVAL AS SECRETARY OF STATE.
THE RESOLUTION ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT UNDER ACHESON OF CREATING "INTOLERABLE INTERNATIONAL AND INTERNAL SITUATIONS THAT CAN ONLY BE SOLVED BY INSTITUTING A NEW AND AMERICAN-LIKE LEADERSHIP IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE."

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JESSUP LONG HAS BEEN A PRIME TARGET OF MCCARTHY.
ON AUG. 10, MCCARTHY CHARGED IN THE SENATE THAT THE AMBASSADOR WAS "AFFILIATED WITH NOT ONE, NOT TWO, NOT THREE, NOT FOUR, BUT FIVE GROUPS" WHICH MCCARTHY CHARACTERIZED AS COMMUNIST FRONTS.
JESSUP REPEATEDLY HAS DENIED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES. SOME SENATORS HAVE STAUNCHLY DEFENDED HIM.

MC CARTHY REPEATED HIS ATTACKS ON LATTIMORE AND SERVICE, BOTH PAST OR PRESENT ATTACHES OR ADVISERS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
HE CALLED JESSUP "ONE OF THE INDIVIDUALS I CONSIDER MOST DANGEROUS TO THIS COUNTRY."
AND HE BROUGHT A CHORUS OF "OOHS" AND SOME LOW WHISTLES FROM HIS AUDIENCE AS HE REPEATED CHARGES HE HAS MADE IN THE SENATE AGAINST DURAN, A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
THE SENATOR CHARGES THAT DURAN TURNED UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS WHERE "HIS TASK WAS TO SCREEN DISPLACED PERSONS AND DECIDE WHO COULD MAKE GOOD LOYAL AMERICANS."
MC CARTHY SAID U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAD REFUSED TO OUTLINE TO THE SENATE DURAN'S U.N. DUTIES.
DURAN, IN THE FACE OF MC CARTHY'S ORIGINAL SENATE CHARGES AGAINST HIM, REPLIED THAT HE IS NOT NOW OR EVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST.
MC CARTHY CONCLUDED HIS CONVENTION SPEECH WITH A GENERAL ATTACK ON THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION AND TOLD HIS AUDIENCE:
"WE NEED A CHANGE IN '52, IF WE ARE TO HAVE A HOUSE-CLEANING."
GH932PED

A1 (430)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEWEY
NEW YORK, AUG 30-(AP)-GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY TODAY CALLED ON THE FREE WORLD TO DRAW A DEFINITE PACIFIC DEFENSE LINE WITH A PROMISE OF "THE SAME KIND OF BLOODY NOSE YOU GOT IN KOREA" TO ANY AGGRESSOR WHO STEPPED ACROSS.
DEWEY, JUST BACK FROM A 40,000-MILE FAR EAST TRIP THAT TOOK HIM TO THE KOREAN BATTLEFIELD, SUGGESTED THAT THE "STOP COMMUNISM" LINE RUN FROM THE ARCTIC TO NEW ZEALAND.
"THAT ISN'T CHEAP AND IT ISN'T PLEASANT AND IT CALLS FOR SACRIFICE, BUT I WANT THE FREE WORLD TO STAY ALIVE," HE TOLD THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS IN THEIR ENCAMPMENT HERE.
THE FORMER REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE SAID COUNTRIES ALONG THE ROUTE, WHICH HE DID NOT DEFINE IN DETAIL, SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED SEPARATE POWERS, BUT PART OF THE COMMON DEFENSE SET-UP.
DEWEY ALSO BROUGHT THESE OBSERVATIONS BACK FROM HIS TRIP:
THE UNITED STATES SHOULD STOP CONDUCTING ITS FOREIGN POLICY IN WHAT HE CALLED "BITS AND PIECES" AND INSTEAD SHOULD ADOPT A "TOTAL OUTLOOK" TO THWART COMMUNISM.
ALTHOUGH HE ONCE DOUBTED ENEMY CASUALTIES WERE AS HIGH AS REPORTED, HE NOW BELIEVES THE FIGURES ARE CONSERVATIVE.
IMMEDIATE ENCOURAGEMENT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO "RESISTANCE WITHIN CHINA" AGAINST THE RED REGIME.
THE UNITED STATES HAS "GREAT ALLIES" IN THE FAR EAST.
DEWEY SPOKE WITH AN INFORMAL PHRASEOLOGY THAT CONTRASTED WITH THE FORMAL TEXTS OF HIS 1944 AND 1948 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGNS.
"WE'RE NOT ALONE IN THIS STRUGGLE AND DON'T LET ANYBODY KID YOU THAT WE ARE ALONE," HE SAID.
DEWEY SAID HE FOUND IN KOREA THAT THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAD HANDED THE COMMUNISTS "THE MOST TERRIBLE BEATING IN HISTORY."
"I BELIEVE THE FIGURES ON ENEMY KILLED IN KOREA ARE CONSERVATIVE," THE GOVERNOR SAID.
HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE CHINESE PEOPLE HEARD OR BELIEVED THE FIGURES BROADCAST ON ALLIED RADIOS BUT THAT THE TRAIN-LOADS OF WOUNDED ARRIVING BACK IN CHINA "SPEAK LOUDER TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE THAN 77,000 RADIO BROADCASTS."
DEMANDING IMMEDIATE ENCOURAGEMENT FOR THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE, DEWEY SAID:
"THE (NATIONALIST) GOVERNMENT OF CHINA WAS GOOD ENOUGH FOR US FOR FOUR YEARS OF WAR. THEY FOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS FOR EIGHT YEARS AND OUGHT TO BE GOOD ENOUGH FOR US NOW."
TELLING OF THE RESPECT HE CAME BACK WITH FOR THE UNITED STATES' ALLIES IN THE FAR EAST, DEWEY SAID LITTLE NEW ZEALAND HAD 4,000 MEN IN THE KOREAN FRONT LINES AND THAT CANADA WITH A POPULATION LESS THAN NEW YORK STATE'S "HAS 6,000 AND EVERY ONE IS A VOLUNTEER."

A2.

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COMMENTING ON THE TURKS, HE SAID: "NOBODY CAN MAKE 'EM RETREAT UNLESS THEY'RE ORDERED TO."
HE LAUDED THE GREEKS, FRENCH, BRITISH AND OTHER ALLIES FOR "MAKING THEIR CONTRIBUTION" IN KOREA AND ELSEWHERE IN THE FAR EAST.
HE EMPHASIZED THAT FIGHTS AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION WERE GOING ON IN INDO-CHINA, MALAYA, THE PHILIPPINES AND INDONESIA, IN ADDITION TO KOREA.
THE FRENCH, HE SAID, WERE WAGING "ONE OF THE GREAT STRUGGLES OF HISTORY UNDER THE WORST JUNGLE CONDITIONS" IN INDO-CHINA.
DEWEY SAID HE WAS SURE THE ALLIES, BY STANDING TOGETHER, COULD BEAT OFF THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
HE CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE THE LEADERSHIP FOR THE REST OF THE WORLD. IT HAD BOTH "THE POWER AND THE OBLIGATION" TO DO SO, DEWEY SAID.
G410PED

30.24- 26353

A21s
VFW
NEW YORK, AUG 30-(AP)-THE NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

A RESOLUTION, ADOPTED BY A VOICE VOTE, CALLED FOR RE-ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND REMOVAL OF "THE PRESENT SECRETARY OF STATE."

THE RESOLUTION CHARGED THAT STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY HAD CREATED "INTOLERABLE INTERNATIONAL AND INTERNAL SITUATIONS THAT CAN ONLY BE SOLVED BY INSTITUTING A NEW AND AMERICAN-LIKE LEADERSHIP IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE."

LOUD "AYES" AND ZNOES" WERE HEARD WHEN THE VOTE WAS CALLED. COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF CHARLES C.RALLS RULED THAT IT WAS ADOPTED. UNDER VFW PROCEDURE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE IS REQUIRED.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE DISCHARGE OF "THOSE PERSONS IN THE EMPLOY OF OUR STATE DEPARTMENT WHOSE IGNORANCE, MISFEASANCE AND NON-FEASANCE HAVE RESULTED IN FAILURE IN THE FIELD OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

DA335PED

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A91
WITH DEWEY
NEW YORK, AUG 30-(AP)-A REPORTER ASKED GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY LAST NIGHT ABOUT A REPORT THAT HE WOULD SEEK THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION A THIRD TIME IF GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER IS UNAVAILABLE AS THE GOP CANDIDATE.

"THAT IS A SILLY STORY--I HAVE MADE MY POSITION PERFECTLY CLEAR," SAID DEWEY, WHO HAS BACKED EISENHOWER FOR PRESIDENT.

ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT HE MIGHT BE NAMED SECRETARY OF STATE, DEWEY REPLIED: "I AM THE ONLY FELLOW WHO KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT THAT. I HAVE THREE AND A HALF YEARS TO GO IN MY PRESENT POSITION."

DEWEY TALKED WITH NEWSMEN AS HE ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST, AUSTRALIA AND ALASKA.

DA812AED

End August 30, 1951

START - AUG. 31, 1951

30.24- 26355

A122KX (TOP) (BA FW)
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP (190)
BY TOM BRADSHAW

TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT. 1-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY DISPATCHED INVESTIGATORS TO KAESONG TO CHECK ON A NEW RED CHARGE THAT A U. S. PLANE MADE A BOMBING ATTACK EARLY THIS MORNING NEAR QUARTERS OF THE CHIEF RED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR.

VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR, TOOK ACTION ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE RED CHARGE WAS FILED TOGETHER WITH THIS CHALLENGE:

"SHOULD YOU REFUSE TO COME, SUCH A CHOICE IS UP TO YOU."

THE BOMBING CHARGE WAS THE LATEST IN A MOUNTING SERIES WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PILED ONE UPON THE OTHER AFTER BREAKING OFF THE KAESONG TALKS 10 DAYS AGO.

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TODAY HEADQUARTERS SAID INVESTIGATIONS REFUTED TWO OTHER RED ARGES.

THAT ALLIED TROOPSWERE INVOLVED IN SHOOTINGS AND ENTRY INTO KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AUG. 30: 2. THAT AN ALLIED PLANE DROPPED FLARES IN THE ZONE AUG. 29.

HEADQUARTERS SAID PLANES DID DROP FLARES AT 3:40 A.M. AUG. 29, BUT AT POINTS 20 AND 25 MILES NORTH OF KAESONG.

THE REDS' VEILED SUGGESTION THAT THE ALLIES MIGHT REFUSE TO CHECK THE NEW CHARGE FITTED INTO A PROPAGANDA PATTERN WHICH THEY HAVE FOLLOWED SINCE CHARGING A PREVIOUS SUCH AIR ATTACK.

ALTHOUGH THE ALLIES PROMPTLY INVESTIGATED AND THEN DENIED A RED CHARGE THAT A U. S. PLANE BOMBED THE NEUTRAL KAESONG ZONE THE NIGHT OF AUG. 22, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONTINUED TO INSIST THAT A FULL INVESTIGATION NEVER WAS PURSUED.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, ALLIED OFFICERS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY NEWSMEN IN AN INVESTIGATION OF RED CHARGES.

THE NEW CHARGE OF AN ALLIED AIR ATTACK AND THE SWIFT ALLIED INVESTIGATION DEVELOPED WHILE CHARGES AND DENIALS OF OTHER INCIDENTS WERE FLYING BACK AND FORTH.

TODAY PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST THAT THE RED NEGOTIATORS HAD DEMANDED PUNISHMENT OF ALLIED TROOPS FOR ALLEGEDLY SHOOTING A RED MILITARY POLICEMAN AT CHONGDAM AND ENTERING THE NEUTRAL ZONE NEAR PANMUNJOM AUG. 30.

REPLYING, ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, SAID:

"PRELIMINARY REPORTS OF AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE ALLEGED VIOLATION, CONDUCTED BY THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDING GENERAL, INDICATED THAT NO FRIENDLY FORCES WERE NEAR ENOUGH TO THE SECTOR TO HAVE CAUSED THE INCIDENTS IN QUESTION."

IT SAID REPORTS ALL THE WAY DOWN TO PATROL LEADERS IN THE ALLIED DIVISION IN THE AREA SHOWED THAT NO ALLIED PATROLS WERE "AT ANY TIME NEARER THAN 4,000 YARDS TO PANMUNJOM."

THE HEADQUARTERS DENIAL SUGGESTED WITHOUT SAYING SO DIRECTLY, THE ALLEGED "SHOOTING" MAY HAVE BEEN CONFUSED BY THE REDS WITH THE FIRING OF A RED MORTAR FROM A HILL POSITION ABOUT NINE MILES NORTHEAST OF KAESONG.

IN DENYING THE FLARE-DROPPING CHARGE, HEADQUARTERS SAID ALLIED PLANES WERE ON A PHOTOGRAPHIC MISSION NORTH OF KAESONG IN THE PRE-DAWN OF AUG. 29 AND DID DROP FLARES "BUT AT NO TIME DID THEY APPROACH THE NEUTRAL ZONE."

THE STATEMENT NOTED THAT AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHIC FLASH BOMBS CAN BE SEEN FOR GREAT DISTANCES AND THAT VISIBILITY AT KAESONG AT THE TIME WAS GOOD.

THOSE DENIALS LEFT TODAY'S BOMBING CHARGE AS THE ONLY BIT OF UNCOMPLETED BASINESS, FROM THE ALLIES' VIEWPOINT.

THE NEW CHARGE FIRST WAS BROADCAST TODAY OVER THE RED RADIO AT PEIPING.

THE INVESTIGATING OFFICERS SENT TO KAESONG INCLUDED AIR FORCE COL. ANDREW J.KINNEY AND MARINE CORPS COL. J.C.MURRAY.

THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY STAFF ASSISTANTS, NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS.

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AFTER THE PEIPING BROADCAST, A RED LIAISON OFFICER REPORTED THE ALLEGED BOMBING INCIDENT TO THE ALLIES' MUNSAN TRUCE CAMP BY RADIO TELEPHONE. HIS REPORT INCLUDED A REQUEST THAT THE ALLIES SEND INVESTIGATORS.

KINNEY AND MURRAY ARE THE SAME TWO LIAISON OFFICERS WHO CHECKED A PREVIOUS SUCH BOMBING CHARGE WHICH THE REDS USED TO BREAK OFF THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS AUG.26. THEY DENIED THAT AN ALLIED PLANE WAS INVOLVED.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THAT TWO BOMBS WERE DROPPED AT 1':30 A.M. TODAY AN

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THAT TWO BOMBS WERE DROPPED AT12:30 A.M. TODAY AND FELL LESS THAN HALF A MILE FROM THE RESIDENCE OF LT. GEN.NAM IL, CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR, AT PINGKOTONG NEAR KAESONG.

JOY REPORTED HIS ACTION TO ALLIED GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.

THE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

ADMIRAL JOY, SENIOR DELEGATE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TO THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATION AT KAESONG, REPORTED TO GEN. (MATTHEW B.) RIDGWAY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, UN COMMAND, THAT THE COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER HAD REPORTED BY RADIO TELEPHONE THIS MORNING AS FOLLOWS:

"'AT 0030 OUR TIME TODAY YOUR AIRCRAFT BOMBED VICINITY OF THE RESIDENTIAL QUARTERS OF OUR SENIOR DELEGATE. WE REGARD THIS OCCURRENCE AS AN EXTREMELY SERIOUS MATTER.

"'PLEASE SEND YOUR LIAISON OFFICER IMMEDIATELY TO MAKE A JOINT INVESTIGATION.

"'SHOULD YOU REFUSE TO COME, SUCH A CHOICE IS UP TO YOU.

"'I REQUEST THAT YOU COME HERE AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME. OUR LIAISON OFFICER WILL MEET YOUR LIAISON OFFICER AT PANMUNJOM (SIX MILES EAST OF KAESONG).

"'AS FOR TIME OF MEETING, WE WILL ARRANGE IT.'"

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN TEN DAYS THAT THE PEIPING RADIO HAD CHARGED THE ALLIES WITH BOMBING THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE RADIO EARLIER CARRIED A NEW FORMAL PROTEST AGAINST AN ALLEGED PREVIOUS VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AS WELL AS TWO NEW UNOFFICIAL COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE ALLIES.

THE U. N. COMMAND ALREADY HAD BEGUN NEW INVESTIGATIONS OF EARLIER CHARGES.

THE REDS GAVE NO HINT THAT THEY WANT TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS.
NEVERTHELESS, AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN DECLARED "THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THERE WILL BE A PERMANENT BREAKDOWN" IN THE TALKS.
THE SPOKESMAN, MAJOR JAMES MACMASTER, TOLD NEWSMEN AT MUNSAN, ADVANCED HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.N. TRUCE NEGOTIATORS, THAT HE REFERRED TO GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S OFFER TO RESUME DISCUSSIONS WHENEVER THE REDS WISH.
THE TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF AUG.23 BY THE COMMUNISTS, WHO CHARGED A U.N. PLANE HAD BOMBED KAESONG. THUS FAR, THE REDS HAVE IGNORED RIDGWAY'S PROPOSAL TO MEET AGAIN.
THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THAT NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR, HAD PROTESTED AN ALLEGED ATTACK THURSDAY BY A U.N. FORCE ON COMMUNIST MILITARY POLICEMEN NEAR CHONGDAMDONG, THREE MILES EAST OF KAESONG AND INSIDE THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THE PROTEST WAS SENT TO VICE ADM. C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR.
THE CHARGE HAD BEEN MADE EARLIER BY NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN-SHAN, RED LIAISON OFFICER, AND WAS ALREADY UNDER INVESTIGATION BY THE U.N. COMMAND.
IN A NEW COMPLAINT, PEIPING RADIO ACCUSED THE U.N. COMMAND'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE OF "HIDING THE TRUTH." IT CLAIMED THE OFFICE DID NOT PUBLISH THE TEXT OF THE REPLY BY THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS TO RIDGWAY'S MESSAGE DENYING THE BOMBING OF KAESONG.
AN EARLIER BROADCAST SAID FIGHTING HAD BROKEN OUT IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AND THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS PUSHED TO WITHIN THREE MILES OF THE CITY BEFORE BEING STOPPED BY POLICE GUARDS. THE REPORT WAS ATTRIBUTED TO ALAN WINNINGTON, CORRESPONDENT OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER OF LONDON.
U.N. OFFICERS SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING OF ANY SUCH FIGHTING.

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A201KX
THE U.N. COMMAND RECEIVED A PROTEST FROM NAM IL FRIDAY -- A CHARGE THAT AN ALLIED PLANE DROPPED A FLARE OVER KAESONG ON WEDNESDAY MORNING. COLONEL CHANG, WHO REPORTED THE ALLEGED ATTACK NEAR CHONGDAMDONG, ALSO INFORMED THE U.N. COMMAND THAT SEVEN U.N. SOLDIERS INVADED THE NEUTRAL ZONE THURSDAY NEAR THE PANMUNJOM BRIDGE.
MAJOR MACMASTER SAID THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE AND THE EIGHTH ARMY WERE INVESTIGATING THE RED CHARGES. HE COMMENTED THAT THE U.N. COMMAND "HAD ANSWERED ALL THE PREVIOUS COMMUNIST ACCUSATIONS AND DENIED ALL OF THEM."
"THEY HAVEN'T PRODUCED ONE VIOLATION FOR WHICH WE ARE RESPONSIBLE," HE SAID.
MACMASTER SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS "MAY BE TRYING TO BUILD UP A RECORD OF MANUFACTURED INCIDENTS BY THE U.N. COMMAND TO MAKE US LOOK BAD IN THE FACE OF THE WORLD."
ON THE BATTLEFRONT, ALLIED FORCES LOOSED LIMITED OBJECTIVE ASSAULTS LATE FRIDAY, SMASHING AGAINST HILL POSITIONS ON A 16-MILE SECTOR OF THE EASTERN FRONT. AP CORRESPONDENT STAN CARTER REPORTED FROM EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS THAT THE ALLIES GAINED FOUR MILES IN SEVERAL HOURS.
THE ACTION OCCURRED JUST SOUTH OF THE POSITIONS OCCUPIED BY A FRESH COMMUNIST DIVISION EARLIER THIS WEEK.
GG/X7124SPCS NM

A42FX
(LOCALS IN--650)
PMS BUDGET
CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY DON HUTH
TOKYO,AUG.31-(AP)-AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THERE WILL BE A PERMANENT BREAKDOWN" IN TRUCE TALKS TO END THE KOREAN WAR.

THE SPOKESMAN MADE THE STATEMENT AMID A WELTER OF NEW COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES VIOLATED THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE IN KOREA.
THE U.N. COMMAND BEGAN AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION OF THE NEW COMPLAINTS. THERE WERE THREE OF THEM. ALL PREVIOUS CHARGES HAVE BEEN DENIED.

PEIPING RADIO LATE TONIGHT CHARGED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE WITH "HIDING THE TRUTH" IN DISSEMINATING COMMUNIST REPLIES TO ALLIED MESSAGES.
IT WAS AN OLD CHARGE. THE RED PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS PREVIOUSLY HAD ACCUSED MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATION OF "DISTORTING" REPORTS ON THE JOINT INVESTIGATIONS OF ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

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AT MUNSAN, ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS IN KOREA OF U.N. TRUCE NEGOTIATORS, MAJOR JAMES MACMASTER TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WAS NO SIGN OF A FINAL BREAKDOWN IN THE TALKS.
THE ALLIED SPOKESMAN AMPLIFIED HIS STATEMENT ONLY BY REFERRING TO THE ANNOUNCED U.N. WILLINGNESS TO RESUME TALKS WHENEVER THE REDS ARE READY. COMMUNISTS BROKE THEM OFF EIGHT DAYS AGO.
OTHER SOURCES OBSERVED THAT NEITHER SIDE WANTS TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR RENEWING FULL SCALE WARFARE.
WHILE THE REDS HAVE NOT ANSWERED GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S OFFER TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS, THEY MAINTAINED OFFICIAL CONTACT BETWEEN TRUCE DELEGATIONS BY THE MERE ACT OF FILING NEW PROTESTS.
NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR, PROTESTED TO VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, HEAD OF THE U.N. DELEGATION, THAT AN ALLIED PLANE DROPPED A FLARE OVER KAESONG WEDNESDAY MORNING.
NAM IL CALLED IT AN "UNBRIDLED, UNREPENTANT, PROVOCATIVE ACT." HE DEMANDED THAT "THE CULPRITS BE SEVERELY PUNISHED." THE RED GENERAL TOLD JOY "THE RECORD XXX PROVES THAT YOU ARE THE RECKLESS AND UNSCRUPULOUS BREAKER OF AGREEMENTS."
A RED LIAISON OFFICER WHO DELIVERED THE NOTE TO AN ALLIED LIAISON OFFICER LODGED VERBAL PROTESTS THAT U.N. INFANTRYMEN TWICE VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE.
MCMASTER SAID THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE AND EIGHTH ARMY PROMPTLY BEGAN INVESTIGATING THE CHARGES.
HE SAID THE U.N. COMMAND "HAD ANSWERED ALL THE PREVIOUS COMMUNIST ACCUSATIONS AND DENIED ALL OF THEM.
"THEY HAVEN'T PRODUCED ONE VIOLATION FOR WHICH WE ARE RESPONSIBLE.
"IF WE DID VIOLATE THE ZONE, WE WOULD TAKE DISCIPLINARY ACTION."

A43FX
MCMASTER SAID "WE CAN'T JUDGE THE MOTIVES" OF THE COMMUNISTS IN FILING A SEEMINGLY ENDLESS SERIES OF CHARGES OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS. BUT HE SUGGESTED:
"THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE TRYING TO BUILD UPA RECORD OF MANUFACTURED INCIDENTS BY THE U.N. COMMAND TO MAKE US LOOK BAD IN THE FACE OF THE WORLD.
"WE MADE THEM LOOK BAD ON TWO PREVIOUS OCCASIONS."
ON THESE OCCASIONS THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED BY THE U.N. COMMAND UNTIL THE REDS WITHDREW ARMED TROOPS FROM THE KAESONG NEUTRAL AREA AND AFTER A COMPANY OF ARMED CHINESE SOLDIERS MARCHED NEAR THE BUILDING IN KAESONG WHERE NEGOTIATIONS WERE BEING CONDUCTED.
RED CHARGES THAT THE U.N. ALSO VIOLATED THE NEUTRALITY ZONE FOLLOWED. THEIR COMPLAINTS INCLUDED SOME PHRASEOLOGY MARKEDLY SIMILAR TO THAT USED BY THE ALLIES.

30.24- 26357

IN HIS CHARGE THAT A FLARE WAS DROPPED NEAR THE CONFERENCE SITE, NAM IL SAID "THIS IS ANOTHER OBVIOUSLY ILLEGAL ACT OF PROVOCATION."

HE SAID ALLIED "MILITARY AIRCRAFT HAVE CONTINUOUSLY INTRUDED" ON THE NEUTRAL ZONE "CREATING AN ATMOSPHERE OF MENACE" TO NEGOTIATIONS.

THE RED GENERAL SAID THE ASSERTED FLARE INCIDENT "ONCE MORE TESTIFIED THAT YOUR SIDE HAS IN NO WAY GIVEN UP THE PLOT OF CONTINUING TO CREATE INCIDENTS." HE ASKED "FULL ASSURANCE AGAINST ANY REPETITION."

A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN DENIED RED ASSERTIONS THAT U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS AGREED ON AUG.16 THAT ALLIED PLANES WOULD NOT FLY OVER THE NEUTRAL ZONE. HE SAID RIDGWAY'S PREVIOUS GUARANTEE PROVIDED THAT U.N. PLANES WOULD TAKE NO "WARLIKE ACTION" IN THE RESTRICTED AREA.

BROADCASTS FROM RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO HAVE CHANRGED THAT AS MANY AS 43 SORTIES HAVE BEEN FLOWN OVER THE ZONE IN A SINGLE DAY.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.N. COMMAND DELEGATION ACCEPTED THE RED VERBAL CHARGE OF TROOP VIOLATIONS AS AN "OFFICIAL PROTEST."

AFTER HANDING OVER NAM IL'S WRITTEN PROTEST THURSDAY NIGHT, NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN-SHAN, COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER, REIGSTERED "A STRONG VERBAL PROTEST."

IN THE MEETING AT THE RED OUTPOST OF PANMUNJOM HE REFERRED TO NOTES. THEN HE CHARGED THAT AT 6:10 A.M. THURSDAY SEVEN U.N. SOLDIERS "ATTACKED THE NEUTRAL ZONE AND EVEN INVADED THE NEUTRAL ZONE" NEAR THE PANMUNJOM BRIDGE. THIS IS ON THE FRINGE OF THE ZONE.

HE SAID REDS ALSO "RECEIVED A REPORT THAT ARMED PERSONNEL OF YOUR SIDE ATTACKED OUR MILITARY POLICE IN THE VICINITY OF CHONGDAMDONG." THIS IS ABOUT THREE MILES FROM KAESONG.

A COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID TWO NORTH KOREAN MILITARY POLICEMEN WERE KILLED. IT SAID THEY WERE ATTACKED BY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS.

IN DISMISSING SUCH CHARGES PREVIOUSLY, THE ALLIES HAVE SAID EITHER THAT THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF ATTACK OR THAT TESTIMONY PRODUCED BY THE REDS SHOWED CLEARLY IT WAS THE WORK OF "PARTISANS OF EITHER SIDE."

FB/CC234APD

A126KX

BULLETIN

SEP 1 1951

TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT. 1-(AP- THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SAID TODAY THAT ITS FORCES WERE NOT INVOLVED IN ANY ALLEGED SHOOTINGS OR ENTRY INTO THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AUG. 30. THE REDS MADE THE CHARGE YESTERDAY.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ALSO DENIED ANOTHER RED CHARGE THAT AN ALLIED PLANE DROPPED FLARES IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AUG. 29.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PLANES DID DROP FLARES AT 3:40 A.M. THAT DATE AT NAMCHONJOM AND HOECHON BUT THAT THESE POINTS WERE 20 AND 25 MILES NORTH OF KAESONG.

THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE IS ONLY FIVE MILES IN RADIUS.

FJ905PCS

A176KX

(100)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT. 1-(AP)-NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL TODAY PROTESTED THE ALLEGED ATTACK THURSDAY BY A UNITED NATIONS FORCE ON COMMUNIST MILITARY POLICEMEN IN THE VICINITY OF CHONGAMDONG, THREE MILES EAST OF KAESONG, SITE OF THE SUSPENDED KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

THE PROTEST FROM THE NORTH KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATOR WAS ADDRESSED TO VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID.

U.N. OFFICERS AT MUNSAN, U.N. ADVANCED HEADQUARTERS, ALREADY ARE INVESTIGATING THE COMMUNIST CHARGE, ALREADY MADE VERBALLY BY NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN-SHAN, COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER.

(EDITORS: MAY BE INSERTED IN PMS ROUNDUP IF DESIRED)

TR1127ACS

A71FX

RED RADIO (110)

TOKYO, AUG. 31-(AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A REPORT TODAY THAT FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE OF KOREA THURSDAY AND "IS STILL CONTINUING."

THE REPORT WAS ATTRIBUTED TO ALAN WINNINGTON, CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON (COMMUNIST) DAILY WORKER.

THE BROADCAST SAID SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS "PUSHED WITHIN ABOUT THREE MILES OF KAESONG CITY WITH MACHINEGUNS. THEY WERE STOPPED BY POLICE GUARDS.

"SO FAR IT IS KNOWN THAT TWO MILITARY PERSONNEL OF THIS SIDE HAVE BEEN KILLED."

KAESONG IS THE CENTER OF A FIVE MILE NEUTRAL ZONE.

UNITED NATIONS OFFICERS ARE INVESTIGATING A COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT ALLIED TROOPS ATTACKED RED GUARDS THURSDAY AT CHONGDAMDONG, THREE MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

IN KOREA, UNITED NATIONS OFFICERS IN MUNSAN AND AT U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING OF ANY FIGHTING YESTERDAY OR TODAY IN THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE.

OFFICIALS AT THE U.N. ADVANCE CAMP AT MUNSAN SAID THEY WOULD ORDINARILY BE AMONG THE FIRST NOTIFIED OF ANY SUCH CLASH.

THE EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER ALSO SAID HE HAD HEARD OF NOTHING RESEMBLING WINNINGTON'S DISCRIPTION.

TWO WEEKS AGO PATROL ACTIONS FLARED SOUTH OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE. BUT IN THE LAST FEW DAYS THERE HAS BEEN NO REPORT OF ALLIED PATROL ANYWHERE NEAR THE AREA.

JLAPD NM

SEP 1 1951

A44

-95-

LONDON, AUG 31-(AP)-THE RED CHINA RADIO TONIGHT CLAIMED UNITED NATIONS PLANES DROPPED TWO BOMBS NEAR THE RESIDENCE OF GEN.NAM IL AT OPINGKOTONG.

NAM IL IS THE NORTH KOREAN COMMANDING GENERAL IN THE NOW-SUSPENDED CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS AT KAESONG. THE TALKS BROKE DOWN OVER PREVIOUS COMMUNIST CHARGES OF U.N. VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL NEGOTIATING ZONE. THE CHARGES HAVE BEEN DENIED BY THE U.N. COMMAND.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD HERE CHARGED THAT "AMERICAN AIRCRAFT INTRUDED INTO THE KAESONG NEUTRAL ZONE AT 12:30 A.M. SEPT.1 (KOREAN TIME) AND DROPPED THE TWO BOMBS.

"THE BOMBS FELL AT A POINT 500 OR 600 METERS (1,500 TO 1,600 FEET) FROM NAM IL'S RESIDENCE," IT SAID.

"OUR DELEGATION ALREADY HAS INFORMED THE OTHER SIDE TO SEND ITS MEN TO CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION ON THE SPOT."

P635PED

A18FX

BULLETIN

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG.31-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THERE WILL BE A PERMANENT BREAKDOWN" IN KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS.

NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED SINCE AUG.23. THE COMMUNISTS BROKE THEM OFF AFTER CHARGING THAT A U.N. PLANE BOMBED KAESONG, SITE OF THE MEETINGS.

GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, U.N. COMMANDER, HAS DENIED THE CHARGE AND HAS OFFERED TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS WHENEVER THE REDS ARE READY.

THE SPOKESMAN. AIR FORCE MAJ. JAMES MACMASTER. TOOK NOTE OF THIS

OFFER AND SAID "WE ARE STILL WILLING TO RESUME TALKS."
MACMASTER SAID "WE CAN'T JUDGE THE MOTIVES" OF THE COMMUNISTS IN THEIR RECENT FLOOD OF CHARGES THAT ALLIES VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE. HE SUGGESTED:
"THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE TRYING TO BUILD UP A RECORD OF MANUFACTURED INCIDENTS BY THE U.N. COMMAND TO MAKE US LOOK BAD IN THE FACE OF THE WORLD.
"WE MADE THEM LOOK BAD ON TWO PREVIOUS OCCASIONS."
EB1245APD NM95

SEP 1 1951

A109KX (TOP) (NA FW)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (170)
BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, SATURDAY, SEPT.1-(AP)-HARD-FIGHTING ALLIED TROOPS GAINED UP TO FOUR MILES IN EAST KOREA FRIDAY UNDER COVER OF ONE OF THE HEAVIEST WARSHIP AND PLANE ASSAULTS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

ALLIED DIVISIONS WERE COMMITTED TO THE ATTACK , PRESSED ALONG SECTORS OF A 30-MILE STRETCH OF WILD COUNTRY WHERE SOME PEAKS REACH UP TO 3,500 FEET.
THE PUSH WAS THE LARGEST ATTEMPTED ANYWHERE SINCE THE START OF THE NOW SUSPENDED KAESONG TRUCE TALKS LAST JULY 10.

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST RESISTANCE TO THE DRIVE WAS HEAVY. COUNTER-ATTACKS BY RED BATTALIONS WERE REPULSED.
SUPPORTING THE DRIVE, WARSHIPS OFF THE EAST COAST POURED SHELLS INTO RED ASSEMBLY POINTS, AMMUNITION DUMPS, FACTORIES, RAIL AND ROAD ARTERIES.
THE REDS WERE SHOVED OFF ONE KEY PEAK.
THE PEIPING RED RADIO, QUOTING AN AUG.31 FRONT LINE DISPATCH, SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD OPENED COUNTER-ATTACKS IN THE EAST KOREAN SECTOR AFTER "CHECKING THE RECKLESS DRIVES OF THE AMERICAN AND RHEE'S TROOPS."
SYNGMAN RHEE IS PRESIDENT OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.
PEIPING CLAIMED THAT MORE THAN 7,700 U.N. AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE "PUT OUT OF ACTION" IN KOREA IN THE FIVE-DAY PERIOD ENDED AUG.25.

ADVANCING BEHIND HEAVY ARTILLERY BARRAGES, THE ALLIED FORCES [illegible]K NORTHWARD AT FOUR MAIN POINTS ALONG A 16-MILE SECTOR BETWEEN THE [illegible] COAST AND YANGGU. THIS AREA IS FROM SEVEN TO 15 MILES NORTH OF P[illegible]LEL 38.
AP PHOTOGRAPHER ROBERT OTEY REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT BETWEEN [illegible] ONE AND TWO BATTALIONS OF KOREAN REDS WERE ROUTED FROM A 2,400-FOOT PEAK. RED CASUALTIES WERE DESCRIBED AS HEAVY.
THAT ACTION, NORTHEAST OF YANGGU, WAS JUST TO THE SOUTH OF POSITIONS OCCUPIED LATE THURSDAY BY A NEW COMMUNIST DIVISION, ESTIMATED AT SOME 8,000 MEN.
TO THE EAST, OTHER ALLIED INFANTRYMEN ADVANCING NORTH OF INJE GAINED FOUR MILES IN SEVERAL HOURS AGAINST ONLY LIGHT OPPOSITION. FIERCE KOREAN RED RESISTANCE HAD BEEN EXPECTED IN THAT AREA.
THERE WAS SCATTERED COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE.
FIGHTING HAS RAGED MORE THAN TWO WEEKS ON THE EASTERN FRONT. IN PREVIOUS THRUSTS, HOWEVER, ALLIED UNITS HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWING AT NIGHTFALL AFTER WORKING OVER RED POSITIONS. ONLY ON THE SECTOR NEAR KANSONG, COASTAL CITY 25 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38, HAVE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS TRIED TO HOLD A CLUSTER OF HILLS TAKEN IN LIMITED ATTACKS.
ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT ONLY PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED.
IN THE OLD "IRON TRIANGLE" SECTOR OF THE CENTRAL FRONT ALLIED ARTILLERY BLASTED A CONCENTRATION OF REDS NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA. ARTILLERY SPOTTERS ESTIMATED SOME 50 REDS WERE KILLED.
U.N. FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS CONTINUED THEIR STEADY HAMMERING OF COMMUNIST SUPPLY ROUTES BUT A CLOUD BLANKET HAMPERED AERIAL OPERATIONS MOST OF FRIDAY. ONLY 118 SORTIES HAD BEEN FLOWN BY 6 P.M.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THAT FOUR CORSAIR FIGHTERS FLYING FROM THE CARRIERS ESSEX AND BON HOMME RICHARD WERE DAMAGED BY COMMUNIST ANTI AIR CRAFT FIRE. ALL LANDED SAFELY, THREE ON SOUTH KOREAN AIRFIELDS.
PILOTS OF TASK FORCE 77 REPORTED DESTROYING 53 BOXCARS AND DAMAGING 125. BUILDINGS, BRIDGES AND GUN EMPLACEMENTS WERE SMASHED.
FJ657PCS

A177KX
FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR OPERATIONAL (160)
BY STAN CARTER
U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, SATURDAY, SEPT. 1-(AP)- ALLIED FORCES SMASHED AGAINST COMMUNIST HILL POSITIONS ON A 16-MILE SECTOR OF THE EASTERN KOREAN FRONT FRIDAY NIGHT AND GAINED FOUR MILES WITHIN SEVERAL HOURS.
UNITED NATIONS ARTILLERY WAS REPORTED INFLICTING HEAVY CASUALTIES ON THE REDS.
ALLIED TROOPS RAMMED AHEAD AT FOUR MAIN POINTS BETWEEN THE EAST COAST AND THE AREA NORTH OF YANGGU. AP PHOTOGRAPHER ROBERT OTEY REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT THE REDS WERE THROWN OFF ONE KEY HILL NORTH OF YANGGU.
THAT ACTION OCCURRED JUST SOUTH OF THE POSITIONS OF A NEW COMMUNIST DIVISION, NUMBERING ABOUT 8,000 MEN, WHICH MOVED INTO THE AREA EARLIER.
THE LIMITED OBJECTIVE ASSAULTS JUMPED OFF LATE FRIDAY AFTERNOON AND WERE CONTINUING AFTER NIGHTFALL.
THE ALLIED ATTACK BEGAN ROLLING AFTER THOUSANDS OF NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE REPORTED MOVING TOWARD THE EASTERN FRONT. SAVAGE FIGHTING HAS BEEN IN PROGRESS THERE MORE THAN TWO WEEKS.
FRIDAY AND THURSDAY NIGHT ALLIED PLANES RIPPED INTO THOSE RED REINFORCEMENTS AND ASSAULT THEIR SUPPLY ROUTES THROUGHOUT KOREA.

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ALLIES SUPPLIED THEIR OWN FRONT LINE TROOPS WITH THE BIGGEST AIR DROP IN TWO MONTHS. THIRTY-SIX FLYING BOX CARS PARACHUTED 110 TONS OF AMMUNITION, RATIONS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES YESTERDAY TO TROOPS BATTLING HIGH IN THE MOUNTAINS OF EASTERN KOREA. RAIN SWOLLEN STREAMS AND MUDDY ROADS CUT OFF TRUCK ROUTES.
A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER TODAY REPORTED THE FOLLOWING NEW OBSERVATIONS OF COMMUNIST TROOPS IN EASTERN KOREA:
A FRESH DIVISION, ABOUT 8,000 MEN, DIGGING IN WEST OF THE COASTAL CITY OF KANSONG, 25 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.
ABOUT 2,000 REDS MOVING SOUTH TOWARD YANGGU, A CITY EIGHT MILES NORTH OF 38 AND 35 MILES INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST. ALLIED PLANES ROARED DOWN AND ATTACKED THIS GROUP.
TWO OTHER GROUPS OF 5,000 REDS EACH IN CAMOUFLAGED POSITIONS WEST OF KANSONG AND NORTH OF INJE. ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRED ON THESE CONCENTRATIONS YESTERDAY.
THE STAFF OFFICER SAID ALL THE NEW REDS PRESUMABLY ARE NORTH KOREANS. IN THE PAST, LARGE COMMUNIST DRIVES HAVE BEEN SPEARHEADED BY CHINESE REDS.
ALLIED TROOPS REPULSED FOUR COMMUNIST PROBING ATTACKS NORTH OF YANGGU YESTERDAY.
A FAR EAST AIR FORCES SUMMARY FRIDAY REPORTED HEAVY ATTACKS ON THE REDS' MAIN RAILWAYS, LEAVING MANY SECTIONS IN TWISTED WRECKAGE. BOMBERS WENT AFTER RAILROAD YARDS FILLED WITH LOADED BOXCARS.
IN WASHINGTON, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS SHOWED

THAT A BOMBING RAID LAST SATURDAY ON RASHIN, WITHIN 18 MILES OF VLADIVOSTOK, HAD CUT NORTH KOREA'S RAIL LINKS WITH VALDIVOSTOK.
THE 300-TON B-29 RAID HIT A RAIL CENTER AND PORT WHICH THE BOMBERS HAD BEEN BANNED FROM ATTACKING EARLIER BECAUSE OF ITS NEARNESS TO RUSSIAN SOIL.

THURSDAY'S BIG AIR DROP BY FLYING BOX CARS WAS DESCRIBED AS A SUCCESSFUL OPERATION. CAPT.RICHARD E.KNIE (CORRECT) OF NEW LONDON, CONN., LED THE BIG PARADE OVER THE DROP AREA. HE SAID ALL SUPPLIES WERE RETRIEVED BY THE TROOPS FOR WHOM THEY WERE INTENDED.
VR737ACS

A72FX
INTERNATIONAL BRIGADE (250)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 31-(AP)-IF EUROPEAN COMMUNISTS SHOW UP ON THE RED BATTLE LINE IN AN INTERNATIONAL BRIGADE, AN ALLIED COMBAT OFFICER SAID TODAY, "THEY'LL BE MARKED MEN."
THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT BUT UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT THE REDS HAVE RECRUITED SEVERAL-THOUSAND EUROPEANS FOR SUCH A BRIGADE.
THESE TROOPS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE MOVED INTO NORTH KOREA RECENTLY. THE LATEST RUMORS SAY THEY ARE SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE WESTERN BATTLE LINE AND PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL.
IF THERE IS SUCH A FORCE, AND THEY ARE COMBAT TROOPS, AN ALLIED FRONT LINE OFFICER SAID, "I FEEL KIND OF SORRY FOR THEM.
"THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS ARE TOUGH FIGHTERS. BUT A LOT OF OUR BOYS FIGURE THEY'RE JUST STOOGES FOR THE RUSSIANS.
"BUT THESE OTHER GUYS ARE COMING OUT HERE WITH THEIR EYES OPEN. THEY'LL BE MARKED MEN, BELIEVE ME.
"IF WE SEE ANY EUROPEAN COMMIES OUT WHERE THE SHOOTING IS GOING ON, YOU CAN BET YOUR BOTTOM DOLLAR OUR BOYS WILL MAKE AN EXTRA EFFORT."
PERSISTENT STORIES THAT THE REDS WERE FORMING AN INTERNATIONAL BRIGADE HAVE NEVER INDICATED WHETHER THEY WOULD BE COMBAT TROOPS, TECHNICAL ADVISERS OR MEMBERS OF SERVICE UNITS.
THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS ARE BADLY IN NEED OF TECHNICAL ADVISERS, ESPECIALLY FOR TANK, ARTILLERY AND RADIO UNITS.
SOME U.N. OFFICERS SAY THE COMMUNISTS WOULD LIKE TO HAVE AN INTERNATIONAL BRIGADE IN THE FRONT LINE FOR PROPAGANDA VALUE.
REPORTS OF THE RECRUITING CAMPAIGN EMANATED LARGELY FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALIST CAPITAL AT TAIPEH.
JL431APD NM

SEP 1 1951

B65KX W
(410)
SEOUL,KOREA,AUG.31-(AP)-PVT.DONALD MICHAEL GIBSON, 21, OF OTTAWA AND THE PRINCESS PATRICIA'S CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY, TODAY WAS CONVICTED ON TWO CHARGES OF ATTEMPTED RAPE AND SENTENCED TO "TWO YEARS, LESS ONE DAY."
THE CANADIAN GENERAL COURT MARTIAL ALSO FOUND HIM GUILTY OF "BEING CONCERNED IN AN AFFRAY" THAT RESULTED IN THE GRENADE KILLING OF THREE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND THE MANHANDLING OF TWO KOREAN GIRLS MARCH 17.
THREE OTHER CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE DISMISSED. GIBSON HAD PLEADED INNOCENT ON ALL COUNTS.
THE PROSECUTION SAID GIBSON WAS ONE OF A GROUP OF CANADIAN AND BRITISH SOLDIERS WHO RAIDED A KOREAN FARM IN SEARCH OF WOMEN. THE SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED BY A GRENADE EXPLOSION.
PVT.GLEN ROLAND BLANK, 27, OF WINNIPEG, WAS CONVICTED WEDNESDAY OF MANSLAUGHTER AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THE ORIGINAL CHARGE AGAINST BLANK WAS MURDER, BUT THIS WAS REDUCED.
PVT.ROY MONTGOMERY DAVIS, 24, OF VANCOUVER, IS TO BE TRIED ON CHARGES SIMILAR TO THOSE AGAINST GIBSON.
DAVIS' TRIAL WAS TO START TOMORROW, BUT A ONE OR TWO DAY COURT ADJOURNMENT IS EXPECTED.
TODAY'S CASE WAS BASED MOSTLY ON THE QUESTION OF GIBSON'S IDENTITY AND WHETHER HE WAS IN THE ROOM WITH THE GIRLS.
IN A STATEMENT MADE EARLIER TO AN INVESTIGATOR, AND ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE, GIBSON SAID HE WAS AT THE FARMHOUSE NEAR CHANG WOON AFTER A DRINKING BOUT, BUT DENIED ANY WRONGDOING.
NONE OF THE KOREAN WITNESSES COULD POSITIVELY IDENTIFY GIBSON OR TELL EXACTLY WHAT HE DID.
HIS DEFENSE COUNSEL, LT.COL.J.A.HUTCHINS OF REGINA, SASK., TOLD THE COURT GIBSON WAS NOT A WILLING ACTOR IN THE BRAWL. HE SAID THAT WHEN GIBSON FOUND VIOLENCE WAS STARTING "TRIED HIS WEAK AND INADEQUATE BEST" TO STOP IT.
THE PROSECUTOR, CAPT.L.M.HANWAY OF AMHERST, NOVA SCOTIA, CONTENDED GIBSON MUST HAVE BEEN ONE OF TWO CANADIANS IN THE GIRLS' ROOM, TRYING TO STRIP THEIR CLOTHING OFF.
THE YOUNG SOLDIER, WHO NEITHER TESTIFIED NOR MADE AN OPTIONAL UNSWORN STATEMENT TO THE COURT, SAT IN HIS CHAIR BY THE COUNSEL TABLE, LOOKING WORRIED AND ANXIOUS MOST OF THE TIME.
THE COURT REACHED ITS DECISION IN LESS THAN 30 MINUTES AND DECIDED THE SENTENCE IN 15 MINUTES.
HUTCHINS SAID HE WAS POSITIVE THAT GIBSON'S PRESENCE AT THE FARM WAS DUE SOLELY TO OVERDRINKING AND BEING PART OF A GROUP "STIMULATED BY ANIMAL DESIRES" AND THAT HE WOULD NEVER HAVE GOT INTO SUCH A POSITION BY HIMSELF.
MEMBERS OF THE COURT WERE COL.A.G.CHUBB, D.S.O., OF OTTAWA, DIRECTOR OF ARMORED CORPS; LT.COL.B.L.P.BROSSEAU OF MONTREAL; MAJ.F.P.O.LEASK OF DUNCAN AND OTTAWA; MAJ.G.E.HENDERSON OF CALGARY, AND MAJ.R.E.HALLAM OF VANCOUVER. THE JUDGE ADVOCATE WAS LT.COL.J.A.CROWE OF OTTAWA.
THE CONVICTION AND SENTENCE ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW AT OTTAWA. GIBSON ALREADY HAS SERVED 152 DAYS IMPRISONMENT SINCE THE OFFENSE, BUT THE COURT DID NOT SAY WHETHER THEY WOULD COUNT AS PART OF HIS SENTENCE.
GG747ACS NM

SEP 1 1951

A88 (220)
LONDON, AUG.31-(AP)-THE DAILY HERALD SAID TODAY IT HAS TOLD THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WHERE MISSING DIPLOMATS DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS ARE HIDING--AND HOW THEY GOT THERE.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE REPLIED THAT THE SAME INFORMATION HAS BEEN IN THE HANDS OF THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE FOR SOME TIME--AND THAT ITS AGENTS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CONFIRM ANY PART OF IT.
MACLEAN, 38, AND BURGESS, 40, VANISHED ON MAY 25 AFTER LANDING AT ST.MALO, FRANCE, FROM AN EXCURSION STEAMER WHICH THEY HAD BOARDED AT SOUTHAMPTON.
THE DAILY HERALD ASSERTED YESTERDAY THEY HAD BEEN TRACKED DOWN BY MI5, THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE. IT QUOTED UNIDENTIFIED MI5 AGENTS AS ITS SOURCE.
THIS SMOKED OUT A FORMAL DENIAL FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MISSING MEN HAVE NOT BEEN FOUND AND THAT THE SOURCES QUOTED BY THE HERALD "MADE NO SUCH STATEMENTS AS THOSE ATTRIBUTED TO THEM."
RETURNING TO THE ATTACK TODAY, THE DAILY HERALD SAID IN A FRONT PAGE STORY:
"IN VIEW OF THIS STATEMENT, THE DAILY HERALD HAS SUBMITTED ITS INFORMATION TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE.
"THIS INFORMATION INCLUDES A DETAILED DAY-BY-DAY ITINERARY OF THE JOURNEY THE TWO MEN MADE BY STEAMER, TRAIN AND PLANE, AND WHERE THEY

ARE NOW."
BACK CAME A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN WITH ANOTHER STATEMENT:
"THE SAME INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM SOURCES OTHER THAN THE NEWSPAPER HAS BEEN IN THE HANDS OF THE AUTHORITIES INVESTIGATING THE DISAPPEARANCE FOR SOME TIME. IT HAS ALL BEEN THOROUGHLY EXAMINED BUT NOT ONE POINT IN IT HAS BEEN CORROBORATED OR CONFIRMED."
J1825AED

A33 (140)
LONDON, AUG 31-(AP)-BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM IS BOGGING DOWN BEHIND SCHEDULE, A PARLIAMENTARY INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY.
PLANES AND VEHICLES PRODUCTION IS LAGGING BECAUSE OF A SHORTAGE OF MANPOWER. LACK OF MEN ON THE RAILWAYS IS SLOWING THE DELIVERY OF SCARCE RAW MATERIALS AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF COMPONENTS MADE UNDER SUB-CONTRACTS.
"DELIVERY OF EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING AIRCRAFT, IS RATHER BEHIND-HAND," SAID THE REPORT PREPARED BY THE 36-MEMBER SELECT COMMITTEE ON ESTIMATES (APPROPRIATIONS). IT WAS INVESTIGATING EXPENDITURES UNDER THE THREE-YEAR REARMAMENT PROGRAM.
THE TOTAL THREE-YEAR PROGRAM IS ESTIMATED TO COST £4,700,000,000(B) ($13,160,000,000).
THE COMMITTEE PUBLISHED A MEMORANDUM FROM THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY SAYING ORDERS HAVE BEEN PLACED SO FAR FOR ONLY ABOUT 45 TO 50 PER CENT OF THE EQUIPMENT CALLED FOR UNDER THE PROGRAM.
P608PED

A34
LONDON, AUG 31-(AP)-BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE UNITS IN GERMANY WENT ON A FORMAL OPERATIONAL BASIS TODAY TO PREPARE FOR BECOMING PART OF GEN.EISENHOWER'S ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND.
THE AIR MINISTRY SAID THE RAF IN GERMANY IS BEING EXPANDED.
P608PED

SEP 1 1951

D66 (250)
LONDON, AUG 31-(AP)-THE BRITISH TREASURY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT WESTERN GERMANY HAS BEEN ADMITTED TO THE STERLING TRANSFERRABLE ACCOUNT AREA -- A MOVE TO FACILITATE GERMAN TRADE.
THE ACTION, TAKEN UNDER THE EXCHANGE CONTROL ACT OF 1947, SHOULD MAKE IT EASIER FOR GERMANY TO DO BUSINESS WITH SOME 20 OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE STERLING AREA. THESE INCLUDE MOST OF THE WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS AND SOME SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES.
COUNTRIES IN THE AREA CAN TRANSFER STERLING BACK AND FORTH AMONG THEMSELVES FOR CURRENT BUSINESS DEALINGS WITHOUT RECEIVING SPECIAL PERMISSION FROM THE BANK OF ENGLAND.
THUS WESTERN GERMANY COULD SELL ITS GOODS TO SOME OTHER AREA COUNTRY AND BE PAID IN STERLING. OR WESTERN GERMANY -- IF IT SHOULD ACCUMULATE STERLING WHICH IT DID NOT WISH TO SPEND IN BRITAIN -- COULD PAY IN STERLING FOR PRODUCTS FROM SOME OTHER COUNTRY IN THE AREA.
A TREASURY SPOKESMAN STRESSED THAT SUCH MOVEMENTS OF STERLING APPLIED ONLY TO CURRENT TRANSACTIONS AND NOT TO OLD ACCOUNTS. MAKING STERLING EASILY TRANSFERRABLE TENDS TO STIMULATE TRADE BETWEEN ALL THE AREA COUNTRIES.
TODAY'S ACTION APPLIES TO THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC AND TO THE BRITISH, AMERICAN AND FRENCH SECTORS OF BERLIN.
THE STERLING TRANSFERRABLE ACCOUNT AREA IS DISTINCT FROM THE STERLING BLOC, WHICH IS LARGELY A FINANCIAL GROUPING OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND COLONIAL COUNTRIES. THE FINANCIAL SYSTEMS OF THE STERLING BLOC COUNTRIES ARE PEGGED TO THE BRITISH POUND.
THE TRANSFERRABLE ACCOUNT AREA -- A BROADER AND LOOSER GROUPING -- WAS DEVELOPED IN THE POST-WAR PERIOD TO SPUR INTERNATIONAL TRADE.
DA153PED

A80
LONDON, SATURDAY, SEPT. 1-(AP)-ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, ALLIED COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE, ARRIVED EARLY TODAY BY NAVAL PLANE TO VISIT HIS FAMILY.
K835PED

A204
LONDON, AUG.31-(AP)-QUALIFIED DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY IS BACK AT HIS KREMLIN DESK, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY, AFTER A LONG AND SERIOUS ILLNESS. VISHINSKY, 68, HAS BEEN SUFFERING FROM HEART TROUBLE.
LS251PED

A11
TRAWSFYNYDD, WALES, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE BRITISH ARMY WAS IN RETREAT TODAY, BESTED BY 75 UNARMED WELSHMEN WHO REFUSED TO GIVE UP 5,000 ACRES OF LAND FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.
ARMY TRUCKS YESTERDAY DROVE UP WITHIN THREE FEET OF THE HUMBAN CHAIN FORMED BY THE EMBATTLED FARMERS, BUT NO OFFICER WOULD GIVE THE ORDER TO PROCEED.
THE TRUCKS DROVE OFF. THE COLONEL IN CHARGE SAID HE WOULD NOTIFY SUPERIOR AUTHORITIES.
GW241AED

SEP 1 1951

Shannon, Ireland, Aug. 31-(AP)--An American said here tonight that if the Irish decide to take up arms to unite Ireland, "they will find the Americans on their side."

James J. Comerford, of (220 W. 107th St) New York, was one of 88 Irish-Americans who flew into Shannon to attend the final ball game of the All-Ireland series. He is chairman of the executive committee of the American League For an Undivided Ireland.

Comerford said that a Russian mash across Europe would lead to Ireland's becoming a base for Communist forces, against the wishes of the Irish people. He continued:

30.24- 26361

"Ireland is no longer a little island on the fringe of Europe. It has an important place in war and peace and is a direct link with the United States. But while it remains divided, it is open to an attack by Communist Russia."

He declared that Britain is using American dollars to "subscribe a police state in Ireland." He called on Britain to heed American public opinion, "which is in favor of the elimination of Irish partiti

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apl. 00035. rch 843p.

HE BACKED THE U.N. POSITION ON A MILITARY TRUCE ON THE PRESENT FIGHTING LINE, BUT ADDED THAT CHANGES COULD BE MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH MILITARY NEED.
"THERE WILL BE NO STUMBLING ON THESE QUESTIONS OF DETAIL," HE SAID, "IF THERE IS GOOD WILL ON BOTH SIDES."
RP457PED

cherbourg, france, aug. 31--(AP)--deputy premier rene mayer sailed for the united states today aboard the french liner liberte. he will take part in conferences in washington and the meeting of the north atlantic pact council in ottawa.

apr 01400 mb/950a

B12 (Q)
-17-
BY CARL HARTMAN (210)
PARIS, AUG.31-(AP)-FRANCE WANTS TURKEY AND GREECE IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT AND MAY HOLD TALKS WITH BRITAIN THIS FALL ON THE WHOLE RANGE OF MEDITERRANEAN PROBLEMS, FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAID TODAY.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE EXPECTS THOSE PROBLEMS TO GET A PRELIMINARY AIRING AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETING IN OTTAWA SEPT. 15. THE ADMISSION OF THE TWO NATIONS HAS BEEN OPPOSED BY THE SCANDINAVIAN BLOC IN THE 12-NATION ALLIANCE.
AS TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, SCHUMAN SAID RUSSIA HAS A RIGHT TO A VOICE IN THE CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO, BUT--SINCE SHE ENTERED THE PACIFIC WAR LATE--THAT VOICE SHOULD NOT BE AS STRONG AS IT WOULD BE IN ANY GERMAN SETTLEMENT.
SCHUMAN SAID THE PARTICIPATION OF TURKEY AND GREECE IN THE ALLIANCE IS LINKED TO THE QUESTION OF THE MILITARY COMMAND IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALL HAVE MILITARY INTERESTS IN THE AREA.
YESTERDAY SCHUMAN TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THE MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND QUESTION HAS NOT BEEN SATISFACTORILY SETTLED. OPPOSITION SPEAKERS URGED HIM TO INSIST THAT A FRENCHMAN COMMAND THE GROUND FORCES.
IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, SCHUMAN ALSO REAFFIRMED THE FRENCH POSITION THAT FRANCE AND THE OTHER UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE CONSULTED BEFORE ANY BOMBING OF CHINESE BASES IN MANCHURIA. HE SAID THE U.N. SHOULD HAVE THE FINAL WORD.

beauvallon,france,aug.31-(ap)-mrs. melinda maclean, american-born wife of missing british diplomat donald maclean, was in seclusion today presumbably at a small hotel near here.

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french police said yesterday she told them she has had no word from her husband, who has been missing with fellow diplomat guy burgesss since may 25.

sj/rew/142a

A135

BERLIN, SATURDAY, SEPT. 1-(AP)-RUSSIAN ZONE POLICE TODAY STARTED COLLECTING TOLLS ON MOTOR TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY ON ONE OF THE HIGHWAYS THEY CONTROL.

THE TAX WAS LEVIED ON THE INTERNATIONAL AUTOBAHN. THE REDS SAID IT WAS FOR ROAD MAINTENANCE.

THE TOLL IS 10 MARKS ($2.30) FOR EACH PASSENGER CAR AND FROM 10 TO 100 MARKS ($23) FOR TRUCKS, DEPENDING ON TONNAGE. PASSENGER BUSSES ALSO ARE TAXED.

K1120PED

A13

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 31-(AP)-GERMAN OWNERS OF FOREIGN PROPERTY SEIZED BY THE ALLIES DURING THE WAR WERE STUNNED TODAY BY NEWS THEY HAVE NO CHANCE OF GETTING IT BACK.

THE WESTERN OCCUPATION POWERS--BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE U.S.--APPROVED A NEW LAW YESTERDAY GIVING CLEAR TITLE TO PERSONS WHO PURCHASED FORMER GERMAN ASSETS FROM ALLIED CUSTODIANS OF ENEMY PROPERTY. GERMANS HAD HOPED FOR RESTORATION OF THEIR FORMER PROPERTY IN ALLIED COUNTRIES.

GERMAN ORGANIZATIONS ASSAILED THIS NEW LAW AS A VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF PRIVATE PROPERTY, BUT U.S. ASSISTANT HIGH COMMISSIONER BENJAMIN J. BUTTONWEISSER SAID THE PRINCIPLE OF SUCH SEIZURE AND DISPOSAL WAS FIRMLY ESTABLISHED.

GH245AED

A16 (350)

SEP 1 1951

BY STANLEY SWINTON

ROME, AUG. 31-(AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY HAS FORCIBLY SEPARATED CHILDREN UNDER SIX FROM PARENTS IT CONSIDERS "UNDESIRABLE" AND IS BRINGING THEM UP IN RED INSTITUTIONS, A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE SAID TODAY.

THE REFUGEE, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD BECAUSE HIS FAMILY IS STILL IN HUNGARY, SAID THE PARENTS ARE THEN SENT TO FORCED LABOR CAMPS FOR "POLITICAL UNRELIABILITY."

THE CHILDREN, HE SAID, ARE GIVEN NEW NAMES AND RAISED AS COMMUNISTS IN "RAKOSI OTHON" (COMMUNIST CHILDREN'S HOMES). ALL RECORDS OF THEIR PARENTAGE ARE DESTROYED SO THE FAMILIES NEVER CAN BE REUNITED.

THIS GRIM ROUTINE, HE REPORTED, IS FOLLOWED IN DEPORTATIONS FROM BUDAPEST AND OTHER LARGE HUNGARIAN CITIES:

AGENTS OF THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE DISTRIBUTE DEPORTATION ORDERS EVERY MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY TO PERSONS SUSPECTED OF ANTI-COMMUNIST SENTIMENTS--ARISTOCRATS AND MEMBERS OF THE FORMER UPPER AND MIDDLE CLASSES.

THE ACTUAL DEPORTATIONS--WHICH HAVE BEEN DENOUNCED AS INHUMAN BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT--TAKE PLACE ON TUESDAYS, THURSDAYS AND SATURDAYS.

A TRUCK CALLS AT THE FAMILY HOME BETWEEN TWO AND NINE A.M. IT CARRIES MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY TO THE STATION WHERE THEY ARE PLACED IN FREIGHT CARS WHICH THEN ARE SEALED.

ABOUT 300 AND 500 FAMILIES--AVERAGING A TOTAL OF 1,000 PERSONS--ARE CARTED OFF IN EACH BATCH.

THE DEPORTATIONS HAVE BEEN UNDERWAY SINCE MAY 25.

THE INFORMANT ESTIMATED THAT AT LEAST 13,000 PERSONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN AWAY FROM THEIR HOMES WHICH ARE THEN TURNED OVER TO LOYAL COMMUNISTS TO LIVE IN.

THE LAST THE FAMILIES SEE OF THEIR CHILDREN IS WHEN THEY ARE TAKEN TO THE TRUCKS UNDER HEAVY GUARD.

THE INFORMANT SAID MOST OF THE DEPORTEES ARE HOUSED IN CONVERTED BARRACKS AND STABLES AND WORK 10 TO 12 HOURS A DAY IN MINES.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ESTIMATED THAT 30,000 HUNGARIANS HAVE BEEN DEPORTED. PRESIDENT TRUMAN DESCRIBED THE PROGRAM AS "INFAMOUS." SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AUG. 1 THAT THE U.S. WAS NOTING THE NAMES OF THE HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE "GROSS BRUTALITY" AND HINTED AT POSSIBLE FUTURE REPRISALS.

HUNGARY'S RED PRESS AND RADIO SAID AUG. 7 THAT 4,081 MEMBERS OF THE "FORMER RULING CLASS" HAD BEEN REPORTED IN THE MOVIES WHICH IT SAID BEGAN MAY 21.

GH257AED

A136

FOLO ROME (A16)

LONDON, AUG.31-(AP)-A HUNGARIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THERE IS "NO KNOWLEDGE HERE" OF MISTREATMENT OF PERSONS EXPELLED FROM BUDAPEST, AS RELATED BY A REFUGEE WHO HAS REACHED ROME. "IT MUST BE BORNE IN MIND THAT EXAGGERATED STORIES HAVE BEEN SPREAD BY PERSONS UNFRIENDLY TO HUNGARY," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

N1130AED

A84

SEP 1 1951

(120)

ROME, AUG. 31-(AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE BENITO MUSSOLINI DECLARED WAR ON THE UNITED STATES IN 1941, REPRESENTATIVES OF AN AVOWED FASCIST PARTY HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR AMERICAN REPORTERS TODAY.

AUGUSTO DE MARSANICH, NATIONAL SECRETARY, OUTLINED THE POLITICS AND PROGRAMS OF THE ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT (M S I) WHICH IN THIS YEAR'S ELECTIONS QUADRUPLED THE 500,000 VOTE IT GOT IN 1948.

THE SNOWY-HAIRED FORMER TELECOMMUNICATIONS UNDERSECRETARY IN MUSSOLINI'S GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT PREMIER DE GASPERI'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY GOVERNMENT FAILED TO QUASH THE COMMUNISTS OR SOLVE ITALY'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

"WE LOST THE WAR," HE SAID, "BUT THAT DOES NOT MEAN WE THINK WE SHOULD COMMIT SUICIDE. WE BELIEVE IN A SOCIAL ANTI-COMMUNIST PROGRAM, BASED ON THE CORPORATIVE FORMULA (WHICH WAS A BASIS OF FASCISM) AND THE DISCIPLINE OF LABOR."

K245PED

A77

TURIN, ITALY, AUG.31-(AP)-FORMAL DEMAND FOR THE EXTRADITION OF TWO FORMER AMERICAN SECRET AGENTS CHARGED WITH THE WARTIME MURDER OF THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER WAS FORWARDED TODAY TO THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE IN ROME.

THE EXTRADITION REQUEST, ACCOMPANIED BY 65 PAGES OF SUPPORTING EVIDENCE AND WARRANTS FOR THEIR ARREST, ASKS THAT FORMER U.S. ARMY LT. ALDO ICARDI AND FORMER SGT. CARLO LO DOLCE BE TURNED OVER TO ITALY TO STAND TRIAL FOR THE MURDER OF MAJ. WILLIAM HOLOHAN.

THE TWO MEN HAVE DENIED THE CHARGES THAT THEY SLEW HOLOHAN WHILE THEY WERE ON A MISSION TO ITALIAN PARTISANS BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES IN NORTHERN ITALY. THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ACCUSED THEM OF THE KILLING, BUT CANNOT BRING THEM TO TRIAL SINCE THEY HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY.

IF THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE APPROVES THE EXTRADITION REQUEST, IT WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FOR TRANSMITTAL TO WASHINGTON THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

BB741AED

30.24- 26363

Moscow, Aug. 31--(AP)--The English language Soviet publication News today appealed for increased Anglo-Russian trade.

The magazine complimented Sir Hartley Shawcross, [redacted] president of Britain's Board of Trade, for a June statement to the effect Britain is no in a position to cut off imports from the U.S.S.R. It also cited a [redacted] statement by Prime Minister Attlee in July that Britain does not intend to sever trade relations with the U.S.S.R. and the people's democracies.

The article in News was written by R. Solodkin. It said attempts are being made to impel Britain toward a policy of economic discrimination against the U.S.S.R. and the people's democracies but that these attempts are being resisted at the highest levels in Britain. This is natural, the article continued, since Russia has always been a natural source of ra materials and a market for British industry. It added there is a minimum of competition between the two countries on the world markets.

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mackay. whitneys thru 2nd 1903. rch [redacted] 706p.

A4
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ETELAAT SAID 29 PERSONS WERE KILLED YESTERDAY AND 20 OTHERS INJURED AFTER A BUS VEERED OFF A MOUNTAIN ROAD BETWEEN KAZERUN AND BUSHIRE IN FARS PROVINCE. BUSHIRE IS ON THE PERSIAN GULF SOME 200 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE GREAT OIL REFINERY CITY OF ABADAN.
GH215AED

A14
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 31-(AP)-SEVEN EGYPTIANS, ON A HUNGER STRIKE THE PAST FIVE DAYS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TREATY, CALLED ON THEIR COUNTRYMEN LAST NIGHT TO STAGE A 24-HOUR FAST NEXT TUESDAY.
THE STRIKERS, WHO VOW THEY WILL NOT EAT UNTIL EGYPT "DENOUNCES" THE TREATY, WERE SAID TO BE VERY WEAK. ALL ARE UNDER MEDICAL SUPERVISION.
GH245AED

A67
(120)
SEP 1 1951
ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG. 21-(AP)-EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN PASHA HAS HAILED RUSSIA'S SUDDEN INTEREST IN THE SUEZ CANAL AS A "TURNING POINT TOWARD THE PATH OF RIGHT AND JUSTICE AND REAL STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THAT A VETO THREAT BY THE SOVIET UNION IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST A U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION CALLING ON EGYPT TO LIFT SHIPPING RESTRICTIONS IN THE SUEZ WAS "A HAPPY SURPRISE." THE RESTRICTIONS WERE INSTITUTED TO HAMPR TRADE WITH ISRAE

RESTRICTIONS WERE INSTITUTED TO HAMPER TRADE WITH ISRAEL.
SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN HINTED WEDNESDAY THAT HE WOULD VETO THE RESOLUTION UNLESS A VOTE WERE POSTPONED TO GIVE HIM A CHANCE TO TALK. THE VOTE WAS PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW.
KM717AED

A127FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG.31-(AP)-THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY SAID ABOUT 200 UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS OF WAR ARE IN CANTON.
THE MINISTRY DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM BY NATIONALITY. IF THE REPORT IS TRUE IT IS LIKELY SOME MAY BE AMERICAN, SENT TO SOUTH CHINA FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.
JS804APD NM

A24 (WX FW)
[redacted] (A10)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 31-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED BURMA TO RESTRAIN ITS HEADHUNTING TRIBESMEN FROM MAKING FORAYS LIKE THE ONE EARLY THIS SUMMER IN WHICH 93 INDIANS LOST THEIR HEADS.
BUT, SAID NEHRU, HE DOUBTED WHETHER IT WOULD DO ANY GOOD SINCE THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT "HAS NO CONTROL OVER THAT (BORDER) AREA FOR THE MOMENT."
NEHRU DESCRIBED THE EARLY SUMMER RAID IN WHICH THE 93 INDIAN HEADS WERE CARRIED BACK TO BURMA AS "ONE OF THOSE YEARLY EXHIBITIONS OF [redacted] BY THESE VITAL DYNAMIC PEOPLE."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTIONER, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE RAID WAS REPEATED FIVE DAYS LATER BUT "THAT TIME THERE WAS NO ONE PRESENT TO PROVIDE HEADS FOR THE HEADHUNTERS."
INDIAN TROOPS ARRIVED AT THE SCENE TWO DAYS LATER, HE SAID, AND KILLED TWO OF THE RAIDERS.
NEHRU SAID HE HAD ASKED THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE PREVENTIVE MEASURES BUT SAID HE DID NOT THINK THIS WOULD BE POSSIBLE.
GH240AED

A93
(120)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 31-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE HAD WARNED THE U.S. EMBASSY HIS COUNTRY WOULD WITHDRAW FROM THE FULBRIGHT STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAM IF PAKISTANI STUDENTS IN AMERICA UNDER THE SYSTEM CONTINUE TO MAKE ANTI-INDIAN STATEMENTS.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID ONE PAKISTAN FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR HAD INDULGED IN ANTI-INDIAN PROPAGANDA AND HE TOLD THE EMBASSY HERE INFORMALLY THAT "IF THIS KIND OF THING GOES ON WE WILL NOT BE A PARTY TO THE SCHEME."

HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE STUDENT NOR GIVE DETAILS OF HIS ALLEGED ANTI-INDIAN STATEMENTS.

NEHRU SAID EMBASSY OFFICIALS REPLIED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DISCOURAGES POLITICAL ACTIVITIES ON THE PART OF THE EXCHANGE STUDENTS, BUT THAT IT COULD NOT CONTROL INDIVIDUAL STATEMENTS.

SINCE THE FULBRIGHT PROGRAM STARTED IN 1950, INDIA HAS SENT 157 STUDENTS AND 26 TEACHERS TO THE U.S. AMERICA HAS SENT 21 STUDENTS AND 27 PROFESSORS AND RESEARCHERS TO INDIA.

JJ843AED

SEP 1 1951

D38
NEW DELHI, AUG 31-(AP)-TWO UNITED STATES OIL COMPANIES AND ONE BRITISH CONCERN ARE STUDYING THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST THAT THEY BUILD OIL REFINERIES IN INDIA IN VIEW OF THE MIDDLE EAST OIL CRISIS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR A LEADING UNITED STATES FIRM SAID THE BURMAH SHELL, STANDARD-VACUUM AND CALIFORNIA TEXAS COMPANIES AGREED TO REOPEN CONSIDERATION OF THE PLAN PROPOSED FIRST IN 1948.

THREE YEARS AGO A SIX-MAN COMMITTEE, FORMED UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S PETROLEUM ADVISORY COMMITTEE AND INCLUDING FOREIGN EXPERTS, VISITED POSSIBLE SITES FOR REFINERIES IN A THREE-MONTH TOUR OF THE COUNTRY.

"THE MATTER HAS BEEN LYING DORMANT MORE OR LESS SINCE THEN," THE SPOKESMAN COMMENTED. "NOW, EVEN IF THERE WERE A FAVORABLE DECISION, IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO GET SUFFICIENT STEEL."

INDIA PROPOSED THAT REFINERY OPERATORS MAKE THEIR OWN ARRANGEMENTS TO IMPORT CRUDE OIL.

DA1203PED

B36 (Q)
(320)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 31-(AP)-LEGISLATION AIMED AT LIBERALIZING INDIA'S RIGID PRESS LAWS WAS INTRODUCED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY BY HOME MINISTER C. RAJAGOPALACHARI. ~~...~~

~~ITS PROVISIONS STILL GIVE THE GOVERNMENT WIDE POWERS TO SUMMON AND~~ PUNISH WHAT A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CALLED "IRRESPONSIBLE JOURNALISTS."

INDIA'S EDITORS HAD DISAPPROVED OF A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PASSED BY PARLIAMENT IN JUNE WHICH, THEY SAID, PROVIDED FOR UNWARRANTED RESTRAINT AGAINST NEWSPAPERS.

THE NEW PRESS LAW WOULD REPEAL 21 OLD ACTS CONTROLLING THE PRESS AND WILL CONSOLIDATE ALL LAWS PERTAINING TO THE PRESS UNDER ONE ACT.

UNDER THIS ACT THERE WILL BE NO GOVERNMENT PRE-CENSORSHIP. NO ACTION WILL BE TAKEN AGAINST ANY PAPER IN ANTICIPATION OF ANY OFFENSE AND ACTIONS WILL RESULT ONLY WHEN AN OFFENSE HAS BEEN PROVED IN THE COURTS.

THE LAW WAS DRAFTED IN CONSULTATION WITH THE ALL INDIA NEWSPAPER EDITORS CONFERENCE.

ONE CLAUSE PROVIDES THAT JURORS FOR HEARINGS ON COMPLAINTS FOR VIOLATION OFF THE PRESS LAW MUST BE DRAWN FROM LISTS OF PERSONS "WHO BY REASON OF THEIR JOURNALISTIC EXPERIENCE OR THEIR CONNECTION WITH PRINTING PRESSES OR NEWSPAPERS ARE QUALIFIED TO SERVE AS JURORS."

UNDER THE NEW LAW EIGHT TYPES OF MATERIAL ARE CLASSED AS OBJECTIONABLE AND ARE PROHIBITED; THESE INCLUDE MATERIAL WHICH:

1. INCITES OR TENDS TO INCITE OR ENCOURAGE ANY PERSON TO RESOR CTVIB

1. INCITES OR TENDS TO INCITE OR ENCOURAGE ANY PERSON TO RESORT TO VIOLENCE OR SABOTAGE FOR THE PURPOSE OF OVERTHROWING OR UNDERMINING THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA OR ANY STATE OR REDUCING ITS AUTHORITY IN ANY AREA OR COMPELLING IT TO EXERCISE OR REFRAIN FROM EXERCISING ITS LAWFUL AUTHORITY OR POWERS.
2. INCITES OR ENCOURAGES OR TEND TO INCITE OR ENCOURAGE ANY PERSON TO COMMIT MURDER, SABOTAGE OR ANY OFFENSE INVOLVING VIOLENCE.
3. INCITES OR ENCOURAGES ANY PERSON TO INTERFERE WITH THE ADMINISTRATION IN THE MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER OR IN THE SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD OR OTHER ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES.
4. TENDS TO INDUCE ANY MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES FROM CARRYING OUT THEIR LAWFUL DUTIES OR PREJUDICE RECRUITING OF SUCH PERSONS.
5. TENDS TO INDUCE PUBLIC SERVANTS TO FORBEAR OR DELAY ANY ACT CONNECTED WITH THEIR LEGAL FUNCTIONS.
6. TENDS TO PROMOTE FEELINGS OF ENMITY AND HATRED BETWEEN DIFFERENT CLASSES OF PERSONS IN INDIA.
7. TENDS TO PUT ANY PERSON IN FEAR THUS INDUCING HIM TO DO ANY ACT WHICH HE IS LEGALLY NOT BOUND TO DO.
8. IS GROSSLY INDECENT, SCURRILOUS OR OBSCENE.

K707PED

SEP 1 1951

A83
(130)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG.31-(AP)-OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A SENIOR INDIAN POLICE OFFICIAL WAS ARRESTED IN LAHORE LAST WEEK ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE. INDIA HAS PROTESTED THE ARREST AND AN EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE ON THE CASE IS NOW GOING ON.

ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT, GOPAL DASS, THE INDIAN POLICE OFFICIAL, WAS CAUGHT RECEIVING PAPERS CONTAINING INFORMATION ON THE DISPOSITION OF PAKISTANI TROOPS NEAR THE INDIAN BORDER. THE PAKISTANI CITIZEN WHO HANDED HIM THE PAPERS WAS ALSO ARRESTED, THE OFFICIALS SAID.

GOPAL DASS WAS SAID TO HAVE ARRIVED AT LAHORE AUG.24 WITH A PERMIT TO TRAVEL THROUGH PAKISTAN TO THE AFGHANISTAN CAPITAL OF KABUL. THE OFFICIALS SAID HE CAME UNDER SUSPICION WHEN HE STAYED ON AT LAHORE AND DID NOT LEAVE WHEN HIS TRANSIT PERMIT EXPIRED.

BB759AED

A118
(110)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AUG.31-(AP)-FRENCH PARATROOPERS AND MARINES TODAY CAPTURED THE TINY BUT STRATEGIC ISLAND OF CU LAO RE 21 MILES OFF THE COAST OF ANNAM, INDOCHINA.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID 50 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIET MINH MOVEMENT HELD THE ISLAND OF 3,000 PERSONS. THE ISLAND IS TWO AND A HALF MILES WIDE.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID IT HAD BEEN DISCOVERED ONLY RECENTLY THAT THE 50 VIET MINH GUERRILLAS WERE ON THE ISLAND, WHICH THE FRENCH HAD EVACUATED IN 1945.

PLANES BOMBED THE ISLAND AND SHIPS SHELLED IT. THE OPERATION WAS TERMED IMPORTANT BECAUSE IT GIVES THE FRENCH A BASE FOR ATTACK ON ENEMY BASES ON THE COAST OF ANNAM.

THE ISLAND, 60 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE BIG FRENCH AIR AND NAVAL BASES OF TOURANE, ALSO IS IMPORTANT FOR IT CONTROLS THE SEA ROUTE FOR COASTAL SHIPPING BETWEEN SAIGON AND HAIPHONG IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA.

N1025AED

30.24- 26365

A89
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, AUG.31-(AP)-THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY AIRCRAFT CARRIER SYDNEY AND THE DESTROYER TOBRUK SAILED TODAY FOR ACTIVE SERVICE WITH UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREAN WATERS.
THE SYDNEY WILL REPLCE HMS GLORY AND THE TOBRUK WILL ACT AS HER ESCORT.
JJ826AFD

A70FX
TOKYO, AUG. 31-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID A BIG CHINESE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA EFFORT WILL BE MADE MONDAY WITH THIS TRIPLE OBJECTIVE:
1. "TO CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE UNILATERAL AMERICAN PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN."
2. "AGAINST JAPANESE REARMAMENT."
3. "AGAINST THE AMERICAN INVASION OF KOREA AND FORMOSA."
THE BROADCAST SAID THE DATE WAS CHOSEN BECAUSE IT WAS THE "SIXTH ANNIVERSARY" OF JAPAN'S SURRENDER. JAPAN, HOWEVER, SIGNED THE SURRENDER SEPT. 2.
THE COMMUNISTS ORDERED ALL NEWSPAPERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO JOIN IN THE PROPAGANDA DAY.
JL425APD

SEP 1 1951

A51FX
(270)
HONOLULU, AUG.31-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE WHO REFUSED TO DISQUALIFY HIMSELF WILL PRESIDE TODAY AT THE ARRAIGNMENT OF SEVEN PERSONS IN THE HAWAII COMMUNIST CASE.
FEDERAL JUDGE DELBERT E.METZGER YESTERDAY REJECTED A MOTION BY GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS THAT HE STEP ASIDE. THEY CHARGED HIM WITH "BIAS AND PREJUDICE."
ARRAIGNMENT OF THE SEVEN IS SCHEDULED FOR 9 A.M. (2 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME).
A FEDERAL GRAND JURY WEDNESDAY INDICTED THE SEVEN ON A CHARGE OF PLOTTING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. THE INDICTMENT LINKED THEM WITH COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.
THE SEVEN, INCLUDING JACK HALL, BOSS IN HAWAII FOR HARRY BRIDGES' LONGSHORE UNION, WERE ROUNDED UP TUESDAY.
THE GOVERNMENT ASKED THAT BAIL BE SET AT $75,000 EACH. METZGER LOWERED IT TO $5,000, BUT RAISED IT TO $7,500 AFTER THE INDICTMENTS WERE RETURNED.
ACTING U.S. ATTORNEY HOWARD K.HODDICK CITED METZGER'S ACTION IN LOWERING BAIL AS ONE OF TWO COUNTS SHOWING "BIAS AND PREJUDICE."
THE OTHER WAS THE 76-YEAR-OLD JUDGE'S COMMENTS FROM THE BENCH AFTER THE ACQUITTAL EARLIER THIS YEAR OF 39 PERSONS IN HAWAII CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. THE 39 HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON COMMUNISM BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES.
AT THAT TIME METZGER HAD WARNED AGAINST LEGISLATION THAT MIGHT LEAD "TOWARD A POLICE STATE."
METZGER ANSWERED BOTH POINTS BROUGHT UP BY HODDICK YESTERDAY. AS FOR THE FIRST, HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE BAIL HE FIXED WAS "SUBSTANTIAL."
AS FOR THE SECOND, HE SAID HODDICK HAD READ ONLY PART OF THE STATEMENT "I HAD MADE," APPARENTLY TO "PUT THE WORST FACE YOU COULD ON ANYTHING I SAID."
"IF YOU TOOK THE WHOLE STATEMENT," HE ADDED, "NO SENSIBLE PERSON COULD COME TO THE CONCLUSION I WAS PREJUDICED IN FAVOR OF COMMUNISM."
CC307APD

A6 (280)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FLIGHT
GANDER, NEWFOUNDLAND, AUG.31-(AP)-A BRITISH TWIN-JET BOMBER WITH THE SUN AS ITS PACEMAKER BLAZED ACROSS THE ATLANTIC TODAY IN FOUR HOURS AND 19 MINUTES, BETTERING EASILY THE UNOFFICIAL RECORD SET FEB.21 BY A SISTER PLANE.
PILOT R.P. BEAMONT, 31, A WORLD WAR II ACE, GUIDED THE ROYAL AIR FORCE CANBERRA AT AN AVERAGE SPEED OF 480.2 MILES AN HOUR FROM ALDERGROVE FIELD, BELFAST, NORTH IRELAND, TO GANDER. THE PLANE COVERED 2,072.79 MILES ON A GREAT CIRCLE ROUTE.
THE BRITISH AIR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THE TIME AND SPEED, WHICH ARE SUBJECT TO CONFIRMATION.
THE STREAMLINED WARPLANE, THE WORLD'S FIRST JET BOMBER, ALMOST KEPT UP WITH THE SUN ON THE WESTWARD DASH. THE SUN COVERS THE SAME DISTANCE IN THREE AND A HALF HOURS AT ABOUT 600 MILES AN HOUR.
THE SISTER PLANE CROSSED THE ATLANTIC IN FEBRUARY IN FOUR HOURS AND 40 MINUTES AT AN AVERAGE SPEED OF ABOUT 445 MILES AN HOUR. THAT FLIGHT WAS NOT RECOGNIZED AS AN OFFICIAL MARK BECAUSE THE BRITISH ROYAL AERO CLUB WAS NOT ASKED TO SEND OFFICIAL OBSERVERS.
BUT THE CLUB HAD TIMERS ON HAND TODAY REPRESENTING THE FEDERATION AERONAUTIQUE INTERNATIONALE--GOVERNING BODY FOR OFFICIAL INTERNATIONAL RECORDS.
BEAUMONT AND CREW MEMBERS D.A. WATSON AND R.H.T. RYLANDS TOOK OFF FROM ALDERGROVE AT 7:23 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME (12:23 P.M. BRITISH TIME) AND FLASHED ACROSS THE FINISH LINE HERE AT 11:42 A.M. EST. THE CANBERRA MADE MOST OF THE FLIGHT EIGHT MILES ABOVE THE OCEAN. ITS TOP SPEED RATING IS MORE THAN 600 MILES AN HOUR.
THE PLANE WILL TAKE OFF SATURDAY MORNING FOR BALTIMORE, WHERE IT WILL BE STUDIED BY THE GLEN L.MARTIN AIRCRAFT COMPANY. MARTIN IS LICENSED TO BUILD MODELS OF THE CANBERRA FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE.
BEAMONT HAD HOPED ORIGINALLY TO MAKE THE CROSSING IN FOUR HOURS FLAT. THE PLANE AVERAGED JUST UNDER 464 MILES AN HOUR FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF THE TRIP AND GRADUALLY STEPPED UP SPEED TO 496 PAST THE HALFWAY MARK.
BOTH CANBERRAS BETTERED THE OFFICIAL RECORD OF FIVE HOURS AND 10 MINUTES MADE BY A WARTIME MOSQUITO BOMBER, A PISTON-ENGINE PLANE.
JA433PED

SEP 1 1951

A196
PRECEDE ALDERGROVE PLANE
GANDER, NFLD., AUG.31-(AP)-A ROYAL AIR FORCE TWIN-JET CANBERRA BOMBER STREAKED ACROSS THE ATLANTIC FROM NORTHERN IRELAND TO GANDER TODAY IN A RECORD-SMASHING FOUR HOURS AND 19 MINUTES.
THE BOMBER'S NON-STOP FLIGHT OF 2,062.79 MILES ENDED IN NEWFOUNDLAND AT 11:42 A.M., EST (CORRECT.)

THE FLIGHT BEAT THE PREVIOUS TIME OF FOUR HOURS AND 37 MINUTES, BUT IT LOST THE RACE WESTWARD WITH THE SUN, WHICH MAKES THE SWING IN THREE AND A HALF HOURS AT A RATE OF 600 MILES AN HOUR.
THE JET BOMBER'S NON-STOP FLIGHT OF 2,072.79 MILES ENDED IN NEWFOUNDLAND AT 11:45 A.M., EST.
THE SLEEK CANBERRA JET WITH ITS CREW OF THREE HAD TAKEN OFF AT 12:23 P.M., GREENWICH TIME (7:23 A.M., EST).

THE CANBERRA'S AVERAGE SPEED WAS 480.2 MILES PER HOUR. THE AIR MINISTRY SAID ALL TIMES WERE SUBJECT TO CHECK AND CONFIRMATION.

A SISTER PLANE STREAKED THE SAME COURSE LAST FEB.21 AGAINST TERRIFIC HEADWINDS IN FOUR HOURS AND 37 MINUTES FOR AN AVERAGE SPEED OF AROUND 445 MILES AN HOUR.

NO CLAIM FOR AN OFFICIAL RECORD WAS MADE AT THAT TIME, SINCE THE FEDERATION AERONAUTIQUE INTERNATIONALE--GOVERNING BODY FOR AIR SPEED RECORDS--DID NOT TAKE PART IN THE ARRANGEMENTS.

THIS TIME MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL AERO CLUB WERE PRESENT ON THE FEDERATION'S BEHALF TO MAKE OFFICIAL TIMINGS.

THE OFFICIAL TAKEOFF TIME WAS GIVEN AS 12:22:59 4/5 P.M., GREENWICH MEAN TIME 7:22:59 4/5 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME.

PILOT FOR TODAY'S ATTEMPT WAS R.P.BEAMONT, 31, A ROYAL AIR FORCE ACE OF WORLD WAR TWO WHO SHOT DOWN TEN GERMAN PLANES.

WITH HIM WERE D.A.WATSON, 36 YEAR OLD NAVIGATOR, AND RADIO OPERATOR R.H.T.RYLANDS, 29.

WEATHER CONDITIONS ON THE CANBERRA'S ROUTE WERE DESCRIBED AS GOOD, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS A CHANCE THAT IT WOULD MEET HEADWINDS OF 60 TO 70 MILES AN HOUR IN THE LATER STAGES OF THE TRIP.

IT ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN HOPED TO MAKE THE CROSSING IN AROUND FOUR HOURS FLAT.

"I DON'T THINK IT IS LIKELY WE WILL DO IT QUITE THAT FAST," BEAMONT TOLD NEWSMEN JUST BEFORE THE TAKEOFF. "BUT I DO HOPE TO CUT 15 TO 20 MINUTES OFF THE TIME MADE IN FEBRUARY."

BEAMONT SAID IT WOULD BE THE FIRST TIME HE EVER PILOTED A PLANE ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

THE CANBERRA WILL BE FLOWN ON FROM GANDER TO BALTIMORE TO BE DELIVERED TO THE GLEN MARTIN AIRCRAFT COMPANY. MARTIN HAS BEEN LICENSED BY THE ENGLISH ELECTRIC COMPANY, WHICH DEVELOPED THE BOMBER, TO BUILD IT FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

W.E.GROSS, REPRESENTING THE BALTIMORE FIRM, WAS PRESENT FOR THE TAKEOFF.

AT 2:30 P.M. GMT (9:30 A.M. EST) THE PLANE RADIOED IT WAS 900 MILES FROM ALDERGROVE FLYING AT AN ALTITUDE OF 45,000 FEET.

BEAMONT RADIOED BACK AT 13:39 GMT (8:39 A.M. EST) THAT HE HAD PASSED THE FIRST QUARTER STAGE OF THE TRIP IN ONE HOUR AND SEVEN MINUTES. THIS WOULD MAKE 518 MILES IN 67 MINUTES, AN AVERAGE OF JUST UNDER 464 MILES AN HOUR.

AT 3.30 P.M. GMT (10.30 A.M. EST) BEAMONT REPORTED HE WAS RUNNING 18 MINUTES AHEAD OF THE FLIGHT PLAN WHICH CALLED FOR THE PLANE'S ARRIVAL AT GANDER IN FOUR HOURS AND 20 MINUTES.

THE PLANE PASSED THE HALFWAY MARK OF THE TRIP AT 2.30 P.M. GMT (9.30 A.M. EST). THUS IT HAD COVERED 1,036 MILES IN TWO HOURS AND SEVEN MINUTES

THE PLANE GRADUALLY STEPPED UP ITS AVERAGE SPEED TO 496 MILES AN HOUR.

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A111WX

BULLETIN

THIRD NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY B.L.LIVINGSTONE

WASHINGTON AUG 31-(AP)-THE SENATE TONIGHT PASSED A TRIMMED-DOWN FOREIGN AID BILL AUTHORIZING $7,286,250,000 (B) TO ERECT MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DEFENSES AGAINST SOVIET COMMUNISM. THE TOTAL WAS $1,213,750,000 (B) LESS THAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED.

IN ITS CLOSING ACTION, THE SENATE CHOPPED AN ADDITIONAL QUARTER BILLION DOLLARS OFF THE $7,535,750,000 (B) FIGURE RECOMMENDED BY ITS FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

THE ROLLCALL VOTE ON FINAL PASSAGE WAS 61 TO 5.

THE BIG BILL, CARRYING AUTHORIZATION FOR MR.TRUMAN'S PROGRAM FOR BOLSTERING FOREIGN NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNISM, NOW GOES TO CONFERENCE WITH THE HOUSE TO COMPROMISE DIFFERENCES IN SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS.

THE HOUSE SLICED $1,001,250,000 OFF THE PRESIDENT'S $8,500,000,000 (B) REQUEST IN ITS VERSION PASSED TWO WEEKS AGO.

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A113WX

FINAL SENATE ACTION CAME AFTER MORE THAN 12 HOURS OF CONTINUOUS SESSION.

IN HAMMERING OUT A COMPLETED BILL, THE SENATE REFUSED EITHER TO CUT FUNDS AS MUCH AS AN EXTRA $500,000,000 OR TO RESTORE MR.TRUMAN'S $8,500,000,000 (B) FIGURE. IT ALSO REJECTED AN ATTEMPT TO PUT THE WHOLE PROGRAM UNDER A SINGLE NEW ADMINISTRATOR.

BUT IN A SURPRISE MOVE WHICH CAUGHT DEMOCRATIC LEADERS OFF GUARD, IT VOTED 36-34 TO SLASH $250,000,000 OFF AUTHORIZATIONS FOR ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE.

A PROPOSAL TO APPLY AN EQUAL CUT TO MILITARY AID FOR EUROPE WAS REJECTED, WHILE THE MOVE TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT HIS FULL $8,500,000,000 (B) WAS SOUNDLY DEFEATED 56 TO 17.

THE ONLY INCREASE IN THE COMMITTEE BILL WAS AN EXTRA $37,500,000 VOTED FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO AFRICA AND THE NEAR EAST.

THE SENATE VOTED, 42 TO 25, TO LOP OFF $37,000,000 (B) OF THE $5,043,350,000 CARRIED IN THE BILL FOR MILITARY AID TO EUROPE.

THE AMENDMENT CUTTING OFF THE $37,000,000 WAS OFFERED BY SENATOR DWORSHAK (D-IDAHO).

THE BULK OF THE FUNDS--ABOUT 80 PER CENT--IN BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE BILLS APPLY TO MILITARY AID, WITH EUROPE GETTING MOST OF IT.

CONGRESS MUST LATER VOTE ACTUAL FUNDS TO CARRY OUT THE AUTHORIZATIONS NOW APPROVED BY BOTH BRANCHES.

AS PASSED BY THE SENATE THE BILL AUTHORIZED $5,976,000,000 (B) FOR MILITARY AID AND $1,310,250,000 (B) FOR ECONOMIC AID. MOST OF THE LATTER WOULD GO TO INCREASE PRODUCTION OF MILITARY SUPPLIES OVERSEAS.

BY MAJOR AREAS THE SENATE BILL WOULD PROVIDE:

A116WX

FOR EUROPE, A TOTAL OF $5,886,850,000 (B) CONSISTING OF $5,006,350,000 (B) FOR MILITARY AID AND $880,500,000 (M) FOR ECONOMIC AID.

FOR THE NEAR EAST AND AFRICA, A TOTAL OF $556,250,000 (M) WITH $396,250,000 (M) FOR MILITARY AND $160,000,000 (M) ECONOMIC.

FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC, A TOTAL OF $783,750,000 (M) INCLUDING $535,250,000 (M) MILITARY AND $248,500,000 (M) ECONOMIC.

FOR AMERICAN REPUBLICS, A TOTAL OF $59,400,000 INCLUDING $38,150,000 MILITARY AND $21,250,000 ECONOMIC.

THE SENATE ACCEPTED BY A 36 TO 31 ROLL CALL VOTE AN AMENDMENT BY SENATOR BENTON (D-CONN) STATING THAT THE AID TO EUROPE SHOULD BE SO ADMINISTERED AS NOT TO ENCOURAGE CARTELS AND MONOPOLIES.

AFTER CUTTING $250,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE, THE SENATE VOTED AN INCREASE OF $37,500,000 TO BOLSTER THE ECONOMY OF AFRICA AND THE NEAR EAST. THIS RAISED THE TOTALS FOR THESE AREAS FROM $122,500,000 TO $160,000,000.

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THE AMENDMENT, SPONSORED BY SENATORS DOUGLAS (D-ILL) AND TAFT (R-OHIO), STIPULATED THAT $10,000,000 OF THE INCREASE WOULD BE USED TO AID ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE AND AN EQUAL AMOUNT GO TO PALESTINE FOR HANDLING JEWISH IMMIGRANTS.

THE $250,000,000 CUT COMES OUT OF FUNDS EARMARKED FOR ECONOMIC AID TO EUROPE.

THE SENATE REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO CUT AN EQUAL AMOUNT FROM EUROPEAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE. THIS PROPOSAL, OFFERED BY SENATOR LONG (D-LA), WAS BEATEN 43 TO 23.

SENATORS ALSO REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH ANOTHER PROPOSAL TO PUT ALL FOREIGN AID FUNDS UNDER A SINGLE ADMINISTRATOR. THE PLAN WAS CONSIDERED TO BE A SLAP AT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

THE $250,000,000 CUT IN EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AID WAS SPONSORED BY SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL), WHO LIKEWISE SPONSORED THE EARLIER UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO CUT $500.000.000 FROM THE BILL.

THE SECOND MOVE CAUGHT THE LEADERSHIP OFF GUARD. DEMOCRATIC LEADER MC FARLAND OF ARIZONA MADE AN IMPASSIONED PLEA AGAINST THE ADDITIONAL REDUCTION. HE ARGUED THERE WAS "NOT ONE IOTA OF EVIDENCE" TO SHOW WHY THE CUT SHOULD BE IMPOSED.

BUT WHEN IT WAS PUT TO A VOTE, A NUMBER OF DEMOCRATS WHO OPPOSED THE LARGER REDUCTION SIDED WITH DIRKSEN AND MOST OTHER REPUBLICANS IN FAVOR OF THE $250,000,000 SLASH.

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THE PROPOSAL FOR A ONE-MAN ADMINISTRATOR WAS REJECTED, 50 TO 18. SIMILAR TO A PLAN IN THE HOUSE-PASSED BILL, IT WAS SPONSORED JOINTLY IN THE SENATE BY SENATORS TAFT (R-OHIO), SMITH (R-NJ), KEFAUVER (D-TENN) AND DOUGLAS (D-ILL).

AS IT STANDS, THE SENATE BILL NOW SPLITS AUTHORITY OVER THE AID BILLIONS BETWEEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA). WITH MILITARY FUNDS UNDER ITS CONTROL, THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT HAS PRIMARY AUTHORITY OVER APPROXIMATELY 75 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL FUNDS.

TAFT CONTENDED A SINGLE ADMINISTRATOR WOULD BE IN A BETTER POSITION TO ASSIST GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES IN EUROPE.

SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, CALLED IT "ABSOLUTELY RIDICULOUS" TO PUT MILITARY PHASES OF THE PROGRAM UNDER A CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATOR. RUSSELL SAID IT WOULD MEAN EISENHOWER "WOULDN'T EVEN HAVE A PIPELINE TO DEAL WITH THE ADMINISTRATOR."

WHILE REFUSING TO ACCEPT THE HALF BILLION DOLLAR CUT EARLIER, THE SENATE ALSO BALKED AT RESTORING THE TOTAL TO THE FULL $8.500.000.000 REQUESTED BY MR.TRUMAN.

BY A VOTE OF 41 TO 31, SENATORS REJECTED A PROPOSAL BACKED BY REPUBLICANS AND SOME SOUTHERN DEMOCRATS TO ELIMINATE $500,000,000 (M) FROM THE $1,522,750,000 (B) EARMARKED FOR ECONOMIC AID TO THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

IT WAS THE FIRST MAJOR TEST OF THE CUT-DOWN FOREIGN AID MEASURE IN THE DAY-LONG DEBATE OVER MR.TRUMAN'S PROGRAM FOR OVERSEAS MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.

THE PROPOSAL TO RESTORE THE AID AUTHORIZATION TO THE FULL ADMINISTRATION FIGURE WAS DEFEATED BY A 56 TO 17 VOTE. THE EFFORT WAS LED BY SENATORS GREEN (D-RI), MCMAHON (D-CONN), FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) AND SPARKMAN (D-ALA).

STILL TO BE ACTED UPON AT THIS POINT WERE A BATCH OF OTHER AMENDMENTS. BUT IN ADVANCE OF THE FINAL VOTE, DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCFARLAND OF ARIZONA PREDICTED THE BILL WOULD BE PASSED "ABOUT THE WAY IT CAME FROM COMMITTEE."

THIS WOULD AUTHORIZE THE SPENDING OF $7,535,700,000 (B) IN BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID--OR ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED IN SUBMITTING HIS ORIGINAL $8,500,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO CONGRESS.

THE BILLION-DOLLAR REDUCTION WAS VOTED BY THE HOUSE. IN APPEALING TO THE SENATE TO RESTORE IT, PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS TERMED THE CUT MISPLACED ECONOMY WHICH MIGHT UPSET THE WHOLE AID PROGRAM.

SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) AND FIFTEEN OTHER SENATORS SPONSORED THE AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD HAVE REDUCED THE AMOUNT OF ECONOMIC AID BY $500,000,000.

IN DEBATE OVER THE PROPOSAL, DIRKSEN TOLD THE SENATE THAT ECA HAD HIRED MAYNARD C.KRUEGER, FORMER NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, AS A $45-A-DAY CONSULTANT ON SOUTHEAST ASIA AID.

DIRKSEN ASSERTED HE DID NOT WANT PEOPLE LIKE KRUEGER "TO CARRY AMERICAN STANDARDS ABROAD."

KRUEGER IS AN ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO. DIRKSEN SAID HE WAS SOCIALIST PARTY CHAIRMAN FROM 1942 TO 1946, AND SOCIALIST NOMINEE FOR VICE PRESIDENT IN 1940.

A215WX

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DIRKSEN ALSO COMPLAINED THAT THOMAS BLAISDELL, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, IS A $50-A-DAY EXPERT FOR ECA ON ALLOCATION OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS.

"I DON'T LIKE HIS VIEWPOINT," DIRKSEN SAID.

AN ECA OFFICIAL SAID THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT ON DIRKSEN'S STATEMENTS. BLAISDELL WAS REPORTED OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

THE VOTE ON DIRKSEN'S AMENDMENT FOUND SEVEN REPUBLICANS AND 34 DEMOCRATS LINING UP TO DEFEAT IT, AND 26 REPUBLICANS AND FIVE DEMOCRATS VOTING FOR THE REDUCTION.

LINING UP WITH THE DEMOCRATS OPPOSING THE HALF BILLION CUT WAS SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE WHO HAD BEEN CALLING FOR A TOTAL CUT OF UP TO $2,000,000,000 (B) UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S FIGURE.

ARGUING FOR THE FULL $8,500,000,000 (B) ASKED BY MR.TRUMAN, SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY THE CUT OF A SINGLE DOLLAR.

HE ASSERTED RUSSIA IS 80 PER CENT MOBILIZED "AND MAY NOT WAIT FOR THE OTHER 20 PER CENT IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THE ADVANTAGE OF A SURPRISE ATTACK."

MCMAHON ALSO CALLED THE UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO CUT $500,000,000 FROM THE ECONOMIC AID SECTION A "HACK AT THE BACK OF GENERAL EISENHOWER."

DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCFARLAND LINED UP WITH OPPONENTS OF THE PROPOSAL TO RESTORE THE HOUSE BILLION-DOLLAR CUT.

HE SAID IF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES "FIND THAT MORE MONEY IS NEEDED, THEY WILL COME IN AND ASK FOR IT." UNTIL THEN, MCFARLAND DECLARED, HE WOULD GO ALONG WITH THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS.

MD344PED

Key Senate Votes on Foreign Aid

SEP 1 1951

On Restoring Billion

WASHINGTON, Aug. 31 (AP)—Following is the roll-call vote by which the Senate today rejected, 56 to 17, an amendment to restore $1,000,000,000 in committee cuts to the foreign aid bill:

FOR THE AMENDMENT—17

Democrats—16

Benton	Humphrey	McMahon
Clements	Kefauver	Moody
Green	Kerr	Murray
Hayden	Kilgore	Pastore
Hennings	Lehman	
Hill	Magnuson	

Republican—1

Morse

AGAINST THE AMENDMENT—56

Democrats—24

Byrd	Hoey	McFarland
Connally	Holland	McKellar
Douglas	Hunt	O'Mahoney
Eastland	Johnson (Colo.)	Robertson
Ellender	Johnson (Tex.)	Russell
Frear	Johnston (S.C.)	Smathers
George	Long	Stennis
Gillette	Maybank	Underwood

Republicans—32

Aiken	Dirksen	Mundt
Bennett	Duff	Nixon
Brewster	Dworshak	Schoeppel
Bricker	Ecton	Smith (Me.)
Bridges	Hendrickson	Taft
Butler (Md.)	Ives	Thye
Butler (Neb.)	Kem	Watkins
Capehart	Langer	Welker
Carlson	Martin	Williams
Case	McCarthy	Young
Cordon	Millikin	

PAIRED

For the amendment—Fulbright, Sparkman and Neely, Democrats; Tobey, Republican. Against—Knowland, Republican, and O'Conor, McCarran and McClellan, Democrats.

Absent but announced as against—Chavez and Smith (N. C.), Democrats; Cain, Ferguson, Flanders, Malone, Jenner, Saltonstall, Smith (N. J.), Wherry and Lodge, Republicans.

On New Fund Cut

Following is the roll-call vote by which the Senate rejected, 41 to 31, amendment to trim $500,000,000 from the foreign aid bill:

FOR THE AMENDMENT—31

Democrats—5

Byrd	Johnston (S.C.)	Robertson
Frear	McKellar	

Republicans—26

Bennett	Dworshak	Schoeppel
Brewster	Ecton	Smith (Me.)
Bricker	Hendrickson	Taft
Butler (Md.)	Kem	Watkins
Butler (Neb.)	Lanzer	Welker
Capehart	Martin	Wherry
Carlson	McCarthy	Williams
Case	Millikin	Young
Dirksen	Mundt	

AGAINST THE AMENDMENT—41

Democrats—34

Benton	Hill	Maybank
Chavez	Hoey	McFarland
Clements	Holland	McMahon
Connally	Humphrey	Moody
Douglas	Hunt	Murray
Eastland	Johnson (Colo.)	O'Mahoney
Ellender	Johnson (Tex.)	Pastore
George	Kefauver	Smathers
Gillette	Kerr	Stennis
Green	Kilgore	Underwood
Hayden	Lehman	
Hennings	Long	

Republicans—7

Aiken	Duff	Morse
Cordon	Ives	Nixon
	Thye	

PAIRED

For the Amendment—Ferguson, Jenner and Malone, Republicans; McClellan and McCarran, Democrats. Against—Flanders, Knowland and Lodge, Republicans; Neely and Sparkman, Democrats.

Absent but announced against the amendment—Saltonstall, Smith (N. J.) and Tobey, Republicans, and Fulbright, O'Conor and Magnuson, Democrats.

On Single Agency Plan

Following is the 50-to-18 vote by which the Senate rejected a proposal for a single administrator of the foreign aid bill:

FOR THE AMENDMENT—18

Democrats For—4

Benton	Douglas	Moody
	Kefauver	

Republicans For—14

Bennett	Ives	Mundt
Bricker	Kem	Nixon
Capehart	Langer	Taft
Case	McCarthy	Watkins
Hendrickson		Young

AGAINST THE AMENDMENT—50

Democrats Against—32

Byrd	Hoey	Long
Clements	Holland	Magnuson
Connally	Humphrey	Maybank
Eastland	Hunt	McFarland
Ellender	Johnson (Colo.)	McKellar
Frear	Johnston (Tex.)	McMahon
Fulbright	Johnston (S.C.)	Murray
Gillette	Kerr	Pastore
Green	Kilgore	Russell
Hayden	Lehman	Smathers
Hill		Underwood

Republicans Against—18

Aiken	Cordon	Millikin
Brewster	Dirksen	Morse
Bridges	Duff	Schoeppel
Butler (Md.)	Dworshak	Smith (Me.)
Butler (Neb.)	Ecton	Thye
Carlson	Martin	Williams

On 250-Million Slash

Following is the 36-to-34 vote by which the Senate slashed $250,000,000 out of the multi-billion-dollar foreign aid fund, applying the cut to economic aid for Europe:

FOR THE REDUCTION—36

Democrats For—10

Byrd	Johnston(S.C.)	McKellar
Ellender	Long	Robertson
Frear	Maybank	Stennis
Johnson (Colo)		

Republicans For—26

Aiken	Dirksen	Millikin
Bennett	Dworshak	Mundt
Brewster	Ecton	Schoeppel
Bridges	Hendrickson	Smith (Me.)
Butler (Md.)	Kem	Taft
Capehart	Langer	Watkins
Carlson	Martin	Welker
Case	McCarthy	Williams
Cordon		Young

AGAINST THE AMENDMENT—34

Democrats Against—29

Benton	Hoey	Magnuson
Clements	Holland	McFarland
Connally	Humphrey	McMahon
Douglas	Hunt	Moody
Eastland	Johnson (Tex.)	Murray
Gillette	Kefauver	O'Mahoney
Green	Kerr	Pastore
Hayden	Kilgore	Russell
Hennings	Lehman	Smathers
Hill		Underwood

Republicans Against—5

Duff	Morse	Thye
Ives	Nixon	

On Passage of Measure

Following is the 61-to-5 vote by which the Senate passed the foreign-aid bill:

FOR PASSAGE—61

Democrats for—39

Benton	Hoey	Maybank
Byrd	Holland	McFarland
Clements	Humphrey	McKellar
Connally	Hunt	McMahon
Douglas	Johnson (Colo.)	Moody
Eastland	Johnson (Tex.)	Murray
Ellender	Johnston (S.C.)	O'Mahoney
Frear	Kefauver	Pastore
George	Kerr	Robertson
Green	Kilgore	Russell
Hayden	Lehman	Smathers
Hennings	Long	Stennis
Hill	Magnuson	Underwood

Republicans for—22

Aiken	Dworshak	Nixon
Bennett	Hendrickson	Smith (Mo.)
Brewster	Ives	Taft
Butler (Md.)	Martin	Thye
Carlson	McCarthy	Watkins
Case	Millikin	Welker
Dirksen	Morse	Young
	Mundt	

AGAINST PASSAGE—5

Democrat Against—0

Republicans Against—5

Capehart	Kem	Langer
Ecton		Schoeppel

PAIRED

Knowland, Republican, for and Jenner, Republican, against; Lodge, Republican, for and Malone, Republican, against; Saltonstall, Republican, for and Bricker, Republican, against; Bridges, Republican, for and Cordon, Republican, against.

Not voting but announced as for passage—Chavez, Fulbright, Gillette, McCarran, Neely, O'Conor and Sparkman, Democrats, and Cain, Ferguson, Flanders, Smith (N. J.), Tobey, Wiley and Duff, Republicans.

Not voting but announced as opposed to passage—Wherry, Republican.

A60 WX

NIGHT LEAD CONTROLS (500)

WASHINGTON, AUG 31-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN BLASTED ANEW TODAY AT A "TERRIBLE" PROVISION IN THE NEW PRICE CONTROL LAW AND SAID HE DOUBTED WHETHER ITS AUTHOR, SENATOR CAPEHART (R-IND), UNDERSTOOD IT.

MR.TRUMAN EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS IN A PERSONAL LETTER TO CAPEHART, TYPED ON PALE GREEN NOTE PAPER. IT WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF SELECT BARBS THE LETTER-WRITING PRESIDENT HAS TOSSED INTO THE MAILS DURING HIS CAREER IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

IT WAS IN RESPONSE TO A LETTER FROM CAPEHART DEMANDING TO KNOW WHETHER MR.TRUMAN WOULD GUARANTEE THE PEOPLE A LOWER COST OF LIVING IF THE CONTROLS LAW IS CHANGED TO CONFORM TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S IDEAS.

CAPEHART'S LETTER SAID THAT ONLY A YEAR AGO MR.TRUMAN WAS SAYING THAT PRICE CONTROLS WERE NOT NECESSARY AT ALL IN THE "FORESEEABLE FUTURE." THE SENATOR RAISED THE QUESTION WHETHER MR.TRUMAN WAS NOT TRYING NOW TO "USE THE CONGRESS AS A SCAPEGOAT FOR POOR JUDGMENT."

THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT, ONE OF THREE PROVISIONS MR.TRUMAN WANTS REMOVED FROM THE CONTROL LAW, ALLOWS SELLER TO PASS ON TO CONSUMERS ALL COST INCREASES BETWEEN THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR AND JULY 26,1951.

CAPEHART RELEASED THE TRUMAN LETTER AT A SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE HEARING ON CHANGES IN THE LAW. IT SAID:

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"DEAR HOMER:

"I APPRECIATED YOUR LETTER OF THE TWENTY-SEVENTH, AND READ IT WITH A LOT OF INTEREST. IT SEEMS TO ME TO BE STRICTLY A POLITICAL DOCUMENT INTENDED TO OFFSET THE TERRIBLE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE PRODUCTION ACT.

"IT IS TOO BAD THAT YOU DIDN'T CONSIDER YOUR AMENDMENT BEFORE IT WAS TACKED ON TO THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT. IN FACT, I READ YOUR EXPLANATION OF IT IN THE RECORD, AND AFTER I READ IT I WAS IN SOME DOUBT AS TO WHETHER YOU UNDERSTOOD IT YOURSELF OR NOT.

"ALL THE CONVERSATION YOU CAN PUT UP ON THE SUBJECT NOW WILL NOT CURE THE ACTUAL FACT THAT THE AMENDMENT AND THE TWO OTHERS FOR WHICH I AM ASKING REPEAL WRE WRONG AND HAD NO BUSINESS IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.

"IN RESPONSE TO YOUR QUESTION, LET ME SAY THAT I CANNOT GUARANTEE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT WE WILL HAVE LOWER PRICES AND A LOWER COST OF LIVING THAN WE HAVE TODAY, EVEN IF THE CHANGES RECOMMENDED IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT ARE MADE. THE INFLATIONARY PRESSURES ARE PROBABLY GOING TO BE SO GREAT THAT IT WILL BE HARD TO HOLD THE LINE EVEN WITH THE STRONGEST KIND OF LAW.

"HOWEVER, IT IS MY CONSIDERED JUDGMENT THAT WE WILL HAVE LOWER PRICES AND A LOWER COST OF LIVING IF YOUR AMENDMENT IS REPEALED THAN WE WILL HAVE IF IT IS LEFT IN THE LAW.

"I HOPE YOU ARE FULLY RECOVERED FROM YOUR FALL."

THIS REFERRED TO A RECENT ACCIDENT AT THE CAPITOL WHERE THE SENATOR SLIPPED AND INJURED A LEG.

DURING TODAY'S SENATE HEARING, ECONOMIC STABILIZER ERIC JOHNSTON OFFERED TO QUIT DURING A HEATED EXCHANGE WITH COMMITTEE MEMBERS OVER WHETHER THE CONTROLS LAW NEEDS REVISION.

SENATOR BRICKER (R-OHIO) HAD SUGGESTED THAT JOHNSTON "QUIT BELLY-ACHING" ABOUT THE NEW LAW AND TRY TO MAKE IT WORK.

JOHNSTON SNAPPED THAT HE AND HIS AIDES ARE TRYING THEIR BEST TO ADMINISTER A LAW THEY BELIEVE CONTAINS MAJOR FLAWS.

"IF YOU DON'T THINK WE CAN DO IT, GET SOMEBODY ELSE TO ADMINISTER IT," HE TOLD BRICKER. "I DON'T WANT THE JOB."

THERE WAS NOTHING FURTHER TO INDICATE, HOWEVER, THAT JOHNSTON SERIOUSLY INTENDS TO LEAVE HIS POST ANY TIME SOON.

IN HIS LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT, WRITTEN MONDAY, CAPEHART RECALLED THAT ALTHOUGH MR.TRUMAN SIGNED THE ORIGINAL CONTROL BILL INTO LAW SEPT. 8,1950, HE DIDN'T INVOKE PRICE CONTROLS UNTIL LAST JANUARY. IN THE MEANTIME, SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN JUNE, 1950, CAPEHART SAID THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX HAD RISEN 6.6 PERCENT.

HE CONTINUED:

"JUST LAST THURSDAY, MR.PRESIDENT, YOU ADMITTED IN YOUR MESSAGE TO CONGRESS THAT THE ACT YOU SIGNED ON SEPT. 8,1950, WAS 'SUFFICIENT' TO MEET THE SITUATION, ALTHOUGH IT WAS NOT WHAT YOU HAD ASKED FOR.

"NOW WE FIND, MR.PRESIDENT, THAT YOU CONTEND THE AMENDMENTS TO THAT ACT WILL CREATE HIGHER PRICES AND A HIGHER COST OF LIVING TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"YOU COULD, YOU KNOW, BE JUST AS WRONG THIS TIME AS YOU WERE A YEAR AGO WHEN YOU SAID PRICE CONTROLS WERE NOT NECESSARY IN THE 'FORESEEABLE FUTURE.'

"IN VIEW OF YOUR OBVIOUS SHORTSIGHTEDNESS, X X X IT BEHOOVES ME TO ASK YOU THIS QUESTION:

"'IF CONGRESS SHOULD FOLLOW YOUR RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CHANGES IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, AS OUTLINED IN YOUR MESSAGE OF LAST THURSDAY, ARE YOU IN A POSITION, MR.PRESIDENT, TO GUARANTEE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT LOWER PRICES AND A LOWER COST OF LIVING WILL RESULT?'

"X X X SINCE YOU CONTROL THE ADMINISTRATION OF ANY LAWS THE CONGRESS ENACTS, IT IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY TO ASSURE THE PEOPLE THE RESULTS OF SUCH ADMINISTRATION, PARTICULARLY SINCE YOU HAVE SO WILLINGLY AND CERTAINLY ASSURED THE PEOPLE THAT CONGRESS IS WRONG.

HY1139PED SEP 1 1951

356WA

(280)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,AUG.31-(AP)-THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ADDED ANOTHER $119,379,050 TO THE HUGE MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM TODAY. IT BROUGHT THE TOTAL AUTHORIZATION INCLUDED IN THE PROPOSAL TO $5,888,299,978 (B). NOTHING WAS DELETED FROM THE HOUSE BILL.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID THE BILL--LARGEST SINGLE MILITARY PUBLIC WORKS REQUEST EVER PUT BEFORE CONGRESS--WOULD BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE SENATE NEXT WEDNESDAY.

THE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED ADDITIONS TO THE HOUSE-APPROVED BILL TOTALING $95,000,000 THIS MORNING.

IT CALLED A SECOND PRESS CONFERENCE LATE TODAY TO ANNOUNCED:

1. AN ADDITIONAL AUTHORIZATION OF $19,712,700 FOR EXPANSION OF MARINE TRAINING FACILITIES AT THE CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF., MARINE BASE. THIS BASE WAS GRANTED ONLY $5,172,000 IN THE HOUSE BILL.

2. AN ADDITIONAL $3,906,340 FOR AIR TRAINING FACILITIES AT THE NAVAL AIR STATION AT KANEHOE, OAHU, HAWAII.

EARLIER RUSSELL HAD SAID THE OVERALL INCREASE INCLUDES $50,000,000 FOR THE ARMY FOR ADDITIONAL STORAGE AND DEPOT FACILITIES. COMMITTEE AIDES SAID THE FIGURE IS AN OVERALL SUM TO BE SPENT AS NEEDED. NO SPECIFIC PROJECTS WERE ANNOUNCED.

OTHER INCREASES INCLUDED:

$23,400,000 FOR THE AIR FORCE FOR A TROOP CARRIER WING BASE AT SEYMOUR-JOHNSON AIR FORCE BASE, GOLDSBORO, N.C.,

AN ADDITIONAL $10,000,000 FOR THE NAVAL AIR STATION AT OAHO FOR FACILITIES TO TRAIN A MARINE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM THIS PROJECT ALREADY HAD BEEN ALLOTED $8,000,000 BY THE HOUSE.

AN ADDITIONAL $4,147,000 FOR THE MARINE CORPS TRAINING SCHOOL AT QUANTICO, VA., ALREADY ALLOWED $6,500,000 BY THE HOUSE.

AN ADDITIONAL $8,285,000 FOR THE MARINE TRAINING CAMP AT 29 PALMS, CALIF., PREVIOUSLY ALLOWED $7,150,000 BY THE HOUSE.

(NO PICKUP)

JA900PED

30.24- 26369

A211WX BJT

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DOUGLAS

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON,AUG.31-(AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O.DOUGLAS PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE U.S. RECOGNIZE RED CHINA, AND IN THE ENSUING UPROAR SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) ACCUSED HIM OF MAKING "FOOL STATEMENTS."

DOUGLAS' PROPOSAL, MADE IN A SAN FRANCISCO INTERVIEW, LED TO AN ANGRY SENATE DEBATE IN WHICH SENATOR WELKER (R-IDAHO) CALLED THE JUSTICE A "HIGH ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMAN" WHOSE VIEWS MIGHT PORTEND RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST REGIMES IN ASIA, AND EUROPE AS WELL.

NO ONE ROSE IN THE SENATE TO BACK THE DOUGLAS PLAN. SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), AN EARLY NEW DEALER LIKE THE JUSTICE HIMSELF, SAID DOUGLAS WAS "A PRIVATE CITIZEN WITHOUT INFLUENCE ON THE COURSE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE OR STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT IT WAS PLAIN THAT SOME TOP DIPLOMATS WERE WORRIED ABOUT THE EFFECT DOUGLAS' UTTERANCES MIGHT HAVE ABROAD. THE ANNOUNCED POLICY OF THE U.S. IS NOT TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA.

DOUGLAS, AN ARDENT TRAVELER AND MOUNTAIN CLIMBER IN DISTANT PARTS OF THE WORLD, HAS BEEN SPENDING HIS SUMMER ON AN EXPEDITION ALONG THE SOUTHERN FRONTIERS OF RUSSIA AND CHINA.

IN AN INTERVIEW ON HIS RETURN TO SAN FRANCISCO HE ADVOCATED RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA AS A MEANS OF BREAKING ITS POLITICAL TIES WITH RUSSIA. HE SAID RECOGNITION WOULD GIVE THE FREE WORLD "A REAL POLITICAL VICTORY." HE SAID IT WOULD CAPITALIZE ON THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN CHINESE NATIONALISM AND RUSSIA'S DRIVE TO SOLIDIFY THE FAR EAST.

"RECOGNITION WILL REQUIRE STRAIGHTFORWARD AND COURAGEOUS THINKING BY ALL AMERICANS, BUT IT IS THE ONLY LOGICAL COURSE," HE SAID.

THE INTERVIEW WAS PUBLISHED IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE. WHAT DOUGLAS MAY HAVE THOUGHT ABOUT THE CONGRESSIONAL REACTION COULD NOT BE LEARNED IMMEDIATELY, AS HE LEFT SAN FRANCISCO ON A TRIP TO THE NORTHWEST.

SEP 1 1951

IN PORTLAND, ORE., THE OREGONIAN QUOTED DOUGLAS TODAY AS SAYING HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON CONGRESSIONAL COMMENT THAT FOLLOWED HIS SUGGESTION FOR RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA.

THE NEWSPAPER REACHED JUSTICE DOUGLAS IN SAN FRANCISCO BY TELEPHONE AND SAID HE WAS ABOUT TO LEAVE TO TAKE A PLANE TO SEATTLE FOR A REST. IT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE WAS IN TOO BIG A HURRY TO DISCUSS IT BUT "I WOULDN'T COMMENT ANYWAY."

WELKER OPENED THE SENATE DISPUTE BY ASKING UNANIMOUS CONSENT TO PRINT A NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT OF THE DOUGLAS INTERVIEW IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

CONNALLY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, OBJECTED, SHOUTING:

"WE DO NOT INTEND TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA. JUSTICE DOUGLAS IS NOT SECRETARY OF STATE. DOUGLAS IS NOT PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES. HE NEVER WILL BE."

DECLARING THAT "I DON'T AGREE WITH MR.DOUGLAS," CONNALLY SHOUTED:

"I THINK HE OUGHT TO STAY HOME INSTEAD OF ROAMING ALL AROUND THE WORLD AND ASIA MAKING FOOL STATEMENTS.

"WE'RE REALLY AT WAR--IN A SENSE--WITH RED CHINA NOW."

A212WX

CONNALLY ACCUSED WELKER OF STOOPING TO LOW POLITICAL DEPTHS WITH A "PURELY PERSONAL ATTACK" AND WELKER RETORTED THAT IT WAS CONNALLY WHO WAS WORRIED ABOUT POLITICS.

WHEN WELKER SAID DOUGLAS WAS ADVOCATED BY MANY DEMOCRATS AS A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1948, CONNALLY SNAPPED THAT THE JUSTICE "MAY HAVE CONSIDERED HIMSELF A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT BUT NOBODY ELSE DID."

"IT'S OUTRAGEOUS, IT'S RIDICULOUS," THE TEXAN FUMED.

WHEN SENATOR MCMAHON COMMENTED THAT DOUGLAS COULD MAKE NO POLICY BUT SPOKE ONLY FOR HIMSELF AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN, SENATOR DIRKSEN (R-ILL) REPLIED THAT THE JUSTICE COULD NOT BE "DIVORCED FROM THE PARTY IN POWER."

DIRKSEN REMINDED THE SENATE THAT PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT PICKED DOUGLAS TO HEAD THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION, AND SAID HE WAS NAMED TO THE SUPREME COURT "BY THIS ADMINISTRATION."

NOW 52 YEARS OLD, DOUGLAS JOINED THE ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION IN 1934, HEADED THE SECURITIES COMMISSION IN 1937-39 AND WAS NAMED TO THE COURT BY MR.ROOSEVELT IN 1939 WHEN HE WAS ONLY 40 YEARS OLD. BEFORE COMING TO WASHINGTON HE HAD TAUGHT AT COLUMBIA AND YALE.

AS A JUSTICE HE HAS OCCUPIED A PROMINENT PLACE IN WHAT LAWYERS REGARDED AS THE "LIBERAL WING" OF THE COURT.

A VOLUMINOUS WRITER AND FREQUENT SPEAKER, DOUGLAS HAS BEEN OUTSPOKEN BEFORE. AS RECENTLY AS LAST JULY 30, IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE, HE CRICITIZED BOTH THE ACTIVITIES OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN THE FAR EAST AND WHAT HE CALLED THE "BANKRUPT" ADMINISTRATION POLICY TOWARD ASIA.

HE HAS FREQUENTLY SAID HE WAS NOT RUNNING FOR ANY OFFICE AND WANTED TO STAY ON THE SUPREME COURT FOR THE REST OF HIS LIFE.

MD332PED

A45WX (MARSHALL-ATOMIC-INSERT-VEEP-CRIME)

SEP 1 1951

(200) MARSHALL-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON,AUG 31-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MARSHALL INDICATED STRONGLY TODAY THAT PLANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE CONTEMPLATE THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS DIRECTLY AGAINST ANY ATTACKING ARMIES.

THIS WAS IN AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WITH SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) WHO ASKED WHETHER THE TACTICAL USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS HAD BEEN "THOROUGHLY AND PAINSTAKINGLY STUDIED" IN CONNECTION WITH THE BUILD UP OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE ARMIES.

IN REPLY, MARSHALL SAID THAT GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER "IS TAKING EVERY POSSIBLE DEFENSIVE WEAPON INTO CONSIDERATION X X X."

MARSHALL WENT ON TO SAY THAT TACTICAL USE OF "AVAILABLE FUTURE WEAPONS" REQUIRED FORCES CAPABLE OF PREVENTING AN ENEMY FROM "OVERRUNNING THE PREPARED LAUNCHING INSTALLATIONS" WITH THE FIRST ATTACK.

MCMAHON READ THE LETTERS DURING SENATE DEBATE ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL.

THE ONLY WARTIME USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS--THE BOMBS DROPPED ON JAPAN--AMOUNTED TO WHAT MILITARY MEN CALL STRATEGIC USE--STRIKING AT PLANTS AND BASES WHICH SUPPORT THE FIGHTING FORCES.

"TACTICAL" USE WOULD BE THEIR EMPLOYMENT DIRECTLY AGAINST ARMED FORCES.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THE U.S. WAS WORKING ON DEVELOPMENT OF ARTILLERY SHELLS PACKING ATOMIC EXPLOSIVE POWER.

A67WX

(140)

WASHINGTON,AUG 31-(AP)-AMBASSADOR W.AVERELL HARRIMAN SAID TODAY HE HOPED THAT AFTER A "COOLING OFF PERIOD" THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WILL COME FORWARD WITH PROPOSALS WHICH WILL BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN.

"THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT," HARRIMAN TOLD REPORTERS A FEW HOURS AFTER HIS RETURN FRVM IRAN WHERE HE SOUGHT TO PROMOTE A SETTLEMENT AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY.

"I HOPE A PERIOD OF COOLING OFF AND CONSIDERATION MAY LEAD TO RESUMPTIONS OF NEGOTIATIONS AND AN AGREEMENT," HARRIMAN SAID. "BOTH SIDES CAN RESUME JUST WHERE THEY LEFT OFF."

THE DISPUTE AROSE OVER NATIONALIZATION BY IRAN OF BRITAIN'S BILLION DOLLAR OIL PROPERTIES THERE.

HARRIMAN DESCRIBED THE SITUATION IN IRAN AS "EXPLOSIVE" BUT SAID FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST HE BELIEVED THERE WAS NO LIKELIHOOD THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULD TAKE OVER. THE GOVERNMENT IS IN CONTROL, EVEN THOUGH ECONOMIC CONDITIONSNARE GETTING WORSE AS A RESULT OF THE LOSS OF OIL REVENUE.

GG805PED

D26WX

(100)

WASHINGTON,AUG 31-(AP)-SWEDEN TODAY BECAME THE 50TH MEMBER OF THE WORLD BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT AND THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

RAGNVALD BAGGE, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE SWEDISH EMBASSY, SIGNED ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT ON BEHALF OF HIS GOVERNMENT IN A BRIEF CEREMONY AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SWEDEN WAS ALLOTED A QUOTA OF $100,000,000 IN THE FUND AND $100,000,000 IN TTHE BANK.

THE WORLD BANK AND MONETARY FUND WERE SET UP IN 1946 TO ADVANCE CREDITS TO COUNTRIES NEEDING FINANCIAL HELP TO EXPAND THEIR WORLD TRADE.

GG1136AED

SEP 1 1951

A187WX

(170)

WASHINGTON,AUG 31-(AP)-IF BRITAIN WANTS THE UNITED STATES TO WAIVE AN $87,000,000 INTEREST PAYMENT DUE DEC. 31 ON THE $3,750,000,000 LOAN SHE GOT FROM THE U.S. IN 1946, THE BRITISH HAD BETTER NOT WAIT FOR WASHINGTON TO SUGGEST IT FIRST.

THAT WAS THE PRIVATELY EXPRESSED REACTION IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS TODAY TO FRESH REPORTS FROM LONDON OF "SURE SIGNS BRITAIN WANTS TO EXERCISE HER RIGHT" TO GET AN INTEREST WAIVER, BUT HOPES THE U.S. WILL SUGGEST IT WITHOUT BRITAIN HAVING TO BRING THE TOPIC UP.

LONDON REPORTS YESTERDAY SAID THE BRITISH CABINET WILL TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF ENTERING A FORMAL WAIVER REQUEST AFTER BRITAIN'S TREASURY CHIEF HUGH GAITSKELL FLIES TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK FOR TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER AND OTHER U.S. OFFICIALS PRELIMINARY TO THE SEPT. 10-15 ANNUAL MEETINGS OF THE WORLD BANK AND WORLD MONETARY FUND.

THE 1946 AGREEMENT TERMS DO NOT GIVE THE U.S. ANY RIGHT TO REFUSE A WAIVER IF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT "REQUESTS" ONE AND ESTABLISHES, WITH DOCUMENTATION FROM THE WORLD MONETARY FUND, THAT BRITAIN'S FINANCIAL BALANCES ARE BELOW SPECIFIFIED LEVELS. THE AGREEMENT SAYS THE U.S. "WILL GRANT THE WAIVER" IN THAT EVENT.

GG157PED

30.24- 26371

A182WX
(130)
WASHINGTON AUG 31-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY THAT GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK WILL REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON HIS FAR EASTERN TRIP AFTER THE PRESIDENT RETURNS TO WASHINGTON FROM HIS FORTHCOMING VISITS TO SAN FRANCISCO AND KANSAS CITY.
PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT TOLD REPORTERS NO DEFINITE TIME HAD BEEN SET FOR DEWEY'S MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT.
HOWEVER, SHORT SAID THEY DEFINITELY WILL CONFER, PROBABLY AFTER MR. TRUMAN'S RETURN TO WASHINGTON.
THE PRESIDENT WILL FLY TO SAN FRANCISCO MONDAY TO ADDRESS THE OPENING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE ON TUESDAY NIGHT. HE WILL LEAVE WEDNESDAY MORNING FOR KANSAS CITY WHERE HE WILL MAKE ANOTHER INSPECTION OF FLOOD DAMAGE AND DEDICATE AN ARMORY FOR RESERVE OFFICERS.
THE PRESIDENT EXPECTS TO SPEND THE REMAINDER OF THE WEEK IN MISSOURI.
GG145PED

A125WX
WASHINGTON, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE (NCWC) SAID TODAY THE PRESENCE IN THE U.S. OF MSGR. GIOVANNI B. MONTINI, VATICAN SUBSTITUTE SECRETARY OF STATE, "HAS NO CONNECTION WITH THE FORTHCOMING JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS REPORTED IN A SPECIAL NEWS DISPATCH (NEW YORK TIMES) FROM ROME YESTERDAY."
NCWC SAID THE BRIEF STATEMENT WAS AUTHORIZED BY MSGR. MONTINI HIMSELF. THE HIGH VATICAN OFFICIAL IS ON A VISIT TO THE U.S. AND CANADA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN COMMENTING YESTERDAY ON THE ROME REPORT, SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NO COMPLAINTS OR SUGGESTIONS ABOUT THE TREATY FROM THE VATICAN.
THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS TO BE SIGNED IN A CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO STARTING NEXT WEEK.
SU1059AED SEP 1 1951

B28WX
WASHINGTON,AUG 31-(AP)-GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, RETURNED BY AIR FROM ALASKA TODAY AND REPORTED DEFENSES THERE IN VERY GOOD CONDITION.
HE TOLD REPORTERS THE RECENT ADDITION OF THE 196TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, MADE UP OF SOUTH DAKOTA NATIONAL GUARDSMEN, "WILL GIVE US A VERY FINE DEFENSE."
COLLINS ACCOMPANIED SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE JR. ON THE TEN-DAY ALASKAN TRIP, WHICH FOLLOWED CONFERENCES WITH CANADIAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN OTTAWA.
PACE STOPPED OFF ON THE RETURN TRIP FOR A WEEK'S VACATION WITH HIS FAMILY AT CAPE COD,MASS.
HY630PED

A58WX
(110) RADAR SCREEN
WASHINGTON, AUG.31-(AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS PLANNING A "RADAR SCREEN" FOR ITS BASES IN BRITAIN, WESTERN EUROPE AND THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA.
AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED TODAY THAT "A SIZEABLE PART" OF THE $1,071,000,000(B) REQUESTED OF CONGRESS FOR "CLASSIFIED" AIR FORCE CONSTRUCTION OVERSEAS WILL GO INTO SUCH AN AIR RAID WARNING AND PATROL SYSTEM.
AUTHORIZATION FOR THE SPENDING IS PART OF $5,768,000,000(B) MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL APPROVED BY THE HOUSE AND NOW PENDING IN THE SENATE.
WORK HAS BEEN SPEEDED UP ON THE $161,000,000(M) DEFENSE WARNING SYSTEM AROUND THE U.S. AND ALASKA. THIS RADAR SCREEN IS BEING CONSTRUCTED TO GIVE ADVANCE WARNING AGAINST POSSIBLE SURPRISE ATTACKS FROM THE AIR.
THE EXACT NUMBER OF WARNING STATIONS AND THEIR LOCATIONS ARE SECRET. THOSE IN THIS COUNTRY AND ALASKA WORK WITH SIMILAR INSTALLATIONS IN CANADA UNDER THE MUTUAL CANADIAN-U.S. DEFENSE PLAN.
CZ638AED SEP 1 1951

B28WX
(170) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG.31)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.31-(AP)-SENATOR DUFF (R-PA) HAS ASKED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO PERMIT CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS TO WORK IN MENTAL AND TUBERCULOSIS HOSPITALS.
DUFF TOLD THE PRESIDENT IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC BY THE SENATOR TODAY THAT CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS HELPED FILL A CRITICAL PERSONNEL SHORTAGE IN SUCH INSTITUTIONS DURING WORLD WAR II AND THAT THEY ARE NEEDED AGAIN TODAY.
WILLIAM C.BROWN, PENNSYLVANIA SECRETARY OF WELFARE, HAS INFORMED DUFF THAT "IN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY THE COMMONWEALTH FACES APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SHORTAGE IN PERSONNEL IN BOTH MENTAL AND TUBERCULOSIS INSTITUTIONS." DUFF ADDED:
"IT IS MY UNDERSTANDING THAT REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE USE OF CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS ARE NOW BEING PREPARED IN SELECTIVE SERVICE HEADQUARTERS FOR YOUR APPROVAL.
"IN VIEW OF THE PENNSYLVANIA SITUATION, WHICH I AM SURE MUST BE SIMILAR IN OTHER STATES, I AM RESPECTFULLY SUGGESTING FOR YOUR CONSIDERATION THAT YOU INCLUDE IN SUCH SELECTIVE SERVICE REGULATIONS AS MAY BE ISSUED THE PERMISSIBLE USE OF CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS IN PUBLIC MENTAL AND TUBERCULOSIS INSTITUTIONS."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG.31)
CZ537AED

A124WX
WASHINGTON AUG. 31-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS EXTENDING UNTIL NOV. 30 ITS TRIAL POLICY OF PERMITTING DRAFTEES JOIN THE SERVICE OF THEIR CHOICE EVEN AFTER THEY HAVE TAKEN PRE-INDUCTION PHYSICALS.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE EXPERIMENT HAS WORKED OUT WELL THUS FAR. WHETHER IT WILL BE CONTINUED BEYOND NOVEMBER, A SPOKESMAN ADDED, DEPENDS ON WHAT HAPPENS DURING THE NEXT THREE MONTHS.
THE SECOND EXTENSION OF THE POLICY WAS TO HAVE EXPIRED TODAY.
SU1056AED

A137WX
(150) WASHINGTON,AUG 31-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY SAID FAREWELL WITH HONORS, MEDALS AND MUSIC TO GENERAL GEORGE C.KENNY, LAST OF THE WORLD WAR II MAJOR AIR COMMANDERS TO LAY ASIDE HIS UNIFORM.
KENNY WENT ON THE RETIRED LIST, HAVING REACHED 62, WITH THE RANK OF FULL GENERAL.
GEN.HOYT VANDENBERG, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, PINNED THE LEGION OF MERIT AND A SECOND OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL ON THE BROAD CHEST OF THE OFFICER WHO RAN THE AIR FORCE PART OF

GEN.MACARTHUR'S TEAM IN THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II.
GEN.KENNY LEFT BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE, WHERE HE WAS GIVEN HIS FINAL HONORS TODAY, WITH THE SAME KIND OF WRY QUIP HE USED TO PUT HEART INTO THE DISPIRITED AIR FORCE HE TOOK OVER IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC IN 1942.

GEN.KENNY LEFT BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE, WHERE HE WAS GIVEN HIS FINAL HONORS TODAY, WITH THE SAME KIND OF WRY QUIP HE USED TO PUT HEART INTO THE DISPIRITED AIR FORCE HE TOOK OVER IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC IN 1942.
KENNY TOLD QUESTIONERS HE DID NOT KNOW WHERE HE WOULD GO OR WHAT HE WOULD DO AFTER TODAY, THEN ADDED:
"BUT IF YOU SEE ME LOAFING ON A FRONT PORCH AND JUST LOOKING AT THE SKY, CALL THE NEAREST UNDERTAKER."
KENNY CAME TO WASHINGTON FOR THE RETIREMENT CEREMONY FROM MAXWELL FIELD,ALA., WHERE HE HAS COMMANDED THE AIR UNIVERSITY SINCE OCTOBER, 1948.
HY1134PED

B110WX(Q)
(250) SEP 1 1951
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,AUG 31-(AP)-A SOURCE CLOSE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT FEDERAL JUDGE DELBERT E.METZGER OF HAWAII WILL NOT BE REAPPOINTED WHEN HIS TERM EXPIRES SEPT. 28.
JUDGE METZGER WAS SEVERELY CRITICIZED BY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS EARLY THIS WEEK FOR REDUCING THE BAIL BONDS OF SEVEN ALLEGED COMMUNISTS ARRESTED IN HAWAII.
AN OFFICIAL WHOSE IDENTITY CAN NOT BE DISCLOSED TOLD A REPORTER THE DECISION NOT TO REAPPOINT METZGER AT THE END OF HIS SIX-YEAR TERM WAS MADE PRIOR TO THE BAIL BOND ACTION.
THE OFFICIAL DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER FURTHER.
ATTORNEY GENERAL J.HOWARD MCGRATH SAID HE HAS NOT YET MADE A FORMAL RECOMMENDATION ON FILLING THE JOB.
HE STRESSED THAT HE HAS NEVER RECOMMENDED AGAINST A JUDGE FOR A JUDICIAL DECISION WITHIN HIS OWN DISCRETION.
THE U.S. COMMISSIONER IN HAWAII FIRST SET BAIL BONDS FOR THE SEVEN ALLEGED COMMUNISTS AT $75,000 EACH.
JUDGE METZGER REDUCED THEM TO $5,000 EACH, ASSERTING THAT BIL WAS NEVER INTENDED AS A PUNISHMENT BEFORE TRIAL.
IN WASHINGTON, SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) CALLED METZGER'S ACTION "OUTRAGEOUS" AND SAID HE KNEW FROM TALKING TO "GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CONCERNED" THAT METZGER WILL NOT BE REAPPOINTED.
CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE SAID THE PURPOSE OF BAIL IS TO INSURE THE PRESENCE OF THE DEFENDANT IN COURT AND JUDGES SHOULD TAKE NOTICE OF PAST EXPERIENCES.
THE HIGH BAIL WAS REQUESTED FOR THE HAWAII DEFENDANTS BY THE ACTING U.S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY BECAUSE, HE SAID, EIGHT COMMUNIST SUSPECTS ELSEWHERE HAD JUMPED BAIL.
RZ213PED

B58WX
NIGHT LEAD EMPLOYMENT (180)
WASHINGTON,AUG 31-(AP)-REP.BURDICK (R-ND) SAID TODAY HE WILL INTRODUCE LEGISLATION TO BREAK UP AN ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN GOVERNMENT DEFENSE CONTRACTORS AND PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES WHICH HE SAID COSTS TAXPAYERS AND JOB SEEKERS "BILLIONS."
"PRIVATE EMPLOYERS ARE NOW REAPING A HARVEST FROM MEN EMPLOYED IN WAR CONSTRUCTION WORK, WHICH COULD NOT BE ACCOMPLISHED IF THERE WERE NOT A COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN PRIVATE CONTRACTORS AND PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES," BURDICK TOLD A REPORTER.
BURDICK MADE PUBLIC A LETTER SIGNED BY BRIG.GEN.L.D.WORSHAM, DIVISION ENGINEER, WESTERN OCEAN DIVISION, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT SAUSALITO,CALIF.
IN IT WORSHAM TOLD PERSONNEL SERVICE BUREAU THAT TWO CONTRACTING COMPANIES HAD BEEN GIVEN AUTHORITY TO USE THE SERVICE BUREAU "FOR ANY SPECIFIC RECRUITMENT REQUIRED IN THE FUTURE."
WORSHAM, NOW RETIRED, SAID IN LOS ANGELES HE RECALLED SUCH A LETTER BUT SAID BURDICK IS TALKING ABOUT A PRACTICE THAT NO LONGER EXISTS.
"THAT HAPPENED IN 1946 AND 1947 WHEN CONTRACTORS WERE TRYING TO GET MEN TO DO WORK IN THE PACIFIC," WORSHAM SAID, "IT WAS VERY DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO DO SO WHEN THERE WERE PLENTY OF JOBS ON SHORE."
HY907PED

A193KX
FOLLOW WASHINGTON EMPLOYMENT RACKET (A39)
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG 31 (AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT FORMER BRIG.GEN.L.D.WORSHAM, MENTIONED BY REP.BURDICK (R-ND) IN AN INVESTIGATION OF AN EMPLOYMENT RACKET, HAS RETIRED FROM THE ARMY.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID WORSHAM NOW WAS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ROLPH (CORRECT) M.PARSONS COMPANY OF LOS ANGELES.
GG1211PCS

SEP 1 1951
B47WX (Q)
WASHINGTON,AUG 31-(AP)-MOVIE ACTRESS IRENE DUNNE WAS APPOINTED TODAY TO THE DEFENSE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON WOMEN IN THE SERVICES.
THE 49-MEMBER COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF WOMEN LEADERS IN MANY FIELDS, WAS SET UP EARLIER THIS MONTH TO ADVISE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ON POLICIES CONCERNING WOMEN IN THE ARMED FORCES.
HY746PED

A35
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG 31-(AP)-THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DECIDED TODAY TO CLOSE OPERATIONS HERE OCT.22 AND BE READY FOR BUSINESS THE NEXT DAY IN PARIS, WHERE IT WILL MEET THIS WINTER DURING THE SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
P609PED

A133
NIGHT LEAD VFW (130)
NEW YORK, AUG. 31-(AP)-FRANK C. HILTON TOOK OVER AS CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY, PLEDGED TO SEEK THE OUSTER OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.
HILTON, A 42-YEAR-OLD READING, PA., BROKER, AUTOMATICALLY WAS BOOSTED TO COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE VFW AT CLOSING SESSIONS OF THE WEEK-LONG 52ND ANNUAL CONVENTION.
OTHER OFFICERS ALSO WERE PICKED WITHOUT OPPOSITION.
THE VFW SELECTED LOS ANGELES FOR ITS 1952 CONVENTION, PICKING IT OVER CLEVELAND AND MIAMI BEACH.
THE CONVENTION, WHOSE DELEGATES REPRESENTED 1,500,000 (M) VFW MEMBERS, YESTERDAY PASSED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE OUSTER OF ACHESON.
HILTON, A REPUBLICAN, TOOK NO PERSONAL STAND ON THE RESOLUTION WHEN HE TALKED TO NEWSMEN.
"I MUST BE GUIDED ENTIRELY BY THE MANDATES OF THE VFW," HE SAID.
HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD DO AS THE CONVENTION WISHED---TRY TO SEE PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PREVAIL ON HIM TO GET RID OF ACHESON.

HILTON, A WORLD WAR II ARMY PRIVATE WHO ROSE TO THE RANK OF CAPTAIN, SUCCEEDED CHARLES C. RALLS OF SEATTLE, WASH., AS HEAD OF THE VFW.

JAMES W. COTHRAN, 36, BISHOPVILLE, S.C., A LAWYER AND A NAVY VET, MOVED UP TO THE POST OF SENIOR VICE COMMANDER--IN LINE TO SUCCEED HILTON AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF.

OTHER OFFICERS CHOSEN WERE:

WAYNE E. RICHARDS, ARKANSAS CITY, KAN., JUNIOR VICE COMMANDER IN CHIEF; MERTON B. TICE, MITCHELL, S.D., JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL; R.B. HANDY, JR., KANSAS CITY, MO., QUARTERMASTER GENERAL; DR. LEONARD L. HEIMOFF, NEW YORK, SURGEON GENERAL; THE REV. FR. ANDREW J. WHITE, MILFORD, DEL., CHAPLAIN.

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FIRST LEAD VFW CONVENTION (210)

NEW YORK, AUG. 31-(AP)-GOV. JOHN S. FINE OF PENNSYLVANIA SAID TODAY U.S. FOREIGN POLICY WILL FAIL WITHOUT PUBLIC CONFIDENCE IN ITS ADMINISTRATORS.

BUT THE NATION'S FULL CONFIDENCE SHOULD BE WITHHELD, HE DECLARED, FROM "THOSE WHO REFUSED OR WHO FAILED TO SEE THE VIPERS OF COMMUNISM IN THE NEST OF OUR GOVERNMENTAL SECRETS."

ADDRESSING A SESSION OF THE 52ND ANNUAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, GOV. FINE SAID HE DID NOT "GO ALL THE WAY WITH SOME WHO CONDEMN SENATOR MCCARTHY X X X."

MCCARTHY, (R-WIS.) WHO ADDRESSED THE VFW YESTERDAY, HAS REPEATEDLY CHARGED THE ADMINISTRATION HARBORS COMMUNISTS ON ITS PAYROLL.

"NONE OF US WANTS THE REPUTATION OF ANY INDIVIDUAL SMEARED UNJUSTLY, UNFAIRLY OR UNNECESSARILY UNDER SENATORIAL PRIVILEGE OR UNDER THE PRIVILEGES OF THE LAWS OF LIBEL, BECAUSE THAT IS NOT AMERICAN," FINE SAID.

"BUT AS AMERICANS," HE CONTINUED, "OUR FIRST CONCERN SHOULD BE AND MUST BE NOT FREE LICENSE TO THE DESTROYERS OF THE AMERICAN WAY, BUT FULL SUPPORT FOR THOSE WHO FIGHT TO PRESERVE OUR WAY AT HOME OR ABROAD. WE CANNOT LOSE OR WEAKEN OUR CONSTITUTION BY ANY DISTORTION PURPOSED TO PROTECT AND TO MOLLYCODDLE THOSE WHO SEEK TO DESTROY IT."

ELECTION OF VFW OFFICERS WILL HIGHLIGHT THE FINAL SESSIONS TODAY.

NOMINATED WITHOUT OPPOSITION YESTERDAY, AND ASSURED OF ELECTION, WERE FRANK C. HILTON OF READING, PA., FOR COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, AND JAMES W. COTHRAN OF BISHOPVILLE, S.C., FOR SENIOR VICE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

HILTON WAS A WORLD WAR II ARMY CAPTAIN. COTHRAN IS A WORLD WAR II NAVY VETERAN.

CANDIDATES FOR JUNIOR VICE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF ARE JOHN CHOFFEY, OF CLEVELAND, AND WAYNE RICHARDS, OF ARKANSAS CITY, KAN.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL NOMINEES ARE MERTON B. TICE OF MITCHELL, S.D., AND ERNEST KNOX, OF INDIANAPOLIS.

R.B. HANDY, JR., OF KANSAS CITY, MO., WAS NOMINATED FOR QUARTER-MASTER GENERAL WITHOUT OPPOSITION. ALSO UNOPPOSED IS LEONARD L. HEIMOFF OF NEW YORK CITY FOR THE POST OF SURGEON GENERAL.

CHAPLAIN NOMINEES ARE THE REV. CHARLES CLIFFORD, OF PEORIA, ILL., AND THE REV. ANDREW J. WHITE, OF MILFORD, DEL.

THE CONVENTION DELEGATES YESTERDAY COMMENDED PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR ARRANGING A HERO'S BURIAL IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY FOR SGT. JOHN RICE, NEBRASKA INDIAN KILLED ON A KOREAN BATTLEFIELD.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO CONDEMNED THE SIOUX CITY, IA., MEMORIAL PARK CEMETERY FOR REFUSING BURIAL BECAUSE RICE WAS "' NOT CAUCASIAN."

THE RESOLUTION STATED RICE WAS A MEMBER OF A RACE "AS AMERICAN AS ANY MEMBER" OF THE VFW, AND TERMED THE CEMETERY'S INITIAL ACTION "A SHOCKING INSULT TO THE HONOR AND PATRIOTISM OF ALL WHO WEAR THE UNIFORM OF OUR NATION."

THE SOLDIER'S WIDOW ACCEPTED THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER. SHE ACCEPTED AN APOLOGY FROM THE CEMETERY, BUT DECLINED ITS OFFER OF A FREE BURIAL LOT.

THE VRW WOMEN'S AUXILIARY, AT THEIR ANNUAL CONVENTION, YESTERDAY URGED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS WHO SELL NARCOTICS TO MINORS.

TODAY'S CONVENTION WINDUP ALSO WILL FEATURE PRESENTATION OF SPECIAL AWARDS FOR AMERICANISM, COMMUNITY SERVICE AND BEST STATE PUBLICATIONS.

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A45

(EDITORS--THE VFW-ACHESON-MCCARTHY STORY IS EXPECTED TO STAND FOR PMS)

PMS BJT

VFW-MCCARTHY (460)

NEW YORK, AUG.31-(AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS HAVE DEMANDED THE OUSTER OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND OTHER "POLICY-MAKING" OFFICIALS OF HIS DEPARTMENT.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT THE VFW'S 52ND NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT CALLS FOR THE REMOVAL OF ALL PERSONS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT "WHOSE LOYALTY TO AMERICAN IDEALS IS QUESTIONABLE."

THE VFW AIMED ITS BLAST ALSO AT THOSE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS "WHOSE IGNORANCE, MISFEASANCE AND NON-FEASANCE HAVE RESULTED IN FAILURE IN THE FIELD OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY, THE RESOLUTION SAID, HAS CREATED "INTOLERABLE INTERNATIONAL AND INTERNAL SITUATIONS THAT CAN ONLY BE SOLVED BY INSTITUTING A NEW AND AMERICAN-LIKE LEADERSHIP IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE."

THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED BY VOICE VOTE YESTERDAY. VFW COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF CHARLES G. RALLS RULED THE RESOLUTION WAS PASSED BY A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

THE MEASURE WAS AN EXTENSION OF A SIMILAR RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT LAST YEAR'S VFW CONVENTION IN CHICAGO.

SHORTLY AFTER YESTERDAY'S RESOLUTION, THE VETERANS APPLAUDED AND CHEERED AN ATTACK ON ACHESON AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS BY SENATOR JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

MCCARTHY SUGGESTED A JURY TRIAL OF HIS ACCUSATIONS AGAINST ACHESON AND AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP.

MCCARTHY OFFERED TO RESIGN FROM THE SENATE IF THE JURY RULED AGAINST HIM AND FOUND ACHESON AND JESSUP INNOCENT OF HIS CHARGES OF CODDLING COMMUNISTS.

THE SENATOR DEMANDED THE RESIGNATIONS OF ACHESON, JESSUP AND "THAT WHOLE MOTLEY CROWD" IF THE JURY UPHELD THE ACCUSATIONS.

MCCARTHY CONCEDED TO NEWSMEN LATER THAT "THERE IS NO WAY ON GOD'S EATH THAT I CAN GET THEM INTO COURT." ESSENTIALLY POLITICAL CASES ARE NOT TRIED IN U.S. COURTS, UNLESS LIBEL OR SLANDER IS

INVOLVED.
FOES OF MCCARTHY, SAYING HE HAS HIDDEN BEHIND SENATORIAL IMMUNITY FROM LIBEL OR SLANDER ACTION IN MAKING HIS COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES, HAVE DEMANDED HE PROVE HIS ACCUSATIONS IN COURT.
MCCARTHY'S SPEECH WAS, IN EFFECT, A REBUTTAL TO SECRETARY OF LABOR MAURICE J.TOBIN WHO ADDRESSED THE VFW CONVENTION ON WEDNESDAY.
TOBIN TOLD THE VETERANS: "THE MEN WHO FOUNDED THIS NATION DID NOT INTEND THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES TO BE A CITADEL FOR SLANDERERS TO HIDE IN FROM THE LIBEL LAWS."
TOBIN SAID SOME AMERICANS HAVE SHOWN A TENDENCY TO FORGET THAT THE BILL OF RIGHTS PROVIDES FOR A FAIR TRIAL IN A COURT ROOM. MCCARTHY APPARENTLY WAS HIS PRINCIPAL TARGET.
IMMEDIATELY AFTER TOBIN SPOKE, THE CONVENTION SENT AN INVITATION TO MCCARTHY--A VFW MEMBER AND FORMER MARINE CORPS AVIATION MACHINE GUNNER--TO ADDRESS THE DELEGATES. HE FLEW HERE FROM A SPEAKING ENGAGEMENT IN IDAHO.
MCCARTHY DID NOT MENTION TOBIN BY NAME YESTERDAY, BUT REFERRED TO HIM AS A "FINE YOUNG GENTLEMAN WHO WAS ORDERED TO DO THE JOB HE DID."
ACHESON AND JESSUP HAVE DENIED MCCARTHY'S CHARGES. IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND JESSUP SAID LAST NIGHT THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S SPEECH YESTERDAY.

HA543AED

B40CX SEP 1 1951

(130)
CHICAGO, AUG.31-(AP)-JAPANESE WHO SURVIVED A-BOMB RADIATION AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI HAVE RECOVERED THEIR FERTILITY.
ALSO, THERE'S BEEN NO UNUSUAL AMOUNT OF ABNORMALITIES OR DEFECTS IN CHILDREN BORN TO THE SURVIVORS SINCE THEN.
THIS WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY TO THE COUNCIL ON NATIONAL EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION. THE REPORTS WERE MADE JOINTLY BY DRS. CHARLES L.DUNHAM, GEORGE V.LEROY AND SHIELDS WARREN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WASHINGTON, AND DR.EUGENE P. CRONKITE, U.S.NAVAL MEDICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE, BETHESDA, MD.
THE REPORT ADDED THAT "IT IS TOO EARLY TO WRITE OF THE EVENTUAL OUTCOME OF THE JAPANESE WHO RECOVERED FROM RADIATION INJURY."
THE REPORT SAID 25 TO 50 PER CENT OF PERSONS GETTING HIGH DOSES OF RADIATION EVENTUALLY DIE FROM THE EFFECTS, BUT THAT BETTER THAN 50 PER CENT OF THOSE WITH MILD TO MODERATELY SEVERE RADIATION INJURY CAN BE EXPECTED TO RECOVER.

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A61KX

--95--
~~PRECEDE WASHINGTON~~.
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 31-(AP)-THREE MORE MEN WERE ARRESTED BY THE FBI HERE TODAY ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
TEN OTHER MEN AND TWO WOMEN PREVIOUSLY WERE CHARGED HERE WITH THE SAME OFFENSE AND ARE CURRENTLY HELD IN LIEU OF $50,000 BAIL EACH.
THOSE ARRESTED TODAY ARE FRANK CARLSON, 37, FRANK E. SPECTOR, 56, AND BEN DOBBS, 39. CARLSON WAS TAKEN IN CUSTODY AT HIS HOME, SPECTOR WHILE WORKING AS A PAINTER IN AN APARTMENT HOUSE AND DOBBS AT A MOVIE THEATER, FBI AGENTS SAID.
THEY SAID CARLSON AND SPECTOR ARE NOT U. S. CITIZENS AND THAT DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS AGAINST THEM ARE PENDING.
THE THREE WERE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY BEFORE A U. S. COMMISSIONER FOR ARRAIGNMENT.
THE COMMISSIONER SET THEIR BONDS AT $50,000 DESPITE THEIR PLEAS THAT SUCH A HIGH AMOUNT WAS TANTAMOUNT TO A DENIAL OF BAIL. CARLSON POINTED OUT HE IS ALREADY UNDER $5,000 BAIL ON A DEPORTATION CHARGE AND SPECTOR SAID HE HAS FURNISHED $20,000 BONDS--$5,000 ON A DEPORTATION CHARGE AND $10,000 ON A CHARGE OF VIOLATING THE MCCARREN ACT.
PRELIMINARY HEARING FOR THE THREE WAS SET FOR SEPT. 14, ALTHOUGH AN ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY SAID THEIR CASE WOULD BE PRESENTED TO THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN ABOUT 10 DAYS. THEY WERE NOT REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL.
J.EDGAR HOOVER, CHIEF OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT CARLSON IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE IN LOS ANGELES.
DOBBS WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES SINCE 1933.
HE WAS FORMERLY ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY COMMUNIST PARTY.
SPECTOR WAS DESCRIBED AS ORGANIZER OF THE INDUSTRIAL DIVISION OF THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY PARTY.
WARRANTS FOR THEIR ARREST WERE ISSUED BY U.S. COMMISSIONER HOWARD V.CALVERLY AT LOS ANGELES.
CARLSON IS A NATIVE OF POLAND AND THE FBI SAID THAT SPECTOR IS A NATIVE OF ODESSA,RUSSIA. DOBBS IS A NEW YORKER.

HY727PED SEP 1 1951

B99KX (PULLIAM, WAR BRIDE)
NA
(150)
LOS ANGELES, AUG.31-(AP)-EUGENE C.PULLIAM, PUBLISHER OF THE INDIANAPOLIS STAR AND NEWS, ARRIVED HERE WITH HIS WIFE TONIGHT TO BEGIN A FIVE WEEKS TRIP AROUND THE WORLD.
THE COUPLE WILL WRITE A SERIES OF NEWSPAPER ARTICLES ON THE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE UNITED STATES OF PEOPLES IN ASIA, THE NEAR EAST AND EUROPE. PULLIAM SAID THIS WILL BE THEIR FIFTH TRIP OF THE SORT, "BUT THE FIRST TIME WE'LL HAVE GONE ALL THE WAY AROUND THE WORLD."
HE SAID HE HAS APPOINTMENTS FOR AUDIENCES WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, GEN.EISENHOWER, WINSTON CHURCHILL AND, HE HOPES, POPE PIUS.
PULLIAM AND HIS WIFE, NINA, ARE DUE TO TAKE A PLANE FOR HONOLULU AT 8 A.M. (PDT) TOMORROW. FROM THERE THEY WILL FLY TO TOKYO, HONG KONG, NEW DELHI, PAKISTAN, ISTANBUL, ROME, PARIS AND LONDON.
"I'M PARTICULARLY INTERESTED," THE PUBLISHER SAID, "IN LEARNING IF THE PEOPLE IN THESE COUNTRIES THINK AS HIGHLY OF THE UNITED STATES AS THEY ONCE DID. IN MY TRIP LAST YEAR I FOUND THAT OUR PRESTIGE HAS FALLEN CONSIDERABLY."

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-95-
SECOND NIGHT LEAD TREATIES (110)
BY PAUL KERN LEE
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 31-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR THE MOMENTOUS JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE AND DECLARED THAT THE MEETINGS WILL "DEMONSTRATE CLEARLY WHICH NATIONS ~~REALLY WANT~~ SINCERELY DESIRE PEACE."
IN A BRIEF STATEMENT ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM WASHINGTON AT THE SAN FRANCISCO AIRPORT, ACHESON DID NOT MENTION RUSSIA BY NAME. BUT HE LEFT LITTLE DOUBT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT THE RUSSIANS.
THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION, WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE TOMORROW, IS EXPECTED TO TRY TO STALL AND DELAY THE SIGNING OF A TREATY WITH THE EMPIRE WHICH WENT TO WAR AGAINST THE UNITED STATES ON DEC. 7,

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1941.
"REPRESENTATIVES ARE COMING FROM THE FOUR CORNERS OF THE WORLD TO SIGN THE TREATY OF PEACE, WHICH WILL RESTORE JAPAN TO FULL SOVEREIGNTY AND AN EQUAL PLACE IN THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS," ACHESON SAID.
"IT SURELY NEEDS NO EMPHASIS OF MINE TO POINT OUT THE IMPORTANCE OF TAKING EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO REPAIR THE FABRIC OF WORLD PEACE IN THESE DAYS OF TENSION.
"IT IS RIGHT AND PROPER WE MEET IN SAN FRANCISCO WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS WAS CREATED A FEW YEARS AGO TO MAINTAIN PEACE.
"IN THE DAYS WHICH ARE TO FOLLOW, YOU WILL SEE WHICH NATIONS SINCERELY DESIRE PEACE AND THOSE WHICH TALK PEACE WHILE TAKING ACTION THAT MAY IMPAIR AND PREVENT THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE."
BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON EARLIER IN THE DAY, ACHESON PREDICTED THAT A "VAST MAJORITY" OF THE 51 OR MORE NATIONS SENDING DELEGATES WILL SIGN.

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A128KX
IN HIS PARTY WAS AMBASSADORS JOHN FOSTER DULLES, ARCHITECT OF THE TREATY. BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON, DULLES ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAE TREATY WOULD PROVIDE "A PEACE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY."
"IT WILL BE SOLID AGAINST ANYTHING BUT A DIRECT FRONTAL ATTACK BY SOME GREAT NATION DELIBERATELY BENT ON STARTING WORLD WAR III," HE ADDED.
"WE DO NOT WANT TO BELIEVE THAT ANY NATION HAS SO EVIL AND RECKLESS A DESIGN; THEREFORE, WE GO TO SAN FRANCISCO IN A SPIRIT OF HOPE AND CONFIDENCE."
ONE OF THE EARLY ARRIVALS, DR. A. SUBARDO, HEAD OF THE INDONESIAN DELEGATION, TOLD REPORTERS HIS COUNTRY WOULD SIGN THE TREATY ONLY IF IT IS FAVORABLE TO THAT COUNTRY'S INTERESTS.
HE SAID HIS COUNTRY HAD SOME REPARATIONS CLAIMS THAT WERE NOT SATISFIED BY TERMS OF THE TREATY. THIS IS A COMPLAINT ALSO VOICED BY THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATION AMONG OTHERS.
ACHESON'S FIRST OFFICIAL STEP WILL BE TO SIGN TOMORROW A THREE-POWER MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE WHICH EMBRACES THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

A PEACE TREATY BETWEEN JAPAN AND MOST OF THE ALLIES OF WORLD WAR II IS TO BE SIGNED ONE WEEK LATER, SEPT. 8--PROVIDED THE SOVIET BLOC FAILS TO DELAY OR DISRUPT THE TIGHTLY-TIMED SCHEDULE MAPPED OUT BY THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT. FIFTY-ONE NATIONS ACCEPTED THE INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE.
SHORTLY THEREAFTER AN AMERICAN-JAPANESE SECURITY ARRANGEMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED.
THE AMERICAN-AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND PACT, THE PHILIPPINES-AMERICAN DEFENSE PACT, SIGNED IN WASHINGTON THURSDAY, AND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AND DEFENSE AGREEMENT ALL FIT INTO THE PATTERN OF A PACIFIC REGIONAL SECURITY FRAMEWORK.
IN FACT, PERCY C. SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, WHO WILL SIGN TOMORROW'S TREATY, SUGGESTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THURSDAY THAT JAPAN MIGHT BE INCLUDED IN ANY FUTURE PACIFIC SECURITY ALLIANCE.
"I WOULDN'T EXCLUDE JAPAN AT ALL FROM SUCH A TREATY," SPENDER SAID. HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON THIS SUBJECT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR JAPANESE CORRESPONDENTS TODAY, HOWEVER.
TOMORROW'S SIGNATURE CEREMONY AT SAN FRANCISCO'S HISTORIC PRESIDIO, HOME OF THE SIXTH ARMY, IS TO BE A BRIEF BUT COLORFUL SPECTACLE.
A SPECIAL 175-MAN GUARD OF HONOR FROM THE 701ST MILITARY POLICE BATTALION WILL MEET THE THREE DELEGATIONS ON ARRIVAL AT 3:15 P.M. PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME (5:15 P.M., EST).
NINETEEN GUN ARTILLERY SALUTES WILL HONOR EACH DELEGATION, AND THE SIXTH ARMY BAND WILL PLAY EACH COUNTRY'S NATIONAL ANTHEM.
SIGNING IS TO START AT 3:30 P.M. IN THE ENLISTED MEN'S AND WOMEN'S SERVICE CLUB. ITS SPANISH-STYLE EXTERIOR HARMONIZES WITH THE PRESIDIO'S OLDER BUILDINGS, BUT ITS INTERIOR IS ULTRA-MODERN.

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A91KX
SIR CARL BERNDSEN, NEW ZEALAND AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, WILL SIGN OF IS COUNTRY. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AMBASSADOR DULLES, CHAIRMAN CONNALLY, (D-TEXAS) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS), RANKING MINORITY MEMBER, ARE EMPOWERED TO SIGN FOR THE UNITED STATES.
ARTICLES III AND IV COMPOSE THE HEART OF THE SHORT 11-ARTICLE TREATY. THEY PROVIDE THAT "THE PARTIES WILL CONSULT TOGETHER WHENEVER IN THE OPINION OF ANY OF THEM THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OR SECURITY OF ANY OF THE PARTIES IS THREATENED IN THE PACIFIC," AND THAT "EACH PARTY RECOGNIZES THAT AN ARMED ATTACK IN THE PACIFIC AREA ON ANY OF THE PARTIES WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO ITS OWN PEACE AND SAFETY AND DECLARES THAT IT WOULD ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES."
WITH THIS DIPLOMATIC PROLOGUE CONCLUDED, ATTENTION WILL SHIFT TO THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE TO BE OPENED TUESDAY NIGHT BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE SAN FRANCISCO MEMORIAL OPERA HOUSE.
IT WAS IN THAT GREAT GRAY STONE BUILDING IN 1945 THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WAS ORGANIZED AND THE CHARTER SIGNED.
BETWEEN SATURDAY AND TUESDAY, INTERIM INTEREST CENTERS ON ARRIVAL OF THE 39-MEMBER RUSSIAN PARTY BY TRAIN SATURDAY AFTERNOON AND THE JAPANESE DELEGATION BY CHARTERED PLANE SUNDAY MORNING.
THE RUSSIANS, LED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, HAVE SAID THEY INTEND TO PRESENT "PROPOSALS," BUT THE UNITED STATES TAKES THE POSITION THAT THE CONFERENCE IS NOT TO WRITE A TREATY BUT TO SIGN ONE ALREADY DRAFTED AFTER PRIOR CONSULTATIONS WITH THE VARIOUS POWERS.
PROBABLE RUSSIAN TACTICS REMAIN THE SUBJECT OF SPECULATION.
THE SOVIET PARTY PLANNED IMMEDIATELY UPON ARRIVAL TO MOVE INTO A LUXURIOUS ESTATE AT HILLSBOROUGH, FASHIONABLE SUBURD 20 MILES SOUTH OF SAN FRANCISCO.
ONE REPORT SAID THEY HAD RENTED THE FORMER TEMPLETON CROCKER MANSION FOR THREE WEEKS, BUT THE REALTY FIRM WHICH CLOSED THE DEAL INSISTED THE LEASE WAS FOR ONLY TEN DAYS.
THE RUSSIANS ALSO ARRANGED TO SET UP A PRIVATE COMMERCIAL RADIO CHANNEL FROM THEIR HEADQUARTERS DIRECT TO MOSCOW.
F.I714PCS

A92KX
(520)
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 31-(AP)-ROBERT EUNSON, ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU CHIEF IN JAPAN, SAID HERE TODAY THAT JAPAN LOST THE WAR BUT WON THE PEACE BY COMPLETE COOPERATION WITH UNITED STATES FORCES.
EUNSON ARRIVED TODAY BY AIR FROM TOKYO TO JOIN THE A.P. STAFF COVERING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE.
THE VETERAN WAR CORRESPONDENT SAID THE PEACE TREATY IS WELCOMED BY JAPAN'S 84,000,000 POPULATION. BUT, HE ADDED, THE JAPANESE PEOPLE FACE TWO DANGERS AFTER THE TREATY: MILITARY AND ECONOMIC VACUUMS.
"WE HOPE BY HAVING A SECURITY OR UNILATERAL TREATY TO KEEP TWO TO FOUR AMERICAN DIVISIONS IN JAPAN TO COVER THE MILITARY SITUATION.

THE ECONOMIC VACUUM, HOWEVER, IS JUST AS IMPORTANT."
EUNSON POINTED OUT THAT JAPAN NO LONGER DOES BUSINESS WITH RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA AND MANCHURIA. IT HAD TRADED WITH THOSE COUNTRIES FOR CENTURIES PRIOR TO WORLD WAR II. JAPAN IS NOW FACING THE FUTURE BY HAVING TO FIND A MARKET FOR THE 60 PER CENT OF ITS PRODUCTION THAT FORMERLY WENT TO THESE NOW COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES.
EUNSON DECLARED IT IS UP TO THE U.S. TO LEAD THE WAY IN FINDING AN OUTLET FOR THIS PRODUCTION.
HE SAID THE PRESENT PROWESTERN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA MIGHT LOSE OUT IF THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IS NOT SOLVED. HE ADDED THIS WOULD BRING IN A GOVERNMENT THAT WOULD FORSAKE ITS PLEDGES TO THE WESTERN POWERS AND SEEK COMMERCE IN RED COUNTRIES.
EUNSON SAID THAT AT THE PRESENT TIME YOSHIDA LOOKS VERY STRONG.
YOSHIDAS' LIBERAL PARTY AND THE DEMOCRAT PARTY ARE THE TWO STRONGEST IN JAPAN, EUNSON SAID. BOTH ARE MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD, OR CONSERVATIVE.
IF THEY WERE TO LOSE POWER, EUNSON SAID, THERE WERE TWO POSSIBILITIES--THE GOVERNMENT WOULD SWING TO THE EXTREME RIGHT, THE MILITARISTS, OR TO THE EXTREME LEFT, THE COMMUNISTS. IF THERE SHOULD BE A CHANGE, HE SAID, THE SWING PROBABLY WOULD BE TO THE EXTREME RIGHT..
EUNSON SAID THERE WAS VERY LITTLE RED ACTIVITY IN JAPAN, ADDING: "IF THEY ARE ACTIVE, THEY HAVE BEEN VERY QUIET."
THE BUREAU CHIEF SAID HE THOUGHT THERE WAS ONE THING THAT WOULD KEEP THE JAPANESE ON A MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COURSE- - -HEALTHY CONDITION OF THE JAPANESE PRESS.
HE DECLARED THE JAPANESE PRESS IS STRONG, DEMOCRATIC AND FREE OF GOVRNMNT ONTROL. IT HAS ADOPTED MANY AMERICAN IDEAS AND IS FEARLESS AND QUICK TO CRITICIZE.
THE PRESS IS NOT CONTROLLED BY ANY POLITICAL PARTIES AND IS A GOING CONCERN, HE ADDED.
ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS WOULD DO AT THE IMPENDING JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE EUNSON SAID:
"I THINK THEY WILL MAKE A LOT OF NOISE, THEN SIGN. THEY HAVE NOTHING TO LOSE BY SIGNING THE PACT. BUT IF THEY DON'T THEY WON'T BE ABLE TO KEEP OPEN THEIR EMBASSY IN JAPAN."
ON THE KOREAN WAR, EUNSON SAID THAT IN HIS OPINION THE ARMISTICE TALKS, PRESENTLY SUSPENDED, WILL BE STALLED BY THE REDS UNTIL AFTER THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE IS ENDED. HE ADDED THAT EVEN IF THE ARMISTICE TALKS WERE SUCCESSFUL IT WOULD BE A MATTER OF MANY MONTHS BEFORE A FINAL DECISION.

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A195WX (BJT)
(0300) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ACHESON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LEFT FOR THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE TODAY AFTER CHALLENGING RUSSIA TO SIGN THE TREATY IF IT SINCERELY WANTS PEACE.
ACHESON SAID THE CONFERENCE OPENING AT SAN FRANCISCO SEPT. 4 "WILL PROVIDE A TEST FOR THOSE NATIONS THAT REALLY WANT PEACE AND THOSE THAT DO NOT."
HE PREDICTED THAT THE "VAST MAJORITY" OF THE 51 OR MORE NATIONS SENDING DELEGATES WILL SIGN.
THE SOVIET DELEGATION HEADED BY ANDREI GROMYKO IS EN ROUTE WITH THE AVOWED PURPOSE OF PRESSING FOR TERMS FAVORED BY THE COMMUNISTS.
ACHESON'S PARTING STATEMENT APPEARED AIMED AT THE LIKELIHOOD OF A SOVIET HOLDOUT, BUT DID NOT MENTION RUSSIA SPECIFICALLY.
THE SECRETARY AND MOST OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION LEFT ABOARD A CHARTERED PLANE AT 9:15 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME. THE GROUP OF 49 WAS DUE AT SAN FRANCISCO AT 4:55 P.M., PACIFIC STANDARD TIME. INCLUDED WAS AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO TERMED THE PACIFIC SETTLEMENT "A PEACE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY."
DULLES, WHO NEGOTIATED THE JAPANESE TREATY, ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE POINTED TO THAT PACT, TO A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WHICH THE UNITED STATES SIGNED WITH THE PHILIPPINES YESTERDAY, AND TO THE SIGNING TOMORROW OF A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
"PEACE IS BEING REESTABLISHED IN THE PACIFIC," HE SAID. "THIS NEW PEACE IS NOT THE OLD KIND OF PEACE, WHICH FAILED. IT IS A PEACE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY.
"IT WILL BE SOLID AGAINST ANYTHING BUT A DIRECT FRONTAL ATTACK BY SOME GREAT NATION DELIBERATELY BENT ON STARTING WORLD WAR III.
"WE DO NOT WANT TO BELIEVE THAT ANY NATION HAS SO EVIL AND RECKLESS A DESIGN; THEREFORE, WE GO TO SAN FRANCISCO IN A SPIRIT OF HOPE AND CONFIDENCE."
ACHESON IN HIS STATEMENT DESCRIBED THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS "A GOOD ONE." HE DECLARED THE TERMS WERE GENEROUS TO JAPAN. IT GIVES HER A CHANCE TO PROVE A DESIRE TO BE A PEACEFUL MEMBER OF THE FREE WORLD, HE SAID, AND IT ALSO IS "REALISTIC."
GG220PED

SEP 1 1951

B89WX Q
WASHINGTON, AUG 31-(AP)-THE TEXTS OF STATEMENTS BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND AMBASSADOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES BEFORE LEAVING FOR JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO FOLLOW: (ABOUT 350)

ACHESON

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION BELIEVES THAT FREE PEOPLE EVERYWHERE WILL TAKE HEART FROM THE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO IN WHICH THOSE NATIONS THAT REALLY WANT PEACE JOIN IN SIGNING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
WE ARE ALL SATISFIED THAT THE TREATY WHICH WE ARE GOING TO SIGN IS A GOOD ONE. IT REPRESENTS ELEVEN MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS IN WHICH ALL THE NATIONS IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN HAVE HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO SHAPE THE FINAL TREATY.
THE TREATY WITH JAPAN IS GENEROUS BECAUSE ONLY SUCH A TREATY COULD PERMIT HER TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND POLITICAL STABILITY OF ASIA. IT IS A TREATY OF OPPORTUNITY BECAUSE IT GIVES JAPAN THE CHANCE TO PROVE TO THE WORLD THE GENUINENESS OF HER DESIRE TO BE A PEACEFUL MEMBER OF THE FREE WORLD COMMUNITY OF NATIONS. IT IS A REALISTIC TREATY BECAUSE IT TAKES INTO ACCOUNT WHAT JAPAN CAN ACTUALLY DO IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD STABILITY.
AS WE DEPART FOR THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE, WE HAVE IN MIND THE HISTORY OF MANY SUCH OCCASIONS IN THE PAST WHEN VICTORS DICTATED TO THE VANQUISHED TERMS OF PEACE CONCEIVED IN THE SPIRIT OF VENGEANCE. WE KNOW AT TRAGIC AND BITTER COST THE RESULTS OF SUCH PAST EXPERIENCES.
SAN FRANCISCO, WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS WAS CREATED TO BUILD WORLD PEACE, AND WHERE WE WILL SIGN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WHICH HAS BEEN DRAFTED IN THE SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, WILL PROVIDE A TEST FOR THOSE NATIONS THAT REALLY WANT PEACE AND THOSE THAT DO NOT.
I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE NATIONS ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE WILL SIGN THE TREATY AS A SIGNAL DEMONSTRATION OF THE DESIRE OF ALL FREE PEOPLES FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM.
-DASH-

B90WX
DULLES

FOR MANY MONTHS, MANY PEOPLE, IN MANY COUNTRIES, HAVE BEEN WORKING FOR PEACE IN THE PACIFIC. NOW AT LAST WE ARE SEEING THE CULMINATION OF THOSE EFFORTS. YESTERDAY SAW THE CONCLUSION OF A MUTUAL ASSISTANCE TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES. TOMORROW WILL SEE THE CONCLUSION OF A SIMILAR TREATY BETWEEN AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES. A FEW DAYS LATER WE

30.24- 26377

SHALL SEE MANY ALLIED GOVERNMENTS CONCLUDE A TREATY OF PEACE WITH JAPAN. THE LONG EFFORTS ARE BEARING FRUIT. PEACE IS BEING RE-ESTABLISHED IN THE PACIFIC. THIS NEW PEACE IS NOT THE OLD KIND OF PEACE, WHICH FAILED. IT IS A PEACE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY. IT WILL BE SOLID AGAINST ANYTHING BUT A DIRECT FRONTAL ATTACK BY SOME GREAT NATION DELIBERATELY BENT ON STARTING WORLD WAR III. WE DO NOT WANT TO BELIEVE THAT ANY NATION HAS SO EVIL AND RECKLESS A DESIGN; THEREFORE, WE GO TO SAN FRANCISCO IN A SPIRIT OF HOPE AND CONFIDENCE.
(END TEXTS)
GG/JK1221PED

A85WX (850) SEP 1 1951
(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, AUG. 31--EDS: NOTE DATE)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS THE SECOND OF TWO ARTICLES ON THE OCCUPATION OF JAPAN. THEY WERE WRITTEN BY RUSSELL BRINES, FORMER CHIEF OF AP'S TOKYO BUREAU, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER SERVING CONTINUOUSLY IN JAPAN SINCE THE END OF THE PACIFIC WAR.)
BY RUSSELL BRINES
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND HER ALLIES ARE GAMBLING THAT JAPAN WILL REMAIN A STEADFAST FRIEND.
THE "SOFT" PEACE TREATY TO BE SIGNED NEXT WEEK IN SAN FRANCISCO IS IN PART A CALCULATED RISK. SO IS THE MILITARY AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT THE UNITED STATES HAS PLEDGED TO GIVE FREE JAPAN.
INSTEAD OF BEING KEPT IN WEAKNESS OR BONDAGE, THE ISLAND NATION WILL BE HELPED AND ENCOURAGED TO BECOMING A FIRST CLASS POWER AGAIN.
THERE ARE TWO REASONS: THE UNITED NATIONS NEED STRONG FRIENDS IN ASIA; AND A REPRESSIVE PEACE PROBABLY WOULD STIR THE PROUD JAPANESE TO VENGEANCE.
THE DANGER IS THAT JAPAN MIGHT USE THIS STRENGTH, SOMETIME IN THE FUTURE, TO RENEW HER DREAMS OF RULING ASIA OR MIGHT BE COMPELLED BY CIRCUMSTANCES TO DELIVER IT TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC.
AT PRESENT, THE RISK IS SLIGHT. JAPANESE LEADERS AND MOST OF THEIR PEOPLE ARE STRONGLY PRO-AMERICAN AND ANTI-COMMUNIST. THE COUNTRY IS ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY STABLE.
BUT FOR YEARS JAPAN WILL BE PLAGUED BY FORCES MORE EXPLOSIVE THAN THOSE WHICH TURNED HER TO IMPERIALISTIC WAR. SHE WILL BE UNDER CONSTANT PRESSURE FROM THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND. AND THE DENSE POPULATION SHE CANNOT NOW FEED IS GROWING ALARMINGLY.
MOST JAPANESE, THIRSTING FOR INDEPENDENCE, DO NOT REALIZE THAT WITH FREEDOM THEIR TROUBLES WILL ACTUALLY BEGIN.
JAPAN WILL NOT BECOME OFFICIALLY FREE UNTIL THE PEACE TREATY IS FORMALLY RATIFIED. THIS IS EXPECTED TO TAKE BETWEEN SIX AND NINE MONTHS AFTER THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE.
IT WILL BE MUCH LONGER BEFORE THE JAPANESE CAN STAND ENTIRELY ON THEIR OWN FEET.
AMERICAN FORCES WILL PROTECT THEM FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD, UNDER A MUTUAL AID AGREEMENT TO BE SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO. THIS WILL MEAN U.S. AIR AND NAVAL BASES AND GROUND FORCE INSTALLATIONS.
IN TIME, THE JAPANESE WILL BE EXPECTED TO PROVIDE THEIR OWN DEFENSIVE GROUND TROOPS, SUPPORTED IF NECESSARY BY U.S. AIR AND NAVAL POWER.
REARMAMENT REMAINS A TOUCHY QUESTION IN JAPAN. MANY JAPANESE DO NOT WANT THEIR MILITARISTS TO COME BACK. THEIR ORIENTAL NEIGHBORS, STILL BITTER FROM THE PACIFIC WAR, ARE EQUALLY DISTRUSTFUL.
IN THE END, SOME FORM OF JAPANESE ARMY APPEARS INEVITABLE. AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY IT COULD NOT BE TURNED TOWARD AGGRESSION WITHOUT AIR AND NAVAL POWER WHICH JAPAN IS TOO POOR TO REBUILD.

A86WX
THE JAPANESE ALSO LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES FOR CONTINUED HELP IN REBUILDING THEIR ECONOMY.
AMERICAN DOLLARS HAVE KEPT JAPANESE INDUSTRY ROLLING THROUGHOUT THE OCCUPATION. AT ONE TIME $1,000,000 (M) A DAY WAS SPENT FOR FOOD AND VITAL RAW MATERIALS. DURING THE PAST YEAR A TOTAL OF $187,000,000 (M) WAS APPROPRIATED TO FILL THE GAP BETWEEN JAPAN'S EXPORT EARNINGS AND HER IMPORT REQUIREMENTS.
THE OFFICIAL HOPE IS THAT THIS DOLE CAN BE ELIMINATED. INSTEAD, THE JAPANESE WILL BE PAID FOR THE INSTALLATIONS AND FACILITIES USED BY AMERICAN SECURITY FORCES. THESE WERE COST-FREE UNDER THE OCCUPATION.
JAPENSE FACTORIES FILLED $330,000,000 (M) WORTH OF SPECIAL CO

JAPANESE FACTORIES FILLED $330,000,000 (M) WORTH OF SPECIAL CONTRACTS DURING THE FIRST YEAR OF THE KOREAN WAR. THEY ARE CAPABLE OF FURTHER BUSINESS IN CONTINUED WAR CONTRACTS, IN REHABILITATING KOREA OR IN HELPING TO INDUSTRIALIZE SUCH AREAS AS SOUTHEAST ASIA.
BUT FOR 50 YEARS CONTINENTAL CHINA AND MANCHURIA SUPPLIED BOTH THE MARKETS AND THE CHEAP RAW MATERIALS NEEDED BY JAPANESE INDUSTRY. SOMETIME, JAPAN MAY HAVE TO TRADE EXTENSIVELY WITH THIS AREA, REGARDLESS OF ITS POLITICS, IN ORDER TO SURVIVE.
BEHIND THIS IS THE PYRAMIDING PRESSURE OF AN UNSOLVED POPULATION PROBLEM. THE TOTAL NOW IS 84,000,000 PEOPLE, CRAMMED IN AN AREA THE SIZE OF CALIFORNIA. IMPROVED HEALTH MEASURES HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO AN ANNUAL INCREASE OF 1,400,000.
THESE FORCES MAY EVENTUALLY DETERMINE JAPAN'S FUTURE AND HER ALLEGIANCE.
THEY ARE STRONGER THAN EVEN THE MOST STALWART JAPANESE DEMOCRAT MIGHT BE ABLE TO WITHSTAND.

A87WX SEP 1 1951
THE JAPANESE WILL NOT BE ABLIGED BY PEACE TREATY TERMS TO RETAIN ANY OF THE EXTENSIVE REFORMS INTRODUCED BY THE OCCUPATION. WHAT THEY DO WITH THEIR BLUEPRINTED STATE MAY INDICATE HOW FAR THEY HAVE BEEN WEANED AWAY FROM AUTOCRACY AND TRADITIONAL BELIEF IN THEIR RIGHT TO RULE ASIA.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPECT SOME "BACKSLIDING" WHEN THE JAPANESE REGAIN AUTHORITY.
THE PURGE OF THOUSANDS OF WARTIME LEADERS ALREADY HAS BEEN LIFTED, WITH THE APPROVAL OF OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES. POWERFUL JAPANESE GROUPS ARE OPPOSED TO A NUMBER OF OTHER BASIC MEASURES, MANY OF WHICH AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WOULD LIKE TO SEE RETAINED.
LAND REFORM, CONSIDERED THE MOST IMPORTANT SINGLE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE OCCUPATION, ALREADY HAS BEEN CHALLENGED IN THE COURTS AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. THE LANDOWNERS' CASE WAS DENIED UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES SUGGESTING IT WILL BE BROUGHT UP AGAIN WHEN OCCUPATION RESTRAINTS ARE GONE.
FISHERMEN, LABORERS AND WOMEN MAY ALSO HAVE TO FIGHT A HARD BATTLE TO RETAIN ALL THE LEGAL RIGHTS THEY HAVE GAINED.
EVENTUALLY, THE JAPANESE WILL EVOLVE THEIR OWN KIND OF STATE FROM THE PLANS WHICH AMERICAN AUTHORITIES DREW FOR THEM.
AND FOR THE PRESENT, JAPAN CAN BE EXPECTED TO STAND WITH THE WESTERN BLOC FOR THE MOST COMPELLING REASON IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS--MUTUAL BENEFIT.
(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, AUG. 31--SENT AUG. 30)
SU758AED

A197 (500)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 31)
AMS BUDGET
JAPANESE

BY MAX HARRELSON
(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.31-(AP)-DEFEATED JAPAN WILL ENTER THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE NEXT TUESDAY IN BETTER ECONOMIC CONDITION THAN MOST OF THE ASIAN NEIGHBORS SHE FOUGHT IN WORLD WAR II.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED IN A SURVEY OF THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST WHICH WAS PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED NATIONS TONIGHT.

THE COMMISSION WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT JAPAN EVENTUALLY WILL FACE SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES BECAUSE OF THE STOPPAGE OF TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND HER DEPENDENCE ON THE UNITED STATES FOR SCARCE RAW MATERIALS.

IN SOME FIELDS, THE SURVEY INDICATED, JAPAN ALREADY HAS CLIMBED ABOVE THE PREWAR LEVEL TO TAKE THE LEAD AGAIN AS THE DOMINANT INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL NATION OF THE FAR EAST.

THE JAPANESE ALSO ARE AMONG THE BEST FED PEOPLES OF ASIA, THE REPORT SHOWED. WITH THE FOOD SUPPLY ESTIMATED AT 2,100 CALORIES A PERSON DAILY, THE JAPANESE NOW ARE NEAR THE 1934-38 LEVEL AND ARE FAR AHEAD OF SUCH COUNTRIES AS INDIA (1,702 CALORIES) AND INDOCHINA (1,565 CALORIES).

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IN MINING AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, THE SURVEY SHOWED, JAPAN HAS SURPASSED PREWAR FIGURES IN SUCH FIELDS AS ELECTRICITY, IRON ORE AND PIG IRON. IN STEEL, CHEMICALS AND CEMENT, JAPAN HAS NOT YET REACHED PREWAR LEVELS, BUT SHOWED SUBSTANTIAL GAINS LAST YEAR OVER 1949.

"PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY IN JAPAN FAR EXCEEDS THAT OF ANY COUNTRY IN THE ECAFE REGION," THE REPORT SAID, "BEING ABOUT SEVEN AND A HALF TIMES AS GREAT AS THAT OF INDIA. IN 1950 IT WAS 57 PER CENT GREATER THAN IN 1936 AND 8 PER CENT GREATER THAN IN 1949."

JAPAN'S STEEL PRODUCTION IN 1950 WAS 3,471,000(M) METRIC TONS, AS COMPARED WITH THE 1936 PRODUCTION OF 4,548,000 TONS. DESPITE THIS LAG, HOWEVER, JAPAN TURNED OUT MORE THAN THREE TIMES AS MUCH STEEL AS INDIA, HER CLOSEST INDUSTRIAL RIVAL IN ASIA.

A198

THE SURVEY SHOWED JAPAN WAS ONE OF THE FEW ASIAN COUNTRIES TO HAVE MORE LOCOMOTIVES AND RAILROAD CARS IN 1950 THAN BEFORE THE WAR. JAPAN ALSO LEADS ALL ASIAN COUNTRIES IN THE NUMBER OF COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE, ALTHOUGH SEVERAL OTHERS HAVE MORE PASSENGER MOTOR VEHICLES.

WHILE IMPORTS TO THE FAR EAST FROM BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES DROPPED, JAPAN INCREASED HER TRADE IN THE REGION. ASIAN IMPORTS FROM JAPAN DURING THE SECOND HALF OF 1950 WERE ABOUT 120 PER CENT ABOVE THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD OF 1949.

A MAJOR FACTOR IN JAPAN'S RECOVERY, THE SURVEY POINTS OUT, WAS AMERICAN FINANCIAL GRANTS TOTALING CLOSE TO $2,000,000,000(B) SINCE 1946. DESPITE THE FACT THAT AMERICAN AID WAS LOWER IN 1950 THAN IN ANY OTHER YEAR, HOWEVER, JAPAN'S MERCHANDISE DEFICIT WAS TURNED INTO A SURPLUS. THE REPORT ATTRIBUTED THIS LARGELY TO THE EXPORT BOOM BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE KOREAN WAR.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE KOREAN WAR IN THE LONG RUN MAY STRIKE A SEVERE BLOW AT JAPAN'S EXPANDING ECONOMY, THE REPORT SAID. EXPORTS TO THE CHINA MAINLAND WERE BANNED LAST DEC.6. THE FLOW OF IMPORTS FROM CHINA ALSO HAS DRIED UP, LEAVING JAPAN HARD UP FOR RAW MATERIALS, PARTICULARLY COAL AND IRON ORE.

"IMPORTATION OF COAL AND IRON ORE FROM THE UNITED STATES APPEARS TO BE DIFFICULT BECAUSE OF THE REARMAMENT ACTIVITY IN THAT COUNTRY," THE SURVEY SAID. "THIS DIFFICULTY IS ONE OF THE MAJOR OBSTACLES TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A SELF-SUPPORTING ECONOMY FOR JAPAN."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST TODAY FRIDAY,AUG.31)
WW232PED

B70BA (Q) (ALL QUIRINO)
WITH NL TREATIES

BALTIMORE, AUG. 31-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO, OF THE PHILLIPINES SAID TODAY THAT HE WOULD BE WILLING TO HAVE JAPAN AS A PARTNER IN A PACIFIC PACT OF MUTUAL MILITARY AID.

QUIRINO MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW AT JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL WHERE HE IS UNDERGOING A PHYSICAL CHECKUP. THE 60-YEAR-OLD WARTIME PRISONER OF THE JAPANESE WAS OPERATED ON FOR KIDNEY STONES HERE LAST YEAR.

DURING THE JAPANESE INVASION OF THE PHILLIPINES IN WORLD WAR II, THE PRESIDENT'S WIFE, MOTHER-IN-LAW AND THREE CHILDREN WERE BAYONETED BY THE INVADERS.

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ALTHOUGH THERE IS NO COUNTERPART TO THE ATLANTIC PACT IN THE FAR EAST, THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILLIPINE GOVERNMENT SIGNED A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.

A SPOKESMAN IN THE PRESIDENTIAL PARTY SAID SIMILAR MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS ARE EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA DURING THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

QUIRINO SAID THE SIGNING OF SUCH TREATIES WOULD "FACILITATE ANOTHER REUNION TENDING TOWARD THE ORGANIZATION OF A REAL PACIFIC PACT AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE ENTERED A REAL ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES."

INCLUDED AMONG THOSE IN THE PRESIDENT'S PARTY WERE HIS DAUGHTER AND SON-IN-LAW, MR. AND MRS. LOUIS GONZALES, COLONEL JOSE CARDENAS, SENIOR MILITARY AIDE; COMMANDER WILFREDO REYES, NAVAL AIDE; ANTONIO ARIZABAL, PRESS SECRETARY; DR. JOSE A. SILVAR, HIS PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, AND CESAR SYQUIA, HIS BROTHER-IN-LAW.

DR. J.A.C. COLSTON, WHO OPERATED ON QUIRINO LAST YEAR, IS IN ATTENDANCE.

QUIRINO DESCRIBED AS "THE BACKBONE OF THE PHILLIPINE ECONOMIC RECOVERY PLAN" THE $250,000,000 WHICH ECA HAS PLEDGED IN GRANTS AND LOANS.

THE $3,000,000 CUT IN THE PROPOSED GRANT OF $35,000,000 FOR THE PHILLIPINES THIS YEAR WAS "EASY" ON THE PHILLIPINES IN OVERALL AMERICAN FOREIGN AID TRIMMING, QUIRINO THOUGHT.

ECA HELP HAS CREATED SUCH A "FEELING OF INTERNAL SECURITY IN THE ISLANDS" THAT A WIDELY SCATTERED GROUP OF FOREIGN INVESTORS IN THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS HAS BEEN "INTERESTED IN MAKING INVESTMENTS" IN THE PHILLIPINES, QUIRINO SAID.

B71BA

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE STATEMENT.

"THE PHILLIPINES HAVE BEEN THRIVING IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS. THE NATIONAL REVENUE AND PERSONAL INCOME OF THE PEOPLE HAVE RISEN ABOVE SIMILAR PERIODS IN PAST YEAR," THE PRESIDENT ASSERTED.

AS TO COMMUNIST FORCES, HE SAID THERE ARE "SOME SCATTERED IN CENTRAL LUZON, BUT WE ARE BUSY WIPING THEM OUT."

THE BIG DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A COMMUNIST IN THE UNITED STATES AND A COMMUNIST IN THE PHILLIPINES IS THAT IN THE PHILLIPINES THE RED IS ARMED AND HE FIGHTS, SAID THE PRESIDENT.

M-M.I194QPED

30.24- 26379

A219CX (IRISHMAN)
(180)
CHICAGO, AUG 31-(AP)-THE CHICAGO SUN-TIMES SAID TODAY ANDREI A. GROMYKO AND PARTY PASSED THROUGH CHICAGO ABOARD A RAILROAD CAR THEY WERE "RELUCTANTLY SHARING" WITH A "STUBBORN IRISHMAN."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID J.F. BUTLER OF SAN FRANCISCO, A PRINTER AND PRESSMAN FOR A JOB SHOP, HAD BEEN ON AN EASTERN VACATION TRIP AND HAD OBTAINED RESERVATIONS ABOARD THE NEW YORK CENTRAL'S LAKE SHORE LIMITED PRIOR TO THOSE OF THE GROMYKO PARTY.

"THE BUTLERS TRIED TO BOARD THE (TRAIN) PULLING OUT OF NEW YORK WEDNESDAY NIGHT," THE NEWSPAPER SAID. "BUT THEY WERE STOPPED BY POLICEMEN WHO SAID THEY COULDN'T GET ABOARD THE CAR ON WHICH THEY HAD THEIR RESERVATIONS."

IT QUOTED BUTLER AS SAYING THE CAR HAD BEEN RESERVED BY THE RUSSIANS, TRAVELING TO THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID BUTLER RELATED:

"THEY EVEN STARTED TAKING MY BAGGAGE OFF. I TOLD THEM, I'M NO RUSSIAN--I'M IRISH, AND I'M GOING TO GET ON THAT CAR.'"

THE STORY SAID RAILROAD SPECIAL AGENTS WERE SUMMONED AND VERIFIED THE BUTLERS' RESERVATIONS WERE MADE EARLIER THAN THOSE OF GROMYKO AND HIS PARTY. THEY DECIDED TO HONOR THE RESERVATIONS.

THE BUTLERS THEN HAD A COMPARTMENT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE SECURITY-GUARDED CAR, ONLY A FEW COMPARTMENTS FROM GROMYKO HIMSELF.

THE STORY SAID BUTLER CHARACTERIZED HIS TRAVELING COMPANIONS AS "PRETTY WELL BEHAVED, BUT THEY JABBERED MOST OF THE NIGHT."

WZ&AJ259PCD

A167KX SEP 1 1951
(WEST OUT)
WITH PEACE TREATY (180)
HONOLULU, AUG.31-(AP)-JAPAN'S DELEGATES TO THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE LANDED HERE TODAY WITHIN SIGHT OF PEARL HARBOR, WHERE A JAPANESE ATTACK NEARLY 10 YEARS AGO PLUNGED THE UNITED STATES INTO WAR.

THE 20-MAN DELEGATION IS HEADED BY PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, WHO ISSUED A STATEMENT PAYING TRIBUTE TO AMERICANS OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY FOR "THE OUTSTANDING LOYALTY AND BRAVERY WITH WHICH THEY HAVE DISTINGUISHED THEMSELVES IN SERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF WORLD FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY."

HE DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY, BUT HE APPARENTLY WAS REFERRING TO THE NISEI WHO FOUGHT JAPAN AND HER ALLIES IN WORLD WAR II.

YOSHIDA ALSO EXPRESSED THE GRATITUDE OF HIS GOVERNMENT TO HAWAIIANS OF JAPANESE STOCK "FOR THE AFFECTION AND KINDNESS SHOWN TO US IN OUR DIFFICULT POSTWAR YEARS."

THE JAPANESE WERE WELCOMED BY GOV.OREN E.LONG, ADM.ARTHUR W. RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, AND OTHER LOCAL DIGNITARIES AT THE AIRPORT.

THE DELEGATION WILL STAY OVERNIGHT IN HONOLULU AND WILL LEAVE FOR SAN FRANCISCO AT 10 P.M. TOMORROW (3 A.M. SUNDAY, EASTERN STANDARD TIME.)

THE JAPANESE WILL BE GUESTS OF LONG AT A RECEPTION TOMORROW.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JAPANESE SAID THAT "BECAUSE OF THE GRAVITY OF THE MISSION, THE DELEGATION IS ACCEPTING NO OTHER INVITATIONS."

FR1154PCS NM

A82
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG. 31 (AP)-JOSEPH ULLRICH, THE NEW CZECHOSLOVAK AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

HE FLEW HERE FROM LONDON TO MAKE A CONNECTION WITH A BELGIAN AIRLINES PLANE ON AN UNUSUAL ITINERARY--FIRST FLYING TO THE CONTINENT AND THEN BACK ACROSS ENGLAND TO SHANNON, IRELAND, FOR THE OVERSEAS HOP.

LEAVING LONDON AIRPORT HE TOLD REPORTERS: "I HAVE A LOT TO SAY BUT I CAN'T TALK HERE. THIS IS NOT THE RIGHT PLACE."

~~SOME CONCLUDED HE MIGHT BE CUTTING CONNECTIONS WITH THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT AS SOME OTHER CZECH DIPLOMATS HAVE DONE. HIS TICKET WAS FOR A FLIGHT TO~~ BRUSSELS.

K840PED

SEP 1 1951

A64
(280)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 31-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THE ASIAN COUNTRIES MAY HOLD A JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE OF THEIR OWN AFTER THE AMERICAN-SPONOSRED CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO ENDS.

NEHRU SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT INDIA, WHICH IS BOYCOTTING THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING, WOULD SIGN A SEPARATE, INDIVIDUAL PACT WITH JAPAN.

HE SAID TODAY THAT INDIA, INDONESIA AND BURMA HAVE CONSIDERED CALLING A SEPARATE ASIAN PARLEY, BUT DECIDED TO POSTPONE DISCUSSION OF THE PROJECT UNTIL AFTER THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE ENDS.

ASKED DIRECTLY WHETHER COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD BE INVITED TO A POSSIBLE ASIAN CONFERENCE, NEHRU WOULD SAY ONLY THAT "ASIA IS A BIG CONTINENT, BUT ONLY BURMA, INDONESIA AND INDIA HAVE EXCHANGED VIEWPOINTS."

BURMA IS ALSO BOYCOTTING THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING, BUT INDONESIA HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION AS HAVE MOST OTHER ASIAN STATES.

THE U.S. AND BRITAIN, SPONSORING POWERS, DID NOT ASK EITHER NATIONALIST CHINA OR COMMUNIST CHINA.

IF THE ASIAN STATES WHICH ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO SAN FRANCISCO SIGN THE PROJECTED TREATY, ANY SEPARATE ASIAN CONFERENCE WOULD APPARENTLY BE LIMITED TO INDIA, BURMA AND POSSIBLY RED CHINA.

NEHRU SAID INDIA HAS HAD NO DISCUSSIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA ON THE QUESTION OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT PRESSED THE PRIME MINISTER TO EXPLAIN WHY HE TOLD THE UNITED STATES IN A NOTE YESTERDAY THAT THE JAPANESE WERE NOT HAPPY WITH THE TERMS OF THE AMERICAN-DRAFTED TREATY.

HE SAID HIS INFORMATION ON THE JAPANESE ATTITUDE CAME FROM THREE SOURCES:

1. REPORTS IN THE NEWSPAPERS.
2 REPORTS FROM INDIAN REPRESENTATIVES IN JAPAN.
3. MESSAGES "CONVEYED TO US BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT."

SINCE JAPAN HAS NO REPRESENTATIVES IN INDIA, IT IS PRESUMED HERE THAT ANY OFFICIAL JAPANESE EXPRESSION OF DISPLEASURE MUST HAVE BEEN MADE IN TOKYO.

KM705AED

~~End August 31 1235~~ over

A9FX
V--95--
FIFTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE-FIRE ROUNDUP
BY TOM BRADSHAW
TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT.1-(AP)-THE ALLIES TODAY INVESTIGATED A NEW RED CHARGE OF A U.S.AIR ATTACK ON KAESONG, DENIED TWO OTHER CHARGES OF NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS AND SAID THERE WAS NO DOUBT WHAT THE REST OF THE WORLD MUST DO IF THE COMMUNISTS REFUSE TO RESUME THE TRUCE TALKS.
THE UNITED NATIONS HIT BACK HARD AND FAST BOTH ON THE BATTLEFIELD AND IN THE FIELD OF DIPLOMACY.
AGROUND, THEIR DIVISIONS FOUGHT THE BIGGEST BATTLE SINCE THE NOW SUSPENDED KAESONG TALKS OPENED JULY 10.
IN THE BATTLE OF CHARGES AND DENIALS, THE ALLIES RUSHED INVESTIGATORS TO KAESONG TO CHECK A NEW RED ACCUSATION THAT A U.S.PLANE THIS MORNING DROPPED TWO BOMBS NEAR QUARTERS OF THE CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR.
THEY ALSO FLATLY DENIED CHARGES OF GROUND AND AIR VIOLATIONS ON AUG.29 AND 30.
AT THE SAME TIME, A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS BACKGROUND RLEASE SAID POINTEDLY:

A10FX
"IF THE COMMUNISTS REFUSE TO CONTINUE THE TALKS, IT WILL BE TAKEN AS THE LAST CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE OF THEIR BAD FAITH. IN THIS CASE, THERE IS NO DOUBT AS TO THE COURSE OF ACTION THE WORLD MUST TAKE."
THE STATEMENT WAS LABELED "NOT AN OFFICIAL RELEASE." BUT IT WAS A FIGHTING ONE.
VICE ADM C.TURNER JOY, CHIEF ALLIED TRUCE NEGOTIATOR, ACTED SWIFTLY TO SEND INVESTIGATING LIAISON OFFICERS TO KAESONG ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE NEW RED BOMBING CHARGE WAS FILED.
THE RED CHARGE INCLUDED THIS CHALLENGE:
"SHOULD YOU XXX THIRD GRAF FOURTH NIGHT LEAD (A94FX)
BP1137PPD NM

SEP 1 1951

A1FX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT.1-(AP)-A GENERAL HEADQUARTERS RELEASE SAID TODAY THAT IF THE REDS REFUSE TO RESUME THE KAESONG TRUCE TALKS IT WILL BE TAKEN "AS THE LAST CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE OF THEIR BAD FAITH" AND "THERE IS NO DOUBT AS TO THE COURSE OF ACTION THE WORLD MUST TAKE."
THE REDS SUSPENDED THE TALKS AUG.23 AND, IGNORING ALLIED OFFERS TO RESUME, HAVE FILED A RAPID-FIRE SERIES OF CHARGES THAT UNITED NATIONS GROUND AND AIR FORCES HAVE VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE.
TODAY'S RELEASE, ISSUED WHILE THE ALLIES INVESTIGATED A NEW CHARGE AND DENIED TWO OTHERS, WAS LABELED "NOT AN OFFICIAL RELEASE" AND "FOR BACKGROUND INFORMATION ONLY."
"ONE THING IS BECOMING CERTAIN," THE RELEASE STATED.
"THE LONGER THE REDS PERSIST IN THEIR TWO-FACED ATTITUDE ABOUT PEACE, THE EASIER IT WILL BECOME FOR THE WORLD TO SEE THROUGH IT.
"THEY MAY HAVE OVERPLAYED THEIR HAND IN THEIR TRUMPED-UP CHARGES OF THE 'BOMBING' OF KAESONG. THESE CHARGES ARE ACTUALLY REACTING AGAINST THEM AND MAY BE HELPFUL TO THE REAL CAUSE OF PEACE."
AT ANOTHER POINT, THE RELEASE SAID:
"IF THE COMMUNISTS REFUSE TO CONTINUE THE TALKS, IT WILL BE TAKEN AS THE LAST CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE OF THEIR BAD FAITH. IN THIS CASE, THERE IS NOT DOUBT AS TO THE COURSE OF ACTION THE WORLD MUST TAKE.
"IF THE REDS ACCEPT GENERAL (MATTHEW B.) RIDGWAY'S OFFER TO RESUME THE TALKS, THE MANUFACTURED INCIDENT IS HELPFUL AS A LESSON IN COMMUNIST TACTICS. IT WILL BE AN INDICATION OF FURTHER ABSURDITIES TO COME IN THE MONTHS AHEAD.
"IT WILL GIVE THE U.N.A NEW INSIGHT INTO THE COMPLEX EVIL OF THE COMMUNIST MIND."
THE RELEASE WAS TITLED "ANALYSIS OF INCONSISTENCIES IN THE RED 'PEACE' DRIVE."
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END OF 31-
AUG 1951

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